

Annualized Site Reports

2001

Adult Male Weighted Data
Adult Female Unweighted Data
Juvenile Unweighted Data

June 2003



Annualized Site Reports 2001

The *2001 Annualized Site Reports* is one in a series of annual concatenations of quarterly data collected by ADAM sites. This volume continues in the format of the *2000 Annualized Site Reports*, which represented considerable innovation from prior versions. The new format showcases data from the new ADAM adult instrument and, for male arrestees, reports probability-based data.

This compilation was produced by NORC at the University of Chicago, the national contractor for the ADAM program. Data from the first through third quarters of 2001 were collected under an National Institute of Justice contract with Abt Associates, and fourth quarter data were collected for NIJ by NORC. Readers are invited to visit the ADAM website for further information, including the codebook for the 2001 dataset and instructions for obtaining data (<http://www.adam-nij.net/dandr.asp>), as well as the methodological chapters of the 2000 ADAM Annual Report and the Analytic and Methodology Guides (<http://www.adam-nij.net/report.asp>).

Interpreting the ADAM Data

This volume is organized into separate sections for adult male arrestees, adult female arrestees, and juvenile detainees, due to differences in how the respective data are collected. In this context, “adult” and “juvenile” refer to the facilities where the data were collected, not to the person’s age as such. Some arrestees who are less than 18 years of age are booked as adults due to offenses involved. Male and female arrestees can be booked in the same or in different facilities, depending on the local site. The adult male arrestee data are weighted according to statistical sampling techniques, while the adult female arrestee and juvenile detainee data are self-weighted. Because of this discrepancy, adult male and female data are not fully comparable within sites. The percentage estimates reported in the adult male quarterly reports are calculated from the weighted data, not the raw (self-weighted) percentages of the number who were interviewed or tested for drugs. While the raw and weighted percentages are normally quite similar (as a result of sampling plans designed to equalize probabilities of selection to the extent possible), this is not always the case.

Confidence intervals are provided on page 1 of the annualized reports for male arrestees. Confidence intervals represent the range of values for those sampled within which the true population value is likely to fall. ADAM adheres to the conventional confidence interval of 95 percent. Therefore, if the proportion of arrestees testing positive for cocaine is estimated to be 50 percent with a confidence interval of ± 5 percent, we can say with 95-percent confidence that the true value in the population represented is within 45 percent and 55 percent. Making the confidence intervals available is a very significant improvement in the ADAM program, reflecting greater assurance that these findings accurately represent the sampled populations of arrestees.

In 2000, stratified sampling (collecting cases in all or nearly all adult booking facilities) was implemented at sites where there were two to six adult facilities. Two-stage

stratified cluster sampling was implemented at sites where there were a larger number of facilities. For sites with stratified cluster samples (including the “feeder” variation), the ADAM data represent the specific facilities within which data collection occurred. Future goals include weighting the data for adult male arrestees so that they represent the entire relevant arrestee catchment area, and bringing the female arrestees under weighting protocols similar to those adopted for the male samples.

The format of the adult male and female site reports presented here is standardized across sites, with four pages per site of tables and charts illustrating characteristics of arrestees and their drug-using and drug acquisition behavior. The format of the juvenile site reports is also standardized across sites, with one page per site of tables and charts illustrating characteristics of juvenile detainees and trends in their drug-using behavior. The following sections detail the variables that can be found on each of the four pages that comprise the adult male and female arrestee site reports. The juvenile data tables are parallel to the adult ones, so are not described separately. We recommend the reader refer back to this discussion often when reviewing the site reports.

Page One: Overview of the Sample

The first page of the adult male and female site report presents official data, as well as selected characteristics of each site’s data collection effort for the year. At the top of this page we include the number of booking facilities in which data were collected and the total number of facilities in the county (or other catchment area). The total number of facilities includes both male and female facilities, and represents those facilities for which data are included in the annualized report. For sites with stratified cluster samples, the range of facilities is identified rather than just those in which data were collected.

The sample size (or unweighted count) is also displayed, and in the male reports, this datum is followed by the total number of bookings recorded in the sampled facilities across all ADAM data collection periods during 2001 (this is the weighted count). The sample size reflects all arrestees selected for the interview, including those who did not participate. An interview refusal rate is provided for those who actively refused to participate, and a urine refusal rate for those who did not provide a urine specimen after completing the interview. “Refusals” comprise a subcategory of those cases selected according to the sampling plan who did not participate in ADAM. Other possible reasons for nonparticipation include the arrestee being taken to court while the interview was scheduled to be conducted, being released from custody or transferred elsewhere, exhibiting violent or uncontrolled behavior, and so forth.

The following paragraphs provide an overview of the tables on page one of the adult reports. All of the male numbers referred to here are weighted estimates of the male arrestee population, while all female numbers are self-weighted and thus refer to the number of completed interviews or (for relevant tables) completed urine tests.

- *Age of Male/Female Booked Arrestees.* This table represents the estimated population of all arrestees who completed an interview by age.

- *Race of Male/Female Booked Arrestees.* This table represents the estimated population of arrestees by race, including all arrestees who completed an interview. The race category comes from the official records at the booking facility. In some communities, the official records do not code ethnicity; therefore, these sites may undercount Hispanic and Asian arrestees. In cases where an arrestee reports multiple racial categories or this information is missing, s/he is coded “Unknown.”
- *Percent Male/Female Positive for Drugs.* This table contains three parts: Total Percent Positive, Percent Positive by Drugs and Age, and Percent Positive by Drugs and Race.

- In the first part, “Total Percent Positive,” estimates for the percentage of arrestees who test positive for each of the listed drugs are calculated as the number testing positive for the specific drug divided by the total number of people in the population who provided a urine sample. Note that on page one only, “cocaine” refers to both crack and powder cocaine.

The “any drug” and “multiple drugs” variables are derived from five tests for the most commonly found drugs—cocaine, marijuana, opiates, methamphetamine, and phencyclidine (PCP). When a urine sample tests positive for one of these drugs, “any drug” is coded “yes,” and in cases where a urine sample tests positive for more than one of these drugs, “multiple drugs” is coded “yes.” Please note that the urinalysis tests for drugs other than these five; in such cases where a urine sample tests positive for one of these other drugs and not one of the major five, the case will not be counted in the “any drug” category. Likewise, if a sample tests positive for only one of the five major drugs but one or more of the other drugs, this case will not be included in the “multiple drugs” category.

For a complete discussion of how to derive confidence intervals and what they mean, see the *Analytic Guide for ADAM* (pp. 5–6).

- In the second part of this table, “Percent Positive by Drugs and Age,” the individual age groups are calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug within each age group, divided by the total number of people in that age group who provided a urine sample. Those with no age indicated are categorized in “Unknown.”
- In the third part of this table, “Percent Positive by Drugs and Race,” the categories for race/ethnicity are derived from the race variable on the facesheet, which includes an Hispanic category. This category is calculated as the number of people testing positive for the specific drug within a particular race/ethnicity divided by the number of people of that race/ethnicity who provided a urine sample. Those with no race/ethnicity indicated are categorized as “Unknown.”

- *Percent Male/Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category.* This table reports the rate at which those arrested with particular offense types test positive for drugs. For example, the first column reports the rate at which arrestees charged with a violent offense tested positive for any drug, cocaine, marijuana, and so forth, in 2001

ADAM charge codes are used to create the offense categories. Those with no offense indicated are not eligible to participate. These categories are not meant to be mutually exclusive, making the construction of one offense variable with multiple values inappropriate. Urine weights are used in all frequencies for male site reports.

Page Two: Self-Reported Demographics and Drug Use Patterns

The second page of the adult male and female site reports provides additional descriptive statistics on the sample; many of these variables are unavailable prior to 2000, due to the new ADAM instrument implementation that year. Information presented here based on new variables include type of health insurance, housing characteristics, self-reported drug use in different time periods (i.e., 30 days and 12 months), and comparisons between the rate at which arrestees test positive for particular drugs and the rate at which they self-report that drug use.

The rates presented in the tables on this page reflect the total number of valid responses from arrestees who completed an interview. The 12-month use variable is based on self-reported marijuana, crack cocaine, powder cocaine, heroin, or methamphetamine use in the past 12 months; the 30-day use variable is based on self-reported use of the same drug(s) in the past 30 days. The rate of past-year reported arrests can come from responses to either the arrest questions in the calendar portion of the questionnaire or the summary arrest question asked of those who are not administered the calendar questions. The bullets below provide more detailed information on each of these variables.

- *Education of Booked Arrestees.* These percentages are based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic degree question—in other words, the number of responses indicating a particular degree level divided by the number of valid responses to the question. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.
- *Current Housing for Booked Arrestees.* These percentages are based on the total number of valid responses to the demographic housing question, which is to say, on the number of responses indicating a particular residence type divided by the number of valid responses to the question. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.
- *Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees.* This variable is constructed from an employment variable, military status variable, and seasonal work variable. Full-time homemakers, those coded as “other,” and employees not working due to illness, strike, furlough, and leave are excluded. Percentages are based on the total number of valid responses (i.e., the number

of responses indicating a particular employment status divided by the number of valid responses to the question). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.

- *Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees.* Percentages are based on the entire population (“missing” and “don’t know” cases are excluded from the base). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.
- *Self-Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs: Past Twelve Month Use for Booked Arrestees.* These percentages are based on the entire population (affirmative responses for the specific drug divided by valid responses and “not applicable,” with “don’t know” and “missing” cases excluded from the base).
- *Self-Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs: Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users.* To compute the average number of days used in the past year, the calendar data must be used. The base for these variables is the arrestees who reported drug use in the past 12 months. Each variable is created using the midpoints of the intervals associated with each monthly frequency level (level 0 use translates to 0 days, level 1 use translates to 3.5 days, level 2 use translates to 10 days, level 3 use translates to 21.5 days). These values represent the average of the self-reported level of use for each month during the past year multiplied by 12, for those reporting a level of use (which may include 0) for at least 6 of the last 12 months.
- *Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees.* Percentages are based on the entire population (affirmative responses to the specific drug divided by valid responses and “not applicables,” with “don’t know” and “missing” cases excluded from the base).
- *Sensitivity Indicator: Among Males Who Test Positive, Rate of Self-Report.* This chart illustrates the rate at which those respondents who tested positive for a drug on the urinalysis reported using that drug in the past 7 days (upper bar) and the past 3 days (lower bar). The sample varies with the drug. In the case of cocaine, for example, the bars refer to those arrestees who tested positive for cocaine, with the top bar indicating the rate of self-reported cocaine use in the past 7 days, and the bottom bar, in the past 3 days.

Note that the use of powder cocaine and crack is combined, as the urinalysis test does not distinguish between these drugs at the current time. In addition, comparability for opiate items is not exact. Self-reported opiate use refers specifically to heroin, while urinalysis results may include a small percentage of other opiate users.

- *Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees.* These frequencies are the result of collapsing ranges of a continuous variable into the ranges shown. Calculations are based on those booked arrestees who completed an

interview (i.e., the number of respondents in a particular arrest category divided by the number of respondents who completed an interview). Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent (“missing” responses are excluded).

- *Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees.* The percentages reported here are based on entire population, with only “don’t know” and “missing” responses excluded. Groups are mutually exclusive and sum to 100 percent.

Page Three: Treatment Experience and Need for Treatment

The third page includes treatment and dependence/abuse indicators:

- *Past Experience with Any Treatment.* In this table, we present data on treatment services usage by arrestees who reported using one or more drugs in the past 12 months. The first column, Percent Any Treatment Ever, displays drug users’ lifetime rates of inpatient and outpatient drug treatment and mental health treatment by specific drugs used. Subsequent columns break down this figure into treatment type, including inpatient drug, outpatient drug, and mental health, by timeframe. Arrestees who reported ever receiving a particular kind of treatment were then asked month-by-month, over the course of the prior year, to identify the number of days they spent in that kind of treatment.
- *Risk for Drug Dependence and Abuse.* The dependence and abuse chart is based on a screen that organizes arrestees according to their degree of risk. Indicators include using more than intended or neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others objecting to one’s use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve negative emotions.¹ Arrestees who cross the threshold between no risk and abuse are considered at risk for abuse. Similarly, if an arrestee qualifies as dependent, s/he is considered at risk for dependence. This screen is partly based on criteria for a diagnosis of Dependence or Abuse, as defined in the American Psychiatric Association’s *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition*.

The figure displays the frequency with which arrestees at a particular site were found to be at risk of drug/alcohol dependence and abuse. Respondents who reported no alcohol or drug use in the past 12 months were automatically classified as “No Risk.” The risk scale is defined in the box to the right of the chart, but the levels general consist of the following qualifications:

- No past-year alcohol or drug use, or fewer than two positive responses on the screen, indicates that an arrestee is not at risk for either abuse or dependence.

¹ After two quarters of testing the above indicators, it was found that almost all respondents who reported using more than intended also reported neglecting responsibilities; therefore, these are now effectively counted as a single indicator.

- An arrestee is at risk for abuse if s/he reports a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except if the two indicators are thinking about using and using to relieve negative emotions (in which case the arrestee is considered at risk for dependence). Conversely, an arrestee is also considered to be at risk for abuse if three or more indicators are present but neither thinking about use nor using to relieve negative emotions is reported.
- An arrestee is at risk for dependence if s/he reports a combination of three or more indicators, provided that thinking about using or using to relieve negative emotions is present. If both thinking about using and using to relieve negative emotions are the only two indicators, this also indicates dependence.

Page Four: Drug Market Dynamics

All tables and charts on the final page are limited to respondents who reported obtaining a drug in the past 30 days (note that this does not require them to have used the drug). The *ns* provided represent the sample figures; however, for male site reports, the percentages in the charts reflect the weighted data. This distinction is made because in some cases, the numbers are so small as to no longer be analytically meaningful. The percentages, however, indicate the rate at which these incidents occur in the arrestee population.

- *Percent Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy.* In this first table, we report the locations where individuals obtained drugs in the past 30 days, including a public building, a house or apartment, or an outdoor area.
- *Percent Reporting Other than Cash Transaction.* This table presents the manner of transaction among those who obtained a drug through non-cash means, for example, trading drugs, trading property, and trading sex. Percentages are based on the number of respondents reporting they obtained a specific drug through means other than paying cash.
- *Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs.* This chart includes only those respondents who reported obtaining a drug in the past 30 days. The bars represent mutually exclusive methods of obtaining the specific drug: cash only, non-cash means only, and a combination of both.
- *Acquiring Drugs Without Paying Cash (Manufacture or Other).* This chart represents arrestees who acquired drugs through non-cash means and reports the rate at which they manufactured their own drugs or obtained them through other methods (e.g., credit, fronted to sell, transported or stole drug). Percentages are based on arrestees who self-reported obtaining drugs without paying any cash at some point in the last 30 days.
- *Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events and Location of Drug Purchase.* These final two charts on page 4 consider only respondents who

reported attempting to obtain drugs with cash in the past 30 days. Such a small proportion of the population is represented in these charts that the data cannot be displayed by drug type. The first chart assumes that at some point in the past 30 days the respondent attempted to obtain drugs through cash, but for some reason the drug was not purchased. This chart illustrates the proportion of individual factors that led to nonpurchase of the drug in such cases. The final chart illustrates the rate at which those who obtained drugs with cash reported getting it inside their neighborhood or outside their neighborhood.

Adult Male Weighted Data

BERNALILLO COUNTY

Primary City: ALBUQUERQUE



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	14.4%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.8%
Sample Size:	1882		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	4255		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,255	10.5%	20.8%	14.5%	17.9%	36.3%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
8.6%	23.3%	54.8%	11.8%	1.5%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	63.8%	(+/- 4 %)	61.9%	67.4%	65.5%	66.5%	60.4%	0.0%	80.3%	64.7%	67.1%	33.2%	78.9%
Cocaine	36.7%	(+/- 4 %)	24.7%	34.6%	37.2%	36.9%	41.1%	0.0%	51.0%	35.1%	41.6%	4.4%	54.6%
Marijuana	37.9%	(+/- 4 %)	51.7%	51.9%	43.7%	34.3%	25.2%	0.0%	49.5%	34.2%	38.6%	32.4%	42.6%
Opiate	16.0%	(+/- 3 %)	6.0%	10.2%	15.7%	19.5%	20.6%	0.0%	12.2%	13.9%	21.0%	0.0%	16.1%
Methamphetamine	9.5%	(+/- 3 %)	11.3%	8.4%	9.8%	10.2%	9.1%	0.0%	3.9%	24.5%	6.0%	2.8%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	28.0%	(+/- 4 %)	21.5%	27.6%	29.7%	29.2%	28.9%	0.0%	31.9%	31.0%	30.8%	6.4%	34.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	56.5%	75.2%	61.8%	51.2%	51.4%	63.3%
Cocaine	29.3%	51.4%	37.4%	27.5%	23.7%	36.8%	0.0%
Marijuana	33.8%	33.7%	40.6%	28.5%	38.6%	37.3%	0.0%
Opiate	10.5%	30.1%	13.1%	5.8%	6.8%	14.4%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	9.7%	11.0%	7.9%	15.9%	4.1%	8.1%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.0%	39.3%	28.5%	19.3%	17.3%	26.1%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	23.8
High school or GED	46.1
Vocational or trade school	6.7
Some college or two-year associate	19.6
Four year degree or higher	3.7

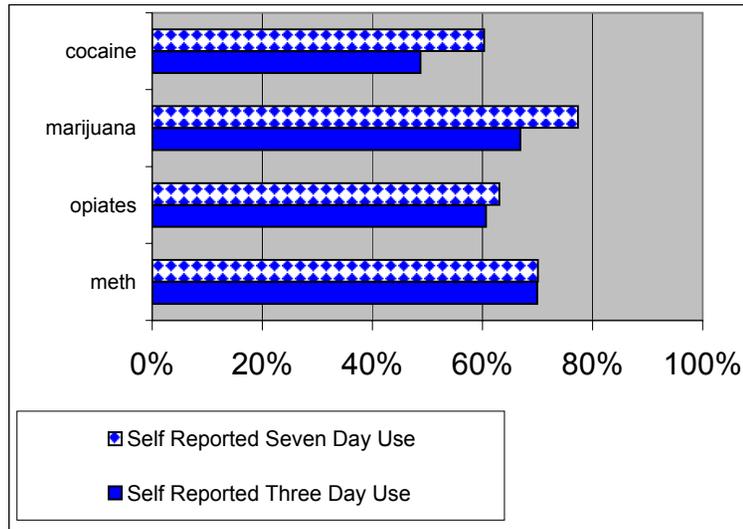
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	81.7
Group quarters	5.6
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	2.1
Shelter	1.8
No Fixed Residence	7.0
Other	1.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	56.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	15.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.4
In school only	1.9
Retired	1.2
Disabled for work	7.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.3
Individually Purchased	2.8
Employer or Union Funded	17.2
State Government Funded	9.3
Retirement Medicare	0.2
Disability Medicare	2.6
Multiple Types	0.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	26.8
Powder Cocaine	24.2
Marijuana	51.1
Heroin	16.7
Methamphetamine	16.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	45.9
Injected Drugs	21.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	101
Powder Cocaine	59
Marijuana	129
Heroin	150
Methamphetamine	81

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.3
Powder Cocaine	18.0
Marijuana	43.1
Heroin	14.2
Methamphetamine	13.1

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

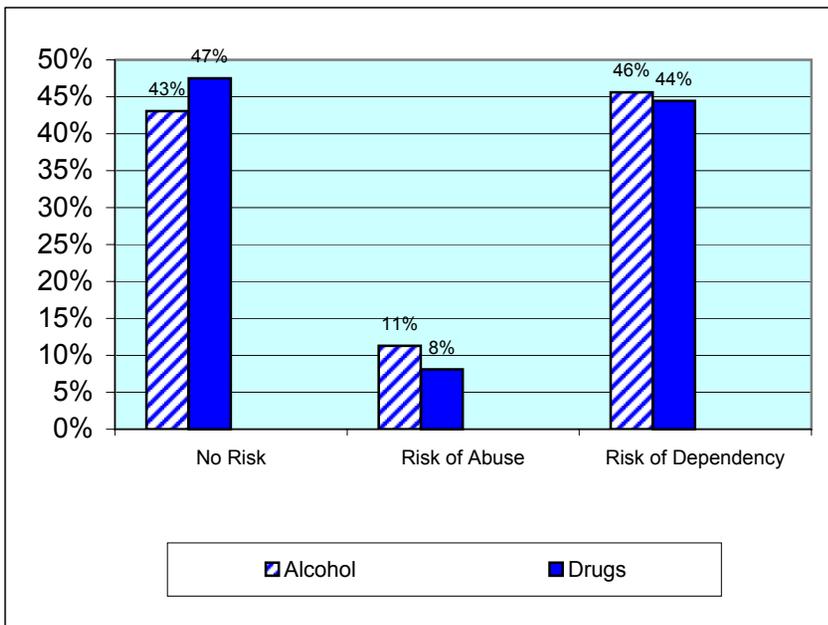
None	48.2%
1-2	43.5%
3-5	6.1%
6 or more	2.2%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.3	56.4	14.9	3.0	36.7	24.9	3.0	19.4	20.5	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	65.6	55.1	11.1	2.0	35.4	28.6	3.0	18.5	7.5	2.0
Marijuana Users	50.9	40.1	10.0	2.0	24.7	23.9	3.0	13.8	6.1	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	62.4	50.2	24.9	4.0	40.6	32.5	4.0	12.9	11.2	2.0
Heroin Users	77.3	64.0	12.7	2.0	35.8	20.6	2.0	23.7	11.6	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

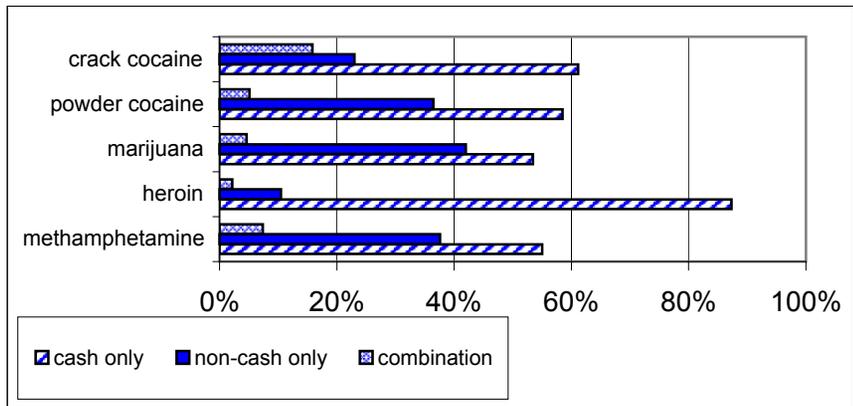
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	94	8.2	62.4	27.7	1.8
Powder Cocaine	65	14.4	67.7	15.4	2.5
Marijuana	134	14.1	65.6	18.7	1.7
Heroin	73	7.7	49.4	43.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	45	17.5	68.2	12.7	1.6

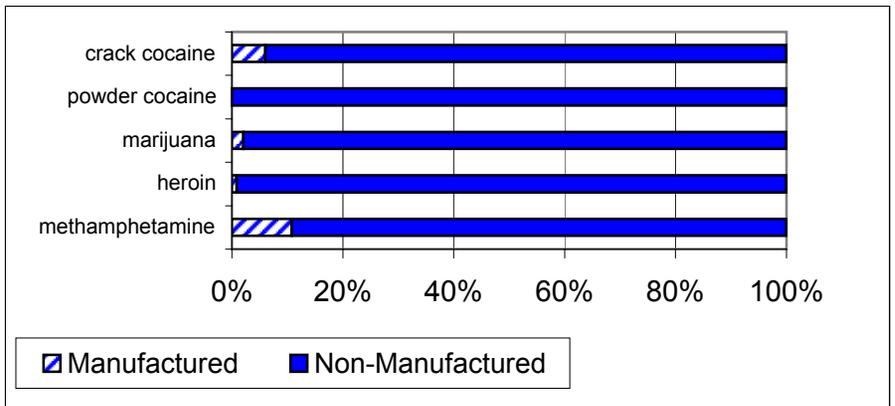
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	90	5.6	11.3	1.1	81.9
Powder Cocaine	79	6.0	0.6	0.0	93.4
Marijuana	199	4.2	2.4	0.5	92.9
Heroin	49	4.8	8.7	0.0	86.5
Methamphetamine	53	1.7	4.5	0.0	93.8

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

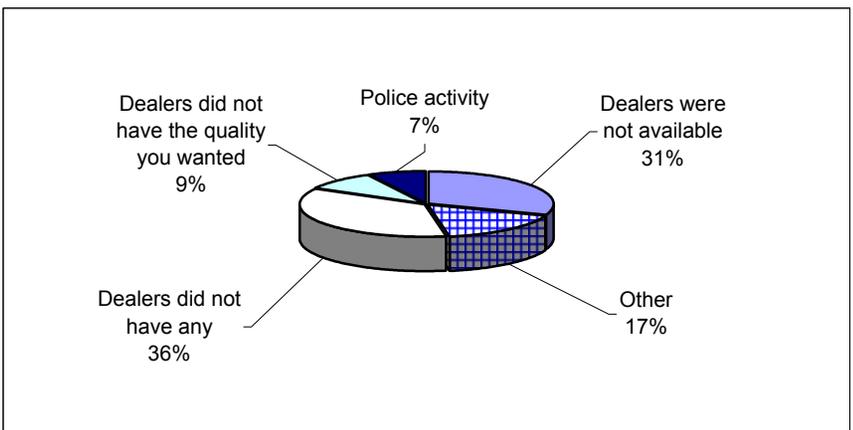
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 358



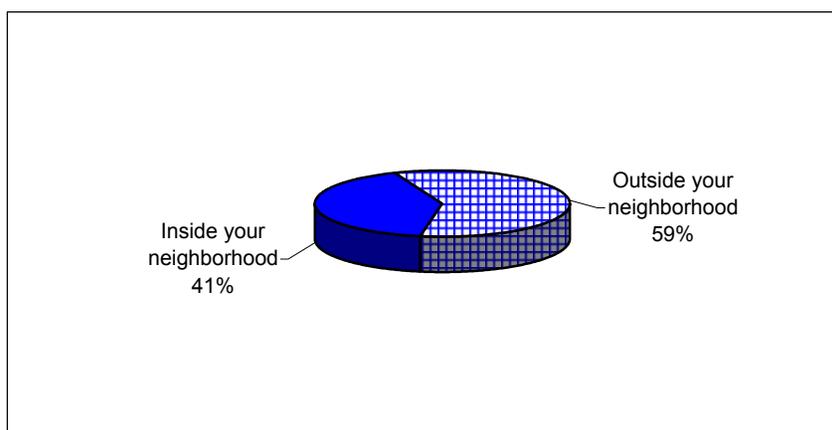
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 277



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 114



Location of Drug Purchase n = 255



ANCHORAGE BOROUGH

Primary City: ANCHORAGE

2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	22.9%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	12.8%
Sample Size:	1048		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1120		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,120	12.2%	19.6%	14.7%	12.1%	41.4%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
13.8%	50.7%	4.1%	31.0%	0.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	51.9%	(+/- 5 %)	72.0%	64.4%	49.4%	49.4%	40.8%	0.0%	61.9%	51.9%	50.0%	47.5%	100.0%
Cocaine	19.4%	(+/- 4 %)	12.5%	15.4%	18.8%	28.6%	21.1%	0.0%	36.3%	20.4%	27.2%	8.2%	100.0%
Marijuana	38.2%	(+/- 5 %)	70.1%	57.4%	39.8%	32.0%	19.7%	0.0%	35.7%	38.0%	34.4%	40.7%	0.0%
Opiate	4.4%	(+/- 2 %)	4.3%	1.3%	0.0%	2.3%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	3.4%	3.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.8%	(+/- 1 %)	1.9%	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	9.8%	(+/- 3 %)	12.5%	10.5%	9.1%	12.8%	8.0%	0.0%	10.1%	13.0%	11.7%	4.4%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	51.0%	54.0%	56.5%	57.1%	54.5%	56.7%
Cocaine	13.8%	25.4%	17.1%	11.9%	17.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	41.8%	32.2%	42.9%	47.7%	40.0%	40.3%	0.0%
Opiate	2.6%	3.5%	7.8%	3.5%	8.2%	4.4%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.6%	1.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	7.8%	8.3%	12.4%	5.9%	9.9%	12.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	17.7
High school or GED	47.2
Vocational or trade school	10.1
Some college or two-year associate	19.6
Four year degree or higher	5.4

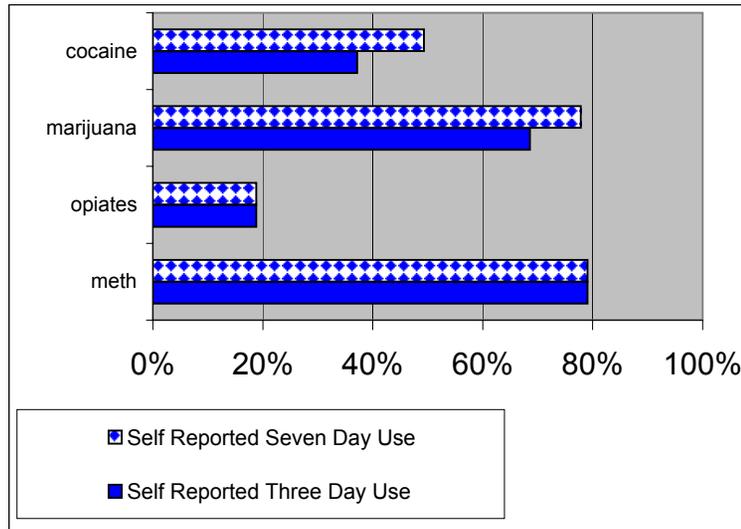
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	77.2
Group quarters*	7.6
Hospital or care facility	1.8
Incarceration Facility	2.8
Shelter	2.0
No Fixed Residence	7.3
Other	1.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	46.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.7
In school only	1.7
Retired	1.4
Disabled for work	7.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.2
Individually Purchased	2.7
Employer or Union Funded	18.5
State Government Funded	14.5
Retirement Medicare	0.2
Disability Medicare	1.4
Multiple Types	2.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.4
Powder Cocaine	11.8
Marijuana	51.5
Heroin	1.7
Methamphetamine	3.4

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	42.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.5
Injected Drugs	2.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	60
Powder Cocaine	42
Marijuana	117
Heroin	132
Methamphetamine	63

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.7
Powder Cocaine	7.4
Marijuana	44.0
Heroin	1.2
Methamphetamine	1.9

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

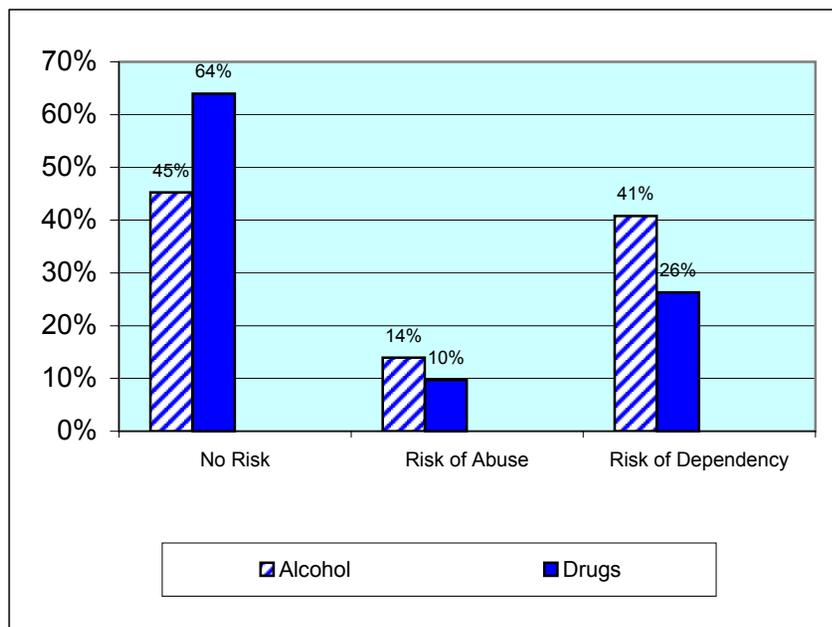
None	52.3%
1-2	42.4%
3-5	4.2%
6 or more	1.1%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	76.1	56.1	9.9	2.0	45.8	20.9	3.0	18.2	1.2	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	75.1	42.3	12.3	3.0	50.4	27.8	3.0	19.2	0.5	1.0
Marijuana Users	55.6	34.5	6.7	2.0	31.6	22.9	3.0	14.3	10.6	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	68.8	57.2	0.3	1.0	41.8	8.3	1.0	38.2	23.6	3.0
Heroin Users	81.2	49.1	18.6	3.0	81.2	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.3	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

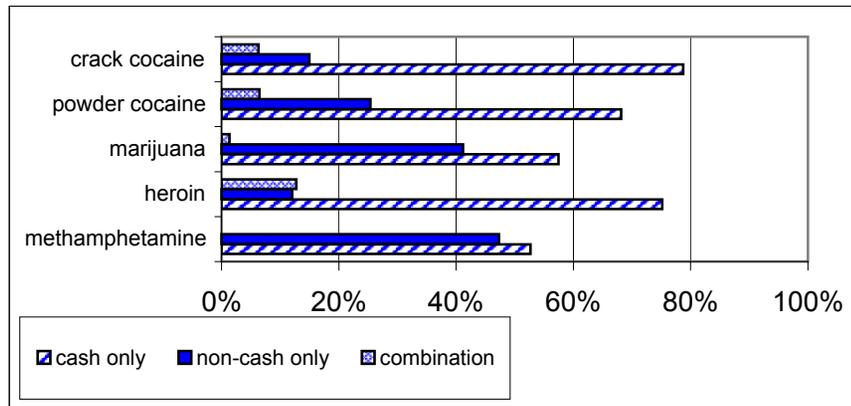
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	46	17.1	60.5	17.3	5.1
Powder Cocaine	38	6.0	72.0	19.4	2.6
Marijuana	115	12.1	59.6	25.6	2.8
Heroin	7	0.0	59.7	40.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	5	0.0	54.1	29.0	16.9

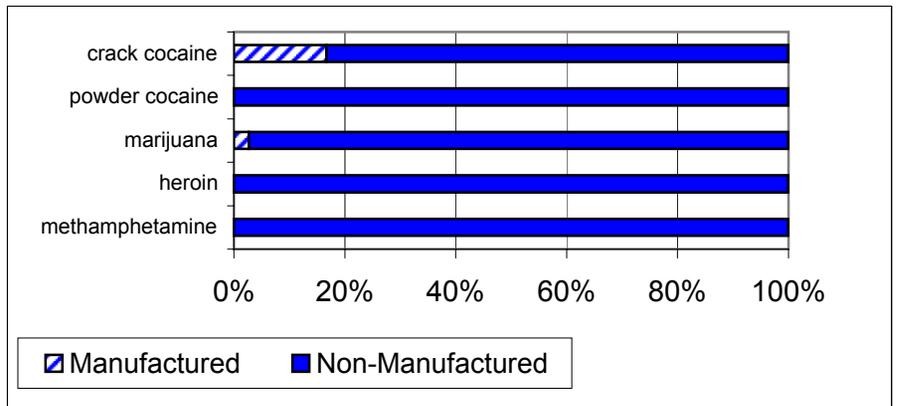
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	42	1.9	7.2	0.0	90.9
Powder Cocaine	32	10.3	7.7	0.0	82.0
Marijuana	178	3.8	0.5	0.7	95.0
Heroin	6	32.1	0.0	0.0	67.9
Methamphetamine	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

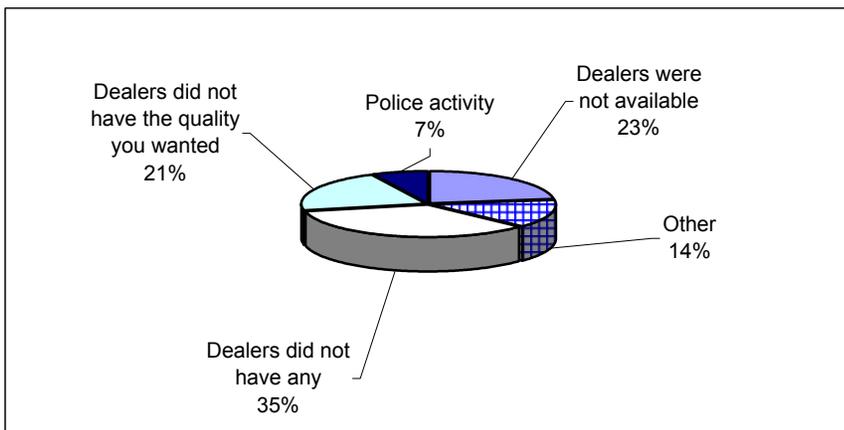
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 267



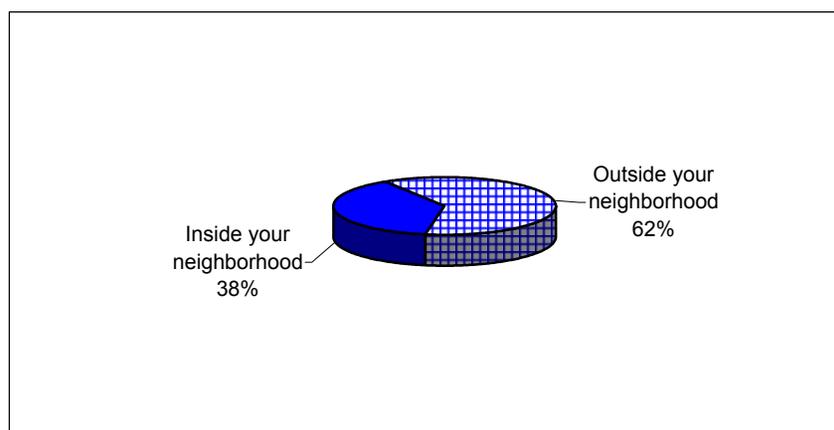
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 207



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 91



Location of Drug Purchase n = 159



JEFFERSON COUNTY

Primary City: BIRMINGHAM



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	19.6%
Other County Facilities:	9	Urine Refusal Rate:	11.3%
Sample Size:	589		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1396		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,396	17.6%	21.7%	14.9%	9.2%	36.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
79.5%	19.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	63.4%	(+/- 6 %)	77.6%	55.4%	71.5%	71.2%	54.5%	0.0%	64.8%	59.6%	59.2%	29.6%	0.0%
Cocaine	29.1%	(+/- 5 %)	14.1%	19.0%	29.7%	46.6%	38.0%	0.0%	28.8%	31.5%	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	48.6%	(+/- 6 %)	74.8%	51.6%	65.0%	49.5%	25.0%	0.0%	51.0%	38.8%	59.2%	29.6%	0.0%
Opiate	6.4%	(+/- 3 %)	3.6%	7.3%	8.4%	3.8%	7.3%	0.0%	4.5%	15.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.2%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.1%	(+/- 5 %)	12.6%	18.7%	30.0%	28.6%	12.5%	0.0%	16.9%	22.9%	59.2%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	49.8%	62.6%	79.1%	40.8%	50.6%	64.4%
Cocaine	16.5%	35.1%	44.1%	4.1%	20.3%	26.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	42.2%	51.4%	58.3%	40.8%	37.1%	47.4%	0.0%
Opiate	1.3%	6.2%	11.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	9.4%	27.6%	29.2%	4.1%	6.8%	13.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	29.1
High school or GED	50.3
Vocational or trade school	6.2
Some college or two-year associate	12.2
Four year degree or higher	2.3

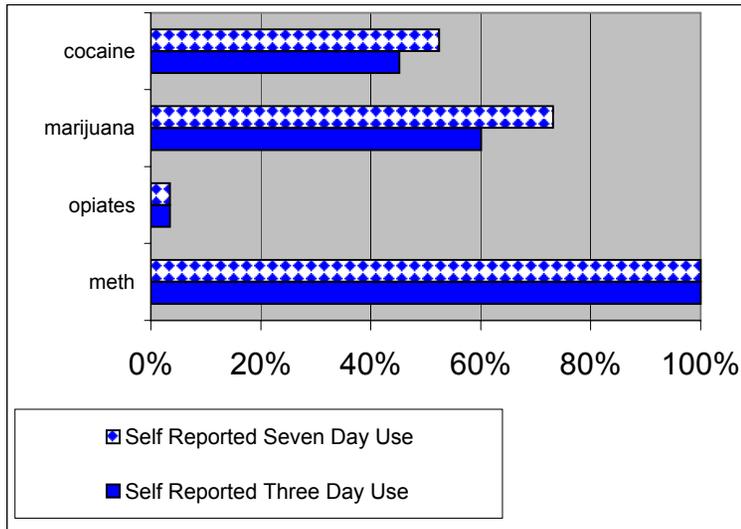
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.0
Group quarters	2.6
Hospital or care facility	0.1
Incarceration Facility	0.7
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	4.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	55.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	14.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.6
In school only	1.5
Retired	1.0
Disabled for work	8.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	56.6
Individually Purchased	7.8
Employer or Union Funded	22.8
State Government Funded	8.5
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	4.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.1
Powder Cocaine	10.9
Marijuana	52.6
Heroin	0.8
Methamphetamine	1.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	41.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.0
Injected Drugs	2.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	116
Powder Cocaine	69
Marijuana	122
Heroin	61
Methamphetamine	25

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.1
Powder Cocaine	8.7
Marijuana	46.5
Heroin	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.7

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

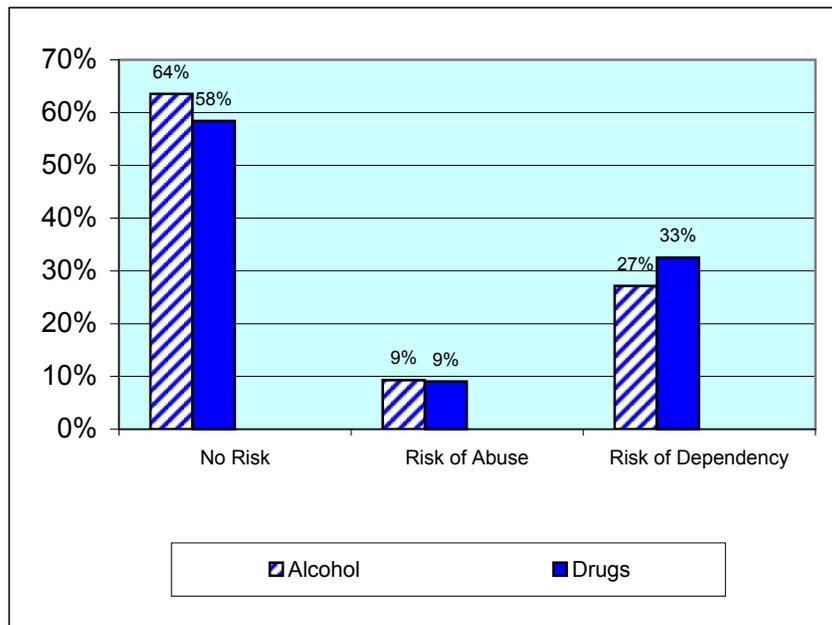
None	52.3%
1-2	42.9%
3-5	3.5%
6 or more	1.4%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	54.0	44.9	14.6	2.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	14.0	13.4	4.0
Powder Cocaine Users	44.6	31.4	9.7	2.0	19.9	15.6	2.0	18.1	16.9	5.0
Marijuana Users	24.8	16.6	15.9	2.0	12.0	28.3	3.0	7.3	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	68.7	54.2	11.1	2.0	60.4	17.3	2.0	16.8	0.6	1.0
Heroin Users	39.8	15.4	4.9	1.0	39.8	8.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

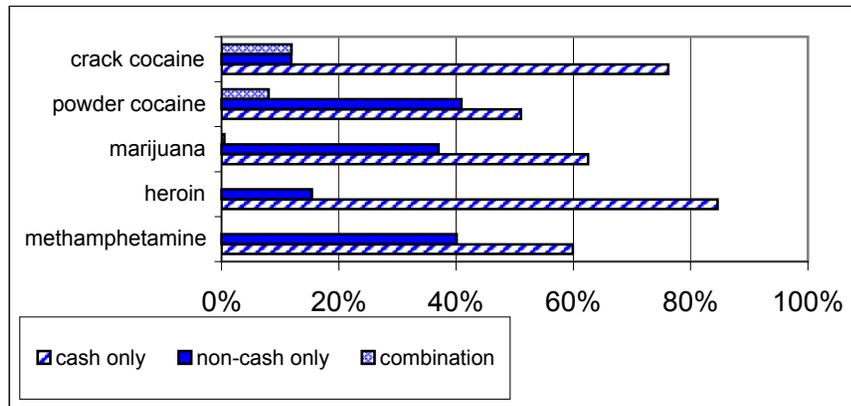
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	41	3.2	66.4	30.5	0.0
Powder Cocaine	14	5.0	71.2	23.8	0.0
Marijuana	85	9.4	56.4	33.2	1.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

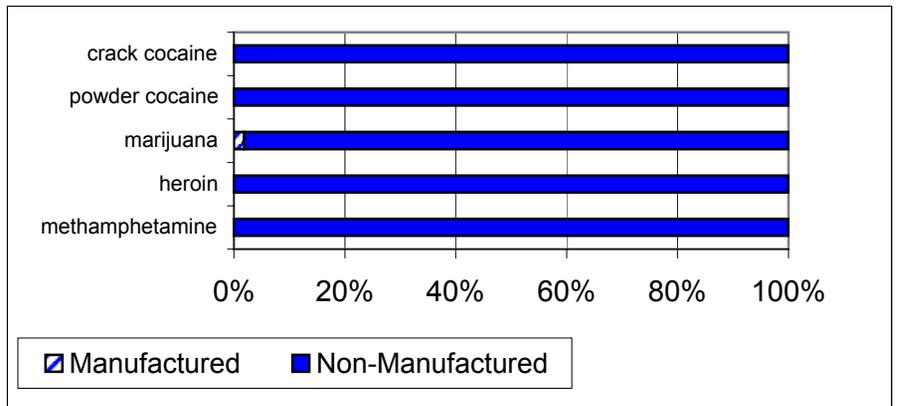
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	26	7.5	14.4	0.0	78.0
Powder Cocaine	17	17.9	0.0	0.0	82.1
Marijuana	119	3.0	0.8	1.2	95.0
Heroin	3	60.2	15.4	0.0	24.4
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

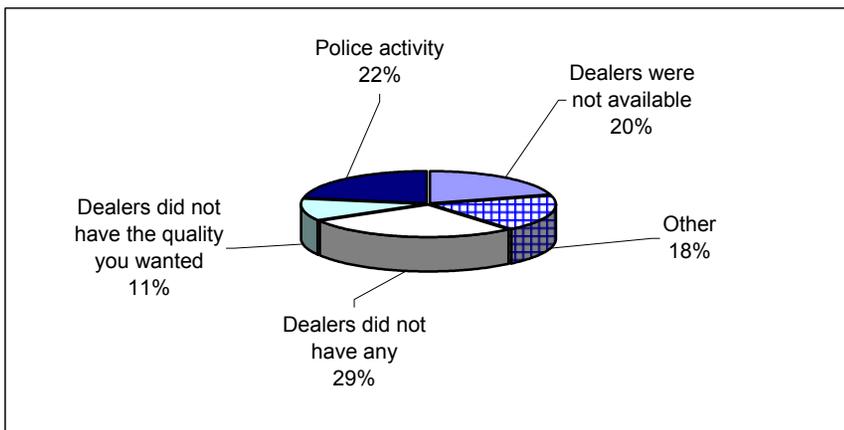
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 194



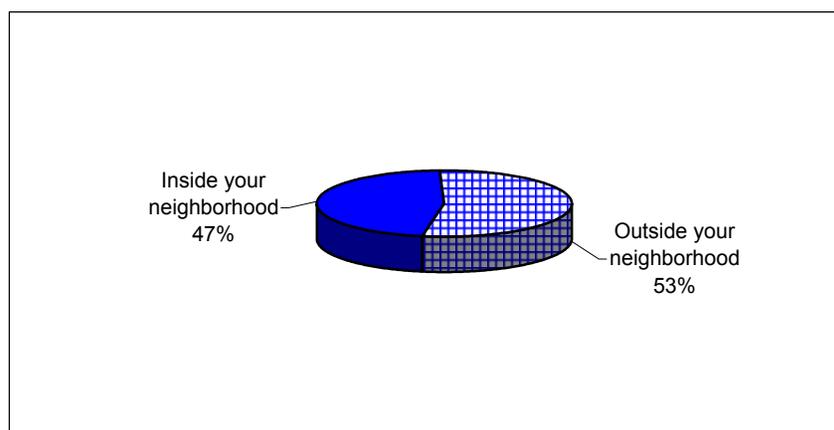
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 131



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 56



Location of Drug Purchase n = 116



CAPITAL AREA

Primary City:

CAPITAL AREA (ALBANY)



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	7	Interview Refusal Rate:	21.9%
Other County Facilities:	12	Urine Refusal Rate:	19.8%
Sample Size:	1228		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3257		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,257	16.6%	20.6%	13.0%	16.5%	33.4%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
43.1%	50.4%	3.9%	2.4%	0.2%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	62.6%	(+/- 5 %)	71.9%	61.1%	69.4%	74.4%	49.7%	0.0%	74.3%	52.5%	72.6%	31.8%	100.0%
Cocaine	29.6%	(+/- 5 %)	24.7%	13.5%	37.0%	39.8%	36.0%	0.0%	40.3%	21.8%	20.2%	7.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	46.5%	(+/- 6 %)	70.2%	55.8%	55.2%	44.4%	23.3%	0.0%	53.9%	40.2%	62.0%	7.2%	100.0%
Opiate	4.1%	(+/- 2 %)	3.9%	2.5%	7.2%	3.5%	4.4%	0.0%	2.8%	3.2%	18.5%	24.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.2%	(+/- 0 %)	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	17.2%	(+/- 4 %)	24.9%	10.8%	30.0%	13.3%	14.0%	0.0%	22.8%	12.7%	18.5%	7.2%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	56.4%	66.7%	73.9%	0.0%	46.7%	62.6%
Cocaine	20.0%	31.3%	44.5%	0.0%	26.1%	30.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	47.2%	47.1%	50.2%	0.0%	32.3%	45.3%	0.0%
Opiate	5.4%	6.6%	3.9%	0.0%	3.8%	1.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	15.1%	18.3%	24.8%	0.0%	15.6%	14.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.5
High school or GED	41.3
Vocational or trade school	4.4
Some college or two-year associate	21.3
Four year degree or higher	4.6

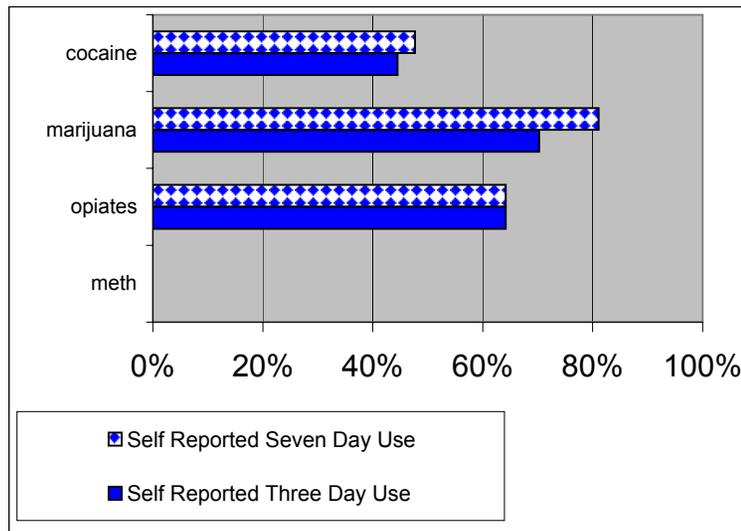
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.7
Group quarters*	3.3
Hospital or care facility	1.0
Incarceration Facility	1.8
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	2.2
Other	0.7

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	53.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.3
In school only	1.5
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	6.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.7
Individually Purchased	5.4
Employer or Union Funded	17.0
State Government Funded	12.7
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	1.5
Multiple Types	1.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	20.3
Powder Cocaine	12.8
Marijuana	55.7
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	1.6

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	60.2
Injected Drugs	3.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	84
Powder Cocaine	49
Marijuana	144
Heroin	163
Methamphetamine	36

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.4
Powder Cocaine	8.0
Marijuana	47.2
Heroin	3.4
Methamphetamine	1.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

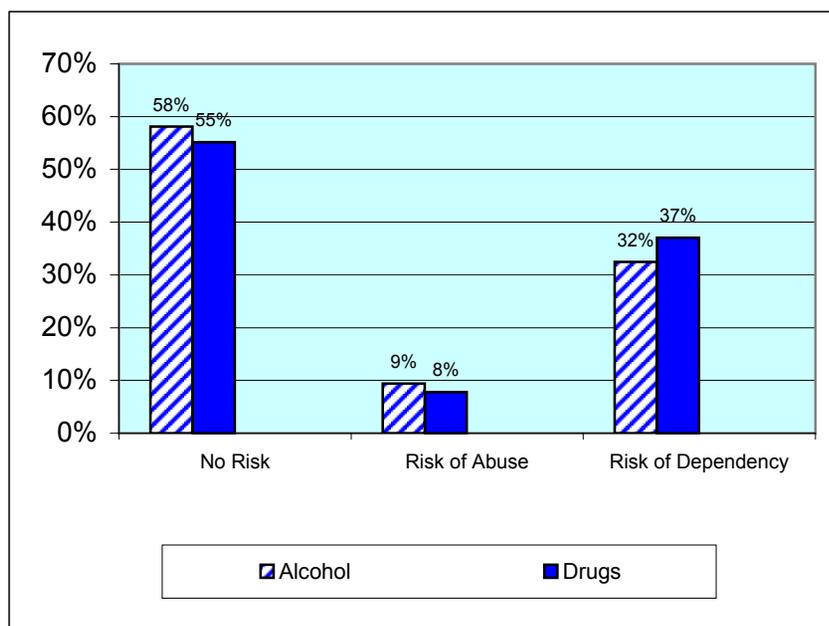
None	53.0%
1-2	41.8%
3-5	4.1%
6 or more	1.1%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	80.9	72.0	9.2	2.0	59.6	29.4	4.0	13.8	9.1	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	75.7	60.0	4.4	1.0	60.9	26.8	3.0	15.8	1.6	1.0
Marijuana Users	60.7	41.4	7.2	2.0	44.5	31.8	4.0	12.2	17.7	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	70.1	70.1	0.4	1.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	85.1	71.5	1.6	1.0	64.2	15.0	2.0	16.8	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

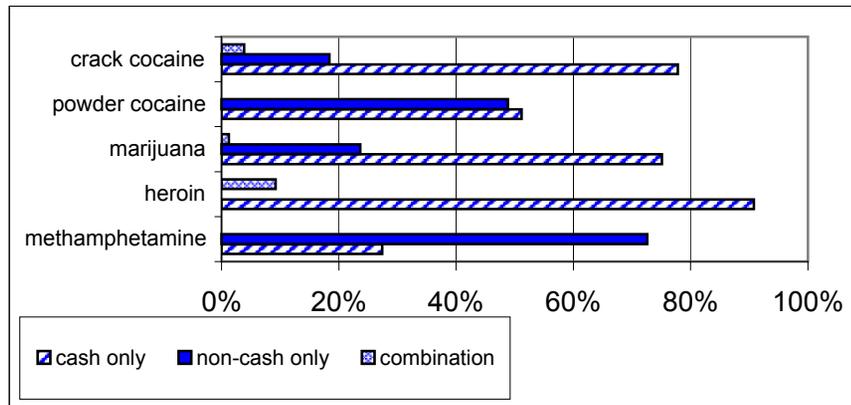
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	64	3.4	42.9	51.2	2.6
Powder Cocaine	23	6.7	36.8	53.4	3.2
Marijuana	177	6.6	54.2	38.1	1.1
Heroin	15	0.0	51.5	48.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

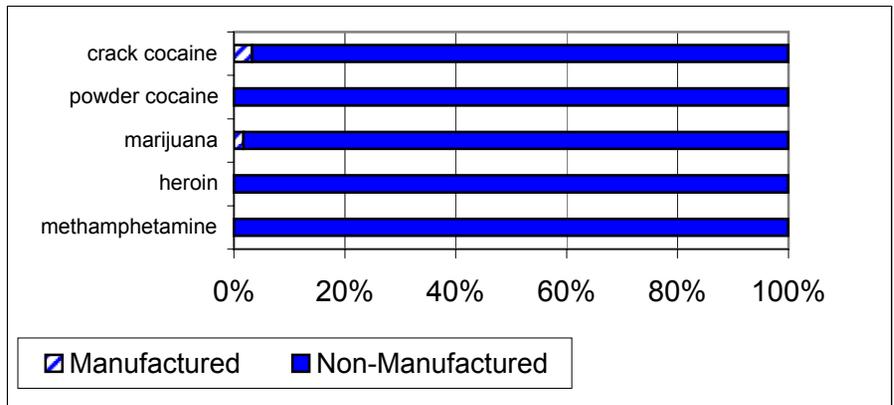
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	52	0.0	2.7	1.2	96.1
Powder Cocaine	30	5.4	4.4	0.0	90.2
Marijuana	177	1.7	3.7	1.0	93.5
Heroin	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

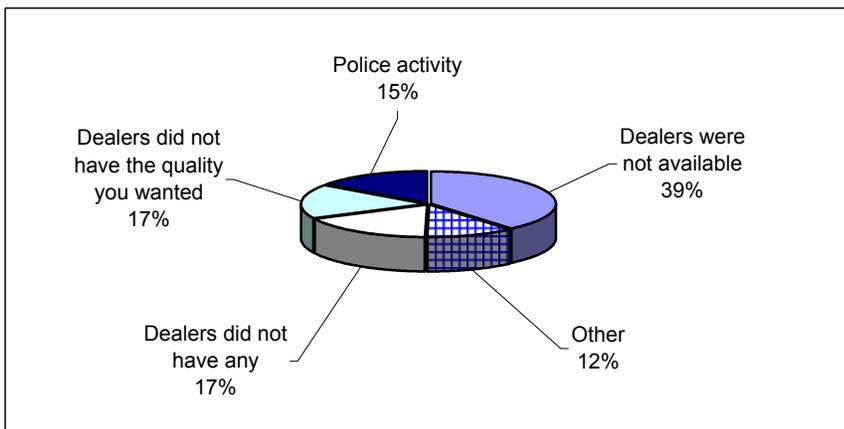
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 303



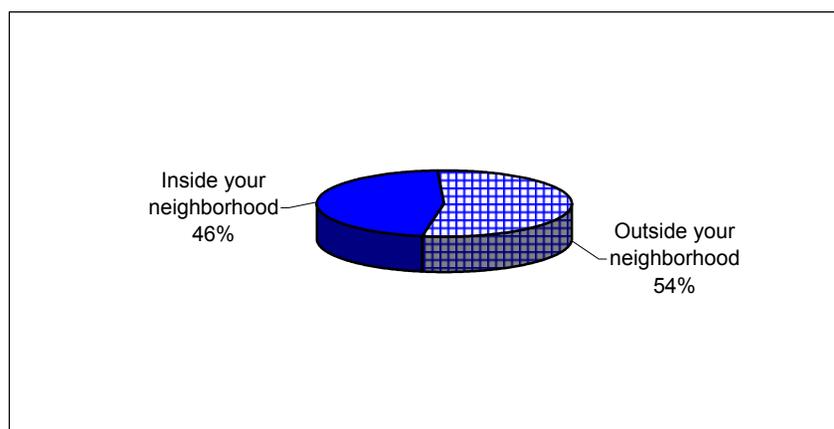
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 209



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 96



Location of Drug Purchase n = 220



CHARLOTTE-METRO

Primary City:

CHARLOTTE-METRO

2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)



Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.3%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	12.1%
Sample Size:	966		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3187		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,187	21.5%	22.5%	17.0%	12.3%	26.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
64.8%	26.0%	8.7%	0.3%	0.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	65.5%	(+/- 5 %)	77.3%	65.0%	63.5%	63.1%	58.7%	0.0%	74.2%	58.2%	24.1%	100.0%	48.0%
Cocaine	31.6%	(+/- 5 %)	11.3%	18.6%	37.7%	40.7%	51.5%	0.0%	36.5%	27.2%	10.3%	45.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	47.7%	(+/- 5 %)	76.3%	57.6%	44.3%	37.8%	22.6%	0.0%	55.4%	40.1%	13.7%	100.0%	48.0%
Opiate	3.3%	(+/- 2 %)	2.3%	3.8%	1.9%	9.2%	1.8%	0.0%	1.8%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.5%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	0.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	16.8%	(+/- 4 %)	12.7%	15.0%	20.3%	22.4%	17.1%	0.0%	19.0%	17.0%	0.0%	45.9%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	64.8%	66.9%	75.3%	100.0%	39.0%	62.3%
Cocaine	23.0%	35.3%	42.5%	0.0%	30.8%	28.5%	0.0%
Marijuana	49.5%	50.7%	53.7%	100.0%	23.9%	46.8%	0.0%
Opiate	2.0%	0.8%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	10.3%	20.0%	24.0%	0.0%	15.7%	16.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	35.4
High school or GED	41.0
Vocational or trade school	3.2
Some college or two-year associate	15.3
Four year degree or higher	5.1

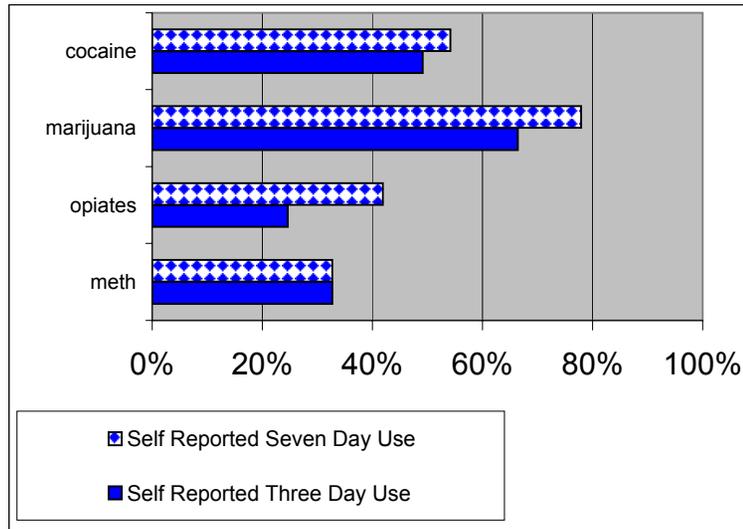
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.2
Group quarters	8.3
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.5
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	4.2
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	55.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	19.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.2
In school only	3.1
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	2.6

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.3
Individually Purchased	7.5
Employer or Union Funded	24.7
State Government Funded	5.5
Retirement Medicare	0.9
Disability Medicare	1.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.1
Powder Cocaine	15.1
Marijuana	54.6
Heroin	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.8
Injected Drugs	3.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	98
Powder Cocaine	45
Marijuana	133
Heroin	114
Methamphetamine	61

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.4
Powder Cocaine	10.2
Marijuana	48.4
Heroin	2.4
Methamphetamine	0.6

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

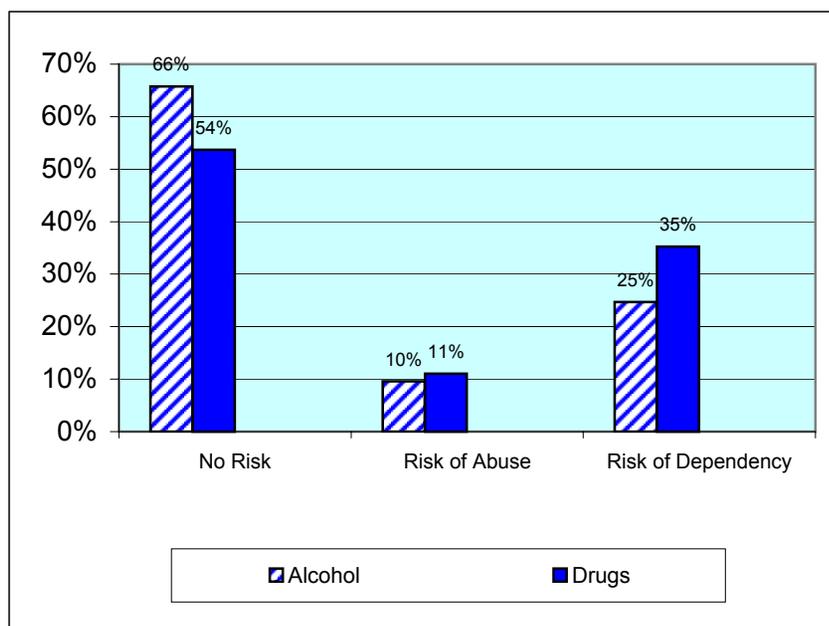
None	41.1%
1-2	46.8%
3-5	10.7%
6 or more	1.4%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	64.1	51.2	11.3	2.0	30.2	25.3	3.0	10.5	7.3	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	61.6	43.4	6.7	2.0	39.5	20.9	3.0	14.2	1.4	1.0
Marijuana Users	39.8	22.8	7.3	2.0	24.6	16.9	2.0	9.6	5.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	72.8	48.9	24.9	4.0	16.7	8.3	1.0	40.6	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	87.8	69.4	13.5	2.0	53.2	8.3	1.0	36.0	12.5	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

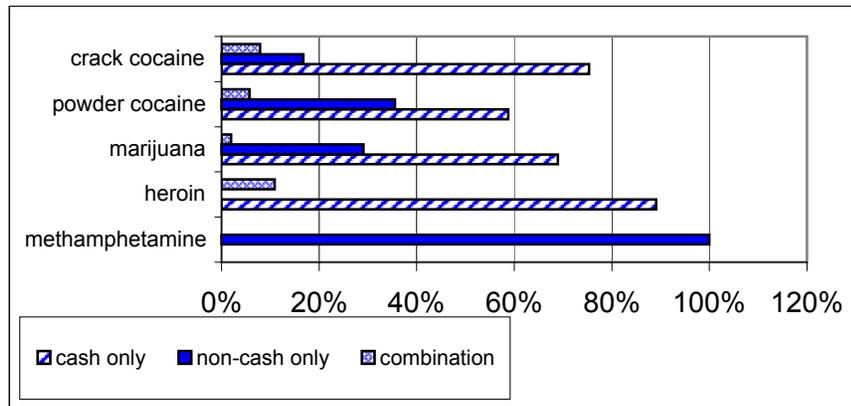
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	67	3.6	49.4	45.4	1.6
Powder Cocaine	28	6.0	54.1	34.5	5.4
Marijuana	142	5.0	51.5	42.5	1.0
Heroin	9	0.0	29.1	59.9	10.9
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

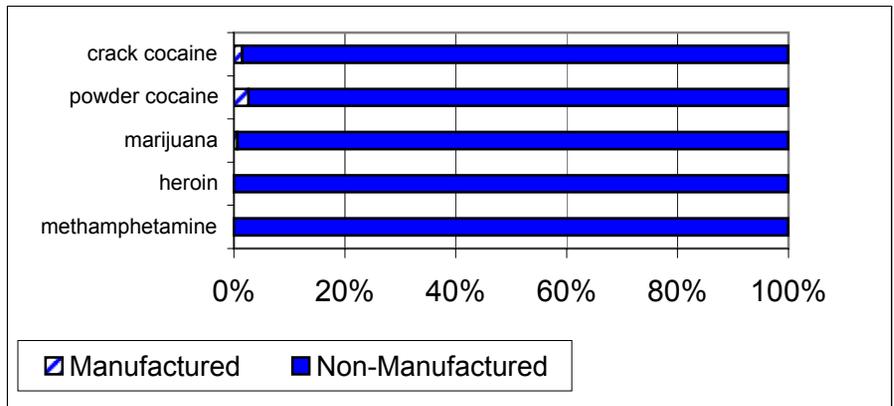
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	53	3.9	11.9	4.9	79.3
Powder Cocaine	29	7.0	0.0	3.3	89.7
Marijuana	156	2.0	0.5	1.3	96.3
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

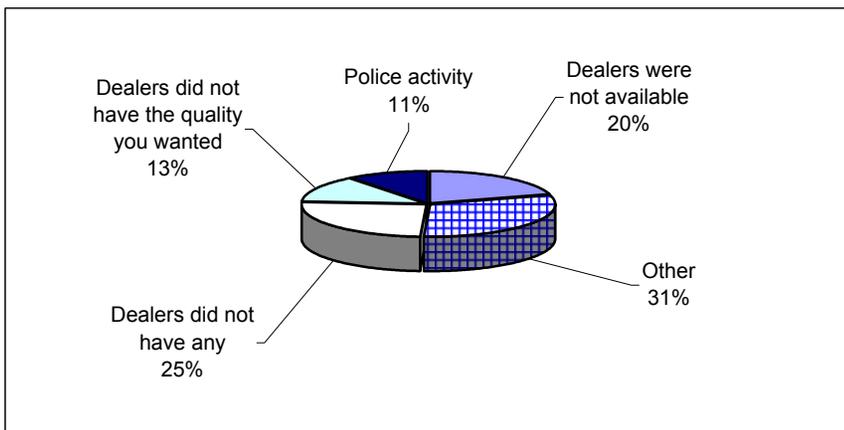
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 270



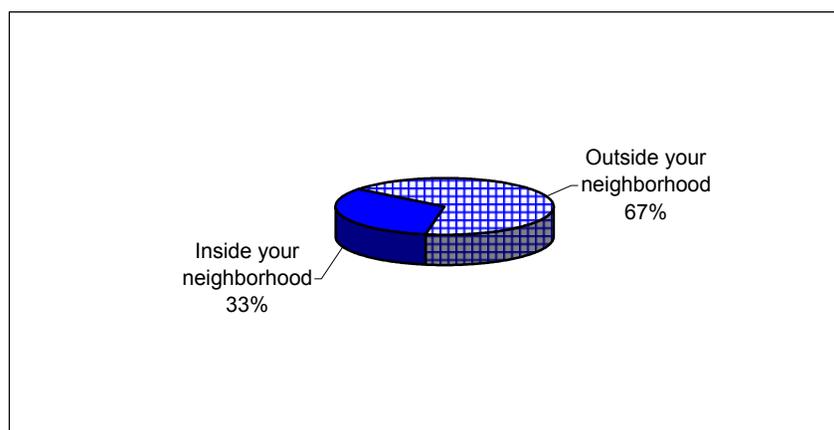
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 183



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 113



Location of Drug Purchase n = 188



COOK COUNTY

Primary City:

CHICAGO



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	5.0%
Other County Facilities:	2	Urine Refusal Rate:	0.0%
Sample Size:	340		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	8825		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
8,825	26.3%	19.8%	13.8%	13.3%	26.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
85.7%	6.5%	0.8%	0.6%	6.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	83.5%	(+/- 6 %)	90.5%	75.0%	92.8%	83.7%	78.6%	0.0%	85.6%	76.0%	50.0%	33.3%	70.6%
Cocaine	40.6%	(+/- 6 %)	12.5%	31.6%	51.7%	59.1%	59.9%	0.0%	41.7%	40.0%	25.0%	33.3%	28.3%
Marijuana	50.2%	(+/- 8 %)	85.8%	61.7%	51.2%	34.9%	14.0%	0.0%	52.4%	35.9%	50.0%	0.0%	36.5%
Opiate	21.8%	(+/- 5 %)	0.9%	1.1%	43.2%	50.9%	33.1%	0.0%	22.5%	18.0%	25.0%	0.0%	17.6%
Methamphetamine	0.2%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	5.1%	(+/- 5 %)	7.6%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%
Multiple Drug	28.0%	(+/- 6 %)	15.4%	23.0%	37.6%	48.2%	29.4%	0.0%	29.7%	18.0%	50.0%	0.0%	11.8%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	74.2%	83.2%	88.6%	0.0%	0.0%	67.2%
Cocaine	20.6%	49.0%	44.2%	0.0%	0.0%	23.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	58.8%	33.0%	55.9%	0.0%	0.0%	45.0%	0.0%
Opiate	7.7%	19.1%	25.4%	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	10.6%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	12.8%	23.6%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

CHICAGO

2001 ADULT MALE PROGRAM FINDINGS

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	50.2
High school or GED	33.6
Vocational or trade school	1.6
Some college or two-year associate	13.5
Four year degree or higher	1.2

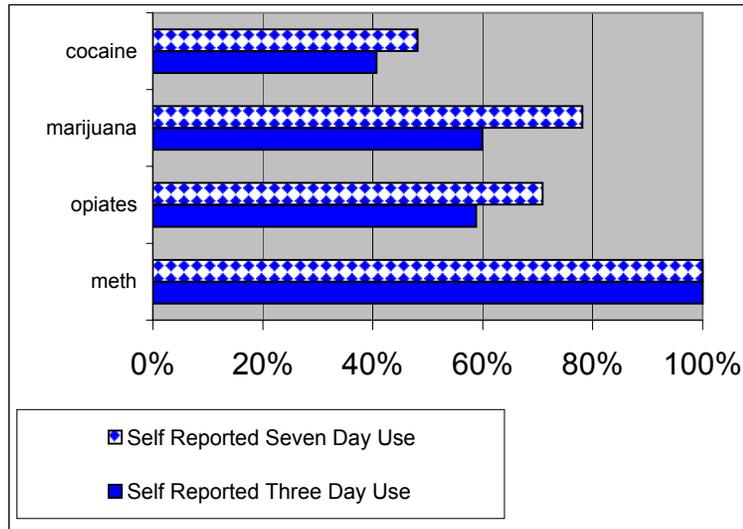
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	97.6
Group quarters	0.2
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.2
Shelter	0.7
No Fixed Residence	1.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	32.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	24.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	20.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.2
In school only	10.2
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	69.5
Individually Purchased	5.4
Employer or Union Funded	18.0
State Government Funded	3.1
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.9
Multiple Types	3.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.8
Powder Cocaine	7.0
Marijuana	56.6
Heroin	21.3
Methamphetamine	0.2

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	21.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	76.7
Injected Drugs	2.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	107
Powder Cocaine	81
Marijuana	149
Heroin	145
Methamphetamine	42

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.0
Powder Cocaine	4.4
Marijuana	50.2
Heroin	20.5
Methamphetamine	0.2

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

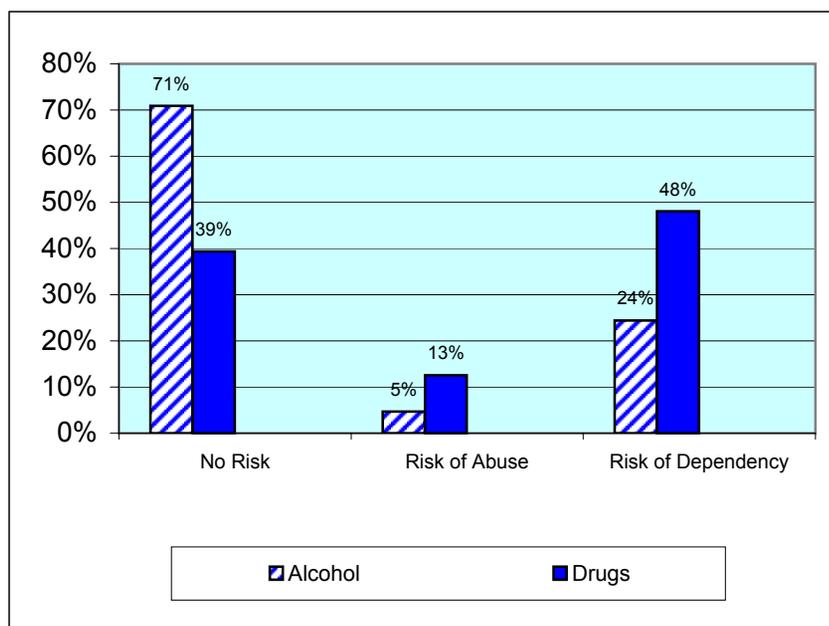
None	42.3%
1-2	47.2%
3-5	8.6%
6 or more	1.9%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	52.4	38.5	7.4	2.0	25.6	19.9	2.0	15.0	3.6	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	39.2	26.4	0.6	1.0	19.3	30.8	4.0	12.8	1.9	2.0
Marijuana Users	24.4	19.1	18.7	3.0	12.4	23.0	3.0	10.5	1.5	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	47.1	37.6	10.2	2.0	19.1	15.4	2.0	8.9	3.6	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

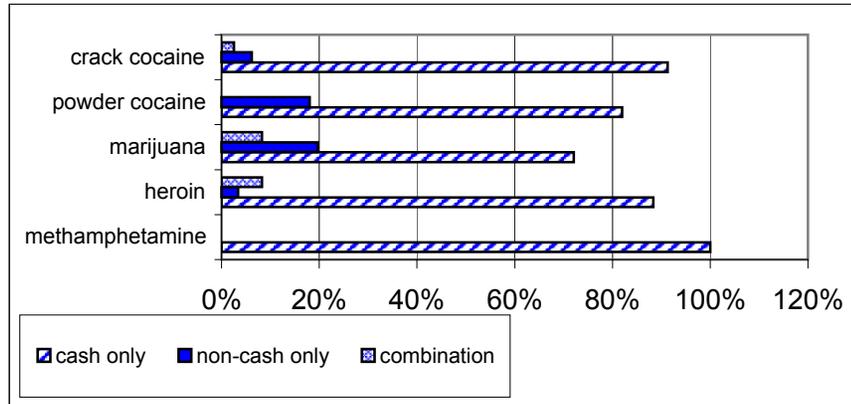
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	63	1.0	18.4	80.6	0.0
Powder Cocaine	11	0.0	26.8	73.2	0.0
Marijuana	100	1.2	14.8	81.9	2.1
Heroin	58	3.8	10.0	86.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

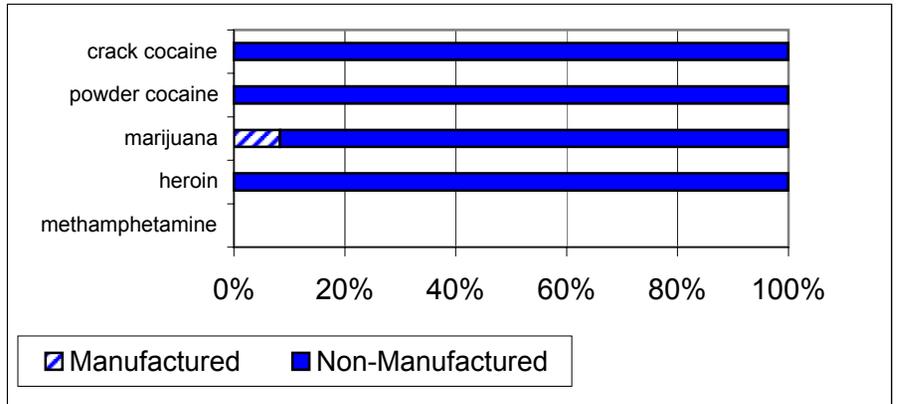
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	21	0.0	31.6	0.0	68.4
Powder Cocaine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	72	0.0	1.5	0.0	98.5
Heroin	21	11.7	3.5	0.0	84.8
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

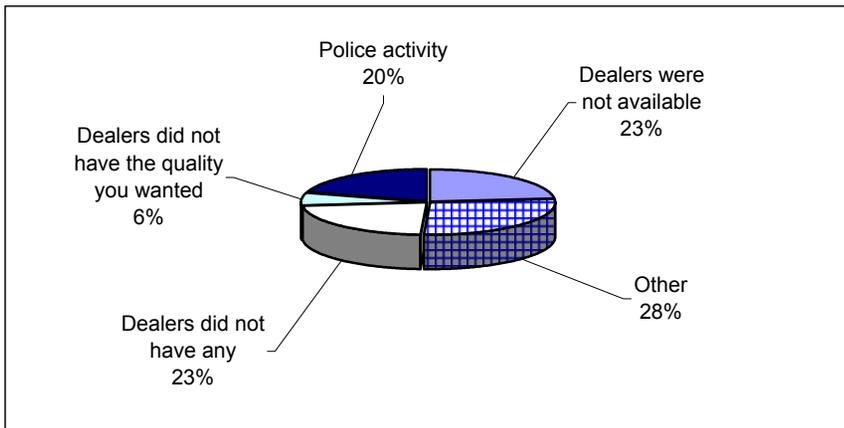
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 212



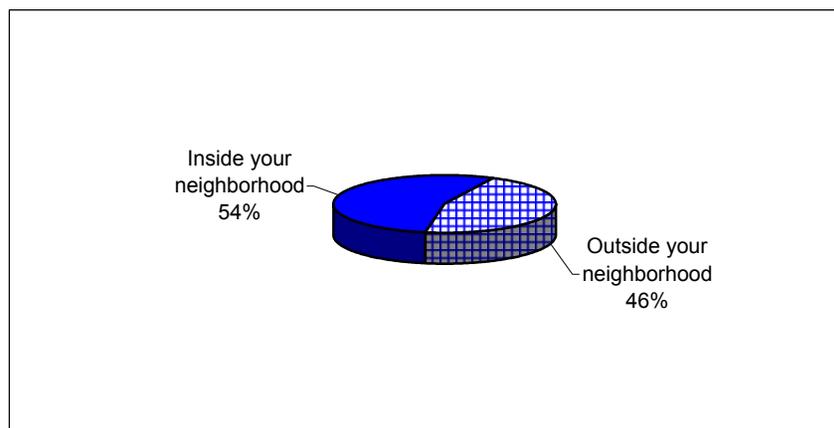
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 98



