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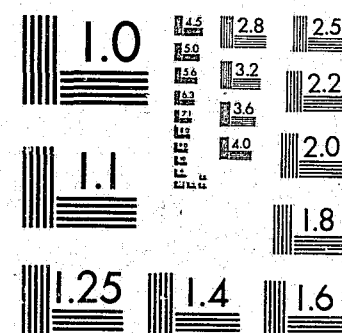
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United States Department of Justice
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11/14/86

ICPSR
**Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research**

101963

Youths and Deterrence:
Columbia, South Carolina,
1979-1981

Raymond Paternoster et al.

ICPSR 8255

YOUTHS AND DETERRENCE: COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA,
1979-1981

(ICPSR 8255)

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Acknowledgement of Assistance

Paternoster, Raymond et al.
YOUTHS AND DETERRENCE: COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA, 1979-1981 (ICPSR 8255)

SUMMARY: This study is an investigation of a high school-aged youth cohort in Columbia, South Carolina. Identical questionnaires were administered to students each year, and the longitudinal data contain information on demographic and socio-economic characteristics, educational aspirations, occupational aims and peer group activities. Also included is information from respondents on which offenses they committed, the number of times they were apprehended by the police, their attitudes toward deviancy, and perceived certainty of punishment.
CLASS IV

UNIVERSE: Youth from nine high schools in Columbia, South Carolina.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file
DATA FORMAT: Card Image

PART: 1
FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular
CASES: 3,882
VARIABLES: 164
RECORD LENGTH: 80
RECORDS PER CASE: 19

Variable Name	Variable Label	Column #
DECK 13	Deck Number	13:01-02
ID13	Respondent's Identification Number	13:03-06
SCH13	School	13:07-08
DECK14	Deck Number	14:01-02
ID14	Respondent's Identification Number	14:03-06
T3V1	Respondent's Age	14:07-08
T3V2	Respondent's Sex	14:09-10
T3V3	Respondent's Race	14:11-12
T3V4	With whom does respondent live	14:13-14
T3V5	Is respondent's father presently working	14:15-16
T3V6	Father's job number	14:17-19
T3V6a	Father's status score	14:20-21
T37	Father's time unemployed in past three years	14:22-23
T3V8	Is respondent's mother presently working	14:24-25
T3V9	Mother's job number	14:26-28
T3V9a	Mother's status score	14:29-30
T3V10	Mother's time unemployed in past three years	14:31-32
T3V11	Family's welfare benefits in past three years	14:33-34
T3V12	Father's education	14:35-36
T3V13	Mother's education	14:37-38
T3V14	How much education does respondent desire	14:39-40
T3V15	Likelihood of actually getting that education	14:41-42
T3V16	Job number for respondent's desired job	14:43-45
T3V16a	Status score for respondent's desired job	14:46-47
T3V17	Likelihood of getting that desired job	14:48-49
T3V18	Number of hours in a week working for pay	14:50-51
T3V19	Number of hours in a week doing chores	14:52-53
T3V20	Number of hours in a week doing hobbies	14:54-55
T3V21	Number of hours in a week spent watching T.V.	14:56-57
T3V22	Number of hours in a week spent studying	14:58-59
T3V23	Number of hours in a week in organized athletics	14:60-61
T3V24	Number of hours in a week other athletic activity	14:62-63
T3V25	Number of hours in a week in church, sunday school	14:64-65
T3V26	Number of hours in a week cheerleading, boosters	14:66-67
T3V27	Number of hours in a week in band, choir, music	14:68-69
T3V28	Number of hours in a week other school activities	14:70-71
T3V29	Number of hours in a week other clubs, non-school	14:72-73
T3V30	Number of hours in a week dating	14:74-75
T3V31	Number of hours in a week spent with friends	14:76-77
TeV32	Number of hours in a week spent on activity not listed	14:78-79
DECK15	Deck Number	15:01-02
ID15	Respondent Identification Number	15:03-06
T3V33	In general, respondent's grades in school	15:07-08
T3V34	How much does respondent like school	15:09-10
T3V35	Any teacher respondent would go to for adive	15:11-12
T3V36	General feeling about teachers	15:13-14
T3V37	Respondent feels that teachers understand him/her	15:15-16
T3V38	Teacher's deterrent ability	15:17-18

