Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees

2000

Acknowledgement

Overview

The Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring program (ADAM) measures the extent of drug and alcohol use in the high-risk population of people who have been arrested and booked as adults in city and county detention facilities operated by local police and sheriff departments. The data are collected by civilian research teams through probability-based sampling of male arrestees and purposive sampling of female arrestees. Information is obtained from personal interviews and urinalyses obtained voluntarily and confidentially, usually on the day of arrest and always within 48 hours of arrest.

As part of this process, research teams in the participating counties interview arrestees in each facility during one- to three-week periods in each quarter of the year. Interviewers collect demographic data and ask arrestees about what drugs they use, how often they use them, and how and where they acquire illicit drugs. Other questions ask about housing situation during the past year, method of support, and health insurance. After the interview, each respondent is asked to provide a urine sample, which is then analyzed to detect drug use.

This data report presents findings from 35 ADAM sites that collected data during one or more quarters in 2000. The report covers male and female arrestees separately. The data for men cover all 35 sites; the data for women cover the 25 sites where 25 or more female interviews were completed in 2000. Each section has 14 tables organized by site location, indicating the percentage of arrestees who qualified for the listed variables. An overview of the tables on adult arrestees is as follows:

- Table 1 arrays the ADAM sites by their geographic location, number of booking facilities, and number of interviews completed in each quarter.

- Table 2 provides demographic data about ADAM interviewees.

- Table 3 displays the percentage of arrestees who tested positive for any drug or multiple use of one or more of the most commonly reported drugs or alcohol.

- Tables 4 through 8 indicate drug-specific urinalysis and market acquisition data, which encompass the percentage of arrestees who tested positive on the selected drugs, the frequency that arrestees self-reported using selected drug use, and the intensity and mode of acquiring selected drugs during periods that range up to the past year.

- Tables 9 and 10 show rates of arrestee alcohol and drug use and risk of dependence, as determined by a clinically based dependence screen.

- Tables 11 through 13 detail arrestees' drug market participation, including failed attempts to purchase drugs.

- Finally, Table 14 displays the proportion of arrestees who reported receiving drug, alcohol, or mental health treatment in the prior year.

Male Arrestee Tables

Description of Sample

Drug Test Results

Drug and Alcohol Use and Acquisition

Drug Market Behavior

Treatment

Female Arrestee Tables

Description of Sample

Drug Test Results

Drug and Alcohol Use and Acquisition

Drug Market Behavior

Treatment

Table 1: ADAM Site, Completed Interviews, and Weighted Total Numbers -- Adult Male Arrestees, Year 2000

Primary City	Study Area	Completed Interviews (unweighted)					Weighted Total
		Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Total	
Albany, NY	Capital Area	0	38	168	123	329	1,722
Albuquerque, NM	Bernalillo County	150	99	72	0	321	2,912
Anchorage, AK	Anchorage Borough	171	138	135	116	560	1,094
Atlanta, GA	Fulton & Dekalb Counties	189	174	203	189	755	7,879
Birmingham, AL	Jefferson County	99	115	130	105	449	2,528
Charlotte, NC	Charlotte-Metro	0	0	0	108	108	1,221
Chicago, IL	Cook County	0	0	337	0	337	1,642
Cleveland, OH	Cuyahoga County	269	335	251	211	1,066	5,877
Dallas, TX	Dallas County	223	308	0	186	717	9,218
Denver, CO	Denver County	160	173	184	210	727	5,191
Des Moines, IA	Polk County	89	87	83	84	343	1,966
Detroit, MI	Wayne County	0	0	259	260	519	1,093
Fort Lauderdale, FL	Broward County	176	176	0	0	352	4,524
Honolulu, HI	Oahu	136	150	164	131	581	2,245
Houston, TX	Harris County	447	318	0	0	765	4,935
Indianapolis, IN	Marion County	165	185	216	218	784	8,614
Laredo, TX	Webb County	68	93	86	58	305	921
Las Vegas, NV	Clark County	199	258	243	254	954	7,733
Miami, FL	Miami-Dade County	198	221	237	0	656	7,336
Minneapolis, MN	Hennepin County	0	180	206	177	563	4,018
New Orleans, LA	Orleans Parish	164	169	165	170	668	8,095
New York, NY	Manhattan	426	203	245	215	1,089	18,037
Oklahoma City, OK	Oklahoma County	187	182	180	177	726	3,362
Omaha, NE	Douglas County	103	102	117	120	442	4,290
Philadelphia, PA	County of Philadelphia	0	151	124	104	379	2,111
Phoenix, AZ	Maricopa County	314	384	405	403	1,506	15,395
Portland, OR	Multnomah County	135	202	217	220	774	3,883
Sacramento, CA	Sacramento County	141	135	163	157	596	7,505
Salt Lake City, UT	Salt Lake County	159	184	168	182	693	3,178
San Antonio, TX	Bexar County	107	159	180	210	656	9,395
San Diego, CA	San Diego County	155	153	164	148	620	9,165
San Jose, CA	Santa Clara County	151	156	177	171	655	9,621
Seattle, WA	King County	211	249	258	240	958	5,926
Spokane, WA	Spokane County	118	114	131	126	489	2,660
Tucson, AZ	Pima County	182	148	138	151	619	3,474
Total		5,292	5,739	5,806	5,101	22,061	188,766

Note: Although ADAM data are generally collected on a county basis, the primary (most populous) city in each county is generally noted here and identifies the site in other tables in this report.

Table 2: Demographic Characteristics of Adult Male Arrestee Respondents, 2000 (Weighted To Represent Booked Arrestees*)

| Primary City | Mean Age | Race/Ethnicity (%) | | | | Employed (%) | High School Diploma or GED (%) | Prior Arrests (%)** | | | Health Insurance, Past Year (%) | Stable Housing, Past 30 Days (%) |
| | | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | | | | | Ever | Past Year | | | |
			White	Black	Other				1+ times	2+ times		
Albany, NY	31.6	11.9	44.0	37.9	6.2	61.5	70.2	77.0	50.3	17.6	42.6	89.6
Albuquerque, NM	32.0	60.2	16.4	8.1	15.3	69.2	75.8	81.8	54.2	22.3	33.8	87.0
Anchorage, AK	32.8	8.0	41.3	12.5	38.2	52.6	80.3	87.6	51.6	16.6	35.6	74.5
Atlanta, GA	34.2	3.8	9.8	84.1	2.3	66.0	68.2	82.6	51.3	22.7	42.7	79.4
Birmingham, AL	31.1	2.9	21.5	75.2	0.4	64.9	66.6	84.3	51.2	16.8	46.1	93.1
Charlotte, NC	27.6	10.7	22.4	64.5	2.4	60.9	67.3	78.3	58.1	25.5	39.6	79.9
Chicago, IL	30.3	15.9	10.8	72.1	1.1	59.6	60.6	61.8	35.6	14.1	38.6	92.5
Cleveland, OH	32.0	5.8	19.5	71.9	2.8	63.8	66.5	82.6	43.5	12.3	41.5	93.1
Dallas, TX	29.7	28.6	23.8	44.2	3.4	69.6	65.2	80.9	49.2	16.2	24.9	90.4
Denver, CO	32.6	42.2	22.3	25.6	10.0	67.5	65.9	84.9	60.9	31.1	32.1	76.0
Des Moines, IA	31.9	8.3	58.7	25.8	7.1	63.2	75.9	82.4	51.4	24.5	39.7	85.6
Detroit, MI	30.3	2.8	13.9	77.2	6.1	65.6	68.2	82.4	47.6	16.2	49.8	94.4
Fort Lauderdale, FL	32.2	16.7	34.6	41.8	6.9	74.9	65.1	77.3	42.7	15.1	43.3	88.9
Honolulu, HI	33.2	15.4	21.7	3.3	59.6	48.6	81.1	82.1	46.8	22.8	49.3	75.0
Houston, TX	29.3	33.4	18.4	44.4	3.7	74.3	66.2	77.9	46.9	16.7	37.4	89.8
Indianapolis, IN	32.1	5.5	38.4	51.6	4.5	59.9	57.9	86.4	55.2	22.1	40.2	90.6
Laredo, TX	29.9	95.8	2.5	0.5	1.2	65.5	46.4	72.1	41.2	9.7	30.7	94.7
Las Vegas, NV	33.0	20.0	42.5	24.3	13.3	65.7	76.0	84.0	53.7	24.4	34.3	81.6
Miami, FL	32.2	41.1	10.7	44.1	4.1	66.6	65.9	77.6	48.9	19.8	36.4	87.8
Minneapolis, MN	29.4	8.1	29.8	49.7	12.4	58.0	74.4	84.3	58.0	27.0	48.3	84.5
New Orleans, LA	29.6	0.9	12.7	84.8	1.6	61.5	50.7	86.3	58.7	24.8	39.1	93.8
New York, NY	32.8	31.2	9.0	56.7	3.1	44.9	60.3	84.5	53.1	18.2	41.8	85.2
Oklahoma City, OK	31.9	6.0	47.7	33.7	12.6	71.7	75.4	84.6	51.0	18.9	35.4	90.5
Omaha, NE	30.2	12.9	38.8	41.9	6.4	77.3	76.3	79.0	46.8	12.0	42.9	93.1
Philadelphia, PA	31.2	10.3	15.9	69.1	4.7	54.2	71.5	67.5	35.8	12.0	45.9	93.1
Phoenix, AZ	32.0	36.3	41.7	10.8	11.2	69.4	67.4	85.6	55.5	23.0	35.7	83.1
Portland, OR	33.3	8.6	58.2	22.3	10.9	51.3	73.0	86.6	55.4	27.0	48.4	74.8
Sacramento, CA	33.6	20.7	35.1	32.0	12.2	53.2	75.4	90.6	55.7	21.5	39.3	82.5
Salt Lake City, UT	30.9	26.2	57.6	4.7	11.6	69.7	64.3	84.8	59.4	27.9	30.9	85.8
San Antonio, TX	30.0	67.9	17.1	13.6	1.5	69.4	67.2	74.9	45.6	20.1	34.9	89.6
San Diego, CA	33.2	38.6	31.2	19.8	10.5	60.5	76.6	83.0	43.4	14.6	35.2	76.3
San Jose, CA	32.0	43.7	28.9	12.3	15.1	68.8	79.3	78.4	45.8	18.2	38.8	82.4
Seattle, WA	32.3	14.7	44.1	22.9	18.4	60.8	79.0	88.9	56.9	24.0	40.5	77.2
Spokane, WA	31.9	6.7	67.5	10.0	15.7	52.8	77.6	88.9	56.9	24.9	40.5	86.6
Tucson, AZ	32.0	42.1	38.8	9.5	9.6	64.0	67.3	86.8	49.0	18.8	39.5	81.5
Median	32.0	15.4	28.9	33.7	6.9	64.0	68.2	82.6	51.2	19.8	39.5	86.6

* All estimations in this table and subsequent tables are weighted to represent booked arrested men. ** Does not include arrests as a juvenile.