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 66



Location of Drug Purchase n = 171



CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Primary City: CLEVELAND



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 6 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.5%
 Other County Facilities: 44 Urine Refusal Rate: 12.2%
 Sample Size: 2569
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 4100

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,100	16.2%	23.3%	15.4%	10.8%	34.3%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
78.0%	18.7%	2.3%	0.3%	0.7%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	68.5%	(+/- 5 %)	76.1%	78.2%	74.2%	60.5%	58.0%	0.0%	70.3%	59.6%	66.8%	100.0%	67.6%
Cocaine	35.4%	(+/- 5 %)	23.2%	28.4%	33.9%	36.1%	46.6%	0.0%	36.8%	28.3%	46.7%	24.1%	10.2%
Marijuana	46.9%	(+/- 5 %)	66.8%	66.6%	59.7%	36.3%	21.1%	0.0%	48.6%	38.4%	38.5%	100.0%	57.5%
Opiate	3.5%	(+/- 2 %)	0.6%	5.9%	0.0%	7.8%	3.4%	0.0%	0.6%	18.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.1%	(+/- 0 %)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	8.8%	(+/- 3 %)	15.2%	19.0%	5.2%	2.4%	2.2%	0.0%	9.8%	2.4%	13.3%	77.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	24.3%	(+/- 4 %)	27.3%	38.0%	24.1%	19.3%	14.8%	0.0%	23.9%	25.2%	31.7%	77.5%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	59.3%	74.7%	81.5%	53.5%	71.0%	67.7%
Cocaine	25.0%	38.3%	48.9%	18.9%	13.7%	33.5%	0.0%
Marijuana	47.5%	48.6%	54.6%	45.6%	55.1%	47.4%	0.0%
Opiate	1.1%	4.1%	3.8%	0.7%	1.8%	3.6%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	5.2%	10.5%	9.1%	4.6%	8.8%	9.3%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.8%	24.6%	32.1%	15.2%	8.4%	24.3%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.7
High school or GED	41.8
Vocational or trade school	6.8
Some college or two-year associate	15.4
Four year degree or higher	2.3

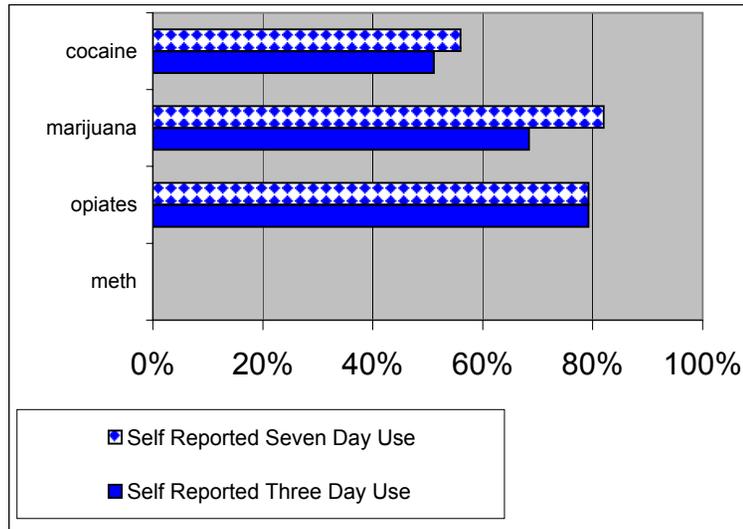
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	89.7
Group quarters	1.8
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	2.2
Shelter	1.9
No Fixed Residence	3.6
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	43.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	19.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.3
In school only	1.6
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	6.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	59.4
Individually Purchased	4.5
Employer or Union Funded	21.2
State Government Funded	10.2
Retirement Medicare	0.2
Disability Medicare	3.7
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.2
Powder Cocaine	7.7
Marijuana	56.3
Heroin	3.1
Methamphetamine	0.1

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	32.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	65.1
Injected Drugs	2.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	99
Powder Cocaine	80
Marijuana	124
Heroin	153
Methamphetamine	82

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	20.7
Powder Cocaine	5.4
Marijuana	51.0
Heroin	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.1

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

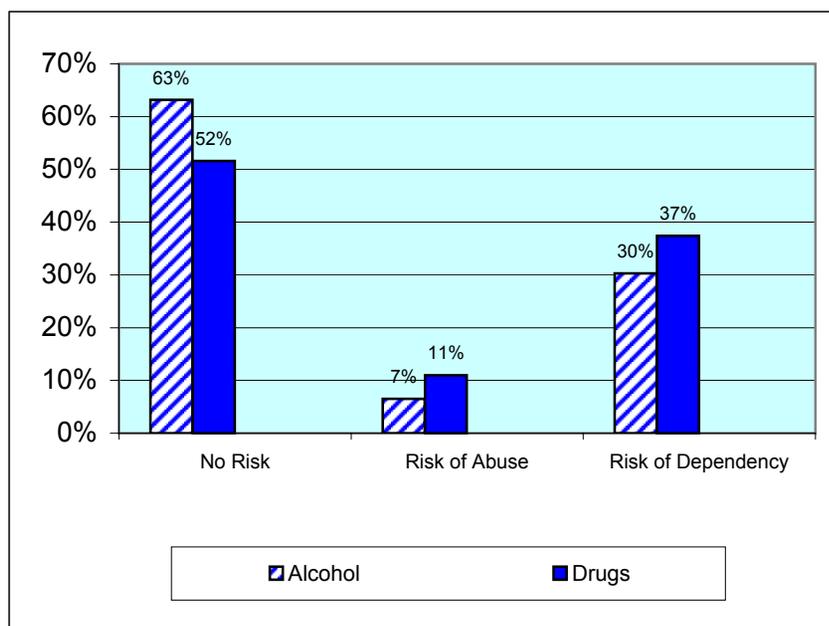
None	51.4%
1-2	44.4%
3-5	3.9%
6 or more	0.3%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	62.0	51.4	15.2	3.0	29.6	19.5	2.0	11.4	6.2	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	57.6	47.1	9.9	2.0	33.6	31.5	4.0	11.0	0.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	35.0	22.7	12.9	2.0	18.5	24.1	3.0	7.5	4.6	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	60.1	60.1	3.1	1.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	7.8	1.9	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

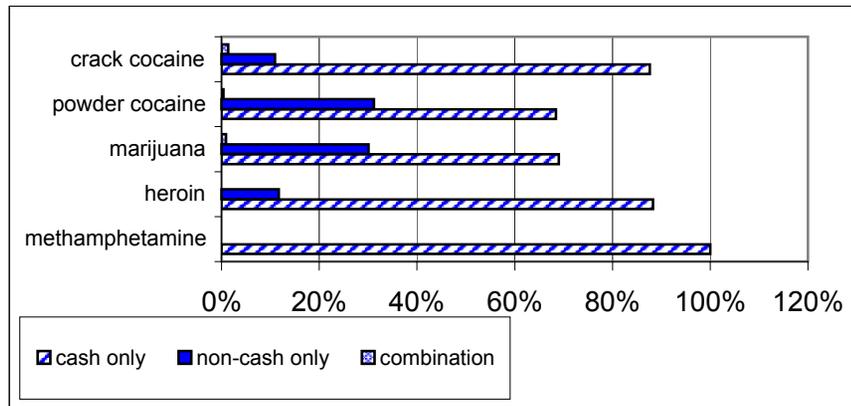
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	189	5.8	27.6	66.7	0.0
Powder Cocaine	33	5.3	53.5	38.3	2.9
Marijuana	325	3.1	32.6	64.1	0.2
Heroin	24	3.0	57.4	39.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

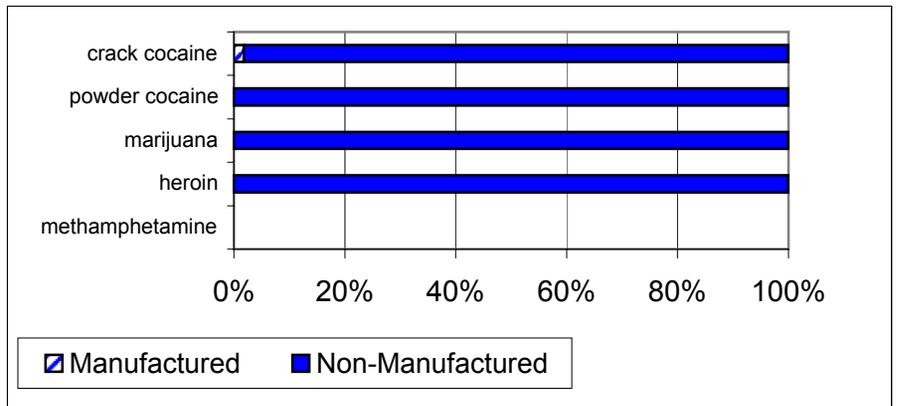
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	109	0.0	5.5	0.0	94.5
Powder Cocaine	36	1.7	4.4	0.0	93.9
Marijuana	319	0.7	0.6	0.0	98.7
Heroin	17	0.0	3.5	0.0	96.5
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

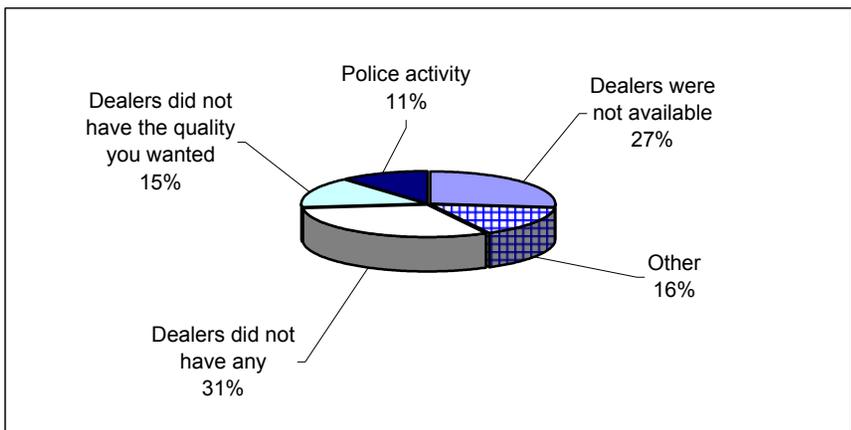
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 598



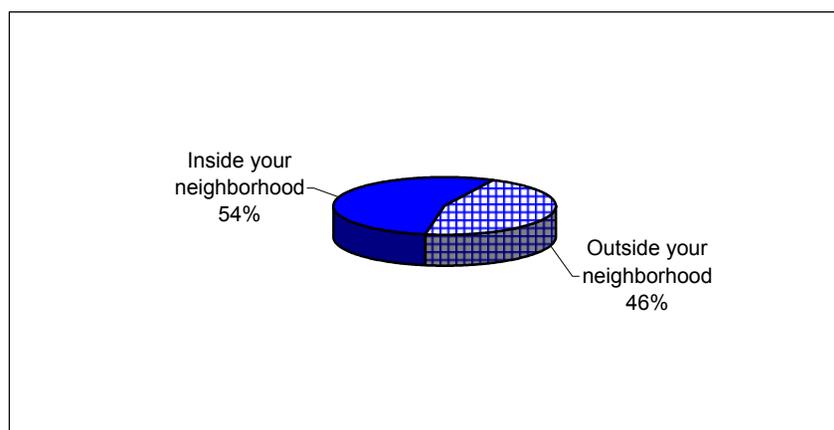
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 380



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 176



Location of Drug Purchase n = 446



DALLAS COUNTY

Primary City: DALLAS



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	30.4%
Other County Facilities:	19	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.1%
Sample Size:	722		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3272		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,272	17.7%	23.3%	17.8%	16.1%	25.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
51.5%	32.5%	15.6%	0.4%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	51.8%	(+/- 9 %)	56.9%	43.6%	55.9%	37.9%	62.0%	0.0%	53.7%	60.2%	30.5%	20.5%	0.0%
Cocaine	30.4%	(+/- 8 %)	5.5%	27.3%	27.0%	28.1%	52.1%	0.0%	28.6%	40.3%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	32.9%	(+/- 8 %)	55.6%	33.9%	31.5%	15.3%	29.6%	0.0%	33.4%	39.6%	18.9%	20.5%	0.0%
Opiate	4.8%	(+/- 3 %)	2.5%	5.9%	8.0%	5.6%	2.9%	0.0%	3.9%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	1.7%	(+/- 1 %)	1.7%	1.6%	0.5%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.3%	(+/- 2 %)	1.7%	6.1%	1.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.7%	(+/- 7 %)	7.7%	27.0%	13.0%	11.1%	26.2%	0.0%	15.4%	30.6%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	39.1%	64.3%	59.5%	37.5%	40.5%	48.7%
Cocaine	21.4%	49.0%	41.4%	25.2%	34.6%	26.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	33.3%	23.7%	29.9%	26.3%	9.6%	30.8%	0.0%
Opiate	4.3%	10.9%	5.4%	0.0%	14.3%	2.7%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	2.5%	1.7%	2.5%	2.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	1.1%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.2%	22.1%	23.3%	16.1%	18.9%	13.5%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	23.5
High school or GED	47.5
Vocational or trade school	10.5
Some college or two-year associate	15.2
Four year degree or higher	3.2

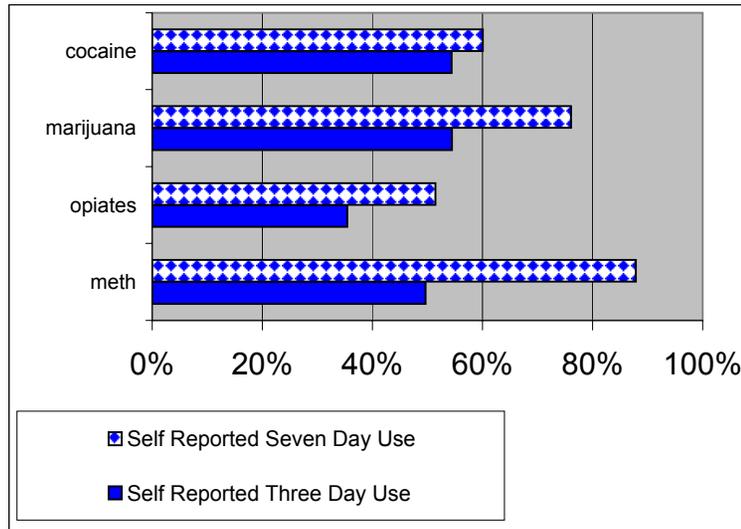
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.6
Group quarters	6.7
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.2
No Fixed Residence	2.5
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	58.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.1
In school only	1.4
Retired	1.2
Disabled for work	0.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	66.0
Individually Purchased	6.6
Employer or Union Funded	23.7
State Government Funded	1.6
Retirement Medicare	0.9
Disability Medicare	1.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.3
Powder Cocaine	14.2
Marijuana	44.0
Heroin	7.0
Methamphetamine	4.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	50.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	42.7
Injected Drugs	7.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	124
Powder Cocaine	79
Marijuana	136
Heroin	107
Methamphetamine	77

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.8
Powder Cocaine	10.4
Marijuana	38.3
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	2.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

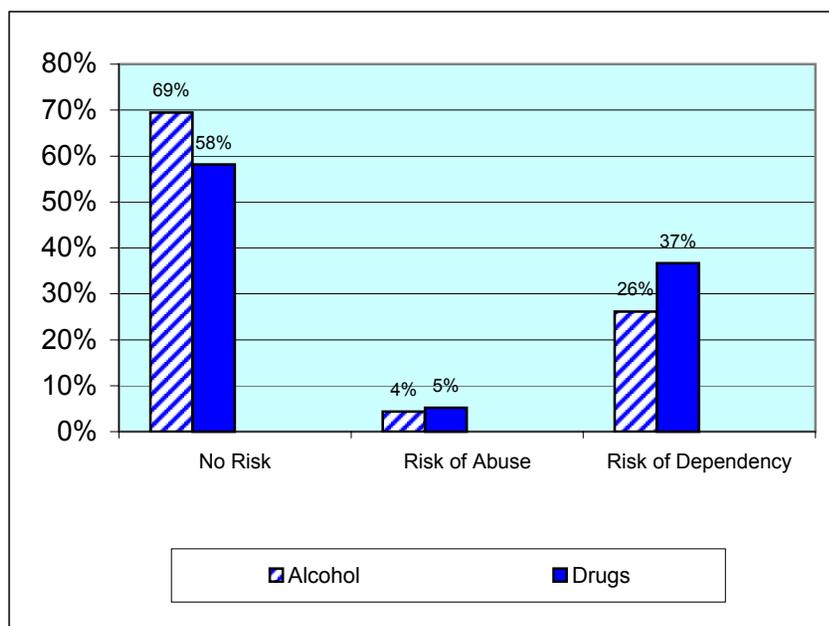
None	49.9%
1-2	46.5%
3-5	2.1%
6 or more	1.4%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	56.7	44.0	29.1	3.0	24.0	69.9	8.0	9.6	0.6	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	35.4	22.5	5.6	2.0	12.6	87.7	11.0	10.0	0.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	23.1	17.7	29.2	3.0	7.4	69.9	8.0	3.9	1.0	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	56.2	36.5	9.7	2.0	24.3	75.0	9.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	56.7	43.0	5.3	2.0	32.0	76.5	9.0	5.3	0.3	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

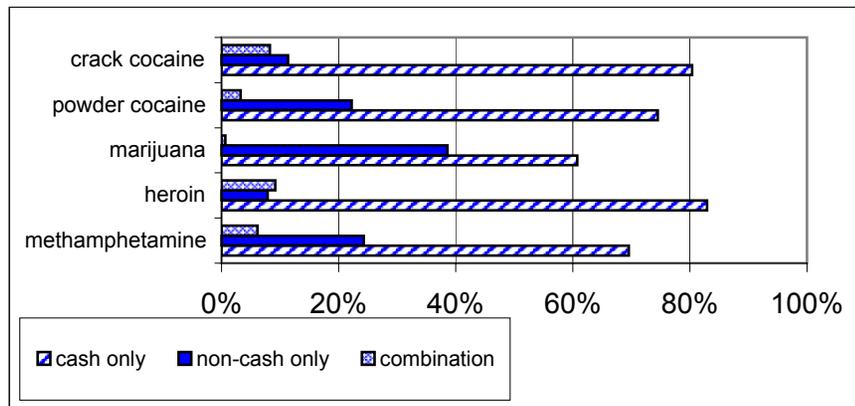
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	50	4.2	54.6	40.8	0.5
Powder Cocaine	23	0.0	87.8	11.3	0.9
Marijuana	59	14.4	47.6	29.4	8.7
Heroin	11	24.9	65.6	9.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	8	0.0	86.8	13.2	0.0

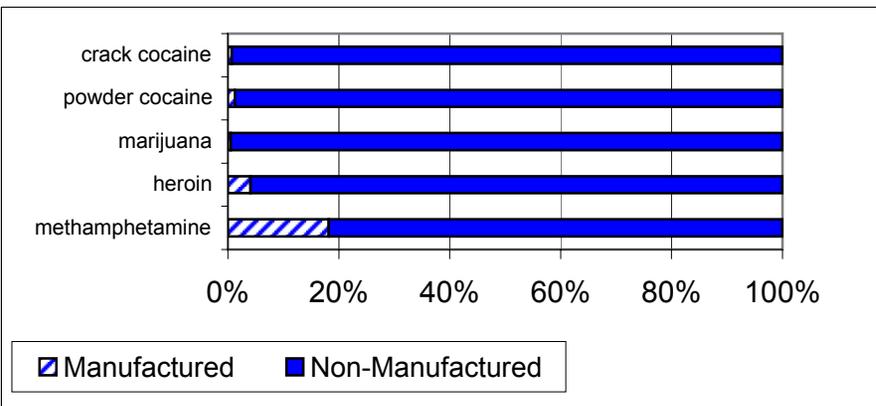
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	32	0.0	4.7	0.7	94.6
Powder Cocaine	23	0.0	4.6	0.0	95.4
Marijuana	92	3.6	0.0	0.0	96.4
Heroin	8	0.0	5.3	4.1	90.7
Methamphetamine	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

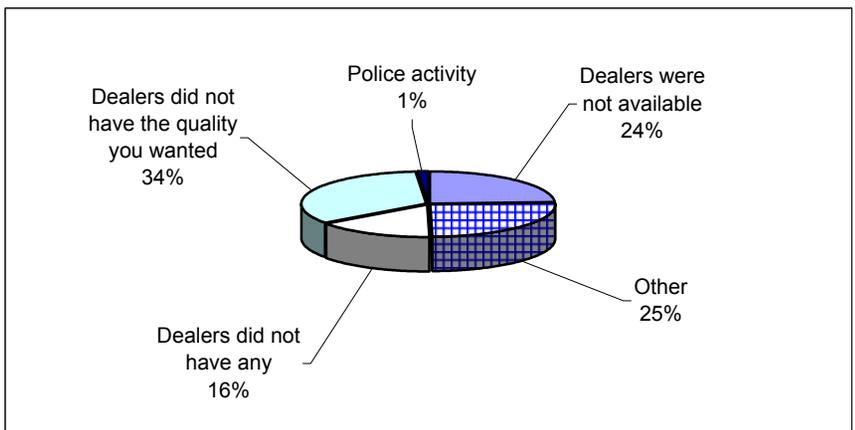
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 162



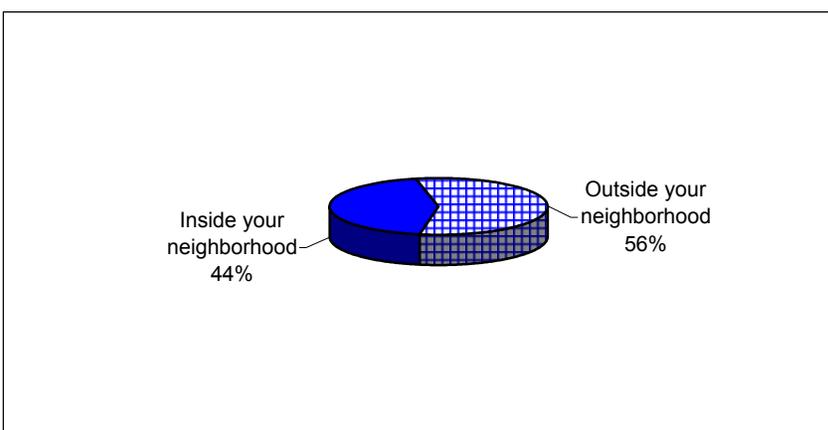
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 124



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 53



Location of Drug Purchase n = 109



DENVER COUNTY

Primary City: DENVER



2001 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.3%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.5%
 Sample Size: 1140
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 4187

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,187	13.6%	20.6%	11.8%	15.8%	38.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
24.6%	27.9%	43.3%	4.1%	0.1%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	61.8%	(+/- 4 %)	67.6%	58.1%	66.4%	69.9%	56.8%	0.0%	72.2%	60.7%	58.0%	49.9%	0.0%
Cocaine	33.8%	(+/- 4 %)	22.0%	26.4%	34.4%	48.0%	36.1%	0.0%	49.5%	22.6%	34.5%	11.6%	0.0%
Marijuana	40.0%	(+/- 4 %)	59.5%	41.9%	47.7%	43.2%	27.9%	0.0%	41.1%	41.8%	38.3%	40.5%	0.0%
Opiate	5.2%	(+/- 2 %)	1.9%	5.5%	3.0%	4.9%	6.9%	0.0%	2.4%	8.4%	4.5%	5.9%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	3.4%	(+/- 1 %)	1.6%	2.8%	4.4%	6.9%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	19.1%	(+/- 3 %)	17.3%	17.1%	23.2%	30.2%	14.9%	0.0%	20.2%	18.1%	20.2%	8.1%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	58.0%	63.6%	71.2%	57.6%	46.1%	56.8%
Cocaine	28.1%	36.9%	40.3%	21.6%	28.3%	31.1%	0.0%
Marijuana	43.4%	42.0%	41.3%	38.7%	11.9%	37.2%	0.0%
Opiate	2.7%	8.7%	7.9%	0.0%	4.3%	4.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	2.4%	1.8%	5.9%	6.4%	4.5%	3.4%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.1%	21.7%	23.7%	9.1%	3.0%	17.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	36.6
High school or GED	41.2
Vocational or trade school	2.5
Some college or two-year associate	15.9
Four year degree or higher	3.7

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	75.0
Group quarters	6.2
Hospital or care facility	1.0
Incarceration Facility	0.9
Shelter	5.0
No Fixed Residence	11.7
Other	0.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	11.2
In school only	1.1
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	4.7

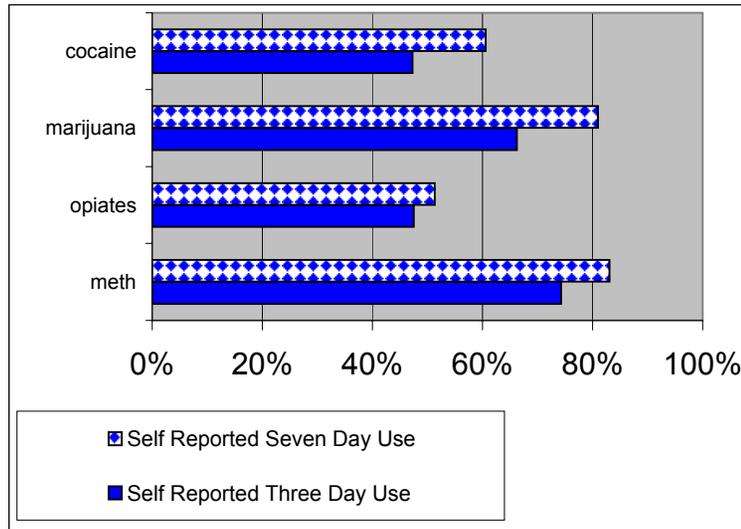
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	74.0
Individually Purchased	3.5
Employer or Union Funded	14.7
State Government Funded	4.6
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	2.6
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.4
Powder Cocaine	19.8
Marijuana	51.0
Heroin	5.4
Methamphetamine	8.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	81
Powder Cocaine	51
Marijuana	121
Heroin	109
Methamphetamine	93

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.3
Powder Cocaine	13.9
Marijuana	45.4
Heroin	3.5
Methamphetamine	6.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.8
Injected Drugs	8.6

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

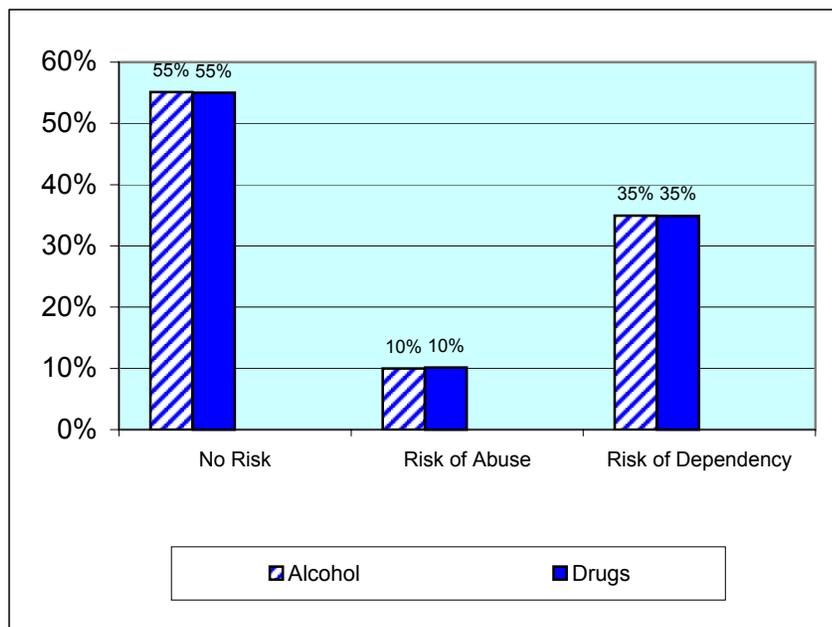
None	42.5%
1-2	46.4%
3-5	8.4%
6 or more	2.7%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.7	49.8	9.5	2.0	28.7	34.3	4.0	17.0	0.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	49.9	38.3	10.5	3.0	27.2	32.4	4.0	11.4	0.6	1.0
Marijuana Users	45.7	33.9	4.6	2.0	19.9	38.3	5.0	12.5	8.2	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	65.1	51.1	3.2	3.0	28.8	60.7	7.0	21.9	0.5	1.0
Heroin Users	55.0	47.1	9.7	4.0	28.5	38.7	5.0	13.9	0.6	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

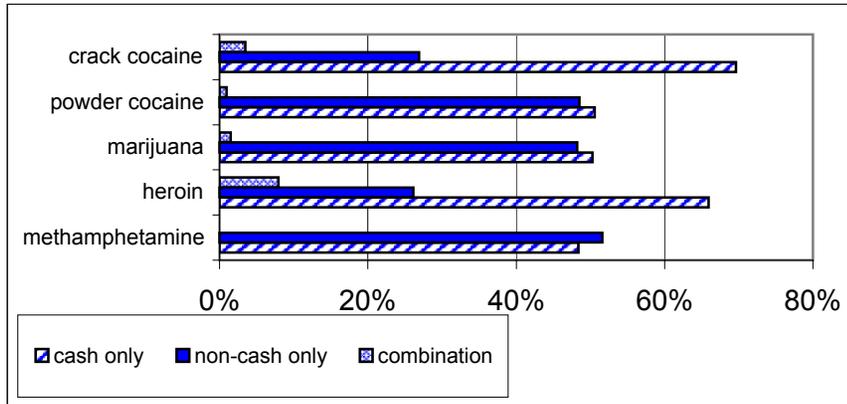
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	99	14.9	27.6	54.8	2.6
Powder Cocaine	52	14.3	41.6	44.1	0.0
Marijuana	153	11.5	46.3	41.8	0.5
Heroin	22	16.4	22.3	61.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	19	9.0	71.4	19.6	0.0

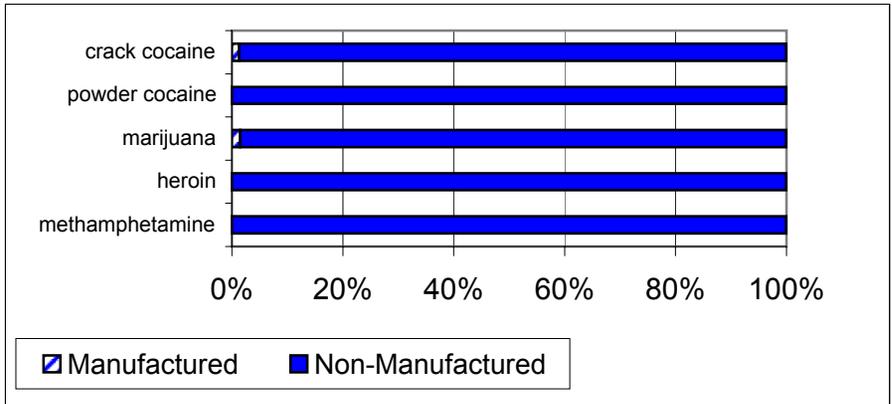
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	82	0.0	9.6	0.0	90.4
Powder Cocaine	66	0.0	2.1	0.0	97.9
Marijuana	273	3.2	0.9	0.0	95.8
Heroin	19	0.0	4.8	0.0	95.2
Methamphetamine	33	0.0	9.0	0.0	91.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

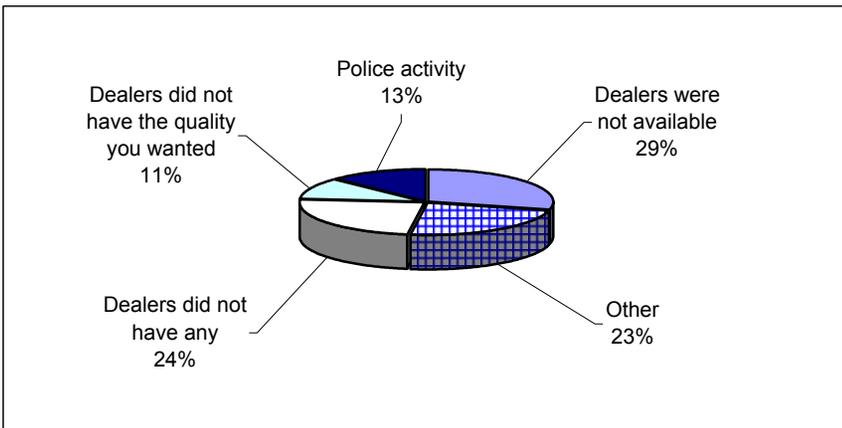
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 445



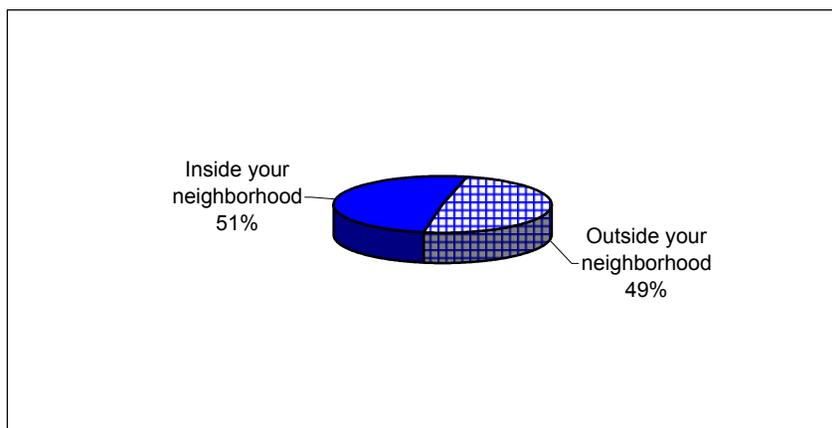
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 338



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 136



Location of Drug Purchase n = 247



POLK COUNTY

Primary City:

DES MOINES



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.1%
Other County Facilities:	2	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.5%
Sample Size:	874		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	2024		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,024	17.7%	22.3%	13.6%	15.8%	30.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
17.1%	74.3%	6.6%	1.6%	0.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	56.6%	(+/- 5 %)	60.1%	58.3%	73.5%	48.1%	50.8%	0.0%	52.8%	59.5%	38.5%	37.5%	49.5%
Cocaine	8.7%	(+/- 3 %)	6.4%	8.5%	4.8%	10.5%	10.7%	0.0%	20.1%	5.9%	11.0%	11.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	43.1%	(+/- 5 %)	56.1%	47.0%	56.4%	29.6%	34.9%	0.0%	44.5%	45.2%	20.9%	25.9%	49.5%
Opiate	2.2%	(+/- 1 %)	3.8%	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	22.0%	(+/- 5 %)	10.4%	17.7%	32.6%	25.5%	24.6%	0.0%	3.8%	27.1%	10.6%	12.0%	49.5%
PCP	1.4%	(+/- 1 %)	1.1%	3.1%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	7.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.6%	(+/- 4 %)	17.7%	15.7%	20.9%	17.5%	20.7%	0.0%	17.7%	20.2%	4.0%	12.0%	49.5%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	53.0%	65.6%	69.6%	37.1%	55.6%	54.6%
Cocaine	10.1%	8.4%	9.0%	14.4%	9.0%	8.6%	0.0%
Marijuana	39.4%	49.3%	53.4%	10.5%	47.2%	42.7%	0.0%
Opiate	3.9%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	17.7%	37.6%	31.7%	14.3%	16.1%	18.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	16.8%	28.5%	24.3%	4.2%	14.2%	16.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

DES MOINES

2001 ADULT MALE PROGRAM FINDINGS

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	25.8
High school or GED	48.3
Vocational or trade school	7.2
Some college or two-year associate	16.8
Four year degree or higher	1.9

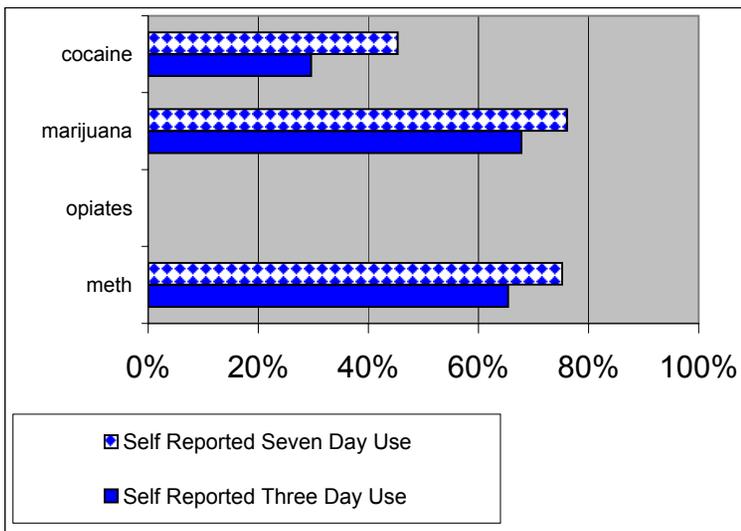
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.7
Group quarters	3.8
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.3
Shelter	0.9
No Fixed Residence	5.2
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	47.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.3
In school only	1.4
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	5.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.5
Individually Purchased	2.2
Employer or Union Funded	20.9
State Government Funded	5.5
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	2.8
Multiple Types	0.7

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.8
Powder Cocaine	9.3
Marijuana	54.4
Heroin	1.2
Methamphetamine	32.4

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.9
Didn't Inject Drugs	52.8
Injected Drugs	9.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	47
Powder Cocaine	39
Marijuana	125
Heroin	45
Methamphetamine	107

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	6.2
Powder Cocaine	3.9
Marijuana	44.6
Heroin	0.4
Methamphetamine	24.9

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

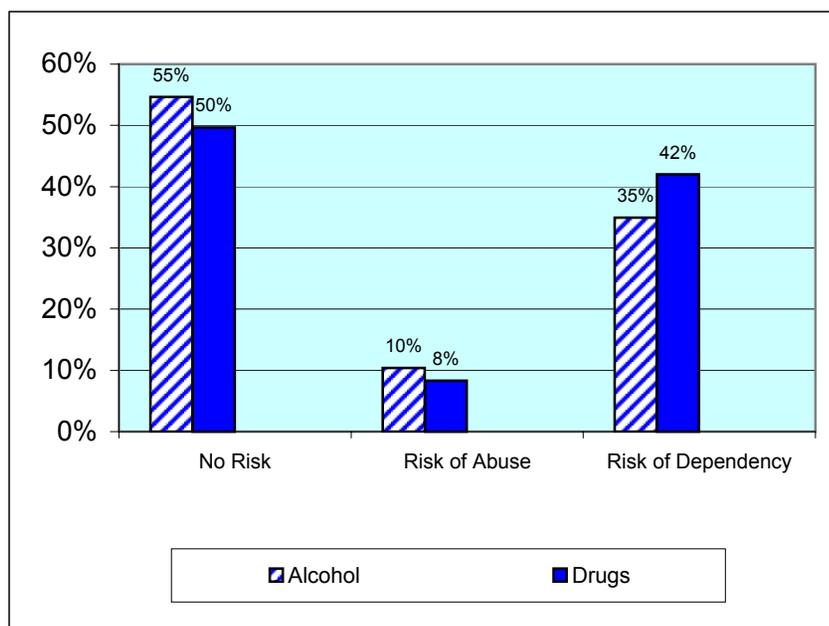
None	46.2%
1-2	44.2%
3-5	8.4%
6 or more	1.2%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	83.4	70.4	12.1	2.0	54.7	14.4	2.0	28.7	0.4	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	74.0	45.9	17.0	3.0	57.1	22.2	3.0	15.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	64.4	44.5	9.1	2.0	47.2	14.8	2.0	17.9	1.0	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	65.7	49.6	7.0	2.0	48.8	17.2	2.0	22.6	1.1	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	5.1	1.0	33.5	0.0	0.0	44.7	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

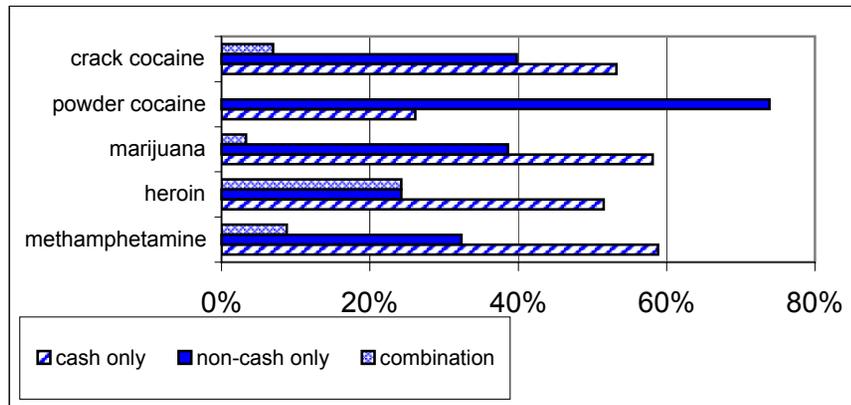
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	18	0.0	72.5	27.5	0.0
Powder Cocaine	6	0.0	66.0	34.0	0.0
Marijuana	109	9.2	68.0	19.1	3.6
Heroin	3	0.0	68.0	32.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	57	3.7	86.9	9.4	0.0

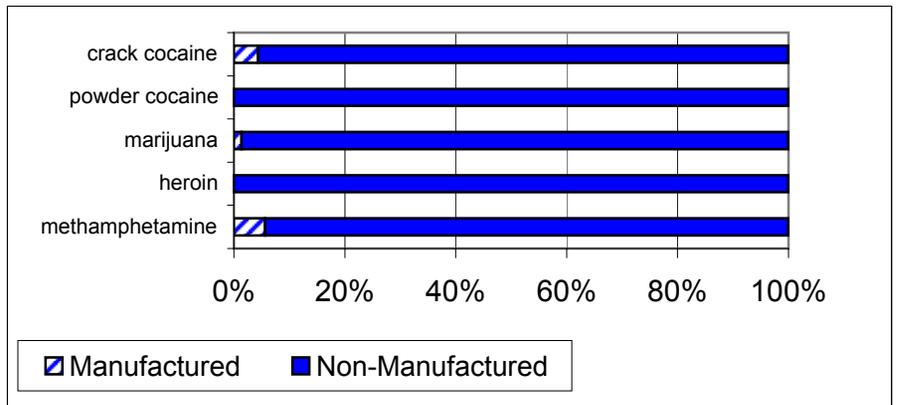
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	22	0.0	9.3	0.0	90.7
Powder Cocaine	15	0.0	3.5	0.0	96.5
Marijuana	154	2.4	1.2	0.5	95.9
Heroin	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7
Methamphetamine	79	4.7	7.4	0.8	87.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

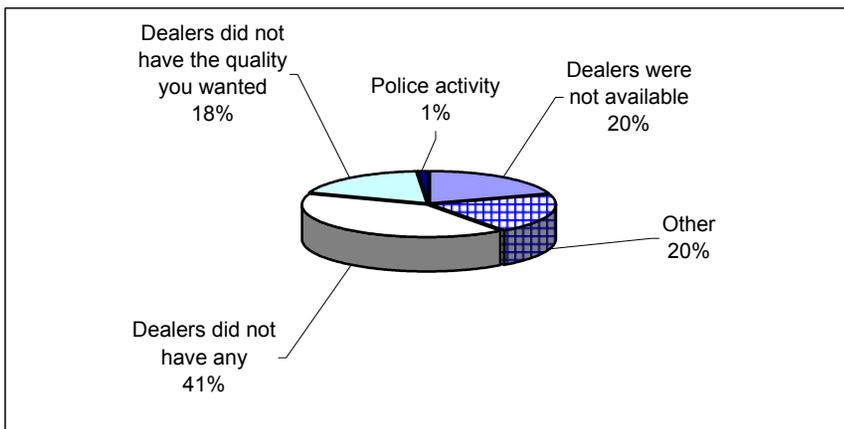
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 229



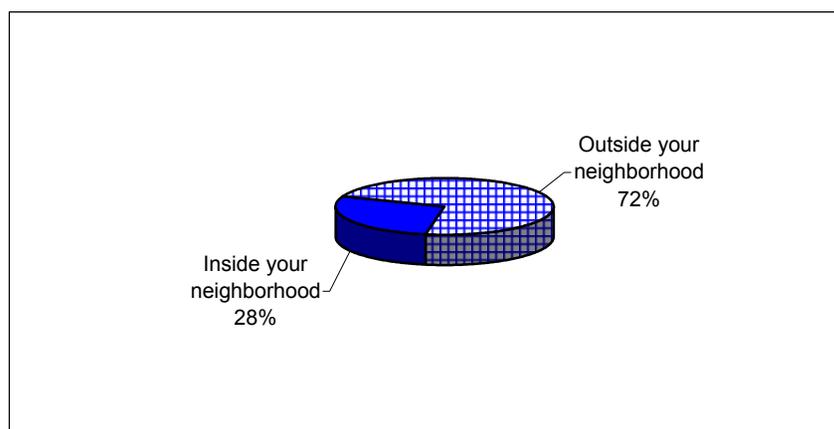
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 181



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 71



Location of Drug Purchase n = 141



WAYNE COUNTY

Primary City: DETROIT



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	6	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.6%
Other County Facilities:	49	Urine Refusal Rate:	18.8%
Sample Size:	943		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1080		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,080	22.0%	21.1%	13.2%	16.1%	27.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
69.0%	26.5%	0.9%	2.3%	1.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	64.1%	(+/- 5 %)	73.9%	63.3%	65.3%	61.3%	57.8%	0.0%	67.7%	51.1%	100.0%	57.1%	100.0%
Cocaine	22.2%	(+/- 5 %)	3.2%	11.9%	23.9%	31.8%	38.6%	0.0%	22.4%	21.2%	52.0%	33.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	47.8%	(+/- 6 %)	72.3%	62.2%	42.7%	36.1%	26.6%	0.0%	51.2%	36.6%	48.0%	23.9%	100.0%
Opiate	7.2%	(+/- 3 %)	0.0%	5.0%	7.1%	6.0%	15.5%	0.0%	6.8%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	11.2%	(+/- 4 %)	1.6%	12.6%	8.4%	10.8%	19.5%	0.0%	11.3%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	54.2%	73.0%	67.0%	53.7%	30.7%	68.5%
Cocaine	11.8%	34.8%	23.4%	17.0%	19.0%	21.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	44.2%	42.0%	51.0%	41.8%	11.7%	53.4%	59.8%
Opiate	5.5%	9.0%	8.8%	7.8%	7.3%	7.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	7.3%	10.4%	14.2%	12.8%	7.3%	11.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	31.3
High school or GED	39.3
Vocational or trade school	8.9
Some college or two-year associate	18.4
Four year degree or higher	2.1

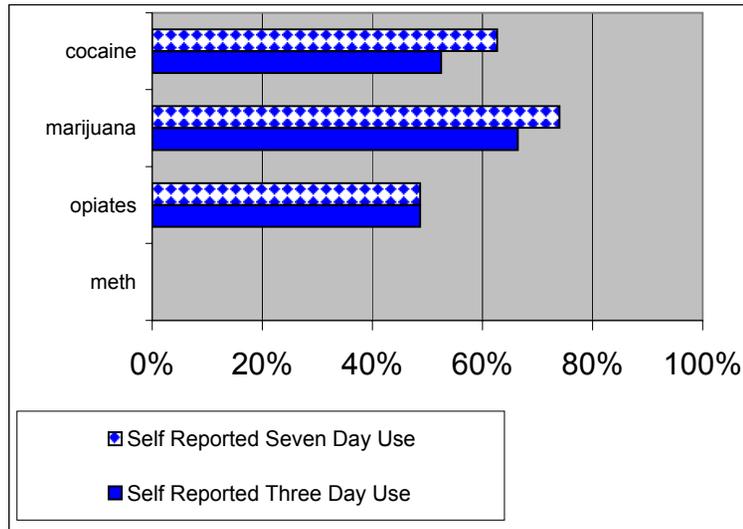
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.2
Group quarters	1.5
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	1.9
Shelter	0.2
No Fixed Residence	3.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	48.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	2.0
In school only	4.2
Retired	1.4
Disabled for work	7.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	53.2
Individually Purchased	3.0
Employer or Union Funded	26.5
State Government Funded	14.5
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	2.5
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.0
Powder Cocaine	5.4
Marijuana	55.6
Heroin	5.0
Methamphetamine	0.3

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	60.2
Injected Drugs	3.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	114
Powder Cocaine	58
Marijuana	130
Heroin	142
Methamphetamine	46

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.5
Powder Cocaine	3.5
Marijuana	48.5
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	0.2

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

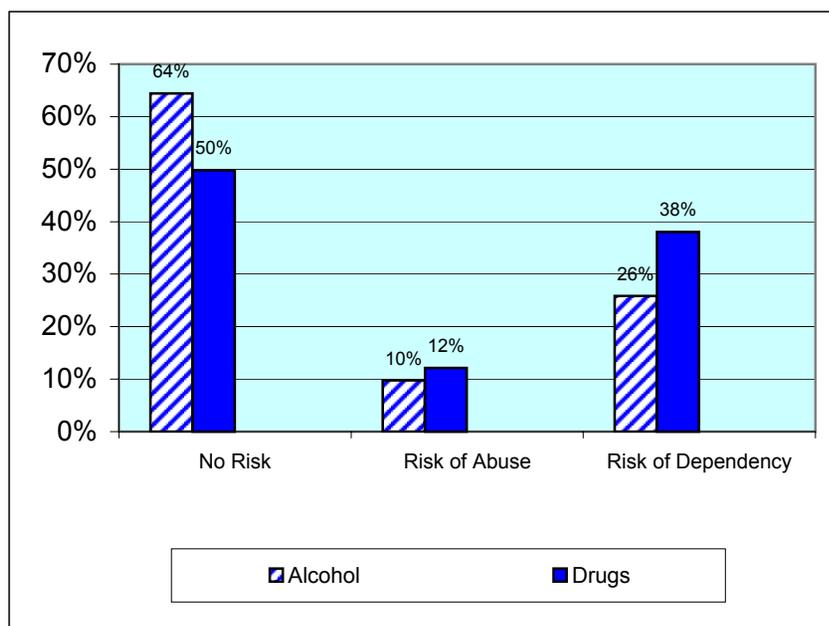
None	46.5%
1-2	44.3%
3-5	7.9%
6 or more	1.3%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	62.2	58.4	10.6	2.0	42.8	15.5	2.0	19.9	5.2	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	60.7	49.5	5.8	1.0	42.3	20.4	2.0	25.5	1.2	2.0
Marijuana Users	32.9	23.2	9.5	2.0	16.7	19.3	2.0	13.8	8.3	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	81.1	74.2	10.5	2.0	58.8	18.4	2.0	32.8	1.2	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

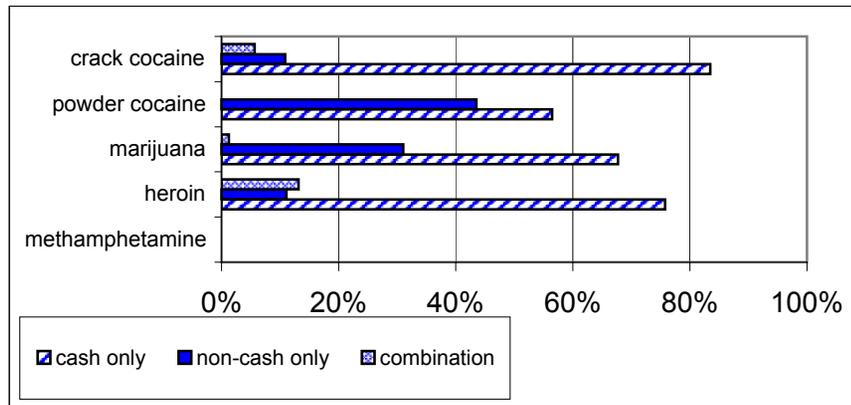
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	62	5.6	49.4	40.1	4.8
Powder Cocaine	9	18.3	29.2	41.6	11.0
Marijuana	132	11.5	48.2	34.7	5.6
Heroin	17	6.7	36.6	56.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

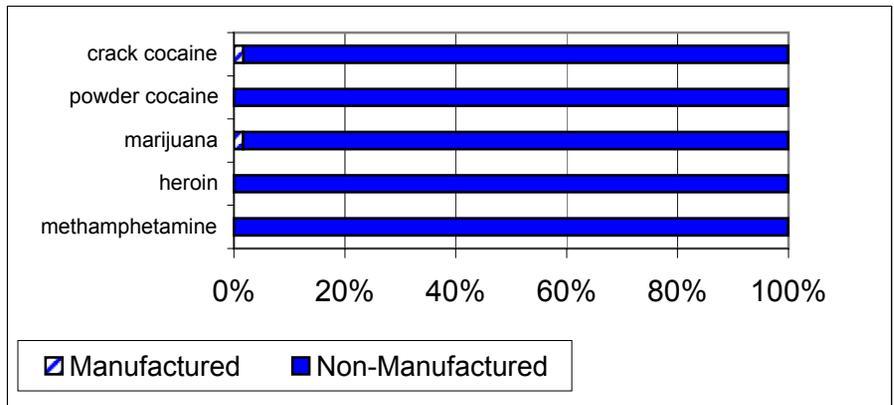
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	44	2.2	8.8	0.0	89.0
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	5.6	0.0	94.4
Marijuana	164	0.9	1.7	0.0	97.4
Heroin	13	0.0	22.1	0.0	77.9
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

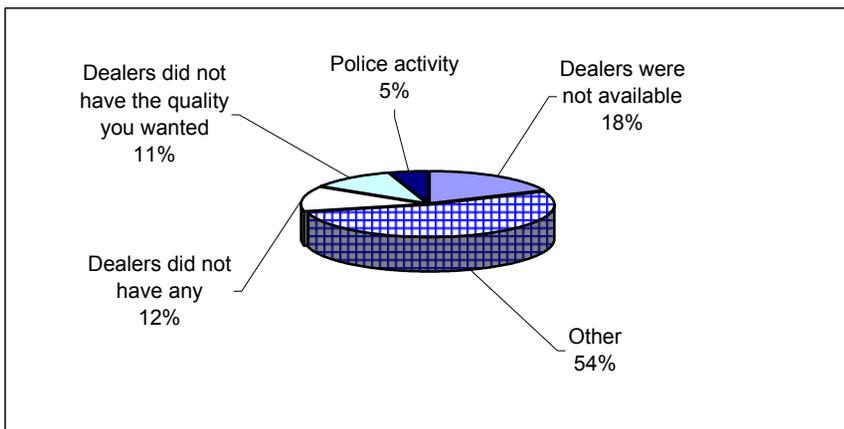
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 257



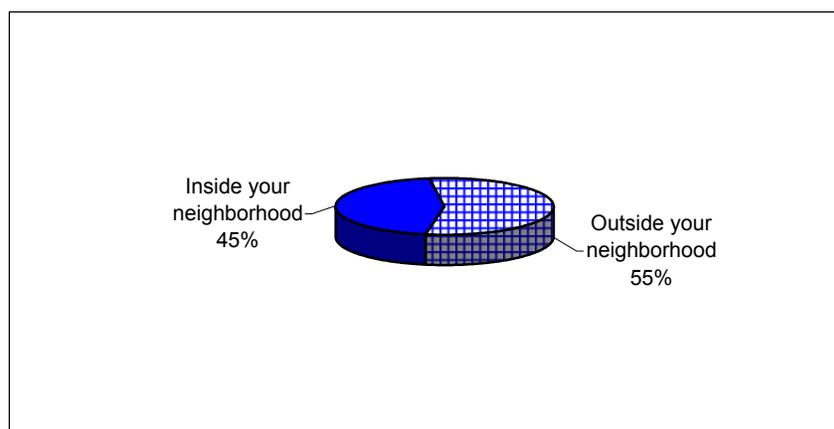
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 189



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 129



Location of Drug Purchase n = 185



OAHU

Primary City: HONOLULU



2001 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 18.5%
 Other County Facilities: 7 Urine Refusal Rate: 11.4%
 Sample Size: 1119
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 2305

Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,305	11.9%	19.6%	15.5%	14.4%	38.8%	0.0%

Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
7.8%	22.4%	2.7%	52.0%	15.2%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	59.4%	(+/- 5 %)	55.5%	62.7%	60.3%	52.1%	61.4%	0.0%	55.8%	64.7%	68.5%	50.2%	81.6%
Cocaine	10.8%	(+/- 3 %)	3.8%	3.3%	3.4%	17.7%	17.7%	0.0%	26.9%	18.4%	0.0%	6.2%	8.1%
Marijuana	30.2%	(+/- 4 %)	49.2%	41.4%	31.9%	25.8%	18.8%	0.0%	30.7%	35.2%	27.5%	25.1%	39.6%
Opiate	3.4%	(+/- 2 %)	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	5.3%	6.5%	0.0%	3.8%	4.8%	27.7%	1.0%	4.5%
Methamphetamine	37.2%	(+/- 5 %)	29.6%	38.8%	42.3%	36.0%	37.3%	0.0%	14.4%	32.5%	29.1%	35.9%	62.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.6%	(+/- 4 %)	24.6%	19.9%	18.5%	30.4%	16.8%	0.0%	18.1%	24.1%	15.8%	17.0%	29.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	56.1%	65.5%	39.5%	59.7%	12.4%	67.2%
Cocaine	6.2%	21.4%	10.2%	10.9%	0.0%	9.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	30.2%	32.2%	24.1%	28.6%	8.2%	30.8%	0.0%
Opiate	2.7%	6.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	35.3%	32.7%	13.6%	33.9%	4.2%	51.3%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	17.7%	25.6%	7.1%	18.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	18.9
High school or GED	51.2
Vocational or trade school	6.3
Some college or two-year associate	20.3
Four year degree or higher	3.2

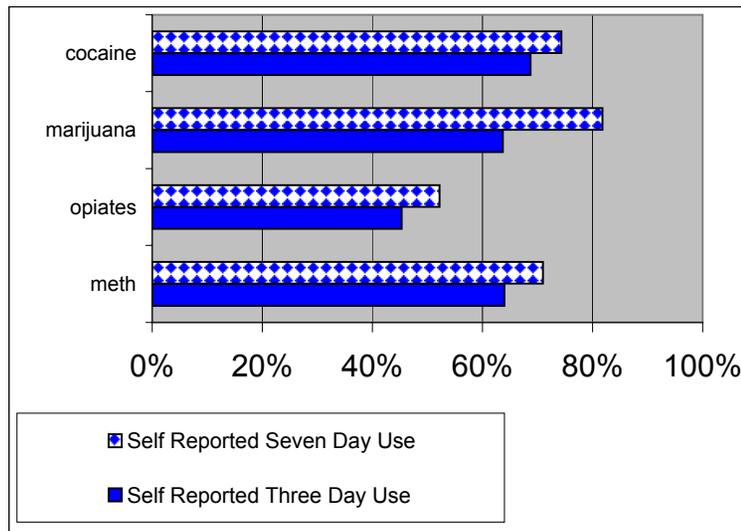
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	75.4
Group quarters	4.7
Hospital or care facility	0.2
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	1.4
No Fixed Residence	15.1
Other	2.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	38.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.5
In school only	1.8
Retired	2.2
Disabled for work	5.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	47.9
Individually Purchased	3.8
Employer or Union Funded	22.1
State Government Funded	22.9
Retirement Medicare	0.6
Disability Medicare	1.6
Multiple Types	1.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.2
Powder Cocaine	5.9
Marijuana	44.1
Heroin	2.7
Methamphetamine	36.6

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.6
Injected Drugs	2.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	78
Powder Cocaine	38
Marijuana	107
Heroin	166
Methamphetamine	120

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.0
Powder Cocaine	3.0
Marijuana	36.7
Heroin	2.6
Methamphetamine	32.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

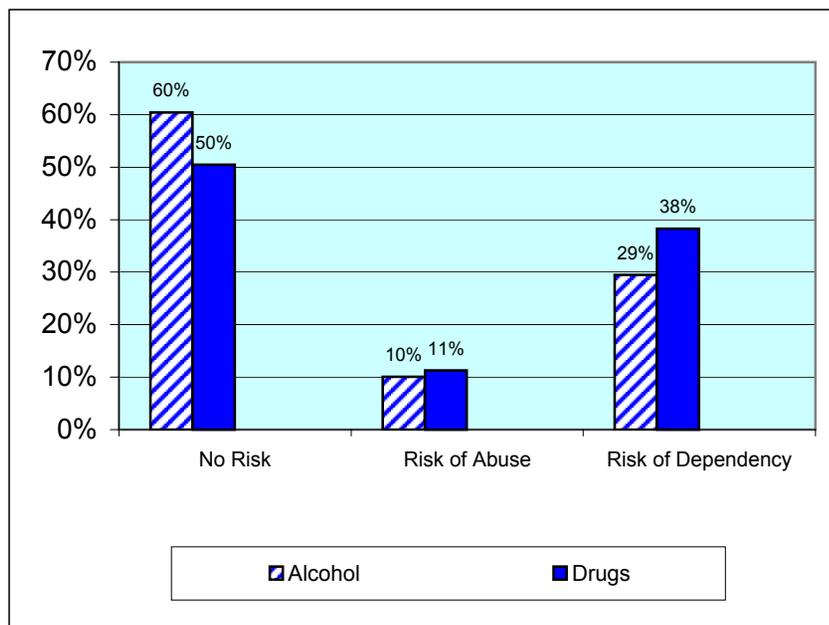
None	56.0%
1-2	32.6%
3-5	9.3%
6 or more	2.1%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	62.4	47.0	16.8	3.0	26.9	24.8	3.0	27.4	3.9	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	57.3	44.1	21.0	3.0	33.4	36.4	4.0	24.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	37.1	26.0	12.6	2.0	21.9	23.9	3.0	13.8	7.9	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	43.0	32.9	15.8	3.0	26.6	29.4	4.0	15.5	8.1	2.0
Heroin Users	80.0	69.2	23.6	3.0	34.0	25.9	3.0	36.9	0.0	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

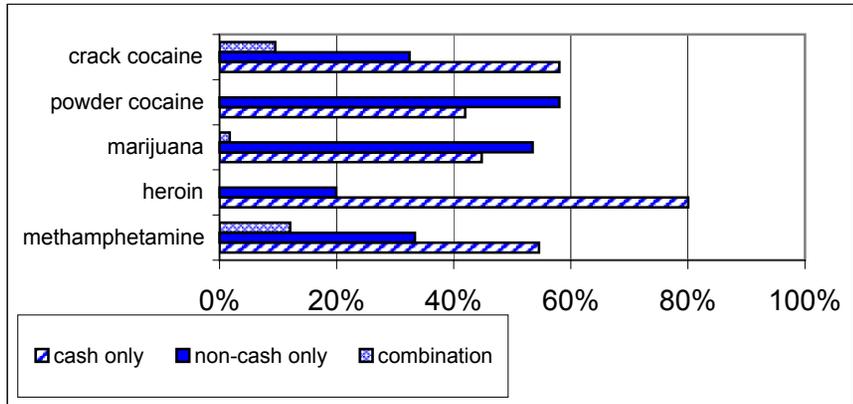
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	39	31.9	23.9	44.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	8	24.8	23.7	51.5	0.0
Marijuana	75	5.0	43.1	51.9	0.0
Heroin	12	10.1	27.6	62.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	102	6.9	63.8	29.3	0.0

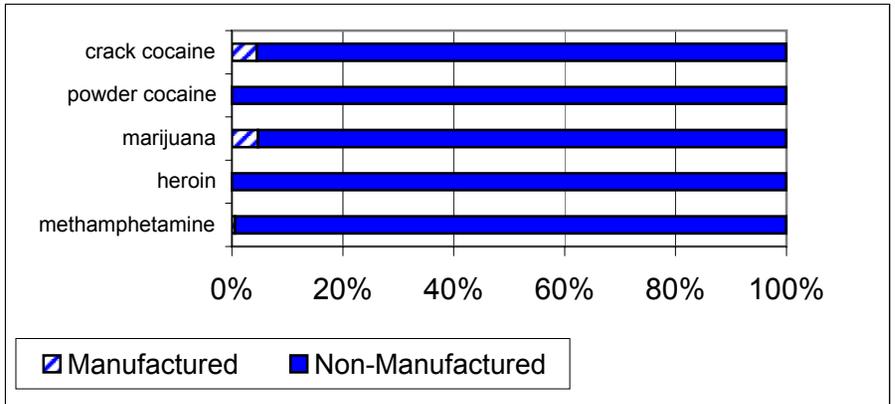
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	42	4.1	14.8	5.2	75.9
Powder Cocaine	18	4.7	0.0	0.0	95.3
Marijuana	167	2.2	1.3	0.5	96.0
Heroin	11	0.0	10.7	0.0	89.3
Methamphetamine	129	0.9	6.9	0.0	92.2

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

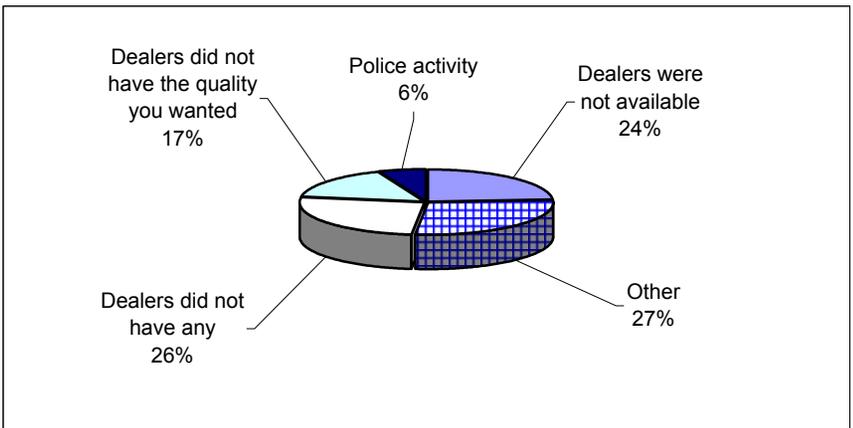
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 281



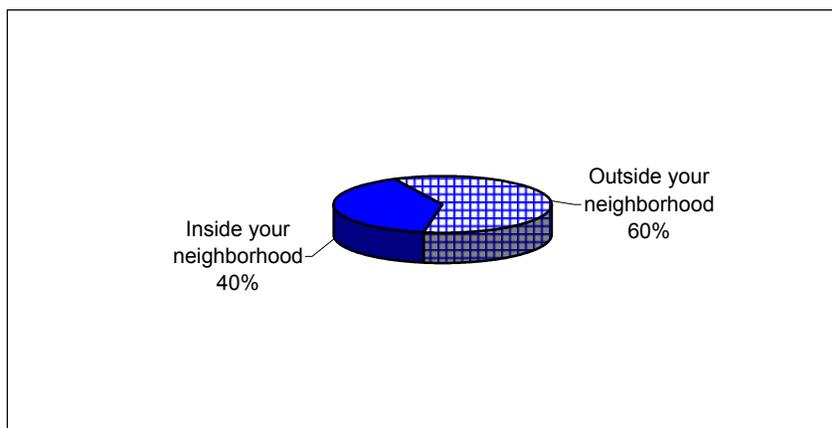
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 238



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 87



Location of Drug Purchase n = 168



MARION COUNTY

Primary City:

INDIANAPOLIS



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	32.4%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.8%
Sample Size:	1751		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	8850		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
8,850	15.3%	21.3%	16.8%	14.5%	32.1%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
55.7%	43.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	66.0%	(+/- 4 %)	77.9%	70.5%	66.5%	59.4%	60.5%	0.0%	74.7%	55.7%	14.3%	100.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	32.3%	(+/- 4 %)	21.4%	22.3%	35.9%	38.1%	39.1%	0.0%	40.4%	22.1%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	49.6%	(+/- 4 %)	73.6%	64.7%	51.0%	38.2%	33.2%	0.0%	54.2%	44.3%	14.3%	100.0%	0.0%
Opiate	5.1%	(+/- 1 %)	2.1%	6.7%	3.8%	5.8%	5.8%	0.0%	4.6%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.6%	(+/- 0 %)	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.5%	(+/- 1 %)	5.7%	6.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	3.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.8%	(+/- 3 %)	20.5%	23.8%	23.6%	22.3%	16.9%	0.0%	24.4%	16.3%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	58.9%	69.5%	70.7%	65.7%	48.6%	64.5%
Cocaine	27.5%	39.9%	30.2%	25.4%	14.5%	30.6%	32.2%
Marijuana	44.0%	45.0%	57.4%	51.4%	38.7%	50.7%	51.4%
Opiate	4.5%	5.7%	6.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.3%	8.5%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%
PCP	3.2%	2.0%	2.4%	3.2%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	16.2%	20.6%	23.8%	13.2%	9.3%	22.2%	31.3%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	34.3
High school or GED	45.3
Vocational or trade school	3.5
Some college or two-year associate	15.3
Four year degree or higher	1.6

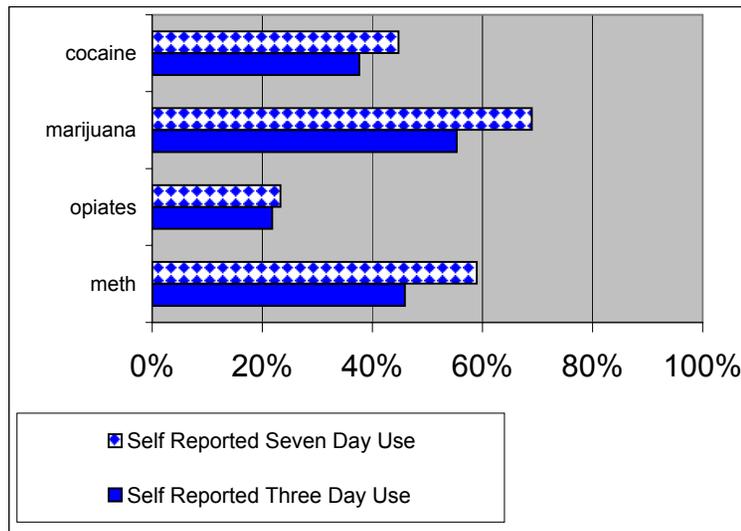
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	93.6
Group quarters	2.7
Hospital or care facility	0.1
Incarceration Facility	1.6
Shelter	0.8
No Fixed Residence	1.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	59.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	19.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.2
In school only	0.8
Retired	1.6
Disabled for work	3.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.0
Individually Purchased	6.3
Employer or Union Funded	24.6
State Government Funded	6.0
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	1.4
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.4
Powder Cocaine	12.5
Marijuana	55.4
Heroin	1.8
Methamphetamine	3.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	60.6
Injected Drugs	1.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	91
Powder Cocaine	46
Marijuana	138
Heroin	191
Methamphetamine	45

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.0
Powder Cocaine	7.6
Marijuana	46.6
Heroin	1.7
Methamphetamine	1.4

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

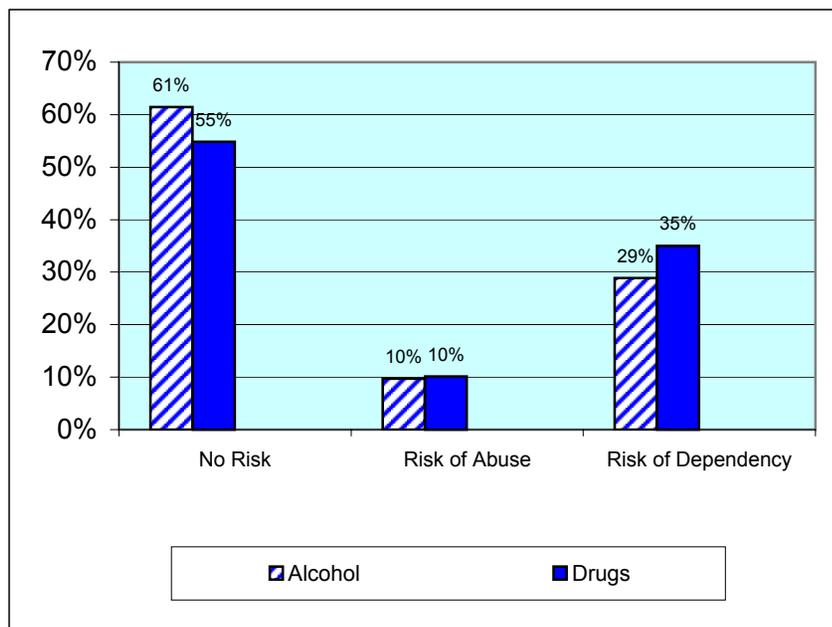
None	48.4%
1-2	44.9%
3-5	5.4%
6 or more	1.2%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	63.1	46.4	8.9	2.0	43.6	23.1	3.0	9.9	2.7	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	55.7	31.3	9.0	2.0	40.1	26.2	3.0	11.0	3.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	43.6	21.8	8.1	2.0	29.5	25.2	3.0	13.1	2.3	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	69.5	33.1	16.4	2.0	60.2	32.7	4.0	17.4	5.2	3.0
Heroin Users	67.7	63.5	1.9	1.0	43.3	36.4	4.0	4.4	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy

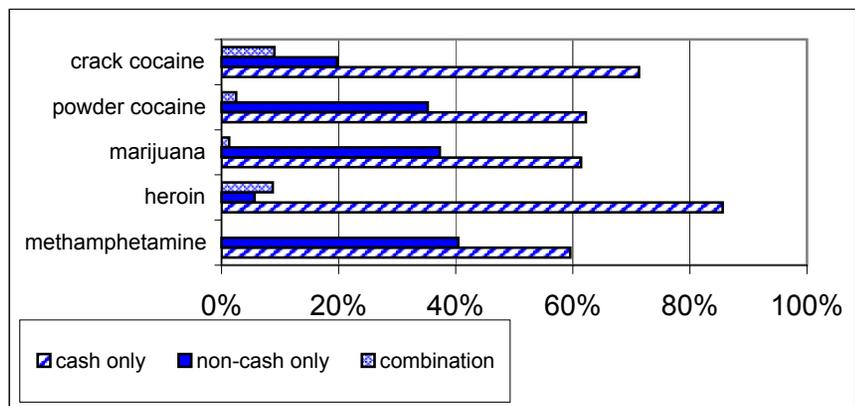
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	92	2.8	59.8	35.3	2.1
Powder Cocaine	45	11.6	44.0	42.8	1.6
Marijuana	235	6.1	59.3	33.3	1.3
Heroin	17	17.7	39.8	42.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	6	25.9	40.0	34.1	0.0

% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction

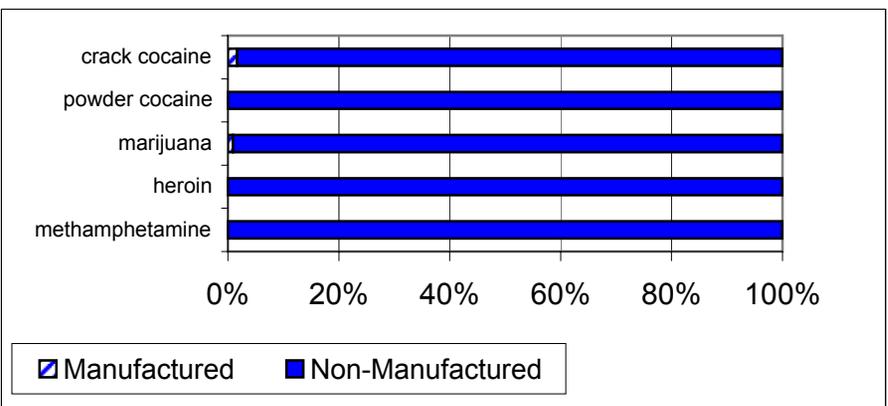
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	67	2.0	10.4	0.0	87.6
Powder Cocaine	37	0.0	1.7	0.0	98.3
Marijuana	246	0.7	0.5	0.5	98.3
Heroin	6	0.0	40.3	0.0	59.7
Methamphetamine	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

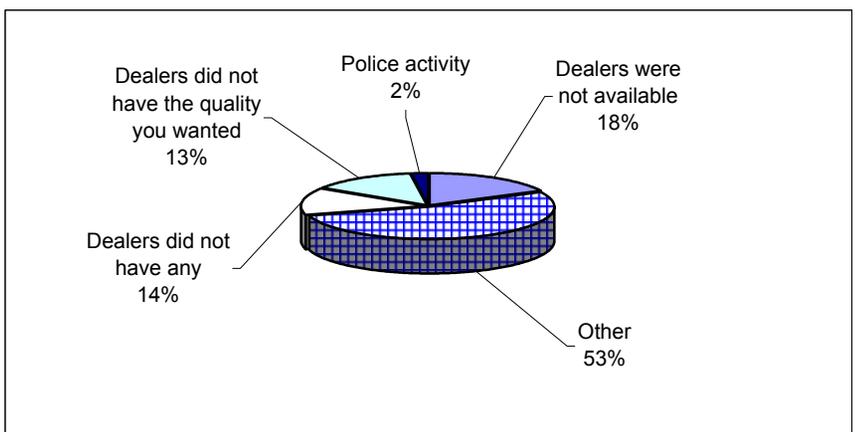
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 449



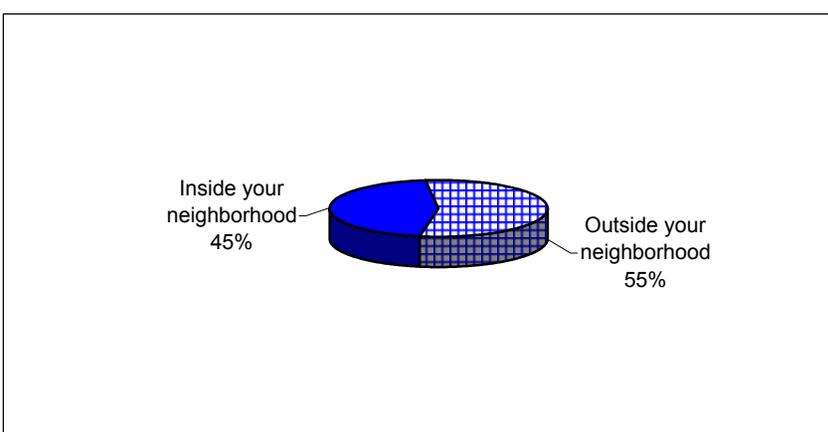
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 281



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 189



Location of Drug Purchase n = 303



JACKSON COUNTY

Primary City:

KANSAS CITY



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	5	Interview Refusal Rate:	21.8%
Other County Facilities:	6	Urine Refusal Rate:	18.7%
Sample Size:	749		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	1475		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
1,475	24.5%	17.0%	14.4%	15.6%	28.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
58.5%	37.8%	2.5%	0.3%	1.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	69.2%	(+/- 8 %)	80.6%	78.7%	68.5%	69.1%	54.6%	0.0%	77.5%	57.6%	45.1%	0.0%	72.5%
Cocaine	33.8%	(+/- 8 %)	14.5%	24.6%	42.0%	50.8%	41.4%	0.0%	42.7%	22.6%	0.0%	0.0%	24.1%
Marijuana	49.0%	(+/- 8 %)	79.1%	66.4%	33.9%	40.0%	27.3%	0.0%	52.4%	43.1%	45.1%	0.0%	72.5%
Opiate	0.3%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	1.0%	(+/- 2 %)	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	8.6%	(+/- 4 %)	15.4%	18.1%	9.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.0%
Multiple Drug	22.6%	(+/- 7 %)	26.5%	29.2%	23.3%	21.7%	15.6%	0.0%	30.6%	10.6%	0.0%	0.0%	45.1%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	71.3%	78.9%	79.3%	74.2%	43.5%	65.9%
Cocaine	18.6%	53.9%	35.1%	2.9%	24.9%	35.6%	66.4%
Marijuana	68.2%	62.2%	59.7%	74.2%	18.5%	41.1%	0.0%
Opiate	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	19.9%	6.5%	7.4%	13.6%	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	35.5%	42.9%	24.8%	16.5%	0.0%	17.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	39.9
High school or GED	33.0
Vocational or trade school	5.2
Some college or two-year associate	18.6
Four year degree or higher	3.2

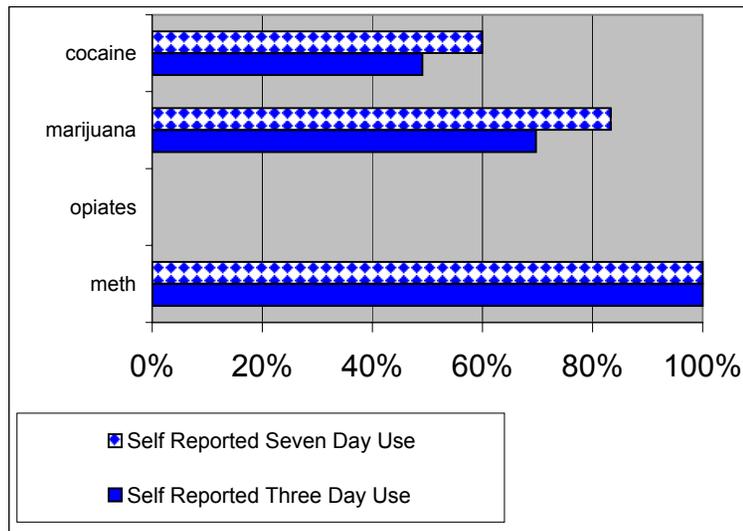
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	87.6
Group quarters	1.1
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	2.6
Shelter	2.0
No Fixed Residence	6.5
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.5
In school only	1.4
Retired	1.2
Disabled for work	3.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	40.0
Individually Purchased	11.1
Employer or Union Funded	28.7
State Government Funded	13.2
Retirement Medicare	1.8
Disability Medicare	2.8
Multiple Types	2.4