Variable Name	Variable Label	Column #
T3V131	Times other drugs past year	17:67-69
T3V132	Times other drugs ever	17:70-72
T3V133	Times stolen under $10 past year	17:73-75
T3V134	Times stolen under $10 ever	17:76-78
DECK 18	Deck Number	18:01-02
ID 18	Respondent's Identification Number	18:03-06
T3V135	Times stolen from $10-$50 past year	18:07-09
T3V136	Times stolen from $10-$50 ever	18:10-12
T3V137	Times damaged property past year	18:13-15
T3V138	Times damaged property ever	18:16-18
T3V139	Times broken into and stolen past year	18:19-21
T3V140	Times broken into and stolen ever	18:22-24
T3V141	Times taken car without permission past year	18:25-27
T3V142	Times taken car without permission ever	18:28-30
T3V143	Times threatened or beaten up person past year	18:31-33
T3V144	Times threatened or beaten up person ever	18:34-36
T3V145	Times damaged school property past year	18:37-39
T3V146	Times damaged school property ever	18:40-42
T3V147	Times thrown objects at cars/people past year	18:43-45
T3V148	Times thrown objects at cars/people ever	18:46-48
T3V149	Times carried hidden weapon past year	18:49-51
T3V150	Times carried hidden weapon ever	18:52-54
T3V151	Times sold drugs past year	18:55-57
T3V152	Times sold drugs ever	18:58-60
T3V153	Times stolen from other students past year	18:61-63
T3V154	Times stolen from other student ever	18:64-66
T3V155	Times beaten up person badly past year	18:67-69
T3V156	Times beaten up person badly ever	18:70-72
T3V157	Times caught by police past year	18:73-75
T3V158	Times caught by police ever	18:76-78
DECK 19	Deck Number	19:01-02
ID 19	Respondent's Identification Number	19:03-06
T3V159	Times in police custody past year	19:07-09
T3V160	Times in police custody ever	19:10-12
T3V161	Times arrested by police past year	19:13-15
T3V162	Times arrested by police ever	19:16-18
T3V163	Times in juvenile court past year	19:19-21
T3V164	Times in juvenile court ever	19:22-24

-1=not applicable   -2=missing data   -3=don't know

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN #	CODING INFORMATION	VAR NAME
13	1-2	DECK NUMBER 13	Deck
13	3-6	RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	T3ID.

01= Time 1,2,3,
02= Time 1 not time 2, and 3
03= Time 1 and 2 not time 3
04= Time 1 and 3 not time 2
05= Time 2 not time 1 and 3
06= Time 2 and 3 not time 1
07= Time 3 not time 1 and 2

| 13 | 7-8 | SCHOOL | SCH13 |

01= Airport
02= Pelion
03= Lexington
04= Brookland-Cayce
05= Gilbert
06= Irma
07= Chapin
08= Richland Northeast
09= Spring Valley

| 14 | 1-2 | DECK NUMBER 14 | DECK 14 |
| 14 | 3-6 | RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER | T3ID14 |

Refers to the number assigned to the questionnaire.

xxxx

| 14 | 7-8 | SEX OF RESPONDENT | T3V1 |

01= male
02= female

| 14 | 9-10 | AGE OF RESPONDENT | T3V2 |

xx

| 14 | 11-12 | RACE OF RESPONDENT | T3V3 |

01= black
02= white
03= other

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN #	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
14	13-14 *4*	WITH WHOM DOES RESPONDENT LIVE? 01= mother and father 02= mother and stepfather 03= father and stepmother 04= mother only 05= father only 06= other	T3V4
14	15-16 *5*	IS RESPONDENT'S FATHER PRESENTLY WORKING? 01= yes, full-time 02= yes, part-time 03= no, he's looking for a job 04= no, he takes care of the house 05= no, he is ill/disabled 06= no, he is retired -1= has no father or male guardian	T3V5
14	17-19 *6*	IF WORKING, FATHER'S JOB NUMBER Use Appendix A. *-02-2 missing* *-01-1 not applicable* xxx	T3V6
14	20-21	IF WORKING, FATHER'S STATUS SCORE Use Appendix A. xx	T3V6a
14	22-23 *7*	TIME RESPONDENT'S FATHER WAS OUT OF WORK THE LAST THREE YEARS BECAUSE HE COULD NOT FIND A JOB. 01= none at all 02= less than six months 03= 6 months - 1 year 04= 1 year - 2 years 05= more than 2 years -1= has no father/stepfather -3= don't know	T3V7
14	24-25 *8*	IS RESPONDENT'S MOTHER PRESENTLY WORKING? 01= yes, full-time 02= yes, part-time 03= no, she's looking for a job 04= no, she takes care of the house 05= no, she is ill/disabled 06= no, she is retired -1= has no mother or female guardian	T3V8
14	26-28 *9*	IF WORKING, MOTHER'S JOB NUMBER Use Appendix A. *-02-2 missing* *-01-1 not applicable* xxx	T3V9
14	29-30	IF WORKING, MOTHER'S STATUS SCORE Use Appendix A. xx	T3V9a
14	31-32 *10*	TIME RESPONDENT'S MOTHER WAS OUT OF WORK THE LAST THREE YEARS BECAUSE SHE COULD NOT FIND A JOB 01= none at all 02= less than 6 months 03= 6 months - 1 year 04= 1 year - 2 years 05= 2 years or more -1= has no mother/stepmother -3= don't know	T3V10
14	33-34 *11*	HAS RESPONDENT'S FAMILY RECEIVED WELFARE BENEFITS IN THE PAST THREE YEARS? 01= yes 02= no 03= uncertain	T3V11
14	35-36 *12*	HOW MUCH EDUCATION HAS FATHER/STEPFATHER HAD? 01= some high school or less 02= high school graduate 03= high school plus trad or business school 04= some college, without graduating 05= four-year college graduate 06= college plus graduate school -1= has no father/stepfather -3= don't know	T3V12
14	37-38 *13*	HOW MUCH EDUCATION HAS MOTHER/STEPMOTHER HAD? 01= some high school or less 02= high school graduate 03= high school plus trade or business school 04= some college, without graduating 05= four-year college graduate 06= college plus graduate school -1= has no father/stepfather -3= don't know	T3V13