Table 3: Urine Test Results on Any or Multiple Drug Use Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% of Arrestees Testing Positive for:				Interviews With Completed Urine Tests (%)
	Any of 5 Drugs*	Multiple Drugs (Any of 5)	Any of 10 Drugs**	Multiple Drugs (Any of 10)	
Albany, NY	64.9	10.4	67.1	11.0	74.7
Albuquerque, NM	64.9	28.2	65.9	31.8	87.5
Anchorage, AK	52.2	10.3	55.4	13.8	82.9
Atlanta, GA	70.4	19.3	70.8	20.1	96.9
Birmingham, AL	64.8	21.8	65.8	25.7	85.9
Charlotte, NC	68.2	22.9	70.2	26.8	88.0
Chicago, IL	75.9	34.4	76.2	35.7	85.7
Cleveland, OH	72.0	25.6	72.6	27.3	82.0
Dallas, TX	54.5	14.8	55.2	15.7	85.0
Denver, CO	63.7	18.1	68.2	20.9	93.4
Des Moines, IA	55.3	19.1	55.9	21.5	91.0
Detroit. MI	69.5	11.7	70.3	12.7	81.5
Fort Lauderdale, FL	61.8	14.5	62.6	17.7	96.6
Honolulu, HI	62.8	22.6	63.8	25.4	80.0
Houston, TX	57.2	18.0	57.7	21.2	88.4
Indianapolis, IN	64.1	20.0	66.7	23.4	94.1
Laredo, TX	58.9	20.7	61.5	24.0	93.1
Las Vegas, NV	58.5	19.6	60.4	22.4	89.3
Miami, FL	62.8	22.5	64.2	23.8	94.2
Minneapolis, MN	66.7	18.5	68.4	19.4	92.4
New Orleans, LA	69.4	22.8	70.4	26.3	96.1
New York, NY	79.9	27.7	82.1	32.4	96.6
Oklahoma City, OK	71.4	24.8	72.9	29.8	97.9
Omaha, NE	63.4	14.9	64.3	16.7	85.1
Philadelphia, PA	71.9	17.8	72.8	22.9	85.1
Phoenix, AZ	65.5	24.1	66.3	25.9	94.3
Portland, OR	64.3	24.6	65.3	26.2	88.9
Sacramento, CA	73.5	25.3	74.6	29.3	85.1
Salt Lake City, UT	54.1	17.9	55.1	18.9	89.9
San Antonio, TX	52.9	17.6	55.7	21.7	91.5
San Diego, CA	63.7	20.1	67.2	24.1	95.5
San Jose, CA	52.9	21.0	57.2	22.2	89.2
Seattle, WA	64.1	21.5	66.1	24.4	88.4
Spokane, WA	57.9	21.4	58.1	24.1	90.6
Tucson, AZ	69.4	28.7	71.7	31.9	89.0
Median	64.1	20.7	66.1	23.8	89.2

*The 5 drugs are cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and phencyclidine (PCP).

**The 10 drugs are barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cocaine, marijuana, methadone, methamphetamine, methaqualone, opiates, phencyclidine (PCP), and propoxyphene.

Table 4: Use and Acquisition of CRACK COCAINE Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

| Primary City | Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine[a] (%) | Arrestees Reporting Crack Use (%) | | | Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Crack[b] | Acquired Crack in Past 30 Days | | |
| | | Past 7 Days | Past 30 Days | Past Year | | % of Arrestees | Mean Number of Days[c] | |
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	24.6	14.6	16.3	22.0	8.0	18.5	12.3	9.9
Albuquerque, NM	34.8	17.8	19.1	25.1	9.8	21.6	12.1	8.6
Anchorage, AK	22.1	14.1	16.9	22.6	5.8	17.0	10.9	5.5
Atlanta, GA	48.5	23.3	24.6	28.0	12.0	26.2	14.9	9.7
Birmingham, AL	33.0	14.2	15.6	17.6	11.5	16.5	12.3	8.2
Charlotte, NC	43.5	14.7	20.2	24.1	10.2	23.0	12.5	5.8
Chicago, IL	37.1	17.8	20.5	23.5	10.1	21.6	14.6	4.6
Cleveland, OH	38.4	20.2	21.3	22.7	8.1	23.4	11.2	5.7
Dallas, TX	27.7	11.8	13.3	16.8	8.6	14.6	13.5	6.5
Denver, CO	35.4	16.1	19.7	22.8	6.7	20.0	9.4	5.8
Des Moines, IA	11.0	7.2	9.8	13.1	6.5	10.0	8.7	5.0
Detroit, MI	24.4	13.5	15.4	17.0	10.3	17.4	13.9	7.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	30.9	11.0	12.2	15.0	7.5	14.7	13.9	8.5
Honolulu, HI	15.8	11.7	13.9	19.7	7.3	14.7	14.4	7.4
Houston, TX	31.5	10.4	11.2	12.8	8.8	12.2	14.5	4.0
Indianapolis, IN	31.1	13.1	14.4	17.5	9.5	15.4	11.3	5.7
Laredo, TX	45.0	8.0	9.0	12.8	6.6	9.9	9.4	12.3
Las Vegas, NV	22.5	12.1	14.1	18.3	7.5	14.1	12.4	7.8
Miami, FL	43.5	13.4	13.6	14.8	10.2	14.0	17.7	6.1
Minneapolis, MN	25.7	14.5	17.1	19.6	6.2	17.2	8.9	5.5
New Orleans, LA	34.8	12.7	14.7	16.0	8.9	14.9	13.4	9.0
New York, NY	48.8	19.2	21.4	22.7	13.2	21.1	17.0	6.3
Oklahoma City, OK	22.4	10.7	12.1	15.2	7.3	14.5	13.5	7.9
Omaha, NE	18.0	7.7	8.9	11.5	7.4	8.1	11.0	8.6
Philadelphia, PA	30.9	16.5	18.4	20.8	9.7	18.6	12.5	7.4
Phoenix, AZ	31.9	17.9	19.5	24.7	7.9	20.5	13.3	8.7
Portland, OR	21.9	9.1	10.7	15.5	6.2	10.6	11.2	5.6
Sacramento, CA	18.4	12.4	14.0	17.7	6.7	14.6	11.4	4.5
Salt Lake City, UT	18.0	6.2	7.2	13.3	5.1	7.8	12.4	7.2
San Antonio, TX	20.4	2.3	4.6	7.1	4.5	5.1	10.5	3.9
San Diego, CA	14.8	9.0	9.8	12.8	4.7	10.0	11.7	7.0
San Jose, CA	12.1	5.6	6.4	8.9	5.4	6.9	9.3	4.4
Seattle, WA	31.2	17.2	19.9	25.2	7.7	21.1	13.0	8.0
Spokane, WA	15.1	8.8	15.2	20.6	5.5	15.9	9.3	3.6
Tucson, AZ	40.8	20.1	23.1	28.7	7.4	23.1	13.1	8.1
Median	**30.9**	**13.1**	**14.7**	**17.7**	**7.5**	**15.4**	**12.4**	**7.0**

[a] Arrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. [b] Asked of those who said they had used crack cocaine in the past year. [c] Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 5: Use and Acquisition of POWDER COCAINE Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine[a] (%)	Arrestees Reporting Powder Cocaine Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Powder Cocaine[b]	Acquired Powder Cocaine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days[c]	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	24.6	5.0	7.4	11.4	2.9	9.5	8.4	6.2
Albuquerque, NM	34.8	11.6	18.0	24.9	4.8	19.0	6.2	3.5
Anchorage, AK	22.1	7.4	11.7	19.2	3.1	13.6	6.1	3.9
Atlanta, GA	48.5	7.3	8.9	12.6	7.2	9.5	10.3	4.3
Birmingham, AL	33.0	4.1	5.9	9.0	4.8	6.4	5.2	4.3
Charlotte, NC	43.5	9.8	12.1	27.3	4.4	14.6	7.6	4.4
Chicago, IL	37.1	3.9	5.2	7.0	3.8	5.4	2.8	3.1
Cleveland, OH	38.4	5.1	6.8	9.2	5.1	7.3	4.8	2.3
Dallas, TX	27.7	9.2	11.3	17.5	4.5	12.3	8.5	2.6
Denver, CO	35.4	10.3	12.5	18.5	3.7	13.0	7.4	2.9
Des Moines, IA	11.0	2.9	5.4	8.6	3.1	5.0	1.7	1.4
Detroit, MI	24.4	2.6	3.6	6.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	30.9	10.6	13.8	16.9	4.4	14.5	7.9	3.3
Honolulu, HI	15.8	3.3	5.5	10.1	4.5	6.8	7.9	4.7
Houston, TX	31.5	4.9	7.0	10.0	3.8	8.3	4.3	1.7
Indianapolis, IN	31.1	4.6	8.4	11.1	4.3	9.3	5.7	2.6
Laredo, TX	45.0	28.7	33.9	39.3	5.7	35.1	8.6	5.6
Las Vegas, NV	22.5	6.0	8.6	13.2	4.7	8.7	10.1	4.5
Miami, FL	43.5	15.3	17.9	22.6	7.0	18.1	10.6	5.4
Minneapolis, MN	25.7	5.4	8.2	13.3	2.5	8.5	2.6	2.5
New Orleans, LA	34.8	7.7	9.2	11.9	6.3	9.6	10.1	6.2
New York, NY	48.8	14.7	16.7	19.2	9.3	16.5	12.5	2.6
Oklahoma City, OK	22.4	5.2	7.2	11.8	4.2	8.2	6.9	3.9
Omaha, NE	18.0	2.8	5.1	8.5	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.4
Philadelphia, PA	30.9	5.3	7.1	9.7	6.5	7.8	11.1	10.4
Phoenix, AZ	31.9	10.3	13.8	20.7	4.8	14.5	7.5	4.6
Portland, OR	21.9	5.9	7.8	11.4	4.6	8.4	9.2	4.4
Sacramento, CA	18.4	1.8	3.2	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.9
Salt Lake City, UT	18.0	9.3	12.0	20.8	3.5	13.4	6.6	3.6
San Antonio, TX	20.4	8.0	12.4	20.7	5.6	13.0	9.6	3.1
San Diego, CA	14.8	3.2	5.8	11.2	1.6	7.2	3.7	3.8
San Jose, CA	12.1	3.0	5.6	12.9	2.4	5.9	3.1	2.1
Seattle, WA	31.2	9.5	12.1	18.1	4.1	14.1	6.2	3.5
Spokane, WA	15.1	6.4	12.3	18.7	3.8	13.7	6.2	3.0
Tucson, AZ	40.8	20.9	26.4	35.9	4.3	28.7	7.5	4.2
Median	30.9	6.0	8.6	12.9	4.4	9.5	6.9	3.6

