

2000 Annualized Site Reports



- Adult Male Weighted Data
- Adult Female Unweighted Data
- Juvenile DUF Data



INTRODUCTION TO THE UPDATED 2000 ANNUALIZED SITE REPORTS

The National Institute of Justice's *Updated 2000 Annualized Site Reports* represents considerable innovation from past ADAM reports, including primarily data from the new ADAM adult instrument and, for males, probability-based data. It also provides updated data from earlier versions of this document.

Separate Reports for Males and Females

Some guidance in understanding the contents of these reports may be helpful. There are a few caveats worth mentioning before discussing the specific tables. First, there are separate reports for males and females. This became necessary when weighting the male data to avoid the tendency to compare males and females within and across sites. The females are unweighted and are reported following the male reports. If sites reported male data but did not provide census data, their data were not weighted and therefore not included in this report. Also, cases coded as 3 for gender are not included in the computations.

Male Data are Weighted

It is important to remember that all percentages reported in the male quarterly reports represent weighted data. Therefore, a straight translation back to the original interviews cannot be made. The data now represent the characteristics of the population as dictated by a site's census data. Hence, the counts reported represent the number interviewed. To illustrate, the "n" associated with tables on page 4 reflect the number interviewed, but the percentages reflect the percentage of the total (i.e., weighted) arrestee population. While these percentages should be close, that will not always be the case. But it is important to remember that all arrestees in the population were not actually interviewed.

Interpreting Confidence Intervals for Male Urinalysis Results

The confidence interval represents the range of values among those sampled within which the true population value is likely to fall with some specified level of confidence. For example, if the proportion of arrestees testing positive for cocaine is 50 percent with a confidence interval of 5 percent, the true value of the population is within 45 percent and 55 percent. Using a concrete example, consider the confidence interval for powder cocaine among Denver males. The point estimate derived with the weighted data is 35.4 percent, and the confidence interval is +/- 4 percent. This weighting scheme assumes 95 percent confidence; therefore, Denver staff can say with 95 percent confidence that between 31.4 and 39.4 percent of Denver arrestees test positive for powder cocaine. The confidence intervals are a very significant improvement in the ADAM program, allowing much greater confidence

that findings represent the entire community. For sites with stratified cluster samples, however, these data represent the facilities within which data collection occurred. In the future, we hope these sites with more difficult sampling plans will be able to use their data to represent their entire catchment areas.

Organization of the Reports

With these caveats in mind, an explanation of how variables are constructed and how they can be interpreted follows. The first page represents official data and urinalysis results data. None of the variables discussed in this section come from the interview instrument. The final three pages come from the interview data. The first page includes some characteristics of each site's data collection effort for the year. The number of facilities in which data were collected is compared to the number of other facilities in the county (or catchment area). The total number of facilities includes both male and female facilities, and represents those facilities for which data are included in the annualized report. For sites with stratified cluster samples, the range of facilities is identified rather than just those in which data were collected.

The sample size (or unweighted count) is provided, followed by the total number of bookings reported during each data collection period for the year (weighted count). The sample size reflects all arrestees selected for the interview, including those for whom only facesheet information was collected. However, the weighted bookings (estimated population) are for only those arrestees who completed the interview and are calculated using *wt_q_tot*. An interviewer refusal rate also is provided for those who decline to participate and a urine refusal rate for those who refuse to provide a urine specimen. The interviewer refusal rate represents those arrestees who say, in effect, "No, I don't want to be interviewed." And the urine refusal rate represents those who agree to the interview, but refuse to provide a urine sample. It is important to remember that the refusal rate is not and should not be treated as a true response rate. The response rate requires an additional piece of information, which will be collected in 2001.

Age of Male/Female Booked Arrestees (%)

This table represents the estimated population of arrestees by age (a combination of *AR6* and *DI*) and includes all arrestees for whom an interview was completed (proportions are weighted using *wt_q_avg*).

Race of Male/Female Booked Arrestees (%)

This table represents the estimated population of arrestees by race (*AR8*), including all arrestees who completed an interview. The race category comes from the official records at the booking facility. In some communities, the official records do not code ethnicity; therefore, these sites may find an undercount of Hispanic and Asian arrestees because the files do not code race in this way. Also, if an arrestee reports multiple racial categories, s/he is coded as "Unknown."

Percent Male/Female Positive for Drugs

This table contains three parts: Total Percent Positive, Percent Positive by Drugs and Age, and Percent Positive by Drugs and Race. Urine weights (*wt_u_avg*) are used in these calculations.

- < Total Percent Positive. The estimates representing those who test positive for each of the listed drugs (*mj50*, *coc*, *op*, *methamgc*, *pcp*) are calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug divided by the total number of people in the population who provided a urine sample. Note that the variable cocaine (*coc*) represents both crack and powder cocaine in the official data (page 1).
- < “Any drug” and “multiple drug” are derived from the five major drug tests; i.e., if any one of the five major drugs tests positive, any drug is yes and if more than one tests positive, multiple drug is yes. The any drug category is not based on the *anydrg* variable because *anydrg* includes positive tests for drugs other than the major five, which are not the subject of this table. Similarly, the multiple drug category is not based on the *drugs* variable.
- < For a complete discussion of how to derive confidence intervals and what they mean, see the *Analytic Guide for ADAM* (pp. 5-6).
- < Percent Positive by Drugs and Age. The individual age groups are calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug (*mj50*, *coc*, *op*, *methamgc*, *pcp*) within age group (*resp_age*) divided by the total number of people in that age group who provided a urine sample. Those with no age indicated are categorized as unknown.
- < Percent Positive by Drugs and Race. The individual racial categories are derived from the race variable on the facesheet, which includes a Hispanic category. This category is calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug (*mj50*, *coc*, *op*, *methamgc*, *pcp*) within a particular racial category (*AR8*) divided by the number of people of that race who provided a urine sample. Those with no race indicated are categorized as unknown.

Percent Male/Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

This table reports the rate at which those arrested with particular offense types (*AR101c-AR103c*) test positive for drugs (*mj50*, *coc*, *op*, *methamgc*, *pcp*). For example, the first column reports the rate at which arrestees charged with a violent offense test positive for any drug, cocaine, marijuana, and so forth. The base represents the total number of each specific offense charge for whom we collected a urine sample.

The ADAM charge codes are used to create the offense categories. If any of the three charges are in the range 7.01-7.15 or start with 1, the respondent contributes to the *violent* category. If any of the three charges are in the range 7.16-7.22 or start with 2, the respondent contributes to the *drug*

category. If any of the three charges are in the range 7.23-7.33 or start with 3, the respondent contributes to the *property* category. If any of the three charges is 1.09, 7.09, 1.11, or 7.11, the respondent contributes to the *domestic violence* category. If any of the three charges is 2.01 or 7.16, the respondent contributes to the *driving while intoxicated* category. If the respondent has charges not falling into these categories, he/she contributes to the *other* category. Those with no offense indicated are not eligible for the ADAM program. These categories are not meant to be mutually exclusive, making the construction of one offense variable with multiple values inappropriate. Urine weights (*wt_u_avg*) are used in all frequencies for the male population.

Description of the Male/Female Sample

The second page provides additional descriptive statistics. The new ADAM instrument has allowed characteristics to be explored in more detail, for example, types of insurance and housing characteristics. Other new areas are explored; for example, self-reported drug use in different time periods (i.e., 30 days and 12 months). In addition, a chart that identifies the rate at which arrestees test positive for particular drugs compared to the rate at which they self-report drug use is provided.

The rates represented in the tables across the top – education (*D5*), housing (*D9*), employment (*D6*), and health insurance (*D7*) – reflect the total number of valid responses from arrestees who completed an interview. Similarly, the tables reporting past 12-month and 30-day drug use, past year arrest rates, and injecting drugs rate represent the total number of valid responses from arrestees who completed an interview. The 12-month use results from a positive response to marijuana, crack cocaine, powder cocaine, heroin, or methamphetamine in the past 12 months (*S6*, *S9*, *S12*, *S15*, or *S18* in the calendar section). The 30-day use results from a positive response to the same drugs in the past 30 days (*MA30*, *CC30*, *PC30*, *HE30*, or *ME30* in the primary use section). The rate of past year reported arrests comes from both the calendar responses to arrest questions (*C3-C14*) and the summary arrest number for those who are not administered the calendar questions (*C0*). Finally, the injection question reflects the rate at which booked arrestees respond affirmatively to *DA8*.

Education of Booked Arrestees. This table is based on a frequency of the *degree* variable. Percentage is based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic degree question (*D5a*), not on the entire population (i.e., the number of responses indicating a particular degree level divided by the number of valid responses to the question). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100%.

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees. This table is based on a frequency of the *residenc* variable. Percentage is based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic housing question (*D9*), not on the entire population (i.e., the number of responses indicating a particular residence type divided by the number of valid responses to the question). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100%.

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees. This table is based on a frequency of an employment variable derived from *work*, where working full-time (1) and active military status (3) are collapsed and working part-time (2) and seasonal work (5) are collapsed. Note that out due to illness,

strike, furlough, and leave (4), full-time homemaker (8), and other (12) categories are excluded. Percentage is based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic employment question (D6), not on the entire population (i.e., the number of responses indicating a particular employment status divided by the number of valid responses to the question). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100%.

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees. This table is based upon a frequency of the *instyp* variable (D7b). Percentage is based upon the entire population, because anyone with a value of 7777 is considered to have no insurance (8888 and 9999 are excluded). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100%.

Past Twelve Month Use (Self-Reported) of Five Primary Drugs. This table is based upon frequencies of the variables *crck12mo* (CC9), *coke12mo* (PC9), *marj12mo* (MA9), *hern12mo* (HE9), and *meth12mo* (ME9). Percentage is based on the entire population (affirmative responses for the specific drug divided by valid responses and 7777 – only 8888 and 9999 are excluded from the base).

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug (Five Primary Drugs) among Self-Reported 12-Month Users. To compute the average number of days used in the past year, the calendar data must be used. Therefore, the base is limited to those arrestees who report drug use in the past 12 months. This table is based upon the individual means of (valid responses to) the variables *cc_level*, *pc_level*, *ma_level*, *he_level*, and *me_level*, multiplied by twelve. The values themselves represent average level use per month during the past year, thus requiring multiplication of each mean by twelve, and only includes those reporting level of use in at least six months during the past year.

To illustrate, the *ma_level* variable is constructed from the variables S33-S43 as follows: level 0 use translates to 0 days, level 1 use translates to 3.5 days, level 2 use translates to 10 days, level 3 use translates to 21.5 days, (the midpoints of the time intervals associated with each level).

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees. This table is based on frequencies of the variables *use_30cc*, *use_30pc*, *use_30ma*, *use_30he*, and *use_30me*. Percentage is based upon the entire population (affirmative responses to the specific drug divided by valid responses and 7777 – only 8888 and 9999 are excluded from the base).

Sensitivity Indicator. The Sensitivity Indicator graph in the center of page 2 represents the total number of arrestees who test positive for a particular drug. The top bar on the graph represents the rate at which respondents report a specific drug use in the past seven days, and the bottom bar represents the rate at which they report a specific drug use in the past two days. For example, the first two bars represent only arrestees who test positive for cocaine, with the top bar indicating the rate of self-reported cocaine use in the past seven days and the bottom reflecting rate of self-reported cocaine use in the past two days.

The sample varies with the drug. For example, the marijuana self-report estimates are based on the sample of respondents testing positive for marijuana. For each drug, self-reported use within two days and within seven days is compared.

The two sets of variables used are *hrs48_ma*, *hrs48_cc*, *hrs48_pc*, *hrs48_he*, *hrs48_me* and *usewk_ma*, *usewk_cc*, *usewk_pc*, *usewk_he*, *usewk_me*. Note that the powder cocaine and crack are combined. As in the “Percent Positive” tables on page one, the variable for the *any drug* category is derived from the urine tests (and self-report variables in this case) of the major drugs, which are the subject of this table, not the *anydrgr* variable, which includes additional drugs. Urine weights are used for all calculations here.

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees. This table is based on a frequency of an arrest variable derived from the variable *timearst* (determined by *C3* through *C14* or *C0*), where number of arrests is collapsed into the four categories reported in this table. Calculations are based on those booked arrestees who completed an interview (i.e., the number of respondents in a particular arrest category divided by the number of respondents who completed an interview). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100% (9999 responses are excluded).

Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees. This table is based on a frequency of the *inject* variable (*DA8*). Percentage is currently based on entire population, because anyone responding 7777 to the question *DA8* falls into the “No Drug Use” category (i.e., negative responses to all drug use in the past 12 months). Only 8888 and 9999 responses are excluded. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100%.

Past Experience with Treatment

The third page reports on treatment responses and dependence and abuse indicators. The percent treatment time in the top table describes treatment modalities for self-reported drug users by drug type. The column for Percent Any Treatment Ever reports the rate at which, for example, crack cocaine users among self-reported drug users report affirmatively to either inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment ever in their lives. Treatment is then divided into inpatient, outpatient, and mental health, and the ever question for each is asked of self-reported 12-month drug users by drug type. The Percent Last Year and Average Number of Months Last Year for each treatment type is limited to those who respond affirmatively to the respective ever question. So, if an arrestee says that s/he has received inpatient ever, s/he is asked month-by-month over the course of the past year to identify the number of days in treatment.

Past Experience with Any Treatment. Sample consists of respondents who reported use in past 12 months (positive responses to *S6*, *S9*, *S12*, *S15*, and *S18*). Description of this table is broken down by section:

- < Percent Any Treatment. Denominator is a frequency of *crck12mo* (S9), *coke12mo* (S12), *marj12mo* (S6), *meth12mo* (S18), and *hern12mo* (S15). The numerator is the same frequency, with the restriction that the arrestee responds affirmatively to ever inpatient (T1), ever outpatient (T2), or ever mental health treatment (T3).
- < Inpatient. For the Ever computation, the denominator is a frequency of *crck12mo* (S9), *coke12mo* (S12), *marj12mo* (S6), *meth12mo* (S18), and *hern12mo* (S15). The numerator is the same frequency, assuming the arrestee responded affirmatively to ever inpatient (T1). Percent last year is an average of the variable *in_time* (average number of days per month last year in inpatient treatment) by drug (*crck12mo*, *coke12mo*, *marj12mo*, *meth12mo*, and *hern12mo*), multiplied by 12 and divided by 365. Number of months last year is an average of the variable *in_month* (number of months last year in inpatient treatment) by drug (*crck12mo*, *coke12mo*, *marj12mo*, *meth12mo*, and *hern12mo*). Note that these last two computations are restricted to those respondents who reported inpatient treatment in the past year (T16).
- < Outpatient. For the Ever computation, the denominator is a frequency of *crck12mo* (S9), *coke12mo* (S12), *marj12mo* (S6), *meth12mo* (S18), and *hern12mo* (S15). The numerator is the same frequency, assuming the arrestee responded affirmatively to ever outpatient (T2). Percent last year is an average of the variable *out_time* (average number of days per month last year in outpatient treatment) by drug (*crck12mo*, *coke12mo*, *marj12mo*, *meth12mo*, and *hern12mo*). Number of months last year is an average of the variable *outmonth* (number of months last year in outpatient treatment) by drug (*crck12mo*, *coke12mo*, *marj12mo*, *meth12mo*, and *hern12mo*). Note that these last two computations are restricted to those respondents who reported outpatient treatment in the past year (T30).
- < Mental Health Treatment. For the Ever computation, the denominator is a frequency of *crck12mo* (S9), *coke12mo* (S12), *marj12mo* (S6), *meth12mo* (S18), and *hern12mo* (S15). The numerator is the same frequency, assuming the arrestee responded affirmatively to ever mental health treatment (T3). Percent last year is an average of the variable *mh_time* (average number of days per month last year in mental health treatment) by drug (*crck12mo*, *coke12mo*, *marj12mo*, *meth12mo*, and *hern12mo*), multiplied by 12 and divided by 365. Number of months last year is an average of the variable *mh_month* (number of months last year in mental health treatment) by drug (*crck12mo*, *coke12mo*, *marj12mo*, *meth12mo*, and *hern12mo*). Note that these last two computations are restricted to those respondents who reported mental health treatment in the past year (T44).

Risk of Dependency and Abuse

The dependence and abuse graph represents a scale that places arrestees in one mutually exclusive category with respect to risk. Once an arrestee crosses the threshold between no risk and abuse, s/he is considered at risk for abuse. Similarly, if an arrestee qualifies as dependent, s/he is no longer

considered at risk for abuse but at risk for dependence. The risk scale is defined in the box to the right of the graph, but generally consists of the following qualifications:

- Zero or one positive response to scale items reflects an arrestee who is not at risk for either abuse or dependence. However, after two quarters of testing the indicators, the first two indicators – using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities – were considered as a single indicator. Almost all respondents who affirmatively responded to the first indicator, responded affirmatively to the second.
- A combination of two positive responses indicates that an arrestee is at risk for abuse, except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. In addition, abuse is indicated when arrestees respond affirmatively to three or more indicators if neither thinking about using nor relieving emotions is reported.
- A combination of three or more positive responses indicates that an arrestee is at risk for dependence, provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included as one of the three indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two positive responses, this represents dependence as well.

This table consists of a frequency of the variable *a_dep_ab* (alcohol dependence and abuse) and *d_dep_ab* (drug dependence and abuse). If *DA0A* and *DA0B* are not applicable (i.e., no reported alcohol or drug use in the past 12 months), the 7777 is changed to 1 or not at risk. Sample consists of arrestees for whom a valid value could be determined (8888 and 9999 are excluded).

Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days

All tables and graphs on the fourth page are limited to respondents who report obtaining some drug in the past 30 days (*MU1*). The n's reported for these tables represent the sample figures while the percentages on the male charts reflect the weighted data. This distinction is made because in some cases the numbers are so small that they will not be meaningful for sites and interested local practitioners. It is sometimes difficult to explain the difference between weighted and unweighted data, and in the case of the drug markets, it is particularly important that readers understand the number of people who responded to a particular question or series of questions. The percentages, however, indicate the rate at which these incidents occur in the population.

Percent Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy. This table reports the rates by location at which those who obtained drugs in the past 30 days (*MU1*); i.e., where arrestees got each drug. For example, among those who obtain marijuana, the rate at which they got the marijuana in a public building, house or apartment, outdoor area, or other area. These categories are constructed from the *MU10* question and reflect the following operationalization: House or apartment = 1; Public building = 2; Outdoor area = 3, 4, and 5; and Other = 6. Percentages are based upon those who responded as values 1 through 6 in *MU10*.

Percent Reporting Other than Cash Transaction. The rates represent the manner of non-cash transaction among those who obtained a drug through non-cash means. For example, the rate at which those who obtained heroin through non-cash means (HE3) got it by trading drugs, trading property, trading sex, or some other means. For each of the variables *howgetcc* (CC23), *howgetpc* (PC23), *howgetma* (MA23), *howgethe* (HE23), and *howgetme* (ME23), a corresponding variable with the values Trade drugs (4), Trade sex (5), Trade property (8), and Other (1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10) is created and used in frequencies. Percentages are based upon those who responded as values 1 through 10 in the corresponding *MU23* variable).

Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs. This graph represents respondents who report obtaining drugs (*MU1*) in the past 30 days. The bars represent mutually exclusive methods of obtaining the specific drug: through cash only (*MU2* less those who report combination in *MU4*), through non-cash only (*MU3*), and through some combination of cash and non-cash (*MU4*). Specifically, this graph is based upon frequencies of the variables derived from *cashcrck* (CC2), *cashcoke* (PC2), *cashmarj* (MA2), *cashhern* (HE2), *cashmeth* (ME2); from *nocashcc* (CC3), *nocashpc* (PC3), *nocashma* (MA3), *nocashhe* (HE3), *nocashme* (ME3); and from *paycshcc* (CC4), *paycshpc* (PC4), *paycshma* (MA4), *paycshhe* (HE4), and *paycshme* (ME4).

Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other). This graph represents arrestees who acquired drugs through non-cash means and reports the rate at which they manufacture their own drugs versus obtaining it through some other method (*MU23*). For each of the variables *howgetcc* (CC23), *howgetpc* (PC23), *howgetma* (MA23), *howgethe* (HE23), and *howgetme* (ME23), a corresponding variable with the values Manufactured (1) and Non-manufactured (2 through 10) is created and used in frequencies. Percentages are based on the folks for whom the derived variable holds a value (that is, the folks for whom the original set of variables have values 1 through 10).

The final two graphs on page 4 consider an even smaller proportion of the population such that the graphs cannot be broken down by drug type. That is, the Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events graph assumes that the respondent attempted to obtain drugs through cash but for some reason there was a time in the past 30 days when drugs were not purchased (*MU19*). The graph illustrates the rate of factors leading to not purchasing drugs (*MU20*) among those who report not purchasing drugs (*MU19*) across all drug types. Similarly, the final graph, Location of Drug Purchase, is limited to respondents who report affirmatively to obtaining drugs with cash (*MU2*). This graph illustrates the rate at which those who obtain drugs with cash (*MU2*) report getting it inside their neighborhood versus outside their neighborhood (*MU11*) across all drug types.

Hopefully, this introduction is helpful in interpreting these tables. This work is an on-going process and any feedback from you or your constituencies is welcome. The hard work sites have undertaken in the past year to make this new and exciting data possible is recognized and appreciated.

Adult Male Weighted Data

CAPITAL AREA

Primary City: CAPITAL AREA (ALBANY)



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 7 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.5%
 Other County Facilities: 21 Urine Refusal Rate: 15.6%
 Sample Size: 635
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 1722

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 1,722 | 19.4% | 15.6% | 15.0% | 13.4% | 36.6% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 42.8% | 47.1% | 6.0% | 2.0% | 2.1% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.9% | (+/- 7 %) | 82.2% | 63.0% | 65.7% | 45.3% | 61.5% | 0.0% | 76.6% | 62.5% | 27.0% | 22.8% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 24.6% | (+/- 7 %) | 2.0% | 5.6% | 37.3% | 26.8% | 41.6% | 0.0% | 33.6% | 19.4% | 11.8% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Marijuana | 44.7% | (+/- 7 %) | 82.2% | 62.3% | 41.2% | 33.6% | 16.3% | 0.0% | 54.2% | 42.1% | 11.4% | 22.8% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 6.5% | (+/- 5 %) | 0.0% | 5.0% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 14.2% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 9.8% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.3% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.4% | (+/- 5 %) | 2.0% | 11.1% | 16.0% | 15.0% | 10.6% | 0.0% | 13.7% | 8.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 54.4% | 67.2% | 85.4% | 0.0% | 59.2% | 62.2% |
| Cocaine | 13.5% | 18.2% | 48.0% | 0.0% | 20.3% | 22.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 41.5% | 44.6% | 57.5% | 0.0% | 42.4% | 41.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 5.1% | 11.3% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 5.7% | 6.4% | 20.6% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 9.1% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 29.8 |
| High school or GED | 44.8 |
| Vocational or trade school | 2.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 16.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.3 |

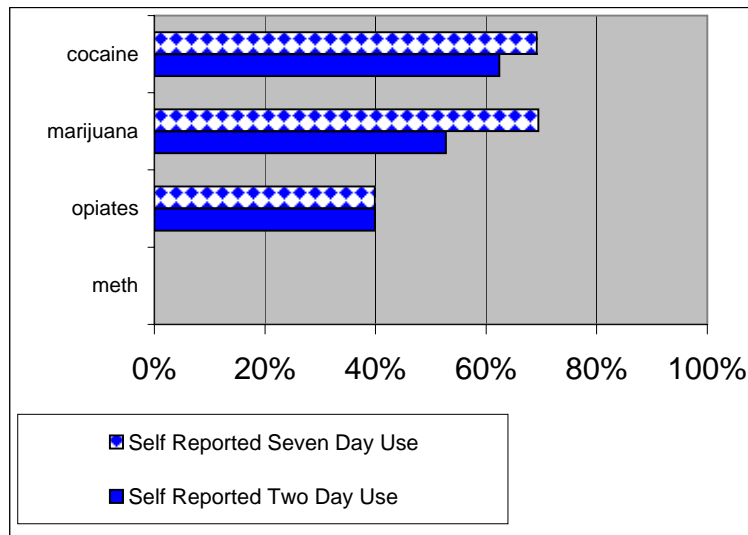
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 89.6 |
| Group quarters* | 2.2 |
| Hospital or care facility | 2.6 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.4 |
| Shelter | 0.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.1 |
| Other | 0.9 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 56.8 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 8.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 18.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.4 |
| In school only | 2.0 |
| Retired | 0.2 |
| Disabled for work | 6.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 57.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.3 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 21.2 |
| State Government Funded | 12.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.8 |
| Multiple Types | 1.4 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 22.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.4 |
| Marijuana | 55.5 |
| Heroin | 4.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.4 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 38.3 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 57.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 4.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 95 |
| Powder Cocaine | 34 |
| Marijuana | 127 |
| Heroin | 139 |
| Methamphetamine | 194 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 16.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.4 |
| Marijuana | 47.7 |
| Heroin | 3.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.8 |

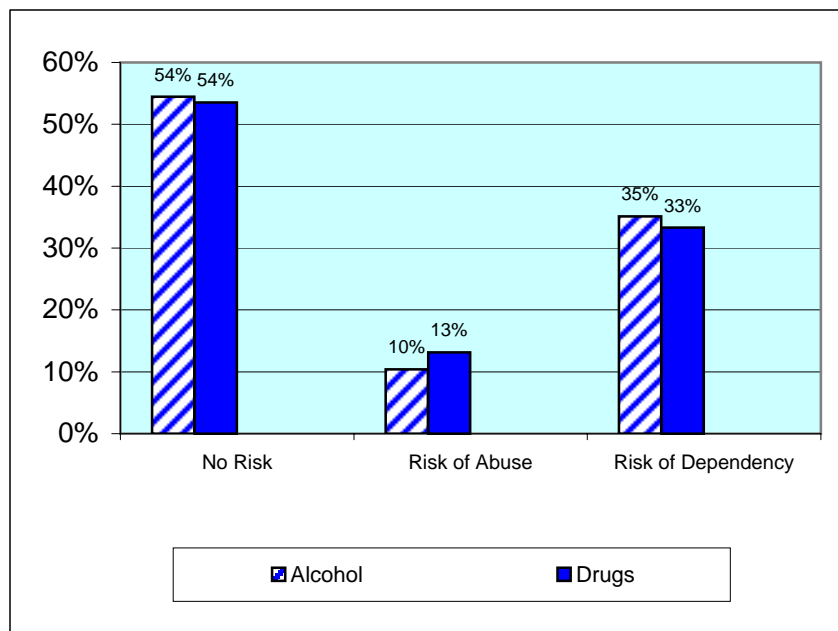
Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 49.7% |
| 1-2 | 45.6% |
| 3-5 | 4.1% |
| 6 or more | 0.6% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 85.0 | 75.9 | 12.1 | 2.3 | 64.3 | 23.6 | 2.8 | 26.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 86.2 | 65.2 | 10.8 | 1.7 | 60.4 | 24.5 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 58.0 | 43.1 | 16.4 | 3.0 | 44.4 | 26.9 | 3.2 | 16.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 92.0 | 85.8 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 86.2 | 82.9 | 12.1 | 2.3 | 41.0 | 22.8 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

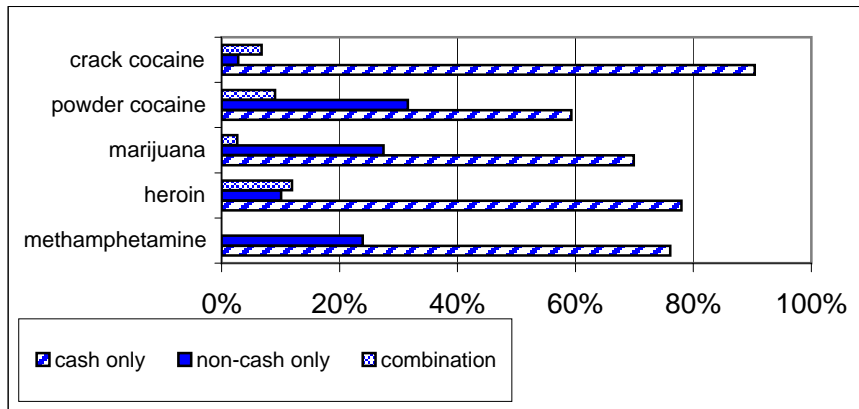
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 50 | 4.4 | 38.3 | 57.3 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 10.0 | 47.8 | 42.1 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 97 | 5.4 | 61.4 | 33.2 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 11 | 0.0 | 68.7 | 31.3 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |

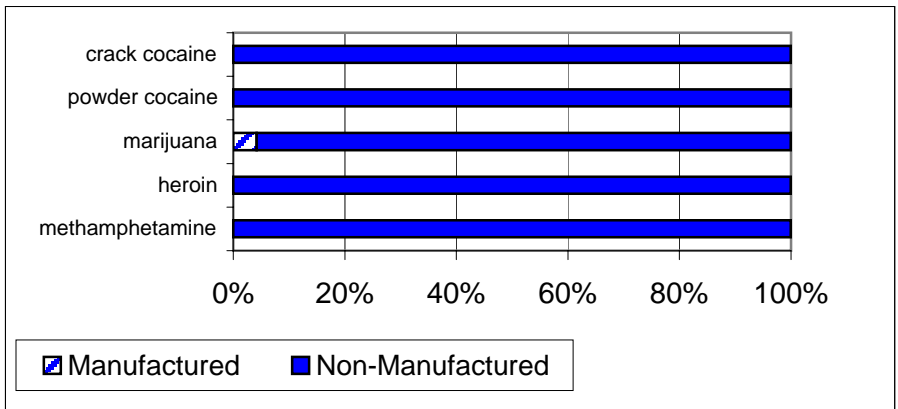
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 28 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 93.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 93.4 |
| Marijuana | 115 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.2 |
| Heroin | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

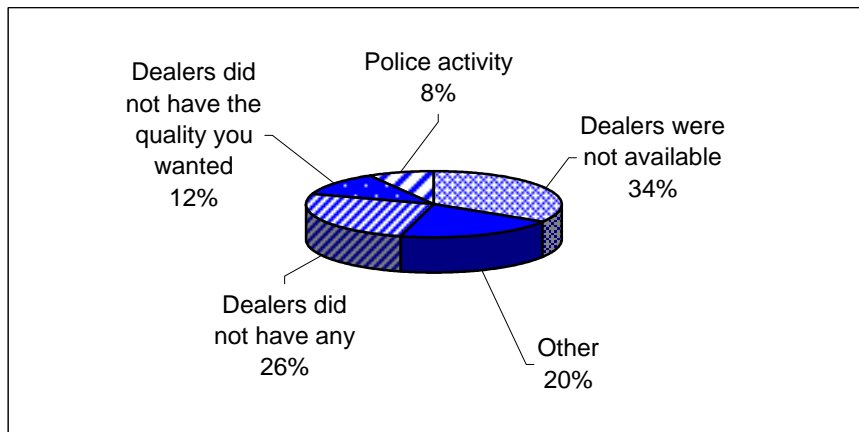
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 171



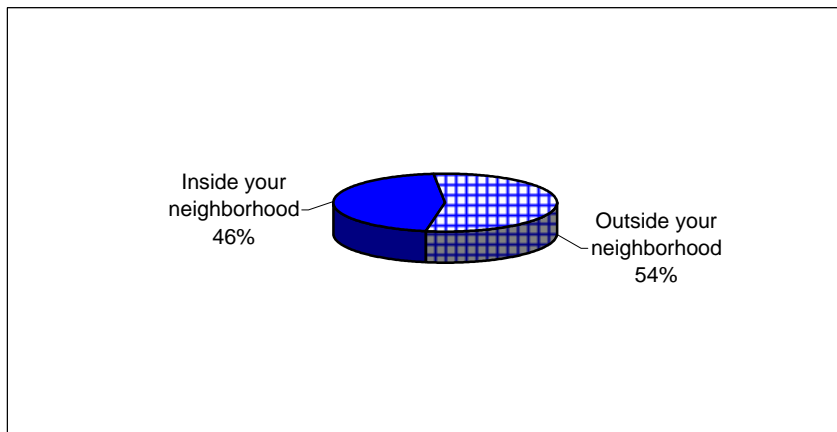
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 128



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 70



Location of Drug Purchase n = 130



BERNALILLO COUNTY

Primary City: ALBUQUERQUE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 15.2%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.2%
 Sample Size: 558
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 2912

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 2,912 | 15.9% | 18.5% | 16.3% | 12.7% | 36.6% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 10.7% | 20.1% | 56.7% | 11.6% | 1.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.9% | (+/- 6 %) | 85.3% | 71.4% | 60.3% | 50.9% | 60.5% | 0.0% | 78.6% | 59.3% | 69.5% | 41.0% | 28.0% |
| Cocaine | 34.8% | (+/- 7 %) | 27.7% | 28.3% | 45.0% | 26.2% | 39.3% | 0.0% | 37.4% | 24.2% | 43.5% | 7.1% | 28.0% |
| Marijuana | 47.3% | (+/- 6 %) | 77.3% | 61.4% | 29.1% | 26.4% | 44.0% | 0.0% | 63.8% | 40.3% | 49.4% | 36.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 11.7% | (+/- 4 %) | 5.4% | 12.5% | 11.0% | 10.2% | 14.6% | 0.0% | 6.8% | 5.8% | 16.6% | 0.0% | 28.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 4.7% | (+/- 3 %) | 3.1% | 5.2% | 12.2% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 16.9% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 28.2% | (+/- 6 %) | 28.2% | 29.0% | 28.0% | 14.6% | 32.8% | 0.0% | 29.3% | 25.3% | 34.0% | 3.0% | 28.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 57.1% | 67.2% | 56.7% | 43.3% | 47.9% | 72.8% | 33.3% |
| Cocaine | 35.3% | 43.4% | 24.4% | 24.3% | 15.4% | 38.8% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.3% | 41.7% | 43.3% | 25.4% | 38.9% | 54.3% | 33.3% |
| Heroin | 5.8% | 19.0% | 5.9% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 12.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 4.0% | 2.6% | 5.5% | 8.1% | 1.9% | 6.8% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 24.6% | 31.3% | 19.4% | 11.0% | 10.2% | 34.0% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.2 |
| High school or GED | 38.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.3 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 28.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.1 |

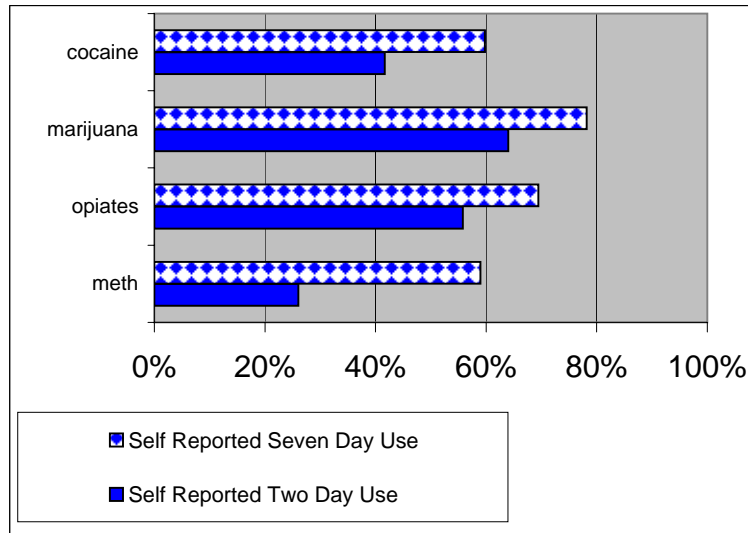
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 87.0 |
| Group quarters* | 4.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.3 |
| Shelter | 1.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.7 |
| Other | 0.3 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 61.5 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.0 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 4.9 |
| In school only | 2.0 |
| Retired | 0.6 |
| Disabled for work | 4.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 66.9 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.7 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 21.6 |
| State Government Funded | 5.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.4 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.1 |
| Multiple Types | 0.9 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 25.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 24.9 |
| Marijuana | 56.6 |
| Heroin | 15.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 10.8 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 31.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 16.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 117 |
| Powder Cocaine | 57 |
| Marijuana | 122 |
| Heroin | 119 |
| Methamphetamine | 53 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 18.0 |
| Marijuana | 51.6 |
| Heroin | 12.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 6.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

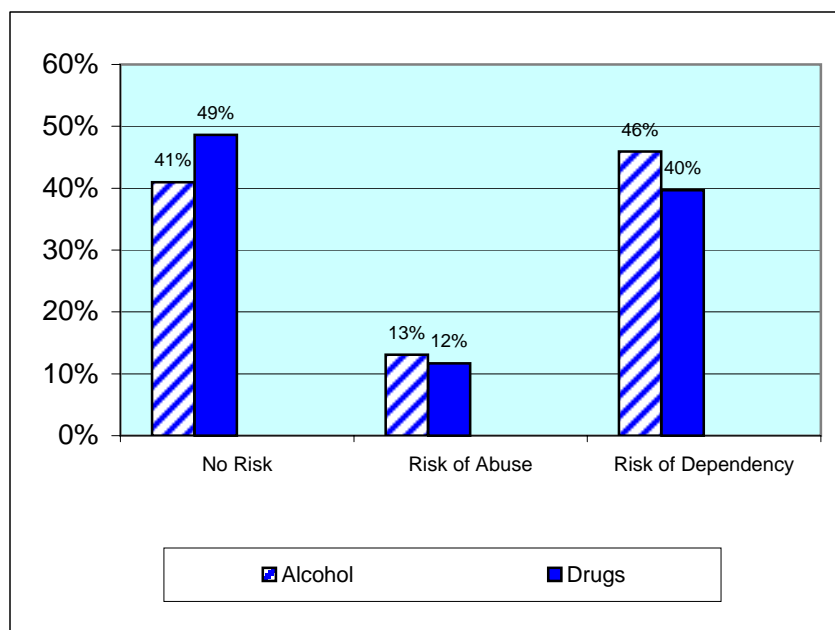
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 45.8% |
| 1-2 | 44.1% |
| 3-5 | 8.3% |
| 6 or more | 1.8% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 59.3 | 49.9 | 20.5 | 3.0 | 38.8 | 27.5 | 3.3 | 15.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 61.2 | 51.2 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 35.0 | 29.6 | 3.6 | 21.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 45.8 | 37.4 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 52.7 | 48.9 | 12.4 | 1.9 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 64.6 | 57.4 | 14.8 | 2.3 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

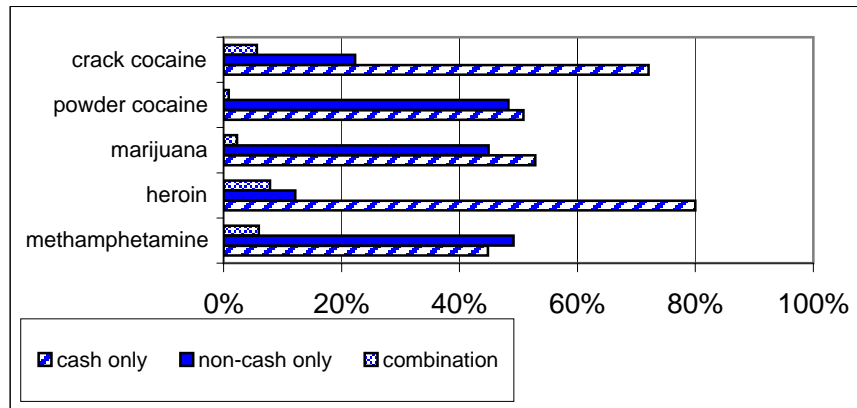
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 42 | 10.1 | 67.6 | 22.3 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 30 | 6.3 | 74.1 | 19.6 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 78 | 4.6 | 70.8 | 22.0 | 2.6 |
| Heroin | 36 | 15.2 | 55.6 | 29.2 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 10 | 36.5 | 63.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

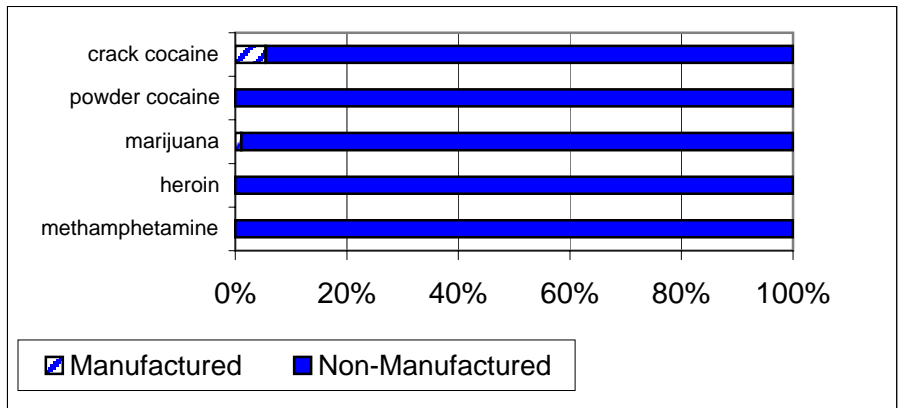
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 38 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 88.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 40 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 90.6 |
| Marijuana | 119 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 94.2 |
| Heroin | 20 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 77.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 13 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 91.9 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

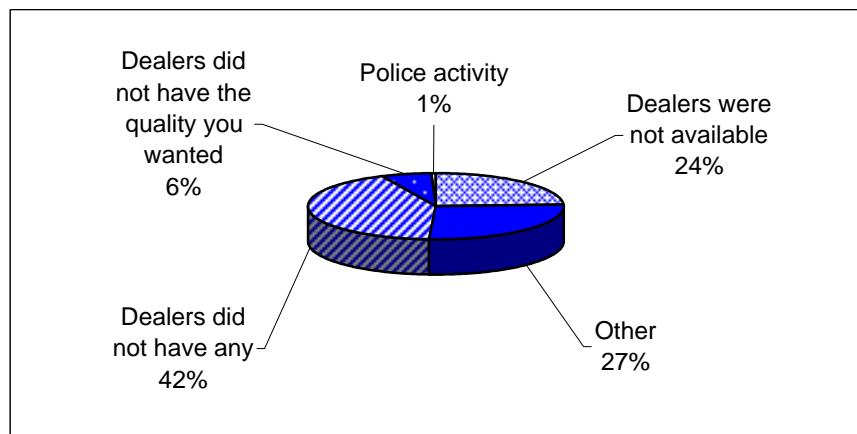
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 188



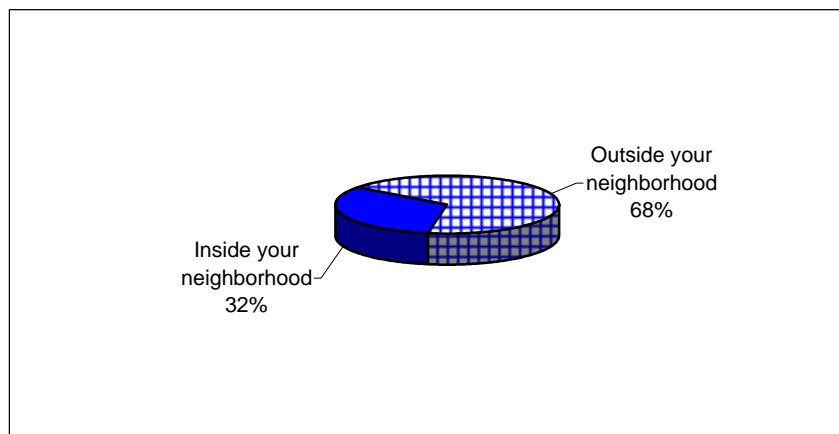
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 151



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 64



Location of Drug Purchase n = 128



ANCHORAGE BOROUGH

Primary City: ANCHORAGE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.2%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 12.1%
 Sample Size: 873
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 1094

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 1,094 | 12.8% | 16.3% | 13.1% | 16.6% | 41.2% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 13.8% | 52.3% | 2.4% | 30.7% | 0.8% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 52.2% | (+/- 5 %) | 73.1% | 57.4% | 47.0% | 48.1% | 46.4% | 0.0% | 64.4% | 54.9% | 38.6% | 43.4% | 54.3% |
| Cocaine | 22.1% | (+/- 4 %) | 16.2% | 8.1% | 25.8% | 25.1% | 27.6% | 0.0% | 41.8% | 22.8% | 22.6% | 13.0% | 16.1% |
| Marijuana | 37.7% | (+/- 5 %) | 68.9% | 50.1% | 37.2% | 29.4% | 25.8% | 0.0% | 28.3% | 42.5% | 16.0% | 35.3% | 38.1% |
| Heroin | 3.5% | (+/- 2 %) | 3.8% | 3.8% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.2% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.3% | (+/- 3 %) | 13.5% | 4.6% | 16.0% | 8.8% | 10.3% | 0.0% | 8.0% | 12.8% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 51.7% | 58.0% | 46.8% | 0.0% | 47.0% | 53.9% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 22.1% | 32.1% | 15.7% | 0.0% | 14.4% | 22.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 37.9% | 35.6% | 43.2% | 0.0% | 44.8% | 40.2% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.0% | 4.5% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 11.3% | 12.7% | 13.1% | 0.0% | 12.2% | 10.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 19.7 |
| High school or GED | 42.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 10.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 21.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 5.3 |

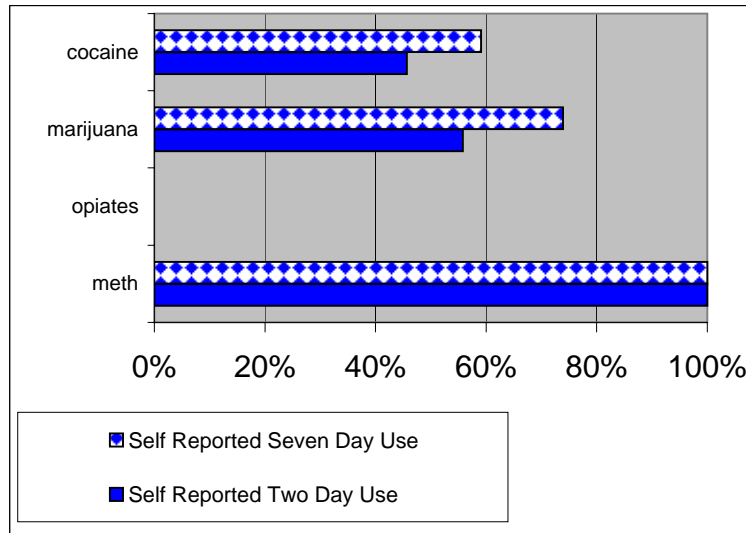
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 74.5 |
| Group quarters* | 6.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 2.2 |
| Incarceration Facility | 3.6 |
| Shelter | 5.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 6.2 |
| Other | 1.8 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 42.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 19.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 21.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 8.1 |
| In school only | 0.8 |
| Retired | 1.1 |
| Disabled for work | 7.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 65.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 14.3 |
| State Government Funded | 12.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.9 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.9 |
| Multiple Types | 0.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 22.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 19.2 |
| Marijuana | 50.2 |
| Heroin | 2.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 4.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 40.5 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 53.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.7 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 69 |
| Powder Cocaine | 37 |
| Marijuana | 114 |
| Heroin | 64 |
| Methamphetamine | 54 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 16.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.7 |
| Marijuana | 41.0 |
| Heroin | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.5 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

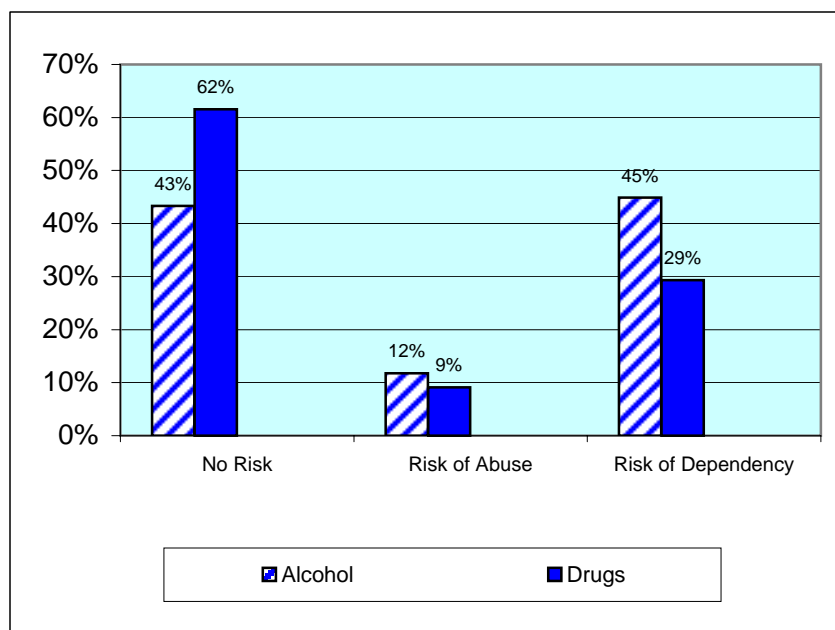
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 48.4% |
| 1-2 | 42.7% |
| 3-5 | 8.5% |
| 6 or more | 0.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 76.9 | 57.8 | 19.9 | 3.1 | 42.4 | 50.3 | 5.7 | 25.4 | 7.5 | 1.7 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 68.4 | 55.6 | 14.0 | 2.2 | 38.1 | 45.7 | 5.2 | 17.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 59.1 | 40.5 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 33.5 | 34.5 | 4.0 | 16.2 | 6.8 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 76.5 | 59.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 52.9 | 20.4 | 2.4 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 69.0 | 56.1 | 26.6 | 4.4 | 45.8 | 92.4 | 11.1 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 4.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

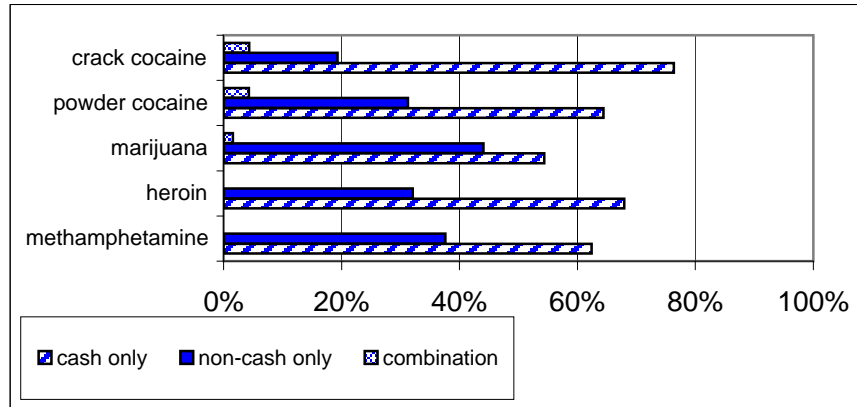
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 62 | 8.2 | 68.1 | 21.9 | 1.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 47 | 18.5 | 64.3 | 17.2 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 110 | 4.7 | 69.9 | 23.3 | 2.0 |
| Heroin | 4 | 25.7 | 21.2 | 53.1 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 4 | 0.0 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 0.0 |

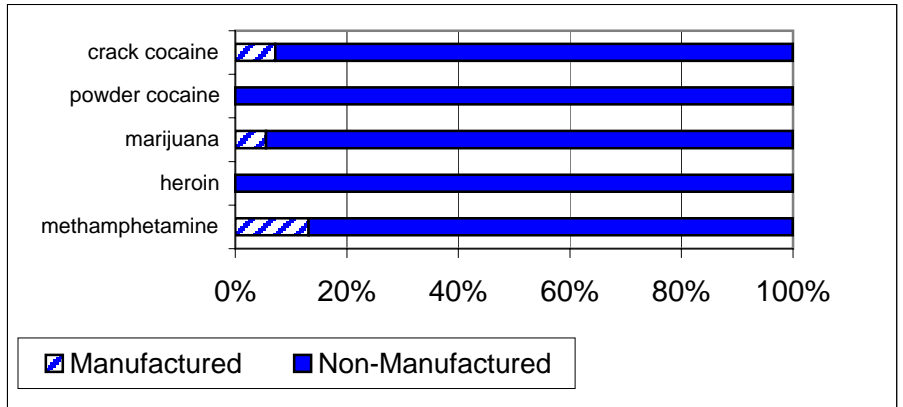
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 63 | 1.7 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 90.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 84.2 |
| Marijuana | 181 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 93.4 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 7 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

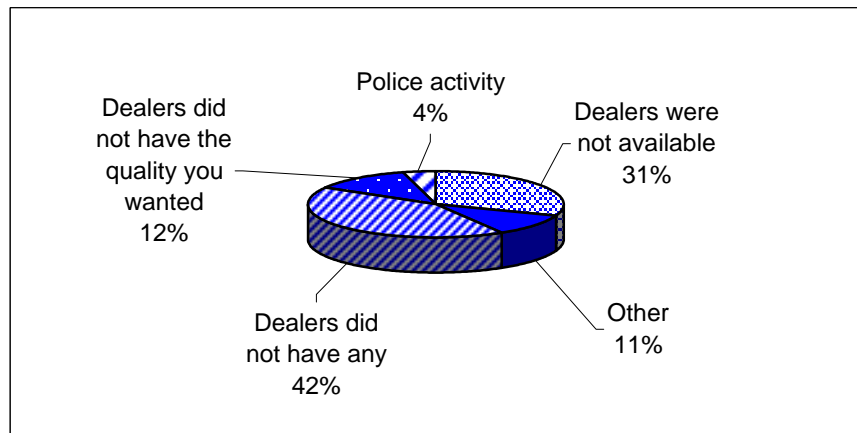
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 272



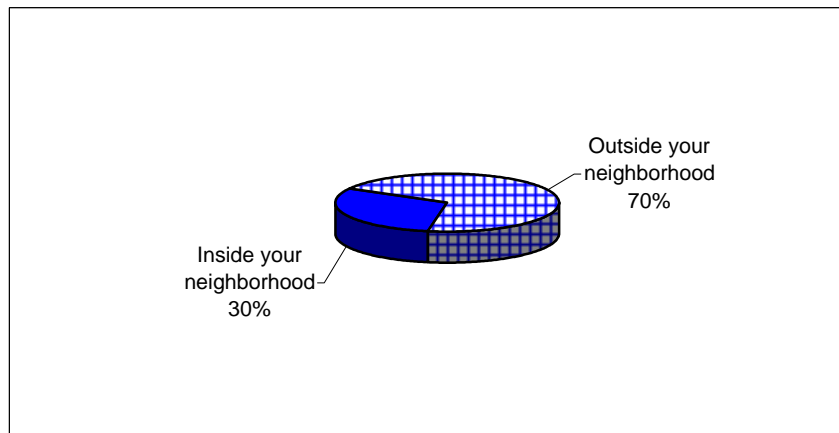
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 218



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 79



Location of Drug Purchase n = 162



FULTON COUNTY

Primary City:

ATLANTA



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.7%
 Other County Facilities: 2 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.2%
 Sample Size: 1115
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 7879

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 7,879 | 14.1% | 12.8% | 12.7% | 12.7% | 47.9% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 88.5% | 9.0% | 1.9% | 0.5% | 0.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 70.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 69.7% | 70.1% | 71.2% | 74.1% | 69.5% | 0.0% | 73.5% | 53.2% | 33.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 48.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 16.0% | 31.8% | 39.9% | 65.0% | 60.7% | 0.0% | 51.2% | 28.7% | 33.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.2% | (+/- 4 %) | 67.6% | 62.2% | 49.9% | 34.0% | 20.9% | 0.0% | 39.8% | 31.2% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.8% | (+/- 1 %) | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 0.7% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.3% | (+/- 3 %) | 14.8% | 24.5% | 21.4% | 26.8% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 20.2% | 14.4% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 67.1% | 78.2% | 73.6% | 68.1% | 0.0% | 66.6% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 37.1% | 65.3% | 43.4% | 36.6% | 0.0% | 45.8% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 46.6% | 28.4% | 50.0% | 44.9% | 0.0% | 37.4% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.4% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.4% | 19.0% | 23.4% | 17.7% | 0.0% | 19.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 31.8 |
| High school or GED | 39.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 19.1 |
| Four year degree or higher | 5.5 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 79.4 |
| Group quarters* | 7.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.6 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.6 |
| Shelter | 2.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 7.8 |
| Other | 0.9 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 50.9 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 18.0 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.6 |
| In school only | 1.3 |
| Retired | 1.4 |
| Disabled for work | 4.3 |

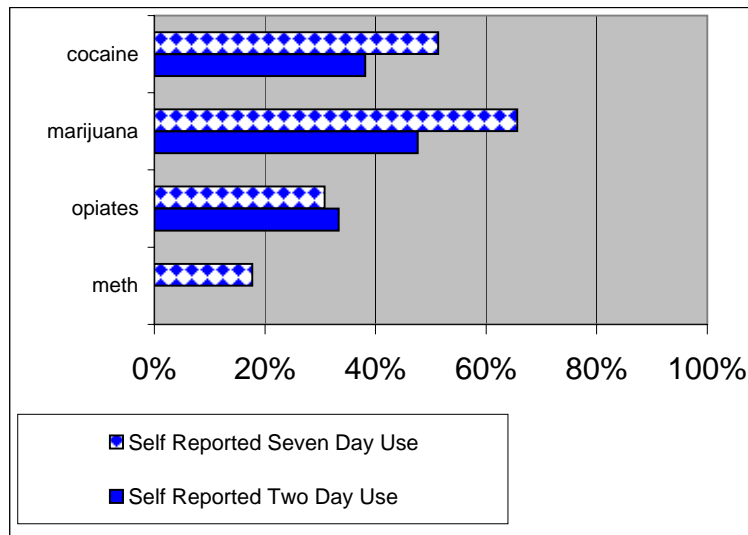
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 58.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 17.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 14.4 |
| State Government Funded | 4.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.9 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.9 |
| Multiple Types | 0.8 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 28.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.6 |
| Marijuana | 44.7 |
| Heroin | 1.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.8 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 144 |
| Powder Cocaine | 86 |
| Marijuana | 130 |
| Heroin | 143 |
| Methamphetamine | 110 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 24.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.9 |
| Marijuana | 36.2 |
| Heroin | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 42.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 54.9 |
| Injected Drugs | 2.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

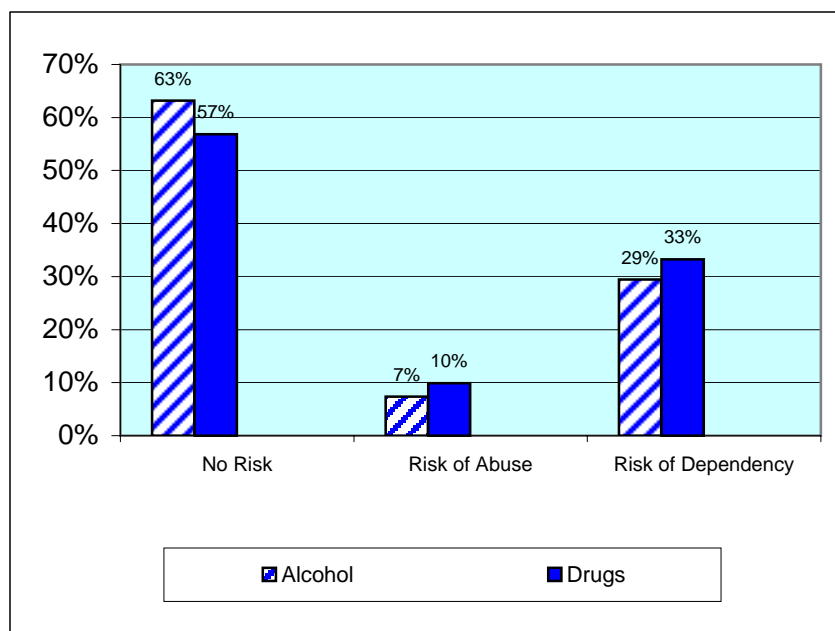
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 48.7% |
| 1-2 | 37.8% |
| 3-5 | 9.5% |
| 6 or more | 4.0% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 48.2 | 38.8 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 36.0 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 38.9 | 31.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 20.8 | 47.2 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 1.7 |
| Marijuana Users | 22.4 | 17.6 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 11.3 | 37.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 30.8 | 18.9 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 19.4 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 50.8 | 50.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 20.4 | 13.7 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

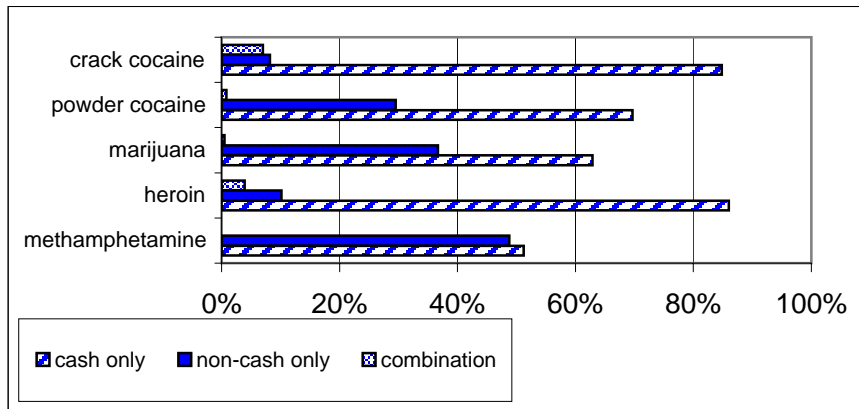
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 167 | 4.4 | 30.7 | 63.5 | 1.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 44 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 168 | 5.9 | 41.1 | 49.8 | 3.2 |
| Heroin | 12 | 0.0 | 51.9 | 48.1 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

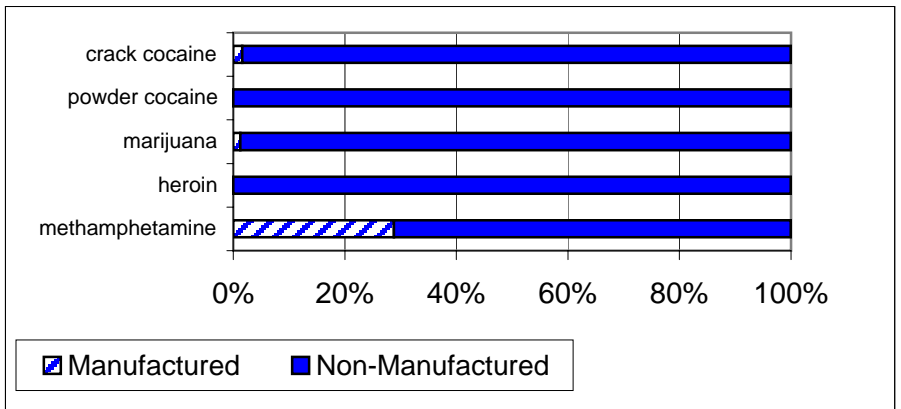
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 80 | 3.1 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 84.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 36 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 96.1 |
| Marijuana | 178 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 95.6 |
| Heroin | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

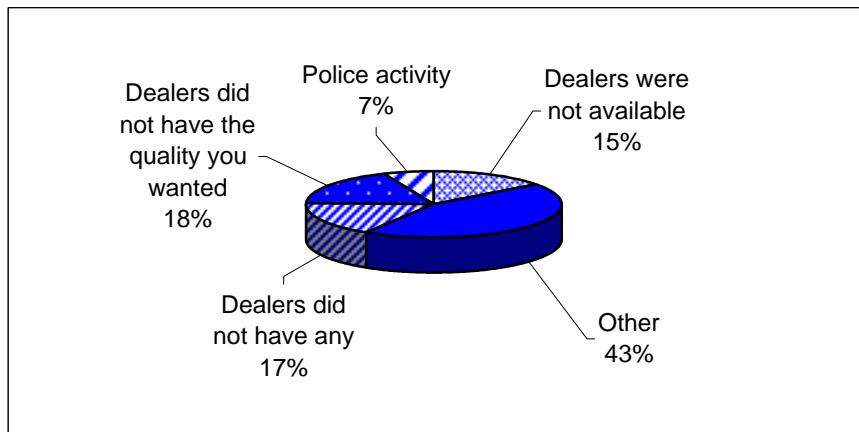
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 391



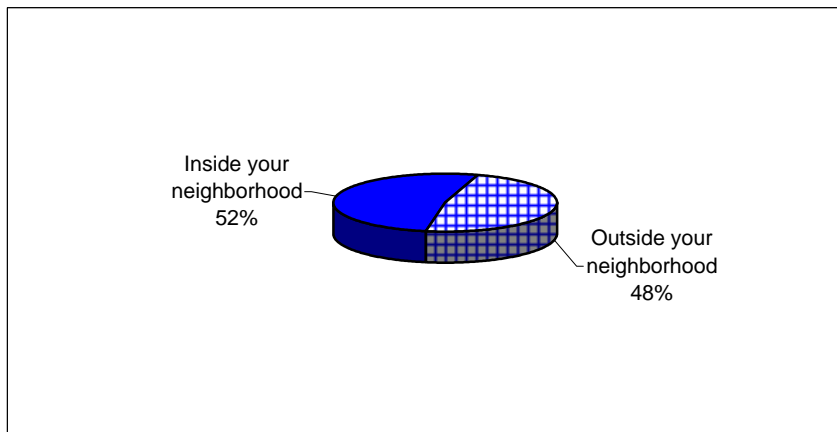
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 227



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 115



Location of Drug Purchase n = 292



JEFFERSON COUNTY

Primary City: BIRMINGHAM



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 5 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 6.5% |
| Other County Facilities: | 16 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 10.6% |
| Sample Size: | 529 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 2528 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 2,528 | 16.9% | 19.7% | 17.5% | 13.7% | 32.2% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 72.1% | 25.4% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 0.9% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.8% | (+/- 6 %) | 74.1% | 67.7% | 57.2% | 63.7% | 63.0% | 0.0% | 61.8% | 76.8% | 60.0% | 13.1% | 78.5% |
| Cocaine | 33.0% | (+/- 6 %) | 18.0% | 22.9% | 31.9% | 41.3% | 44.0% | 0.0% | 30.9% | 41.0% | 60.0% | 0.0% | 21.1% |
| Marijuana | 45.3% | (+/- 6 %) | 65.9% | 59.5% | 47.5% | 30.5% | 31.1% | 0.0% | 43.0% | 55.2% | 0.0% | 13.1% | 57.4% |
| Heroin | 10.2% | (+/- 4 %) | 3.1% | 9.6% | 5.4% | 10.7% | 16.5% | 0.0% | 8.1% | 18.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.2% | (+/- 0 %) | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.8% | (+/- 5 %) | 12.0% | 22.8% | 24.7% | 18.9% | 25.8% | 0.0% | 19.6% | 31.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 58.7% | 72.4% | 64.6% | 74.0% | 28.6% | 63.7% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 25.4% | 35.8% | 37.3% | 29.5% | 5.0% | 34.2% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 42.2% | 52.6% | 49.4% | 57.3% | 28.6% | 43.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.7% | 11.7% | 14.0% | 5.7% | 0.0% | 12.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 13.6% | 25.9% | 31.9% | 18.5% | 5.0% | 24.3% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 33.4 |
| High school or GED | 41.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.4 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 12.8 |
| Four year degree or higher | 5.3 |

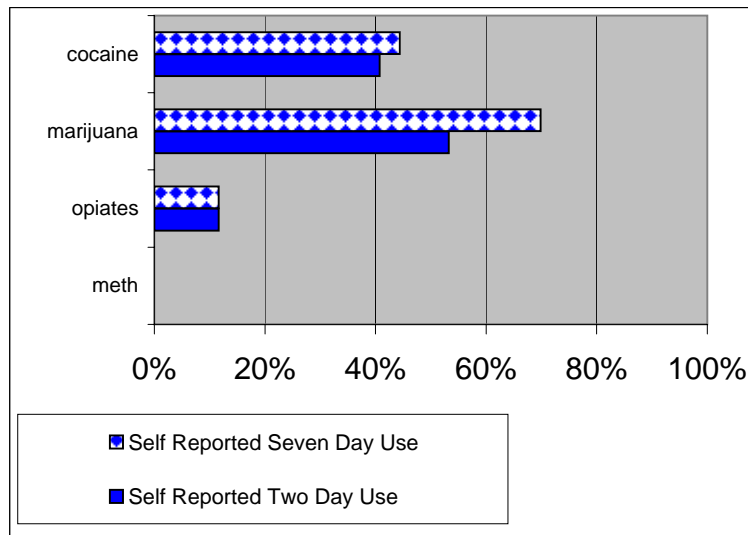
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 93.1 |
| Group quarters* | 2.1 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.3 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.9 |
| Shelter | 0.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.0 |
| Other | 0.1 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 54.5 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 13.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 9.0 |
| In school only | 1.9 |
| Retired | 0.7 |
| Disabled for work | 8.6 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 54.2 |
| Individually Purchased | 16.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 21.6 |
| State Government Funded | 3.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.7 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.4 |
| Multiple Types | 0.1 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.0 |
| Marijuana | 53.2 |
| Heroin | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.3 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 41.4 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 56.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 2.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 138 |
| Powder Cocaine | 57 |
| Marijuana | 119 |
| Heroin | 210 |
| Methamphetamine | 6 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 15.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.9 |
| Marijuana | 44.0 |
| Heroin | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

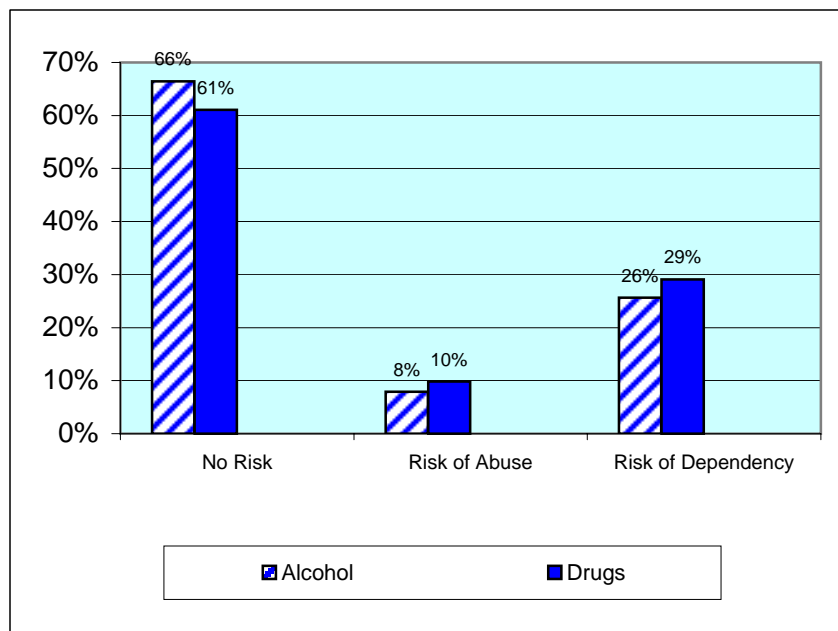
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 48.8% |
| 1-2 | 43.4% |
| 3-5 | 6.4% |
| 6 or more | 1.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 58.8 | 54.7 | 11.0 | 2.7 | 24.5 | 81.3 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 2.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 48.2 | 44.8 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 23.8 | 58.3 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 2.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 34.9 | 28.0 | 15.3 | 3.6 | 16.3 | 31.3 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 89.8 | 89.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 53.9 | 58.3 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

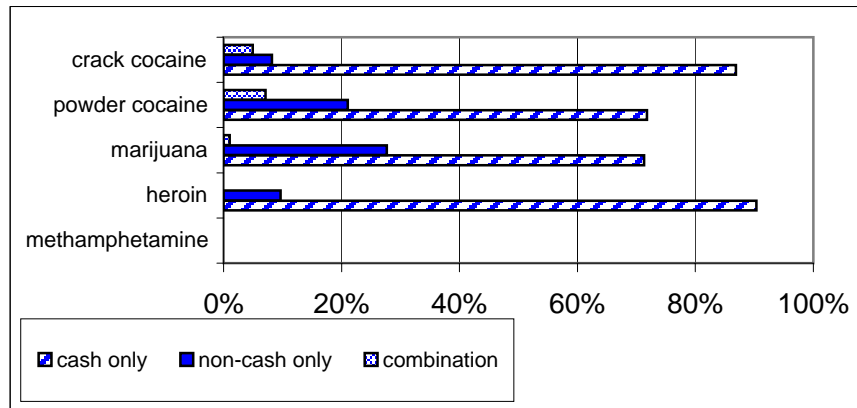
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 59 | 10.4 | 48.4 | 41.2 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 23 | 22.1 | 39.6 | 38.2 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 130 | 8.5 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 1.8 |
| Heroin | 7 | 26.5 | 47.1 | 26.5 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

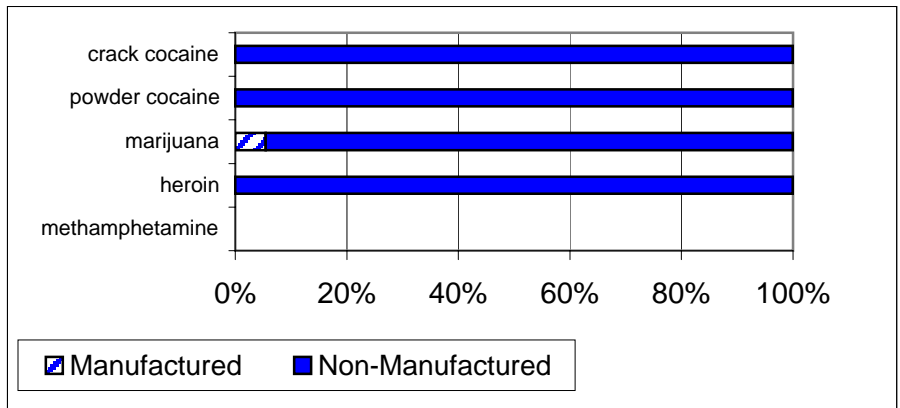
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 28 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 89.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 97 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.3 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

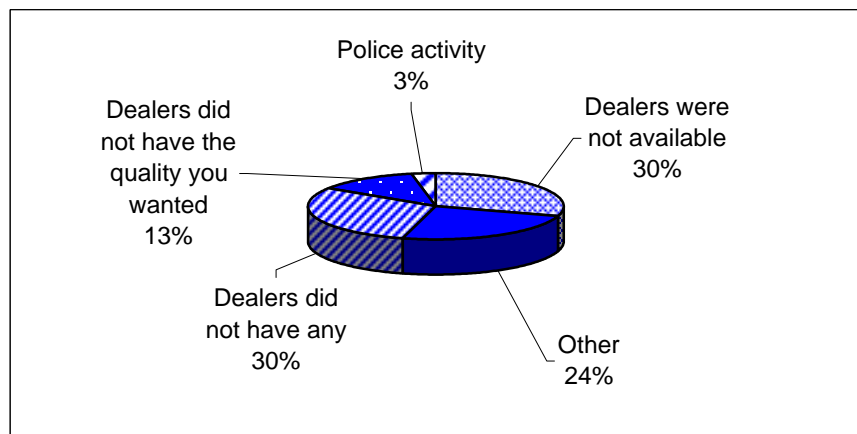
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 233



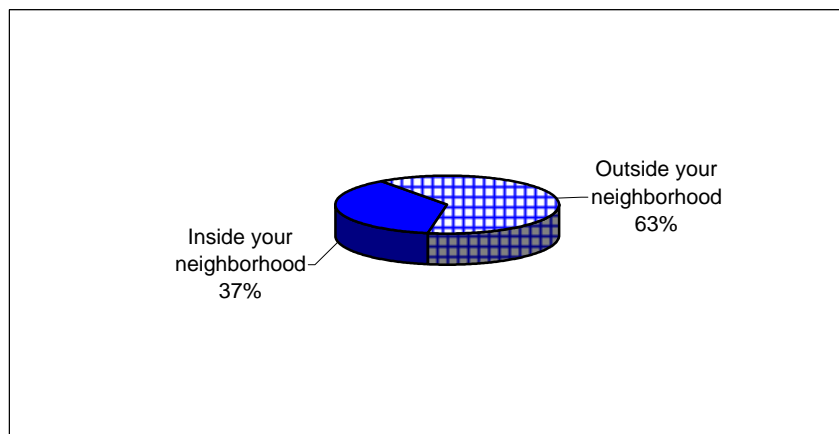
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 116



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 42



Location of Drug Purchase n = 170



CHARLOTTE-METRO

Primary City: CHARLOTTE-METRO



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 37.4%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 9.2%
 Sample Size: 322
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 1221

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 1,221 | 22.6% | 23.2% | 15.7% | 24.1% | 14.5% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 66.1% | 23.3% | 8.1% | 0.6% | 1.9% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 68.2% | (+/- 11 %) | 87.4% | 54.2% | 53.5% | 83.9% | 47.7% | 0.0% | 74.8% | 72.3% | 24.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 43.5% | (+/- 11 %) | 31.8% | 33.9% | 38.4% | 70.8% | 38.7% | 0.0% | 46.4% | 46.8% | 24.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 44.2% | (+/- 11 %) | 84.4% | 35.7% | 38.4% | 40.9% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 51.3% | 36.5% | 24.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.9% | (+/- 3 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.4% | (+/- 2 %) | 2.9% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.9% | (+/- 10 %) | 31.8% | 15.4% | 28.3% | 32.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.9% | 16.9% | 24.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 54.8% | 74.5% | 73.0% | 0.0% | 34.8% | 64.1% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 37.9% | 47.0% | 38.7% | 0.0% | 25.2% | 38.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 35.6% | 39.5% | 56.1% | 0.0% | 25.2% | 40.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.2% | 16.1% | 21.8% | 0.0% | 15.7% | 18.2% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 32.7 |
| High school or GED | 44.2 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 15.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 2.9 |

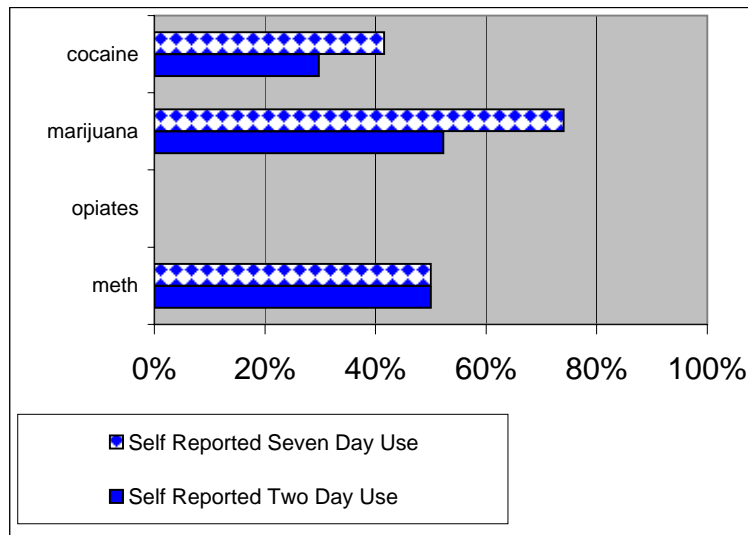
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 79.9 |
| Group quarters* | 13.7 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.9 |
| Shelter | 1.9 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 44.9 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 19.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 26.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.4 |
| In school only | 3.3 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 0.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 13.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 23.1 |
| State Government Funded | 2.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 24.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 27.3 |
| Marijuana | 58.0 |
| Heroin | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.5 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 33.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 62.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 4.2 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 123 |
| Powder Cocaine | 53 |
| Marijuana | 133 |
| Heroin | 4 |
| Methamphetamine | 51 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 20.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.1 |
| Marijuana | 50.7 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.6 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

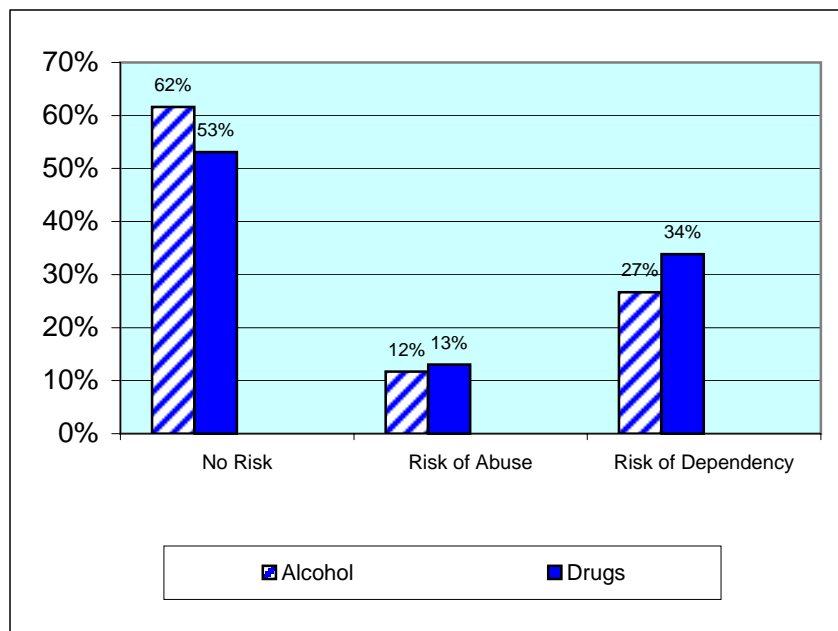
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 41.9% |
| 1-2 | 46.0% |
| 3-5 | 9.6% |
| 6 or more | 2.5% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 69.9 | 49.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 35.5 | 14.0 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 44.0 | 28.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 28.2 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 34.5 | 26.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 18.7 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



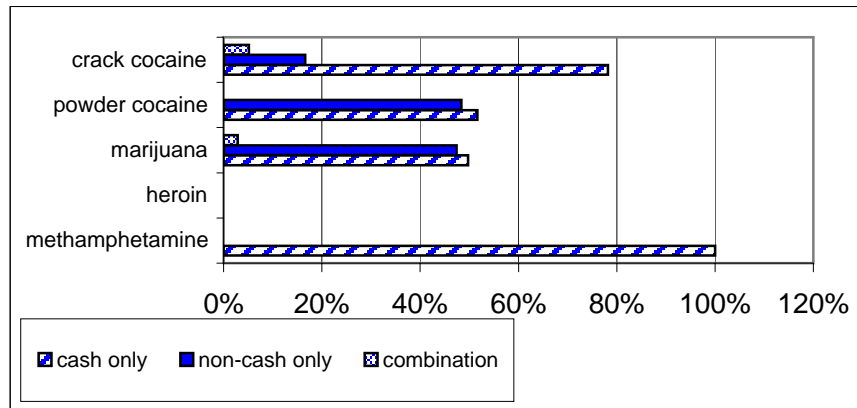
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 18 | 5.4 | 40.1 | 54.5 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6 | 22.2 | 41.7 | 36.1 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 24 | 17.4 | 34.2 | 35.4 | 13.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

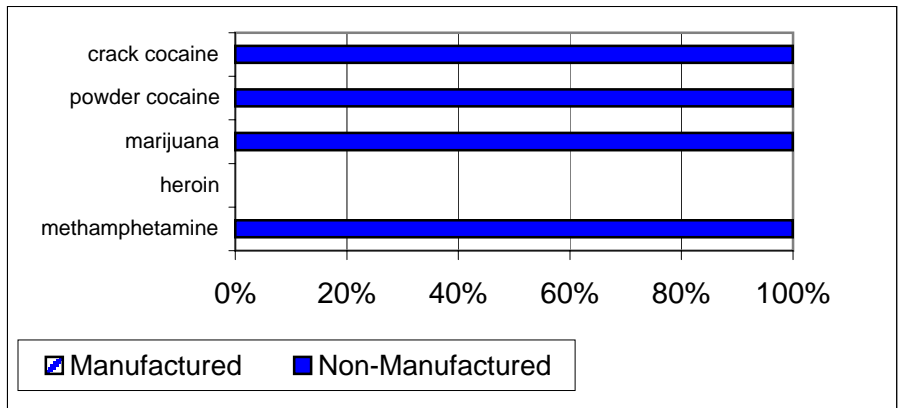
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 13 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 85.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 37 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 90.1 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

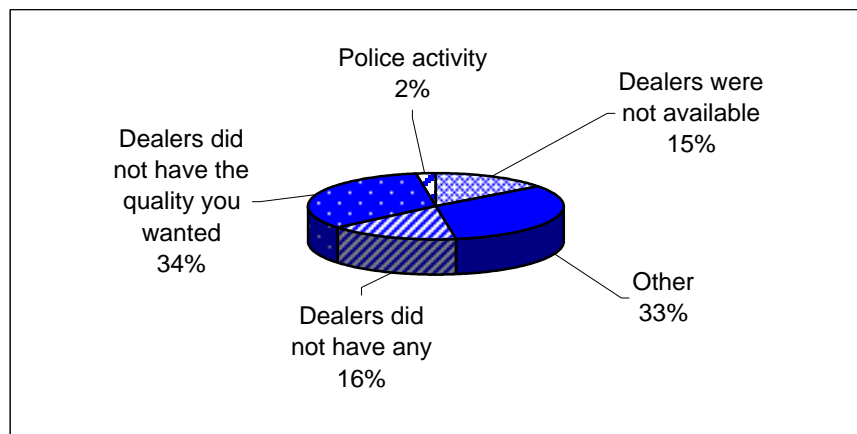
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 56



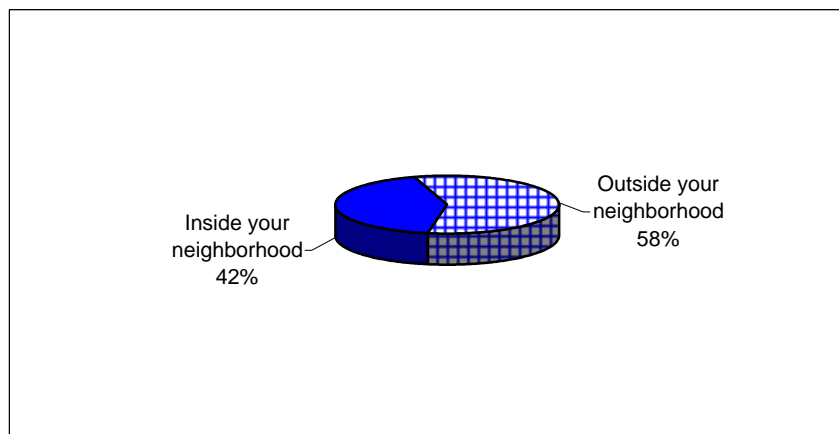
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 44



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 21



Location of Drug Purchase n = 34



CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Primary City: CLEVELAND



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 5 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 8.2% |
| Other County Facilities: | 60 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 8.2% |
| Sample Size: | 2025 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 5877 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 5,877 | 16.0% | 20.1% | 14.9% | 12.5% | 36.5% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 74.7% | 20.9% | 3.5% | 0.2% | 0.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 72.0% | (+/- 5 %) | 76.9% | 77.6% | 73.2% | 66.6% | 67.6% | 0.0% | 76.0% | 58.6% | 67.5% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 38.4% | (+/- 5 %) | 26.2% | 26.4% | 21.8% | 46.9% | 55.3% | 0.0% | 40.5% | 35.1% | 24.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 49.2% | (+/- 5 %) | 70.3% | 62.1% | 56.6% | 38.0% | 32.0% | 0.0% | 51.1% | 40.3% | 53.8% | 40.0% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 3.7% | (+/- 2 %) | 2.6% | 0.6% | 2.2% | 3.4% | 6.8% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 9.1% | 14.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.1% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 8.1% | (+/- 3 %) | 12.0% | 22.7% | 5.6% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 11.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 25.6% | (+/- 5 %) | 30.7% | 29.7% | 13.1% | 22.1% | 26.8% | 0.0% | 25.8% | 26.3% | 24.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 68.5% | 81.4% | 80.4% | 74.0% | 54.9% | 68.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 26.7% | 53.2% | 42.1% | 30.4% | 11.1% | 36.6% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 50.5% | 57.2% | 51.0% | 55.7% | 38.8% | 47.1% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.6% | 5.5% | 5.3% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 9.6% | 8.1% | 14.5% | 10.5% | 16.2% | 5.5% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 20.2% | 39.1% | 30.5% | 23.6% | 11.1% | 22.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 33.5 |
| High school or GED | 45.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.3 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 13.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 1.7 |

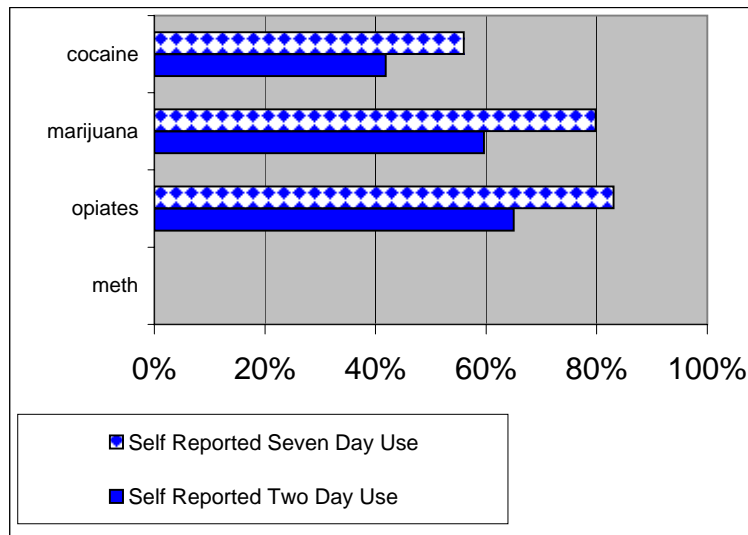
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 93.1 |
| Group quarters* | 1.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.1 |
| Shelter | 0.7 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 50.1 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.8 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 22.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.1 |
| In school only | 1.1 |
| Retired | 1.3 |
| Disabled for work | 5.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 58.6 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 23.8 |
| State Government Funded | 9.0 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.8 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 22.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.2 |
| Marijuana | 58.1 |
| Heroin | 4.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 32.5 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 63.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 4.1 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 97 |
| Powder Cocaine | 61 |
| Marijuana | 110 |
| Heroin | 107 |
| Methamphetamine | 35 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 21.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6.8 |
| Marijuana | 50.2 |
| Heroin | 4.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

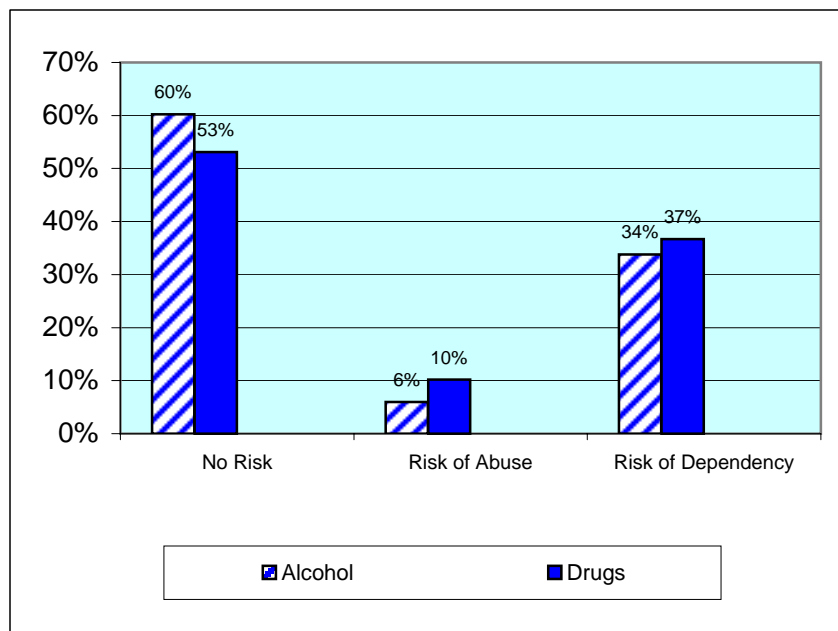
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 56.5% |
| 1-2 | 38.1% |
| 3-5 | 4.7% |
| 6 or more | 0.7% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 62.8 | 51.7 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 36.5 | 18.7 | 2.2 | 16.5 | 5.3 | 1.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 71.8 | 49.4 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 47.7 | 38.0 | 4.6 | 23.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Marijuana Users | 38.4 | 26.7 | 14.3 | 2.2 | 19.8 | 31.6 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 70.2 | 25.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 44.6 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 33.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 70.2 | 61.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

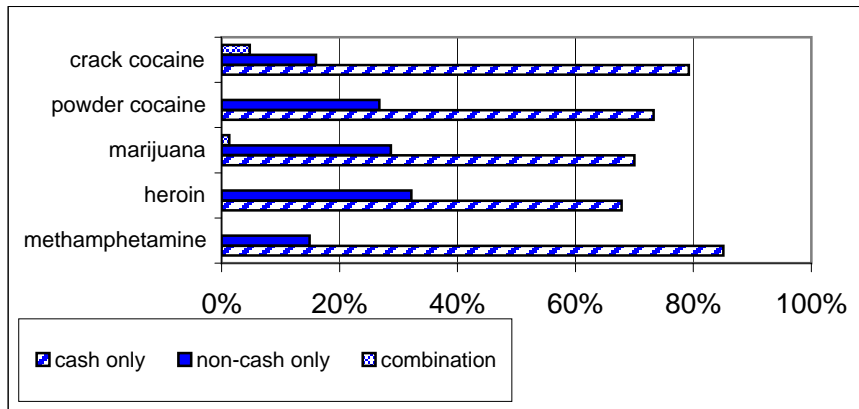
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 207 | 5.2 | 26.2 | 68.4 | 0.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 | 2.8 | 42.0 | 55.2 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 356 | 9.0 | 26.8 | 64.1 | 0.1 |
| Heroin | 33 | 5.8 | 37.0 | 57.3 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 5 | 0.0 | 29.3 | 70.7 | 0.0 |

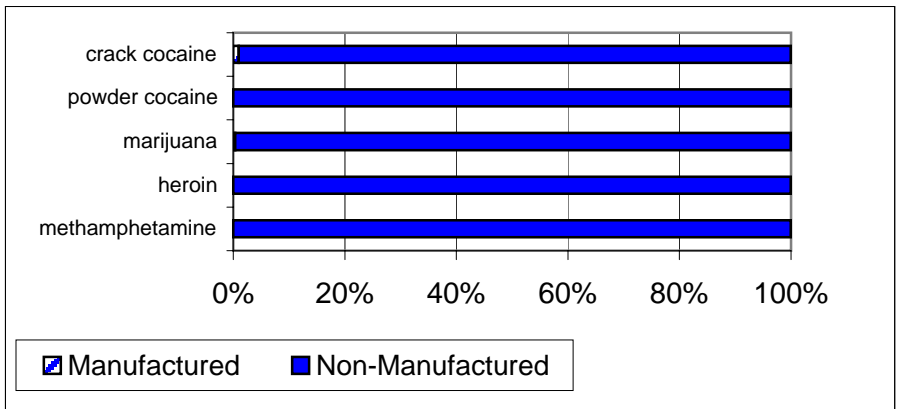
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 136 | 0.4 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 83.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 38 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 94.8 |
| Marijuana | 360 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 96.9 |
| Heroin | 26 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 95.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

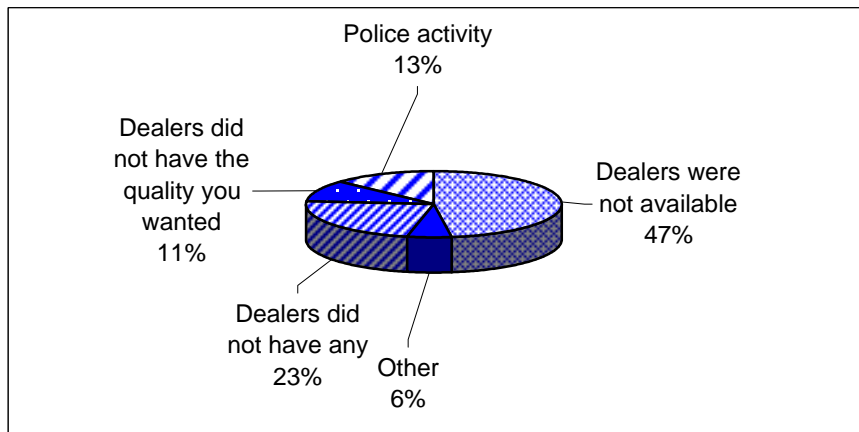
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 662



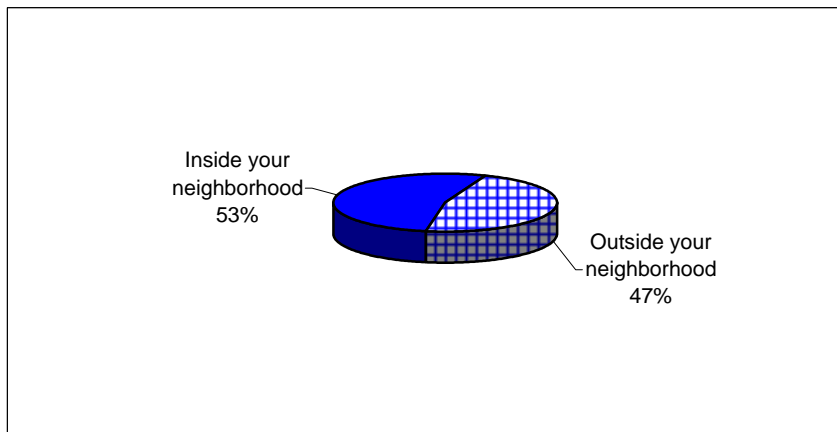
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 431



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 184



Location of Drug Purchase n = 496



DALLAS COUNTY

Primary City: DALLAS



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 4 Interview Refusal Rate: 29.2%
 Other County Facilities: 19 Urine Refusal Rate: 9.9%
 Sample Size: 1574
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 9227

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 9,227 | 18.6% | 25.7% | 14.3% | 14.1% | 27.4% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 46.5% | 37.5% | 15.1% | 0.7% | 0.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 54.5% | (+/- 5 %) | 61.6% | 52.4% | 57.4% | 43.5% | 56.0% | 0.0% | 64.8% | 51.3% | 31.8% | 16.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 27.7% | (+/- 4 %) | 20.9% | 27.2% | 26.5% | 27.7% | 33.4% | 0.0% | 34.4% | 23.7% | 16.7% | 16.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 35.8% | (+/- 5 %) | 56.0% | 37.9% | 38.0% | 20.8% | 27.1% | 0.0% | 45.8% | 31.3% | 16.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.0% | (+/- 1 %) | 6.4% | 4.5% | 1.4% | 0.6% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 4.6% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 2.1% | (+/- 2 %) | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 3.9% | (+/- 1 %) | 9.4% | 5.0% | 2.9% | 2.2% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 7.3% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.8% | (+/- 3 %) | 23.4% | 20.8% | 10.7% | 8.3% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 20.9% | 11.9% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 42.7% | 62.7% | 56.0% | 0.0% | 24.2% | 52.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 24.2% | 34.3% | 26.9% | 0.0% | 9.6% | 24.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 26.1% | 40.4% | 39.3% | 0.0% | 19.0% | 33.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.6% | 1.9% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.0% | 5.6% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 3.8% | 3.9% | 4.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 12.6% | 20.2% | 16.6% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 9.8% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 34.8 |
| High school or GED | 41.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 15.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.5 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.4 |
| Group quarters* | 2.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.8 |
| Shelter | 0.6 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.8 |
| Other | 0.5 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 60.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 11.1 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 17.9 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 5.7 |
| In school only | 1.5 |
| Retired | 0.3 |
| Disabled for work | 3.3 |