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.2
Powder Cocaine	10.7
Marijuana	66.1
Heroin	4.5
Methamphetamine	15.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	17.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	74.8
Injected Drugs	7.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	112
Powder Cocaine	78
Marijuana	127
Heroin	34
Methamphetamine	52

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.8
Powder Cocaine	7.0
Marijuana	55.0
Heroin	1.5
Methamphetamine	5.1

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

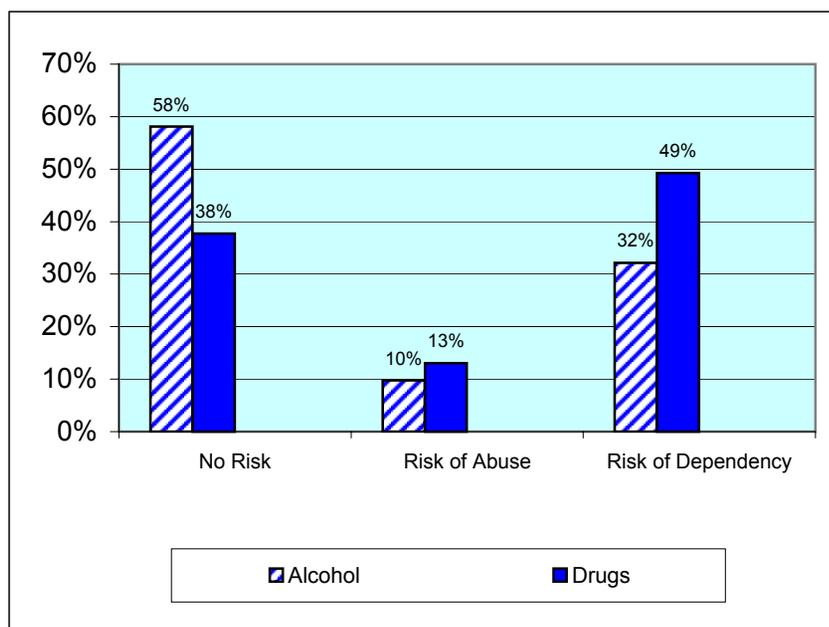
None	30.6%
1-2	51.0%
3-5	12.2%
6 or more	6.3%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	78.8	71.2	10.3	2.0	35.0	43.7	5.0	31.0	3.7	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	69.7	48.9	6.5	3.0	39.6	14.3	2.0	38.1	5.7	2.0
Marijuana Users	45.1	32.6	14.9	3.0	23.5	32.5	4.0	15.1	6.5	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	82.4	56.3	10.4	3.0	37.6	40.6	5.0	43.6	5.7	2.0
Heroin Users	88.3	88.3	6.9	2.0	63.5	31.6	4.0	50.7	5.8	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

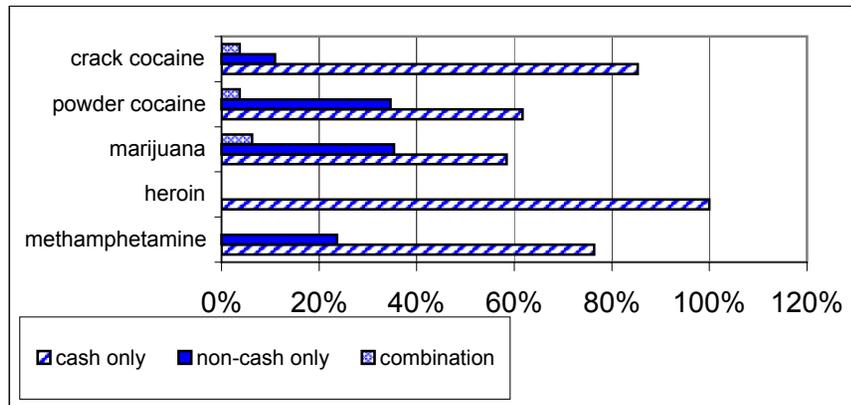
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	30	7.4	28.5	64.1	0.0
Powder Cocaine	10	3.9	67.9	28.1	0.0
Marijuana	70	9.4	58.3	30.5	1.8
Heroin	2	64.2	0.0	35.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	7	15.8	75.9	8.3	0.0

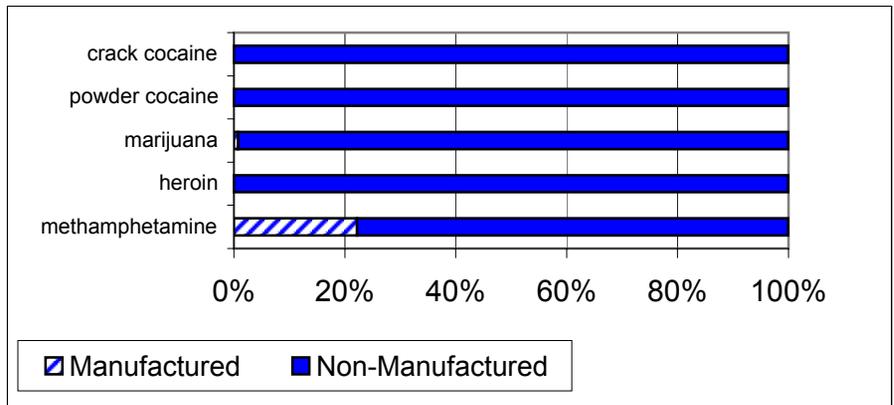
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	21	11.2	20.0	0.0	68.8
Powder Cocaine	9	7.4	0.0	0.0	92.6
Marijuana	90	2.8	1.2	0.7	95.4
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

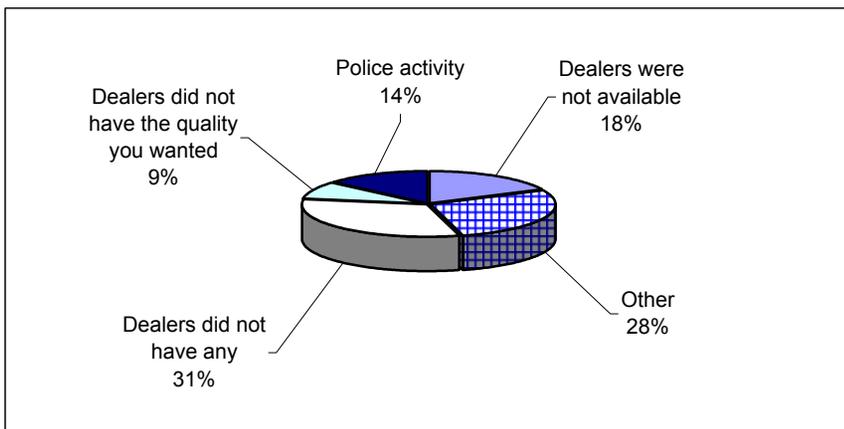
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 137



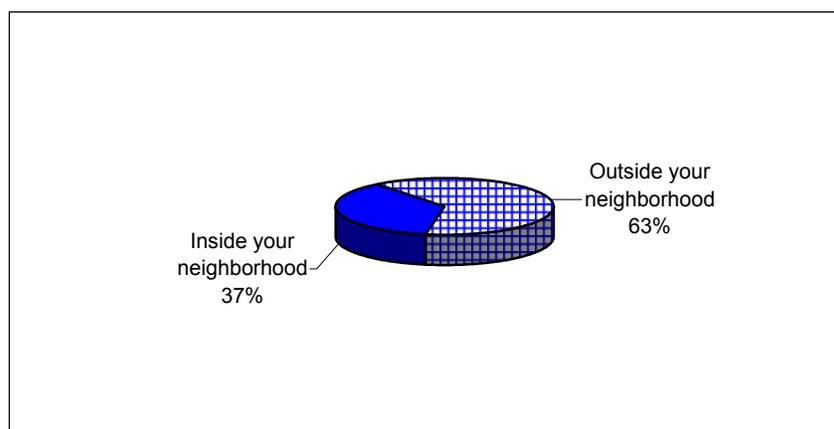
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 104



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 47



Location of Drug Purchase n = 94



WEBB COUNTY

Primary City:

LAREDO



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	9.9%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.6%
Sample Size:	368		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	719		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
719	25.4%	20.6%	19.1%	15.1%	19.5%	0.2%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
0.3%	19.4%	79.5%	0.0%	0.8%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	49.1%	(+/- 6 %)	64.5%	49.3%	51.0%	48.9%	27.3%	100.0%	100.0%	59.4%	45.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Cocaine	35.0%	(+/- 6 %)	36.9%	36.3%	41.3%	39.9%	21.9%	100.0%	0.0%	46.6%	31.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Marijuana	26.4%	(+/- 6 %)	49.1%	29.8%	17.6%	21.0%	6.3%	0.0%	100.0%	28.1%	25.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Opiate	10.7%	(+/- 4 %)	10.5%	14.3%	9.4%	14.4%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	19.9%	7.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.4%	(+/- 5 %)	30.5%	24.3%	14.3%	23.5%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.8%	19.1%	0.0%	100.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	42.5%	57.7%	58.3%	25.2%	30.6%	47.4%
Cocaine	30.4%	34.1%	39.1%	17.6%	30.6%	35.3%	0.0%
Marijuana	20.8%	33.1%	31.0%	6.3%	3.9%	27.1%	0.0%
Opiate	8.6%	16.3%	9.8%	7.1%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	15.7%	23.5%	19.5%	5.8%	3.9%	22.9%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	49.3
High school or GED	31.1
Vocational or trade school	1.8
Some college or two-year associate	15.5
Four year degree or higher	2.3

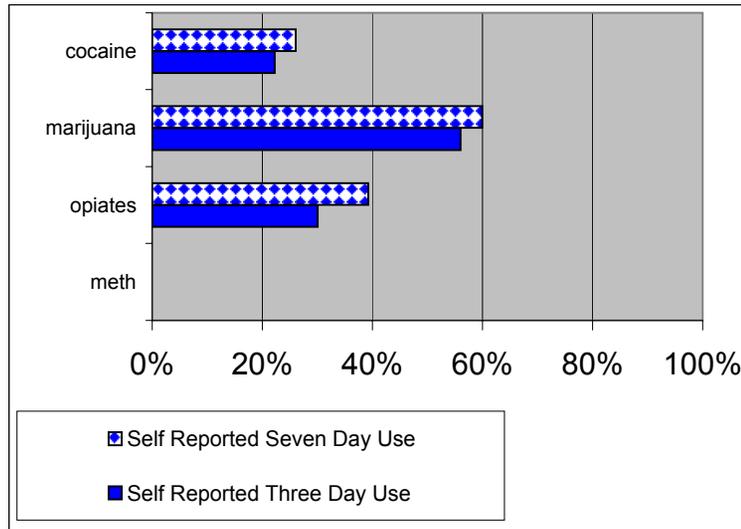
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	96.8
Group quarters	1.8
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.7
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	0.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	55.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	12.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.2
In school only	4.9
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	1.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	74.8
Individually Purchased	6.4
Employer or Union Funded	14.5
State Government Funded	3.2
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	0.6
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.3
Powder Cocaine	18.4
Marijuana	24.4
Heroin	6.1
Methamphetamine	0.8

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	69.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	26.5
Injected Drugs	4.3

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	120
Powder Cocaine	70
Marijuana	142
Heroin	126
Methamphetamine	19

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	3.2
Powder Cocaine	14.9
Marijuana	20.2
Heroin	4.7
Methamphetamine	0.4

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

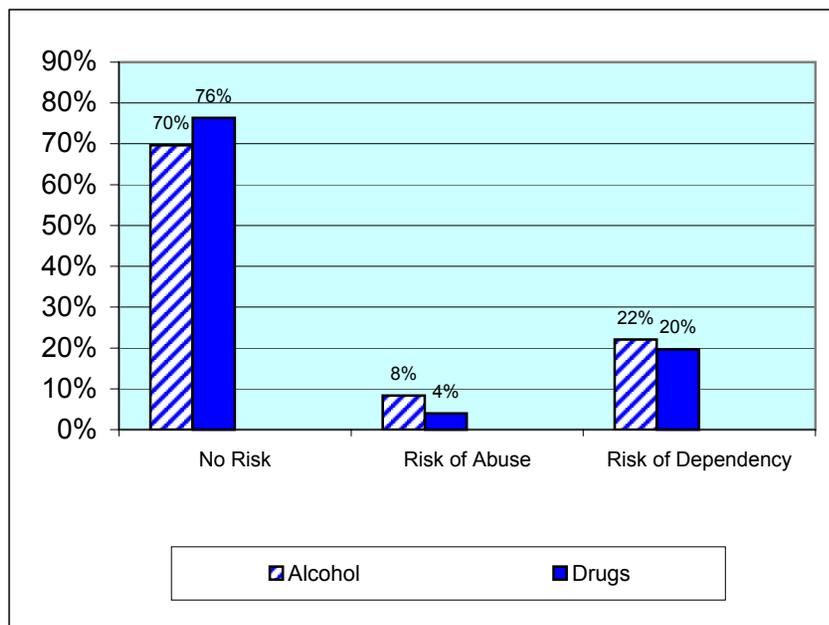
None	71.5%
1-2	24.8%
3-5	3.1%
6 or more	0.6%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	73.1	66.9	0.0	0.0	46.5	100.0	12.0	19.1	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	26.7	23.0	8.2	1.0	12.7	35.9	4.0	7.5	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	34.6	28.7	23.3	3.0	14.8	28.4	3.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	56.7	56.7	0.0	0.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	56.7	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	73.8	49.8	4.7	1.0	37.9	35.9	4.0	16.1	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

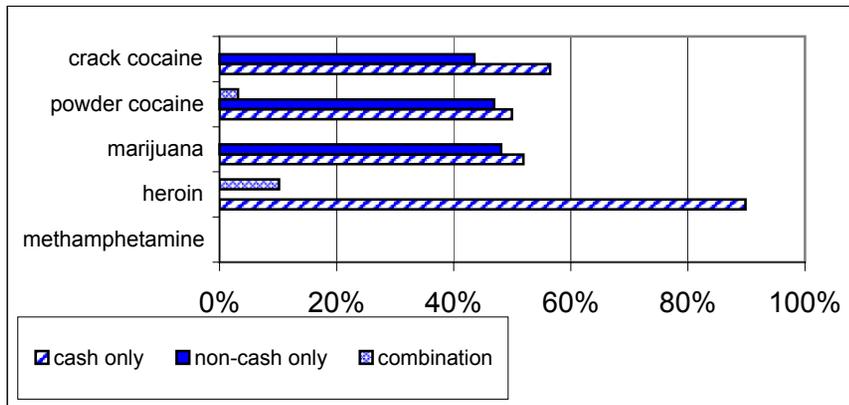
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	66.2	33.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	19	19.2	55.0	20.2	5.6
Marijuana	23	9.6	67.9	22.5	0.0
Heroin	8	0.0	59.6	40.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

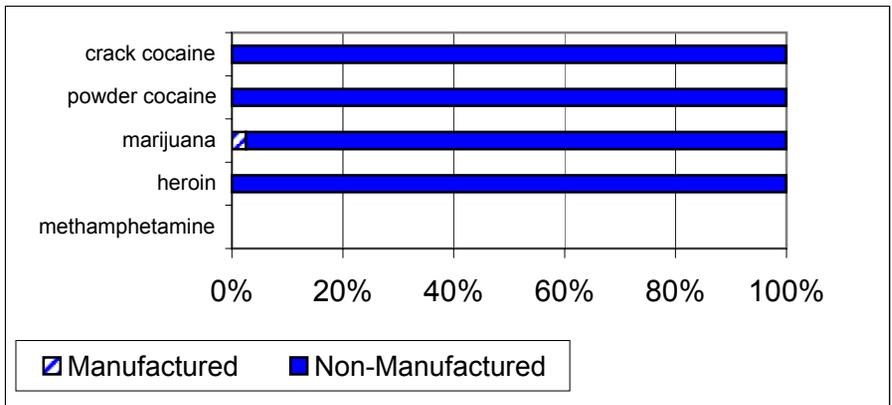
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

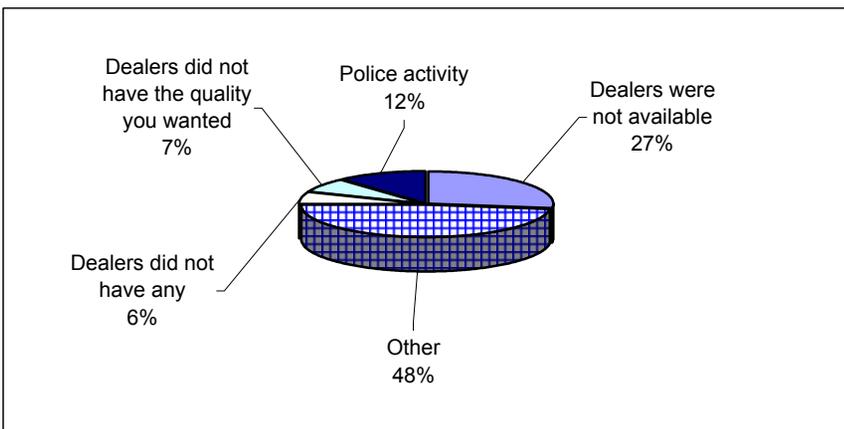
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 78



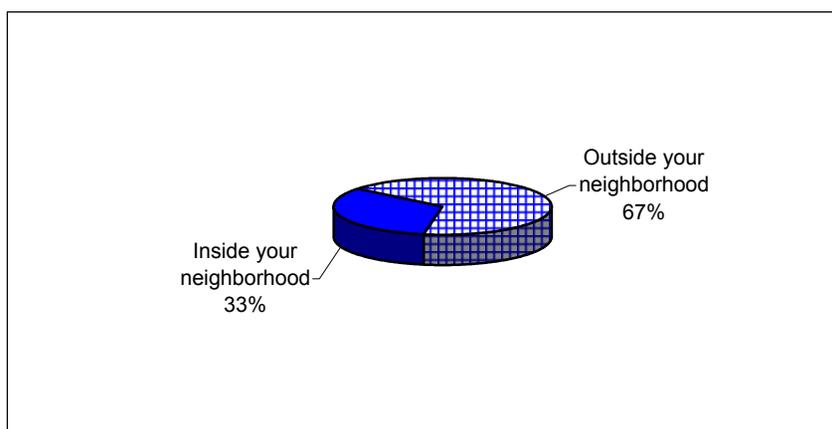
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 62



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 16



Location of Drug Purchase n = 39



CLARK COUNTY

Primary City:

LAS VEGAS



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.9%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.6%
Sample Size:	2062		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	7877		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
7,877	11.3%	20.3%	12.8%	14.7%	40.9%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
27.2%	55.3%	13.8%	3.2%	0.5%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	59.9%	(+/- 3 %)	69.5%	61.9%	58.1%	60.5%	56.5%	0.0%	66.8%	59.7%	59.5%	15.5%	18.6%
Cocaine	21.0%	(+/- 3 %)	14.8%	9.6%	20.2%	19.4%	29.7%	0.0%	33.3%	16.8%	18.8%	3.5%	0.0%
Marijuana	35.1%	(+/- 3 %)	58.2%	49.3%	36.5%	36.8%	19.8%	0.0%	41.0%	33.0%	38.5%	9.4%	18.6%
Opiate	5.0%	(+/- 1 %)	2.4%	4.3%	2.7%	4.1%	7.2%	0.0%	2.4%	7.1%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	20.4%	(+/- 3 %)	18.1%	22.5%	22.2%	24.1%	18.2%	0.0%	5.6%	27.7%	24.4%	8.2%	0.0%
PCP	1.8%	(+/- 1 %)	8.1%	2.3%	1.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.4%	(+/- 3 %)	25.7%	24.7%	19.9%	21.7%	16.2%	0.0%	18.8%	22.0%	21.2%	4.3%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	51.3%	64.5%	72.6%	47.6%	46.3%	62.1%
Cocaine	15.8%	24.2%	27.8%	11.7%	21.2%	20.3%	0.0%
Marijuana	34.2%	31.6%	45.7%	34.6%	34.2%	36.5%	0.0%
Opiate	4.1%	7.7%	5.6%	3.9%	3.8%	4.6%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	16.0%	21.9%	24.8%	15.1%	12.2%	23.4%	0.0%
PCP	1.9%	2.3%	3.7%	2.4%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	16.0%	19.3%	31.3%	15.3%	20.7%	20.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	23.5
High school or GED	40.7
Vocational or trade school	6.1
Some college or two-year associate	23.6
Four year degree or higher	6.0

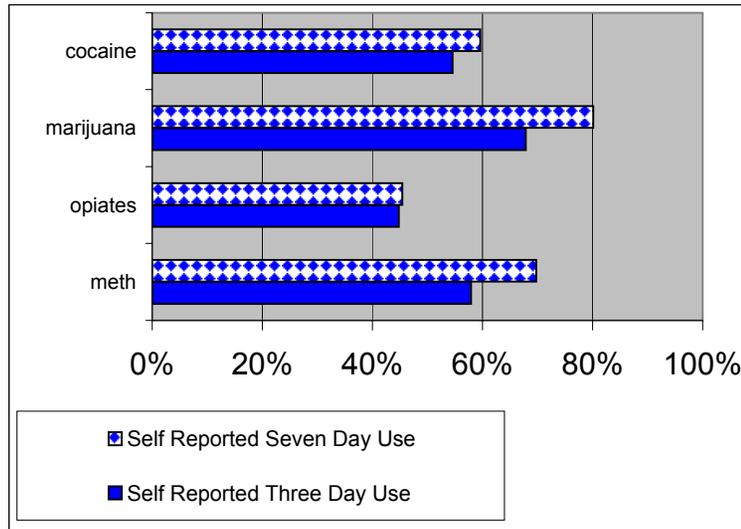
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	84.5
Group quarters	4.6
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	0.7
No Fixed Residence	8.8
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	55.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	20.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.6
In school only	0.6
Retired	1.1
Disabled for work	4.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.4
Individually Purchased	5.0
Employer or Union Funded	24.4
State Government Funded	4.3
Retirement Medicare	0.9
Disability Medicare	2.3
Multiple Types	0.7

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.1
Powder Cocaine	12.9
Marijuana	48.4
Heroin	4.3
Methamphetamine	26.6

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	53.3
Injected Drugs	10.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	90
Powder Cocaine	75
Marijuana	116
Heroin	144
Methamphetamine	97

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.0
Powder Cocaine	9.0
Marijuana	43.2
Heroin	3.3
Methamphetamine	22.6

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

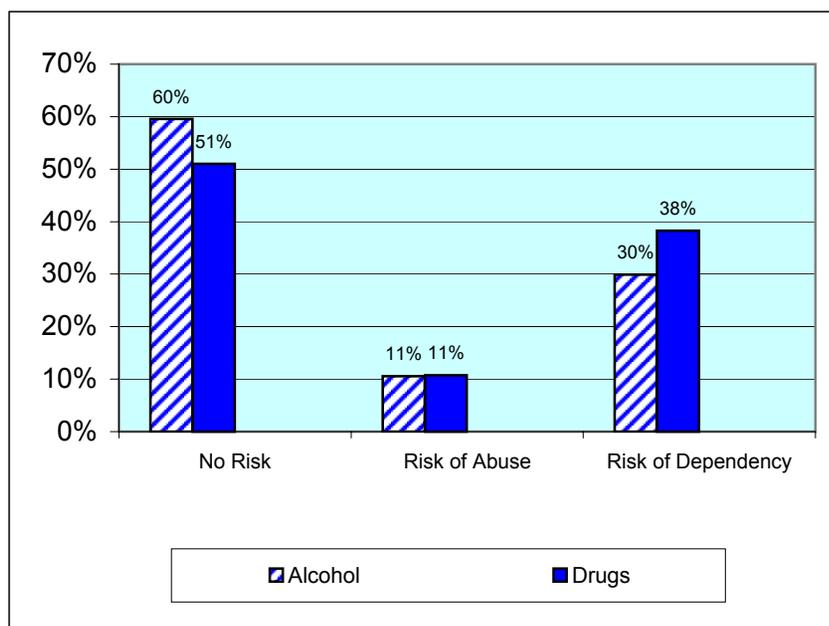
None	47.5%
1-2	43.6%
3-5	6.8%
6 or more	2.1%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	61.8	52.6	9.5	2.0	28.7	45.3	5.0	11.6	2.4	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	51.0	34.6	12.7	3.0	27.6	37.6	5.0	11.2	2.5	1.0
Marijuana Users	36.2	22.9	9.9	2.0	18.0	39.0	5.0	10.0	2.7	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	45.9	30.1	9.3	2.0	22.3	36.5	4.0	11.6	3.5	1.0
Heroin Users	74.6	62.1	11.0	3.0	37.4	64.6	8.0	10.4	5.2	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

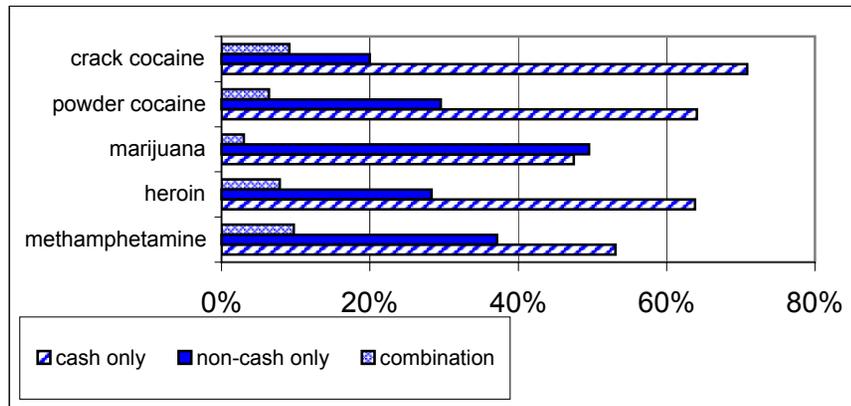
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	121	6.4	45.7	47.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	82	18.2	47.0	33.8	1.0
Marijuana	245	8.6	66.7	24.3	0.5
Heroin	34	14.8	24.3	60.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	156	17.2	68.3	14.4	0.0

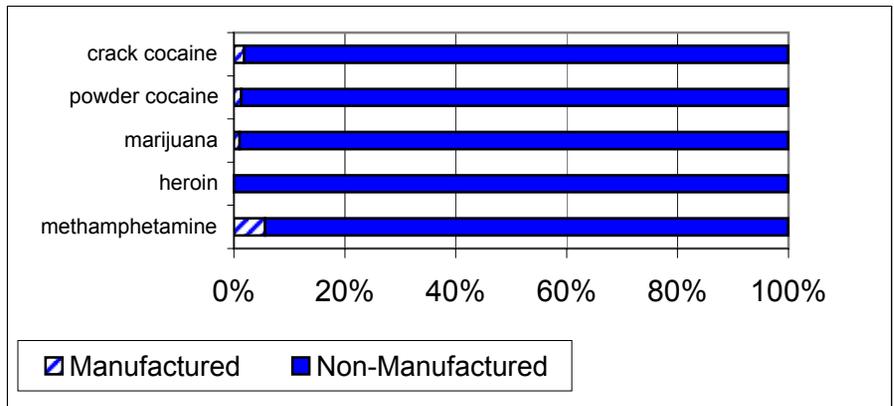
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	94	2.7	5.5	0.0	91.8
Powder Cocaine	80	0.0	5.8	0.8	93.4
Marijuana	434	1.8	2.2	0.1	95.9
Heroin	33	2.0	7.2	0.0	90.8
Methamphetamine	220	1.1	8.7	0.3	89.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

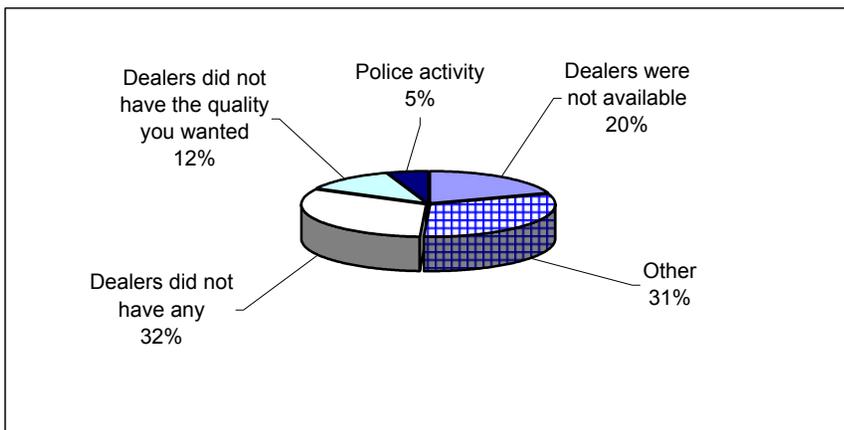
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 736



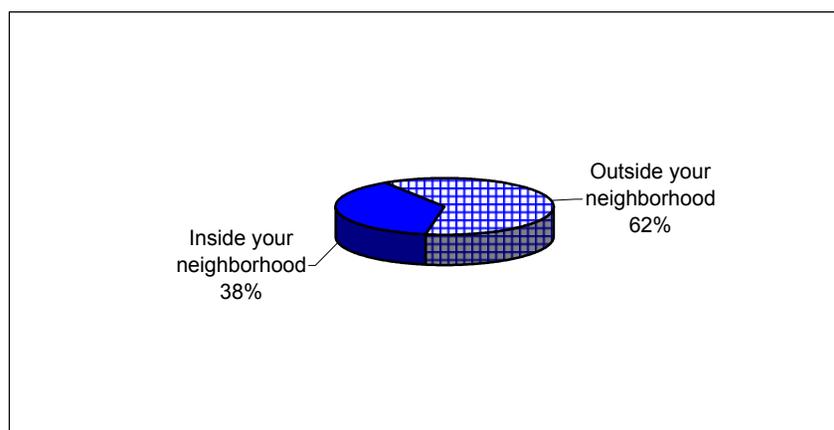
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 573



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 215



Location of Drug Purchase n = 465



HENNEPIN COUNTY

Primary City: MINNEAPOLIS



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	20.7%
Other County Facilities:	15	Urine Refusal Rate:	7.0%
Sample Size:	1435		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	5042		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
5,042	17.6%	22.3%	13.8%	14.7%	31.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
59.7%	34.4%	0.3%	5.6%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	68.8%	(+/- 4 %)	74.0%	78.5%	69.4%	58.5%	63.1%	0.0%	78.1%	51.9%	86.2%	65.2%	0.0%
Cocaine	28.0%	(+/- 4 %)	7.5%	15.5%	21.4%	40.0%	46.5%	0.0%	32.5%	21.1%	42.5%	18.5%	0.0%
Marijuana	53.6%	(+/- 4 %)	71.8%	69.8%	61.6%	38.3%	34.5%	0.0%	61.8%	37.4%	86.2%	56.7%	0.0%
Opiate	5.4%	(+/- 2 %)	2.1%	1.3%	9.9%	6.0%	8.0%	0.0%	5.9%	4.6%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	2.4%	(+/- 1 %)	0.3%	3.9%	5.2%	0.6%	2.2%	0.0%	1.0%	4.9%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%
PCP	3.4%	(+/- 2 %)	6.8%	7.9%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	1.1%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.8%	(+/- 3 %)	12.9%	18.6%	26.7%	24.4%	25.8%	0.0%	26.1%	14.1%	42.5%	18.6%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	61.3%	74.9%	71.7%	62.7%	43.6%	70.0%
Cocaine	24.3%	35.7%	30.7%	24.9%	15.3%	25.1%	0.0%
Marijuana	47.5%	53.3%	55.8%	50.3%	33.0%	59.9%	0.0%
Opiate	2.9%	5.9%	6.2%	2.6%	5.0%	4.8%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	1.3%	1.7%	3.6%	0.0%	0.8%	3.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.9%	4.1%	3.1%	4.1%	1.7%	4.2%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	17.3%	23.2%	24.6%	19.1%	9.3%	24.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	22.2
High school or GED	43.0
Vocational or trade school	8.0
Some college or two-year associate	21.9
Four year degree or higher	5.0

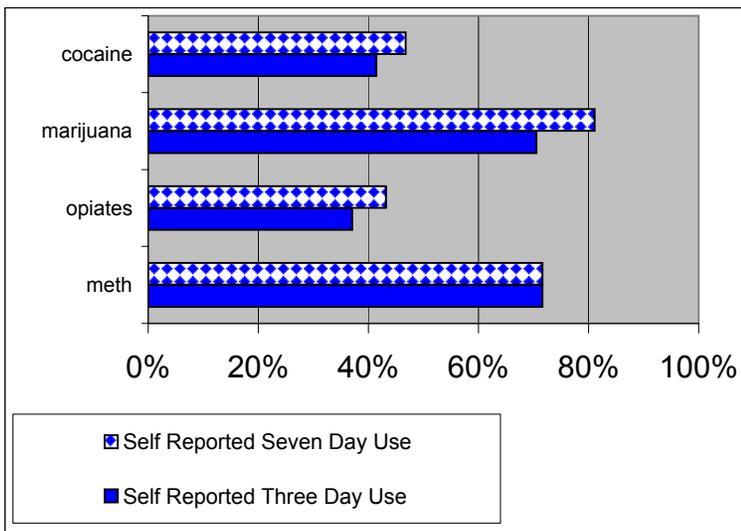
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.7
Group quarters	4.1
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	0.4
Shelter	3.2
No Fixed Residence	4.4
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	43.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	26.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.7
In school only	1.7
Retired	0.8
Disabled for work	5.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	53.3
Individually Purchased	6.6
Employer or Union Funded	21.1
State Government Funded	15.4
Retirement Medicare	0.8
Disability Medicare	2.3
Multiple Types	0.5

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.2
Powder Cocaine	11.6
Marijuana	64.6
Heroin	3.6
Methamphetamine	6.7

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	28.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	67.2
Injected Drugs	4.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	77
Powder Cocaine	35
Marijuana	127
Heroin	125
Methamphetamine	52

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.6
Powder Cocaine	5.6
Marijuana	56.7
Heroin	2.8
Methamphetamine	3.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

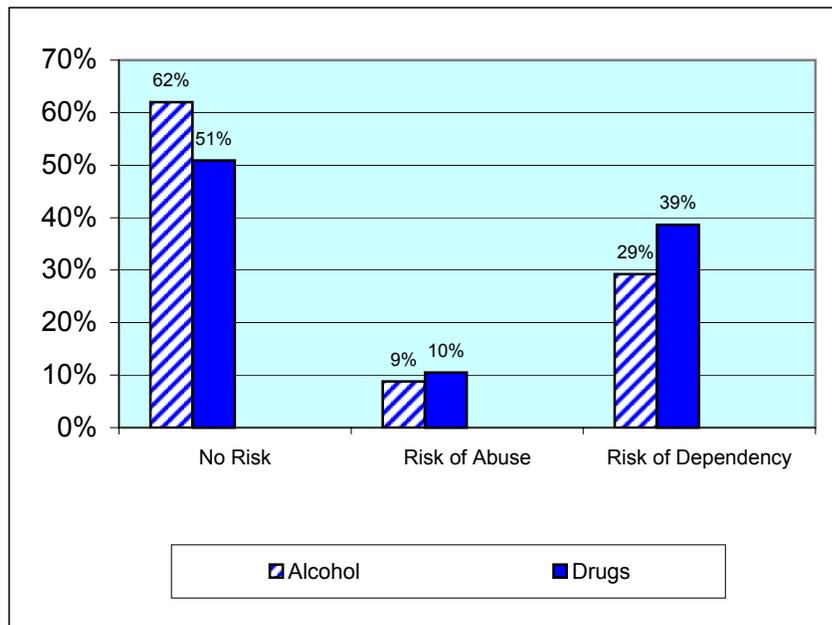
None	45.8%
1-2	44.0%
3-5	7.6%
6 or more	2.5%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	82.4	71.0	13.9	3.0	46.4	20.0	2.0	17.2	5.6	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	63.1	47.0	12.0	2.0	41.6	16.8	2.0	8.4	8.5	3.0
Marijuana Users	51.5	35.6	10.8	2.0	29.8	16.4	2.0	10.0	8.5	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	73.1	62.7	10.3	2.0	46.6	17.9	2.0	14.6	8.2	3.0
Heroin Users	96.1	78.4	10.3	2.0	66.8	14.9	2.0	21.2	24.7	3.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

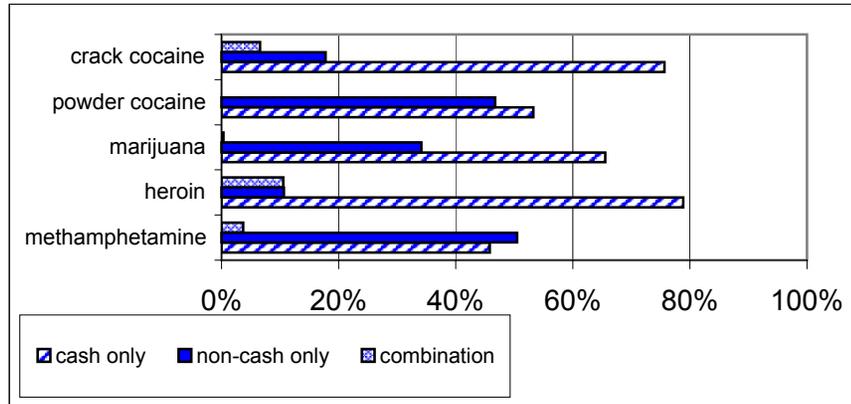
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	102	7.6	38.7	52.4	1.3
Powder Cocaine	26	15.6	26.3	53.7	4.4
Marijuana	265	9.7	35.5	54.4	0.5
Heroin	22	15.2	26.5	58.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	15	0.0	90.6	9.4	0.0

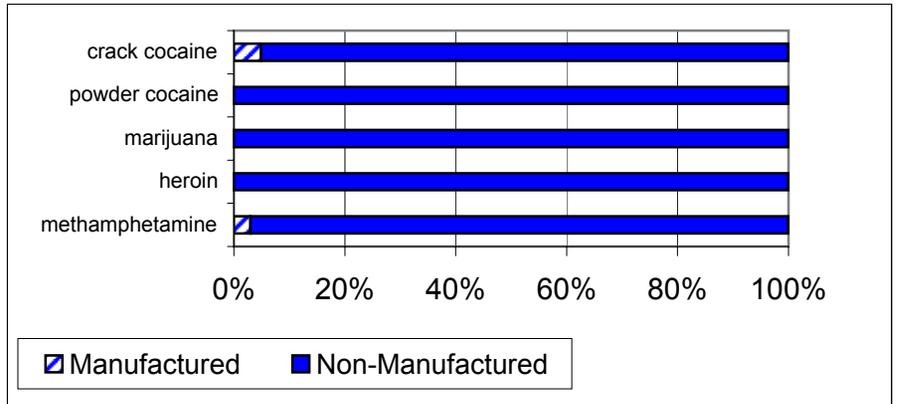
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	79	2.4	10.3	1.0	86.3
Powder Cocaine	36	2.6	2.4	0.0	95.1
Marijuana	333	3.2	1.1	0.0	95.7
Heroin	12	0.0	22.4	0.0	77.6
Methamphetamine	29	3.9	5.0	0.0	91.1

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

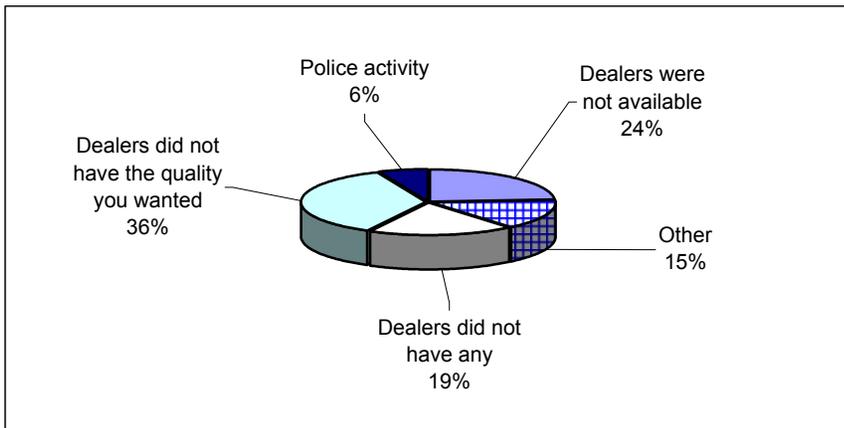
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 493



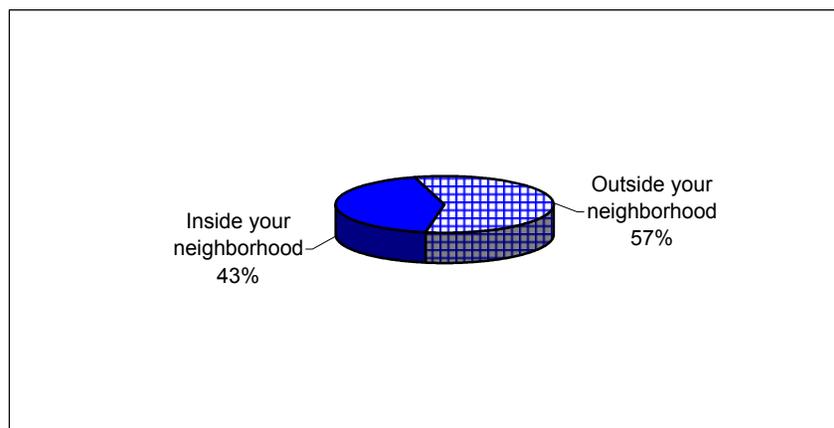
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 370



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 137



Location of Drug Purchase n = 354



ORLEANS PARISH

Primary City:

NEW ORLEANS



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	7.0%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.6%
Sample Size:	806		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	8111		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
8,111	20.0%	22.2%	17.4%	8.5%	31.9%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
84.7%	14.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	67.8%	(+/- 4 %)	64.9%	74.3%	68.4%	70.5%	64.0%	0.0%	69.3%	59.3%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Cocaine	37.3%	(+/- 4 %)	16.7%	31.9%	31.0%	49.3%	54.3%	0.0%	38.5%	29.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Marijuana	44.9%	(+/- 4 %)	58.8%	61.8%	50.8%	30.0%	25.4%	0.0%	46.0%	41.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Opiate	15.6%	(+/- 3 %)	8.5%	30.5%	25.4%	4.5%	7.7%	0.0%	15.8%	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	24.3%	(+/- 3 %)	14.9%	38.1%	27.8%	13.3%	21.8%	0.0%	24.7%	22.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	57.8%	78.8%	74.5%	61.8%	40.0%	65.4%
Cocaine	25.5%	48.0%	34.4%	32.1%	17.6%	39.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	41.4%	46.5%	61.1%	40.3%	28.9%	41.8%	0.0%
Opiate	8.5%	19.1%	15.0%	7.4%	4.1%	16.3%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	15.5%	27.8%	31.2%	18.1%	10.7%	25.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	45.5
High school or GED	35.4
Vocational or trade school	3.0
Some college or two-year associate	13.9
Four year degree or higher	2.1

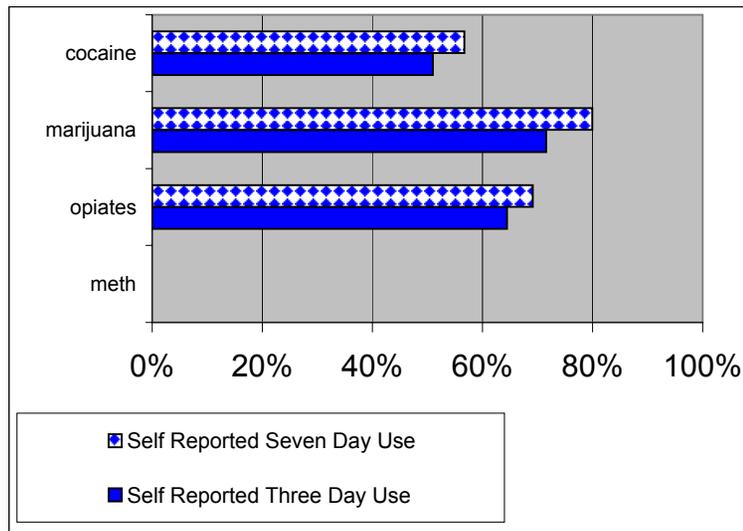
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.0
Group quarters	2.6
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	2.0
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	3.8
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	43.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	19.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.1
In school only	3.6
Retired	1.0
Disabled for work	7.6

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	63.0
Individually Purchased	9.0
Employer or Union Funded	16.4
State Government Funded	7.1
Retirement Medicare	0.7
Disability Medicare	3.8
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.9
Powder Cocaine	12.3
Marijuana	52.0
Heroin	14.2
Methamphetamine	0.7

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.3
Injected Drugs	10.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	131
Powder Cocaine	99
Marijuana	138
Heroin	144
Methamphetamine	22

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.5
Powder Cocaine	10.9
Marijuana	47.1
Heroin	13.3
Methamphetamine	0.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

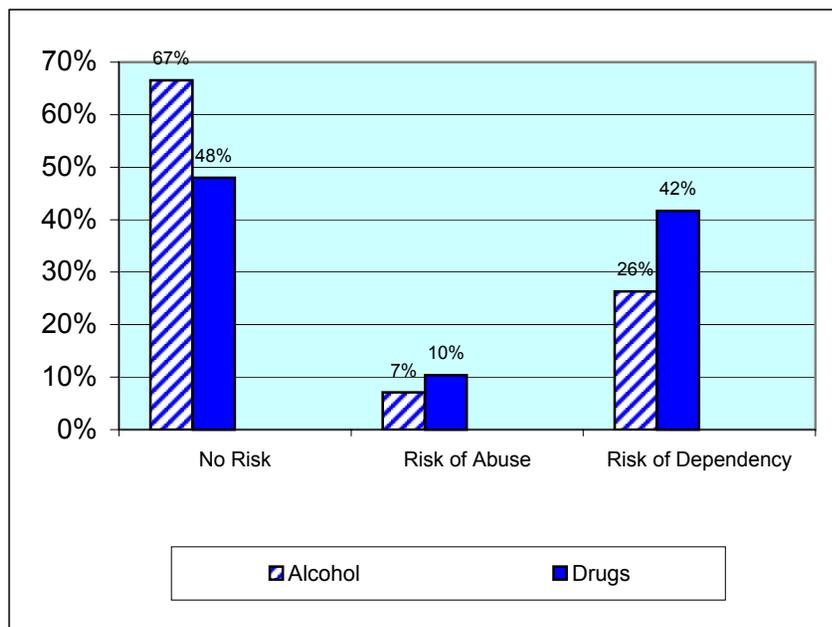
None	39.6%
1-2	50.2%
3-5	8.7%
6 or more	1.5%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	45.4	39.6	16.7	2.0	20.9	23.3	2.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	40.0	28.0	5.8	1.0	13.1	8.3	1.0	12.3	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	25.0	15.3	6.6	2.0	9.5	26.7	3.0	9.1	1.1	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	63.9	40.4	0.0	0.0	63.9	8.3	1.0	17.1	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	44.7	33.1	2.5	1.0	15.7	11.5	1.0	13.4	1.4	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

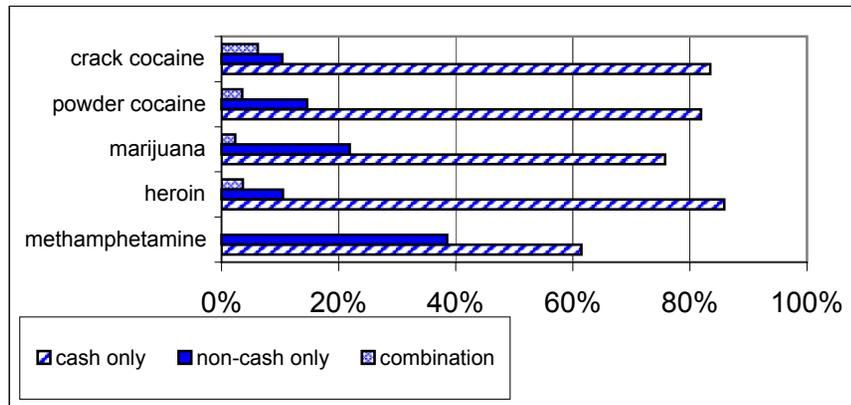
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	91	3.8	24.7	69.7	1.8
Powder Cocaine	56	13.2	19.9	67.0	0.0
Marijuana	206	7.8	29.6	61.2	1.4
Heroin	68	8.7	24.7	66.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	42.3	57.7	0.0

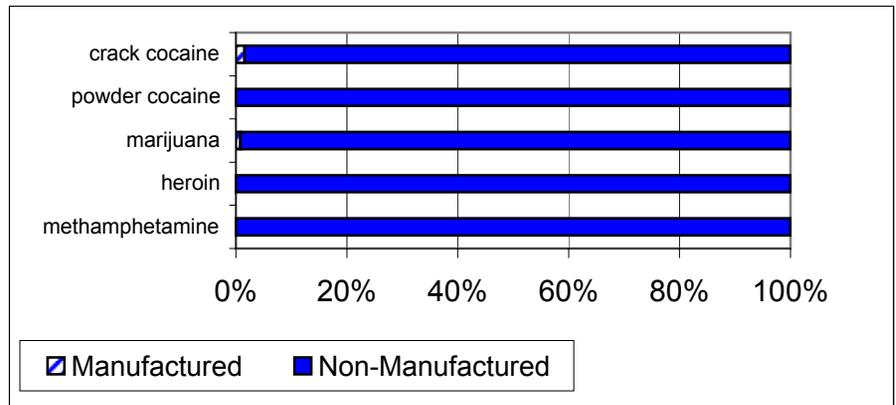
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	53	2.0	7.3	0.0	90.7
Powder Cocaine	30	0.0	4.3	0.0	95.7
Marijuana	183	2.9	1.0	0.0	96.2
Heroin	31	6.9	6.2	0.0	86.8
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

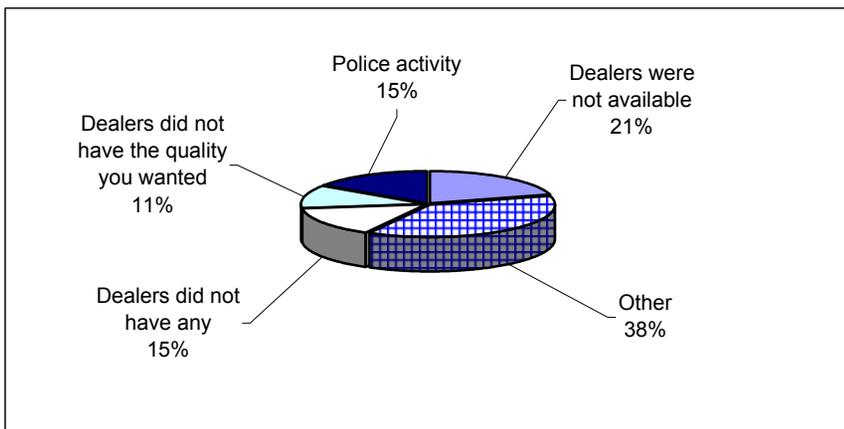
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 409



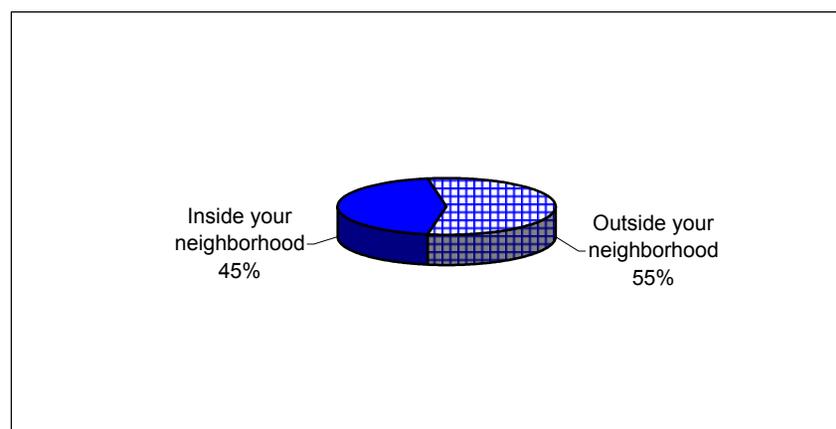
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 225



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 171



Location of Drug Purchase n = 293



MANHATTAN BOROUGH

Primary City: NEW YORK



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 22.2%
 Other County Facilities: 4 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.1%
 Sample Size: 1052
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 10409

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
10,409	13.3%	16.7%	10.4%	16.2%	43.4%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
60.6%	9.4%	28.0%	1.2%	0.9%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	76.1%	(+/- 4 %)	66.7%	69.8%	75.7%	83.2%	78.8%	0.0%	79.3%	70.9%	72.3%	25.3%	100.0%
Cocaine	44.6%	(+/- 4 %)	5.3%	18.8%	36.5%	58.0%	63.1%	0.0%	51.7%	37.5%	32.4%	7.1%	70.3%
Marijuana	40.5%	(+/- 4 %)	64.0%	58.3%	50.3%	39.1%	25.1%	0.0%	40.4%	33.7%	43.7%	18.2%	47.0%
Opiate	18.7%	(+/- 3 %)	3.5%	5.6%	25.4%	14.0%	28.3%	0.0%	14.4%	25.0%	25.5%	25.3%	21.0%
Methamphetamine	0.1%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	1.5%	(+/- 1 %)	1.1%	5.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	25.0%	(+/- 4 %)	6.6%	16.3%	25.2%	26.6%	33.3%	0.0%	25.8%	22.1%	24.5%	18.2%	27.8%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	71.9%	73.6%	87.3%	0.0%	39.1%	71.1%
Cocaine	34.7%	49.1%	46.1%	0.0%	0.0%	43.2%	50.8%
Marijuana	53.1%	29.2%	47.9%	0.0%	18.3%	35.4%	40.4%
Opiate	13.6%	22.8%	19.3%	0.0%	20.8%	16.5%	0.8%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	4.5%	0.5%	2.3%	0.0%	18.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	30.3%	23.4%	23.7%	0.0%	18.3%	23.1%	25.8%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	40.8
High school or GED	35.2
Vocational or trade school	0.6
Some college or two-year associate	18.4
Four year degree or higher	5.0

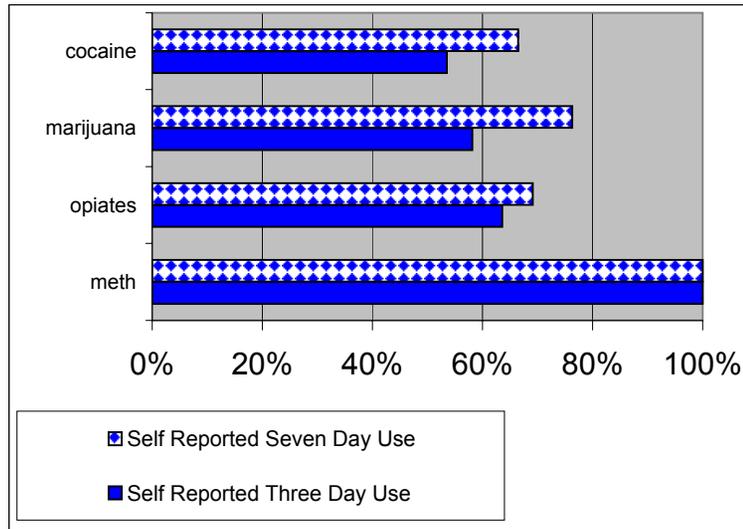
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	82.7
Group quarters	3.6
Hospital or care facility	0.1
Incarceration Facility	0.7
Shelter	3.7
No Fixed Residence	9.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	34.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	18.4
In school only	4.0
Retired	0.3
Disabled for work	3.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	54.9
Individually Purchased	3.5
Employer or Union Funded	16.0
State Government Funded	24.1
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	1.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.4
Powder Cocaine	21.4
Marijuana	56.7
Heroin	18.9
Methamphetamine	0.8

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	27.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	65.7
Injected Drugs	6.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	146
Powder Cocaine	100
Marijuana	148
Heroin	174
Methamphetamine	29

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.0
Powder Cocaine	17.4
Marijuana	48.7
Heroin	17.5
Methamphetamine	0.2

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

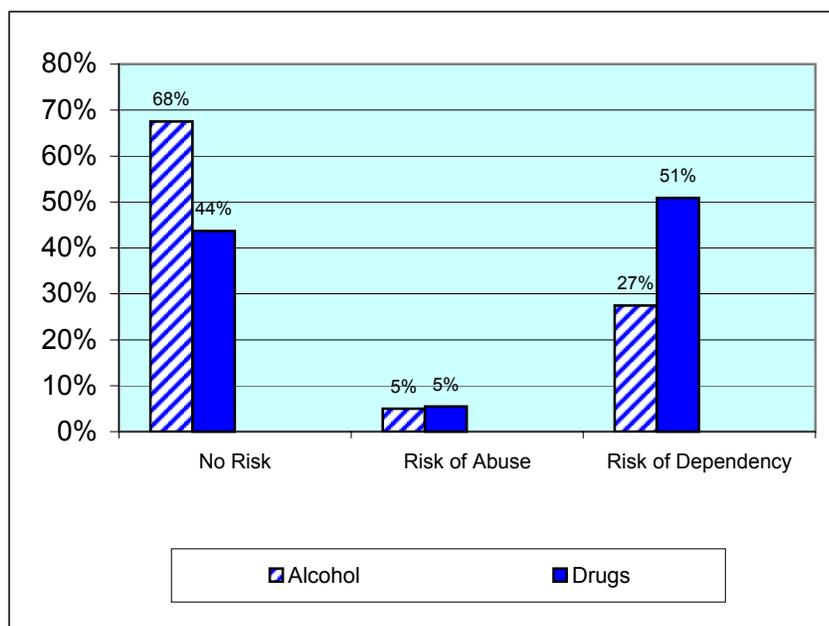
None	44.6%
1-2	44.5%
3-5	7.5%
6 or more	3.4%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	71.1	61.5	20.0	3.0	43.4	40.4	5.0	14.6	5.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	66.8	52.2	14.2	4.0	52.6	51.9	6.0	10.5	30.9	4.0
Marijuana Users	47.6	33.6	11.1	3.0	29.9	38.2	5.0	8.4	6.1	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	54.9	54.9	3.3	1.0	44.1	8.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	84.6	70.6	15.1	3.0	64.5	60.0	7.0	11.2	14.6	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

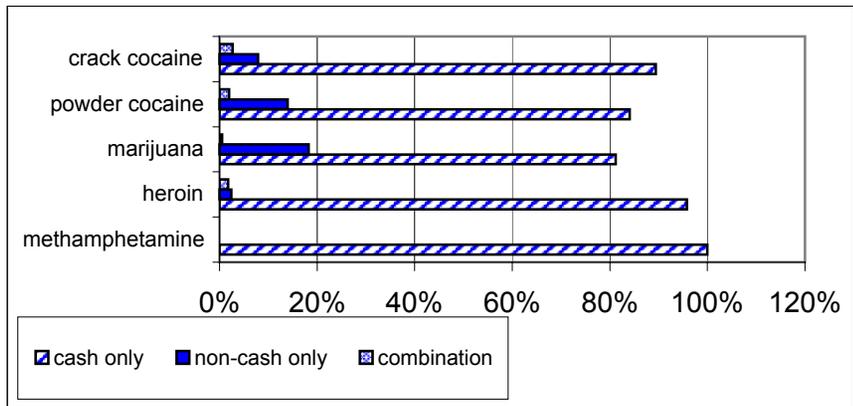
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	152	4.8	9.4	85.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	98	3.7	18.5	77.7	0.0
Marijuana	281	4.2	8.1	87.0	0.7
Heroin	106	2.6	12.9	84.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

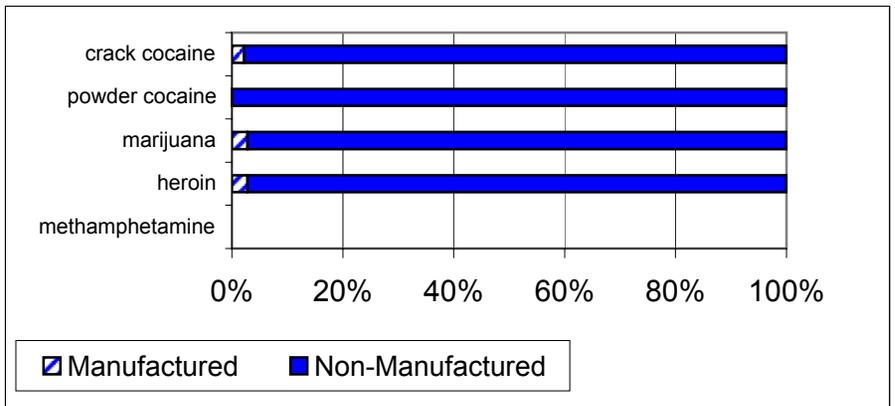
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	34	1.9	11.2	0.0	86.9
Powder Cocaine	32	0.0	3.8	0.0	96.2
Marijuana	118	2.8	0.0	0.0	97.2
Heroin	18	0.0	7.1	0.0	92.9
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

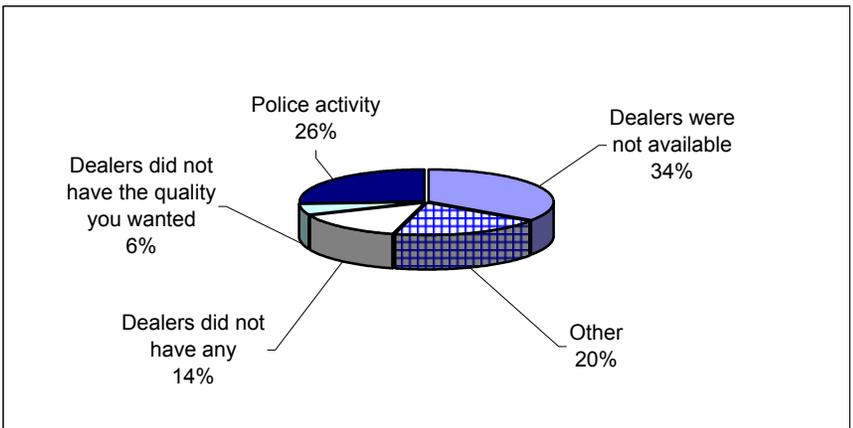
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 499



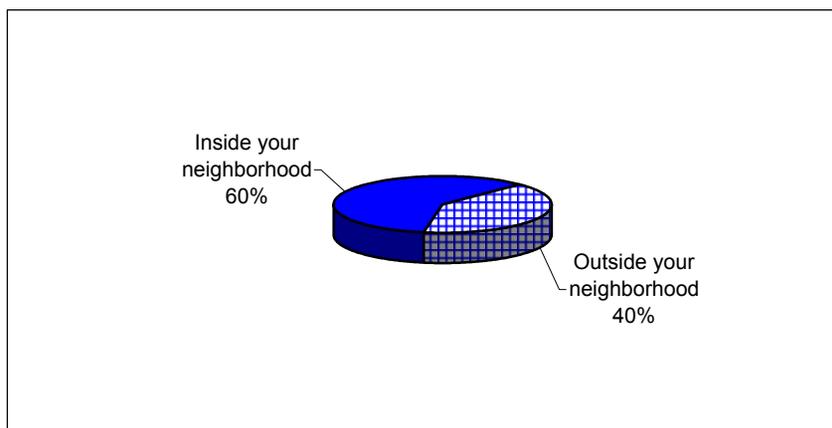
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 153



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 105



Location of Drug Purchase n = 434



OKLAHOMA COUNTY

Primary City: OKLAHOMA CITY



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.8%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.6%
Sample Size:	1095		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3337		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,337	16.1%	17.9%	16.1%	12.4%	37.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
38.8%	49.8%	5.5%	5.5%	0.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	68.4%	(+/- 4 %)	66.9%	74.0%	69.8%	76.6%	63.1%	0.0%	74.9%	63.8%	73.3%	61.6%	32.3%
Cocaine	21.6%	(+/- 3 %)	10.4%	9.4%	21.3%	23.6%	31.9%	0.0%	31.1%	13.2%	48.4%	2.5%	32.3%
Marijuana	50.7%	(+/- 4 %)	65.6%	66.0%	54.7%	52.0%	34.8%	0.0%	53.3%	48.6%	47.7%	54.3%	32.3%
Opiate	5.0%	(+/- 2 %)	6.8%	5.5%	4.4%	4.0%	4.6%	0.0%	3.4%	6.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	10.9%	(+/- 3 %)	5.8%	10.7%	13.3%	16.6%	10.3%	0.0%	1.3%	18.8%	8.0%	11.8%	0.0%
PCP	2.5%	(+/- 1 %)	4.1%	7.1%	0.5%	1.7%	0.7%	0.0%	5.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	19.7%	(+/- 3 %)	20.1%	20.9%	21.8%	19.5%	18.0%	0.0%	16.7%	21.6%	35.4%	7.0%	32.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	67.0%	73.3%	74.3%	63.8%	58.0%	61.5%
Cocaine	14.2%	29.0%	24.2%	15.6%	23.7%	19.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	49.6%	55.6%	52.1%	47.8%	34.5%	47.4%	0.0%
Opiate	3.3%	4.8%	7.1%	3.0%	4.3%	4.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	12.7%	9.8%	12.5%	5.6%	1.8%	10.1%	0.0%
PCP	3.2%	0.5%	4.3%	0.0%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	15.3%	23.8%	23.1%	6.6%	7.8%	18.3%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	27.2
High school or GED	41.7
Vocational or trade school	8.9
Some college or two-year associate	17.4
Four year degree or higher	4.8

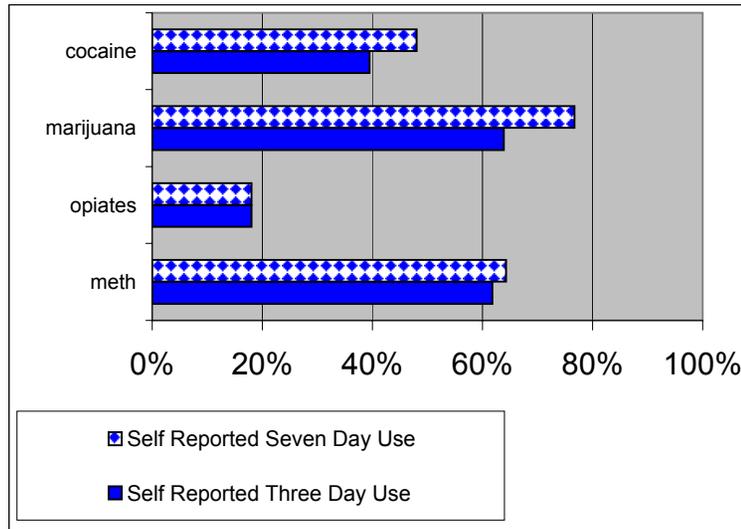
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	89.6
Group quarters	3.6
Hospital or care facility	0.1
Incarceration Facility	0.2
Shelter	1.6
No Fixed Residence	4.3
Other	0.6

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	58.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	15.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.8
In school only	1.1
Retired	1.1
Disabled for work	5.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	64.0
Individually Purchased	7.3
Employer or Union Funded	19.2
State Government Funded	6.2
Retirement Medicare	0.6
Disability Medicare	2.4
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	13.7
Powder Cocaine	11.7
Marijuana	61.2
Heroin	2.1
Methamphetamine	19.3

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	30.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	58.1
Injected Drugs	11.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	78
Powder Cocaine	54
Marijuana	130
Heroin	130
Methamphetamine	103

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.4
Powder Cocaine	6.9
Marijuana	54.2
Heroin	1.4
Methamphetamine	13.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

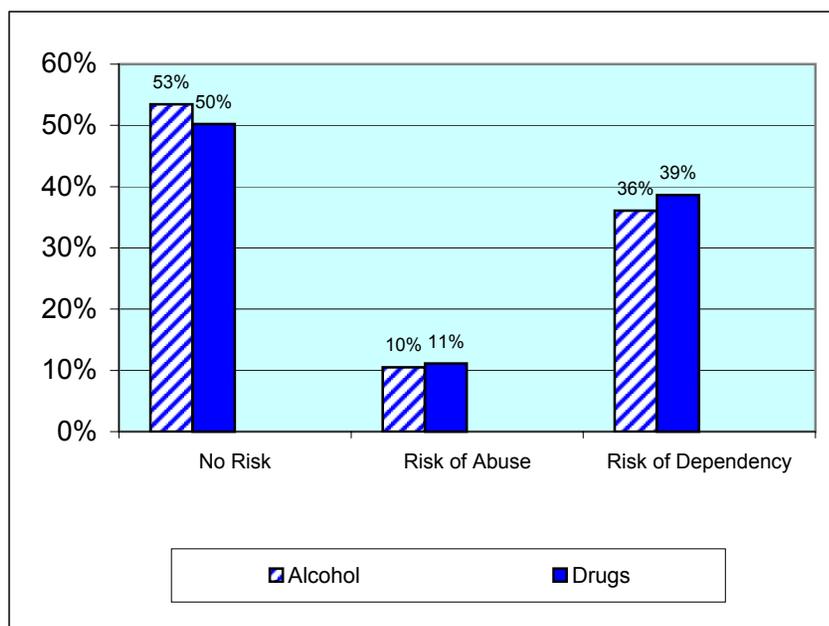
None	48.8%
1-2	43.8%
3-5	5.7%
6 or more	1.7%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	64.1	53.3	7.0	2.0	26.1	36.4	4.0	18.0	4.8	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	48.2	36.7	6.0	1.0	25.0	34.7	4.0	19.0	2.3	2.0
Marijuana Users	39.3	29.4	6.3	1.0	13.8	29.6	4.0	12.7	9.4	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	52.6	44.5	6.9	2.0	16.1	13.8	2.0	17.4	2.5	2.0
Heroin Users	73.0	56.3	8.9	2.0	30.4	100.0	12.0	40.7	0.8	5.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

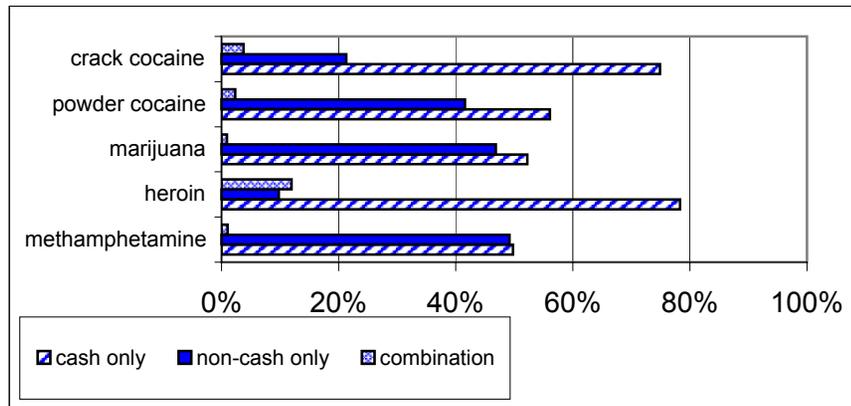
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	63	3.5	54.1	40.7	1.6
Powder Cocaine	33	2.8	83.0	14.2	0.0
Marijuana	169	9.1	64.5	24.7	1.7
Heroin	8	49.0	40.6	10.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	43	17.1	74.1	8.8	0.0

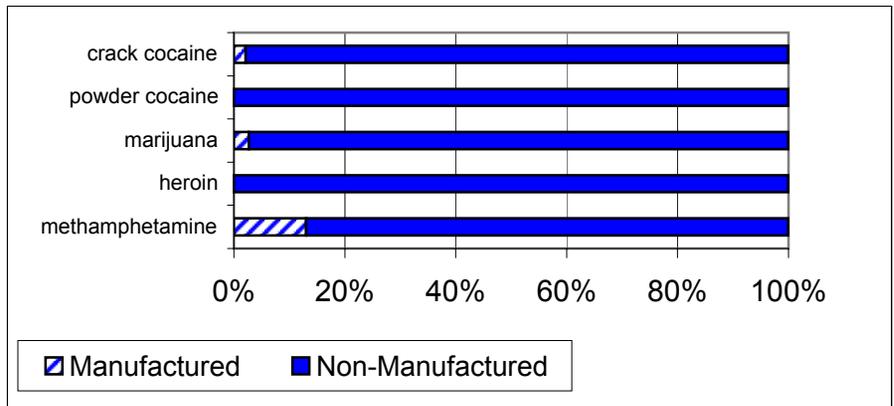
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	54	6.3	10.1	1.9	81.8
Powder Cocaine	39	7.8	0.0	2.4	89.7
Marijuana	291	3.2	2.2	0.6	94.0
Heroin	6	20.8	0.0	0.0	79.2
Methamphetamine	73	0.0	6.0	1.3	92.7

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

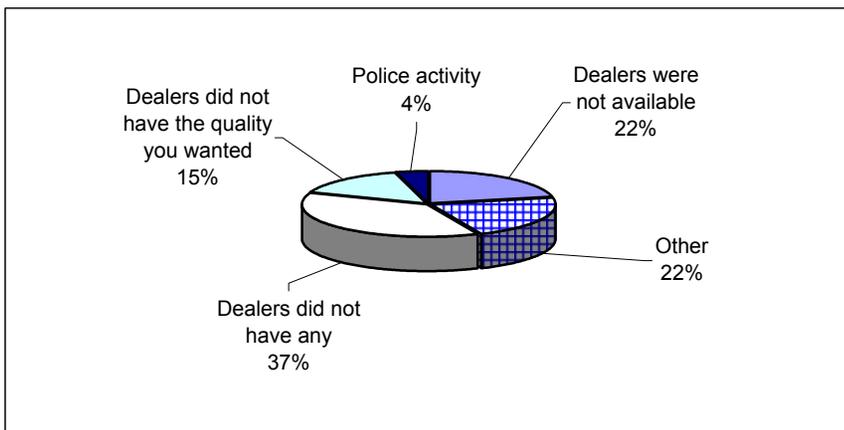
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 429



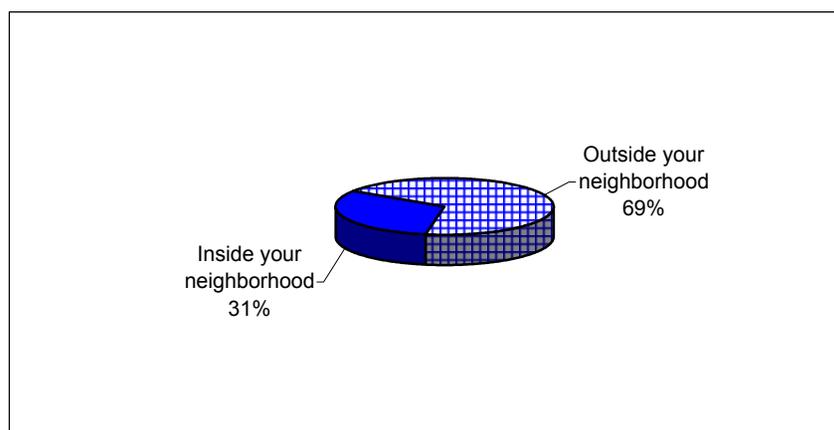
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 339



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 105



Location of Drug Purchase n = 233



DOUGLAS COUNTY

Primary City: OMAHA



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	9.3%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	12.3%
Sample Size:	617		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	4616		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,616	13.8%	19.4%	17.1%	14.7%	35.0%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
44.6%	51.7%	2.6%	1.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	69.1%	(+/- 6 %)	66.5%	70.3%	76.5%	79.9%	60.9%	0.0%	77.1%	63.8%	35.6%	68.8%	0.0%
Cocaine	20.3%	(+/- 5 %)	10.9%	7.2%	19.8%	32.4%	27.0%	0.0%	30.8%	11.2%	9.3%	35.8%	0.0%
Marijuana	55.8%	(+/- 6 %)	65.9%	65.5%	68.8%	54.1%	39.6%	0.0%	68.6%	46.3%	23.2%	51.5%	0.0%
Opiate	3.4%	(+/- 2 %)	3.1%	5.7%	2.3%	1.6%	3.7%	0.0%	2.4%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	15.6%	(+/- 4 %)	8.4%	12.2%	16.4%	24.2%	16.6%	0.0%	2.5%	27.0%	16.0%	24.7%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	22.6%	(+/- 5 %)	17.6%	17.2%	25.8%	30.8%	22.7%	0.0%	25.8%	20.0%	13.0%	35.8%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	64.9%	69.3%	88.8%	0.0%	61.5%	71.1%
Cocaine	20.8%	18.5%	23.1%	0.0%	18.9%	21.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	50.7%	55.0%	62.5%	0.0%	46.8%	60.5%	0.0%
Opiate	4.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	12.1%	12.5%	38.8%	0.0%	0.0%	12.4%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.9%	17.8%	31.7%	0.0%	4.2%	22.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	19.9
High school or GED	48.7
Vocational or trade school	6.2
Some college or two-year associate	22.2
Four year degree or higher	3.1

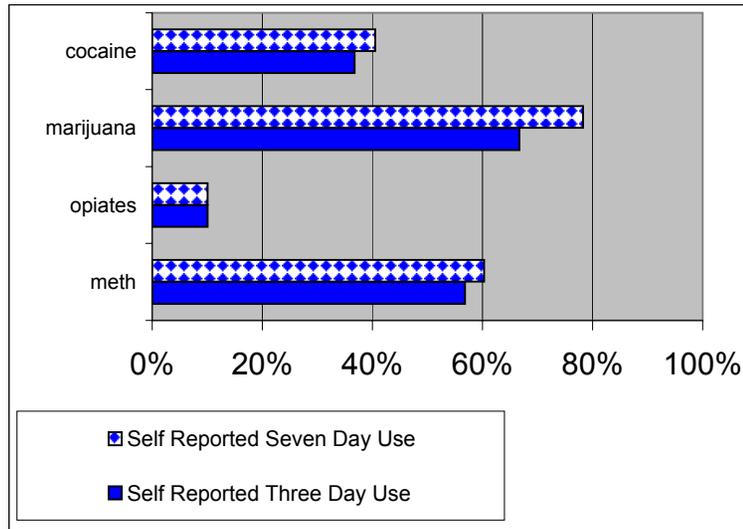
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.6
Group quarters	2.4
Hospital or care facility	0.1
Incarceration Facility	1.9
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	3.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	53.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	17.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	17.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.2
In school only	0.8
Retired	1.3
Disabled for work	4.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.9
Individually Purchased	7.4
Employer or Union Funded	14.2
State Government Funded	7.0
Retirement Medicare	0.7
Disability Medicare	2.1
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.7
Powder Cocaine	6.7
Marijuana	55.1
Heroin	0.9
Methamphetamine	16.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	38.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.3
Injected Drugs	6.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	106
Powder Cocaine	43
Marijuana	146
Heroin	208
Methamphetamine	137

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	9.1
Powder Cocaine	3.8
Marijuana	48.6
Heroin	0.3
Methamphetamine	14.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

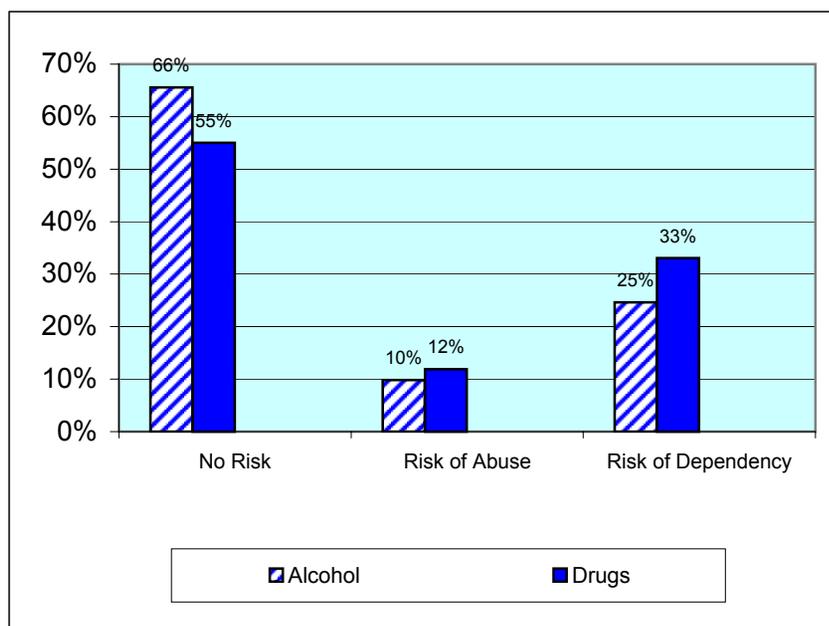
None	49.9%
1-2	44.2%
3-5	5.7%
6 or more	0.3%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	61.6	54.4	3.2	1.0	33.4	8.3	1.0	14.7	1.1	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	50.9	36.7	5.6	1.0	20.8	0.0	0.0	22.5	0.9	1.0
Marijuana Users	43.3	28.0	11.6	2.0	21.4	14.5	2.0	13.1	14.1	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	57.3	36.6	21.5	3.0	29.2	11.9	1.0	20.0	0.8	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	86.6	0.0	0.0	62.9	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