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
14	39-40	HOW MUCH EDUCATION DOES RESPONDENT DESIRE?	T3V14

01= some high school
02= high school graduate
03= high school plus trade or business school
04= some college, without graduating
05= four-year college graduate
06= college plus graduate school

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
14	41-42	HOW LIKELY IS IT THAT RESPONDENT WILL GET THAT EDUCATION?	T3V15

01= very likely
02= likely
03= 50/50
04= unlikely
05= very unlikely

14	43-45	IF GIVEN THE CHOICE, WHAT KIND OF JOB WOULD RESPONDENT LIKE FOR HIS LIFE'S WORK?	T3V16

Use Appendix A.

xxx

14	46-47	WHAT IS THE STATUS SCORE FOR THAT JOB?	T3V16a

Use Appendix A.

xx

14	48-49	WHAT IS THE LIKELIHOOD OF GETTING THAT JOB?	T3V17

01= very likely
02= likely
03= 50/50
04= unlikely
05= very unlikely

14	50-51	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT WORKS FOR PAY	T3V18

xx

14	52-53	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT DOES CHORES	T3V19

xx

14	54-55	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT DOES HOBBIES	T3V20

xx

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
14	56-57	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT WATCHES T.V.	T3V21

xx

14	58-59	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT STUDIES	T3V22

xx

14	60-61	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT IS INVOLVED WITH ORGANIZED ATHLETICS	T3V23

xx

14	62-63	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT IS INVOLVED WITH OTHER ATHLETIC ACTIVITIES	T3V24

xx

14	64-65	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT ATTENDS CHURCH, SUNDAY SCHOOL, OR OTHER CHURCH GROUPS	T3V25

xx

14	66-67	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATES IN CHEERLEADING, BOOSTERS, ETC.	T3V26

xx

14	68-69	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATES IN BAND, CHOIR, MUSIC LESSONS, ETC.	T3V27

xx

14	70-71	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATES IN OTHER SCHOOL ACTIVITIES	T3V28

xx

14	72-73	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATES IN CLUBS AWAY FROM SCHOOL	T3V29

xx

14	74-75	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT DATES OR SPENDS TIME WITH BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND	T3V30

xx

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
14	76-77	NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT DOES THINGS WITH FRIENDS	T3V31

xx

| 14 | 78-79 | NUMBER OF HOURS A WEEK THE RESPONDENT DOES ACTIVITIES NOT LISTED | T3V32 |

xx

| 15 | 1-2 | DECK NUMBER <u>15</u> | DECK 15 |

| 15 | 3-6 | RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER | ID 15 |

Refers to the number assigned to the questionnaire

xxxx

| 15 | 7-8 *19* | WHAT KIND OF GRADES DOES RESPONDENT GET IN SCHOOL? | T3V33 |

01= mostly A's
02= mostly A's and B's
03= mostly B's
04= mostly B's and C's
05= mostly C's
06= mostly C's and D's
07= mostly D's
08= mostly D's and F's
09= mostly F's

| 15 | 9-10 *20* | HOW MUCH DOES RESPONDENT LIKE SCHOOL? | T3V34 |

01= not at all
02= a little
03= some
04= a lot

| 15 | 11-12 *21* | DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A TEACHER THAT HE COULD GO TO FOR ADVICE OR SOMETHING IMPORTANT? | T3V35 |

01= yes
02= no

| 15 | 13-14 *22* | IN GENERAL, DOES RESPONDENT LIKE HIS TEACHERS? | T3V36 |

01= like them a lot
02= like them
03= niether like nor dislike them
04= dislike them
05= dislike them a lot