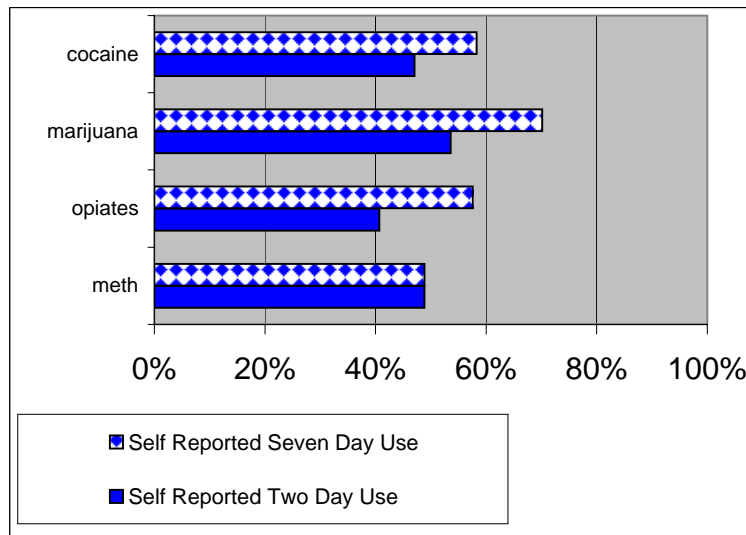
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 65.9 |
| Individually Purchased | 8.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 22.4 |
| State Government Funded | 2.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.5 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.1 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 16.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17.6 |
| Marijuana | 47.3 |
| Heroin | 3.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 4.1 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 103 |
| Powder Cocaine | 54 |
| Marijuana | 117 |
| Heroin | 116 |
| Methamphetamine | 75 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 13.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.2 |
| Marijuana | 39.6 |
| Heroin | 2.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 42.6 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 50.7 |
| Injected Drugs | 6.8 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

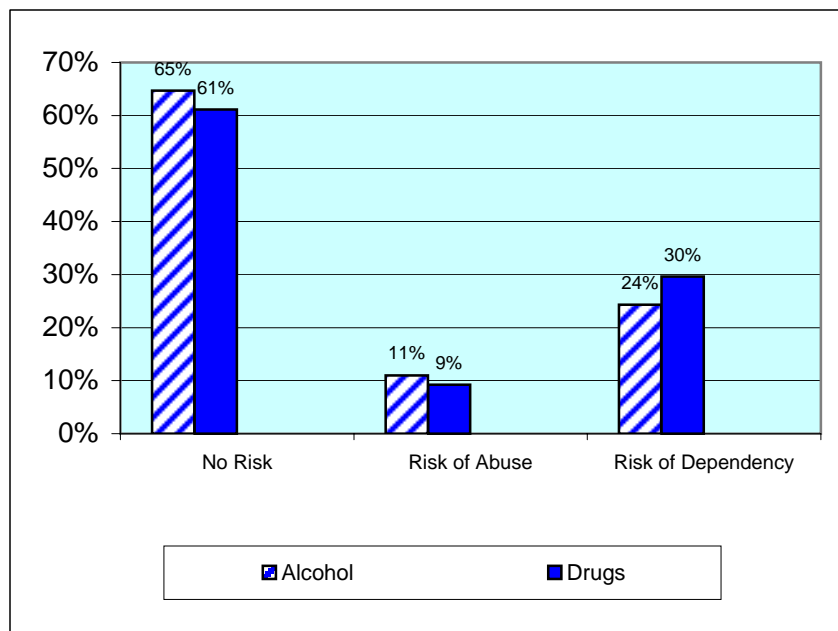
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 50.7% |
| 1-2 | 43.4% |
| 3-5 | 5.1% |
| 6 or more | 0.8% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 47.6 | 35.3 | 17.0 | 3.6 | 23.6 | 35.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 1.9 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 41.1 | 29.9 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 24.8 | 37.7 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 28.5 | 21.1 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 13.6 | 23.9 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 2.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 53.3 | 40.0 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 20.9 | 18.2 | 2.2 | 16.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 43.6 | 38.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 24.7 | 60.2 | 7.2 | 17.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

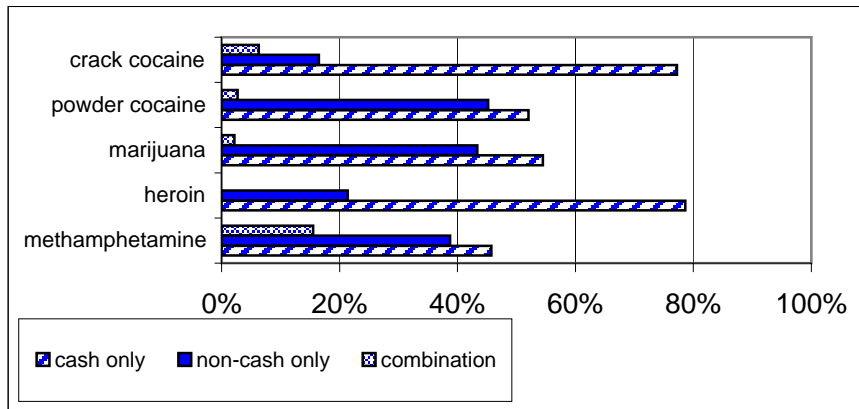
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 85 | 3.0 | 64.8 | 32.1 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 42 | 15.5 | 64.5 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 138 | 10.5 | 70.7 | 18.8 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 14 | 5.6 | 69.3 | 25.1 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 10 | 0.0 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 0.0 |

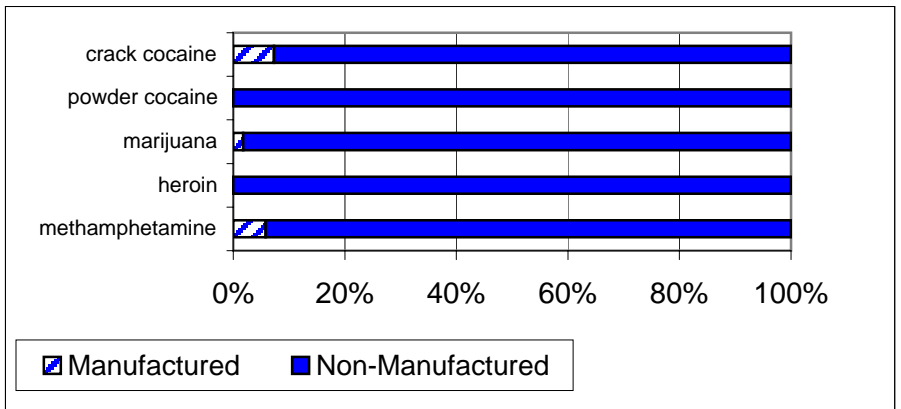
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 71 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 91.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 51 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 93.8 |
| Marijuana | 216 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 96.0 |
| Heroin | 11 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

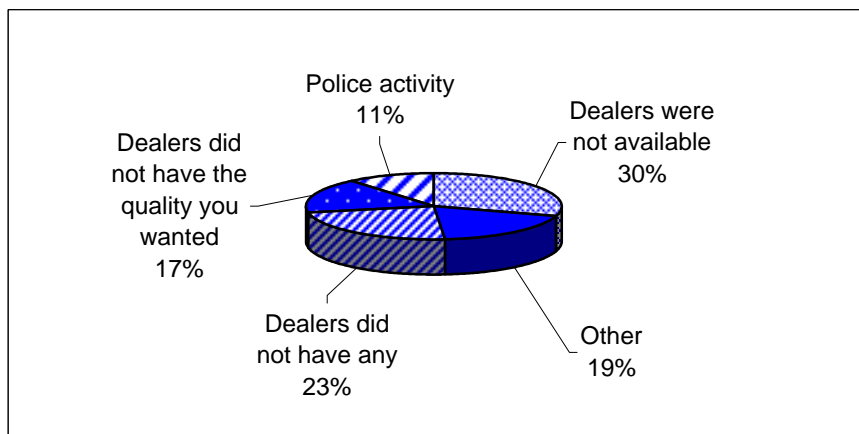
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 362



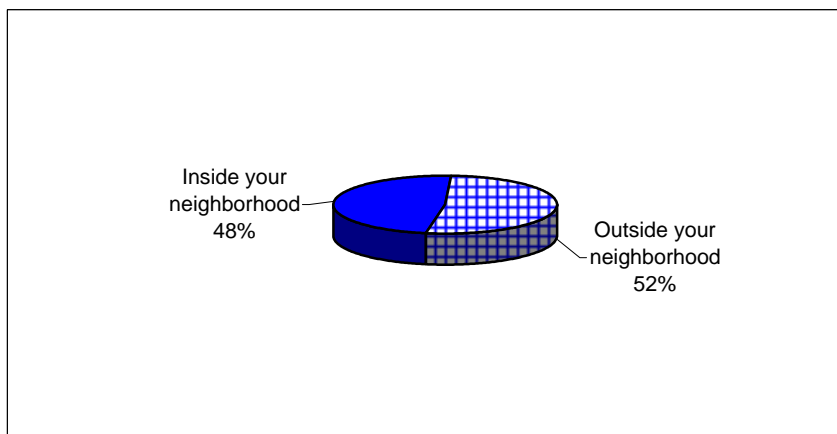
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 270



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 109



Location of Drug Purchase n = 219



DENVER COUNTY

Primary City: DENVER



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.1%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.4%
 Sample Size: 1130
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 5191

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 5,191 | 14.7% | 17.2% | 15.2% | 14.3% | 38.6% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 28.6% | 28.2% | 38.8% | 3.6% | 0.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 63.7% | (+/- 4 %) | 66.0% | 69.2% | 62.5% | 68.3% | 58.9% | 0.0% | 73.1% | 59.7% | 60.5% | 55.6% | 58.6% |
| Cocaine | 35.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 29.2% | 26.1% | 30.4% | 45.2% | 40.4% | 0.0% | 47.8% | 25.5% | 36.8% | 0.0% | 12.7% |
| Marijuana | 40.9% | (+/- 4 %) | 51.9% | 56.2% | 41.4% | 40.1% | 29.7% | 0.0% | 44.1% | 40.0% | 37.7% | 55.6% | 58.6% |
| Heroin | 3.4% | (+/- 1 %) | 5.2% | 1.9% | 2.5% | 4.0% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 5.2% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 2.6% | (+/- 1 %) | 1.8% | 4.3% | 7.0% | 2.5% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 29.8% |
| PCP | 0.4% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.1% | (+/- 3 %) | 20.8% | 18.5% | 18.2% | 21.8% | 15.3% | 0.0% | 21.4% | 16.3% | 18.1% | 0.0% | 42.5% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 55.4% | 60.7% | 76.0% | 66.7% | 56.6% | 58.2% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 27.1% | 34.5% | 43.6% | 32.9% | 35.3% | 31.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 41.6% | 35.6% | 45.6% | 64.2% | 27.5% | 38.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.7% | 4.6% | 6.7% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.8% | 1.1% | 4.6% | 4.7% | 4.9% | 2.8% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.6% | 14.0% | 22.5% | 35.1% | 11.1% | 16.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 34.1 |
| High school or GED | 41.8 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.2 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 16.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.7 |

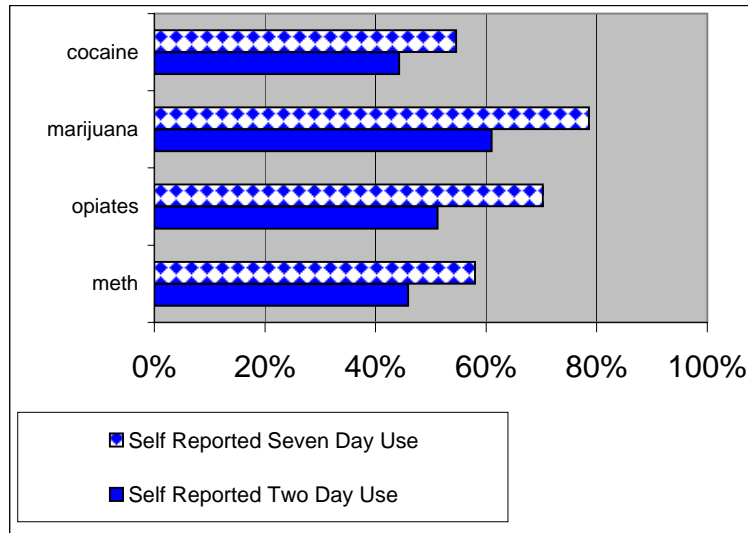
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 76.0 |
| Group quarters* | 5.2 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.9 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.3 |
| Shelter | 5.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 10.0 |
| Other | 0.2 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 52.8 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 15.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.7 |
| In school only | 1.3 |
| Retired | 0.4 |
| Disabled for work | 5.7 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 69.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 16.0 |
| State Government Funded | 5.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.8 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.0 |
| Multiple Types | 1.8 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 22.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 18.5 |
| Marijuana | 53.0 |
| Heroin | 5.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 5.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 37.4 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 54.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 8.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 81 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 |
| Marijuana | 102 |
| Heroin | 95 |
| Methamphetamine | 46 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.5 |
| Marijuana | 47.0 |
| Heroin | 3.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 4.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

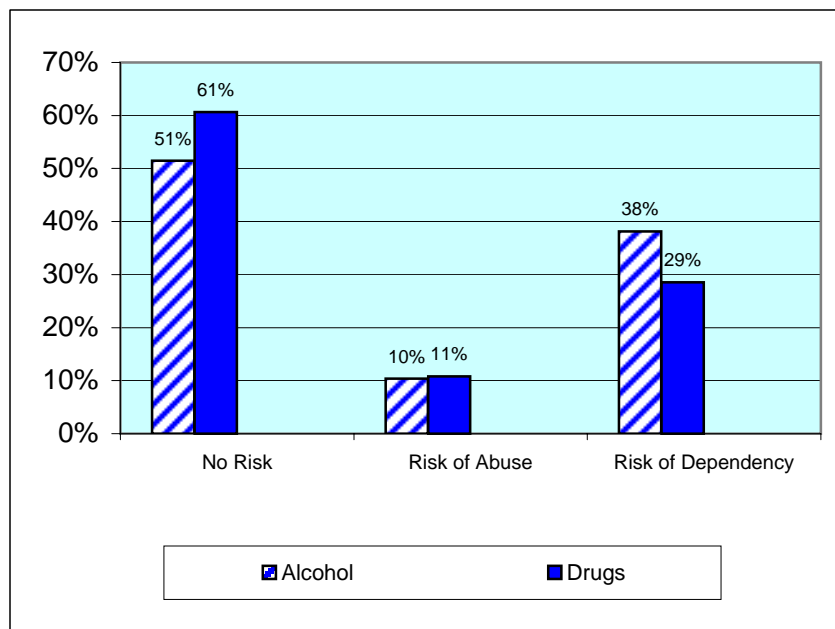
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 39.1% |
| 1-2 | 46.3% |
| 3-5 | 9.7% |
| 6 or more | 4.9% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 66.3 | 54.1 | 12.9 | 3.8 | 30.0 | 34.4 | 4.1 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 60.2 | 43.8 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 33.8 | 38.2 | 4.6 | 13.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 49.1 | 37.1 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 18.9 | 35.1 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 64.6 | 41.8 | 19.9 | 3.5 | 46.6 | 54.6 | 6.6 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 74.7 | 59.6 | 13.3 | 3.1 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 1.7 | 20.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

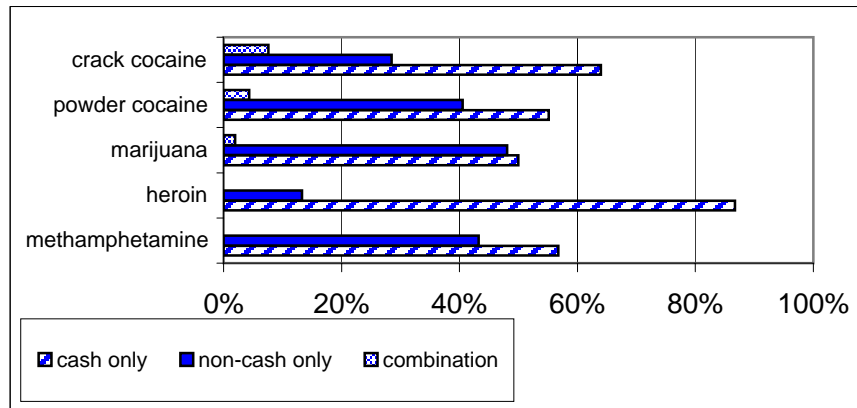
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 89 | 6.2 | 48.3 | 44.2 | 1.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 51 | 25.3 | 39.5 | 35.2 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 153 | 8.4 | 53.0 | 38.6 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 20 | 14.5 | 22.7 | 62.8 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 12 | 10.5 | 58.9 | 30.6 | 0.0 |

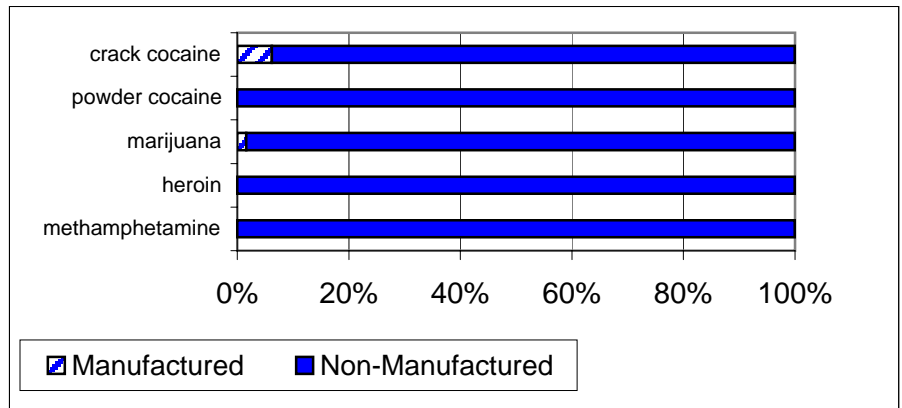
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 87 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 95.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 57 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 95.7 |
| Marijuana | 256 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 97.1 |
| Heroin | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

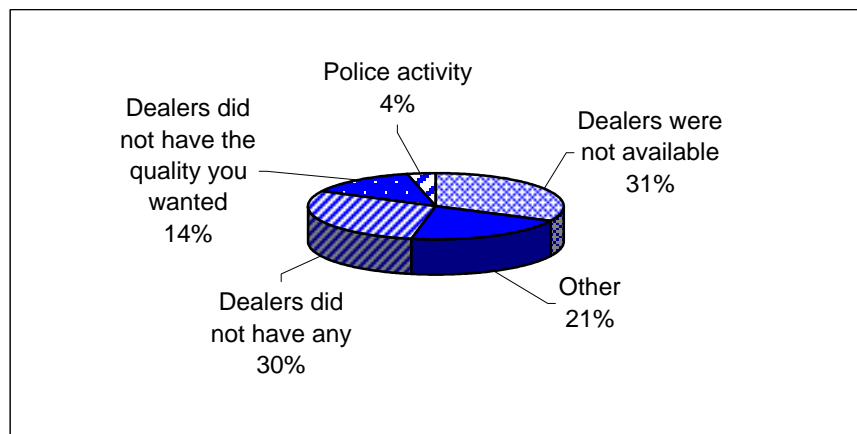
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 405



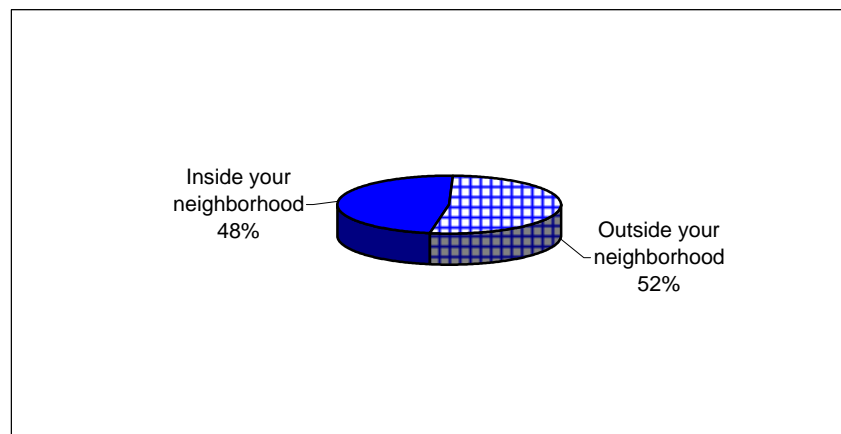
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 308



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 108



Location of Drug Purchase n = 236



POLK COUNTY

Primary City:

DES MOINES



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 3 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 19.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 2 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 3.2% |
| Sample Size: | 916 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 1966 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 1,966 | 14.7% | 18.0% | 17.7% | 16.7% | 32.9% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 28.4% | 64.4% | 5.3% | 0.9% | 1.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 55.3% | (+/- 6 %) | 56.6% | 60.9% | 64.8% | 49.7% | 49.2% | 0.0% | 58.5% | 55.2% | 50.4% | 0.0% | 22.5% |
| Cocaine | 11.0% | (+/- 4 %) | 3.7% | 4.2% | 12.2% | 11.9% | 17.1% | 0.0% | 27.5% | 4.7% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 41.4% | (+/- 6 %) | 51.6% | 52.6% | 44.0% | 37.4% | 31.1% | 0.0% | 41.7% | 42.5% | 33.4% | 0.0% | 22.5% |
| Heroin | 2.7% | (+/- 2 %) | 2.8% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 5.5% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 18.6% | (+/- 5 %) | 10.0% | 21.8% | 17.8% | 15.9% | 22.0% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 25.6% | 17.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.7% | (+/- 2 %) | 2.6% | 2.7% | 4.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.1% | (+/- 5 %) | 14.1% | 19.6% | 13.7% | 17.1% | 24.8% | 0.0% | 21.4% | 19.5% | 7.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 51.4% | 60.2% | 65.2% | 48.1% | 41.8% | 54.5% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 13.2% | 19.6% | 16.3% | 17.5% | 23.1% | 6.1% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 41.3% | 39.8% | 48.0% | 34.7% | 31.9% | 40.2% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.0% | 4.6% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 9.4% | 21.0% | 23.6% | 2.6% | 3.7% | 21.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 5.2% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 8.8% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.7% | 23.7% | 23.2% | 15.6% | 17.0% | 17.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.1 |
| High school or GED | 48.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.8 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 14.6 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.1 |

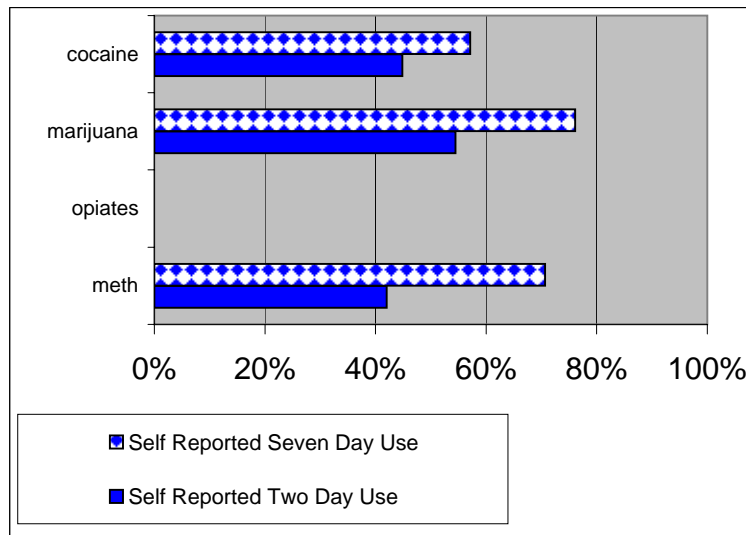
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 85.6 |
| Group quarters* | 5.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.2 |
| Incarceration Facility | 3.9 |
| Shelter | 2.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.0 |
| Other | 0.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 54.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 20.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.1 |
| In school only | 2.2 |
| Retired | 0.9 |
| Disabled for work | 5.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.2 |
| Individually Purchased | 7.1 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 23.1 |
| State Government Funded | 3.8 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.5 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.7 |
| Multiple Types | 1.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 13.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.6 |
| Marijuana | 52.6 |
| Heroin | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 24.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 41.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 78 |
| Powder Cocaine | 37 |
| Marijuana | 116 |
| Heroin | 141 |
| Methamphetamine | 93 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 9.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.4 |
| Marijuana | 44.8 |
| Heroin | 0.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 21.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

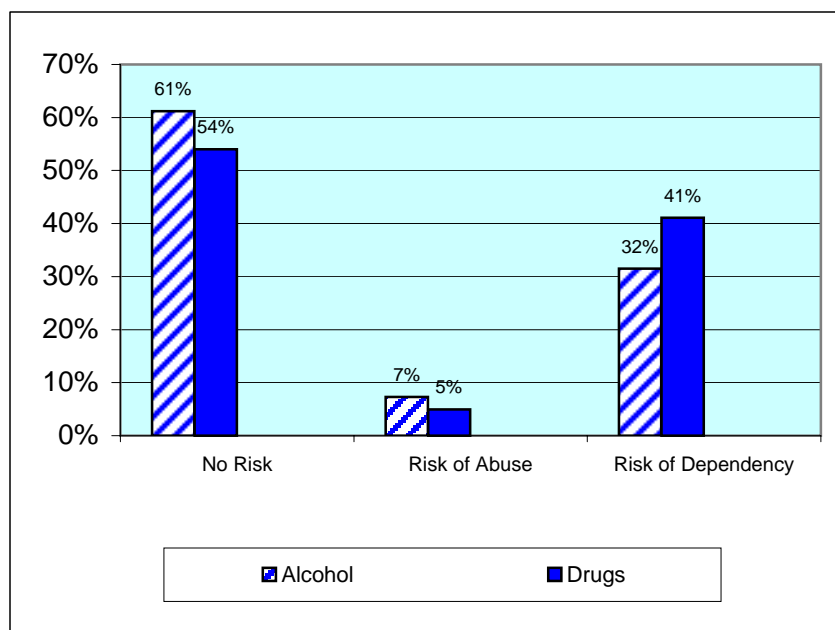
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 48.6% |
| 1-2 | 40.8% |
| 3-5 | 9.4% |
| 6 or more | 1.3% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 83.2 | 76.0 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 41.6 | 11.8 | 1.4 | 24.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 73.2 | 53.4 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 36.6 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 15.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 60.9 | 45.4 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 33.9 | 23.0 | 2.8 | 16.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 76.2 | 60.4 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 47.6 | 36.7 | 4.4 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 63.0 | 63.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 33.1 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

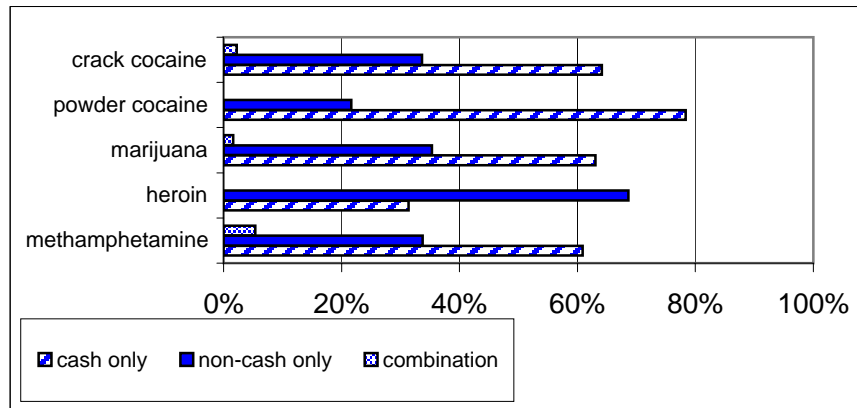
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 16 | 3.0 | 64.3 | 32.6 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10 | 0.0 | 82.3 | 17.7 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 81 | 3.7 | 75.9 | 18.9 | 1.5 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 37 | 17.7 | 71.1 | 7.9 | 3.3 |

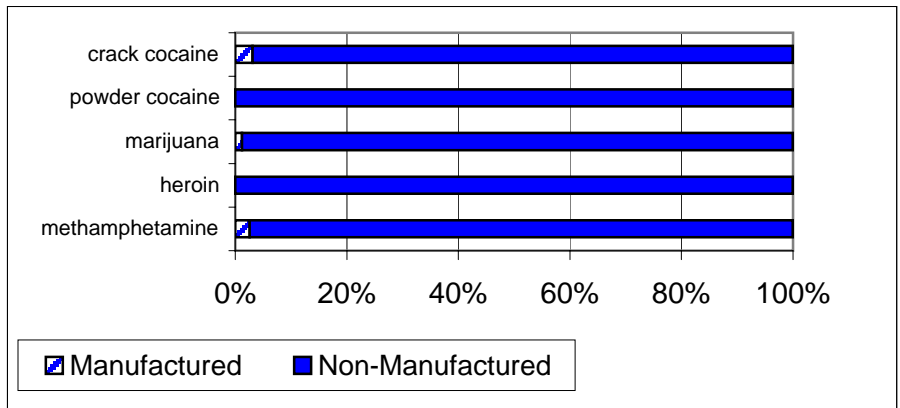
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 20 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 86.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 108 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.4 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 46 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 89.2 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

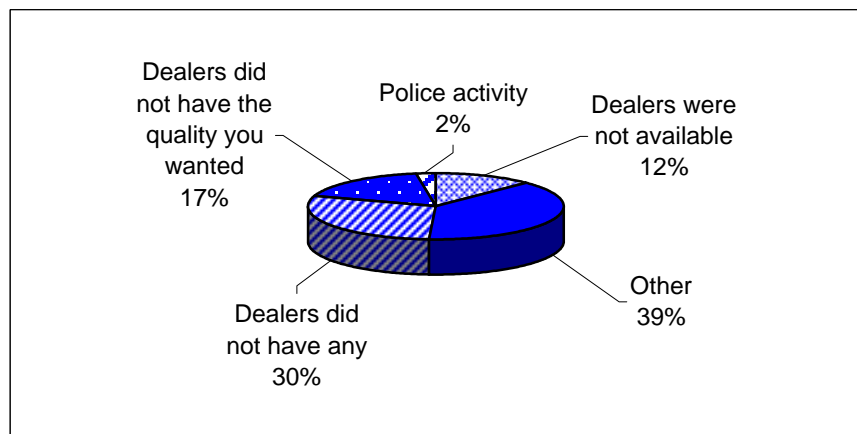
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 184



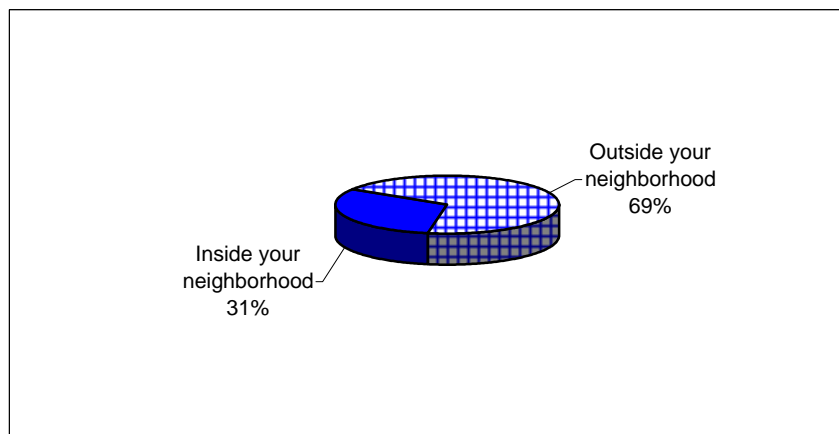
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 139



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 60



Location of Drug Purchase n = 109



WAYNE COUNTY

Primary City:

DETROIT



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 6 Interview Refusal Rate: 15.3%
 Other County Facilities: 48 Urine Refusal Rate: 10.7%
 Sample Size: 844
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 1093

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 1,093 | 19.4% | 23.3% | 14.6% | 15.2% | 27.6% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 80.4% | 15.4% | 1.8% | 2.3% | 0.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 69.5% | (+/- 5 %) | 76.2% | 71.8% | 58.4% | 66.4% | 69.5% | 0.0% | 72.5% | 54.8% | 81.3% | 46.1% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 24.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 2.7% | 9.7% | 9.3% | 34.3% | 51.1% | 0.0% | 24.9% | 23.6% | 28.0% | 11.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 49.8% | (+/- 5 %) | 76.2% | 69.9% | 50.3% | 36.8% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 52.8% | 34.3% | 53.6% | 34.8% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 7.8% | (+/- 3 %) | 0.0% | 3.3% | 6.0% | 8.2% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 6.9% | 12.4% | 5.9% | 11.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 11.7% | (+/- 3 %) | 2.7% | 9.7% | 7.3% | 13.0% | 20.1% | 0.0% | 11.6% | 13.3% | 6.2% | 11.3% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 61.5% | 73.9% | 85.7% | 54.2% | 36.2% | 65.4% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 22.2% | 36.4% | 35.7% | 25.4% | 9.7% | 19.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 46.3% | 44.6% | 57.1% | 37.8% | 16.7% | 50.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.3% | 9.8% | 17.5% | 2.9% | 9.7% | 5.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 9.9% | 14.9% | 23.3% | 12.0% | 0.0% | 8.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 31.8 |
| High school or GED | 42.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 15.8 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.2 |

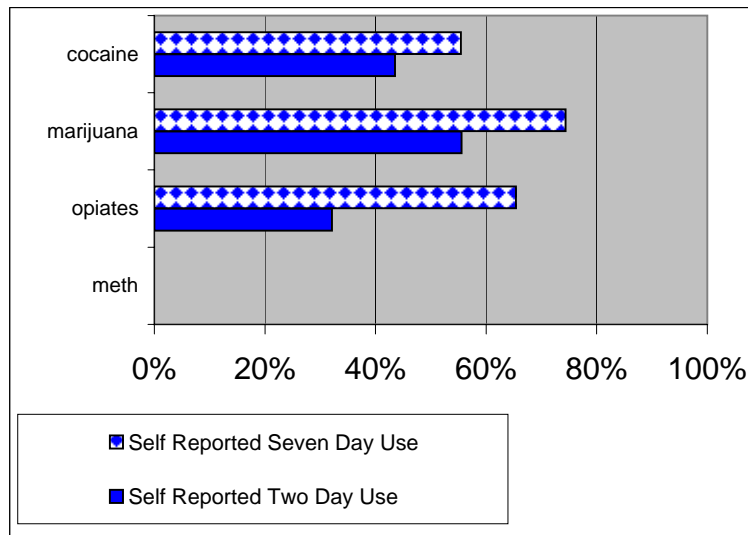
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 94.4 |
| Group quarters* | 1.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.1 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.6 |
| Shelter | 0.3 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.3 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 50.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 17.8 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 18.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.0 |
| In school only | 1.5 |
| Retired | 0.9 |
| Disabled for work | 4.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 50.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 9.0 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 26.3 |
| State Government Funded | 9.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.4 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.4 |
| Multiple Types | 0.6 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6.2 |
| Marijuana | 56.5 |
| Heroin | 7.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.1 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 62.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 3.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 123 |
| Powder Cocaine | 62 |
| Marijuana | 126 |
| Heroin | 178 |
| Methamphetamine | 181 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 15.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3.6 |
| Marijuana | 49.0 |
| Heroin | 6.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

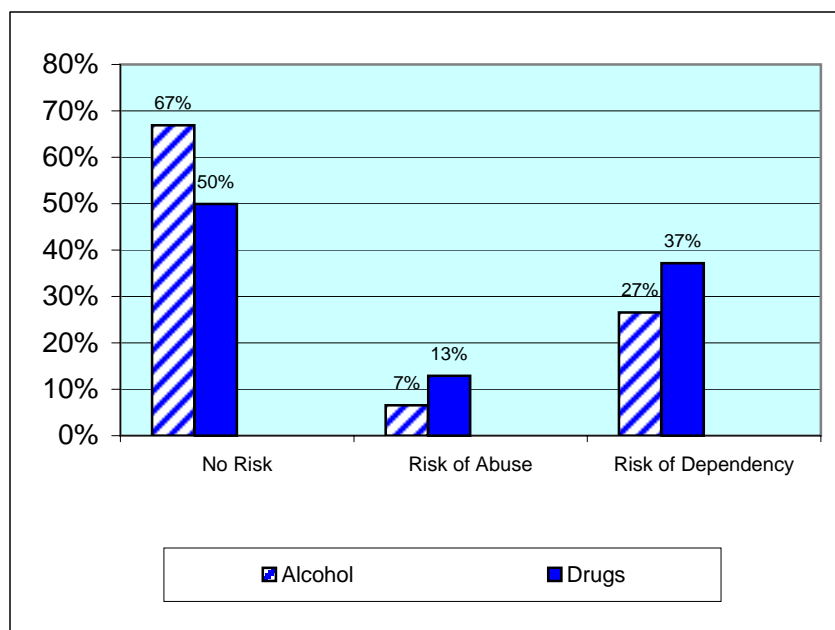
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 52.4% |
| 1-2 | 41.2% |
| 3-5 | 5.0% |
| 6 or more | 1.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 73.8 | 65.8 | 13.9 | 2.1 | 41.3 | 25.9 | 3.1 | 20.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 58.0 | 50.2 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 36.9 | 27.7 | 3.3 | 16.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 30.2 | 19.2 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 14.8 | 25.6 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 66.4 | 66.4 | 26.0 | 4.0 | 66.4 | 37.8 | 4.5 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 65.0 | 51.9 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 39.7 | 23.6 | 2.8 | 14.8 | 3.3 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

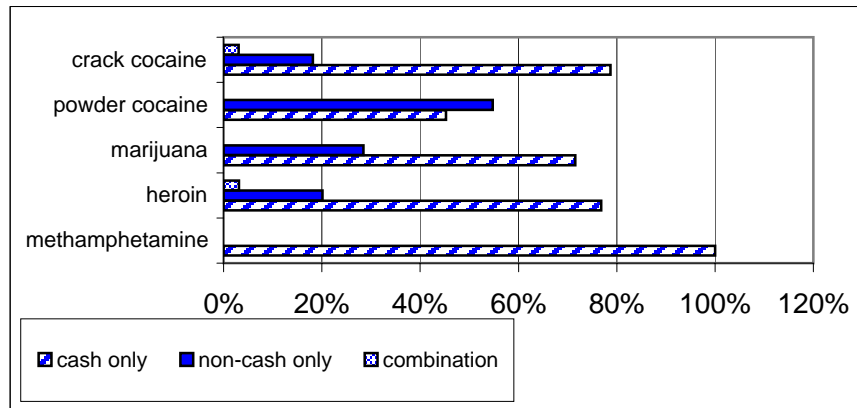
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 67 | 8.1 | 40.1 | 51.8 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11 | 0.0 | 78.9 | 14.7 | 6.4 |
| Marijuana | 164 | 11.1 | 46.3 | 42.6 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 32 | 11.4 | 54.7 | 31.9 | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

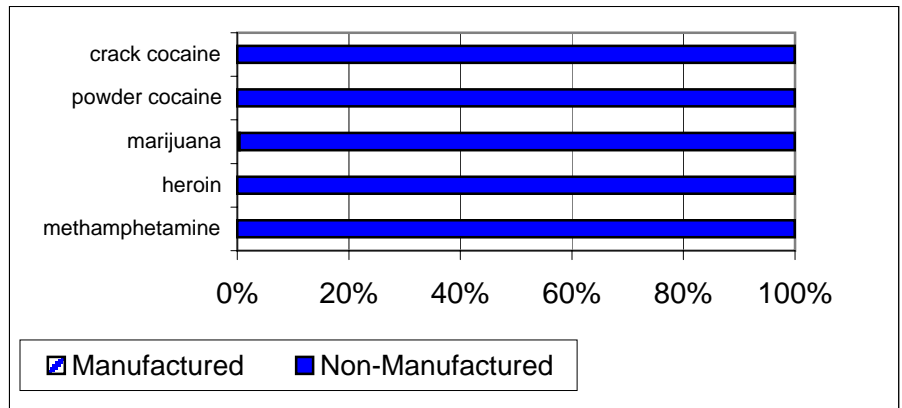
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 47 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 176 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 97.3 |
| Heroin | 26 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 87.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

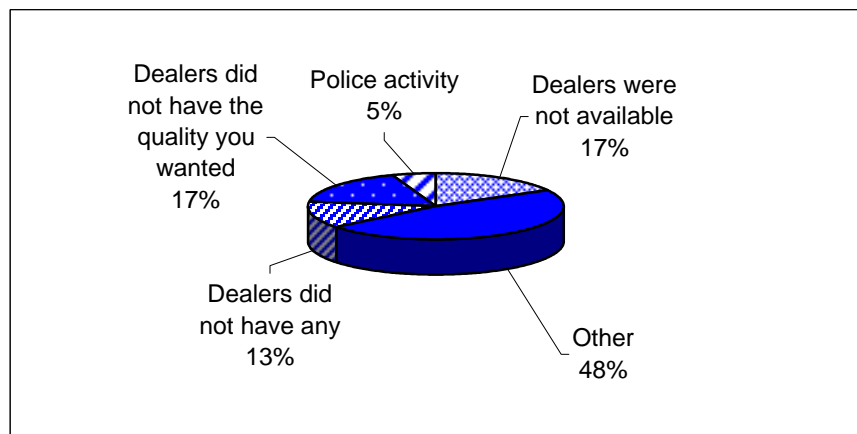
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 313



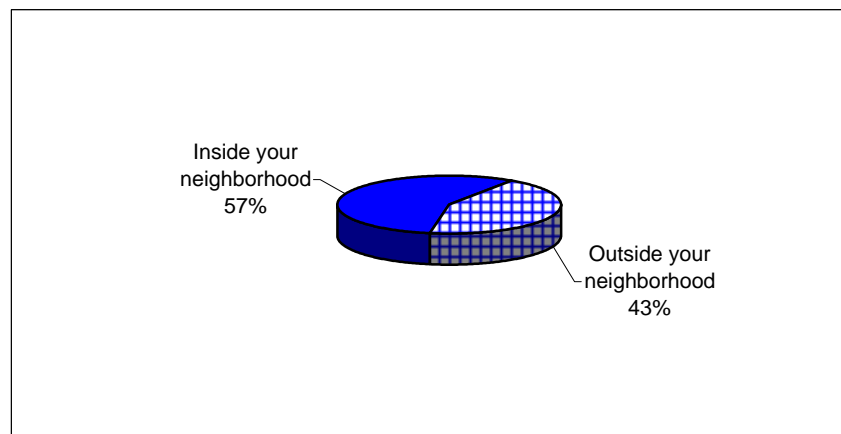
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 209



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 113



Location of Drug Purchase n = 215



BROWARD COUNTY

Primary City:

FT. LAUDERDALE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 5.3%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.7%
 Sample Size: 414
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 4524

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 4,524 | 14.9% | 20.5% | 14.2% | 13.4% | 37.0% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 50.3% | 45.6% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 1.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 61.8% | (+/- 6 %) | 68.3% | 72.1% | 68.4% | 55.3% | 53.2% | 0.0% | 70.2% | 54.0% | 35.9% | 0.0% | 70.2% |
| Cocaine | 30.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 11.1% | 25.2% | 23.5% | 39.7% | 41.8% | 0.0% | 41.9% | 21.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 43.3% | (+/- 6 %) | 66.7% | 67.5% | 56.6% | 34.5% | 18.1% | 0.0% | 46.1% | 40.4% | 29.3% | 0.0% | 70.2% |
| Heroin | 2.1% | (+/- 2 %) | 0.0% | 2.4% | 7.5% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 9.6% | 23.0% | 19.2% | 18.9% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 19.1% | 10.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 42.2% | 50.2% | 67.9% | 31.7% | 46.2% | 70.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 20.0% | 27.0% | 35.3% | 18.0% | 24.5% | 34.4% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 27.8% | 27.8% | 45.0% | 20.3% | 31.1% | 54.2% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.1% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 7.8% | 4.7% | 15.3% | 6.6% | 12.9% | 19.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 34.9 |
| High school or GED | 35.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.4 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 17.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.7 |

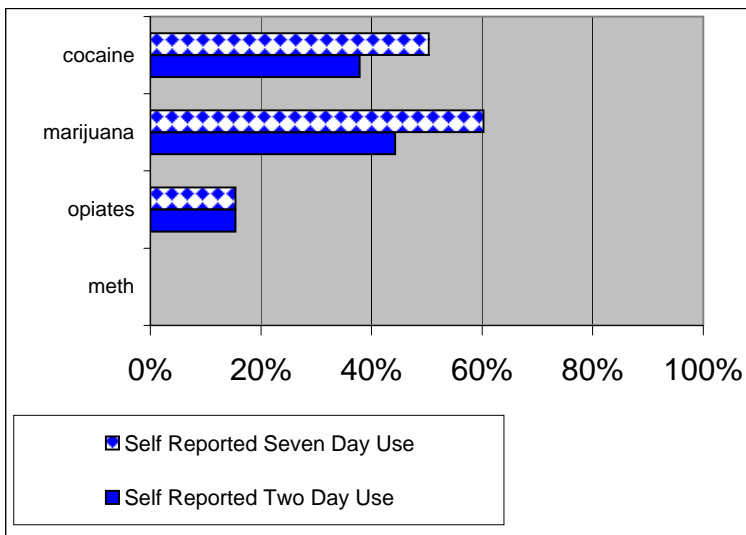
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 88.9 |
| Group quarters* | 5.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.3 |
| Shelter | 0.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.7 |
| Other | 0.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 62.1 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.6 |
| In school only | 2.9 |
| Retired | 0.6 |
| Disabled for work | 2.1 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 57.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 12.2 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 22.6 |
| State Government Funded | 4.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.5 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.3 |
| Multiple Types | 0.5 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 15.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16.9 |
| Marijuana | 46.2 |
| Heroin | 1.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 44.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 53.2 |
| Injected Drugs | 2.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 89 |
| Powder Cocaine | 53 |
| Marijuana | 118 |
| Heroin | 66 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 12.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.8 |
| Marijuana | 38.5 |
| Heroin | 0.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

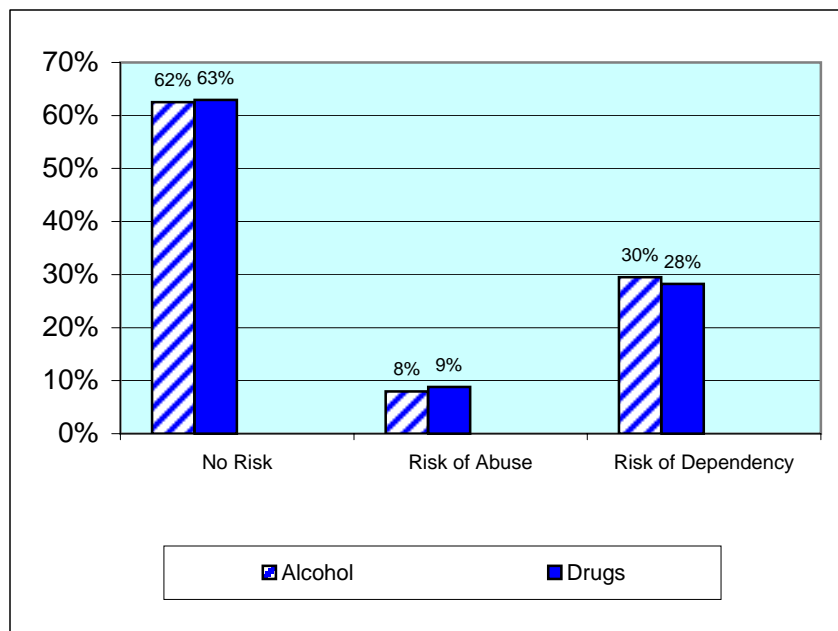
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 57.3% |
| 1-2 | 36.0% |
| 3-5 | 2.8% |
| 6 or more | 3.9% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 55.4 | 49.8 | 24.3 | 3.5 | 24.3 | 63.0 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 5.8 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 37.1 | 30.7 | 17.9 | 2.6 | 19.2 | 70.2 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 31.7 | 24.1 | 32.2 | 4.4 | 13.4 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 33.4 | 21.7 | 74.0 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



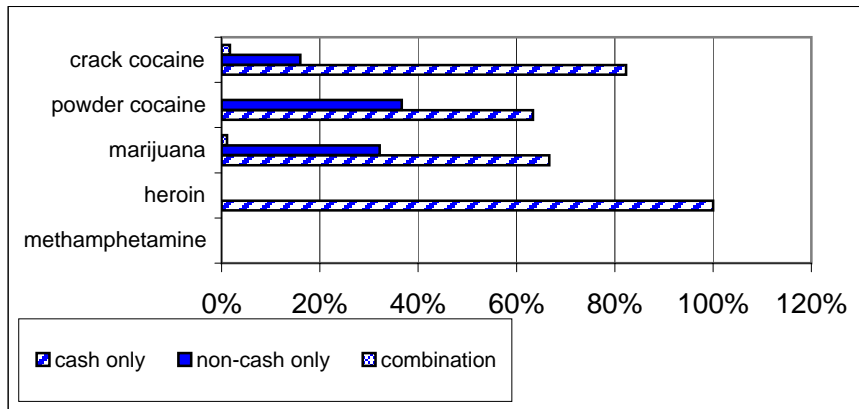
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 49 | 7.2 | 37.8 | 51.9 | 3.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 39 | 8.1 | 53.0 | 38.8 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 86 | 7.4 | 47.5 | 43.8 | 1.3 |
| Heroin | 4 | 0.0 | 69.8 | 30.2 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

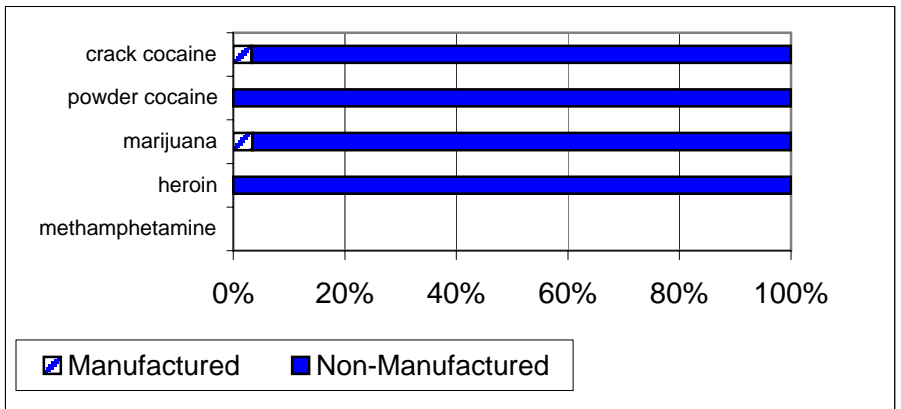
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 27 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 98.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 93 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 96.7 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

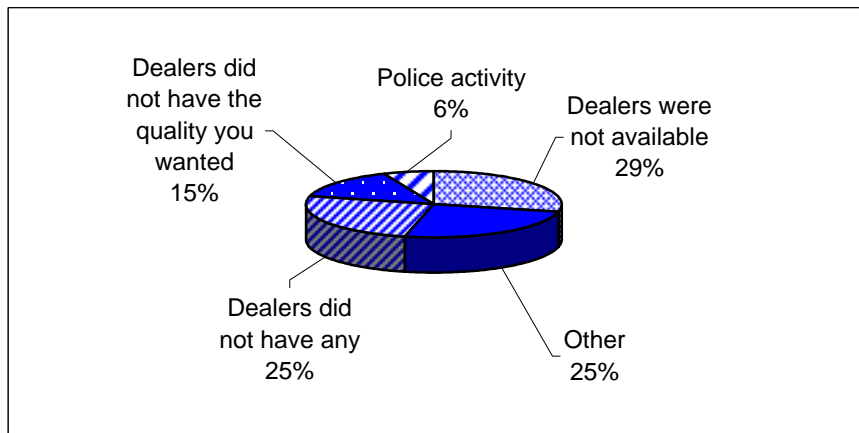
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 178



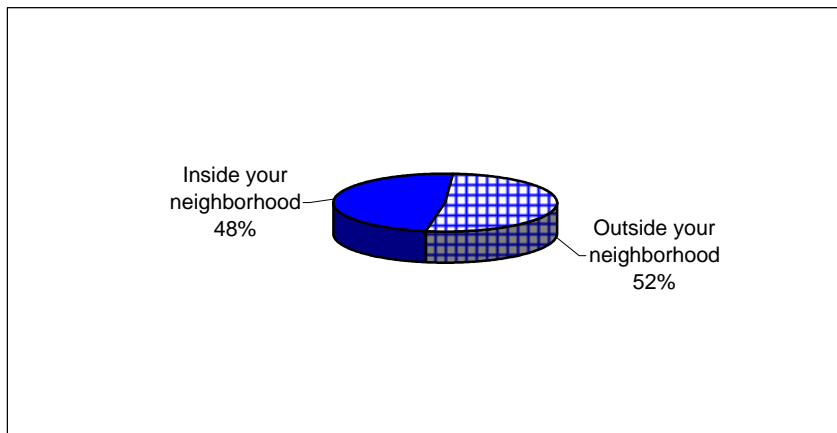
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 112



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 42



Location of Drug Purchase n = 129



OAHU

Primary City:

HONOLULU



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 18.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 7 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 16.5% |
| Sample Size: | 1111 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 2245 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 2,245 | 11.3% | 17.6% | 16.8% | 13.9% | 40.4% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 4.4% | 26.2% | 3.0% | 51.7% | 14.8% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 62.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 54.7% | 64.1% | 57.0% | 65.6% | 66.4% | 0.0% | 43.6% | 72.7% | 60.8% | 58.2% | 70.1% |
| Cocaine | 15.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 1.9% | 6.1% | 13.1% | 14.0% | 26.1% | 0.0% | 25.8% | 37.7% | 15.1% | 5.7% | 13.5% |
| Marijuana | 30.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 39.2% | 44.7% | 24.0% | 27.2% | 25.1% | 0.0% | 25.6% | 37.4% | 23.8% | 27.5% | 32.2% |
| Heroin | 6.8% | (+/- 2 %) | 0.0% | 2.3% | 3.5% | 7.2% | 12.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 20.6% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 35.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 31.2% | 37.0% | 37.7% | 47.0% | 32.2% | 0.0% | 14.1% | 19.3% | 39.6% | 40.2% | 53.4% |
| PCP | 0.2% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.6% | (+/- 4 %) | 15.7% | 21.4% | 21.2% | 27.7% | 24.1% | 0.0% | 22.2% | 36.1% | 17.7% | 15.9% | 26.1% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 44.5% | 75.3% | 53.2% | 45.3% | 40.6% | 70.5% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 7.4% | 34.6% | 5.3% | 4.8% | 2.5% | 18.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 24.3% | 24.2% | 47.2% | 23.5% | 31.9% | 34.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.6% | 21.2% | 1.8% | 0.9% | 2.5% | 5.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 24.5% | 35.0% | 22.1% | 28.2% | 8.6% | 43.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.5% | 31.8% | 19.6% | 11.3% | 5.0% | 27.1% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 18.9 |
| High school or GED | 50.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.1 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.5 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 75.0 |
| Group quarters* | 4.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.7 |
| Shelter | 2.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 14.5 |
| Other | 2.5 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 37.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 13.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 29.0 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 9.8 |
| In school only | 1.1 |
| Retired | 1.7 |
| Disabled for work | 7.4 |

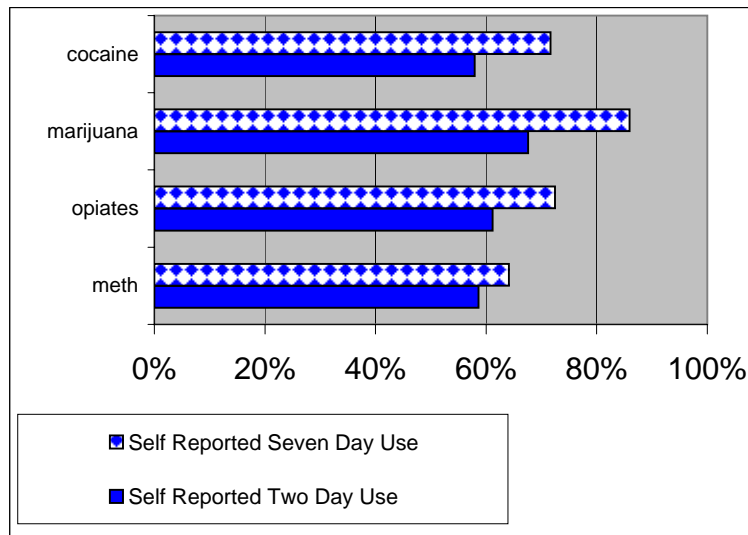
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 51.4 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 18.7 |
| State Government Funded | 21.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.3 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.9 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10.1 |
| Marijuana | 45.9 |
| Heroin | 8.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 37.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 87 |
| Powder Cocaine | 54 |
| Marijuana | 105 |
| Heroin | 135 |
| Methamphetamine | 128 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 13.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.5 |
| Marijuana | 39.8 |
| Heroin | 6.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 32.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 40.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 8.9 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

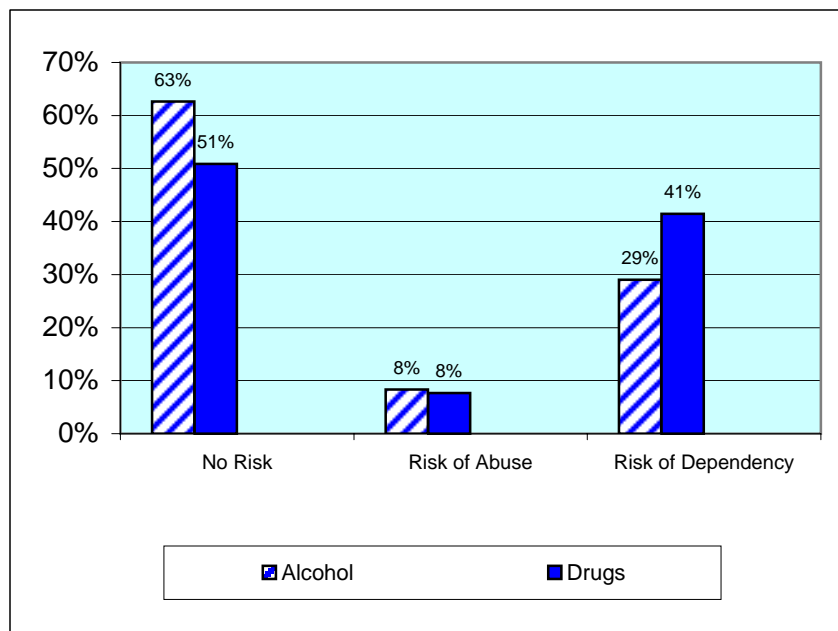
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 53.2% |
| 1-2 | 35.5% |
| 3-5 | 7.1% |
| 6 or more | 4.1% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 74.1 | 61.5 | 13.0 | 2.5 | 42.8 | 33.5 | 4.0 | 22.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 68.5 | 59.3 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 5.1 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 47.7 | 36.6 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 24.5 | 33.2 | 4.0 | 16.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 49.6 | 34.0 | 15.5 | 2.9 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 3.4 | 15.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Heroin Users | 81.0 | 64.1 | 22.1 | 4.4 | 60.7 | 44.8 | 5.4 | 26.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



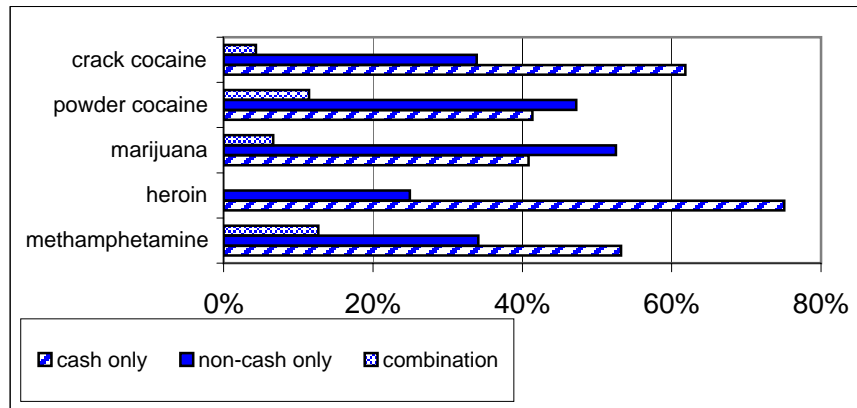
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 46 | 25.6 | 19.8 | 54.7 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 0.0 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 85 | 11.5 | 45.2 | 42.5 | 0.8 |
| Heroin | 24 | 9.4 | 28.5 | 62.1 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 91 | 12.1 | 58.6 | 28.4 | 1.0 |

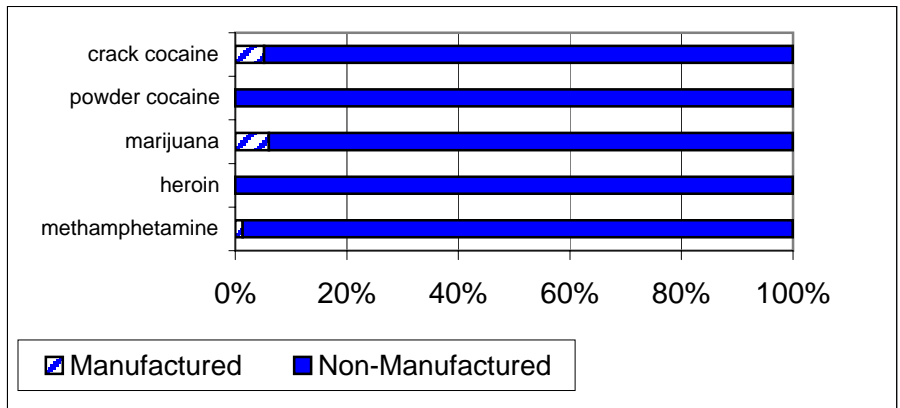
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 51 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 90.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 28 | 5.4 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 78.0 |
| Marijuana | 183 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 97.3 |
| Heroin | 23 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 139 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 88.9 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

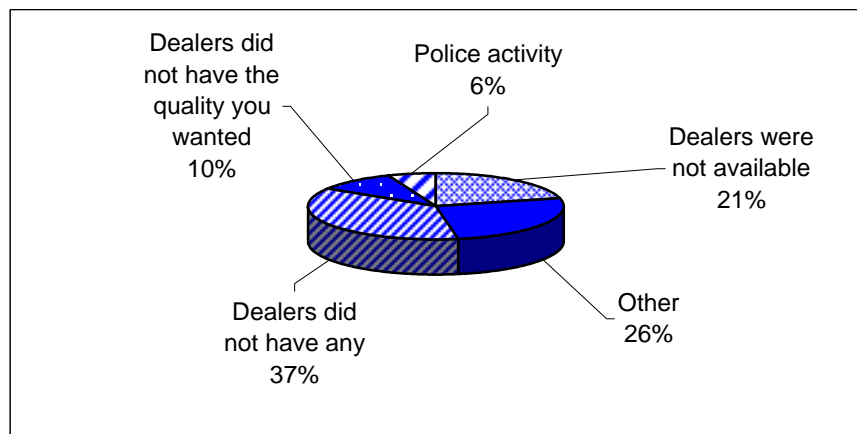
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 295



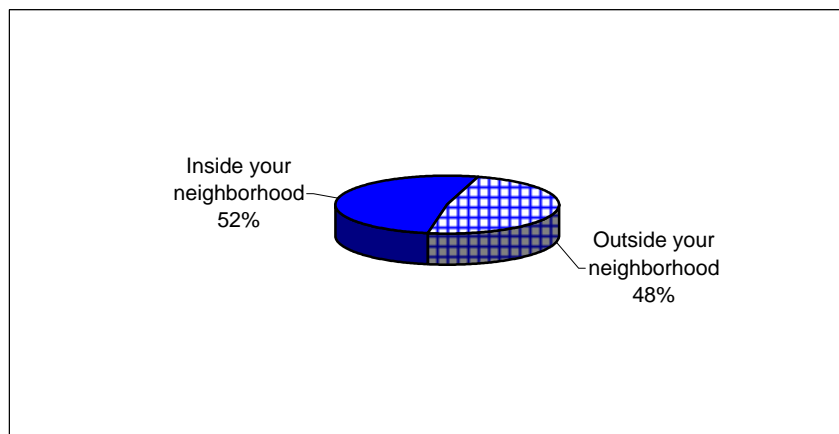
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 259



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 97



Location of Drug Purchase n = 188



HARRIS COUNTY

Primary City: HOUSTON



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 3 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 12.1% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 5.6% |
| Sample Size: | 1330 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 4935 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 4,935 | 22.9% | 25.7% | 14.2% | 11.1% | 26.1% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 45.9% | 25.1% | 28.0% | 0.4% | 0.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 57.2% | (+/- 4 %) | 61.9% | 59.0% | 49.8% | 60.0% | 54.1% | 0.0% | 71.2% | 49.9% | 40.2% | 0.0% | 73.1% |
| Cocaine | 31.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 26.2% | 20.1% | 29.1% | 36.5% | 46.4% | 0.0% | 41.1% | 27.6% | 18.6% | 0.0% | 46.3% |
| Marijuana | 35.8% | (+/- 5 %) | 52.8% | 48.4% | 29.9% | 28.5% | 14.9% | 0.0% | 43.0% | 31.4% | 28.2% | 0.0% | 26.8% |
| Heroin | 7.4% | (+/- 2 %) | 9.7% | 12.6% | 2.2% | 10.2% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 12.1% | 3.7% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 4.8% | (+/- 2 %) | 10.8% | 5.8% | 3.5% | 2.8% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 9.0% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.0% | (+/- 4 %) | 26.0% | 22.7% | 12.7% | 14.7% | 10.6% | 0.0% | 25.8% | 13.3% | 9.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 49.1% | 53.8% | 59.5% | 46.5% | 26.9% | 56.6% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 24.9% | 33.4% | 30.9% | 22.5% | 11.1% | 33.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 32.1% | 28.2% | 39.7% | 16.3% | 16.3% | 34.7% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 6.2% | 4.9% | 9.5% | 7.7% | 2.4% | 7.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.4% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 4.1% | 3.9% | 5.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 15.3% | 13.2% | 20.8% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 18.1% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 33.8 |
| High school or GED | 38.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.6 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 18.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.0 |

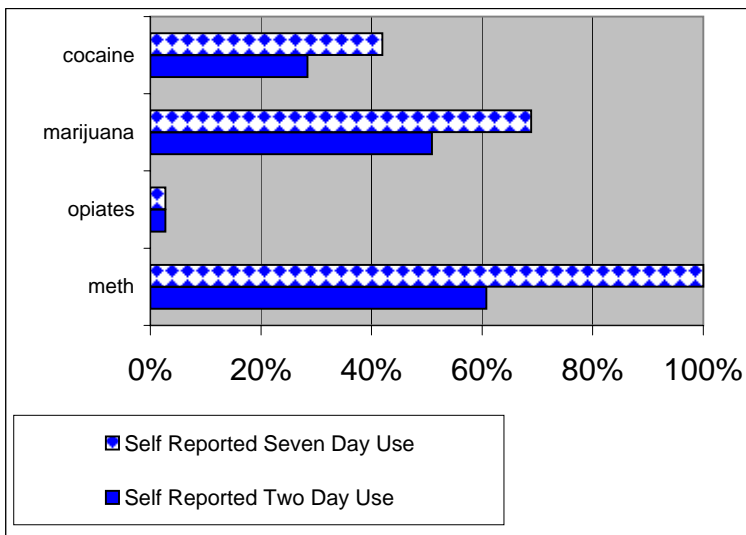
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 89.8 |
| Group quarters* | 4.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.5 |
| Shelter | 0.6 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.9 |
| Other | 0.3 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 59.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 12.9 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.0 |
| In school only | 4.1 |
| Retired | 0.3 |
| Disabled for work | 3.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 63.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 10.1 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 22.2 |
| State Government Funded | 3.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.1 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.8 |
| Multiple Types | 0.1 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 12.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10.0 |
| Marijuana | 40.8 |
| Heroin | 1.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 52.4 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 43.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 3.8 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 106 |
| Powder Cocaine | 46 |
| Marijuana | 123 |
| Heroin | 108 |
| Methamphetamine | 24 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 11.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.0 |
| Marijuana | 35.1 |
| Heroin | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

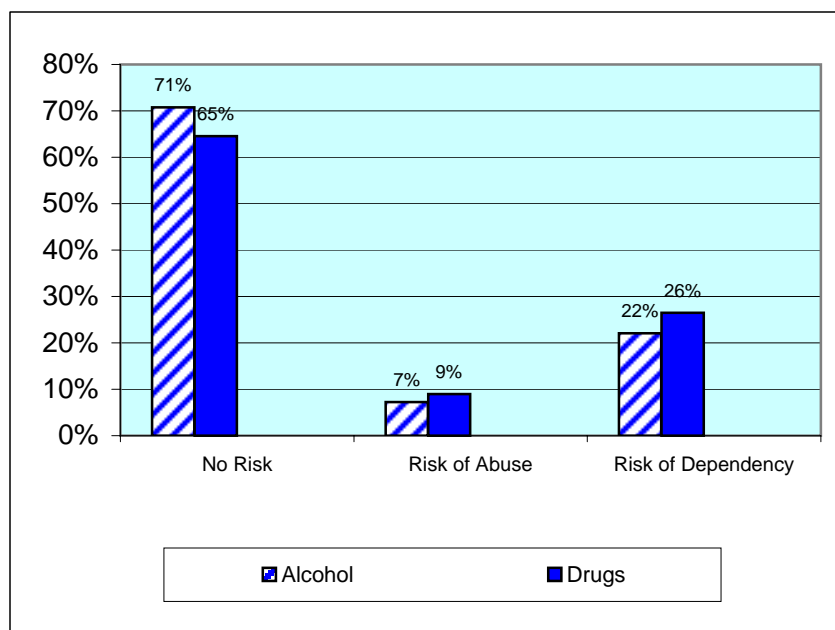
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 53.1% |
| 1-2 | 38.8% |
| 3-5 | 6.0% |
| 6 or more | 2.1% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 59.2 | 55.7 | 21.8 | 3.6 | 29.4 | 38.8 | 4.7 | 16.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 50.0 | 45.5 | 21.4 | 3.5 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 1.0 | 13.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 26.8 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 24.4 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 47.9 | 42.8 | 26.9 | 3.6 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 80.8 | 80.8 | 45.8 | 6.1 | 40.7 | 59.7 | 7.2 | 22.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

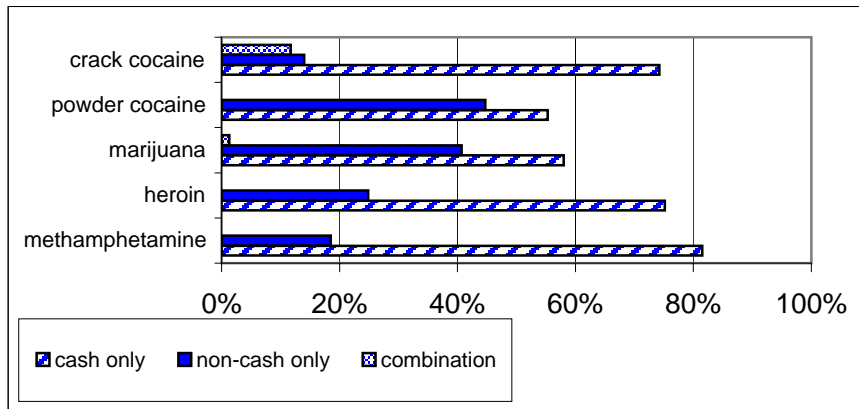
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 71 | 15.4 | 35.4 | 47.6 | 1.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 29 | 16.0 | 70.2 | 9.7 | 4.1 |
| Marijuana | 135 | 7.8 | 65.9 | 23.7 | 2.6 |
| Heroin | 4 | 18.0 | 82.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 7 | 33.9 | 66.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

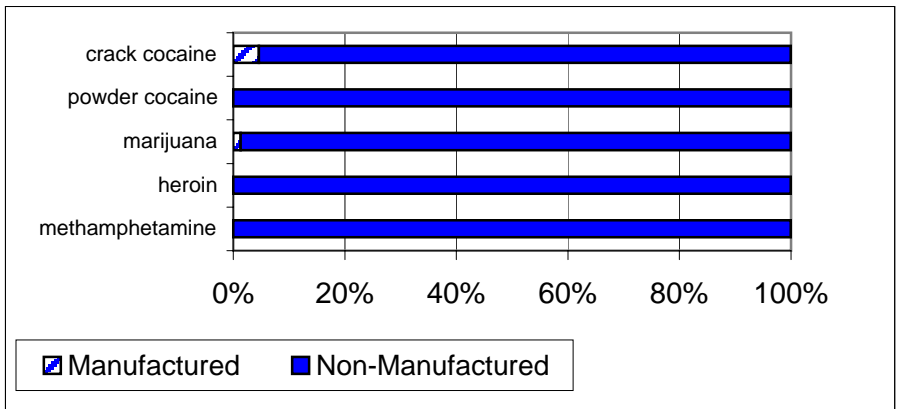
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 51 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 92.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 34 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 95.4 |
| Marijuana | 196 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 97.6 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 37.7 | 0.0 | 62.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 10 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

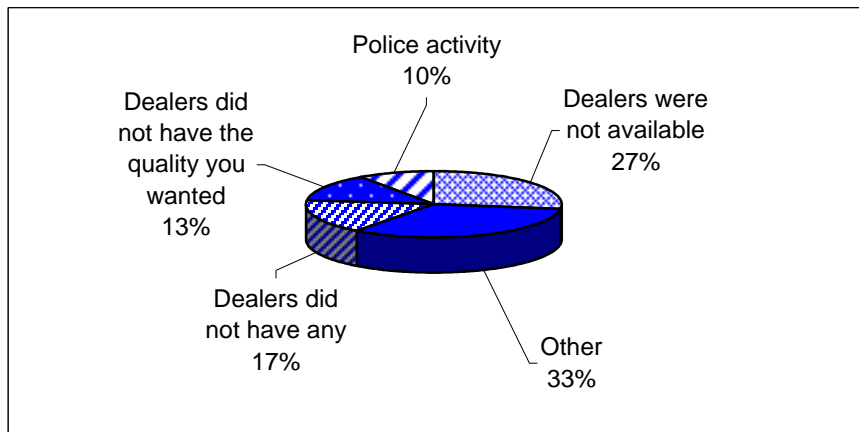
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 326



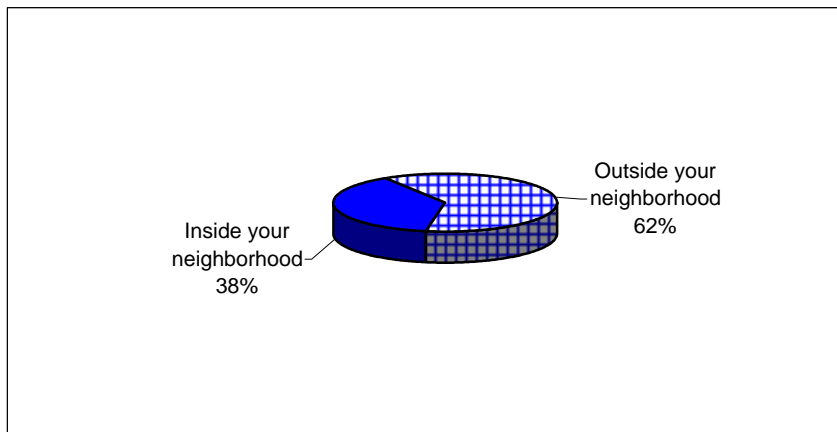
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 235



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 107



Location of Drug Purchase n = 189



MARION COUNTY

Primary City:

INDIANAPOLIS



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 29.5%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.9%
 Sample Size: 1844
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 8614

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 8,614 | 15.2% | 21.5% | 12.0% | 13.4% | 38.0% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 54.8% | 43.2% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 1.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.1% | (+/- 4 %) | 70.6% | 62.1% | 79.2% | 62.9% | 58.1% | 0.0% | 69.5% | 57.1% | 31.3% | 59.9% | 73.1% |
| Cocaine | 31.1% | (+/- 4 %) | 19.2% | 16.4% | 39.2% | 37.8% | 39.4% | 0.0% | 41.4% | 17.5% | 0.0% | 42.0% | 48.1% |
| Marijuana | 48.9% | (+/- 4 %) | 69.3% | 59.8% | 66.6% | 40.7% | 31.5% | 0.0% | 50.7% | 47.1% | 31.3% | 17.8% | 44.7% |
| Heroin | 3.4% | (+/- 1 %) | 2.0% | 0.7% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.3% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.6% | (+/- 0 %) | 1.6% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 20.0% | (+/- 3 %) | 19.6% | 16.2% | 30.6% | 19.5% | 19.1% | 0.0% | 25.6% | 13.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 59.3% | 60.5% | 67.0% | 47.8% | 42.3% | 69.1% | 56.1% |
| Cocaine | 25.8% | 31.8% | 30.4% | 27.7% | 18.7% | 33.7% | 31.8% |
| Marijuana | 46.4% | 45.6% | 52.0% | 26.0% | 26.6% | 51.8% | 40.6% |
| Heroin | 3.5% | 2.7% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 6.0% | 3.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.2% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 5.5% |
| PCP | 1.2% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 3.7% |
| Multiple Drug | 16.8% | 18.9% | 21.7% | 5.9% | 9.0% | 20.8% | 25.6% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 42.1 |
| High school or GED | 37.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 12.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.7 |

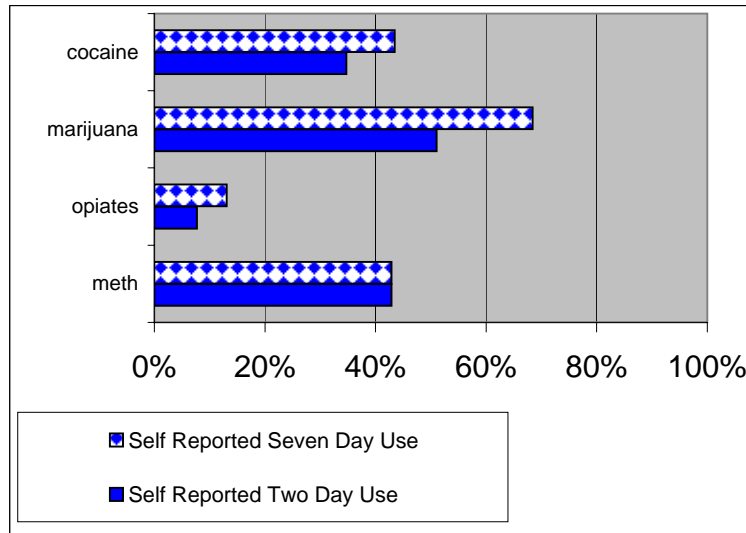
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.6 |
| Group quarters* | 3.6 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.7 |
| Shelter | 1.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.9 |
| Other | 0.8 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 58.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 15.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 2.3 |
| In school only | 1.6 |
| Retired | 1.4 |
| Disabled for work | 6.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 60.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 7.5 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 23.9 |
| State Government Funded | 4.4 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.8 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.3 |
| Multiple Types | 0.6 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.1 |
| Marijuana | 52.8 |
| Heroin | 1.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.5 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 41.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 56.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 2.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 114 |
| Powder Cocaine | 52 |
| Marijuana | 132 |
| Heroin | 143 |
| Methamphetamine | 27 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 14.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.4 |
| Marijuana | 42.1 |
| Heroin | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

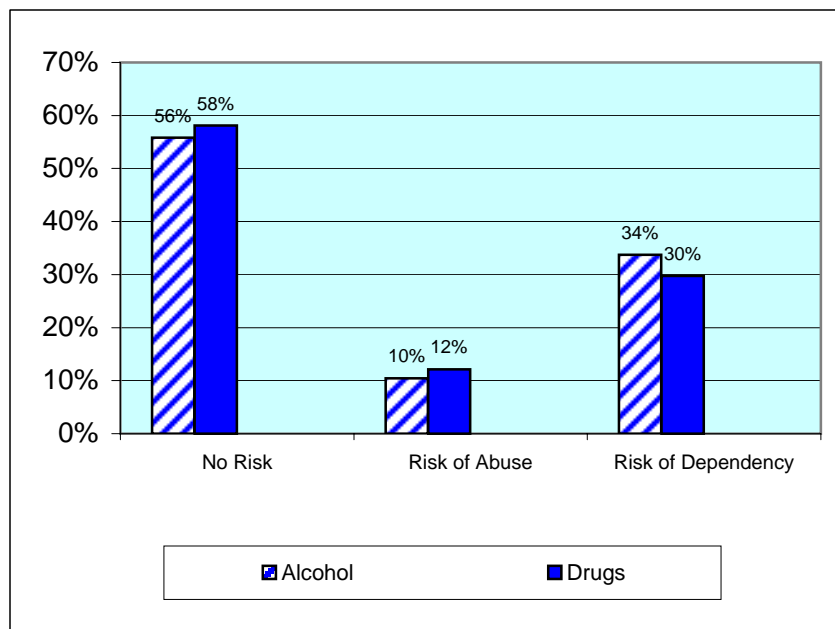
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 44.8% |
| 1-2 | 43.6% |
| 3-5 | 10.0% |
| 6 or more | 1.6% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 62.2 | 51.9 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 34.6 | 25.3 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 51.7 | 31.8 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 2.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 43.2 | 26.3 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 27.9 | 22.6 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 68.6 | 51.6 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 46.4 | 34.0 | 4.1 | 22.8 | 14.5 | 7.3 |
| Heroin Users | 68.8 | 64.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.4 | 50.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 12.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

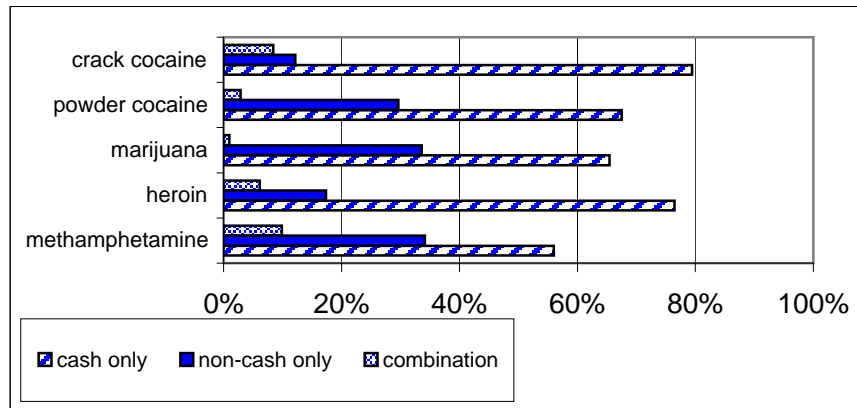
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 88 | 1.7 | 66.2 | 27.8 | 4.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 54 | 7.8 | 57.3 | 30.4 | 4.4 |
| Marijuana | 193 | 5.1 | 62.6 | 31.7 | 0.7 |
| Heroin | 13 | 13.9 | 45.6 | 40.5 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 8 | 0.0 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 0.0 |

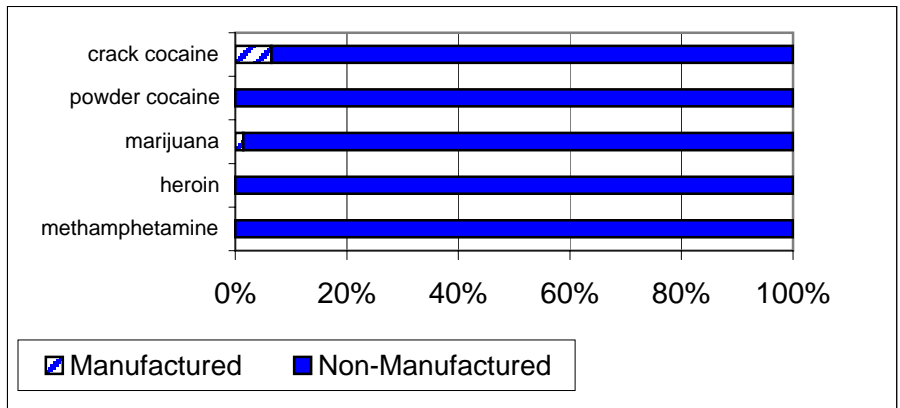
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 65 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 91.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 40 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| Marijuana | 246 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 93.0 |
| Heroin | 11 | 20.8 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 67.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 8 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.6 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

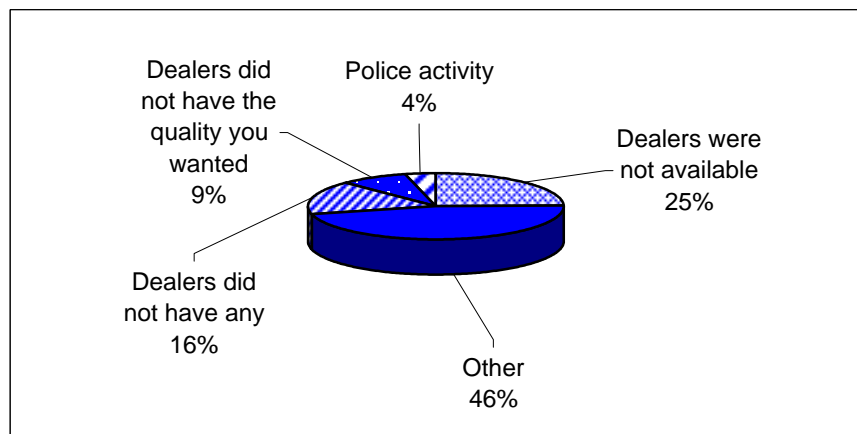
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 389



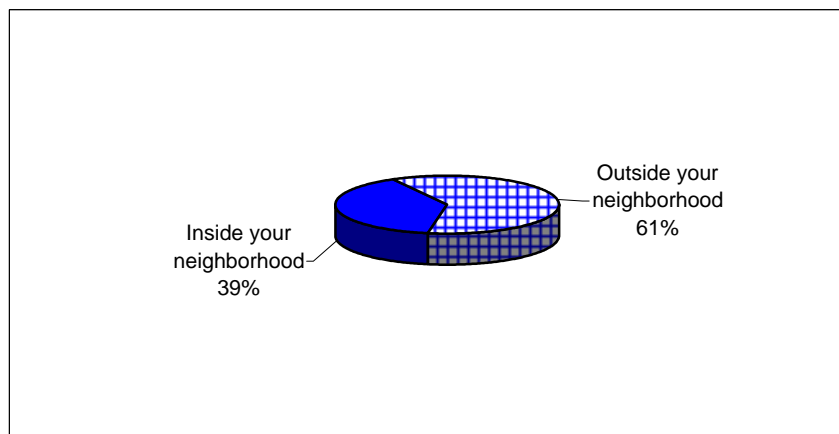
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 278



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 148



Location of Drug Purchase n = 259



WEBB COUNTY

Primary City:

LAREDO



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 2 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 5.9% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 5.9% |
| Sample Size: | 374 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 921 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 921 | 18.4% | 21.9% | 19.9% | 13.0% | 26.8% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 1.3% | 23.5% | 74.5% | 0.5% | 0.3% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 59.0% | (+/- 7 %) | 67.5% | 65.5% | 54.2% | 64.0% | 49.4% | 0.0% | 59.8% | 62.0% | 57.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 45.1% | (+/- 7 %) | 35.8% | 45.3% | 44.5% | 58.9% | 45.3% | 0.0% | 59.8% | 53.6% | 42.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.6% | (+/- 6 %) | 57.9% | 27.8% | 30.1% | 13.8% | 14.8% | 0.0% | 20.1% | 28.8% | 27.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 9.9% | (+/- 4 %) | 13.9% | 11.7% | 13.8% | 9.5% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 10.8% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 20.8% | (+/- 6 %) | 35.8% | 16.8% | 23.7% | 18.1% | 12.8% | 0.0% | 20.1% | 21.6% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 60.4% | 77.1% | 51.4% | 69.3% | 40.5% | 52.8% | 70.1% |
| Cocaine | 47.9% | 52.5% | 36.2% | 51.8% | 19.5% | 40.1% | 40.1% |
| Marijuana | 30.5% | 41.9% | 29.3% | 38.5% | 30.0% | 20.9% | 29.9% |
| Heroin | 4.7% | 27.6% | 7.6% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 20.1% | 39.9% | 17.0% | 21.0% | 8.9% | 12.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 53.6 |
| High school or GED | 31.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 2.2 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 9.8 |
| Four year degree or higher | 2.4 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 94.7 |
| Group quarters* | 2.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 1.1 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.4 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 0.8 |
| Other | 0.2 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 52.5 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 15.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.3 |
| In school only | 4.8 |
| Retired | 0.3 |
| Disabled for work | 4.2 |

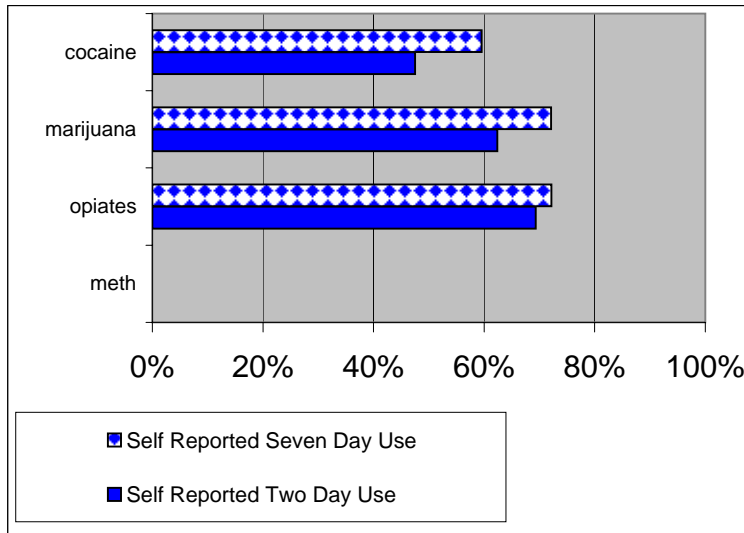
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 69.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 16.7 |
| State Government Funded | 6.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.4 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 12.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 39.3 |
| Marijuana | 33.7 |
| Heroin | 11.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 79 |
| Powder Cocaine | 68 |
| Marijuana | 131 |
| Heroin | 141 |
| Methamphetamine | 29 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 9.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 33.9 |
| Marijuana | 29.1 |
| Heroin | 8.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.3 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 47.5 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 41.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 10.7 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

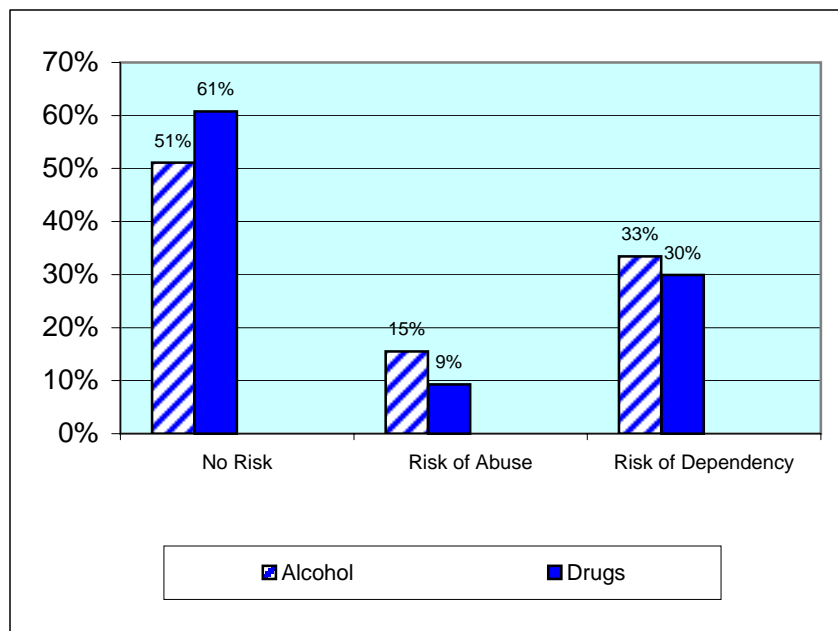
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 58.8% |
| 1-2 | 37.6% |
| 3-5 | 3.2% |
| 6 or more | 0.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------|------------|--------|-------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|--|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | | |
| | | Ever | % Last | Ave. # Mos. | Ever | % Last | Ave. # Mos. | Ever | % Last | Ave. # Mos. | |
| | | | Year* | Last Year | | Year* | Last Year | | Year* | Last Year | |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 63.2 | 56.1 | 13.1 | 2.8 | 37.7 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 3.0 | |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 35.8 | 28.7 | 12.0 | 2.4 | 20.7 | 16.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | |
| Marijuana Users | 37.8 | 28.1 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 25.6 | 13.3 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 2.8 | |
| Methamphetamine Users | 60.3 | 60.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 30.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Heroin Users | 66.5 | 57.0 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 39.8 | 21.8 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

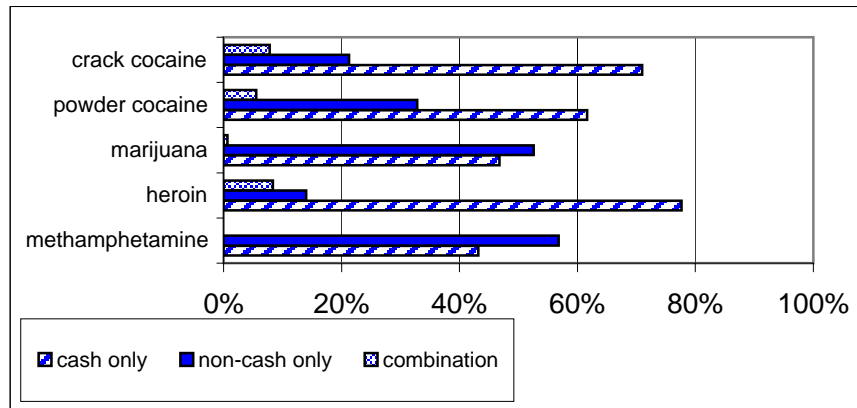
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 19 | 14.0 | 72.3 | 13.6 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 56 | 16.8 | 73.7 | 7.3 | 2.2 |
| Marijuana | 42 | 5.7 | 75.3 | 19.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 20 | 0.0 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

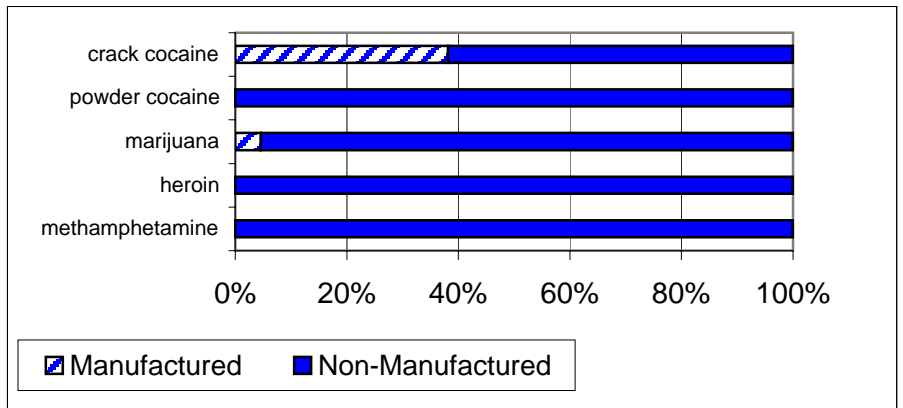
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 20 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 89.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 75 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 84.9 |
| Marijuana | 86 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 95.0 |
| Heroin | 17 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 74.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

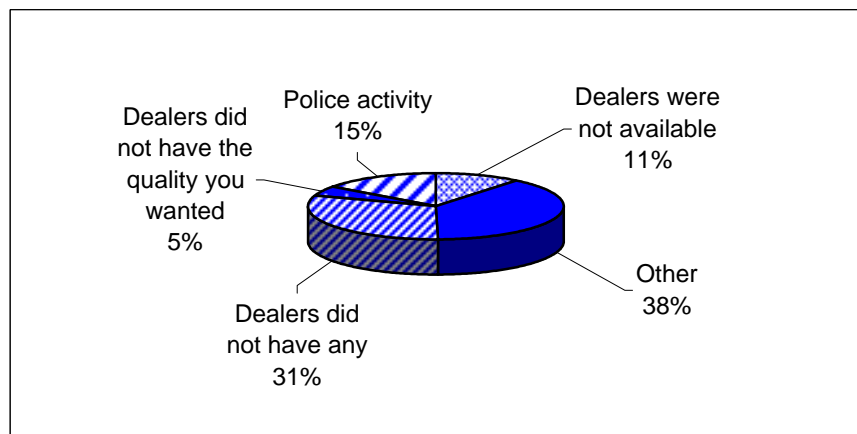
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 157



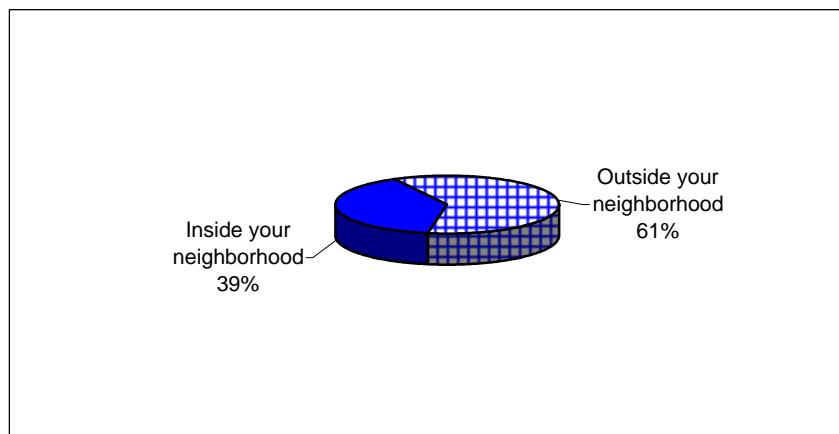
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 131