[a]Arrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. [b]Asked of those who said they had used powder cocaine in the past year. [c]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 6: Use and Acquisition of MARIJUANA Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Marijuana (%)	Arrestees Reporting Marijuana Use (%)			Average Number of Days in Past 30 Days Used Marijuana[a]	Acquired Marijuana in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days[b]	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	44.7	38.6	47.7	55.5	10.6	44.4	11.3	4.7
Albuquerque, NM	47.3	44.6	51.6	56.6	10.2	50.5	6.2	5.1
Anchorage, AK	37.7	36.4	41.0	50.2	9.5	41.2	6.0	6.0
Atlanta, GA	38.2	32.4	36.2	44.7	10.8	36.4	11.1	6.1
Birmingham, AL	45.3	35.7	44.0	53.2	9.9	43.6	9.6	5.3
Charlotte, NC	44.2	46.2	50.7	58.0	11.1	43.5	10.9	4.8
Chicago, IL	45.7	38.3	43.7	52.3	9.7	43.4	11.7	5.1
Cleveland, OH	49.2	45.5	50.2	58.1	9.2	51.3	10.3	4.1
Dallas, TX	35.8	33.6	39.7	47.2	9.8	39.5	9.0	5.7
Denver, CO	40.9	39.9	47.0	53.0	8.5	44.5	5.6	4.0
Des Moines, IA	41.4	37.5	44.8	52.6	9.6	43.9	5.6	4.5
Detroit, MI	49.8	42.9	49.0	56.5	10.5	48.9	11.2	5.6
Fort Lauderdale, FL	43.3	33.3	38.5	46.2	9.8	39.9	11.4	4.7
Honolulu, HI	30.4	35.5	39.8	45.9	8.8	38.9	6.8	6.1
Houston, TX	35.8	29.3	35.1	40.8	10.3	36.1	8.4	6.4
Indianapolis, IN	48.9	37.9	42.1	52.8	11.0	41.4	9.2	5.8
Laredo, TX	28.5	35.1	29.1	33.7	10.9	30.6	5.7	7.0
Las Vegas, NV	33.3	32.4	39.3	47.3	9.3	37.8	6.0	3.9
Miami, FL	38.5	30.3	35.3	41.6	9.4	32.9	11.4	6.5
Minneapolis, MN	54.2	46.4	53.4	61.4	10.4	46.4	10.1	5.9
New Orleans, LA	46.6	44.3	49.0	56.3	10.1	48.7	11.9	5.2
New York, NY	40.6	45.2	49.5	43.3	13.7	49.4	17.8	7.3
Oklahoma City, OK	57.0	48.9	53.5	60.8	11.2	49.4	7.5	6.1
Omaha, NE	48.1	43.3	50.0	55.1	11.1	46.0	7.6	4.6
Philadelphia, PA	49.4	43.9	50.1	58.3	11.8	48.9	13.8	8.5
Phoenix, AZ	33.7	32.3	38.7	46.5	9.5	38.6	4.8	4.6
Portland, OR	35.6	32.3	39.4	50.1	7.9	32.6	6.2	4.8
Sacramento, CA	50.0	42.6	49.4	56.1	10.5	47.7	10.0	4.9
Salt Lake City, UT	33.5	29.3	36.1	44.6	9.0	37.1	4.9	5.8
San Antonio, TX	40.7	31.6	34.9	44.1	10.6	34.6	6.0	4.8
San Diego, CA	38.6	34.4	41.5	50.0	8.6	42.3	5.0	5.4
San Jose, CA	35.9	35.4	43.2	50.0	10.8	42.3	6.2	5.2
Seattle, WA	37.8	39.6	48.0	56.8	9.1	45.7	6.9	5.3
Spokane, WA	40.2	39.1	47.9	52.8	9.2	45.6	6.8	4.6
Tucson, AZ	45.1	40.3	47.5	55.4	10.3	49.2	4.5	5.7
Median	40.9	37.9	44.0	52.6	10.1	43.5	7.6	5.3

[a]Question was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. [b]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 7: Use and Acquisition of METHAMPHETAMINE Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

| Primary City | Arrestees Testing Positive for Metham-phetamine (%) | Arrestees Reporting Methamphetamine Use (%) | | | Avg. No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Metham-phetamine[a] | Acquired Methamphetamine in Past 30 Days | | |
| | | Past 7 Days | Past 30 Days | Past Year | | % of Arrestees | Mean Number of Days[b] | |
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	16.2	0.8	0.0	1.4
Albuquerque, NM	4.7	4.3	6.3	10.8	4.4	7.4	6.0	9.2
Anchorage, AK	0.2	1.1	2.5	4.9	4.5	2.2	6.0	6.3
Atlanta, GA	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	9.1	0.6	25.8	4.7
Birmingham, AL	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Charlotte, NC	1.4	0.6	0.6	2.5	4.3	0.6	20.0	20.0
Chicago, IL	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.0
Cleveland, OH	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.9	0.5	5.8	4.2
Dallas, TX	2.1	1.7	2.6	4.1	6.2	3.0	12.6	7.5
Denver, CO	2.6	2.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.2
Des Moines, IA	18.6	17.8	21.2	24.7	7.7	21.0	7.0	6.0
Detroit, MI	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	15.0	0.2	10.0	5.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honolulu, HI	35.9	27.3	32.2	37.0	10.6	31.6	10.0	8.2
Houston, TX	0.5	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.5
Indianapolis, IN	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.4
Laredo, TX	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.4	0.5	0.0	2.0
Las Vegas, NV	17.8	16.6	19.5	26.4	8.2	18.7	8.6	5.1
Miami, FL	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	3.5	0.4	2.6	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	1.6	2.2	4.0	6.5	3.7	3.5	1.9	1.5
New Orleans, LA	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	8.7	0.3	19.0	0.0
New York, NY	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma City, OK	11.3	9.1	12.1	16.7	6.9	12.0	8.8	7.5
Omaha, NE	11.0	8.6	9.9	11.7	12.9	9.7	12.1	8.3
Philadelphia, PA	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.1	3.3	0.5	6.0	11.6
Phoenix, AZ	19.1	17.2	20.1	23.7	9.9	20.3	10.4	7.7
Portland, OR	21.4	18.4	20.4	26.0	7.9	19.2	8.0	5.8
Sacramento, CA	29.3	21.0	24.7	29.6	9.2	24.7	9.9	6.1
Salt Lake City, UT	17.1	14.9	18.6	26.2	8.2	18.5	8.1	8.0
San Antonio, TX	0.2	0.5	2.9	4.4	4.4	3.0	4.0	1.1
San Diego, CA	26.3	21.0	24.7	31.4	7.1	26.1	8.8	4.4
San Jose, CA	21.5	17.0	23.2	31.1	7.2	24.3	4.8	4.0
Seattle, WA	9.2	8.4	11.2	17.2	6.5	10.5	7.7	6.7
Spokane, WA	20.4	19.5	25.0	31.0	8.3	25.6	8.0	6.0
Tucson, AZ	6.9	7.4	10.3	15.2	7.6	10.0	6.9	6.8
Median	1.6	1.7	2.9	4.9	6.5	3.0	6.9	5.0