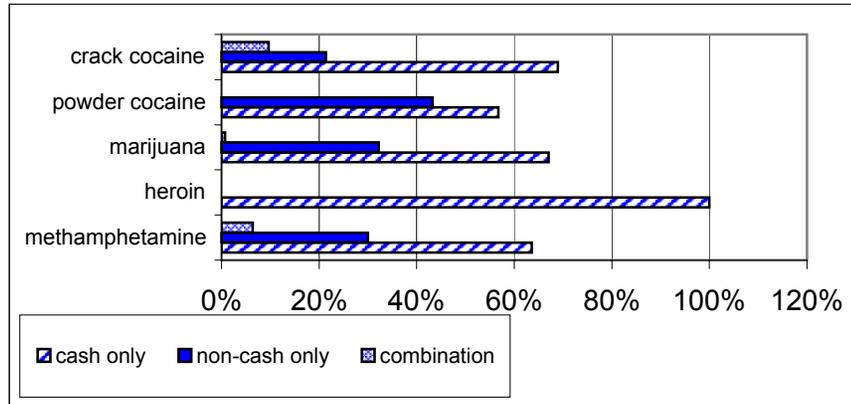
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	40	3.6	70.4	26.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	14	22.2	74.4	3.3	0.0
Marijuana	131	9.9	62.6	25.6	1.8
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	44	28.8	63.3	7.9	0.0

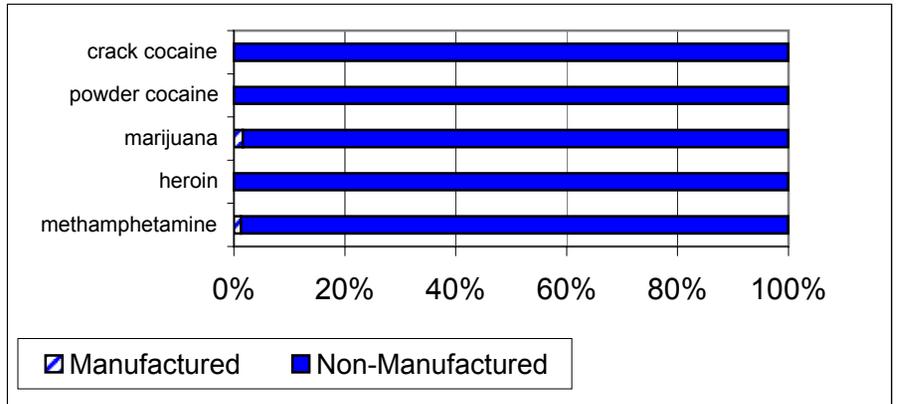
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	30	0.0	8.9	0.0	91.1
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	141	0.3	2.2	1.6	95.9
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	46	3.1	4.6	2.7	89.5

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

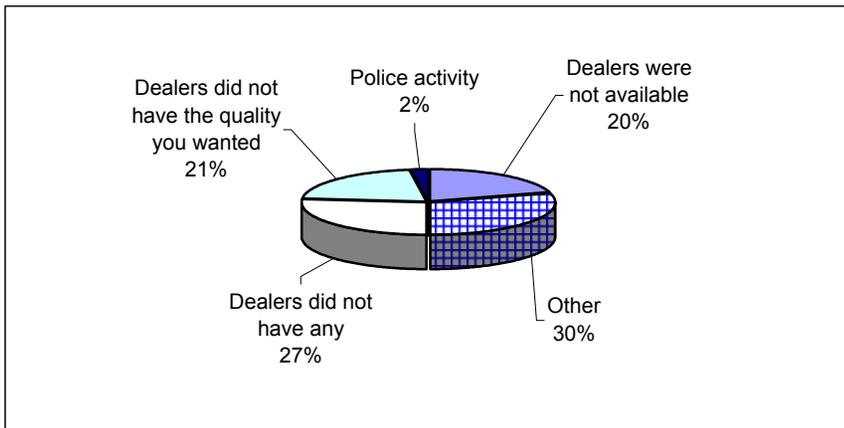
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 239



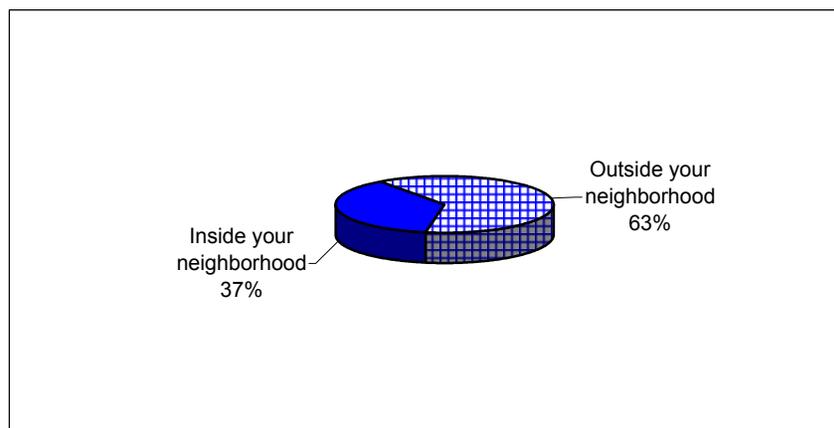
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 167



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 67



Location of Drug Purchase n = 172



COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA

Primary City: PHILADELPHIA



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	5	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.9%
Other County Facilities:	2	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.7%
Sample Size:	786		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3972		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,972	16.8%	20.1%	14.7%	12.7%	35.7%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
72.3%	26.5%	0.1%	0.9%	0.1%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	71.0%	(+/- 4 %)	67.8%	72.1%	66.7%	71.3%	73.5%	0.0%	71.7%	69.5%	100.0%	46.8%	100.0%
Cocaine	36.7%	(+/- 4 %)	4.8%	16.2%	24.7%	49.8%	64.6%	0.0%	36.0%	38.2%	100.0%	46.8%	0.0%
Marijuana	42.7%	(+/- 4 %)	62.6%	58.7%	49.3%	31.8%	24.8%	0.0%	45.9%	34.9%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Opiate	13.2%	(+/- 3 %)	6.2%	12.0%	13.0%	18.6%	15.3%	0.0%	7.3%	27.9%	100.0%	31.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	6.9%	(+/- 2 %)	13.2%	15.7%	8.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	6.8%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	25.7%	(+/- 4 %)	15.0%	27.4%	25.8%	27.1%	29.5%	0.0%	21.8%	35.8%	100.0%	31.2%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	65.1%	70.5%	78.6%	0.0%	58.6%	56.0%
Cocaine	29.4%	41.5%	37.1%	0.0%	25.7%	34.8%	60.5%
Marijuana	45.8%	41.2%	45.7%	0.0%	40.0%	30.1%	60.5%
Opiate	7.8%	12.3%	19.4%	0.0%	7.4%	7.8%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	4.1%	5.1%	10.7%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	21.0%
Multiple Drug	19.7%	26.1%	31.6%	0.0%	26.4%	16.7%	60.5%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	30.1
High school or GED	48.1
Vocational or trade school	6.2
Some college or two-year associate	12.1
Four year degree or higher	3.5

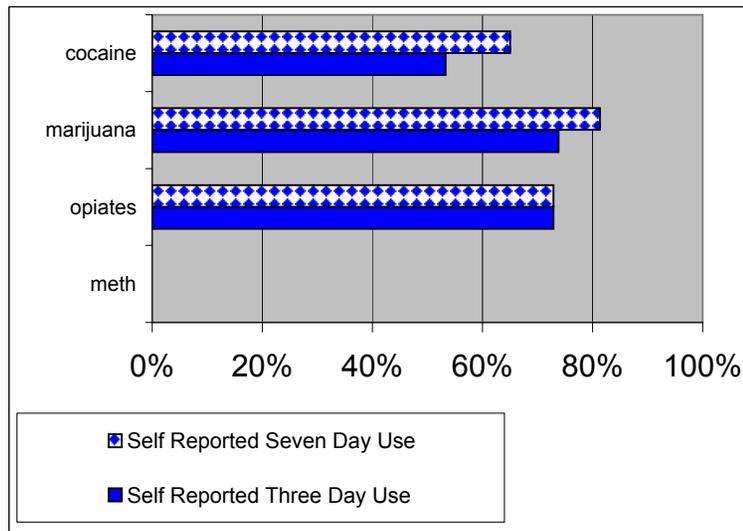
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.0
Group quarters	1.9
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	1.6
No Fixed Residence	3.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	37.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	29.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.3
In school only	1.9
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	6.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	56.4
Individually Purchased	6.8
Employer or Union Funded	19.3
State Government Funded	13.3
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	3.1
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.7
Powder Cocaine	13.5
Marijuana	55.3
Heroin	12.7
Methamphetamine	0.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	30.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	62.1
Injected Drugs	7.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	129
Powder Cocaine	67
Marijuana	128
Heroin	159
Methamphetamine	17

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.9
Powder Cocaine	11.4
Marijuana	49.8
Heroin	12.0
Methamphetamine	0.2

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

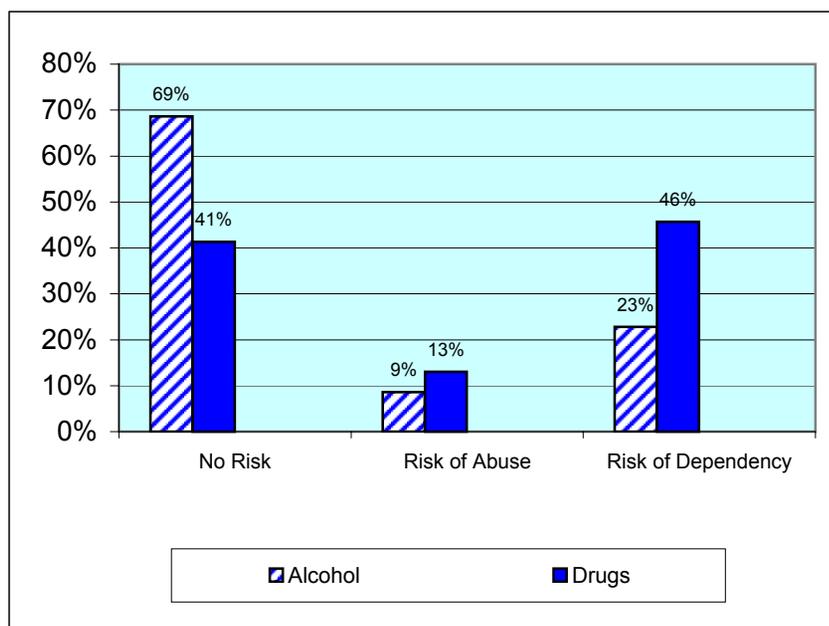
None	68.4%
1-2	29.7%
3-5	1.8%
6 or more	0.2%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	70.7	61.5	9.1	2.0	39.2	23.7	3.0	17.2	3.6	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	61.7	52.8	7.1	2.0	32.9	28.8	3.0	21.2	6.6	2.0
Marijuana Users	43.1	33.5	9.4	2.0	22.3	20.0	2.0	12.2	5.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	100.0	5.8	2.0	29.1	25.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	79.6	76.1	7.7	2.0	45.9	31.3	4.0	22.5	6.3	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy

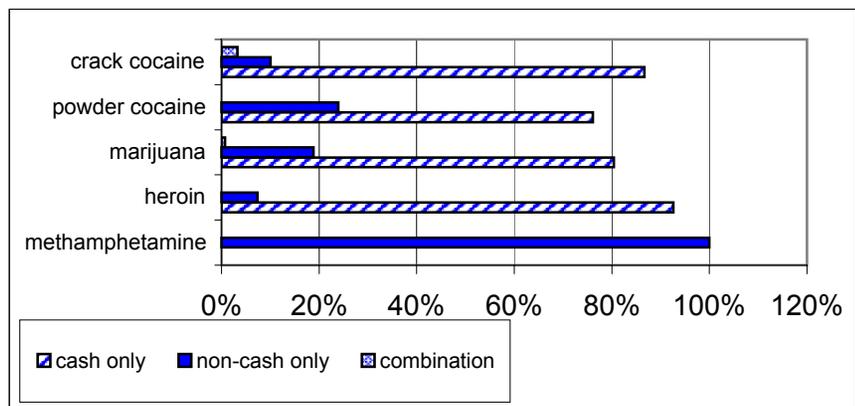
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	116	3.8	24.8	71.4	0.0
Powder Cocaine	50	8.5	29.1	62.5	0.0
Marijuana	221	6.4	16.9	76.0	0.7
Heroin	55	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction

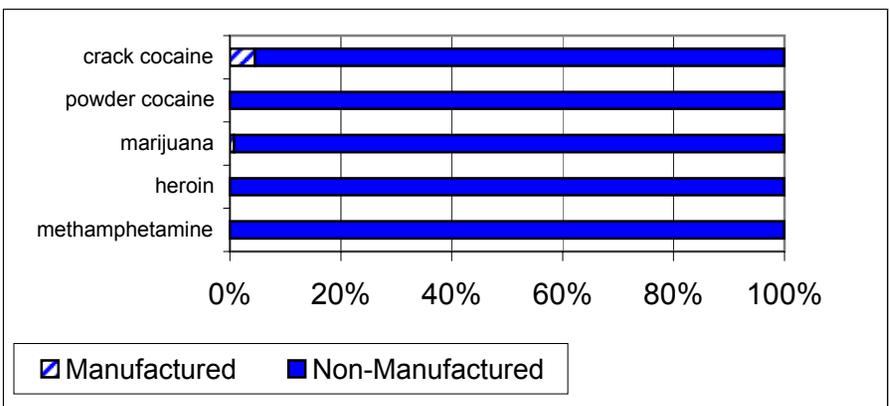
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	51	1.5	11.5	1.8	85.2
Powder Cocaine	33	2.4	0.0	0.0	97.6
Marijuana	172	2.4	0.0	0.0	97.6
Heroin	26	10.3	7.8	0.0	81.9
Methamphetamine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

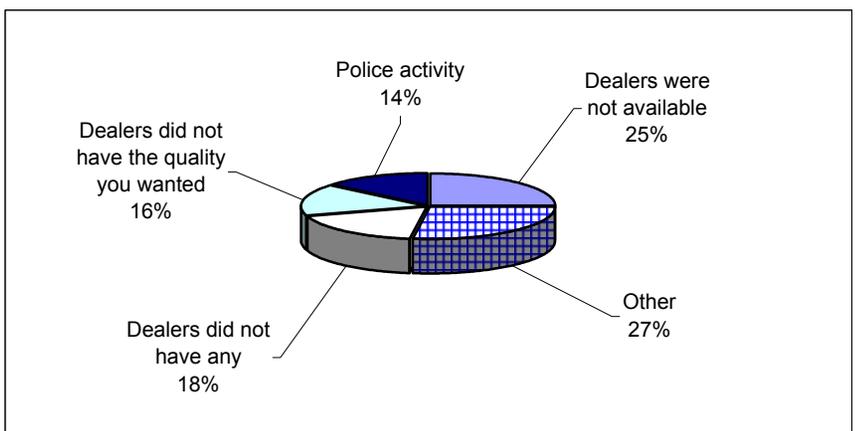
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 401



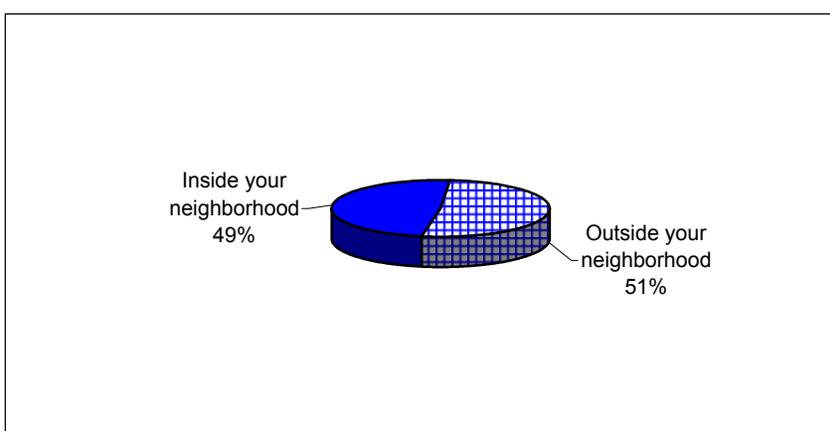
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 218



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 164



Location of Drug Purchase n = 317



MARICOPA COUNTY

Primary City: PHOENIX



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	14.2%
Other County Facilities:	6	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.5%
Sample Size:	2615		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	15468		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
15,468	16.8%	20.7%	16.1%	16.4%	30.0%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.7%	51.7%	28.3%	7.0%	0.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	69.0%	(+/- 3 %)	71.2%	75.1%	67.0%	71.4%	63.5%	0.0%	74.9%	71.0%	65.2%	59.0%	91.6%
Cocaine	27.2%	(+/- 3 %)	21.4%	22.5%	27.2%	24.3%	34.8%	0.0%	37.3%	22.0%	33.7%	19.2%	48.0%
Marijuana	39.7%	(+/- 3 %)	57.7%	52.8%	44.1%	29.2%	23.9%	0.0%	44.2%	38.3%	36.6%	52.0%	71.2%
Opiate	6.0%	(+/- 1 %)	1.1%	4.8%	5.0%	5.7%	10.3%	0.0%	2.1%	7.5%	6.5%	0.4%	20.4%
Methamphetamine	25.3%	(+/- 3 %)	21.4%	23.0%	21.8%	39.4%	23.5%	0.0%	7.6%	35.7%	19.2%	6.8%	16.3%
PCP	1.5%	(+/- 1 %)	3.0%	1.2%	2.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	7.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	26.3%	(+/- 3 %)	29.3%	24.7%	29.0%	24.7%	25.0%	0.0%	22.1%	28.1%	26.4%	19.0%	52.5%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	63.3%	77.6%	76.6%	41.1%	56.7%	69.5%
Cocaine	19.6%	34.3%	31.8%	11.6%	33.4%	26.3%	0.0%
Marijuana	42.6%	39.5%	45.3%	30.4%	31.2%	41.1%	0.0%
Opiate	2.7%	11.3%	5.9%	1.8%	2.2%	6.1%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	24.8%	31.7%	23.8%	13.9%	4.4%	25.5%	0.0%
PCP	3.2%	1.5%	1.9%	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	27.5%	33.2%	27.6%	17.1%	14.3%	25.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.2
High school or GED	37.8
Vocational or trade school	6.3
Some college or two-year associate	19.1
Four year degree or higher	3.6

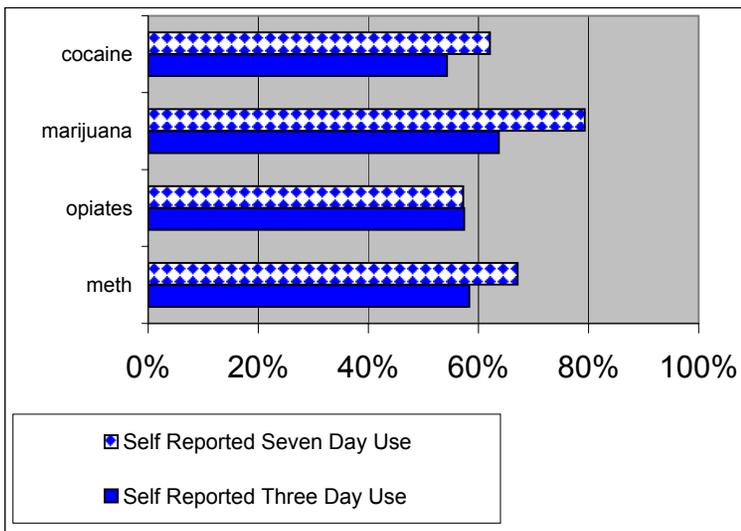
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.6
Group quarters	3.0
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	0.8
Shelter	0.5
No Fixed Residence	8.7
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	54.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	19.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.7
In school only	2.3
Retired	0.2
Disabled for work	4.1

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	66.1
Individually Purchased	4.1
Employer or Union Funded	19.2
State Government Funded	9.2
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	0.9
Multiple Types	0.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.9
Powder Cocaine	18.9
Marijuana	51.7
Heroin	6.8
Methamphetamine	28.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	31.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.5
Injected Drugs	12.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	95
Powder Cocaine	42
Marijuana	119
Heroin	124
Methamphetamine	115

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.7
Powder Cocaine	11.8
Marijuana	45.6
Heroin	5.5
Methamphetamine	24.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

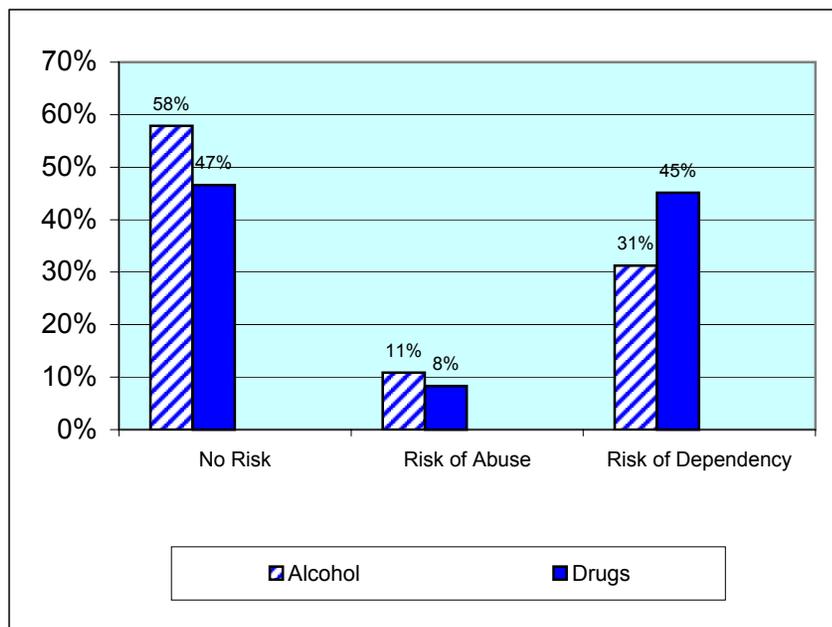
None	50.0%
1-2	42.4%
3-5	6.1%
6 or more	1.6%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.0	46.1	14.8	3.0	30.0	17.1	2.0	13.0	3.9	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	47.4	36.3	11.7	2.0	24.7	16.3	2.0	15.0	4.8	2.0
Marijuana Users	43.5	30.8	13.5	2.0	22.4	18.2	2.0	12.7	3.8	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	51.8	35.6	11.2	2.0	28.3	19.5	2.0	15.1	2.1	1.0
Heroin Users	65.9	57.0	6.2	2.0	37.8	18.8	2.0	12.2	2.3	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

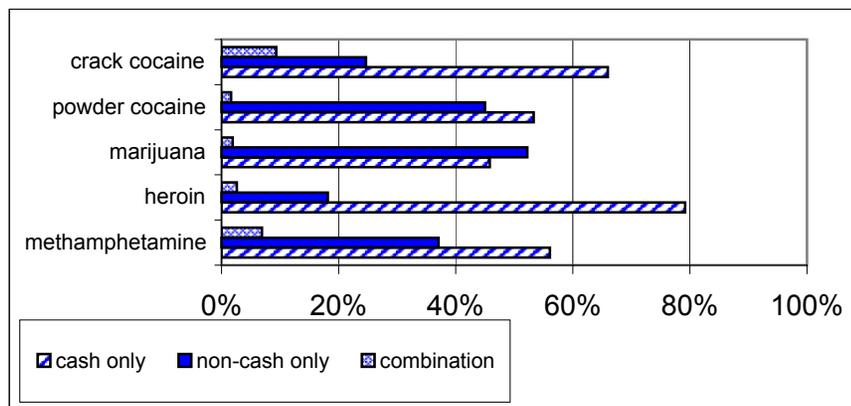
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	200	9.1	62.6	27.9	0.4
Powder Cocaine	98	14.0	62.9	22.7	0.4
Marijuana	340	5.9	77.1	16.6	0.4
Heroin	79	25.7	39.0	35.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	248	7.8	81.4	8.9	1.9

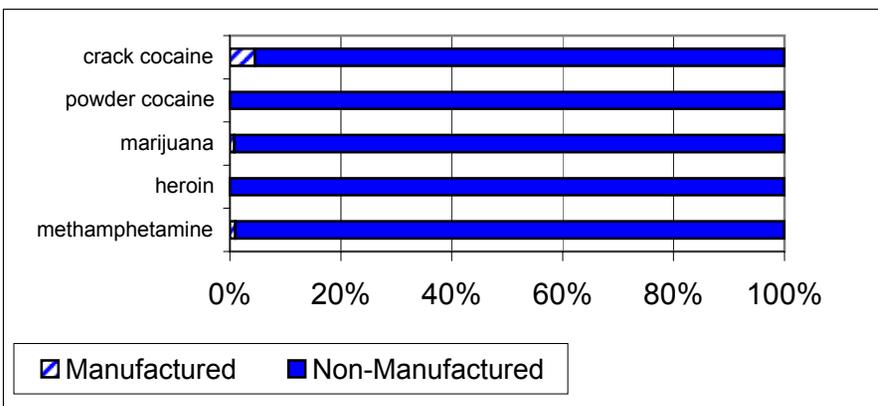
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	172	4.6	8.5	0.0	86.9
Powder Cocaine	150	1.8	3.2	0.0	95.0
Marijuana	646	2.3	4.1	0.0	93.6
Heroin	52	1.4	8.6	0.0	90.1
Methamphetamine	313	1.3	8.3	0.6	89.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

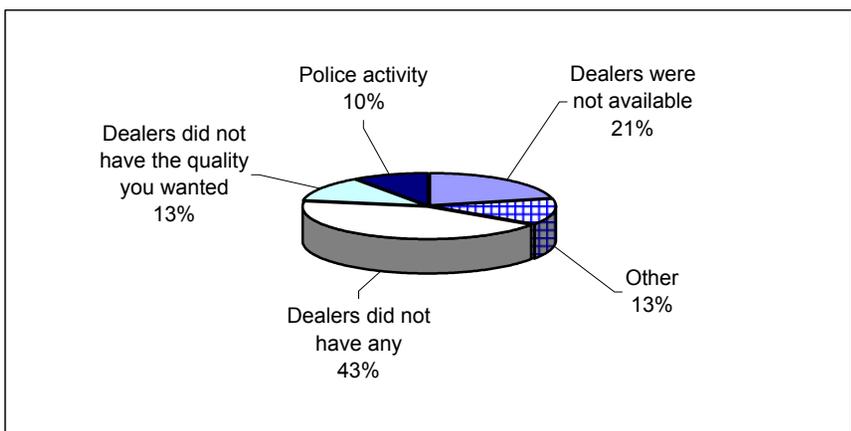
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 1080



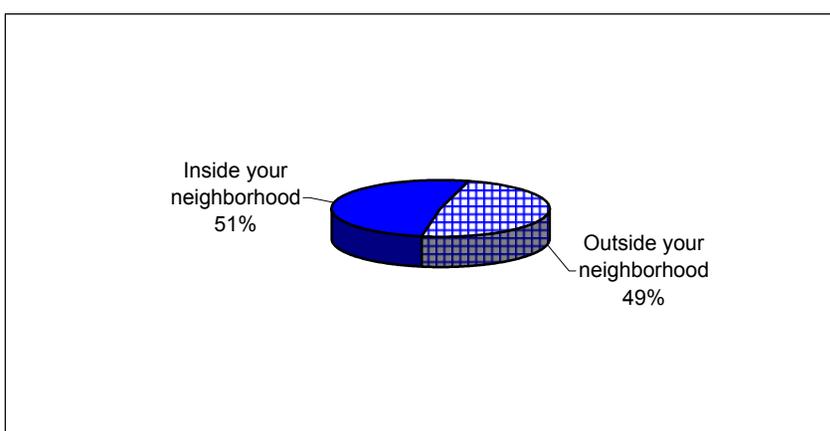
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 857



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 183



Location of Drug Purchase n = 676



MULTNOMAH COUNTY

Primary City: PORTLAND



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 18.2%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.6%
 Sample Size: 1514
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 4538

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
4,538	9.2%	19.1%	15.6%	17.6%	38.5%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
24.8%	63.5%	8.4%	2.7%	0.6%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	67.8%	(+/- 4 %)	82.8%	74.6%	69.5%	57.8%	64.6%	0.0%	79.8%	65.9%	47.8%	59.2%	72.2%
Cocaine	26.7%	(+/- 4 %)	15.8%	19.0%	25.1%	22.8%	35.7%	0.0%	48.0%	18.6%	28.4%	18.4%	0.0%
Marijuana	36.2%	(+/- 4 %)	67.9%	54.7%	43.8%	24.5%	21.5%	0.0%	40.4%	37.2%	20.4%	25.5%	21.0%
Opiate	11.0%	(+/- 3 %)	6.2%	9.6%	15.8%	6.9%	12.6%	0.0%	4.7%	13.6%	11.6%	7.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	20.4%	(+/- 3 %)	21.5%	24.8%	22.8%	20.7%	16.9%	0.0%	4.3%	27.2%	13.4%	28.7%	51.2%
PCP	0.1%	(+/- 2 %)	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	22.0%	(+/- 3 %)	25.4%	27.8%	29.7%	12.9%	19.3%	0.0%	16.4%	25.2%	17.9%	16.5%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	53.5%	82.8%	77.5%	51.0%	40.2%	67.0%
Cocaine	13.5%	38.3%	38.0%	10.2%	12.4%	26.1%	11.8%
Marijuana	37.1%	37.2%	36.2%	41.1%	24.3%	34.4%	13.1%
Opiate	4.0%	17.4%	16.1%	2.7%	7.2%	9.5%	11.8%
Methamphetamine	14.7%	27.0%	21.7%	9.9%	7.7%	22.4%	17.3%
PCP	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	14.8%	29.3%	28.6%	12.9%	8.8%	21.5%	11.8%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	22.7
High school or GED	45.9
Vocational or trade school	6.9
Some college or two-year associate	21.0
Four year degree or higher	3.5

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	75.9
Group quarters	5.9
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	3.0
Shelter	1.0
No Fixed Residence	12.1
Other	1.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	31.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.8
In school only	1.8
Retired	1.2
Disabled for work	9.9

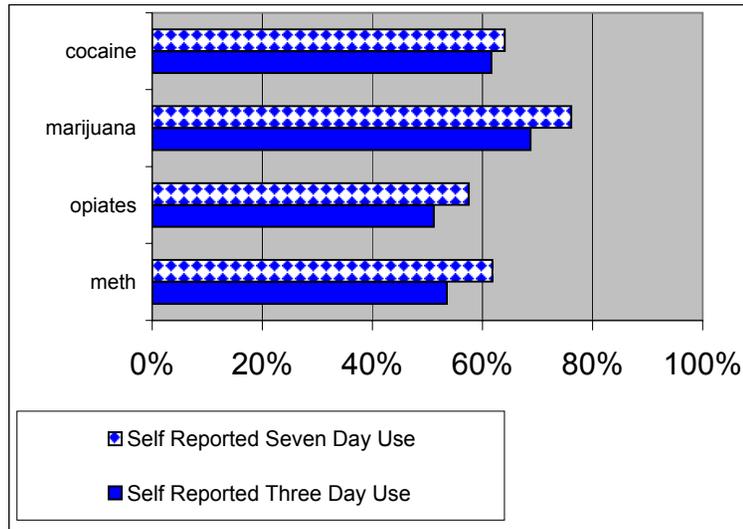
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	51.1
Individually Purchased	2.2
Employer or Union Funded	16.1
State Government Funded	27.1
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	2.0
Multiple Types	1.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.3
Powder Cocaine	17.3
Marijuana	53.8
Heroin	12.3
Methamphetamine	27.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	79
Powder Cocaine	50
Marijuana	95
Heroin	104
Methamphetamine	75

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.9
Powder Cocaine	11.8
Marijuana	42.6
Heroin	10.2
Methamphetamine	21.2

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	30.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	51.1
Injected Drugs	18.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

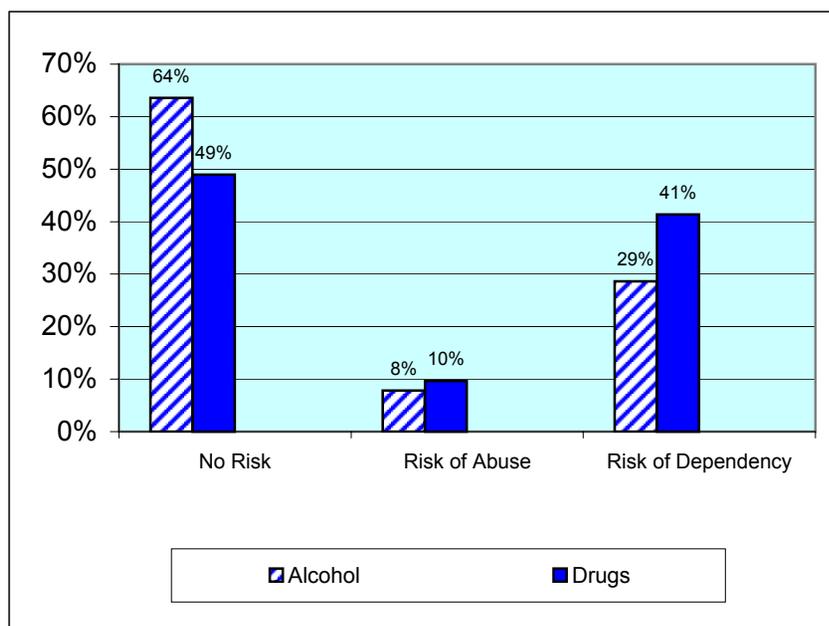
None	38.6%
1-2	49.7%
3-5	8.7%
6 or more	3.1%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	79.8	67.1	19.0	3.0	49.8	32.9	4.0	24.3	6.0	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	78.5	60.3	17.9	3.0	52.8	31.2	4.0	25.5	2.3	2.0
Marijuana Users	65.2	43.8	16.9	3.0	41.0	32.6	4.0	18.3	8.6	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	71.1	52.6	13.1	3.0	47.0	28.3	3.0	19.1	9.7	2.0
Heroin Users	86.7	73.2	11.6	2.0	54.6	32.2	4.0	28.1	1.2	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy

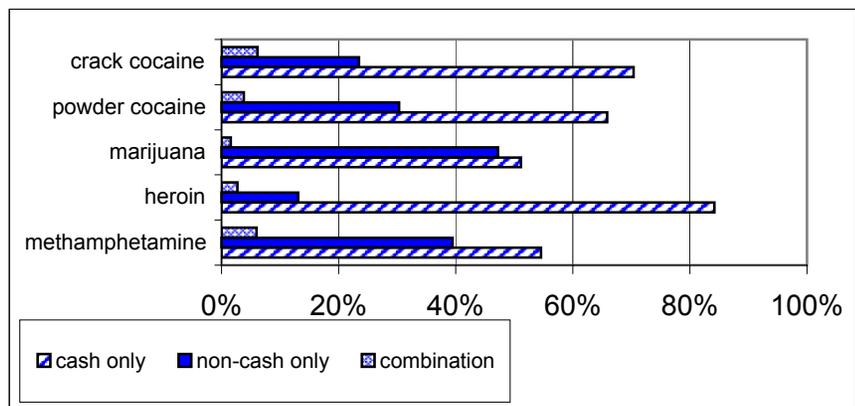
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	95	8.8	33.8	57.0	0.4
Powder Cocaine	60	10.9	28.3	60.0	0.7
Marijuana	153	9.0	56.0	33.7	1.3
Heroin	65	5.8	31.8	59.6	2.8
Methamphetamine	97	14.3	70.3	15.5	0.0

% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction

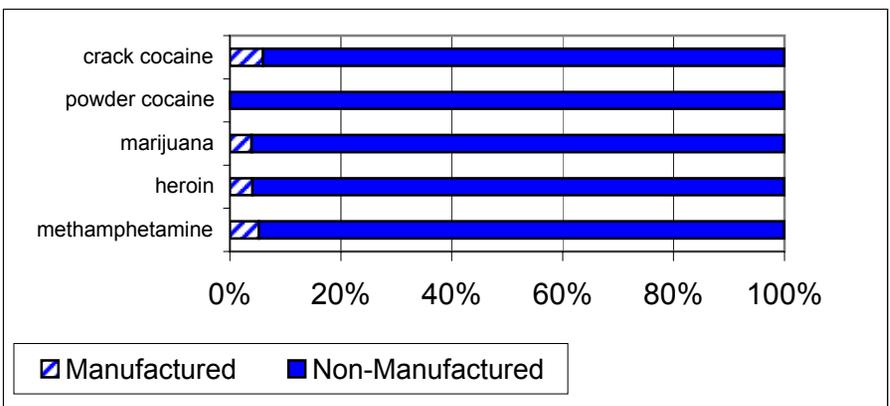
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	80	1.2	6.6	2.2	90.0
Powder Cocaine	56	3.8	10.7	0.0	85.6
Marijuana	274	1.5	0.9	0.3	97.3
Heroin	38	0.0	14.2	0.0	85.8
Methamphetamine	121	2.1	8.5	0.6	88.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

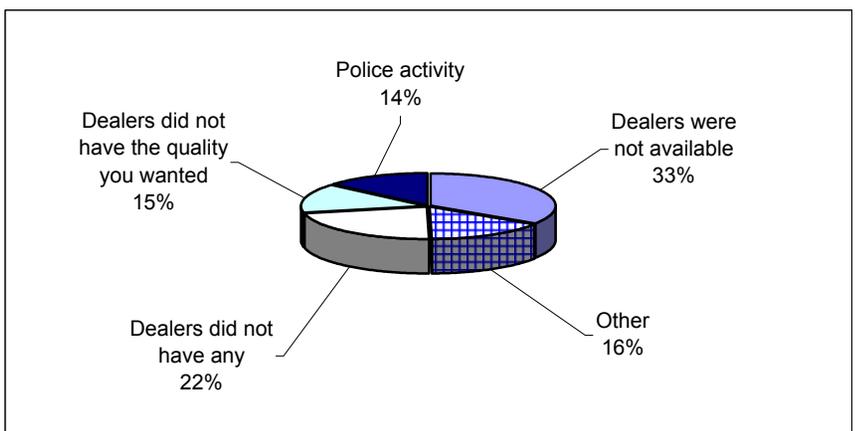
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 480



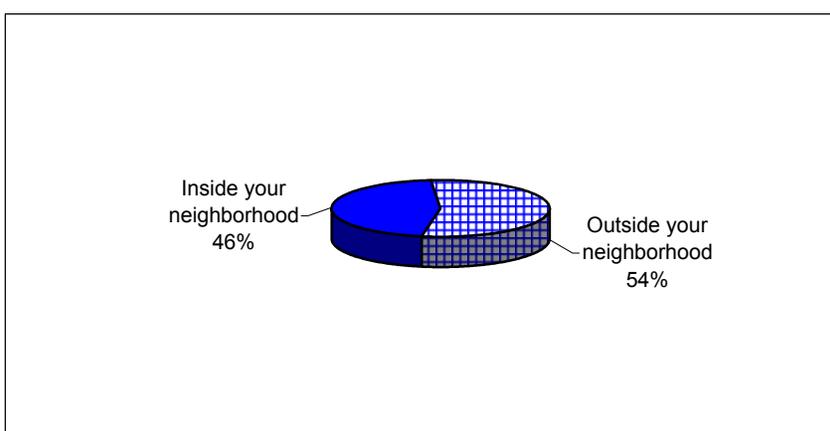
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 370



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 129



Location of Drug Purchase n = 319



SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Primary City: SACRAMENTO



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 12.2%
 Other County Facilities: 7 Urine Refusal Rate: 4.6%
 Sample Size: 1331
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 6816

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
6,816	16.9%	20.8%	14.5%	11.6%	36.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
36.1%	44.6%	14.5%	4.5%	0.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	73.3%	(+/- 4 %)	74.9%	73.8%	83.6%	70.1%	69.3%	0.0%	82.3%	69.5%	65.2%	64.8%	100.0%
Cocaine	17.8%	(+/- 3 %)	11.5%	10.9%	13.7%	17.5%	26.6%	0.0%	32.5%	8.1%	13.5%	9.8%	48.6%
Marijuana	47.6%	(+/- 4 %)	66.9%	60.4%	54.2%	48.8%	27.6%	0.0%	60.6%	39.1%	48.8%	24.8%	48.6%
Opiate	8.2%	(+/- 2 %)	6.1%	5.2%	2.1%	9.1%	13.1%	0.0%	5.9%	11.4%	4.5%	4.5%	48.6%
Methamphetamine	29.2%	(+/- 4 %)	16.3%	21.6%	43.5%	34.8%	32.6%	0.0%	9.3%	42.1%	36.4%	34.9%	51.4%
PCP	1.6%	(+/- 1 %)	3.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	3.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	26.5%	(+/- 4 %)	23.0%	25.0%	29.2%	33.8%	25.7%	0.0%	23.9%	28.1%	33.2%	9.1%	48.6%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	68.7%	76.2%	76.2%	67.7%	53.5%	76.0%
Cocaine	16.2%	20.0%	18.9%	18.5%	10.0%	19.4%	0.0%
Marijuana	44.9%	50.5%	46.8%	44.3%	34.2%	50.8%	100.0%
Opiate	5.9%	5.9%	6.9%	6.0%	7.4%	8.8%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	23.8%	29.8%	37.7%	25.2%	17.8%	30.4%	100.0%
PCP	0.6%	2.1%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.5%	25.6%	31.0%	24.2%	14.4%	30.2%	100.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.1
High school or GED	36.0
Vocational or trade school	11.9
Some college or two-year associate	23.0
Four year degree or higher	2.9

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	82.1
Group quarters	3.6
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	2.2
Shelter	0.5
No Fixed Residence	11.2
Other	0.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	43.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	21.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.7
In school only	1.2
Retired	0.9
Disabled for work	8.4

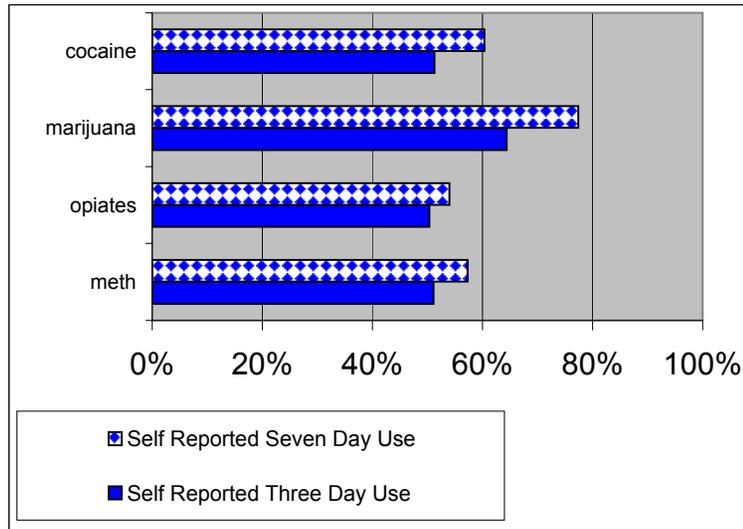
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.4
Individually Purchased	5.4
Employer or Union Funded	17.8
State Government Funded	10.8
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	3.1
Multiple Types	0.1

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	16.2
Powder Cocaine	6.5
Marijuana	62.5
Heroin	8.7
Methamphetamine	34.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	63
Powder Cocaine	23
Marijuana	119
Heroin	117
Methamphetamine	100

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	11.7
Powder Cocaine	3.4
Marijuana	53.8
Heroin	7.0
Methamphetamine	27.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	24.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	60.1
Injected Drugs	15.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

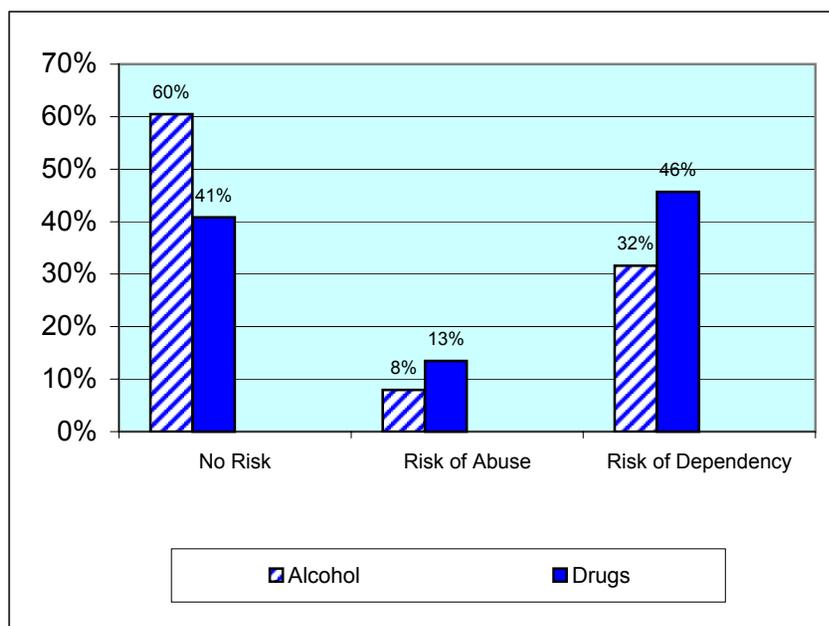
None	49.6%
1-2	41.7%
3-5	5.8%
6 or more	2.9%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	50.1	39.2	10.9	3.0	19.7	35.2	4.0	17.1	4.3	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	45.3	29.0	5.9	2.0	16.5	12.5	1.0	12.2	4.0	3.0
Marijuana Users	35.2	18.9	10.0	3.0	15.9	34.9	4.0	14.2	3.1	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	46.8	26.4	9.5	2.0	21.2	16.1	2.0	17.5	3.1	1.0
Heroin Users	57.1	36.1	5.6	2.0	22.7	80.5	10.0	29.3	6.5	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

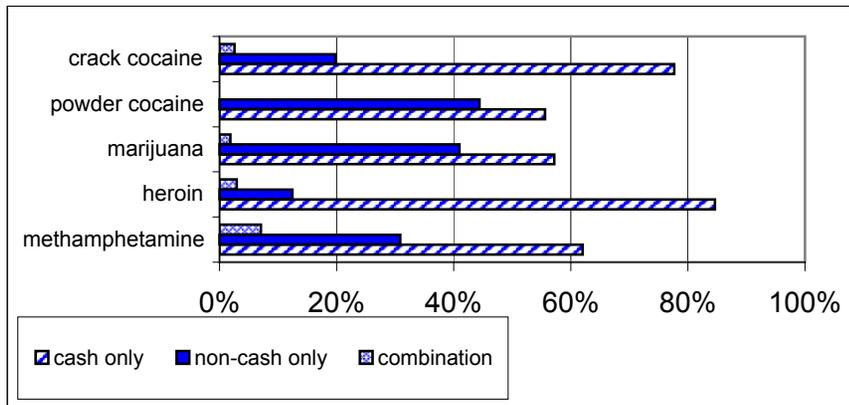
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	70	5.9	40.3	52.4	1.3
Powder Cocaine	14	19.2	37.0	43.8	0.0
Marijuana	195	6.7	55.9	37.4	0.0
Heroin	36	9.5	51.6	38.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	118	6.9	77.3	14.7	1.1

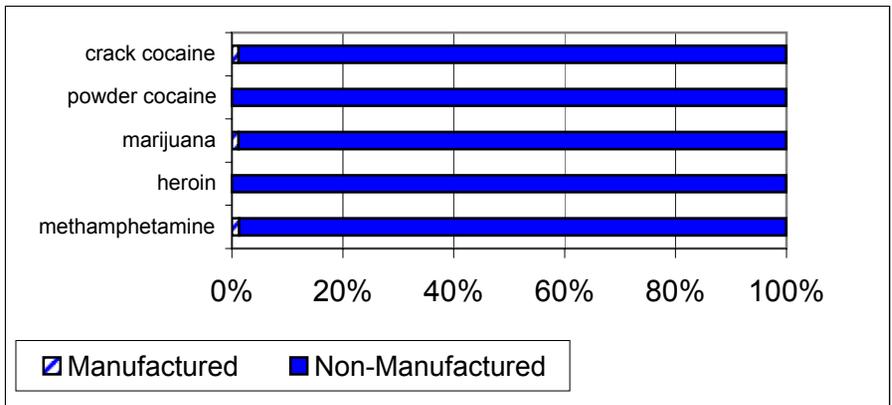
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	56	1.3	6.7	0.0	91.9
Powder Cocaine	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	308	1.9	2.1	0.0	95.9
Heroin	28	2.7	0.0	0.0	97.3
Methamphetamine	159	1.3	8.6	0.5	89.5

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

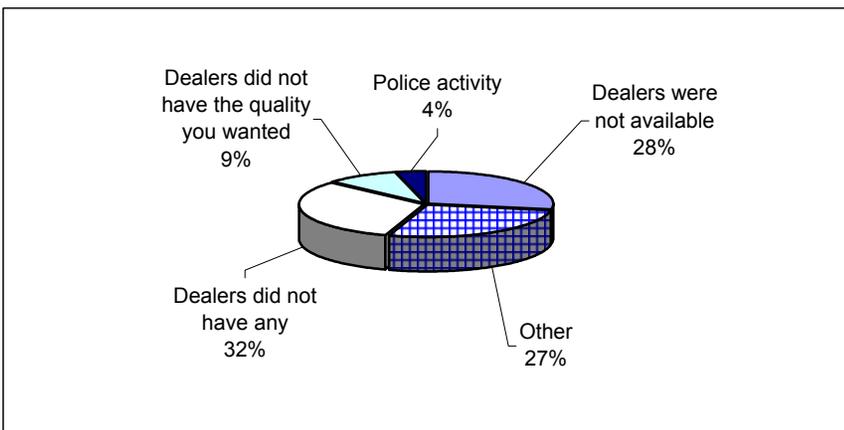
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 472



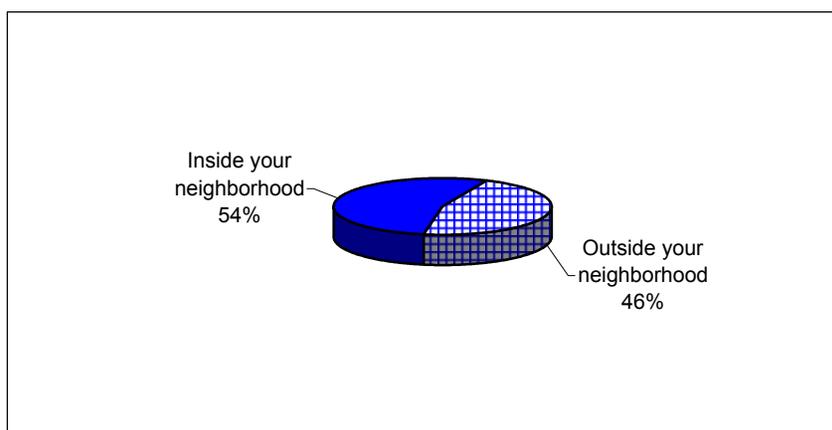
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 390



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 174



Location of Drug Purchase n = 324



SALT LAKE COUNTY

Primary City: SALT LAKE CITY



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	7.0%
Sample Size:	856		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	2545		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,545	13.9%	23.6%	11.4%	17.1%	34.0%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
4.7%	62.6%	20.6%	11.8%	0.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	53.6%	(+/- 5 %)	64.8%	55.3%	66.0%	59.8%	40.2%	0.0%	79.8%	56.4%	49.9%	36.6%	100.0%
Cocaine	16.0%	(+/- 4 %)	5.9%	14.3%	22.4%	19.3%	17.8%	0.0%	36.7%	13.6%	24.5%	6.1%	0.0%
Marijuana	34.3%	(+/- 5 %)	54.8%	34.1%	36.6%	35.6%	23.9%	0.0%	61.2%	35.6%	28.2%	27.6%	100.0%
Opiate	4.9%	(+/- 2 %)	2.2%	0.8%	4.1%	8.1%	7.5%	0.0%	6.9%	4.9%	5.5%	3.4%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	17.2%	(+/- 4 %)	13.2%	23.6%	32.9%	14.9%	10.5%	0.0%	3.9%	23.0%	8.4%	9.3%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	16.3%	(+/- 4 %)	11.2%	15.7%	24.4%	14.9%	17.0%	0.0%	28.9%	17.6%	15.4%	7.9%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	49.7%	65.3%	60.2%	49.0%	37.8%	50.1%
Cocaine	12.4%	25.7%	19.8%	20.0%	16.4%	15.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	37.5%	34.5%	35.7%	29.1%	24.7%	32.2%	0.0%
Opiate	6.0%	7.6%	7.3%	5.7%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	16.4%	19.4%	19.5%	15.2%	10.1%	15.6%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.8%	21.4%	19.3%	20.9%	13.4%	14.3%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.7
High school or GED	34.9
Vocational or trade school	5.8
Some college or two-year associate	21.2
Four year degree or higher	4.3

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	84.8
Group quarters	2.6
Hospital or care facility	1.3
Incarceration Facility	2.8
Shelter	3.4
No Fixed Residence	5.1
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	56.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	14.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.8
In school only	0.5
Retired	1.6
Disabled for work	4.8

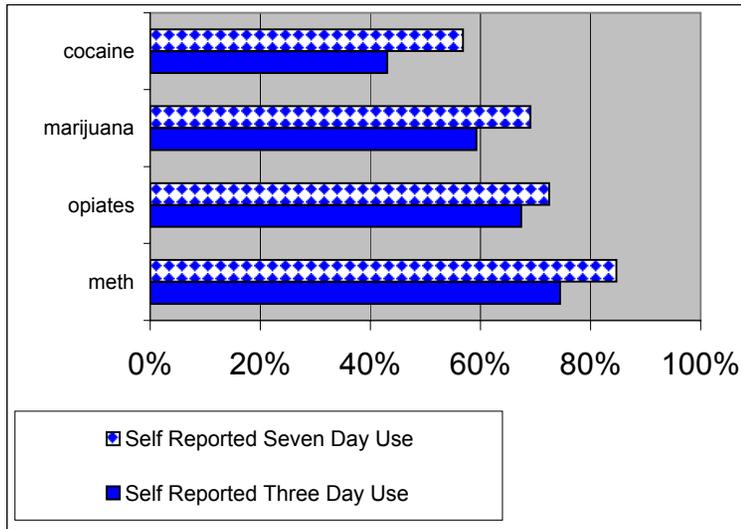
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.6
Individually Purchased	5.4
Employer or Union Funded	21.7
State Government Funded	3.0
Retirement Medicare	0.6
Disability Medicare	3.1
Multiple Types	0.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.5
Powder Cocaine	16.8
Marijuana	44.5
Heroin	8.8
Methamphetamine	26.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	60
Powder Cocaine	39
Marijuana	108
Heroin	110
Methamphetamine	97

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.5
Powder Cocaine	10.6
Marijuana	36.6
Heroin	6.4
Methamphetamine	21.1

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	42.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	43.4
Injected Drugs	14.2

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

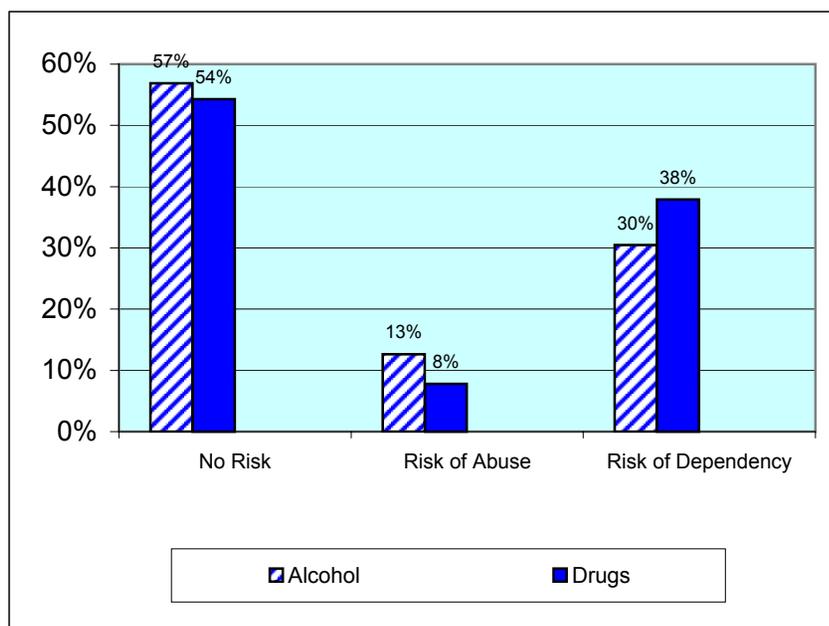
None	44.4%
1-2	44.2%
3-5	8.5%
6 or more	2.9%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	80.9	67.3	15.2	2.0	36.9	10.1	1.0	10.7	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	70.4	54.3	18.9	3.0	27.5	14.4	2.0	15.2	3.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	58.9	38.7	13.2	2.0	32.7	21.0	3.0	13.9	1.7	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	66.4	43.4	20.9	3.0	36.7	20.6	2.0	16.2	16.4	2.0
Heroin Users	82.5	76.0	14.9	2.0	42.7	30.7	4.0	19.7	16.4	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

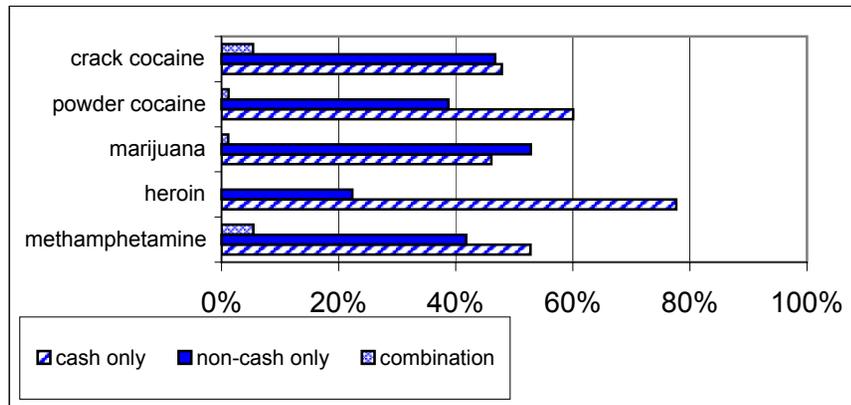
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	18	8.0	66.5	17.4	8.1
Powder Cocaine	36	9.4	54.2	36.4	0.0
Marijuana	81	16.7	61.4	21.9	0.0
Heroin	27	15.2	44.7	33.9	6.2
Methamphetamine	58	1.9	80.8	12.9	4.4

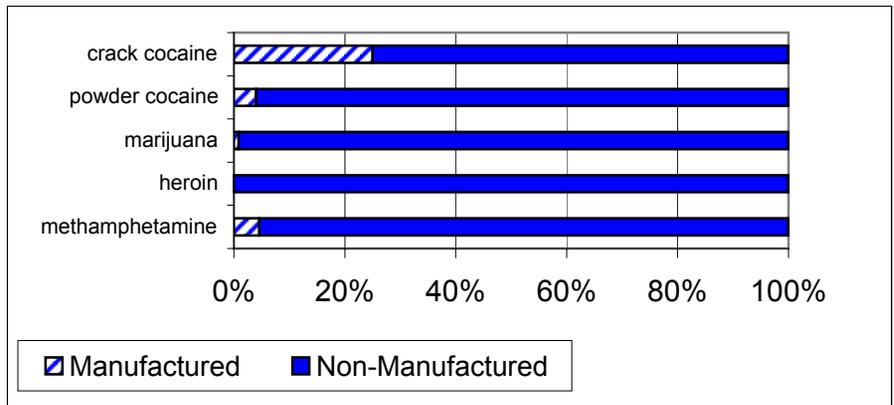
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	31	2.3	0.0	0.0	97.7
Powder Cocaine	34	0.0	10.5	0.0	89.5
Marijuana	153	4.1	3.1	0.0	92.7
Heroin	15	0.0	12.9	0.0	87.1
Methamphetamine	79	2.3	12.9	0.8	84.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

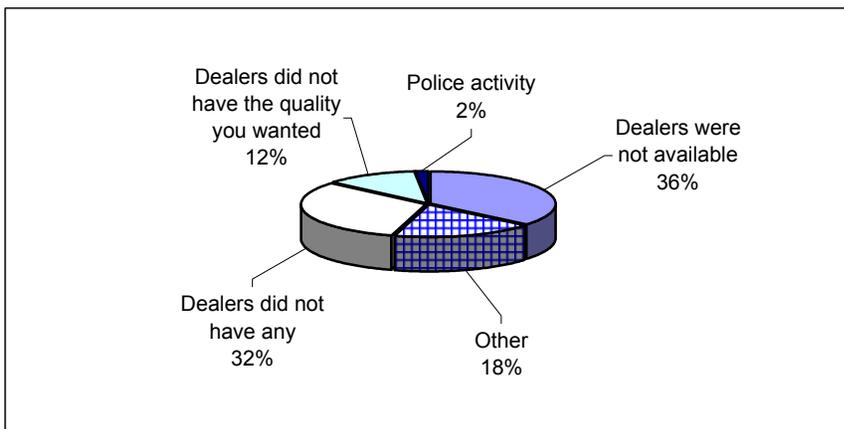
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 270



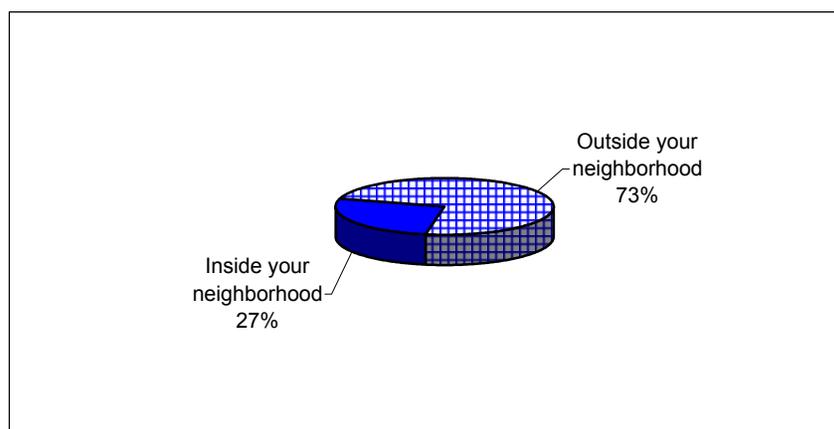
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 206



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 77



Location of Drug Purchase n = 154



BEXAR COUNTY

Primary City:

SAN ANTONIO



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	4.8%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.1%
Sample Size:	827		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	9080		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
9,080	23.3%	24.1%	16.0%	11.3%	25.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
16.1%	30.9%	52.1%	0.1%	0.8%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	57.1%	(+/- 4 %)	67.4%	62.5%	50.0%	60.4%	45.8%	0.0%	65.1%	52.2%	57.5%	0.0%	71.9%
Cocaine	29.6%	(+/- 4 %)	20.2%	36.4%	32.0%	43.2%	24.3%	0.0%	37.4%	21.6%	32.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	40.7%	(+/- 4 %)	58.0%	50.1%	37.1%	28.5%	23.7%	0.0%	54.1%	39.7%	37.4%	0.0%	22.9%
Opiate	9.1%	(+/- 3 %)	8.1%	6.0%	9.2%	9.8%	12.6%	0.0%	6.8%	5.4%	11.5%	0.0%	49.0%
Methamphetamine	2.6%	(+/- 1 %)	1.2%	1.7%	7.5%	0.9%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	2.0%	0.0%	15.2%
PCP	0.1%	(+/- 0 %)	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.4%	(+/- 4 %)	17.5%	27.6%	26.8%	20.6%	16.1%	0.0%	30.3%	16.9%	21.5%	0.0%	15.2%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	53.6%	63.0%	62.6%	67.5%	38.4%	57.3%
Cocaine	35.5%	31.1%	30.4%	50.0%	13.4%	28.5%	100.0%
Marijuana	35.1%	47.4%	45.5%	39.2%	30.9%	41.8%	0.0%
Opiate	4.5%	12.0%	9.4%	4.5%	1.1%	9.8%	25.1%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	3.5%	4.1%	0.0%	3.4%	2.5%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.2%	24.8%	23.0%	23.7%	8.2%	22.0%	25.1%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

SAN ANTONIO

2001 ADULT MALE PROGRAM FINDINGS

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	37.6
High school or GED	41.2
Vocational or trade school	3.4
Some college or two-year associate	15.6
Four year degree or higher	2.1

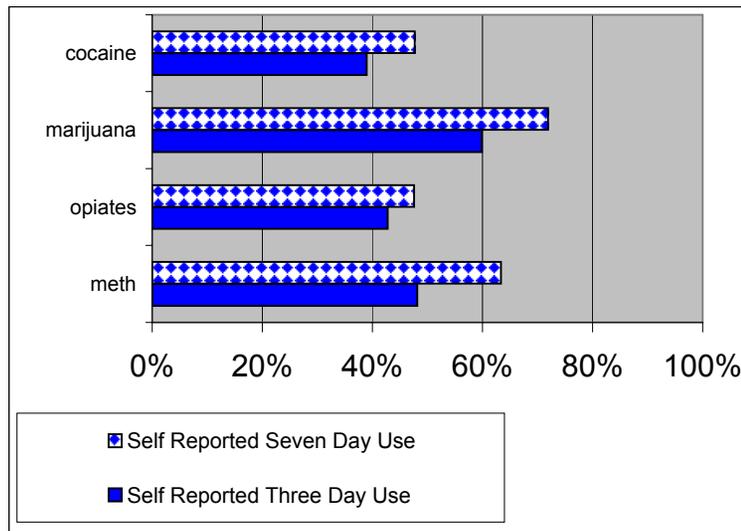
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	94.5
Group quarters	1.7
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	0.6
Shelter	0.1
No Fixed Residence	2.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	57.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	17.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	3.0
In school only	1.5
Retired	0.8
Disabled for work	7.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	67.4
Individually Purchased	8.0
Employer or Union Funded	14.0
State Government Funded	7.6
Retirement Medicare	1.2
Disability Medicare	1.8
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	8.6
Powder Cocaine	25.9
Marijuana	48.0
Heroin	8.8
Methamphetamine	3.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	44.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	48.0
Injected Drugs	7.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	80
Powder Cocaine	55
Marijuana	125
Heroin	102
Methamphetamine	72

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.3
Powder Cocaine	16.9
Marijuana	40.7
Heroin	6.2
Methamphetamine	2.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

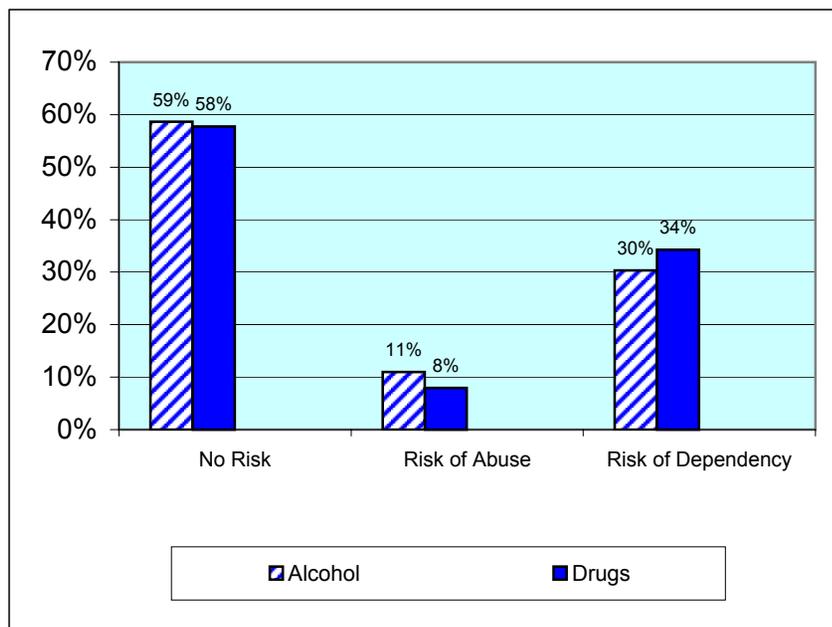
None	41.9%
1-2	48.1%
3-5	8.5%
6 or more	1.5%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment										
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last	Ave. # Mos.	Ever	% Last	Ave. # Mos.	Ever	% Last	Ave. # Mos.
			Year*	Last Year		Year*	Last Year		Year*	Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	58.7	49.2	6.0	2.0	30.9	13.2	2.0	16.9	2.6	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	42.9	33.5	7.8	2.0	20.5	14.4	2.0	12.0	1.7	1.0
Marijuana Users	33.1	21.8	9.1	2.0	14.3	12.2	1.0	9.5	2.8	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	51.1	34.8	6.7	2.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	3.6	1.0
Heroin Users	57.5	51.0	8.4	3.0	20.9	22.9	3.0	14.8	1.6	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

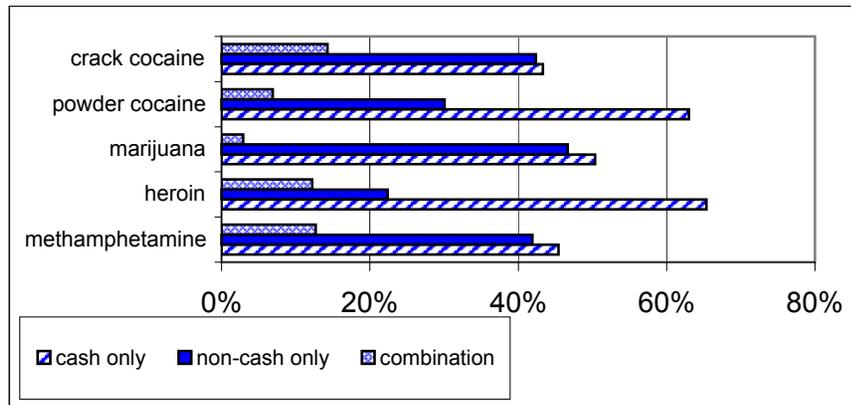
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	19	6.1	64.5	29.5	0.0
Powder Cocaine	65	15.0	62.2	22.8	0.0
Marijuana	122	6.8	65.8	27.4	0.0
Heroin	34	12.9	67.3	19.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	7	24.3	75.7	0.0	0.0

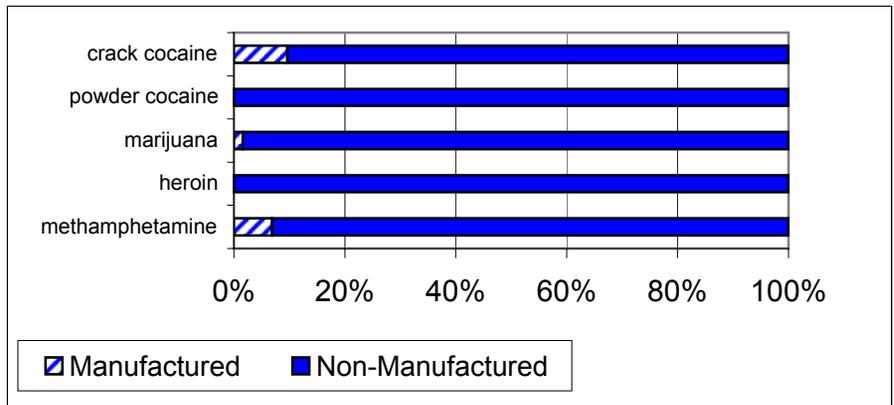
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	27	0.0	16.6	0.0	83.4
Powder Cocaine	71	4.3	7.7	0.0	88.0
Marijuana	201	1.6	2.6	0.0	95.8
Heroin	20	12.1	3.8	0.0	84.2
Methamphetamine	11	5.6	5.6	0.0	88.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

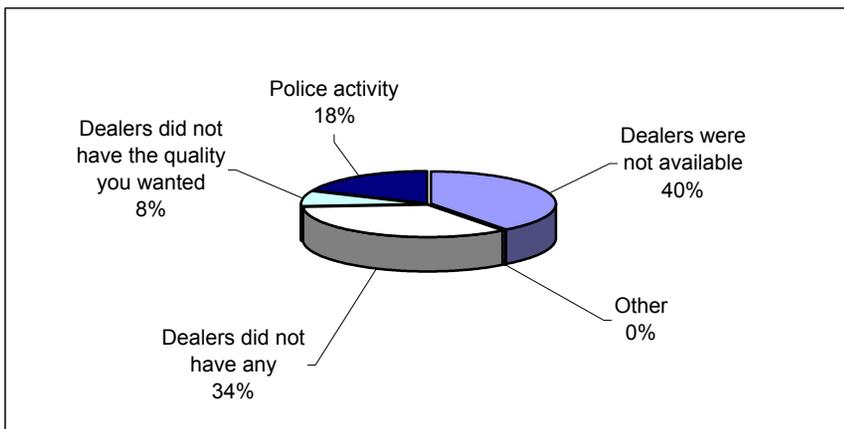
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 318



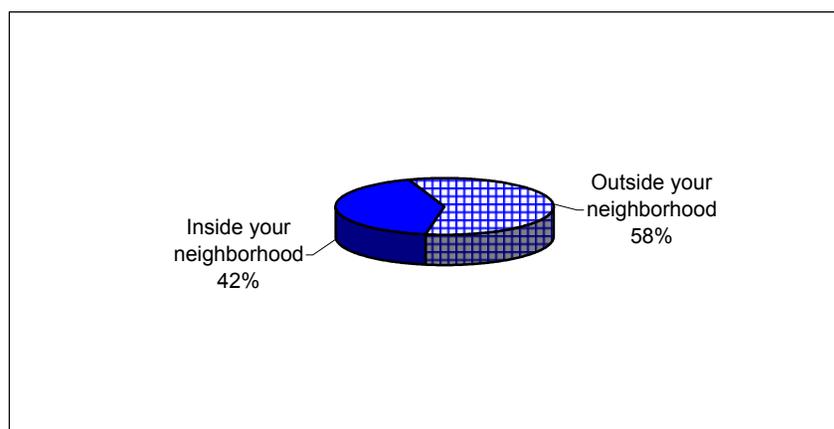
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 238



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 69



Location of Drug Purchase n = 176



SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Primary City: SAN DIEGO



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	14.4%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.5%
Sample Size:	1768		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	10124		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
10,124	12.7%	19.7%	14.2%	15.8%	37.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
23.8%	37.6%	32.9%	5.3%	0.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	61.5%	(+/- 4 %)	66.8%	59.8%	57.6%	62.0%	62.0%	0.0%	73.4%	65.4%	47.8%	64.4%	40.7%
Cocaine	14.1%	(+/- 3 %)	5.9%	8.3%	14.2%	10.1%	21.4%	0.0%	35.6%	6.8%	8.0%	2.7%	23.5%
Marijuana	36.4%	(+/- 4 %)	52.9%	44.8%	42.2%	32.8%	26.1%	0.0%	44.1%	44.6%	22.0%	32.2%	17.1%
Opiate	7.6%	(+/- 2 %)	4.2%	5.8%	4.3%	4.5%	12.3%	0.0%	5.1%	10.2%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	27.9%	(+/- 4 %)	19.3%	26.1%	30.1%	37.3%	26.8%	0.0%	12.1%	35.2%	28.1%	50.6%	0.0%
PCP	0.9%	(+/- 1 %)	0.1%	0.9%	3.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	22.0%	(+/- 3 %)	14.0%	25.0%	28.6%	20.6%	21.1%	0.0%	22.4%	27.9%	15.2%	21.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	47.3%	65.6%	68.0%	37.7%	35.5%	60.6%
Cocaine	6.3%	5.1%	22.1%	3.4%	6.7%	14.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	26.6%	46.7%	34.7%	14.3%	25.8%	38.8%	0.0%
Opiate	5.7%	1.3%	10.2%	10.1%	4.1%	7.3%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	22.2%	34.1%	34.3%	18.7%	15.7%	20.4%	0.0%
PCP	1.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	13.5%	21.7%	27.3%	7.3%	13.8%	19.6%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.6
High school or GED	40.1
Vocational or trade school	5.8
Some college or two-year associate	21.5
Four year degree or higher	5.9

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	76.1
Group quarters	6.2
Hospital or care facility	1.5
Incarceration Facility	1.2
Shelter	0.8
No Fixed Residence	13.8
Other	0.4

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	47.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	15.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	17.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.1
In school only	2.2
Retired	2.5
Disabled for work	6.0

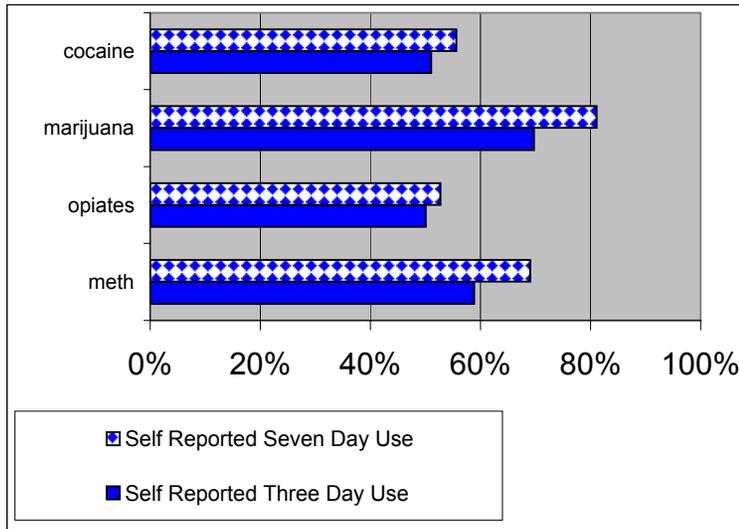
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	62.9
Individually Purchased	5.6
Employer or Union Funded	15.4
State Government Funded	11.6
Retirement Medicare	0.7
Disability Medicare	2.9
Multiple Types	0.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	11.5
Powder Cocaine	10.7
Marijuana	50.2
Heroin	7.7
Methamphetamine	33.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	64
Powder Cocaine	41
Marijuana	116
Heroin	106
Methamphetamine	83

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	9.2
Powder Cocaine	5.9
Marijuana	43.6
Heroin	5.2
Methamphetamine	26.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	53.3
Injected Drugs	12.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

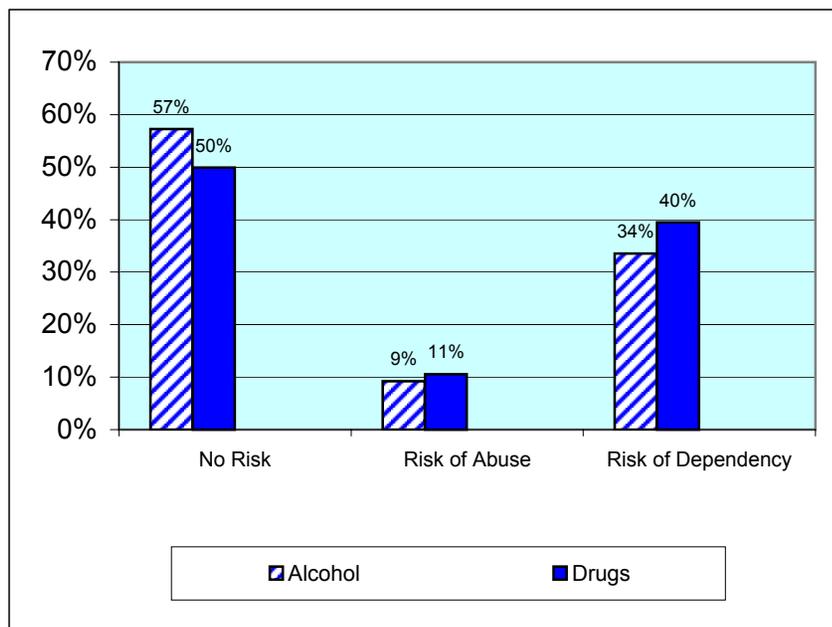
None	56.8%
1-2	36.6%
3-5	4.9%
6 or more	1.7%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	61.5	54.7	28.7	4.0	20.0	13.9	2.0	23.6	7.3	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	51.7	43.0	9.1	2.0	24.5	11.6	1.0	22.5	3.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	49.6	38.0	20.6	3.0	20.0	19.3	2.0	15.4	5.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	52.0	40.4	16.0	3.0	25.6	24.8	3.0	14.8	5.7	1.0
Heroin Users	81.6	70.5	15.0	3.0	37.6	22.1	3.0	25.7	2.4	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

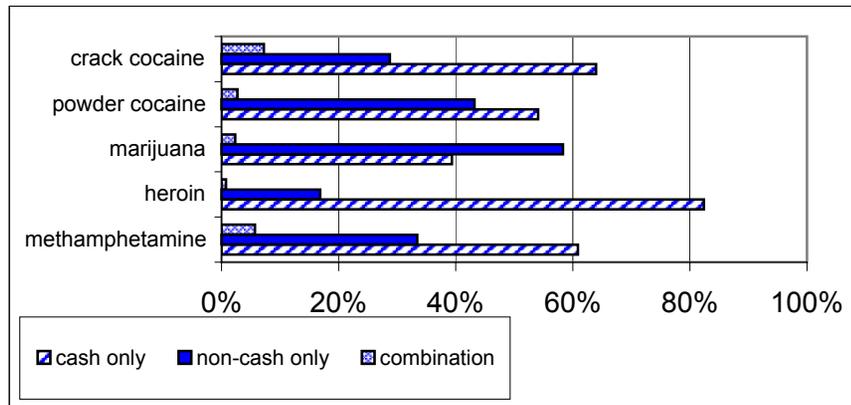
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	46	8.8	29.4	61.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	25	24.7	40.7	29.3	5.3
Marijuana	146	6.2	62.6	28.1	3.1
Heroin	38	9.2	44.1	42.3	4.4
Methamphetamine	153	15.3	60.6	20.2	3.9