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 46



Location of Drug Purchase n = 90



CLARK COUNTY

Primary City:

LAS VEGAS



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 4 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 12.4% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 6.9% |
| Sample Size: | 1765 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 7733 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | |
| 7,733 | 9.5% | 19.3% | 16.9% | 16.6% | 37.7% | 0.0% | |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 28.5% | 53.5% | 13.7% | 3.0% | 1.3% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 58.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 73.8% | 58.7% | 55.7% | 57.9% | 56.1% | 0.0% | 68.9% | 57.2% | 46.4% | 44.6% | 41.7% |
| Cocaine | 22.5% | (+/- 3 %) | 9.7% | 8.7% | 23.0% | 23.3% | 31.7% | 0.0% | 40.4% | 14.4% | 16.9% | 20.6% | 14.1% |
| Marijuana | 33.3% | (+/- 4 %) | 59.4% | 46.7% | 34.6% | 25.0% | 23.2% | 0.0% | 41.8% | 31.5% | 26.1% | 20.9% | 21.8% |
| Heroin | 4.8% | (+/- 2 %) | 5.8% | 0.6% | 3.1% | 4.1% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 7.0% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 7.3% |
| Methamphetamine | 17.8% | (+/- 3 %) | 18.2% | 21.2% | 14.1% | 22.9% | 15.7% | 0.0% | 5.9% | 26.6% | 13.0% | 8.6% | 5.8% |
| PCP | 3.0% | (+/- 1 %) | 9.9% | 2.3% | 4.6% | 0.3% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 7.9% | 0.0% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.6% | (+/- 3 %) | 26.4% | 19.5% | 22.1% | 16.9% | 17.9% | 0.0% | 24.5% | 19.4% | 14.1% | 5.5% | 7.3% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 51.5% | 65.2% | 62.5% | 47.2% | 31.1% | 58.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 21.0% | 31.8% | 19.3% | 15.1% | 3.4% | 23.8% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 31.5% | 31.2% | 35.2% | 31.9% | 28.1% | 32.4% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.9% | 7.5% | 4.1% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 11.4% | 21.6% | 21.5% | 12.1% | 10.1% | 17.8% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.5% | 2.4% | 3.8% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 4.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.4% | 22.5% | 20.6% | 11.8% | 11.5% | 20.6% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.0 |
| High school or GED | 43.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 22.1 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.0 |

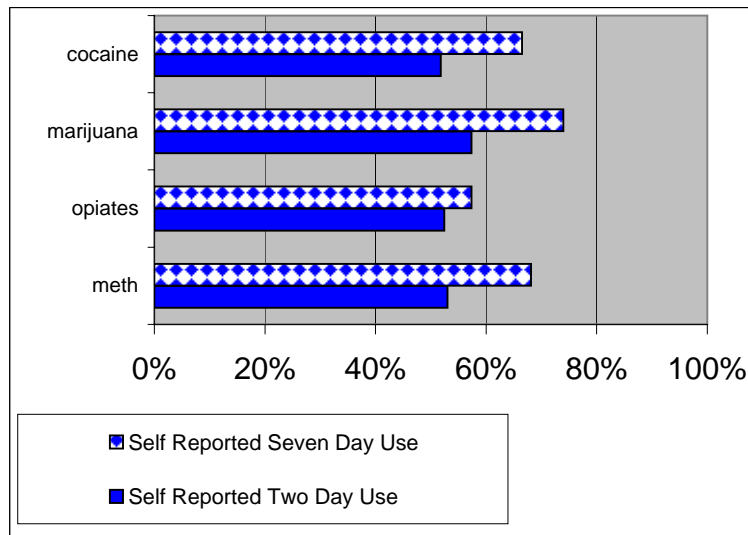
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 81.6 |
| Group quarters* | 7.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.2 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.5 |
| Shelter | 0.7 |
| No Fixed Residence | 7.2 |
| Other | 0.6 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 58.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 11.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 19.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 5.2 |
| In school only | 0.6 |
| Retired | 1.4 |
| Disabled for work | 4.2 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 66.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.2 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 22.9 |
| State Government Funded | 3.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.6 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.8 |
| Multiple Types | 0.4 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 18.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.2 |
| Marijuana | 47.3 |
| Heroin | 5.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 26.4 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 38.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 53.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 8.9 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 90 |
| Powder Cocaine | 56 |
| Marijuana | 112 |
| Heroin | 102 |
| Methamphetamine | 98 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 14.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.6 |
| Marijuana | 39.3 |
| Heroin | 4.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 19.5 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

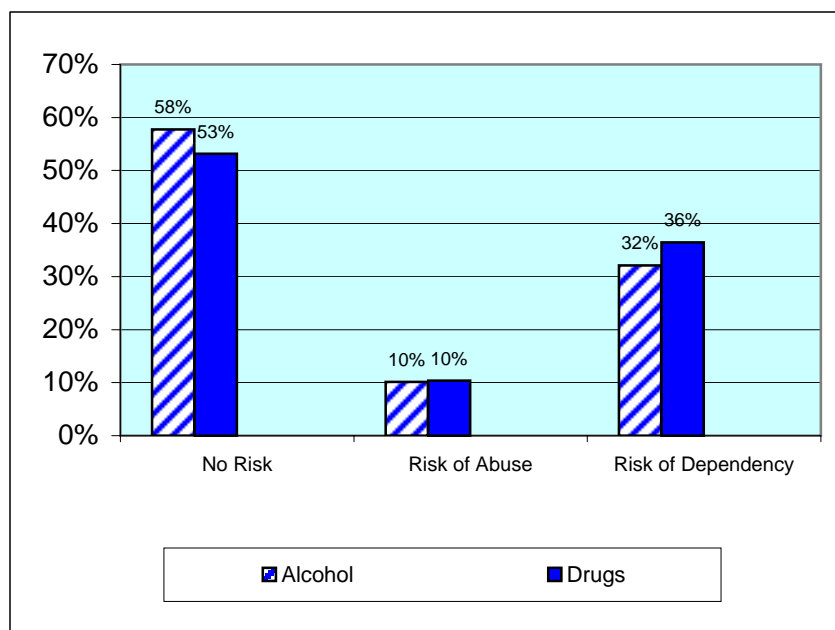
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 46.4% |
| 1-2 | 41.5% |
| 3-5 | 8.6% |
| 6 or more | 3.5% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 57.6 | 46.9 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 22.8 | 31.7 | 3.8 | 14.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 47.8 | 38.8 | 10.2 | 1.7 | 27.8 | 29.7 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 6.9 | 1.5 |
| Marijuana Users | 36.1 | 24.8 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 42.6 | 29.5 | 12.6 | 2.2 | 18.3 | 20.3 | 2.4 | 11.5 | 5.9 | 1.3 |
| Heroin Users | 63.5 | 47.0 | 19.5 | 2.9 | 43.9 | 26.9 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 6.9 | 1.5 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

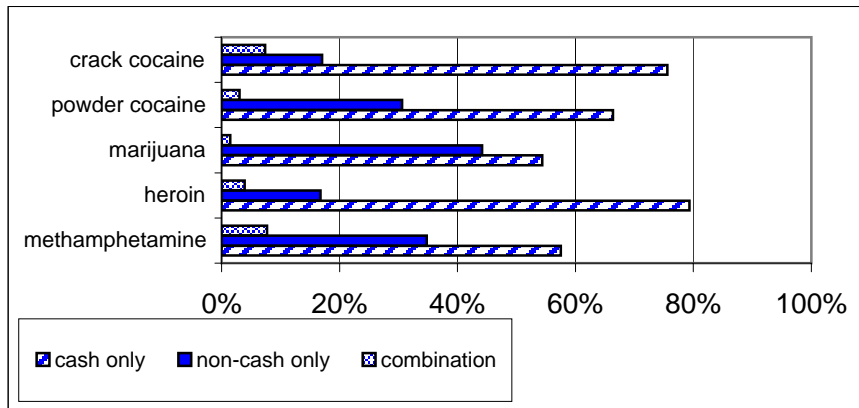
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 112 | 10.8 | 37.2 | 51.2 | 0.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 47 | 24.7 | 35.1 | 28.5 | 11.6 |
| Marijuana | 166 | 14.6 | 57.9 | 26.9 | 0.7 |
| Heroin | 28 | 29.4 | 26.0 | 35.2 | 9.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 80 | 20.9 | 57.2 | 17.9 | 4.0 |

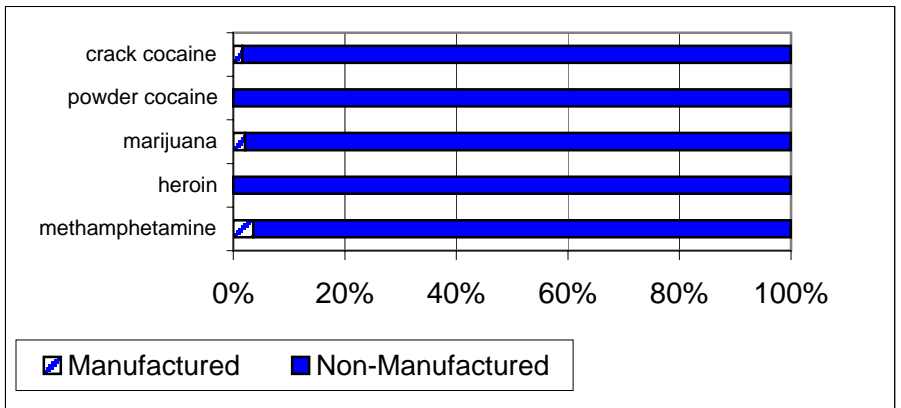
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 82 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 90.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 49 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 87.1 |
| Marijuana | 271 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 95.3 |
| Heroin | 20 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 91.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 111 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 92.6 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

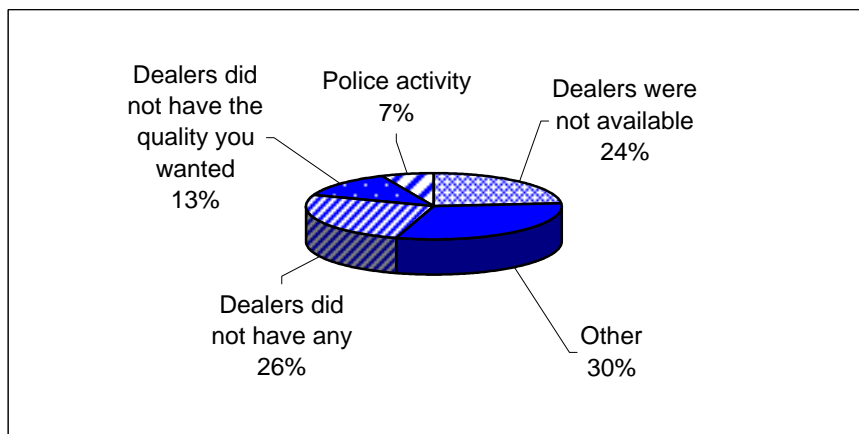
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 493



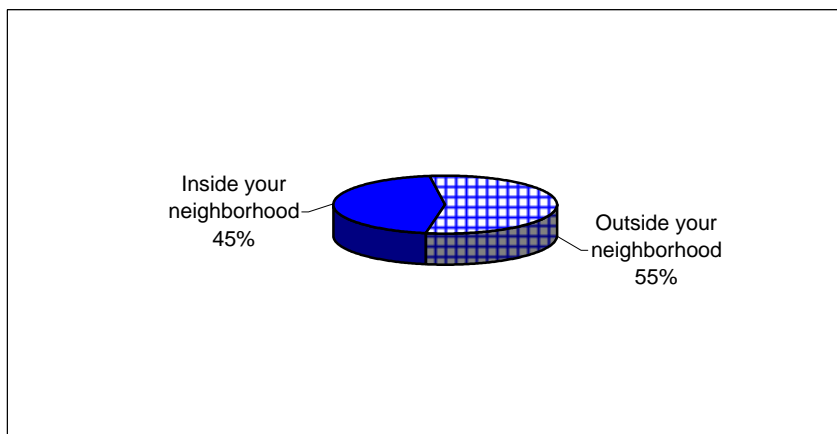
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 371



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 167



Location of Drug Purchase n = 312



MIAMI-DADE COUNTY

Primary City: MIAMI



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 11.5% |
| Other County Facilities: | 1 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 3.4% |
| Sample Size: | 1042 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 7336 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 7,336 | 10.7% | 24.0% | 13.4% | 17.0% | 34.9% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 52.1% | 43.5% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 0.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 62.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 64.1% | 65.6% | 57.9% | 72.4% | 57.7% | 0.0% | 69.2% | 57.8% | 39.1% | 0.0% | 27.0% |
| Cocaine | 43.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 26.9% | 32.4% | 36.5% | 62.0% | 49.8% | 0.0% | 49.3% | 39.3% | 20.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 54.0% | 56.6% | 43.4% | 33.6% | 21.9% | 0.0% | 43.1% | 33.6% | 33.4% | 0.0% | 27.0% |
| Heroin | 4.0% | (+/- 2 %) | 3.6% | 1.9% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 6.8% | 11.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.5% | (+/- 3 %) | 20.4% | 24.1% | 24.5% | 24.9% | 20.2% | 0.0% | 24.2% | 21.0% | 20.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 56.9% | 65.3% | 78.5% | 42.0% | 45.1% | 56.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 38.1% | 54.5% | 63.3% | 32.7% | 36.1% | 32.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 40.6% | 28.4% | 44.5% | 34.0% | 29.7% | 39.7% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.0% | 9.2% | 6.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.9% | 25.4% | 34.6% | 24.7% | 20.7% | 17.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 34.1 |
| High school or GED | 35.2 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.1 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.9 |

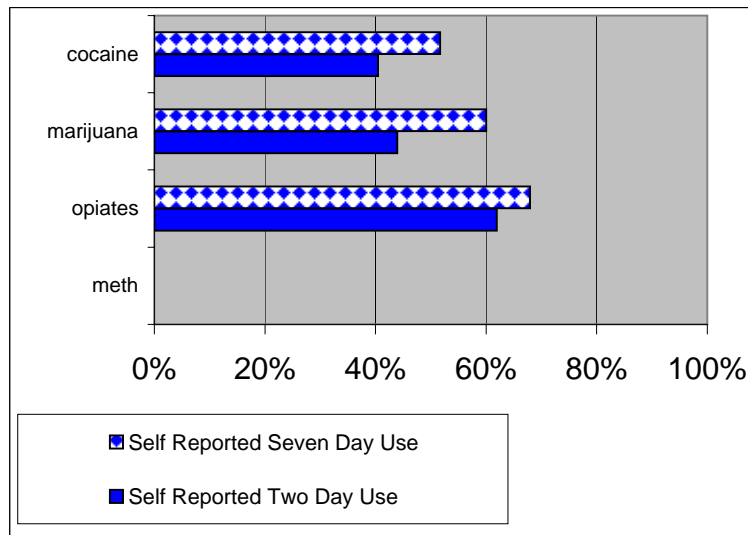
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 87.8 |
| Group quarters* | 3.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.7 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.5 |
| Shelter | 1.6 |
| No Fixed Residence | 5.6 |
| Other | 0.6 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 55.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 13.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 16.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.3 |
| In school only | 1.9 |
| Retired | 1.0 |
| Disabled for work | 4.2 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 63.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 10.2 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 19.0 |
| State Government Funded | 5.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.6 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 14.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 22.6 |
| Marijuana | 41.6 |
| Heroin | 4.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 50.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 46.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 3.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 123 |
| Powder Cocaine | 84 |
| Marijuana | 113 |
| Heroin | 158 |
| Methamphetamine | 42 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 13.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17.9 |
| Marijuana | 35.3 |
| Heroin | 4.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

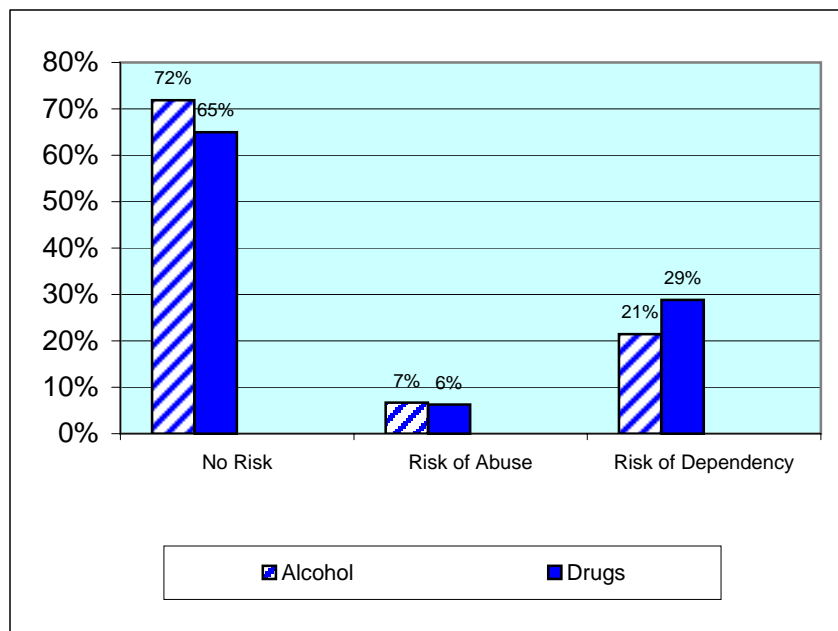
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 51.1% |
| 1-2 | 41.2% |
| 3-5 | 6.3% |
| 6 or more | 1.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 59.2 | 53.7 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 27.2 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 39.3 | 5.4 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 52.7 | 33.4 | 17.4 | 3.6 | 30.0 | 16.5 | 2.0 | 13.4 | 33.3 | 4.7 |
| Marijuana Users | 37.5 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 4.1 | 19.8 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 63.4 | 63.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 22.8 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 22.8 | 82.2 | 10.0 |
| Heroin Users | 73.1 | 68.2 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 36.9 | 27.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 82.2 | 10.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

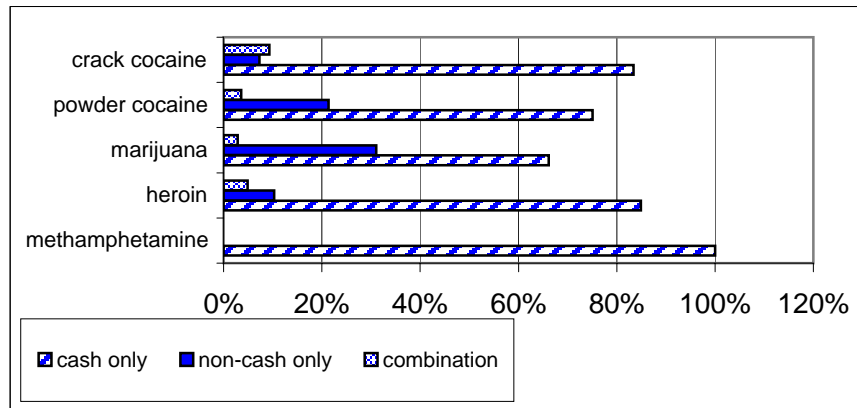
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 90 | 5.6 | 35.6 | 58.8 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 91 | 20.8 | 36.3 | 42.1 | 0.7 |
| Marijuana | 132 | 9.3 | 42.9 | 46.2 | 1.6 |
| Heroin | 27 | 12.2 | 20.9 | 67.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 19.8 | 80.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

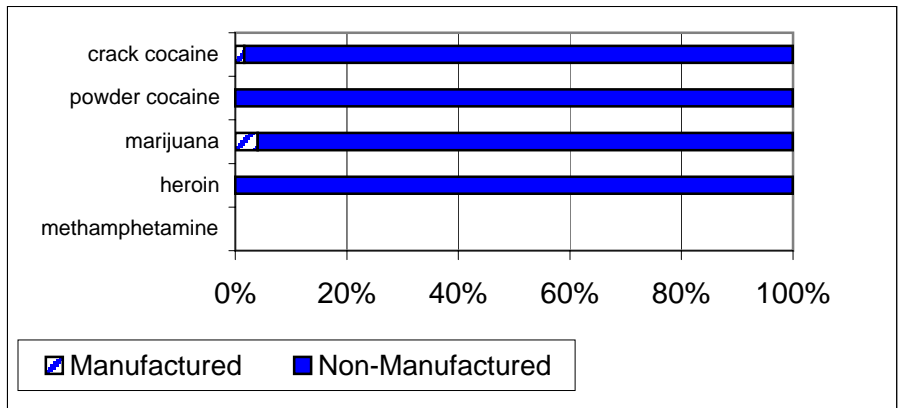
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 32 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 92.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 58 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 91.9 |
| Marijuana | 131 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 94.6 |
| Heroin | 11 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

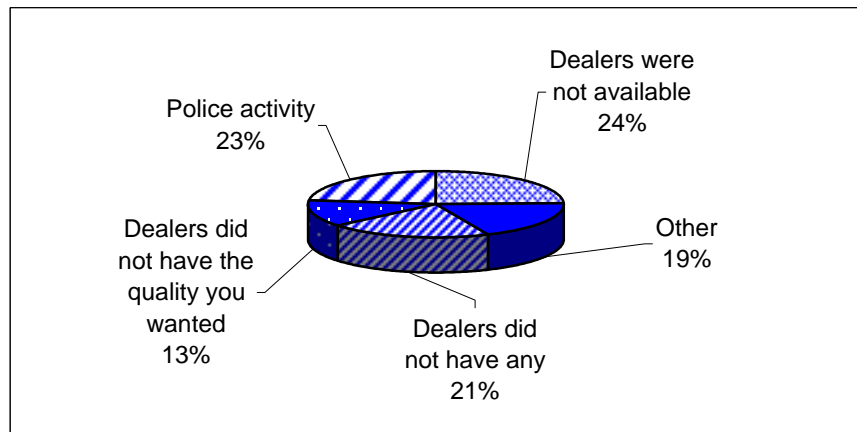
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 294



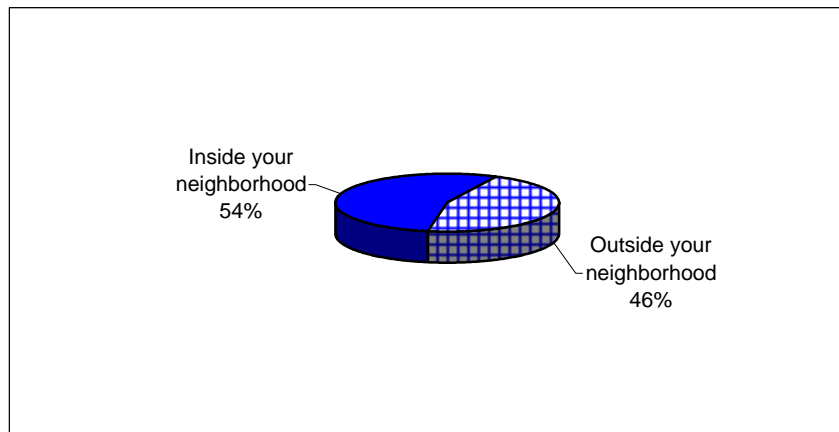
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 166



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 91



Location of Drug Purchase n = 215



HENNEPIN COUNTY

Primary City: MINNEAPOLIS



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 3 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 20.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 15 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 6.1% |
| Sample Size: | 1113 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 4018 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 4,018 | 20.0% | 23.6% | 16.0% | 15.4% | 25.0% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 57.5% | 37.0% | 0.3% | 5.2% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 66.7% | (+/- 5 %) | 75.8% | 72.2% | 68.3% | 63.3% | 53.9% | 0.0% | 73.1% | 58.1% | 100.0% | 55.6% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 25.7% | (+/- 5 %) | 11.0% | 14.0% | 35.1% | 38.2% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 26.5% | 26.1% | 0.0% | 15.8% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 54.2% | (+/- 5 %) | 74.8% | 64.3% | 54.5% | 45.4% | 31.2% | 0.0% | 61.4% | 43.8% | 100.0% | 46.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.0% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 1.3% | 3.9% | 8.9% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 3.6% | 2.2% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.6% | (+/- 1 %) | 1.3% | 0.7% | 2.8% | 0.8% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.8% | (+/- 1 %) | 3.6% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.5% | (+/- 4 %) | 13.9% | 12.1% | 27.1% | 25.7% | 18.3% | 0.0% | 20.2% | 17.2% | 0.0% | 9.9% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 63.5% | 64.4% | 73.6% | 51.6% | 55.5% | 67.4% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 24.4% | 31.4% | 27.8% | 26.9% | 17.9% | 25.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 52.5% | 49.8% | 59.8% | 38.7% | 40.0% | 57.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.8% | 3.2% | 1.7% | 0.9% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.0% | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.8% | 2.3% | 0.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.4% | 1.0% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 1.7% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.6% | 20.0% | 20.3% | 15.5% | 7.7% | 19.8% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 25.6 |
| High school or GED | 45.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.1 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 17.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 5.6 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 84.5 |
| Group quarters* | 5.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.8 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.9 |
| Shelter | 2.3 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.8 |
| Other | 0.3 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 44.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 23.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.6 |
| In school only | 2.1 |
| Retired | 0.5 |
| Disabled for work | 5.3 |

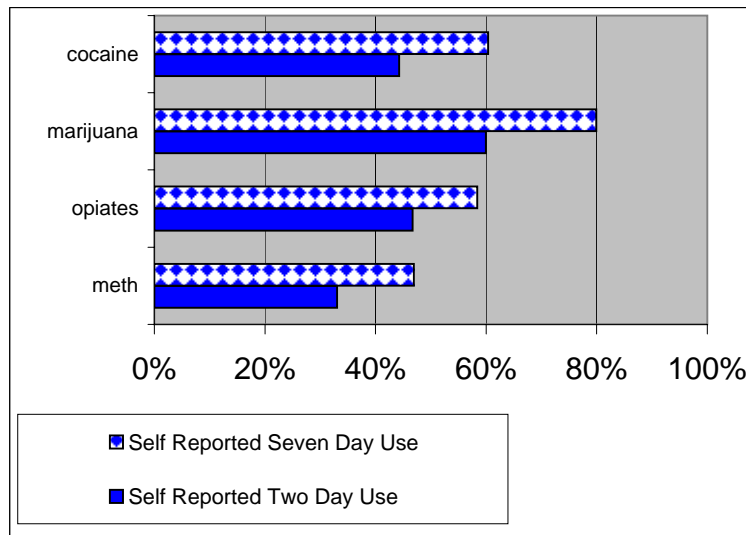
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 52.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 6.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 20.8 |
| State Government Funded | 15.7 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.6 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.3 |
| Marijuana | 61.4 |
| Heroin | 4.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 6.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 74 |
| Powder Cocaine | 30 |
| Marijuana | 125 |
| Heroin | 78 |
| Methamphetamine | 44 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.2 |
| Marijuana | 53.4 |
| Heroin | 2.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 4.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 32.3 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 65.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 2.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

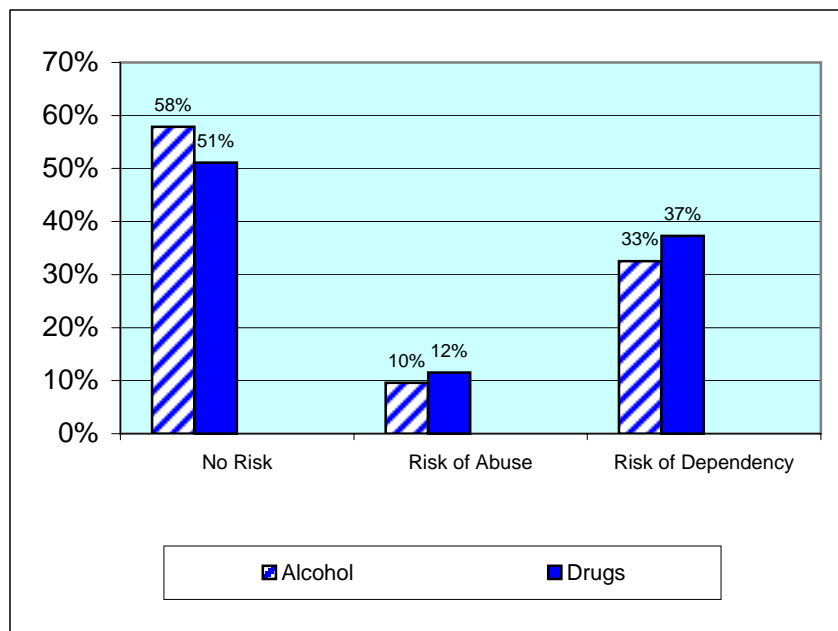
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 42.0% |
| 1-2 | 45.5% |
| 3-5 | 9.4% |
| 6 or more | 3.2% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 80.6 | 73.3 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 43.3 | 29.4 | 3.5 | 14.9 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 74.8 | 64.5 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 33.7 | 26.3 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 1.5 |
| Marijuana Users | 49.0 | 35.7 | 14.3 | 2.3 | 27.3 | 32.9 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 75.2 | 58.2 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 55.4 | 39.9 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 82.2 | 70.5 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 3.0 | 23.5 | 7.1 | 1.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

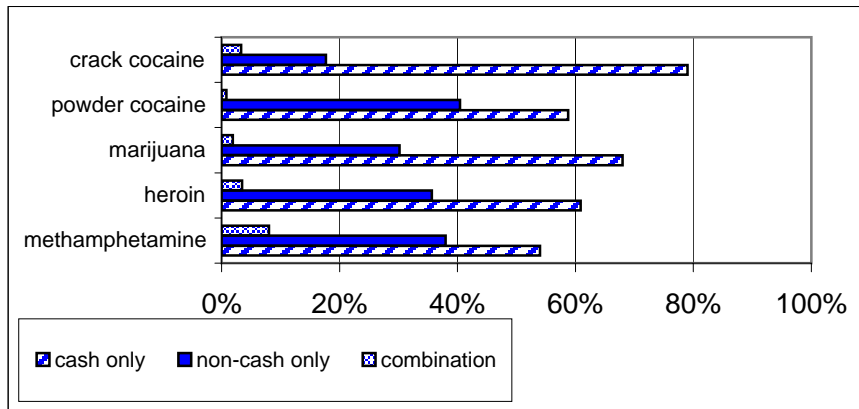
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 67 | 7.5 | 24.0 | 68.5 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 23 | 12.9 | 35.1 | 52.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 174 | 14.4 | 36.6 | 49.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 9 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 90.7 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 12 | 7.2 | 73.4 | 19.5 | 0.0 |

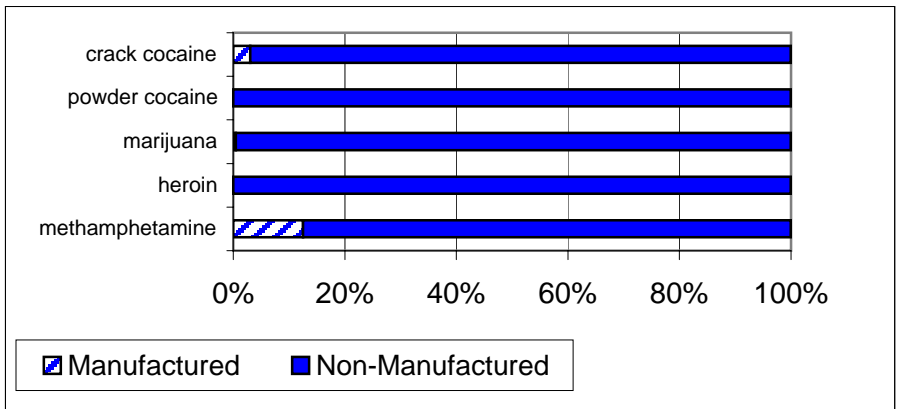
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 52 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 92.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 187 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 95.8 |
| Heroin | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 18 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.4 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

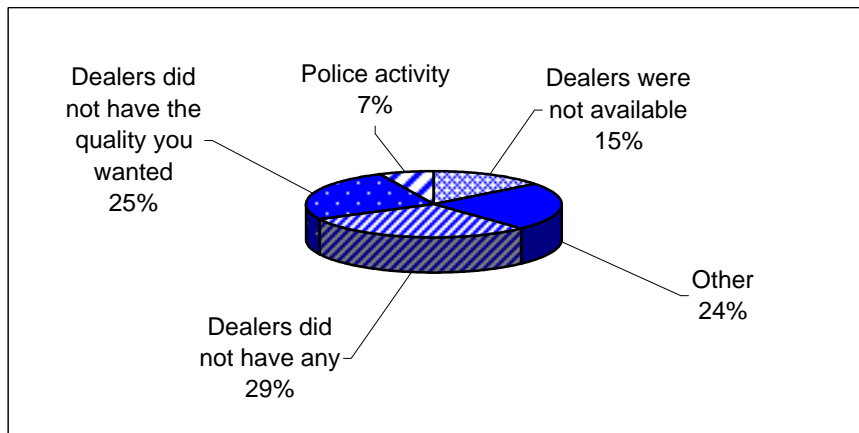
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 316



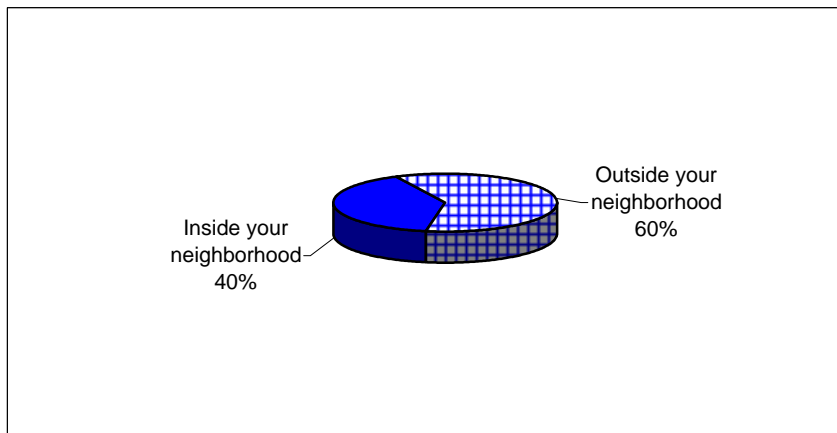
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 217



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 111



Location of Drug Purchase n = 221



ORLEANS PARISH

Primary City:

NEW ORLEANS



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 6.0% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 2.2% |
| Sample Size: | 884 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 8095 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 8,095 | 22.4% | 24.4% | 16.6% | 10.5% | 26.1% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 87.8% | 11.2% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.4% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 69.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 73.5% | 76.8% | 71.3% | 55.0% | 63.4% | 0.0% | 71.1% | 57.9% | 53.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 34.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 21.6% | 25.1% | 42.6% | 39.8% | 48.9% | 0.0% | 36.9% | 19.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 41.9% |
| Marijuana | 46.6% | (+/- 4 %) | 68.5% | 61.9% | 47.1% | 23.4% | 21.1% | 0.0% | 47.1% | 43.8% | 53.0% | 0.0% | 58.1% |
| Heroin | 15.5% | (+/- 3 %) | 18.6% | 27.6% | 9.3% | 11.3% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 17.1% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.2% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.3% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.8% | (+/- 3 %) | 24.6% | 31.2% | 24.8% | 18.8% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 24.5% | 11.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 64.8% | 71.5% | 79.2% | 56.2% | 39.0% | 67.2% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 27.7% | 41.8% | 39.7% | 29.3% | 29.5% | 34.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 50.6% | 38.3% | 58.1% | 38.7% | 16.4% | 46.0% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 18.2% | 25.5% | 15.5% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 14.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 25.4% | 25.5% | 28.3% | 23.4% | 6.9% | 22.7% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 49.3 |
| High school or GED | 34.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 2.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 10.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.0 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 93.8 |
| Group quarters* | 1.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.3 |
| Shelter | 2.1 |
| No Fixed Residence | 1.8 |
| Other | 0.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 47.4 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 24.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.2 |
| In school only | 3.4 |
| Retired | 0.7 |
| Disabled for work | 4.6 |

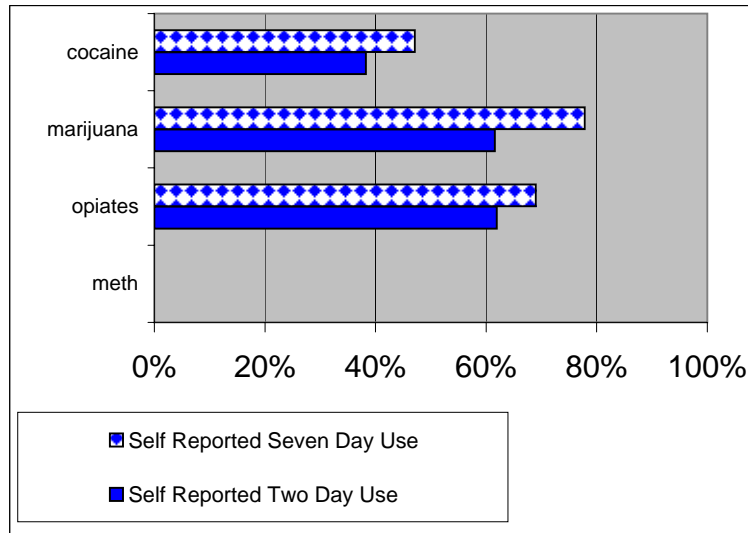
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 11.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.3 |
| State Government Funded | 4.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.1 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.9 |
| Multiple Types | 0.8 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 16.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.9 |
| Marijuana | 56.3 |
| Heroin | 14.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 107 |
| Powder Cocaine | 75 |
| Marijuana | 122 |
| Heroin | 144 |
| Methamphetamine | 104 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 14.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.2 |
| Marijuana | 49.0 |
| Heroin | 13.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.3 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.4 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 56.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 9.6 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

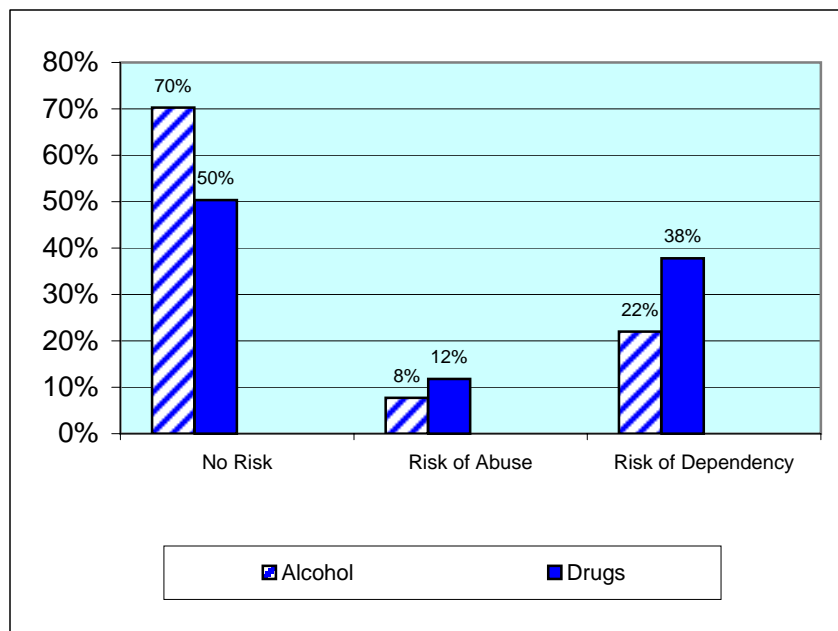
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 41.3% |
| 1-2 | 46.4% |
| 3-5 | 8.5% |
| 6 or more | 3.8% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 36.0 | 29.0 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 16.6 | 27.7 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 48.6 | 27.6 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 24.9 | 42.4 | 5.1 | 13.4 | 2.9 | 5.8 |
| Marijuana Users | 23.2 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 2.3 | 9.9 | 32.9 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 3.1 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 50.0 | 50.0 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 17.3 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 44.6 | 28.3 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 18.6 | 37.6 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 5.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

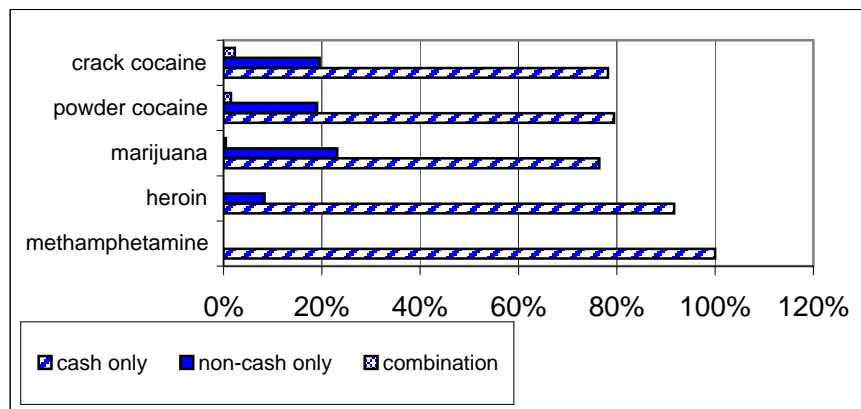
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 71 | 2.7 | 25.7 | 71.6 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 | 22.5 | 25.9 | 51.6 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 202 | 4.1 | 23.0 | 72.4 | 0.6 |
| Heroin | 72 | 8.0 | 24.1 | 67.9 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 3 | 25.7 | 50.7 | 23.5 | 0.0 |

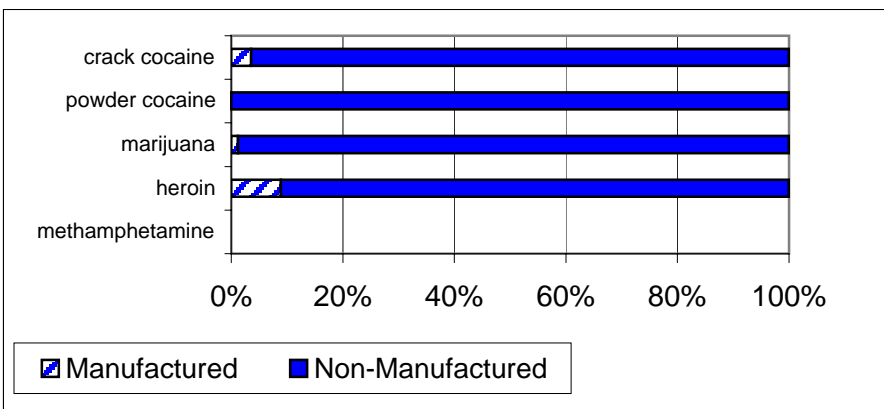
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 44 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 93.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 192 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 99.6 |
| Heroin | 34 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 94.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

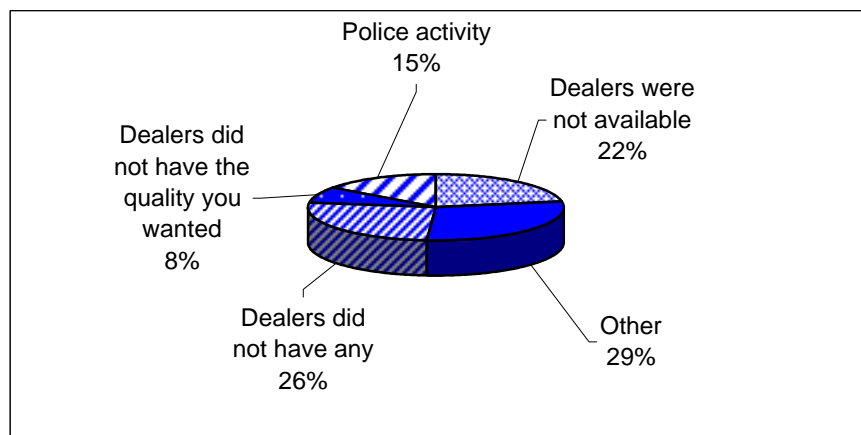
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 396



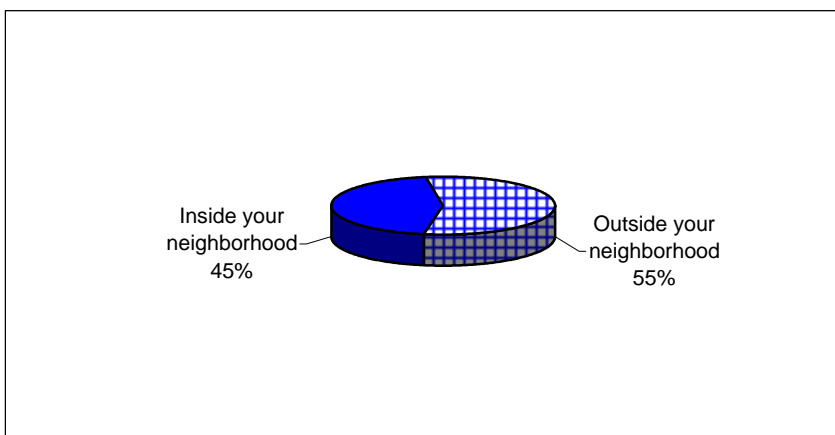
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 222



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 93



Location of Drug Purchase n = 271



MANHATTAN BOROUGH

Primary City: NEW YORK****



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 20.5%
 Other County Facilities: 4 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.6%
 Sample Size: 1534
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 18029

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 18,029 | 16.2% | 13.8% | 13.9% | 14.4% | 41.7% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 61.0% | 10.4% | 26.3% | 1.1% | 1.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 79.9% | (+/- 3 %) | 75.3% | 74.0% | 75.5% | 87.4% | 82.3% | 0.0% | 81.0% | 73.9% | 80.4% | 55.0% | 86.0% |
| Cocaine | 48.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 7.9% | 21.5% | 48.3% | 68.8% | 66.1% | 0.0% | 49.4% | 54.9% | 45.9% | 29.9% | 40.9% |
| Marijuana | 40.6% | (+/- 4 %) | 70.4% | 59.6% | 45.4% | 33.2% | 24.3% | 0.0% | 41.4% | 25.6% | 44.7% | 19.3% | 63.0% |
| Heroin | 20.5% | (+/- 3 %) | 5.3% | 8.7% | 24.1% | 27.4% | 26.5% | 0.0% | 14.0% | 33.0% | 31.2% | 8.9% | 20.3% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.7% | (+/- 1 %) | 1.9% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 27.7% | (+/- 3 %) | 7.7% | 17.6% | 38.7% | 37.0% | 31.6% | 0.0% | 22.9% | 35.9% | 35.9% | 3.0% | 38.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 63.7% | 76.6% | 92.6% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 65.6% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 36.0% | 52.6% | 55.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 42.4% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 36.2% | 32.9% | 52.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 30.1% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 15.6% | 21.1% | 21.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 17.2% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 3.4% | 1.5% | 0.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 26.8% | 28.8% | 33.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 22.2% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

****Data represent all five boroughs during 1st quarter and only Manhattan 2nd through 4th quarters. There are no differences between the populations, except for the proportion of the population testing positive for cocaine.

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 39.7 |
| High school or GED | 40.2 |
| Vocational or trade school | 0.4 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 16.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.3 |

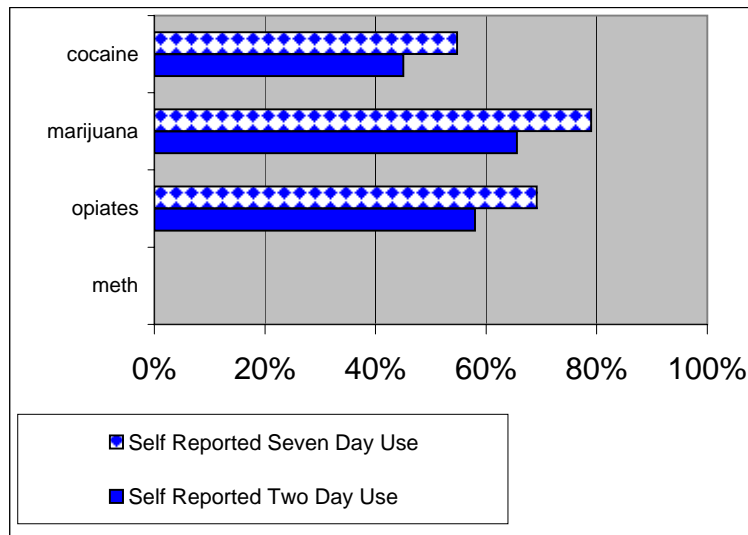
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 85.2 |
| Group quarters* | 3.6 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.3 |
| Shelter | 3.8 |
| No Fixed Residence | 6.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 33.9 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 11.5 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 27.7 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 19.9 |
| In school only | 2.5 |
| Retired | 0.5 |
| Disabled for work | 4.2 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 58.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 14.5 |
| State Government Funded | 22.0 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.3 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.1 |
| Multiple Types | 0.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 22.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 19.3 |
| Marijuana | 53.3 |
| Heroin | 19.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.3 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 24.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 68.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 158 |
| Powder Cocaine | 112 |
| Marijuana | 164 |
| Heroin | 183 |
| Methamphetamine | 39 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 21.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16.7 |
| Marijuana | 49.4 |
| Heroin | 18.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

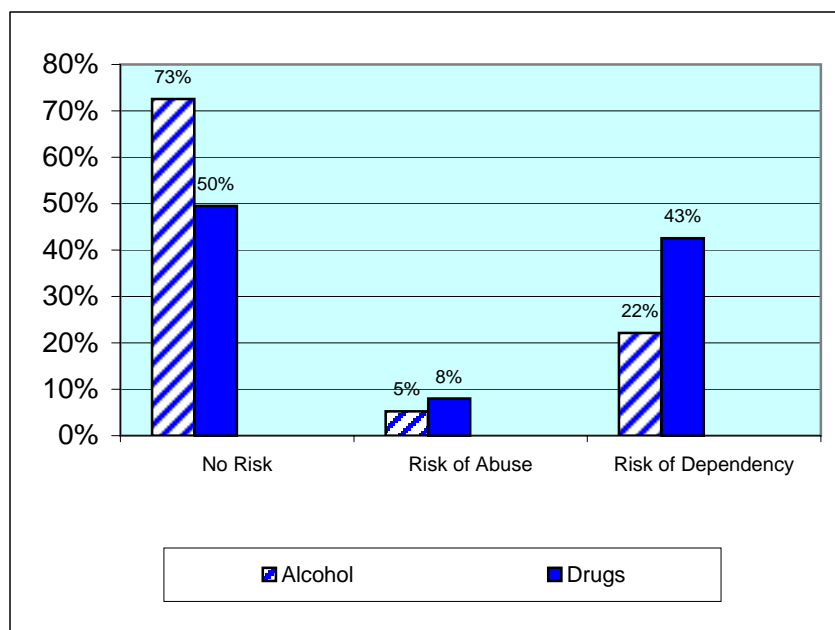
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 46.9% |
| 1-2 | 46.0% |
| 3-5 | 5.1% |
| 6 or more | 2.0% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 65.7 | 53.1 | 21.3 | 3.1 | 39.2 | 52.6 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 2.8 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 58.9 | 44.9 | 17.6 | 2.8 | 44.3 | 63.0 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 41.6 | 7.8 |
| Marijuana Users | 38.4 | 28.7 | 19.1 | 2.9 | 23.9 | 55.3 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 15.1 | 2.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 8.1 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 67.6 | 46.8 | 20.1 | 3.1 | 52.8 | 61.6 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 12.3 | 2.5 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

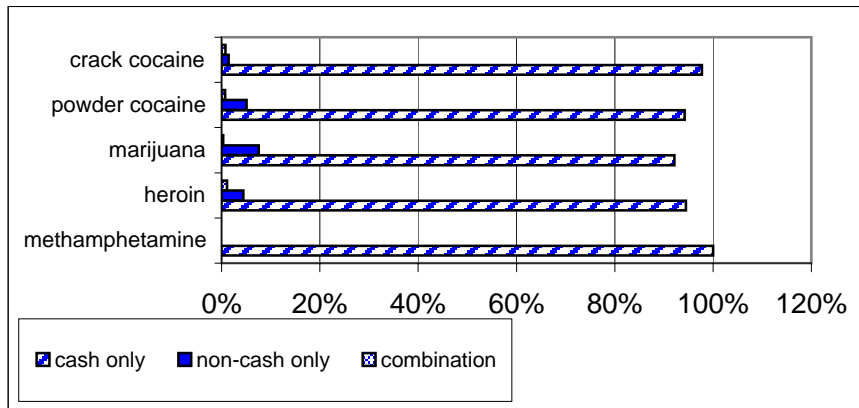
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 227 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 91.8 | 0.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 172 | 0.6 | 17.5 | 81.9 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 443 | 2.0 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 196 | 2.1 | 14.1 | 83.8 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |

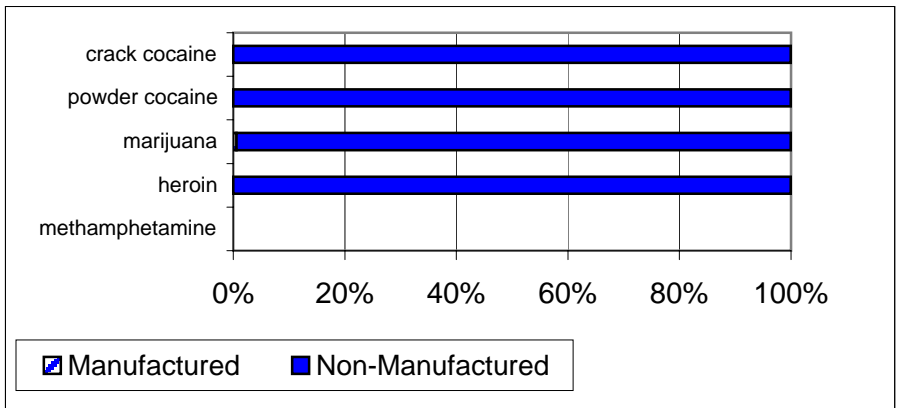
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 96.5 |
| Marijuana | 96 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.0 |
| Heroin | 12 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

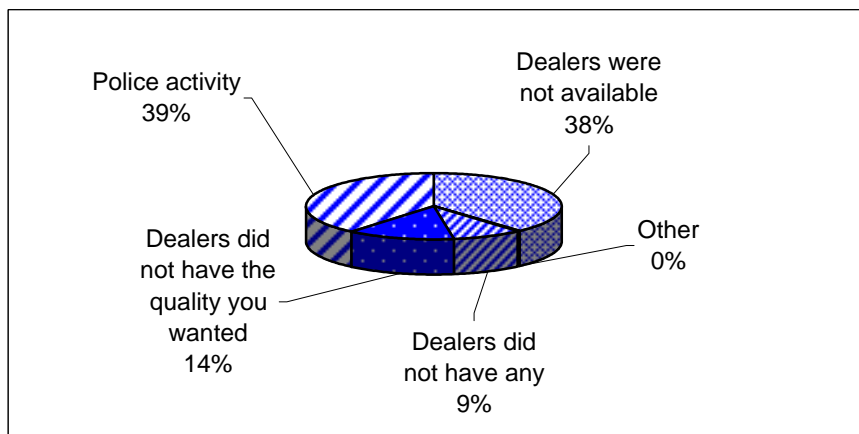
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 776



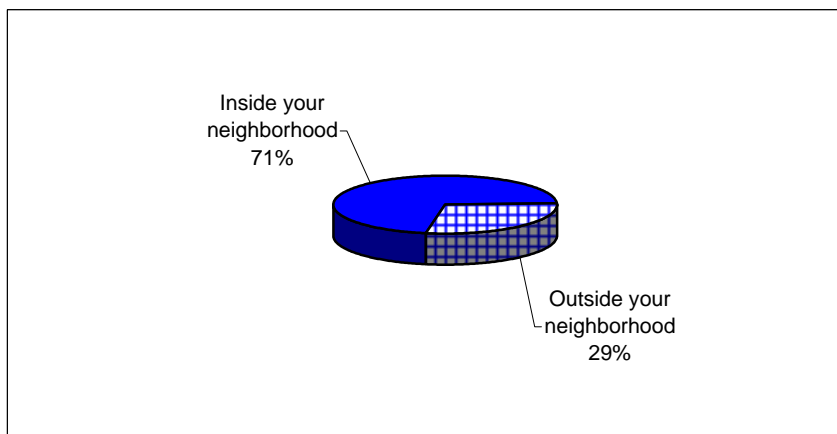
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 136



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 91



Location of Drug Purchase n = 727



OKLAHOMA COUNTY

Primary City: OKLAHOMA CITY



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 14.8% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 1.6% |
| Sample Size: | 999 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 3362 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 3,362 | 16.6% | 18.0% | 16.4% | 13.5% | 35.4% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 37.4% | 54.7% | 3.7% | 4.2% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 71.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 84.4% | 74.8% | 74.3% | 68.8% | 63.0% | 0.0% | 81.6% | 67.5% | 67.1% | 36.9% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 22.4% | (+/- 3 %) | 9.6% | 16.8% | 17.4% | 18.0% | 35.5% | 0.0% | 32.0% | 16.2% | 39.8% | 5.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 57.0% | (+/- 4 %) | 80.7% | 68.2% | 64.5% | 59.9% | 35.4% | 0.0% | 64.3% | 54.1% | 54.6% | 34.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.2% | (+/- 1 %) | 1.1% | 0.6% | 3.9% | 4.8% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 5.2% | 5.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 11.3% | (+/- 3 %) | 9.9% | 11.9% | 16.9% | 9.4% | 9.7% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 19.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 5.2% | (+/- 2 %) | 13.0% | 5.7% | 4.5% | 3.8% | 2.0% | 0.0% | 13.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.4% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 24.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 28.1% | 26.3% | 30.4% | 22.1% | 20.9% | 0.0% | 27.2% | 23.8% | 32.3% | 9.8% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 71.1% | 69.9% | 76.6% | 76.5% | 54.9% | 66.7% | 56.3% |
| Cocaine | 22.5% | 23.9% | 20.0% | 21.6% | 11.5% | 20.5% | 37.0% |
| Marijuana | 63.6% | 52.4% | 61.1% | 69.6% | 43.2% | 55.8% | 44.0% |
| Heroin | 3.5% | 0.9% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 6.1% | 2.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 7.0% | 8.2% | 16.8% | 3.7% | 2.4% | 7.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.7% | 2.1% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 7.9% | 12.2% |
| Multiple Drug | 24.1% | 14.7% | 31.7% | 18.4% | 14.1% | 24.3% | 24.6% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.6 |
| High school or GED | 40.8 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.4 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 22.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.8 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.5 |
| Group quarters* | 2.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.3 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.6 |
| Shelter | 0.9 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.2 |
| Other | 0.7 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 63.1 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 11.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 2.1 |
| In school only | 0.5 |
| Retired | 1.0 |
| Disabled for work | 7.4 |

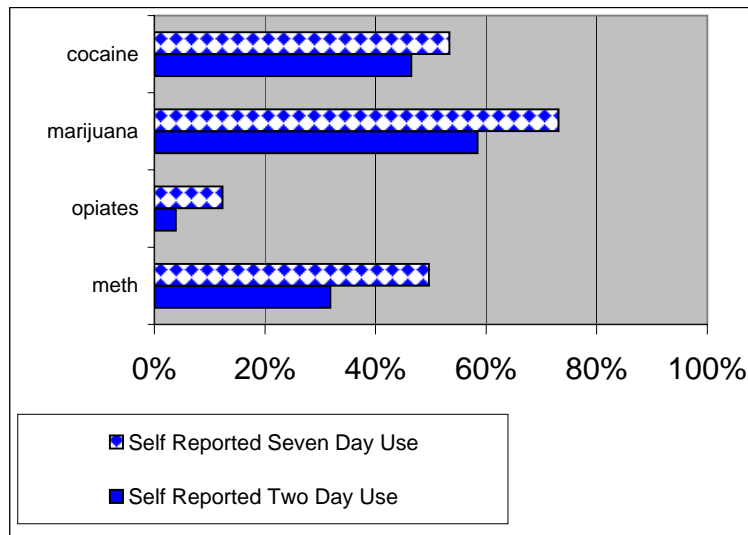
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 64.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 9.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 16.4 |
| State Government Funded | 4.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 4.2 |
| Multiple Types | 0.8 |

| Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 15.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.8 |
| Marijuana | 60.8 |
| Heroin | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 16.7 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 87 |
| Powder Cocaine | 50 |
| Marijuana | 134 |
| Heroin | 60 |
| Methamphetamine | 83 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 12.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.2 |
| Marijuana | 53.5 |
| Heroin | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 12.1 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.3 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 54.5 |
| Injected Drugs | 11.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

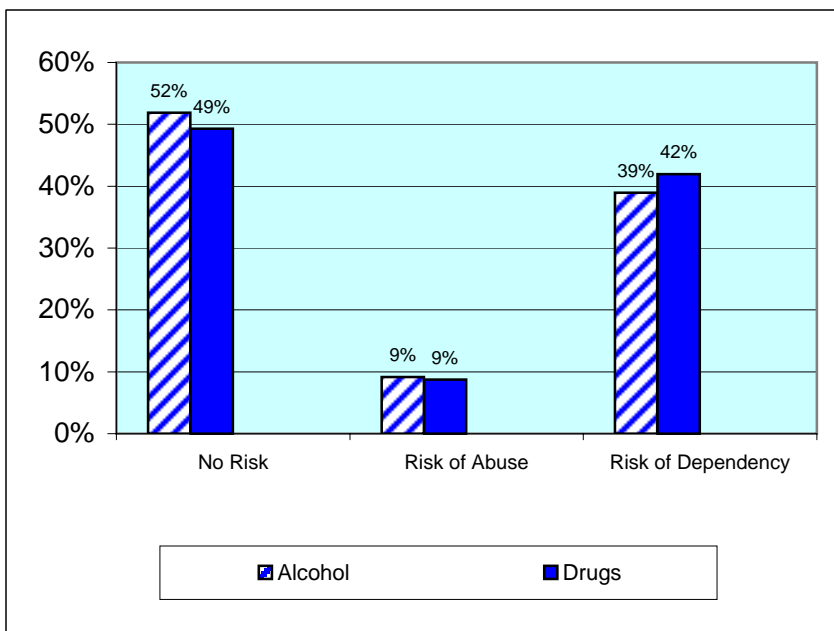
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 49.0% |
| 1-2 | 42.7% |
| 3-5 | 7.4% |
| 6 or more | 1.0% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 72.8 | 61.7 | 11.2 | 3.4 | 29.7 | 30.7 | 2.9 | 32.3 | 9.9 | 3.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 63.8 | 51.6 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 21.4 | 35.2 | 4.2 | 24.2 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 43.7 | 35.5 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 13.6 | 38.2 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 4.4 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 58.0 | 46.5 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 15.9 | 29.0 | 3.5 | 19.3 | 14.2 | 5.6 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 5.3 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

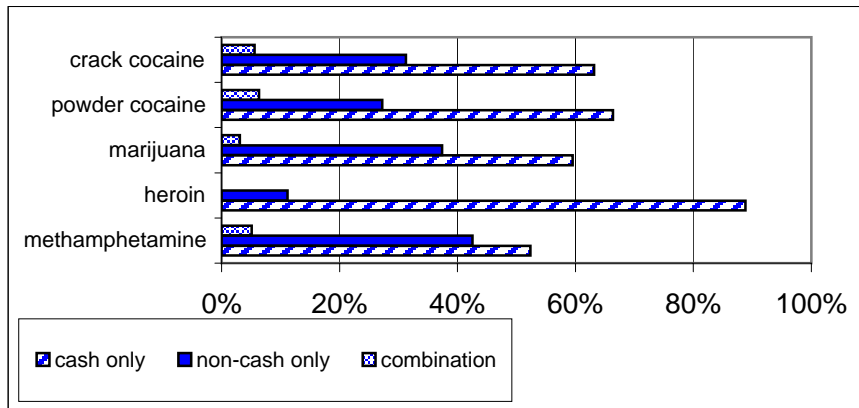
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 64 | 0.8 | 78.5 | 19.6 | 1.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 37 | 13.0 | 60.5 | 22.1 | 4.4 |
| Marijuana | 180 | 13.7 | 68.3 | 18.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 5 | 0.0 | 56.4 | 43.6 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 43 | 8.3 | 76.3 | 12.8 | 2.6 |

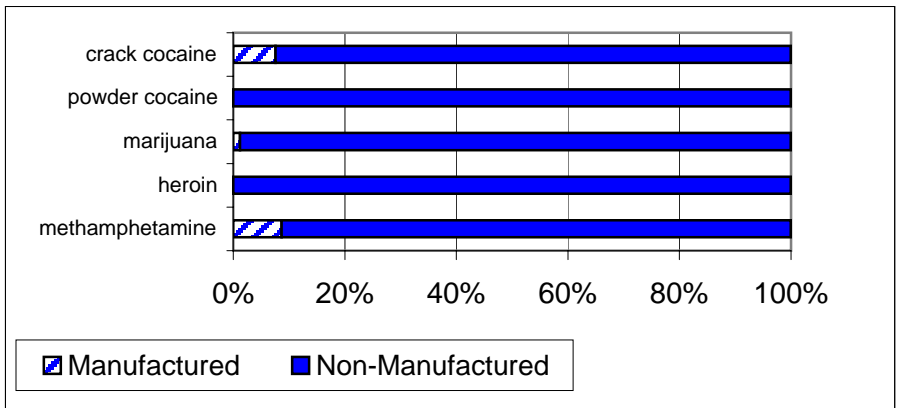
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 60 | 0.7 | 11.4 | 3.4 | 84.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 29 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 95.1 |
| Marijuana | 260 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 95.7 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 57 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 88.2 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

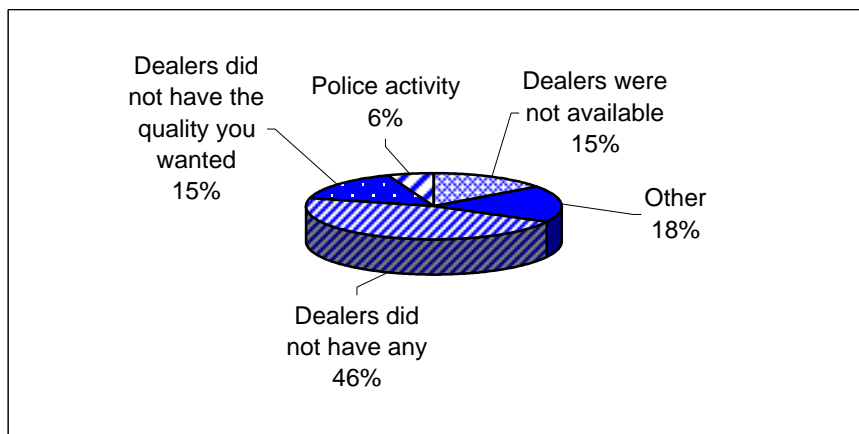
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 397



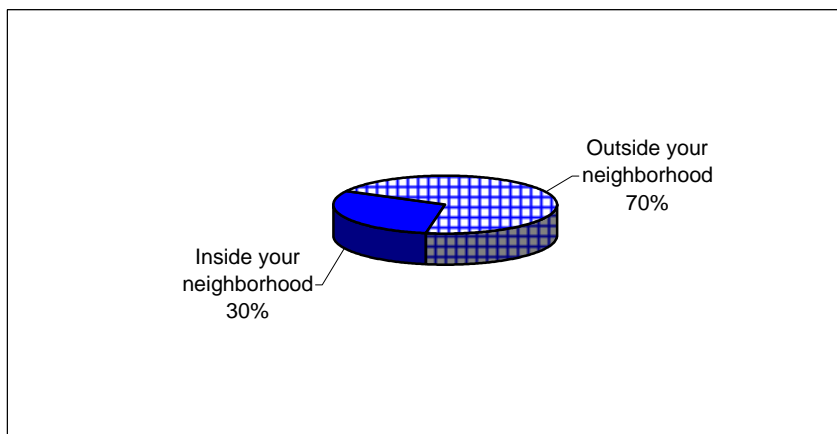
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 303



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 150



Location of Drug Purchase n = 242



DOUGLAS COUNTY

Primary City: OMAHA



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 10.8% |
| Other County Facilities: | 1 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 10.8% |
| Sample Size: | 567 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 4290 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 4,290 | 13.6% | 23.9% | 19.7% | 15.0% | 27.8% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 45.1% | 47.2% | 4.2% | 3.4% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 63.4% | (+/- 6 %) | 65.2% | 70.3% | 56.8% | 77.6% | 53.8% | 0.0% | 68.1% | 62.0% | 37.1% | 58.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.0% | (+/- 5 %) | 9.6% | 7.0% | 8.8% | 22.7% | 34.7% | 0.0% | 25.4% | 12.3% | 16.8% | 8.2% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 48.1% | (+/- 6 %) | 61.9% | 61.8% | 46.5% | 48.7% | 30.5% | 0.0% | 55.8% | 43.1% | 27.3% | 50.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.0% | (+/- 2 %) | 1.5% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 11.0% | (+/- 3 %) | 1.1% | 9.0% | 13.9% | 22.8% | 10.3% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 20.2% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 8.9% | 10.6% | 11.7% | 17.7% | 22.3% | 0.0% | 15.6% | 16.1% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 55.1% | 81.6% | 84.7% | 65.8% | 64.0% | 61.3% |
| Cocaine | 13.0% | 23.0% | 30.2% | 22.4% | 24.9% | 17.2% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 40.4% | 54.4% | 61.9% | 45.1% | 51.6% | 47.1% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.2% | 4.4% | 1.3% | 4.0% | 6.7% | 2.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 9.5% | 20.5% | 19.1% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.1% | 19.5% | 26.0% | 16.8% | 19.2% | 15.3% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 23.7 |
| High school or GED | 42.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.8 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 22.6 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.2 |

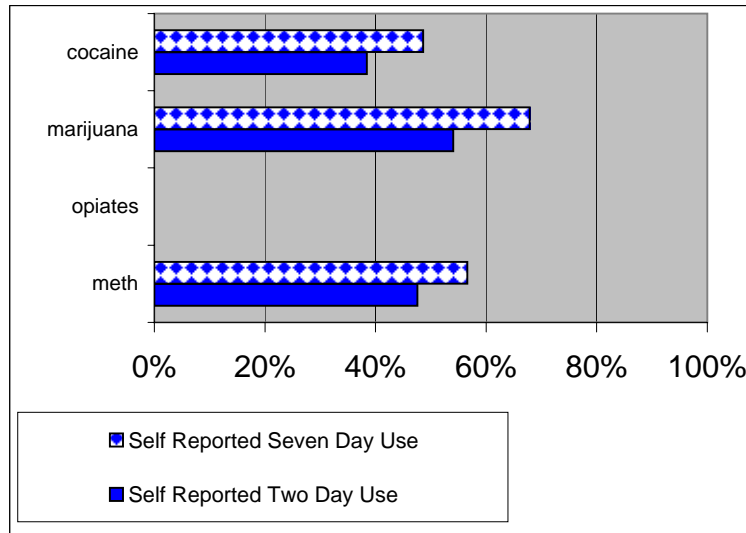
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 93.1 |
| Group quarters* | 2.6 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.9 |
| Shelter | 0.6 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.4 |
| Other | 0.1 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 67.4 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 13.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.6 |
| In school only | 0.8 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 2.6 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 58.6 |
| Individually Purchased | 9.7 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 24.3 |
| State Government Funded | 4.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.8 |
| Multiple Types | 0.9 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 11.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.5 |
| Marijuana | 55.1 |
| Heroin | 1.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 11.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 37.5 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 55.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.1 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 89 |
| Powder Cocaine | 36 |
| Marijuana | 133 |
| Heroin | 70 |
| Methamphetamine | 155 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 8.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.1 |
| Marijuana | 50.0 |
| Heroin | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 9.9 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

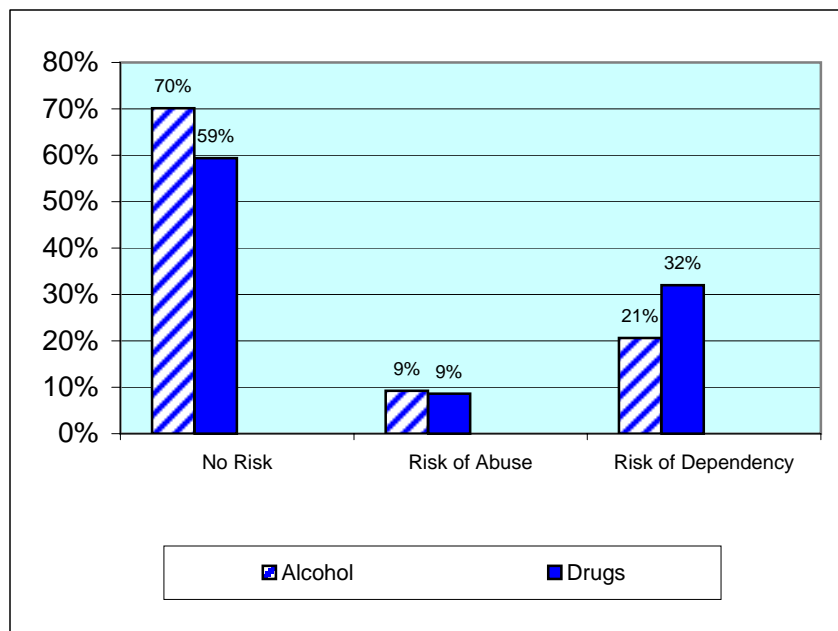
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 53.2% |
| 1-2 | 43.4% |
| 3-5 | 3.0% |
| 6 or more | 0.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 61.1 | 49.5 | 16.0 | 2.5 | 27.2 | 23.8 | 2.9 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 3.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 42.7 | 19.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 3.1 |
| Marijuana Users | 34.3 | 21.1 | 14.8 | 2.5 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 2.7 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 58.6 | 40.3 | 11.1 | 1.7 | 31.0 | 14.1 | 1.7 | 23.0 | 16.4 | 2.0 |
| Heroin Users | 89.4 | 72.6 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 31.6 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 36.8 | 23.3 | 3.1 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



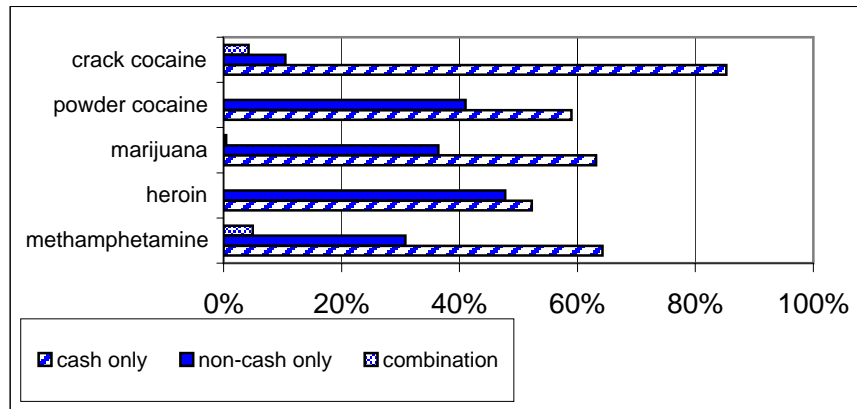
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 35 | 10.3 | 35.4 | 54.2 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13 | 19.7 | 5.2 | 51.8 | 23.3 |
| Marijuana | 109 | 20.1 | 50.5 | 25.3 | 4.0 |
| Heroin | 4 | 0.0 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 31 | 10.6 | 78.8 | 10.5 | 0.0 |

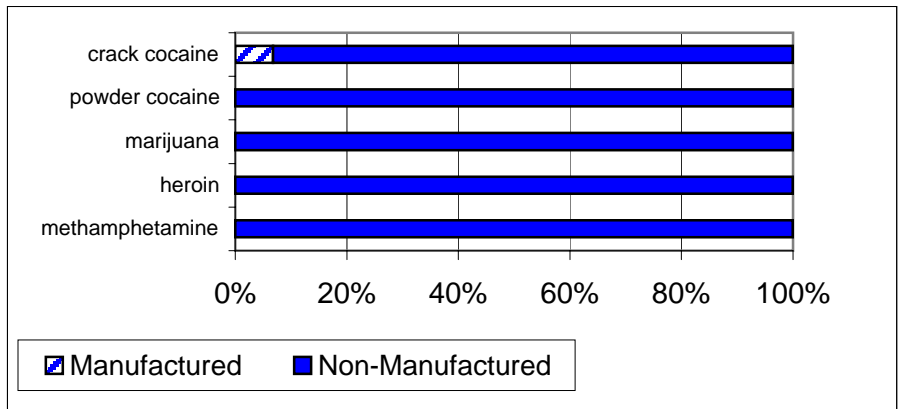
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 149 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 97.7 |
| Heroin | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 35 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 88.1 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

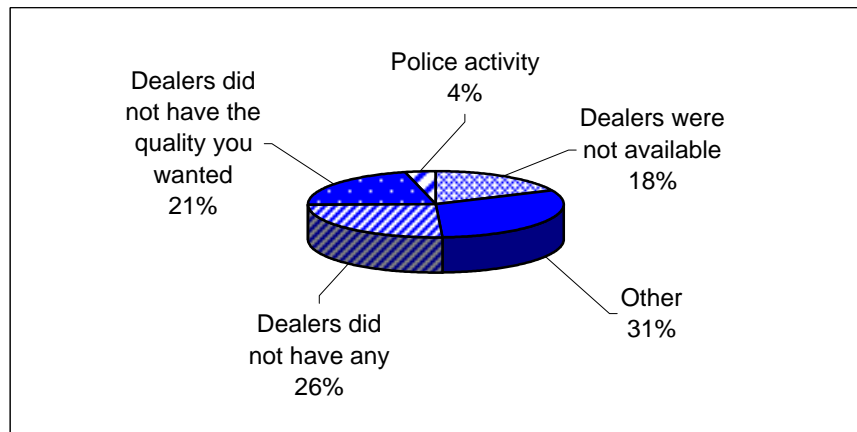
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 243



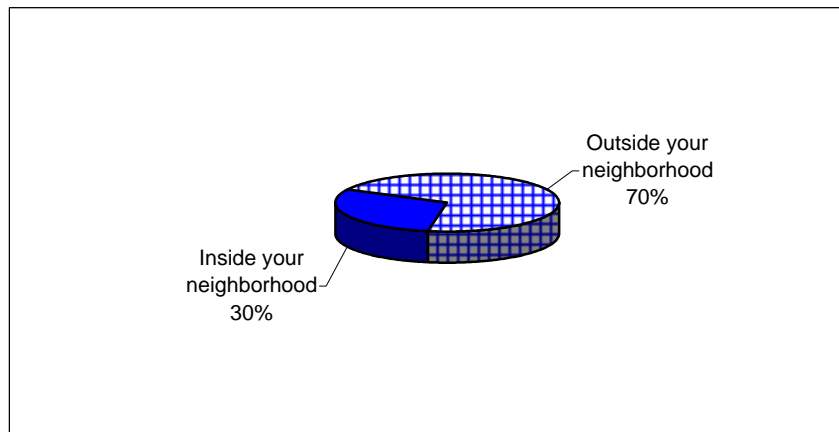
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 172



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 66



Location of Drug Purchase n = 153



COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA

Primary City: PHILADELPHIA



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 4 Interview Refusal Rate: 14.3%
 Other County Facilities: 3 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.4%
 Sample Size: 520
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 2111

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 2,111 | 18.7% | 20.5% | 16.3% | 14.2% | 30.3% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 77.0% | 21.5% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 71.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 83.3% | 78.6% | 67.4% | 60.7% | 67.8% | 0.0% | 69.2% | 83.2% | 0.0% | 53.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 30.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 5.8% | 12.4% | 38.6% | 39.6% | 50.8% | 0.0% | 26.0% | 48.6% | 0.0% | 53.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 49.4% | (+/- 6 %) | 81.2% | 74.5% | 40.0% | 34.8% | 24.4% | 0.0% | 49.4% | 49.6% | 0.0% | 53.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 11.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 3.6% | 8.4% | 17.8% | 15.8% | 13.7% | 0.0% | 6.5% | 31.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.5% | (+/- 2 %) | 0.0% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 5.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.8% | (+/- 4 %) | 7.3% | 17.7% | 22.2% | 23.8% | 19.0% | 0.0% | 12.8% | 35.3% | 0.0% | 53.3% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 58.4% | 68.9% | 80.8% | 0.0% | 40.4% | 75.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 17.8% | 36.6% | 30.5% | 0.0% | 9.0% | 39.4% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 43.9% | 40.7% | 62.3% | 0.0% | 31.4% | 47.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.0% | 11.7% | 15.9% | 0.0% | 5.9% | 10.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.9% | 3.7% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 9.3% | 18.0% | 23.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% | 17.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 28.5 |
| High school or GED | 46.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 14.6 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.2 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 93.1 |
| Group quarters* | 2.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.2 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.9 |
| Shelter | 0.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.2 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 43.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 26.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.0 |
| In school only | 1.7 |
| Retired | 1.7 |
| Disabled for work | 6.0 |

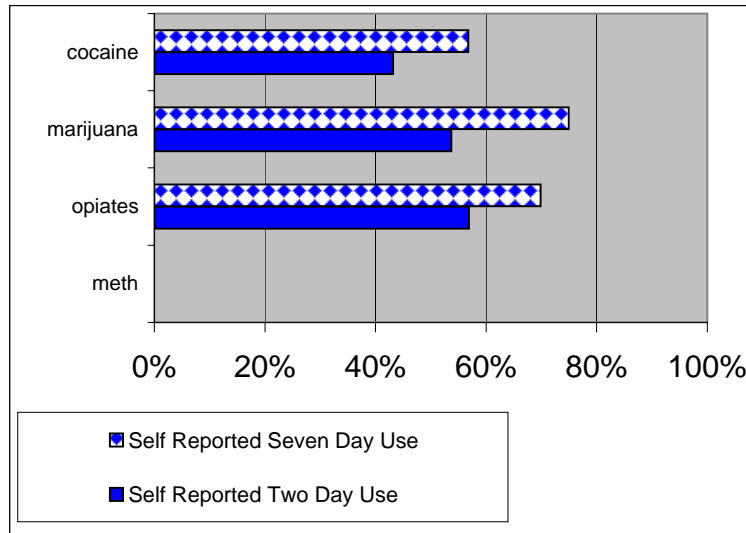
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 55.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 23.2 |
| State Government Funded | 14.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.6 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.2 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 20.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.7 |
| Marijuana | 58.3 |
| Heroin | 9.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.1 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 116 |
| Powder Cocaine | 78 |
| Marijuana | 142 |
| Heroin | 177 |
| Methamphetamine | 39 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 18.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.1 |
| Marijuana | 50.1 |
| Heroin | 9.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 33.1 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 61.3 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.6 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

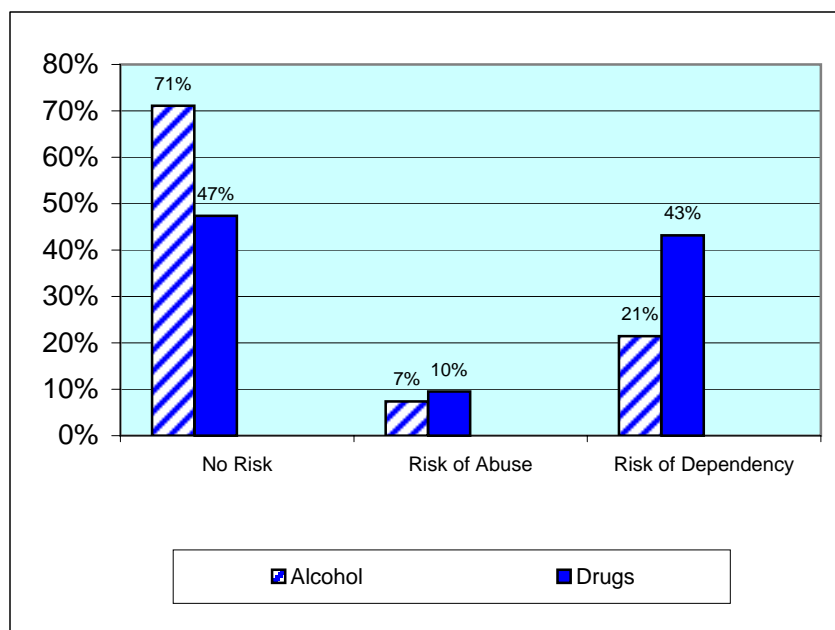
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 64.2% |
| 1-2 | 34.0% |
| 3-5 | 1.6% |
| 6 or more | 0.2% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 64.7 | 54.8 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 40.9 | 26.1 | 3.1 | 15.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 60.8 | 38.3 | 20.2 | 3.0 | 29.6 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 23.2 | 12.1 | 2.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 34.3 | 23.6 | 13.8 | 2.3 | 15.7 | 24.0 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 1.7 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 75.5 | 62.1 | 8.5 | 1.7 | 65.7 | 12.6 | 1.5 | 38.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 67.0 | 59.3 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 39.1 | 22.0 | 2.6 | 18.2 | 7.4 | 2.1 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

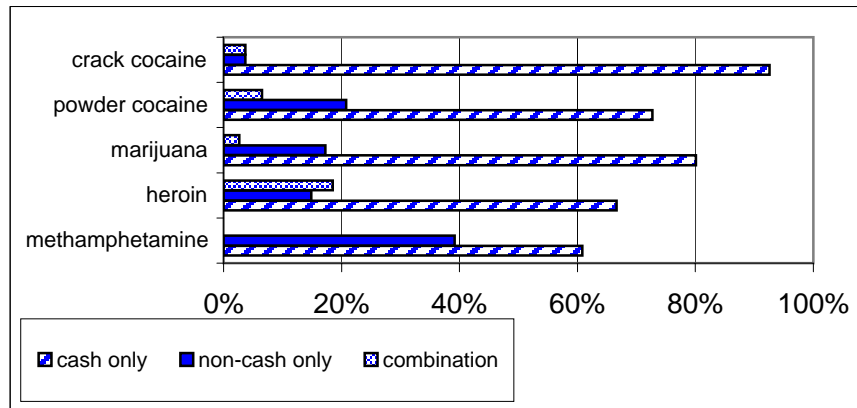
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 53 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 77.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 20 | 23.9 | 4.6 | 65.8 | 5.7 |
| Marijuana | 131 | 8.6 | 21.0 | 70.4 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 28 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 95.6 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |

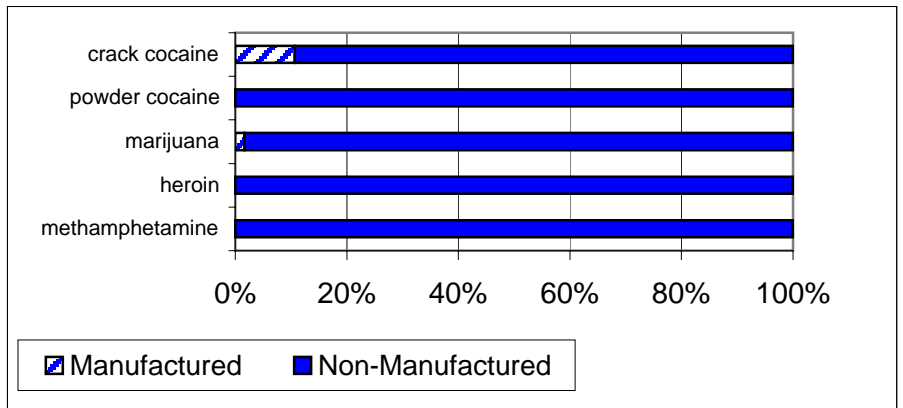
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 10 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.5 |
| Marijuana | 85 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 94.4 |
| Heroin | 12 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

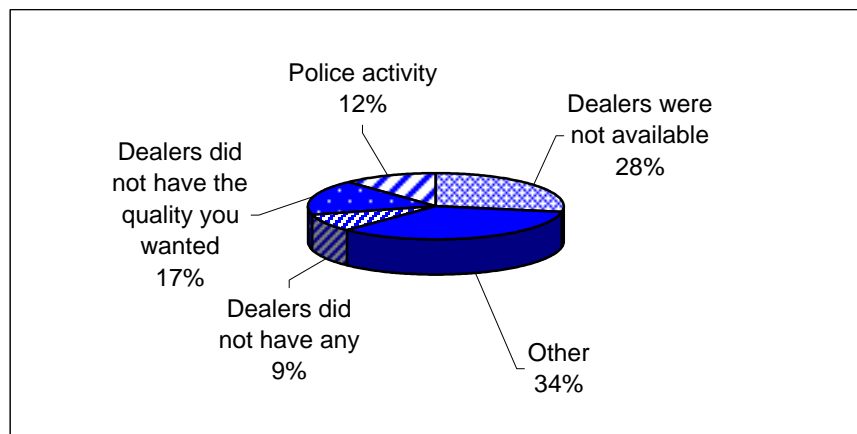
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 225



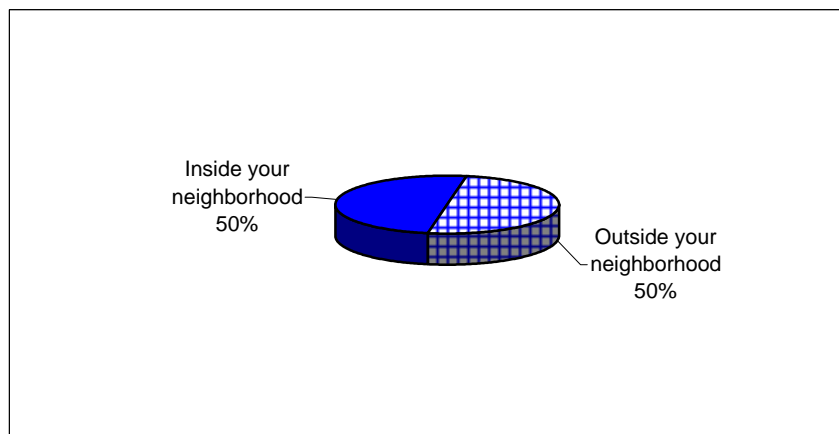
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 102



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 69



Location of Drug Purchase n = 171



MARICOPA COUNTY

Primary Cities: PHOENIX, MESA, GLENDALE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 2 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 15.8% |
| Other County Facilities: | 30 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 2.4% |
| Sample Size: | 2427 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 15395 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 15,395 | 13.4% | 19.9% | 16.5% | 14.5% | 35.7% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 12.3% | 52.2% | 29.0% | 6.2% | 0.4% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 65.5% | (+/- 3 %) | 75.3% | 69.0% | 66.3% | 63.5% | 60.4% | 0.0% | 76.0% | 66.4% | 65.6% | 35.3% | 85.6% |
| Cocaine | 31.9% | (+/- 3 %) | 25.1% | 23.5% | 27.7% | 35.0% | 39.7% | 0.0% | 53.7% | 25.4% | 38.7% | 7.3% | 69.4% |
| Marijuana | 33.7% | (+/- 3 %) | 61.7% | 51.1% | 36.3% | 19.8% | 18.0% | 0.0% | 31.5% | 35.0% | 33.1% | 31.5% | 21.9% |
| Heroin | 6.6% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.2% | 3.8% | 4.0% | 7.0% | 11.5% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 6.9% | 9.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 19.1% | (+/- 2 %) | 10.6% | 21.5% | 26.9% | 22.7% | 15.9% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 28.0% | 12.7% | 6.6% | 16.2% |
| PCP | 1.7% | (+/- 1 %) | 4.1% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 13.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 24.1% | (+/- 3 %) | 24.8% | 29.0% | 26.8% | 19.6% | 21.7% | 0.0% | 23.4% | 24.7% | 26.3% | 10.1% | 21.9% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 54.9% | 71.7% | 74.3% | 55.6% | 49.3% | 66.2% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 25.0% | 40.5% | 36.4% | 27.8% | 22.9% | 31.2% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 27.7% | 31.8% | 44.7% | 24.5% | 29.1% | 33.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.5% | 12.3% | 8.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 5.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 15.1% | 19.5% | 20.2% | 14.3% | 12.2% | 21.2% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.3% | 1.3% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 16.2% | 29.0% | 32.3% | 10.1% | 16.1% | 24.3% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Primary Cities: PHOENIX, MESA, GLENDALE

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 32.6 |
| High school or GED | 34.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 23.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.5 |

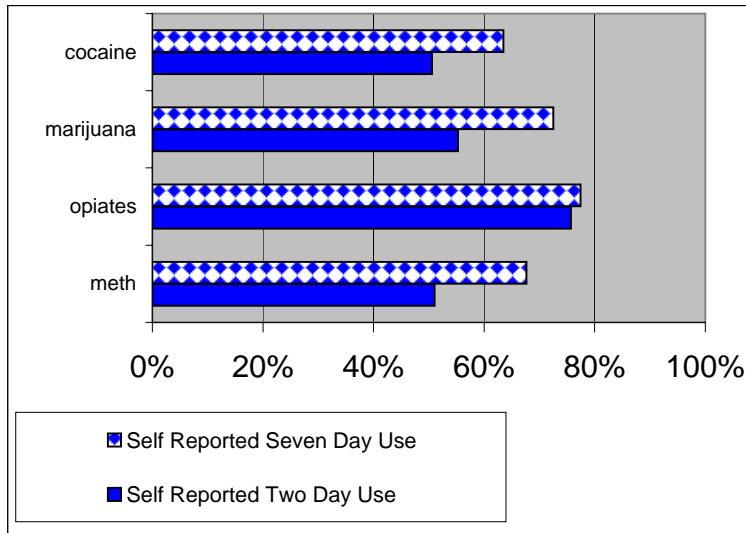
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 83.1 |
| Group quarters* | 5.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.9 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.4 |
| Shelter | 1.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 7.7 |
| Other | 0.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 59.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 13.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.8 |
| In school only | 1.0 |
| Retired | 1.0 |
| Disabled for work | 4.6 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 65.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 18.3 |
| State Government Funded | 9.7 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.4 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 24.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 20.7 |
| Marijuana | 46.5 |
| Heroin | 9.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 23.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 36.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 48.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 15.8 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 95 |
| Powder Cocaine | 58 |
| Marijuana | 114 |
| Heroin | 154 |
| Methamphetamine | 119 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.8 |
| Marijuana | 38.7 |
| Heroin | 7.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 20.1 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

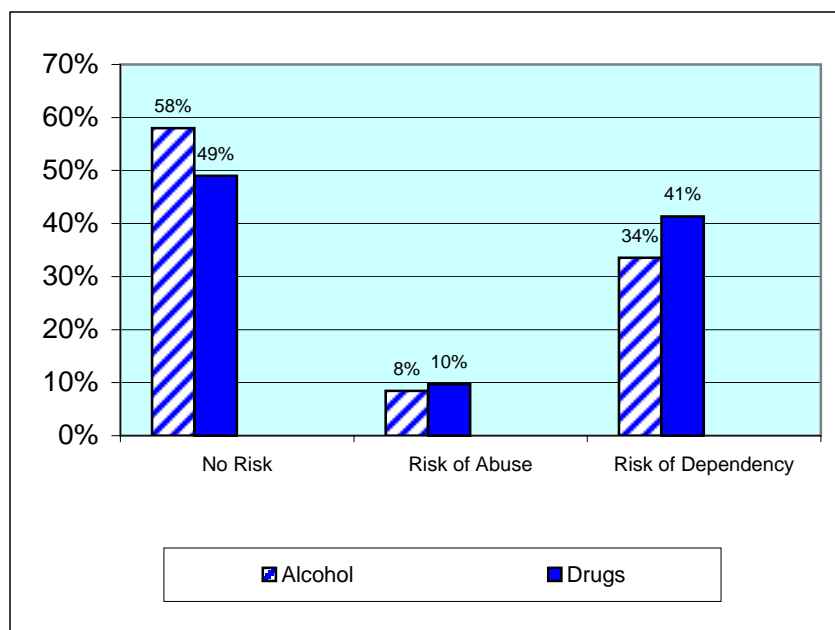
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 44.5% |
| 1-2 | 45.7% |
| 3-5 | 7.4% |
| 6 or more | 2.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 61.1 | 51.2 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 25.1 | 31.6 | 3.8 | 20.1 | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 49.4 | 37.7 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 23.8 | 24.4 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 1.6 |
| Marijuana Users | 45.4 | 33.3 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 19.8 | 26.3 | 3.2 | 11.2 | 6.3 | 1.8 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 51.7 | 38.9 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 23.2 | 28.8 | 3.4 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 1.6 |
| Heroin Users | 63.6 | 53.6 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 3.4 | 16.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

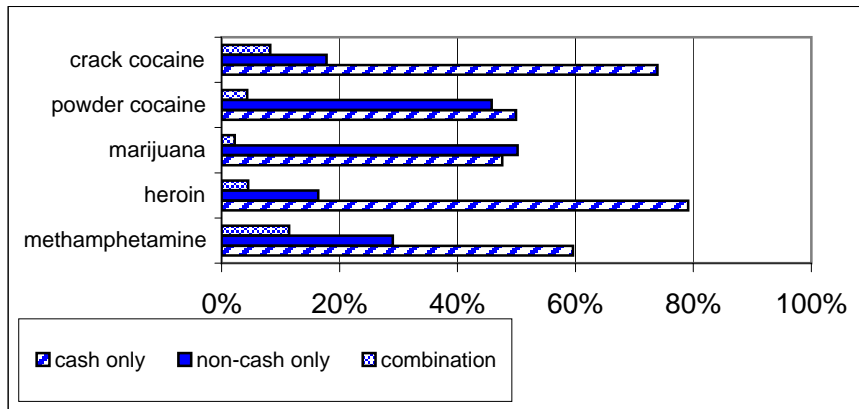
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 223 | 1.8 | 70.2 | 26.1 | 1.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 106 | 10.0 | 69.3 | 17.8 | 2.9 |
| Marijuana | 252 | 10.8 | 66.0 | 22.1 | 1.1 |
| Heroin | 86 | 15.2 | 48.9 | 34.4 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 185 | 7.9 | 82.2 | 8.6 | 1.2 |

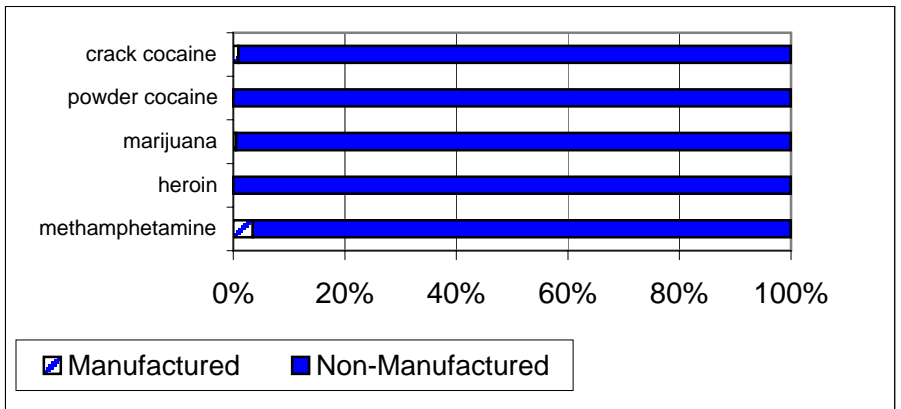
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 192 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 88.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 144 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 91.7 |
| Marijuana | 479 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 93.4 |
| Heroin | 64 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 96.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 208 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 90.1 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