[a]Question was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. [b]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 8: Use and Acquisition of HEROIN Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Opiates (%)	Arrestees Reporting Heroin Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Heroin[a]	Acquired Heroin in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days[b]	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	6.5	3.0	3.1	4.4	11.6	3.7	17.0	2.8
Albuquerque, NM	11.7	10.8	12.2	15.3	9.9	13.4	16.5	8.8
Anchorage, AK	3.5	0.7	1.4	2.7	5.3	1.0	14.2	2.0
Atlanta, GA	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	11.9	1.9	20.5	7.8
Birmingham, AL	10.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	17.5	1.3	26.5	17.8
Charlotte, NC	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chicago, IL	27.0	21.3	23.1	24.9	15.9	24.2	22.2	7.8
Cleveland, OH	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8	8.9	4.5	14.3	2.7
Dallas, TX	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.9	9.6	3.2	20.9	4.4
Denver, CO	3.4	2.8	3.0	5.2	7.9	3.3	15.2	4.8
Des Moines, IA	2.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	11.8	0.5	5.0	4.0
Detroit, MI	7.8	6.2	6.7	7.0	14.8	7.5	20.7	8.8
Fort Lauderdale, FL	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	5.5	0.9	17.9	2.0
Honolulu, HI	6.8	5.9	6.5	8.6	11.2	6.6	23.2	4.0
Houston, TX	7.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	9.0	1.3	6.8	1.0
Indianapolis, IN	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.0	12.7	6.5
Laredo, TX	9.9	7.5	8.8	11.5	11.8	9.1	23.1	7.6
Las Vegas, NV	4.8	3.1	4.4	5.8	8.5	4.5	16.3	4.1
Miami, FL	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.7	13.1	4.2	24.6	4.1
Minneapolis, MN	3.0	1.8	2.4	4.1	6.5	2.6	13.7	8.3
New Orleans, LA	15.5	12.7	13.7	14.6	12.0	13.5	20.3	5.9
New York, NY	20.5	17.6	18.3	19.4	15.2	18.3	21.1	6.6
Oklahoma City, OK	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	5.0	0.7	10.1	12.0
Omaha, NE	2.0	0.3	1.4	1.7	5.8	1.2	5.9	3.4
Philadelphia, PA	11.8	8.5	9.5	9.5	14.7	9.4	21.7	9.4
Phoenix, AZ	6.6	6.5	7.4	9.3	12.9	7.9	21.8	7.6
Portland, OR	14.1	8.5	10.4	13.2	10.0	10.0	17.2	5.2
Sacramento, CA	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.8	7.8	5.3	12.5	7.5
Salt Lake City, UT	6.6	2.9	4.1	7.7	8.5	4.4	14.2	5.9
San Antonio, TX	10.2	6.5	6.9	9.8	15.4	7.3	22.9	8.1
San Diego, CA	6.0	4.3	5.0	6.5	8.4	5.1	22.8	7.7
San Jose, CA	5.9	2.4	2.4	3.5	12.9	2.4	22.9	5.5
Seattle, WA	9.9	8.0	10.1	14.2	8.8	10.3	18.9	5.9
Spokane, WA	7.9	5.4	7.9	10.8	6.6	8.4	14.4	4.3
Tucson, AZ	8.8	6.0	7.1	10.8	10.5	7.7	19.1	7.0
Median	6.5	3.6	4.2	5.8	10.0	4.5	17.9	5.9

[a]Question was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. [b]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 9: Heavy Drug Use and Risk for Dependence Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Heavy Use[a] of Any of Five Drugs (%)	Injected Drugs, Past Year (%)	At Risk for Drug Dependence[b](%)
Albany, NY	35.5	4.0	33.3
Albuquerque, NM	40.6	16.4	39.7
Anchorage, AK	31.1	5.7	29.3
Atlanta, GA	34.0	2.4	33.2
Birmingham, AL	29.9	2.5	29.1
Charlotte, NC	31.8	4.2	33.9
Chicago, IL	43.2	4.6	47.1
Cleveland, OH	34.7	4.1	36.7
Dallas, TX	33.2	6.8	29.6
Denver, CO	31.3	8.5	28.6
Des Moines, IA	32.0	7.0	41.1
Detroit, MI	36.9	3.0	37.2
Fort Lauderdale, FL	27.3	2.0	28.2
Honolulu, HI	38.6	8.9	41.5
Houston, TX	25.4	3.8	26.5
Indianapolis, IN	31.9	2.6	29.8
Laredo, TX	29.3	10.7	29.9
Las Vegas, NV	34.5	8.9	36.4
Miami, FL	31.0	3.0	28.8
Minneapolis, MN	36.7	2.3	37.3
New Orleans, LA	34.7	9.6	37.8
New York, NY	54.2	7.0	42.5
Oklahoma City, OK	41.6	11.2	42.0
Omaha, NE	35.4	7.1	32.0
Philadelphia, PA	40.5	5.6	43.1
Phoenix, AZ	40.1	15.8	41.3
Portland, OR	35.5	18.5	34.7
Sacramento, CA	43.3	13.0	43.7
Salt Lake City, UT	32.0	11.7	37.3
San Antonio, TX	28.5	6.5	26.5
San Diego, CA	34.4	9.7	39.8
San Jose, CA	37.5	5.2	37.7
Seattle, WA	42.4	14.8	41.7
Spokane, WA	39.8	16.6	41.9
Tucson, AZ	42.8	12.6	44.2
Median	34.7	7.0	37.2

[a]Heavy use is defined here, as in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as 13 or more days of self-reported consumption of a drug in a 30-day period in the year before the interview. The five drugs considered here are cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP. This list of five was established by the National Institute on Drug Abuse as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs.

[b]Dependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding drug use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported using drugs.

Table 10: ALCOHOL Use and Risk for Dependence Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Binge Drinking, Past 30 Days[a] (%)	Heavy Drinking, Past 30 Days[b] (%)	At Risk for Alcohol Dependence[c] (%)
Albany, NY	53.2	34.1	35.1
Albuquerque, NM	70.2	39.3	45.9
Anchorage, AK	69.5	38.8	44.9
Atlanta, GA	42.5	28.5	29.4
Birmingham, AL	48.5	28.6	25.6
Charlotte, NC	47.6	25.5	26.7
Chicago, IL	44.2	27.6	25.5
Cleveland, OH	54.1	37.0	33.8
Dallas, TX	46.1	23.3	24.3
Denver, CO	62.9	38.4	38.2
Des Moines, IA	56.1	29.0	31.5
Detroit, MI	38.4	24.4	26.5
Fort Lauderdale, FL	52.6	34.9	29.5
Honolulu, HI	46.4	25.9	29.0
Houston, TX	41.0	22.5	22.0
Indianapolis, IN	50.6	28.4	33.8
Laredo, TX	64.6	35.5	33.4
Las Vegas, NV	53.6	31.5	32.1
Miami, FL	40.2	17.7	21.4
Minneapolis, MN	54.3	29.5	32.5
New Orleans, LA	35.9	21.0	22.0
New York, NY	39.8	23.6	22.2
Oklahoma City, OK	61.3	37.1	39.0
Omaha, NE	51.0	26.8	20.6
Philadelphia, PA	35.4	21.7	21.5
Phoenix, AZ	54.2	30.8	33.5
Portland, OR	40.5	18.3	24.5
Sacramento, CA	51.7	28.9	34.1
Salt Lake City, UT	48.6	23.2	31.2
San Antonio, TX	43.5	23.5	25.7
San Diego, CA	54.5	31.6	33.7
San Jose, CA	61.0	34.2	43.5
Seattle, WA	52.1	29.0	33.4
Spokane, WA	55.9	30.6	36.9
Tucson, AZ	59.2	37.8	38.1
Median	51.7	28.9	31.5

[a]Binge drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on at least one occasion in a month.

[b]Heavy drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on the same occasion on five or more days in a month.

[c]Dependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding alcohol use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported consuming alcohol.

Table 11: Last Drug Buy with Cash Was Outdoors Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% of Last Buys with Cash in an Outdoor Location				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	33.2	54.4	32.8	31.3	100.0
Albuquerque, NM	22.0	22.3	19.6	25.3	0.0
Anchorage, AK	21.4	20.3	17.2	53.1	30.2
Atlanta, GA	44.6	59.2	46.5	48.1	0.0
Birmingham, AL	41.3	37.1	28.3	26.5	0.0
Charlotte, NC	35.4	54.5	36.1	0.0	0.0
Chicago, IL	71.3	81.1	53.0	82.0	0.0
Cleveland, OH	63.9	68.2	55.2	57.3	70.7
Dallas, TX	17.5	30.1	15.6	19.6	11.4
Denver, CO	37.1	44.2	34.0	56.8	30.6
Des Moines, IA	18.9	25.7	17.7	0.0	7.9
Detroit, MI	40.0	44.1	14.7	31.9	0.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	40.7	49.0	37.5	30.2	0.0
Honolulu, HI	42.5	54.7	42.4	62.1	26.6
Houston, TX	22.0	39.6	9.7	0.0	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	31.2	27.8	30.4	40.5	42.8
Laredo, TX	17.0	13.6	7.3	7.0	0.0
Las Vegas, NV	25.0	49.7	28.5	35.2	16.8
Miami, FL	44.4	57.2	39.7	37.0	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	49.0	67.6	48.8	90.7	19.5
New Orleans, LA	71.6	69.7	48.5	63.8	23.5
New York, NY	80.6	88.0	78.6	81.7	100.0
Oklahoma City, OK	15.7	19.6	18.6	43.6	12.8
Omaha, NE	24.4	54.2	46.5	0.0	8.7
Philadelphia, PA	66.4	72.2	65.8	95.6	100.0
Phoenix, AZ	21.5	23.6	16.4	32.5	7.7
Portland, OR	32.7	50.7	55.4	67.9	21.8
Sacramento, CA	23.6	36.0	7.7	9.1	14.7
Salt Lake City, UT	13.5	22.7	22.6	21.9	13.5
San Antonio, TX	24.3	24.7	13.0	37.8	0.0
San Diego, CA	39.3	53.8	30.4	25.3	18.8
San Jose, CA	30.2	38.1	57.2	11.2	29.5
Seattle, WA	36.1	54.6	42.1	65.0	31.9
Spokane, WA	8.2	18.9	6.6	8.0	9.2
Tucson, AZ	26.7	26.5	18.9	35.8	0.0
Median	32.7	49.0	30.4	35.2	12.8