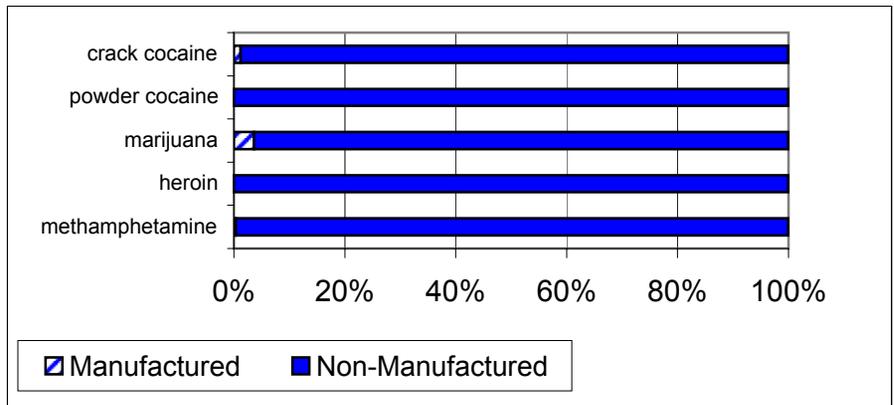
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	45	0.0	4.2	0.0	95.8
Powder Cocaine	41	1.8	0.0	0.0	98.2
Marijuana	342	1.4	0.6	0.0	98.0
Heroin	31	2.8	0.0	0.0	97.2
Methamphetamine	192	0.0	8.1	1.5	90.3

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

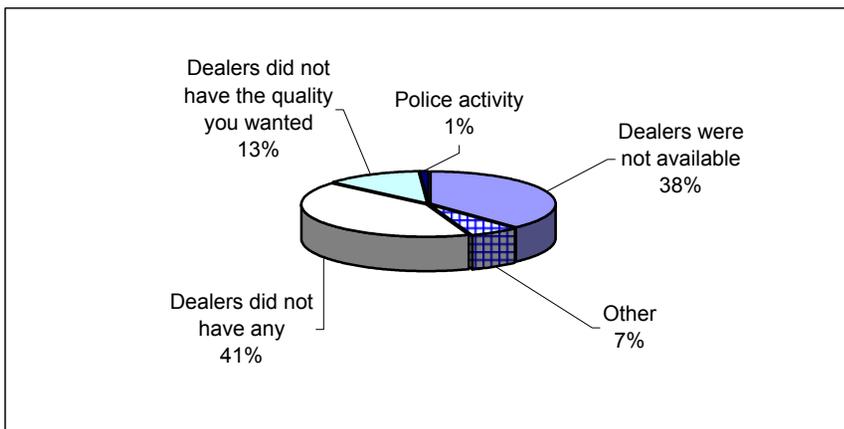
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 520



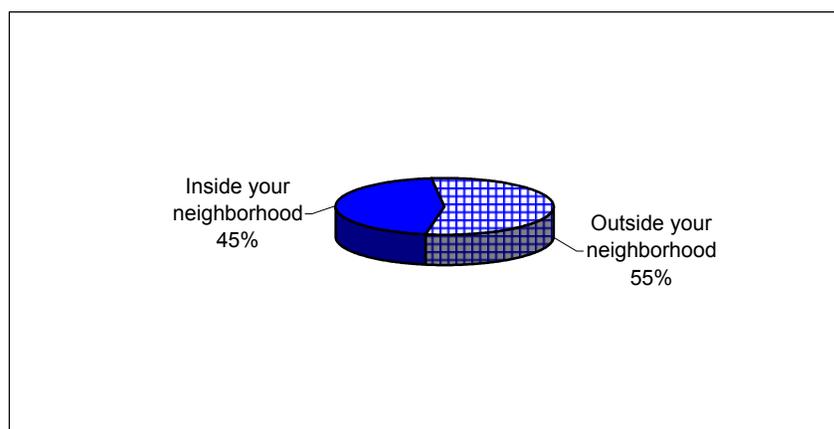
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 445



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 132



Location of Drug Purchase n = 309



SANTA CLARA COUNTY

Primary City: SAN JOSE



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	16.4%
Other County Facilities:	3	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.8%
Sample Size:	2110		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	8475		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
8,475	12.7%	21.6%	16.3%	14.2%	35.1%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.8%	33.7%	45.6%	7.5%	0.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	62.3%	(+/- 4 %)	69.1%	63.9%	69.2%	57.3%	57.2%	0.0%	70.8%	66.6%	58.9%	52.1%	24.9%
Cocaine	13.2%	(+/- 3 %)	6.6%	7.4%	19.8%	10.4%	17.3%	0.0%	28.3%	9.9%	12.4%	6.7%	12.5%
Marijuana	38.5%	(+/- 4 %)	61.5%	49.6%	44.0%	22.0%	26.4%	0.0%	52.0%	40.1%	36.2%	24.6%	12.5%
Opiate	2.8%	(+/- 1 %)	1.0%	0.4%	2.5%	0.8%	5.9%	0.0%	0.4%	3.8%	2.6%	3.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	30.1%	(+/- 4 %)	19.3%	32.4%	37.2%	33.8%	27.5%	0.0%	17.5%	36.8%	30.0%	24.6%	12.5%
PCP	3.1%	(+/- 1 %)	2.5%	0.9%	2.3%	4.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.4%	(+/- 4 %)	20.2%	23.0%	30.1%	12.2%	20.2%	0.0%	25.6%	21.1%	22.9%	7.4%	12.5%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	52.5%	64.6%	78.7%	42.6%	61.4%	56.7%
Cocaine	5.4%	12.1%	20.0%	5.7%	26.6%	13.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	32.8%	37.4%	46.1%	24.3%	41.6%	36.1%	0.0%
Opiate	2.7%	4.2%	2.9%	2.3%	2.5%	3.7%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	23.9%	31.4%	43.3%	23.0%	15.3%	22.1%	100.0%
PCP	4.0%	1.0%	5.4%	3.4%	4.3%	3.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	13.2%	18.2%	33.0%	12.7%	25.9%	17.9%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	22.2
High school or GED	37.8
Vocational or trade school	8.5
Some college or two-year associate	26.1
Four year degree or higher	5.3

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.7
Group quarters	3.3
Hospital or care facility	0.4
Incarceration Facility	0.6
Shelter	1.5
No Fixed Residence	8.1
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	60.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	17.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.4
In school only	1.0
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	2.3

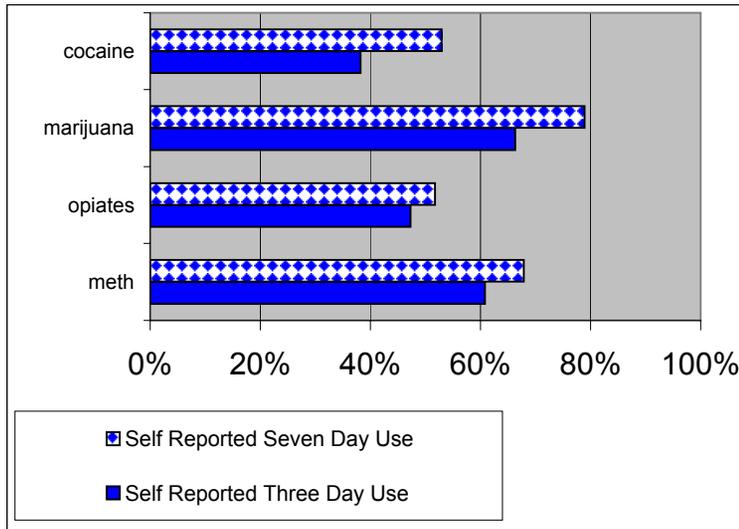
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.7
Individually Purchased	4.6
Employer or Union Funded	30.9
State Government Funded	2.6
Retirement Medicare	0.2
Disability Medicare	1.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	10.3
Powder Cocaine	12.3
Marijuana	47.1
Heroin	4.2
Methamphetamine	34.1

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	35
Powder Cocaine	25
Marijuana	115
Heroin	51
Methamphetamine	100

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	6.7
Powder Cocaine	7.7
Marijuana	41.5
Heroin	2.3
Methamphetamine	28.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	37.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.0
Injected Drugs	6.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

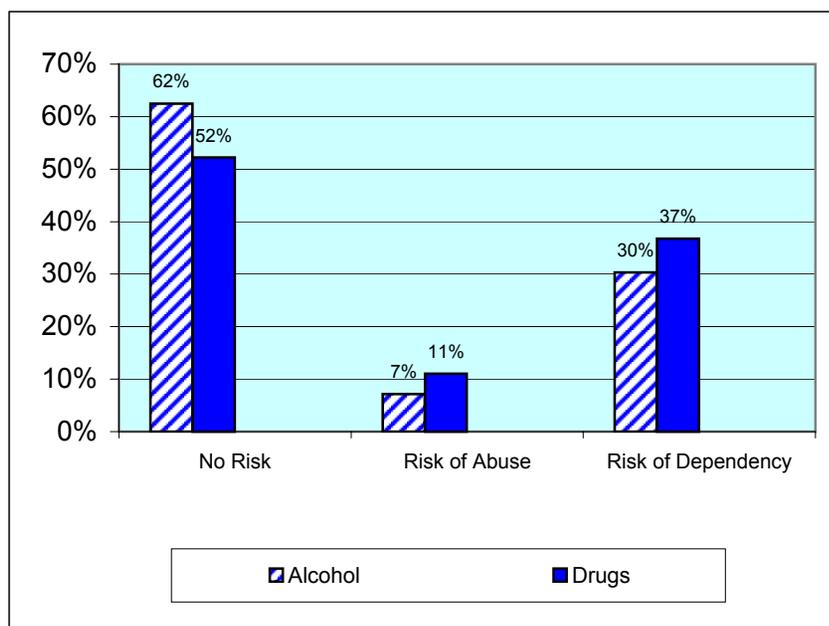
None	49.9%
1-2	43.4%
3-5	5.0%
6 or more	1.6%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	64.2	43.3	14.4	2.0	39.2	33.0	4.0	14.2	0.3	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	50.3	31.8	16.7	3.0	31.5	27.5	3.0	14.9	1.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	37.9	28.0	11.6	2.0	23.0	31.4	4.0	9.9	0.8	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	45.4	32.0	13.1	3.0	27.6	27.1	3.0	10.5	1.3	1.0
Heroin Users	67.9	51.1	7.6	2.0	43.1	32.1	4.0	21.7	0.3	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

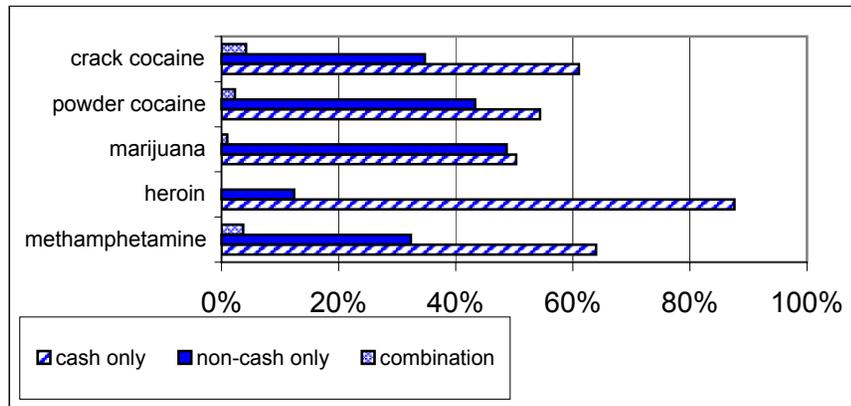
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	35	16.6	16.3	67.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	29	28.7	41.2	30.1	0.0
Marijuana	162	18.1	54.8	26.4	0.6
Heroin	14	15.5	52.7	27.2	4.6
Methamphetamine	163	10.4	61.2	26.8	1.6

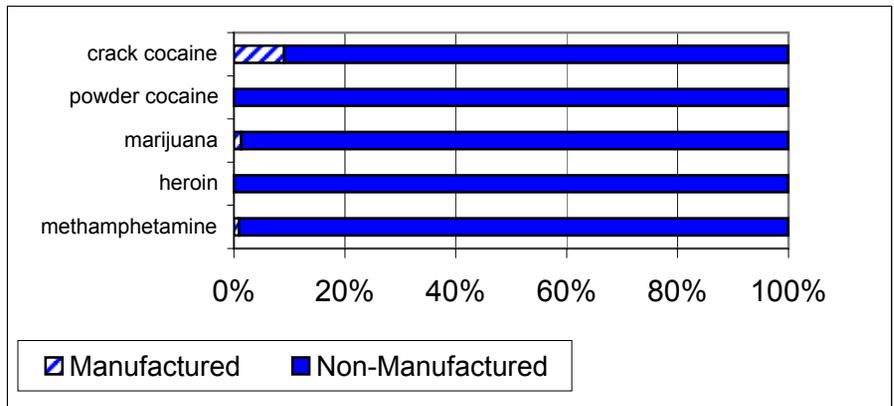
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	37	2.8	7.9	5.9	83.3
Powder Cocaine	51	7.4	1.0	2.7	89.0
Marijuana	280	2.6	0.9	0.4	96.0
Heroin	12	0.0	4.2	8.4	87.4
Methamphetamine	197	1.3	5.7	0.0	93.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

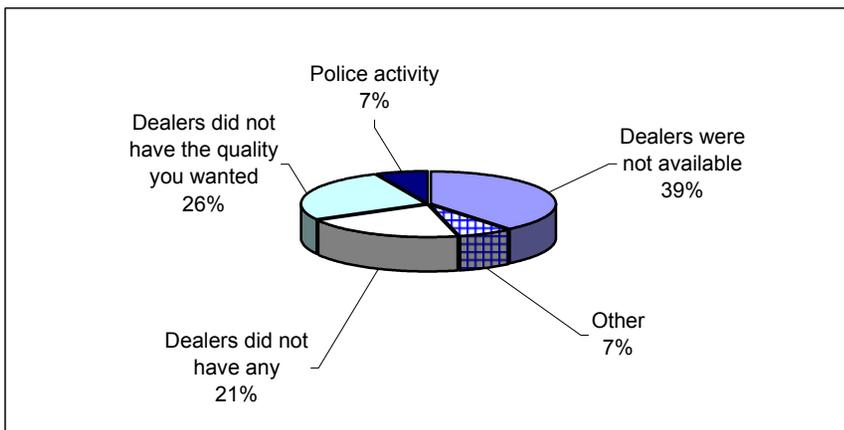
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 499



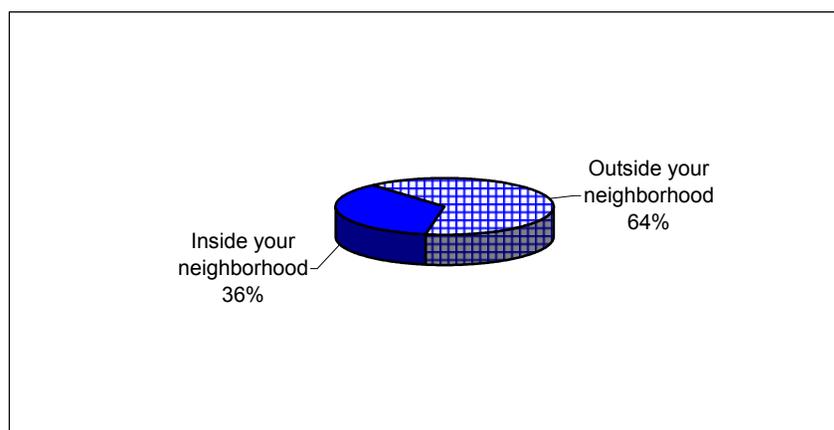
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 388



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 102



Location of Drug Purchase n = 310



KING COUNTY

Primary City:

SEATTLE



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	27.0%
Other County Facilities:	3	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.0%
Sample Size:	1658		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	6175		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
6,175	15.1%	18.2%	14.4%	15.1%	37.2%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
30.1%	61.1%	1.6%	7.0%	0.2%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	63.6%	(+/- 4 %)	74.1%	53.0%	62.6%	71.0%	61.7%	0.0%	71.0%	61.8%	31.1%	55.1%	45.6%
Cocaine	32.0%	(+/- 3 %)	17.9%	11.9%	26.5%	45.7%	43.6%	0.0%	46.7%	26.0%	9.5%	27.6%	0.0%
Marijuana	35.1%	(+/- 4 %)	67.4%	38.9%	37.2%	34.6%	19.8%	0.0%	40.5%	32.9%	31.1%	32.0%	45.6%
Opiate	10.3%	(+/- 2 %)	6.4%	6.7%	11.8%	9.6%	13.2%	0.0%	3.6%	14.4%	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	11.1%	(+/- 2 %)	11.0%	13.7%	16.2%	12.9%	7.1%	0.0%	2.2%	16.3%	9.5%	2.9%	45.6%
PCP	1.8%	(+/- 1 %)	4.2%	4.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.3%	0.0%	4.8%	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	23.0%	(+/- 3 %)	27.0%	17.5%	27.0%	29.6%	19.8%	0.0%	22.7%	24.4%	9.5%	15.1%	45.6%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	54.3%	72.5%	70.2%	55.0%	43.2%	62.3%
Cocaine	18.7%	40.8%	43.7%	15.9%	19.0%	29.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	35.7%	31.6%	33.6%	37.8%	28.3%	35.0%	0.0%
Opiate	6.3%	13.1%	14.6%	5.1%	8.1%	7.9%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	6.3%	20.0%	10.8%	6.2%	2.7%	11.3%	0.0%
PCP	0.4%	1.3%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	12.7%	29.8%	29.6%	9.9%	12.9%	20.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	21.5
High school or GED	40.7
Vocational or trade school	5.9
Some college or two-year associate	24.7
Four year degree or higher	7.2

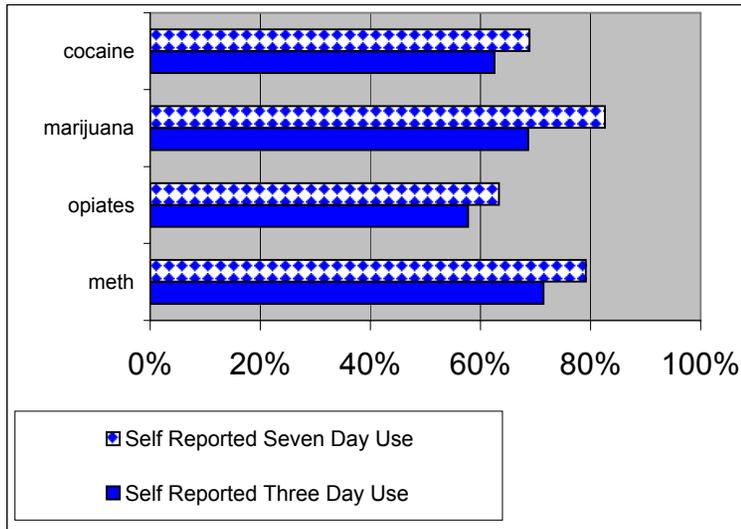
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	76.8
Group quarters	5.5
Hospital or care facility	0.6
Incarceration Facility	2.5
Shelter	2.4
No Fixed Residence	11.1
Other	1.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	42.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	20.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.7
In school only	3.0
Retired	1.7
Disabled for work	6.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.4
Individually Purchased	4.4
Employer or Union Funded	17.1
State Government Funded	9.4
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	2.7
Multiple Types	0.7

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.6
Powder Cocaine	17.8
Marijuana	55.6
Heroin	13.3
Methamphetamine	17.7

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	29.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.8
Injected Drugs	15.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	97
Powder Cocaine	71
Marijuana	108
Heroin	127
Methamphetamine	99

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.3
Powder Cocaine	12.0
Marijuana	46.9
Heroin	11.0
Methamphetamine	14.2

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

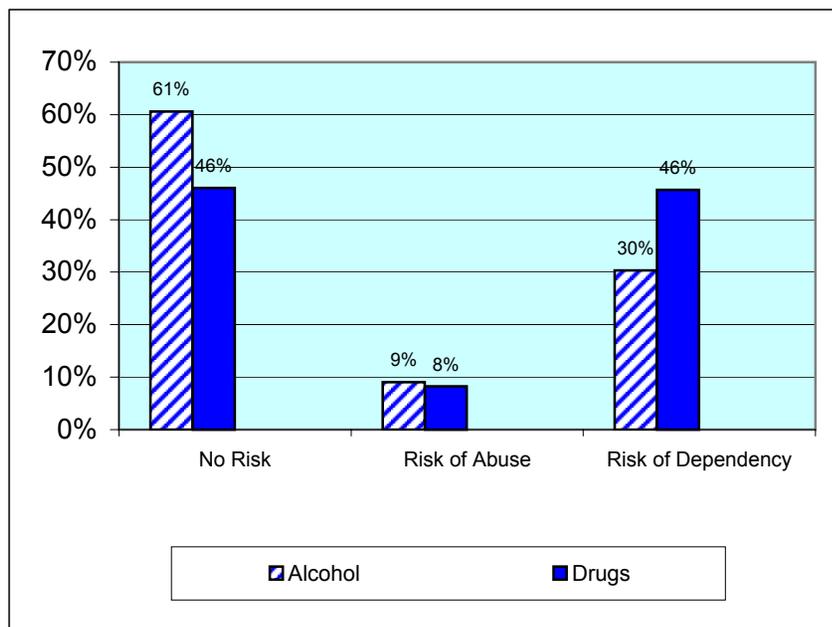
None	42.1%
1-2	48.0%
3-5	8.6%
6 or more	1.3%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	73.9	57.6	13.6	2.0	48.9	56.5	7.0	15.3	3.2	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	70.4	55.4	14.3	2.0	42.6	55.5	7.0	17.7	4.0	2.0
Marijuana Users	49.3	35.8	12.2	2.0	31.3	40.7	5.0	9.9	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	63.4	46.8	8.6	2.0	39.9	33.8	4.0	14.8	4.3	2.0
Heroin Users	79.2	64.7	13.7	2.0	51.7	41.7	5.0	15.6	4.0	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

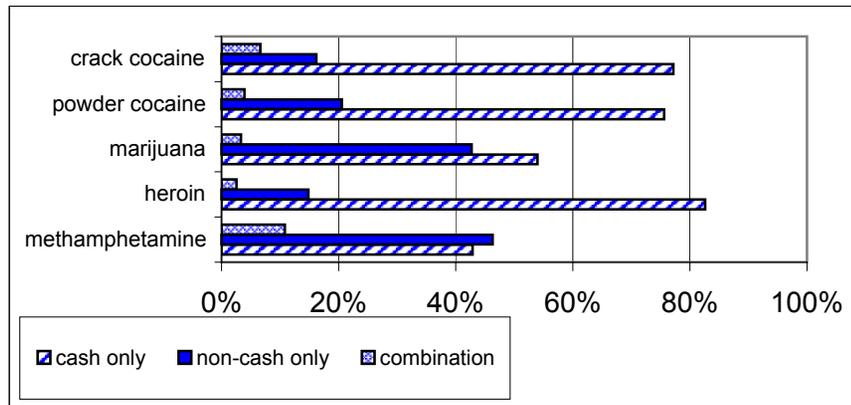
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	132	9.1	30.2	58.8	1.9
Powder Cocaine	70	18.1	40.8	41.1	0.0
Marijuana	176	12.4	45.7	39.6	2.3
Heroin	65	8.1	31.7	56.2	4.0
Methamphetamine	58	13.7	64.4	21.8	0.0

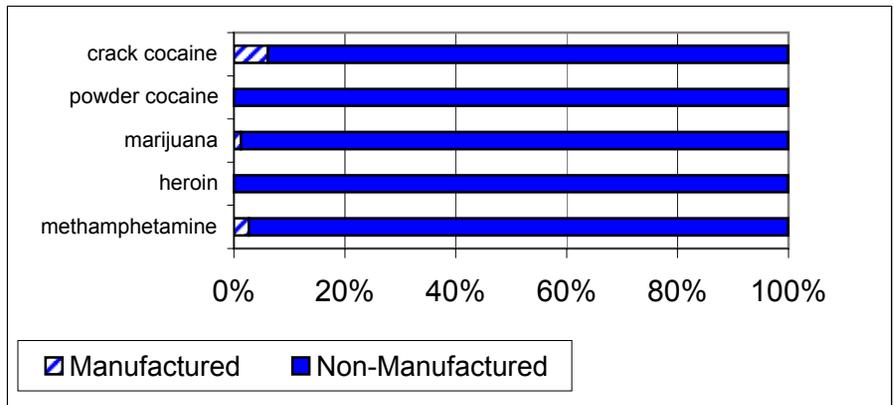
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	114	2.6	11.8	0.0	85.6
Powder Cocaine	51	7.0	8.6	0.0	84.4
Marijuana	286	3.9	2.5	0.9	92.7
Heroin	53	3.4	13.1	0.0	83.6
Methamphetamine	89	1.7	13.8	0.0	84.5

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

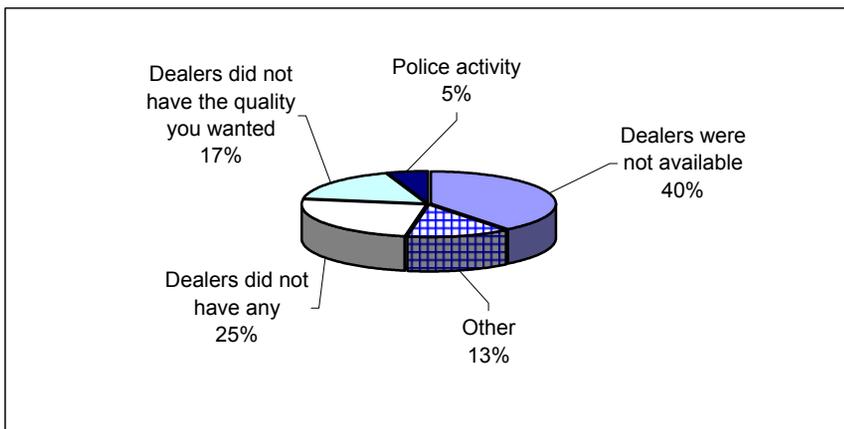
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 497



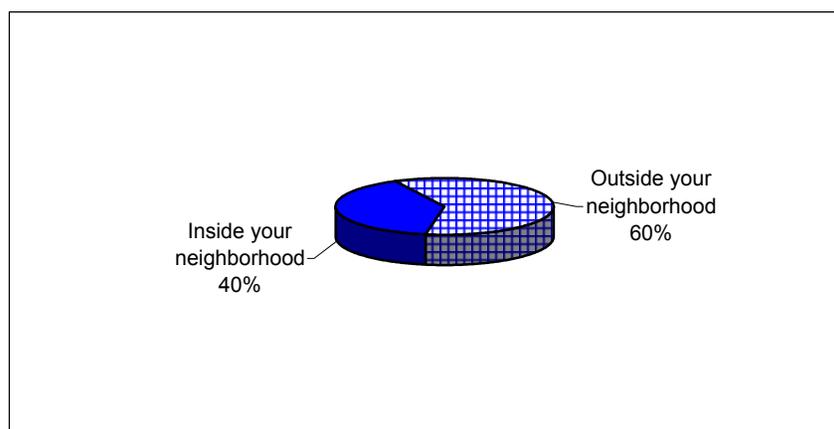
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 397



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 133



Location of Drug Purchase n = 341



SPOKANE COUNTY

Primary City: SPOKANE



2001 Adult Male Program Findings
(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 21.6%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.9%
 Sample Size: 1085
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: 2775

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
2,775	16.2%	22.2%	14.0%	13.0%	34.6%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
10.2%	81.0%	2.4%	6.2%	0.2%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	61.6%	(+/- 6 %)	72.4%	59.3%	61.1%	81.9%	50.6%	0.0%	78.6%	60.4%	43.0%	54.1%	100.0%
Cocaine	18.5%	(+/- 4 %)	13.9%	12.0%	10.7%	23.5%	26.4%	0.0%	41.0%	15.2%	0.0%	33.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	42.1%	(+/- 6 %)	65.1%	53.3%	44.0%	59.8%	16.5%	0.0%	44.2%	41.8%	43.0%	40.9%	100.0%
Opiate	8.1%	(+/- 3 %)	0.0%	7.3%	8.2%	5.0%	13.5%	0.0%	9.8%	7.7%	0.0%	12.9%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	19.5%	(+/- 4 %)	9.7%	18.3%	21.9%	44.6%	14.7%	0.0%	9.5%	20.7%	0.0%	25.4%	0.0%
PCP	2.3%	(+/- 2 %)	5.4%	2.9%	4.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	11.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	24.7%	(+/- 5 %)	20.4%	26.3%	23.2%	45.0%	18.8%	0.0%	32.5%	22.7%	0.0%	48.4%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	43.7%	72.7%	77.8%	36.3%	78.4%	67.9%
Cocaine	8.3%	35.7%	29.0%	2.7%	27.9%	20.3%	0.0%
Marijuana	34.6%	31.8%	49.9%	31.4%	50.4%	48.3%	0.0%
Opiate	2.7%	16.5%	11.2%	2.3%	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	9.4%	21.6%	28.8%	8.1%	5.4%	22.3%	0.0%
PCP	1.8%	3.4%	2.7%	0.8%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	12.6%	29.2%	34.8%	8.9%	5.4%	28.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	23.2
High school or GED	42.6
Vocational or trade school	6.1
Some college or two-year associate	25.0
Four year degree or higher	3.1

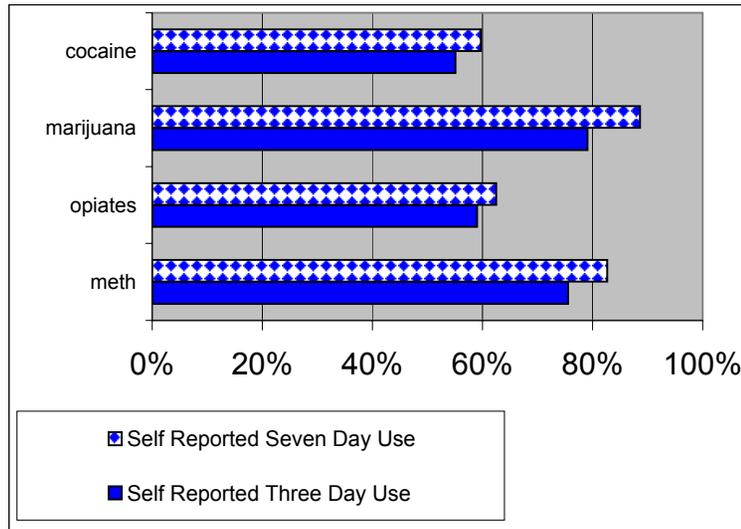
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	86.3
Group quarters	2.1
Hospital or care facility	0.9
Incarceration Facility	2.3
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	7.5
Other	0.8

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	40.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	23.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.8
In school only	2.5
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	11.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.5
Individually Purchased	4.5
Employer or Union Funded	13.8
State Government Funded	14.9
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	3.8
Multiple Types	0.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.1
Powder Cocaine	17.5
Marijuana	62.5
Heroin	9.8
Methamphetamine	29.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	24.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	58.6
Injected Drugs	16.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	71
Powder Cocaine	45
Marijuana	122
Heroin	121
Methamphetamine	94

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.8
Powder Cocaine	9.9
Marijuana	52.9
Heroin	6.8
Methamphetamine	22.9

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

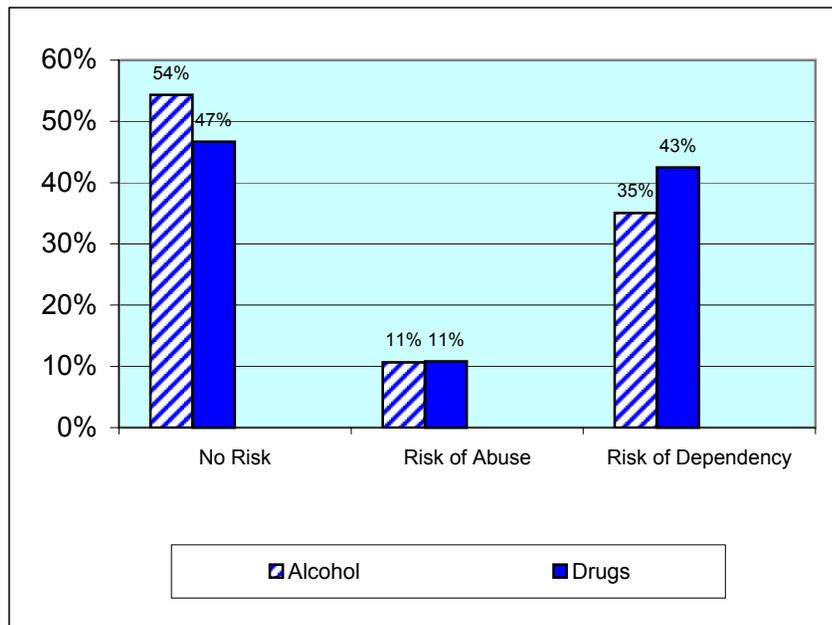
None	40.6%
1-2	50.3%
3-5	8.7%
6 or more	0.4%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	69.8	52.5	9.7	2.0	49.9	20.9	3.0	22.5	4.8	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	72.1	52.7	8.6	2.0	55.9	24.2	3.0	22.1	2.7	1.0
Marijuana Users	49.8	34.8	9.2	2.0	37.7	25.8	3.0	15.3	2.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	63.9	43.5	10.6	2.0	45.3	24.7	3.0	22.2	6.9	2.0
Heroin Users	79.4	72.8	8.3	2.0	63.1	22.1	3.0	21.7	2.7	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

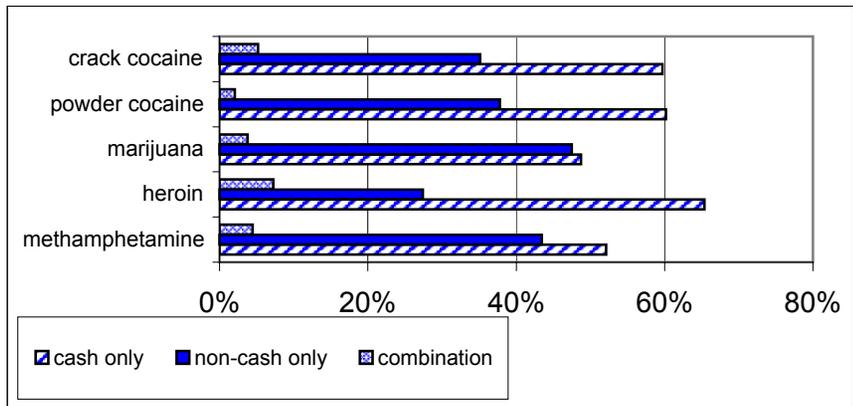
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	38	11.2	48.4	39.2	1.2
Powder Cocaine	30	6.9	69.8	21.7	1.6
Marijuana	107	4.7	73.2	20.4	1.7
Heroin	23	7.7	66.5	25.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	51	2.6	91.0	4.6	1.8

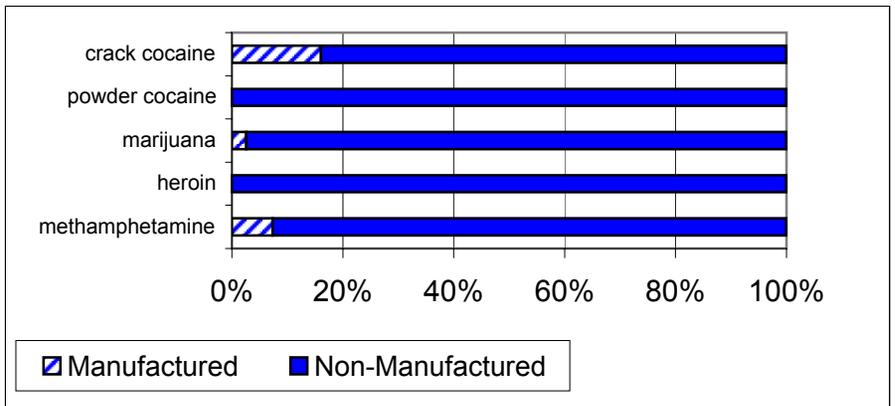
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	45	1.4	12.7	0.0	85.9
Powder Cocaine	34	0.0	8.2	0.0	91.8
Marijuana	186	2.6	2.6	0.0	94.8
Heroin	21	3.8	23.5	0.0	72.6
Methamphetamine	84	2.6	11.7	2.6	83.1

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

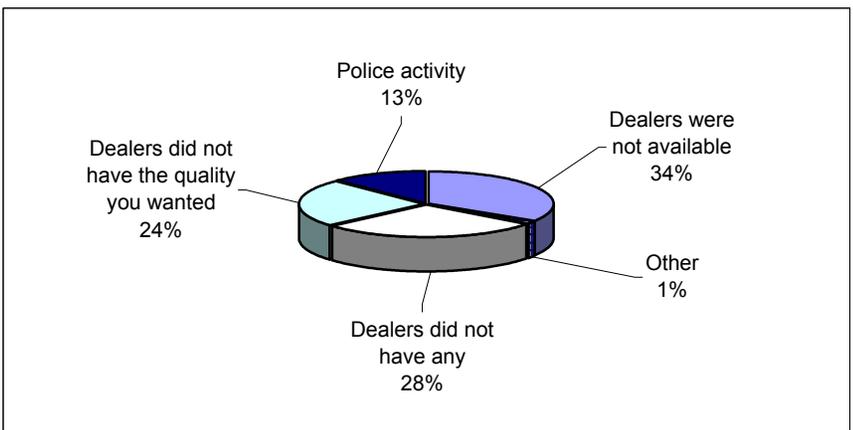
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 268



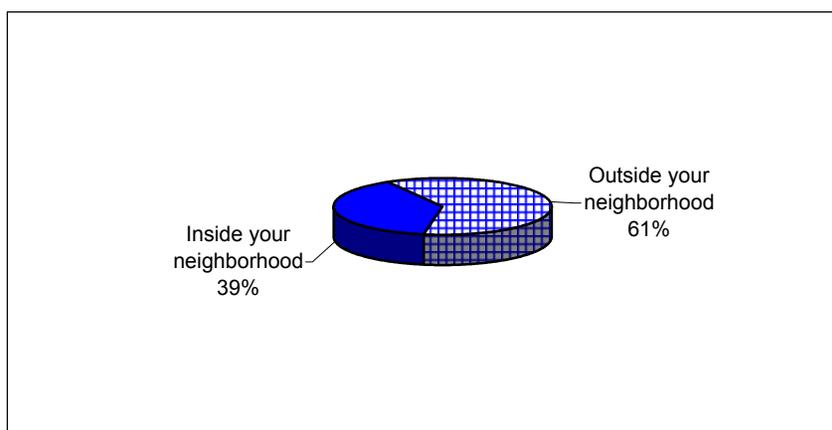
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 232



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 63



Location of Drug Purchase n = 167



PIMA COUNTY

Primary City:

TUCSON



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(Male findings are weighted and represent probability-based sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.7%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.3%
Sample Size:	1161		
Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection:	3948		

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
3,948	15.2%	20.6%	17.2%	12.1%	34.8%	0.0%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
10.9%	43.6%	38.1%	5.9%	1.5%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	63.4%	(+/- 4 %)	78.7%	68.9%	65.0%	72.0%	49.5%	0.0%	72.5%	63.3%	62.8%	48.3%	73.4%
Cocaine	35.5%	(+/- 4 %)	39.9%	31.0%	35.1%	45.3%	33.0%	0.0%	47.4%	28.9%	40.5%	27.8%	49.1%
Marijuana	43.4%	(+/- 4 %)	67.1%	53.0%	46.4%	44.5%	25.3%	0.0%	42.4%	46.0%	42.6%	34.2%	34.3%
Opiate	6.0%	(+/- 2 %)	2.2%	4.6%	2.7%	6.8%	9.8%	0.0%	5.0%	5.3%	6.9%	4.9%	13.5%
Methamphetamine	5.4%	(+/- 2 %)	5.5%	6.1%	8.8%	9.0%	1.9%	0.0%	3.4%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	27.2%
PCP	0.7%	(+/- 1 %)	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	23.6%	(+/- 3 %)	33.8%	22.9%	23.9%	26.2%	18.2%	0.0%	21.7%	23.2%	25.3%	18.6%	25.4%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	54.8%	70.5%	78.2%	48.9%	61.2%	66.2%
Cocaine	25.3%	46.4%	49.7%	21.6%	49.4%	36.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	43.6%	41.0%	49.5%	41.8%	34.1%	45.7%	0.0%
Opiate	4.5%	10.5%	5.7%	3.0%	3.4%	7.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	4.1%	6.6%	10.2%	1.7%	2.9%	4.9%	0.0%
PCP	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.5%	28.3%	31.2%	18.8%	24.4%	23.5%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* The use of weighted data allows for the computation of confidence intervals. The confidence interval provides a range of values within which the true population value is likely to fall. This allows sites to report the rate at which arrestees test positive for a drug with a specified level of confidence.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.6
High school or GED	39.2
Vocational or trade school	5.1
Some college or two-year associate	22.5
Four year degree or higher	4.6

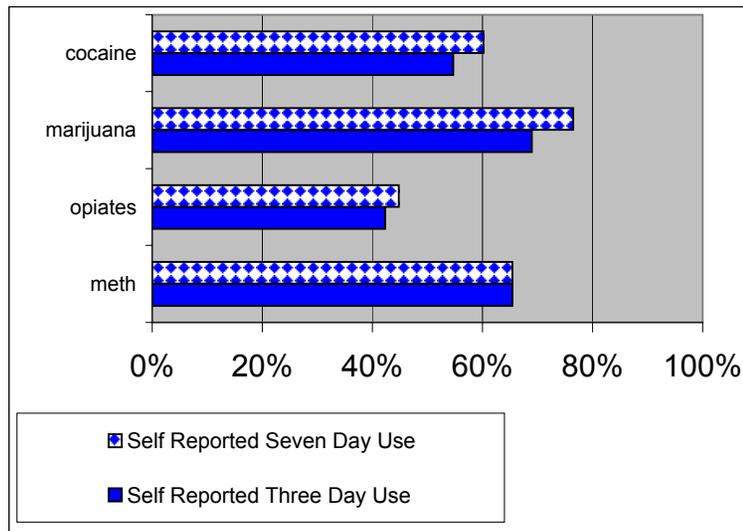
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	83.0
Group quarters	2.7
Hospital or care facility	0.8
Incarceration Facility	1.9
Shelter	0.9
No Fixed Residence	9.4
Other	1.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	54.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	18.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.1
In school only	1.2
Retired	1.6
Disabled for work	5.6

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	66.8
Individually Purchased	3.4
Employer or Union Funded	14.3
State Government Funded	12.1
Retirement Medicare	0.8
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.4
Powder Cocaine	31.4
Marijuana	54.9
Heroin	6.0
Methamphetamine	13.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	31.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	59.9
Injected Drugs	8.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	87
Powder Cocaine	51
Marijuana	143
Heroin	145
Methamphetamine	104

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.5
Powder Cocaine	21.4
Marijuana	48.6
Heroin	3.7
Methamphetamine	8.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

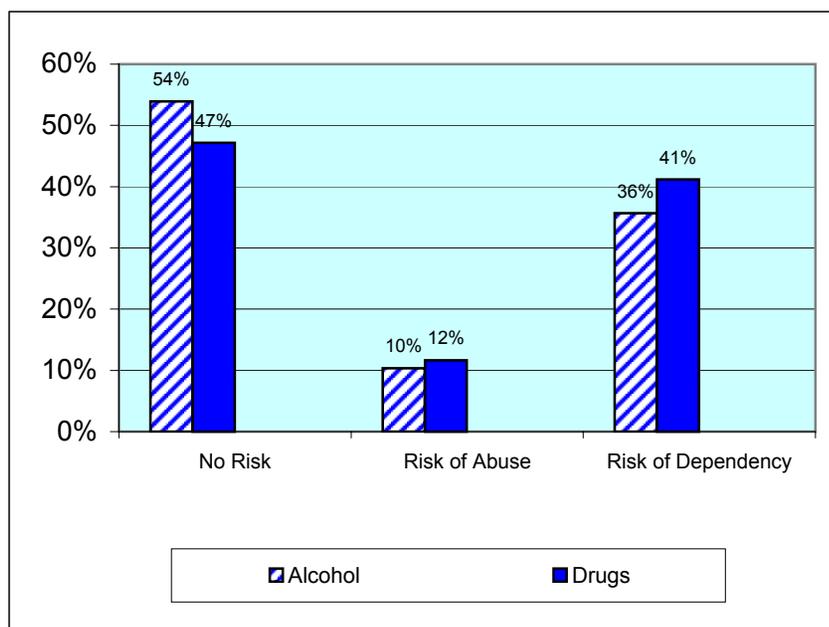
None	52.3%
1-2	38.0%
3-5	6.9%
6 or more	2.8%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	60.3	46.9	10.5	2.0	26.7	19.7	2.0	23.6	2.8	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	50.7	34.6	8.0	2.0	25.6	17.9	2.0	16.5	3.0	1.0
Marijuana Users	41.5	26.2	8.8	2.0	19.5	20.4	2.0	15.0	2.9	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	43.1	28.3	27.3	3.0	21.1	24.0	3.0	23.5	2.6	2.0
Heroin Users	62.5	60.0	3.8	1.0	28.1	50.0	6.0	31.6	2.4	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

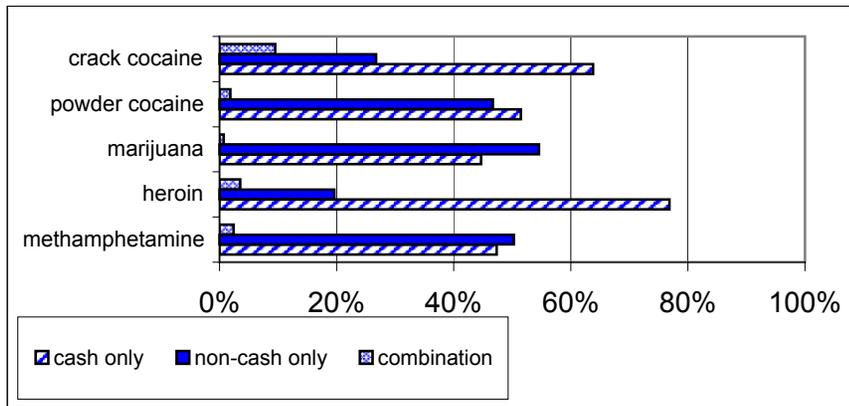
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	89	10.5	52.9	35.5	1.1
Powder Cocaine	77	15.8	56.6	24.5	3.0
Marijuana	135	10.8	61.4	27.0	0.8
Heroin	23	26.4	31.5	42.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	22	35.9	55.6	2.7	5.8

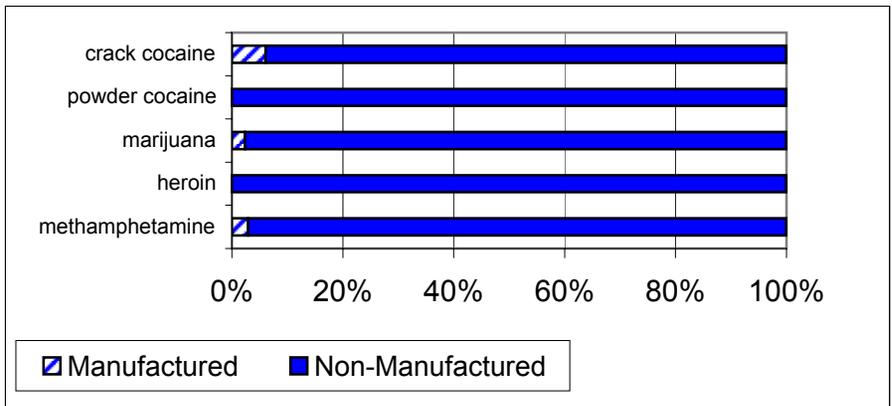
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	87	3.4	2.8	0.0	93.8
Powder Cocaine	114	0.0	3.5	0.0	96.5
Marijuana	292	2.6	1.4	0.3	95.7
Heroin	16	6.6	9.9	0.0	83.5
Methamphetamine	46	4.4	4.4	0.0	91.2

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

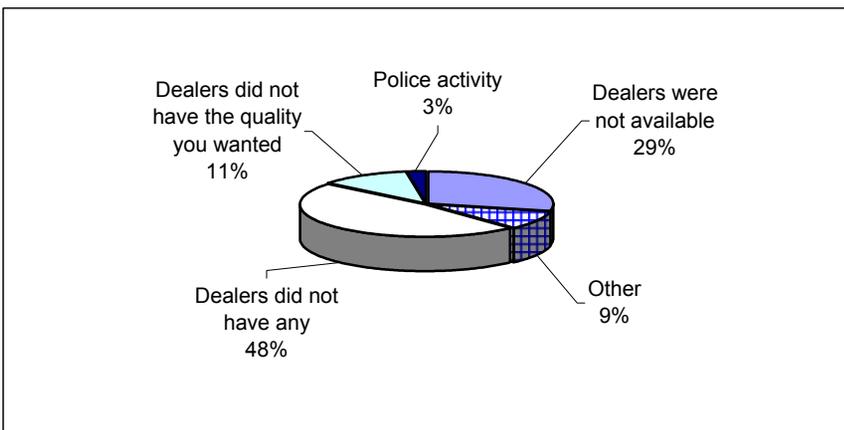
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 425



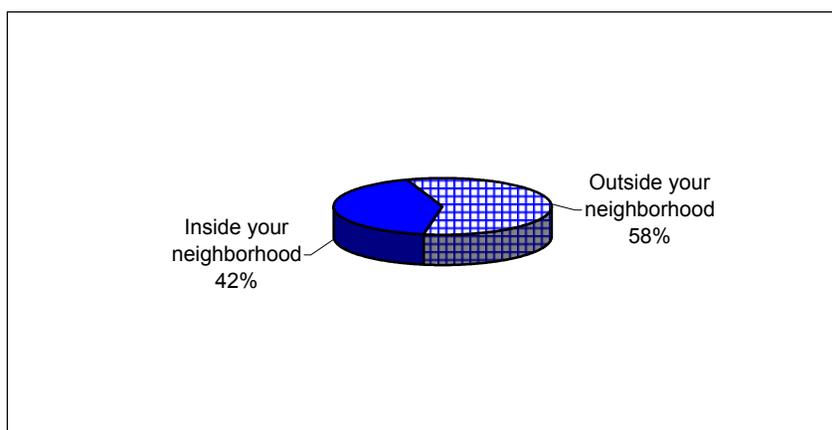
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 359



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 85



Location of Drug Purchase n = 247



TULSA COUNTY

Primary City:

TULSA



2001 Adult Male Program Findings

(All estimates for the Tulsa site in 2001 are un-weighted)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 14.9%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 2.5%
 Sample Size: 336
 Total Bookings during Annual Data Collection: .

Age of Male Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
336	16.7%	24.7%	12.2%	11.6%	34.5%	0.3%

Race of Male Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
27.7%	55.1%	10.4%	6.5%	0.3%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	60.7%	N/A	73.9%	75.0%	63.2%	52.9%	50.8%	0.0%	69.8%	59.3%	50.0%	41.7%	100.0%
Cocaine	20.0%	N/A	8.7%	7.1%	15.8%	11.8%	33.3%	0.0%	30.2%	18.6%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%
Marijuana	48.0%	N/A	69.6%	75.0%	63.2%	41.2%	25.4%	0.0%	51.2%	47.7%	50.0%	33.3%	100.0%
Opiate	2.0%	N/A	4.3%	3.6%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	1.3%	N/A	4.3%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	9.3%	N/A	8.7%	10.7%	21.1%	0.0%	7.9%	0.0%	14.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Male Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	55.9%	73.1%	60.0%	61.5%	37.5%	57.1%
Cocaine	11.8%	26.9%	16.7%	7.7%	8.3%	19.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	47.1%	57.7%	51.7%	53.8%	29.2%	46.4%	0.0%
Opiate	2.9%	0.0%	5.0%	7.7%	4.2%	1.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	8.8%	11.5%	11.7%	7.7%	4.2%	8.3%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because the sample is not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Male Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.3
High school or GED	43.6
Vocational or trade school	6.4
Some college or two-year associate	19.2
Four year degree or higher	4.5

(All estim)

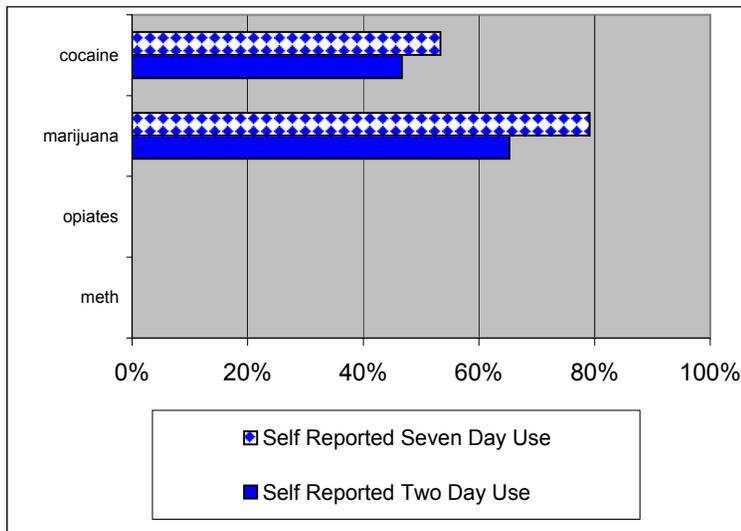
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.4
Group quarters	6.5
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	2.6
No Fixed Residence	1.9
Other	0.6

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	63.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	13.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	5.8
In school only	2.6
Retired	0.6
Disabled for work	3.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	65.4
Individually Purchased	5.1
Employer or Union Funded	22.4
State Government Funded	2.6
Retirement Medicare	0.6
Disability Medicare	2.6
Multiple Types	1.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.4
Powder Cocaine	7.7
Marijuana	59.4
Heroin	1.3
Methamphetamine	24.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Male Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	30.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	55.8
Injected Drugs	13.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	112
Powder Cocaine	33
Marijuana	105
Heroin	68
Methamphetamine	107

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	11.8
Powder Cocaine	3.9
Marijuana	51.3
Heroin	0.7
Methamphetamine	20.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

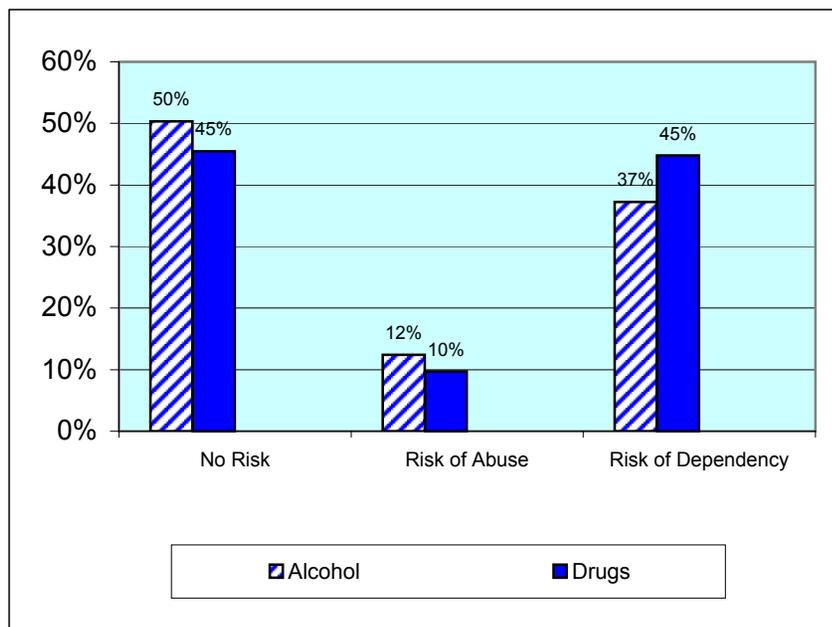
None	51.9%
1-2	39.6%
3-5	4.5%
6 or more	3.9%

Self-Reported Male Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	63.0	59.3	16.2	3.5	25.9	8.3	1.0	7.4	0.3	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	83.3	58.3	5.5	3.0	50.0	8.3	1.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	39.1	34.8	5.2	2.7	10.9	14.6	1.8	5.4	0.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	55.3	47.4	5.2	2.7	21.1	8.3	1.0	5.3	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Male Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

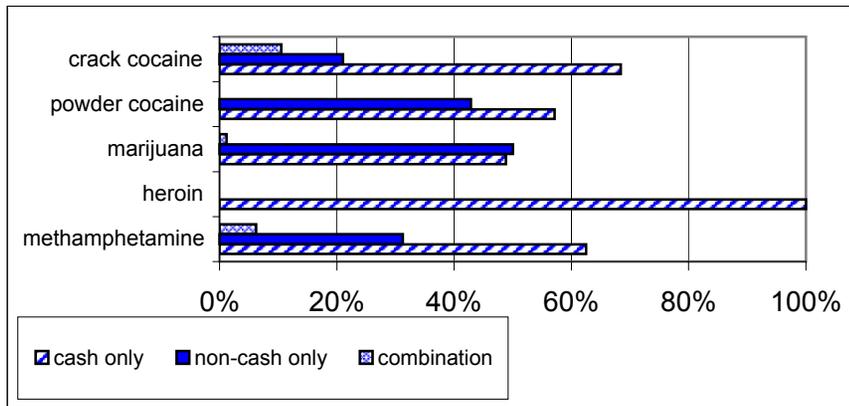
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Male Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Tulsa site in	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	15	13.3	46.7	40.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Marijuana	37	8.1	51.4	40.5	0.0
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	21	14.3	76.2	9.5	0.0

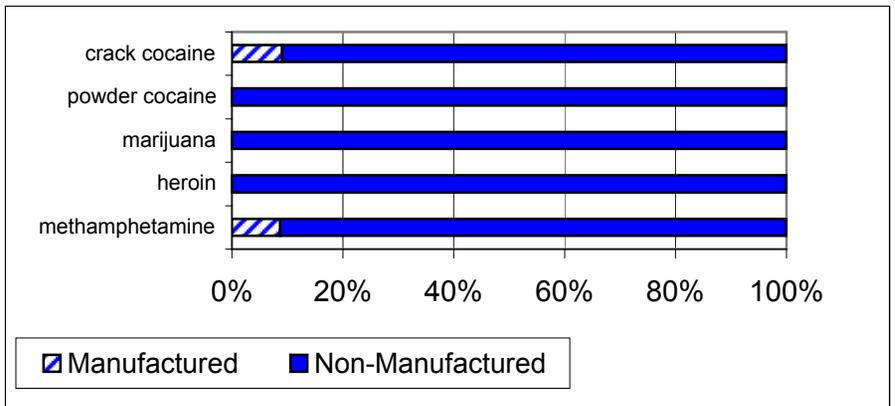
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	11	0.0	9.1	0.0	90.9
Powder Cocaine	3	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3
Marijuana	62	1.6	1.6	0.0	96.8
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	23	0.0	8.7	0.0	91.3

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

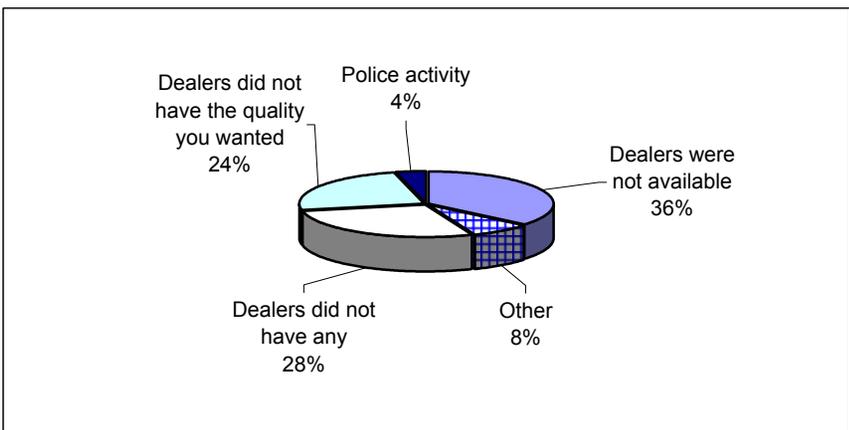
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 97



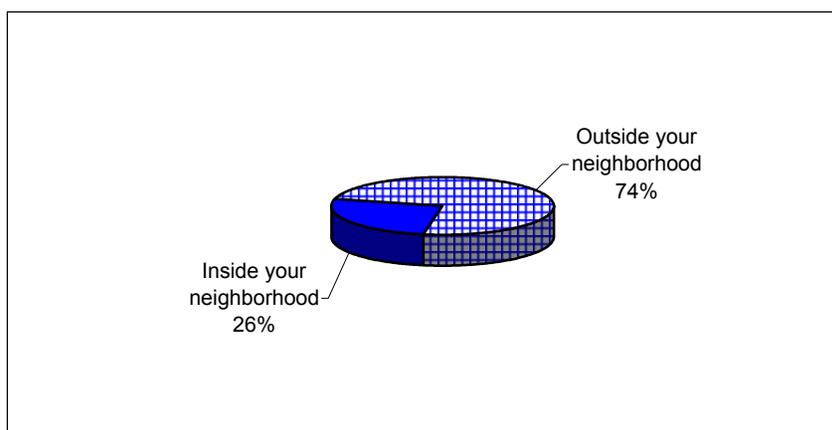
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 69



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 22



Location of Drug Purchase n = 61



** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, opiate, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP)

**Adult Female
Unweighted Data**

BERNALILLO COUNTY

Primary City: ALBUQUERQUE



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	10.3%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	3.9%
Sample Size:	184		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
184	12.5%	26.1%	14.1%	16.8%	29.3%	1.1%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
9.2%	33.7%	48.9%	7.1%	1.1%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	66.2%	N/A	0.0%	80.0%	42.9%	100.0%	56.0%	0.0%	12.9%	566.7%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	46.2%	N/A	0.0%	46.7%	28.6%	70.0%	44.0%	0.0%	9.7%	266.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	24.6%	N/A	0.0%	40.0%	14.3%	50.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	266.7%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Heroin	18.5%	N/A	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	20.0%	32.0%	0.0%	6.5%	166.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	4.6%	N/A	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	26.2%	N/A	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	50.0%	24.0%	0.0%	3.2%	200.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	35.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.0
High school or GED	40.0
Vocational or trade school	9.3
Some college or two-year associate	21.3
Four year degree or higher	1.3

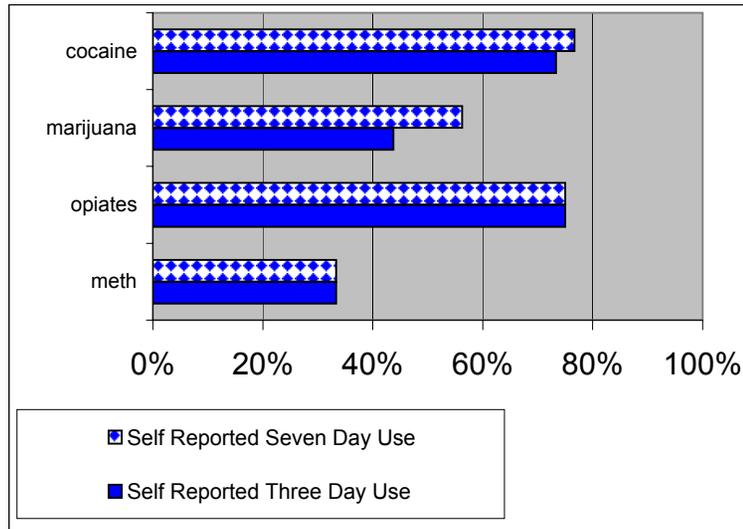
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	82.7
Group quarters	8.0
Hospital or care facility	2.7
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	1.3
No Fixed Residence	5.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	33.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	8.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.8
Unemployed (not looking for work)	15.3
In school only	6.9
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	8.3

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.3
Individually Purchased	2.7
Employer or Union Funded	6.8
State Government Funded	24.7
Retirement Medicare	1.4
Disability Medicare	4.1
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	47.3
Powder Cocaine	23.3
Marijuana	44.6
Heroin	24.7
Methamphetamine	17.6

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	35.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	39.4
Injected Drugs	25.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	131
Powder Cocaine	45
Marijuana	113
Heroin	142
Methamphetamine	76

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	39.4
Powder Cocaine	15.9
Marijuana	38.6
Heroin	20.6
Methamphetamine	8.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

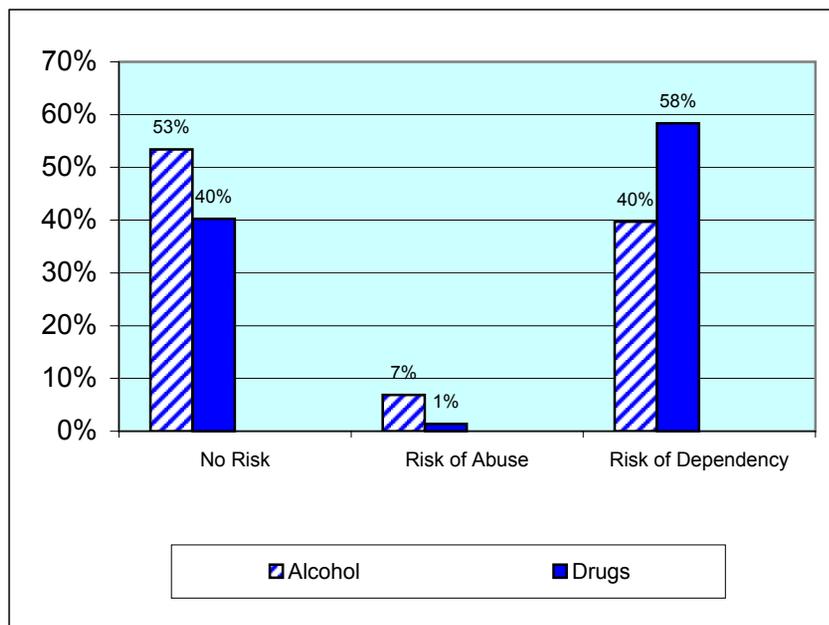
None	50.0%
1-2	45.8%
3-5	2.8%
6 or more	1.4%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	68.6	65.7	10.6	2.0	34.3	25.0	3.0	22.9	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	58.8	52.9	4.3	1.0	23.5	8.3	1.0	29.4	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	57.6	51.5	8.6	2.0	27.3	8.3	1.0	24.2	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	46.2	46.2	13.0	2.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	72.2	61.1	8.8	2.0	38.9	25.0	3.0	38.9	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

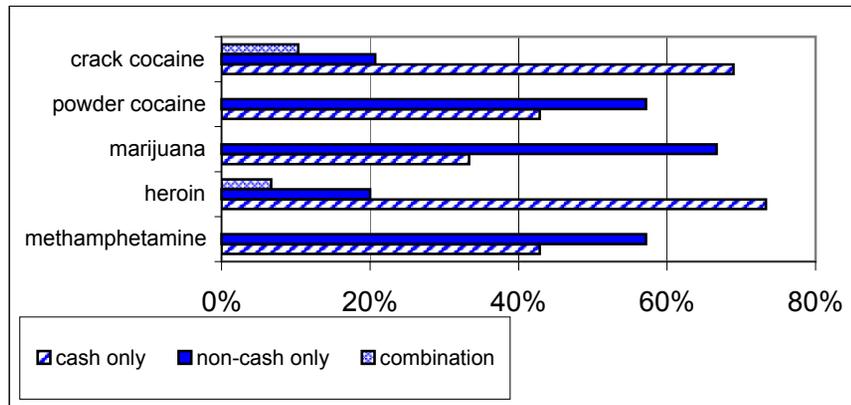
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	22	0.0	81.8	18.2	0.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	8	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Heroin	12	8.3	58.3	25.0	8.3
Methamphetamine	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0

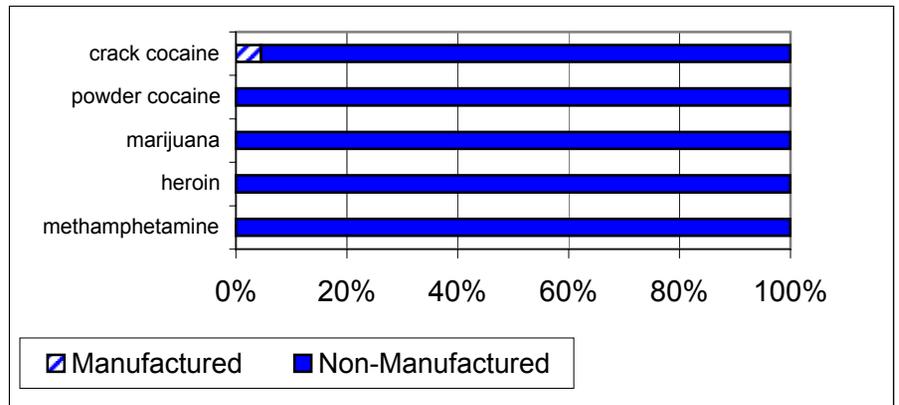
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	22	0.0	13.6	0.0	86.4
Powder Cocaine	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	23	0.0	8.7	0.0	91.3
Heroin	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

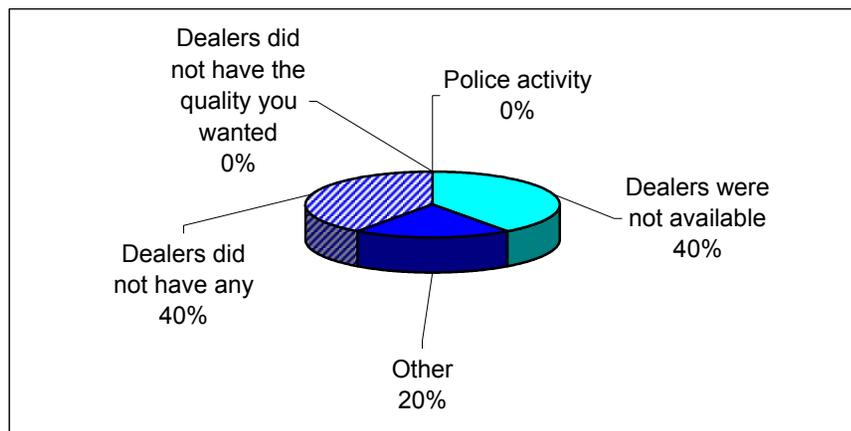
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 42



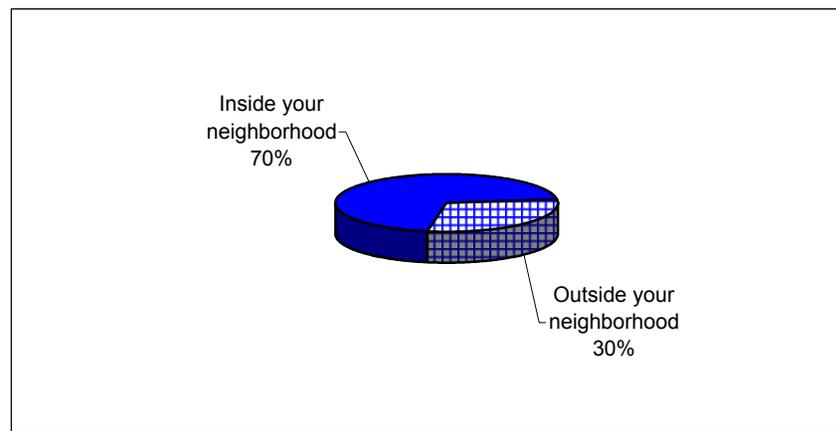
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 32



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 12



Location of Drug Purchase n = 32



ANCHORAGE BOROUGH

Primary City: ANCHORAGE



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 27.5%
 Other County Facilities: 1 Urine Refusal Rate: 8.2%
 Sample Size: 332

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
332	12.3%	16.6%	14.2%	13.3%	43.4%	0.3%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.7%	44.0%	1.8%	41.0%	0.6%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	55.4%	N/A	0.0%	68.2%	71.4%	18.2%	48.6%	0.0%	275.0%	69.2%	0.0%	51.6%	0.0%
Cocaine	22.8%	N/A	0.0%	9.1%	35.7%	9.1%	37.8%	0.0%	175.0%	33.3%	0.0%	9.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	30.7%	N/A	0.0%	63.6%	28.6%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	75.0%	38.5%	0.0%	35.5%	0.0%
Heroin	8.9%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	9.1%	10.8%	0.0%	25.0%	15.4%	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	1.0%	N/A	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	6.9%	N/A	0.0%	9.1%	7.1%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	17.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	87.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	31.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	43.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	26.9
High school or GED	34.5
Vocational or trade school	8.4
Some college or two-year associate	24.4
Four year degree or higher	5.9

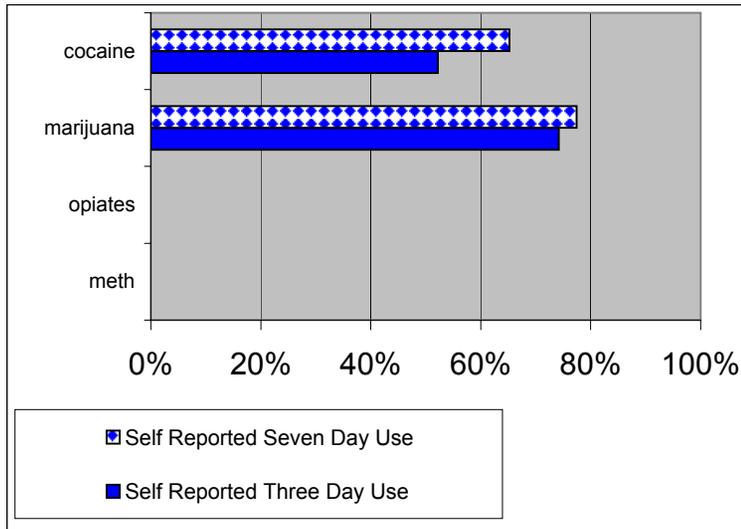
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	74.4
Group quarters	8.5
Hospital or care facility	2.6
Incarceration Facility	0.9
Shelter	4.3
No Fixed Residence	9.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	28.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	7.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	37.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	15.6
In school only	3.7
Retired	1.8
Disabled for work	5.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	61.5
Individually Purchased	0.9
Employer or Union Funded	12.0
State Government Funded	22.2
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.6
Multiple Types	0.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	25.9
Powder Cocaine	25.2
Marijuana	46.1
Heroin	1.7
Methamphetamine	3.4

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	41.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.5
Injected Drugs	4.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	97
Powder Cocaine	37
Marijuana	99
Heroin	2
Methamphetamine	85

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	19.8
Powder Cocaine	11.6
Marijuana	32.4
Heroin	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

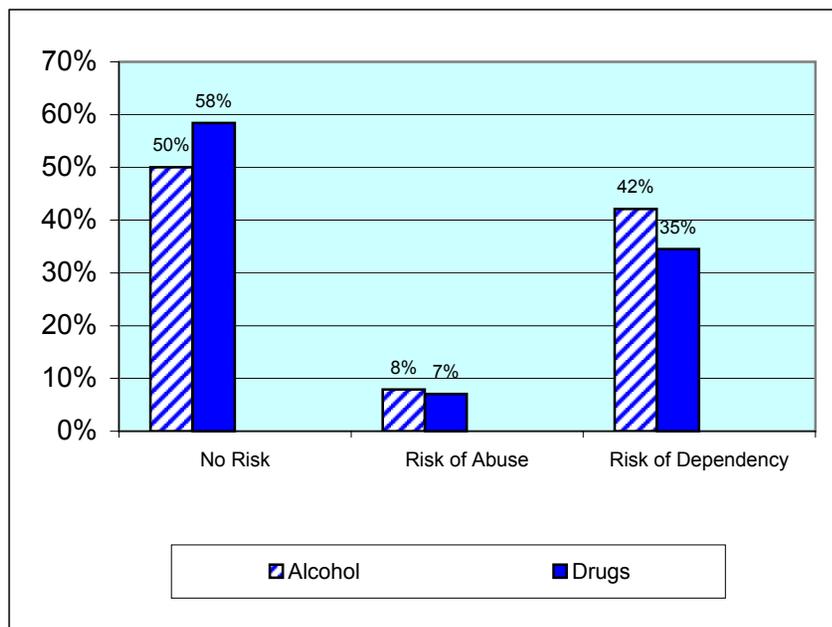
None	53.5%
1-2	38.6%
3-5	7.0%
6 or more	0.9%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	80.0	73.3	4.8	2.0	46.7	50.0	6.0	36.7	4.9	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	82.8	69.0	1.3	1.0	51.7	33.3	4.0	37.9	0.6	1.0
Marijuana Users	66.0	52.8	7.8	2.0	37.7	30.0	4.0	24.5	0.6	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	75.0	75.0	0.7	1.0	50.0	8.3	1.0	50.0	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	12.3	2.0	100.0	58.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

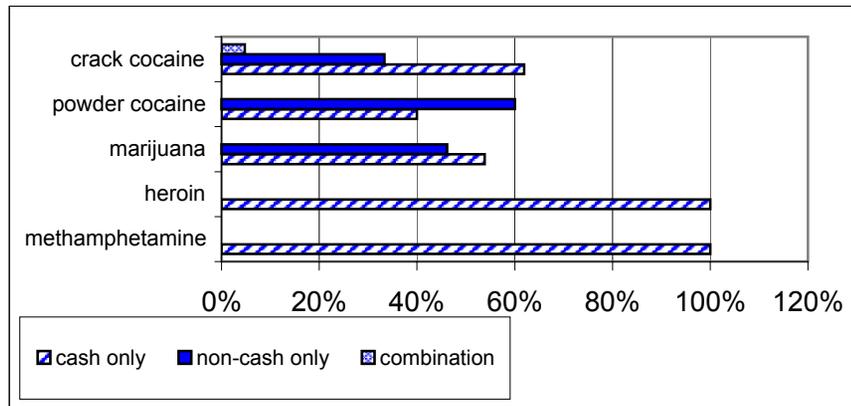
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	13	23.1	30.8	38.5	7.7
Powder Cocaine	4	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0
Marijuana	21	9.5	76.2	14.3	0.0
Heroin	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0

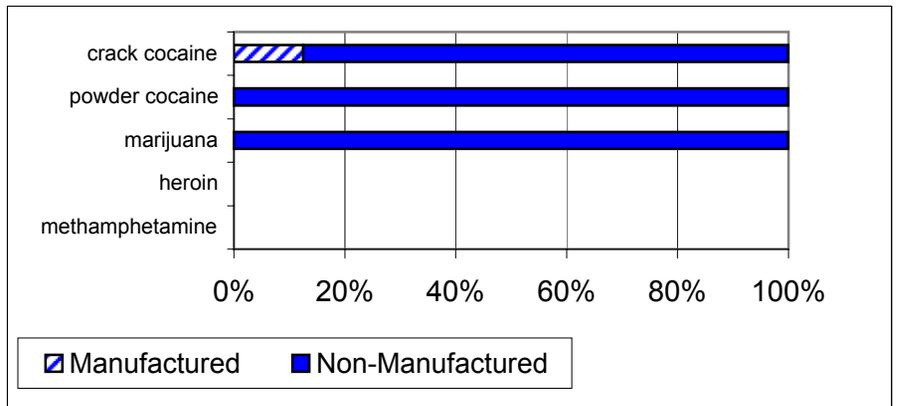
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	30	3.3	0.0	0.0	96.7
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

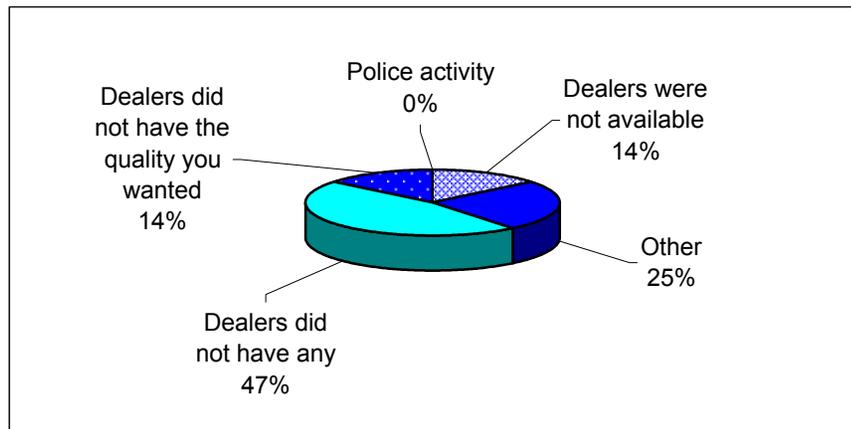
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 52



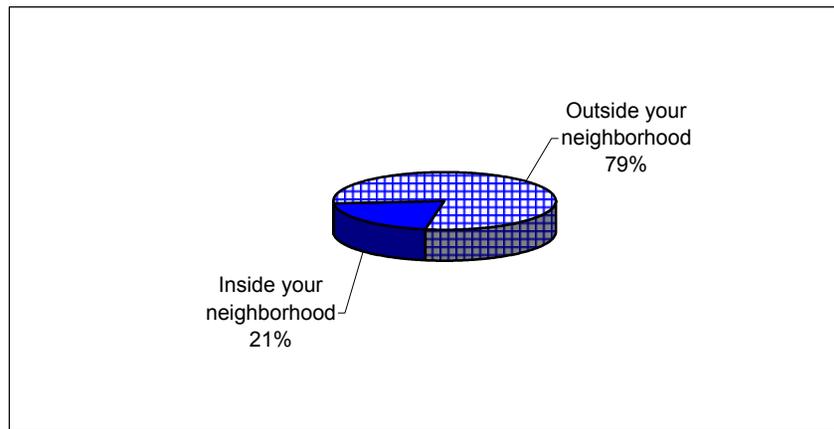
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 40



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 23



Location of Drug Purchase n = 34



CAPITAL AREA

Primary City:

CAPITAL AREA (ALBANY)