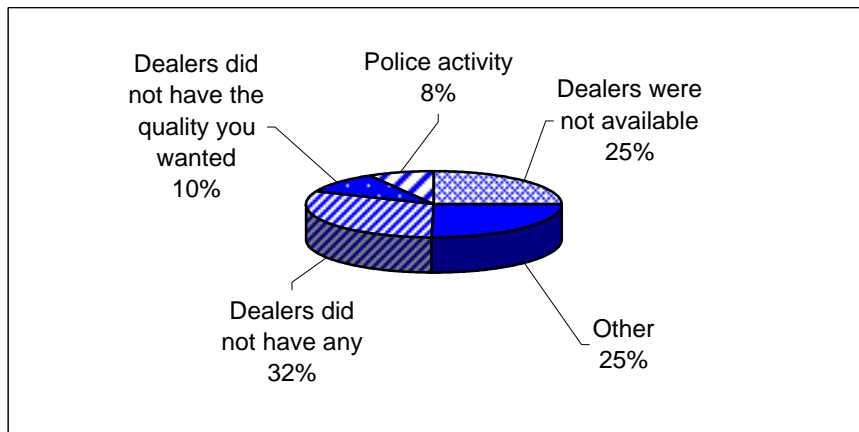
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 857



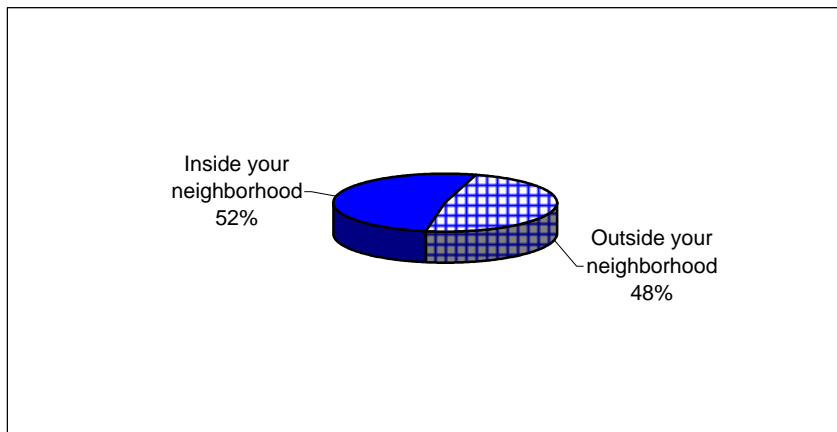
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 665



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 259



Location of Drug Purchase n = 556



MULTNOMAH COUNTY

Primary City: PORTLAND



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 25.9% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 7.2% |
| Sample Size: | 1519 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 3883 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 3,883 | 11.1% | 15.4% | 17.8% | 15.8% | 39.9% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 25.8% | 66.0% | 5.0% | 3.0% | 0.3% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.3% | (+/- 4 %) | 59.2% | 64.0% | 68.1% | 78.0% | 58.6% | 0.0% | 69.4% | 65.2% | 39.6% | 45.4% | 67.1% |
| Cocaine | 21.9% | (+/- 4 %) | 12.0% | 9.7% | 15.6% | 30.5% | 29.2% | 0.0% | 42.9% | 14.2% | 24.8% | 4.0% | 34.2% |
| Marijuana | 35.6% | (+/- 4 %) | 46.2% | 50.4% | 45.7% | 37.7% | 21.1% | 0.0% | 36.4% | 37.5% | 16.2% | 25.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 14.1% | (+/- 3 %) | 8.1% | 11.1% | 14.3% | 11.2% | 18.1% | 0.0% | 8.3% | 16.1% | 14.7% | 21.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 21.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 15.3% | 22.7% | 25.3% | 24.4% | 19.5% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 30.5% | 3.9% | 28.2% | 32.9% |
| PCP | 0.3% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 24.6% | (+/- 3 %) | 19.3% | 24.2% | 25.3% | 24.0% | 26.2% | 0.0% | 18.1% | 28.1% | 16.6% | 20.7% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 53.4% | 75.0% | 80.6% | 49.3% | 70.3% | 61.7% | 29.9% |
| Cocaine | 15.1% | 27.8% | 29.8% | 15.6% | 9.7% | 19.3% | 29.9% |
| Marijuana | 34.7% | 33.9% | 45.9% | 31.6% | 53.5% | 33.6% | 13.9% |
| Heroin | 7.8% | 20.3% | 22.0% | 5.2% | 9.2% | 13.5% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 17.2% | 25.7% | 29.4% | 9.2% | 15.9% | 18.9% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.4% | 29.6% | 41.6% | 10.5% | 18.0% | 18.8% | 13.9% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 27.0 |
| High school or GED | 44.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.9 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.9 |

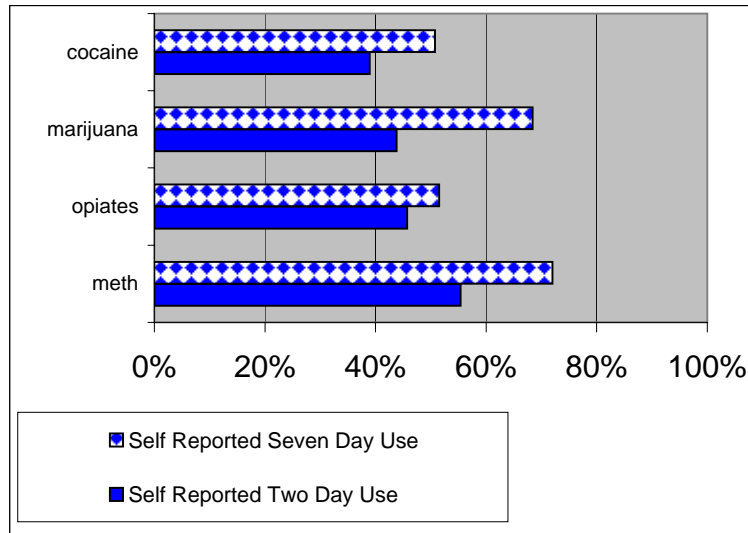
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 74.8 |
| Group quarters* | 7.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.9 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.8 |
| Shelter | 1.1 |
| No Fixed Residence | 11.9 |
| Other | 0.6 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 41.7 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 15.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 25.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 8.7 |
| In school only | 0.1 |
| Retired | 0.9 |
| Disabled for work | 8.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 52.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.3 |
| State Government Funded | 23.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.1 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.1 |
| Multiple Types | 0.3 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 15.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.4 |
| Marijuana | 50.1 |
| Heroin | 13.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 26.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.4 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 47.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 18.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 75 |
| Powder Cocaine | 55 |
| Marijuana | 94 |
| Heroin | 120 |
| Methamphetamine | 95 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 10.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.8 |
| Marijuana | 39.4 |
| Heroin | 10.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 20.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

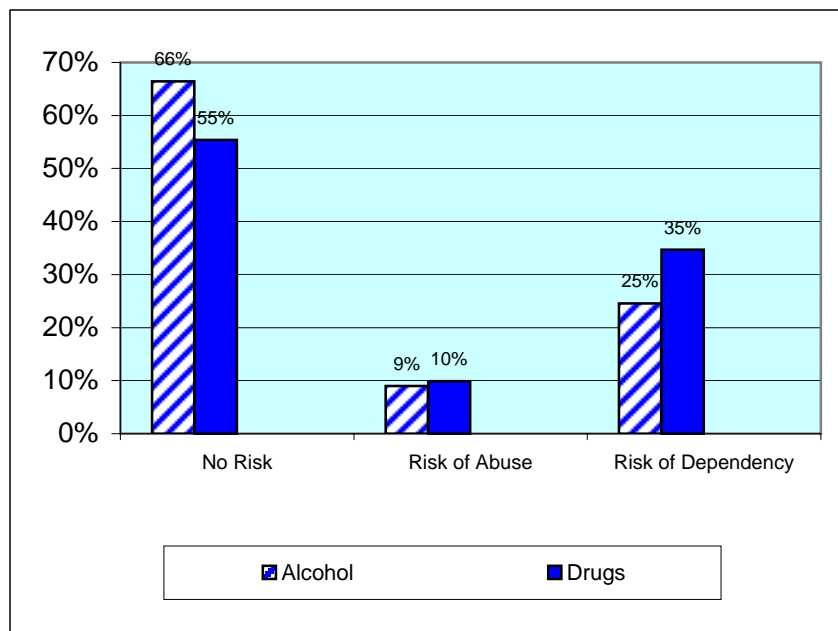
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 44.6% |
| 1-2 | 42.5% |
| 3-5 | 10.6% |
| 6 or more | 2.3% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 75.8 | 62.1 | 22.5 | 3.3 | 47.7 | 40.5 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 1.6 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 76.0 | 60.4 | 11.0 | 2.3 | 50.5 | 42.3 | 4.9 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 1.8 |
| Marijuana Users | 55.9 | 36.0 | 11.6 | 2.2 | 36.5 | 20.9 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 69.6 | 48.8 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 45.1 | 27.6 | 3.3 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 1.3 |
| Heroin Users | 80.3 | 65.8 | 14.1 | 2.5 | 50.2 | 38.5 | 4.6 | 21.6 | 8.0 | 1.6 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



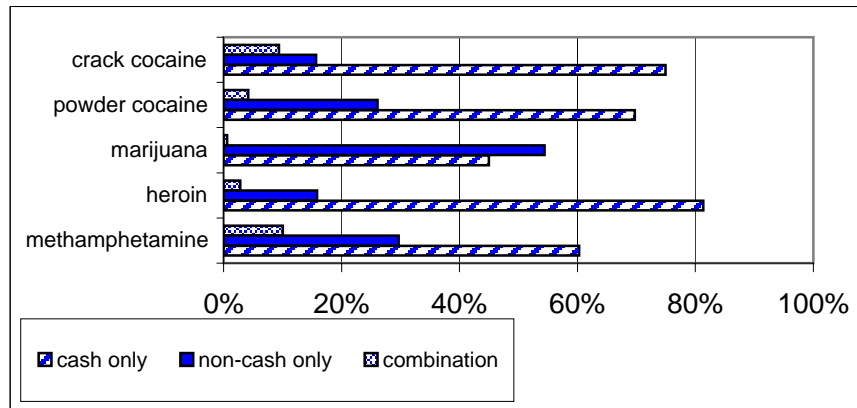
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 61 | 6.9 | 34.4 | 52.0 | 6.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 53 | 17.3 | 23.7 | 59.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 109 | 10.8 | 54.4 | 33.6 | 1.2 |
| Heroin | 67 | 5.9 | 24.6 | 69.5 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 87 | 11.7 | 65.7 | 21.8 | 0.8 |

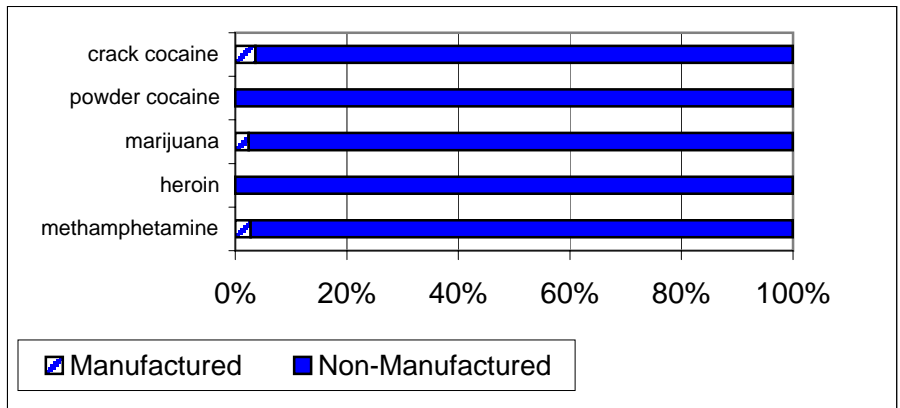
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 31 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 94.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 184 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.8 |
| Heroin | 40 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 93.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 104 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 93.2 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

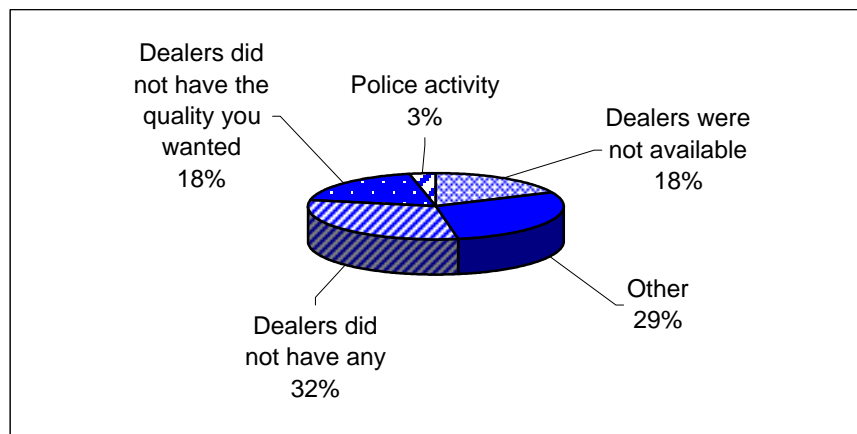
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 388



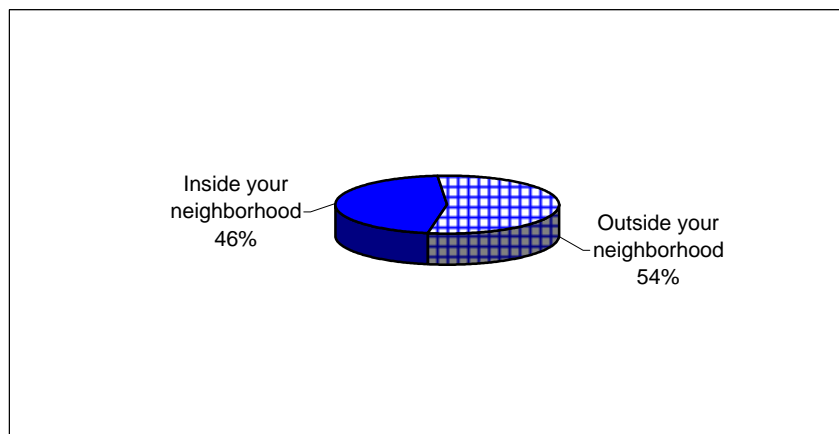
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 269



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 97



Location of Drug Purchase n = 255



SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Primary City: SACRAMENTO



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 22.9% |
| Other County Facilities: | 6 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 10.6% |
| Sample Size: | 1681 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 7540 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arreestees (%) | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 7,540 | 9.4% | 16.2% | 18.3% | 14.9% | 41.2% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arreestees (%) | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 38.7% | 39.8% | 17.0% | 3.9% | 0.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 73.5% | (+/- 5 %) | 85.2% | 80.2% | 70.3% | 73.4% | 69.2% | 0.0% | 82.5% | 73.8% | 51.2% | 75.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 2.1% | 6.7% | 12.9% | 26.5% | 27.0% | 0.0% | 39.0% | 6.4% | 3.6% | 10.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 50.0% | (+/- 5 %) | 73.0% | 68.2% | 57.9% | 51.4% | 31.8% | 0.0% | 58.0% | 49.1% | 37.7% | 27.3% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 3.3% | (+/- 1 %) | 3.4% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 4.0% | 5.2% | 0.0% | 3.2% | 3.7% | 1.5% | 9.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 29.3% | (+/- 4 %) | 25.2% | 24.5% | 34.9% | 28.7% | 29.8% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 44.6% | 37.0% | 58.8% | 77.0% |
| PCP | 0.3% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 25.3% | (+/- 4 %) | 18.5% | 21.3% | 34.1% | 31.4% | 21.8% | 0.0% | 20.1% | 27.5% | 28.0% | 31.6% | 77.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 66.5% | 81.4% | 80.2% | 69.2% | 43.8% | 70.9% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 16.8% | 26.3% | 20.5% | 20.5% | 4.2% | 17.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 52.6% | 51.6% | 48.4% | 51.3% | 29.9% | 50.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.7% | 4.9% | 3.5% | 6.7% | 2.1% | 1.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 18.2% | 25.9% | 45.1% | 13.1% | 15.7% | 27.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.7% | 24.8% | 32.9% | 17.0% | 8.1% | 25.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.4 |
| High school or GED | 45.5 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.8 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 82.6 |
| Group quarters* | 4.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.0 |
| Shelter | 1.1 |
| No Fixed Residence | 9.4 |
| Other | 0.2 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 44.0 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 23.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.6 |
| In school only | 1.6 |
| Retired | 2.0 |
| Disabled for work | 9.8 |

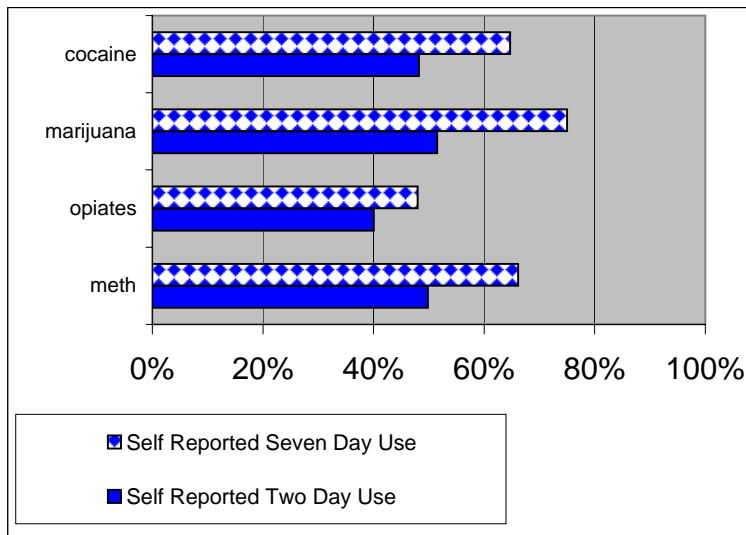
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.7 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.2 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.6 |
| State Government Funded | 10.7 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.1 |
| Disability Medicare | 4.6 |
| Multiple Types | 0.1 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4.5 |
| Marijuana | 56.1 |
| Heroin | 5.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 29.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 80 |
| Powder Cocaine | 53 |
| Marijuana | 126 |
| Heroin | 93 |
| Methamphetamine | 110 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 14.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3.2 |
| Marijuana | 49.4 |
| Heroin | 5.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 24.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 31.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 56.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 13.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

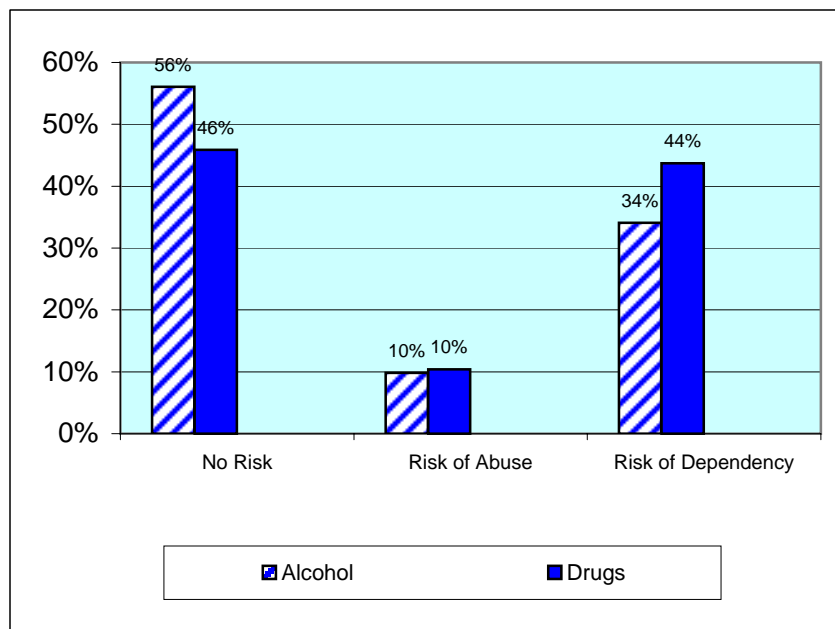
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 44.3% |
| 1-2 | 46.8% |
| 3-5 | 8.0% |
| 6 or more | 1.0% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 56.0 | 43.1 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 19.9 | 15.7 | 1.9 | 21.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 52.7 | 45.0 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 19.9 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 24.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 33.3 | 26.2 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 13.9 | 24.5 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 37.7 | 26.2 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 13.0 | 23.8 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Heroin Users | 69.3 | 59.0 | 11.7 | 2.0 | 36.4 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 23.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

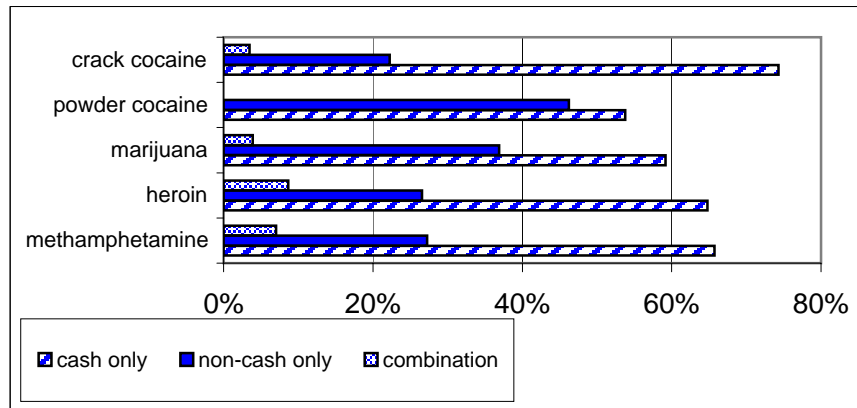
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 58 | 10.8 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10 | 0.0 | 69.9 | 30.1 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 159 | 9.5 | 63.7 | 26.5 | 0.3 |
| Heroin | 20 | 12.0 | 56.7 | 28.7 | 2.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 104 | 2.4 | 82.5 | 15.1 | 0.0 |

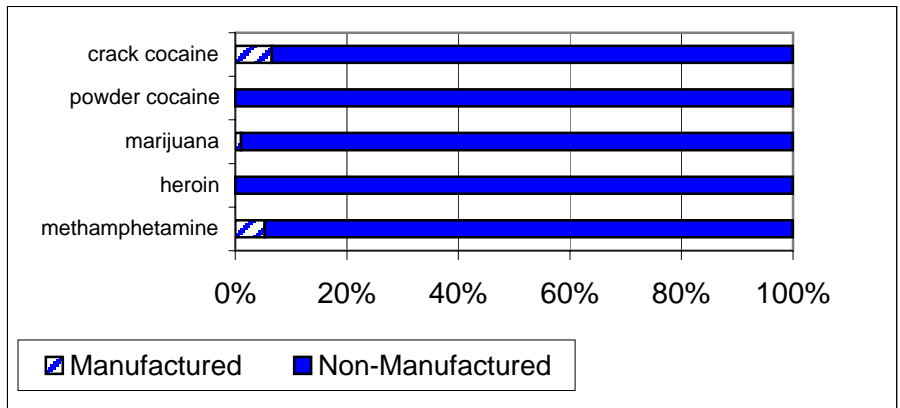
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 51 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 89.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 225 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 95.1 |
| Heroin | 19 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 113 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 91.4 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

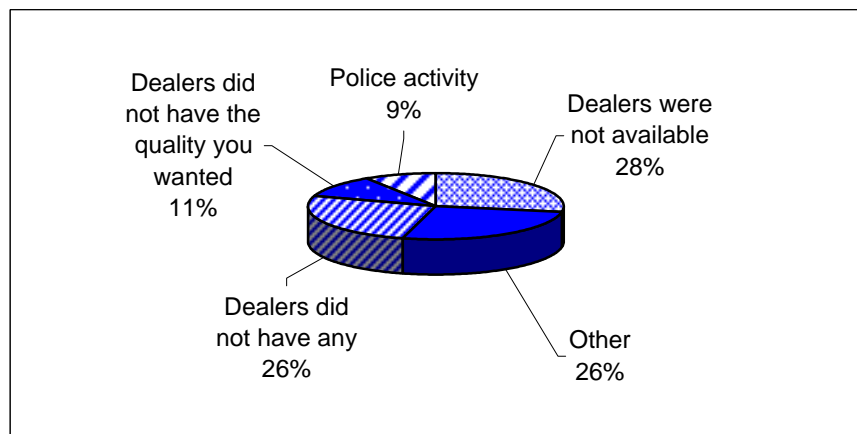
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 371



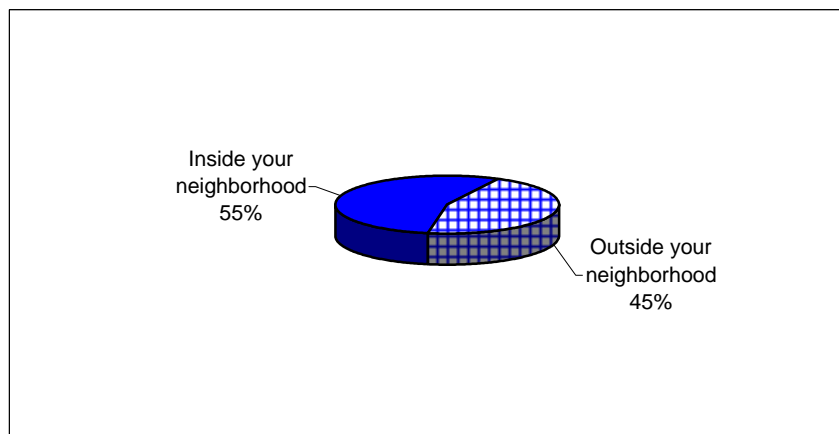
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 291



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 158



Location of Drug Purchase n = 266



SALT LAKE COUNTY

Primary City: SALT LAKE CITY



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 15.4%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.2%
 Sample Size: 1199
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 3180

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 3,180 | 15.3% | 22.0% | 17.1% | 13.8% | 31.9% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 6.1% | 61.3% | 22.9% | 9.8% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 54.1% | (+/- 5 %) | 59.3% | 56.9% | 52.0% | 64.6% | 46.7% | 0.0% | 61.9% | 61.4% | 48.6% | 19.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.0% | (+/- 4 %) | 6.9% | 13.7% | 21.4% | 26.4% | 21.2% | 0.0% | 29.0% | 15.4% | 27.4% | 6.8% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 33.5% | (+/- 5 %) | 53.8% | 41.6% | 27.3% | 36.5% | 20.2% | 0.0% | 44.1% | 38.1% | 28.8% | 10.7% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 6.6% | (+/- 2 %) | 2.9% | 5.9% | 7.6% | 9.6% | 7.3% | 0.0% | 11.5% | 7.9% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 17.1% | (+/- 3 %) | 10.6% | 17.0% | 24.2% | 18.4% | 16.1% | 0.0% | 11.6% | 24.2% | 6.8% | 1.8% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.9% | (+/- 4 %) | 12.7% | 20.1% | 20.7% | 24.3% | 14.9% | 0.0% | 34.3% | 19.1% | 18.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 55.1% | 61.8% | 58.3% | 43.2% | 43.5% | 51.9% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 15.3% | 24.0% | 20.3% | 15.4% | 19.9% | 17.5% | 51.1% |
| Marijuana | 34.9% | 39.9% | 35.7% | 26.7% | 26.3% | 30.9% | 51.1% |
| Heroin | 4.6% | 10.8% | 7.2% | 1.8% | 7.0% | 4.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 16.9% | 14.3% | 21.4% | 19.2% | 7.4% | 17.4% | 48.9% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.0% | 22.7% | 21.4% | 13.3% | 13.0% | 16.5% | 51.1% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 35.7 |
| High school or GED | 34.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.6 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 19.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.1 |

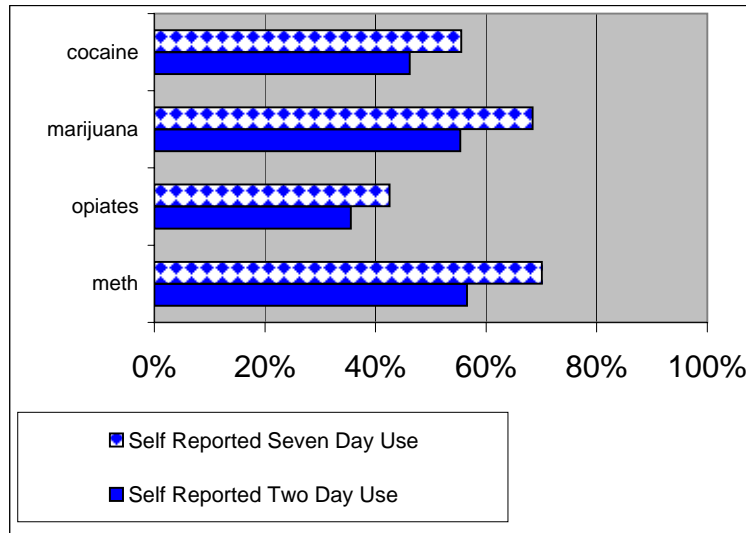
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 85.8 |
| Group quarters* | 2.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.1 |
| Incarceration Facility | 3.0 |
| Shelter | 1.3 |
| No Fixed Residence | 6.5 |
| Other | 0.5 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 58.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.8 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 17.7 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.8 |
| In school only | 0.7 |
| Retired | 0.7 |
| Disabled for work | 4.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 70.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 19.8 |
| State Government Funded | 4.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.3 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.2 |
| Multiple Types | 0.3 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 13.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 20.8 |
| Marijuana | 44.5 |
| Heroin | 7.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 26.1 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 42.6 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 45.7 |
| Injected Drugs | 11.7 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 61 |
| Powder Cocaine | 42 |
| Marijuana | 108 |
| Heroin | 102 |
| Methamphetamine | 98 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 7.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.0 |
| Marijuana | 36.1 |
| Heroin | 4.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 18.6 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

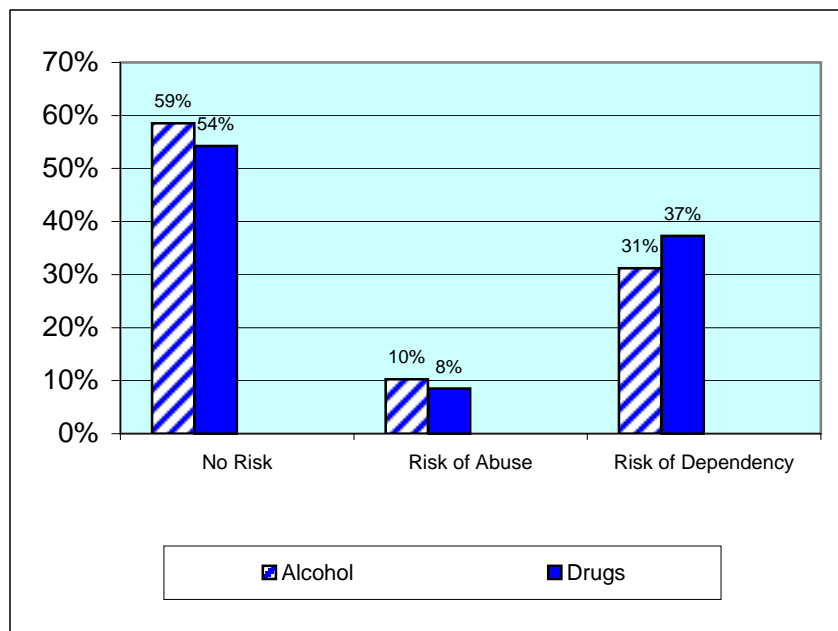
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 40.6% |
| 1-2 | 46.9% |
| 3-5 | 9.9% |
| 6 or more | 2.7% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 74.4 | 61.8 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 48.2 | 26.0 | 3.1 | 13.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 60.2 | 50.1 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 37.3 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| Marijuana Users | 58.5 | 41.9 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 28.9 | 24.3 | 2.9 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 60.4 | 45.5 | 16.3 | 2.6 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 2.6 | 18.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 83.6 | 73.5 | 9.3 | 1.8 | 45.4 | 37.4 | 4.5 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

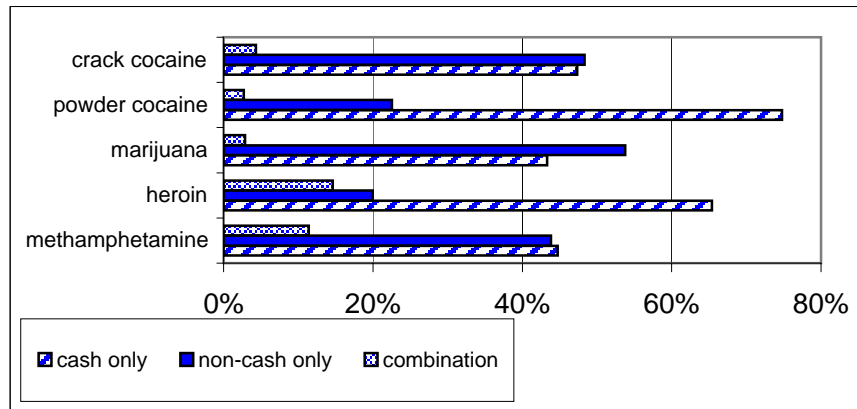
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 27 | 8.8 | 68.5 | 22.7 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 56 | 29.3 | 47.4 | 22.6 | 0.8 |
| Marijuana | 113 | 7.8 | 76.3 | 14.1 | 1.8 |
| Heroin | 26 | 28.8 | 49.3 | 21.9 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 71 | 8.0 | 71.5 | 19.0 | 1.5 |

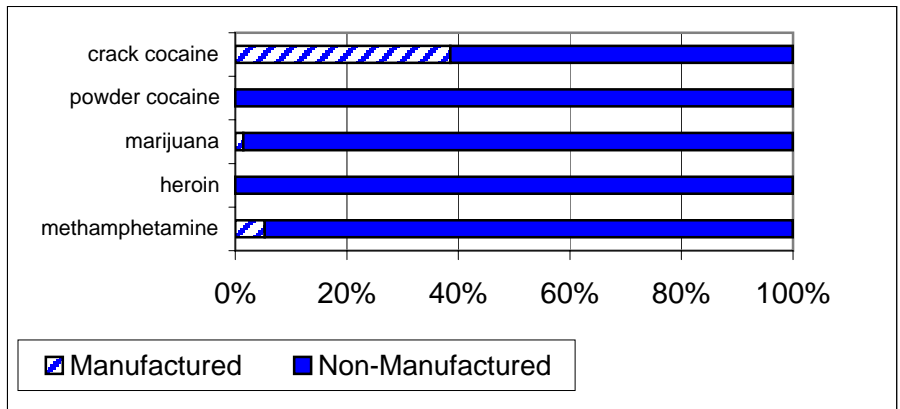
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 39 | 5.1 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 83.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 50 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 93.3 |
| Marijuana | 202 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 93.9 |
| Heroin | 18 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 0.0 | 79.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 102 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 91.5 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

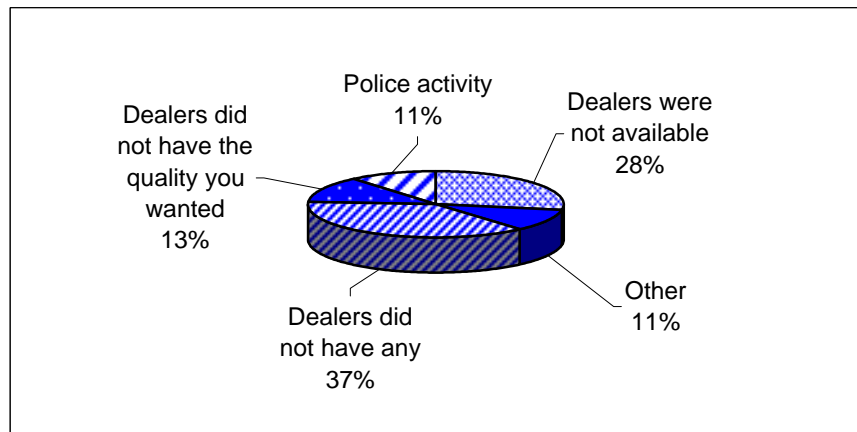
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 347



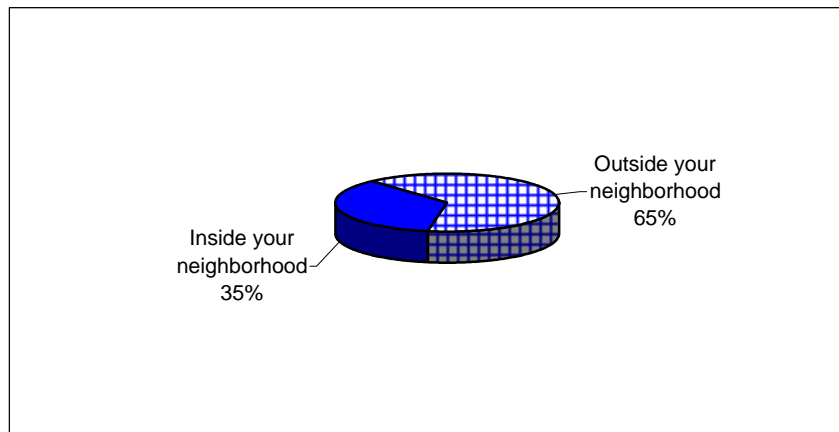
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 282



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 77



Location of Drug Purchase n = 209



BEXAR COUNTY

Primary City:

SAN ANTONIO



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 2 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 5.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 26 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 6.1% |
| Sample Size: | 848 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 9395 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 9,395 | 21.3% | 25.7% | 15.2% | 7.7% | 30.1% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 13.0% | 38.0% | 45.7% | 0.1% | 3.1% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 52.9% | (+/- 7 %) | 60.7% | 55.4% | 53.6% | 45.3% | 45.7% | 0.0% | 56.6% | 54.0% | 51.2% | 0.0% | 49.0% |
| Cocaine | 20.4% | (+/- 5 %) | 21.7% | 18.9% | 20.3% | 23.8% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 35.0% | 12.2% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 29.7% |
| Marijuana | 40.7% | (+/- 7 %) | 50.3% | 48.6% | 38.6% | 30.6% | 29.3% | 0.0% | 35.9% | 43.2% | 39.7% | 0.0% | 43.1% |
| Heroin | 10.2% | (+/- 4 %) | 5.4% | 4.8% | 12.1% | 4.3% | 19.7% | 0.0% | 19.2% | 11.7% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 4.4% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.2% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.6% | (+/- 6 %) | 15.4% | 16.0% | 15.7% | 12.7% | 23.4% | 0.0% | 33.6% | 12.3% | 17.2% | 0.0% | 28.3% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 22.6% | 67.1% | 79.2% | 30.6% | 60.8% | 47.2% | 70.6% |
| Cocaine | 14.7% | 26.0% | 29.7% | 27.7% | 35.6% | 20.8% | 13.7% |
| Marijuana | 17.2% | 51.2% | 73.3% | 25.0% | 47.1% | 33.9% | 53.9% |
| Heroin | 1.3% | 13.6% | 3.2% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 11.0% | 19.2% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 11.4% | 22.5% | 26.4% | 22.1% | 24.3% | 16.9% | 16.3% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 32.8 |
| High school or GED | 37.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 23.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 2.1 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 89.6 |
| Group quarters* | 3.1 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.7 |
| Shelter | 0.1 |
| No Fixed Residence | 6.5 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 59.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 5.6 |
| In school only | 1.6 |
| Retired | 1.0 |
| Disabled for work | 5.7 |

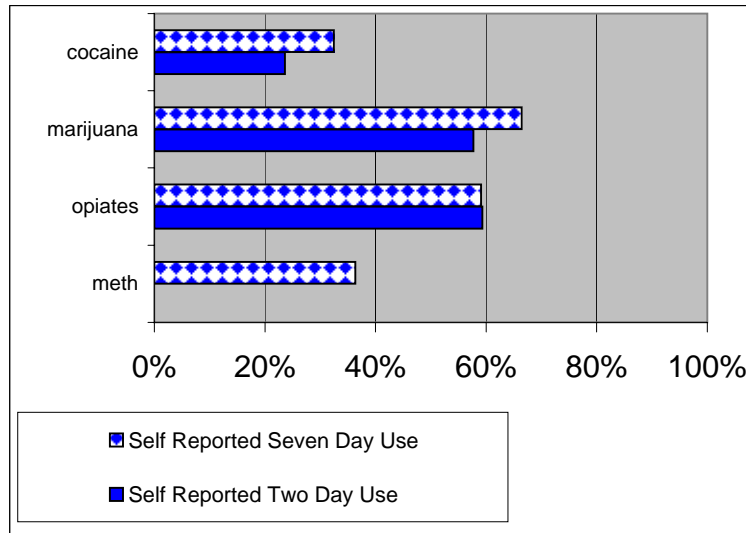
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 65.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 7.1 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 21.0 |
| State Government Funded | 2.8 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.3 |
| Multiple Types | 0.6 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 7.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 20.7 |
| Marijuana | 44.1 |
| Heroin | 9.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 4.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 54 |
| Powder Cocaine | 67 |
| Marijuana | 127 |
| Heroin | 185 |
| Methamphetamine | 53 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 4.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.4 |
| Marijuana | 34.9 |
| Heroin | 6.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 49.4 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 44.2 |
| Injected Drugs | 6.5 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

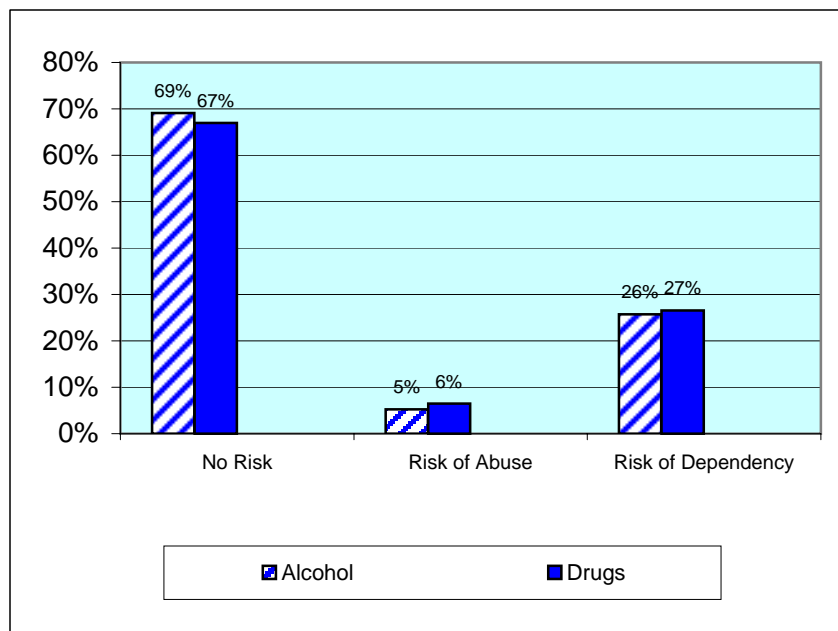
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 54.4% |
| 1-2 | 35.7% |
| 3-5 | 7.8% |
| 6 or more | 2.1% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 63.6 | 45.6 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 28.3 | 53.6 | 6.4 | 22.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 41.7 | 32.8 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 19.2 | 30.4 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 33.6 | 23.6 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 38.9 | 37.1 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 72.5 | 68.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 38.7 | 34.9 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



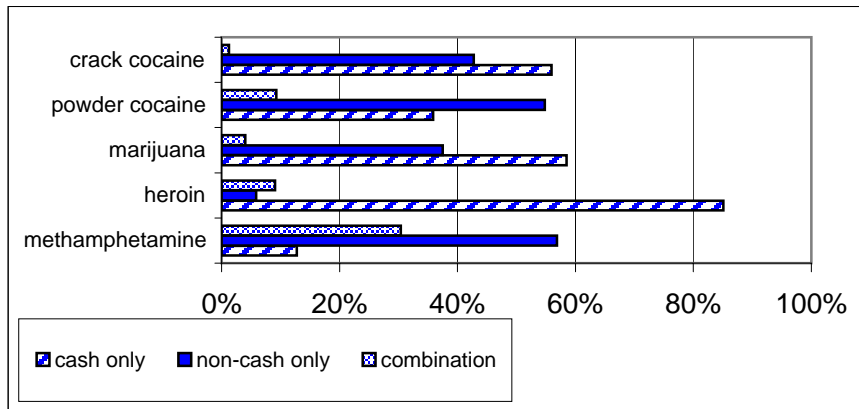
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 26 | 10.5 | 64.9 | 24.7 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 52 | 16.7 | 68.2 | 15.1 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 106 | 5.7 | 66.4 | 25.3 | 2.6 |
| Heroin | 36 | 6.2 | 56.0 | 37.8 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 5 | 7.2 | 92.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

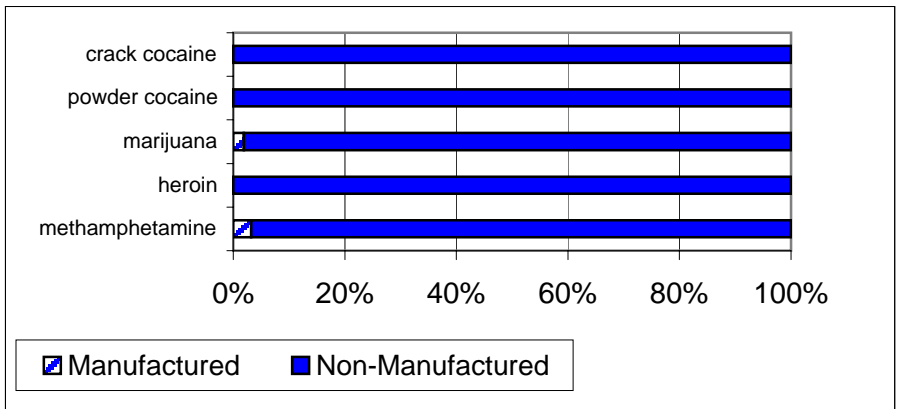
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 55 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 99.1 |
| Marijuana | 154 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 99.0 |
| Heroin | 20 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 87.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 9 | 0.0 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 65.9 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

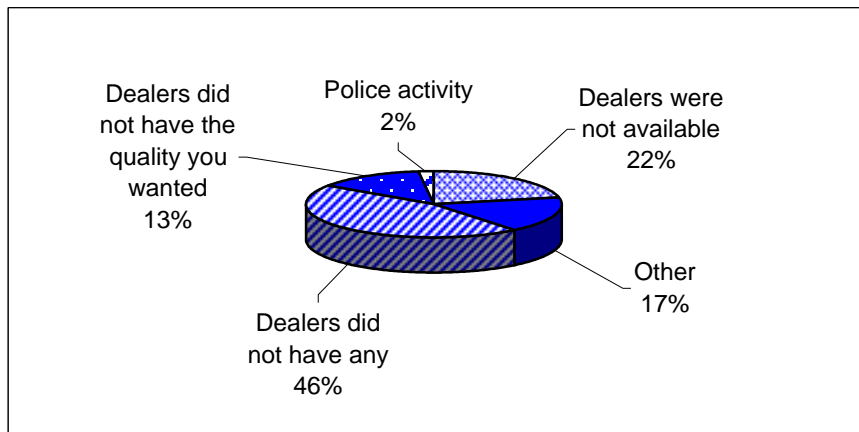
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 261



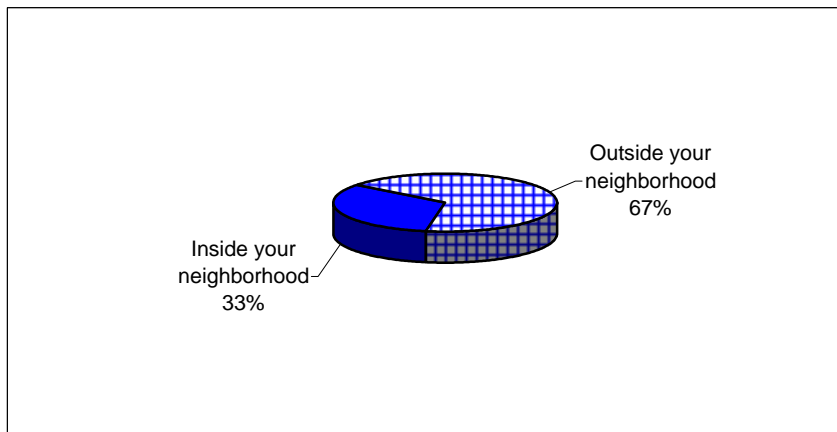
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 190



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 78



Location of Drug Purchase n = 156



SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Primary City: SAN DIEGO



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 2 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 18.9% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 1.8% |
| Sample Size: | 1568 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 9165 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 9,165 | 12.2% | 17.5% | 15.0% | 15.0% | 40.3% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 23.7% | 39.7% | 32.8% | 3.6% | 0.2% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 63.8% | (+/- 5 %) | 64.9% | 62.9% | 64.4% | 58.0% | 65.9% | 0.0% | 70.6% | 67.7% | 56.6% | 43.3% | 58.4% |
| Cocaine | 14.8% | (+/- 3 %) | 5.4% | 10.1% | 12.8% | 14.3% | 20.7% | 0.0% | 37.7% | 8.7% | 7.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.7% | (+/- 5 %) | 54.8% | 51.7% | 44.1% | 30.6% | 29.1% | 0.0% | 35.3% | 47.1% | 33.9% | 16.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 6.0% | (+/- 2 %) | 2.6% | 3.6% | 3.9% | 2.5% | 10.2% | 0.0% | 4.4% | 7.0% | 5.1% | 11.1% | 58.4% |
| Methamphetamine | 26.3% | (+/- 4 %) | 20.0% | 24.1% | 26.0% | 30.9% | 27.6% | 0.0% | 8.4% | 30.2% | 35.0% | 23.9% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.1% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 20.2% | (+/- 4 %) | 18.0% | 22.6% | 19.4% | 20.0% | 20.1% | 0.0% | 13.9% | 24.5% | 21.1% | 8.3% | 0.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 50.5% | 60.7% | 69.4% | 44.3% | 49.8% | 62.7% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 9.0% | 11.8% | 21.9% | 8.9% | 12.2% | 12.6% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.9% | 35.3% | 36.4% | 32.8% | 27.9% | 40.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.7% | 6.7% | 7.9% | 7.0% | 4.1% | 3.5% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 17.0% | 27.6% | 33.9% | 16.9% | 22.3% | 18.1% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.0% | 20.6% | 27.5% | 17.5% | 16.8% | 11.2% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 23.4 |
| High school or GED | 43.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 21.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.7 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 76.3 |
| Group quarters* | 7.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.6 |
| Shelter | 1.5 |
| No Fixed Residence | 11.4 |
| Other | 0.5 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 53.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 9.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 20.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 7.3 |
| In school only | 1.8 |
| Retired | 1.0 |
| Disabled for work | 6.5 |

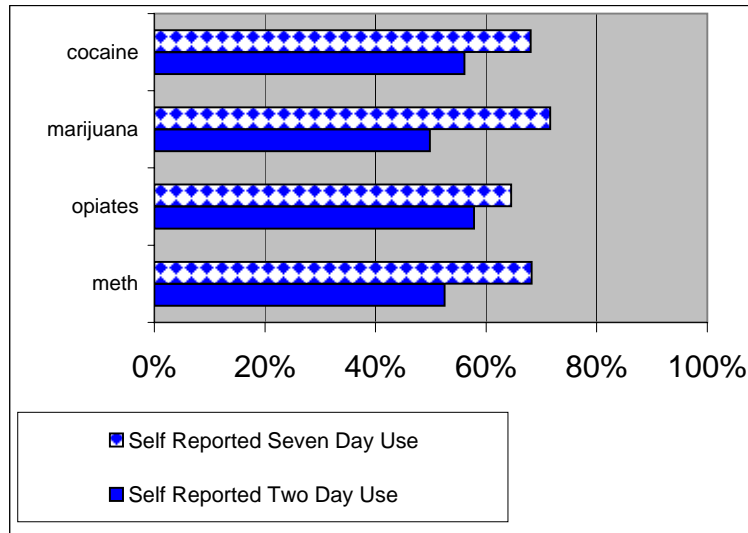
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 65.1 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.0 |
| State Government Funded | 10.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.5 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.5 |
| Multiple Types | 0.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 12.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.2 |
| Marijuana | 50.0 |
| Heroin | 6.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 31.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 57 |
| Powder Cocaine | 19 |
| Marijuana | 104 |
| Heroin | 100 |
| Methamphetamine | 86 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 9.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.8 |
| Marijuana | 41.5 |
| Heroin | 5.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 24.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 33.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 56.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 9.7 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

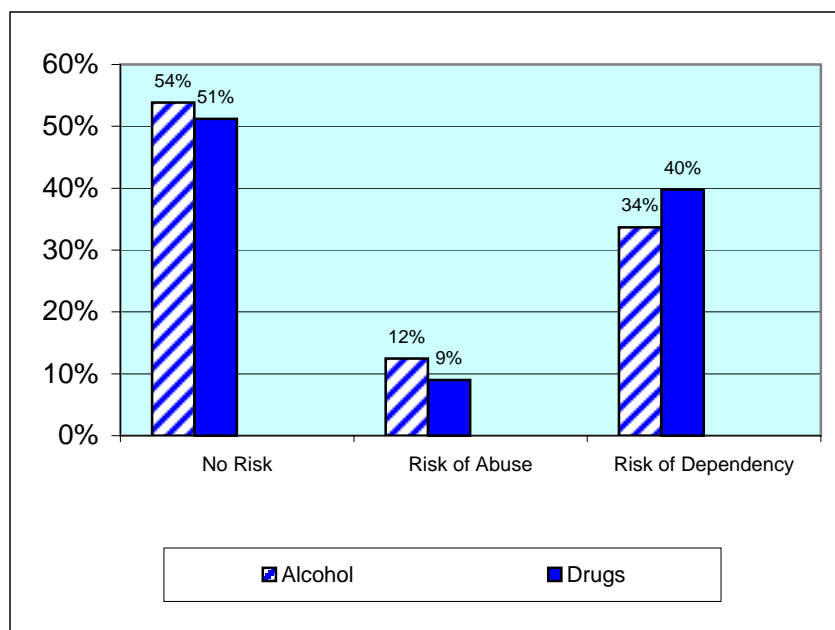
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 56.6% |
| 1-2 | 36.3% |
| 3-5 | 5.2% |
| 6 or more | 1.9% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 77.4 | 69.3 | 19.1 | 3.1 | 21.9 | 30.4 | 3.7 | 18.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 57.2 | 46.0 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 23.6 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 20.2 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Marijuana Users | 48.4 | 35.3 | 11.8 | 2.3 | 23.5 | 32.1 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 52.7 | 42.9 | 13.5 | 2.4 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 86.6 | 66.8 | 19.9 | 3.4 | 54.8 | 34.1 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 4.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

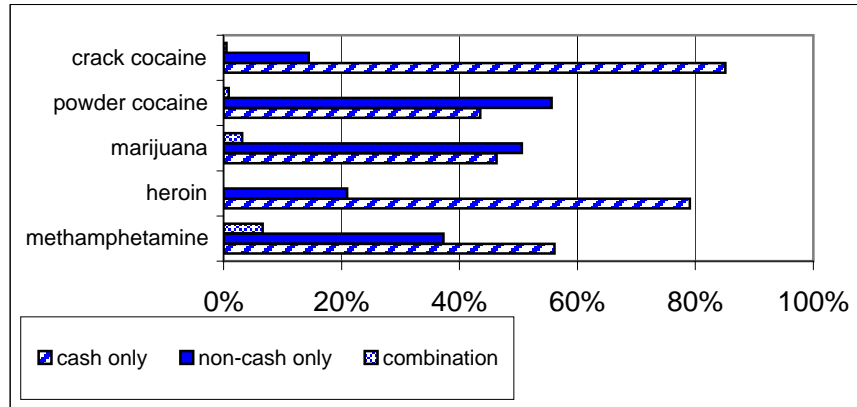
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 44 | 12.4 | 29.9 | 53.8 | 3.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 22.7 | 43.3 | 30.4 | 3.6 |
| Marijuana | 112 | 3.8 | 50.7 | 39.3 | 6.1 |
| Heroin | 20 | 26.8 | 39.6 | 25.3 | 8.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 98 | 13.8 | 63.0 | 19.4 | 3.9 |

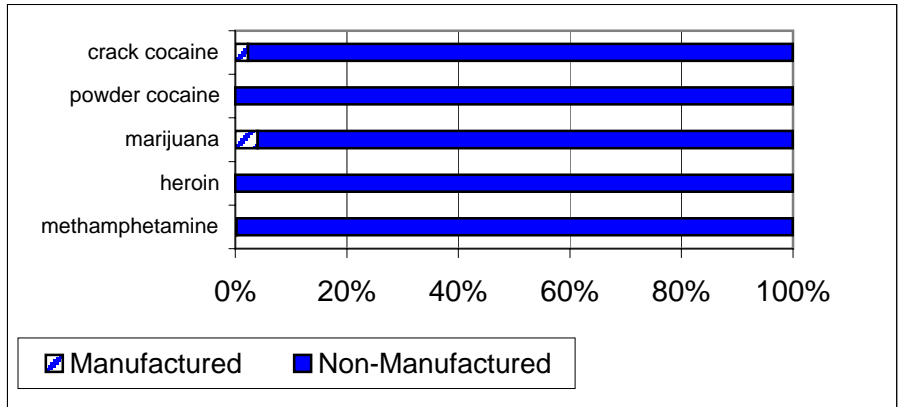
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 38 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 85.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 32 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 236 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 97.1 |
| Heroin | 22 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 98.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 126 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 91.3 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

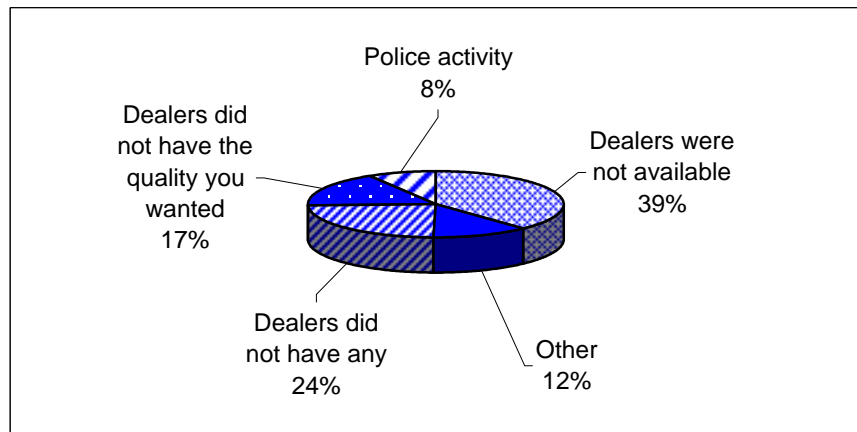
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 368



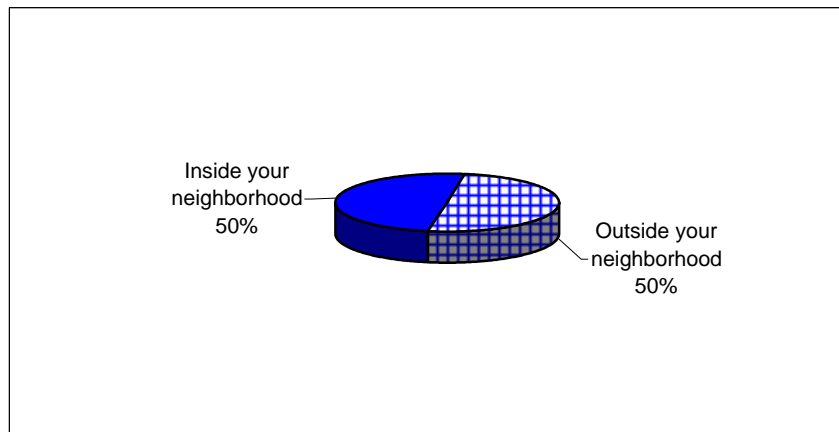
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 317



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 105



Location of Drug Purchase n = 224



SANTA CLARA COUNTY

Primary City: SAN JOSE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 15.2%
 Other County Facilities: 3 Urine Refusal Rate: 6.6%
 Sample Size: 1487
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 9621

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 9,621 | 16.9% | 16.9% | 16.6% | 14.3% | 35.3% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 19.2% | 35.5% | 35.9% | 8.7% | 0.8% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 52.9% | (+/- 8 %) | 72.2% | 71.9% | 35.8% | 47.5% | 44.8% | 0.0% | 64.8% | 52.6% | 47.3% | 51.0% | 20.3% |
| Cocaine | 12.1% | (+/- 5 %) | 8.8% | 9.7% | 6.8% | 12.4% | 17.6% | 0.0% | 24.0% | 5.3% | 11.2% | 11.0% | 20.3% |
| Marijuana | 35.9% | (+/- 7 %) | 66.9% | 62.9% | 21.2% | 28.3% | 17.9% | 0.0% | 41.3% | 39.1% | 31.2% | 32.7% | 20.3% |
| Heroin | 5.9% | (+/- 4 %) | 0.0% | 1.7% | 3.2% | 0.7% | 14.4% | 0.0% | 15.5% | 4.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 21.5% | (+/- 5 %) | 19.1% | 33.7% | 18.3% | 23.9% | 17.2% | 0.0% | 14.6% | 26.7% | 22.3% | 18.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 3.6% | (+/- 4 %) | 0.5% | 14.6% | 0.4% | 3.8% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% | 7.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.0% | (+/- 5 %) | 16.1% | 34.9% | 12.3% | 19.4% | 21.6% | 0.0% | 25.6% | 20.9% | 21.0% | 10.7% | 20.3% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 38.4% | 57.1% | 58.8% | 42.4% | 34.3% | 56.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 5.9% | 7.2% | 17.0% | 5.2% | 13.8% | 15.9% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 30.2% | 43.9% | 36.8% | 33.0% | 18.8% | 39.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.0% | 4.4% | 3.5% | 1.9% | 1.1% | 9.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 8.3% | 18.9% | 28.4% | 8.9% | 9.5% | 26.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.5% | 0.5% | 4.6% | 1.0% | 5.2% | 4.8% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 7.4% | 16.4% | 24.1% | 7.6% | 9.6% | 30.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 20.7 |
| High school or GED | 41.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 24.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.4 |

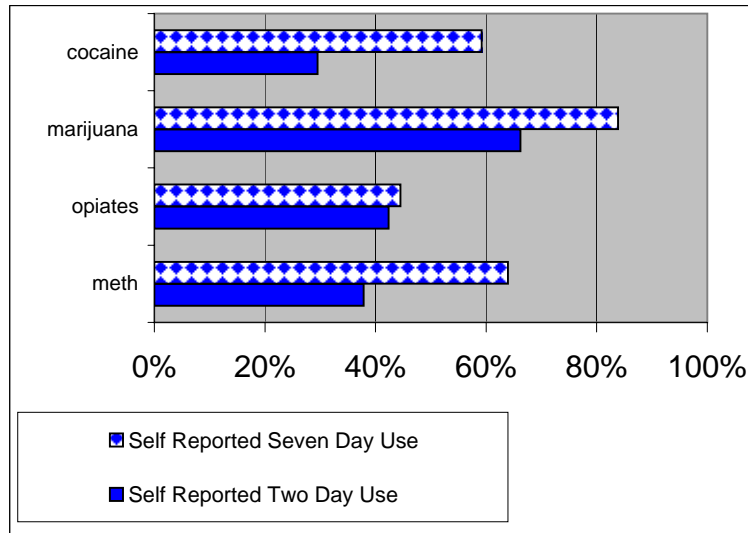
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 82.4 |
| Group quarters* | 4.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.8 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.7 |
| Shelter | 4.1 |
| No Fixed Residence | 7.5 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 58.8 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 13.8 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 15.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 3.2 |
| In school only | 1.8 |
| Retired | 0.3 |
| Disabled for work | 6.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 24.3 |
| State Government Funded | 5.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.1 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.1 |
| Multiple Types | 0.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 8.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.9 |
| Marijuana | 50.0 |
| Heroin | 3.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 31.1 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 37.6 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 57.2 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.2 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 65 |
| Powder Cocaine | 29 |
| Marijuana | 130 |
| Heroin | 155 |
| Methamphetamine | 87 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 6.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.6 |
| Marijuana | 43.2 |
| Heroin | 2.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 23.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

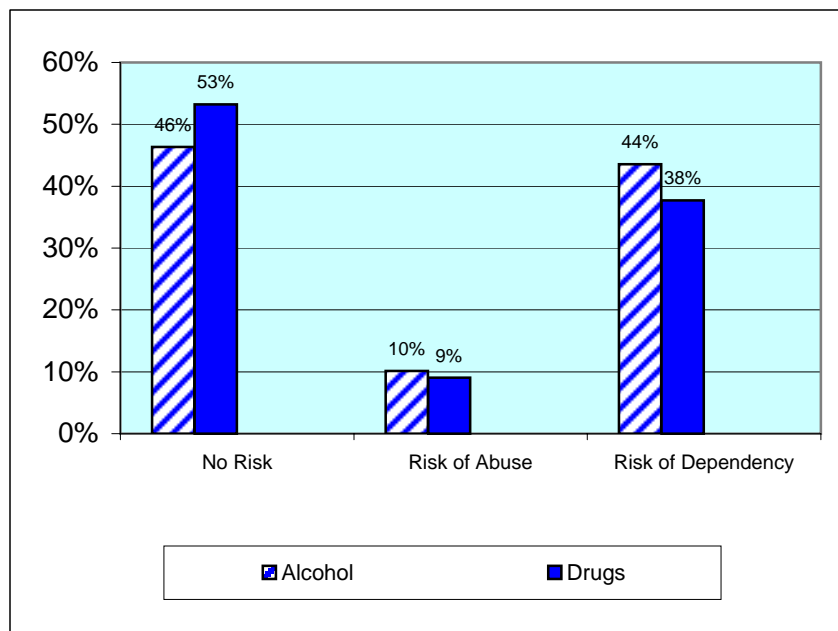
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 54.2% |
| 1-2 | 40.3% |
| 3-5 | 4.5% |
| 6 or more | 1.0% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 62.2 | 56.7 | 21.7 | 4.1 | 24.1 | 30.3 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 54.4 | 30.6 | 14.9 | 2.8 | 23.7 | 47.5 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Marijuana Users | 35.3 | 25.7 | 13.9 | 2.6 | 15.2 | 26.4 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 40.1 | 25.8 | 18.4 | 2.9 | 25.4 | 28.3 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Heroin Users | 83.7 | 77.1 | 26.2 | 3.8 | 17.6 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

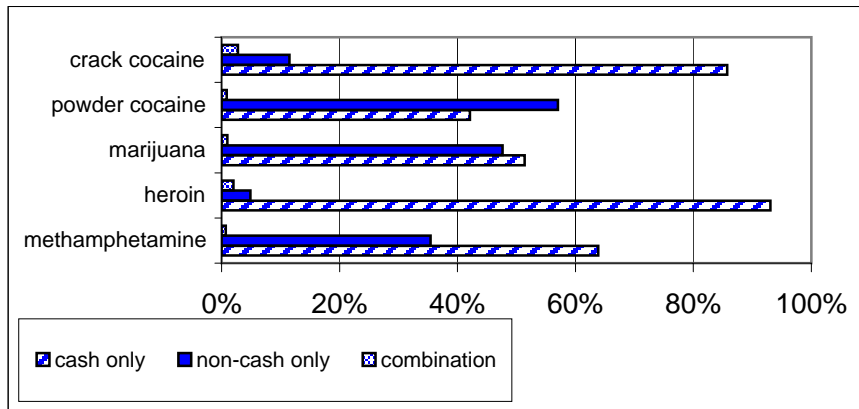
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 42 | 41.0 | 20.9 | 38.1 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 19 | 9.9 | 32.9 | 57.2 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 125 | 13.4 | 54.4 | 30.8 | 1.4 |
| Heroin | 12 | 8.6 | 80.2 | 11.2 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 90 | 14.7 | 53.6 | 30.2 | 1.4 |

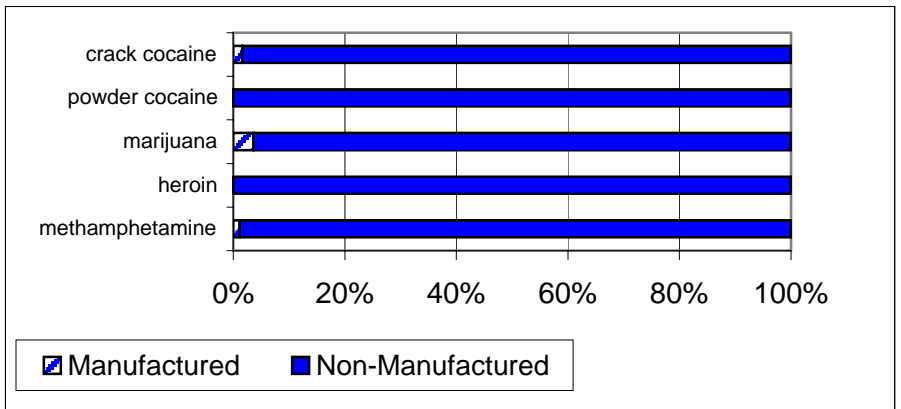
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 30 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 38 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 96.6 |
| Marijuana | 187 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 98.2 |
| Heroin | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 103 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 96.7 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

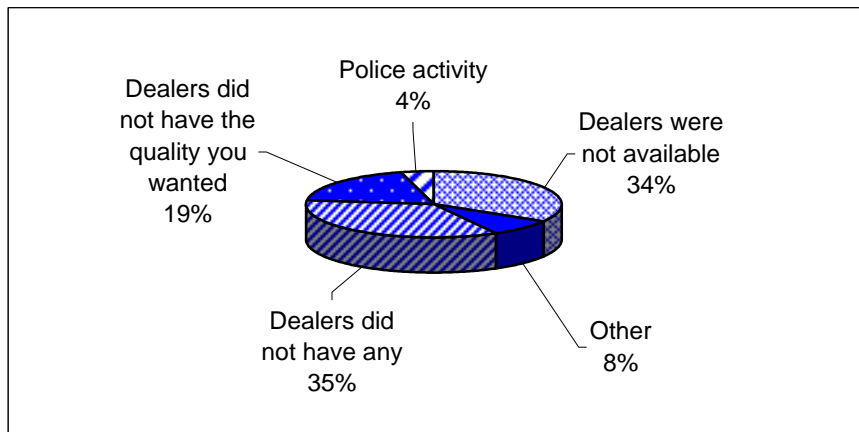
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 348



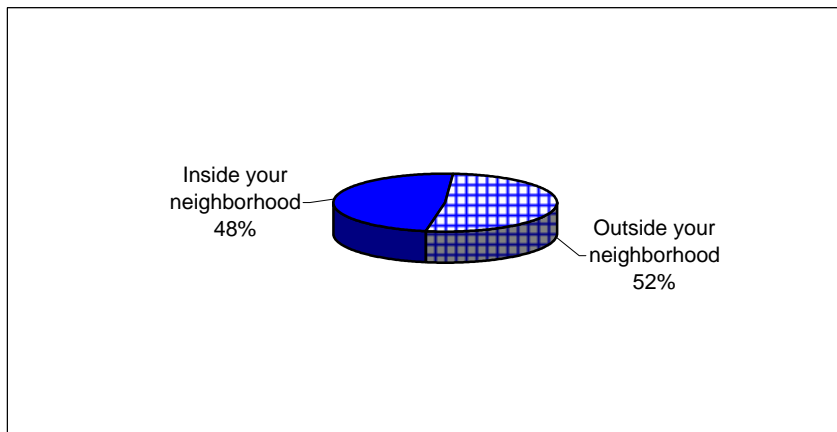
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 249



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 106



Location of Drug Purchase n = 219



KING COUNTY

Primary City:

SEATTLE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 4 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 26.0% |
| Other County Facilities: | 3 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 8.2% |
| Sample Size: | 1858 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 5926 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | |
| 5,926 | 13.4% | 19.0% | 15.4% | 13.6% | 38.6% | 0.0% | |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|--|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown | |
| 29.8% | 61.0% | 0.9% | 7.1% | 1.1% | |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.2% | (+/- 3 %) | 70.6% | 62.3% | 68.8% | 65.5% | 60.5% | 0.0% | 72.6% | 62.1% | 63.3% | 54.3% | 17.7% |
| Cocaine | 31.3% | (+/- 3 %) | 19.6% | 15.5% | 25.7% | 43.4% | 41.3% | 0.0% | 44.7% | 26.1% | 36.3% | 22.5% | 17.7% |
| Marijuana | 37.7% | (+/- 4 %) | 63.2% | 49.0% | 47.8% | 28.1% | 22.6% | 0.0% | 45.2% | 34.4% | 41.9% | 38.0% | 17.7% |
| Heroin | 9.9% | (+/- 2 %) | 4.6% | 4.4% | 14.4% | 9.3% | 12.9% | 0.0% | 8.0% | 11.6% | 0.0% | 4.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 9.2% | (+/- 2 %) | 9.0% | 10.8% | 15.4% | 8.4% | 6.2% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 14.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.4% | (+/- 1 %) | 5.0% | 2.5% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 5.1% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.5% | (+/- 3 %) | 24.5% | 17.4% | 27.8% | 22.7% | 19.6% | 0.0% | 25.2% | 21.2% | 14.9% | 10.5% | 17.7% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 56.9% | 73.4% | 69.5% | 59.2% | 48.8% | 63.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 22.1% | 36.4% | 37.7% | 19.2% | 22.2% | 30.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.9% | 45.3% | 35.5% | 38.4% | 25.3% | 37.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.8% | 14.7% | 12.9% | 4.5% | 3.4% | 9.4% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 8.9% | 10.8% | 10.2% | 14.4% | 8.9% | 11.2% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.9% | 0.3% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 15.7% | 29.8% | 24.6% | 15.2% | 9.9% | 21.7% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 21.0 |
| High school or GED | 39.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 27.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 5.4 |

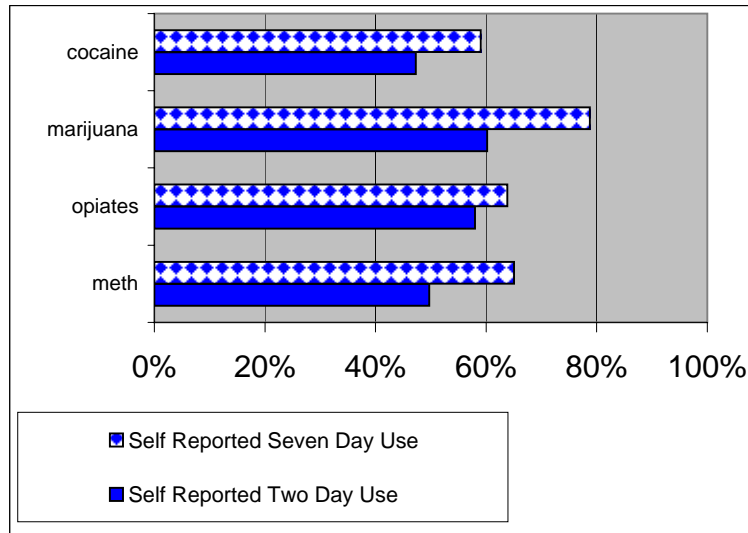
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 77.2 |
| Group quarters* | 6.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.7 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.6 |
| Shelter | 3.1 |
| No Fixed Residence | 9.0 |
| Other | 1.1 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 50.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 15.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 20.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.1 |
| In school only | 0.9 |
| Retired | 0.8 |
| Disabled for work | 6.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 59.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.0 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 24.3 |
| State Government Funded | 9.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.2 |
| Multiple Types | 0.5 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 25.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 18.1 |
| Marijuana | 56.8 |
| Heroin | 14.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 17.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 32.6 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 52.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 14.8 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 93 |
| Powder Cocaine | 49 |
| Marijuana | 109 |
| Heroin | 106 |
| Methamphetamine | 78 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.1 |
| Marijuana | 48.0 |
| Heroin | 10.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 11.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

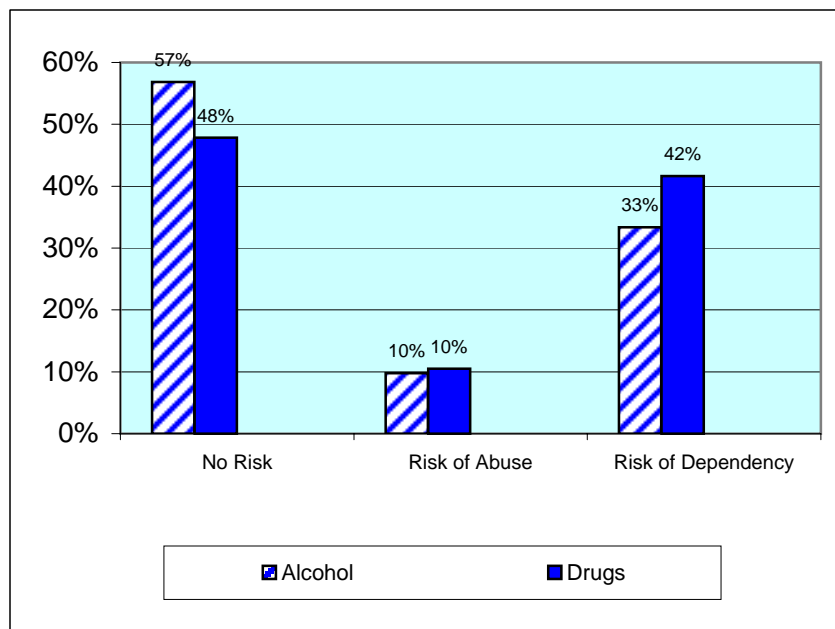
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 43.1% |
| 1-2 | 47.4% |
| 3-5 | 7.8% |
| 6 or more | 1.7% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 77.7 | 63.2 | 11.5 | 2.0 | 54.4 | 34.6 | 4.1 | 17.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 74.4 | 58.8 | 9.5 | 1.8 | 54.0 | 32.6 | 3.9 | 13.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 56.2 | 37.8 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 37.4 | 28.4 | 3.5 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 64.6 | 47.2 | 11.2 | 1.9 | 44.7 | 26.4 | 3.2 | 18.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| Heroin Users | 81.0 | 67.2 | 13.1 | 2.2 | 57.2 | 29.6 | 3.6 | 20.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

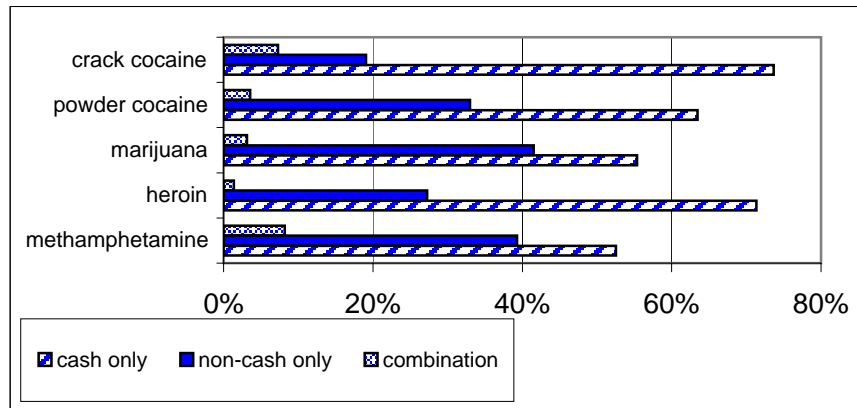
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 131 | 13.2 | 28.3 | 56.2 | 2.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 74 | 11.0 | 44.6 | 43.7 | 0.7 |
| Marijuana | 231 | 12.6 | 49.2 | 37.2 | 1.0 |
| Heroin | 59 | 12.8 | 22.2 | 65.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 58 | 8.3 | 56.5 | 34.2 | 1.0 |

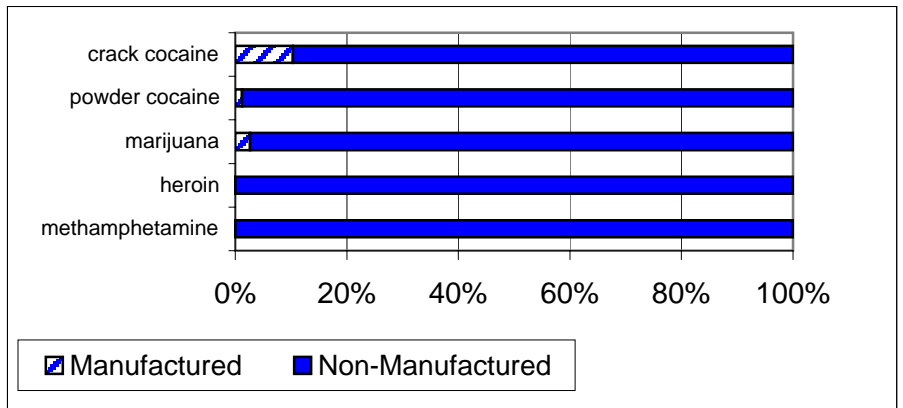
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 121 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 91.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 74 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 91.2 |
| Marijuana | 322 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 93.9 |
| Heroin | 54 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 87.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 83 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 83.4 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

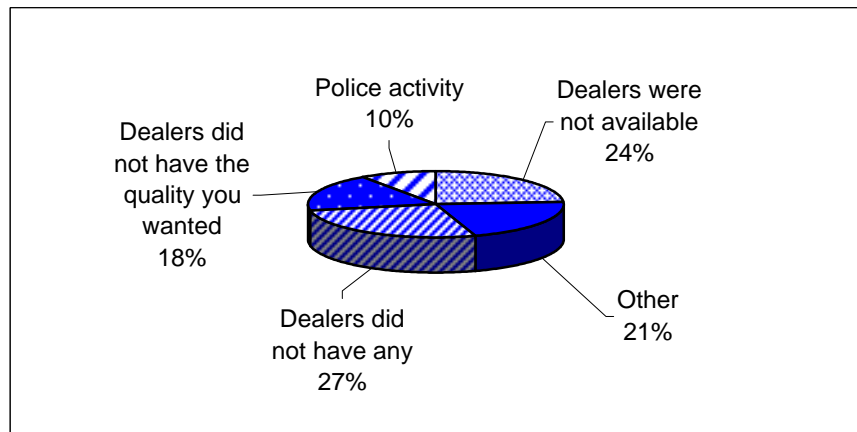
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 552



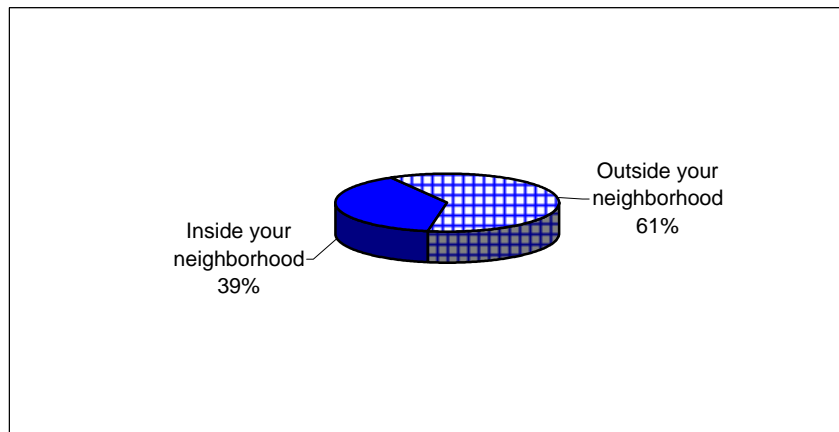
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 430



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 182



Location of Drug Purchase n = 376



SPOKANE COUNTY

Primary City: SPOKANE



2000 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 24.5%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.7%
 Sample Size: 1267
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 2660

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 2,660 | 13.2% | 19.1% | 16.6% | 16.6% | 34.5% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 13.3% | 78.8% | 1.9% | 4.9% | 1.1% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 57.9% | (+/- 5 %) | 64.7% | 60.9% | 64.1% | 61.2% | 49.8% | 0.0% | 70.9% | 56.7% | 73.6% | 37.3% | 77.3% |
| Cocaine | 15.1% | (+/- 4 %) | 7.4% | 15.6% | 11.0% | 18.9% | 17.6% | 0.0% | 26.6% | 13.4% | 12.2% | 10.9% | 25.6% |
| Marijuana | 40.2% | (+/- 5 %) | 60.0% | 48.3% | 43.8% | 37.9% | 28.7% | 0.0% | 47.9% | 38.7% | 57.1% | 30.8% | 77.3% |
| Heroin | 7.9% | (+/- 3 %) | 2.0% | 4.7% | 8.5% | 12.9% | 9.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% | 9.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 20.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 16.4% | 13.9% | 28.2% | 30.6% | 16.8% | 0.0% | 7.3% | 23.9% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.8% | (+/- 1 %) | 0.0% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 18.2% | 21.6% | 24.0% | 31.6% | 16.4% | 0.0% | 16.2% | 23.1% | 31.3% | 4.4% | 25.6% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 50.0% | 71.5% | 67.4% | 52.3% | 30.3% | 59.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 13.5% | 24.3% | 17.8% | 9.5% | 3.7% | 12.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 36.3% | 35.4% | 42.3% | 42.9% | 25.0% | 44.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.2% | 16.5% | 8.3% | 3.9% | 3.9% | 7.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 10.6% | 35.6% | 31.8% | 8.7% | 7.7% | 23.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 12.8% | 28.3% | 29.2% | 11.6% | 9.9% | 22.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 22.4 |
| High school or GED | 43.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 24.1 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.0 |

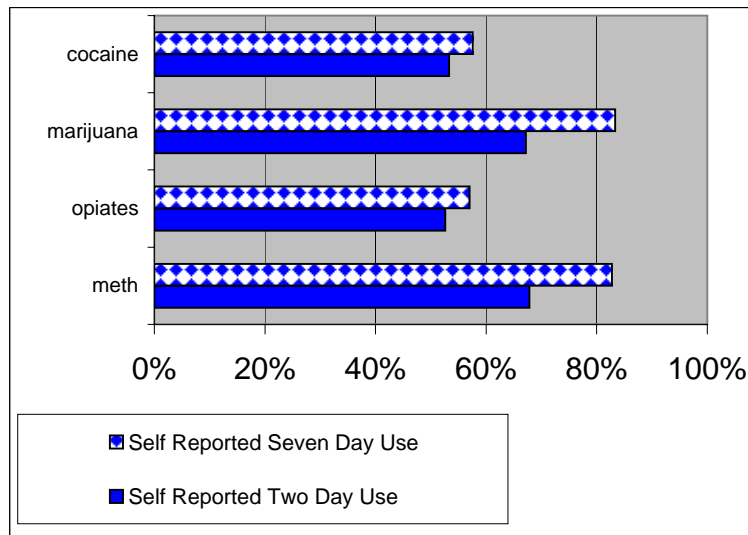
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 86.6 |
| Group quarters* | 2.7 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.1 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.2 |
| Shelter | 0.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 5.8 |
| Other | 2.5 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 45.9 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.8 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 23.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 5.6 |
| In school only | 2.4 |
| Retired | 1.8 |
| Disabled for work | 8.1 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 60.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.9 |
| State Government Funded | 13.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.0 |
| Multiple Types | 2.3 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 20.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 18.7 |
| Marijuana | 52.8 |
| Heroin | 10.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 31.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 36.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 47.2 |
| Injected Drugs | 16.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 65 |
| Powder Cocaine | 46 |
| Marijuana | 111 |
| Heroin | 79 |
| Methamphetamine | 99 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 15.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.3 |
| Marijuana | 47.9 |
| Heroin | 7.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 25.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

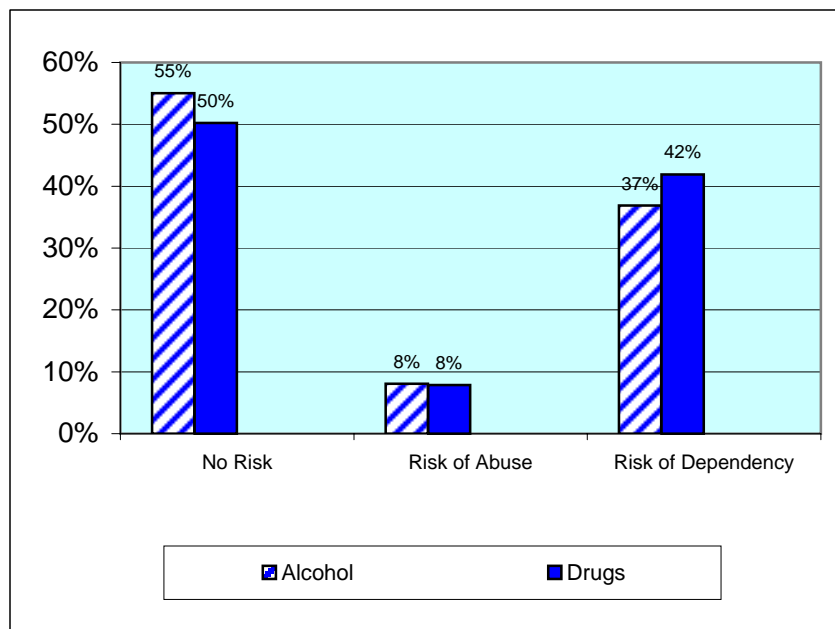
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 43.1% |
| 1-2 | 46.5% |
| 3-5 | 9.9% |
| 6 or more | 0.4% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 71.8 | 57.9 | 10.4 | 2.2 | 45.8 | 25.9 | 3.1 | 23.1 | 5.3 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 71.4 | 52.5 | 11.0 | 2.3 | 48.0 | 23.4 | 2.8 | 27.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Marijuana Users | 53.9 | 35.5 | 10.1 | 2.0 | 32.5 | 19.1 | 2.3 | 20.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 64.2 | 45.8 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 38.3 | 35.1 | 4.2 | 24.6 | 5.8 | 1.8 |
| Heroin Users | 85.1 | 66.8 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 50.2 | 25.5 | 3.1 | 35.0 | 5.2 | 1.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

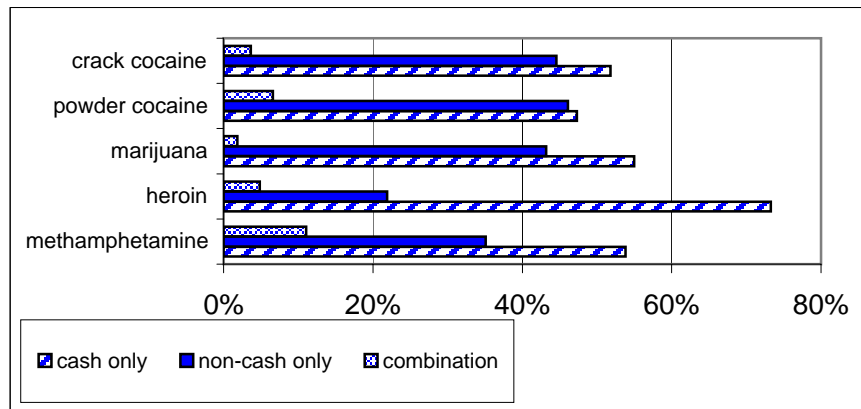
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 45 | 2.1 | 73.8 | 18.9 | 5.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 31 | 20.5 | 69.7 | 6.6 | 3.2 |
| Marijuana | 107 | 4.7 | 84.6 | 8.2 | 2.5 |
| Heroin | 28 | 23.5 | 68.5 | 8.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 68 | 4.2 | 85.9 | 9.2 | 0.7 |

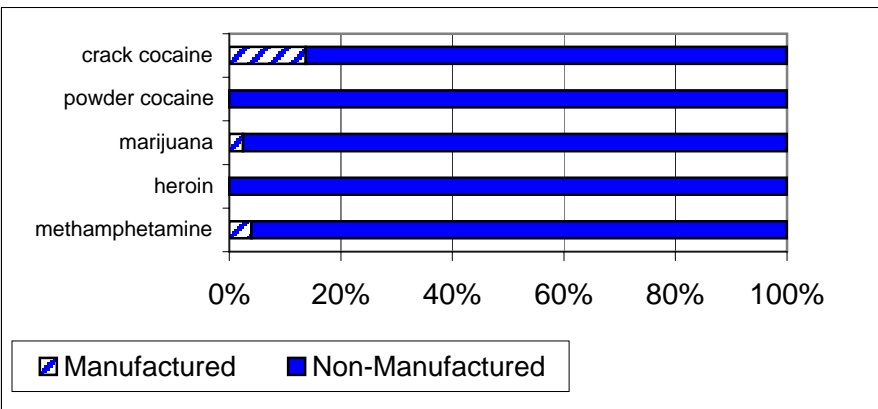
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 54 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 85.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 40 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 84.2 |
| Marijuana | 161 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 93.0 |
| Heroin | 21 | 5.2 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 76.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 80 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 84.2 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

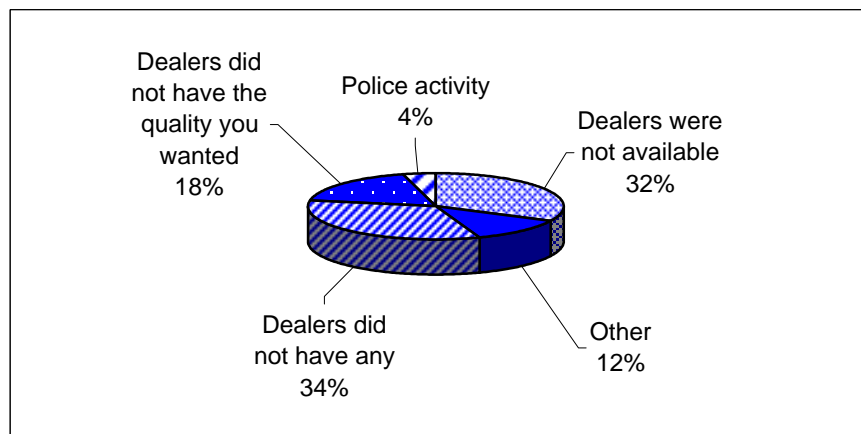
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 276



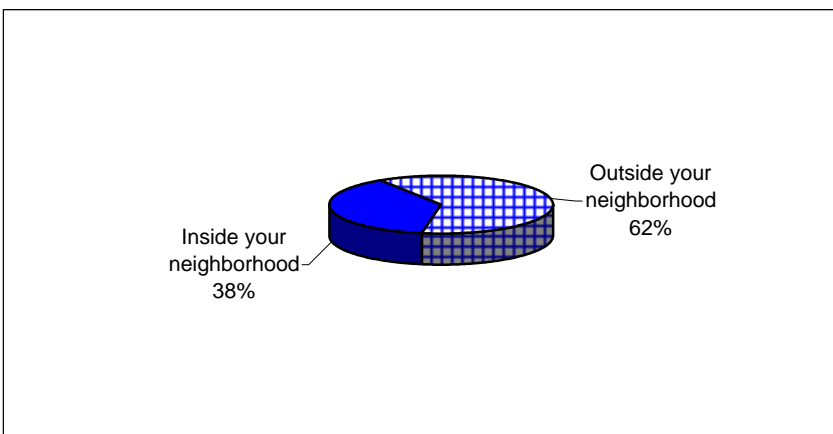
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 211



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 77



Location of Drug Purchase n = 186



PIMA COUNTY

Primary City:

TUCSON



2000 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling)

| | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 12.8% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 5.4% |
| Sample Size: | 1196 | | |
| Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: | 3474 | | |

| Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 3,474 | 13.7% | 19.5% | 18.7% | 13.4% | 34.8% | 0.0% |

| Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 12.3% | 42.5% | 37.1% | 6.2% | 1.9% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 69.4% | (+/- 4 %) | 70.1% | 68.1% | 78.2% | 71.3% | 64.4% | 0.0% | 79.6% | 68.2% | 68.2% | 72.1% | 46.9% |
| Cocaine | 40.8% | (+/- 5 %) | 20.4% | 37.0% | 48.1% | 47.4% | 44.2% | 0.0% | 53.7% | 32.6% | 46.2% | 40.0% | 36.3% |
| Marijuana | 45.1% | (+/- 5 %) | 61.6% | 53.1% | 49.1% | 39.3% | 34.1% | 0.0% | 43.3% | 48.5% | 43.4% | 42.8% | 20.6% |
| Heroin | 8.8% | (+/- 3 %) | 2.1% | 4.1% | 9.8% | 12.7% | 11.9% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 8.2% | 9.0% | 21.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 6.9% | (+/- 2 %) | 6.5% | 11.0% | 8.3% | 6.5% | 4.1% | 0.0% | 3.2% | 13.9% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.1% | (+/- 0 %) | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 28.7% | (+/- 4 %) | 20.5% | 32.5% | 35.6% | 27.7% | 26.1% | 0.0% | 24.7% | 30.1% | 29.3% | 28.1% | 10.0% |

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 61.6% | 75.4% | 75.4% | 60.0% | 41.3% | 76.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 34.9% | 49.5% | 44.3% | 33.7% | 11.1% | 46.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 45.7% | 51.6% | 52.2% | 44.9% | 36.1% | 48.4% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.8% | 14.8% | 13.0% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 4.7% | 7.5% | 7.5% | 4.7% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 24.2% | 41.6% | 35.9% | 24.3% | 5.8% | 32.1% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 32.7 |
| High school or GED | 41.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.1 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 19.1 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.8 |