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
15	15-16 *23*	DOES RESPONDENT FEEL THAT HIS TEACHERS UNDERSTAND HIM?	T3V37

01= strongly agree
02= agree
03= undecided
04= disagree
05= strongly disagree

| 15 | 17-18 *24* | EVEN WHEN RESPONDENT THINKS THAT HIS TEACHERS WILL DISAPPROVE OF SOMETHING, HOW OFTEN DOES HE DO IT ANYWAY? | T3V38 |

01= never
02= rarely
03= often
04= always

| 15 | 19-20 *25* | HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT THAT HIS TEACHERS APPROVE OF THE THINGS HE DOES? | T3V39 |

01= very unimportant
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

| 15 | 21-22 *26* | WOULD RESPONDENT LIKE TO BE THE KIND OF PERSON THAT HIS FAVORITE TEACHER IS? | T3V40 |

01= no
02= yes, in some ways
03= yes, in most ways
04= yes, in every way

| 15 | 23-24 *27* | HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR RESPONDENT TO PARTICIPATE ON ATHLETIC TEAMS? | T3V41 |

01= very important
02= pretty important
03= somewhat important
04= not too important
05= not at all important

| 15 | 25-26 *28* | HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR RESPONDENT TO PARTICIPATE IN SCHOOL CLUBS AND ACTIVITIES? | T3V42 |

01= very important
02= pretty important
03= somewhat important
04= not too important
05= not at all important

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

15   27-28 *29*   HOW IMPORTANT ARE CHURCH GROUP ACTIVITIES TO RESPONDENT?   T3V43

01= not important at all
02= unimportant
03= important
04= very important

15   29-30 *30*   HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT TO GET GOOD GRADES IN SCHOOL?   T3V44

01= very important
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

15   31-32 *31*   HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT TO FINISH HIGH SCHOOL?   T3V45

01= very unimportant
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

15   33-34 *32*   HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT TO GET A COLLEGE DEGREE?   T3V46

01= very unimportant
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

15   35-36 *33*   HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT TO GET A GOOD JOB AFTER FINISHING HIS EDUCATION?   T3V47

01= very unimportant
02= unimportant
03= important
04= very important

15   37-38 *34*   DOES RESPONDENT FEEL VERY CLOSE TO HIS FATHER?   T3V48

01= strongly agree
02= agree
03= undecided
04= disagree
05= strongly disagree

15   39-40 *35*   WOULD RESPONDENT LIKE TO BE THE KIND OF PERSON THAT HIS FATHER IS?   T3V49

01= no
02= yes, in some ways
03= yes, in most ways
04= yes, in every way

15   41-42 *36*   EVEN WHEN RESPONDENT THINKS THAT HIS FATHER WILL DISAPPROVE OF SOMETHING, HOW OFTEN DOES HE DO IT ANYWAY?   T3V50

01= never
02= rarely
03= often
04= always

15   43-44 *37*   HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT THAT HIS FATHER APPROVE OF THE THINGS HE DOES?   T3V51

01= very unimportant
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

15   45-46 *38*   WHEN SOMETHING IS BOTHERING HIM, DOES IT HELP THE RESPONDENT TO TALK TO HIS FATHER ABOUT IT?   T3V52

01= always helps
02= usually helps
03= sometimes helps
04= seldom helps
05= never helps
-1= doesn't live with this parent

15   47-48 *39*   DOES RESPONDENT FEEL VERY CLOSE TO HIS MOTHER?   T3V53

01= strongly agree
02= agree
03= undecided
04= disagree
05= strongly disagree

15   49-50 *40*   WOULD RESPONDENT LIKE TO BE THE KIND OF PERSON THAT HIS MOTHER IS?   T3V54

01= no
02= yes, in some ways
03= yes, in most ways
04= yes, in every way

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

15   51-52 41   EVEN WHEN RESPONDENT THINKS THAT HIS MOTHER WILL   T3V55
DISAPPROVE OF SOMETHING, HOW OFTEN DOES HE DO
IT ANYWAY?

01= never
02= rarely
03= often
04= always

15   53-54 42   HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT THAT HIS   T3V56
MOTHER APPROVE OF THE THINGS HE DOES?

01= very unimportant
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

15   55-56 43   WHEN SOMETHING IS BOTHERING HIM, DOES IT HELP THE   T3V57
RESPONDENT TO TALK TO HIS MOTHER ABOUT IT?