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	7	Interview Refusal Rate:	20.9%
Other County Facilities:	12	Urine Refusal Rate:	18.8%
Sample Size:	191		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
191	11.0%	20.4%	11.0%	20.4%	37.2%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
35.1%	57.6%	5.8%	1.0%	0.5%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	62.5%	N/A	70.0%	50.0%	80.0%	75.0%	58.8%	0.0%	66.7%	60.0%	100.0%	50.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	43.8%	N/A	20.0%	25.0%	80.0%	50.0%	58.8%	0.0%	46.7%	43.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	39.6%	N/A	50.0%	41.7%	20.0%	75.0%	29.4%	0.0%	53.3%	33.3%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%
Heroin	12.5%	N/A	20.0%	8.3%	20.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.1%	N/A	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	29.2%	N/A	20.0%	16.7%	40.0%	50.0%	35.3%	0.0%	33.3%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	80.0%	62.5%	76.5%	0.0%	33.3%	63.6%
Cocaine	50.0%	37.5%	58.8%	0.0%	33.3%	45.5%	0.0%
Marijuana	50.0%	37.5%	47.1%	0.0%	0.0%	45.5%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	12.5%	17.6%	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	20.0%	25.0%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	36.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	32.4
High school or GED	30.9
Vocational or trade school	2.9
Some college or two-year associate	29.4
Four year degree or higher	4.4

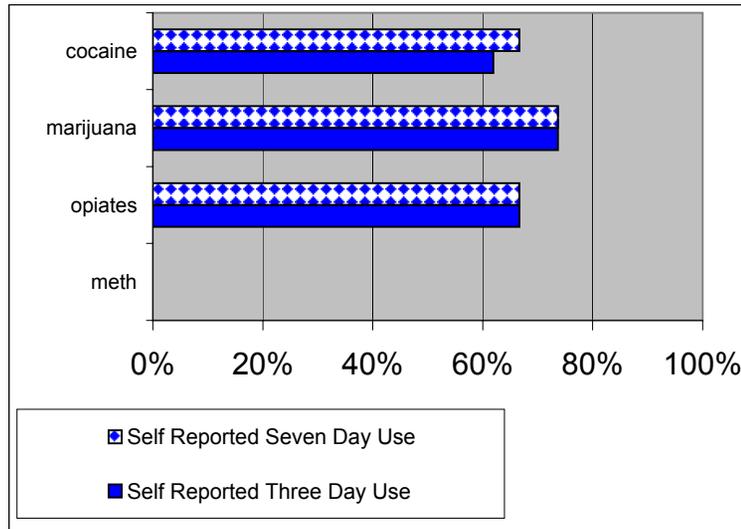
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	94.1
Group quarters	2.9
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	2.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	42.2
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.1
Unemployed (looking for work)	20.3
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.4
In school only	3.1
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	10.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	47.1
Individually Purchased	4.4
Employer or Union Funded	10.3
State Government Funded	36.8
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	1.5
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	27.9
Powder Cocaine	14.7
Marijuana	38.2
Heroin	11.9
Methamphetamine	1.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	52.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	39.3
Injected Drugs	8.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	126
Powder Cocaine	23
Marijuana	116
Heroin	109
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.9
Powder Cocaine	12.5
Marijuana	26.6
Heroin	9.4
Methamphetamine	1.6

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

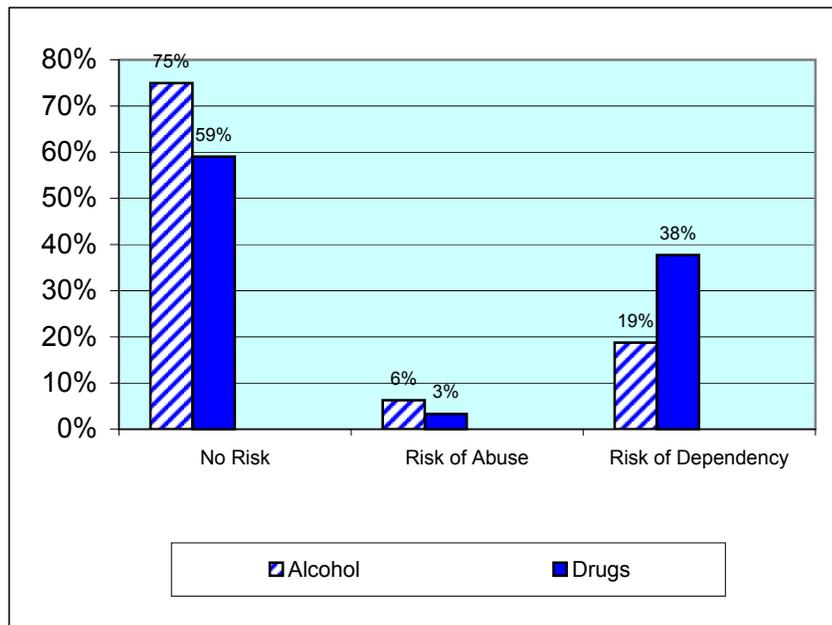
None	49.2%
1-2	44.6%
3-5	6.2%
6 or more	0.0%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	89.5	84.2	7.9	2.0	73.7	27.8	3.0	31.6	3.3	12.0
Powder Cocaine Users	80.0	70.0	6.3	2.0	60.0	27.1	3.0	20.0	9.9	3.0
Marijuana Users	65.4	61.5	16.6	3.0	53.8	27.8	3.0	23.1	6.6	8.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	100.0	8.2	1.0	100.0	50.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	16.5	3.0	87.5	30.0	4.0	12.5	3.3	12.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

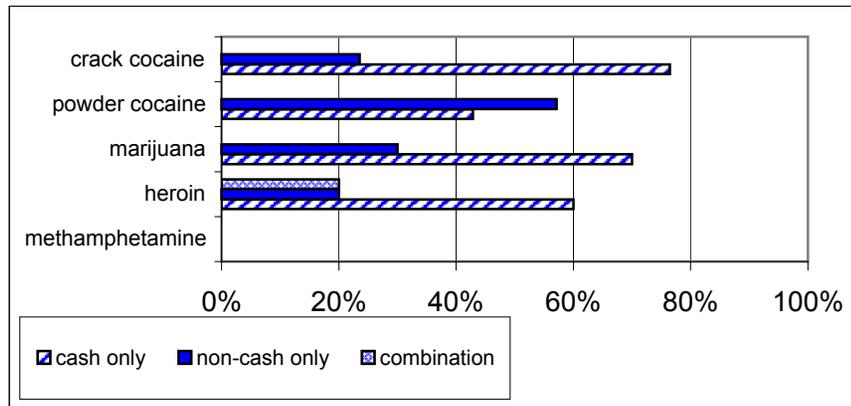
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	13	0.0	69.2	30.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	12	8.3	58.3	33.3	0.0
Heroin	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

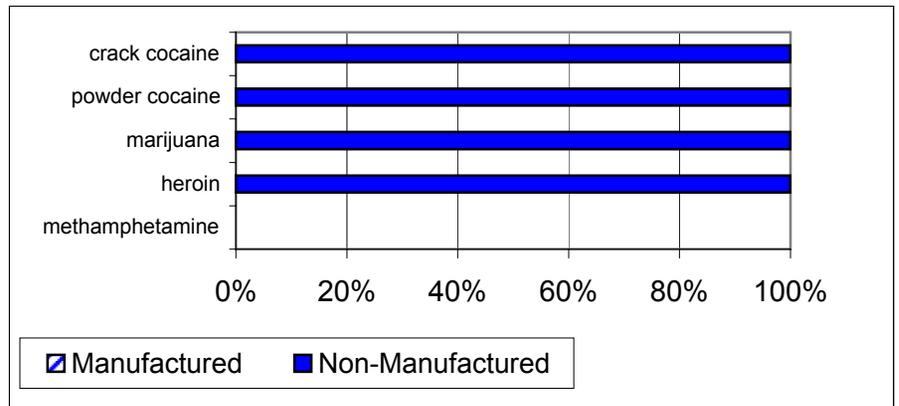
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	11	0.0	9.1	27.3	63.6
Powder Cocaine	4	25.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Marijuana	15	6.7	0.0	0.0	93.3
Heroin	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

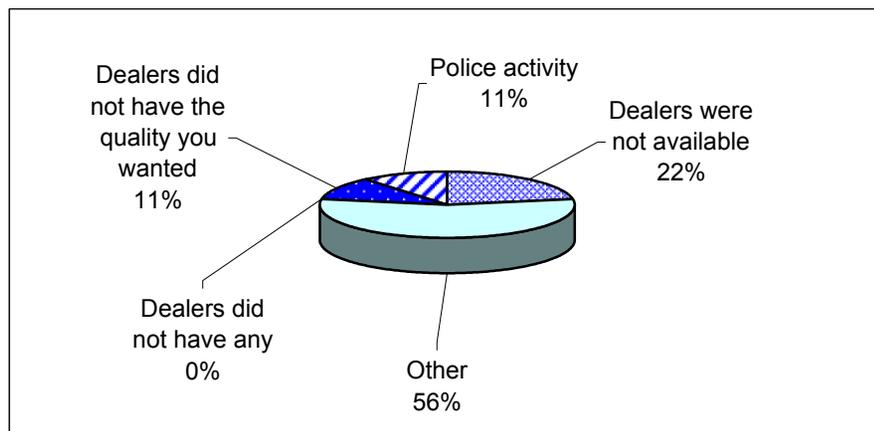
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 29



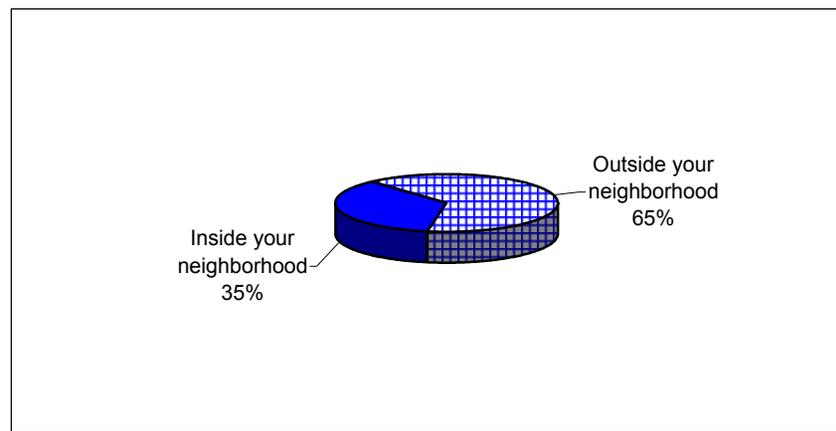
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 22



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 9



Location of Drug Purchase n = 23



CHARLOTTE-METRO

Primary City: CHARLOTTE-METRO



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	4.5%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	11.3%
Sample Size:	67		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
67	10.4%	19.4%	10.4%	23.9%	35.8%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
71.6%	25.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	68.5%	N/A	0.0%	50.0%	80.0%	87.5%	66.7%	0.0%	1500.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	63.0%	N/A	0.0%	50.0%	20.0%	87.5%	66.7%	0.0%	1400.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	18.5%	N/A	0.0%	12.5%	80.0%	12.5%	16.7%	0.0%	400.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	3.7%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	16.7%	N/A	0.0%	12.5%	20.0%	12.5%	27.8%	0.0%	400.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	35.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	37.7
High school or GED	31.1
Vocational or trade school	6.6
Some college or two-year associate	21.3
Four year degree or higher	3.3

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	80.3
Group quarters	9.8
Hospital or care facility	1.6
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	8.2
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	29.6
Working part-time/ seasonal	9.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	40.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	11.1
In school only	3.7
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	5.6

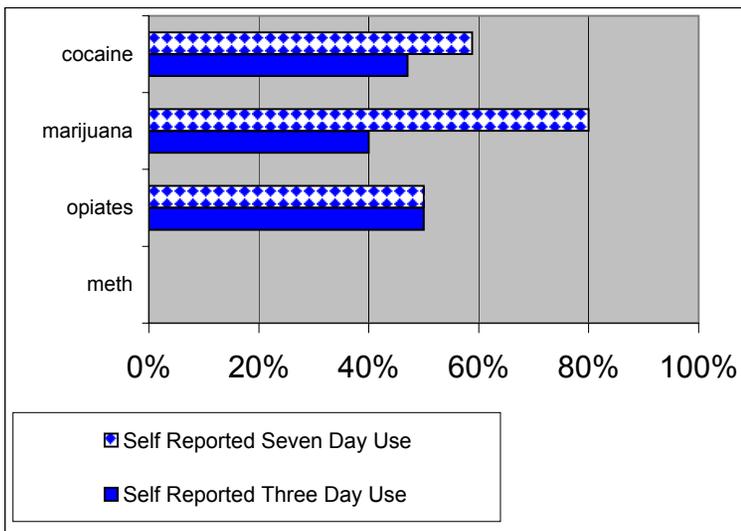
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	58.3
Individually Purchased	8.3
Employer or Union Funded	10.0
State Government Funded	18.3
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	5.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	50.8
Powder Cocaine	16.4
Marijuana	45.0
Heroin	5.0
Methamphetamine	1.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	120
Powder Cocaine	76
Marijuana	99
Heroin	91
Methamphetamine	258

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	42.6
Powder Cocaine	11.7
Marijuana	31.1
Heroin	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	60.7
Injected Drugs	3.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

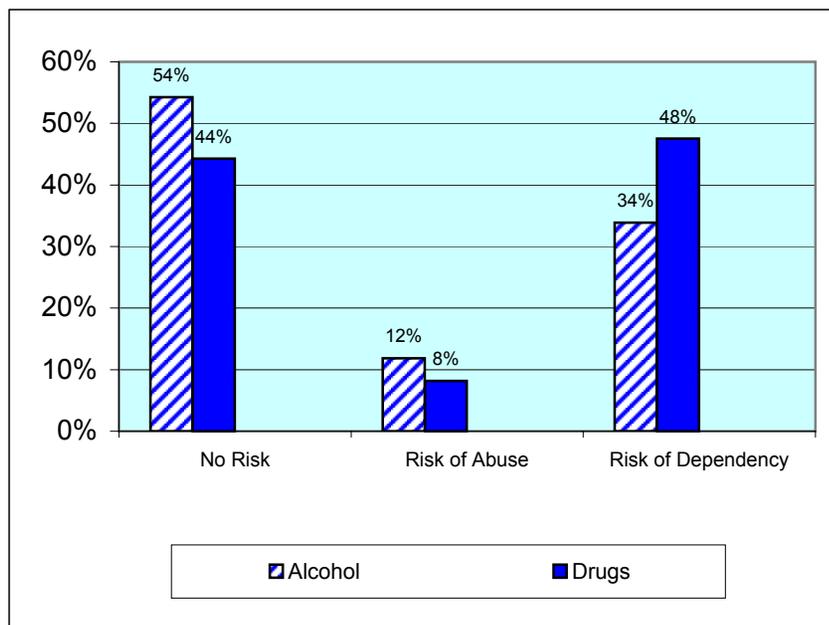
None	39.7%
1-2	51.7%
3-5	6.9%
6 or more	1.7%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	74.2	61.3	16.8	3.0	61.3	32.6	4.0	25.8	4.0	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	90.0	80.0	20.2	3.0	70.0	11.1	1.0	50.0	4.4	1.0
Marijuana Users	70.4	48.1	23.3	4.0	55.6	19.4	2.0	25.9	6.1	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	31.5	6.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	8.2	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

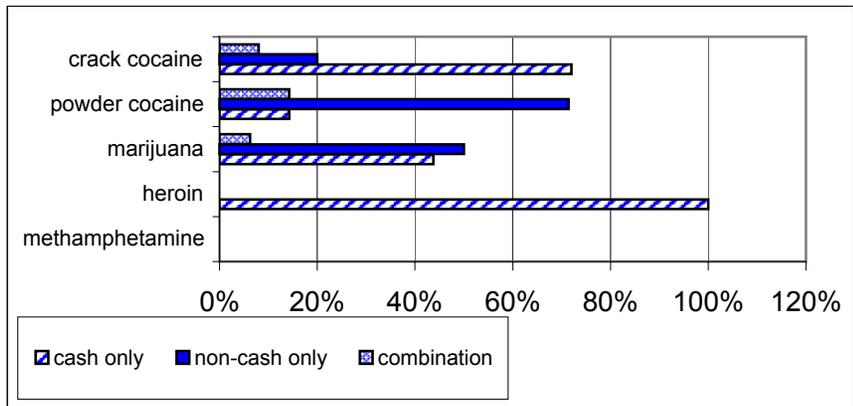
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	19	10.5	52.6	36.8	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	5	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

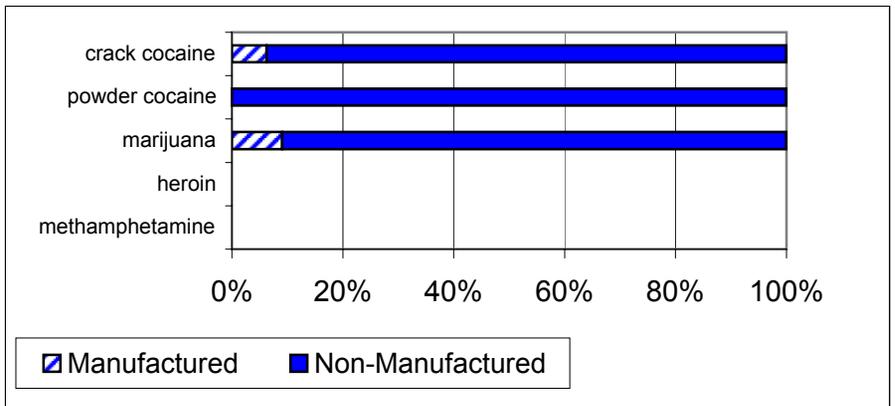
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	16	0.0	6.3	6.3	87.5
Powder Cocaine	6	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3
Marijuana	11	0.0	9.1	0.0	90.9
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

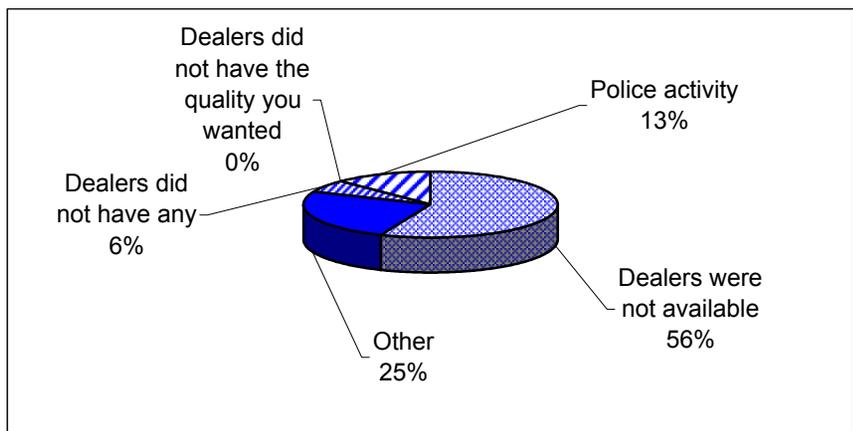
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 31



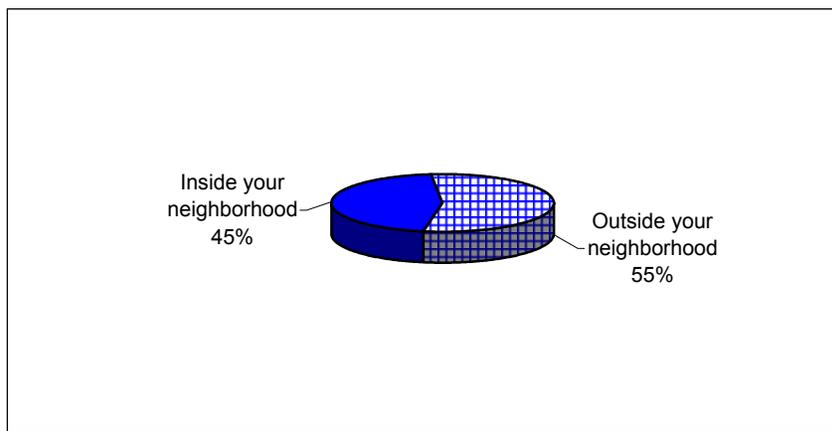
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 20



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 16



Location of Drug Purchase n = 19



CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Primary City: CLEVELAND



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 6 Interview Refusal Rate: 5.8%
 Other County Facilities: 44 Urine Refusal Rate: 8.1%
 Sample Size: 783

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
783	10.1%	15.8%	13.8%	18.8%	41.4%	0.1%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
68.2%	29.1%	2.6%	0.1%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	70.7%	N/A	0.0%	66.2%	61.1%	77.5%	74.9%	0.0%	2871.4%	9600.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	50.0%	N/A	0.0%	25.4%	37.0%	66.3%	64.9%	0.0%	2028.6%	7100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	27.7%	N/A	0.0%	43.7%	33.3%	18.8%	16.4%	0.0%	1185.7%	3100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	5.4%	N/A	0.0%	2.8%	1.9%	3.8%	9.4%	0.0%	71.4%	1800.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.2%	N/A	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	5.4%	N/A	0.0%	15.5%	3.7%	3.8%	0.6%	0.0%	242.9%	600.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	17.1%	N/A	0.0%	22.5%	13.0%	15.0%	15.8%	0.0%	628.6%	2900.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	29.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	17.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.9
High school or GED	33.9
Vocational or trade school	5.4
Some college or two-year associate	24.5
Four year degree or higher	2.2

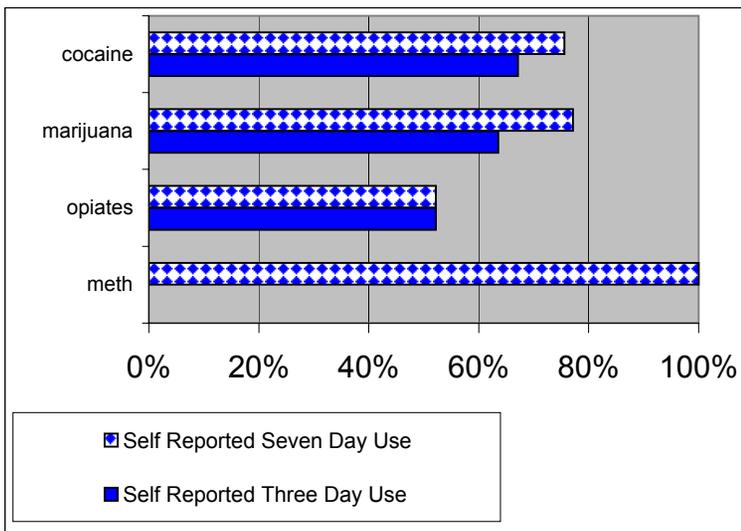
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	90.7
Group quarters	2.4
Hospital or care facility	1.4
Incarceration Facility	1.2
Shelter	0.6
No Fixed Residence	3.2
Other	0.4

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	27.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.8
In school only	3.7
Retired	0.2
Disabled for work	8.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	51.1
Individually Purchased	1.0
Employer or Union Funded	14.7
State Government Funded	28.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	4.0
Multiple Types	0.6

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	46.0
Powder Cocaine	14.3
Marijuana	48.2
Heroin	6.8
Methamphetamine	1.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	25.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	70.4
Injected Drugs	4.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	126
Powder Cocaine	51
Marijuana	93
Heroin	138
Methamphetamine	35

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	40.7
Powder Cocaine	8.8
Marijuana	41.4
Heroin	4.1
Methamphetamine	0.6

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

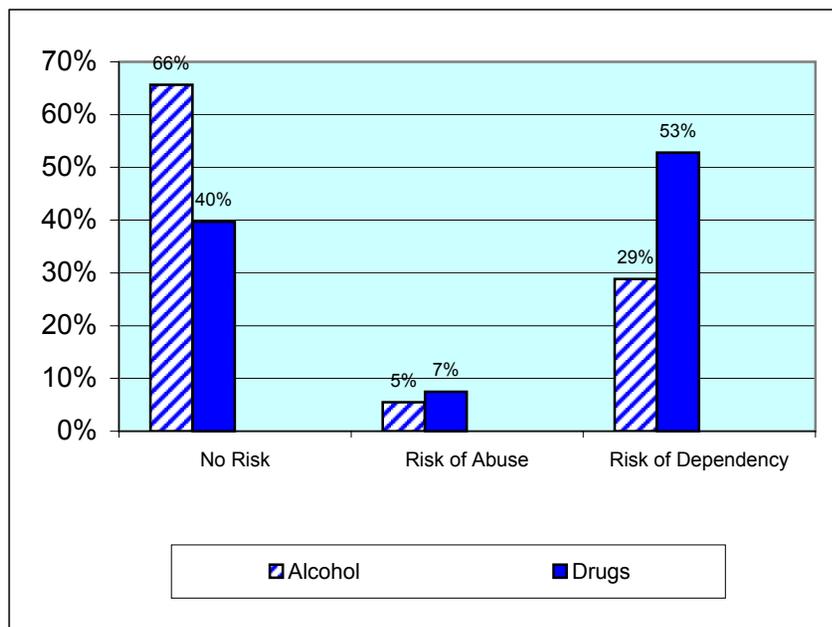
None	53.3%
1-2	42.2%
3-5	4.0%
6 or more	0.4%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	77.7	63.8	16.1	3.0	46.3	22.1	3.0	27.1	5.1	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	70.4	52.1	17.2	3.0	45.1	15.5	2.0	36.6	3.0	2.0
Marijuana Users	51.3	37.1	10.9	2.0	27.9	19.6	2.0	21.7	2.8	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	20.0	20.0	16.4	2.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	88.2	82.4	8.6	2.0	50.0	12.5	2.0	23.5	1.4	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

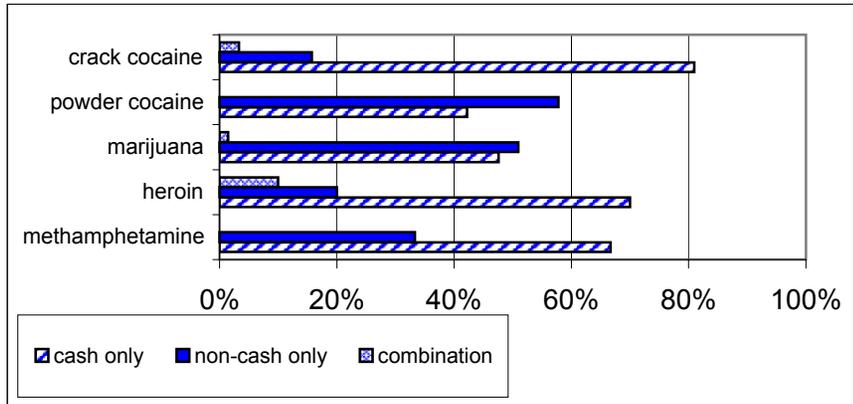
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	160	5.6	31.3	62.5	0.6
Powder Cocaine	18	16.7	55.6	27.8	0.0
Marijuana	91	7.7	45.1	47.3	0.0
Heroin	16	0.0	37.5	62.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

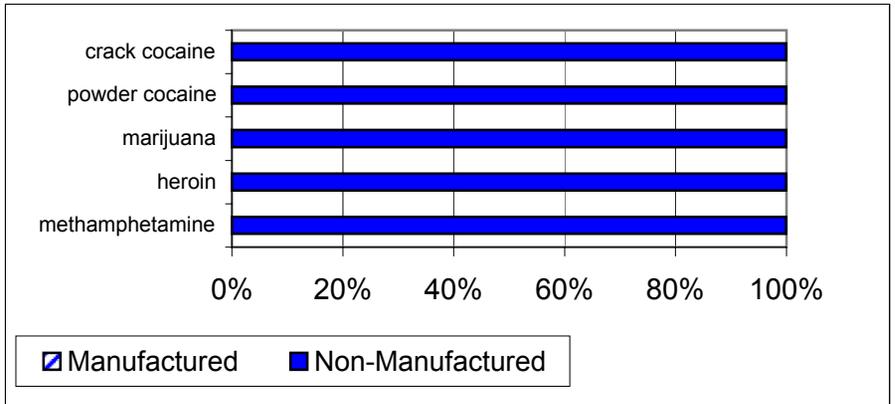
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	126	0.8	0.8	16.7	81.7
Powder Cocaine	34	0.0	0.0	5.9	94.1
Marijuana	169	0.0	0.6	2.4	97.0
Heroin	9	0.0	0.0	22.2	77.8
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

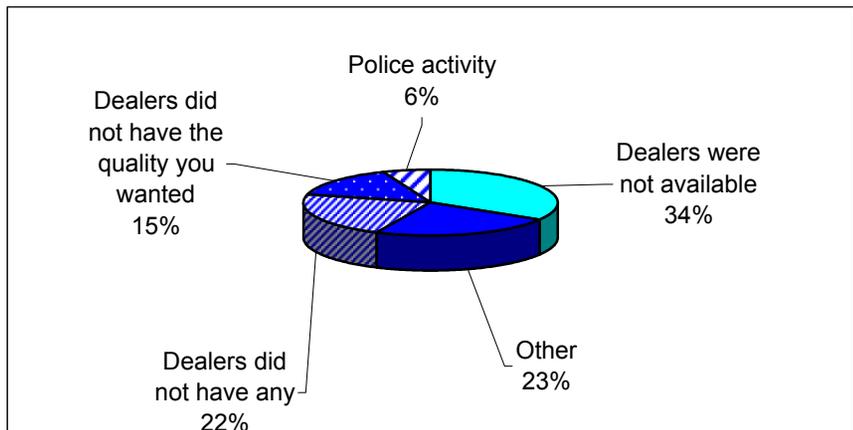
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 335



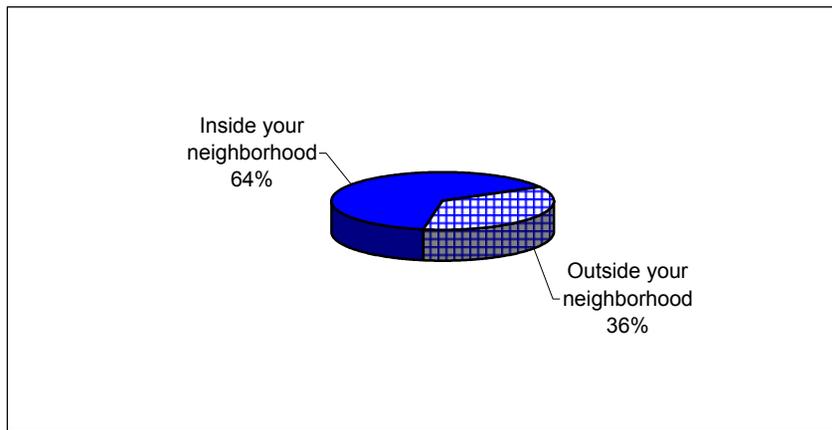
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 243



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 113



Location of Drug Purchase n = 230



DENVER COUNTY

Primary City: DENVER



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 11.3%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.9%
 Sample Size: 389

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
389	14.4%	17.0%	16.5%	18.5%	33.4%	0.3%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
31.6%	34.7%	29.8%	3.6%	0.3%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	62.7%	N/A	0.0%	70.0%	52.8%	68.4%	63.9%	0.0%	82.5%	372.7%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%
Cocaine	44.3%	N/A	0.0%	35.0%	41.7%	63.2%	49.2%	0.0%	68.3%	218.2%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	32.5%	N/A	0.0%	45.0%	22.2%	28.9%	29.5%	0.0%	41.3%	181.8%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%
Heroin	2.4%	N/A	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	45.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	4.2%	N/A	0.0%	10.0%	2.8%	2.6%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	45.5%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	19.3%	N/A	0.0%	25.0%	13.9%	26.3%	19.7%	0.0%	27.0%	90.9%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	48.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	26.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	24.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	32.2
High school or GED	39.1
Vocational or trade school	3.4
Some college or two-year associate	21.9
Four year degree or higher	3.4

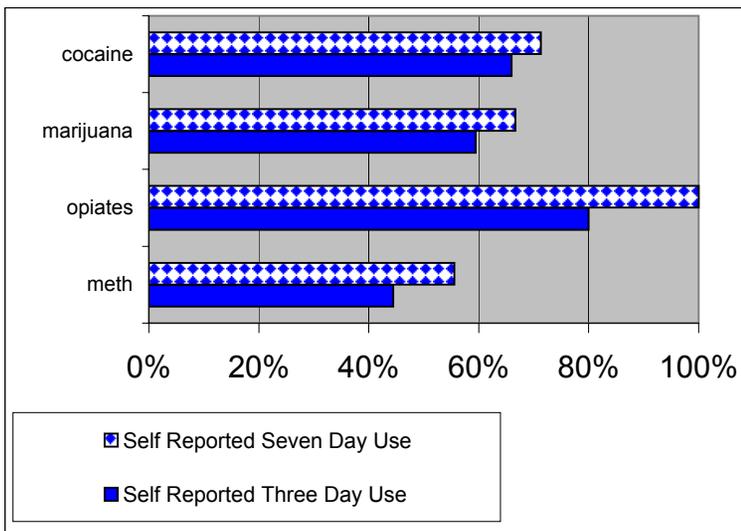
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	81.1
Group quarters	5.6
Hospital or care facility	1.3
Incarceration Facility	1.7
Shelter	0.4
No Fixed Residence	9.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	31.2
Working part-time/ seasonal	12.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	32.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	14.7
In school only	3.2
Retired	0.5
Disabled for work	5.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.6
Individually Purchased	5.3
Employer or Union Funded	16.8
State Government Funded	15.0
Retirement Medicare	0.4
Disability Medicare	1.8
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	33.6
Powder Cocaine	17.7
Marijuana	48.3
Heroin	4.3
Methamphetamine	10.8

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.8
Injected Drugs	8.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	137
Powder Cocaine	66
Marijuana	100
Heroin	191
Methamphetamine	90

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	29.5
Powder Cocaine	11.9
Marijuana	40.4
Heroin	2.6
Methamphetamine	7.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

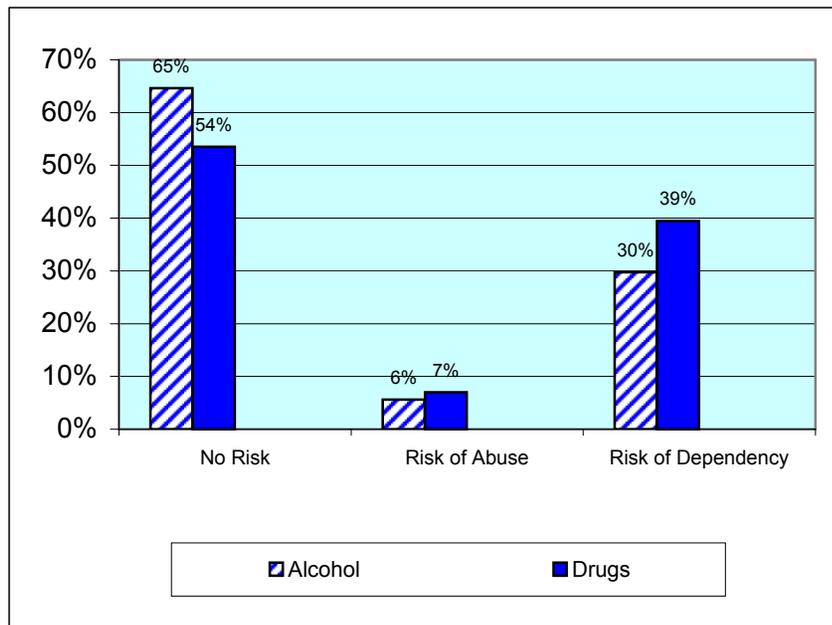
None	51.1%
1-2	38.0%
3-5	7.9%
6 or more	3.1%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.7	48.7	18.1	3.0	48.7	41.7	5.0	17.9	4.3	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	58.5	41.5	4.0	2.0	39.0	50.0	6.0	22.0	4.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	50.5	35.1	14.3	3.0	28.8	47.0	6.0	14.4	8.2	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	60.0	40.0	23.8	4.0	40.0	43.8	5.0	24.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	90.0	90.0	5.1	1.0	40.0	41.7	5.0	30.0	8.2	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

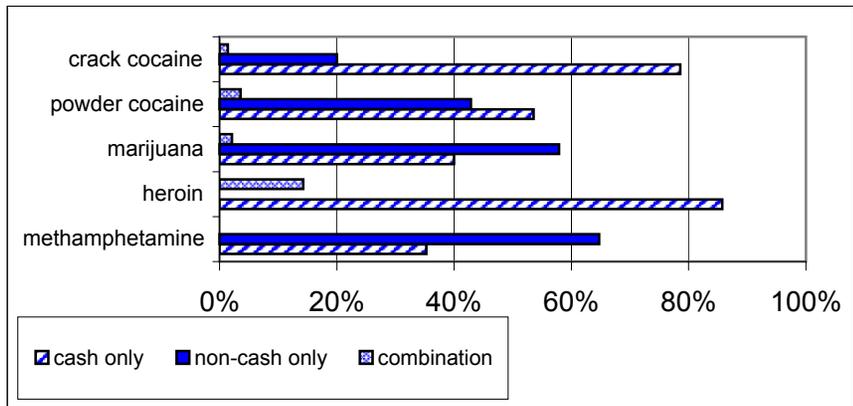
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	51	5.9	43.1	49.0	2.0
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	61.5	38.5	0.0
Marijuana	36	5.6	61.1	33.3	0.0
Heroin	7	0.0	42.9	57.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	6	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0

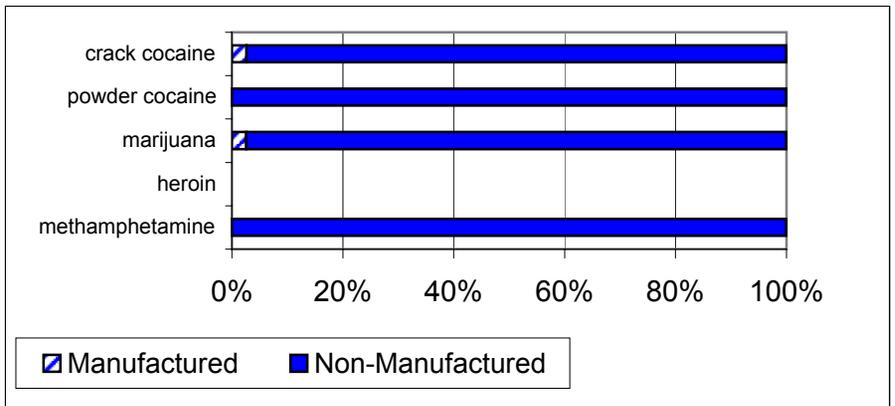
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	38	2.6	2.6	5.3	89.5
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	0.0	7.7	92.3
Marijuana	78	2.6	1.3	0.0	96.2
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

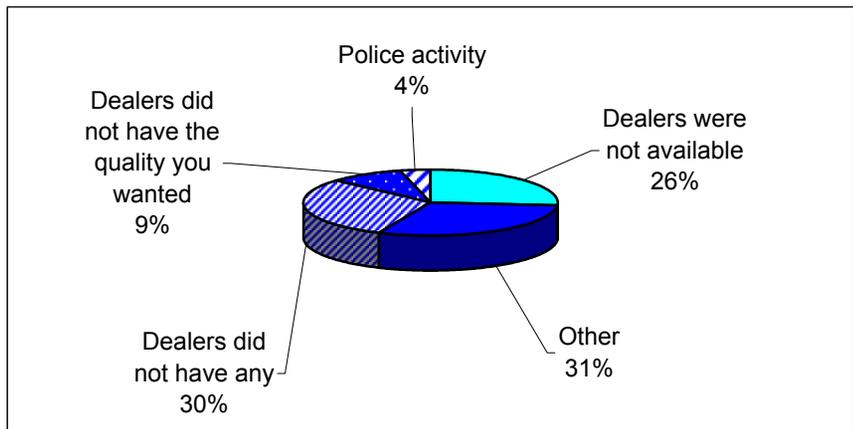
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 135



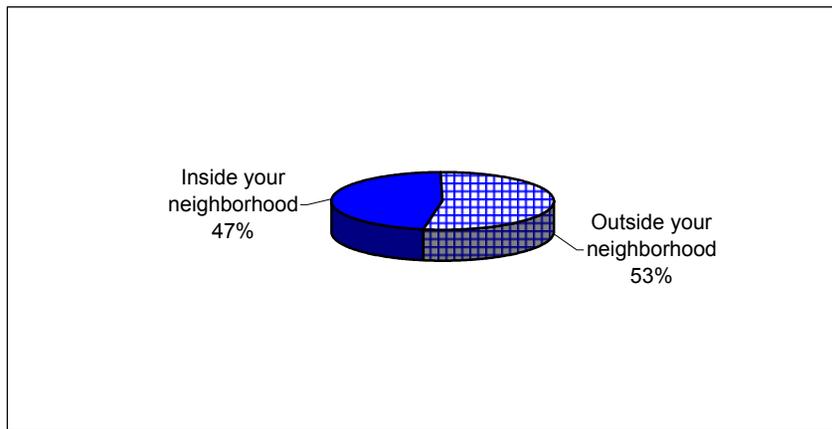
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 101



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 47



Location of Drug Purchase n = 79



POLK COUNTY

Primary City:

DES MOINES



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	22.6%
Other County Facilities:	3	Urine Refusal Rate:	2.1%
Sample Size:	77		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
77	10.4%	24.7%	15.6%	14.3%	33.8%	1.3%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
19.5%	74.0%	2.6%	3.9%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	60.0%	N/A	75.0%	55.6%	40.0%	80.0%	50.0%	0.0%	42.9%	64.5%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	12.5%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	16.7%	0.0%	14.3%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	40.0%	N/A	75.0%	44.4%	0.0%	60.0%	25.0%	0.0%	28.6%	45.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	7.5%	N/A	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	27.5%	N/A	50.0%	11.1%	40.0%	30.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	27.5%	N/A	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	35.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	66.7%	60.0%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	61.1%	0.0%					
Cocaine	16.7%	6.7%	25.0%	33.3%	100.0%	11.1%	0.0%							
Marijuana	50.0%	40.0%	25.0%	33.3%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%							
Heroin	16.7%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%							
Methamphetamine	16.7%	33.3%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.8%	0.0%							
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%							
Multiple Drug	33.3%	33.3%	25.0%	16.7%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%							

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	15.2
High school or GED	50.0
Vocational or trade school	4.3
Some college or two-year associate	28.3
Four year degree or higher	2.2

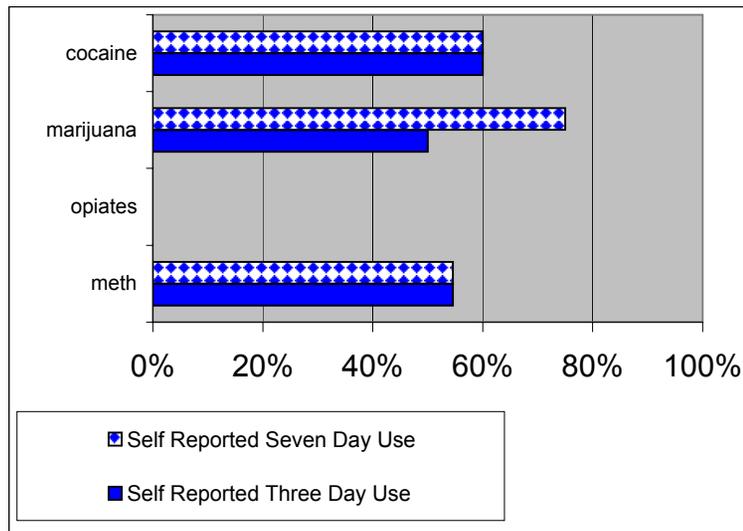
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.3
Group quarters	2.2
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	4.3
Other	2.2

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	34.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	22.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	4.9
In school only	7.3
Retired	4.9
Disabled for work	2.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	41.3
Individually Purchased	6.5
Employer or Union Funded	28.3
State Government Funded	19.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	2.2

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	15.2
Powder Cocaine	2.2
Marijuana	45.7
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	26.7

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	47.6
Didn't Inject Drugs	47.6
Injected Drugs	4.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	16
Powder Cocaine	5
Marijuana	74
Heroin	0
Methamphetamine	84

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	11.6
Powder Cocaine	2.3
Marijuana	39.5
Heroin	0.0
Methamphetamine	20.9

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

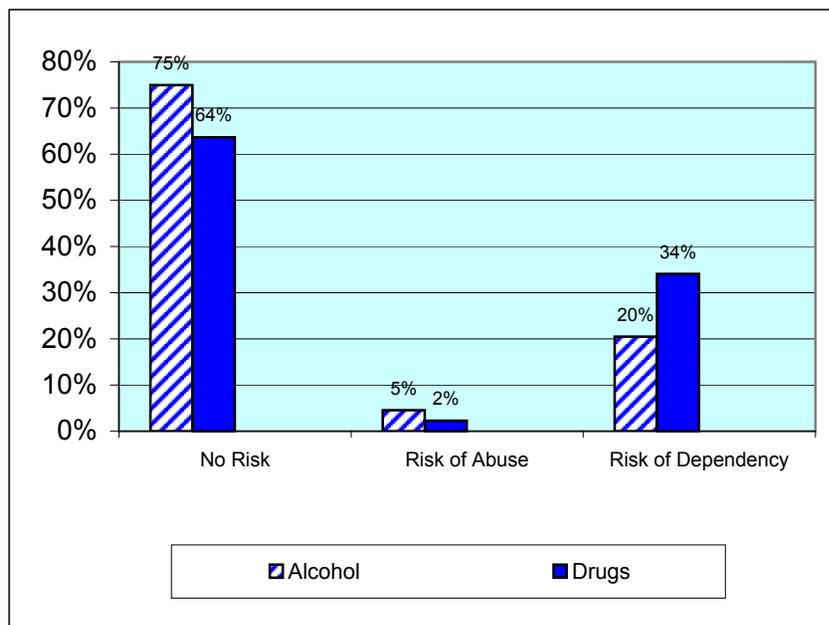
None	71.1%
1-2	24.4%
3-5	2.2%
6 or more	2.2%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	71.4	71.4	16.4	3.0	42.9	16.7	2.0	42.9	2.2	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	100.0	100.0	16.4	3.0	100.0	16.7	2.0	100.0	2.2	1.0
Marijuana Users	52.4	52.4	10.0	2.0	47.6	16.7	2.0	9.5	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	75.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	16.7	2.0	25.0	0.6	1.0
Heroin Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

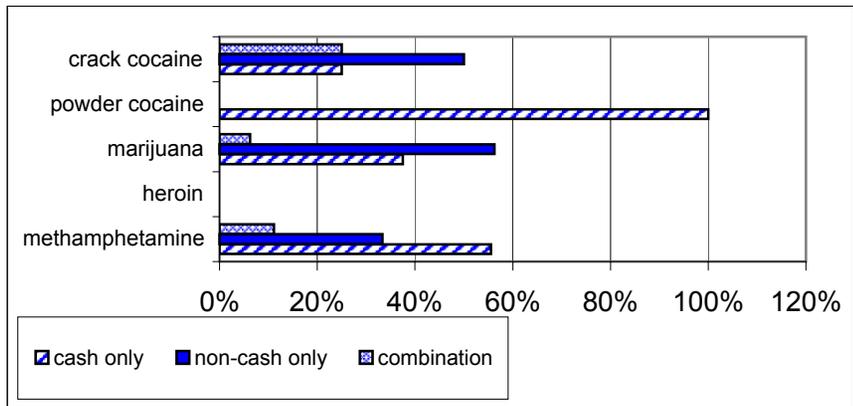
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	6	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0

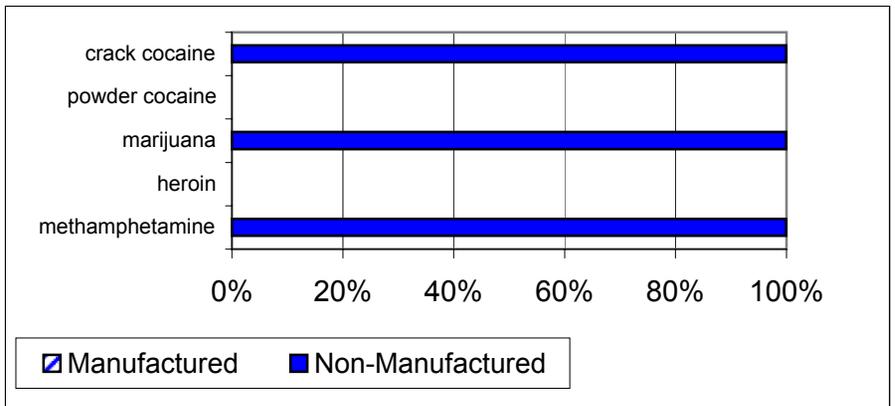
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7
Powder Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	6	0.0	16.7	0.0	83.3

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

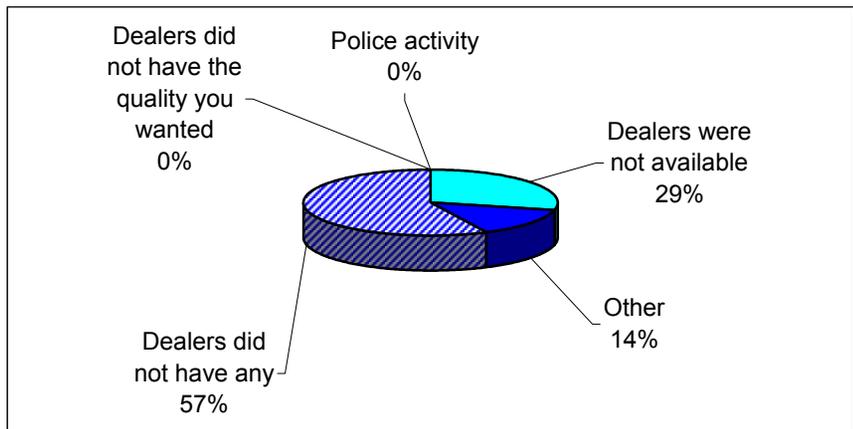
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 21



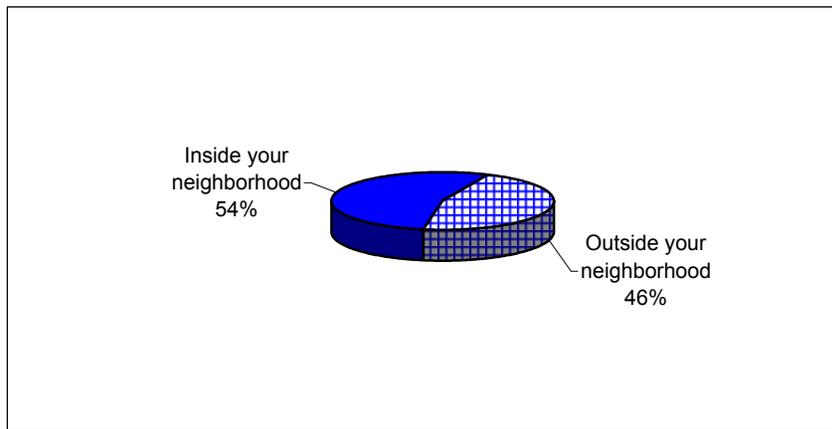
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 16



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 6



Location of Drug Purchase n = 10



OAHU

Primary City: HONOLULU



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
 (Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	16.5%
Other County Facilities:	7	Urine Refusal Rate:	17.0%
Sample Size:	174		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
174	9.2%	20.7%	11.5%	14.4%	43.1%	1.1%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
2.9%	29.3%	1.1%	49.4%	17.2%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	50.0%	N/A	0.0%	47.4%	50.0%	33.3%	65.2%	0.0%	200.0%	17.5%	0.0%	114.3%	52.4%
Cocaine	9.7%	N/A	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	200.0%	2.5%	0.0%	14.3%	9.5%
Marijuana	13.9%	N/A	0.0%	15.8%	7.1%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	7.1%	23.8%
Heroin	4.2%	N/A	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	7.1%	4.8%
Methamphetamine	36.1%	N/A	0.0%	26.3%	42.9%	33.3%	52.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	107.1%	33.3%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	11.1%	N/A	0.0%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	25.0
High school or GED	40.2
Vocational or trade school	4.3
Some college or two-year associate	28.3
Four year degree or higher	2.2

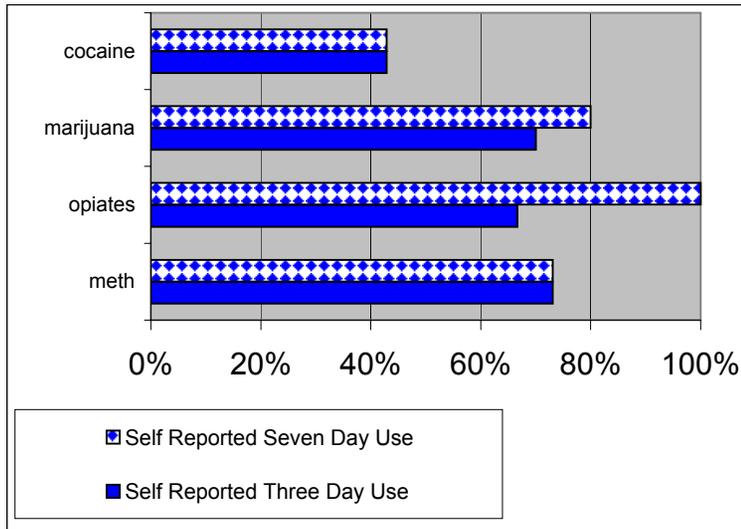
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	78.0
Group quarters	6.6
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	3.3
No Fixed Residence	8.8
Other	1.1

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	14.3
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.7
Unemployed (looking for work)	26.2
Unemployed (not looking for work)	26.2
In school only	3.6
Retired	1.2
Disabled for work	11.9

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	43.5
Individually Purchased	6.5
Employer or Union Funded	13.0
State Government Funded	32.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	4.3
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	12.5
Powder Cocaine	2.2
Marijuana	32.6
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	44.3

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	42.2
Didn't Inject Drugs	53.0
Injected Drugs	4.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	118
Powder Cocaine	5
Marijuana	105
Heroin	142
Methamphetamine	106

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.2
Powder Cocaine	2.4
Marijuana	28.9
Heroin	4.8
Methamphetamine	32.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

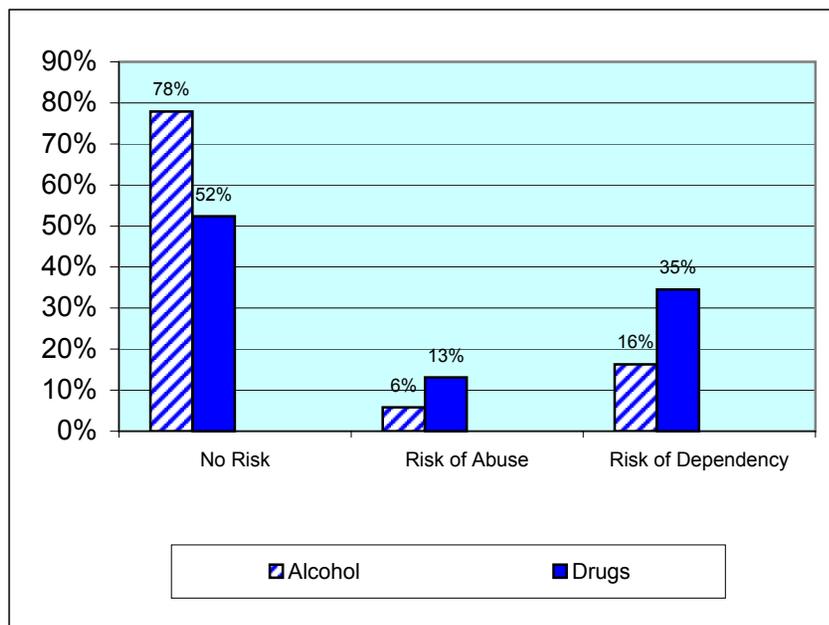
None	63.5%
1-2	25.9%
3-5	9.4%
6 or more	1.2%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	63.6	54.5	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	45.5	6.3	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	11.5	3.0
Marijuana Users	51.7	31.0	17.0	8.0	34.5	14.6	2.0	13.8	4.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	64.1	48.7	6.9	3.0	41.0	23.6	3.0	10.3	2.5	2.0
Heroin Users	66.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	6.7	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

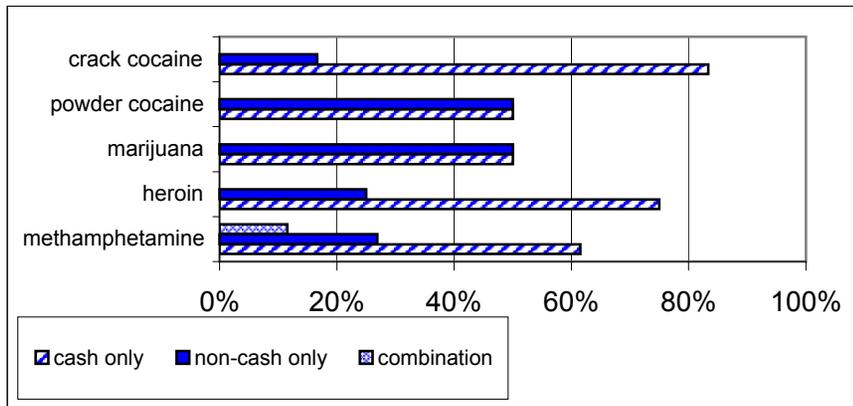
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana	11	9.1	9.1	72.7	9.1
Heroin	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	11	18.2	27.3	54.5	0.0

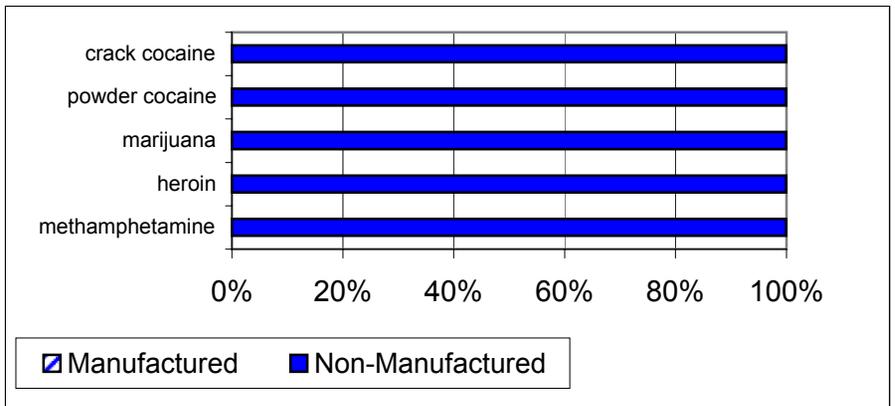
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	4	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0
Powder Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	21	4.8	4.8	0.0	90.5
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	22	0.0	9.1	0.0	90.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

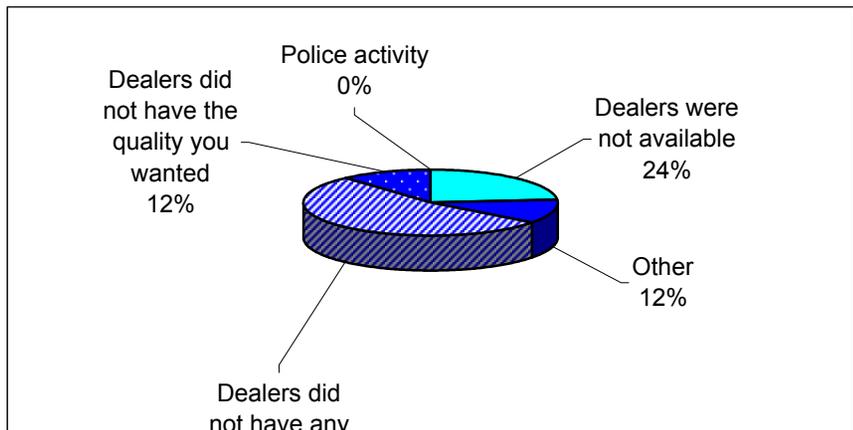
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 42



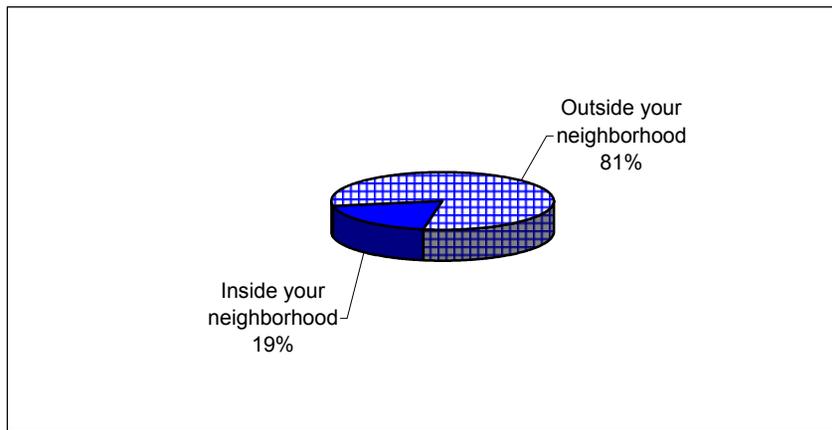
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 33



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 16



Location of Drug Purchase n = 24



MARION COUNTY

Primary City: INDIANAPOLIS



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 9.4%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.7%
 Sample Size: 768

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
768	9.4%	21.1%	20.4%	16.9%	32.2%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
49.3%	50.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	67.0%	N/A	0.0%	75.0%	58.9%	64.7%	67.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	41.2%	N/A	0.0%	30.0%	35.7%	51.0%	52.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	37.6%	N/A	0.0%	60.0%	33.9%	27.5%	27.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	7.2%	N/A	0.0%	3.3%	5.4%	5.9%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.7%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.7%	N/A	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	19.4%	N/A	0.0%	18.3%	17.9%	17.6%	23.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	650.0%	0.0%	0.0%						
Cocaine	15.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	400.0%	0.0%	0.0%						
Marijuana	38.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	350.0%	0.0%	0.0%						
Heroin	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%						
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%						
PCP	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%						
Multiple Drug	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	150.0%	0.0%	0.0%						

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	38.2
High school or GED	37.8
Vocational or trade school	1.7
Some college or two-year associate	16.7
Four year degree or higher	5.6

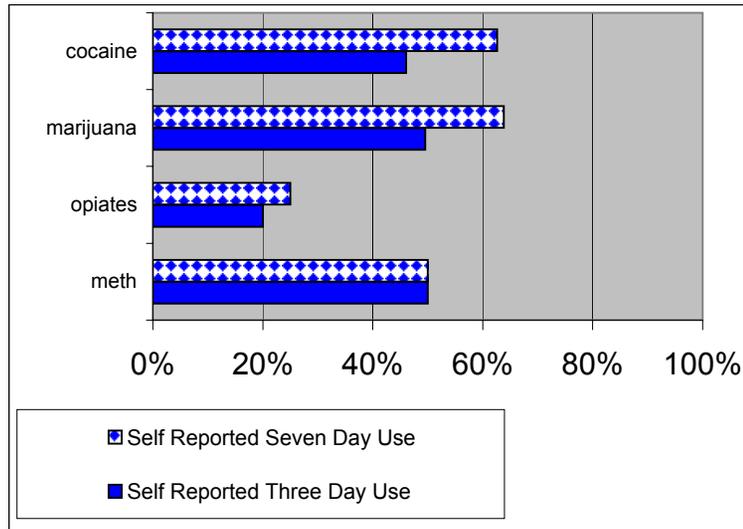
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.7
Group quarters	3.1
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	2.4
Shelter	0.3
No Fixed Residence	1.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	39.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	30.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	9.2
In school only	1.8
Retired	0.4
Disabled for work	4.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	54.1
Individually Purchased	5.0
Employer or Union Funded	15.3
State Government Funded	22.8
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.5
Multiple Types	0.4

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	34.8
Powder Cocaine	14.2
Marijuana	46.9
Heroin	5.2
Methamphetamine	3.1

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	36.7
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.7
Injected Drugs	5.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	121
Powder Cocaine	73
Marijuana	115
Heroin	127
Methamphetamine	91

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.3
Powder Cocaine	6.7
Marijuana	38.5
Heroin	2.8
Methamphetamine	1.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

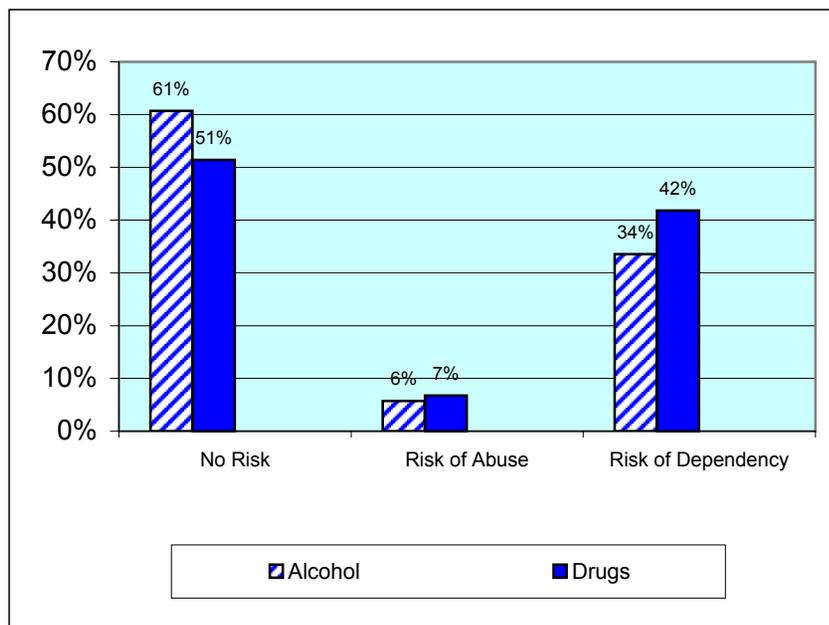
None	54.6%
1-2	38.0%
3-5	6.0%
6 or more	1.4%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	68.0	51.0	2.8	2.0	42.0	33.3	4.0	27.0	0.7	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	68.3	53.7	1.0	1.0	51.2	44.8	5.0	24.4	0.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	47.4	32.6	2.8	1.0	28.9	40.1	5.0	17.0	0.6	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	66.7	55.6	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	73.3	46.7	0.4	1.0	60.0	47.2	6.0	33.3	0.3	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

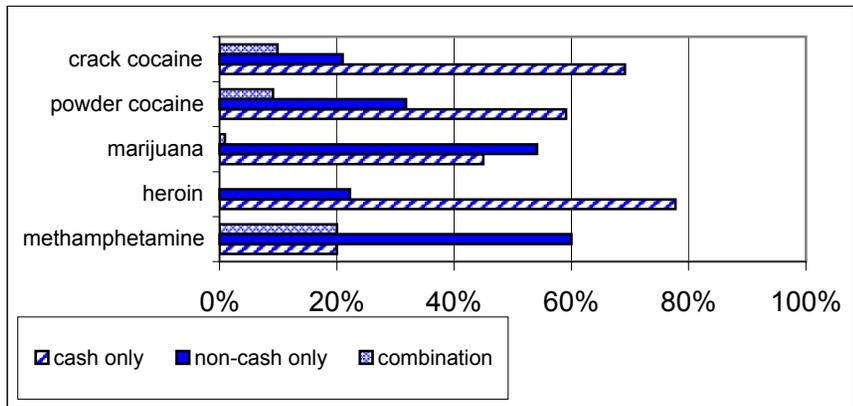
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	55	1.8	61.8	34.5	1.8
Powder Cocaine	13	0.0	69.2	30.8	0.0
Marijuana	45	2.2	75.6	22.2	0.0
Heroin	6	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

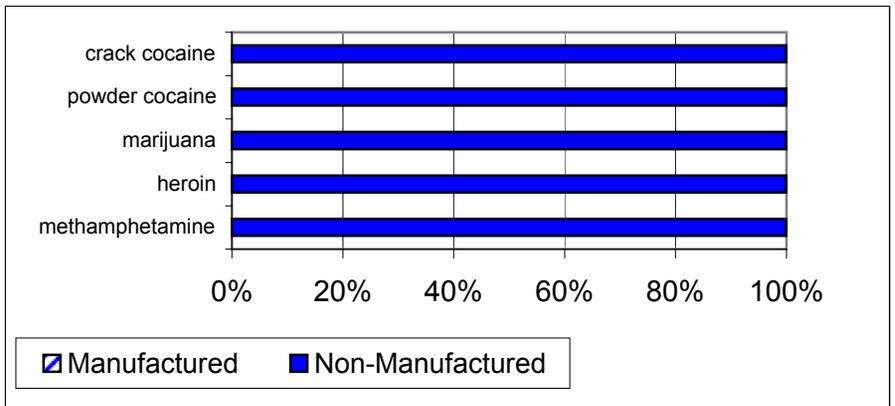
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	42	0.0	4.8	19.0	76.2
Powder Cocaine	11	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.6
Marijuana	78	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

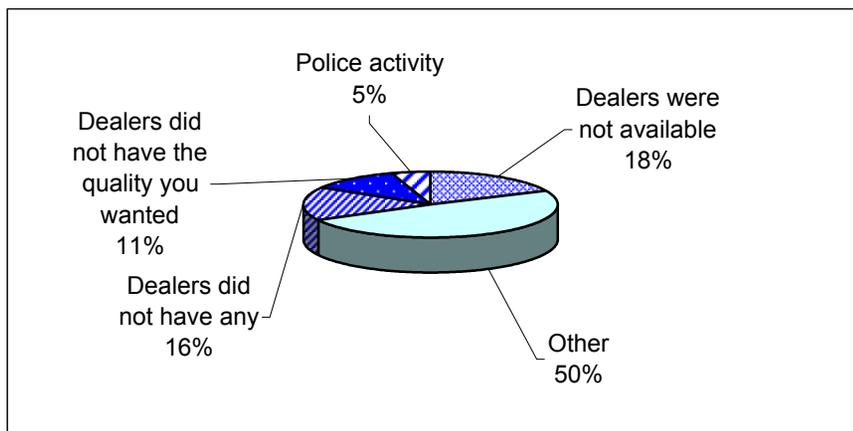
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 153



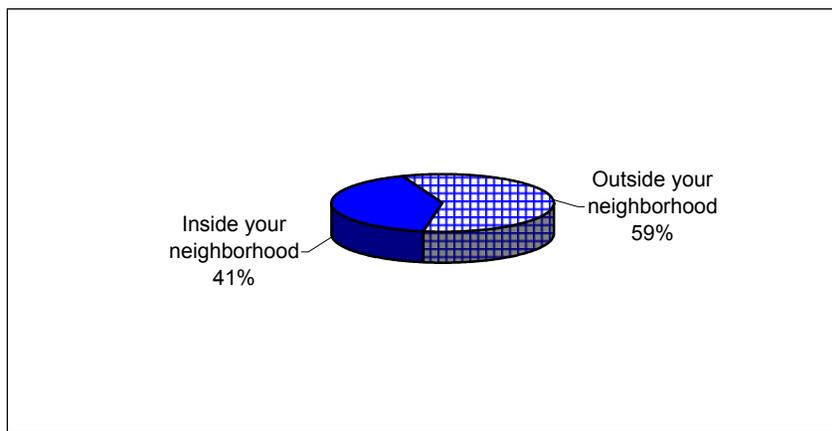
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 100



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 53



Location of Drug Purchase n = 89



WEBB COUNTY

Primary City: LAREDO



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.0%
 Other County Facilities: 1 Urine Refusal Rate: 5.7%
 Sample Size: 62

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
62	22.6%	21.0%	25.8%	6.5%	24.2%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
0.0%	21.0%	79.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	34.7%	N/A	0.0%	30.0%	36.4%	50.0%	41.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	26.5%	N/A	0.0%	10.0%	27.3%	50.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	14.3%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	27.3%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	10.2%	N/A	0.0%	20.0%	9.1%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	14.3%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	41.5
High school or GED	30.2
Vocational or trade school	1.9
Some college or two-year associate	20.8
Four year degree or higher	5.7

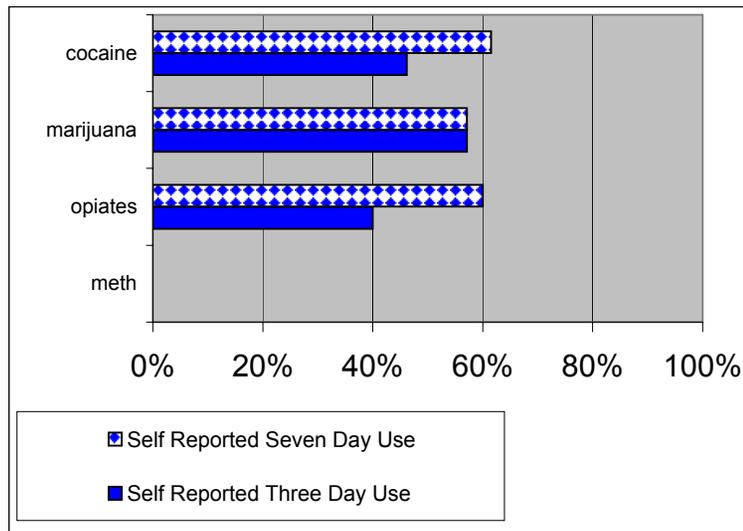
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	96.2
Group quarters	1.9
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.9
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	0.0
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	9.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	16.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	26.2
In school only	11.9
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	0.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	69.8
Individually Purchased	7.5
Employer or Union Funded	15.1
State Government Funded	7.5
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.7
Powder Cocaine	17.0
Marijuana	11.3
Heroin	7.5
Methamphetamine	0.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	75.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	17.0
Injected Drugs	7.5

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	96
Powder Cocaine	100
Marijuana	89
Heroin	152
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.7
Powder Cocaine	17.0
Marijuana	9.4
Heroin	7.5
Methamphetamine	0.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

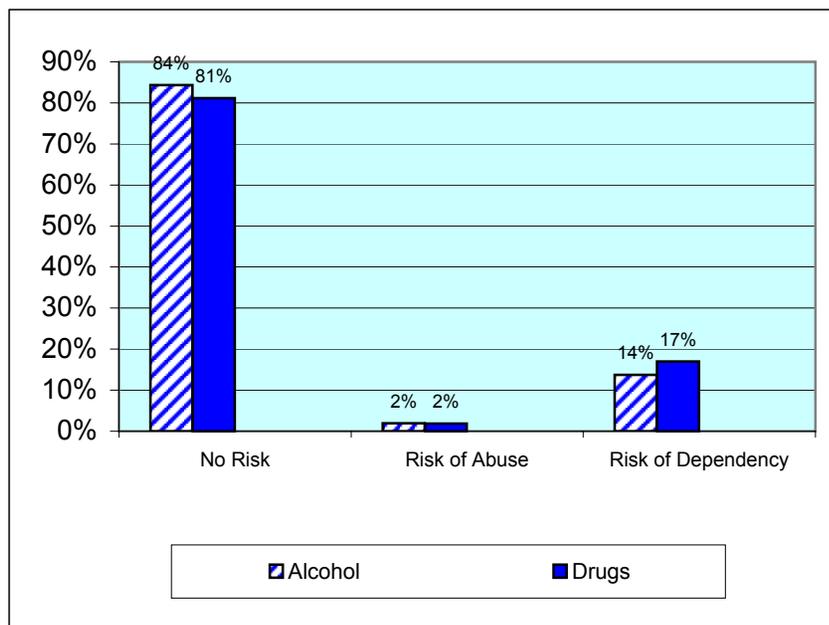
None	88.7%
1-2	11.3%
3-5	0.0%
6 or more	0.0%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	66.7	66.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	44.4	44.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	33.3	33.3	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	75.0	75.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

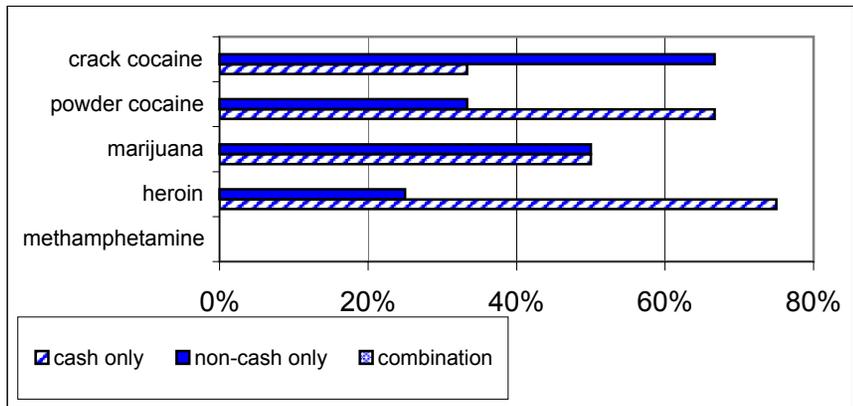
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	6	16.7	66.7	16.7	0.0
Marijuana	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	2	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

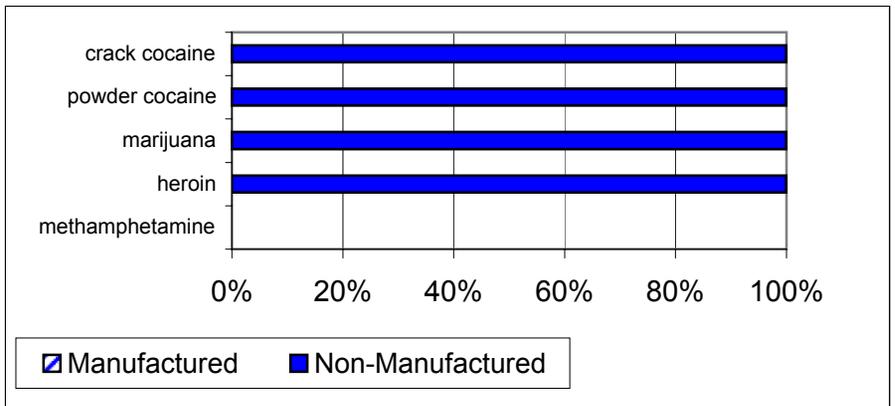
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Powder Cocaine	5	20.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
Marijuana	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 12



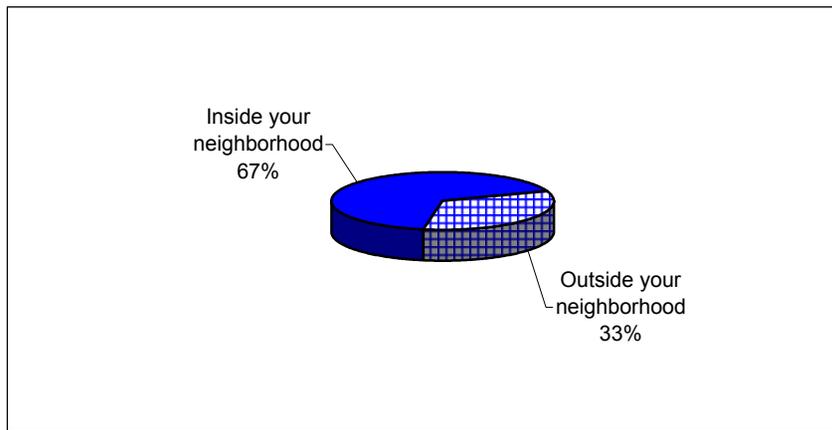
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 9



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 2



Location of Drug Purchase n = 7



CLARK COUNTY

Primary City:

LAS VEGAS



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.6%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.4%
Sample Size:	196		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
196	11.7%	10.7%	16.8%	18.9%	41.3%	0.5%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
31.1%	62.2%	5.6%	1.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	53.1%	N/A	62.5%	30.0%	40.9%	66.7%	56.3%	0.0%	48.1%	53.1%	80.0%	50.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	26.5%	N/A	25.0%	10.0%	18.2%	33.3%	34.4%	0.0%	40.7%	20.3%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	23.5%	N/A	37.5%	20.0%	22.7%	16.7%	21.9%	0.0%	22.2%	21.9%	40.0%	50.0%	0.0%
Heroin	6.1%	N/A	6.3%	10.0%	4.5%	5.6%	6.3%	0.0%	3.7%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	15.3%	N/A	6.3%	0.0%	9.1%	22.2%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.3%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.4%	N/A	12.5%	10.0%	13.6%	16.7%	28.1%	0.0%	18.5%	17.2%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	20.0%	50.0%	75.0%	17.6%	40.0%	64.3%
Cocaine	8.0%	26.9%	40.0%	5.9%	20.0%	33.9%	0.0%
Marijuana	12.0%	19.2%	35.0%	11.8%	20.0%	28.6%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	15.4%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	4.0%	11.5%	25.0%	5.9%	40.0%	17.9%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	4.0%	23.1%	35.0%	5.9%	40.0%	23.2%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	28.6
High school or GED	30.4
Vocational or trade school	7.1
Some college or two-year associate	25.9
Four year degree or higher	8.0