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 12: Any Failed Drug Buy in the Past 30 Days Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% Reporting Failed Drug Buy in Last 30 Days				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	36.8	43.4	22.1	62.8	100.0
Albuquerque, NM	41.2	39.8	30.9	30.5	16.5
Anchorage, AK	40.7	35.1	30.7	22.8	16.0
Atlanta, GA	37.4	40.2	28.5	19.1	0.0
Birmingham, AL	17.0	20.6	18.1	0.0	N/A
Charlotte, NC	73.4	54.0	68.5	N/A	0.0
Chicago, IL	42.8	41.5	30.0	26.1	100.0
Cleveland, OH	37.9	25.1	12.7	13.5	0.0
Dallas, TX	45.6	47.3	28.6	15.8	28.3
Denver, CO	38.8	37.4	39.3	12.8	38.2
Des Moines, IA	37.4	60.1	41.2	0.0	39.8
Detroit, MI	44.7	36.2	66.5	27.5	0.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	33.6	30.1	19.3	34.9	N/A
Honolulu, HI	46.5	34.2	56.3	15.2	44.6
Houston, TX	40.0	51.5	35.5	0.0	31.5
Indianapolis, IN	52.6	32.5	30.7	32.8	13.3
Laredo, TX	57.1	27.0	42.7	12.7	0.0
Las Vegas, NV	42.9	37.4	25.1	17.7	47.9
Miami, FL	33.5	31.2	26.4	19.9	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	39.0	43.3	26.3	76.7	8.5
New Orleans, LA	27.2	19.6	35.3	23.4	0.0
New York, NY	11.6	8.9	11.0	18.2	0.0
Oklahoma City, OK	50.1	59.3	29.2	20.1	29.3
Omaha, NE	38.1	24.7	3.8	0.0	35.3
Philadelphia, PA	31.3	31.2	25.0	18.6	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	41.8	30.9	22.1	20.7	32.8
Portland, OR	26.2	32.2	19.7	22.0	27.8
Sacramento, CA	47.8	44.9	25.8	21.2	55.0
Salt Lake City, UT	32.9	47.2	22.0	25.1	34.4
San Antonio, TX	45.0	19.5	37.5	27.9	83.8
San Diego, CA	44.8	36.9	14.3	22.7	46.0
San Jose, CA	46.7	30.2	34.7	5.8	25.0
Seattle, WA	42.6	37.4	30.9	25.3	40.0
Spokane, WA	31.4	30.2	15.1	37.4	24.8
Tucson, AZ	32.4	38.2	29.3	24.0	23.9
Median	40.0	36.2	28.6	20.9	26.4

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying a drug with cash in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 13: Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% Reporting Last Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity				
	Marijuana	**Crack Cocaine**	**Powder Cocaine**	**Heroin**	**Methamphetamine**
Albany, NY	7.6	11.4	0.0	9.7	0.0
Albuquerque, NM	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anchorage, AK	2.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Atlanta, GA	5.7	4.7	20.9	0.0	N/A
Birmingham, AL	2.7	4.2	0.0	N/A	N/A
Charlotte, NC	4.2	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Chicago, IL	7.8	26.2	18.0	42.5	0.0
Cleveland, OH	14.1	11.2	8.6	0.0	N/A
Dallas, TX	8.3	17.0	14.0	0.0	0.0
Denver, CO	0.0	11.5	0.0	18.1	0.0
Des Moines, IA	1.5	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
Detroit, MI	4.1	7.8	0.0	14.9	6.8
Fort Lauderdale, FL	6.6	10.0	0.0	0.0	N/A
Honolulu, HI	2.9	15.9	0.0	0.0	7.3
Houston, TX	0.5	27.9	0.0	N/A	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	3.5	2.8	11.6	0.0	0.0
Laredo, TX	14.2	0.0	18.5	21.9	N/A
Las Vegas, NV	3.2	10.3	12.1	0.0	8.7
Miami, FL	18.4	17.2	32.1	58.8	N/A
Minneapolis, MN	6.9	5.4	0.0	25.9	0.0
New Orleans, LA	10.3	26.3	10.7	26.4	N/A
New York, NY	41.3	44.6	39.1	30.9	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	6.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	13.0
Omaha, NE	3.6	3.0	0.0	N/A	5.9
Philadelphia, PA	13.1	3.9	28.1	15.7	N/A
Phoenix, AZ	3.6	18.0	16.3	3.2	4.9
Portland, OR	2.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	7.3
Sacramento, CA	9.3	3.1	87.0	18.5	7.4
Salt Lake City, UT	9.8	12.4	14.6	0.0	12.7
San Antonio, TX	1.9	0.0	4.2	2.6	0.0
San Diego, CA	10.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	5.0
San Jose, CA	4.4	8.2	15.0	0.0	0.0
Seattle, WA	2.4	22.9	14.1	7.3	6.1
Spokane, WA	3.4	0.0	16.8	8.2	2.6
Tucson, AZ	7.9	13.5	6.7	25.2	15.5
Median	4.4	10.0	6.7	2.9	4.9

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had purchased drugs with cash in the past 30 days and had at least one failed drug buy. In sites where the number of arrestees with failed drug buys in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 14: Drug, Alcohol, and Mental Health Treatment Status Among Adult Male Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Drug or Alcohol Treatment (%)				Inpatient Mental Health/Psychiatric Treatment (%)	
	Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential			
	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year
Albany, NY	40.0	8.7	42.7	10.8	14.4	2.1
Albuquerque, NM	23.9	6.9	32.6	6.0	9.9	0.7
Anchorage, AK	33.9	5.5	36.4	6.7	13.8	1.5
Atlanta, GA	12.6	1.8	19.2	2.7	5.0	0.3
Birmingham, AL	12.5	3.2	20.8	2.4	6.1	0.0
Charlotte, NC	14.7	6.2	19.0	8.1	4.0	0.0
Chicago, IL	16.3	4.8	18.5	4.4	7.6	0.9
Cleveland, OH	19.1	3.4	25.9	6.9	9.4	1.3
Dallas, TX	11.3	3.5	16.5	4.5	5.2	0.2
Denver, CO	18.8	4.9	32.4	7.9	9.8	1.1
Des Moines, IA	32.2	8.2	37.8	5.6	14.5	2.4
Detroit, MI	14.7	2.7	20.6	3.9	7.8	3.1
Fort Lauderdale, FL	12.3	1.0	20.7	3.0	6.8	0.2
Honolulu, HI	19.3	5.7	27.3	7.9	12.5	1.8
Houston, TX	8.3	1.9	16.4	3.5	7.0	0.9
Indianapolis, IN	23.7	5.4	23.4	3.0	8.4	1.3
Laredo, TX	14.3	4.9	16.9	8.1	3.3	0.0
Las Vegas, NV	13.8	3.6	22.8	3.9	8.4	0.8
Miami, FL	13.0	3.2	16.6	6.1	5.3	0.5
Minneapolis, MN	25.9	5.8	34.3	9.2	10.2	1.2
New Orleans, LA	9.6	3.6	13.6	3.0	7.5	0.8
New York, NY	26.7	11.4	29.2	7.9	5.2	1.1
Oklahoma City, OK	13.6	1.9	31.9	6.3	11.5	0.3
Omaha, NE	16.4	2.2	22.1	3.5	13.3	0.5
Philadelphia, PA	16.5	5.3	23.0	7.0	9.8	2.0
Phoenix, AZ	17.6	3.6	27.3	6.8	11.2	1.5
Portland, OR	33.6	9.5	36.2	9.5	10.2	2.2
Sacramento, CA	13.2	4.5	22.9	5.8	13.0	2.2
Salt Lake City, UT	21.0	6.6	32.1	5.4	10.3	0.7
San Antonio, TX	13.0	1.6	20.6	5.1	6.3	0.3
San Diego, CA	17.7	4.7	31.4	8.5	9.7	2.1
San Jose, CA	19.3	4.1	23.1	5.3	6.5	0.6
Seattle, WA	34.6	8.9	35.6	6.7	10.5	1.7
Spokane, WA	32.2	5.5	32.7	6.8	15.7	3.1
Tucson, AZ	21.2	4.7	29.5	6.4	15.3	2.4
Median	17.6	4.7	23.4	6.1	9.7	1.1

Table 1: ADAM Site Booking Facilities and Completed Interviews -- Adult Female Arrestees, Year 2000

Primary City	Study Area	Completed Interviews (unweighted)				
		Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Total
Albany, NY	Capital Area	0	9	30	19	58
Albuquerque, NM	Bernalillo County	70	42	0	0	112
Anchorage, AK	Anchorage Borough	40	34	36	34	144
Birmingham, AL	Jefferson County	13	12	23	12	60
Cleveland, OH	Cuyahoga County	109	94	143	101	447
Denver, CO	Denver County	49	42	75	63	229
Des Moines, IA	Polk County	10	10	12	17	49
Detroit, MI	Wayne County	3	14	3	36	56
Fort Lauderdale, FL	Broward County	98	98	0	0	196
Honolulu, HI	Oahu	25	17	17	30	89
Houston, TX	Harris County	64	0	0	0	64
Indianapolis, IN	Marion County	4	13	66	71	154
Laredo, TX	Webb County	16	10	17	19	62
Las Vegas, NV	Clark County	41	126	128	119	414
Minneapolis, MN	Hennepin County	0	24	2	0	26
New Orleans, LA	Orleans Parish	62	59	66	67	254
New York, NY	Manhattan	159	85	67	101	412
Oklahoma City, OK	Oklahoma County	53	87	86	88	314
Omaha, NE	Douglas County	25	29	33	19	106
Phoenix, AZ	Maricopa County	97	105	109	108	419
Portland, OR	Multnomah County	71	80	40	48	239
Salt Lake City, UT	Salt Lake County	0	8	39	35	82
San Diego, CA	San Diego County	75	73	70	64	282
San Jose, CA	Santa Clara County	0	13	12	27	52
Tucson, AZ	Pima County	48	34	34	30	146
Total		1,132	1,118	1,108	1,108	4,466

Note: Although ADAM data are generally collected on a county basis, the primary (most populous) city in each county is generally noted here and identifies the site in other tables in this report.