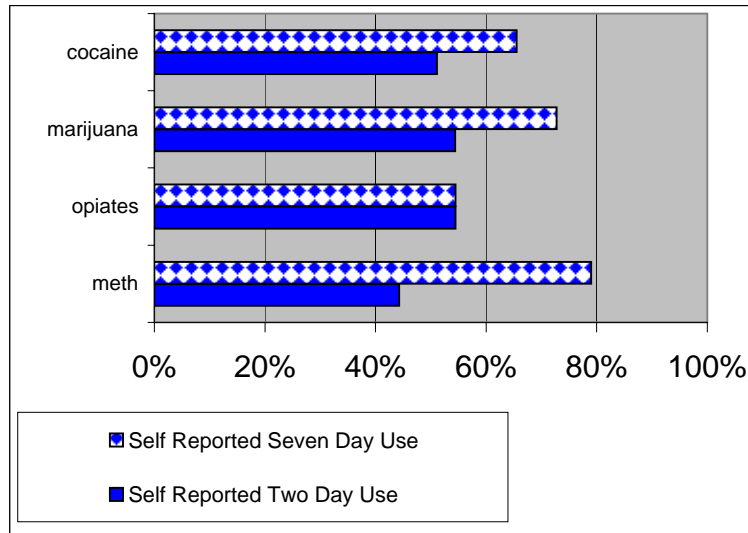
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 81.5 |
| Group quarters* | 2.7 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.7 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.5 |
| Shelter | 1.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 13.3 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 53.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 22.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 5.8 |
| In school only | 0.9 |
| Retired | 0.9 |
| Disabled for work | 4.7 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.4 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.2 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 18.5 |
| State Government Funded | 16.0 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.3 |
| Multiple Types | 0.4 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 28.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 35.9 |
| Marijuana | 55.4 |
| Heroin | 10.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 15.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 27.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 59.7 |
| Injected Drugs | 12.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 88 |
| Powder Cocaine | 51 |
| Marijuana | 124 |
| Heroin | 126 |
| Methamphetamine | 92 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 23.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 26.4 |
| Marijuana | 47.5 |
| Heroin | 7.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 10.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

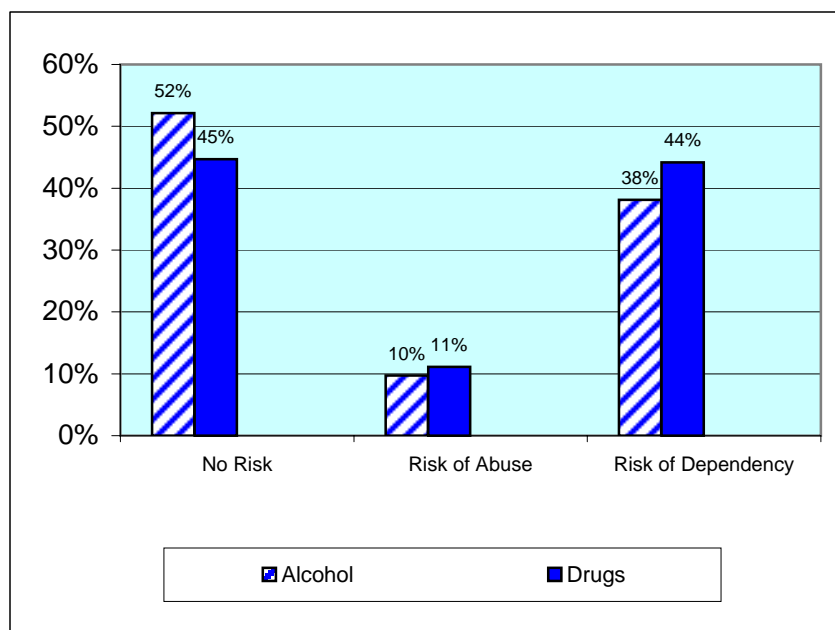
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 51.0% |
| 1-2 | 38.9% |
| 3-5 | 8.2% |
| 6 or more | 2.0% |

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 63.8 | 52.6 | 14.6 | 2.8 | 28.1 | 36.9 | 4.4 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 2.4 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 55.4 | 38.8 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 29.5 | 33.8 | 4.1 | 18.7 | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| Marijuana Users | 44.9 | 30.7 | 11.4 | 2.6 | 24.8 | 31.5 | 3.8 | 17.1 | 11.7 | 2.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 55.5 | 44.7 | 21.2 | 3.2 | 25.6 | 31.0 | 3.7 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 2.4 |
| Heroin Users | 74.6 | 62.0 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 37.6 | 46.2 | 5.5 | 33.9 | 19.9 | 3.5 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

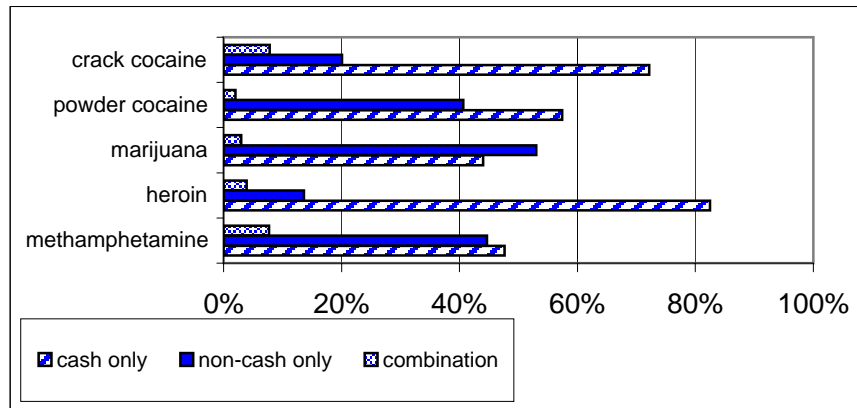
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 93 | 4.2 | 62.1 | 31.9 | 1.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 85 | 22.4 | 55.7 | 21.1 | 0.8 |
| Marijuana | 116 | 9.7 | 59.7 | 29.3 | 1.3 |
| Heroin | 38 | 19.6 | 35.9 | 40.9 | 3.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 29 | 5.5 | 88.4 | 6.1 | 0.0 |

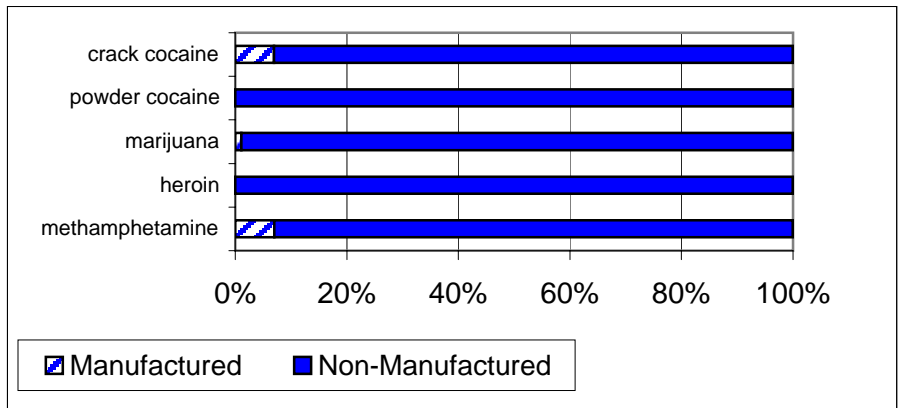
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 87 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 87.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 100 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 95.4 |
| Marijuana | 242 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 95.4 |
| Heroin | 17 | 8.7 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 67.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 32 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 93.3 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

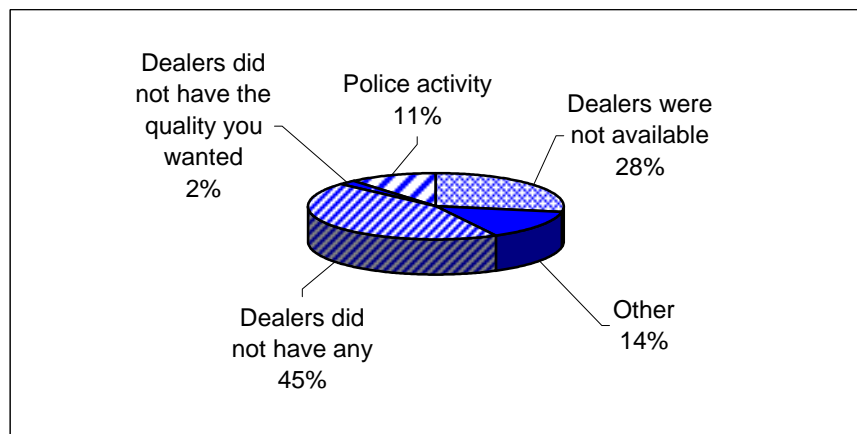
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 390



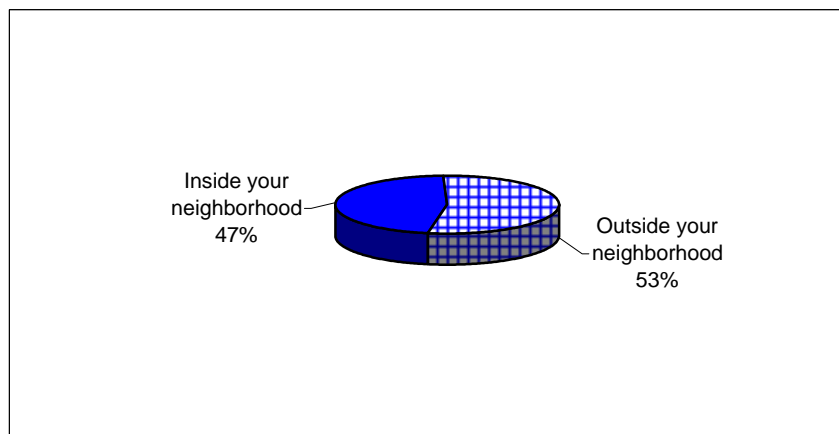
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 314



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 102



Location of Drug Purchase n = 240



Adult Female Unweighted Data

CAPITAL AREA

Primary City:

CAPITAL AREA (ALBANY)



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 7 Interview Refusal Rate: 16.4%
 Other County Facilities: 21 Urine Refusal Rate: 19.0%
 Sample Size: 100

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 100 | 18.0% | 24.0% | 15.0% | 18.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 45.0% | 52.0% | 2.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 50.0% | N/A | 75.0% | 44.4% | 75.0% | 12.5% | 54.5% | 0.0% | 37.5% | 56.5% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 22.5% | N/A | 25.0% | 11.1% | 50.0% | 12.5% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 18.8% | 26.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 30.0% | N/A | 62.5% | 33.3% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 31.3% | 30.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 7.5% | N/A | 12.5% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.7% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.0% | N/A | 25.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 8.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 55.6% | 26.7% | 83.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 63.2% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 11.1% | 6.7% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 26.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 44.4% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 36.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 13.3% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 31.0 |
| High school or GED | 43.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 15.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.4 |

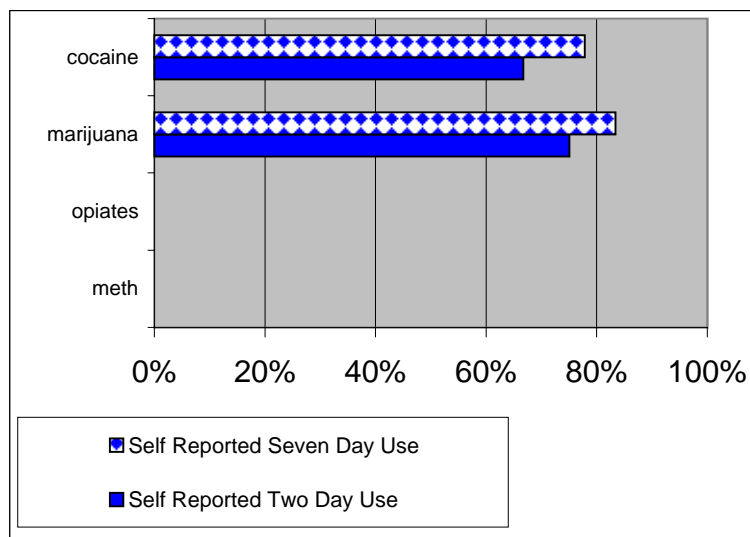
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 89.7 |
| Group quarters* | 6.9 |
| Hospital or care facility | 1.7 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 1.7 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 34.5 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.4 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 21.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 14.5 |
| In school only | 1.8 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 10.9 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 45.6 |
| Individually Purchased | 8.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 12.3 |
| State Government Funded | 33.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 21.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.5 |
| Marijuana | 43.6 |
| Heroin | 7.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 49.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 49.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 2.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 139 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8 |
| Marijuana | 120 |
| Heroin | 109 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 18.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.6 |
| Marijuana | 36.5 |
| Heroin | 5.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

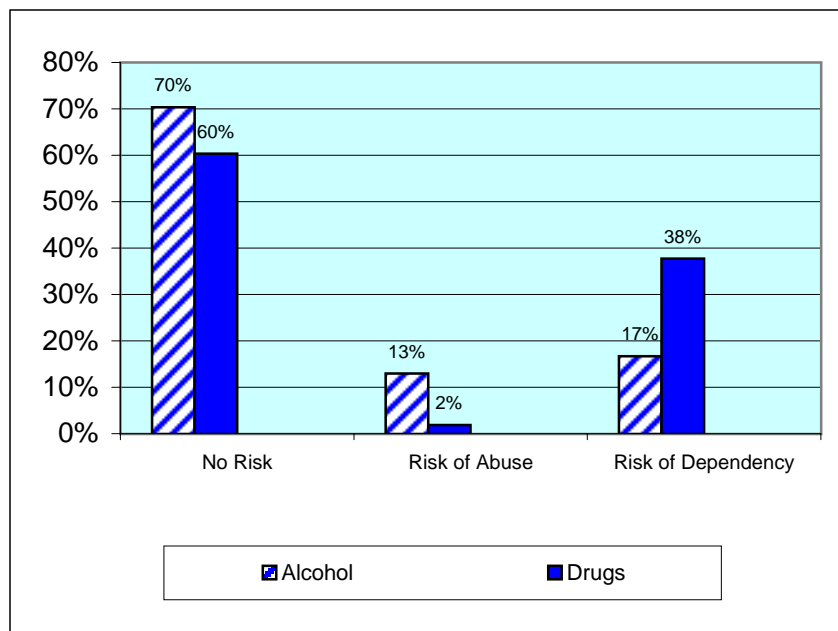
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 58.8% |
| 1-2 | 33.3% |
| 3-5 | 3.9% |
| 6 or more | 3.9% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 91.7 | 75.0 | 15.6 | 3.4 | 83.3 | 23.3 | 2.8 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 85.7 | 71.4 | 22.7 | 3.3 | 71.4 | 30.6 | 3.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 41.7 | 37.5 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 29.2 | 37.5 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.4 | 5.3 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

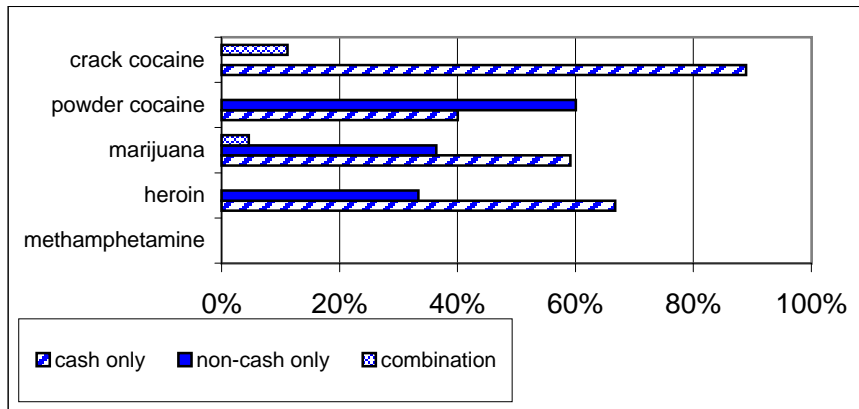
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 12 | 16.7 | 66.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

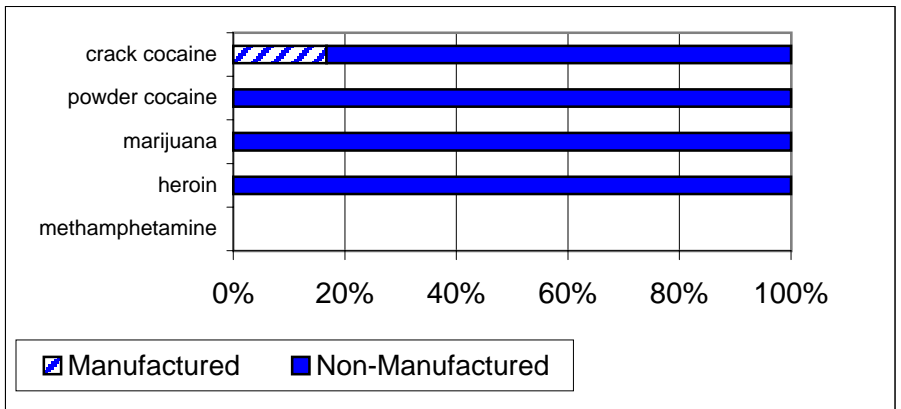
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 |
| Marijuana | 16 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.8 |
| Heroin | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

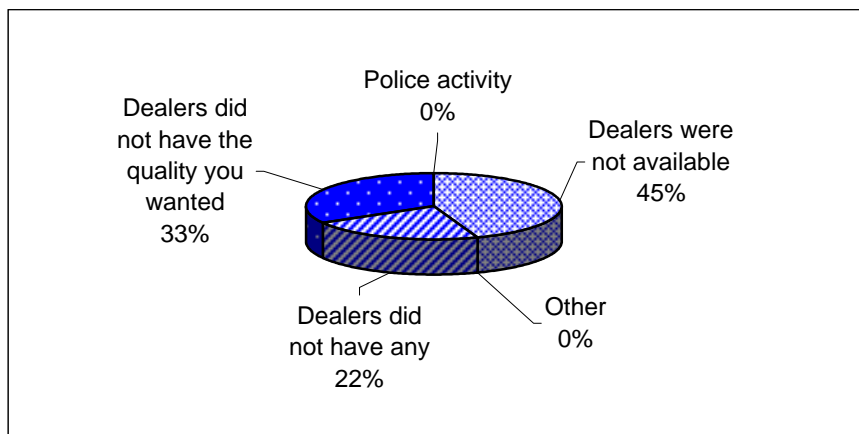
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 29



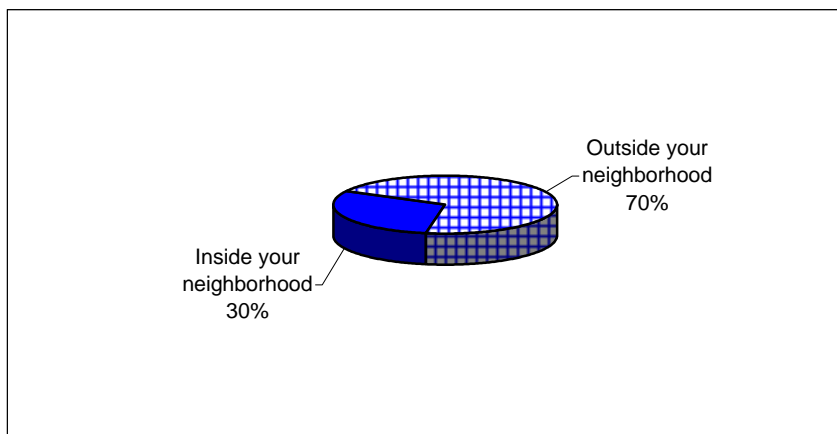
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 21



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 9



Location of Drug Purchase n = 16



BERNALILLO COUNTY

Primary City: ALBUQUERQUE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 16.0%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 9.9%
 Sample Size: 163

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | |
| 163 | 15.3% | 21.5% | 16.6% | 14.7% | 31.3% | 0.6% | |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 17.2% | 14.1% | 56.4% | 11.0% | 1.2% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 57.5% | N/A | 64.3% | 47.8% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 57.9% | 54.5% | 73.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 41.4% | N/A | 28.6% | 30.4% | 75.0% | 66.7% | 39.4% | 0.0% | 36.8% | 45.5% | 53.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 18.4% | N/A | 35.7% | 34.8% | 12.5% | 11.1% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 21.1% | 9.1% | 24.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 13.8% | N/A | 14.3% | 4.3% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 6.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.3% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 5.7% | N/A | 7.1% | 8.7% | 0.0% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.5% | N/A | 14.3% | 30.4% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 27.3% | 26.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 66.7% | 70.0% | 52.6% | 50.0% | 20.0% | 54.7% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 33.3% | 50.0% | 42.1% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 40.6% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 55.6% | 10.0% | 21.1% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 20.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 25.0% | 21.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.4% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.2% | 25.0% | 26.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 18.8% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 22.5 |
| High school or GED | 36.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.6 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 34.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.6 |

| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 82.6 |
| Group quarters* | 9.2 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.9 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.9 |
| Shelter | 0.9 |
| No Fixed Residence | 5.5 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 37.3 |
| Working part-time/seasonal | 12.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 24.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 9.8 |
| In school only | 6.9 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 8.8 |

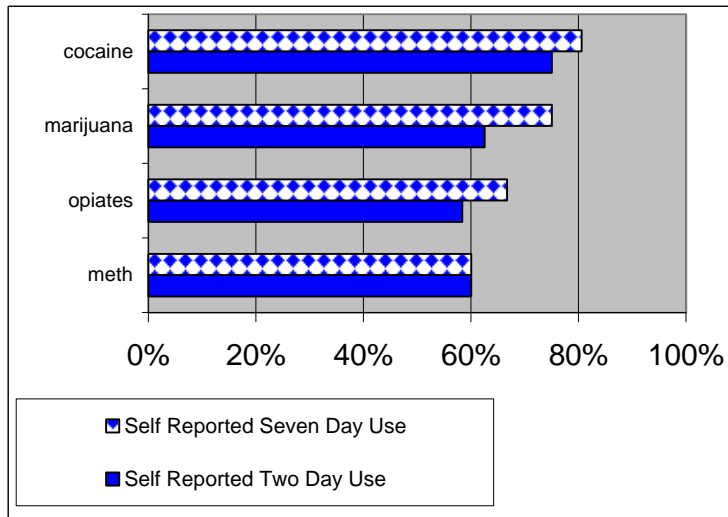
| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 59.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 10.2 |
| State Government Funded | 21.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.8 |
| Multiple Types | 0.9 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 35.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 25.2 |
| Marijuana | 38.0 |
| Heroin | 21.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 13.9 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 120 |
| Powder Cocaine | 48 |
| Marijuana | 134 |
| Heroin | 112 |
| Methamphetamine | 65 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 30.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16.2 |
| Marijuana | 32.4 |
| Heroin | 16.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 5.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 33.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 47.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 19.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

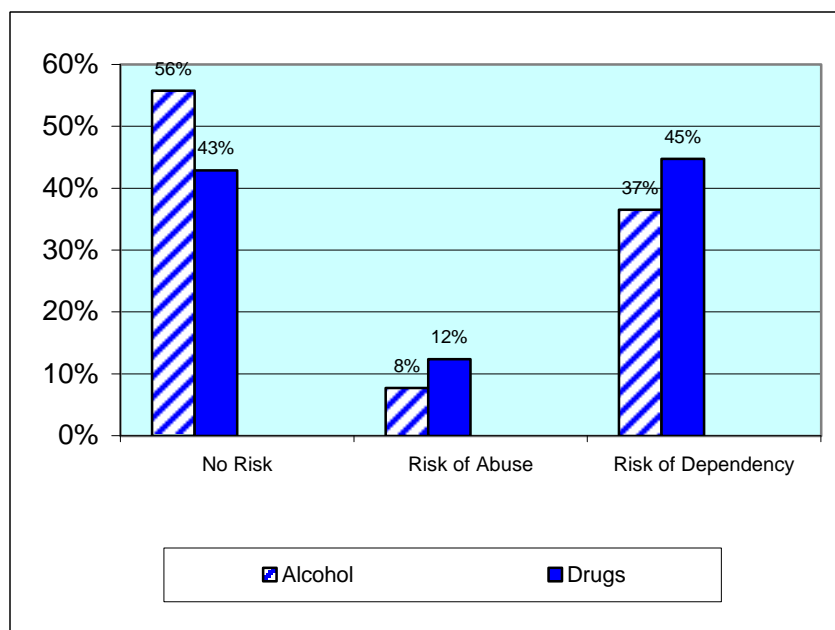
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 54.0% |
| 1-2 | 36.0% |
| 3-5 | 7.0% |
| 6 or more | 3.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 65.8 | 55.3 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 36.8 | 63.3 | 7.6 | 23.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 63.0 | 55.6 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 44.4 | 26.4 | 3.2 | 29.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 48.8 | 34.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 60.0 | 53.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| Heroin Users | 78.3 | 69.6 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 47.8 | 63.3 | 7.6 | 34.8 | 1.1 | 3.7 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

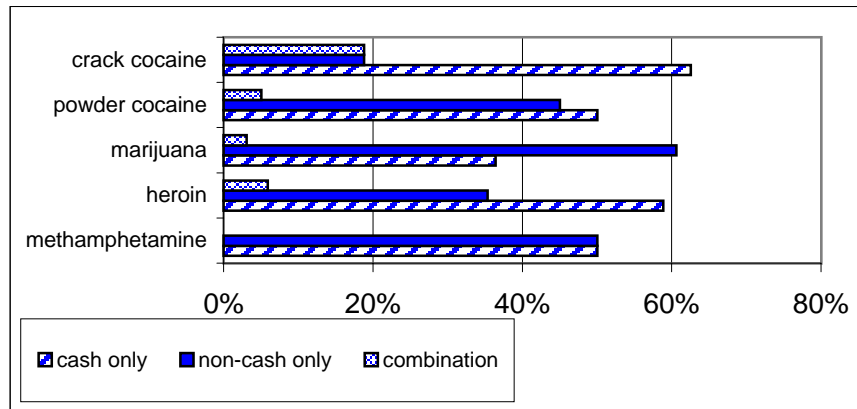
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 22 | 4.5 | 81.8 | 13.6 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8 | 25.0 | 62.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 12 | 8.3 | 91.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 9 | 11.1 | 55.6 | 11.1 | 22.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

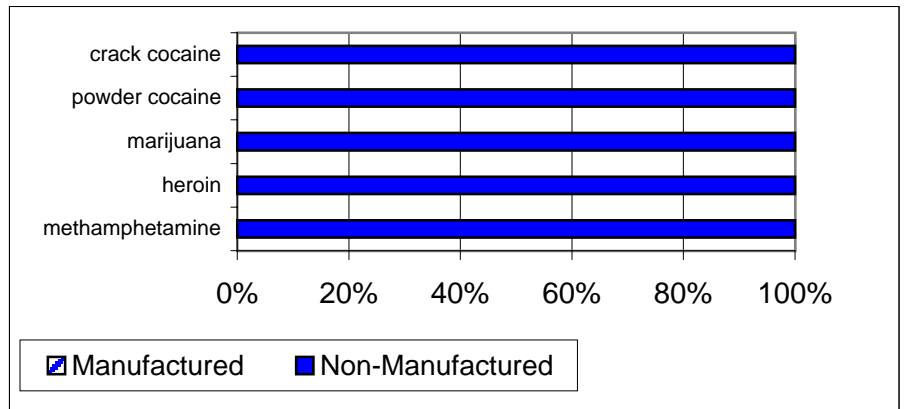
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 22 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 93.8 |
| Marijuana | 29 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.1 |
| Heroin | 10 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

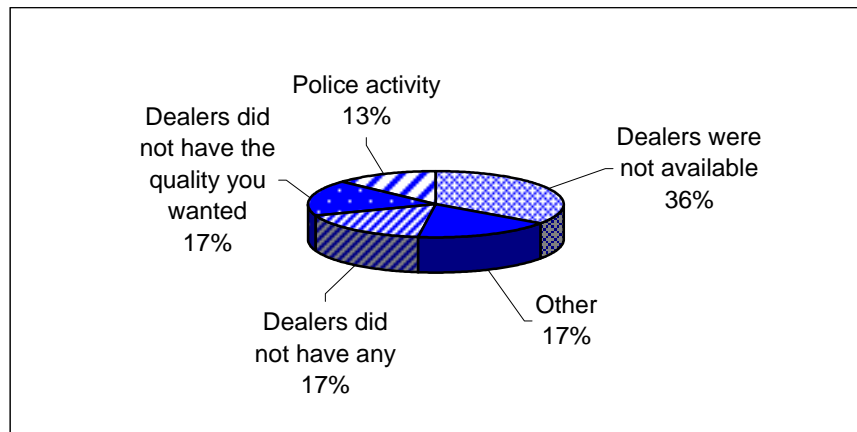
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 62



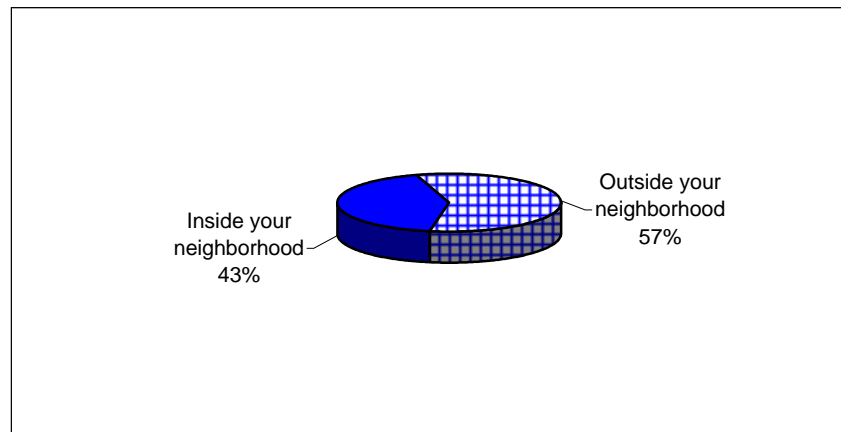
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 50



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 20



Location of Drug Purchase n = 37



ANCHORAGE BOROUGH

Primary City: ANCHORAGE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 34.7%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 8.3%
 Sample Size: 334

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 334 | 12.0% | 13.8% | 17.7% | 14.7% | 41.6% | 0.3% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 11.7% | 43.4% | 3.0% | 41.9% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 46.2% | N/A | 42.9% | 40.0% | 57.1% | 50.0% | 43.9% | 0.0% | 63.6% | 51.9% | 50.0% | 36.5% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 23.5% | N/A | 7.1% | 26.7% | 33.3% | 41.7% | 19.3% | 0.0% | 54.5% | 28.8% | 25.0% | 11.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 27.7% | N/A | 42.9% | 26.7% | 28.6% | 16.7% | 26.3% | 0.0% | 36.4% | 23.1% | 50.0% | 28.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 13.3% | 14.3% | 8.3% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 13.5% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.8% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 11.8% | N/A | 7.1% | 20.0% | 19.0% | 16.7% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 27.3% | 13.5% | 25.0% | 5.8% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 31.3% | 65.4% | 44.0% | 0.0% | 35.0% | 57.6% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 9.4% | 34.6% | 28.0% | 0.0% | 15.0% | 30.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.0% | 42.3% | 28.0% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 30.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 7.7% | 12.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 11.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 3.1% | 15.4% | 16.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 15.3% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 26.1 |
| High school or GED | 35.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.3 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 27.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.2 |

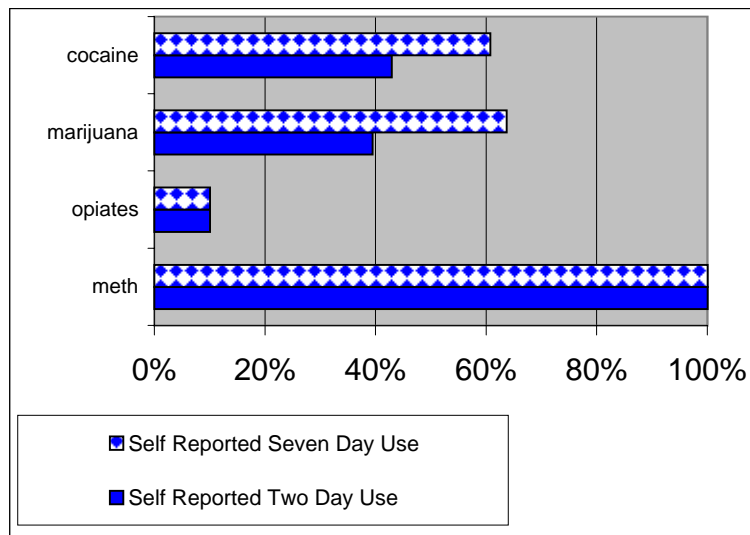
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 81.7 |
| Group quarters* | 6.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.7 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 1.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 6.3 |
| Other | 1.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 36.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 13.1 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 29.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 13.1 |
| In school only | 1.5 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 6.9 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 55.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 15.3 |
| State Government Funded | 21.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.5 |
| Multiple Types | 0.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 26.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15.8 |
| Marijuana | 37.4 |
| Heroin | 2.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 3.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 48.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 45.2 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.9 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 85 |
| Powder Cocaine | 51 |
| Marijuana | 110 |
| Heroin | 128 |
| Methamphetamine | 80 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.6 |
| Marijuana | 33.3 |
| Heroin | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

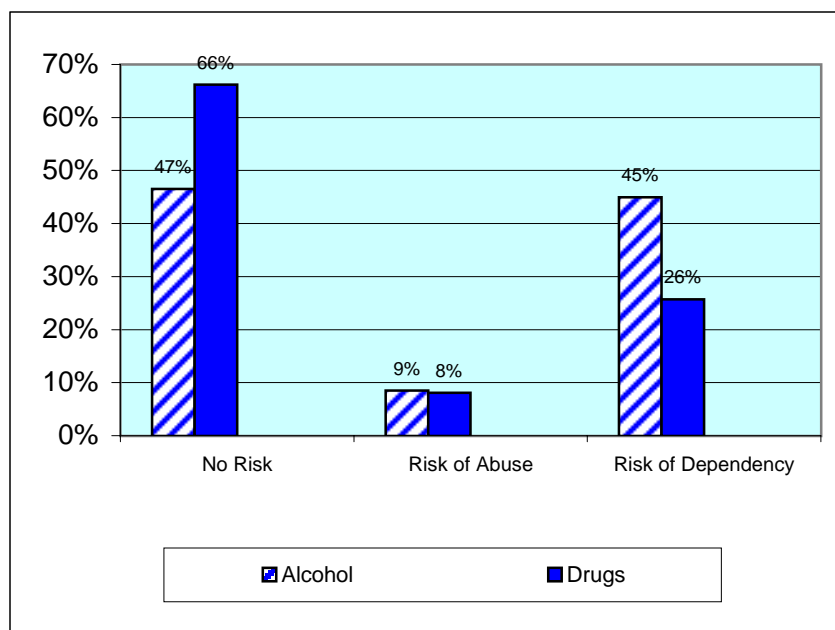
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 53.2% |
| 1-2 | 38.9% |
| 3-5 | 7.1% |
| 6 or more | 0.8% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 81.1 | 67.6 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 48.6 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 27.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 72.7 | 68.2 | 14.2 | 3.0 | 36.4 | 30.6 | 3.7 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 59.6 | 48.1 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 34.6 | 26.4 | 3.2 | 19.2 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 100.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

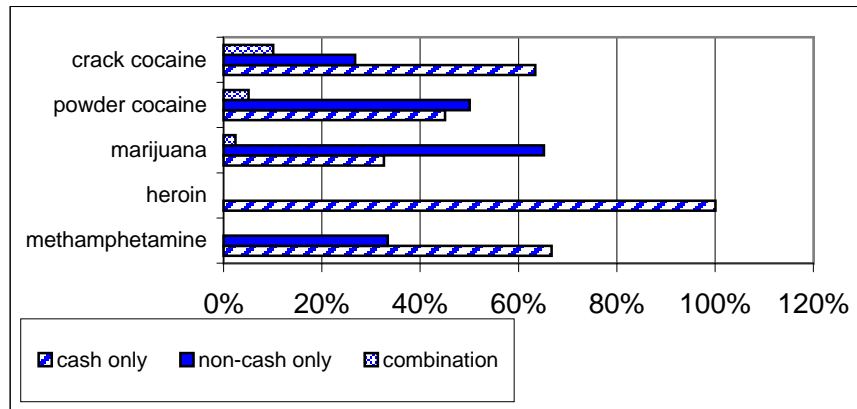
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 16 | 12.5 | 68.8 | 18.8 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 10 | 20.0 | 60.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |

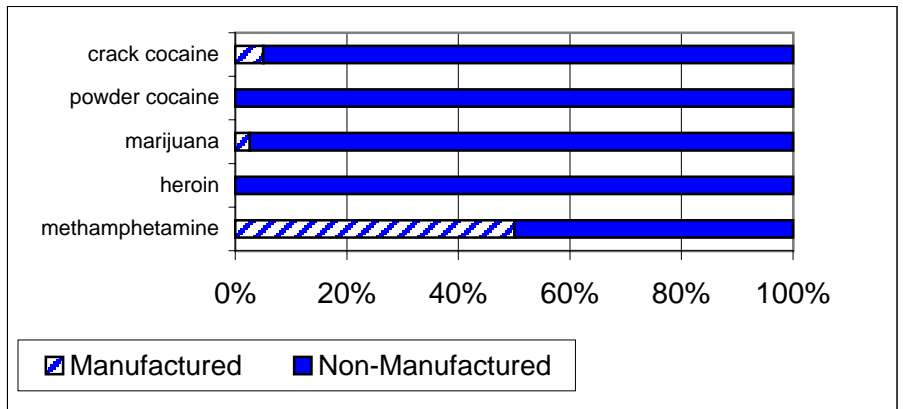
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 20 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 85.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 87.5 |
| Marijuana | 39 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 94.9 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

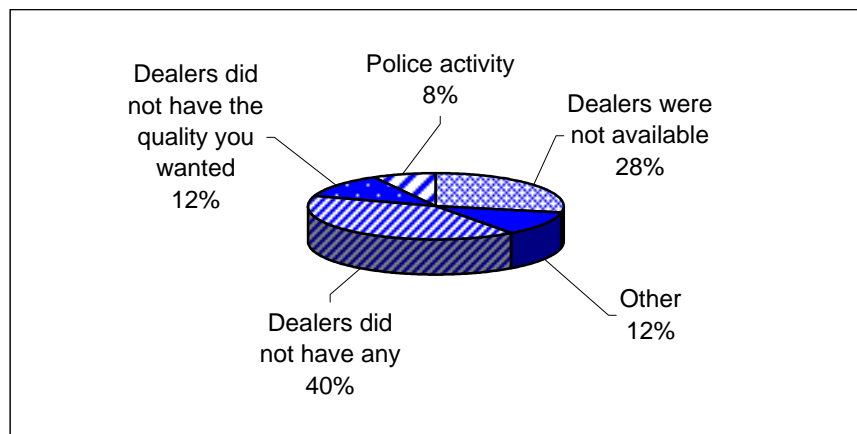
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 58



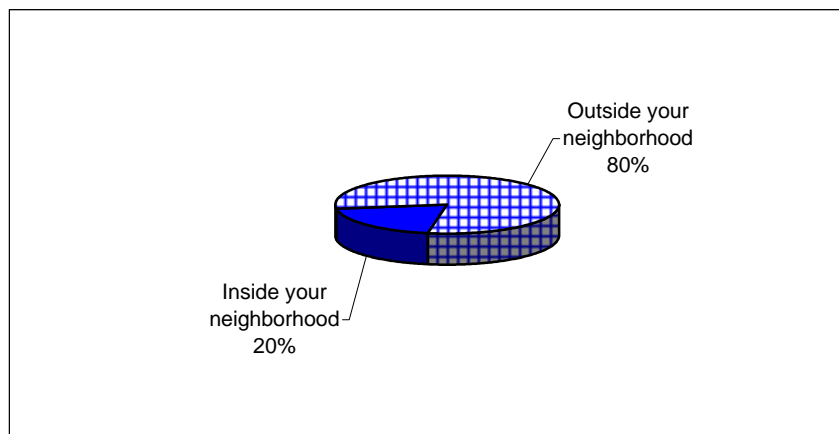
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 50



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 18



Location of Drug Purchase n = 24



FULTON & DEKALB

Primary City: ATLANTA



2000 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 15.2%
 Other County Facilities: 1 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.6%
 Sample Size: 379

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 379 | 15.6% | 14.2% | 14.8% | 15.0% | 40.1% | 0.3% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 77.8% | 20.3% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 0.5% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 71.7% | N/A | 56.3% | 62.5% | 61.5% | 87.5% | 76.9% | 0.0% | 71.9% | 75.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% |
| Cocaine | 57.6% | N/A | 18.8% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 78.1% | 72.5% | 0.0% | 56.3% | 65.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 26.3% | N/A | 50.0% | 45.8% | 26.9% | 25.0% | 13.2% | 0.0% | 28.1% | 22.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 5.5% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 5.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 15.1% | N/A | 12.5% | 16.7% | 15.4% | 21.9% | 13.2% | 0.0% | 15.0% | 17.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 60.4% | 65.9% | 78.9% | 76.2% | 33.3% | 76.4% |
| Cocaine | 43.8% | 47.7% | 71.1% | 57.1% | 33.3% | 62.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 20.8% | 34.1% | 18.4% | 23.8% | 0.0% | 28.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 4.5% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.6% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 4.2% | 20.5% | 15.8% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 19.8% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.8 |
| High school or GED | 42.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.9 |

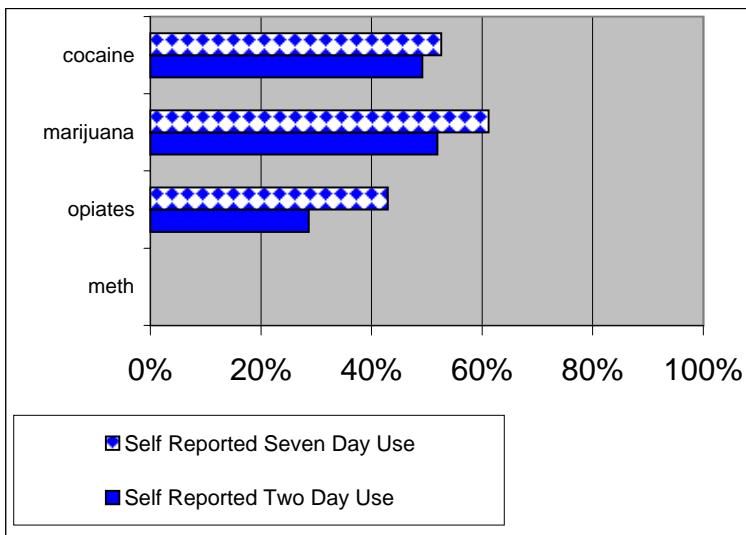
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 85.8 |
| Group quarters* | 6.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.5 |
| Shelter | 2.3 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.1 |
| Other | 0.5 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 34.9 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 30.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 11.0 |
| In school only | 1.9 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 5.7 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.1 |
| Individually Purchased | 19.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 10.6 |
| State Government Funded | 5.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.9 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.9 |
| Multiple Types | 0.5 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 37.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.0 |
| Marijuana | 38.7 |
| Heroin | 4.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.8 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 42.6 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 52.2 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.3 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 143 |
| Powder Cocaine | 65 |
| Marijuana | 111 |
| Heroin | 158 |
| Methamphetamine | 63 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 30.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.5 |
| Marijuana | 27.3 |
| Heroin | 2.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

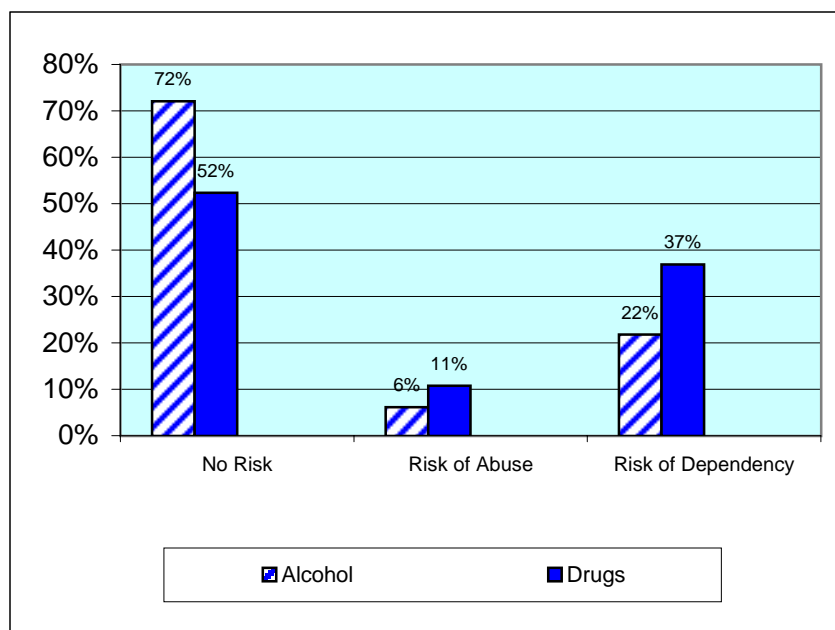
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 57.7% |
| 1-2 | 33.8% |
| 3-5 | 5.5% |
| 6 or more | 3.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 53.1 | 50.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 23.5 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 23.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 58.3 | 58.3 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 29.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 27.4 | 25.0 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 50.0 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 83.3 | 66.7 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 88.9 | 66.7 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 55.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

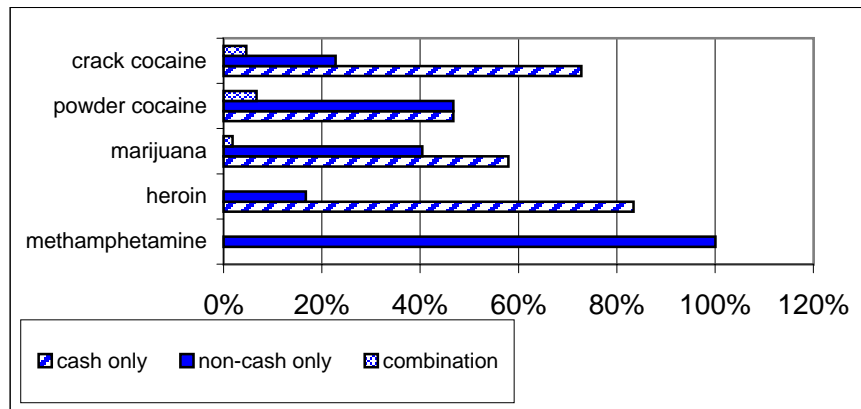
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 39 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 48.7 | 5.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 25 | 4.0 | 64.0 | 32.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 5 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

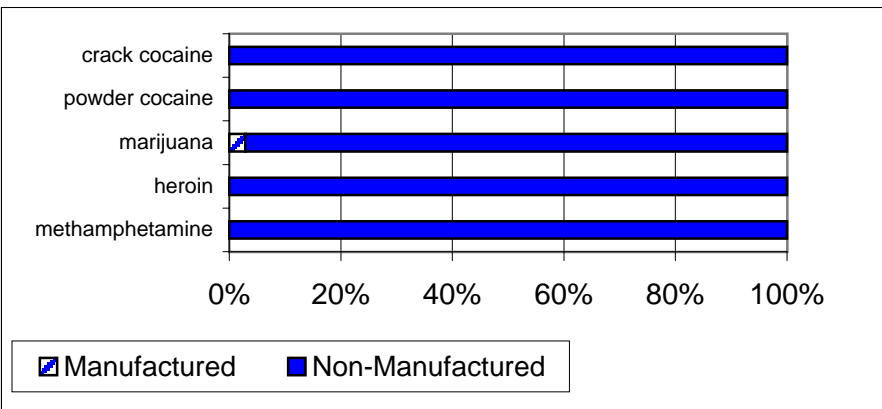
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 37 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 94.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 77.8 |
| Marijuana | 35 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

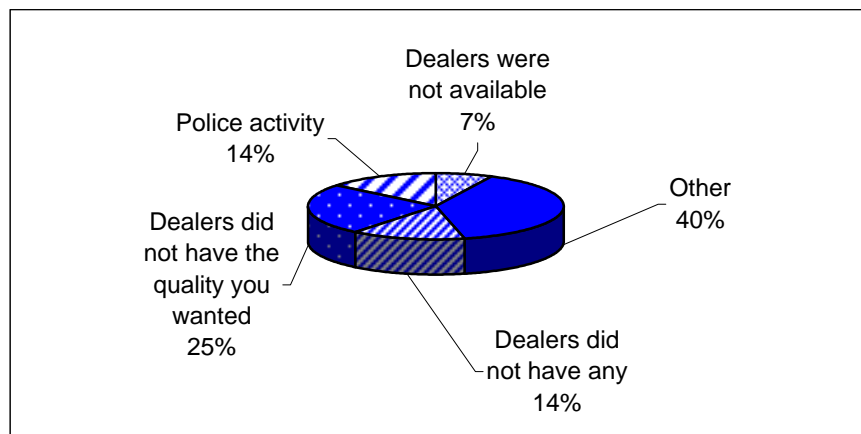
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 108



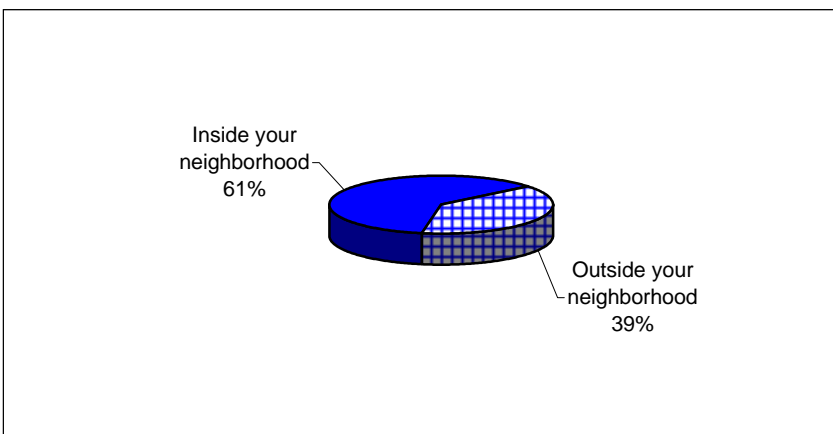
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 68



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 26



Location of Drug Purchase n = 58



JEFFERSON COUNTY

Primary City: BIRMINGHAM



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 5 Interview Refusal Rate: 4.7%
 Other County Facilities: 16 Urine Refusal Rate: 15.0%
 Sample Size: 65

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 65 | 12.3% | 21.5% | 13.8% | 18.5% | 33.8% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 56.9% | 38.5% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 1.5% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 53.3% | N/A | 42.9% | 50.0% | 87.5% | 75.0% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 52.0% | 52.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 42.2% | N/A | 14.3% | 33.3% | 75.0% | 75.0% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 44.0% | 42.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 17.8% | N/A | 28.6% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.0% | 15.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 4.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 2.2% | N/A | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 13.3% | N/A | 14.3% | 16.7% | 12.5% | 25.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 12.0% | 15.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 40.0% | 44.4% | 70.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 64.7% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 40.0% | 33.3% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 52.9% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 0.0% | 16.7% | 30.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 23.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 5.6% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 16.7% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 23.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 35.6 |
| High school or GED | 42.4 |
| Vocational or trade school | 0.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 1.7 |

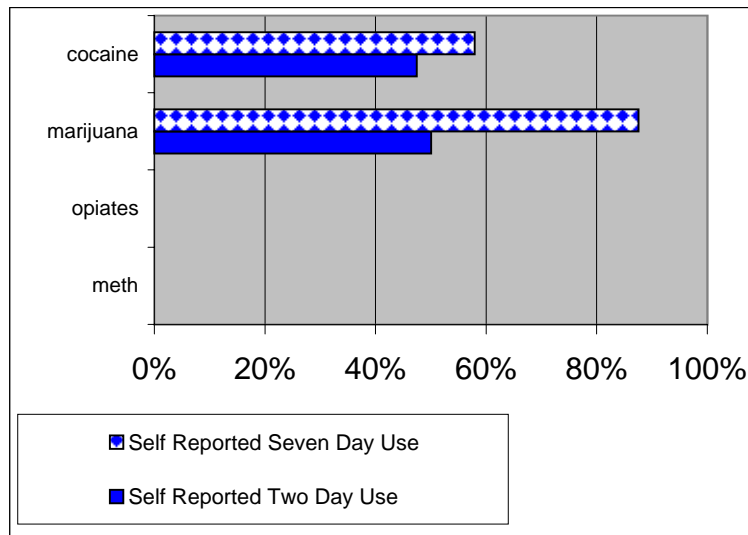
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 91.5 |
| Group quarters* | 6.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 1.7 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 33.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 19.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.0 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 17.5 |
| In school only | 3.5 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 12.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 55.9 |
| Individually Purchased | 6.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 20.3 |
| State Government Funded | 10.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 6.8 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 32.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.6 |
| Marijuana | 39.0 |
| Heroin | 3.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 3.4 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 50.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 45.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 3.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 128 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 |
| Marijuana | 76 |
| Heroin | 117 |
| Methamphetamine | 8 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 23.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.1 |
| Marijuana | 30.4 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

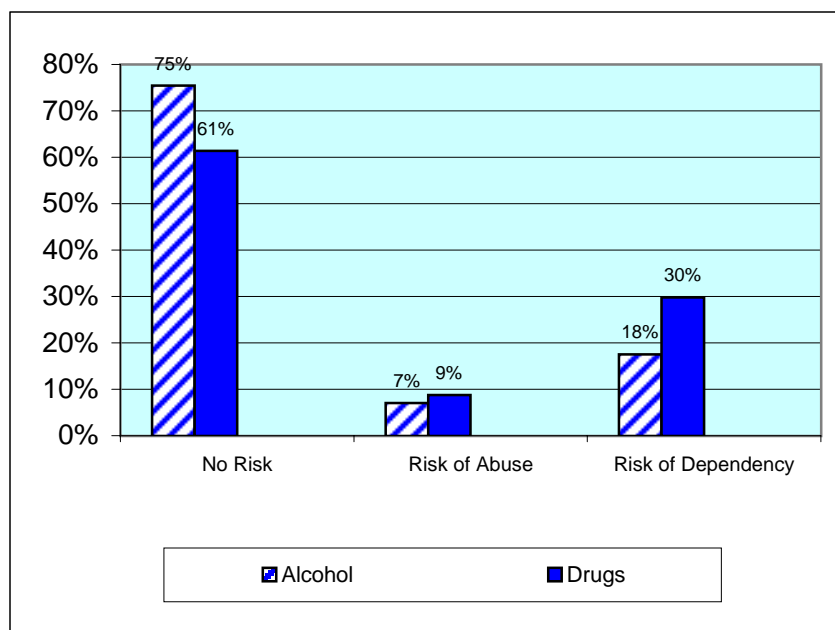
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 66.7% |
| 1-2 | 31.6% |
| 3-5 | 1.8% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 68.4 | 42.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 36.8 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 21.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 87.5 | 62.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 37.5 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 37.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 60.9 | 34.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 17.4 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 30.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 |

*Rates based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

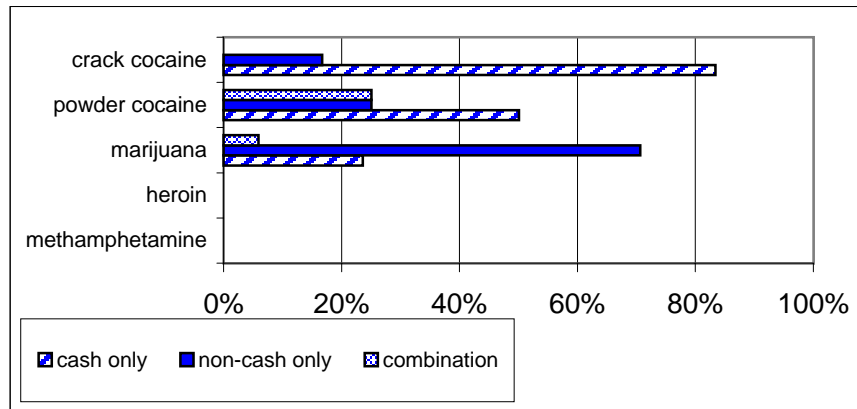
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 9 | 22.2 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

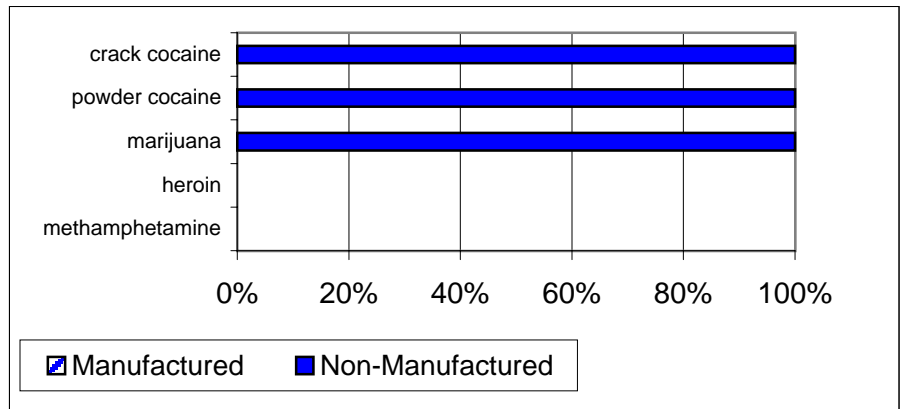
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 6 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 66.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 |
| Marijuana | 17 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 82.4 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

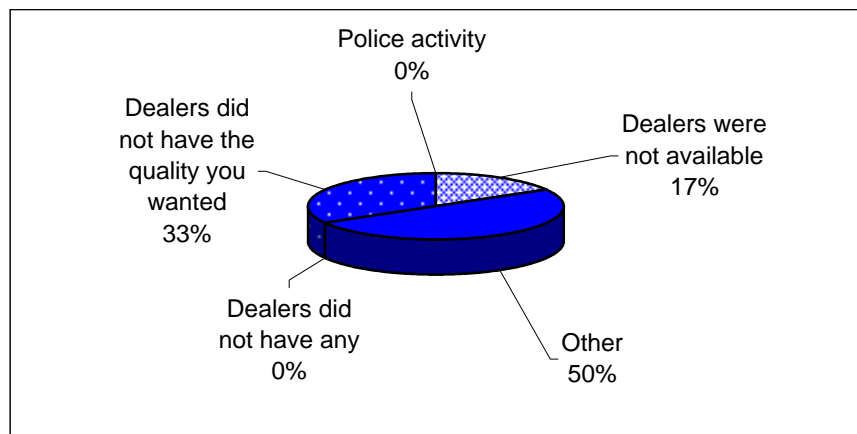
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 22



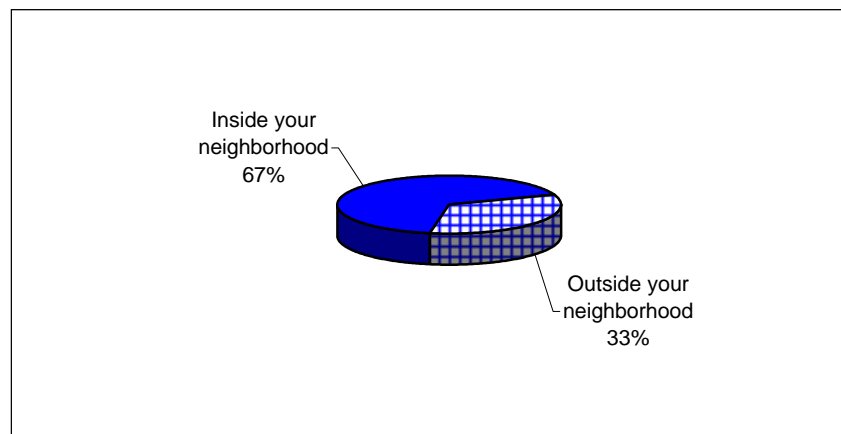
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 18



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 4



Location of Drug Purchase n = 10



COOK COUNTY

Primary City:

CHICAGO



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 3 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 35.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 33 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 9.4% |
| Sample Size: | 1301 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 1,301 | 11.8% | 11.8% | 17.4% | 20.4% | 38.2% | 0.3% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 79.6% | 18.8% | 0.8% | 0.2% | 0.6% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 79.5% | N/A | 64.1% | 59.3% | 82.1% | 93.0% | 84.2% | 0.0% | 82.4% | 69.2% | 66.7% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 59.2% | N/A | 20.5% | 23.7% | 61.2% | 84.5% | 71.2% | 0.0% | 63.1% | 47.4% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 26.4% | N/A | 59.0% | 32.2% | 29.9% | 22.5% | 15.1% | 0.0% | 26.6% | 24.4% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Heroin | 40.0% | N/A | 12.8% | 25.4% | 46.3% | 45.1% | 48.2% | 0.0% | 41.7% | 34.6% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 3.2% | N/A | 7.7% | 3.4% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 41.1% | N/A | 25.6% | 23.7% | 41.8% | 50.7% | 47.5% | 0.0% | 43.8% | 32.1% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 50.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 54.4% | 65.1% | 92.2% | 41.7% | 50.0% | 71.2% |
| Cocaine | 36.8% | 39.7% | 71.6% | 27.8% | 50.0% | 52.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 20.6% | 20.6% | 28.9% | 13.9% | 0.0% | 25.4% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.8% | 25.4% | 55.6% | 2.8% | 50.0% | 33.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.5% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.9% | 1.6% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 13.2% | 22.2% | 55.6% | 5.6% | 50.0% | 33.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 42.2 |
| High school or GED | 33.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 2.2 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 19.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.0 |

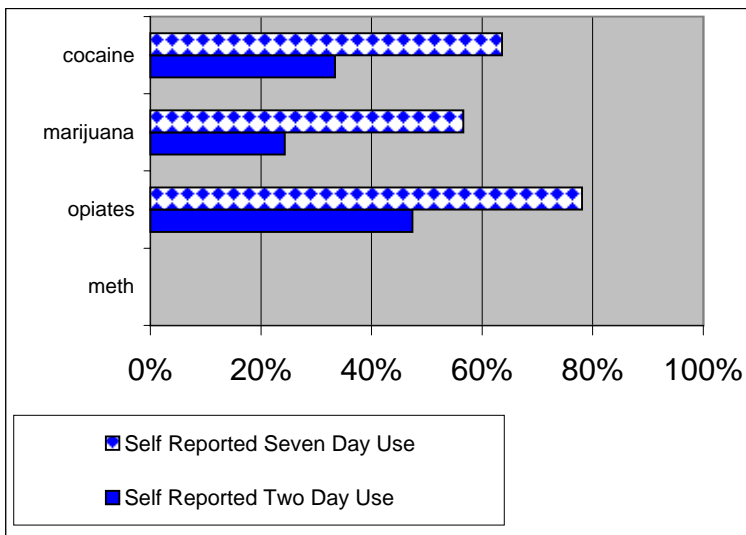
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 95.5 |
| Group quarters* | 1.6 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.2 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 1.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 1.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 29.4 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 19.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 28.6 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 10.2 |
| In school only | 6.3 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 5.8 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 56.1 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 12.4 |
| State Government Funded | 23.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.2 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 45.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.1 |
| Marijuana | 37.7 |
| Heroin | 35.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 28.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 63.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 144 |
| Powder Cocaine | 80 |
| Marijuana | 92 |
| Heroin | 189 |
| Methamphetamine | 88 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 41.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4.2 |
| Marijuana | 30.3 |
| Heroin | 33.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

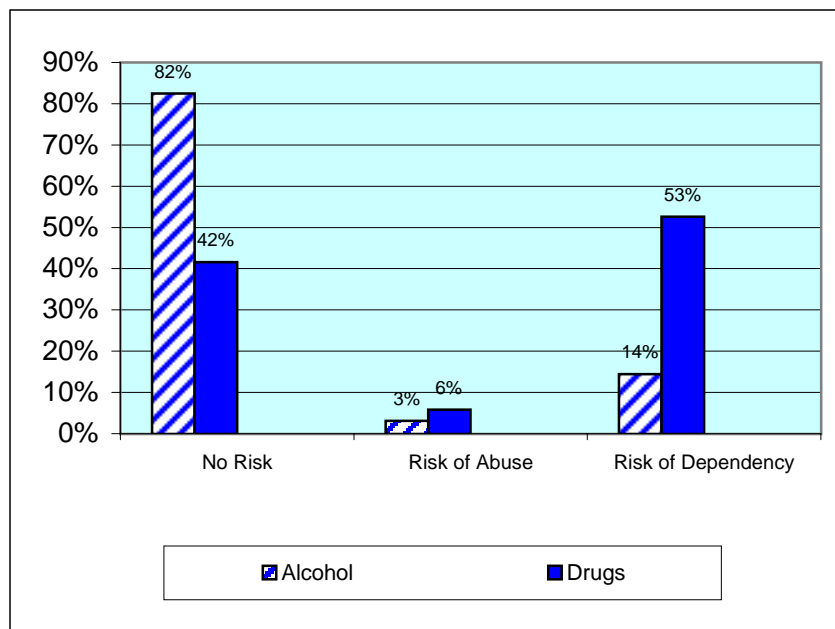
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 64.3% |
| 1-2 | 31.6% |
| 3-5 | 2.9% |
| 6 or more | 1.2% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 68.2 | 54.3 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 37.7 | 30.7 | 3.7 | 20.2 | 5.3 | 2.6 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 72.5 | 55.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 4.9 | 27.5 | 9.6 | 5.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 49.7 | 38.4 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 25.4 | 22.1 | 2.6 | 16.8 | 5.5 | 2.9 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 66.7 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 14.2 | 3.0 |
| Heroin Users | 67.0 | 52.8 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 39.8 | 25.8 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 4.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

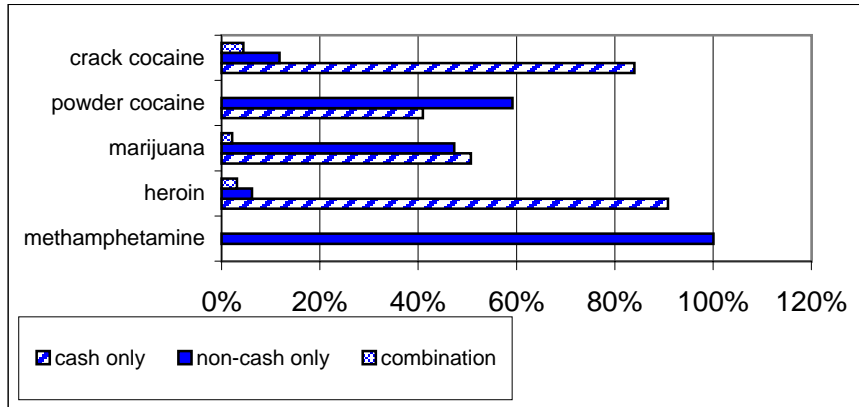
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 163 | 3.1 | 14.7 | 82.2 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 71.4 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 64 | 6.3 | 26.6 | 65.6 | 1.6 |
| Heroin | 135 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 83.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

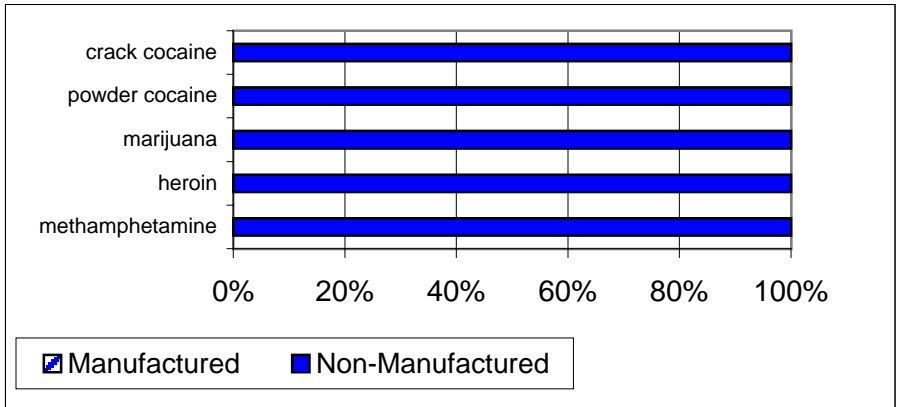
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 73 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 86.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 98 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.0 |
| Heroin | 40 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

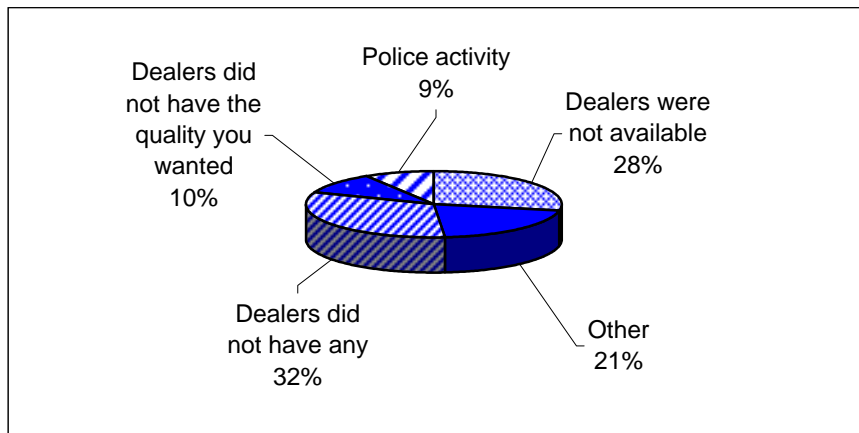
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 335



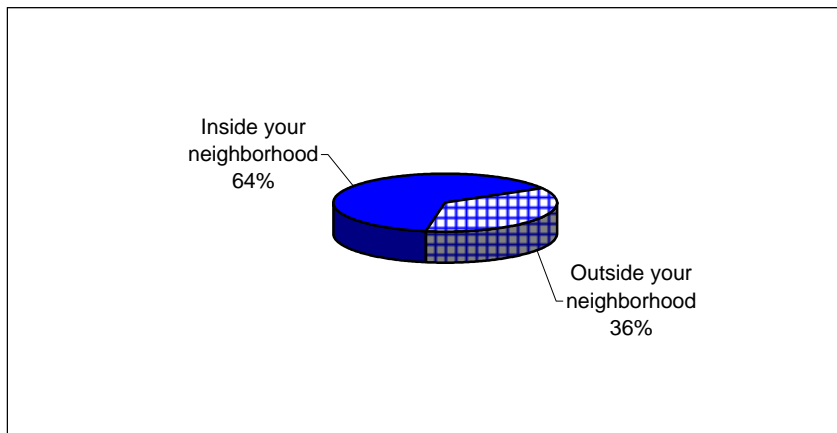
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 158



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 58



Location of Drug Purchase n = 253



CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Primary City: CLEVELAND



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.4%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 6.5%
 Sample Size: 578

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 578 | 11.9% | 12.6% | 17.0% | 17.0% | 41.2% | 0.3% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 69.6% | 28.7% | 1.4% | 0.3% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 68.1% | N/A | 69.0% | 58.3% | 66.7% | 76.6% | 67.9% | 0.0% | 69.9% | 63.9% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 52.0% | N/A | 31.0% | 25.0% | 54.5% | 68.8% | 57.9% | 0.0% | 54.1% | 47.2% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 24.0% | N/A | 57.1% | 31.3% | 24.2% | 17.2% | 15.7% | 0.0% | 24.8% | 21.3% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 6.6% | N/A | 0.0% | 2.1% | 4.5% | 6.3% | 10.7% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 13.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 4.5% | N/A | 16.7% | 12.5% | 3.0% | 1.6% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 17.4% | N/A | 28.6% | 10.4% | 19.7% | 17.2% | 15.7% | 0.0% | 16.5% | 19.4% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 47.8% | 69.7% | 84.5% | 20.0% | 22.2% | 60.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 21.7% | 45.5% | 72.5% | 6.7% | 22.2% | 47.1% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 23.9% | 31.8% | 28.2% | 6.7% | 11.1% | 17.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.7% | 10.6% | 8.5% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 4.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 6.5% | 3.0% | 6.3% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 3.5% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.9% | 21.2% | 27.5% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 11.2% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 35.1 |
| High school or GED | 34.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.3 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 24.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 0.9 |

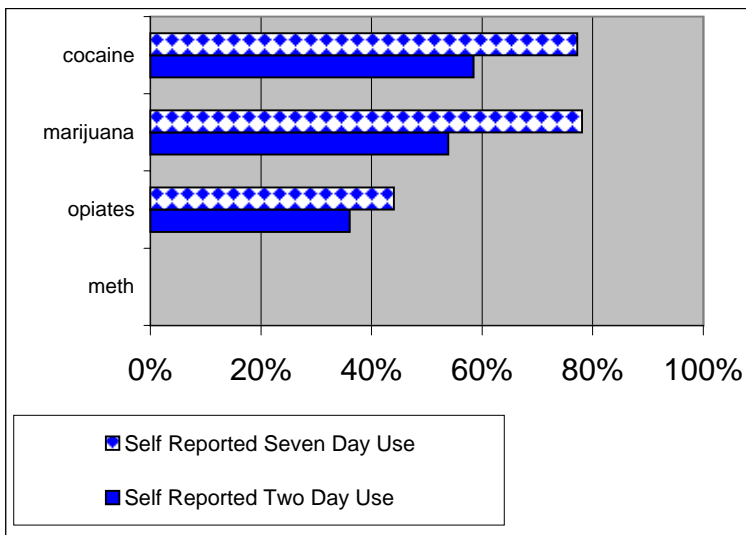
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 91.2 |
| Group quarters* | 2.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.7 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.7 |
| Shelter | 0.9 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.2 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 34.0 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 15.1 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 26.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 11.1 |
| In school only | 3.0 |
| Retired | 0.5 |
| Disabled for work | 9.8 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 50.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 1.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 15.2 |
| State Government Funded | 27.7 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 4.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 47.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16.6 |
| Marijuana | 51.0 |
| Heroin | 6.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 29.1 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 64.3 |
| Injected Drugs | 6.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 131 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 |
| Marijuana | 79 |
| Heroin | 115 |
| Methamphetamine | 23 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 40.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.8 |
| Marijuana | 41.0 |
| Heroin | 5.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

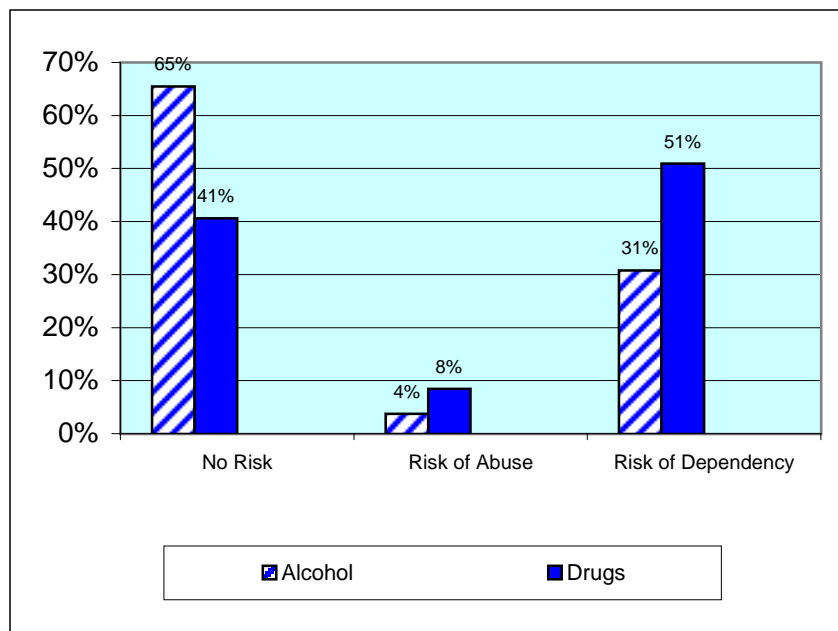
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 54.5% |
| 1-2 | 40.4% |
| 3-5 | 4.5% |
| 6 or more | 0.7% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 73.8 | 62.9 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 4.2 | 27.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 70.4 | 53.5 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 35.2 | 40.9 | 4.9 | 35.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| Marijuana Users | 56.2 | 42.9 | 9.5 | 1.8 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 75.0 | 50.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 50.0 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 75.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 93.1 | 79.3 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 37.9 | 31.7 | 3.8 | 48.3 | 5.8 | 1.8 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

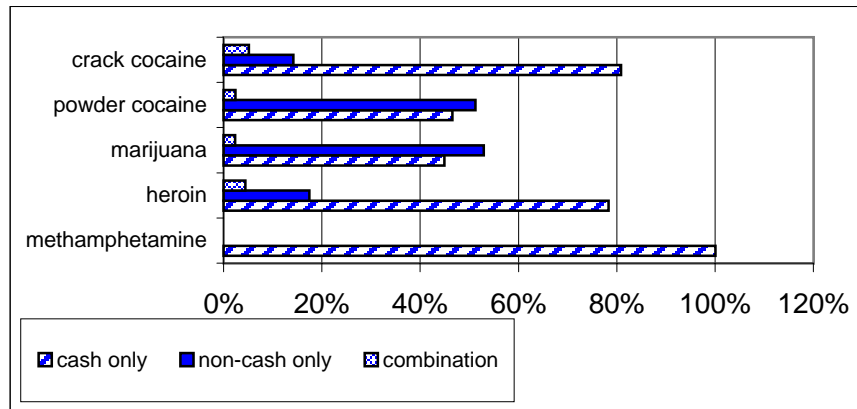
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 133 | 6.0 | 33.8 | 59.4 | 0.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17 | 29.4 | 47.1 | 23.5 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 60 | 8.3 | 38.3 | 53.3 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 17 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 64.7 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

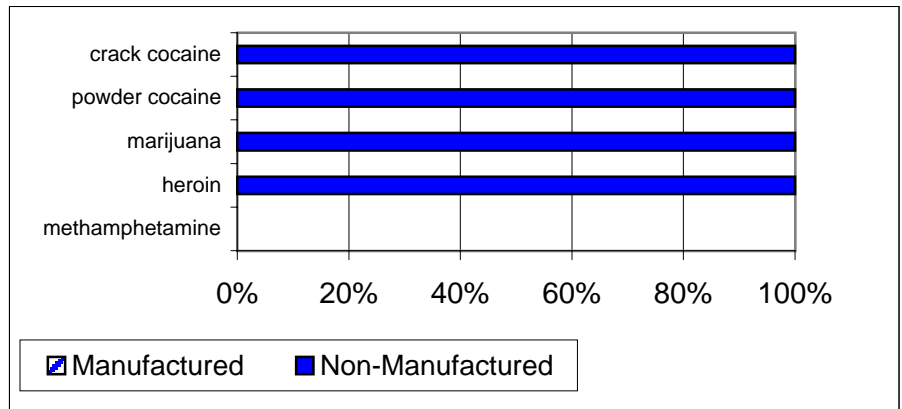
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 122 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 78.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 |
| Marijuana | 148 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 97.3 |
| Heroin | 10 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

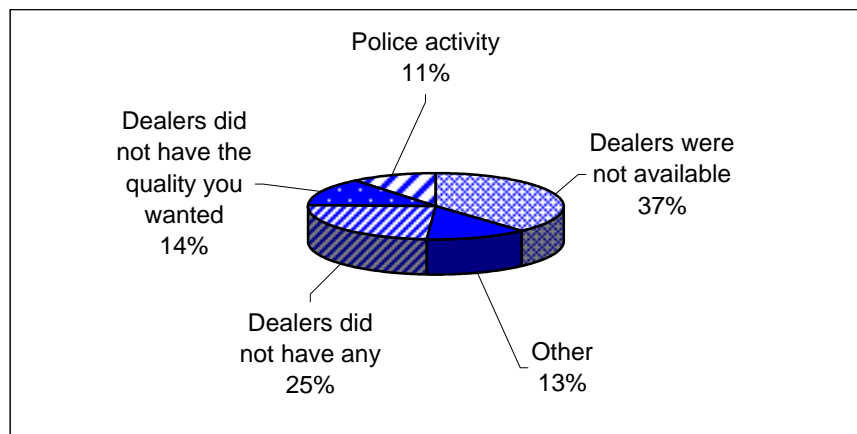
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 268



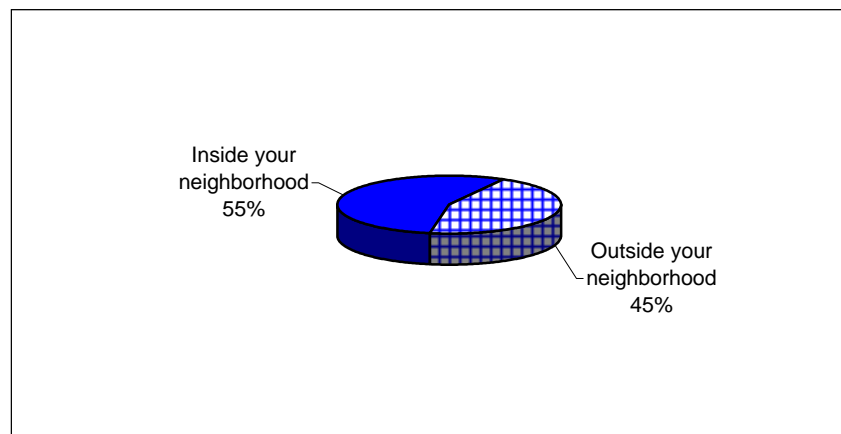
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 204



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 85



Location of Drug Purchase n = 179



DALLAS COUNTY

Primary City: DALLAS



2000 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 4 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.7%
 Other County Facilities: 19 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.0%
 Sample Size: 94

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 94 | 17.0% | 18.1% | 21.3% | 13.8% | 28.7% | 1.1% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 50.0% | 42.6% | 7.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 38.8% | N/A | 36.4% | 30.8% | 37.5% | 63.6% | 31.3% | 0.0% | 36.4% | 44.8% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 23.9% | N/A | 9.1% | 7.7% | 18.8% | 63.6% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 21.2% | 27.6% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 20.9% | N/A | 27.3% | 23.1% | 18.8% | 18.2% | 18.8% | 0.0% | 27.3% | 17.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.5% | N/A | 0.0% | 15.4% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.9% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 3.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.5% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 13.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 15.4% | 6.3% | 36.4% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 15.2% | 10.3% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 16.7% | 23.5% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% |
| Cocaine | 16.7% | 11.8% | 44.4% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 35.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 16.7% | 11.8% | 38.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 2.9% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 2.9% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 16.7% | 8.8% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 26.9 |
| High school or GED | 41.8 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.9 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.0 |

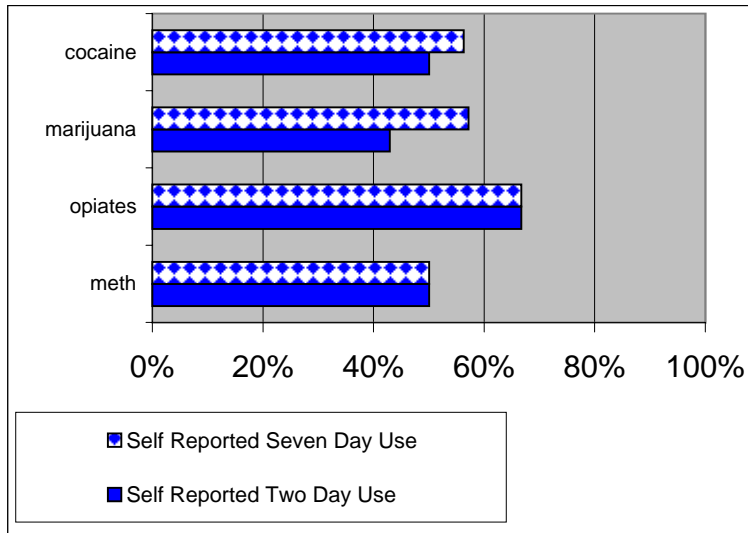
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 88.1 |
| Group quarters* | 6.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 3.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.0 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Work Status | |
|---|------|
| Working full time/ active military status | 60.0 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 6.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 15.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 12.3 |
| In school only | 3.1 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 3.1 |

| Current Health Insurance | |
|--------------------------|------|
| No Insurance | 52.2 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.0 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 29.9 |
| State Government Funded | 11.9 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 23.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 14.9 |
| Marijuana | 32.8 |
| Heroin | 7.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 6.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| | |
|-----------------------|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 50.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 38.5 |
| Injected Drugs | 10.8 |

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 136 |
| Powder Cocaine | 53 |
| Marijuana | 117 |
| Heroin | 148 |
| Methamphetamine | 36 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 21.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.3 |
| Marijuana | 22.2 |
| Heroin | 4.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 3.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

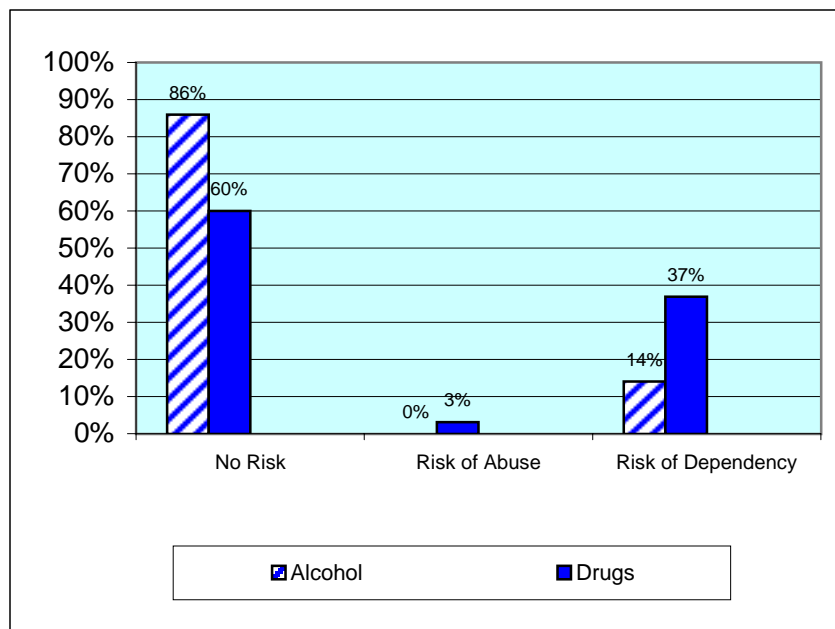
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 43.8% |
| 1-2 | 46.9% |
| 3-5 | 9.4% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 62.5 | 62.5 | 28.8 | 4.5 | 31.3 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 70.0 | 60.0 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 54.5 | 50.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 22.7 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 75.0 | 75.0 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 80.0 | 80.0 | 13.2 | 2.0 | 60.0 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

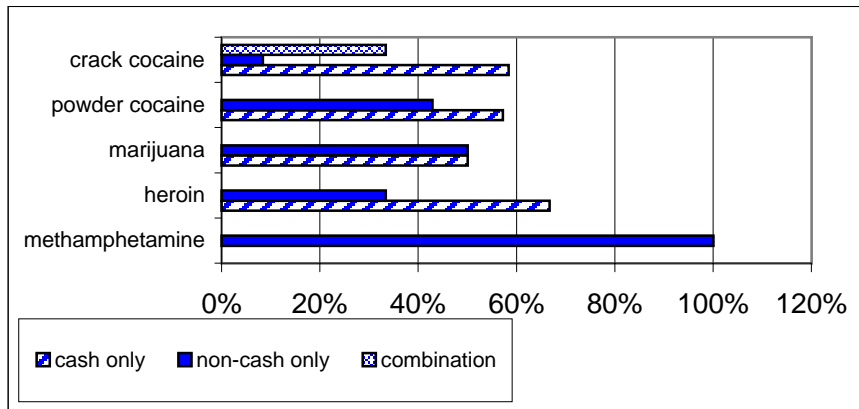
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 8 | 12.5 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 12.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 7 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

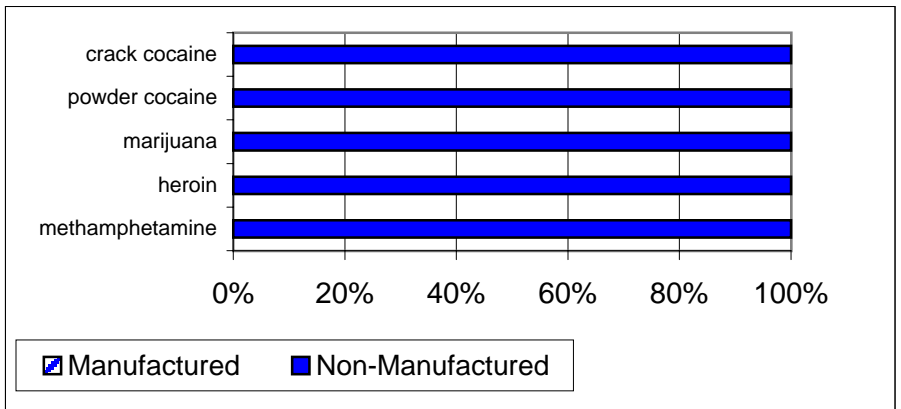
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

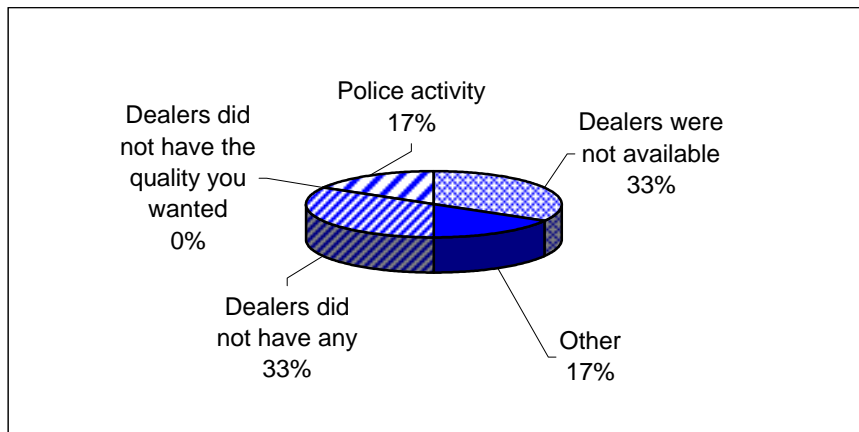
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 25



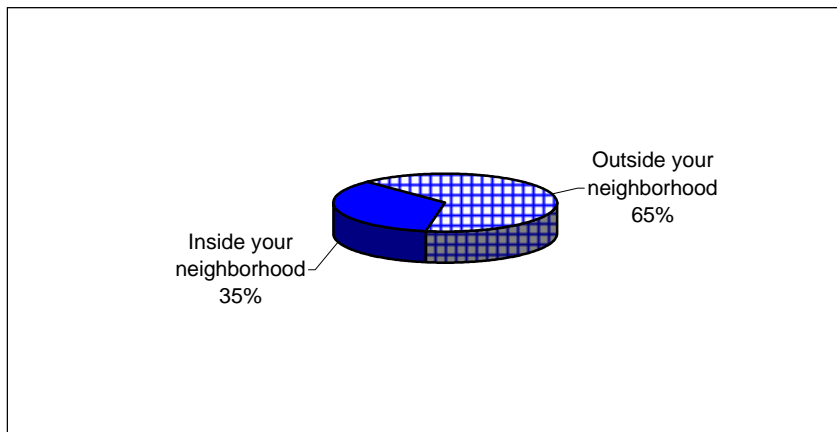
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 19



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 5



Location of Drug Purchase n = 18



DENVER COUNTY

Primary City: DENVER



2000 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 6.5%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.2%
 Sample Size: 387

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 387 | 14.0% | 20.4% | 17.8% | 16.0% | 31.8% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 34.6% | 33.3% | 27.1% | 3.4% | 1.6% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 70.5% | N/A | 66.7% | 64.7% | 74.5% | 78.9% | 67.2% | 0.0% | 73.9% | 70.6% | 70.0% | 57.1% | 33.3% |
| Cocaine | 46.9% | N/A | 25.9% | 23.5% | 53.2% | 65.8% | 52.5% | 0.0% | 52.2% | 52.9% | 38.3% | 14.3% | 33.3% |
| Marijuana | 33.8% | N/A | 48.1% | 50.0% | 38.3% | 28.9% | 18.0% | 0.0% | 39.1% | 27.9% | 33.3% | 42.9% | 33.3% |
| Heroin | 5.8% | N/A | 7.4% | 2.9% | 2.1% | 7.9% | 8.2% | 0.0% | 5.8% | 4.4% | 6.7% | 14.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 5.3% | N/A | 7.4% | 0.0% | 6.4% | 7.9% | 4.9% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 8.8% | 3.3% | 28.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.8% | N/A | 22.2% | 11.8% | 25.5% | 26.3% | 14.8% | 0.0% | 23.2% | 23.5% | 10.0% | 28.6% | 33.3% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 59.6% | 69.8% | 82.0% | 60.0% | 66.7% | 66.0% |
| Cocaine | 25.0% | 41.9% | 57.4% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 48.1% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.5% | 32.6% | 42.6% | 60.0% | 33.3% | 26.4% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 5.8% | 9.3% | 6.6% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 4.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 3.8% | 2.3% | 6.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 11.5% | 16.3% | 31.1% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 17.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 38.9 |
| High school or GED | 36.2 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 17.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.9 |

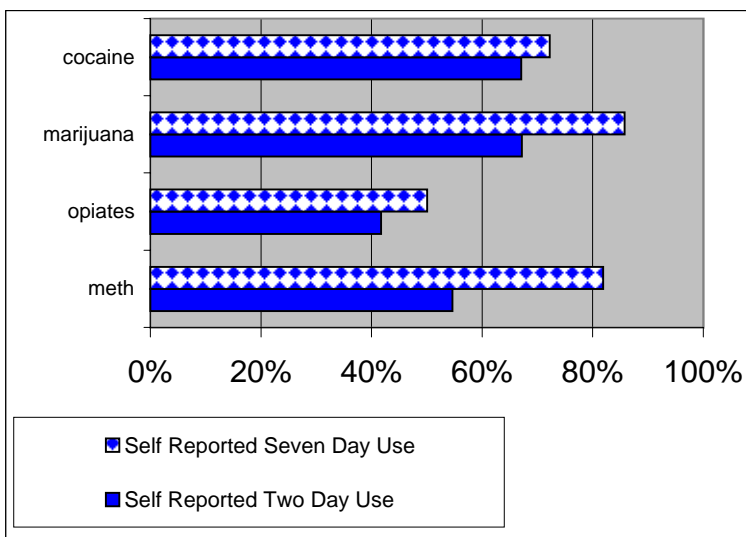
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 75.4 |
| Group quarters* | 10.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.9 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.9 |
| Shelter | 2.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 9.6 |
| Other | 0.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 37.7 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 23.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 17.9 |
| In school only | 1.4 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 5.2 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 72.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 0.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 12.9 |
| State Government Funded | 9.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.3 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.1 |
| Multiple Types | 0.4 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 38.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 22.4 |
| Marijuana | 58.5 |
| Heroin | 7.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 7.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 26.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 61.3 |
| Injected Drugs | 12.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 103 |
| Powder Cocaine | 39 |
| Marijuana | 97 |
| Heroin | 118 |
| Methamphetamine | 49 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 31.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.3 |
| Marijuana | 52.0 |
| Heroin | 5.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 5.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

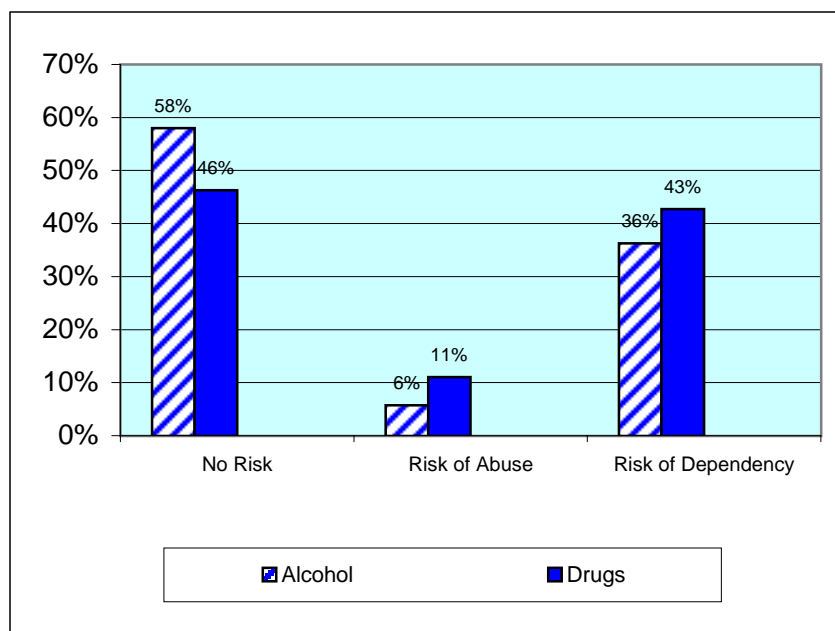
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 36.3% |
| 1-2 | 44.7% |
| 3-5 | 12.0% |
| 6 or more | 7.1% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 61.8 | 50.6 | 12.8 | 2.7 | 27.0 | 44.4 | 5.3 | 18.0 | 5.9 | 1.3 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 64.7 | 51.0 | 14.0 | 2.5 | 23.5 | 37.5 | 4.5 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 50.7 | 39.6 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 24.6 | 40.6 | 4.9 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 1.4 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 83.3 | 72.2 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 33.3 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 27.8 | 10.1 | 2.0 |
| Heroin Users | 87.5 | 75.0 | 9.2 | 2.4 | 56.3 | 36.1 | 4.3 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

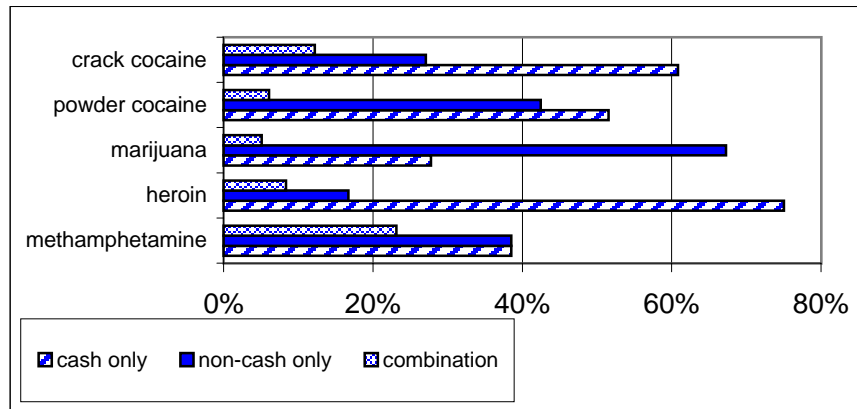
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 45 | 6.7 | 40.0 | 51.1 | 2.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 14 | 28.6 | 57.1 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 33 | 0.0 | 63.6 | 30.3 | 6.1 |
| Heroin | 10 | 10.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 6 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 |