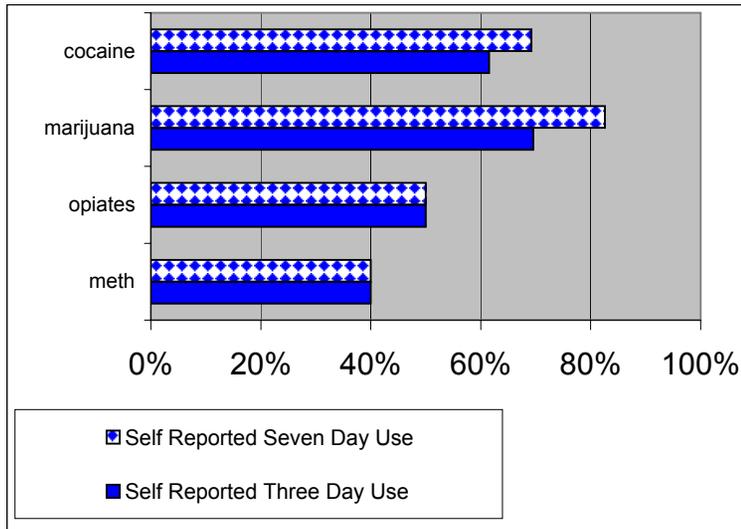
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.8
Group quarters	3.6
Hospital or care facility	0.9
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	2.7
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	50.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.5
Unemployed (not looking for work)	8.5
In school only	1.9
Retired	0.9
Disabled for work	3.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	59.8
Individually Purchased	3.6
Employer or Union Funded	23.2
State Government Funded	9.8
Retirement Medicare	2.7
Disability Medicare	0.9
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.1
Powder Cocaine	8.2
Marijuana	35.8
Heroin	2.7
Methamphetamine	17.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	41.1
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.2
Injected Drugs	4.7

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	115
Powder Cocaine	59
Marijuana	123
Heroin	245
Methamphetamine	117

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.4
Powder Cocaine	5.5
Marijuana	30.6
Heroin	2.7
Methamphetamine	10.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

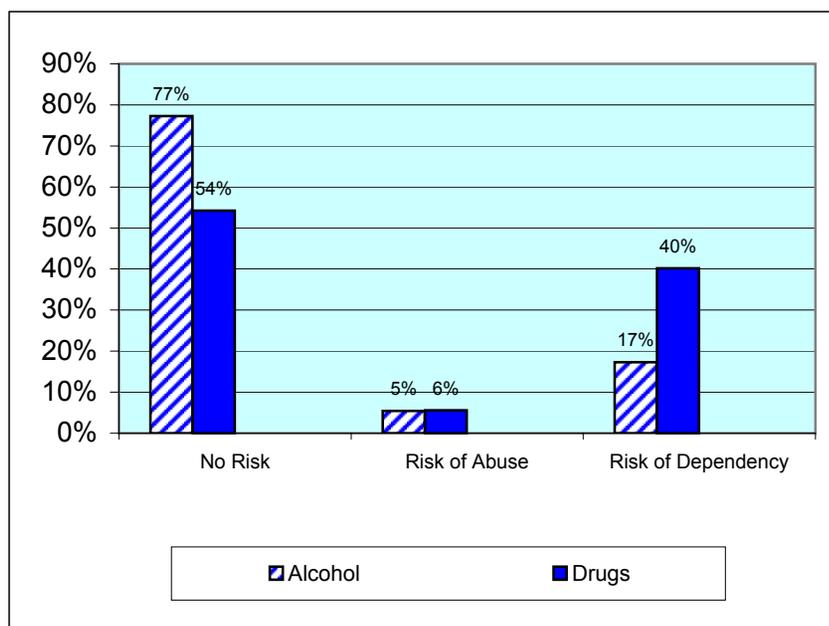
None	66.0%
1-2	30.2%
3-5	3.8%
6 or more	0.0%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	63.2	57.9	0.6	2.0	15.8	25.0	3.0	31.6	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	33.3	22.2	0.3	1.0	22.2	25.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	38.5	23.1	8.5	2.0	17.9	12.5	2.0	15.4	3.0	3.0
Methamphetamine Users	36.8	15.8	10.8	2.0	26.3	16.7	2.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	100.0	100.0	0.3	1.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

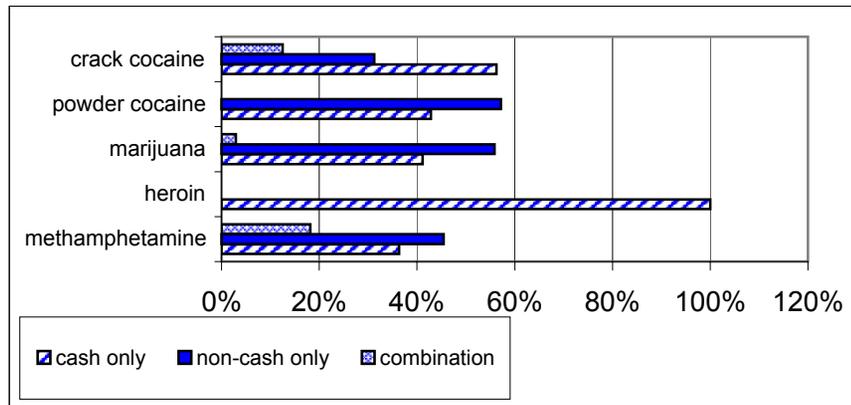
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	8	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Marijuana	11	0.0	81.8	18.2	0.0
Heroin	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	5	0.0	80.0	0.0	20.0

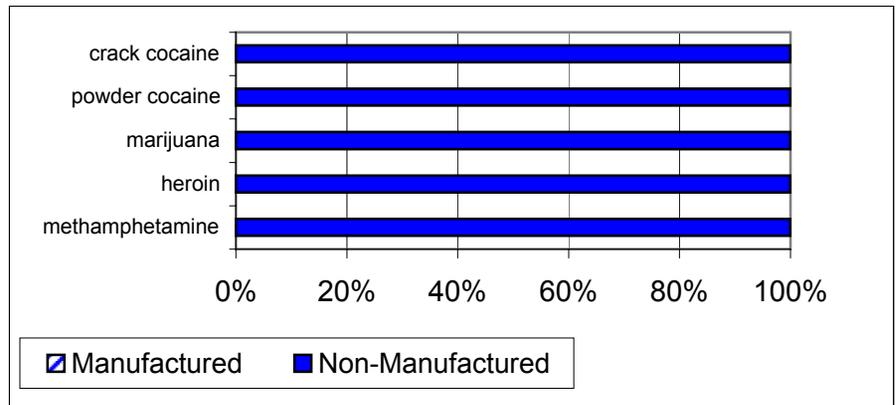
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	11	0.0	0.0	27.3	72.7
Powder Cocaine	7	0.0	28.6	0.0	71.4
Marijuana	32	0.0	0.0	3.1	96.9
Heroin	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Methamphetamine	9	0.0	11.1	0.0	88.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

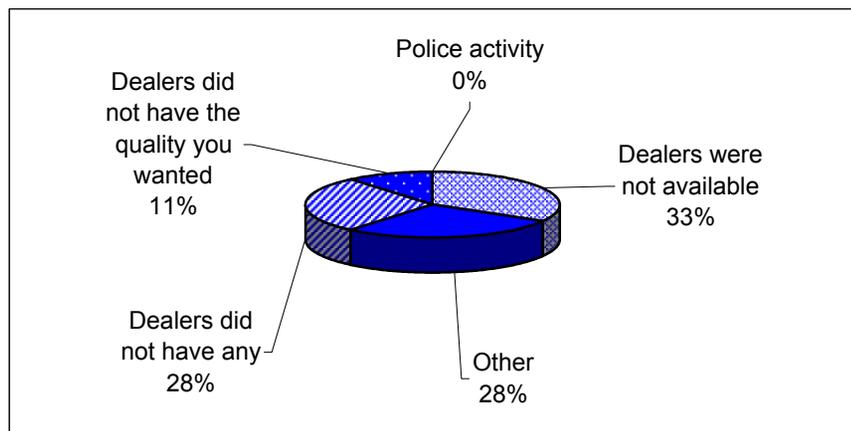
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 52



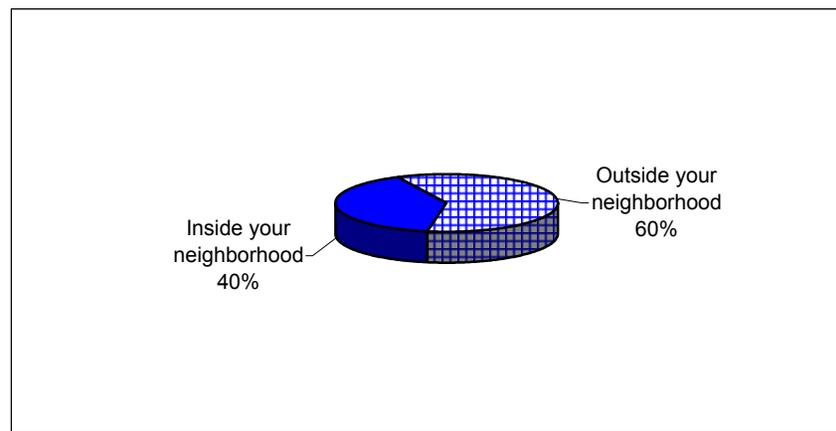
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 46



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 16



Location of Drug Purchase n = 26



ORLEANS PARISH

Primary City:

NEW ORLEANS



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	4.4%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	1.3%
Sample Size:	319		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
319	15.0%	20.7%	17.6%	12.5%	34.2%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
82.8%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	56.4%	N/A	43.2%	50.8%	44.2%	54.1%	72.7%	0.0%	56.8%	53.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Cocaine	38.1%	N/A	2.3%	25.4%	30.8%	51.4%	60.6%	0.0%	39.5%	29.8%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Marijuana	25.1%	N/A	40.9%	33.9%	19.2%	16.2%	19.2%	0.0%	24.3%	29.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	7.6%	N/A	2.3%	11.9%	7.7%	8.1%	7.1%	0.0%	7.0%	10.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.3%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	13.7%	N/A	2.3%	20.3%	9.6%	21.6%	14.1%	0.0%	13.2%	17.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	39.3%	62.3%	77.1%	38.5%	0.0%	54.8%
Cocaine	23.2%	36.2%	52.1%	30.8%	0.0%	37.6%	100.0%
Marijuana	19.6%	40.6%	31.3%	15.4%	0.0%	23.1%	0.0%
Heroin	7.1%	8.7%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	10.7%	18.8%	14.6%	7.7%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	33.9
High school or GED	40.1
Vocational or trade school	3.3
Some college or two-year associate	19.7
Four year degree or higher	3.0

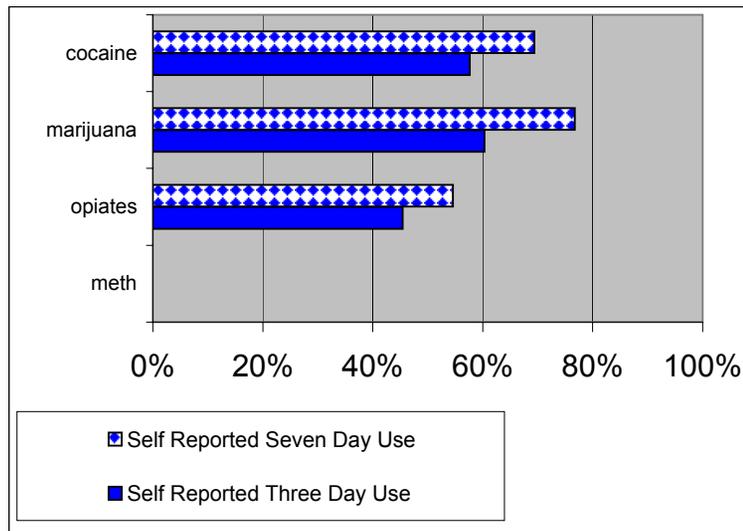
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	92.8
Group quarters	1.3
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	2.0
Shelter	1.6
No Fixed Residence	1.6
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	38.5
Working part-time/ seasonal	11.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.1
Unemployed (not looking for work)	11.9
In school only	3.5
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	10.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	60.4
Individually Purchased	5.3
Employer or Union Funded	12.2
State Government Funded	16.5
Retirement Medicare	0.3
Disability Medicare	5.3
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	30.5
Powder Cocaine	8.3
Marijuana	42.6
Heroin	8.3
Methamphetamine	1.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	38.5
Didn't Inject Drugs	54.5
Injected Drugs	7.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	114
Powder Cocaine	117
Marijuana	113
Heroin	169
Methamphetamine	14

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.0
Powder Cocaine	5.7
Marijuana	34.8
Heroin	7.0
Methamphetamine	1.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

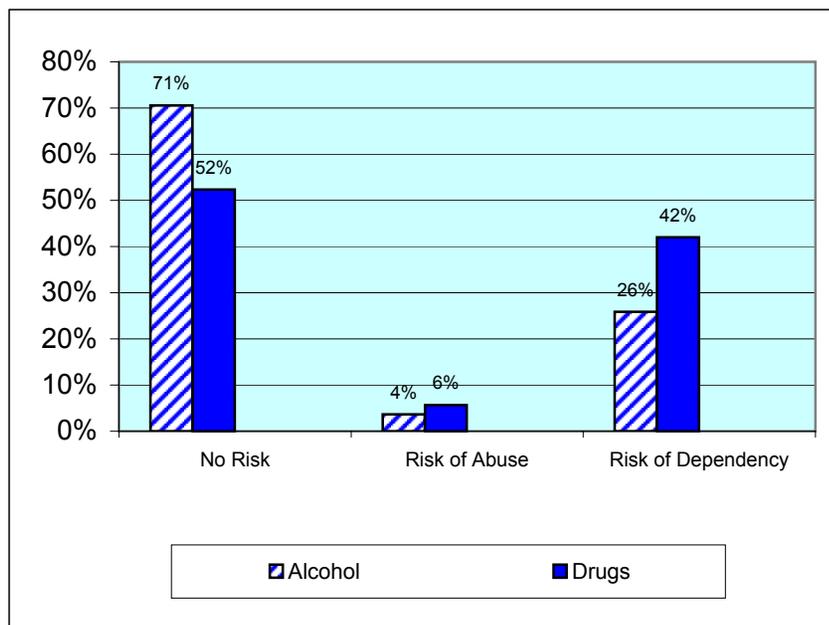
None	59.1%
1-2	32.6%
3-5	7.0%
6 or more	1.3%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	59.8	51.1	20.0	3.0	18.5	35.4	4.0	23.9	3.2	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	56.0	40.0	7.5	2.0	4.0	8.3	1.0	36.0	1.9	1.0
Marijuana Users	34.9	21.7	5.1	1.0	9.3	8.3	1.0	19.4	1.8	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	60.0	52.0	7.0	2.0	12.0	16.7	2.0	32.0	0.5	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

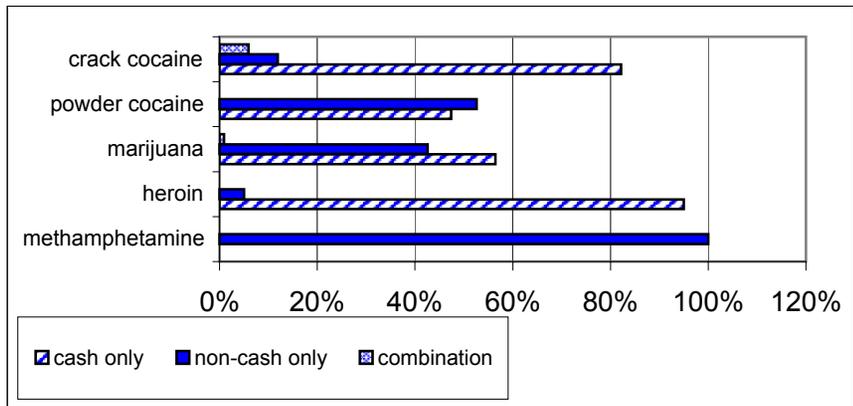
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	68	5.9	30.9	61.8	1.5
Powder Cocaine	5	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Marijuana	46	8.7	32.6	58.7	0.0
Heroin	16	6.3	18.8	75.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

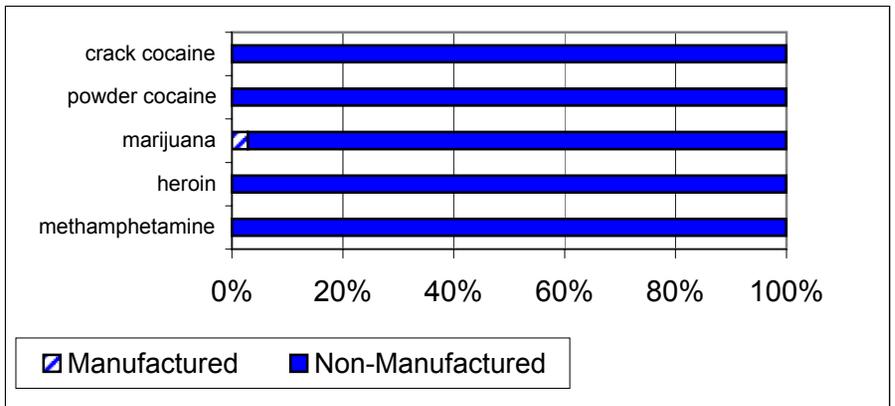
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	39	0.0	5.1	12.8	82.1
Powder Cocaine	14	0.0	0.0	7.1	92.9
Marijuana	70	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	8	0.0	12.5	12.5	75.0
Methamphetamine	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

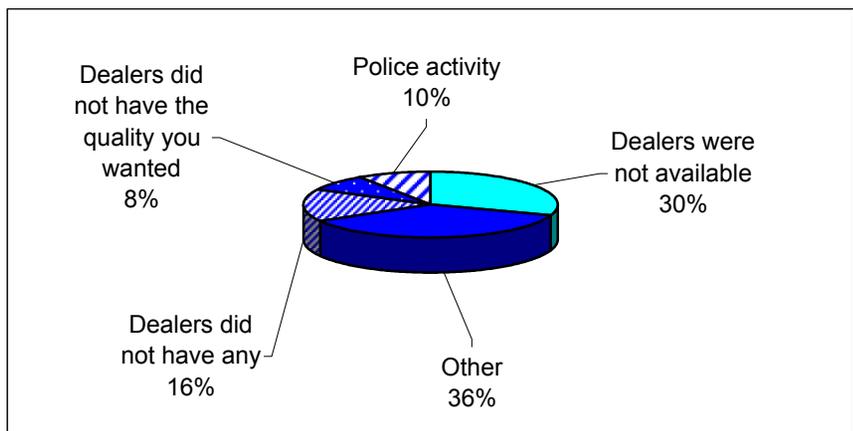
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 170



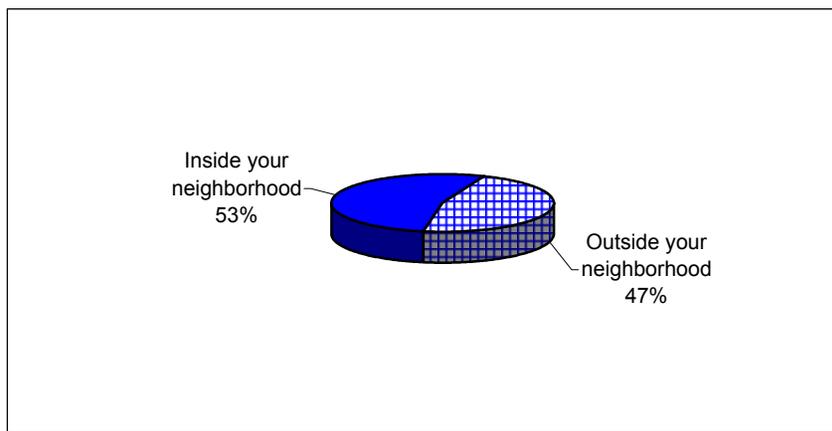
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 105



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 55



Location of Drug Purchase n = 103



MANHATTAN BOROUGH

Primary City: NEW YORK



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 2 Interview Refusal Rate: 38.3%
 Other County Facilities: 4 Urine Refusal Rate: 0.7%
 Sample Size: 229

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
229	13.1%	10.9%	13.1%	18.3%	43.7%	0.9%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
63.3%	14.4%	19.2%	3.1%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	77.0%	N/A	31.6%	61.5%	70.0%	90.3%	88.7%	0.0%	81.5%	88.9%	56.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	56.3%	N/A	5.3%	0.0%	20.0%	77.4%	79.0%	0.0%	58.7%	72.2%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	32.6%	N/A	31.6%	53.8%	60.0%	25.8%	27.4%	0.0%	35.9%	33.3%	21.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	14.1%	N/A	0.0%	7.7%	10.0%	25.8%	14.5%	0.0%	9.8%	50.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.7%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	1.5%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	1.6%	0.0%	1.1%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	23.7%	N/A	5.3%	0.0%	20.0%	38.7%	27.4%	0.0%	21.7%	55.6%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	54.5%	84.4%	91.5%	0.0%	0.0%	70.3%	0.0%							
Cocaine	27.3%	67.2%	66.0%	0.0%	0.0%	45.9%	0.0%							
Marijuana	31.8%	32.8%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	27.0%	0.0%							
Heroin	13.6%	18.8%	12.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	0.0%							
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%							
PCP	4.5%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%							
Multiple Drug	22.7%	29.7%	23.4%	0.0%	0.0%	16.2%	0.0%							

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	41.9
High school or GED	35.3
Vocational or trade school	0.0
Some college or two-year associate	19.1
Four year degree or higher	3.7

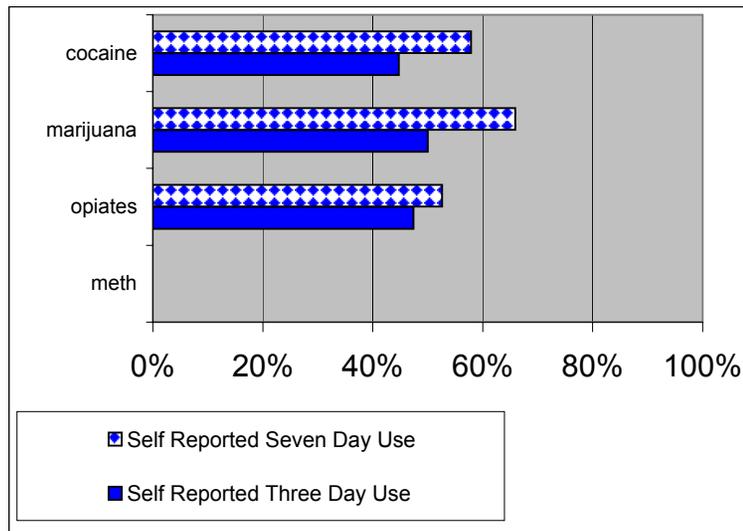
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	85.3
Group quarters	6.6
Hospital or care facility	0.7
Incarceration Facility	0.7
Shelter	2.2
No Fixed Residence	4.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	24.2
Working part-time/ seasonal	10.6
Unemployed (looking for work)	22.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	32.6
In school only	6.8
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	3.8

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	43.4
Individually Purchased	8.1
Employer or Union Funded	7.4
State Government Funded	39.0
Retirement Medicare	0.7
Disability Medicare	1.5
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	35.3
Powder Cocaine	18.4
Marijuana	44.1
Heroin	11.8
Methamphetamine	0.0

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.3
Injected Drugs	9.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	155
Powder Cocaine	95
Marijuana	147
Heroin	175
Methamphetamine	0

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	34.1
Powder Cocaine	16.3
Marijuana	39.8
Heroin	10.9
Methamphetamine	0.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

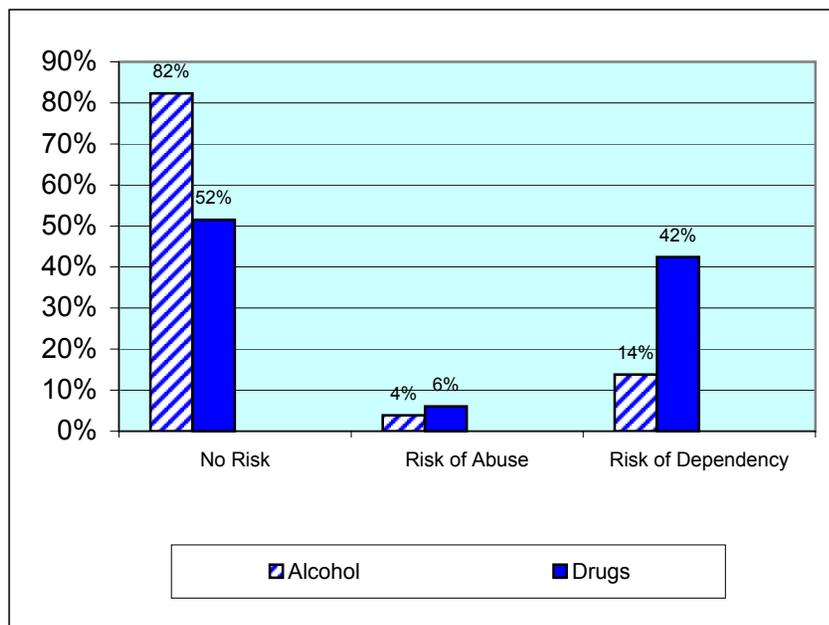
None	65.4%
1-2	28.6%
3-5	4.5%
6 or more	1.5%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	85.4	72.9	6.4	1.0	50.0	65.9	8.0	18.8	3.2	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	72.0	52.0	14.8	2.0	52.0	63.9	8.0	12.0	5.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	50.0	35.0	21.9	3.0	26.7	47.6	6.0	13.3	0.4	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	81.3	75.0	11.9	2.0	56.3	27.8	3.0	12.5	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

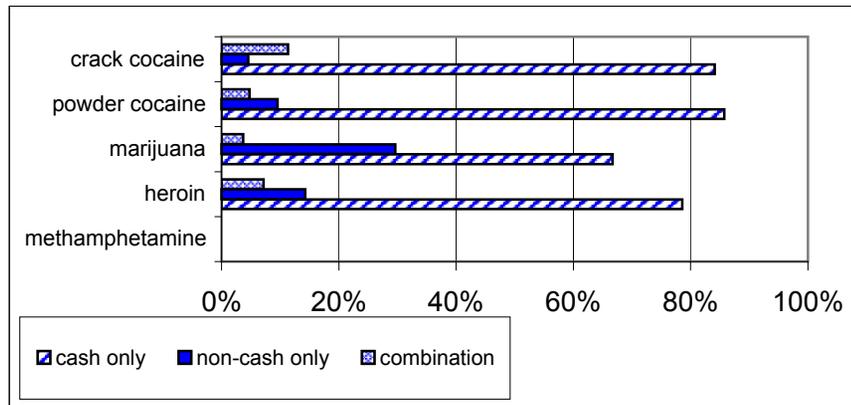
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	40	7.5	17.5	75.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	17	23.5	29.4	47.1	0.0
Marijuana	30	3.3	26.7	70.0	0.0
Heroin	10	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

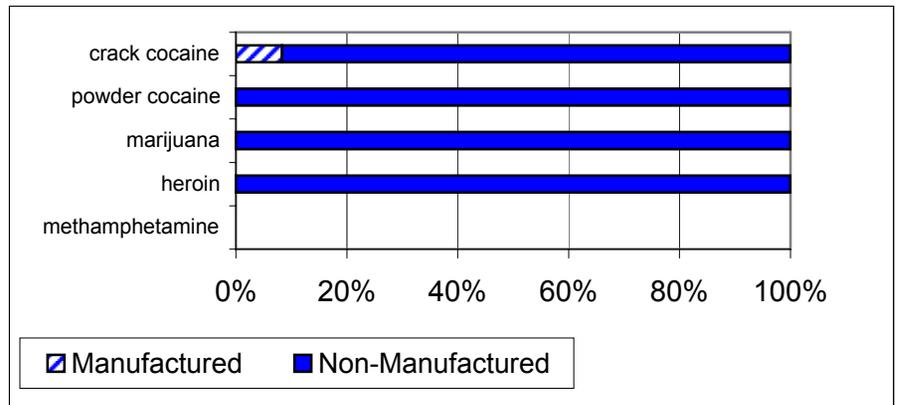
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	12	0.0	16.7	0.0	83.3
Powder Cocaine	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	22	4.5	0.0	0.0	95.5
Heroin	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

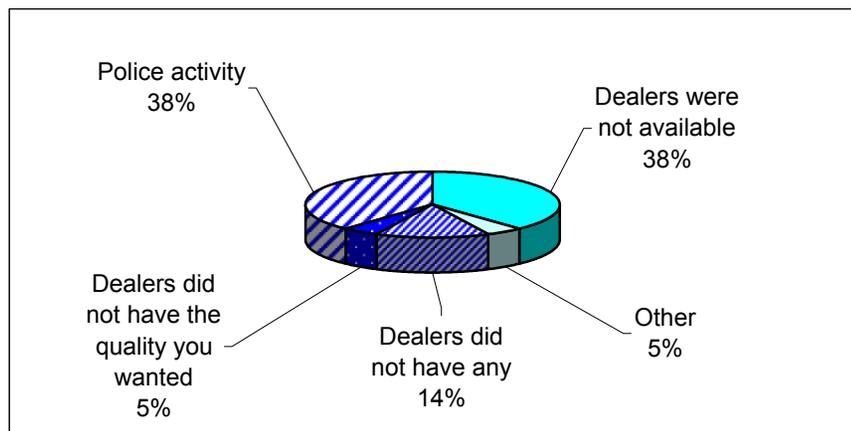
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 83



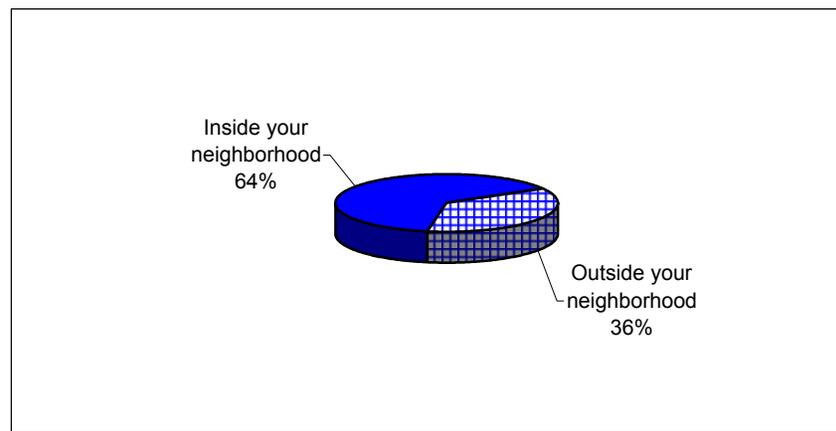
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 33



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 19



Location of Drug Purchase n = 64



OKLAHOMA COUNTY

Primary City: OKLAHOMA CITY



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 10.3%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 1.7%
 Sample Size: 572

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
572	17.0%	21.0%	14.5%	13.5%	34.1%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
32.2%	55.8%	4.7%	7.2%	0.2%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	63.6%	N/A	61.0%	57.0%	70.9%	65.4%	66.1%	0.0%	66.9%	63.8%	33.3%	62.5%	100.0%
Cocaine	26.8%	N/A	14.3%	14.0%	27.3%	38.5%	39.1%	0.0%	38.7%	21.1%	13.3%	25.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	41.0%	N/A	49.4%	39.5%	45.5%	40.4%	34.8%	0.0%	43.5%	40.8%	13.3%	43.8%	100.0%
Heroin	3.6%	N/A	1.3%	2.3%	3.6%	3.8%	6.1%	0.0%	0.8%	5.6%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	15.8%	N/A	13.0%	14.0%	29.1%	21.2%	10.4%	0.0%	1.6%	26.3%	13.3%	3.1%	0.0%
PCP	2.3%	N/A	1.3%	5.8%	1.8%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	3.2%	1.9%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	23.1%	N/A	14.3%	17.4%	32.7%	32.7%	24.3%	0.0%	19.4%	27.7%	13.3%	12.5%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	48.0%	65.0%	76.3%	20.0%	47.6%	58.2%
Cocaine	18.0%	28.2%	33.3%	10.0%	14.3%	24.1%	0.0%
Marijuana	38.0%	40.8%	43.9%	10.0%	28.6%	38.8%	0.0%
Heroin	2.0%	5.8%	5.3%	0.0%	4.8%	2.9%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	6.0%	12.6%	31.6%	0.0%	23.8%	10.0%	0.0%
PCP	2.0%	1.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	18.0%	21.4%	36.0%	0.0%	23.8%	17.1%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	29.7
High school or GED	35.0
Vocational or trade school	6.8
Some college or two-year associate	24.4
Four year degree or higher	4.0

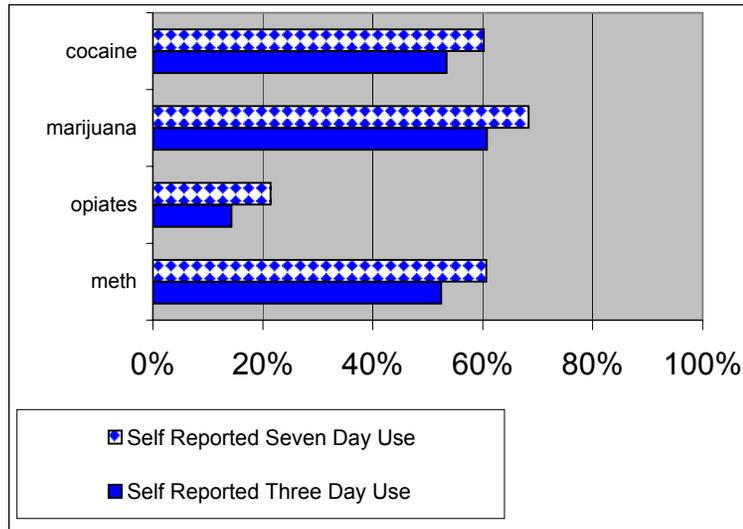
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	91.2
Group quarters	4.5
Hospital or care facility	0.3
Incarceration Facility	0.3
Shelter	0.3
No Fixed Residence	3.3
Other	0.3

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	40.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	31.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.2
In school only	3.0
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	5.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	63.2
Individually Purchased	3.3
Employer or Union Funded	14.5
State Government Funded	16.8
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.0
Multiple Types	0.3

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	21.9
Powder Cocaine	11.2
Marijuana	51.9
Heroin	2.0
Methamphetamine	19.9

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	34.9
Didn't Inject Drugs	51.0
Injected Drugs	14.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	101
Powder Cocaine	57
Marijuana	112
Heroin	78
Methamphetamine	103

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	18.7
Powder Cocaine	8.0
Marijuana	46.2
Heroin	1.6
Methamphetamine	14.7

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

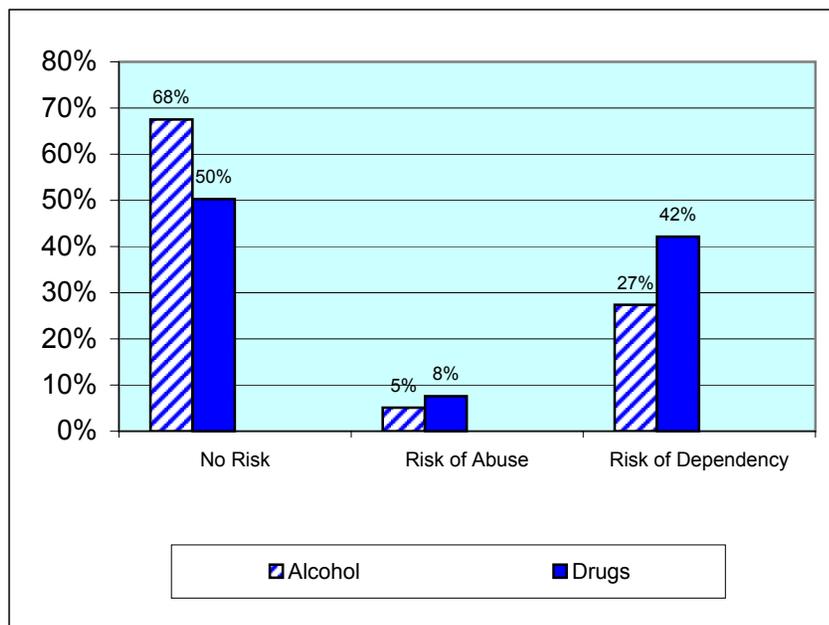
None	61.8%
1-2	31.6%
3-5	5.6%
6 or more	1.0%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	72.4	65.5	9.6	3.0	28.7	30.6	4.0	23.0	3.1	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	61.4	47.7	9.7	2.0	25.0	26.7	3.0	25.0	2.3	1.0
Marijuana Users	41.7	32.5	9.8	2.0	12.6	50.9	6.0	15.0	8.0	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	51.9	38.0	8.5	2.0	19.0	40.3	5.0	24.1	7.2	2.0
Heroin Users	75.0	62.5	5.8	2.0	50.0	54.2	7.0	12.5	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

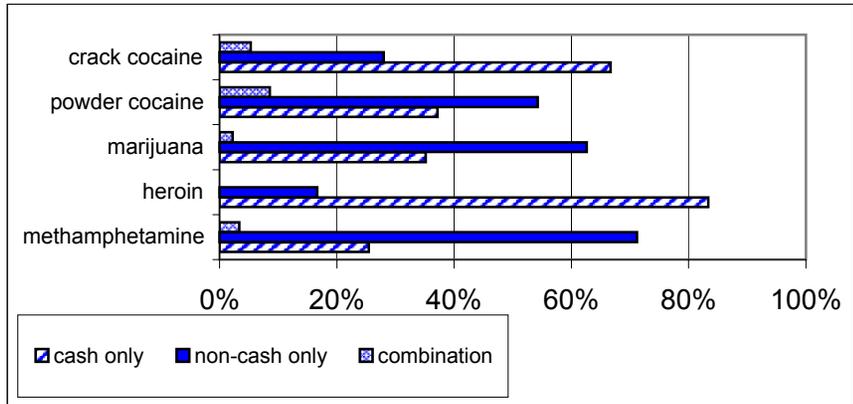
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	44	11.4	70.5	15.9	2.3
Powder Cocaine	16	18.8	81.3	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	52	9.6	73.1	17.3	0.0
Heroin	3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	15	6.7	66.7	20.0	6.7

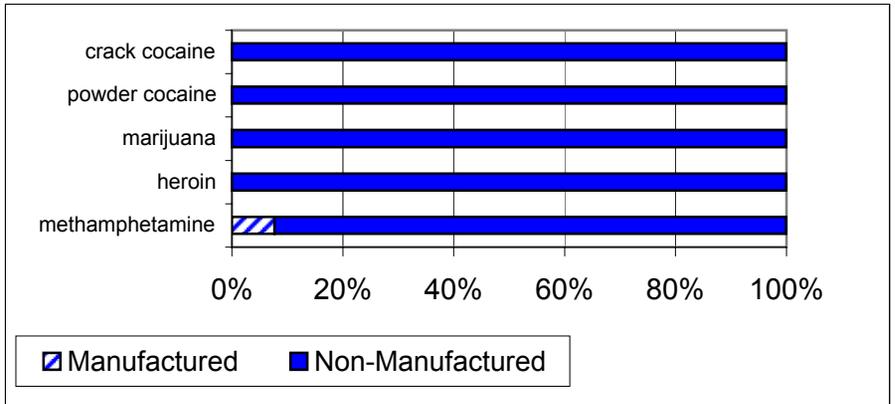
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	56	0.0	1.8	7.1	91.1
Powder Cocaine	28	3.6	3.6	0.0	92.9
Marijuana	156	3.2	0.6	0.0	96.2
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	52	5.8	3.8	1.9	88.5

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

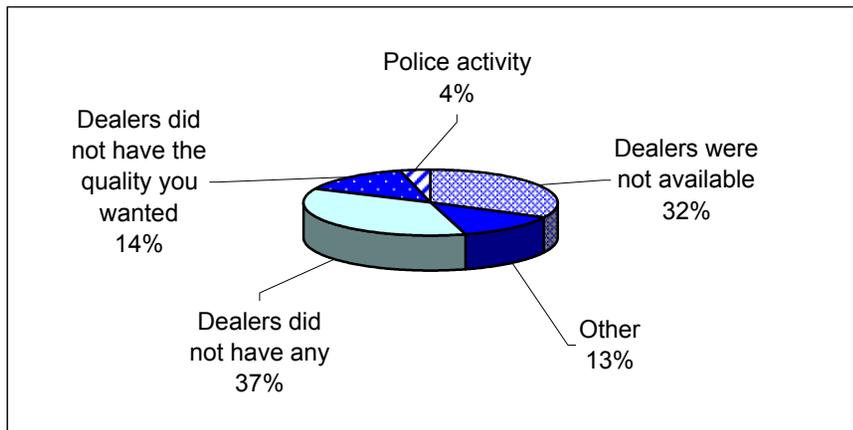
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 221



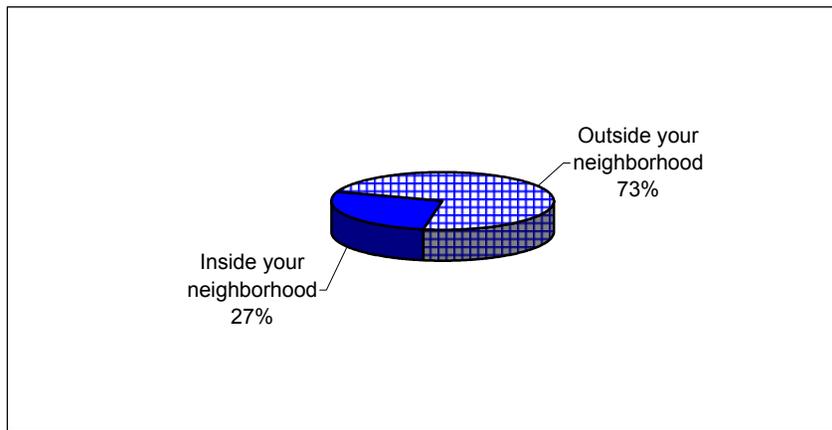
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 189



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 66



Location of Drug Purchase n = 96



DOUGLAS COUNTY

Primary City: OMAHA



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	7.0%
Other County Facilities:	1	Urine Refusal Rate:	20.8%
Sample Size:	59		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
59	22.0%	22.0%	16.9%	15.3%	23.7%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
49.2%	50.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	64.1%	N/A	0.0%	60.0%	62.5%	66.7%	85.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	28.2%	N/A	0.0%	10.0%	37.5%	33.3%	71.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	35.9%	N/A	0.0%	40.0%	37.5%	66.7%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	7.7%	N/A	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	33.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	10.3%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	15.4%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	66.7%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	125.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	17.0
High school or GED	43.4
Vocational or trade school	9.4
Some college or two-year associate	28.3
Four year degree or higher	1.9

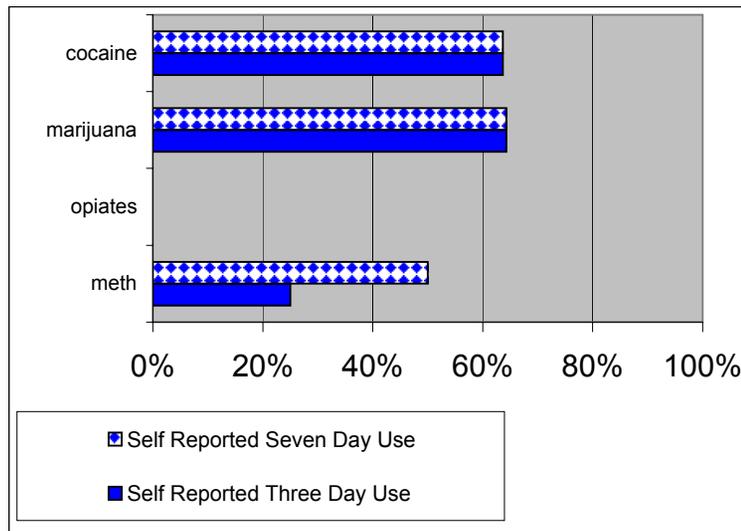
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	94.3
Group quarters	1.9
Hospital or care facility	0.0
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	3.8
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	40.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	18.4
Unemployed (looking for work)	20.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.1
In school only	4.1
Retired	2.0
Disabled for work	8.2

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	44.2
Individually Purchased	3.8
Employer or Union Funded	13.5
State Government Funded	34.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	1.9
Multiple Types	1.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.0
Powder Cocaine	7.5
Marijuana	43.4
Heroin	1.9
Methamphetamine	11.3

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	48.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	44.0
Injected Drugs	8.0

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	133
Powder Cocaine	144
Marijuana	132
Heroin	250
Methamphetamine	40

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.0
Powder Cocaine	1.9
Marijuana	39.6
Heroin	1.9
Methamphetamine	9.4

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

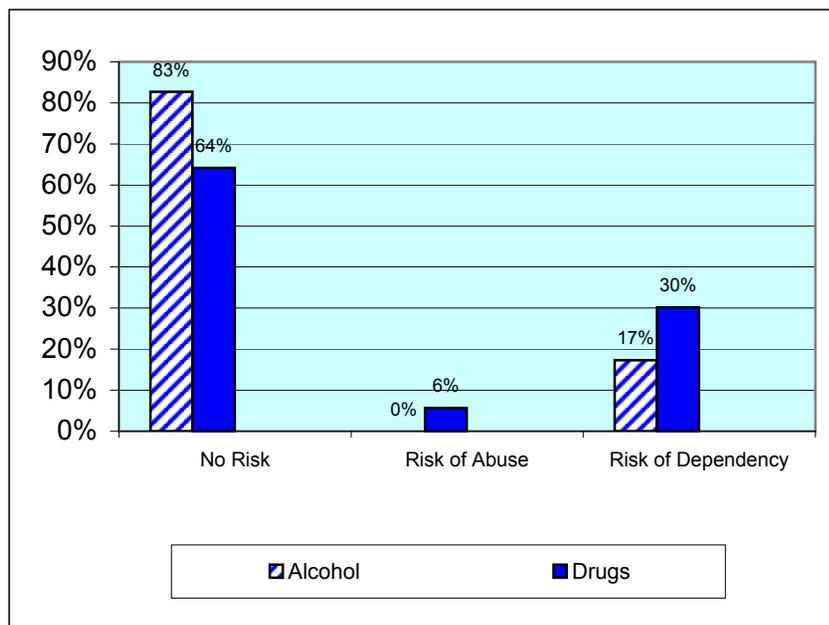
None	60.4%
1-2	37.7%
3-5	0.0%
6 or more	1.9%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	55.6	55.6	5.3	3.0	33.3	8.3	1.0	44.4	4.1	7.0
Powder Cocaine Users	75.0	75.0	5.3	3.0	25.0	8.3	1.0	75.0	4.1	7.0
Marijuana Users	47.8	17.4	5.3	3.0	17.4	8.3	1.0	34.8	4.1	7.0
Methamphetamine Users	33.3	33.3	1.9	1.0	16.7	8.3	1.0	33.3	1.1	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

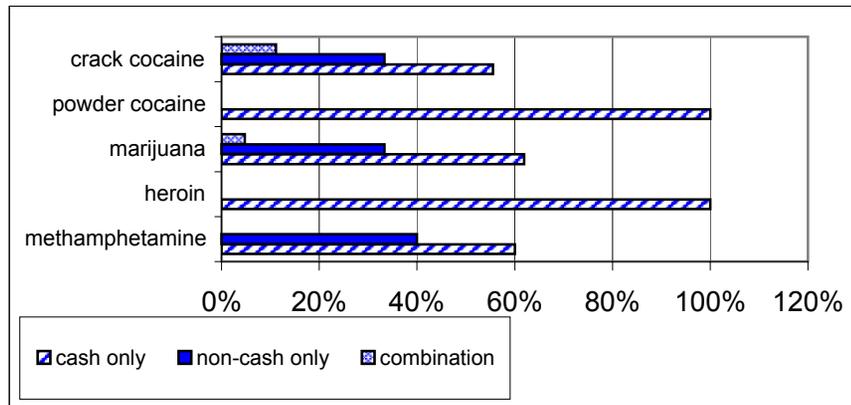
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
Marijuana	11	9.1	54.5	27.3	9.1
Heroin	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0

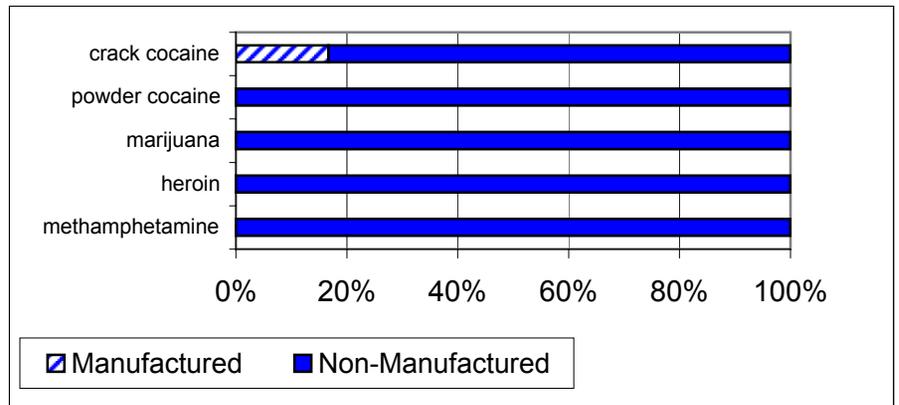
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	6	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3
Powder Cocaine	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Marijuana	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

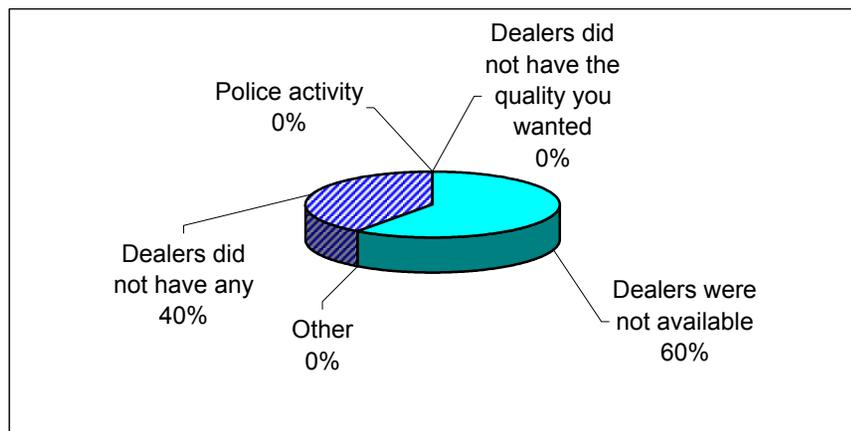
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 27



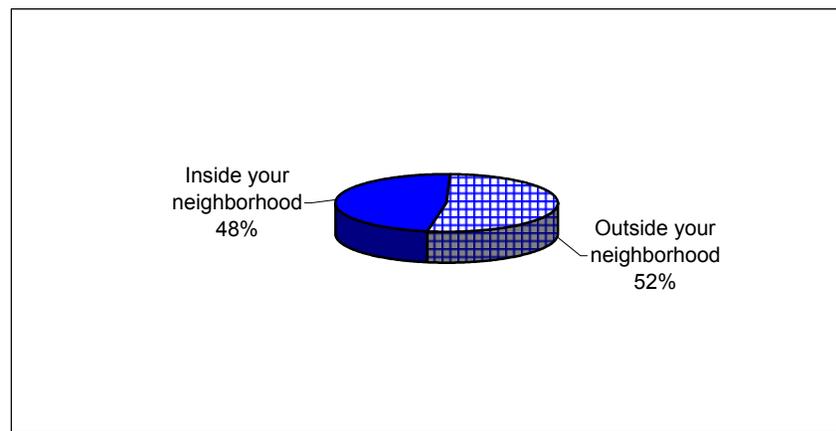
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 20



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 5



Location of Drug Purchase n = 18



MARICOPA COUNTY

Primary City: PHOENIX



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 3 Interview Refusal Rate: 17.6%
 Other County Facilities: 6 Urine Refusal Rate: 3.9%
 Sample Size: 644

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
644	11.3%	18.6%	16.5%	18.3%	34.9%	0.3%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
12.9%	63.0%	17.1%	6.4%	0.6%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	72.6%	N/A	0.0%	73.0%	69.4%	70.7%	75.7%	0.0%	66.7%	587.1%	0.0%	16.3%	1.6%
Cocaine	31.8%	N/A	0.0%	24.3%	24.2%	36.0%	42.8%	0.0%	43.1%	187.1%	0.0%	7.0%	0.8%
Marijuana	26.7%	N/A	0.0%	35.1%	25.8%	21.3%	21.1%	0.0%	31.9%	203.2%	0.0%	11.6%	0.8%
Heroin	6.3%	N/A	0.0%	4.1%	8.1%	4.0%	9.9%	0.0%	4.2%	58.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	32.0%	N/A	0.0%	31.1%	40.3%	38.7%	25.7%	0.0%	2.8%	345.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%
PCP	1.7%	N/A	0.0%	2.7%	1.6%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	8.3%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	23.1%	N/A	0.0%	18.9%	29.0%	26.7%	22.4%	0.0%	20.8%	190.3%	0.0%	2.3%	0.8%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	44.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	27.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	16.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	13.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	31.6
High school or GED	31.4
Vocational or trade school	5.1
Some college or two-year associate	27.0
Four year degree or higher	4.9

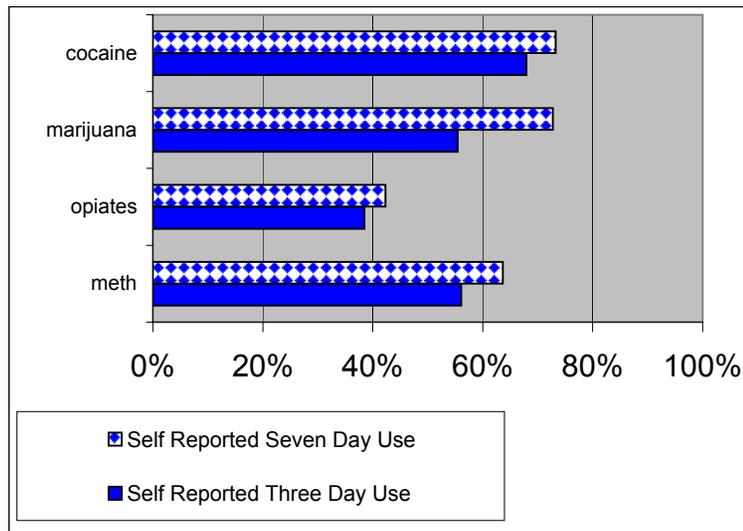
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	84.9
Group quarters	3.6
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	1.8
Shelter	0.2
No Fixed Residence	8.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	34.7
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.5
Unemployed (looking for work)	23.4
Unemployed (not looking for work)	15.0
In school only	2.7
Retired	0.2
Disabled for work	9.4

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	50.6
Individually Purchased	4.7
Employer or Union Funded	18.0
State Government Funded	24.5
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	2.2
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	29.4
Powder Cocaine	15.8
Marijuana	46.4
Heroin	7.0
Methamphetamine	34.2

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	28.0
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.6
Injected Drugs	14.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	140
Powder Cocaine	44
Marijuana	79
Heroin	93
Methamphetamine	116

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	23.4
Powder Cocaine	9.7
Marijuana	37.4
Heroin	4.9
Methamphetamine	29.0

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

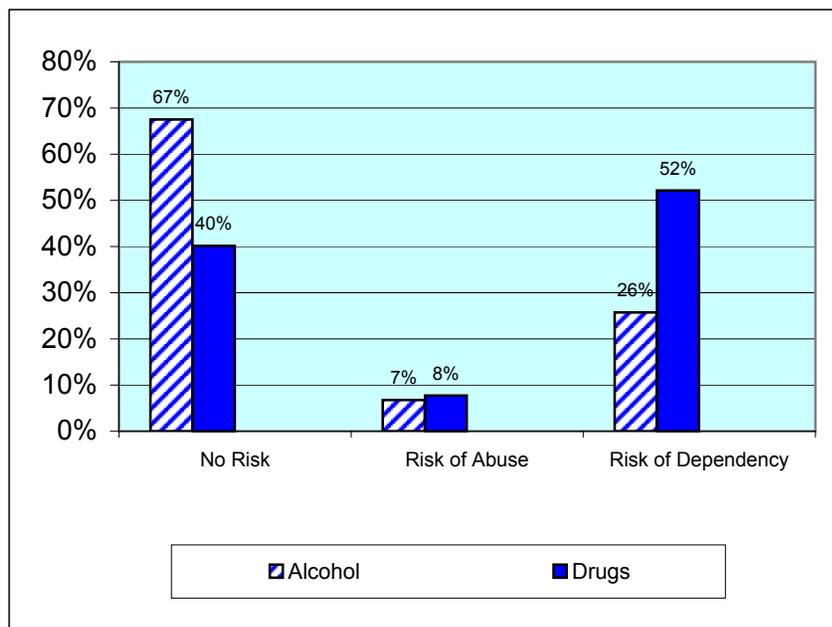
None	53.4%
1-2	39.6%
3-5	6.5%
6 or more	0.5%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	64.9	52.7	7.9	2.0	32.8	13.6	2.0	21.4	2.7	2.0
Powder Cocaine Users	64.3	47.1	8.9	2.0	27.1	16.7	2.0	25.7	2.9	2.0
Marijuana Users	48.1	31.3	9.4	2.0	23.6	15.0	2.0	16.8	2.7	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	56.6	36.2	8.0	2.0	32.9	14.1	2.0	19.7	0.9	1.0
Heroin Users	87.1	77.4	2.7	1.0	45.2	12.5	2.0	35.5	1.6	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

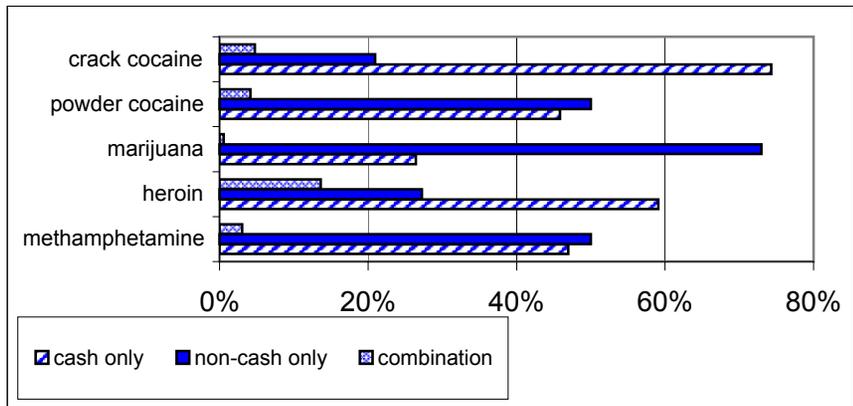
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	73	2.7	74.0	21.9	1.4
Powder Cocaine	19	5.3	63.2	31.6	0.0
Marijuana	36	5.6	72.2	22.2	0.0
Heroin	14	14.3	50.0	28.6	7.1
Methamphetamine	63	6.3	74.6	17.5	1.6

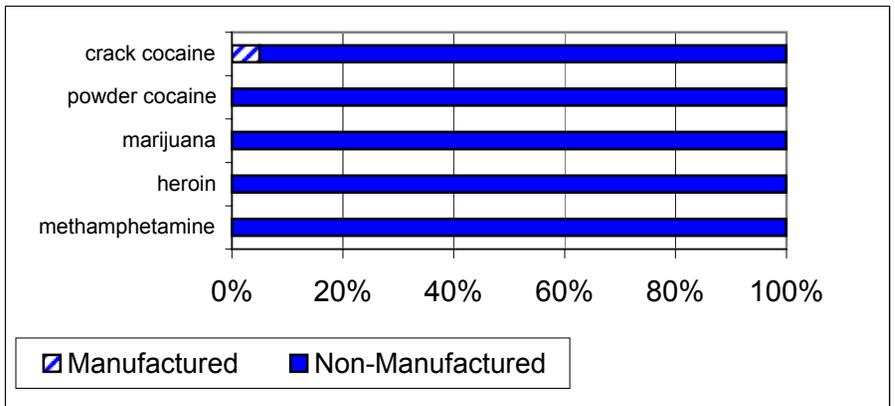
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	60	0.0	1.7	6.7	91.7
Powder Cocaine	32	0.0	3.1	3.1	93.8
Marijuana	150	2.0	0.7	0.0	97.3
Heroin	11	0.0	9.1	18.2	72.7
Methamphetamine	108	0.9	9.3	0.9	88.9

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

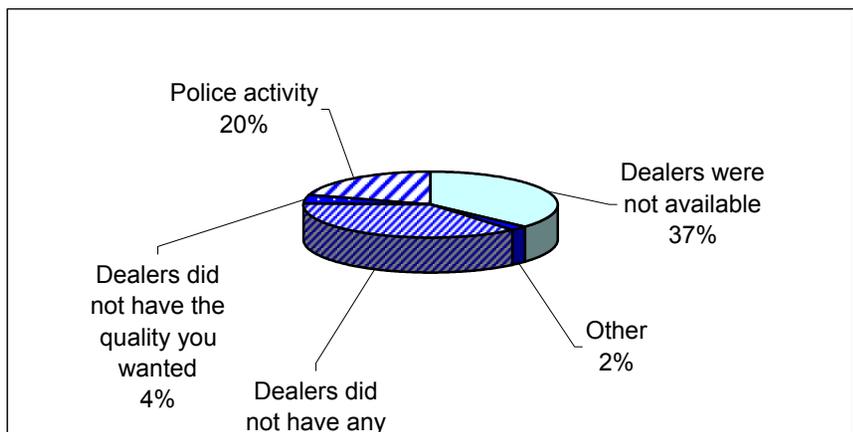
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 289



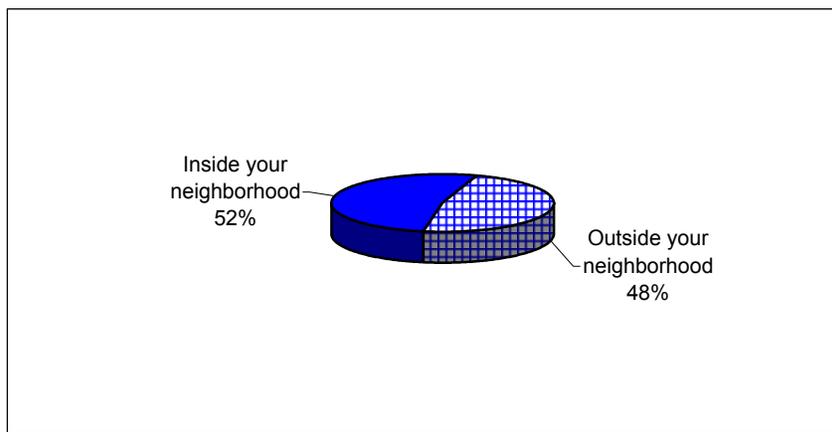
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 235



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 42



Location of Drug Purchase n = 152



MULTNOMAH COUNTY

Primary City: PORTLAND



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	13.6%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	6.5%
Sample Size:	172		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
172	13.4%	14.5%	11.6%	22.1%	37.2%	1.2%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
20.3%	70.9%	2.3%	4.1%	2.3%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	72.6%	N/A	0.0%	76.2%	55.6%	76.2%	64.3%	0.0%	700.0%	883.3%	0.0%	30.8%	6.5%
Cocaine	37.2%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	42.9%	0.0%	466.7%	366.7%	0.0%	23.1%	3.2%
Marijuana	23.9%	N/A	0.0%	42.9%	22.2%	9.5%	9.5%	0.0%	233.3%	300.0%	0.0%	7.7%	3.2%
Heroin	21.2%	N/A	0.0%	14.3%	22.2%	19.0%	28.6%	0.0%	66.7%	316.7%	0.0%	7.7%	3.2%
Methamphetamine	20.4%	N/A	0.0%	14.3%	11.1%	38.1%	14.3%	0.0%	33.3%	366.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.9%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	24.8%	N/A	0.0%	19.0%	33.3%	23.8%	21.4%	0.0%	100.0%	366.7%	0.0%	7.7%	3.2%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	29.5
High school or GED	40.2
Vocational or trade school	5.7
Some college or two-year associate	22.1
Four year degree or higher	2.5

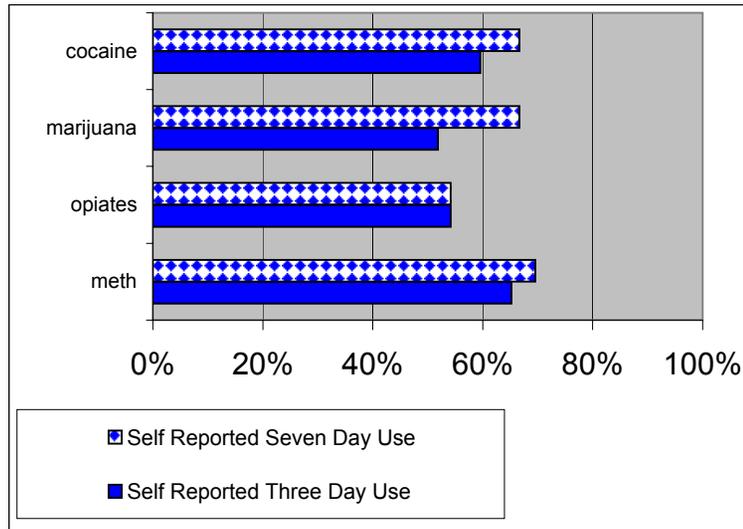
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	76.0
Group quarters	5.8
Hospital or care facility	1.7
Incarceration Facility	2.5
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	12.4
Other	1.7

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	23.0
Working part-time/ seasonal	16.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	22.1
In school only	2.7
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	9.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	39.7
Individually Purchased	1.7
Employer or Union Funded	11.6
State Government Funded	44.6
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	1.7
Multiple Types	0.8

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	34.7
Powder Cocaine	20.7
Marijuana	38.8
Heroin	22.3
Methamphetamine	36.4

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	22.9
Didn't Inject Drugs	44.9
Injected Drugs	32.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	78
Powder Cocaine	66
Marijuana	82
Heroin	133
Methamphetamine	103

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	24.6
Powder Cocaine	14.4
Marijuana	30.5
Heroin	18.6
Methamphetamine	28.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

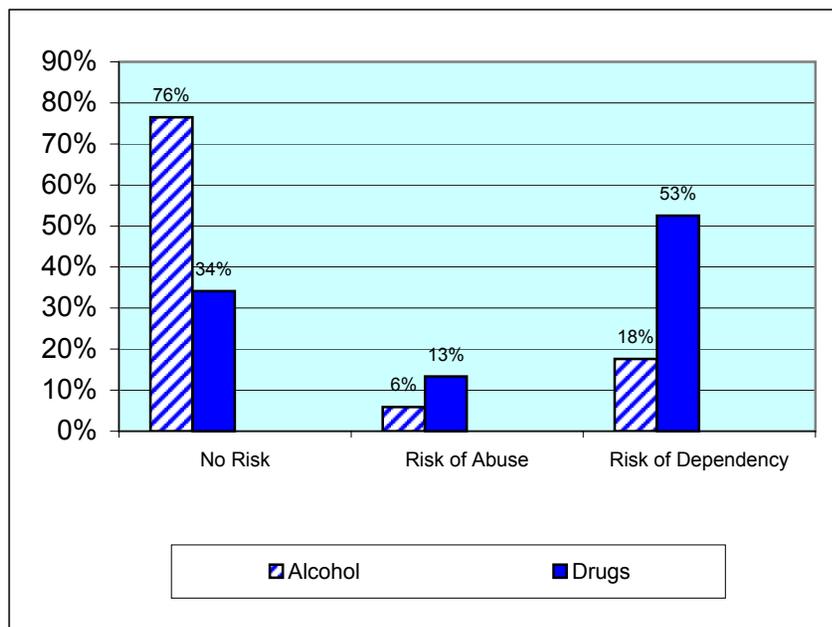
None	41.2%
1-2	44.5%
3-5	11.8%
6 or more	2.5%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	71.4	64.3	16.2	3.0	42.9	27.4	3.0	19.0	3.8	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	80.0	68.0	5.6	1.0	44.0	30.6	4.0	24.0	3.8	1.0
Marijuana Users	70.2	48.9	2.7	1.0	34.0	36.1	4.0	27.7	3.8	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	72.7	52.3	3.2	1.0	47.7	32.3	4.0	20.5	3.8	1.0
Heroin Users	92.6	77.8	4.6	2.0	55.6	34.2	4.0	25.9	3.8	1.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

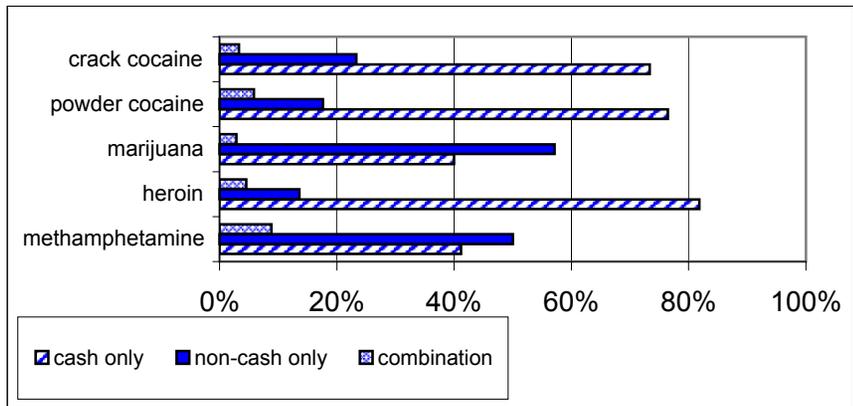
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	22	0.0	31.8	63.6	4.5
Powder Cocaine	14	0.0	7.1	85.7	7.1
Marijuana	11	27.3	45.5	27.3	0.0
Heroin	16	0.0	18.8	75.0	6.3
Methamphetamine	14	7.1	50.0	35.7	7.1

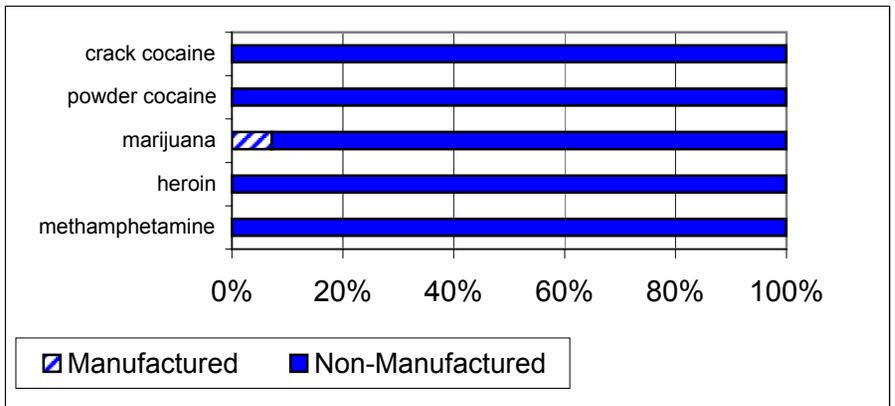
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	17	0.0	0.0	23.5	76.5
Powder Cocaine	10	0.0	10.0	0.0	90.0
Marijuana	28	0.0	0.0	3.6	96.4
Heroin	12	0.0	8.3	0.0	91.7
Methamphetamine	24	0.0	4.2	0.0	95.8

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

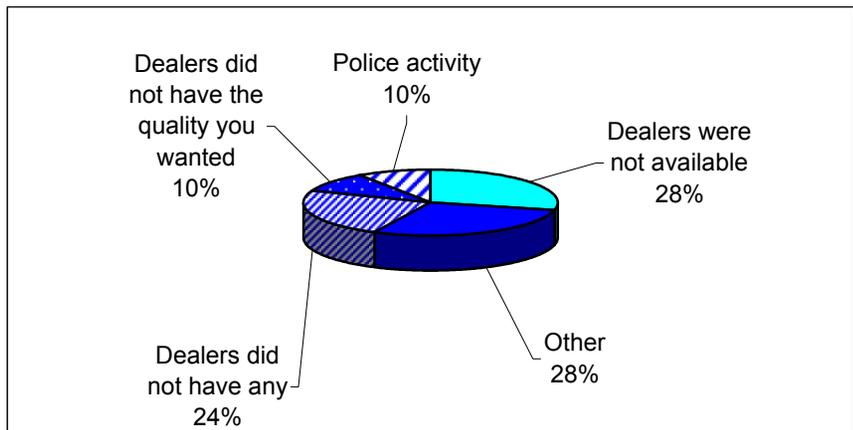
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 78



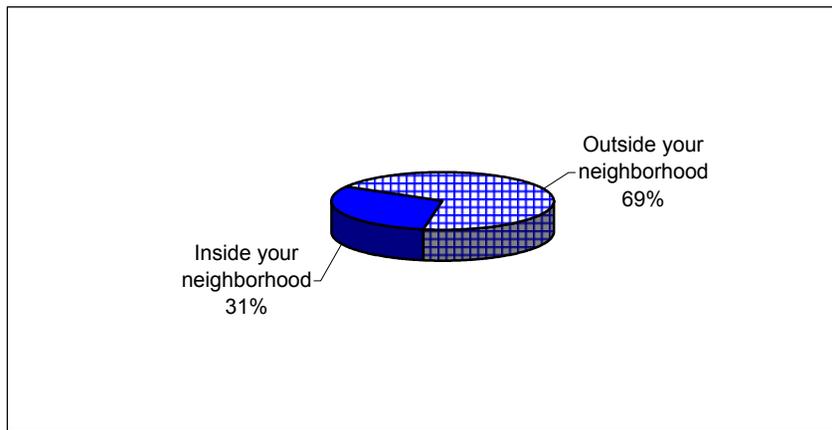
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 56



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 17



Location of Drug Purchase n = 46



SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Primary City: SACRAMENTO



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	16.9%
Other County Facilities:	7	Urine Refusal Rate:	13.8%
Sample Size:	88		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
88	9.1%	8.0%	15.9%	17.0%	48.9%	1.1%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
38.6%	44.3%	14.8%	2.3%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
		Confidence Interval*	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	80.9%	N/A	0.0%	66.7%	75.0%	72.7%	89.5%	0.0%	257.1%	1300.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%
Cocaine	29.8%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	18.2%	36.8%	0.0%	171.4%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	27.7%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	25.0%	0.0%	36.8%	0.0%	157.1%	200.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	10.6%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	9.1%	10.5%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	42.6%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	37.5%	54.5%	42.1%	0.0%	28.6%	1200.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	27.7%	N/A	0.0%	33.3%	12.5%	9.1%	36.8%	0.0%	128.6%	300.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	18.2
High school or GED	30.9
Vocational or trade school	18.2
Some college or two-year associate	32.7
Four year degree or higher	0.0

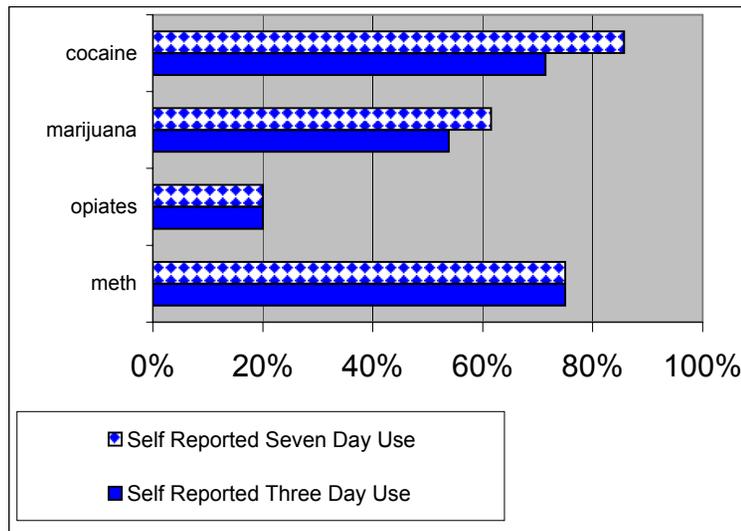
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	80.0
Group quarters	9.1
Hospital or care facility	1.8
Incarceration Facility	1.8
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	7.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	35.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	6.3
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	6.3
In school only	2.1
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	25.0

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	46.3
Individually Purchased	1.9
Employer or Union Funded	5.6
State Government Funded	38.9
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	5.6
Multiple Types	1.9

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	32.7
Powder Cocaine	7.3
Marijuana	52.7
Heroin	9.1
Methamphetamine	45.5

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	20.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	57.4
Injected Drugs	22.2

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	101
Powder Cocaine	39
Marijuana	89
Heroin	128
Methamphetamine	113

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	28.8
Powder Cocaine	1.9
Marijuana	42.3
Heroin	9.6
Methamphetamine	42.6

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

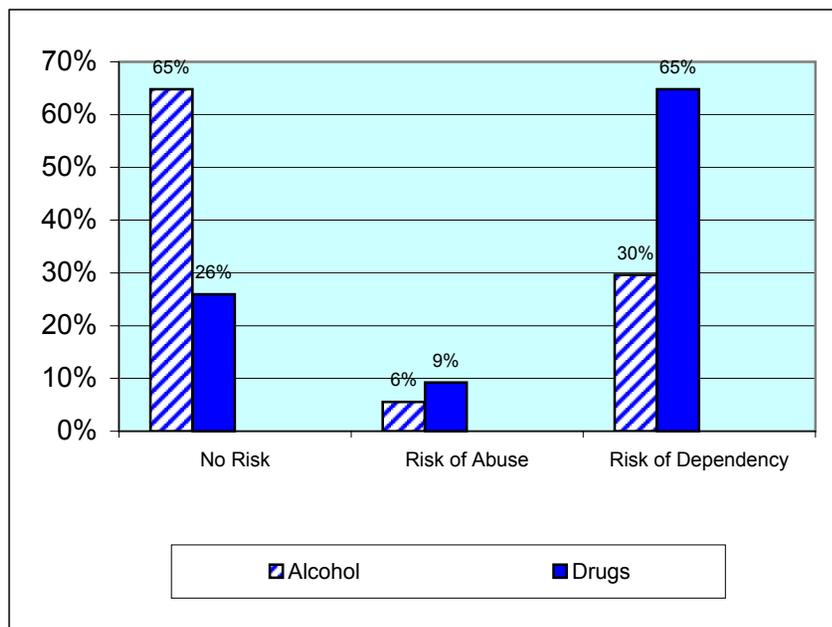
None	43.6%
1-2	49.1%
3-5	7.3%
6 or more	0.0%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	72.2	50.0	10.5	2.0	27.8	58.3	7.0	38.9	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	100.0	25.0	4.4	1.0	50.0	16.7	2.0	75.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	58.6	34.5	2.1	1.0	24.1	61.1	7.0	34.5	0.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	48.0	32.0	9.4	2.0	28.0	72.9	9.0	16.0	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	80.0	40.0	3.0	2.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse -----**

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

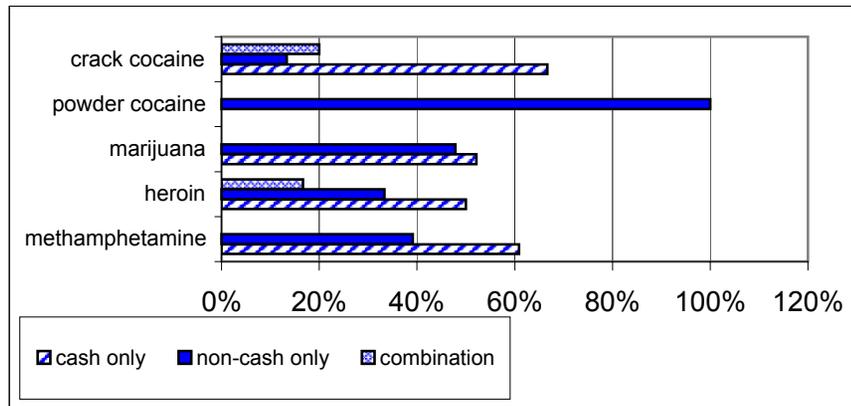
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	11	9.1	54.5	27.3	9.1
Powder Cocaine	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	12	16.7	66.7	16.7	0.0
Heroin	4	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	14	7.1	78.6	7.1	7.1

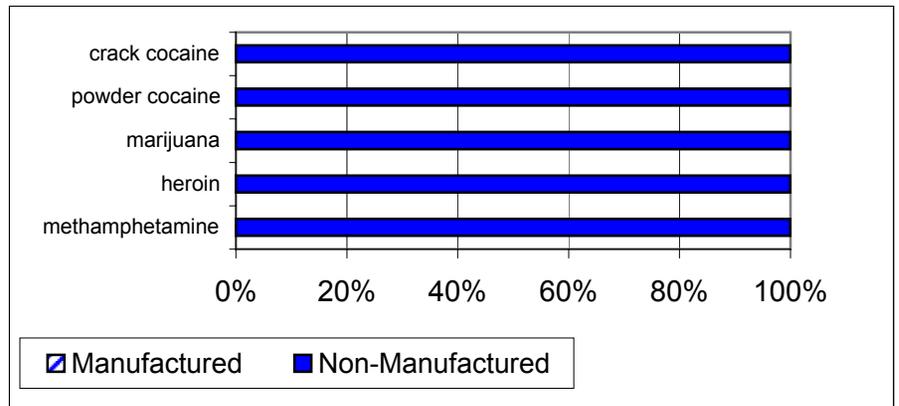
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	9	11.1	11.1	0.0	77.8
Powder Cocaine	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	20	5.0	0.0	0.0	95.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