01= always helps
02= usually helps
03= sometimes helps
04= seldom helps
05= never helps
-1= doesn't live with this parent

15   57-58 44   RESPONDENT FEELS HIS PARENTS DO NOT UNDERSTAND HIM   T3V58

01= true
02= false
-3= don't know

15   59-60 45   RESPONDENT CARES WHAT HIS PARENTS THINK OF HIM   T3V59

01= strongly agree
02= agree
03= undecided
04= disagree
05= strongly disagree

15   61-62 46   AVERAGE HOURS RESPONDENT SPENDS WITH HIS FAMILY   T3V60
EACH WEEK

xx

15   63-64 47   HOW MANY OF HIS FRIENDS DOES RESPONDENT'S   T3V61
PARENTS KNOW?

01= most of them
02= some of them
03= very few of them
04= none of them

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

15   65-66 48   WHAT DO RESPONDENT'S PARENTS THINK OF HIS FRIENDS?   T3V62

01= strongly approve
02= approve
03= disapprove
04= strongly disapprove
05= they do not know them
06= they do not care

15   67-68 49   DO RESPONDENT'S PARENTS KNOW WHERE HE IS WHEN HE   T3V63
IS AWAY FROM HOME?

01= always
02= usually
03= sometimes
04= never

15   69-7- 50   DO RESPONDENT'S PARENTS KNOW WHO HE IS WITH WHEN   T3V64
HE IS AWAY FROM HOME?

01= always
02= usually
03= sometimes
04= never

15   71-72 51   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS FATHER WOULD REACT   T3V65
IF HE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD STOLEN SOMETHING
WORTH LESS THAN $10?

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

15   73-74 52   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS FATHER WOULD REACT   T3V66
IF HE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD DAMAGED SOMEONE
ELSE'S PROPERTY?

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

15   75-76 53   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS FATHER WOULD REACT   T3V67
IF HE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD DRUNK LIQUOR
UNDER AGE?

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

15 77-78 *54* HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS FATHER WOULD REACT IF HE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD USED MARIJUANA?   T3V68

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

15 79-80 *55* HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS MOTHER WOULD REACT IF SHE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD STOLEN SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10?   T3V69

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16 1-2 DECK NUMBER   DECK 16
16

16 3-6 RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION NUMBER   ID 16

xxxx

16 7-8 *56* HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS MOTHER WOULD REACT IF SHE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT DAMAGED SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY?   T3V70

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16 9-10 *57* HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS MOTHER WOULD REACT IF SHE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD DRUNK LIQUOR UNDER AGE?   T3V71

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16 11-12 *58* HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS MOTHER WOULD REACT IF SHE KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD USED MARIJUANA?   T3V72

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16 13-14 *59* HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO RESPONDENT TO HAVE GOOD FRIENDS?   T3V73

01= very important
02= unimportant
03= undecided
04= important
05= very important

16 15-16 *60* WOULD RESPONDENT LIKE TO BE THE KIND OF PERSON THAT HIS BEST FRIEND IS?   T3V74

01= no
02= yes, in some ways
03= yes, in most ways
04=yes, in every way

16 17-18 *61* EVEN WHEN RESPONDENT THINKS THAT HIS BEST FRIEND WILL DISAPPROVE OF SOMETHING, HOW OFTEN DOES HE DO IT ANYWAY?   T3V75

01= never
02= rarely
03= often
04= always

16 19-20 *62* HOW IMPORTANT IS IT OT RESPONDENT THAT HIS BEST FRIENDS APPROVE OF THE THINGS HE DOES?   T3V76

01= very important
02= unimportant
03= undecide
04= important
05= very important

16 21-22 *63* HOW WRONG DO RESPONDENT's BEST FRIENDS THINK IT IS TO STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10?   T3V77

01= always wrong
02= usually wrong
03= sometimes wrong
04= seldom wrong
05= never wrong

16 23-24 *64* HOW WRONG DO RESPONDENT'S BEST FRIENDS THINK IT IS TO DAMAGE SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY?   T3V78

01= always wrong
02= usually wrong
03= sometimes wrong
04= seldom wrong
05= never wrong

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

16   25-26 65   HOW WRONG DO RESPONDENT'S BEST FRIENDS THINK IT IS TO DRINK LIQUOR UNDER AGE?   T3V79

01= always wrong
02= usually wrong
03= sometimes wrong
04= seldom wrong
05= never wrong

16   27-28 66   HOW WRONG DO RESPONDENT'S BEST FRIENDS THINK IT IS TO SMOKE MARIJUANA?   T3V80

01= always wrong
02= usually wrong
03= sometimes wrong
04= seldom wrong
05= never wrong