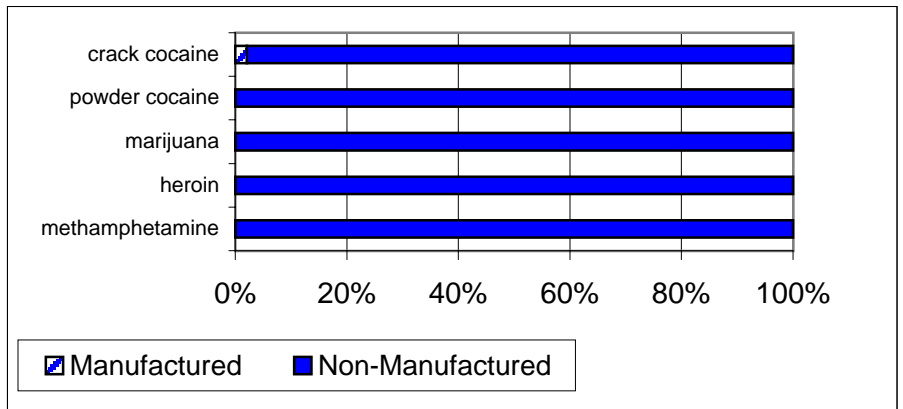
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 49 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 83.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 90.5 |
| Marijuana | 101 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 92.1 |
| Heroin | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

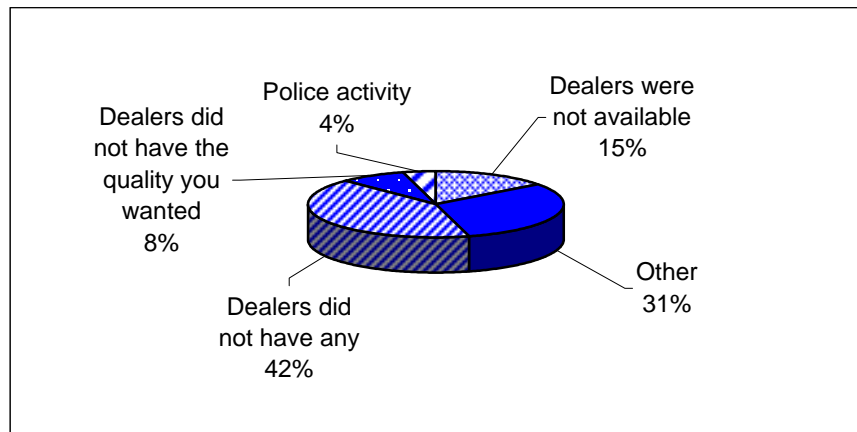
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 151



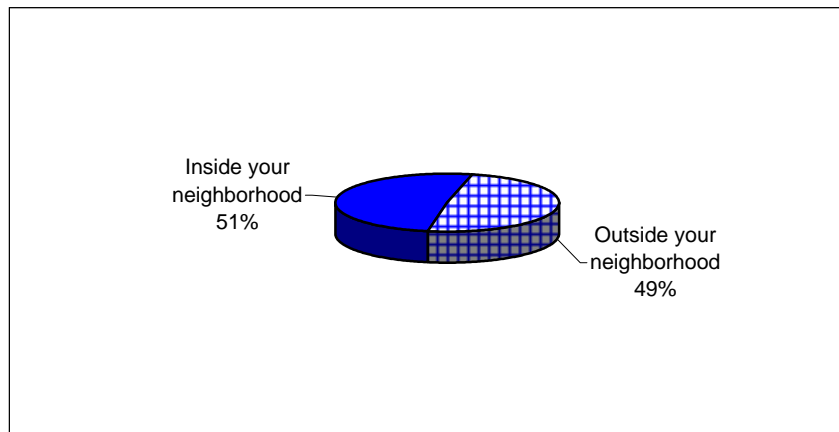
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 127



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 42



Location of Drug Purchase n = 78



POLK COUNTY

Primary City:

DES MOINES



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 3 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 21.9% |
| Other County Facilities: | 2 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 8.2% |
| Sample Size: | 84 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 84 | 27.4% | 17.9% | 13.1% | 13.1% | 28.6% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 32.1% | 64.3% | 2.4% | 1.2% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 59.1% | N/A | 46.2% | 54.5% | 80.0% | 50.0% | 72.7% | 0.0% | 53.3% | 64.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.2% | N/A | 7.7% | 18.2% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 26.7% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 36.4% | N/A | 38.5% | 45.5% | 40.0% | 25.0% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 40.0% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 6.8% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 18.2% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 20.5% | N/A | 0.0% | 18.2% | 20.0% | 50.0% | 36.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 32.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.3% | N/A | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.7% | N/A | 7.7% | 27.3% | 20.0% | 25.0% | 36.4% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 30.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 80.0% |
| Cocaine | 0.0% | 22.2% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 26.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 10.0% | 27.8% | 83.3% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 53.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 13.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 10.0% | 16.7% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 22.2% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 26.7% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 22.4 |
| High school or GED | 34.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.1 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 32.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.1 |

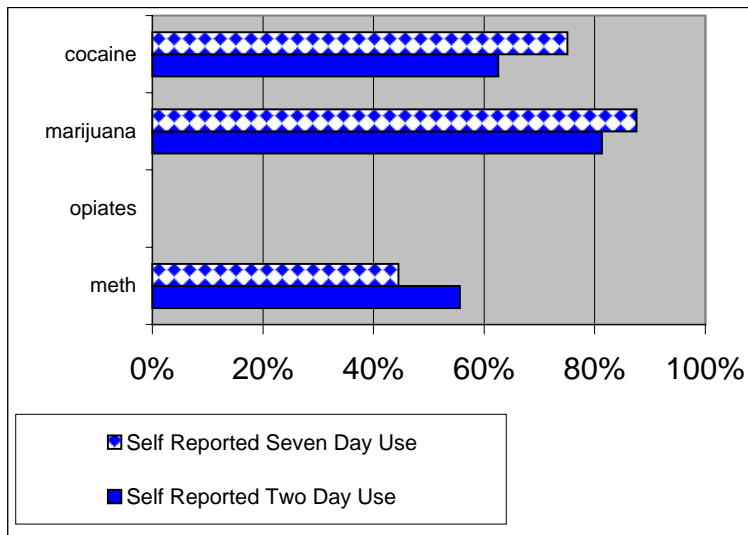
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 87.8 |
| Group quarters* | 6.1 |
| Hospital or care facility | 2.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 2.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.0 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 36.4 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 13.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 27.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.8 |
| In school only | 11.4 |
| Retired | 2.3 |
| Disabled for work | 2.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 43.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 6.5 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 19.6 |
| State Government Funded | 30.4 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 16.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 14.3 |
| Marijuana | 42.9 |
| Heroin | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 22.4 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 47.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 39.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 12.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 137 |
| Powder Cocaine | 82 |
| Marijuana | 117 |
| Heroin | 27 |
| Methamphetamine | 113 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 16.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.3 |
| Marijuana | 31.3 |
| Heroin | 2.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 21.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

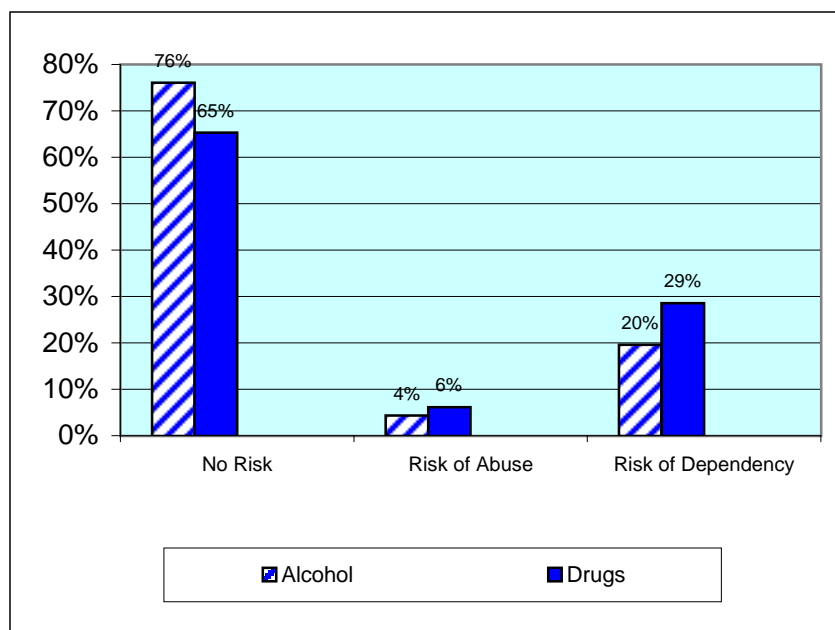
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 56.3% |
| 1-2 | 43.8% |
| 3-5 | 0.0% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 62.5 | 37.5 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 62.5 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 28.6 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 52.4 | 33.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 38.1 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 72.7 | 45.5 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 54.5 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

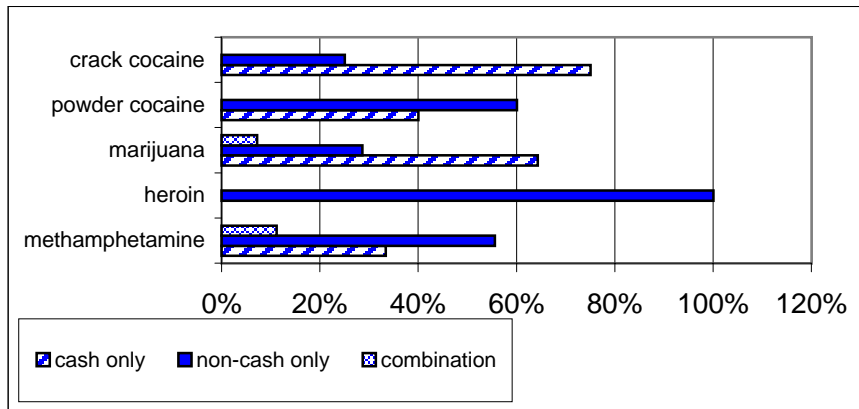
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 6 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 9 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 4 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

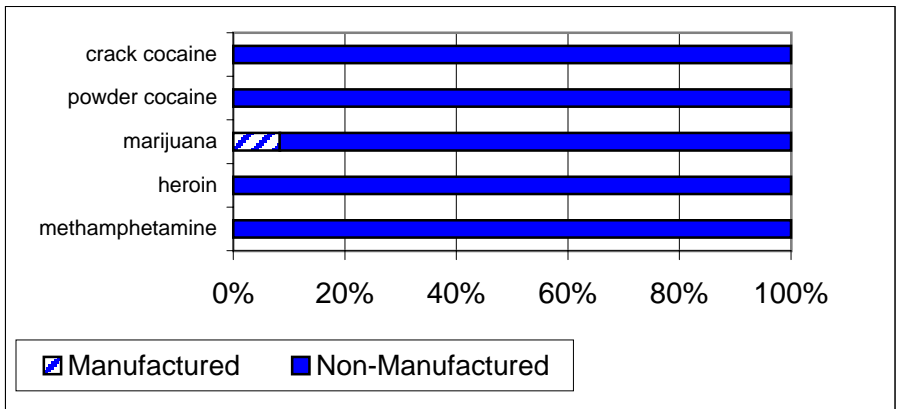
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 12 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 91.7 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 75.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

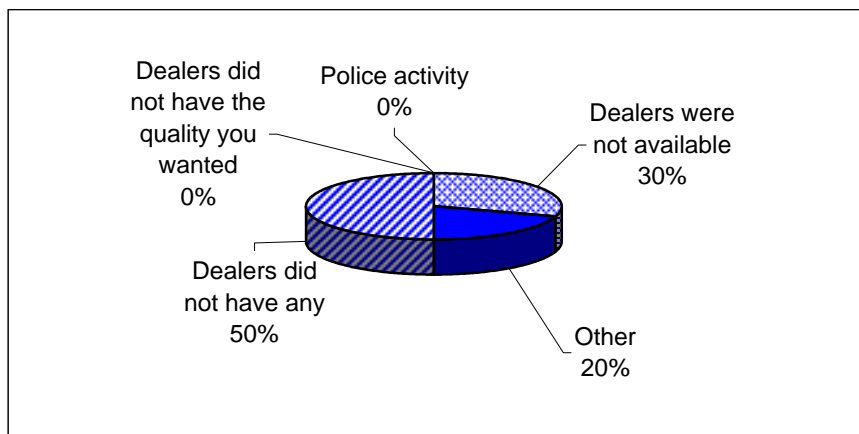
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 22



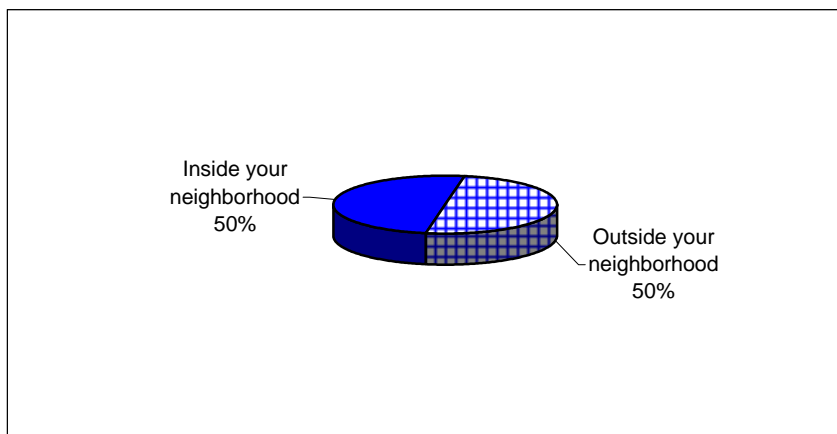
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 20



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 7



Location of Drug Purchase n = 15



WAYNE COUNTY

Primary City:

DETROIT



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 6 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 25.3% |
| Other County Facilities: | 48 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 32.1% |
| Sample Size: | 107 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 107 | 12.1% | 13.1% | 17.8% | 15.9% | 39.3% | 1.9% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 68.2% | 31.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 69.7% | N/A | 33.3% | 100.0% | 83.3% | 66.7% | 76.9% | 0.0% | 73.7% | 64.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 42.4% | N/A | 16.7% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 53.8% | 0.0% | 36.8% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 24.2% | N/A | 16.7% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 36.8% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 24.2% | N/A | 16.7% | 50.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 38.5% | 0.0% | 15.8% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.2% | N/A | 16.7% | 50.0% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 15.8% | 28.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 75.0% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 82.4% |
| Cocaine | 0.0% | 14.3% | 62.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 64.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 50.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 23.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 25.0% | 0.0% | 62.5% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 23.5% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 29.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 34.6 |
| High school or GED | 44.2 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.8 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 15.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 0.0 |

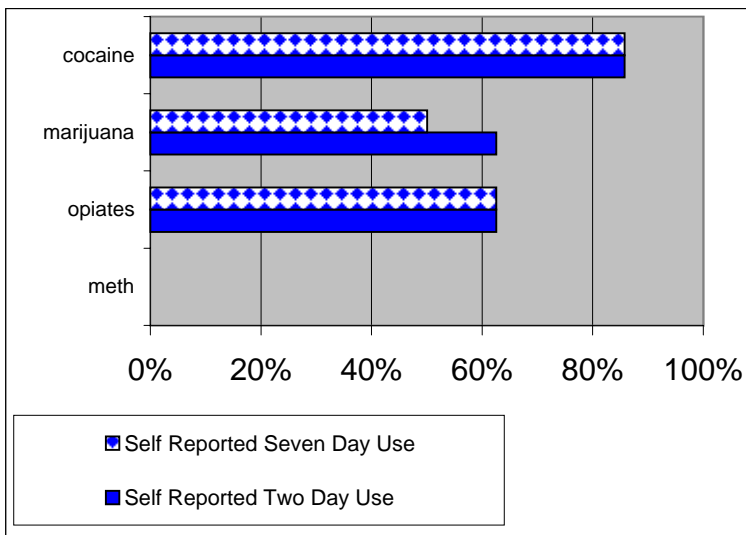
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 88.5 |
| Group quarters* | 1.9 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 3.8 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 5.8 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 32.7 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 19.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 21.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 13.5 |
| In school only | 1.9 |
| Retired | 1.9 |
| Disabled for work | 9.6 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 51.9 |
| Individually Purchased | 9.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.3 |
| State Government Funded | 19.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.9 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 31.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.6 |
| Marijuana | 37.0 |
| Heroin | 14.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 38.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.9 |
| Injected Drugs | 9.3 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 172 |
| Powder Cocaine | 38 |
| Marijuana | 148 |
| Heroin | 216 |
| Methamphetamine | 15 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 31.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3.7 |
| Marijuana | 33.3 |
| Heroin | 13.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.9 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

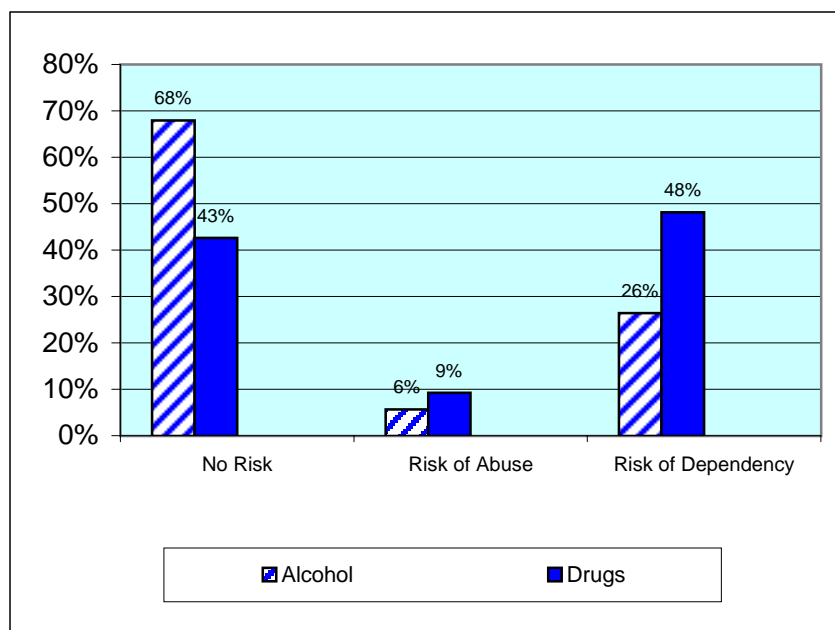
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 52.8% |
| 1-2 | 39.6% |
| 3-5 | 7.6% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 52.9 | 47.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 27.1 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 40.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 62.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

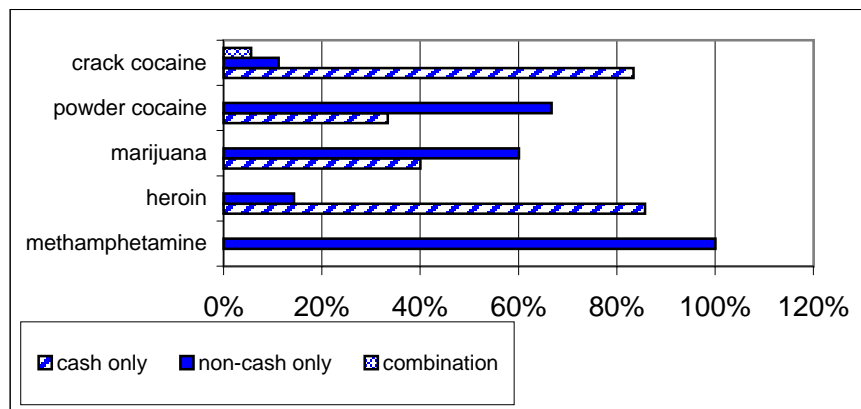
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 11 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 4 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 6 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

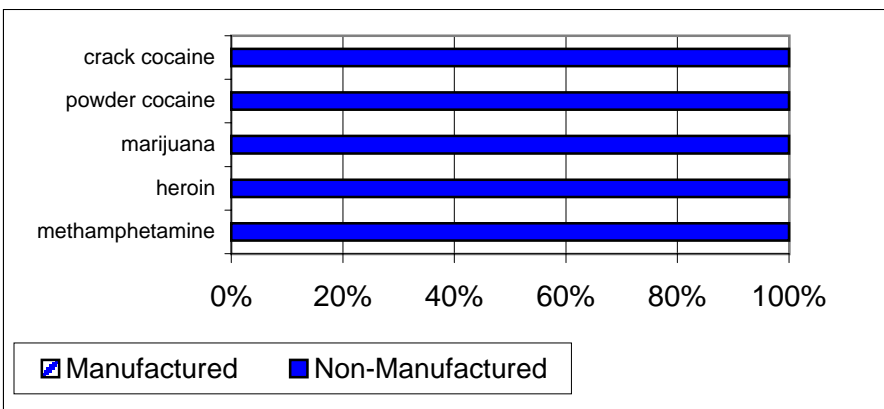
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 94.7 |
| Heroin | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

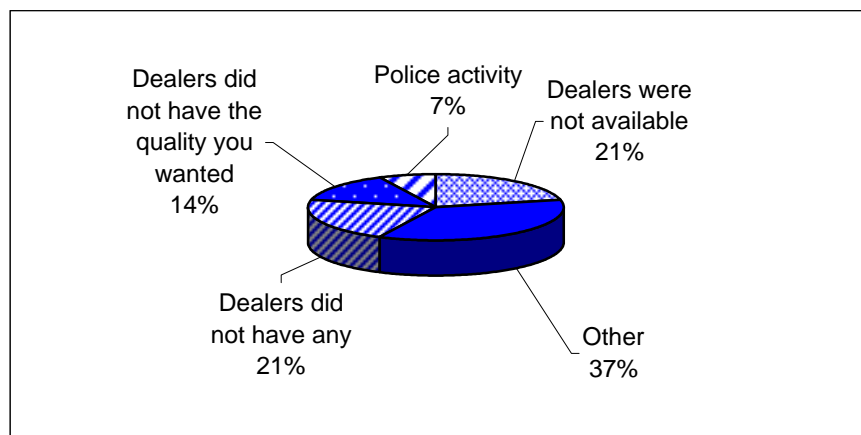
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 33



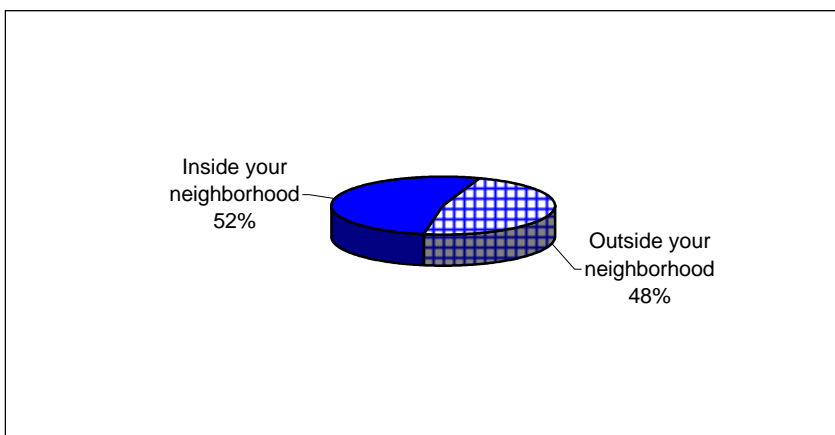
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 28



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 12



Location of Drug Purchase n = 15



BROWARD COUNTY

Primary City:

FT. LAUDERDALE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 6.6% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 0.5% |
| Sample Size: | 242 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 242 | 5.4% | 13.6% | 19.4% | 21.5% | 39.3% | 0.8% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 33.5% | 63.2% | 1.2% | 0.4% | 1.7% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 61.3% | N/A | 42.9% | 60.0% | 55.6% | 56.8% | 68.4% | 0.0% | 58.6% | 64.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% |
| Cocaine | 44.8% | N/A | 28.6% | 32.0% | 33.3% | 45.9% | 55.3% | 0.0% | 41.4% | 47.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.2% | N/A | 28.6% | 40.0% | 38.9% | 21.6% | 22.4% | 0.0% | 32.8% | 27.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% |
| Heroin | 7.2% | N/A | 0.0% | 8.0% | 0.0% | 8.1% | 10.5% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 10.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.2% | N/A | 14.3% | 16.0% | 16.7% | 18.9% | 19.7% | 0.0% | 17.2% | 19.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 48.6% | 50.0% | 73.8% | 36.8% | 42.9% | 62.1% |
| Cocaine | 22.9% | 34.6% | 60.7% | 10.5% | 14.3% | 43.9% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.6% | 30.8% | 26.2% | 21.1% | 35.7% | 31.8% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.6% | 0.0% | 11.5% | 10.5% | 14.3% | 4.5% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 11.4% | 15.4% | 23.0% | 5.3% | 21.4% | 18.2% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 22.7 |
| High school or GED | 37.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 9.8 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 20.6 |
| Four year degree or higher | 9.8 |

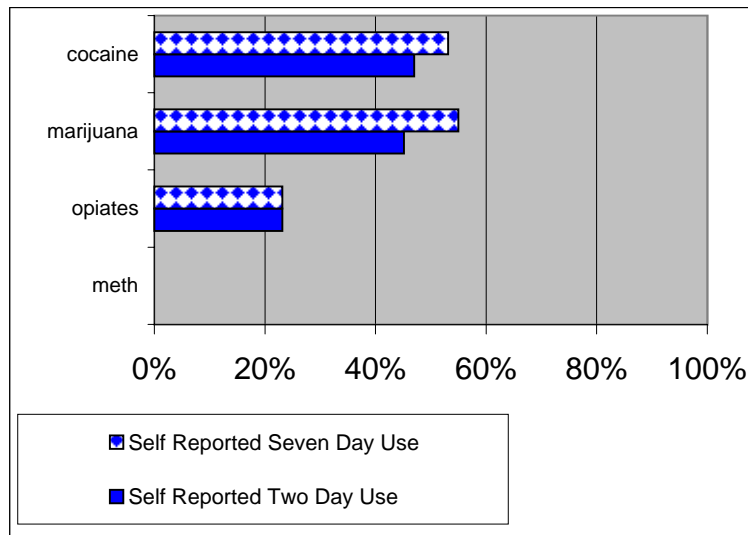
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.7 |
| Group quarters* | 5.2 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.5 |
| Shelter | 0.5 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.1 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 42.5 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.1 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 22.6 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 9.7 |
| In school only | 2.7 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 6.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 57.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 8.3 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 19.7 |
| State Government Funded | 10.4 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.5 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.1 |
| Multiple Types | 1.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 27.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17.5 |
| Marijuana | 42.3 |
| Heroin | 5.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 43.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.2 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 122 |
| Powder Cocaine | 59 |
| Marijuana | 104 |
| Heroin | 83 |
| Methamphetamine | 257 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 23.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.4 |
| Marijuana | 30.4 |
| Heroin | 3.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

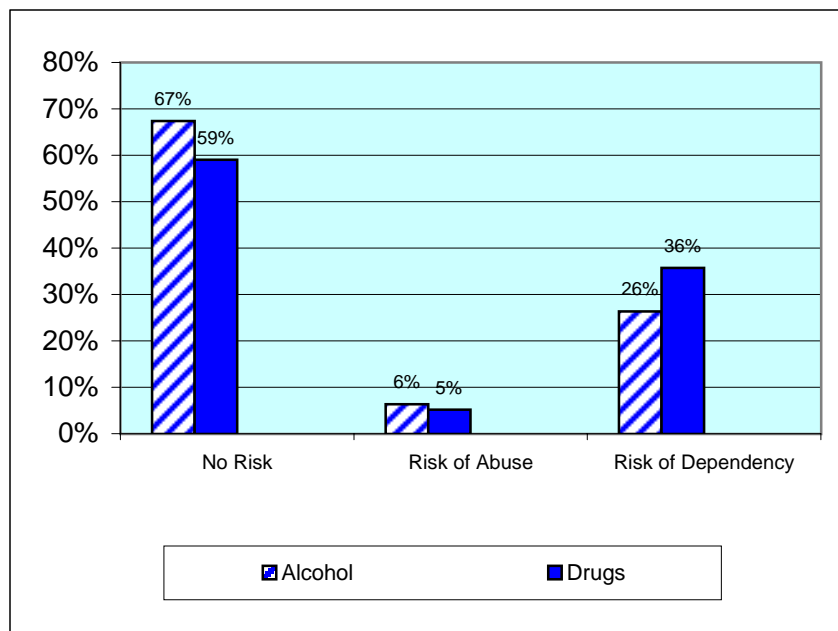
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 59.4% |
| 1-2 | 34.9% |
| 3-5 | 4.7% |
| 6 or more | 1.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 64.2 | 62.3 | 15.7 | 2.4 | 39.6 | 10.1 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 55.9 | 52.9 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 29.4 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 17.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 45.1 | 32.9 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 30.5 | 12.9 | 1.5 | 17.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 90.0 | 70.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 50.0 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



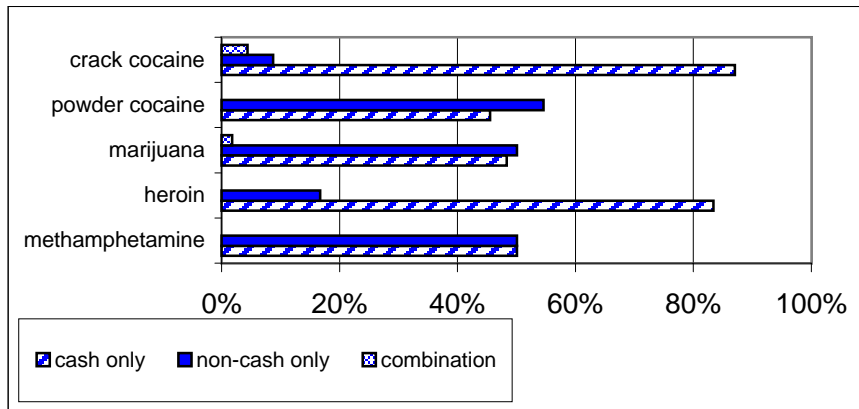
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 37 | 8.1 | 48.6 | 40.5 | 2.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8 | 37.5 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 25 | 8.0 | 72.0 | 16.0 | 4.0 |
| Heroin | 4 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

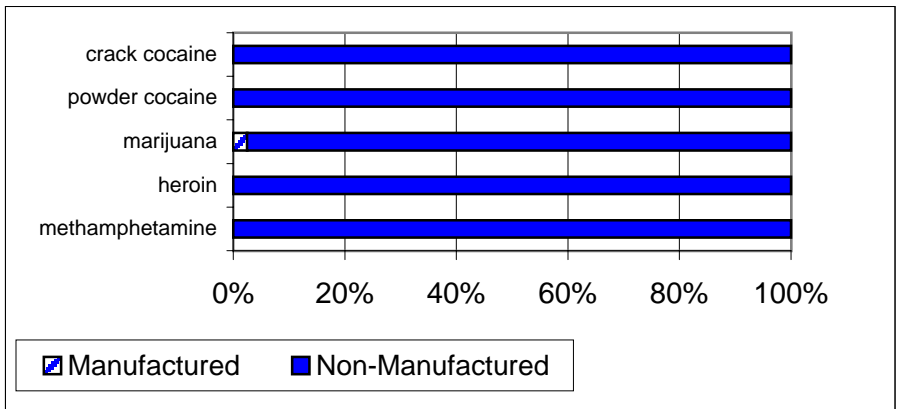
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 26 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 92.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 41 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 97.6 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

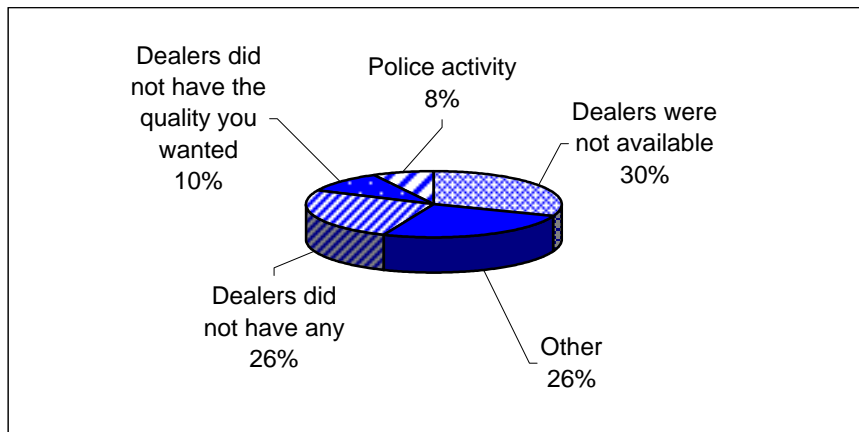
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 91



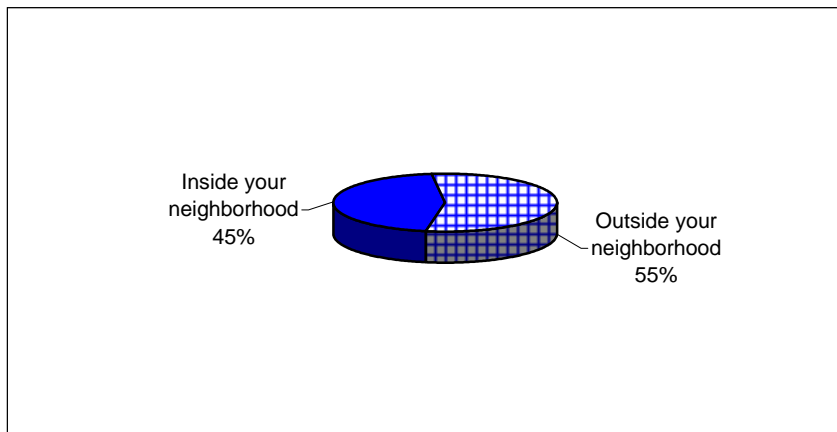
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 63



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 30



Location of Drug Purchase n = 57



OAHU

Primary City:

HONOLULU



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 23.2%
 Other County Facilities: 6 Urine Refusal Rate: 12.4%
 Sample Size: 162

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 162 | 11.1% | 14.2% | 13.6% | 21.0% | 38.9% | 1.2% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 3.7% | 26.5% | 4.9% | 48.8% | 16.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 62.5% | N/A | 42.9% | 69.2% | 62.5% | 53.8% | 67.7% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 66.7% | 50.0% | 59.5% | 71.4% |
| Cocaine | 19.4% | N/A | 14.3% | 15.4% | 25.0% | 15.4% | 22.6% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 35.7% |
| Marijuana | 19.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 15.4% | 12.5% | 15.4% | 29.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 23.8% | 7.1% |
| Heroin | 8.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 12.9% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 14.3% |
| Methamphetamine | 47.2% | N/A | 42.9% | 46.2% | 50.0% | 46.2% | 48.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 50.0% | 42.9% | 50.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.2% | N/A | 14.3% | 7.7% | 12.5% | 23.1% | 32.3% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 19.0% | 28.6% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 29.4% | 61.1% | 100.0% | 26.7% | 100.0% | 72.5% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 5.9% | 5.6% | 33.3% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 30.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 5.9% | 11.1% | 66.7% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 17.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 5.6% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 23.5% | 55.6% | 66.7% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 52.5% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 5.9% | 11.1% | 66.7% | 6.7% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 23.6 |
| High school or GED | 48.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 18.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.4 |

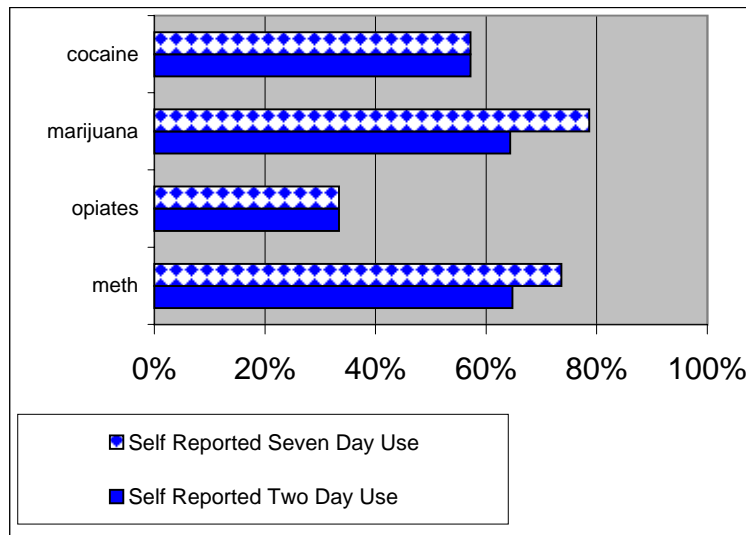
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 71.6 |
| Group quarters* | 3.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.1 |
| Shelter | 5.7 |
| No Fixed Residence | 17.0 |
| Other | 1.1 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 12.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 35.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 26.8 |
| In school only | 2.4 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 8.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 39.1 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 10.3 |
| State Government Funded | 43.7 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.1 |
| Multiple Types | 2.3 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.3 |
| Marijuana | 39.5 |
| Heroin | 8.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 44.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 37.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 54.9 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.3 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 139 |
| Powder Cocaine | 33 |
| Marijuana | 98 |
| Heroin | 113 |
| Methamphetamine | 155 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 11.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6.4 |
| Marijuana | 32.9 |
| Heroin | 3.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 40.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

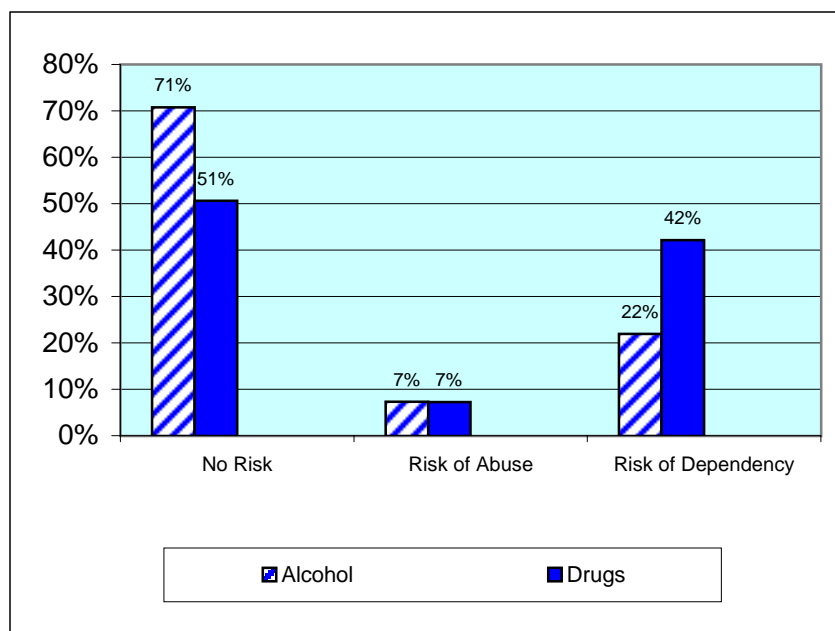
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 51.9% |
| 1-2 | 35.4% |
| 3-5 | 11.4% |
| 6 or more | 1.3% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 66.7 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 62.5 | 25.0 | 38.6 | 5.0 | 37.5 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 44.1 | 29.4 | 22.2 | 3.0 | 26.5 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 52.6 | 36.8 | 15.3 | 2.7 | 26.3 | 20.8 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 71.4 | 57.1 | 38.6 | 5.0 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

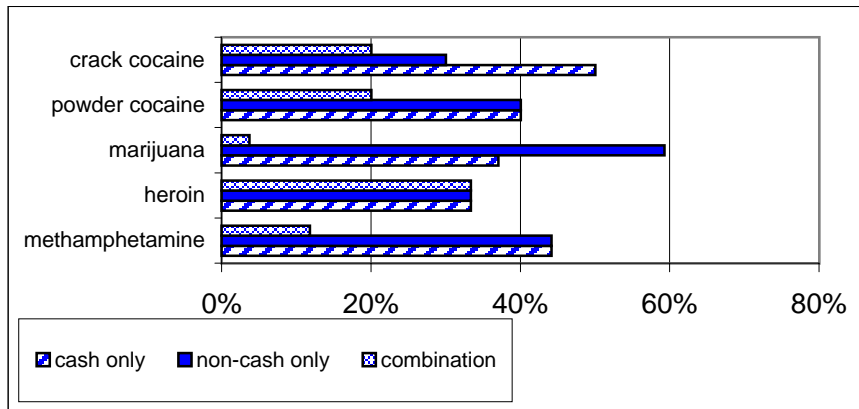
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 7 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 57.1 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 33.3 |
| Marijuana | 11 | 18.2 | 54.5 | 18.2 | 9.1 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 17 | 5.9 | 58.8 | 35.3 | 0.0 |

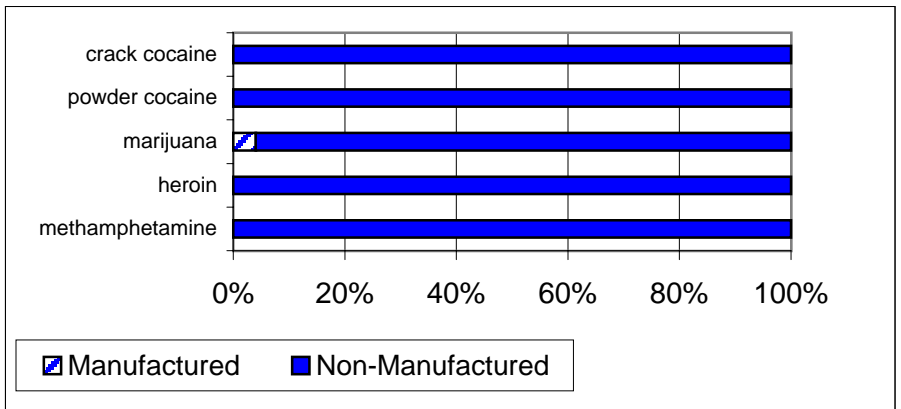
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 25 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 96.0 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 27 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 88.9 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

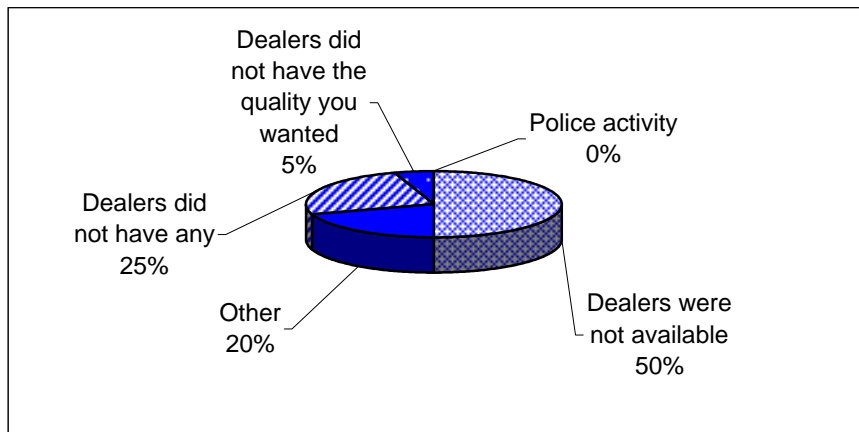
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 46



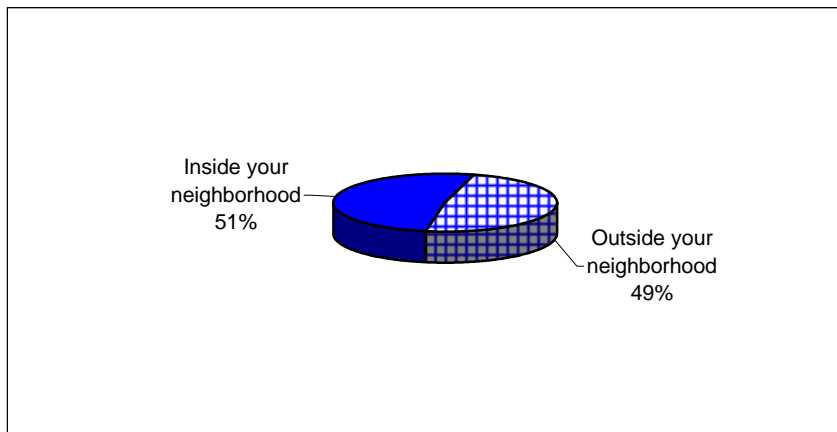
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 41



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 13



Location of Drug Purchase n = 25



HARRIS COUNTY

Primary City:

HOUSTON



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 2 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 22.0% |
| Other County Facilities: | 1 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 4.7% |
| Sample Size: | 116 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 116 | 20.7% | 21.6% | 19.0% | 17.2% | 21.6% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 61.2% | 19.0% | 18.1% | 0.9% | 0.9% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 51.7% | N/A | 28.6% | 42.9% | 41.7% | 70.0% | 90.0% | 0.0% | 52.6% | 70.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 31.7% | N/A | 7.1% | 21.4% | 25.0% | 40.0% | 80.0% | 0.0% | 34.2% | 50.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 26.7% | N/A | 28.6% | 35.7% | 16.7% | 30.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 26.3% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 3.3% | N/A | 7.1% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 1.7% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.7% | N/A | 0.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.0% | N/A | 14.3% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% | 10.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 50.0% | 45.5% | 72.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 46.5% |
| Cocaine | 50.0% | 27.3% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.9% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 0.0% | 36.4% | 36.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 27.3% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 28.1 |
| High school or GED | 25.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 12.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 29.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.7 |

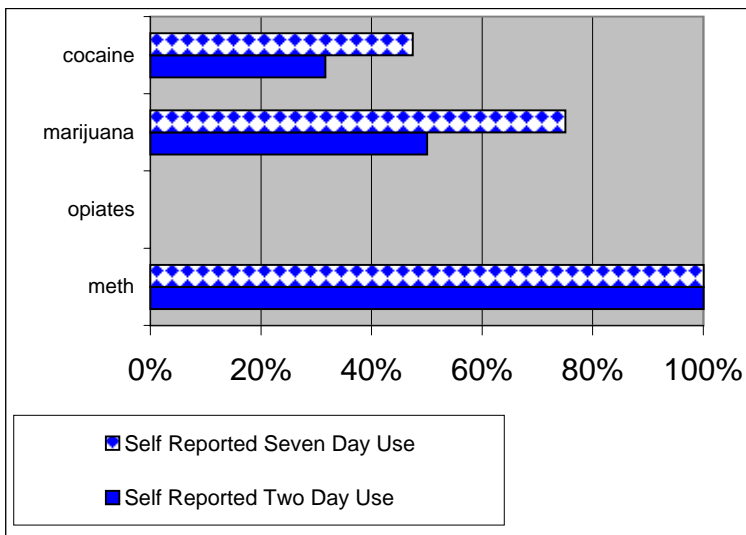
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.6 |
| Group quarters* | 6.3 |
| Hospital or care facility | 1.6 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 1.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 41.1 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 25.0 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 30.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 0.0 |
| In school only | 3.6 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 0.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 68.8 |
| Individually Purchased | 9.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 10.9 |
| State Government Funded | 10.9 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 18.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4.7 |
| Marijuana | 46.9 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 44.3 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 54.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 1.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 136 |
| Powder Cocaine | 136 |
| Marijuana | 90 |
| Heroin | 0 |
| Methamphetamine | 181 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3.5 |
| Marijuana | 39.0 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.8 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

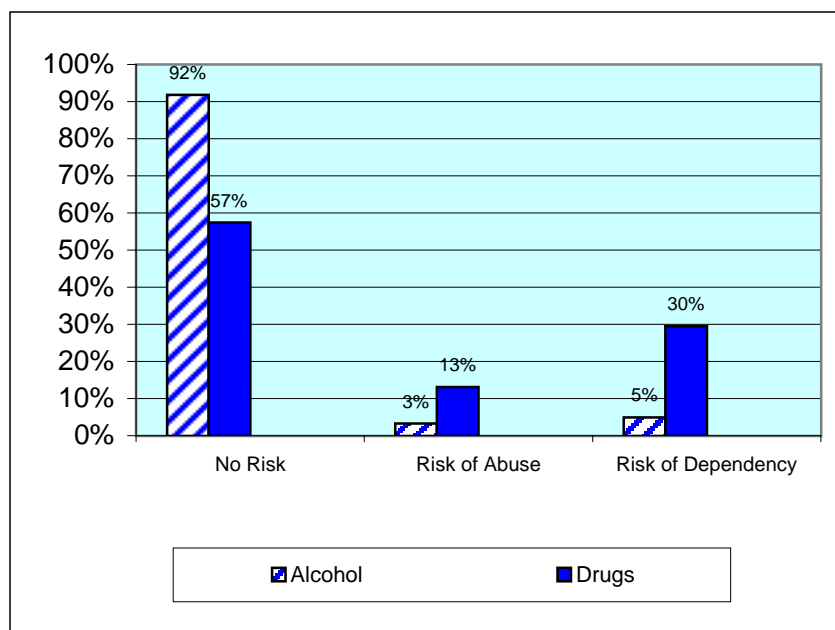
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 68.3% |
| 1-2 | 30.2% |
| 3-5 | 1.6% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 50.0 | 50.0 | 12.3 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 33.3 | 33.3 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 23.3 | 20.0 | 27.4 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.7 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

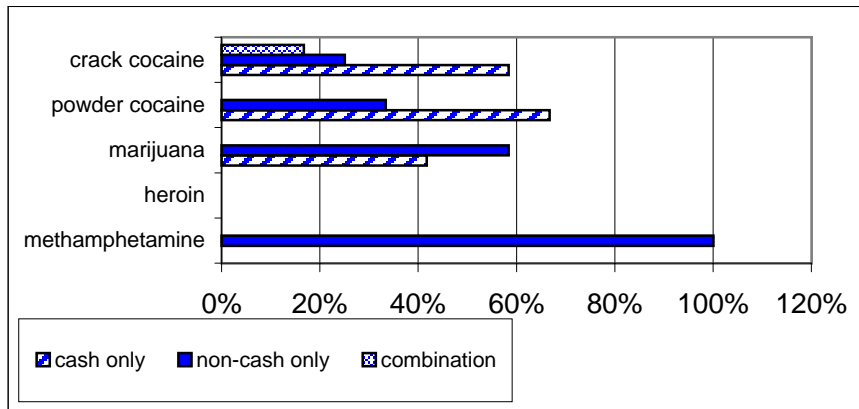
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 9 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 5 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

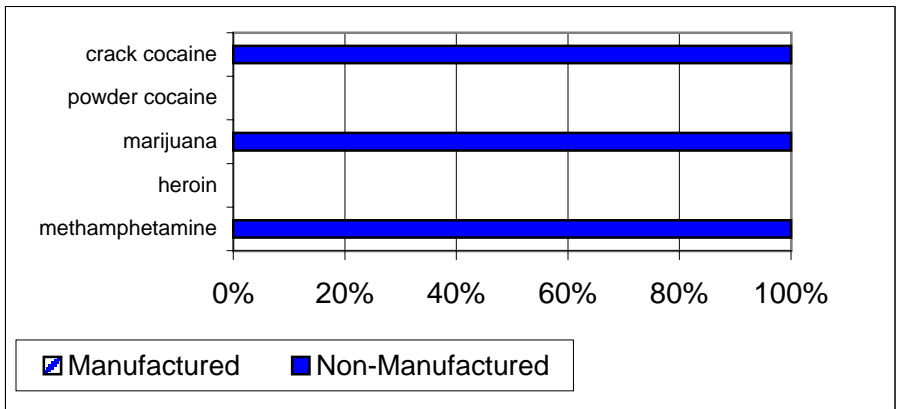
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

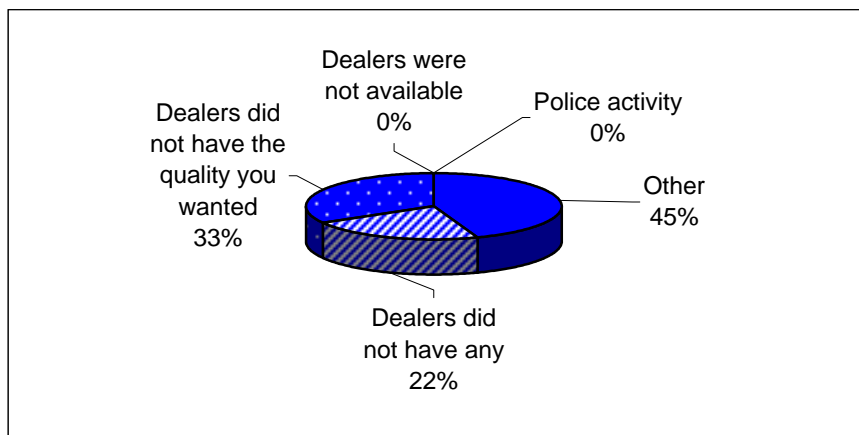
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 31



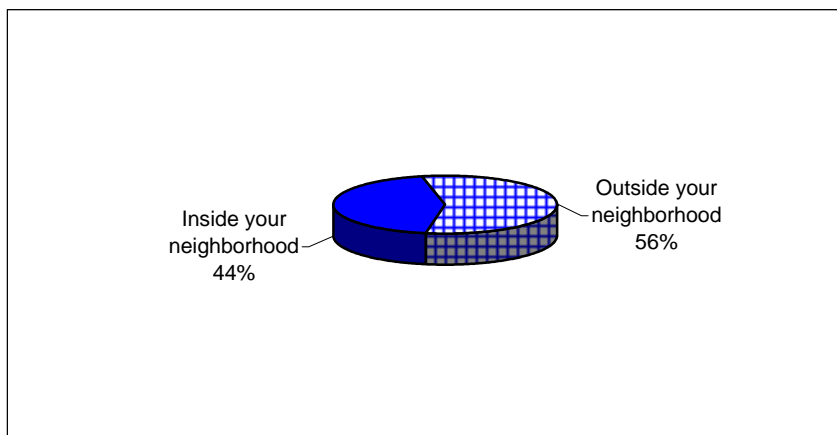
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 19



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 8



Location of Drug Purchase n = 14



MARION COUNTY

Primary City:

INDIANAPOLIS



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 16.1% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 5.2% |
| Sample Size: | 367 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 367 | 9.3% | 16.9% | 22.1% | 18.3% | 33.0% | 0.5% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 50.1% | 48.5% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.1% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 72.3% | N/A | 72.7% | 56.5% | 87.2% | 74.2% | 64.9% | 0.0% | 75.0% | 70.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Cocaine | 45.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 17.4% | 59.0% | 58.1% | 51.4% | 0.0% | 53.1% | 38.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.3% | N/A | 72.7% | 47.8% | 46.2% | 32.3% | 18.9% | 0.0% | 37.5% | 38.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Heroin | 6.4% | N/A | 9.1% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 3.2% | 10.8% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 10.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7% | N/A | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.4% | N/A | 18.2% | 8.7% | 25.6% | 19.4% | 16.2% | 0.0% | 17.2% | 18.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 59.1% | 59.5% | 90.0% | 62.5% | 85.7% | 82.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.2% | 35.1% | 56.7% | 25.0% | 28.6% | 60.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 50.0% | 27.0% | 40.0% | 50.0% | 28.6% | 45.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 10.8% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 28.6% | 3.3% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 9.1% | 16.2% | 16.7% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 27.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 33.1 |
| High school or GED | 41.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.5 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 18.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 2.6 |

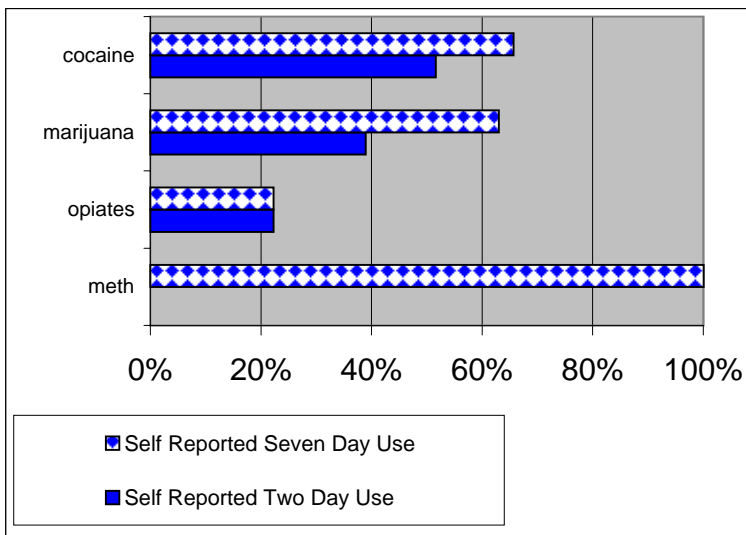
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.3 |
| Group quarters* | 5.2 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.9 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 44.7 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 10.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 28.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 9.9 |
| In school only | 0.7 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 5.7 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 58.4 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.2 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 14.3 |
| State Government Funded | 18.2 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.6 |
| Multiple Types | 1.3 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 39.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17.0 |
| Marijuana | 51.3 |
| Heroin | 3.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 57.7 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 131 |
| Powder Cocaine | 43 |
| Marijuana | 114 |
| Heroin | 199 |
| Methamphetamine | 43 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 32.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6.6 |
| Marijuana | 38.2 |
| Heroin | 1.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

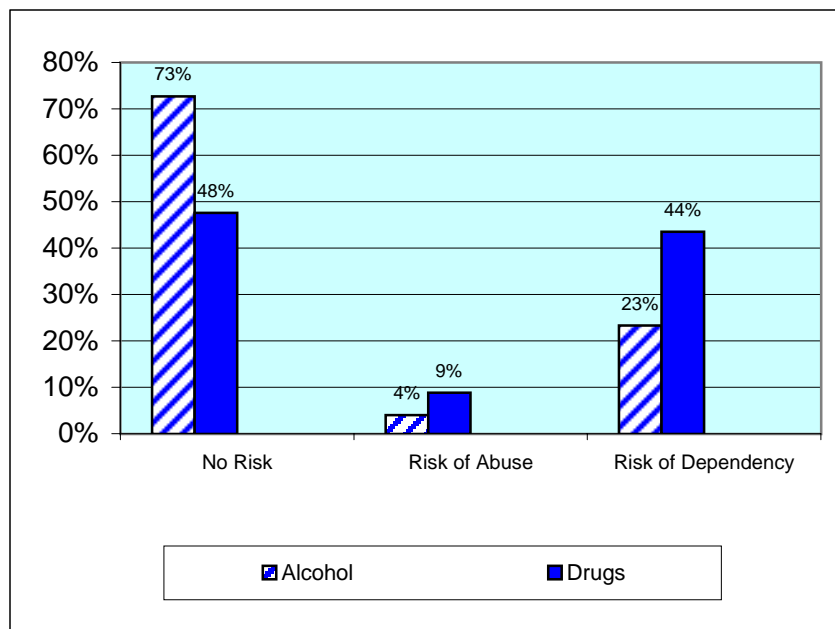
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 47.7% |
| 1-2 | 37.8% |
| 3-5 | 9.9% |
| 6 or more | 4.6% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 68.9 | 47.5 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 44.3 | 20.8 | 2.5 | 19.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 76.9 | 61.5 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 46.2 | 21.7 | 2.6 | 34.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| Marijuana Users | 51.3 | 29.5 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 38.5 | 19.8 | 2.4 | 16.7 | 6.5 | 1.6 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 50.0 | 25.0 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 40.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

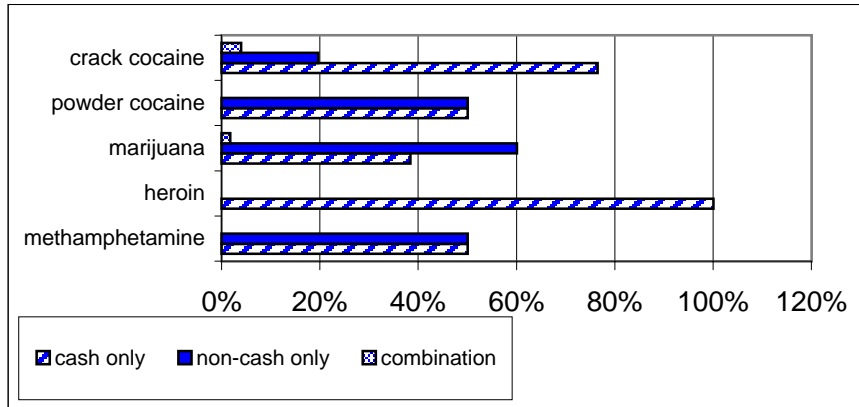
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 36 | 5.6 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 2.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 21 | 4.8 | 61.9 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

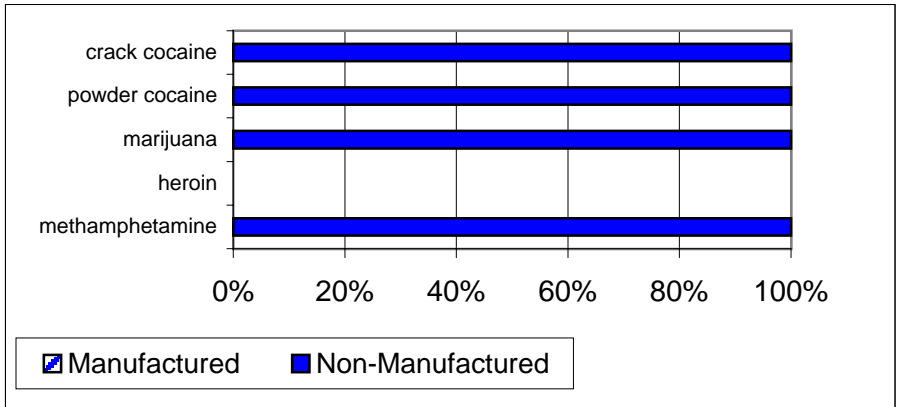
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 31 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 16.1 | 80.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 57.1 |
| Marijuana | 53 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 98.1 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

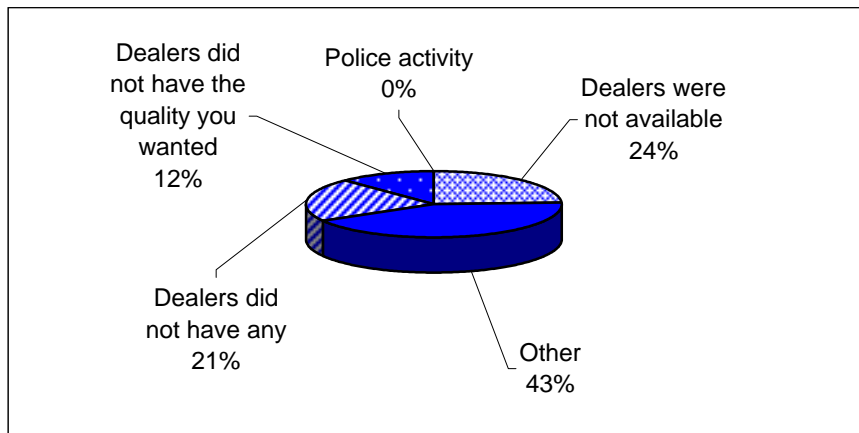
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 84



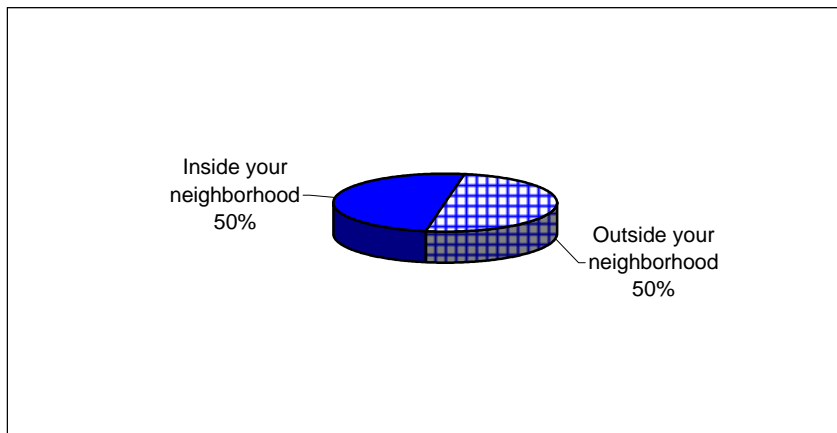
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 65



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 31



Location of Drug Purchase n = 49



WEBB COUNTY

Primary City:

LAREDO



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 2 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 5.6% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 4.8% |
| Sample Size: | 77 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 77 | 22.1% | 27.3% | 13.0% | 15.6% | 22.1% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 1.3% | 1.3% | 71.4% | 0.0% | 26.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 31.0% | N/A | 14.3% | 26.7% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 31.0% | 0.0% | 35.7% |
| Cocaine | 22.4% | N/A | 7.1% | 20.0% | 16.7% | 50.0% | 26.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.0% | 0.0% | 35.7% |
| Marijuana | 17.2% | N/A | 14.3% | 20.0% | 16.7% | 25.0% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 21.4% |
| Heroin | 6.9% | N/A | 7.1% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 12.1% | N/A | 7.1% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.5% | 0.0% | 21.4% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 50.0% | 13.3% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 33.3% | 6.7% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 16.7% | 6.7% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 30.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 6.7% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 30.0% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 41.9 |
| High school or GED | 29.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.8 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 17.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.5 |

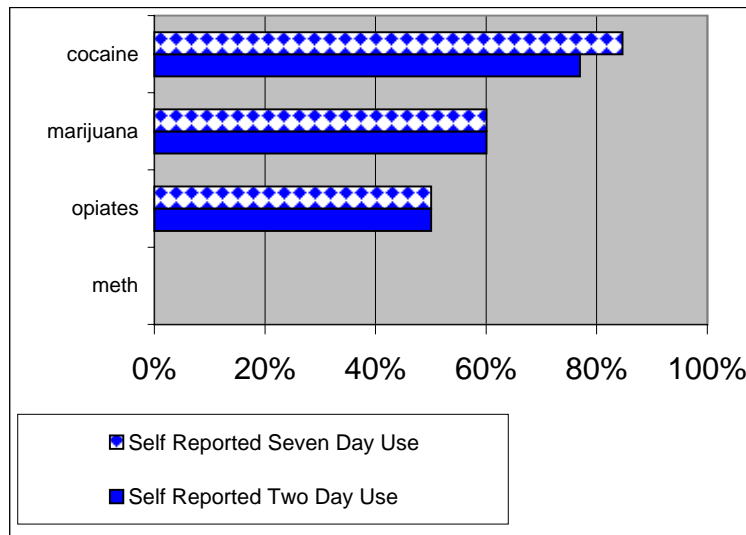
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 95.2 |
| Group quarters* | 0.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.6 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.2 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 40.8 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 12.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 18.4 |
| In school only | 10.2 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 2.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 72.6 |
| Individually Purchased | 1.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 8.1 |
| State Government Funded | 16.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.6 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 8.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 29.0 |
| Marijuana | 22.6 |
| Heroin | 4.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 66.7 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 33.3 |
| Injected Drugs | 0.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 137 |
| Powder Cocaine | 80 |
| Marijuana | 113 |
| Heroin | 191 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 6.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 24.6 |
| Marijuana | 16.4 |
| Heroin | 3.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

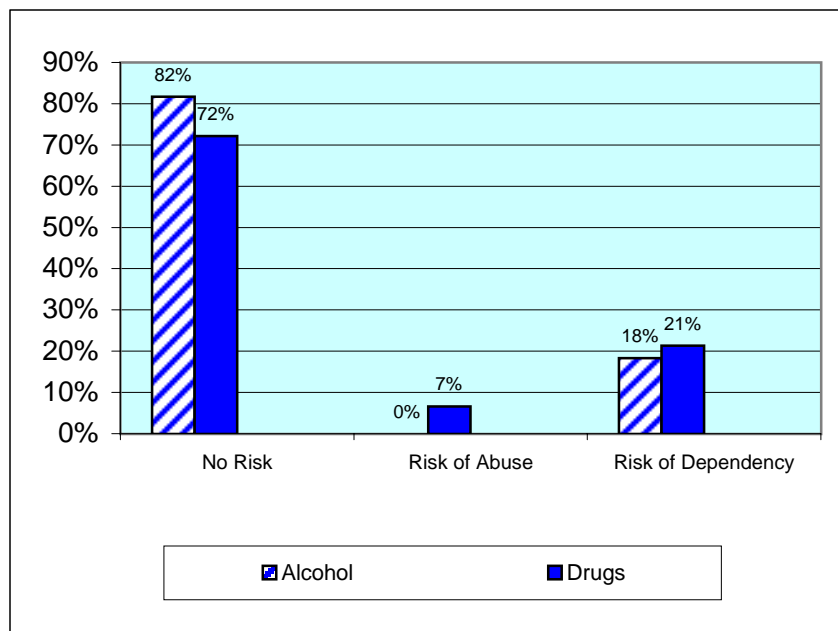
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 79.0% |
| 1-2 | 21.0% |
| 3-5 | 0.0% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 60.0 | 40.0 | 23.6 | 4.5 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 44.4 | 33.3 | 17.5 | 3.3 | 27.8 | 52.8 | 6.3 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 50.0 | 35.7 | 17.5 | 3.3 | 28.6 | 54.2 | 6.5 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 66.7 | 66.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



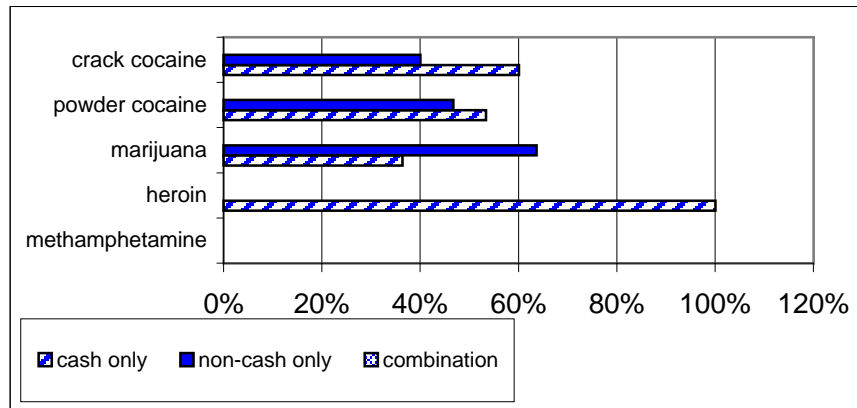
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 2 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

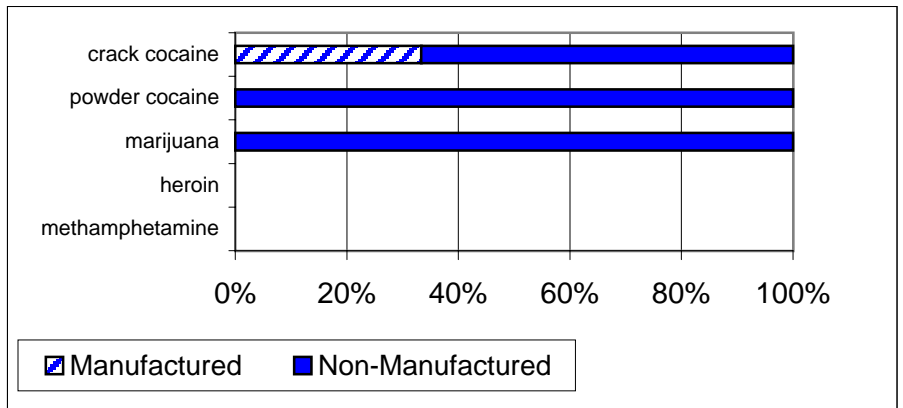
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 90.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

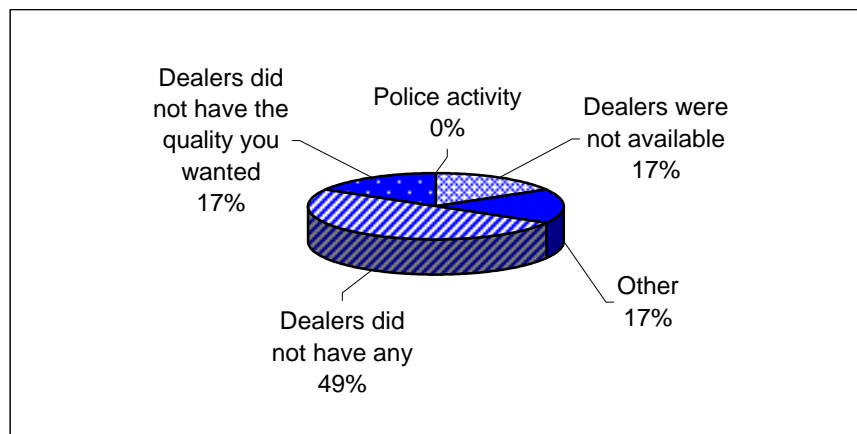
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 21



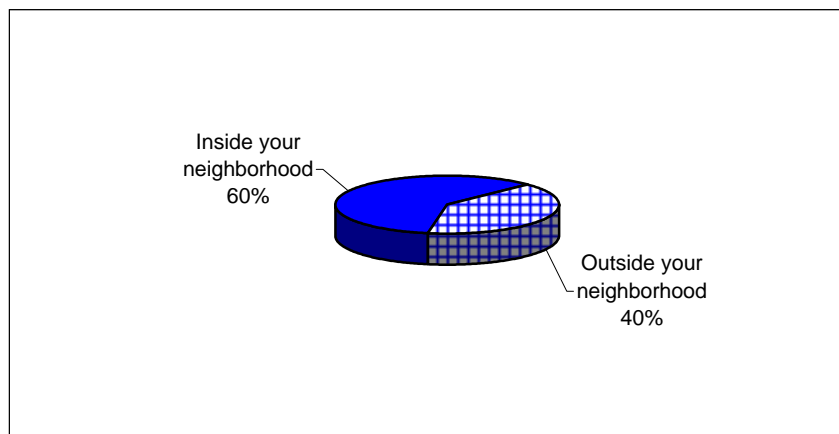
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 16



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 6



Location of Drug Purchase n = 7



CLARK COUNTY

Primary City:

LAS VEGAS



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 4 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 9.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 6.3% |
| Sample Size: | 672 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | |
| 672 | 10.4% | 19.0% | 15.6% | 18.6% | 35.0% | 1.3% | |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|--|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown | |
| 27.8% | 58.3% | 9.4% | 4.0% | 0.4% | |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 60.9% | N/A | 55.6% | 60.9% | 61.4% | 70.3% | 57.1% | 0.0% | 68.5% | 62.5% | 46.4% | 22.2% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 27.5% | N/A | 0.0% | 17.4% | 21.1% | 39.2% | 38.9% | 0.0% | 41.7% | 23.1% | 17.9% | 11.1% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.3% | N/A | 42.2% | 37.7% | 33.3% | 20.3% | 11.9% | 0.0% | 31.5% | 24.5% | 21.4% | 5.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.9% | N/A | 0.0% | 5.8% | 3.5% | 2.7% | 7.9% | 0.0% | 0.9% | 7.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 20.5% | N/A | 20.0% | 18.8% | 29.8% | 29.7% | 11.9% | 0.0% | 4.6% | 29.6% | 21.4% | 5.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.3% | N/A | 6.7% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.5% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 15.9% | N/A | 13.3% | 17.4% | 21.1% | 17.6% | 12.7% | 0.0% | 13.0% | 19.4% | 10.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 42.5% | 59.8% | 81.7% | 31.5% | 52.6% | 62.3% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 17.8% | 23.9% | 35.4% | 11.1% | 26.3% | 28.8% | 100.0% |
| Marijuana | 19.2% | 26.1% | 28.0% | 16.7% | 21.1% | 25.1% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.4% | 4.3% | 4.9% | 1.9% | 5.3% | 5.8% | 100.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 13.7% | 23.9% | 39.0% | 9.3% | 10.5% | 17.3% | 100.0% |
| PCP | 1.4% | 2.2% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 9.6% | 17.4% | 25.6% | 7.4% | 10.5% | 14.7% | 100.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 24.6 |
| High school or GED | 35.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 27.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 7.8 |

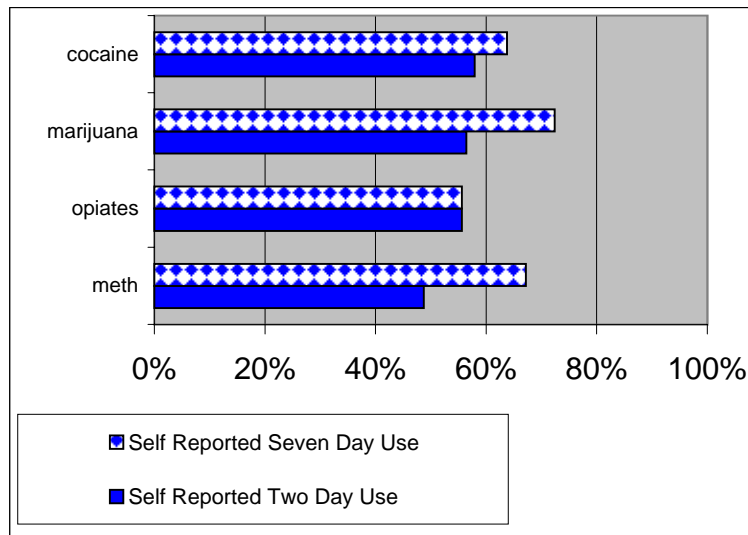
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 85.1 |
| Group quarters* | 9.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.2 |
| Shelter | 0.5 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.4 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 43.7 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 12.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 22.9 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 12.9 |
| In school only | 1.6 |
| Retired | 0.5 |
| Disabled for work | 5.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 67.2 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.7 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 16.5 |
| State Government Funded | 7.7 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.5 |
| Multiple Types | 0.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 23.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15.6 |
| Marijuana | 40.6 |
| Heroin | 4.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 28.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 39.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 50.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 9.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 125 |
| Powder Cocaine | 54 |
| Marijuana | 99 |
| Heroin | 120 |
| Methamphetamine | 92 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 19.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.7 |
| Marijuana | 33.5 |
| Heroin | 3.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 22.1 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

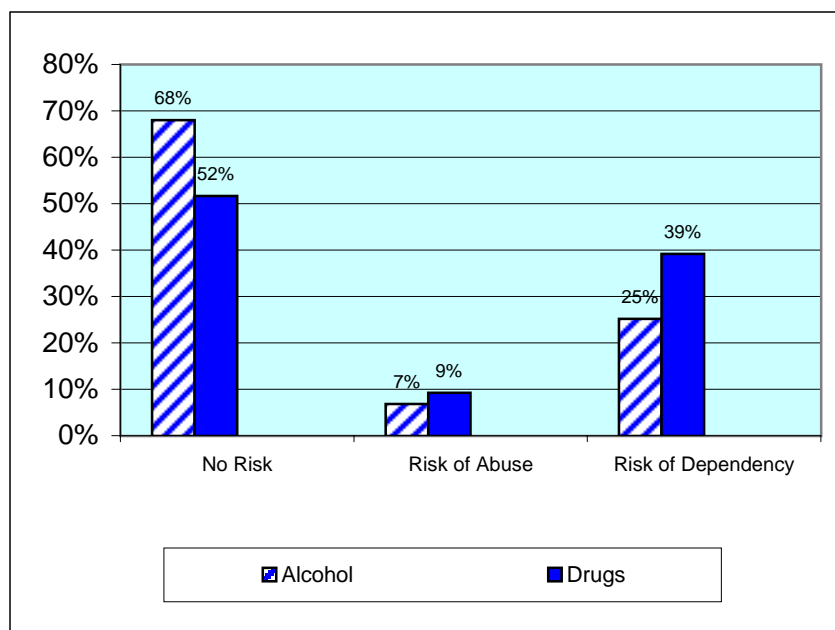
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 57.9% |
| 1-2 | 32.9% |
| 3-5 | 7.0% |
| 6 or more | 2.2% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 70.5 | 61.1 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 33.7 | 28.1 | 3.4 | 29.5 | 9.0 | 2.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 59.4 | 50.0 | 10.6 | 2.4 | 34.4 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 31.3 | 11.0 | 2.2 |
| Marijuana Users | 40.4 | 31.9 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 20.5 | 31.0 | 3.7 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 2.3 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 47.9 | 33.3 | 13.2 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 34.7 | 4.2 | 17.9 | 8.8 | 2.2 |
| Heroin Users | 70.0 | 65.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 35.0 | 34.5 | 6.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

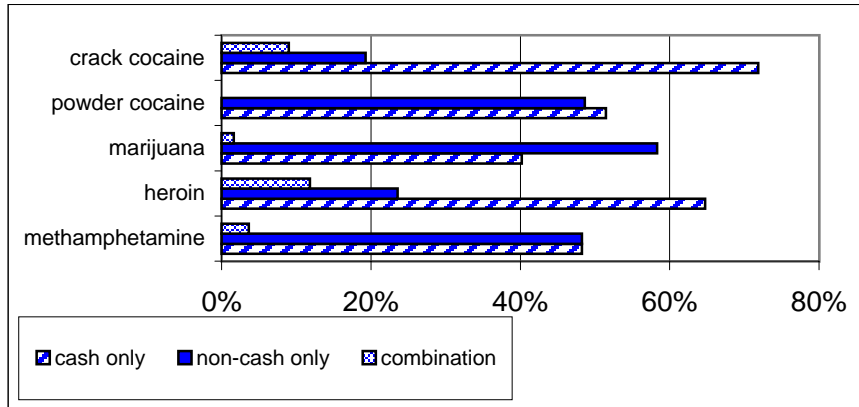
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 51 | 11.8 | 47.1 | 37.3 | 3.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15 | 26.7 | 53.3 | 13.3 | 6.7 |
| Marijuana | 44 | 9.1 | 77.3 | 11.4 | 2.3 |
| Heroin | 9 | 22.2 | 44.4 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 30 | 10.0 | 83.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |

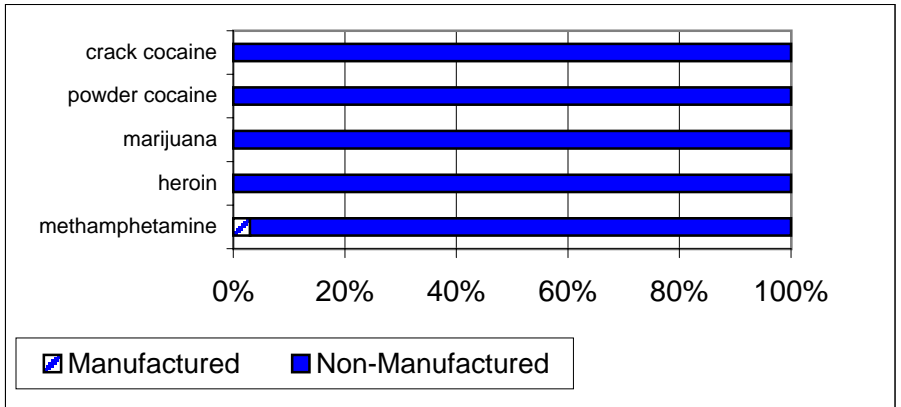
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 46 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 80.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 21 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 90.5 |
| Marijuana | 107 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 95.3 |
| Heroin | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 67 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 97.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

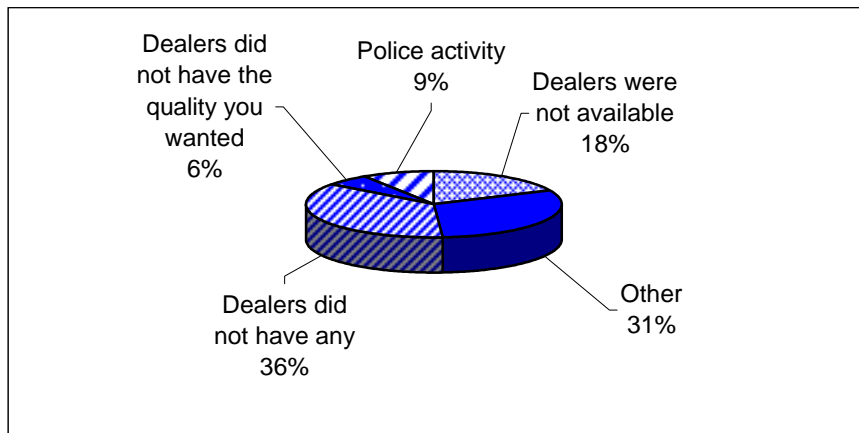
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 204



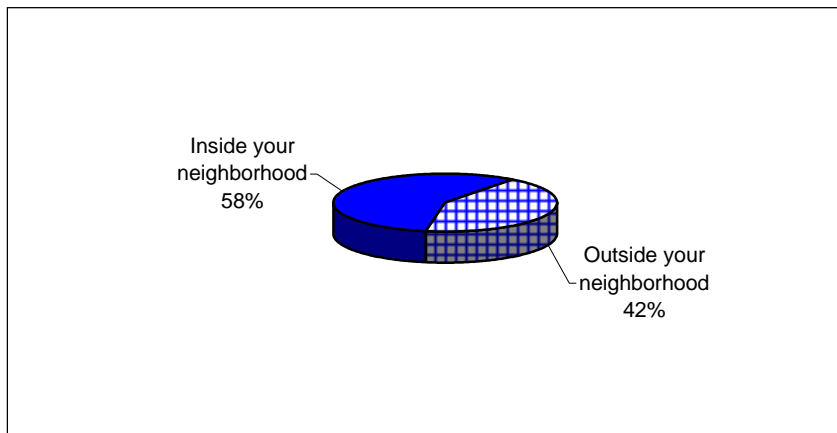
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 159



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 76



Location of Drug Purchase n = 104



LOS ANGELES COUNTY

Primary City: LOS ANGELES



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 7 Interview Refusal Rate: 20.0%
 Other County Facilities: 79 Urine Refusal Rate: 16.4%
 Sample Size: 300

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 300 | 13.0% | 14.3% | 13.7% | 16.3% | 34.3% | 8.3% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 43.3% | 30.7% | 20.0% | 2.3% | 3.7% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 64.6% | N/A | 63.2% | 50.0% | 53.8% | 87.5% | 67.6% | 0.0% | 73.4% | 77.4% | 41.4% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Cocaine | 33.1% | N/A | 5.3% | 12.5% | 23.1% | 58.3% | 51.4% | 0.0% | 40.6% | 32.3% | 20.7% | 0.0% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 31.5% | N/A | 47.4% | 41.7% | 34.6% | 37.5% | 10.8% | 0.0% | 51.6% | 22.6% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 7.7% | N/A | 5.3% | 4.2% | 11.5% | 8.3% | 8.1% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 16.1% | 10.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 12.3% | N/A | 15.8% | 4.2% | 11.5% | 20.8% | 10.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 32.3% | 20.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.5% | N/A | 5.3% | 4.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.2% | N/A | 10.5% | 16.7% | 19.2% | 37.5% | 13.5% | 0.0% | 23.4% | 19.4% | 13.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 33.3% | 50.0% | 80.5% | 28.6% | 83.3% | 79.6% |
| Cocaine | 4.8% | 8.3% | 53.7% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 51.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.6% | 25.0% | 46.3% | 28.6% | 50.0% | 32.7% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 11.1% | 4.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.2% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 9.5% | 13.9% | 12.2% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 9.5% | 11.1% | 36.6% | 14.3% | 16.7% | 20.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 32.4 |
| High school or GED | 34.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 19.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 6.4 |

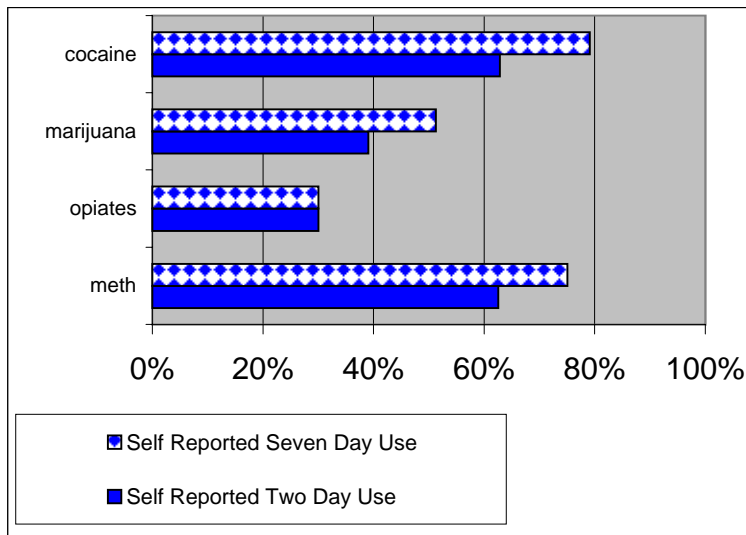
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 86.8 |
| Group quarters* | 6.9 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.6 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.6 |
| Shelter | 0.6 |
| No Fixed Residence | 4.0 |
| Other | 0.6 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 25.7 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 32.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 17.1 |
| In school only | 5.7 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 5.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 43.9 |
| Individually Purchased | 11.1 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 12.3 |
| State Government Funded | 31.0 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.6 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.2 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 31.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6.4 |
| Marijuana | 32.6 |
| Heroin | 4.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 14.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 47.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 46.7 |
| Injected Drugs | 5.5 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 117 |
| Powder Cocaine | 45 |
| Marijuana | 103 |
| Heroin | 173 |
| Methamphetamine | 97 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 25.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2.4 |
| Marijuana | 27.1 |
| Heroin | 3.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 11.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

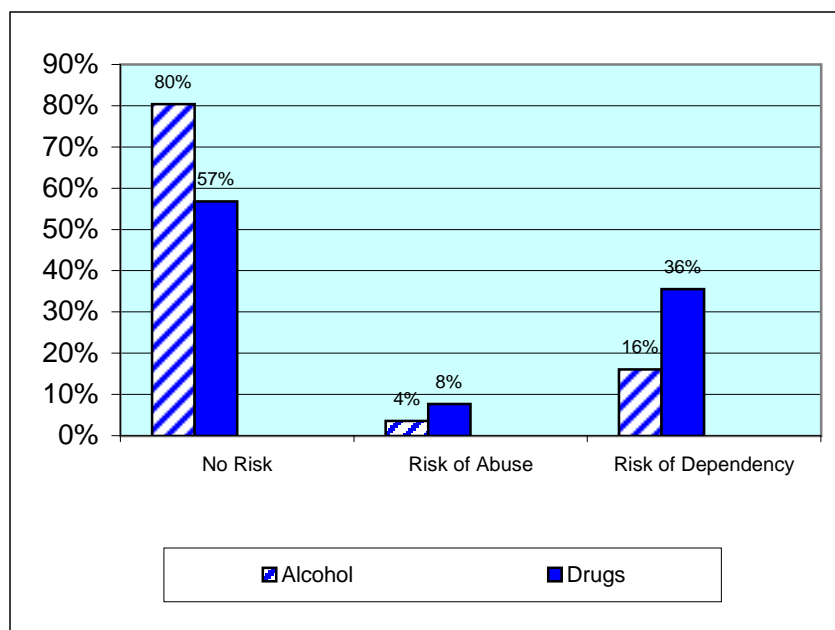
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 63.0% |
| 1-2 | 31.5% |
| 3-5 | 4.9% |
| 6 or more | 0.6% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 68.5 | 53.7 | 32.3 | 4.0 | 25.9 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 25.9 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 81.8 | 45.5 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 36.4 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 54.5 | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| Marijuana Users | 50.0 | 33.9 | 37.5 | 4.7 | 17.9 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 16.1 | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 41.7 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 20.8 | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| Heroin Users | 85.7 | 42.9 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 71.4 | 13.9 | 1.7 | 57.1 | 4.2 | 1.5 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

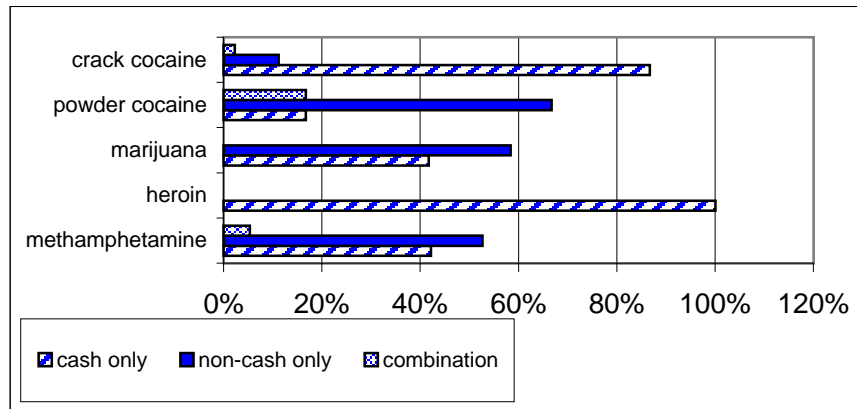
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 32 | 9.4 | 50.0 | 40.6 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 16 | 0.0 | 43.8 | 50.0 | 6.3 |
| Heroin | 5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 60.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

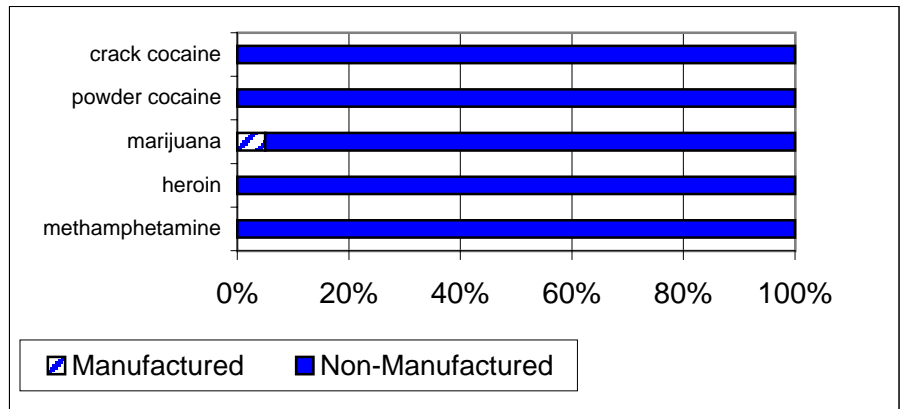
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 95.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 97.5 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 14 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 85.7 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

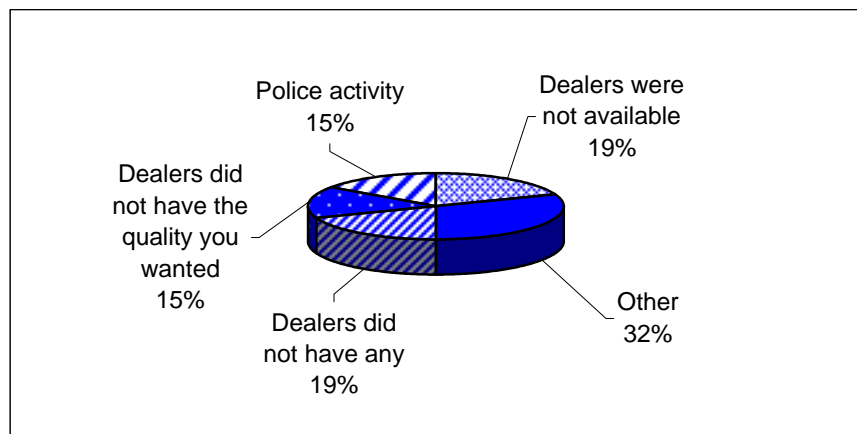
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 83



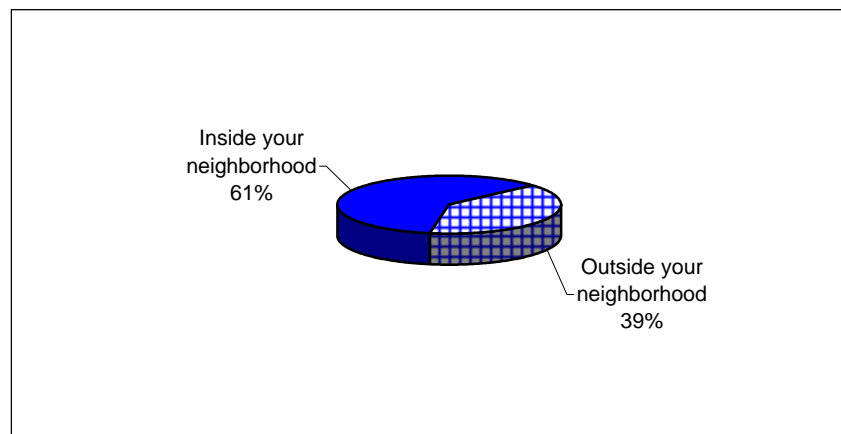
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 57



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 24



Location of Drug Purchase n = 52



HENNEPIN COUNTY

Primary City: MINNEAPOLIS



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 25.6%
 Other County Facilities: 15 Urine Refusal Rate: 19.2%
 Sample Size: 40

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 40 | 15.0% | 12.5% | 20.0% | 17.5% | 35.0% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 55.0% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 61.1% | N/A | 66.7% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 33.3% | 60.0% | 0.0% | 70.0% | 42.9% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 33.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 50.0% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 60.0% | 0.0% | 40.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 44.4% | N/A | 66.7% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 28.6% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 5.6% | N/A | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 22.2% | N/A | 33.3% | 50.0% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 30.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 0.0% | 12.5% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 14.3% |
| Cocaine | 0.0% | 12.5% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 0.0% | 12.5% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 14.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 12.5% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 37.5 |
| High school or GED | 33.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.2 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 16.7 |
| Four year degree or higher | 8.3 |

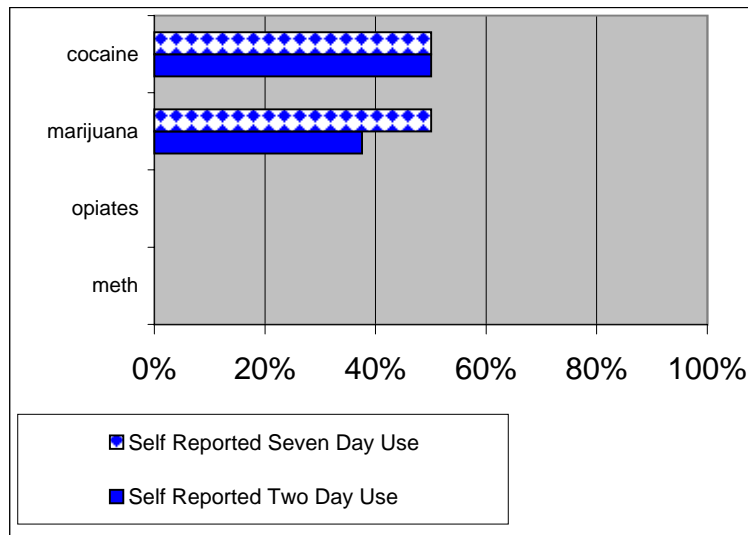
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 79.2 |
| Group quarters* | 4.2 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 4.2 |
| No Fixed Residence | 8.3 |
| Other | 4.2 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 36.4 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 18.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 27.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 13.6 |
| In school only | 0.0 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 4.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 21.7 |
| Individually Purchased | 13.0 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.4 |
| State Government Funded | 43.5 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 4.3 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 21.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 4.3 |
| Marijuana | 34.8 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 52.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 47.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 0.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 170 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15 |
| Marijuana | 84 |
| Heroin | 0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 13.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 34.8 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