Table 2: Demographic Characteristics of Adult Female Arrestee Respondents, 2000

Primary City	Mean Age	Race/Ethnicity (%)				Employed (%)	High School Diploma or GED (%)	Prior Arrests (%)*			Health Insurance, Past Year (%)	Stable Housing, Past 30 Days (%)
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic					Ever	Past Year			
			White	Black	Other				1+ times	2+ times		
Albany, NY	28.6	6.9	51.7	34.5	6.9	47.4	69.0	70.7	41.2	15.7	55.2	89.7
Albuquerque, NM	30.9	55.4	22.3	3.6	18.8	44.1	76.8	70.5	46.0	18.0	40.4	82.7
Anchorage, AK	33.0	6.3	35.7	8.4	49.7	42.9	73.9	79.9	46.8	22.2	45.7	81.7
Birmingham, AL	30.5	1.7	41.4	53.4	3.4	50.8	64.4	69.5	33.3	10.5	44.1	91.5
Cleveland, OH	32.8	3.7	26.5	64.2	5.6	45.1	64.9	76.3	45.5	13.6	49.3	91.2
Denver, CO	31.2	31.4	26.2	28.8	13.5	48.7	61.1	85.6	64.0	32.0	28.9	75.4
Des Moines, IA	29.0	2.0	59.2	32.7	6.1	42.9	77.6	67.3	43.8	10.4	58.3	87.8
Detroit, MI	32.8	1.9	32.7	63.5	1.9	50.0	65.4	70.4	47.2	26.4	48.1	88.5
Fort Lauderdale, FL	33.8	12.9	51.5	30.9	4.6	55.7	77.3	66.0	40.6	14.6	43.5	90.7
Honolulu, HI	32.3	14.6	11.2	1.1	73.0	22.5	76.4	76.4	48.1	20.3	60.9	71.6
Houston, TX	27.4	25.0	14.1	59.4	1.6	58.7	71.9	59.4	31.7	7.9	31.3	90.6
Indianapolis, IN	31.1	4.5	46.8	42.2	6.5	50.6	66.9	83.8	52.3	20.5	41.6	90.3
Laredo, TX	28.2	96.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	43.5	58.1	32.3	21.0	3.2	27.4	95.2
Las Vegas, NV	32.0	13.8	45.9	23.5	16.7	50.4	75.4	65.0	42.1	18.2	33.7	85.1
Minneapolis, MN	31.8	0.0	29.2	54.2	16.7	45.8	62.5	66.7	34.8	17.4	79.2	79.2
New Orleans, LA	30.1	1.2	16.9	80.7	1.2	47.0	52.8	77.6	46.7	18.4	32.1	91.7
New York, NY	32.1	28.8	13.2	53.9	4.1	29.3	56.2	62.1	41.0	13.4	54.6	85.3
Oklahoma City, OK	31.4	4.8	43.5	34.8	16.9	52.1	74.8	74.1	44.8	16.1	38.5	90.4
Omaha, NE	29.8	8.5	49.1	34.0	8.5	46.2	77.4	55.7	35.0	11.7	54.3	97.2
Phoenix, AZ	31.0	26.9	44.1	13.2	15.8	44.5	65.1	75.8	50.9	19.6	41.3	81.7
Portland, OR	31.9	7.9	62.3	15.9	13.8	33.3	72.4	77.4	49.5	21.6	62.0	78.5
Salt Lake City, UT	29.8	14.6	78.0	2.4	4.9	41.5	72.8	76.8	51.9	24.7	41.5	89.0
San Diego, CA	32.0	28.0	35.1	26.2	10.6	38.8	71.3	67.4	43.1	15.3	50.7	75.8
San Jose, CA	31.0	38.5	32.7	11.5	17.3	63.5	78.8	63.5	36.0	22.0	50.0	78.8
Tucson, AZ	31.7	25.9	50.3	11.2	12.6	35.2	60.8	79.7	43.1	10.9	42.7	83.1
Median	31.2	12.9	35.7	30.9	8.5	45.8	71.3	70.5	43.8	17.4	44.1	88.5

* Does not include arrests as a juvenile.

Table 3: Urine Test Results on Any or Multiple Drug or Alcohol Use Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% of Arrestees Testing Positive for:				Interviews With Completed Urine Tests (%)
	Any of 5 Drugs*	Multiple Drugs (Any of 5)	Any of 10 Drugs**	Multiple Drugs (Any of 10)	
Albany, NY	50.0	10.0	52.5	12.5	70.2
Albuquerque, NM	57.5	19.5	59.8	28.7	81.3
Anchorage, AK	46.2	11.8	48.7	17.6	88.1
Birmingham, AL	53.3	13.3	55.6	15.6	80.4
Cleveland, OH	68.1	17.4	70.4	21.4	89.4
Denver, CO	70.5	19.8	73.4	23.7	92.1
Des Moines, IA	59.1	22.7	63.6	29.5	91.7
Detroit, MI	69.7	21.2	69.7	24.2	63.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	61.3	18.2	63.5	26.0	94.3
Honolulu, HI	60.8	21.6	66.2	25.7	83.1
Houston, TX	51.7	10.0	58.3	13.3	93.8
Indianapolis, IN	72.3	18.4	74.5	25.5	92.2
Laredo, TX	31.0	12.1	32.8	15.5	95.1
Las Vegas, NV	60.6	15.9	63.1	19.9	91.2
Minneapolis, MN	61.1	22.2	66.7	22.2	75.0
New Orleans, LA	56.5	19.5	58.9	22.8	96.9
New York, NY	74.9	23.5	77.5	29.8	93.0
Oklahoma City, OK	67.2	25.8	69.5	31.5	96.5
Omaha, NE	52.6	13.2	55.3	13.2	72.4
Phoenix, AZ	65.8	21.1	68.9	22.9	94.2
Portland, OR	69.2	28.1	69.2	31.2	92.9
Salt Lake City, UT	59.2	14.5	65.8	18.4	92.7
San Diego, CA	66.4	21.3	67.5	24.6	95.0
San Jose, CA	68.0	14.0	68.0	18.0	100.0
Tucson, AZ	70.7	31.7	75.6	37.4	86.6
Median	61.1	19.5	66.2	22.9	92.1

*The 5 drugs are cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and phencyclidine (PCP).

**The 10 drugs are barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cocaine, marijuana, methadone, methamphetamine, methaqualone, opiates, phencyclidine (PCP), and propoxyphene.

Table 4: Use and Acquisition of CRACK COCAINE Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

| Primary City | Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine[a] (%) | Arrestees Reporting Crack Use (%) | | | Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Crack[b] | Acquired Crack in Past 30 Days | | |
| | | Past 7 Days | Past 30 Days | Past Year | | % of Arrestees | Mean Number of Days[c] | |
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	22.5	17.3	18.9	21.4	11.6	16.4	18.6	9.6
Albuquerque, NM	41.4	27.5	30.1	35.8	10.0	30.8	16.7	9.2
Anchorage, AK	23.5	13.5	19.3	26.8	7.1	22.1	11.9	2.6
Birmingham, AL	42.2	23.2	23.2	32.2	10.6	23.2	8.7	7.0
Cleveland, OH	52.0	39.2	40.9	47.1	10.9	42.0	14.5	6.6
Denver, CO	46.9	29.0	31.9	38.9	8.6	32.8	13.4	8.3
Des Moines, IA	18.2	14.6	16.7	16.3	11.4	16.3	17.5	2.0
Detroit, MI	42.4	28.3	31.5	31.5	14.3	33.3	15.6	7.1
Fort Lauderdale, FL	44.8	19.6	23.3	27.3	10.2	23.7	12.7	7.1
Honolulu, HI	18.9	11.3	11.3	17.4	11.6	12.0	16.9	11.4
Houston, TX	31.7	15.5	17.2	18.8	11.3	19.7	13.4	3.2
Indianapolis, IN	45.4	30.3	32.2	39.9	10.9	33.3	13.0	9.3
Laredo, TX	22.4	6.6	6.6	8.1	11.4	8.2	6.7	15.5
Las Vegas, NV	27.5	17.0	19.6	23.2	10.4	19.4	17.3	7.2
Minneapolis, MN	33.3	13.0	13.0	21.7	14.1	8.7	18.0	2.0
New Orleans, LA	41.1	27.1	28.2	32.3	10.4	27.6	11.3	5.9
New York, NY	53.0	29.0	31.2	33.7	12.9	31.3	17.3	8.5
Oklahoma City, OK	27.2	16.2	18.1	20.8	9.7	17.9	10.5	7.4
Omaha, NE	22.4	8.7	9.5	11.3	14.0	11.3	22.8	3.8
Phoenix, AZ	35.0	25.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	28.7	19.5	12.9
Portland, OR	29.9	15.0	17.2	23.1	7.8	16.1	14.9	6.6
Salt Lake City, UT	14.5	5.0	6.3	11.1	5.9	6.2	25.0	8.6
San Diego, CA	26.1	19.5	20.9	27.0	8.6	21.1	14.5	9.7
San Jose, CA	8.0	6.0	8.0	11.5	5.9	7.8	9.7	10.3
Tucson, AZ	49.6	30.2	34.9	44.7	10.4	34.3	14.5	12.5
Median	31.7	17.3	19.6	26.8	10.6	21.1	14.5	7.4

[a]Arrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. [b]Asked of those who said they had used crack cocaine in the past year. [c]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.
Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 5: Use and Acquisition of POWDER COCAINE Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine[a] (%)	Arrestees Reporting Powder Cocaine Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Powder Cocaine[b]	Acquired Powder Cocaine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days[c]	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	22.5	3.8	9.6	12.5	0.7	10.9	1.0	2.3
Albuquerque, NM	41.4	12.4	16.2	25.9	4.0	20.2	8.8	2.6
Anchorage, AK	23.5	6.7	12.6	15.8	4.2	15.4	4.4	3.8
Birmingham, AL	42.2	1.8	7.1	13.6	3.8	8.9	5.7	3.5
Cleveland, OH	52.0	6.2	8.8	16.6	3.8	10.3	4.8	4.0
Denver, CO	46.9	10.7	13.3	22.4	3.3	14.8	5.2	2.0
Des Moines, IA	18.2	4.2	8.3	14.3	6.8	10.2	3.0	6.3
Detroit, MI	42.4	1.9	3.7	5.6	3.2	5.6	1.0	1.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	44.8	8.3	11.4	17.5	4.9	11.3	4.8	1.9
Honolulu, HI	18.9	3.8	6.4	9.3	2.8	6.0	1.3	4.5
Houston, TX	31.7	0.0	3.5	4.7	11.3	4.9	3.5	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	45.4	2.0	6.6	17.0	3.6	6.5	2.2	1.7
Laredo, TX	22.4	16.4	24.6	29.0	6.7	24.6	4.4	3.4
Las Vegas, NV	27.5	6.9	8.7	15.6	4.5	9.0	11.7	4.6
Minneapolis, MN	33.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.3	0.0	N/A	N/A
New Orleans, LA	41.1	5.2	6.0	9.8	6.1	5.5	10.2	2.6
New York, NY	53.0	9.1	11.8	15.9	7.3	12.1	9.4	2.4
Oklahoma City, OK	27.2	5.5	8.4	13.1	6.1	8.9	7.8	3.1
Omaha, NE	22.4	1.0	1.0	2.8	8.1	3.8	0.0	1.0
Phoenix, AZ	35.0	9.0	12.7	17.6	5.3	13.5	9.0	3.5
Portland, OR	29.9	7.9	10.1	16.6	6.5	11.7	12.0	3.8
Salt Lake City, UT	14.5	9.9	13.6	17.3	4.1	14.8	4.9	6.5
San Diego, CA	26.1	3.7	5.9	11.0	5.1	5.7	10.0	4.3
San Jose, CA	8.0	4.0	10.0	15.4	1.1	9.8	10.0	1.0
Tucson, AZ	49.6	19.8	24.4	33.3	6.5	14.3	7.0	6.0
Median	31.7	5.5	8.8	15.6	4.5	10.2	5.1	3.3

[a]Arrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. [b]Asked of those who said they had used powder cocaine in the past year. [c]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Appliable.