16   29-30 67   OF THE PEOPLE RESPONDENT HANGS AROUND WITH, HOW MANY HAVE EVER DAMAGED PROPERTY?   T3V81

01= none
02= some
03= most
04= all
-3= don't know

16   31-32 68   OF THE PEOPLE RESPONDENT HANGS AROUND WITH, HOW MANY HAVE EVER STOLEN THINGS WORTH $10 or LESS?   T3V82

01= none
02= some
03= most
04= all
-3= don't know

16   33-34 69   OF THE PEOPLE RESPONDENT HANGS AROUND WITH, HOW MANY DRINK LIQUOR UNDER AGE?   T3V83

01= none
02= some
03= most
04= all
-3= don't know

16   35-36 70   OF THE PEOPLE RESPONDENT HANGS AROUND WITH, HOW MANY HAVE EVER USED MARIJUANA?   T3V84

01= none
02= some
03= most
04= all
-3= don't know

16   37-38 71   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS BEST FRIENDS WOULD REACT IF THEY KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD STOLEN SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10?   T3V85

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16   39-40 72   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS BEST FRIENDS WOULD REACT IF THEY KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD DAMAGED SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY?   T3V86

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16   41-42 73   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS BEST FRIENDS WOULD REACT IF THEY KNEW THAT RESPONDENT HAD DRUNK LIQUOR UNDER AGE?   T3V87

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16   43-44 74   HOW DOES RESPONDENT THINK HIS BEST FRIENDS WOULD REACT IF THEY KNEW THAT RESPONDENT USED MARIJUANA?   T3V88

01= strongly disapprove
02= disapprove
03= would not care
04= approve
05= strongly approve

16   45-47 75   IF RESPONDENT WERE TO STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10 A HUNDRED TIMES, HOW MANY TIME DOES HE THINK HE WOULD BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE?   T3V89

xxx

16   48-50 76   IF RESPONDENT WERE TO DAMAGE SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY A HUNDRED TIMES, HOW MANY TIMES DOES HE THINK HE WOULD BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE?   T3V90

xxx

DECK NUMBER	COLUMNS	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
16	51-53 77	IF RESPONDENT WERE TO DRINK LIQUOR UNDER AGE A HUNDRED TIMES, HOW MANY TIMES DOES HE THINK HE WOULD BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE?	T3V91

xxx

| 16 | 54-56 78 | IF RESPONDENT WERE TO USE MARIJUANA A HUNDRED TIMES, HOW MANY TIMES DOES HE THINK HE WILL BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE? | T3V92 |

xxx

| 16 | 57-58 79 | IF RESPONDENT WERE TO STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10, HOW LIKELY DOES HE THINK IT IS THAT HE WILL BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE? | T3V93 |

01= very likely
02= likely
03= 50/50
04= unlikely
05= very unlikely

| 16 | 59-60 80 | IF RESPONDENT WERE TO DAMAGE SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY, HOW LIKELY DOES HE THINK IT IS THAT HE WILL BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE? | T3V94 |

01= very likely
02= likely
03= 50/50
04= unlikely
05= very unlikely

| 16 | 61-62 81 | IF RESPONDENT WERE TO DRINK LIQUOR UNDER AGE, HOW LIKELY DOES HE THINK IT IS THAT HE WILL BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE? | T3V95 |

01= very likely
02= likely
03= 50/50
04= unlikely
05= very unlikely

| 16 | 63-64 82 | IF RESPONDENT WERE TO USE MARIJUANA, HOW LIKELY DOES HE THINK IT IS THAT HE WILL BE CAUGHT BY THE POLICE? | T3V96 |

01= very likely
02= likely
03= 50/50
04= unlikely
05= very unlikely

DECK NUMBER	COLUMNS	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
16	65-67 83	OF THE NEXT 100 PEOPLE IN THIS TOWN WHO STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10, HOW MANY DOES RESPONDENT THINK WILL BE ARRESTED?	T3V97

xxx

| 16 | 68-70 84 | OF THE NEXT 100 PEOPLE IN THIS TOWN WHO DAMAGE SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY, HOW MANY DOES RESPONDENT THINK WILL BE ARRESTED? | T3V98 |

xxx

| 16 | 71-73 85 | OF THE NEXT 100 PEOPLE IN THIS TOWN WHO DRINK LIQUOR UNDER AGE, HOW MANY DOES RESPONDENT THINK WILL BE ARRESTED? | T3V99 |

xxx

| 16 | 74-76 86 | OF THE NEXT 100 PEOPLE IN THIS TOWN WHO USE MARIJUANA, HOW MANY DOES RESPONDENT THINK WILL BE ARRESTED? | T3V100 |

xxx

| 16 | 77-78 87 | IF RESPONDENT HAS USED ALCOHOL MORE THAN ONCE, WHAT ARE THE EFFECTS THAT IT USUALLY HAS ON HIM? | T3V101 |

01= never used or used only once
02= no effects
03= mainly good effects
04= about as many good as bad effects
05= mainly bad effects

| 16 | 79-80 88 | IF RESPONDENT HAS USED MARIJUANA MORE THAN ONCE, WHAT ARE THE EFFECTS THAT IT USUALLY HAS ON HIM? | T3V102 |

01= never used or used only once
02= no effects
03= mainly good effects
04= about as many good as bad effects
05= mainly bad effects

| 17 | 1-2 | DECK NUMBER 17 | DECK 17 |
| 17 | 3-6 | RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION NUMBER | ID 17 |

Refers to the number assigned to the questionnaire.

xxxx

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

17   7-8 *89* IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED ALCOHO., WHAT DOES   T3V103
HE THINK WOULD HAPPEN TO HIM IF HE DID USE IT?