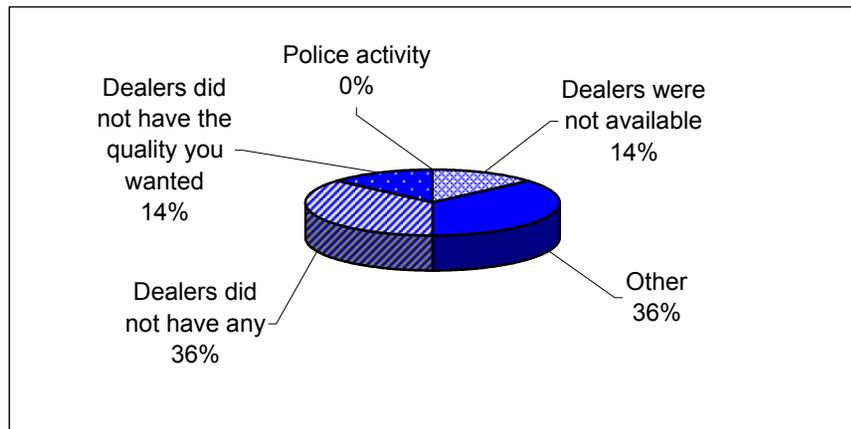
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 38



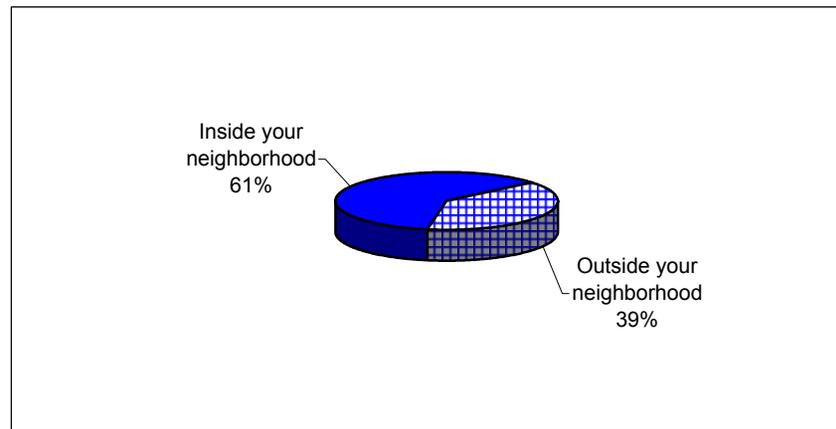
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 32



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 20



Location of Drug Purchase n = 29



SALT LAKE COUNTY

Primary City: SALT LAKE CITY



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 19.7%
 Other County Facilities: 0 Urine Refusal Rate: 20.4%
 Sample Size: 121

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
121	15.7%	24.8%	7.4%	16.5%	35.5%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
5.8%	71.1%	15.7%	7.4%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age					Percent Positive by Drugs and Race					
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	48.6%	N/A	21.4%	35.0%	80.0%	87.5%	56.5%	0.0%	85.7%	48.9%	35.7%	25.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	21.4%	N/A	0.0%	15.0%	40.0%	37.5%	30.4%	0.0%	85.7%	15.6%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	18.6%	N/A	21.4%	15.0%	40.0%	25.0%	13.0%	0.0%	42.9%	13.3%	21.4%	25.0%	0.0%
Heroin	15.7%	N/A	0.0%	15.0%	20.0%	0.0%	30.4%	0.0%	28.6%	15.6%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	18.6%	N/A	14.3%	15.0%	40.0%	37.5%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	22.9%	N/A	14.3%	25.0%	60.0%	12.5%	21.7%	0.0%	57.1%	17.8%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	33.3%	45.7%	66.7%	0.0%	50.0%	43.3%
Cocaine	11.1%	25.7%	25.9%	0.0%	30.0%	16.7%	0.0%
Marijuana	0.0%	14.3%	29.6%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
Heroin	0.0%	22.9%	22.2%	0.0%	20.0%	13.3%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	22.2%	11.4%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	0.0%	25.7%	29.6%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	37.6
High school or GED	26.9
Vocational or trade school	2.2
Some college or two-year associate	30.1
Four year degree or higher	3.2

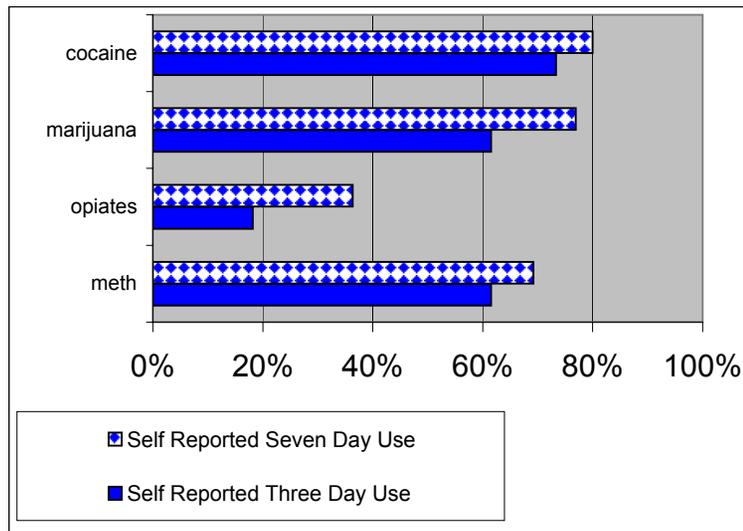
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	89.1
Group quarters	3.3
Hospital or care facility	1.1
Incarceration Facility	1.1
Shelter	1.1
No Fixed Residence	4.3
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	48.1
Working part-time/ seasonal	9.9
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.7
Unemployed (not looking for work)	11.1
In school only	2.5
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	3.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	68.1
Individually Purchased	1.1
Employer or Union Funded	17.6
State Government Funded	13.2
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	0.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.4
Powder Cocaine	19.8
Marijuana	37.0
Heroin	14.1
Methamphetamine	29.3

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	40.9
Didn't Inject Drugs	45.5
Injected Drugs	13.6

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	99
Powder Cocaine	54
Marijuana	69
Heroin	99
Methamphetamine	135

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.3
Powder Cocaine	12.1
Marijuana	26.4
Heroin	8.8
Methamphetamine	19.8

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

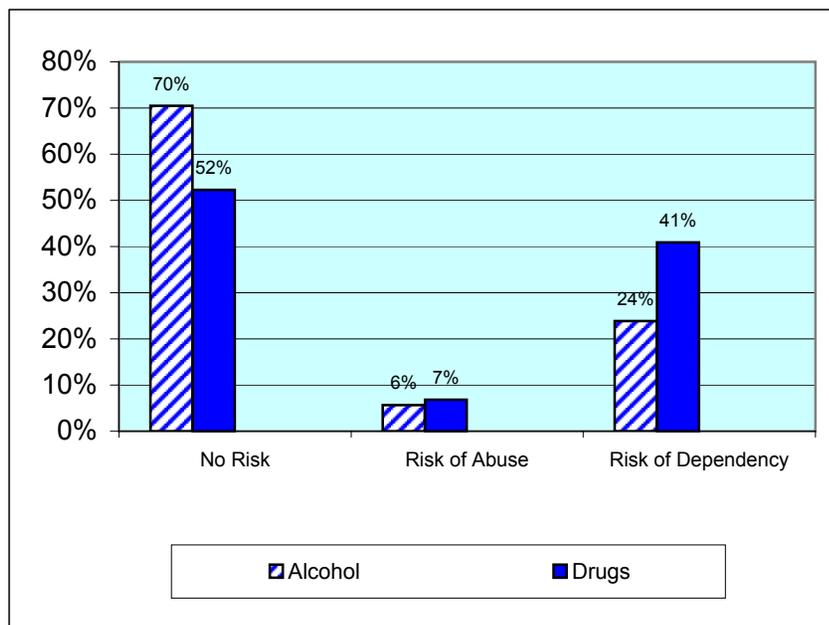
None	53.3%
1-2	43.3%
3-5	2.2%
6 or more	1.1%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	75.0	68.8	41.5	5.0	31.3	8.3	1.0	18.8	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	72.2	61.1	33.4	5.0	27.8	20.8	3.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	64.7	50.0	31.0	5.0	20.6	8.3	1.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine Users	66.7	51.9	3.3	1.0	29.6	50.0	6.0	14.8	0.0	0.0
Heroin Users	76.9	69.2	24.2	3.0	38.5	91.7	11.0	15.4	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

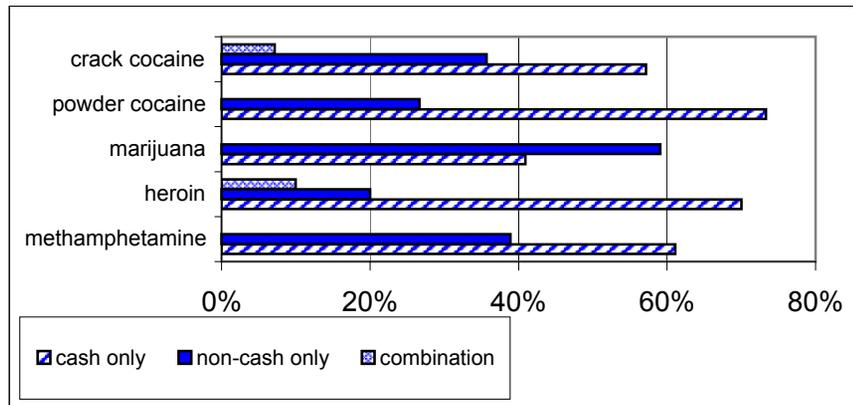
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	8	0.0	87.5	12.5	0.0
Powder Cocaine	10	20.0	50.0	20.0	10.0
Marijuana	8	0.0	87.5	12.5	0.0
Heroin	7	14.3	42.9	42.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	8	12.5	87.5	0.0	0.0

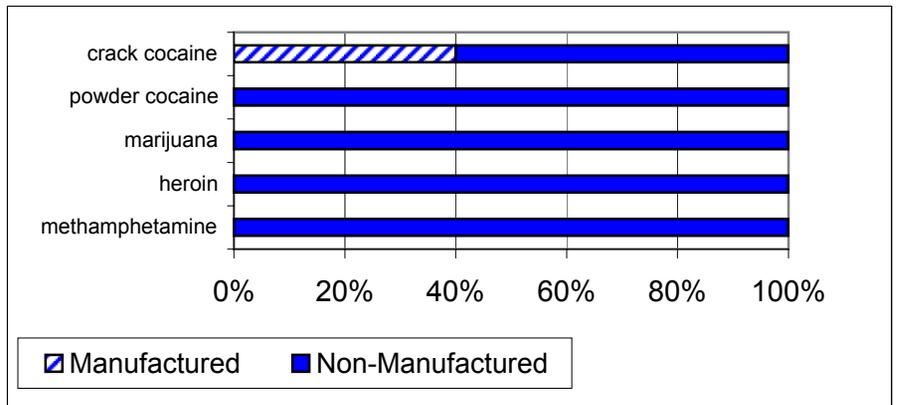
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	10	0.0	10.0	0.0	90.0
Powder Cocaine	7	0.0	28.6	0.0	71.4
Marijuana	19	0.0	5.3	0.0	94.7
Heroin	4	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0
Methamphetamine	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

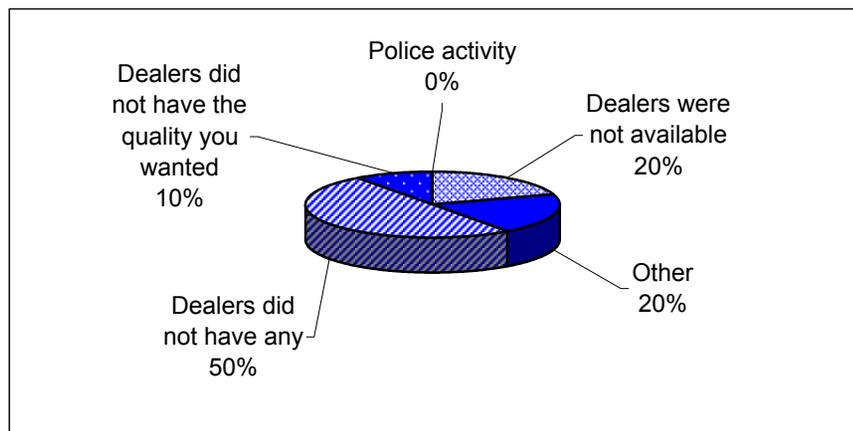
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 42



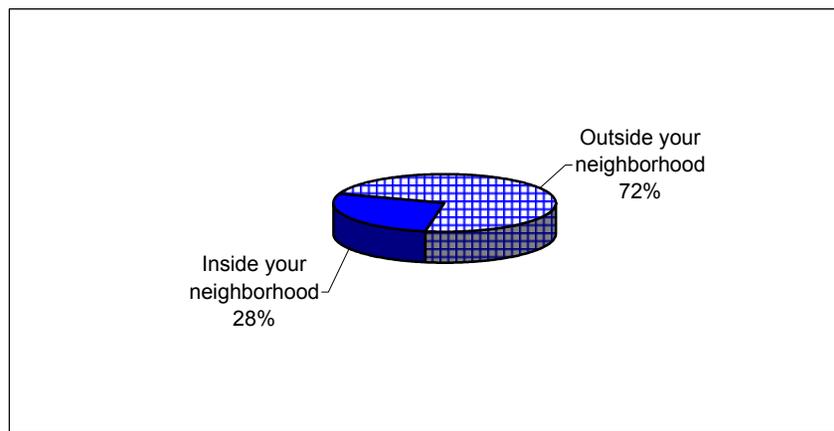
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 30



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 8



Location of Drug Purchase n = 24



SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Primary City: SAN DIEGO



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	20.1%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.0%
Sample Size:	611		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
611	10.6%	18.3%	15.1%	16.9%	39.1%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
22.7%	48.4%	20.1%	7.9%	0.8%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	66.9%	N/A	63.4%	62.0%	65.1%	62.8%	73.3%	0.0%	73.0%	76.2%	48.2%	41.7%	100.0%
Cocaine	16.5%	N/A	9.8%	12.0%	11.6%	16.3%	23.8%	0.0%	41.9%	10.7%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	27.7%	N/A	46.3%	34.0%	25.6%	18.6%	21.8%	0.0%	35.1%	29.5%	14.3%	25.0%	50.0%
Heroin	8.6%	N/A	4.9%	10.0%	2.3%	14.0%	9.9%	0.0%	9.5%	10.7%	3.6%	8.3%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	37.4%	N/A	24.4%	32.0%	44.2%	44.2%	39.6%	0.0%	12.2%	54.1%	37.5%	25.0%	100.0%
PCP	1.1%	N/A	0.0%	2.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.9%	N/A	19.5%	24.0%	18.6%	25.6%	21.8%	0.0%	23.0%	27.0%	10.7%	16.7%	50.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	53.2%	64.6%	79.3%	45.2%	66.7%	69.1%
Cocaine	6.5%	11.0%	25.2%	9.7%	40.0%	22.2%	0.0%
Marijuana	32.3%	25.6%	27.0%	29.0%	20.0%	27.2%	0.0%
Heroin	6.5%	8.5%	12.6%	6.5%	20.0%	6.2%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	29.0%	39.0%	44.1%	22.6%	26.7%	39.5%	0.0%
PCP	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.0%	18.3%	26.1%	22.6%	26.7%	24.7%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	31.1
High school or GED	34.1
Vocational or trade school	6.7
Some college or two-year associate	23.4
Four year degree or higher	4.7

Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	74.7
Group quarters	10.0
Hospital or care facility	1.7
Incarceration Facility	1.7
Shelter	1.0
No Fixed Residence	10.0
Other	1.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	30.9
Working part-time/ seasonal	14.2
Unemployed (looking for work)	28.0
Unemployed (not looking for work)	10.2
In school only	5.8
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	10.9

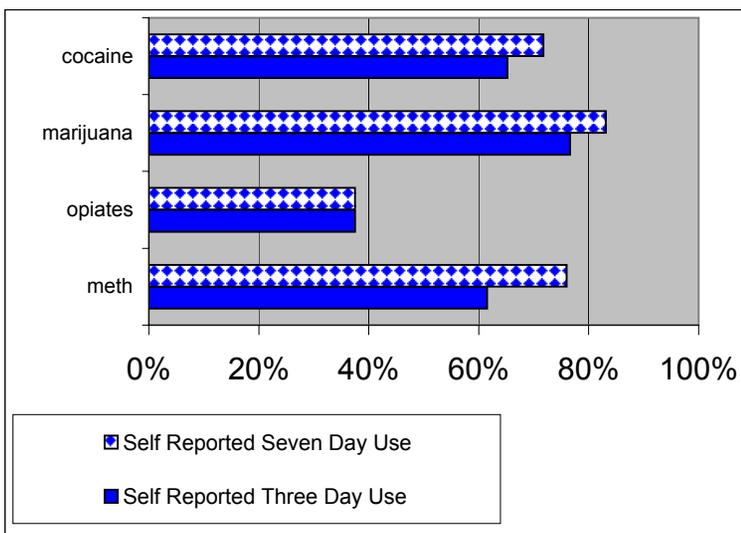
Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	56.4
Individually Purchased	5.0
Employer or Union Funded	11.1
State Government Funded	24.5
Retirement Medicare	0.0
Disability Medicare	3.0
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	17.2
Powder Cocaine	8.1
Marijuana	45.5
Heroin	6.7
Methamphetamine	38.4

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	93
Powder Cocaine	44
Marijuana	103
Heroin	150
Methamphetamine	111

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	14.7
Powder Cocaine	3.4
Marijuana	40.8
Heroin	4.8
Methamphetamine	33.1

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	31.8
Didn't Inject Drugs	56.8
Injected Drugs	11.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

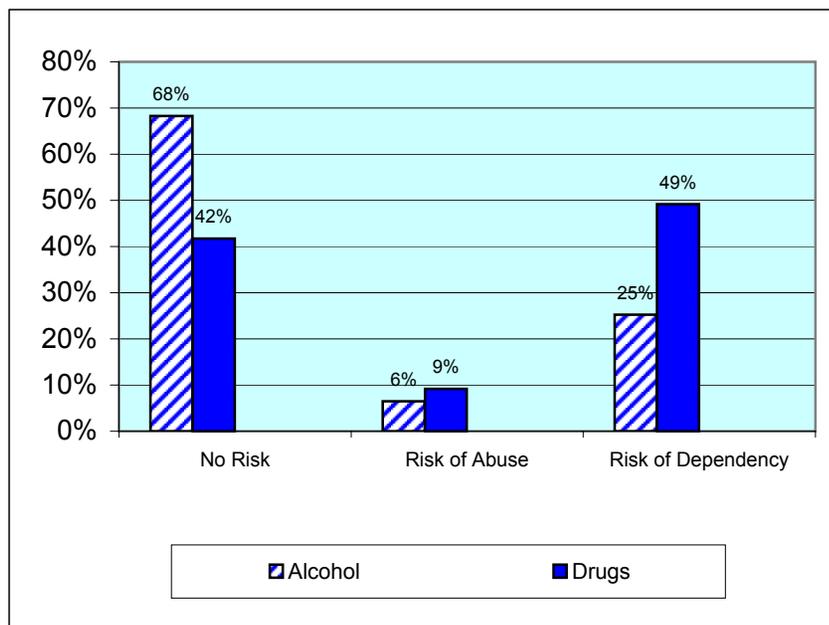
None	67.0%
1-2	29.3%
3-5	3.4%
6 or more	0.3%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	64.7	54.9	18.4	3.0	25.5	47.2	6.0	23.5	3.5	1.0
Powder Cocaine Users	62.5	54.2	3.8	2.0	29.2	0.0	0.0	20.8	1.6	2.0
Marijuana Users	54.8	35.6	15.0	3.0	27.4	22.2	3.0	24.4	3.1	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	68.4	46.5	11.7	2.0	33.3	20.5	2.0	24.6	3.2	2.0
Heroin Users	70.0	65.0	6.8	2.0	40.0	30.6	4.0	20.0	2.7	2.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

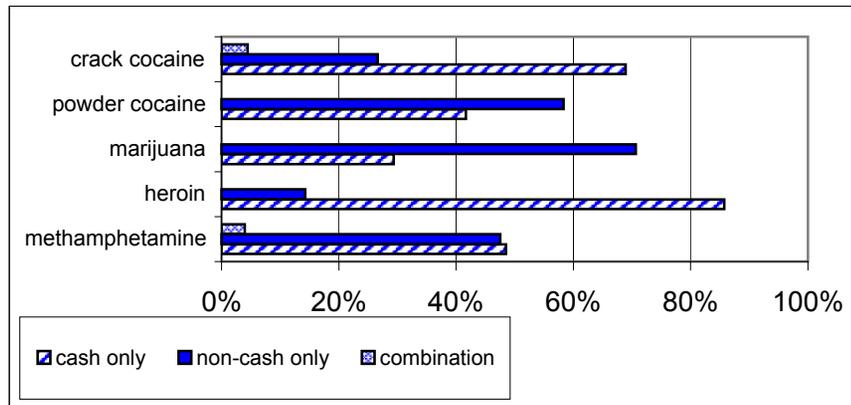
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	26	3.8	57.7	34.6	3.8
Powder Cocaine	5	0.0	60.0	20.0	20.0
Marijuana	32	3.1	50.0	40.6	6.3
Heroin	11	0.0	63.6	36.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	44	4.5	72.7	18.2	4.5

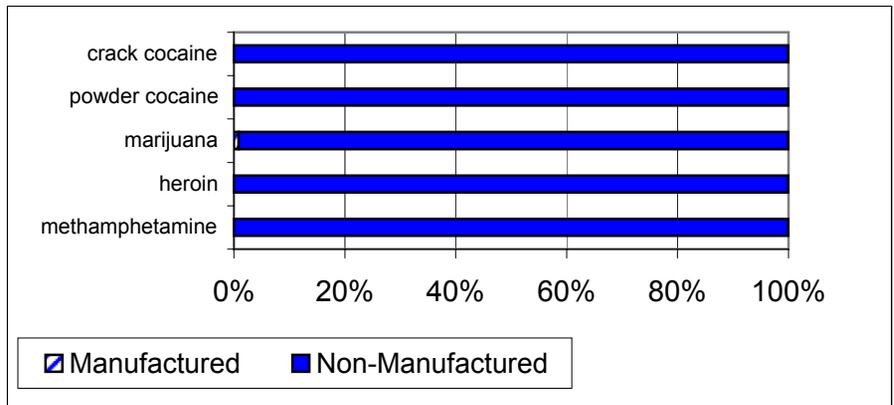
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	26	3.8	0.0	7.7	88.5
Powder Cocaine	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	115	2.6	0.9	0.0	96.5
Heroin	9	11.1	0.0	0.0	88.9
Methamphetamine	81	0.0	6.2	2.5	91.4

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

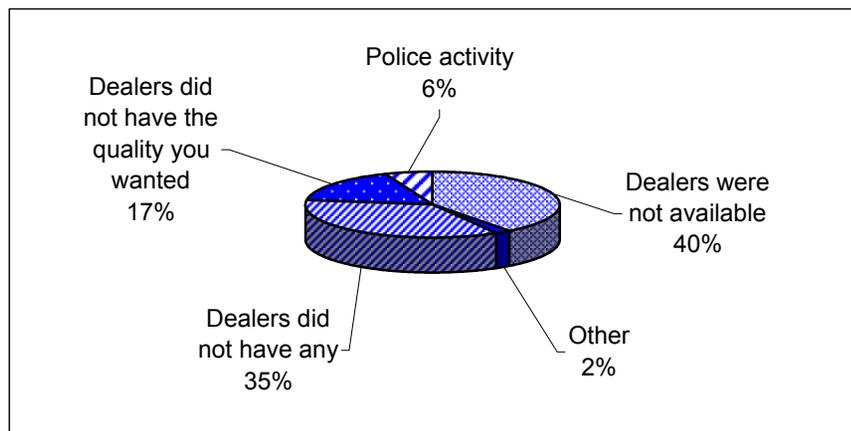
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 186



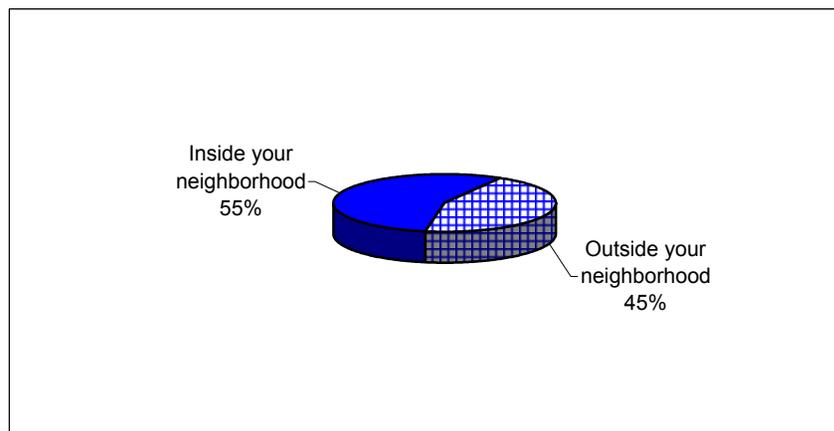
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 159



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 44



Location of Drug Purchase n = 92



SANTA CLARA COUNTY

Primary City: SAN JOSE



2001 Adult Female Program Findings

(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample: 1 Interview Refusal Rate: 13.0%
 Other County Facilities: 3 Urine Refusal Rate: 8.7%
 Sample Size: 353

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
353	12.5%	20.1%	13.9%	16.4%	36.5%	0.6%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
15.3%	38.8%	37.7%	7.4%	0.8%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	69.0%	N/A	72.7%	73.3%	78.6%	70.0%	60.0%	0.0%	80.0%	58.1%	72.2%	75.0%	100.0%
Cocaine	14.3%	N/A	9.1%	13.3%	0.0%	15.0%	22.5%	0.0%	40.0%	14.0%	3.7%	12.5%	100.0%
Marijuana	33.3%	N/A	50.0%	43.3%	57.1%	10.0%	20.0%	0.0%	50.0%	23.3%	38.9%	12.5%	0.0%
Heroin	6.3%	N/A	9.1%	3.3%	0.0%	20.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	37.3%	N/A	36.4%	40.0%	50.0%	45.0%	27.5%	0.0%	10.0%	34.9%	46.3%	62.5%	0.0%
PCP	4.0%	N/A	0.0%	3.3%	7.1%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	23.0%	N/A	27.3%	30.0%	28.6%	20.0%	15.0%	0.0%	15.0%	20.9%	29.6%	12.5%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent	Percent Property	Percent Drug	Percent Domestic Violence	Percent Driving While Intoxicated	Percent Other	Unknown
	Any Drug**	53.3%	65.7%	85.5%	43.8%	28.6%	69.4%
Cocaine	10.0%	2.9%	22.6%	12.5%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%
Marijuana	23.3%	37.1%	35.5%	18.8%	28.6%	38.8%	0.0%
Heroin	3.3%	2.9%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	26.7%	37.1%	51.6%	18.8%	0.0%	30.6%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	10.0%	14.3%	35.5%	6.3%	14.3%	20.4%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	19.3
High school or GED	32.4
Vocational or trade school	9.7
Some college or two-year associate	30.3
Four year degree or higher	8.3

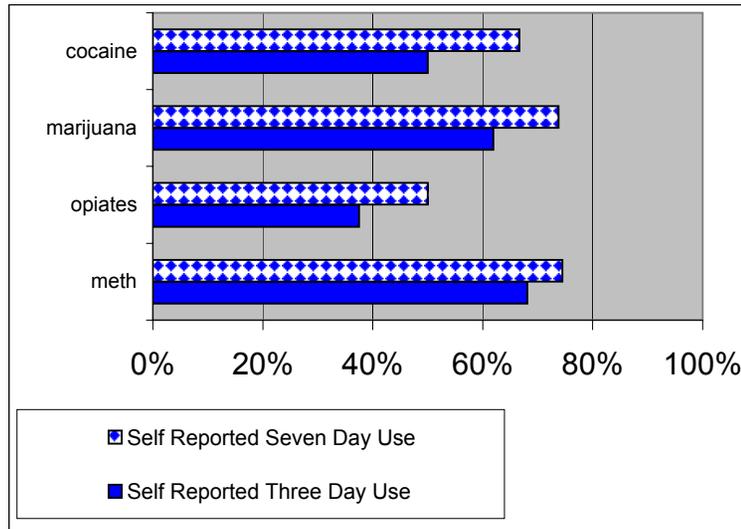
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	88.9
Group quarters	2.8
Hospital or care facility	1.4
Incarceration Facility	0.0
Shelter	0.0
No Fixed Residence	6.9
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	47.8
Working part-time/ seasonal	9.0
Unemployed (looking for work)	24.6
Unemployed (not looking for work)	7.5
In school only	4.5
Retired	0.0
Disabled for work	6.7

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	50.0
Individually Purchased	6.3
Employer or Union Funded	22.2
State Government Funded	17.4
Retirement Medicare	2.8
Disability Medicare	1.4
Multiple Types	0.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	7.6
Powder Cocaine	9.7
Marijuana	45.8
Heroin	4.1
Methamphetamine	45.8

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	33.3
Didn't Inject Drugs	58.9
Injected Drugs	7.8

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	74
Powder Cocaine	32
Marijuana	109
Heroin	135
Methamphetamine	102

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	5.0
Powder Cocaine	6.5
Marijuana	37.1
Heroin	4.3
Methamphetamine	38.5

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

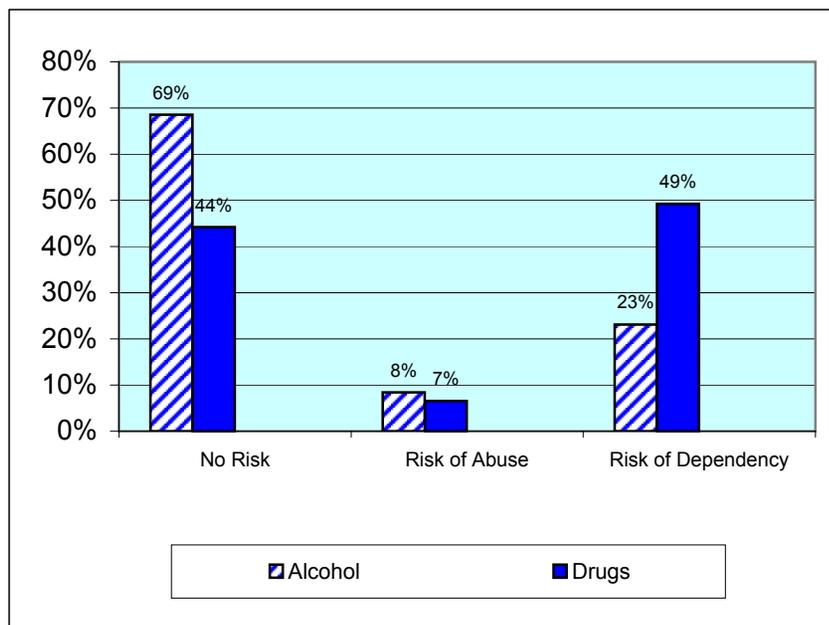
None	56.6%
1-2	37.8%
3-5	4.9%
6 or more	0.7%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	90.9	72.7	13.2	2.0	63.6	25.0	3.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine Users	35.7	35.7	8.2	3.0	21.4	41.7	5.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
Marijuana Users	37.9	25.8	5.8	2.0	25.8	12.5	2.0	6.1	0.3	1.0
Methamphetamine Users	45.5	28.8	7.2	1.0	30.3	27.1	3.0	7.6	0.3	1.0
Heroin Users	100.0	83.3	7.5	3.0	66.7	33.3	4.0	50.0	0.0	0.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

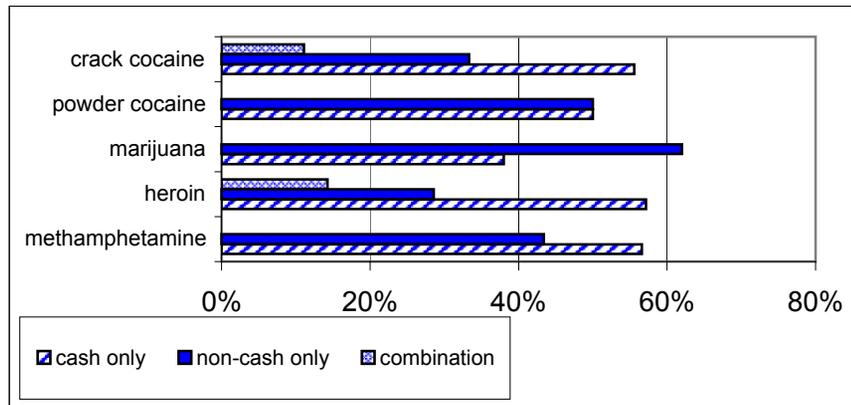
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	4	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Powder Cocaine	4	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
Marijuana	17	0.0	76.5	23.5	0.0
Heroin	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	24	12.5	70.8	16.7	0.0

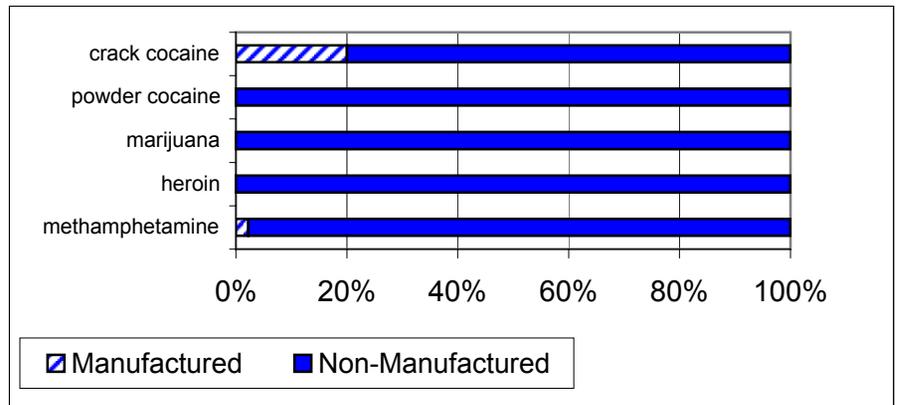
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	5	0.0	20.0	0.0	80.0
Powder Cocaine	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	47	0.0	2.1	0.0	97.9
Heroin	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	45	0.0	4.4	2.2	93.3

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

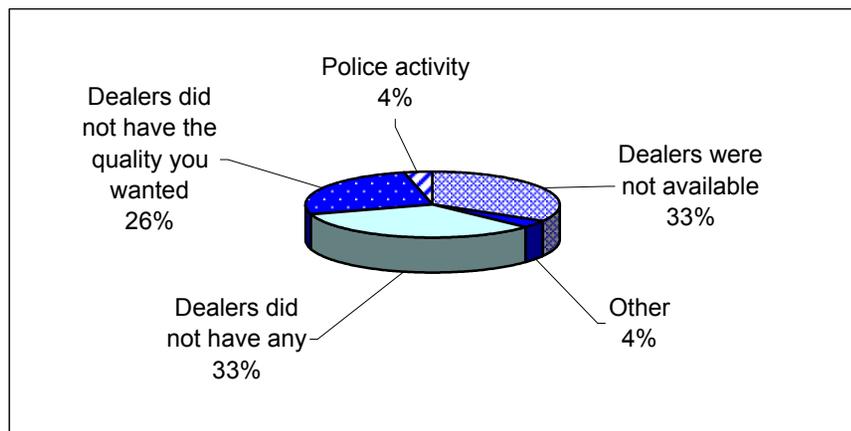
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 81



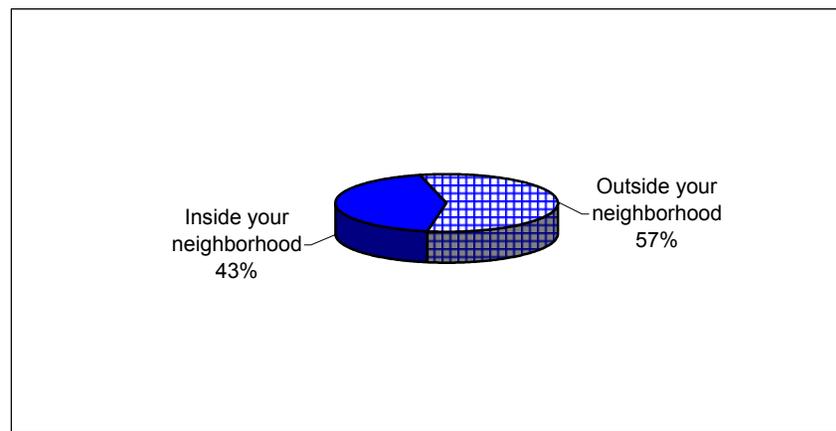
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 72



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 23



Location of Drug Purchase n = 44



PIMA COUNTY

Primary City: TUCSON



2001 Adult Female Program Findings
(Female findings are unweighted and not based on probability sampling.)

Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.4%
Other County Facilities:	0	Urine Refusal Rate:	5.2%
Sample Size:	336		

Age of Female Booked Arrestees (%)						
Estimated Population	<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown
336	11.0%	20.5%	14.9%	15.5%	38.1%	0.0%

Race of Female Booked Arrestees (%)				
Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
8.3%	53.0%	30.7%	6.5%	1.5%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs

	Total Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Drugs and Age						Percent Positive by Drugs and Race				
	Confidence Interval*		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Unknown
Any Drug**	58.0%	N/A	0.0%	51.1%	58.6%	61.3%	60.7%	0.0%	12.1%	446.7%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%
Cocaine	35.8%	N/A	0.0%	24.4%	51.7%	38.7%	44.3%	0.0%	8.6%	253.3%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%
Marijuana	29.0%	N/A	0.0%	40.0%	24.1%	22.6%	23.0%	0.0%	8.6%	180.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%
Heroin	10.4%	N/A	0.0%	6.7%	17.2%	19.4%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	86.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	11.9%	N/A	0.0%	8.9%	0.0%	25.8%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	133.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	N/A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	24.4%	N/A	0.0%	24.4%	31.0%	25.8%	21.3%	0.0%	5.2%	173.3%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%

Percent Female Positive for Drugs by Offense Category

	Percent Violent		Percent Property		Percent Drug		Percent Domestic Violence		Percent Driving While Intoxicated		Percent Other		Unknown	
Any Drug**	49.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cocaine	28.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Marijuana	31.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Heroin	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Methamphetamine	8.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PCP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Multiple Drug	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

* Confidence intervals are not reported because female samples are not probability-based.

** National Institute on Drug Abuse five primary drugs (cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP).

Description of the Female Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)	
Highest educational degree completed	
None	35.6
High school or GED	34.1
Vocational or trade school	5.4
Some college or two-year associate	19.0
Four year degree or higher	5.9

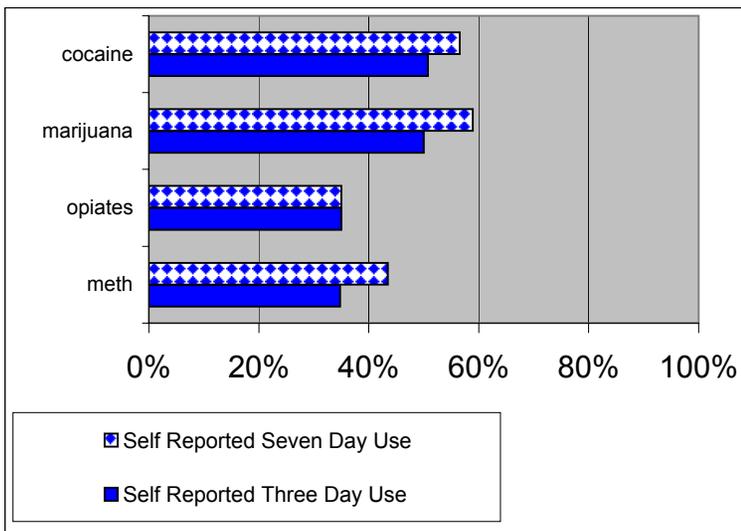
Current Housing for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	
House, mobile home, apartment	83.7
Group quarters	5.9
Hospital or care facility	1.5
Incarceration Facility	0.5
Shelter	1.0
No Fixed Residence	7.4
Other	0.0

Current Employment Status for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Work Status	
Working full time/ active military status	34.4
Working part-time/ seasonal	13.8
Unemployed (looking for work)	25.9
Unemployed (not looking for work)	13.2
In school only	2.1
Retired	1.1
Disabled for work	9.5

Current Health Insurance for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Current Health Insurance	
No Insurance	49.3
Individually Purchased	3.0
Employer or Union Funded	12.9
State Government Funded	32.3
Retirement Medicare	0.5
Disability Medicare	1.0
Multiple Types	1.0

Self Reported Use of Five Primary Drugs Past 12 Month Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	29.4
Powder Cocaine	27.6
Marijuana	41.7
Heroin	9.9
Methamphetamine	20.1

Sensitivity Indicator: Among Female Who Test Positive, Rate of Self Report



Injected Drugs in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)	
No Drug Use Past Year	39.4
Didn't Inject Drugs	48.7
Injected Drugs	11.9

Average Number of Days Used Past Year by Drug among Self-Reported 12-Month Users	
Crack Cocaine	123
Powder Cocaine	62
Marijuana	122
Heroin	142
Methamphetamine	108

Past 30 Day Use for Booked Arrestees (%)	
Crack Cocaine	22.5
Powder Cocaine	17.6
Marijuana	35.1
Heroin	6.4
Methamphetamine	11.3

Self-Reported Arrests in Past Year for Booked Arrestees (%)

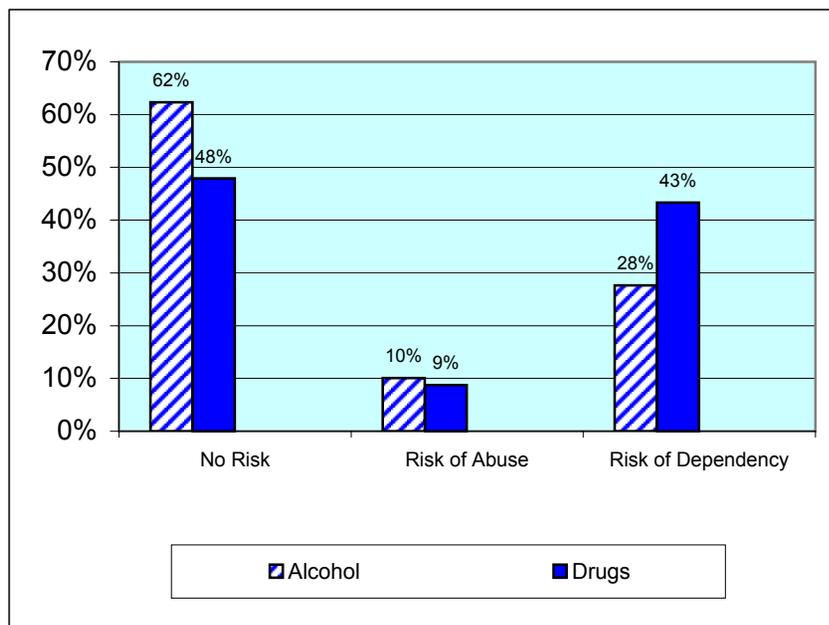
None	62.9%
1-2	32.0%
3-5	4.1%
6 or more	1.0%

Self-Reported Female Drug Users and Their Past Experience with Treatment

	Percent Treatment Time by Type of Treatment									
	Percent Any Treatment Ever	Inpatient			Outpatient			Mental Health Treatment		
		Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year	Ever	% Last Year*	Ave. # Mos. Last Year
Crack Cocaine Users	71.7	66.7	6.5	2.0	41.7	27.1	3.0	31.7	14.5	3.0
Powder Cocaine Users	76.8	60.7	7.3	2.0	44.6	28.7	3.0	37.5	9.9	2.0
Marijuana Users	56.5	38.8	11.7	2.0	30.6	21.9	3.0	29.4	9.8	2.0
Methamphetamine Users	68.3	53.7	11.5	2.0	41.5	25.0	3.0	24.4	2.3	1.0
Heroin Users	85.0	70.0	5.6	2.0	65.0	11.1	1.0	30.0	26.2	4.0

*Rate based on those who reported ever receiving inpatient, outpatient, or mental health treatment, respectively.

Female Risk of Dependency and Abuse



Defining Dependence & Abuse** -----

Dependence: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of three or more indicators, including using more than intended, neglecting responsibilities, wanting to cut down, others object to use, frequently thinking about using, and using to relieve emotions; provided that thinking about using or relieving emotions is included in the three or more indicators. If both thinking about using and relieving emotions are the only two indicators, this indicates dependence.

Abuse: Pattern of alcohol or drug use resulting in a combination of two indicators from those listed above; except, if the two indicators are both thinking about drinking/using drugs and relieving emotions. Also, abuse is indicated if three or more are indicated but neither thinking about use nor relieving emotions is reported.

Note: For both dependence and abuse, positive responses to using more than intended and neglecting responsibilities represent only one indicator. Further, designations are mutually exclusive.

**Based on American Psychiatric Association DSM-IV criteria.

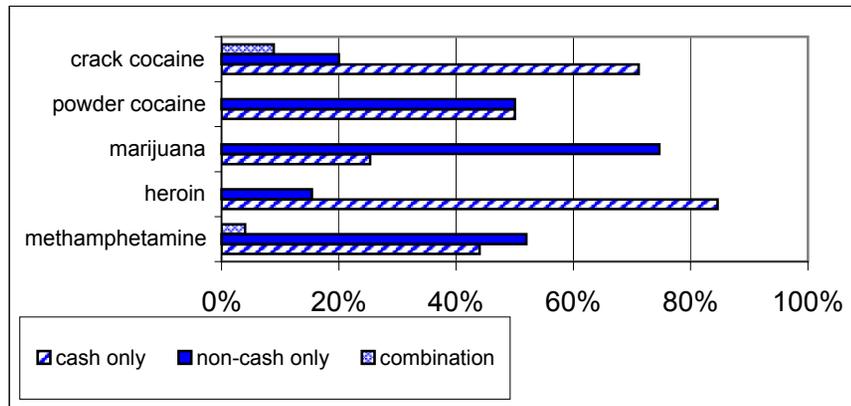
Dynamics of Drug Markets in Past 30 Days for Female Arrestees

% Reporting Circumstance of Last Drug Buy					
	n	Public Building	House Apartment	Outdoor Area	Other Area
Crack Cocaine	32	9.4	59.4	28.1	3.1
Powder Cocaine	20	20.0	70.0	5.0	5.0
Marijuana	18	0.0	77.8	22.2	0.0
Heroin	9	11.1	66.7	11.1	11.1
Methamphetamine	11	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

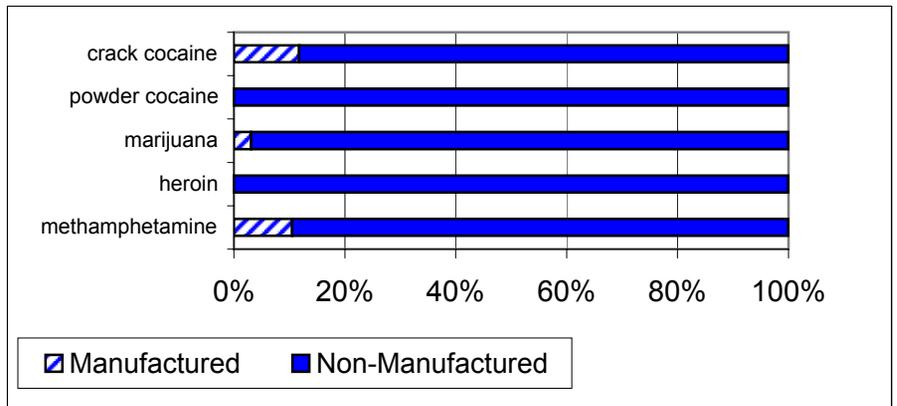
% Reporting Other than Cash Transaction					
	n	Trade Drugs	Trade Property	Trade Sex	Other*
Crack Cocaine	34	5.9	2.9	8.8	82.4
Powder Cocaine	26	0.0	0.0	3.8	96.2
Marijuana	64	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Heroin	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Methamphetamine	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

*Credit, fronted, manufactured, transport/steal drugs, gift, other)

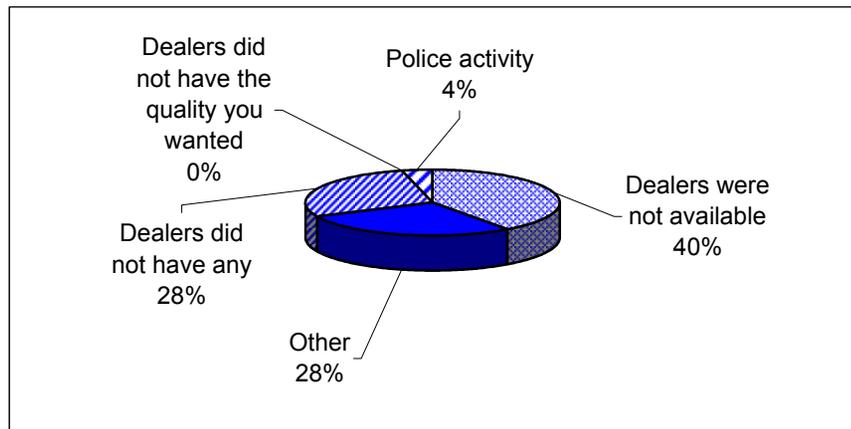
Methods of Obtaining the Five Primary Drugs n = 103



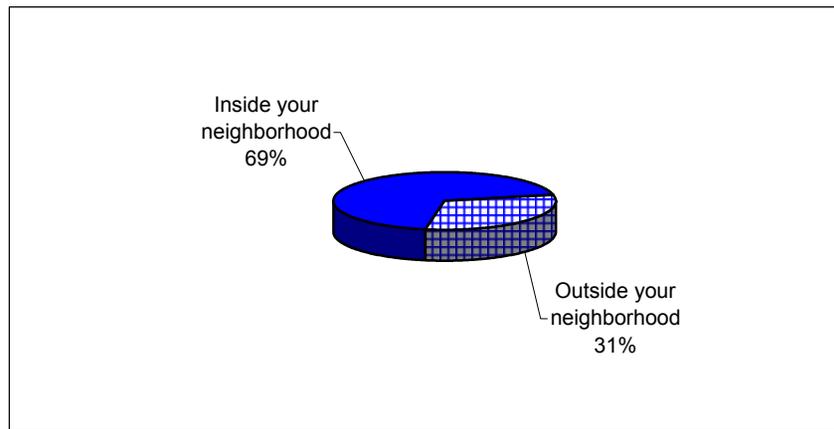
Acquiring Drugs by Non-Cash (Manufacture or Other) n = 90



Reasons Why Drugs Not Purchased by Events n = 22



Location of Drug Purchase n = 56



Juvenile Unweighted Data

Birmingham Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Jefferson County, which includes Birmingham

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	74	1.4	13.5	58.1	27.0	86.5	13.5	0.0	0.0
Females	22	0.0	19.0	71.4	9.5	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0



Source: National Institute of Justice

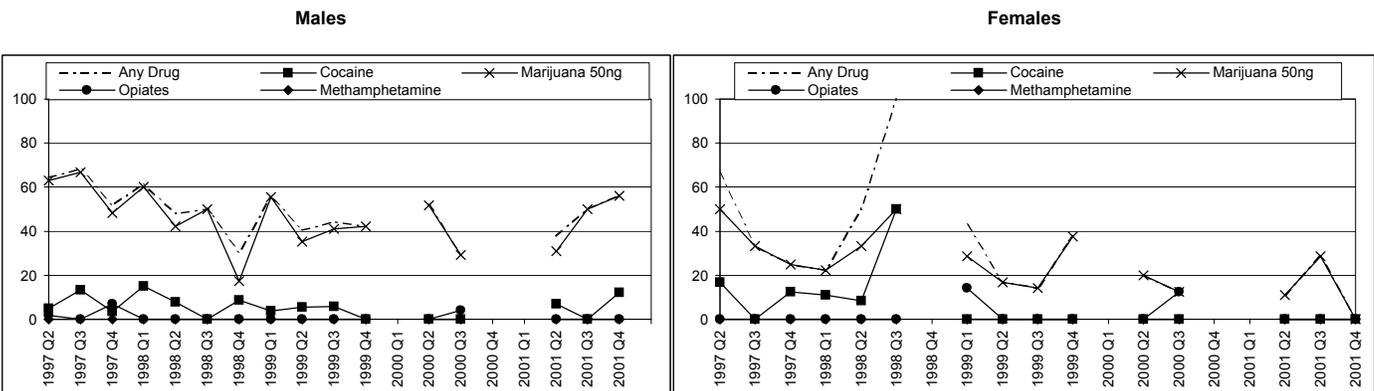
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School	
Any Drug	Males	47.3	0.0	0.0	60.5	45.0	46.9	50.0	-	-	-	37.3	69.6
	Females	13.6	-	0.0	6.7	50.0	15.0	0.0	-	-	-	11.1	25.0
Cocaine	Males	6.8	0.0	0.0	4.7	15.0	6.3	10.0	-	-	-	2.0	17.4
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	Males	44.6	0.0	0.0	60.5	35.0	43.8	50.0	-	-	-	35.3	65.2
	Females	13.6	-	0.0	6.7	50.0	15.0	0.0	-	-	-	11.1	25.0
Opiates	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.0	3.1	10.0	-	-	-	0.0	13.0
	Females	0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Total Males (n)			1	10	43	20	64	10	0	0	0	51	23
Total Females (n)			0	4	15	2	20	2	0	0	0	18	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	18	11	5.6	0.0	38.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	9.1
Robbery	0	4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Assault	10	5	10.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	20.0
Weapons	5	1	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Other Violent	3	1	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Property Offense	18	0	11.1	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Larceny/Theft	2	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Burglary	5	0	0.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	1	0	100.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	11	0	9.1	-	45.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	45.5	-
Drug Offense	10	2	10.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	0.0
Drug Sales	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Drug Possession	9	2	11.1	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	0.0
Other Offense	29	9	3.4	0.0	41.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.4	22.2
Public Peace	3	1	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	24	6	4.2	0.0	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	16.7
All Others	2	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Total	74	22	6.8	0.0	44.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	13.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Cleveland

Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Cuyahoga County, which includes Clevelar

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	265	2.7	22.0	46.6	28.8	74.7	22.3	3.0	0.0
Females	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



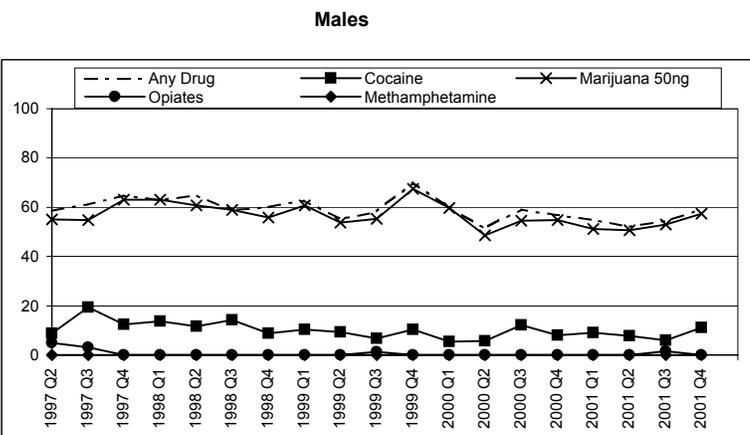
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sex	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	55.1	14.3	36.2	59.3	67.1	55.6	54.2	50.0	-	66.7	49.3	75.9
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine	Males	8.3	0.0	5.2	7.3	13.2	9.1	3.4	25.0	-	0.0	6.3	16.7
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana	Males	52.8	14.3	34.5	56.1	65.8	53.0	52.5	50.0	-	66.7	46.3	75.9
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opiates	Males	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	0.0
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PCP	Males	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.6	9.2	5.1	1.7	12.5	-	0.0	4.4	5.6
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple Drugs	Males	9.8	0.0	8.6	6.5	17.1	10.6	5.1	25.0	-	0.0	7.8	18.5
	Females	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Males (n)			7	58	123	76	198	59	8	0	6	205	54
Total Females (n)			0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	126	-	4.8	-	46.8	-	0.0	-	4.0	-	46.8	-
Robbery	27	-	7.4	-	74.1	-	0.0	-	11.1	-	74.1	-
Assault	91	-	4.4	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	3.3	-	42.9	-
Weapons	11	-	0.0	-	54.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	54.5	-
Other Violent	16	-	0.0	-	37.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	37.5	-
Property Offense	95	-	12.6	-	53.7	-	0.0	-	4.2	-	58.9	-
Larceny/Theft	16	-	6.3	-	31.3	-	0.0	-	12.5	-	31.3	-
Burglary	30	-	23.3	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	6.7	-	76.7	-
Stolen Vehicle	1	-	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	58	-	8.6	-	51.7	-	0.0	-	1.7	-	55.2	-
Drug Offense	49	-	14.3	-	71.4	-	0.0	-	4.1	-	75.5	-
Drug Sales	14	-	21.4	-	78.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	92.9	-
Drug Possession	39	-	10.3	-	71.8	-	0.0	-	5.1	-	71.8	-
Other Offense	65	-	3.1	-	55.4	-	0.0	-	4.6	-	55.4	-
Public Peace	16	-	6.3	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	12.5	-	50.0	-
Probation/Parole Violation	19	-	5.3	-	52.6	-	0.0	-	5.3	-	52.6	-
All Others	34	-	5.9	-	58.8	-	0.0	-	2.9	-	58.8	-
Total	256	-	8.3	-	52.8	-	0.0	-	4.5	-	55.1	-

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Females

Female Data Not Collected

Denver

Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Denver County, which is the city of Denver

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	158	1.9	18.4	50.0	29.7	31.6	14.6	51.3	2.5
Females	12	8.3	0.0	50.0	41.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7



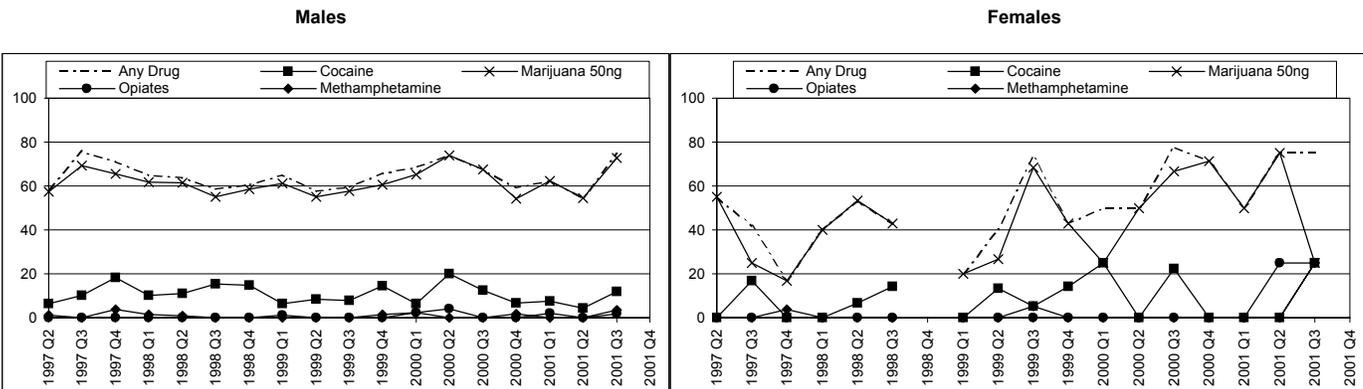
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sex	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	64.6	33.3	48.3	65.8	74.5	66.0	60.9	65.4	50.0	100.0	60.6	70.8
	Females	66.7	0.0	-	83.3	60.0	100.0	50.0	75.0	50.0	-	50.0	100.0
Cocaine	Males	8.2	0.0	3.4	5.1	17.0	6.0	8.7	9.9	0.0	66.7	4.8	12.5
	Females	8.3	0.0	-	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	-	0.0	25.0
Marijuana	Males	63.9	33.3	48.3	64.6	74.5	66.0	60.9	64.2	50.0	100.0	60.6	68.8
	Females	50.0	0.0	-	66.7	40.0	100.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	-	37.5	75.0
Opiates	Males	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Females	16.7	0.0	-	16.7	20.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	-	12.5	25.0
Methamphetamine	Males	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1
	Females	8.3	0.0	-	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	-	0.0	25.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	8.9	0.0	3.4	5.1	19.1	6.0	8.7	11.1	0.0	66.7	4.8	12.5
	Females	16.7	0.0	-	0.0	40.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	-	0.0	50.0
Total Males (n)			3	29	79	47	50	23	81	4	3	104	48
Total Females (n)			1	0	6	5	2	4	4	2	0	8	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	21	3	0.0	0.0	47.6	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.6	66.7
Robbery	2	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Assault	13	1	0.0	0.0	46.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	100.0
Weapons	5	0	0.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	40.0	-
Other Violent	1	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Property Offense	33	0	3.0	-	57.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	57.6	-
Larceny/Theft	5	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Burglary	5	0	0.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	40.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	20	0	5.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Other Property	5	0	0.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Drug Offense	12	0	25.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Sales	2	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	11	0	27.3	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Offense	103	9	9.7	11.1	65.0	44.4	1.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	66.0	66.7
Public Peace	5	1	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	16	1	18.8	0.0	50.0	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
All Others	82	8	8.5	12.5	68.3	37.5	1.2	12.5	0.0	0.0	69.5	62.5
Total	158	12	8.2	8.3	63.9	50.0	1.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	64.6	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Phoenix

Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Detainees from Maricopa County, which Includes Phoenix

	Sample Size
Males	379
Females	147

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
Males	2.4	25.1	53.6	19.0
Females	2.7	31.3	46.3	19.7

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	14.1	32.1	51.5	2.4
Females	15.6	39.5	41.5	3.4



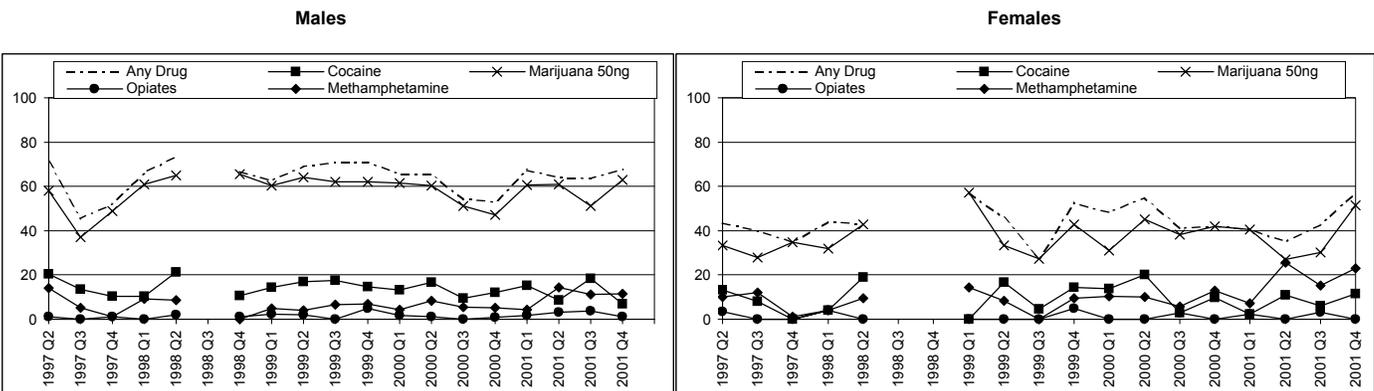
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	65.7	33.3	55.8	66.0	81.9	60.4	60.3	71.1	66.7	62.5	54.6	83.8
	Females	43.5	0.0	34.8	47.1	55.2	43.5	46.6	42.6	20.0	66.7	35.7	58.7
Cocaine	Males	12.4	11.1	7.4	10.8	23.6	3.8	7.4	18.0	11.1	12.5	4.8	24.6
	Females	7.5	0.0	6.5	5.9	13.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	20.0	0.0	7.1	8.7
Marijuana	Males	59.1	33.3	51.6	60.1	69.4	60.4	54.5	61.9	66.7	62.5	50.7	72.5
	Females	37.4	0.0	30.4	39.7	48.3	39.1	43.1	34.4	0.0	66.7	30.6	50.0
Opiates	Males	2.4	0.0	1.1	3.0	2.8	1.9	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.0
	Females	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2
Methamphetamine	Males	7.7	0.0	5.3	5.0	19.4	1.9	9.2	8.3	11.1	12.5	3.5	14.2
	Females	12.3	0.0	8.9	11.8	20.7	0.0	15.5	15.0	0.0	33.3	10.3	15.2
PCP	Males	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	14.8	11.1	9.5	11.8	30.6	11.3	12.4	17.5	11.1	12.5	6.6	28.2
	Females	12.9	0.0	8.7	11.8	24.1	8.7	17.2	11.5	0.0	33.3	11.2	15.2
Total Males (n)			9	95	203	72	53	121	194	9	8	229	142
Total Females (n)			4	46	68	29	23	58	61	5	3	98	46

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	106	42	8.5	0.0	45.3	28.6	5.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	50.0	28.6
Robbery	16	0	12.5	-	62.5	-	12.5	-	0.0	-	68.8	-
Assault	81	41	6.2	0.0	40.7	29.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	29.3
Weapons	12	0	16.7	-	58.3	-	0.0	-	8.3	-	66.7	-
Other Violent	6	2	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Property Offense	138	32	11.6	12.5	60.1	43.8	5.1	18.8	0.0	0.0	69.6	50.0
Larceny/Theft	40	18	17.5	11.1	60.0	55.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	-	72.5	55.6
Burglary	45	1	17.8	0.0	55.6	0.0	11.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	71.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	38	4	7.9	25.0	57.9	50.0	5.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	68.4	75.0
Other Property	50	10	10.0	10.0	62.0	20.0	4.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	68.0	30.0
Drug Offense	60	18	18.3	5.6	76.7	50.0	10.0	11.1	1.7	0.0	81.7	55.6
Drug Sales	4	1	50.0	0.0	75.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Drug Possession	59	18	16.9	5.6	76.3	50.0	10.2	11.1	1.7	0.0	81.4	55.6
Other Offense	203	90	13.3	8.9	60.6	34.4	8.5	15.7	0.5	0.0	67.5	43.3
Public Peace	30	8	10.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	13.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	53.3	37.5
Probation/Parole Violation	124	57	13.7	8.8	65.3	38.6	8.2	14.0	0.0	0.0	71.8	42.1
All Others	82	33	15.9	12.1	58.5	24.2	6.1	15.6	1.2	0.0	68.3	39.4
Total	379	147	12.4	7.5	59.1	37.4	7.7	12.3	0.5	0.0	65.7	43.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Portland

Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Detainees from Multnomah County, which includes Portland

	Sample Size
Males	154
Females	40

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
Males	2.6	16.3	49.7	31.4
Females	0.0	30.0	52.5	17.5

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	17.0	72.5	7.8	2.6
Females	17.5	70.0	7.5	5.0



Source: National Institute of Justice

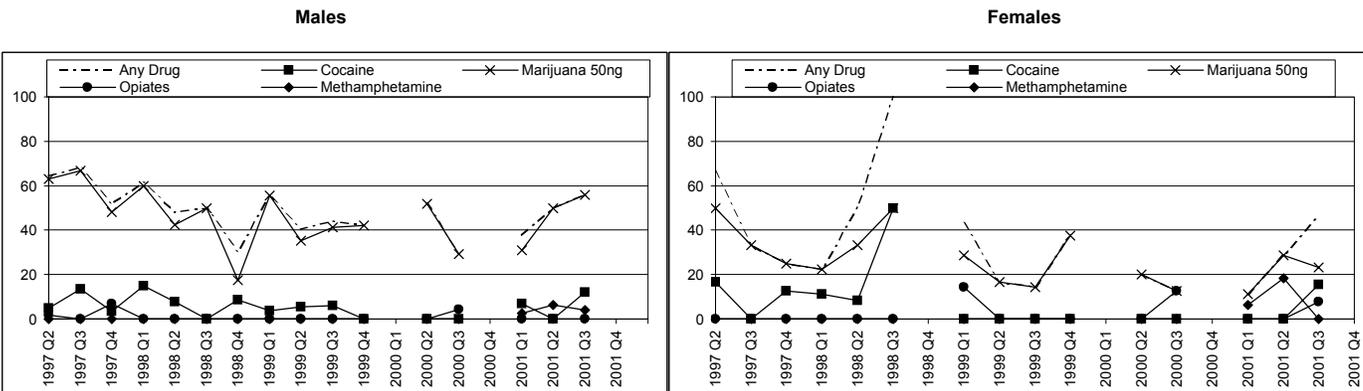
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	48.1	0.0	20.0	53.9	58.3	57.7	46.8	33.3	75.0	78.6	38.9	65.6
	Females	52.5	-	41.7	52.4	71.4	71.4	46.4	66.7	50.0	0.0	51.6	62.5
Cocaine	Males	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.2	3.8	1.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.1
	Females	5.0	-	8.3	4.8	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
Marijuana	Males	44.8	0.0	20.0	50.0	54.2	53.8	44.1	33.3	50.0	64.3	38.0	59.4
	Females	32.5	-	16.7	33.3	57.1	42.9	28.6	66.7	0.0	0.0	32.3	37.5
Opiates	Males	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.9	6.3	3.8	2.7	8.3	25.0	7.1	2.8	6.3
	Females	10.0	-	8.3	14.3	0.0	14.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	12.5
Methamphetamine	Males	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	12.5	0.0	5.4	0.0	25.0	14.3	1.9	9.4
	Females	7.7	-	8.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	25.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.9	12.5	3.8	5.4	8.3	25.0	7.1	4.6	9.4
	Females	2.5	-	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
Total Males (n)			4	25	76	48	26	111	12	4	14	108	32
Total Females (n)			0	12	21	7	7	28	3	2	1	31	8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	20	6	0.0	0.0	35.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	16.7
Robbery	7	0	0.0	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	42.9	-
Assault	14	6	0.0	0.0	35.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	16.7
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Violent	3	0	0.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Property Offense	16	4	6.3	25.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
Larceny/Theft	8	2	0.0	50.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	37.5	100.0
Burglary	4	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	3	1	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Property	6	2	16.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Drug Offense	8	2	25.0	0.0	87.5	50.0	12.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
Drug Sales	3	0	66.7	-	100.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	8	2	25.0	0.0	87.5	50.0	12.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
Other Offense	54	14	3.7	7.1	59.3	42.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	64.3
Public Peace	5	0	0.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Probation/Parole Violation	22	5	0.0	0.0	54.5	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.1	60.0
All Others	29	9	6.9	11.1	65.5	33.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.5	66.7
Total	154	40	2.6	5.0	44.8	32.5	4.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	48.1	52.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Antonio Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Arrestees and detainees from Bexar County, which includes San Antonio

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	150	7.3	33.3	58.0	1.3	14.7	12.7	72.0	0.7
Females	65	10.8	43.1	46.2	0.0	14.1	3.1	81.3	1.6



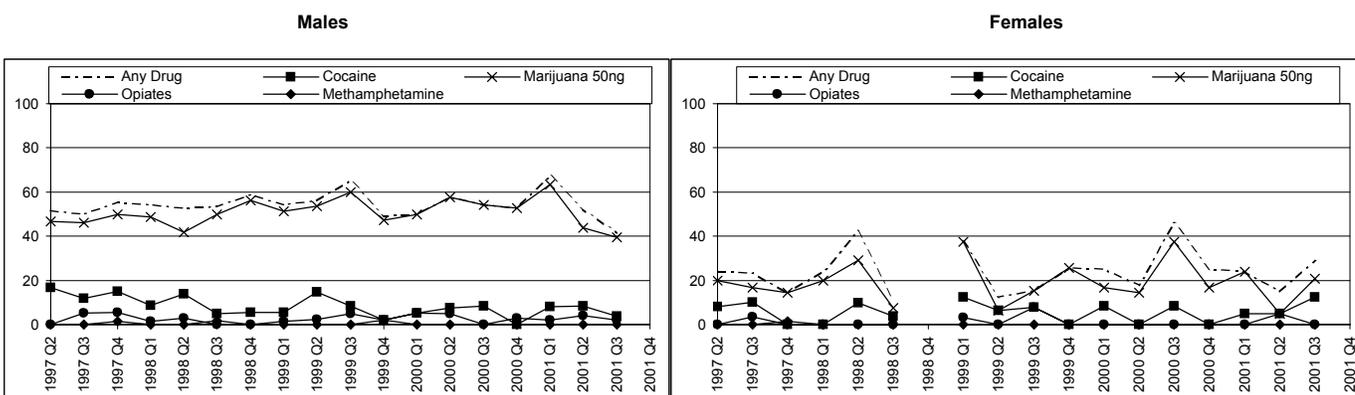
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School	
Any Drug	Males	52.0	18.2	38.0	64.4	50.0	40.9	73.7	50.0	100.0	-	51.1	58.3
	Females	23.1	0.0	25.0	26.7	-	11.1	0.0	25.0	0.0	-	19.6	42.9
Cocaine	Males	6.7	0.0	4.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	8.3	0.0	-	5.1	25.0
	Females	7.7	0.0	3.6	13.3	-	11.1	0.0	7.7	0.0	-	7.1	14.3
Marijuana	Males	48.7	18.2	38.0	58.6	50.0	40.9	68.4	46.3	100.0	-	48.9	41.7
	Females	16.9	0.0	21.4	16.7	-	11.1	0.0	17.3	0.0	-	16.1	28.6
Opiates	Males	2.7	0.0	2.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	-	2.9	0.0
	Females	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.3	-	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	5.3	0.0	6.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	-	5.1	8.3
	Females	3.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	-	11.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	-	3.6	0.0
Total Males (n)			11	50	87	2	22	19	108	1	0	137	12
Total Females (n)			7	28	30	0	9	2	52	1	0	56	7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	29	13	0.0	0.0	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5	0.0
Robbery	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	23	12	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.0
Weapons	3	0	0.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Violent	3	1	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Property Offense	64	33	7.8	6.1	40.6	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	15.2
Larceny/Theft	32	29	6.3	3.4	31.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4	13.8
Burglary	8	0	12.5	-	37.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	4	2	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0
Other Property	20	2	10.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Drug Offense	30	6	3.3	16.7	86.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
Drug Sales	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	30	6	3.3	16.7	86.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
Other Offense	37	13	10.8	15.4	48.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	30.8
Public Peace	18	1	11.1	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	7	3	14.3	33.3	42.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	66.7
All Others	13	9	7.7	11.1	38.5	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	22.2
Total	150	65	6.7	7.7	48.7	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	23.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Diego

Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Detainees from San Diego County, which includes the city of San Diego

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	235	4.7	17.1	48.3	29.9	18.7	25.5	49.4	6.4
Females	69	5.8	20.3	42.0	31.9	14.7	35.3	44.1	5.9



Source: National Institute of Justice

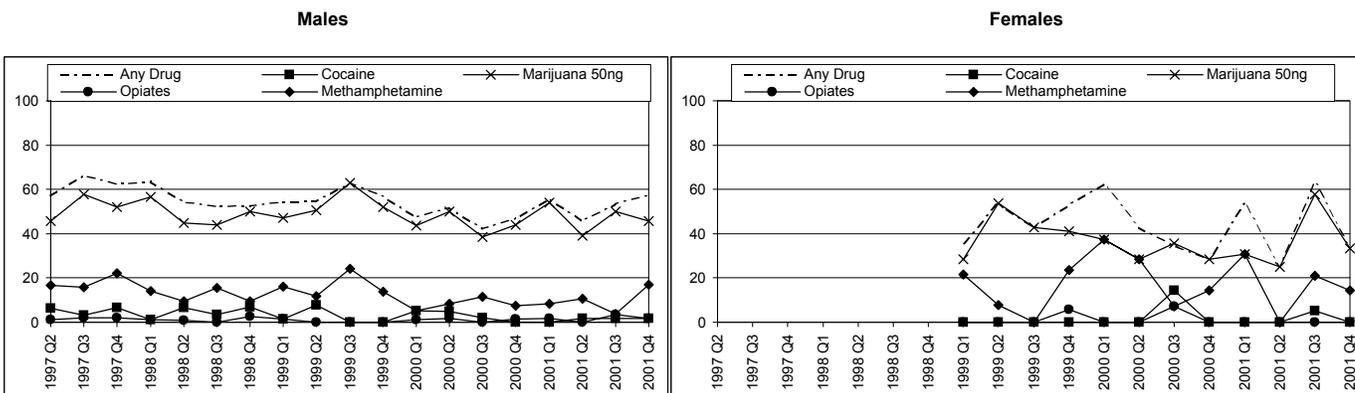
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Any Drug	Sex	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	53.2	18.2	50.0	52.2	61.4	61.4	56.7	48.3	53.3	66.7	51.3	59.4
	Females	43.5	0.0	35.7	37.9	63.6	30.0	50.0	43.3	50.0	100.0	33.3	84.6
Cocaine	Males	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	Females	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Marijuana	Males	47.2	18.2	50.0	47.8	48.6	59.1	51.7	43.1	26.7	50.0	47.2	46.9
	Females	37.7	0.0	35.7	34.5	50.0	30.0	41.7	36.7	50.0	100.0	27.8	76.9
Opiates	Males	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	9.9	9.1	0.0	9.7	16.2	2.3	8.5	11.3	26.7	16.7	7.3	21.9
	Females	15.9	0.0	14.3	10.3	27.3	0.0	25.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	9.3	46.2
PCP	Males	0.9	0.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	7.7	9.1	2.5	11.5	4.3	2.3	6.7	10.3	6.7	0.0	7.7	9.4
	Females	10.1	0.0	14.3	6.9	13.6	0.0	16.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	38.5
Total Males (n)			11	40	113	70	44	60	116	15	6	195	32
Total Females (n)			4	14	29	22	10	24	30	4	1	54	13

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	92	19	1.1	0.0	46.7	21.1	9.8	10.5	1.1	0.0	51.1	26.3
Robbery	18	1	0.0	0.0	72.2	100.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
Assault	47	12	2.1	0.0	51.1	16.7	6.4	8.3	0.0	0.0	55.3	25.0
Weapons	27	4	0.0	0.0	25.9	25.0	7.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	25.0
Other Violent	20	4	0.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Property Offense	69	16	0.0	0.0	58.0	43.8	10.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	63.8	56.3
Larceny/Theft	17	2	0.0	0.0	64.7	50.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	50.0
Burglary	29	3	0.0	0.0	58.6	66.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	10	5	0.0	0.0	50.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	60.0
Other Property	36	10	0.0	0.0	47.2	40.0	11.1	30.0	0.0	0.0	52.8	50.0
Drug Offense	18	8	5.6	0.0	50.0	50.0	33.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	72.2	62.5
Drug Sales	7	4	0.0	0.0	85.7	25.0	28.6	25.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	25.0
Drug Possession	16	4	6.3	0.0	43.8	75.0	37.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	100.0
Other Offense	107	32	0.9	3.1	45.8	46.9	7.6	12.5	0.9	0.0	50.5	46.9
Public Peace	21	7	0.0	0.0	52.4	85.7	4.8	14.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	85.7
Probation/Parole Violation	33	5	0.0	20.0	48.5	60.0	9.4	20.0	3.0	0.0	54.5	60.0
All Others	59	22	1.7	0.0	42.4	36.4	6.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	45.8	36.4
Total	235	69	1.3	1.4	47.2	37.7	9.9	15.9	0.9	0.0	53.2	43.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Tucson

Annualized Juvenile Program Findings, 2001

Catchment Area: Arrestees from Pima County, which includes Tucson

	Sample Size
Males	128
Females	36

Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18
Males	7.0	28.9	44.5	19.5
Females	0.0	50.0	36.1	13.9

Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	10.9	34.4	49.2	5.5
Females	2.8	38.9	33.3	25.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	Males	53.1	0.0	45.9	57.9	72.0	64.3	40.9	60.3	42.9	100.0	47.7	82.4
	Females	61.1	-	55.6	69.2	60.0	0.0	57.1	58.3	77.8	-	58.1	75.0
Cocaine	Males	12.5	0.0	8.1	10.5	28.0	7.1	4.5	19.0	14.3	0.0	11.0	23.5
	Females	11.1	-	11.1	7.7	20.0	0.0	7.1	16.7	11.1	-	6.5	25.0
Marijuana	Males	50.8	0.0	43.2	56.1	68.0	64.3	38.6	57.1	42.9	100.0	45.9	76.5
	Females	61.1	-	55.6	69.2	60.0	0.0	57.1	58.3	77.8	-	58.1	75.0
Opiates	Males	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.9
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	2.8	-	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	-	3.2	0.0
PCP	Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Females	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	Males	11.7	0.0	5.4	12.3	24.0	7.1	4.5	17.5	14.3	0.0	10.1	23.5
	Females	13.9	-	11.1	7.7	40.0	0.0	14.3	16.7	11.1	-	9.7	25.0
Total Males (n)			9	37	57	25	14	44	63	7	1	109	17
Total Females (n)			0	18	13	5	1	14	12	9	0	31	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	39	14	7.7	21.4	35.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	57.1
Robbery	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	22	12	9.1	25.0	36.4	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.9	58.3
Weapons	4	0	25.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Violent	15	3	0.0	0.0	20.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	33.3
Property Offense	22	7	18.2	0.0	59.1	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	57.1
Larceny/Theft	9	0	11.1	-	55.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Burglary	11	0	9.1	-	63.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	63.6	-
Stolen Vehicle	7	5	28.6	0.0	57.1	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	60.0
Other Property	9	2	11.1	0.0	77.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	50.0
Drug Offense	28	3	21.4	33.3	71.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	100.0
Drug Sales	2	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	27	3	22.2	33.3	70.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
Other Offense	71	19	11.3	0.0	60.6	57.9	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	60.6	57.9
Public Peace	14	0	14.3	-	78.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	78.6	-
Probation/Parole Violation	43	13	9.3	0.0	55.8	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.8	61.5
All Others	19	6	15.8	0.0	63.2	50.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	63.2	50.0
Total	128	36	12.5	11.1	50.8	61.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	53.1	61.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