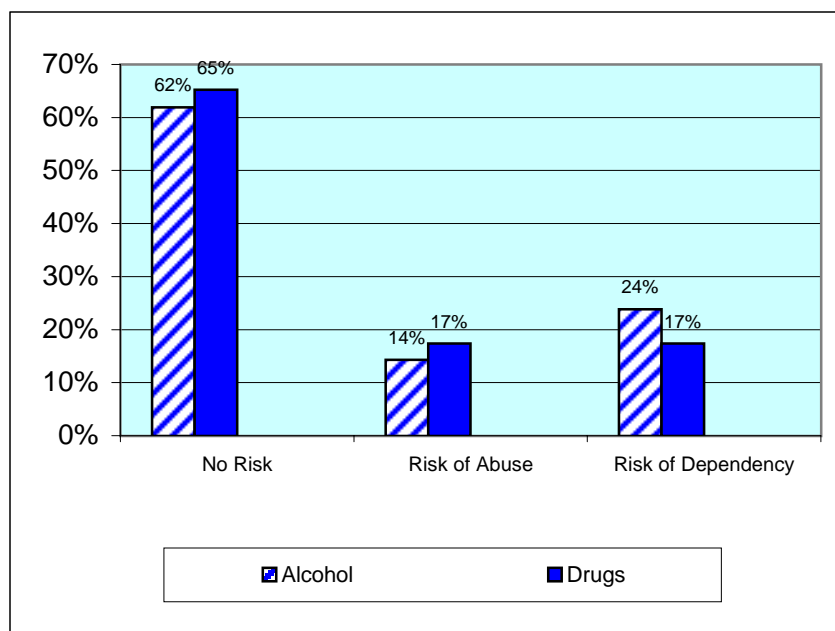
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 65.2% |
| 1-2 | 21.7% |
| 3-5 | 13.0% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 60.0 | 40.0 | 24.7 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 25.0 | 12.5 | 24.7 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

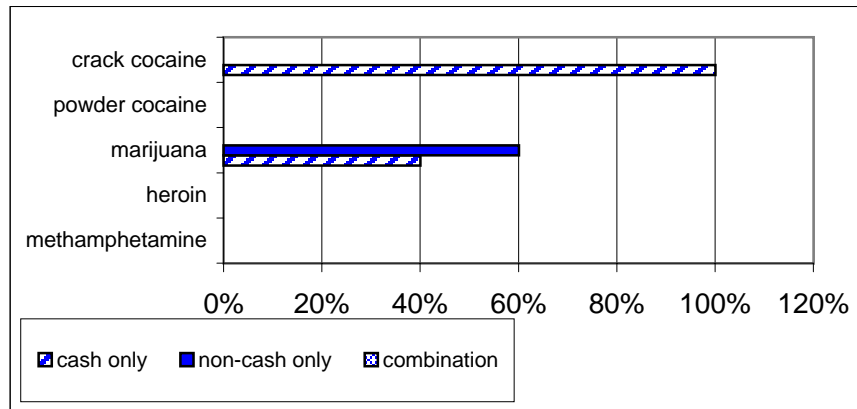
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

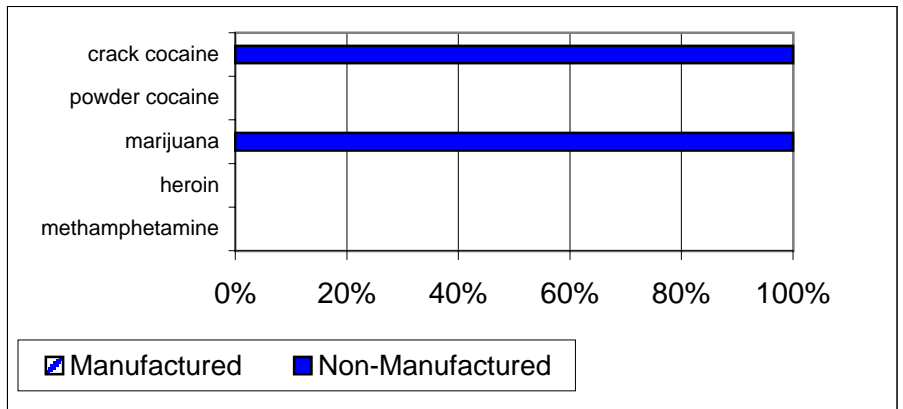
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

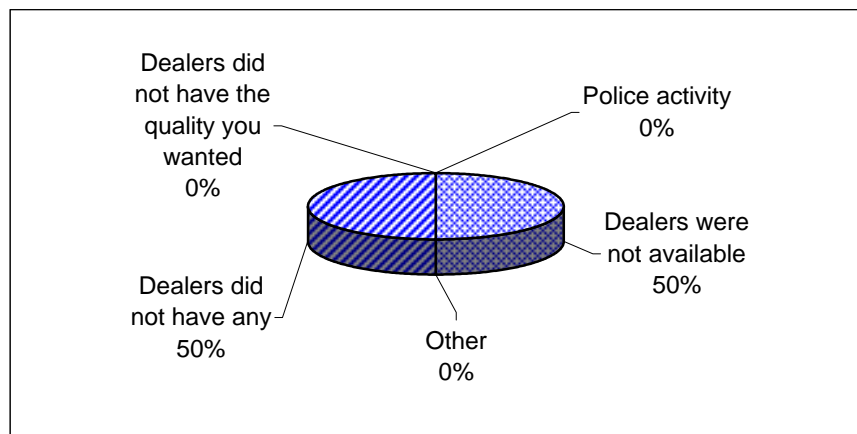
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 7



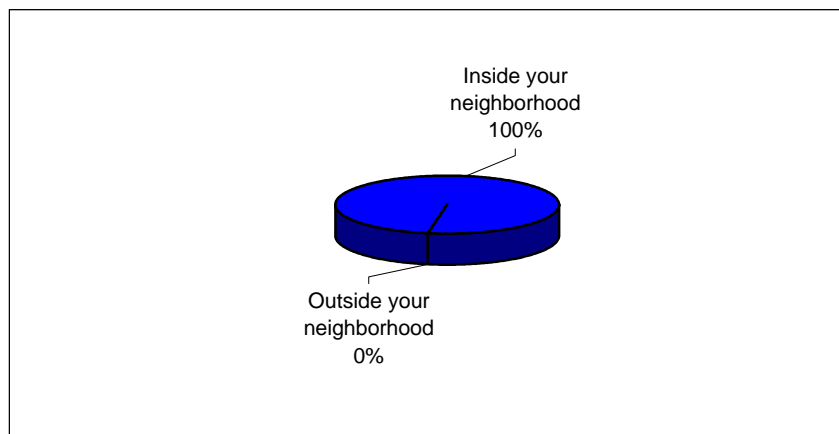
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 5



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 2



Location of Drug Purchase n = 3



ORLEANS PARISH

Primary City:

NEW ORLEANS



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 3.4% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 1.2% |
| Sample Size: | 264 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 264 | 17.4% | 18.6% | 15.5% | 20.1% | 28.4% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 84.8% | 14.4% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 0.4% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 56.5% | N/A | 45.5% | 41.9% | 67.6% | 57.7% | 65.7% | 0.0% | 55.7% | 62.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 41.1% | N/A | 9.1% | 23.3% | 56.8% | 48.1% | 58.6% | 0.0% | 40.6% | 43.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.0% | N/A | 43.2% | 30.2% | 32.4% | 21.2% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 26.4% | 37.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 8.5% | N/A | 4.5% | 11.6% | 18.9% | 7.7% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 8.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.4% | N/A | 2.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.5% | N/A | 11.4% | 20.9% | 35.1% | 17.3% | 17.1% | 0.0% | 17.5% | 31.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 48.6% | 60.5% | 77.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 55.9% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 27.0% | 36.8% | 59.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 40.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 35.1% | 28.9% | 25.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 29.7% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.1% | 13.2% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.9% | 15.8% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 17.8% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 47.2 |
| High school or GED | 30.7 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 14.2 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.1 |

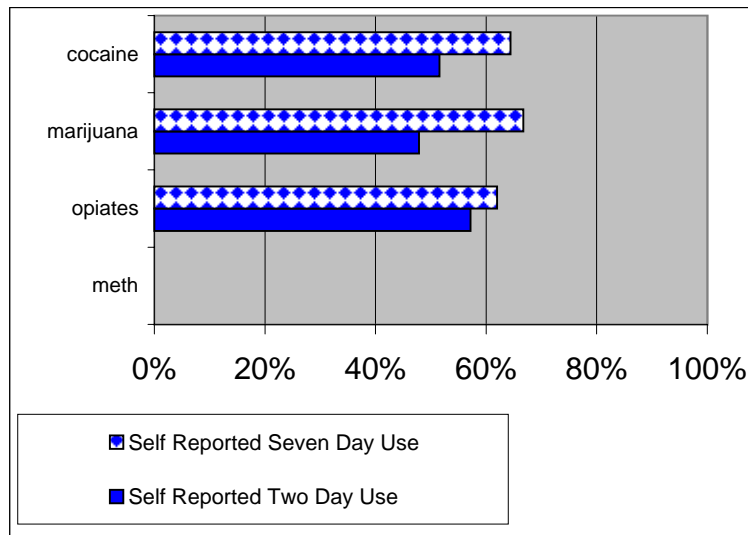
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 91.7 |
| Group quarters* | 2.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.8 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.4 |
| Shelter | 0.8 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.4 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 31.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 22.2 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 23.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 12.4 |
| In school only | 7.3 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 3.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 68.1 |
| Individually Purchased | 10.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 8.8 |
| State Government Funded | 11.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.8 |
| Multiple Types | 0.4 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 32.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.8 |
| Marijuana | 41.3 |
| Heroin | 11.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.4 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 38.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 54.5 |
| Injected Drugs | 7.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 124 |
| Powder Cocaine | 73 |
| Marijuana | 95 |
| Heroin | 125 |
| Methamphetamine | 51 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 28.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6.0 |
| Marijuana | 32.3 |
| Heroin | 8.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.2 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

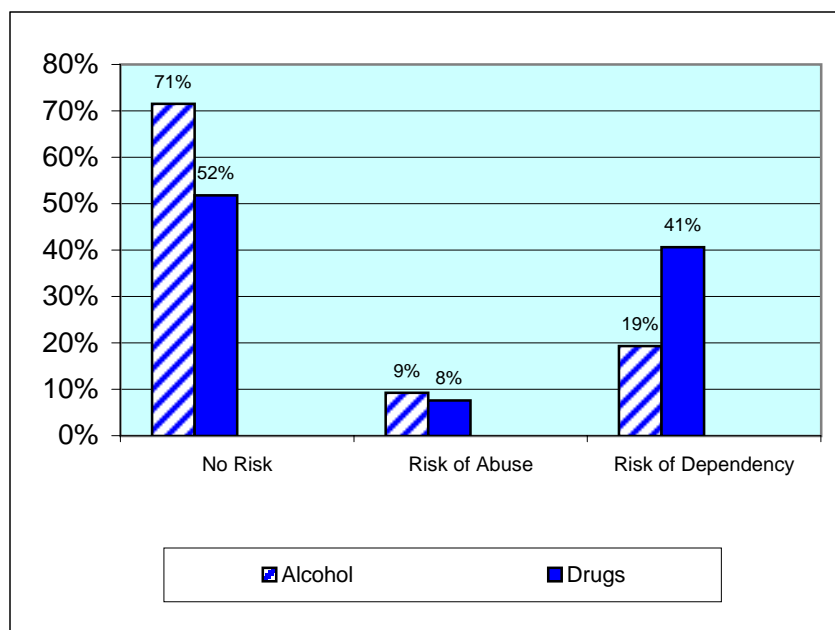
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 53.3% |
| 1-2 | 41.0% |
| 3-5 | 4.5% |
| 6 or more | 1.2% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 58.5 | 48.8 | 18.4 | 3.9 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 2.8 | 25.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 68.0 | 64.0 | 16.1 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 27.8 | 3.3 | 24.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 36.2 | 23.8 | 15.7 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 18.8 | 2.3 | 18.1 | 7.1 | 3.4 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 83.3 | 83.3 | 21.9 | 5.0 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 4.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 57.1 | 50.0 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 21.4 | 37.5 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

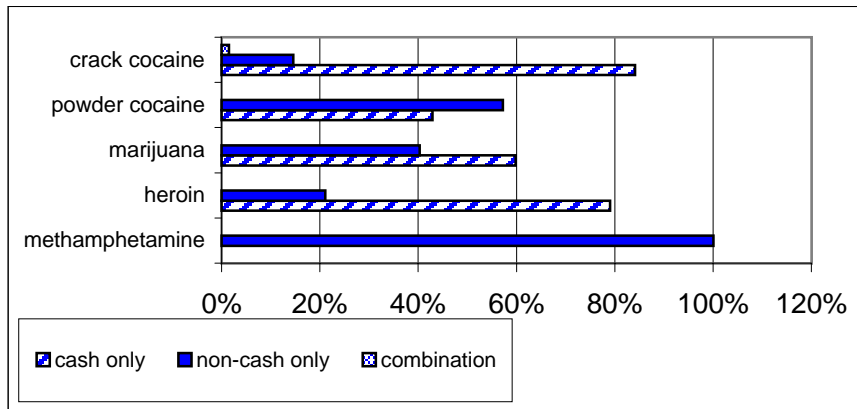
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 45 | 4.4 | 17.8 | 77.8 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 39 | 7.7 | 20.5 | 71.8 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 12 | 8.3 | 25.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

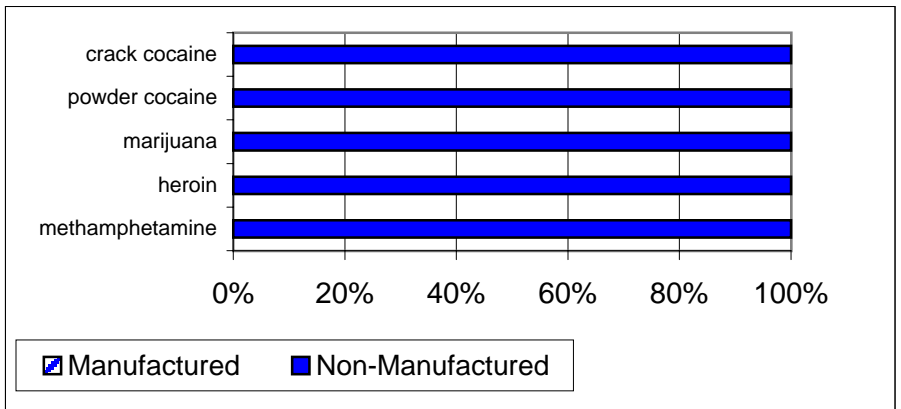
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 32 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 78.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 90.0 |
| Marijuana | 52 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

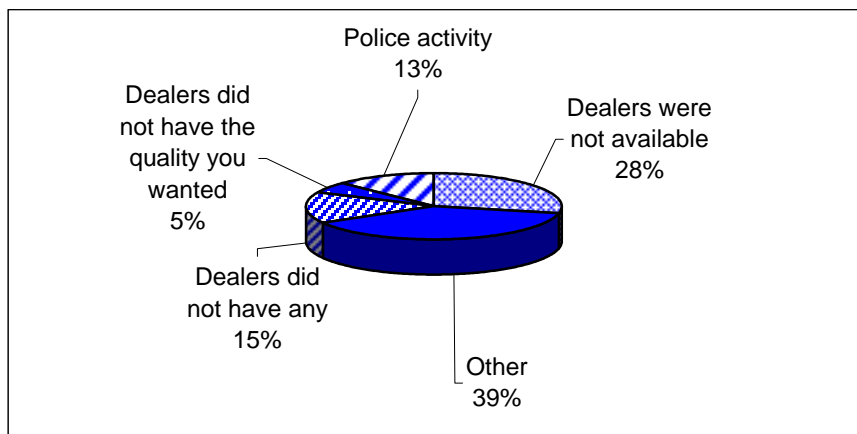
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 141



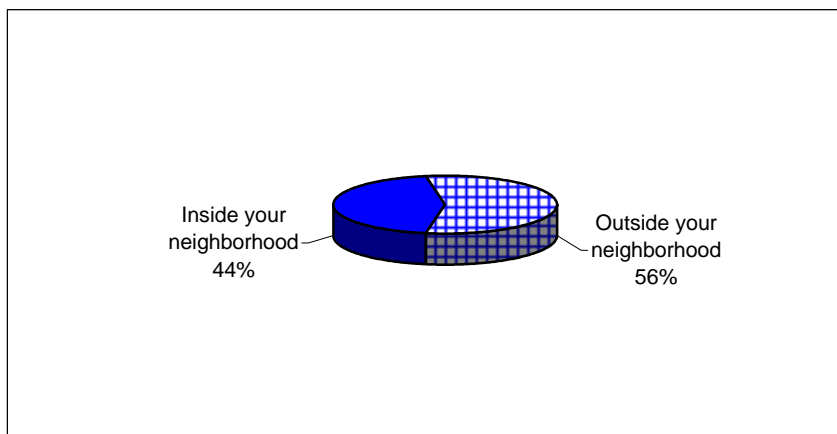
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 82



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 31



Location of Drug Purchase n = 84



MANHATTAN BOROUGH

Primary City: NEW YORK****



2000 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.9%
 Other County Facilities: 4 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.7%
 Sample Size: 481

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 481 | 13.9% | 17.5% | 13.3% | 14.3% | 40.3% | 0.6% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 58.4% | 17.3% | 20.2% | 1.2% | 2.9% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 74.9% | N/A | 63.0% | 72.7% | 76.9% | 82.1% | 76.8% | 0.0% | 78.6% | 70.8% | 69.5% | 0.0% | 80.0% |
| Cocaine | 53.0% | N/A | 13.0% | 28.8% | 63.5% | 64.3% | 69.7% | 0.0% | 57.1% | 41.5% | 48.8% | 0.0% | 80.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.2% | N/A | 53.7% | 50.0% | 26.9% | 26.8% | 11.0% | 0.0% | 29.9% | 35.4% | 22.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 19.1% | N/A | 7.4% | 10.6% | 25.0% | 30.4% | 20.6% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 24.6% | 32.9% | 0.0% | 20.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 1.8% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 23.5% | N/A | 11.1% | 15.2% | 32.7% | 33.9% | 24.5% | 0.0% | 20.1% | 27.7% | 30.5% | 0.0% | 20.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 50.0% | 69.0% | 89.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 72.4% |
| Cocaine | 25.0% | 52.2% | 71.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 42.9% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.1% | 23.0% | 29.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 28.6% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 9.4% | 20.4% | 21.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.4% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 12.5% | 23.0% | 29.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).
 ****Data represent all five boroughs during 1st quarter and only Manhattan 2nd through 4th quarters. There are no differences between the populations, except for the proportion of the population testing positive for cocaine.

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 43.8 |
| High school or GED | 30.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 0.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 17.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 7.1 |

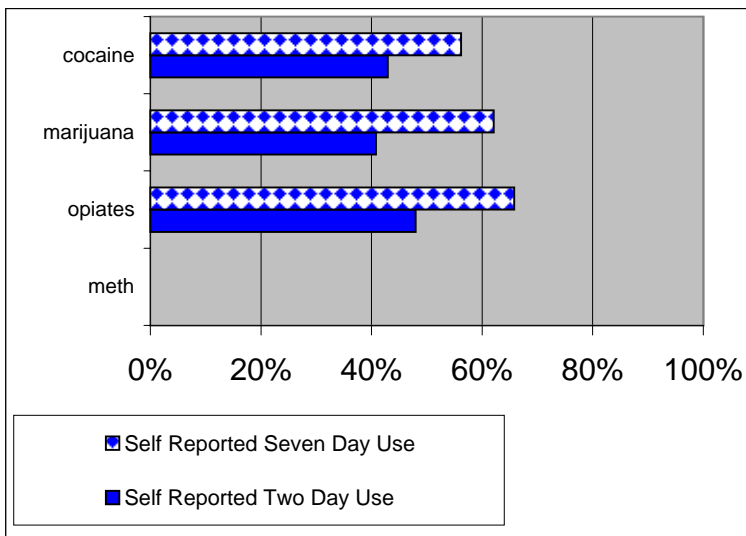
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 85.3 |
| Group quarters* | 4.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.5 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 3.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 6.4 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 19.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 11.1 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 14.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 47.8 |
| In school only | 3.9 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 3.1 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 45.6 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.4 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 12.5 |
| State Government Funded | 35.8 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.5 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.5 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 33.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15.9 |
| Marijuana | 44.3 |
| Heroin | 16.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.1 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 55.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 10.3 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 155 |
| Powder Cocaine | 88 |
| Marijuana | 130 |
| Heroin | 184 |
| Methamphetamine | 24 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 31.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.8 |
| Marijuana | 33.4 |
| Heroin | 15.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

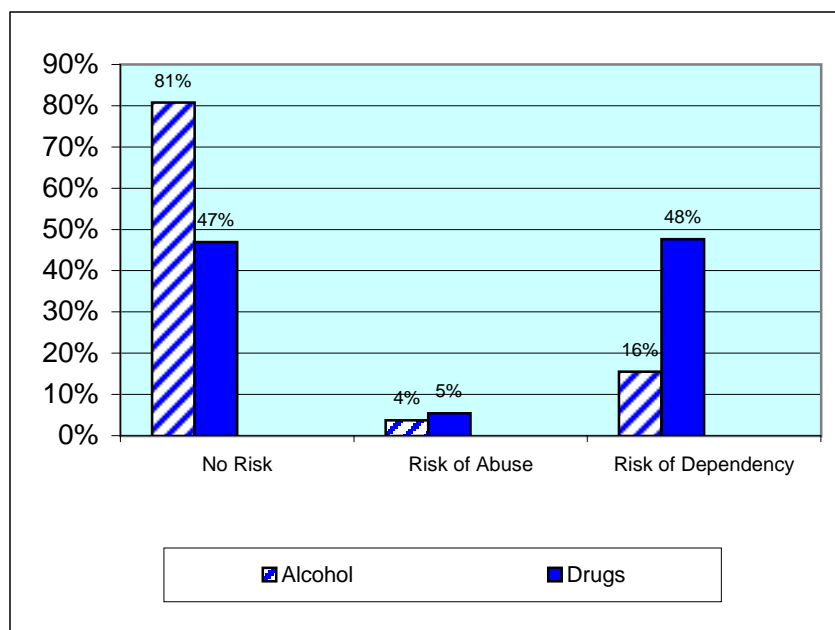
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 59.0% |
| 1-2 | 32.9% |
| 3-5 | 5.8% |
| 6 or more | 2.3% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 65.2 | 52.2 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 39.1 | 55.3 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 69.2 | 49.2 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 44.6 | 65.9 | 7.9 | 18.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 41.4 | 27.6 | 12.2 | 2.4 | 24.9 | 50.3 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 80.0 | 80.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 60.0 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 60.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 69.6 | 52.2 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 53.6 | 52.7 | 6.3 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

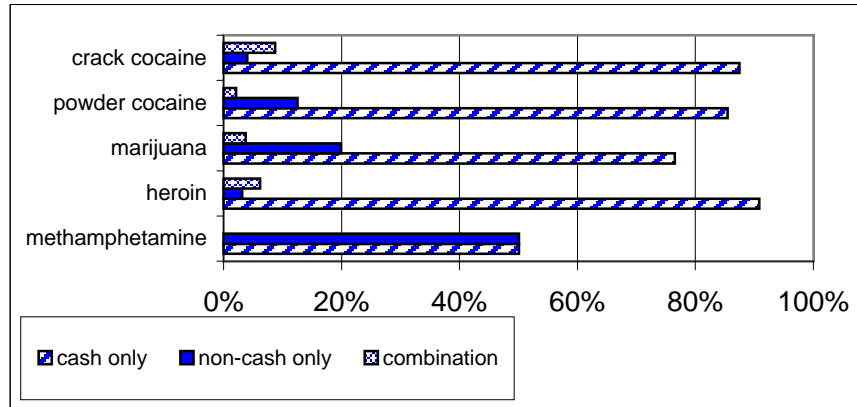
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 110 | 6.4 | 14.5 | 78.2 | 0.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 38 | 10.5 | 23.7 | 65.8 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 83 | 19.3 | 25.3 | 55.4 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 55 | 5.5 | 14.5 | 80.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |

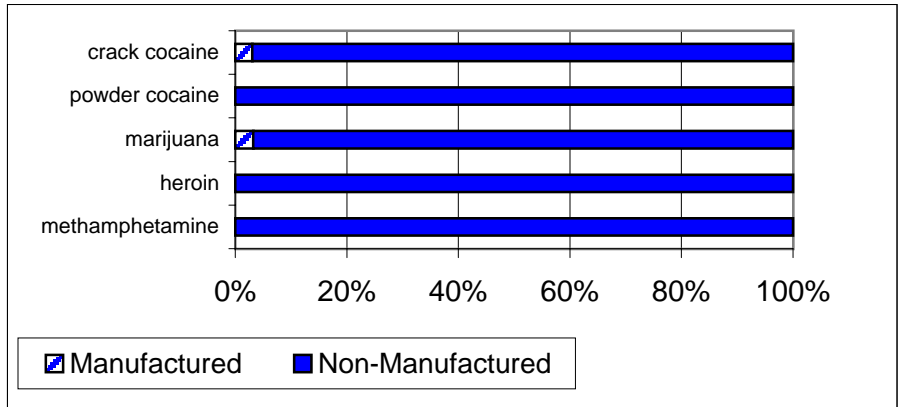
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 33 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 78.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 86.7 |
| Marijuana | 62 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 15 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 80.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

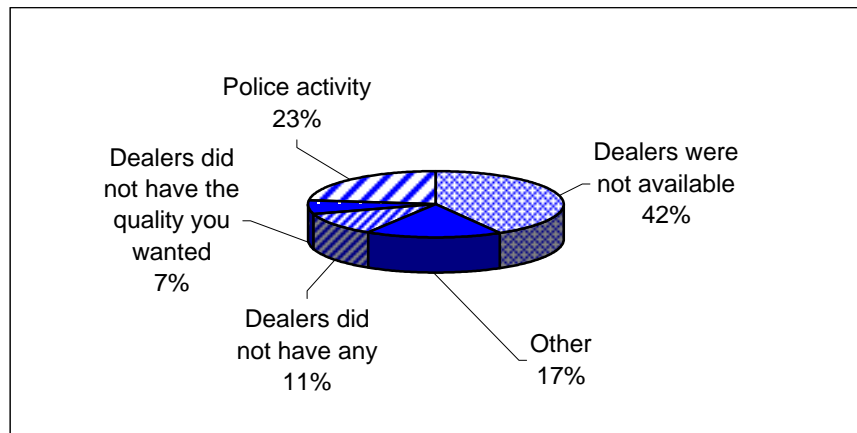
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 253



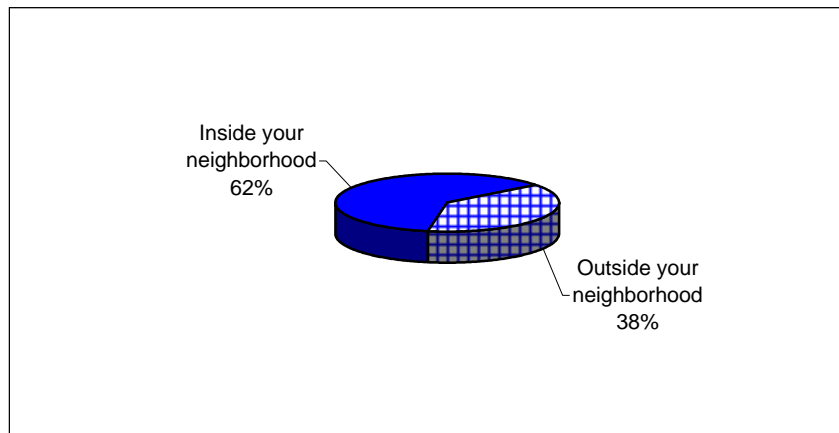
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 94



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 107



Location of Drug Purchase n = 194



OKLAHOMA COUNTY

Primary City: OKLAHOMA CITY



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.5%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.5%
 Sample Size: 417

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 417 | 11.3% | 19.7% | 16.5% | 15.1% | 37.4% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 37.4% | 51.8% | 3.8% | 7.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 67.2% | N/A | 62.2% | 70.3% | 59.3% | 65.0% | 72.0% | 0.0% | 68.6% | 69.1% | 25.0% | 62.5% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 27.2% | N/A | 16.2% | 18.8% | 25.9% | 27.5% | 36.4% | 0.0% | 39.0% | 17.8% | 12.5% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 44.7% | N/A | 51.4% | 57.8% | 29.6% | 42.5% | 43.0% | 0.0% | 46.6% | 46.1% | 12.5% | 37.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.6% | N/A | 0.0% | 1.6% | 3.7% | 2.5% | 9.3% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 7.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 16.2% | N/A | 8.1% | 14.1% | 18.5% | 22.5% | 16.8% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 30.3% | 0.0% | 4.2% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 4.3% | N/A | 5.4% | 14.1% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.2% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 25.8% | N/A | 16.2% | 32.8% | 16.7% | 30.0% | 28.0% | 0.0% | 27.1% | 28.3% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 61.1% | 65.3% | 80.0% | 46.7% | 51.9% | 63.6% | 50.0% |
| Cocaine | 19.4% | 21.1% | 34.3% | 20.0% | 29.6% | 27.3% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 38.9% | 46.3% | 47.6% | 26.7% | 29.6% | 42.1% | 50.0% |
| Heroin | 5.6% | 4.2% | 5.7% | 6.7% | 3.7% | 2.5% | 50.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 13.9% | 11.6% | 25.7% | 6.7% | 7.4% | 15.7% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 5.6% | 3.2% | 3.8% | 0.0% | 3.7% | 5.8% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 19.4% | 17.9% | 34.3% | 13.3% | 18.5% | 25.6% | 50.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 25.2 |
| High school or GED | 39.9 |
| Vocational or trade school | 8.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 23.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 3.5 |

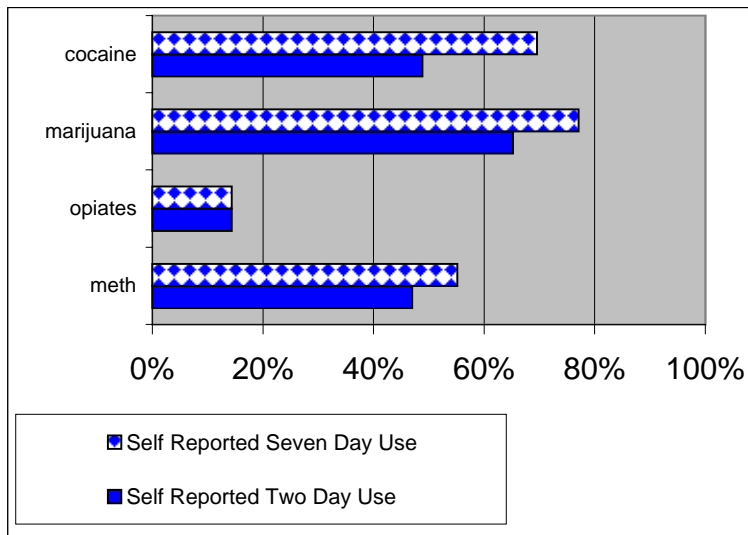
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 90.4 |
| Group quarters* | 4.8 |
| Hospital or care facility | 1.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.3 |
| Shelter | 0.3 |
| No Fixed Residence | 2.2 |
| Other | 1.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 45.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.5 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 22.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 5.7 |
| In school only | 4.6 |
| Retired | 1.1 |
| Disabled for work | 6.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 61.7 |
| Individually Purchased | 5.1 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 14.1 |
| State Government Funded | 15.8 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.6 |
| Multiple Types | 0.6 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 20.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.1 |
| Marijuana | 51.4 |
| Heroin | 1.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 17.9 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 38.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 46.8 |
| Injected Drugs | 14.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 117 |
| Powder Cocaine | 73 |
| Marijuana | 126 |
| Heroin | 104 |
| Methamphetamine | 125 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 18.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.4 |
| Marijuana | 45.2 |
| Heroin | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 15.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

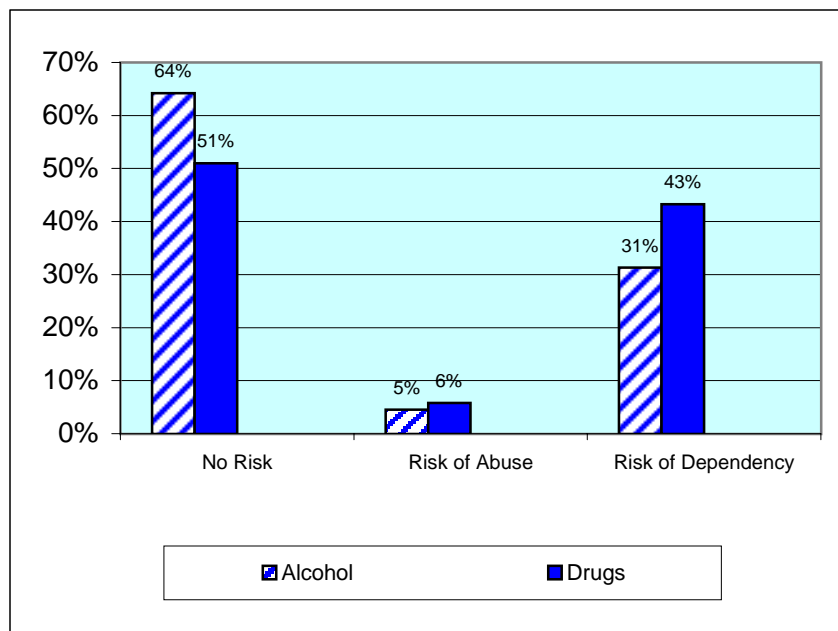
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 55.2% |
| 1-2 | 37.7% |
| 3-5 | 5.5% |
| 6 or more | 1.6% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 76.9 | 70.8 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 21.5 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 24.6 | 7.2 | 2.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 65.9 | 56.1 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 3.3 | 31.7 | 4.3 | 1.7 |
| Marijuana Users | 51.6 | 42.9 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 31.3 | 3.8 | 21.1 | 3.5 | 1.5 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 62.5 | 53.6 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 23.2 | 27.4 | 3.3 | 30.4 | 5.5 | 1.8 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 2.0 | 60.0 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



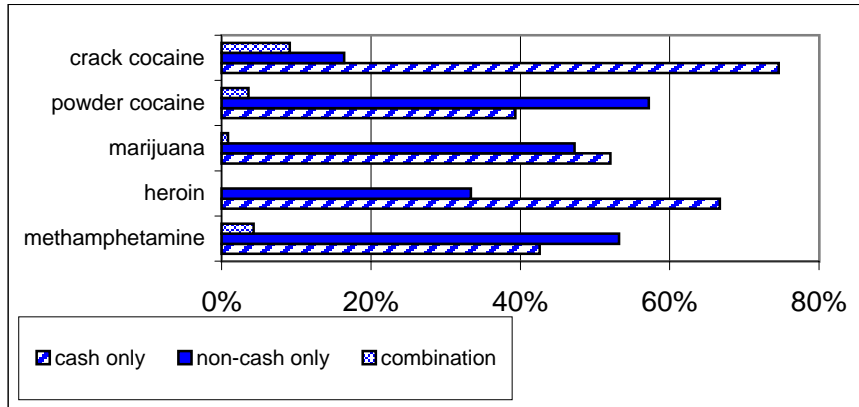
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 38 | 7.9 | 76.3 | 13.2 | 2.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 49 | 16.3 | 65.3 | 18.4 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 18 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 |

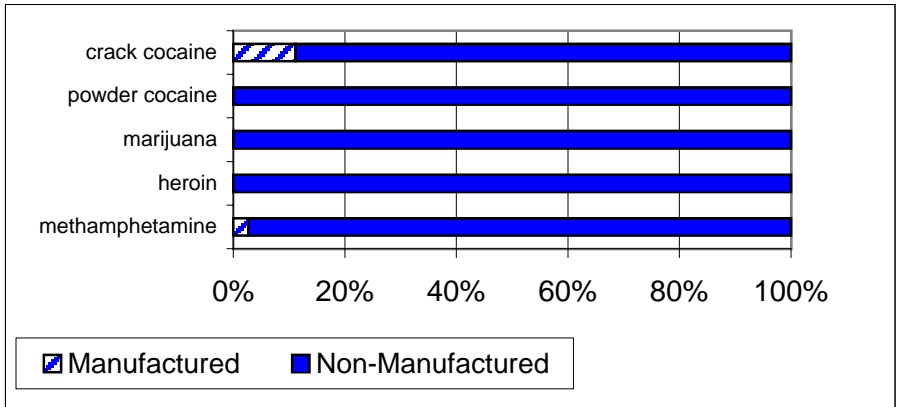
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 27 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 77.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 23 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 87.0 |
| Marijuana | 103 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 96.1 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 37 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 89.2 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

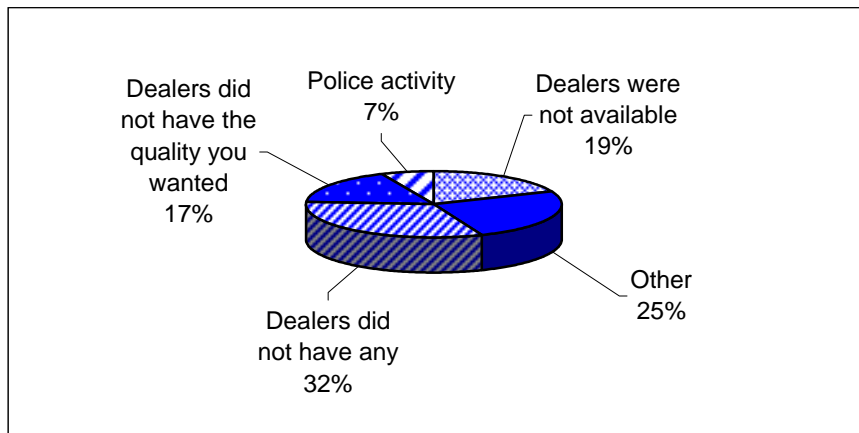
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 164



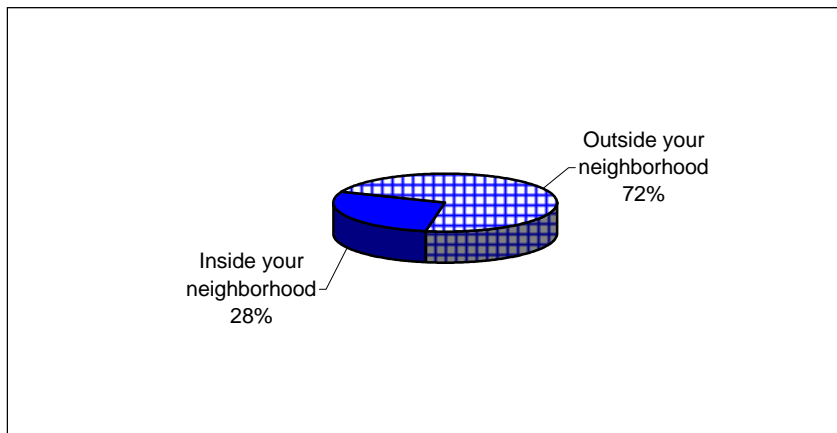
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 133



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 62



Location of Drug Purchase n = 92



DOUGLAS COUNTY

Primary City: OMAHA



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 10.7% |
| Other County Facilities: | 1 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 20.8% |
| Sample Size: | 132 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 132 | 16.7% | 18.2% | 17.4% | 17.4% | 30.3% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 40.2% | 57.6% | 1.5% | 0.8% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 52.6% | N/A | 46.7% | 43.8% | 71.4% | 53.8% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 72.4% | 40.9% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 22.4% | N/A | 6.7% | 12.5% | 7.1% | 53.8% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 41.4% | 11.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 32.9% | N/A | 40.0% | 37.5% | 50.0% | 23.1% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 51.7% | 20.5% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 1.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 13.2% | N/A | 0.0% | 6.3% | 35.7% | 7.7% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 20.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 13.2% | N/A | 0.0% | 12.5% | 14.3% | 23.1% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 20.7% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 45.5% | 52.6% | 80.0% | 40.0% | 33.3% | 51.1% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 9.1% | 21.1% | 50.0% | 20.0% | 33.3% | 23.4% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 31.8% | 31.6% | 30.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 34.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 4.5% | 15.8% | 40.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 10.6% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 10.5% | 30.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 14.9% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 22.6 |
| High school or GED | 34.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 1.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 34.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 7.5 |

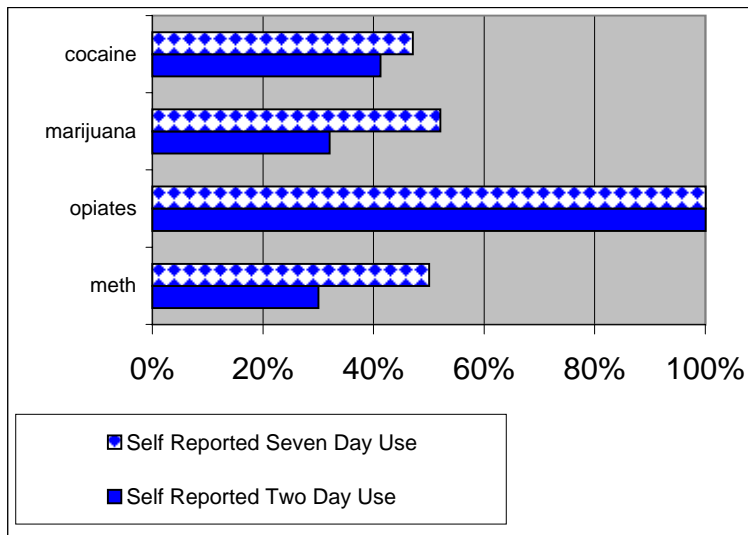
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 97.2 |
| Group quarters* | 0.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.9 |
| No Fixed Residence | 1.9 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 41.1 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 11.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 26.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 9.5 |
| In school only | 3.2 |
| Retired | 1.1 |
| Disabled for work | 7.4 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 46.2 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.8 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 16.3 |
| State Government Funded | 26.0 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.9 |
| Disability Medicare | 4.8 |
| Multiple Types | 1.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 11.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2.8 |
| Marijuana | 33.0 |
| Heroin | 0.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 15.2 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 52.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 43.3 |
| Injected Drugs | 3.8 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 168 |
| Powder Cocaine | 97 |
| Marijuana | 135 |
| Heroin | 231 |
| Methamphetamine | 88 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 9.5 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1.0 |
| Marijuana | 26.0 |
| Heroin | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 13.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

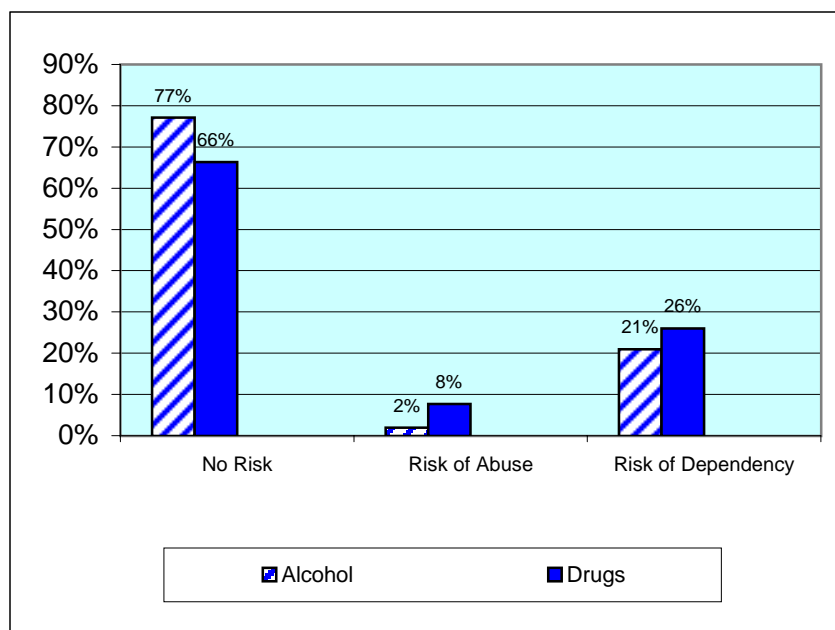
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 65.1% |
| 1-2 | 31.1% |
| 3-5 | 2.9% |
| 6 or more | 1.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 58.3 | 58.3 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 41.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 45.7 | 28.6 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 43.8 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

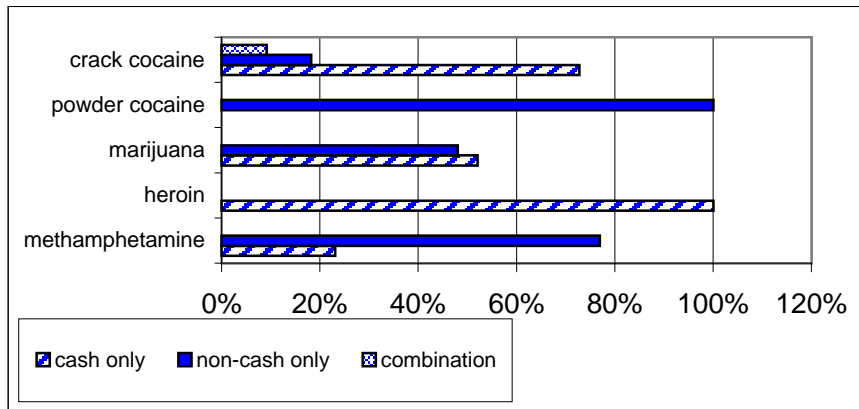
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 9 | 22.2 | 44.4 | 22.2 | 11.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 11 | 9.1 | 72.7 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

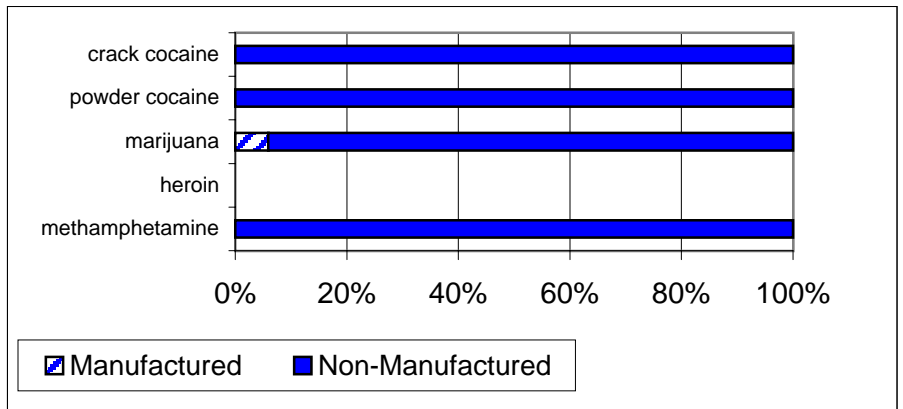
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 83.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

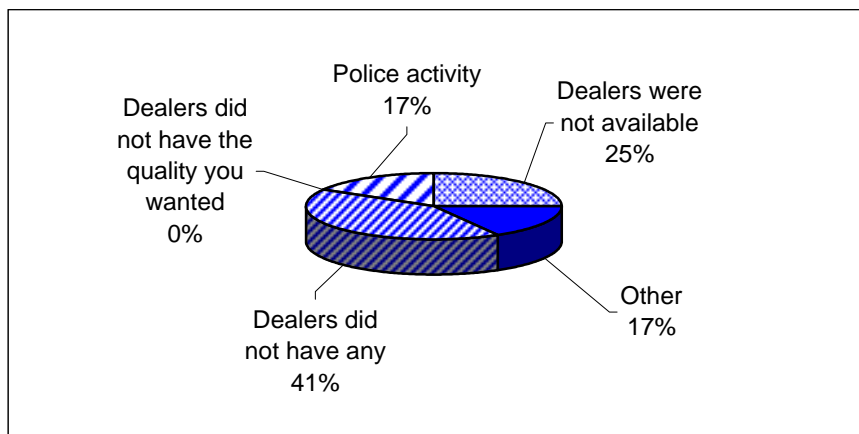
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 41



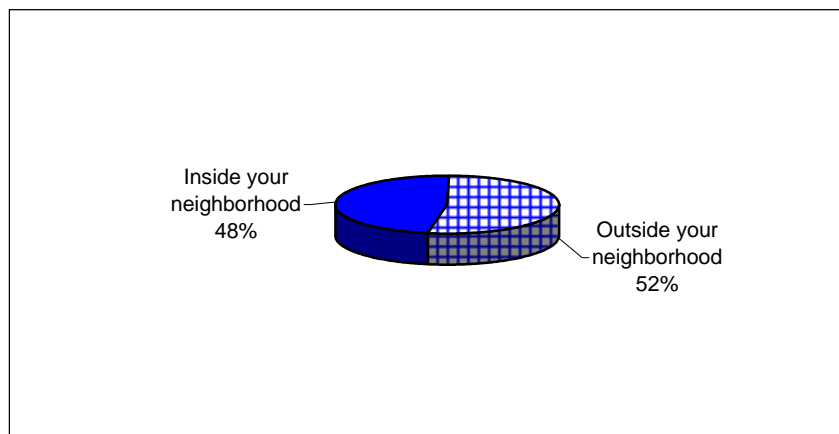
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 30



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 11



Location of Drug Purchase n = 19



COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA

Primary City: PHILADELPHIA



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 4 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 12.2% |
| Other County Facilities: | 3 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 13.0% |
| Sample Size: | 96 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 96 | 9.4% | 22.9% | 8.3% | 21.9% | 37.5% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 72.9% | 26.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 59.3% | N/A | 66.7% | 41.7% | 75.0% | 61.5% | 63.2% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 47.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 40.7% | N/A | 0.0% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 46.2% | 57.9% | 0.0% | 44.4% | 35.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 22.2% | N/A | 50.0% | 16.7% | 25.0% | 23.1% | 15.8% | 0.0% | 27.8% | 11.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 11.1% | N/A | 0.0% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 15.8% | 0.0% | 8.3% | 17.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 3.7% | N/A | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 16.7% | N/A | 16.7% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 15.4% | 21.1% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 29.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 43.8% | 55.6% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 73.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.8% | 33.3% | 44.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 66.7% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.0% | 22.2% | 27.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 22.2% | 22.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 12.5% | 11.1% | 27.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 44.9 |
| High school or GED | 26.1 |
| Vocational or trade school | 7.2 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 17.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.3 |

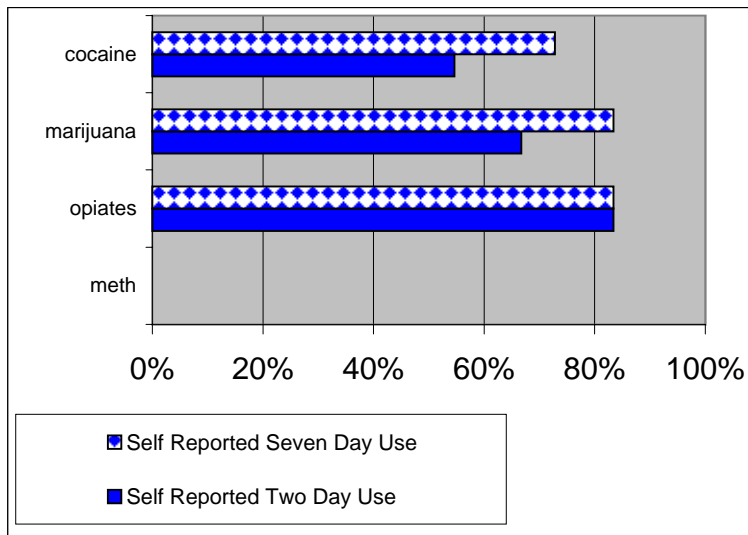
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 83.6 |
| Group quarters* | 4.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 3.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 1.5 |
| No Fixed Residence | 7.5 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 22.4 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 20.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 31.3 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 20.9 |
| In school only | 0.0 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 4.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 49.3 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.3 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 10.1 |
| State Government Funded | 33.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.4 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.4 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 36.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.0 |
| Marijuana | 42.0 |
| Heroin | 10.1 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 43.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 45.5 |
| Injected Drugs | 10.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 161 |
| Powder Cocaine | 88 |
| Marijuana | 90 |
| Heroin | 221 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 30.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 9.4 |
| Marijuana | 31.3 |
| Heroin | 7.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

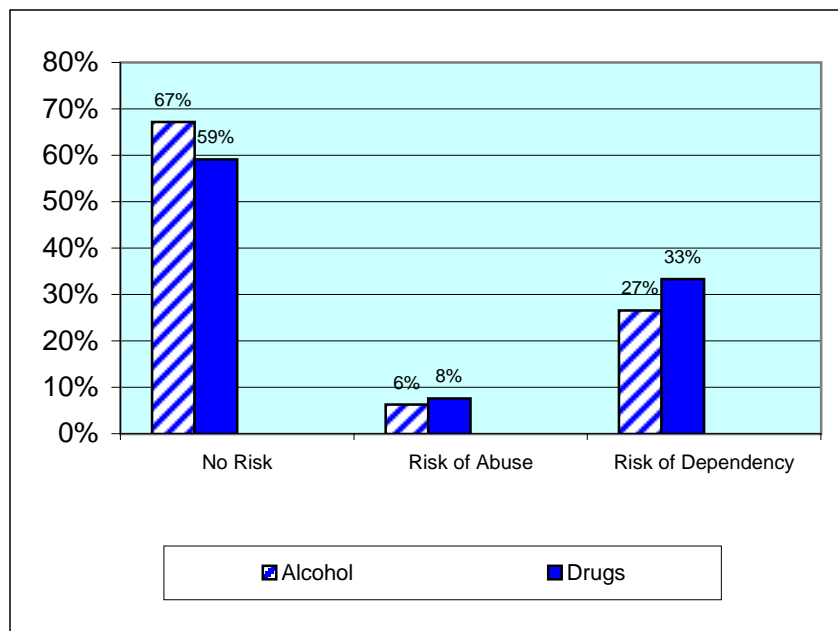
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 77.4% |
| 1-2 | 17.7% |
| 3-5 | 1.6% |
| 6 or more | 3.2% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 80.0 | 72.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 32.0 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 28.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 77.8 | 77.8 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 33.3 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 22.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 44.8 | 37.9 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 2.5 | 17.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 85.7 | 85.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 0.5 | 2.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



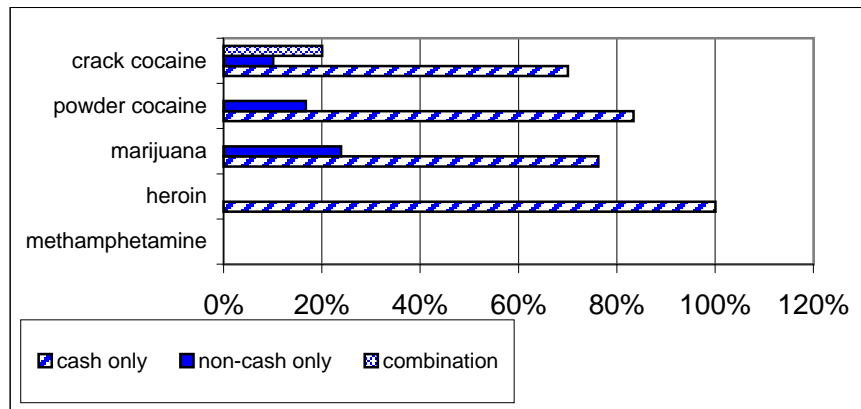
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 16 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 14 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 7.1 |
| Heroin | 5 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

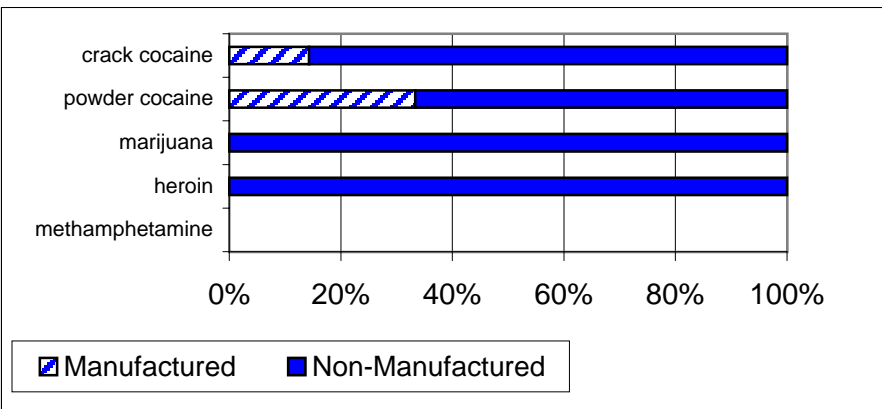
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 85.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

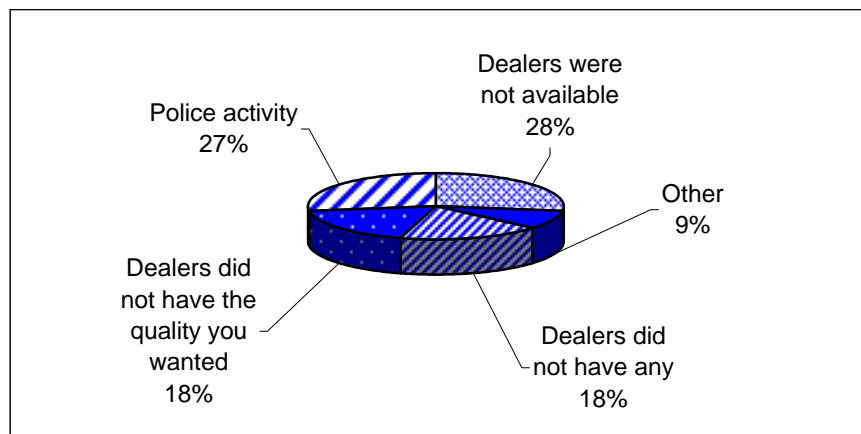
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 37



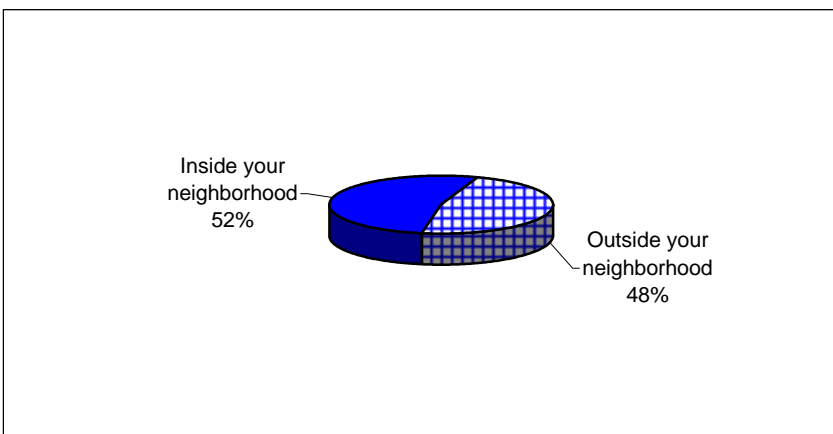
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 15



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 10



Location of Drug Purchase n = 28



MARICOPA COUNTY

Primary City: PHOENIX, MESA, GLENDALE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 13.3%
 Other County Facilities: 29 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.1%
 Sample Size: 540

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 540 | 11.5% | 19.4% | 16.3% | 18.5% | 34.3% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 15.0% | 54.8% | 20.9% | 8.9% | 0.4% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | Confidence Interval** | | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 66.3% | N/A | 63.6% | 69.4% | 63.3% | 65.8% | 67.5% | 0.0% | 65.5% | 70.8% | 64.6% | 45.2% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 35.2% | N/A | 23.6% | 22.2% | 35.0% | 41.1% | 44.4% | 0.0% | 48.3% | 27.9% | 52.3% | 28.6% | 50.0% |
| Marijuana | 23.3% | N/A | 32.7% | 33.3% | 20.0% | 17.8% | 18.3% | 0.0% | 31.0% | 23.3% | 18.5% | 19.0% | 50.0% |
| Heroin | 6.5% | N/A | 0.0% | 5.6% | 6.7% | 4.1% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 5.5% | 13.8% | 7.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 24.1% | N/A | 14.5% | 30.6% | 28.3% | 19.2% | 25.4% | 0.0% | 3.4% | 38.4% | 7.7% | 2.4% | 50.0% |
| PCP | 1.0% | N/A | 1.8% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 6.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.2% | N/A | 9.1% | 20.8% | 25.0% | 16.4% | 27.8% | 0.0% | 24.1% | 21.5% | 23.1% | 11.9% | 50.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 48.2% | 58.5% | 78.0% | 48.1% | 44.4% | 71.8% |
| Cocaine | 16.5% | 31.7% | 35.0% | 11.1% | 11.1% | 47.1% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.9% | 14.6% | 31.0% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 21.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.4% | 9.8% | 8.0% | 3.7% | 5.6% | 6.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 18.8% | 25.2% | 37.0% | 14.8% | 22.2% | 20.7% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.2% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 3.7% | 5.6% | 0.6% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 15.3% | 18.7% | 32.0% | 18.5% | 22.2% | 21.8% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 34.9 |
| High school or GED | 29.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 4.3 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 27.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.1 |

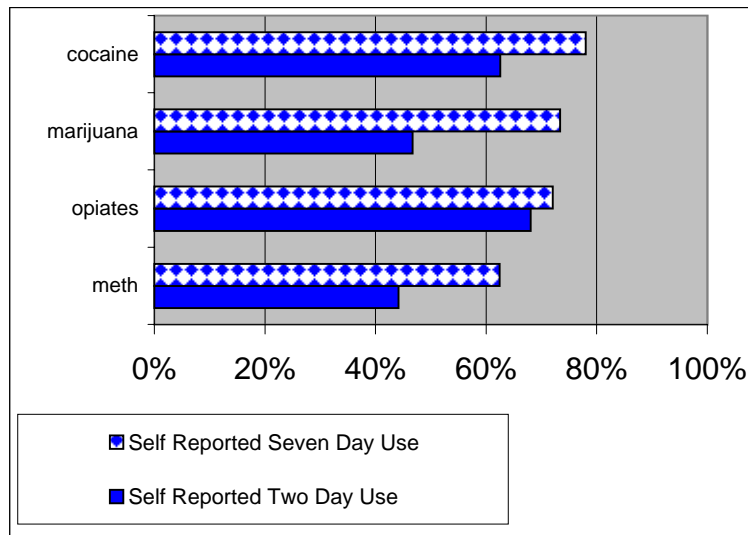
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 81.7 |
| Group quarters* | 5.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.2 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.2 |
| Shelter | 1.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 10.1 |
| Other | 0.2 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 35.3 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 14.9 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 23.1 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 17.8 |
| In school only | 2.4 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 6.6 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 59.2 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.6 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 12.4 |
| State Government Funded | 22.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 2.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 34.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17.6 |
| Marijuana | 41.2 |
| Heroin | 8.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 26.8 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 35.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 50.4 |
| Injected Drugs | 14.4 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 144 |
| Powder Cocaine | 64 |
| Marijuana | 100 |
| Heroin | 118 |
| Methamphetamine | 107 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 28.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.7 |
| Marijuana | 32.1 |
| Heroin | 6.5 |
| Methamphetamine | 22.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

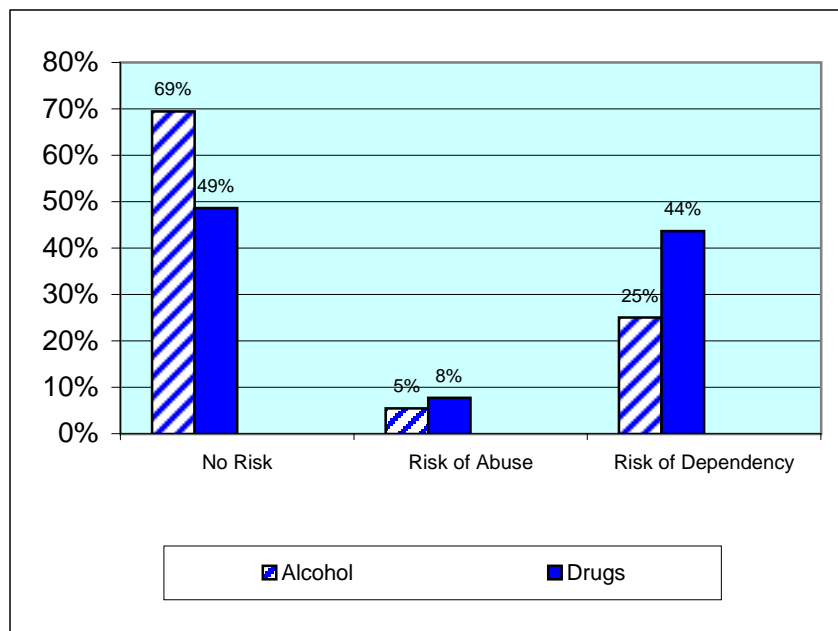
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 49.1% |
| 1-2 | 41.8% |
| 3-5 | 6.4% |
| 6 or more | 2.7% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 61.0 | 50.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 26.2 | 20.8 | 2.5 | 17.7 | 3.9 | 1.2 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 56.2 | 41.1 | 8.5 | 1.6 | 32.9 | 28.3 | 3.4 | 17.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 45.0 | 31.0 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 23.4 | 28.6 | 3.4 | 12.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 55.9 | 34.2 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 27.9 | 36.1 | 4.3 | 18.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 67.6 | 55.9 | 10.7 | 2.1 | 32.4 | 22.2 | 2.7 | 23.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

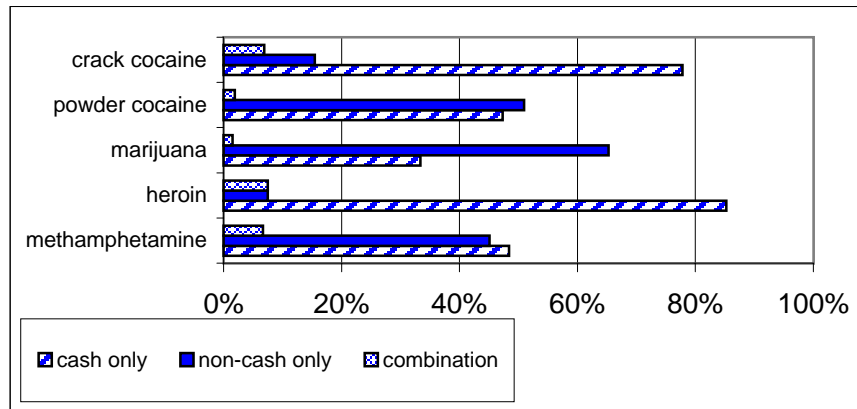
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 87 | 0.0 | 71.3 | 27.6 | 1.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 22 | 9.1 | 59.1 | 27.3 | 4.5 |
| Marijuana | 41 | 12.2 | 70.7 | 17.1 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 21 | 0.0 | 52.4 | 47.6 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 38 | 10.5 | 73.7 | 15.8 | 0.0 |

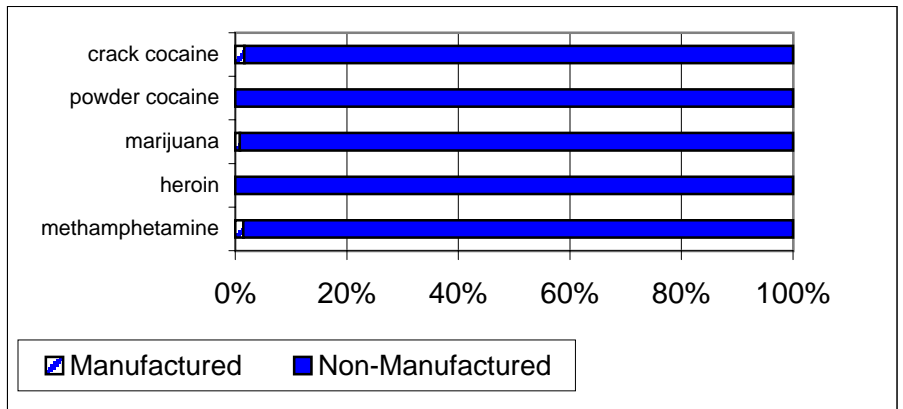
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 63 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 88.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 35 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 94.3 |
| Marijuana | 123 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.4 |
| Heroin | 12 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 83.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 70 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 1.4 | 87.1 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

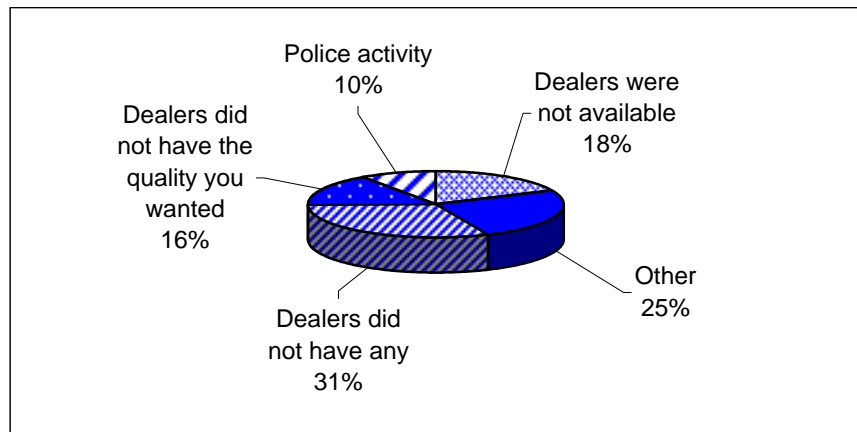
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 238



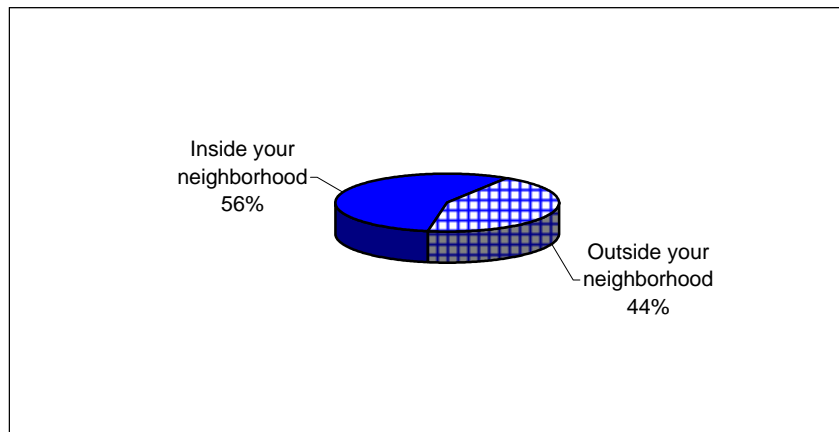
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 191



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 63



Location of Drug Purchase n = 140



MULTNOMAH COUNTY

Primary City: PORTLAND



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 22.2%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.2%
 Sample Size: 379

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 379 | 10.0% | 16.1% | 17.4% | 16.6% | 38.8% | 1.1% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 20.6% | 72.0% | 1.8% | 4.5% | 1.1% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 69.2% | N/A | 53.6% | 73.3% | 67.6% | 73.0% | 71.4% | 0.0% | 72.3% | 70.6% | 40.0% | 44.4% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 29.9% | N/A | 10.7% | 20.0% | 35.3% | 29.7% | 40.3% | 0.0% | 42.6% | 26.9% | 40.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 26.2% | N/A | 28.6% | 44.4% | 20.6% | 18.9% | 20.8% | 0.0% | 36.2% | 23.8% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 22.2% | N/A | 10.7% | 8.9% | 29.4% | 35.1% | 24.7% | 0.0% | 14.9% | 24.4% | 40.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 23.5% | N/A | 21.4% | 26.7% | 29.4% | 27.0% | 18.2% | 0.0% | 8.5% | 30.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 28.1% | N/A | 14.3% | 26.7% | 32.4% | 32.4% | 29.9% | 0.0% | 25.5% | 29.4% | 40.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 48.1% | 78.2% | 77.0% | 44.4% | 33.3% | 68.2% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 18.5% | 34.6% | 33.8% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 29.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.9% | 29.5% | 29.7% | 27.8% | 11.1% | 26.1% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 11.1% | 29.5% | 20.3% | 5.6% | 22.2% | 22.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 11.1% | 30.8% | 28.4% | 11.1% | 0.0% | 23.9% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.5% | 37.2% | 29.7% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 29.5% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 27.6 |
| High school or GED | 38.5 |
| Vocational or trade school | 5.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 23.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 5.9 |

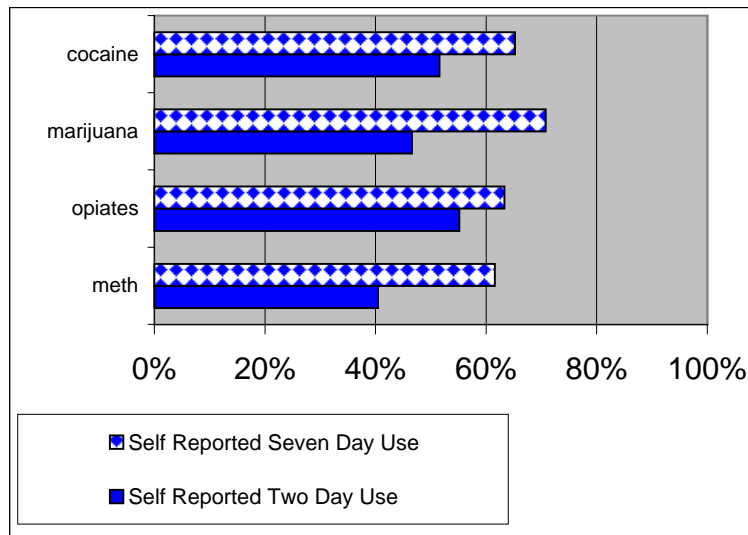
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 78.5 |
| Group quarters* | 5.9 |
| Hospital or care facility | 2.1 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.1 |
| Shelter | 1.7 |
| No Fixed Residence | 9.3 |
| Other | 0.4 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 26.5 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 10.5 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 31.5 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 17.8 |
| In school only | 2.3 |
| Retired | 0.5 |
| Disabled for work | 11.0 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 38.1 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.7 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 11.4 |
| State Government Funded | 41.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.0 |
| Multiple Types | 1.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 23.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16.6 |
| Marijuana | 46.0 |
| Heroin | 19.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 31.1 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 29.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 45.6 |
| Injected Drugs | 24.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 94 |
| Powder Cocaine | 78 |
| Marijuana | 65 |
| Heroin | 168 |
| Methamphetamine | 68 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 17.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 10.1 |
| Marijuana | 34.6 |
| Heroin | 16.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 21.1 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

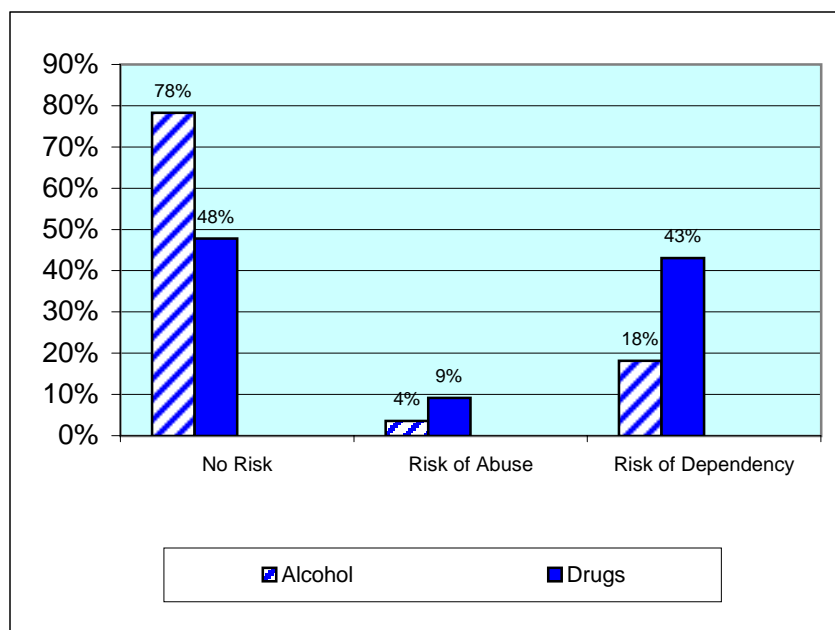
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 50.5% |
| 1-2 | 40.5% |
| 3-5 | 7.7% |
| 6 or more | 1.4% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 79.6 | 68.5 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 50.0 | 40.8 | 4.9 | 22.2 | 27.6 | 4.3 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 82.1 | 69.2 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 53.8 | 59.1 | 7.1 | 12.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 63.0 | 47.2 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 37.0 | 47.4 | 5.7 | 19.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 63.0 | 46.6 | 15.9 | 2.8 | 46.6 | 43.2 | 5.2 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 2.3 |
| Heroin Users | 80.4 | 69.6 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 54.3 | 59.6 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

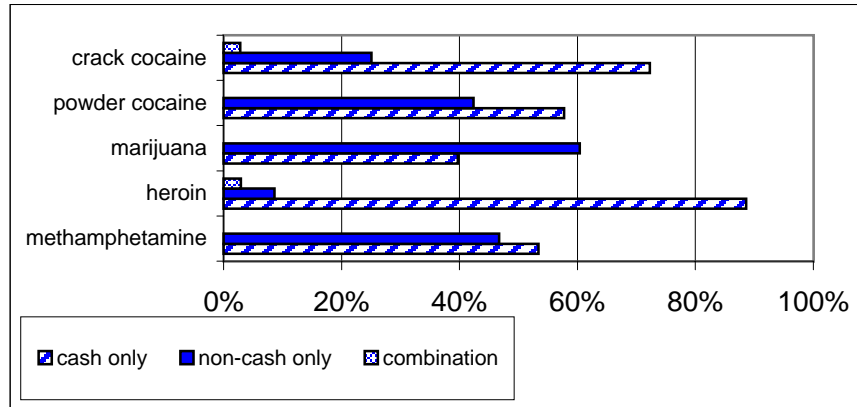
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 24 | 12.5 | 37.5 | 41.7 | 8.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 15 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 21 | 19.0 | 57.1 | 23.8 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 28 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 67.9 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 23 | 13.0 | 65.2 | 21.7 | 0.0 |

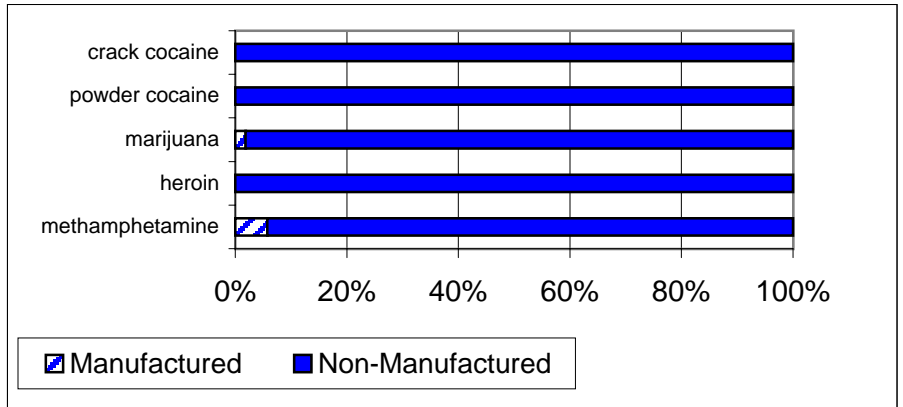
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 21 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 85.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 16 | 12.5 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 68.8 |
| Marijuana | 55 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 96.4 |
| Heroin | 10 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 35 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 88.6 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

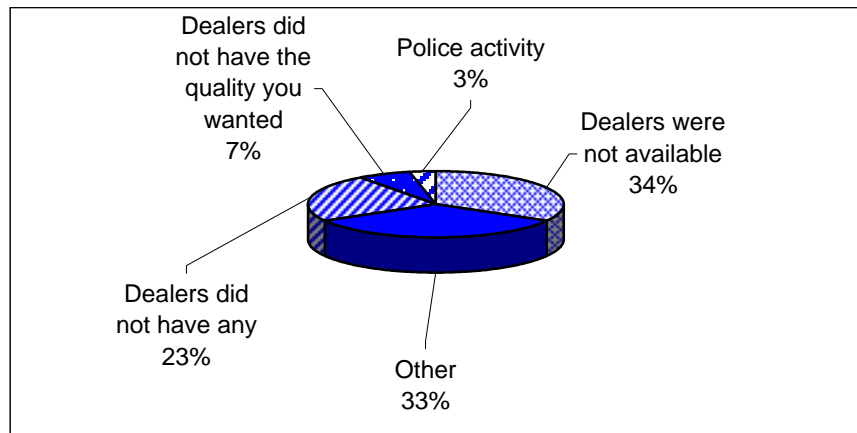
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 125



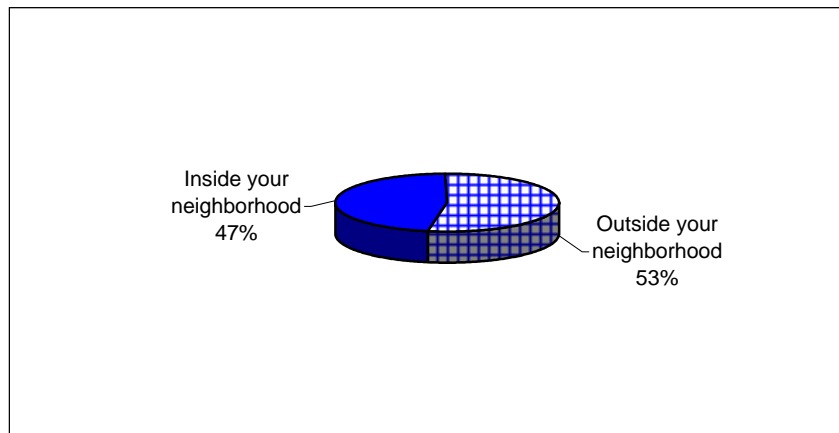
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 92



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 24



Location of Drug Purchase n = 85



SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Primary City: SACRAMENTO



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 23.1%
 Other County Facilities: 6 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.6%
 Sample Size: 51

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 51 | 9.8% | 17.6% | 11.8% | 19.6% | 41.2% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 31.4% | 52.9% | 13.7% | 0.0% | 2.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 85.2% | N/A | 100.0% | 66.7% | 50.0% | 83.3% | 91.7% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 78.6% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 37.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 41.7% | 0.0% | 81.8% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.9% | N/A | 75.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 45.5% | 7.1% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 11.1% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 29.6% | N/A | 25.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 18.5% | N/A | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 75.0% | 92.9% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 77.8% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 25.0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 44.4% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.0% | 35.7% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 25.0% | 7.1% | 14.3% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 12.5% | 28.6% | 42.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 12.5% | 21.4% | 28.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.1% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 37.0 |
| High school or GED | 29.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 29.6 |
| Four year degree or higher | 0.0 |

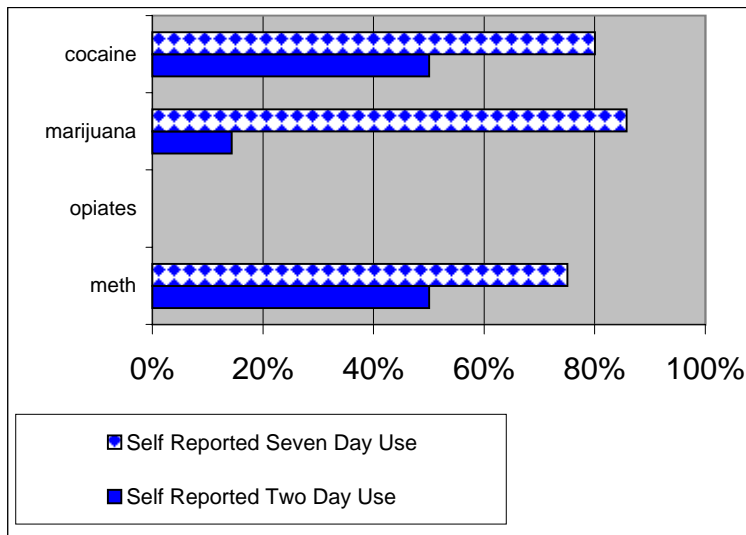
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 89.3 |
| Group quarters* | 0.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 10.7 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 26.1 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 21.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 17.4 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 21.7 |
| In school only | 4.3 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 8.7 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 70.4 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.7 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 11.1 |
| State Government Funded | 11.1 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 3.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 32.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 7.1 |
| Marijuana | 50.0 |
| Heroin | 3.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 28.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 25.9 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 63.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 11.1 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 125 |
| Powder Cocaine | 42 |
| Marijuana | 70 |
| Heroin | 42 |
| Methamphetamine | 71 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 32.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 42.9 |
| Heroin | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 28.6 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

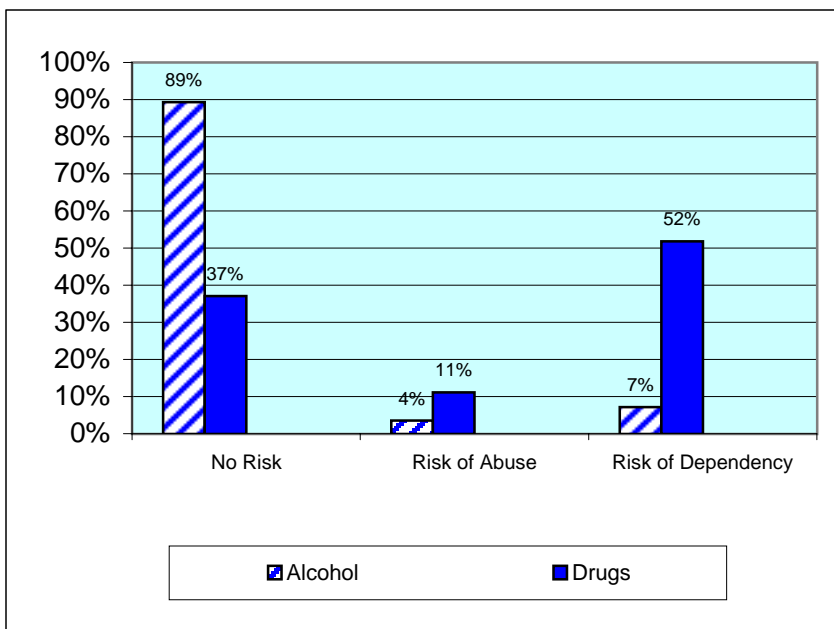
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 53.6% |
| 1-2 | 46.4% |
| 3-5 | 0.0% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 55.6 | 55.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 64.3 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 75.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

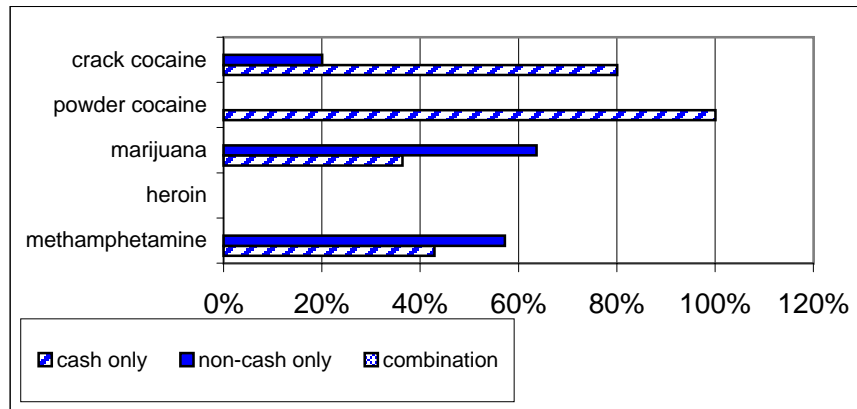
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 8 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 4 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

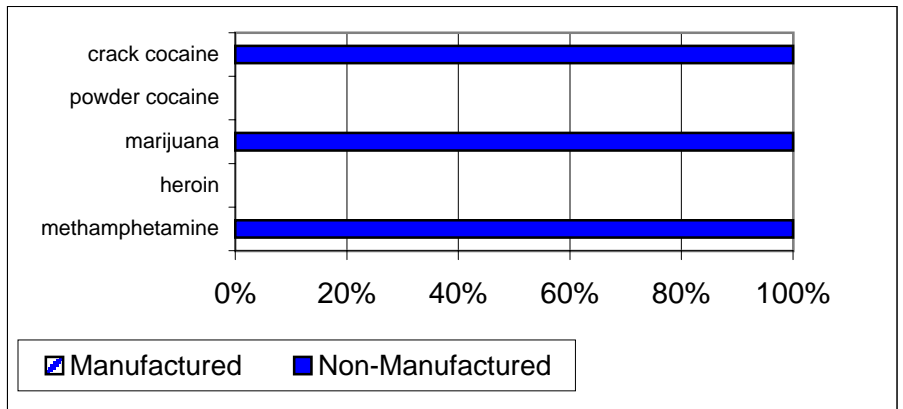
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 85.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

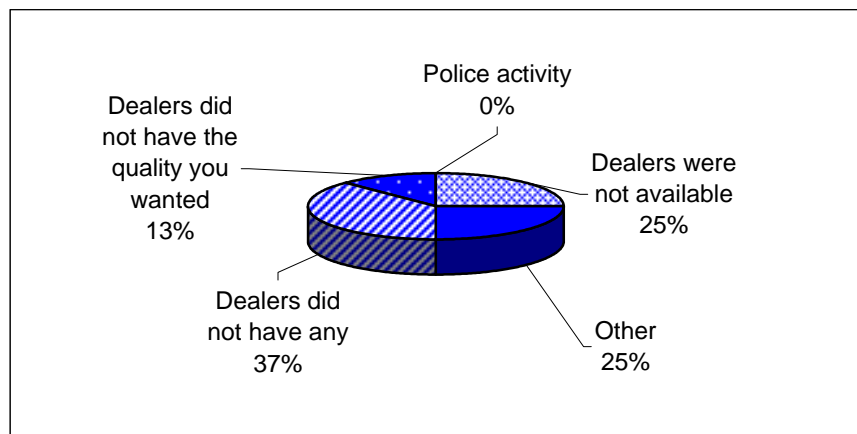
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 18



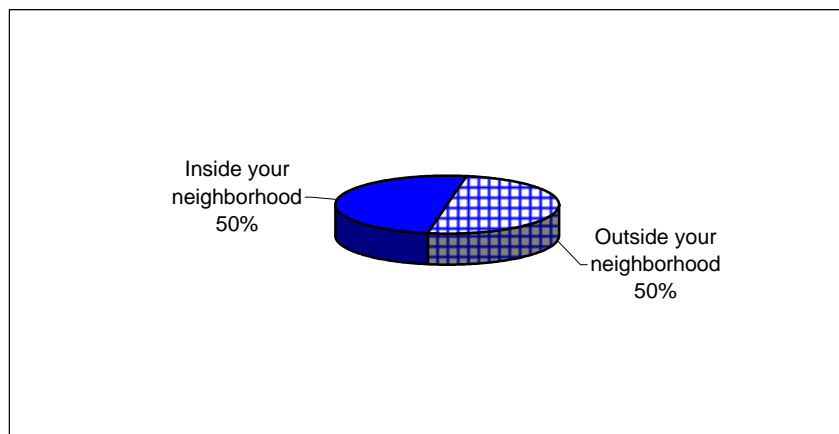
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 17



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 7



Location of Drug Purchase n = 12



SALT LAKE COUNTY

Primary City: SALT LAKE CITY



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 14.4% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 3.7% |
| Sample Size: | 103 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 103 | 16.5% | 26.2% | 14.6% | 12.6% | 30.1% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 3.9% | 80.6% | 10.7% | 2.9% | 1.9% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 59.2% | N/A | 53.8% | 63.2% | 69.2% | 50.0% | 57.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 57.1% | 62.5% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Cocaine | 14.5% | N/A | 15.4% | 15.8% | 15.4% | 10.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.7% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.0% | N/A | 30.8% | 42.1% | 23.1% | 20.0% | 9.5% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 20.6% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Heroin | 9.2% | N/A | 0.0% | 5.3% | 15.4% | 10.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.9% | 12.5% | 50.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 28.9% | N/A | 23.1% | 21.1% | 46.2% | 40.0% | 23.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 30.2% | 37.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.5% | N/A | 15.4% | 15.8% | 23.1% | 20.0% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.7% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 35.7% | 69.7% | 73.3% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 45.7% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 14.3% | 24.2% | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.6% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 21.4% | 24.2% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 22.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 7.1% | 12.1% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 21.4% | 30.3% | 46.7% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.4% | 15.2% | 23.3% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 8.6% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 27.2 |
| High school or GED | 33.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 6.2 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 30.9 |
| Four year degree or higher | 2.5 |

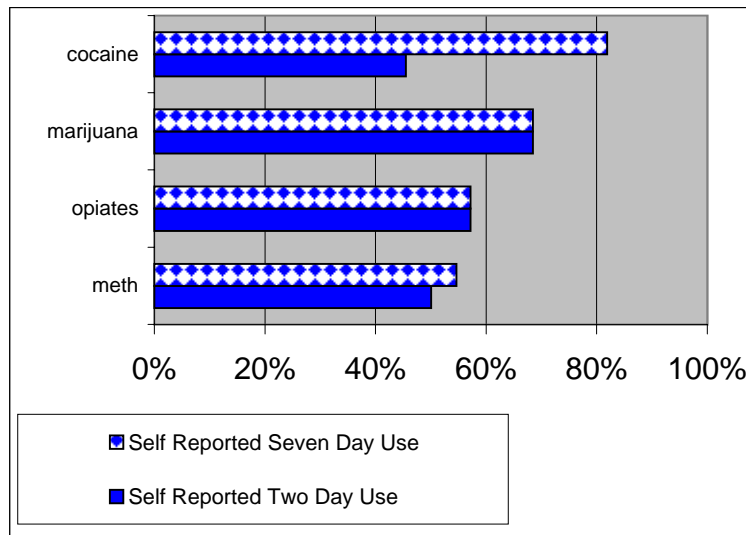
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 89.0 |
| Group quarters* | 2.4 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 2.4 |
| Shelter | 2.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 3.7 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 29.6 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 18.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 28.2 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 15.5 |
| In school only | 0.0 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 8.5 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 58.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.9 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 18.3 |
| State Government Funded | 14.6 |
| Retirement Medicare | 1.2 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.2 |
| Multiple Types | 1.2 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 11.1 |
| Powder Cocaine | 17.3 |
| Marijuana | 43.2 |
| Heroin | 7.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 34.6 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 34.6 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.9 |
| Injected Drugs | 13.6 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 70 |
| Powder Cocaine | 49 |
| Marijuana | 99 |
| Heroin | 175 |
| Methamphetamine | 122 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 6.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.6 |
| Marijuana | 32.5 |
| Heroin | 6.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 25.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

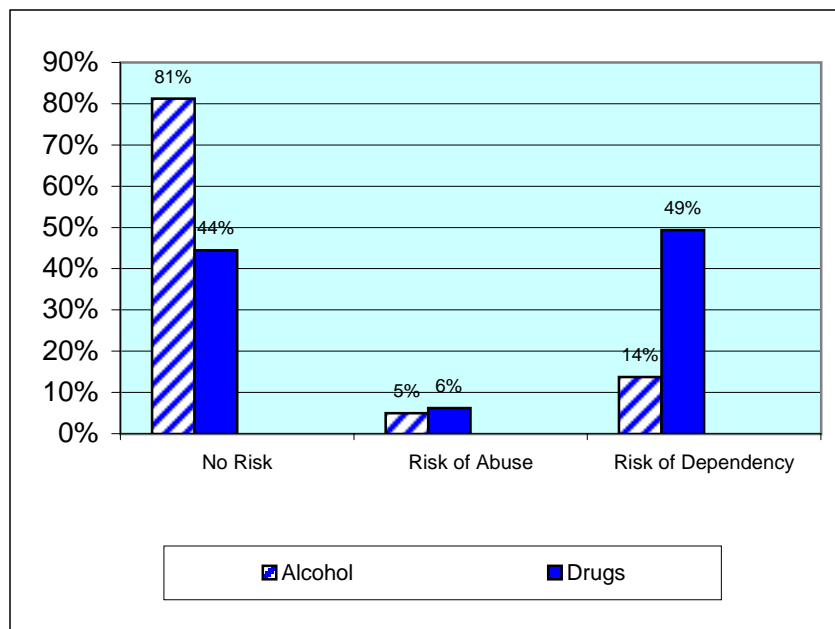
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 48.2% |
| 1-2 | 38.3% |
| 3-5 | 12.4% |
| 6 or more | 1.2% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 55.6 | 55.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 22.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 64.3 | 57.1 | 19.0 | 3.0 | 57.1 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 14.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 40.0 | 31.4 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 60.7 | 32.1 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 39.3 | 19.4 | 2.3 | 17.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 83.3 | 66.7 | 21.0 | 3.0 | 66.7 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

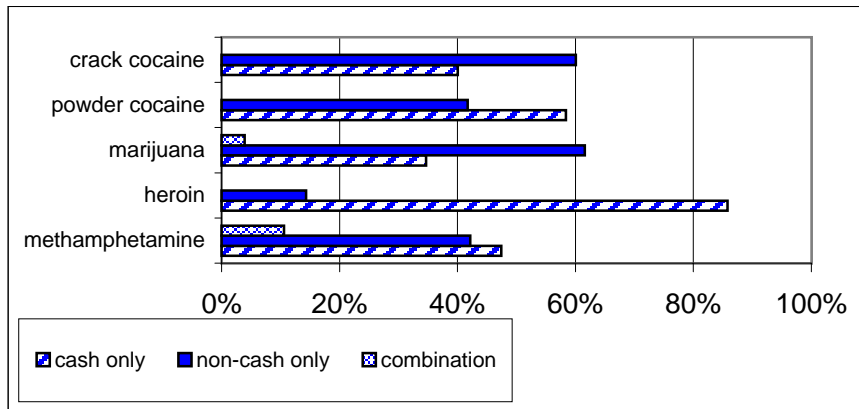
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 9 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 6 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 10 | 0.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 |

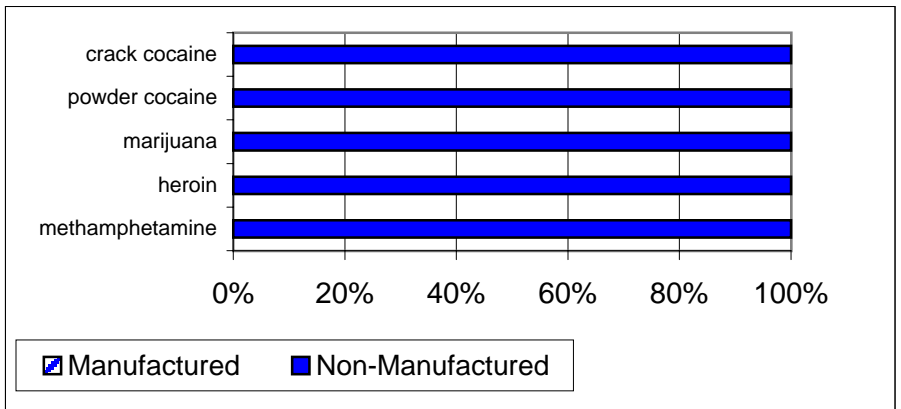
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 |
| Marijuana | 21 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 90.5 |
| Heroin | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 15 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

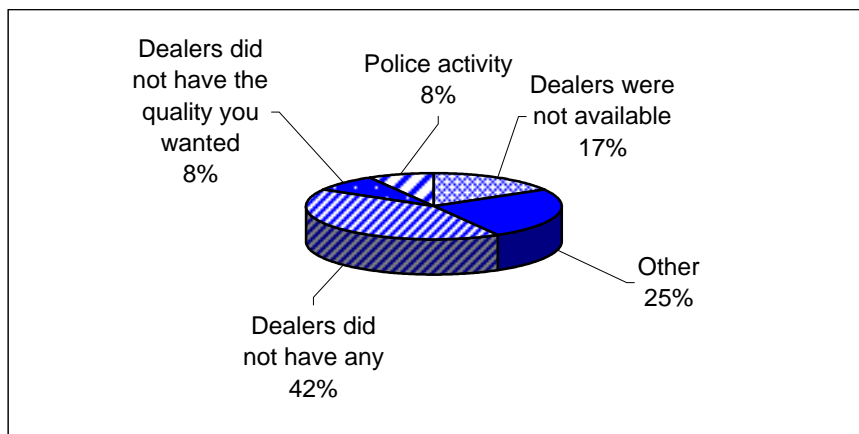
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 42



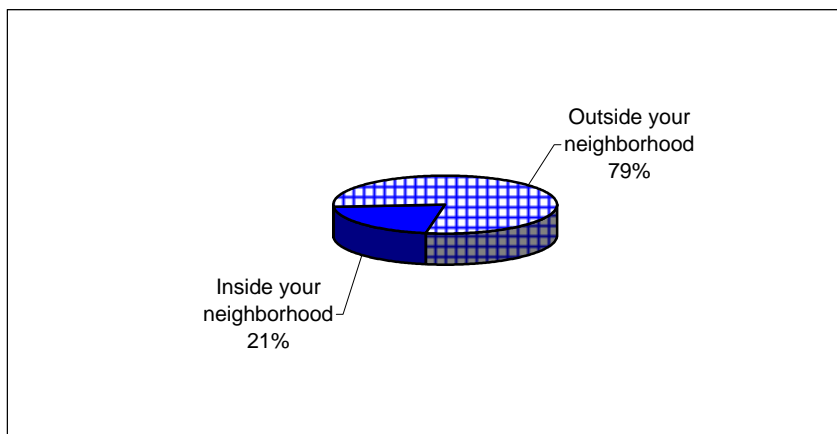
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 34



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 12



Location of Drug Purchase n = 21



SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Primary City: SAN DIEGO



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.0%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.5%
 Sample Size: 554

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 554 | 10.8% | 18.4% | 18.8% | 13.4% | 38.3% | 0.4% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 29.1% | 43.3% | 19.3% | 7.2% | 1.1% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 66.4% | N/A | 69.4% | 52.9% | 64.6% | 71.0% | 71.6% | 0.0% | 75.0% | 71.3% | 48.9% | 47.1% | 25.0% |
| Cocaine | 26.1% | N/A | 8.3% | 7.8% | 18.8% | 25.8% | 45.1% | 0.0% | 42.4% | 21.3% | 14.9% | 5.9% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 27.2% | N/A | 44.4% | 31.4% | 29.2% | 19.4% | 20.6% | 0.0% | 23.9% | 31.5% | 25.5% | 29.4% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 7.5% | N/A | 5.6% | 2.0% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 12.7% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 9.3% | 8.5% | 5.9% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 28.7% | N/A | 36.1% | 25.5% | 39.6% | 41.9% | 18.6% | 0.0% | 22.8% | 36.1% | 23.4% | 29.4% | 25.0% |
| PCP | 0.4% | N/A | 2.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 21.3% | N/A | 27.8% | 13.7% | 22.9% | 16.1% | 23.5% | 0.0% | 18.5% | 25.0% | 21.3% | 17.6% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 37.7% | 61.1% | 82.0% | 34.5% | 52.6% | 75.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 11.6% | 14.8% | 31.6% | 10.3% | 10.5% | 35.5% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 21.7% | 29.6% | 30.8% | 20.7% | 31.6% | 28.9% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 2.9% | 3.7% | 11.3% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 9.2% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 10.1% | 33.3% | 39.1% | 6.9% | 15.8% | 26.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 8.7% | 20.4% | 27.8% | 6.9% | 5.3% | 22.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.
 ** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.
 *** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 28.7 |
| High school or GED | 34.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 10.3 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 22.3 |
| Four year degree or higher | 4.6 |

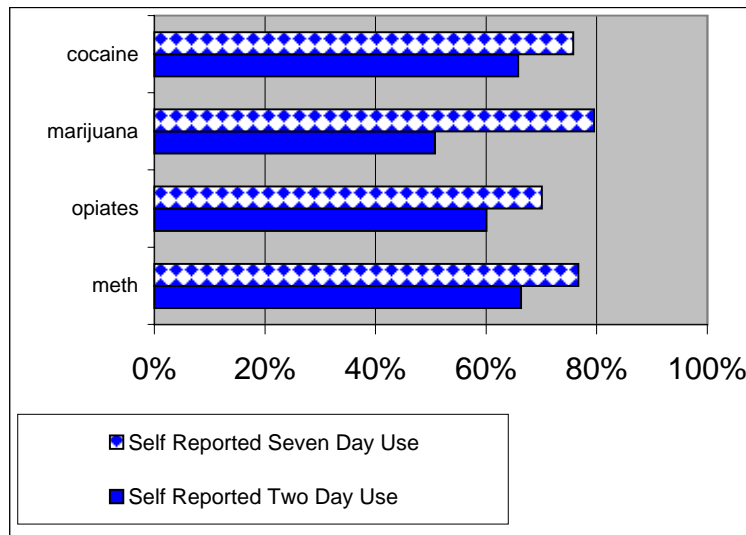
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 75.8 |
| Group quarters* | 8.9 |
| Hospital or care facility | 1.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 1.4 |
| Shelter | 0.4 |
| No Fixed Residence | 12.1 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 27.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 17.3 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 24.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 13.8 |
| In school only | 4.3 |
| Retired | 0.8 |
| Disabled for work | 11.8 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 49.5 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.7 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 17.2 |
| State Government Funded | 26.9 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 1.1 |
| Multiple Types | 0.7 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 27.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11.0 |
| Marijuana | 45.2 |
| Heroin | 10.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 36.3 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 31.1 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 52.9 |
| Injected Drugs | 16.1 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 103 |
| Powder Cocaine | 61 |
| Marijuana | 84 |
| Heroin | 96 |
| Methamphetamine | 106 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 20.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 5.9 |
| Marijuana | 36.1 |
| Heroin | 8.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 31.4 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

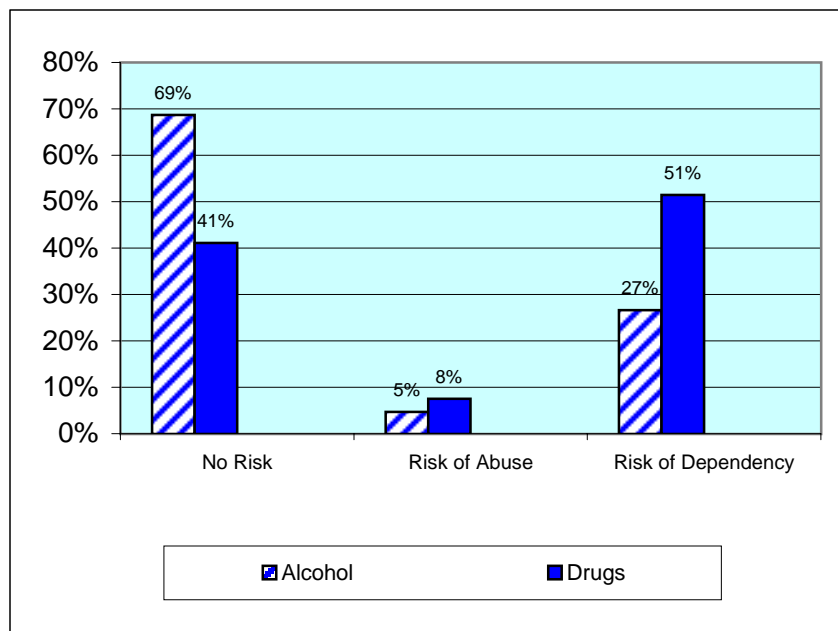
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 56.9% |
| 1-2 | 38.4% |
| 3-5 | 4.6% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 75.0 | 65.8 | 12.8 | 2.6 | 31.6 | 29.6 | 3.6 | 31.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 83.9 | 67.7 | 15.5 | 2.9 | 41.9 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 58.3 | 46.5 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 28.3 | 18.1 | 2.2 | 27.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 61.8 | 49.0 | 18.5 | 3.3 | 39.2 | 24.2 | 2.9 | 22.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| Heroin Users | 82.8 | 65.5 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 44.8 | 33.3 | 4.0 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.