    01= have used
    02= mainly good, such as fit in better with
       others or feel good
    03= about as much good as bad
    04= mainly bad, such as get into trouble with
       others or get sick

17   9-10 *90* IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED MARIJUANA, WHAT DOES   T3V104
HE THINK WOULD HAPPEN TO HIM IF HE DID USE IT?

    01= have used
    02= mainly good, such as fit in better with
       others or feel good.
    03= about as much good as bad
    04= mainly bad, such as get into trouble with
       others or get sick

17   11-12 *91* WHETHER OR NOT HE HAS USED IT, HOW LIKELY IS IT   T3V105
THAT USING ALCOHOL WOULD INTERFERE WITH
ACTIVITIES THAT ARE IMPORTANT TO RESPONDENT?

    01= very likely
    02= likely
    03= unlikely
    04= very unlikely

17   13-14 *92* WHETHER OR NOT HE HAS USED IT, HOW LIKELY IS IT   T3V106
THAT USING MARIJUANA WOULD INTERFERE WITH
ACTIVITIES THAT ARE IMPORTANT TO RESPONDENT?

    01= very likely
    02= likely
    03= unlikely
    04= very unlikely

17   15-16 *93* SUPPOSE RESPONDENT STEALS SOMETHING WORTH LESS   T3V107
THAN $10, IS CAUGHT, TAKEN TO COURT, AND PUNISHED.
HOW MUCH OF A PROBLEM WOULD THAT PUNISHMENT CREATE
FOR HIS LIFE?

    01= no problem at all
    02= hardly any problem
    03= a little problem
    04= a big problem
    05= a very big problem

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME

17   27-28 *94* SUPPOSE RESPONDENT DAMAGES SOMEONE ELSE'S   T3V108
PROPERTY, IS CAUGHT, TAKEN TO COURT, AND PUNISHED.
HOW MUCH OF A PROBLEM WOULD THAT PUNISHMENT CREATE
FOR HIS LIFE?

    01= no problem at all.
    02= hardly any problem
    03= a little problem
    04= a big problem
    05= a very big problem

17   19-20 *95* SUPPOSE RESPONDENT DRANK LIQUOR UNDER AGE, IS   T3V109
CAUGHT, TAKEN TO COURT, AND PUNISHED. HOW MUCH OF
A PROBLEM WOULD THAT PUNISHMENT CREATE FOR HIS LIFE?

    01= no problem at all
    02= hardly any problem
    03= a little problem
    04= a big problem
    05= a very big problem

17   21-22 *96* SUPPOSE RESPONDENT USED MARIJUANA, IS CAUGHT,   T3V110
TAKEN TO COURT, AND PUNISHED. HOW MUCH OF A
PROBLEM WOULD THAT PUNISHMENT CREATE FOR HIS LIFE?

    01= no problem at all
    02= hardly any problem
    03= a little problem
    04= a big problem
    05= a very big problem

17   23-24 *97* HOW WRONG DOES RESPONDNENT THINK IT IS TO STEAL   T3V111
SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10?

    01= always wrong
    02= usually wrong
    03= sometimes wrong
    04= seldom wrong
    05= never wrong

17   25-26 *98* HOW WRONG DOES RESPONDENT THINK IT IS TO   T3V112
DESTROY SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY?

    01= always wrong
    02= usually wrong
    03= sometimes wrong
    04= seldom wrong
    05= never wrong