Table 6: Use and Acquisition of MARIJUANA Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

| Primary City | Arrestees Testing Positive for Marijuana (%) | Arrestees Reporting Marijuana Use (%) | | | Average Number of Days in Past 30 Days Used | Acquired Marijuana in Past 30 Days | | |
| | | Past 7 Days | Past 30 Days | Past Year | | % of Arrestees | Mean Number of Days[b] | |
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	30.0	34.6	30.0	43.6	10.0	40.0	15.2	8.7
Albuquerque, NM	18.4	26.9	36.5	37.6	11.2	31.7	5.8	7.3
Anchorage, AK	27.7	26.1	32.4	37.4	9.2	32.4	5.5	4.6
Birmingham, AL	17.8	26.8	33.3	39.0	6.3	32.1	7.6	4.3
Cleveland, OH	24.0	33.7	30.4	51.0	3.3	41.5	7.1	3.9
Denver, CO	33.8	44.6	41.0	58.5	6.6	52.4	7.2	4.5
Des Moines, IA	36.4	31.3	52.0	42.9	8.1	28.6	6.1	8.1
Detroit. MI	24.2	26.4	31.3	37.0	9.7	37.0	14.3	5.1
Fort Lauderdale, FL	28.2	24.5	33.3	42.3	12.3	29.9	9.8	5.6
Honolulu, HI	18.9	30.5	30.4	39.5	8.7	32.5	13.0	5.3
Houston, TX	26.7	27.1	32.9	46.9	8.2	39.3	3.7	2.6
Indianapolis, IN	38.3	33.6	39.0	51.3	7.5	39.2	5.4	7.0
Laredo, TX	17.2	14.8	38.2	22.6	9.5	18.0	6.5	5.4
Las Vegas, NV	25.1	27.5	16.4	40.6	9.4	32.3	5.0	4.3
Minneapolis, MN	44.4	22.7	33.5	64.8	8.3	21.7	30.0	2.5
New Orleans, LA	28.0	27.8	34.8	41.3	7.0	32.3	8.4	3.7
New York, NY	28.2	28.7	32.3	44.3	7.9	33.5	12.9	5.5
Oklahoma City, OK	44.7	43.2	33.4	51.4	10.8	39.9	5.7	6.2
Omaha, NE	32.9	18.4	45.2	33.0	10.5	23.6	8.3	8.7
Phoenix, AZ	23.1	27.2	26.0	41.2	11.3	33.9	4.8	5.8
Portland, OR	26.2	25.6	32.1	46.0	8.3	27.3	5.6	3.8
Salt Lake City, UT	25.0	25.0	34.6	43.2	5.4	32.1	3.7	5.2
San Diego, CA	27.2	29.6	32.5	45.2	8.2	37.9	5.3	5.5
San Jose, CA	30.0	28.0	36.1	46.2	7.0	31.4	5.0	3.2
Tucson, AZ	28.5	29.0	36.0	43.3	9.7	35.1	3.9	6.9
Median	27.7	27.8	33.3	43.2	8.3	32.4	6.1	5.3

[a]Question was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year.[b]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 7: Use and Acquisition of METHAMPHETAMINE Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Methamphetamine (%)	Arrestees Reporting Methamphetamine Use (%)			Avg. No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Methamphetamine[a]	Acquired Methamphetamine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days[b]	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	5.7	3.9	5.9	14.7	5.4	6.7	4.3	2.6
Anchorage, AK	0.8	0.7	2.2	3.6	6.7	2.2	1.0	13.0
Birmingham, AL	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.6	0.0	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.0
Denver, CO	5.3	4.4	5.3	7.9	4.1	5.7	6.9	5.7
Des Moines, IA	20.5	17.4	21.3	22.4	9.4	18.4	5.5	12.3
Detroit, MI	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.0
Fort Lauderdale, FL	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	21.4	1.0	8.0	20.0
Honolulu, HI	47.2	35.4	40.0	44.7	12.9	41.0	9.9	9.3
Houston, TX	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	15.0	1.6	0.0	30.0
Indianapolis, IN	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.6	3.6	1.3	2.0	1.0
Laredo, TX	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Las Vegas, NV	20.6	16.1	22.1	28.6	7.7	21.6	7.0	7.7
Minneapolis, MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
New Orleans, LA	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.4	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.5
New York, NY	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.0
Oklahoma City, OK	16.2	12.3	15.4	17.9	10.4	15.0	8.4	8.6
Omaha, NE	13.2	8.6	13.3	15.2	7.3	12.3	6.0	4.8
Phoenix, AZ	24.1	17.9	22.0	26.8	8.9	22.4	9.0	7.4
Portland, OR	23.5	17.6	21.1	31.1	5.6	19.6	4.5	5.2
Salt Lake City, UT	28.9	18.8	25.0	34.6	10.2	23.5	5.5	10.2
San Diego, CA	28.7	27.8	31.4	36.3	8.8	31.1	10.4	9.6
San Jose, CA	40.0	32.0	38.0	44.2	10.3	37.3	6.5	8.1
Tucson, AZ	9.0	5.6	8.9	20.6	8.2	9.0	8.4	8.4
Median	5.3	3.9	5.3	7.9	7.5	5.7	5.5	7.7

[a]Question was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year.[b]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 8: Use and Acquisition of HEROIN Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

| Primary City | Arrestees Testing Positive for Opiates (%) | Arrestees Reporting Heroin Use (%) | | | Average No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Heroin[a] | Acquired Heroin in Past 30 Days | | |
| | | Past 7 Days | Past 30 Days | Past Year | | % of Arrestees | Mean Number of Days[b] | |
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	7.5	3.8	5.8	7.1	9.0	5.5	10.0	1.0
Albuquerque, NM	13.8	15.5	16.5	22.2	9.3	17.3	13.9	8.9
Anchorage, AK	8.4	1.5	1.5	2.9	10.6	1.5	19.5	3.0
Birmingham, AL	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	9.8	0.0	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	6.6	4.5	5.0	6.8	9.6	5.6	16.0	3.6
Denver, CO	5.8	4.0	5.3	7.0	9.9	5.2	21.7	3.3
Des Moines, IA	6.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
Detroit, MI	24.2	11.3	13.0	14.8	18.0	13.0	27.0	14.3
Fort Lauderdale, FL	7.2	2.1	3.1	5.2	6.9	3.1	16.0	1.0
Honolulu, HI	8.1	2.6	3.8	8.1	9.4	3.6	15.5	16.5
Houston, TX	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Indianapolis, IN	6.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	16.6	1.3	30.0	0.0
Laredo, TX	6.9	3.3	3.3	4.8	15.9	3.3	20.5	0.0
Las Vegas, NV	4.9	2.6	3.6	4.9	10.0	4.2	19.8	7.2
Minneapolis, MN	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
New Orleans, LA	8.5	7.2	8.0	11.1	10.4	7.5	26.3	10.2
New York, NY	19.1	14.4	15.6	16.9	15.3	16.3	19.6	5.2
Oklahoma City, OK	4.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	8.6	1.0	30.0	1.0
Omaha, NE	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	19.2	0.9	30.0	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	6.4	5.8	6.5	8.2	9.8	6.6	21.2	8.0
Portland, OR	22.2	15.0	16.7	19.6	14.0	15.2	19.8	12.1
Salt Lake City, UT	9.2	4.9	6.2	7.4	14.6	8.6	22.7	2.2
San Diego, CA	7.5	6.6	8.8	10.4	8.0	8.9	14.3	2.6
San Jose, CA	4.0	2.0	2.0	5.8	8.3	2.0	27.0	0.0
Tucson, AZ	17.9	9.6	10.4	14.2	13.4	11.9	19.7	14.3
Median	6.9	3.3	3.8	6.8	9.8	4.2	19.8	3.2

[a]Question was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. [b]Question was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 9: Heavy Drug Use and Risk for Dependence Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Heavy Use[a] of any of Five Drugs (%)	Injected Drugs, Past Year (%)	At Risk for Drug Dependence[b] (%)
Albany, NY	35.2	2.0	37.7
Albuquerque, NM	45.3	19.2	44.8
Anchorage, AK	24.3	5.9	25.7
Birmingham, AL	21.1	3.5	29.8
Cleveland, OH	41.5	6.6	50.9
Denver, CO	40.2	12.0	42.7
Des Moines, IA	34.7	12.5	28.6
Detroit, MI	42.6	9.3	48.1
Fort Lauderdale, FL	32.0	5.2	35.8
Honolulu, HI	41.0	7.3	42.2
Houston, TX	22.2	1.6	29.5
Indianapolis, IN	41.8	7.4	43.5
Laredo, TX	16.1	0.0	21.3
Las Vegas, NV	34.2	9.6	39.2
Minneapolis, MN	30.4	0.0	17.4
New Orleans, LA	35.0	7.4	40.6
New York, NY	46.4	10.3	47.7
Oklahoma City, OK	39.3	14.4	43.3
Omaha, NE	25.5	3.8	26.0
Phoenix, AZ	45.9	14.4	43.7
Portland, OR	42.4	24.6	43.0
Salt Lake City, UT	39.5	13.6	49.4
San Diego, CA	46.3	16.1	51.4
San Jose, CA	46.2	13.7	46.2
Tucson, AZ	45.2	17.9	45.2
Median	39.5	9.3	42.7

[a]Heavy use is defined here, as in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as 13 or more days of self-reported consumption of a drug in a 30-day period in the year before the interview. The five drugs considered here are cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP. This list of five was established by the National Institute on Drug Abuse as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs.