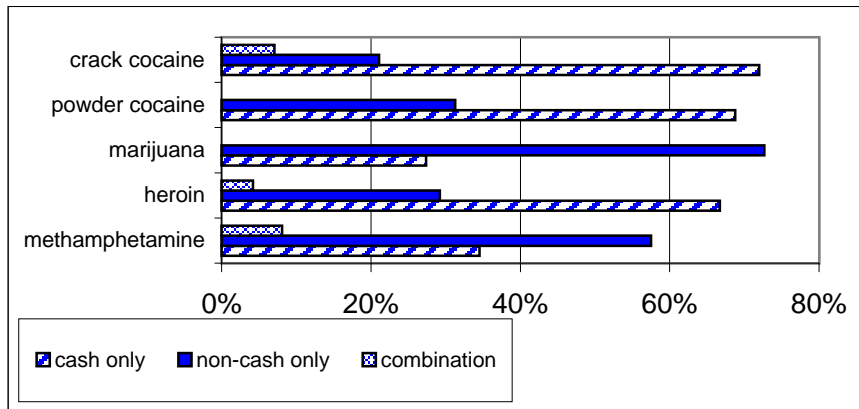
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 39 | 10.3 | 41.0 | 46.2 | 2.6 |
| Powder Cocaine | 11 | 9.1 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 18.2 |
| Marijuana | 25 | 4.0 | 72.0 | 20.0 | 4.0 |
| Heroin | 17 | 5.9 | 47.1 | 41.2 | 5.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 34 | 2.9 | 67.6 | 23.5 | 5.9 |

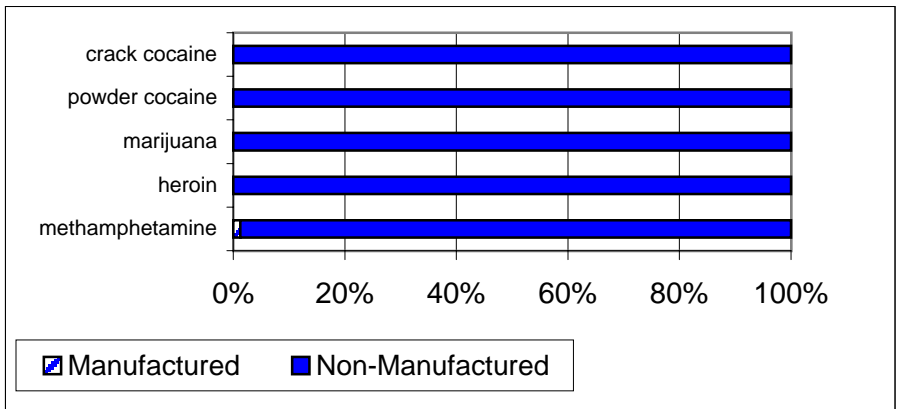
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 37 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 91.9 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 87.5 |
| Marijuana | 96 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 79 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 92.4 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

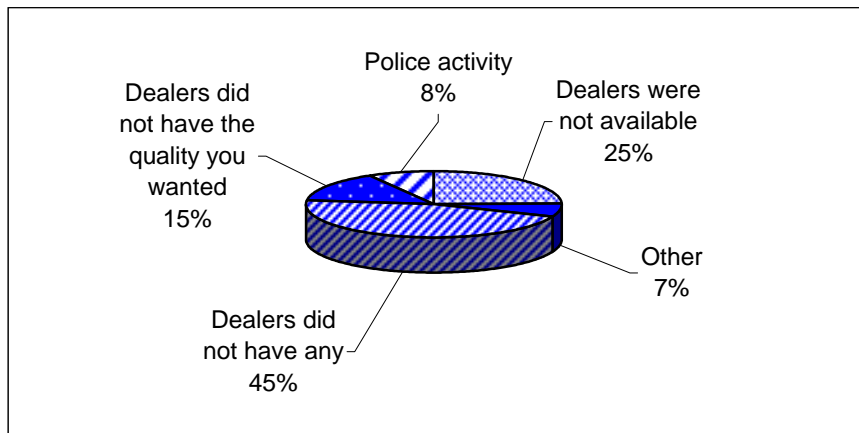
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 170



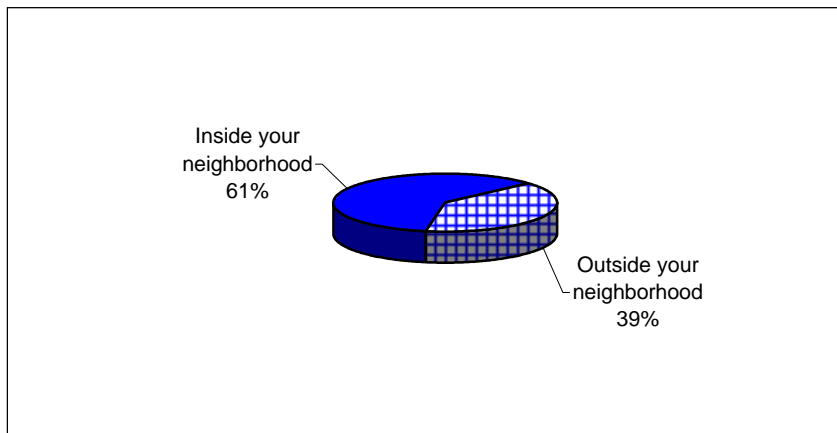
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 143



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 51



Location of Drug Purchase n = 96



SANTA CLARA COUNTY

Primary City: SAN JOSE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 16.4%
 Other County Facilities: 3 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.0%
 Sample Size: 141

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 141 | 9.2% | 15.6% | 14.2% | 22.7% | 38.3% | 0.0% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 12.8% | 40.4% | 36.9% | 8.5% | 1.4% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 69.4% | N/A | 66.7% | 80.0% | 70.0% | 70.0% | 61.5% | 0.0% | 57.1% | 81.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 8.2% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 10.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 30.6% | N/A | 50.0% | 40.0% | 30.0% | 20.0% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 28.6% | 38.1% | 27.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 4.1% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 15.4% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 4.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 40.8% | N/A | 33.3% | 40.0% | 30.0% | 40.0% | 53.8% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 57.1% | 38.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 2.0% | N/A | 16.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 14.3% | N/A | 33.3% | 0.0% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 30.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 28.6% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 80.0% | 63.2% | 81.8% | 71.4% | 100.0% | 61.5% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 0.0% | 10.5% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 60.0% | 31.6% | 18.2% | 71.4% | 33.3% | 38.5% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 5.3% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 30.0% | 21.1% | 68.2% | 14.3% | 66.7% | 23.1% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 10.0% | 5.3% | 18.2% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 15.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 21.6 |
| High school or GED | 41.2 |
| Vocational or trade school | 3.9 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 23.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 9.8 |

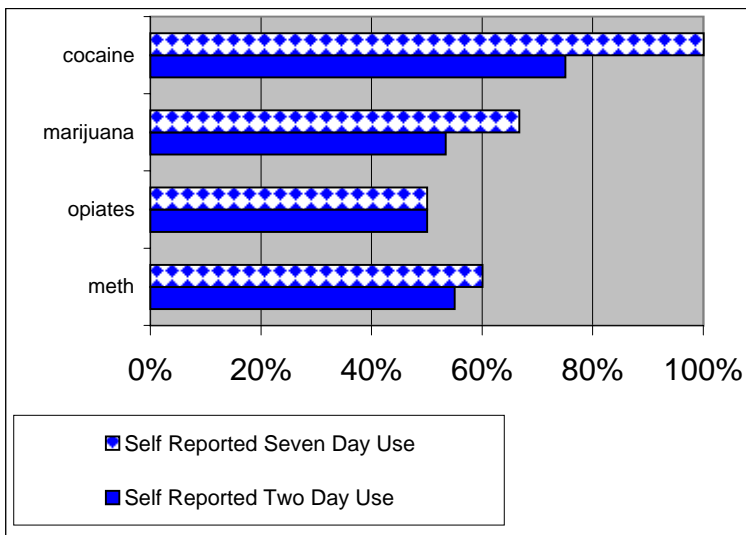
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 78.4 |
| Group quarters* | 5.9 |
| Hospital or care facility | 2.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 11.8 |
| Other | 2.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 50.0 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 18.8 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 16.7 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 6.3 |
| In school only | 2.1 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 6.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 50.0 |
| Individually Purchased | 2.0 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 26.0 |
| State Government Funded | 22.0 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 11.8 |
| Powder Cocaine | 13.7 |
| Marijuana | 47.1 |
| Heroin | 5.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 43.1 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 36.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 50.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 14.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 71 |
| Powder Cocaine | 6 |
| Marijuana | 116 |
| Heroin | 100 |
| Methamphetamine | 129 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 8.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 8.2 |
| Marijuana | 36.7 |
| Heroin | 2.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 38.8 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

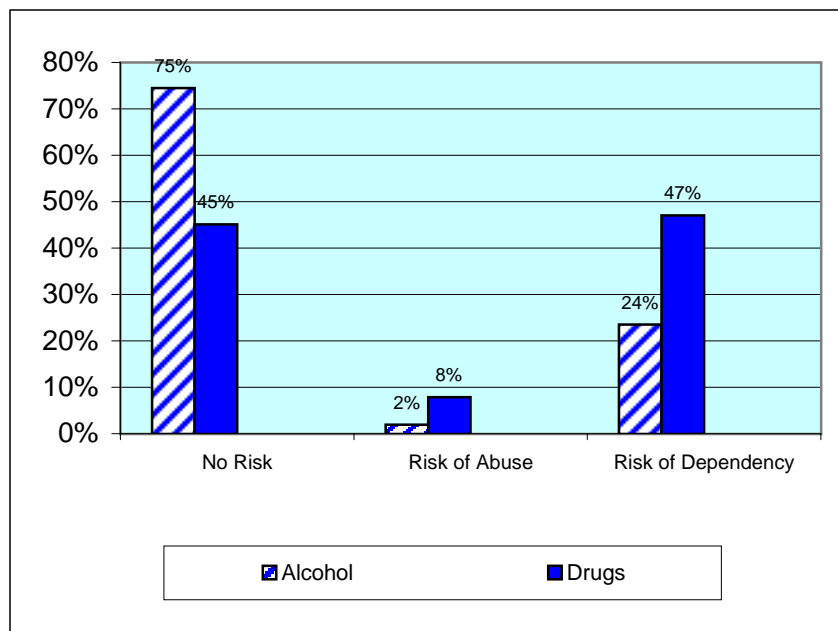
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 64.0% |
| 1-2 | 26.0% |
| 3-5 | 10.0% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 83.3 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 30.0 | 3.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 71.4 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 30.0 | 3.0 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 58.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 30.0 | 3.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 68.2 | 45.5 | 30.4 | 4.5 | 50.0 | 23.3 | 2.5 | 31.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

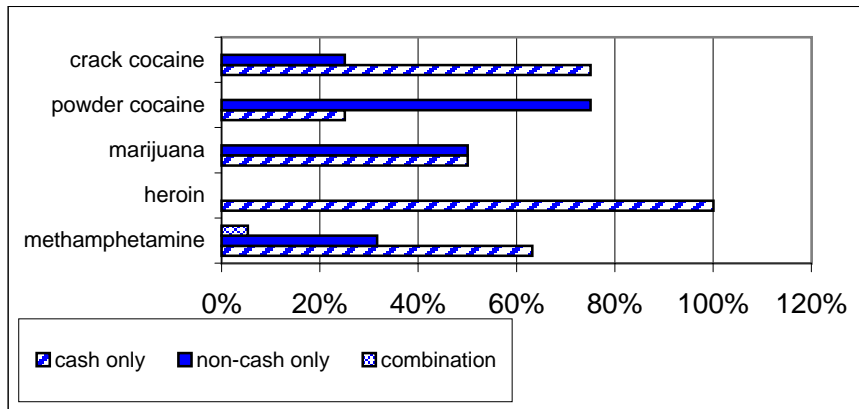
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 7 | 28.6 | 57.1 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 12 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 |

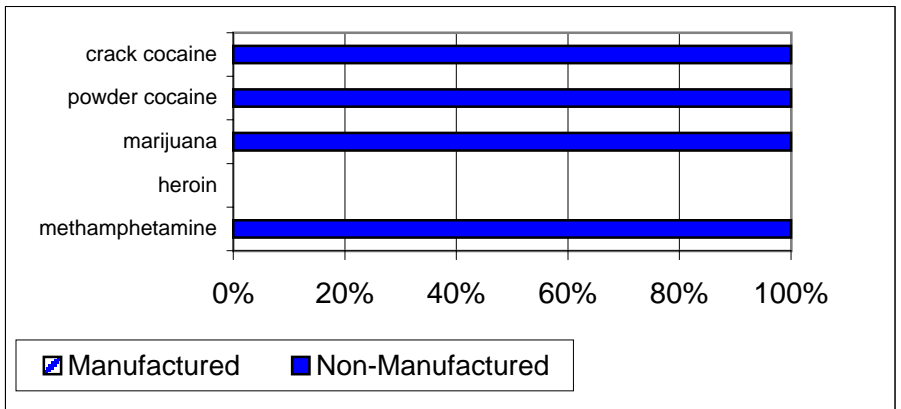
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 66.7 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 13 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.3 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 93.8 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

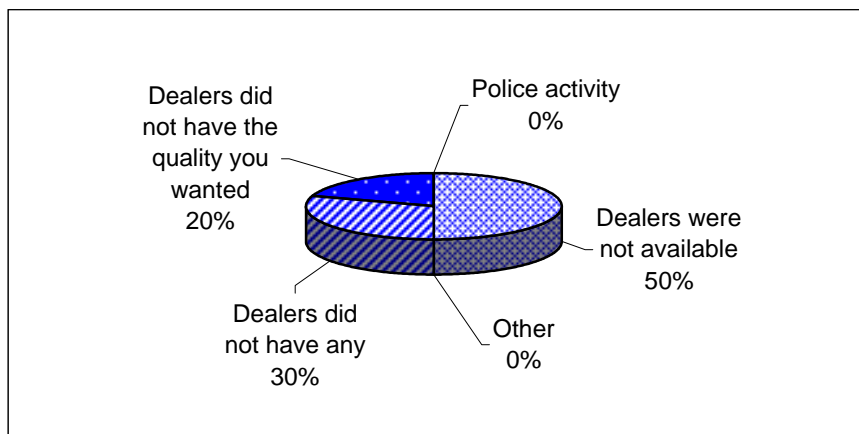
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 28



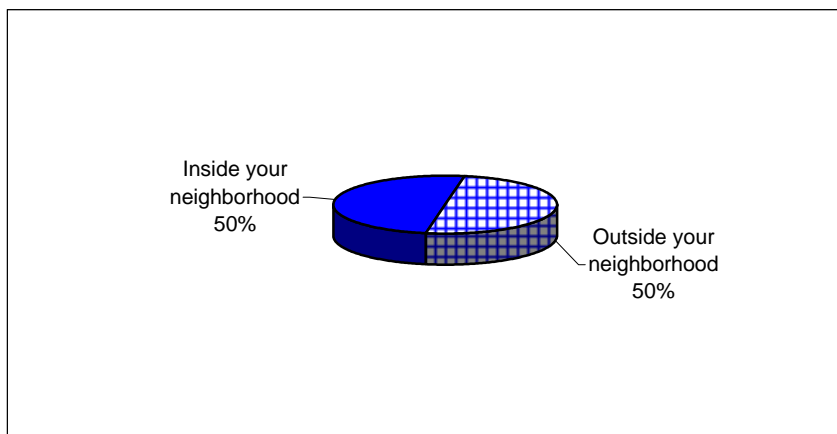
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 23



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 9



Location of Drug Purchase n = 18



KING COUNTY

Primary City:

SEATTLE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 4 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 12.5% |
| Other County Facilities: | 3 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 8.0% |
| Sample Size: | 36 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | |
| 36 | 11.1% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 11.1% | 44.4% | 0.0% | |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 36.1% | 61.1% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 73.9% | N/A | 50.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 76.9% | 0.0% | 75.0% | 71.4% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 39.1% | N/A | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 61.5% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 47.8% | N/A | 50.0% | 75.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 46.2% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 42.9% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 17.4% | N/A | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 21.7% | N/A | 25.0% | 25.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 35.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 4.3% | N/A | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 47.8% | N/A | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 53.8% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 42.9% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | Any Drug*** | 85.7% | 80.0% | 88.9% | 66.7% | 66.7% | 66.7% |
| Cocaine | 28.6% | 40.0% | 55.6% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 57.1% | 60.0% | 55.6% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 28.6% | 10.0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 28.6% | 30.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 14.3% | 10.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 57.1% | 60.0% | 44.4% | 66.7% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 48.0 |
| High school or GED | 20.0 |
| Vocational or trade school | 8.0 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 24.0 |
| Four year degree or higher | 0.0 |

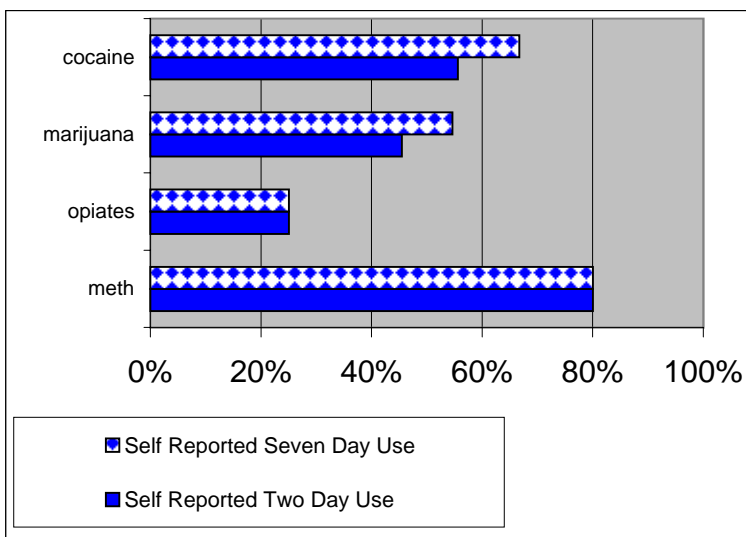
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 76.0 |
| Group quarters* | 12.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 12.0 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 29.2 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 16.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 20.8 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 16.7 |
| In school only | 8.3 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 8.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 69.6 |
| Individually Purchased | 4.3 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 8.7 |
| State Government Funded | 17.4 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.0 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 36.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.0 |
| Marijuana | 64.0 |
| Heroin | 12.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 16.0 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 24.0 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 64.0 |
| Injected Drugs | 12.0 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 120 |
| Powder Cocaine | 89 |
| Marijuana | 86 |
| Heroin | 33 |
| Methamphetamine | 201 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 24.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12.0 |
| Marijuana | 52.0 |
| Heroin | 4.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 16.0 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

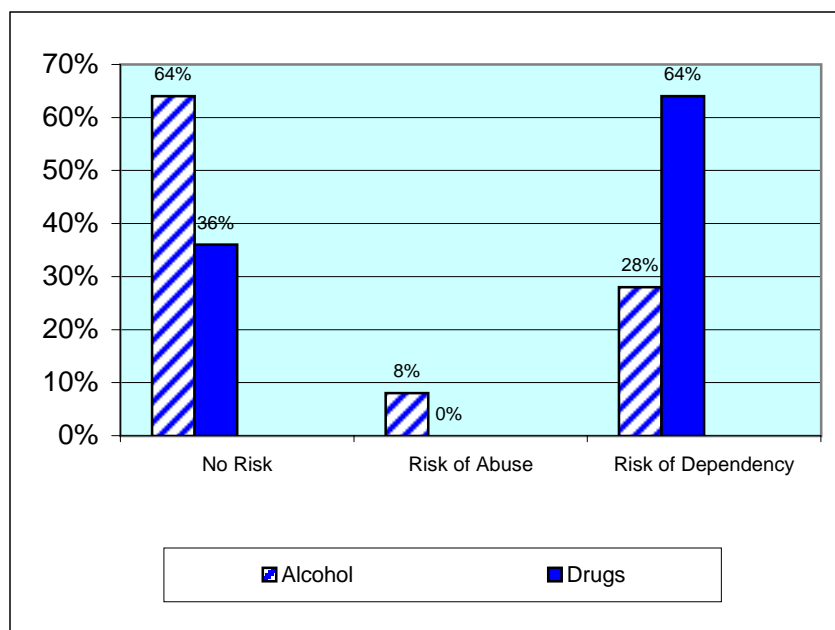
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 40.9% |
| 1-2 | 45.5% |
| 3-5 | 13.6% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 2.5 | 55.6 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 33.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 66.7 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 75.0 | 68.8 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 18.8 | 25.0 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 75.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

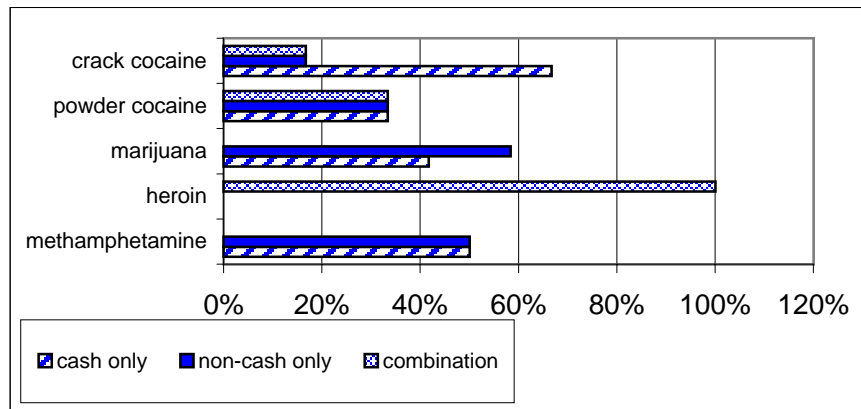
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 4 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 4 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

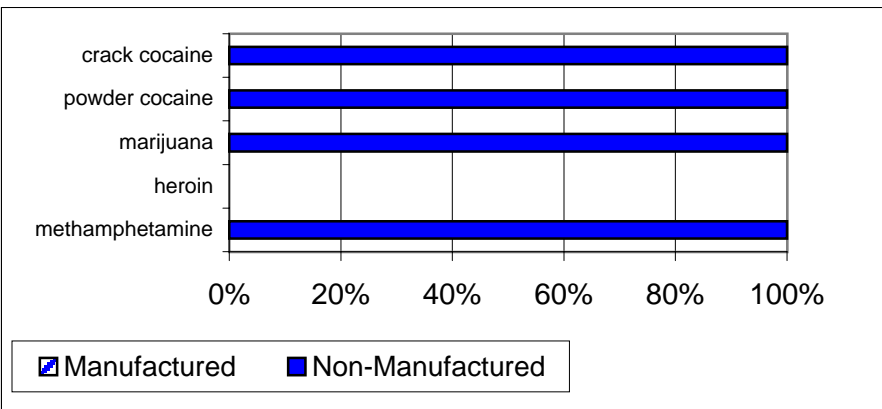
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Heroin | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 66.7 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

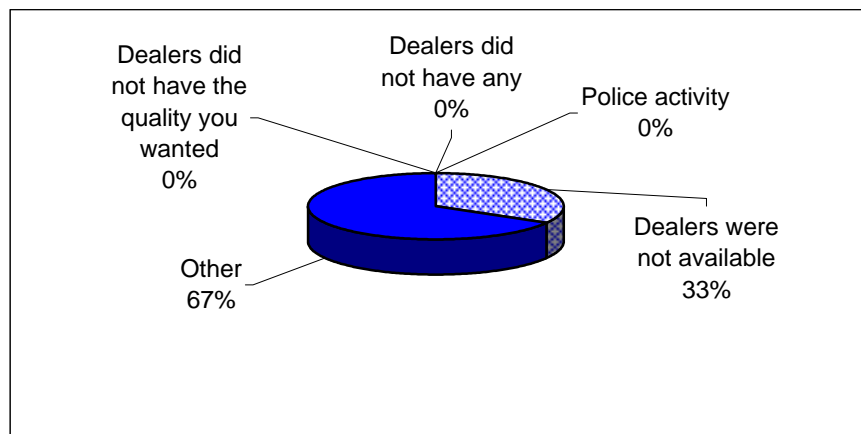
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 15



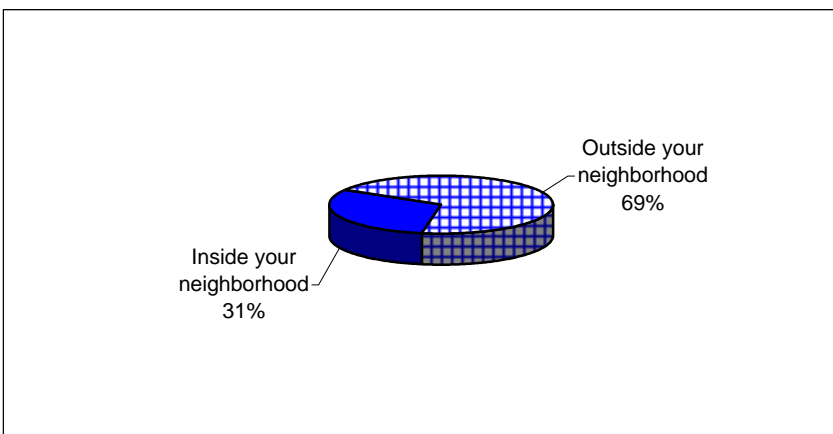
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 9



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 6



Location of Drug Purchase n = 10



SPOKANE COUNTY

Primary City: SPOKANE



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 21.1%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 6.7%
 Sample Size: 23

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | |
| 23 | 26.1% | 17.4% | 17.4% | 21.7% | 17.4% | 0.0% | |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 17.4% | 78.3% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 41.7% | N/A | 66.7% | 25.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 45.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 8.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 25.0% | N/A | 66.7% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 8.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 8.3% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 20.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.3% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 20.0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 0.0% | 0.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 0.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 0.0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 21.4 |
| High school or GED | 28.6 |
| Vocational or trade school | 21.4 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 21.4 |
| Four year degree or higher | 7.1 |

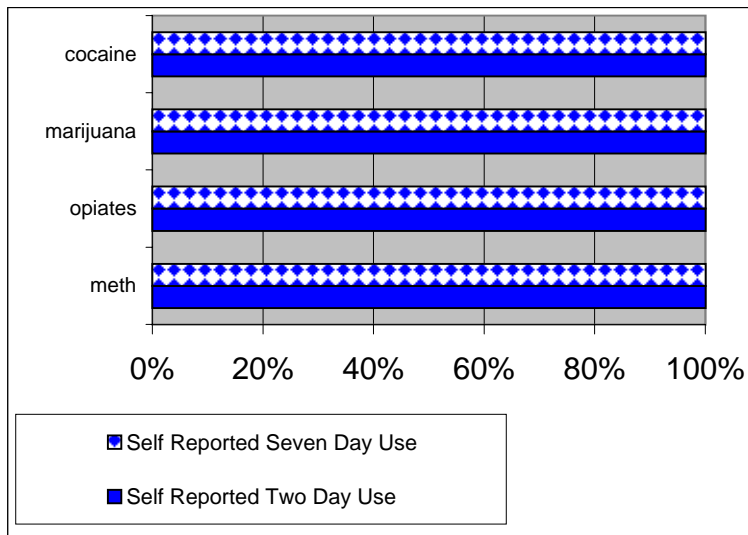
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|-------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 100.0 |
| Group quarters* | 0.0 |
| Hospital or care facility | 0.0 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.0 |
| No Fixed Residence | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.0 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 25.0 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 41.7 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 16.7 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 0.0 |
| In school only | 8.3 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 8.3 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 42.9 |
| Individually Purchased | 7.1 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 21.4 |
| State Government Funded | 14.3 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 7.1 |
| Multiple Types | 7.1 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 21.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 21.4 |
| Marijuana | 42.9 |
| Heroin | 28.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 14.3 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 46.2 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 23.1 |
| Injected Drugs | 30.8 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 102 |
| Powder Cocaine | 58 |
| Marijuana | 150 |
| Heroin | 150 |
| Methamphetamine | 143 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 14.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 21.4 |
| Marijuana | 35.7 |
| Heroin | 21.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 14.3 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

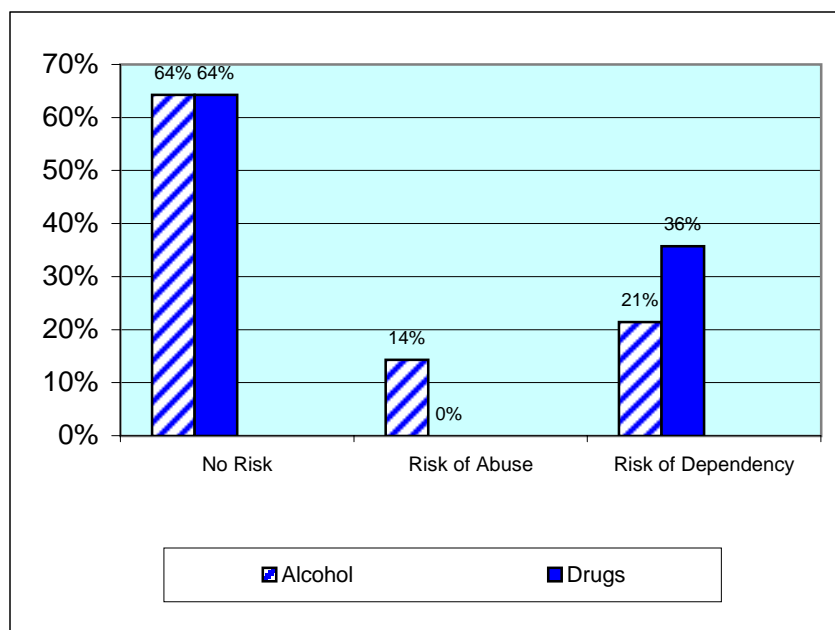
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 50.0% |
| 1-2 | 42.9% |
| 3-5 | 0.0% |
| 6 or more | 7.1% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana Users | 50.0 | 33.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin Users | 100.0 | 75.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

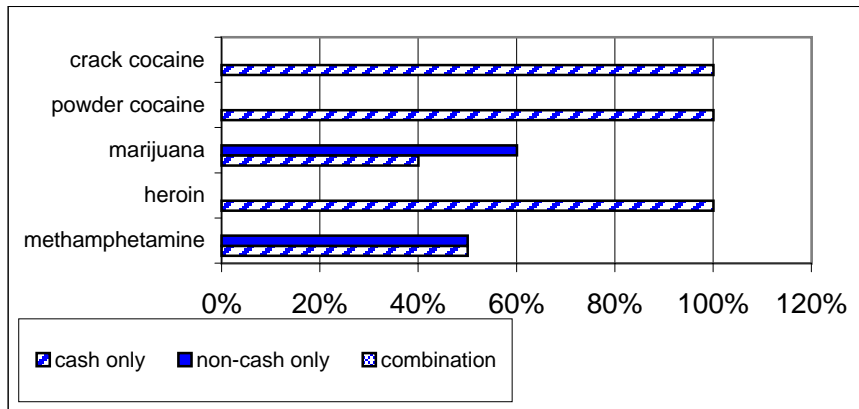
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

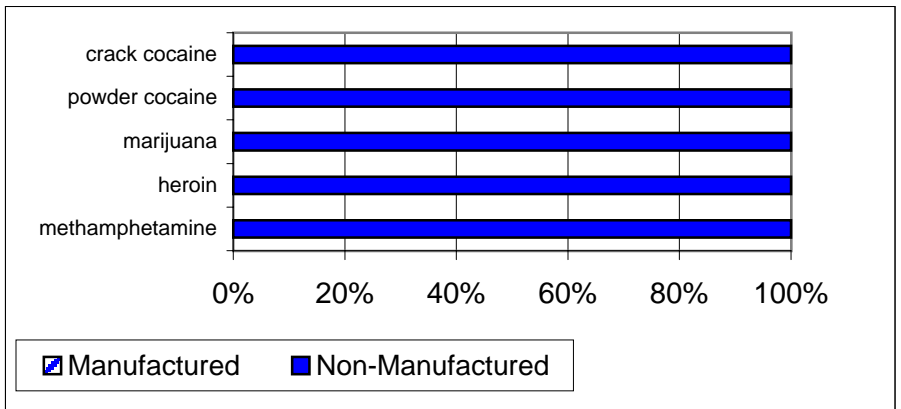
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Powder Cocaine | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Marijuana | 3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 |
| Heroin | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

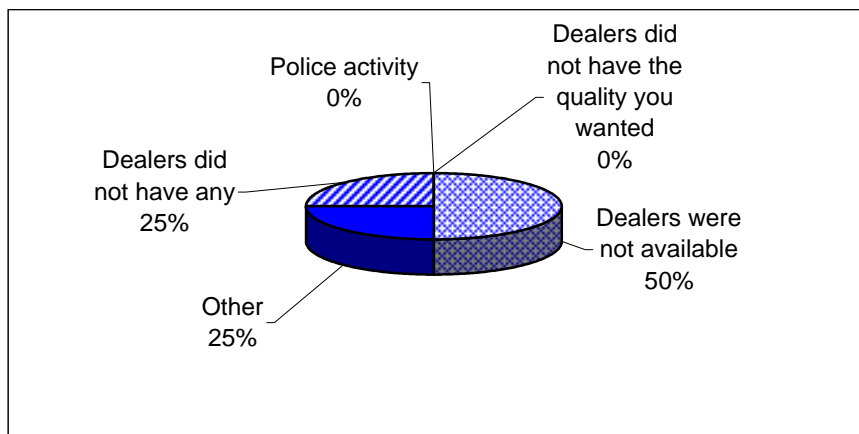
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 7



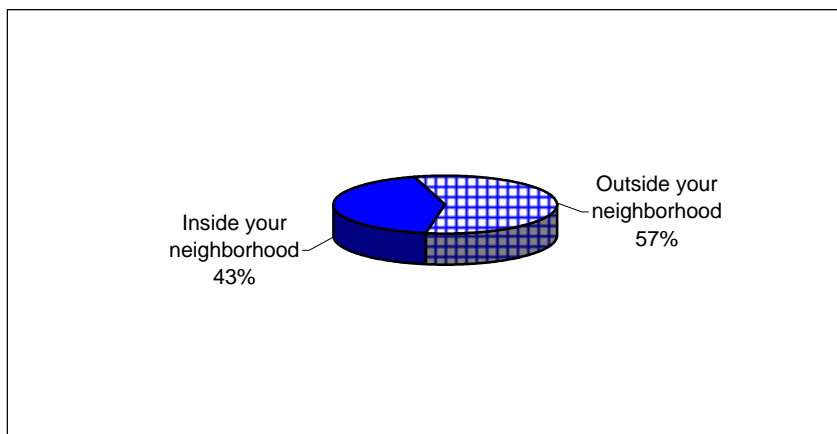
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 6



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 3



Location of Drug Purchase n = 5



PIMA COUNTY

Primary City:

TUCSON



2000 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------|
| Facilities in Sample: | 1 | Interview Refusal Rate: | 13.3% |
| Other County Facilities: | 0 | Urine Refusal Rate: | 4.8% |
| Sample Size: | 234 | | |

| Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Estimated Population | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown |
| 234 | 12.4% | 17.1% | 12.4% | 18.8% | 38.9% | 0.4% |

| Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| 10.7% | 52.1% | 26.1% | 8.1% | 3.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

| | Total Percent Positive | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Age | | | | | | Percent Positive by Drugs and Race | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|
| | | Confidence Interval** | <21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36+ | Unknown | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Unknown |
| Any Drug*** | 70.5% | N/A | 81.8% | 69.0% | 81.3% | 74.1% | 61.5% | 0.0% | 75.0% | 71.6% | 73.9% | 45.5% | 80.0% |
| Cocaine | 49.2% | N/A | 36.4% | 37.9% | 68.8% | 59.3% | 46.2% | 0.0% | 75.0% | 37.3% | 69.6% | 36.4% | 60.0% |
| Marijuana | 28.7% | N/A | 72.7% | 37.9% | 12.5% | 33.3% | 12.8% | 0.0% | 37.5% | 28.4% | 21.7% | 27.3% | 40.0% |
| Heroin | 17.2% | N/A | 0.0% | 20.7% | 25.0% | 14.8% | 17.9% | 0.0% | 12.5% | 17.9% | 13.0% | 18.2% | 40.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 9.0% | N/A | 9.1% | 13.8% | 6.3% | 7.4% | 7.7% | 0.0% | 6.3% | 14.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 31.1% | N/A | 36.4% | 34.5% | 31.3% | 37.0% | 23.1% | 0.0% | 50.0% | 25.4% | 30.4% | 36.4% | 40.0% |

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

| | Percent Violent | Percent Property | Percent Drug | Percent Domestic Violence | Percent Driving While Intoxicated | Percent Other | Unknown |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Any Drug*** | 56.5% | 67.6% | 77.5% | 52.9% | 66.7% | 76.7% | 0.0% |
| Cocaine | 47.8% | 32.4% | 60.0% | 41.2% | 33.3% | 53.4% | 0.0% |
| Marijuana | 39.1% | 37.8% | 22.5% | 41.2% | 0.0% | 24.7% | 0.0% |
| Heroin | 8.7% | 13.5% | 27.5% | 5.9% | 33.3% | 17.8% | 0.0% |
| Methamphetamine | 4.3% | 13.5% | 5.0% | 5.9% | 0.0% | 8.2% | 0.0% |
| PCP | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Multiple Drug | 34.8% | 27.0% | 37.5% | 29.4% | 0.0% | 27.4% | 0.0% |

* ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

** Female data do not have standard errors at this time.

*** National Institute of Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

| Education of Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Highest educational degree completed | |
| None | 38.7 |
| High school or GED | 30.3 |
| Vocational or trade school | 0.7 |
| Some college or two-year associate | 27.5 |
| Four year degree or higher | 2.8 |

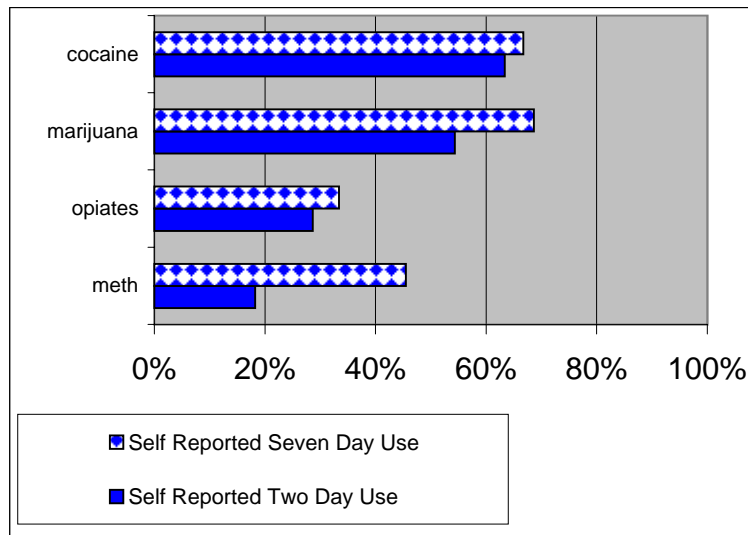
| Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Type of Place in Prior 30 Days | |
| House, mobile home, apartment | 83.0 |
| Group quarters* | 3.5 |
| Hospital or care facility | 1.4 |
| Incarceration Facility | 0.0 |
| Shelter | 0.7 |
| No Fixed Residence | 10.6 |
| Other | 0.7 |

| Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Current Work Status | |
| Working full time/ active military status | 32.0 |
| Working part-time/ seasonal | 9.6 |
| Unemployed (looking for work) | 28.0 |
| Unemployed (not looking for work) | 18.4 |
| In school only | 0.8 |
| Retired | 0.0 |
| Disabled for work | 11.2 |

| Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|---|------|
| Current Health Insurance | |
| No Insurance | 57.7 |
| Individually Purchased | 3.5 |
| Employer or Union Funded | 11.3 |
| State Government Funded | 26.8 |
| Retirement Medicare | 0.0 |
| Disability Medicare | 0.7 |
| Multiple Types | 0.0 |

| Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 44.3 |
| Powder Cocaine | 32.9 |
| Marijuana | 43.6 |
| Heroin | 13.6 |
| Methamphetamine | 20.7 |

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



| Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| No Drug Use Past Year | 30.8 |
| Didn't Inject Drugs | 51.9 |
| Injected Drugs | 17.3 |

| Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users | |
|--|-----|
| Crack Cocaine | 126 |
| Powder Cocaine | 79 |
| Marijuana | 109 |
| Heroin | 154 |
| Methamphetamine | 99 |

| Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%) | |
|--|------|
| Crack Cocaine | 34.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 23.8 |
| Marijuana | 37.0 |
| Heroin | 9.7 |
| Methamphetamine | 8.9 |

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

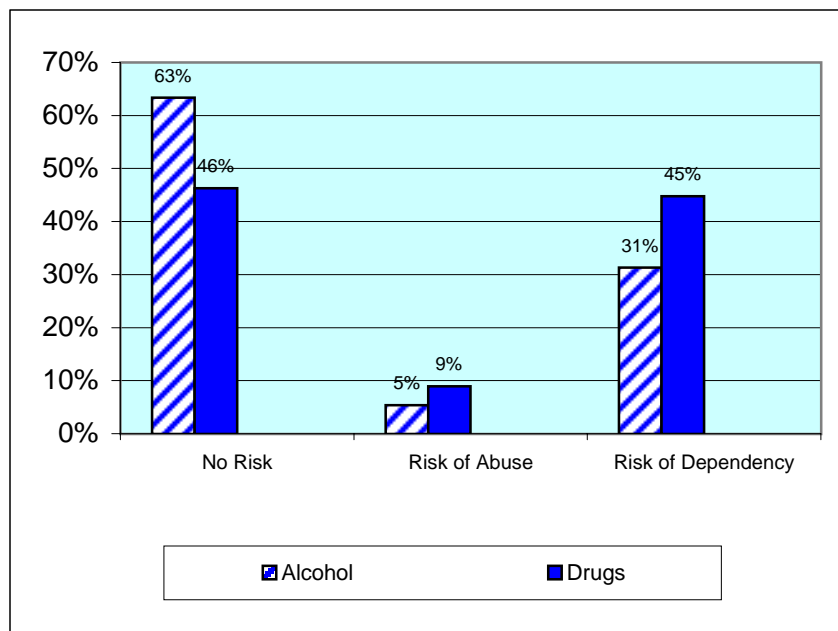
| | |
|-----------|-------|
| None | 56.9% |
| 1-2 | 38.0% |
| 3-5 | 5.1% |
| 6 or more | 0.0% |

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

| | Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | Percent Any Treatment Ever | Inpatient | | | Outpatient | | | Mental Health Treatment | | |
| | | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year | Ever | % Last Year* | Ave. # Mos. Last Year |
| Crack Cocaine Users | 64.5 | 48.4 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 47.9 | 5.8 | 24.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| Powder Cocaine Users | 58.7 | 34.8 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 21.7 | 62.5 | 7.5 | 30.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| Marijuana Users | 57.4 | 37.7 | 11.0 | 2.4 | 19.7 | 80.6 | 9.7 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 2.8 |
| Methamphetamine Users | 51.7 | 27.6 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 17.2 | 70.8 | 8.5 | 17.2 | 24.7 | 3.0 |
| Heroin Users | 68.4 | 42.1 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 5.0 | 21.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 |

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

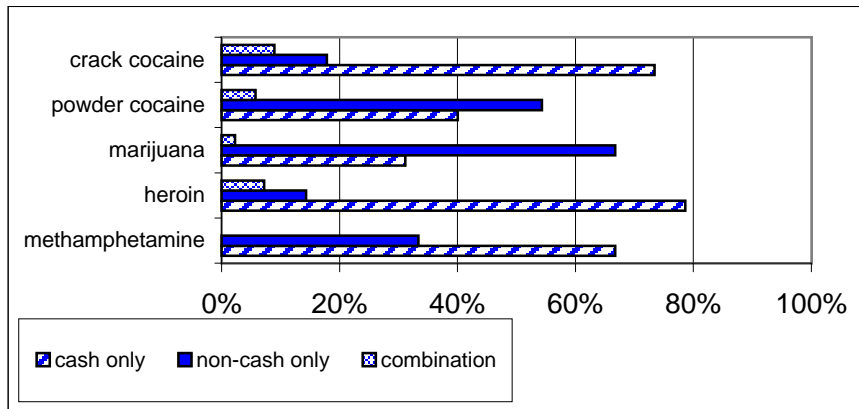
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

| % Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | n | Public Building | House Apartment | Outdoor Area | Other Area |
| Crack Cocaine | 31 | 3.2 | 71.0 | 22.6 | 3.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 12 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | 11 | 9.1 | 54.5 | 36.4 | 0.0 |
| Heroin | 10 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 6 | 16.7 | 66.7 | 16.7 | 0.0 |

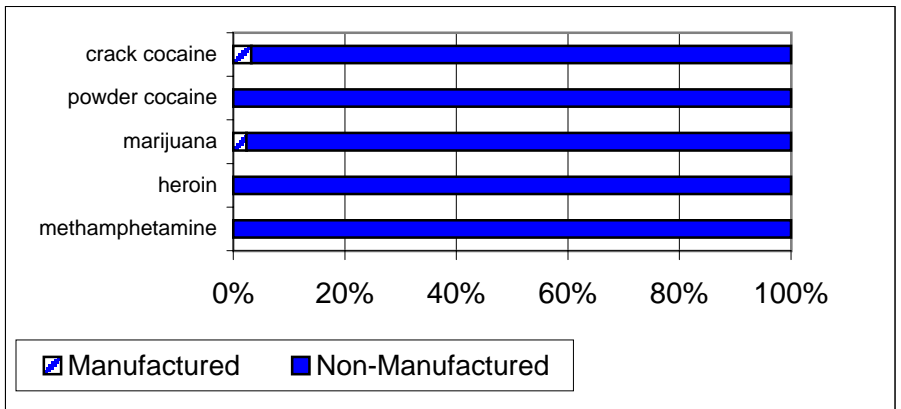
| % Reporting Other than Cash Transaction | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------|
| | n | Trade Drugs | Trade Property | Trade Sex | Other* |
| Crack Cocaine | 31 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 3.2 | 77.4 |
| Powder Cocaine | 30 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 83.3 |
| Marijuana | 43 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.7 |
| Heroin | 6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 50.0 |
| Methamphetamine | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

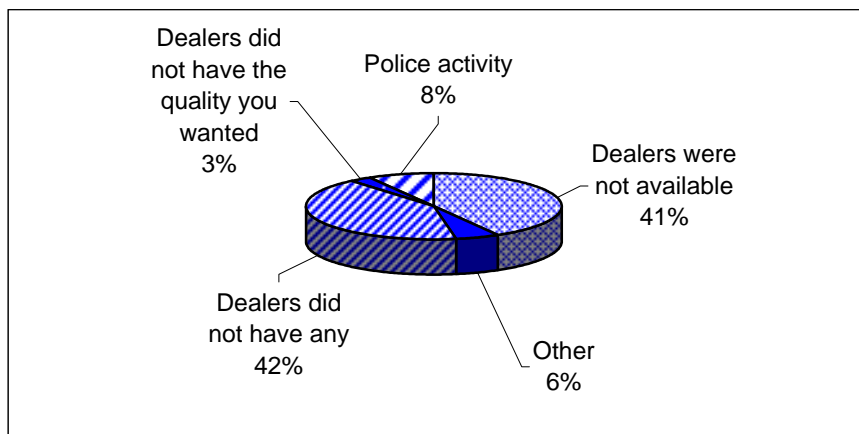
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 79



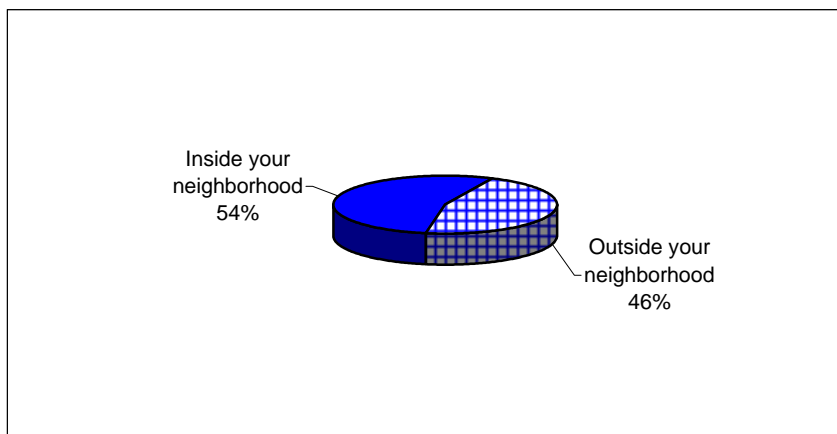
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 69



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 31



Location of Drug Purchase n = 44



Juvenile DUF Data

Birmingham 2000 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Jefferson County, which includes Birmingham.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 53 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 43.4 | 39.6 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Females | 18 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 44.4 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

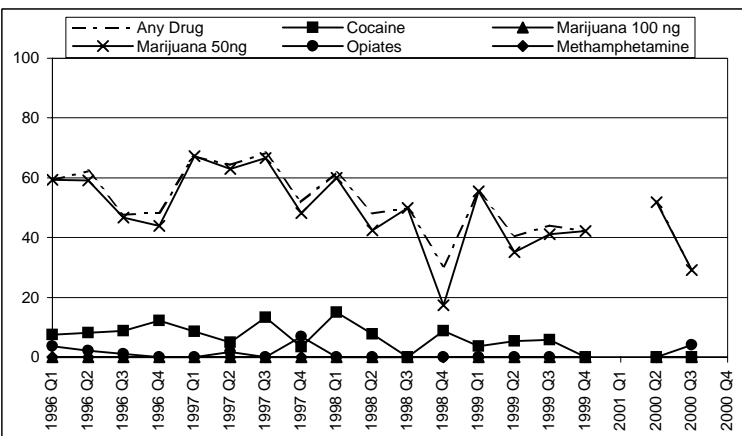
| | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School |
| Any Drug | Males | 41.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.6 | 28.6 | 36.8 | 53.3 | - | - | 50.0 | 35.7 | 66.7 |
| | Females | 16.7 | - | 0.0 | 12.5 | 33.3 | 8.3 | 33.3 | - | - | 50.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Cocaine | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | Males | 41.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.6 | 28.6 | 36.8 | 53.3 | - | - | 50.0 | 35.7 | 66.7 |
| | Females | 16.7 | - | 0.0 | 12.5 | 33.3 | 8.3 | 33.3 | - | - | 50.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 |
| Opiates | Males | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 5.6 | - | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | - | - | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PCP | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 5.6 | - | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | - | - | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 3 | 6 | 23 | 21 | 38 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 42 | 9 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 0 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 2 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

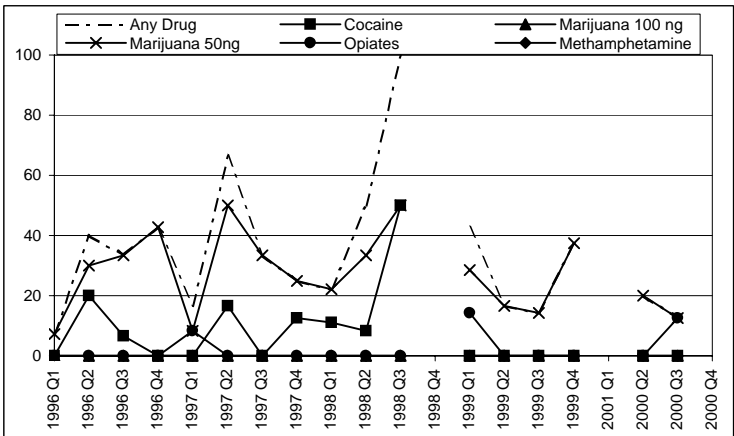
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|-----|-----------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 16 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Assault | 8 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 |
| Weapons | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 50.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 50.0 | - |
| Other Violent | 5 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Property Offense | 9 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 25.0 |
| Larceny/Theft | 3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| Burglary | 3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other Property | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Drug Offense | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Drug Sales | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug Possession | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 27 | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 20.0 |
| Public Peace | 4 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 16 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| All Others | 7 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 25.0 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



Cleveland 2000 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Cuyahoga County, which includes Cleveland.

| | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|-------|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Sample Size | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 314 | 4.5 | 15.3 | 47.1 | 33.1 | 79.9 | 16.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

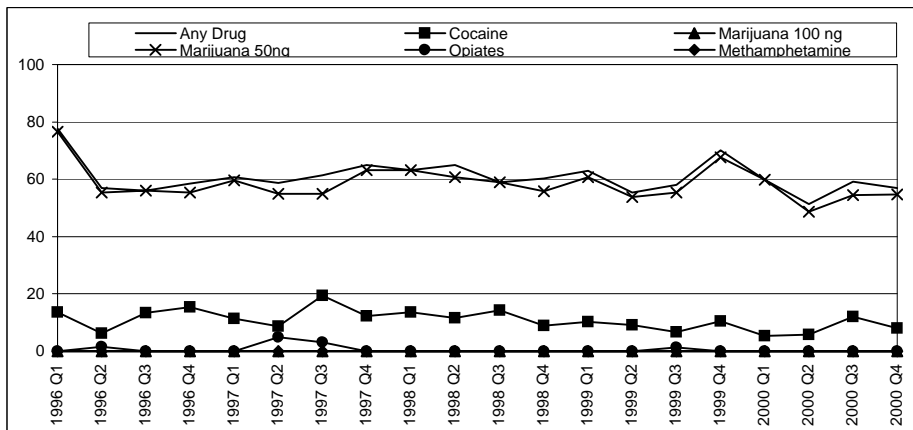
| Drug | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School |
| Any Drug | Males | 56.7 | 21.4 | 33.3 | 56.8 | 72.1 | 57.0 | 50.9 | 88.9 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 53.9 | 73.2 |
| Cocaine | Males | 7.6 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 12.2 |
| Marijuana | Males | 54.8 | 21.4 | 33.3 | 54.7 | 69.2 | 55.0 | 49.1 | 88.9 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 51.7 | 73.2 |
| Opiates | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PCP | Males | 3.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 9.8 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 8.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 22.0 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 14 | 48 | 148 | 104 | 251 | 53 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 269 | 41 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

| Offense | N by Sex | Cocaine | Marijuana | Methamphetamine | PCP | Any Drug |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----|----------|
| | M | M | M | M | M | M |
| Violent Offense | 120 | 3.3 | 46.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 47.5 |
| Robbery | 37 | 2.7 | 54.1 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 54.1 |
| Assault | 74 | 2.7 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 39.2 |
| Weapons | 8 | 12.5 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 |
| Other Violent | 5 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 |
| Property Offense | 104 | 7.7 | 51.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 54.8 |
| Larceny/Theft | 24 | 4.2 | 29.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 |
| Burglary | 35 | 2.9 | 48.6 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 51.4 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Property | 52 | 11.5 | 63.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 65.4 |
| Drug Offense | 68 | 20.6 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 77.9 |
| Drug Sales | 13 | 38.5 | 76.9 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 92.3 |
| Drug Possession | 58 | 19.0 | 74.1 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 75.9 |
| Other Offense | 41 | 2.4 | 58.5 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 58.5 |
| Public Peace | 18 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 4 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 |
| All Others | 19 | 5.3 | 57.9 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 57.9 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive by Drug

(Males)



Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Denver County, which is the city of Denver.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 197 | 4.6 | 24.0 | 39.8 | 31.6 | 33.5 | 10.7 | 52.8 | 3.0 |
| Females | 26 | 3.8 | 23.1 | 53.8 | 19.2 | 50.0 | 11.5 | 30.8 | 7.7 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

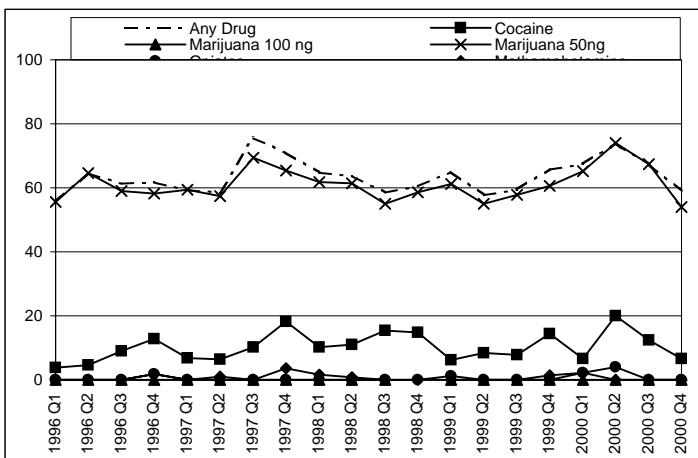
| | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | Inschool | No School |
| Any Drug | Males | 66.5 | 11.1 | 48.9 | 73.1 | 79.0 | 68.2 | 61.9 | 68.3 | 33.3 | 85.7 | 59.5 | 80.7 |
| | Females | 65.4 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 71.4 | 60.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 | - | 76.9 | 53.8 |
| Cocaine | Males | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 24.2 | 3.0 | 9.5 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 12.3 |
| | Females | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 23.1 |
| Marijuana | Males | 64.5 | 11.1 | 48.9 | 71.8 | 74.2 | 68.2 | 57.1 | 65.4 | 33.3 | 71.4 | 58.0 | 80.7 |
| | Females | 57.7 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 64.3 | 40.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 100.0 | - | 76.9 | 38.5 |
| Opiates | Males | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PCP | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 21.0 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 15.8 |
| | Females | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 9 | 47 | 78 | 62 | 66 | 21 | 104 | 6 | 7 | 131 | 57 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 1 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 13 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

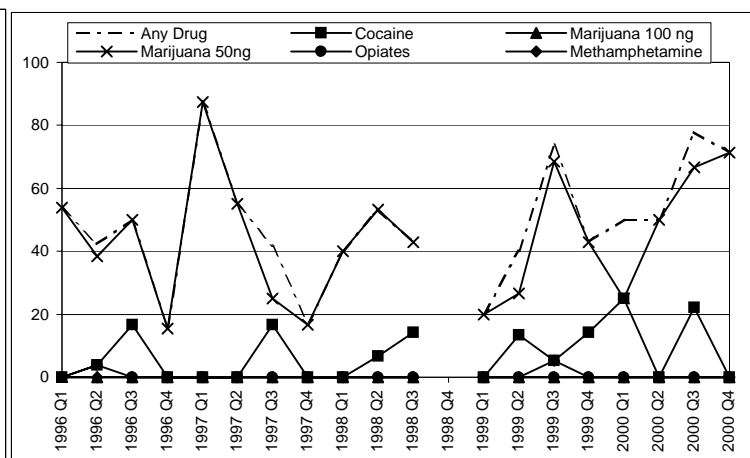
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 40 | 8 | 5.0 | 12.5 | 42.5 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 75.0 |
| Robbery | 6 | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 |
| Assault | 18 | 6 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 66.7 |
| Weapons | 13 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 100.0 |
| Other Violent | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 40.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 40.0 | - |
| Property Offense | 27 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.9 | 100.0 |
| Larceny/Theft | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - |
| Burglary | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 80.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 80.0 | - |
| Stolen Vehicle | 13 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 100.0 |
| Other Property | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - |
| Drug Offense | 19 | 1 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.5 | 100.0 |
| Drug Sales | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Drug Possession | 18 | 1 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 100.0 |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 126 | 17 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 71.4 | 52.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.8 | 52.9 |
| Public Peace | 4 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 18 | 1 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 |
| All Others | 106 | 15 | 15.1 | 6.7 | 71.7 | 53.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.5 | 53.3 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



Los Angeles 2000 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: Detainees from three select Los Angeles city and county facilities.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 293 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 45.9 | 36.0 | 29.6 | 11.3 | 52.6 | 6.5 |
| Females | 47 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 50.0 | 30.4 | 22.2 | 24.4 | 48.9 | 4.4 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

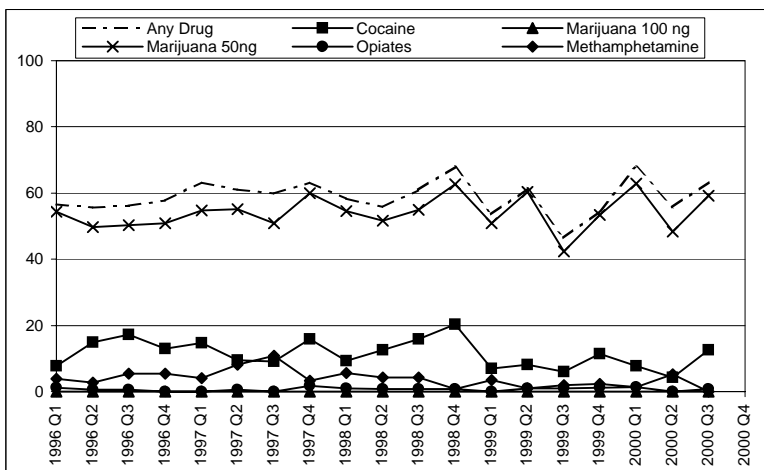
| | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-----------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School |
| Any Drug | Males | 62.1 | 30.8 | 52.5 | 63.4 | 68.6 | 59.3 | 72.7 | 60.8 | 63.2 | 58.3 | 59.8 | 71.4 |
| | Females | 38.3 | - | 22.2 | 39.1 | 42.9 | 50.0 | 45.5 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 36.4 | 45.5 |
| Cocaine | Males | 8.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 16.3 |
| | Females | 2.1 | - | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | Males | 56.7 | 30.8 | 47.5 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 58.1 | 69.7 | 51.6 | 63.2 | 50.0 | 55.5 | 61.2 |
| | Females | 25.5 | - | 22.2 | 21.7 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 36.4 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 45.5 |
| Opiates | Males | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 2.1 | - | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 6.1 |
| | Females | 8.5 | - | 0.0 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 0.0 |
| PCP | Males | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| | Females | 2.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 7.8 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 14.3 |
| | Females | 2.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| | | Total Males (n) | 13 | 40 | 134 | 105 | 86 | 33 | 153 | 19 | 12 | 229 | 49 |
| | | Total Females (n) | 0 | 9 | 23 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 22 | 2 | 1 | 33 | 11 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

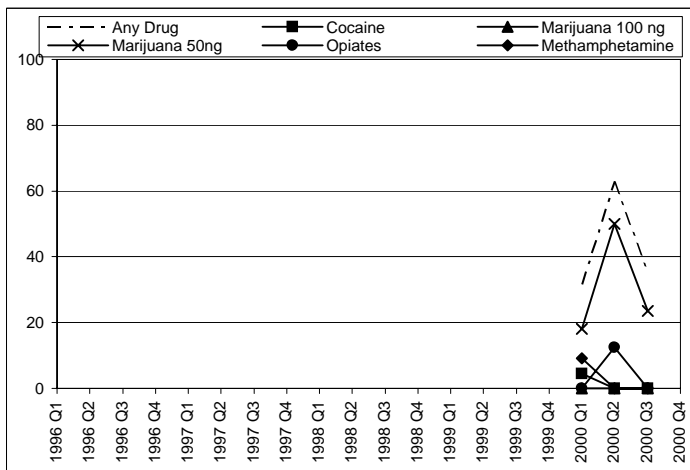
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|-----|-----------|------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|----------|------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 56 | 6 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 57.1 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.7 | 16.7 |
| Robbery | 19 | 0 | 15.8 | - | 63.2 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 68.4 | - |
| Assault | 24 | 6 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 54.2 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.2 | 16.7 |
| Weapons | 11 | 0 | 18.2 | - | 54.5 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 63.6 | - |
| Other Violent | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - |
| Property Offense | 43 | 8 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 44.2 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.5 | 25.0 |
| Larceny/Theft | 6 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | 0.0 |
| Burglary | 10 | 1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 12 | 4 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Other Property | 15 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 |
| Drug Offense | 7 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 57.1 | - | 14.3 | - | 0.0 | - | 71.4 | - |
| Drug Sales | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug Possession | 7 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 57.1 | - | 14.3 | - | 0.0 | - | 71.4 | - |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 191 | 33 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 59.7 | 30.3 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 64.4 | 45.5 |
| Public Peace | 5 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 147 | 23 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 61.2 | 21.7 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 65.3 | 39.1 |
| All Others | 42 | 12 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 54.8 | 41.7 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 61.9 | 50.0 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



Catchment Area: Detainees from Maricopa County, which Includes Phoenix.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 421 | 3.6 | 24.9 | 47.3 | 24.2 | 13.1 | 35.2 | 47.9 | 3.8 |
| Females | 114 | 2.6 | 27.2 | 47.4 | 22.8 | 12.4 | 50.4 | 30.1 | 7.1 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

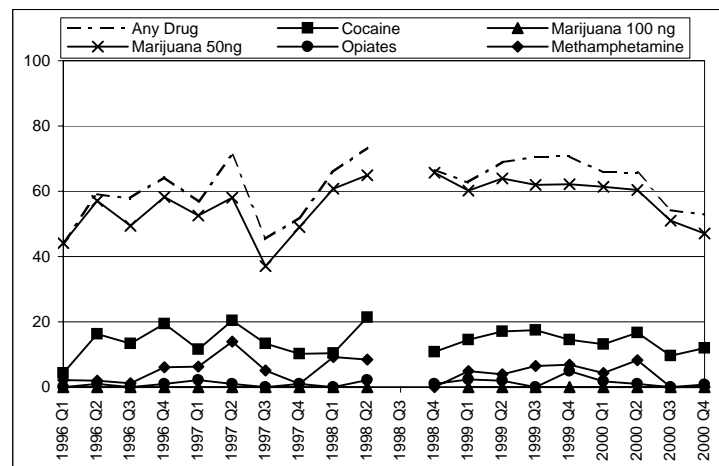
| | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School |
| Any Drug | Males | 59.6 | 46.7 | 43.8 | 61.8 | 73.5 | 56.4 | 59.5 | 60.7 | 62.5 | 83.3 | 48.9 | 81.1 |
| | Females | 45.6 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 48.1 | 61.5 | 42.9 | 50.9 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 66.7 | 29.4 | 71.4 |
| Cocaine | Males | 12.8 | 13.3 | 1.9 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 8.2 | 22.7 |
| | Females | 10.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 11.1 | 19.2 | 7.1 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 21.4 |
| Marijuana | Males | 54.9 | 46.7 | 41.0 | 58.3 | 63.7 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 55.2 | 62.5 | 50.0 | 46.1 | 73.5 |
| | Females | 38.6 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 42.9 | 38.6 | 35.3 | 37.5 | 66.7 | 26.5 | 57.1 |
| Opiates | Males | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| | Females | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 5.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 11.8 | 3.6 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 3.5 | 9.1 |
| | Females | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 4.4 | 16.7 |
| PCP | Males | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| | Females | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 14.3 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 16.1 | 21.6 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 23.5 |
| | Females | 11.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 7.1 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 5.9 | 19.0 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 15 | 105 | 199 | 102 | 55 | 148 | 201 | 16 | 6 | 282 | 132 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 3 | 31 | 54 | 26 | 14 | 57 | 34 | 8 | 3 | 68 | 42 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

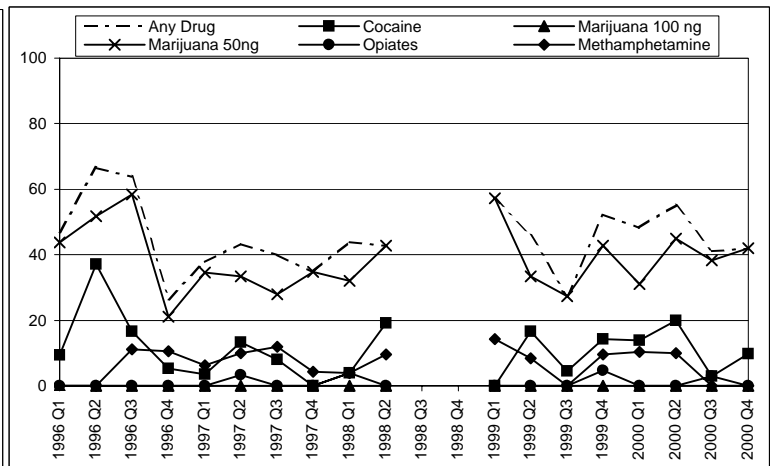
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|------|-----------|-------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 129 | 42 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 50.4 | 28.6 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 52.7 | 38.1 |
| Robbery | 8 | 2 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 12.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 |
| Assault | 98 | 41 | 6.1 | 12.2 | 44.9 | 29.3 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.9 | 39.0 |
| Weapons | 14 | 1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 64.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Other Violent | 20 | 1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 55.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.0 | 0.0 |
| Property Offense | 151 | 22 | 15.9 | 4.5 | 54.3 | 50.0 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 60.3 | 54.5 |
| Larceny/Theft | 60 | 14 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 55.0 | 42.9 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | - | 58.3 | 50.0 |
| Burglary | 38 | 2 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 47.4 | 100.0 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 44 | 2 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 50.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.9 | 50.0 |
| Other Property | 56 | 6 | 8.9 | 16.7 | 51.8 | 50.0 | 10.7 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.1 | 50.0 |
| Drug Offense | 71 | 9 | 9.9 | 44.4 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 8.5 | 22.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 80.3 | 100.0 |
| Drug Sales | 7 | 0 | 14.3 | - | 85.7 | - | 14.3 | - | 0.0 | - | 85.7 | - |
| Drug Possession | 65 | 9 | 9.2 | 44.4 | 73.8 | 77.8 | 7.7 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 78.5 | 100.0 |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 233 | 60 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 57.9 | 43.3 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 63.5 | 48.3 |
| Public Peace | 38 | 13 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 57.9 | 53.8 | 2.6 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.5 | 61.5 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 139 | 29 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 63.3 | 37.9 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 69.1 | 41.4 |
| All Others | 86 | 25 | 18.6 | 12.0 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 57.0 | 52.0 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



Portland 2000 Juvenile Program

Catchment Area: Detainees from Multnomah County, which includes Portland.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 206 | 2.4 | 18.5 | 47.3 | 31.7 | 22.4 | 62.0 | 10.7 | 4.9 |
| Females | 47 | 2.1 | 23.4 | 44.7 | 29.8 | 14.9 | 78.7 | 6.4 | 0.0 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

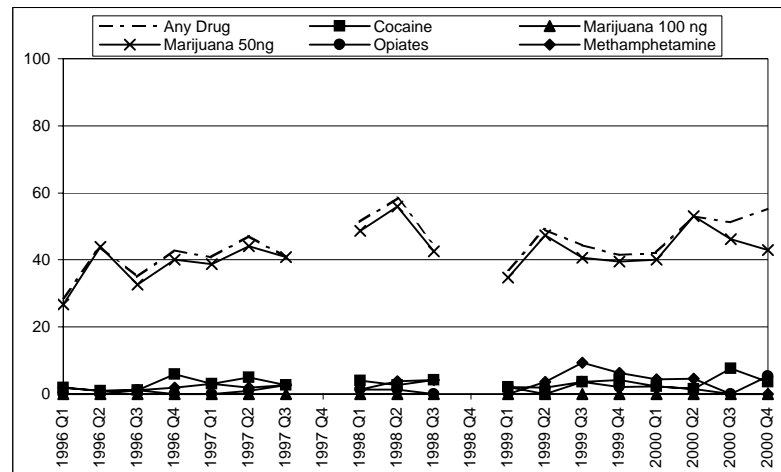
| | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not In School |
| Any Drug | Males | 51.0 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 56.7 | 50.8 | 69.6 | 42.5 | 50.0 | 80.0 | 38.5 | 45.6 | 70.7 |
| | Females | 44.7 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 47.6 | 64.3 | 57.1 | 43.2 | 33.3 | - | 0.0 | 43.3 | 50.0 |
| Cocaine | Males | 3.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| | Females | 2.1 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | Males | 46.1 | 0.0 | 42.1 | 52.6 | 43.1 | 67.4 | 38.6 | 36.4 | 70.0 | 30.8 | 44.3 | 56.1 |
| | Females | 36.2 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 38.1 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 35.1 | 33.3 | - | 0.0 | 36.7 | 37.5 |
| Opiates | Males | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 7.3 |
| | Females | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 5.8 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 17.1 |
| | Females | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 10.0 | 13.3 |
| PCP | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 6.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 15.4 | 4.0 | 12.2 |
| | Females | 6.4 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 5 | 38 | 97 | 65 | 46 | 127 | 22 | 10 | 13 | 149 | 41 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 1 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 37 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 16 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

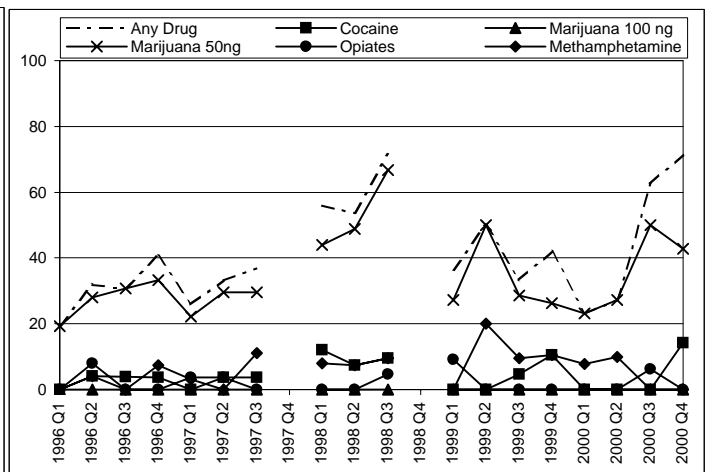
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|-----|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 22 | 1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.6 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - | 16.7 | - | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - |
| Assault | 13 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 |
| Weapons | 4 | 0 | 25.0 | - | 50.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 75.0 | - |
| Other Violent | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 50.0 | - |
| Property Offense | 10 | 1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny/Theft | 4 | 0 | 25.0 | - | 25.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 50.0 | - |
| Burglary | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 60.0 | - | 40.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 60.0 | - |
| Other Property | 2 | 0 | 50.0 | - | 50.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Drug Offense | 7 | 1 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Drug Sales | 2 | 0 | 50.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Drug Possession | 7 | 1 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 36 | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.9 | 57.1 |
| Public Peace | 8 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 100.0 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 11 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 50.0 |
| All Others | 20 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.0 | 38.5 | 25.0 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 53.8 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



San Antonio 2000 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Bexar County, which includes San Antonio.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 198 | 10.7 | 39.8 | 48.5 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 76.3 | 2.5 |
| Females | 86 | 10.5 | 29.1 | 60.5 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 21.2 | 62.4 | 0.0 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

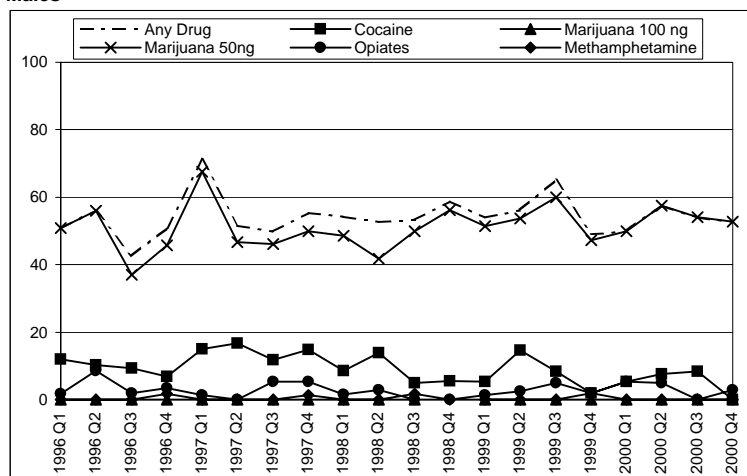
| | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School | |
| Any Drug | Males | 53.5 | 28.6 | 48.7 | 63.2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 40.0 | - | 53.3 | 63.6 |
| | Females | 25.6 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 25.0 | - | 14.3 | 27.8 | 26.4 | - | - | 23.7 | 40.0 |
| Cocaine | Males | 4.5 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 | - | 4.3 | 9.1 |
| | Females | 4.7 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 3.8 | - | 0.0 | 11.1 | 3.8 | - | - | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | Males | 53.5 | 28.6 | 48.7 | 63.2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 40.0 | - | 53.3 | 63.6 |
| | Females | 22.1 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 21.2 | - | 14.3 | 22.2 | 22.6 | - | - | 19.7 | 40.0 |
| Opiates | Males | 3.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 20.0 | - | 3.3 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PCP | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 20.0 | - | - | 7.1 | 9.1 |
| | Females | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | - | - | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 21 | 78 | 95 | 2 | 24 | 18 | 151 | 5 | 0 | 184 | 11 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 9 | 25 | 52 | 0 | 14 | 18 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 10 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

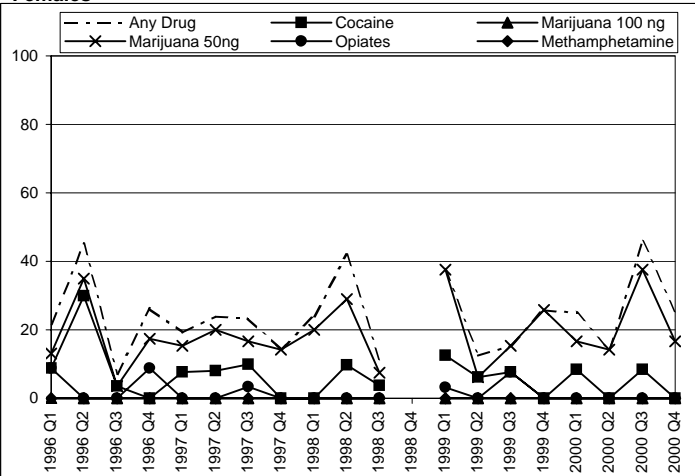
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 29 | 13 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 37.9 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.9 | 15.4 |
| Robbery | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 22 | 12 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 40.9 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.9 | 16.7 |
| Weapons | 7 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 28.6 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 28.6 | - |
| Other Violent | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Property Offense | 83 | 46 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 45.8 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.8 | 23.9 |
| Larceny/Theft | 46 | 40 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 41.3 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 41.3 | 20.0 |
| Burglary | 10 | 1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 6 | 0 | 16.7 | - | 66.7 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - |
| Other Property | 21 | 5 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 40.0 |
| Drug Offense | 50 | 10 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 82.0 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.0 | 50.0 |
| Drug Sales | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 100.0 | - |
| Drug Possession | 49 | 10 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 81.6 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.6 | 50.0 |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 42 | 18 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 27.8 |
| Public Peace | 17 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.1 | 25.0 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 4 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 |
| All Others | 22 | 14 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 28.6 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



San Diego 2000 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: Detainees from San Diego County, which includes the city of San Diego.

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 256 | 0.8 | 16.1 | 48.6 | 34.5 | 17.6 | 30.2 | 45.1 | 7.1 |
| Females | 58 | 5.4 | 32.1 | 39.3 | 23.2 | 17.5 | 35.1 | 40.4 | 7.0 |



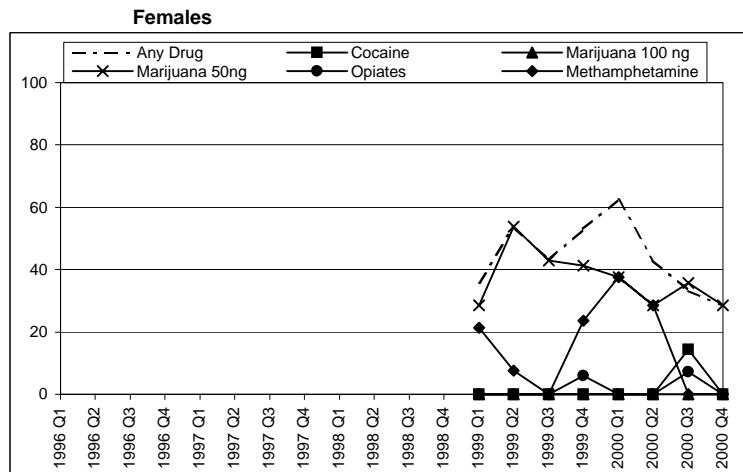
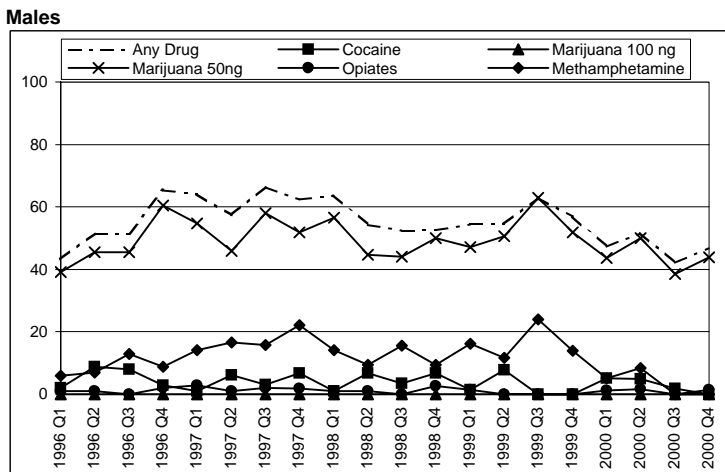
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

| | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School | |
| Any Drug | Males | 47.3 | 50.0 | 24.4 | 48.4 | 55.7 | 35.6 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 55.6 | 60.0 | 43.6 | 65.9 |
| | Females | 43.1 | 33.3 | 38.9 | 54.5 | 38.5 | 20.0 | 45.0 | 39.1 | 100.0 | - | 34.9 | 64.3 |
| Cocaine | Males | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| | Females | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | Males | 44.1 | 50.0 | 24.4 | 46.0 | 50.0 | 35.6 | 46.8 | 45.2 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 40.1 | 63.6 |
| | Females | 32.8 | 33.3 | 27.8 | 40.9 | 30.8 | 20.0 | 35.0 | 30.4 | 50.0 | - | 27.9 | 42.9 |
| Opiates | Males | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 4.5 |
| | Females | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 6.4 | 13.6 |
| | Females | 22.4 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 15.4 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 17.4 | 100.0 | - | 18.6 | 35.7 |
| PCP | Males | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| | Females | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 20.0 | 6.4 | 18.2 |
| | Females | 15.5 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 8.7 | 50.0 | - | 16.3 | 14.3 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 2 | 41 | 124 | 88 | 45 | 77 | 115 | 18 | 5 | 202 | 44 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 3 | 18 | 22 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 43 | 14 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|------|-----------|------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 72 | 13 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 29.2 | 23.1 | 5.6 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.6 | 30.8 |
| Robbery | 11 | 0 | 9.1 | - | 54.5 | - | 9.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 54.5 | - |
| Assault | 42 | 11 | 2.4 | 9.1 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 4.8 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 36.4 |
| Weapons | 13 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 0.0 |
| Other Violent | 15 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 6.7 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 6.7 | - |
| Property Offense | 80 | 18 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 46.3 | 38.9 | 6.3 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.5 | 50.0 |
| Larceny/Theft | 13 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 0.0 | - | 69.2 | 12.5 |
| Burglary | 33 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.5 | 66.7 | 6.1 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.5 | 83.3 |
| Stolen Vehicle | 12 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 100.0 |
| Other Property | 39 | 4 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 46.2 | 50.0 | 2.6 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 50.0 |
| Drug Offense | 15 | 3 | 13.3 | 33.3 | 80.0 | 66.7 | 13.3 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 100.0 |
| Drug Sales | 7 | 0 | 14.3 | - | 71.4 | - | 14.3 | - | 0.0 | - | 71.4 | - |
| Drug Possession | 10 | 3 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 90.0 | 66.7 | 20.0 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 117 | 30 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 45.3 | 33.3 | 8.5 | 23.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 49.6 | 46.7 |
| Public Peace | 13 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 33.3 | 7.7 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 66.7 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 52 | 14 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 51.9 | 42.9 | 9.6 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.8 | 50.0 |
| All Others | 53 | 13 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 43.4 | 23.1 | 7.5 | 23.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 50.9 | 38.5 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Tucson 2000 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: 28

| | Sample Size | Age of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | | Race of Booked Arrestees (%) | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Males | 168 | 5.5 | 26.7 | 46.7 | 21.2 | 9.3 | 39.1 | 47.8 | 3.7 |
| Females | 27 | 0.0 | 40.7 | 48.1 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 46.2 | 50.0 | 0.0 |



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

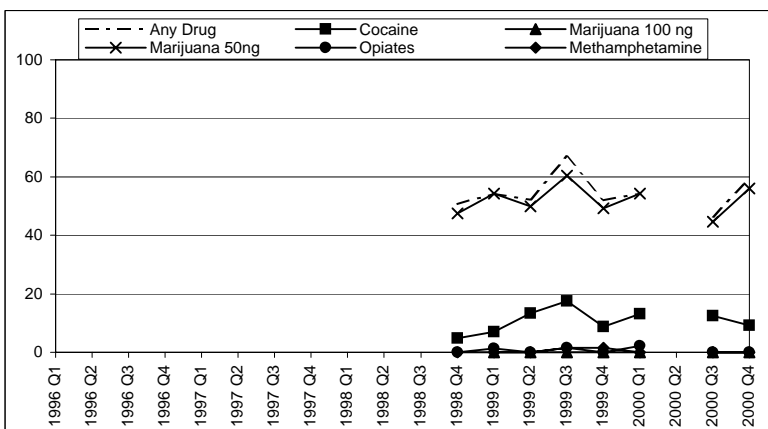
| | Sex | Percent Positive | Percent Positive by Age | | | | Percent Positive by Race | | | | Percent Positive by School Status | | |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | | | 9-12 | 13-14 | 15-16 | 17-18 | Black | White | Hispanic | Other | Graduated | In School | Not in School |
| Any Drug | Males | 53.6 | 0.0 | 47.7 | 61.0 | 57.1 | 60.0 | 54.0 | 53.2 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 48.9 | 74.1 |
| | Females | 44.4 | - | 18.2 | 61.5 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 53.8 | - | - | 43.5 | 33.3 |
| Cocaine | Males | 11.3 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 22.2 |
| | Females | 18.5 | - | 0.0 | 23.1 | 66.7 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 23.1 | - | - | 21.7 | 0.0 |
| Marijuana | Males | 51.8 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 59.7 | 54.3 | 60.0 | 52.4 | 50.6 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 70.4 |
| | Females | 33.3 | - | 18.2 | 46.2 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 46.2 | - | - | 30.4 | 33.3 |
| Opiates | Males | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 3.7 | - | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | - | - | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| Methamphetamine | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 3.7 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | - | - | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| PCP | Males | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | Females | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Multiple Drugs | Males | 10.1 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 18.5 |
| | Females | 11.1 | - | 0.0 | 15.4 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 15.4 | - | - | 13.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Males (n) | | | 9 | 44 | 77 | 35 | 15 | 63 | 77 | 6 | 2 | 139 | 27 |
| Total Females (n) | | | 0 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 3 |

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

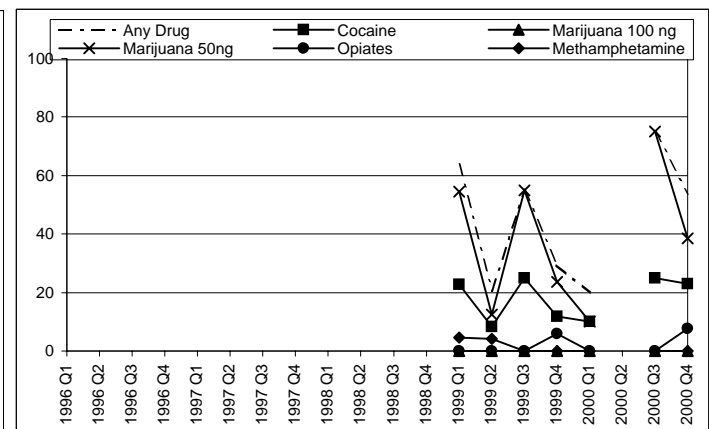
| Offense | N by Sex | | Cocaine | | Marijuana | | Methamphetamine | | PCP | | Any Drug | |
|----------------------------|----------|----|---------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| Violent Offense | 35 | 5 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 31.4 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.4 | 40.0 |
| Robbery | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Assault | 24 | 3 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 33.3 |
| Weapons | 5 | 1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Other Violent | 7 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| Property Offense | 25 | 4 | 8.0 | 25.0 | 64.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.0 | 50.0 |
| Larceny/Theft | 9 | 2 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 77.8 | 50.0 |
| Burglary | 11 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 54.5 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 54.5 | - |
| Stolen Vehicle | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 66.7 | - |
| Other Property | 11 | 2 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 50.0 |
| Drug Offense | 43 | 5 | 16.3 | 40.0 | 81.4 | 80.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.4 | 100.0 |
| Drug Sales | 5 | 1 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 100.0 |
| Drug Possession | 39 | 4 | 15.4 | 25.0 | 84.6 | 75.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.6 | 100.0 |
| Prostitution | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Offense | 95 | 17 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 44.2 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.4 | 35.3 |
| Public Peace | 20 | 3 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 33.3 |
| Probation/Parole Violation | 58 | 8 | 10.3 | 25.0 | 44.8 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| All Others | 19 | 7 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 63.2 | 28.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.2 | 28.6 |

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Males



Females



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