[b]Dependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding drug use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported using drugs.

Table 10: ALCOHOL Use and Risk for Dependence Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	Binge Drinking, Past 30 Days[a] (%)	Heavy Drinking, Past 30 Days[b] (%)	At Risk for Alcohol Dependence[c] (%)
Albany, NY	40.7	13.2	16.7
Albuquerque, NM	46.7	24.8	36.5
Anchorage, AK	60.0	27.6	45.0
Birmingham, AL	28.6	14.3	17.5
Cleveland, OH	39.9	23.5	30.8
Denver, CO	52.9	26.4	36.3
Des Moines, IA	39.6	16.7	19.6
Detroit, MI	40.7	33.3	26.4
Fort Lauderdale, FL	43.8	22.9	26.3
Honolulu, HI	26.5	12.2	22.0
Houston, TX	16.9	6.8	4.9
Indianapolis, IN	33.6	17.2	23.3
Laredo, TX	27.9	13.3	18.3
Las Vegas, NV	34.4	18.8	25.2
Minneapolis, MN	43.5	13.0	23.8
New Orleans, LA	28.0	16.3	19.3
New York, NY	18.8	11.3	15.5
Oklahoma City, OK	43.1	22.4	31.3
Omaha, NE	33.3	16.2	21.0
Phoenix, AZ	37.5	21.5	25.1
Portland, OR	22.6	12.4	18.1
Salt Lake City, UT	25.6	11.5	13.8
San Diego, CA	33.1	18.0	26.6
San Jose, CA	33.3	11.8	23.1
Tucson, AZ	44.2	25.6	31.1
Median	34.4	16.3	23.3

[a]Binge drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on at least one occasion in a month.
[b]Heavy drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on the same occasion on five or more days in a month.

[c]Dependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding alcohol use experiences during the prior year.
Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported consuming alcohol.   N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 11: Last Drug Buy with Cash Was Outdoors Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% of Last Buys with Cash in an Outdoor Location				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	8.3	40.0	0.0	100.0	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	0.0	13.6	0.0	11.1	0.0
Anchorage, AK	10.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	50.0
Birmingham, AL	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	53.3	59.4	23.5	64.7	0.0
Denver, CO	30.3	51.1	14.3	50.0	16.7
Des Moines, IA	22.2	33.3	0.0	N/A	0.0
Detroit, MI	25.0	54.5	0.0	16.7	N/A
Fort Lauderdale, FL	12.0	37.8	0.0	25.0	0.0
Honolulu, HI	18.2	57.1	0.0	100.0	35.3
Houston, TX	0.0	55.6	50.0	N/A	N/A
Indianapolis, IN	33.3	41.7	20.0	100.0	0.0
Laredo, TX	0.0	50.0	40.0	0.0	N/A
Las Vegas, NV	9.1	37.3	13.3	22.2	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	0.0	50.0	N.A	N/A	N/A
New Orleans, LA	64.1	75.6	33.3	66.7	N/A
New York, NY	51.8	70.9	63.2	70.9	100.0
Oklahoma City, OK	18.4	10.5	0.0	100.0	16.7
Omaha, NE	9.1	22.2	N/A	N/A	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	17.1	26.4	27.3	47.6	15.8
Portland, OR	23.8	41.7	53.3	67.9	17.4
Salt Lake City, UT	33.3	0.0	33.3	50.0	10.0
San Diego, CA	20.0	43.6	36.4	41.2	23.5
San Jose, CA	14.3	33.3	100.0	0.0	25.0
Tucson, AZ	27.3	18.8	46.2	18.2	0.0
Median	18.2	40.0	20.0	48.8	12.9

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A=Not Applicable.

Table 12: Any Failed Drug Buy in the Past 30 Days Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% Reporting Failed Drug Buy in Last 30 Days				
	Marijuana	**Crack Cocaine**	**Powder Cocaine**	**Heroin**	**Methamphetamine**
Albany, NY	42.9	22.2	50.0	0.0	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	23.1	64.0	18.2	18.2	33.3
Anchorage, AK	43.8	50.0	60.0	50.0	0.0
Birmingham, AL	40.0	27.3	33.3	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	31.7	40.8	33.3	31.6	100.0
Denver, CO	28.2	48.1	36.8	10.0	37.5
Des Moines, IA	60.0	50.0	0.0	N/A	25.0
Detroit, MI	50.0	56.3	100.0	50.0	N/A
Fort Lauderdale, FL	41.4	45.2	60.0	20.0	100.0
Honolulu, HI	45.5	57.1	100.0	50.0	42.1
Houston, TX	33.3	50.0	100.0	N/A	N/A
Indianapolis, IN	41.7	48.8	20.0	50.0	100.0
Laredo, TX	25.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	N/A
Las Vegas, NV	35.8	57.4	38.9	30.8	56.1
Minneapolis, MN	100.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Orleans, LA	34.7	27.1	50.0	20.0	N/A
New York, NY	38.9	46.2	34.1	37.7	0.0
Oklahoma City, OK	53.0	54.3	33.3	0.0	50.0
Omaha, NE	58.3	44.4	N/A	100.0	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	41.7	29.6	22.2	29.2	42.0
Portland, OR	16.0	23.1	40.0	21.9	29.2
Salt Lake City, UT	60.0	0.0	14.3	33.3	27.3
San Diego, CA	58.6	38.6	36.4	47.1	43.2
San Jose, CA	75.0	66.7	0.0	100.0	7.7
Tucson, AZ	33.3	52.8	43.8	25.0	25.0
Median	41.7	46.2	36.8	30.8	35.4

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying a drug with cash in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 13: Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000

Primary City	% Reporting Last Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity				
	Marijuana	**Crack Cocaine**	**Powder Cocaine**	**Heroin**	**Methamphetamine**
Albany, NY	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anchorage, AK	0.0	0.0	16.7	100.0	N/A
Birmingham, AL	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	7.7	12.9	14.3	0.0	0.0
Denver, CO	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Des Moines, IA	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0
Detroit, MI	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	N/A
Fort Lauderdale, FL	16.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honolulu, HI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Houston, TX	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Indianapolis, IN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laredo, TX	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Las Vegas, NV	0.0	17.1	14.3	25.0	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
New Orleans, LA	5.9	12.5	33.3	33.3	N/A
New York, NY	11.9	29.1	28.6	26.1	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	2.9	8.0	0.0	N/A	18.2
Omaha, NE	14.3	25.0	N/A	0.0	N/A
Phoenix, AZ	0.0	13.8	16.7	14.3	9.5
Portland, OR	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salt Lake City, UT	16.7	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0
San Diego, CA	11.8	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
San Jose, CA	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0
Tucson, AZ	0.0	10.5	14.3	0.0	0.0
Median	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had purchased drugs with cash in the past 30 days and had at least one failed drug buy. In sites where the number of arrestees with failed drug buys in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Primary City	Drug or Alcohol Treatment (%)				Inpatient Mental Health/Psychiatric Treatment (%)	
	Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential			
	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year
Albany, NY	30.4	9.4	26.8	11.1	16.1	0.0
Albuquerque, NM	25.7	8.4	31.2	12.0	15.6	2.8
Anchorage, AK	34.8	7.2	44.7	4.4	18.4	2.9
Birmingham, AL	16.9	6.9	20.7	5.3	15.5	3.5
Cleveland, OH	26.3	7.2	40.6	13.6	20.7	3.3
Denver, CO	21.0	5.7	35.4	12.8	14.8	2.2
Des Moines, IA	24.5	6.1	22.4	4.1	10.2	0.0
Detroit, MI	16.7	7.4	22.2	0.0	16.7	1.9
Fort Lauderdale, FL	21.6	6.7	27.3	5.7	13.4	0.0
Honolulu, HI	21.8	2.4	24.1	3.5	9.2	2.4
Houston, TX	7.8	1.6	19.2	6.3	9.4	1.6
Indianapolis, IN	30.9	9.3	29.2	7.9	17.0	3.4
Laredo, TX	8.1	4.9	9.7	6.5	3.2	1.6
Las Vegas, NV	16.5	3.7	26.3	5.2	14.6	1.5
Minneapolis, MN	13.0	4.3	17.4	4.3	8.7	4.3
New Orleans, LA	11.1	4.4	22.8	4.8	15.0	2.0
New York, NY	25.9	11.1	26.7	7.9	9.3	1.2
Oklahoma City, OK	12.1	4.5	31.3	8.0	16.9	1.9
Omaha, NE	14.2	0.0	16.0	0.9	20.8	2.8
Phoenix, AZ	20.1	3.4	26.9	6.5	14.6	1.7
Portland, OR	38.1	13.3	44.1	12.9	18.2	1.7
Salt Lake City, UT	25.6	13.6	29.3	7.4	11.0	1.2
San Diego, CA	21.1	8.6	38.8	13.5	23.8	1.8
San Jose, CA	34.6	7.7	25.0	3.8	23.1	0.0
Tucson, AZ	20.6	4.4	36.9	10.0	22.7	3.6
Median	21.1	6.7	26.8	6.5	15.5	1.9

Table 14: Drug, Alcohol, and Mental Health Treatment Status Among Adult Female Arrestees, 2000