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN	CODING INFORMATION	VARIA. NAME
17	27-28 *99*	HOW WRONG DOES RESPONDENT THINK IT IS TO DRINK LIQUOR UNDER AGE? 01= always wrong 02= usually wrong 03= sometimes wrong 04= seldom wrong 05= never wrong	T3V113
17	29-30 *100*	HOW WRONG DOES RESPONDENT THINK IT IS TO SMOKE MARIJUANA? 01= always wrong 02= usually wrong 03= sometimes wrong 04= seldom wrong 05= never wrong	T3V114
17	31-32 *101*	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD EDUCATION BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR STEALING SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V115
17	33-34	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD EDUCATION BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR DAMAGING SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V116
17	35-36	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD EDUCATION BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR DRINKING LIQUOR UNDER AGE? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V117
17	37-38	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD EDUCATION BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR USING MARIJUANA? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V118
17	39-40 *102*	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF HAVING GOOD FRIENDS BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR STEALING SOMETHING WORTH LESS THA $10? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V119
17	41-42	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF HAVING FRIENDS BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR DAMAGING SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V120
17	43-44	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF HAVING GOOD FRIENDS BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR DRINKING LIQUOR UNDER AGE? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V121
17	45-46	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF HAVING GOOD FRIENDS BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR USING MARIJUANA? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V122
17	47-48 *103*	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD JOB BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR STEALING SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V123
17	49-50	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD JOB BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR DAMAGING SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V124

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
17	51-52	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPONDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD JOB BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR DRINKING LIQUOR UNDER AGE? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 03= hurt a lot	T3V125
17	53-54	HOW MUCH WOULD RESPOENDENT'S CHANCES OF GETTING A GOOD JOB BE HURT IF HE WERE ARRESTED FOR USING MARIJUANA? 01= hurt very little 02= hurt a little 023= hurt a lot	T3V126
17	55-57 104	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT DRUNK LIQUOR UNDER AGE? xxx	T3V127
17	58-60	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER DRUNK LIQUOR UNDER AGE? xxx	T3V128
17	61-63 105	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT USED MARIJUANA? xxx	T3V129
17	64-66	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER USED MARIJUANA? xxx	T3V130
17	67-69 106	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT USED OTHER DRUGS (COCAINE, SPEED)? xxx	T3V131
17	70-72	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER USED OTHER DRUGS? xxx	T3V132
17	73-75 107	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT STOLEN SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10? xxx	T3V133
17	76-78	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER STOLEN SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN $10? xxx	T3V134

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN#	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
18	1-2	DECK NUMBER 18	DECK 18
18	3-6	RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION NUMBER Refers to the number assigned to the questionnaire. xxxx	ID 18
18	7-9 108	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT STOLEN SOMETHING WORTH BETWEEN $10 and $50? xxx	T3V135
18	10-12	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER STOLEN SOMETHING WORTH BETWEEN $10 and $50? xxx	T3V136
18	13-15 109	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT DESTROYED SOMEBODY'S PROPERTY? xxx	T3V137
18	16-18	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER DESTROYED SOMEONE ELSE'S PROPERTY? xxx	T3V138
18	19-21 110	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT BROKEN INTO A BUILDING AND STOLEN SOMETHING? xxx	T3V139
18	22-24	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER BROKEN INTO A BUILDING AND STOLEN SOMETHING? xxx	T3V140
18	25-27 111	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT TAKEN A CAR WITHOUT THE OWNER'S PERMISSION? xxx	T3V141
18	28-30	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER TAKEN A CAR WITHOUT THE OWNER'S PERMISSION? xxx	T3V142

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
18	31-33 *112*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT THREATENED TO OR BEATEN SOMEBODY UP IF THEY DIDN'T GIVE HIM WHAT HE WANTED?	T3V143
		xxx	
18	34-36	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER THREATENED TO OR BEATEN SOMEBODY UP IF THEY DIDN'T GIVE HIM WHAT HE WANTED.	T3V144
		xxx	
18	37-39 *113*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT PURPOSELY DAMAGED/DESTROYED PROPERTY BELONGING TO A SCHOOL?	T3V145
		xxx	
18	40-42	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER PURPOSELY DAMAGED/DESTROYED PROPERTY BELONGING TO A SCHOOL?	T3V146
		xxx	
18	43-45 *114*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT THROWN OBJECTS AT CARS OR PEOPLE?	T3V147
		xx	
18	46-48	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER THROWN OBJECTS AT CARS OR PEOPLE?	T3V148
		xxx	
18	49-51 *115*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT CARRIED A HIDDEN WEAPON LIKE A KNIFE OR A GUN?	T3V149
		xxx	
18	52-54	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER CARRIED A HIDDEN WEAPON LIKE A KNIFE OR A GUN?	T3V150
		xxx	
18	55-57 *116*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT SOLD MARIJUANA OR OTHER DRUGS?	T3V151
		xxx	
18	58-60	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER SOLD MARIJUANA OR OTHER DRUGS?	T3V152
		xxx	
18	61-63 *117*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT STOLEN THINGS FROM OTHER STUDENTS?	T3V153
		xxx	
18	64-66	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER STOLEN THINGS FROM OTHER STUDENTS?	T3V154
		xxx	
18	67-69 *118*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT BEATEN SOMEBODY UP BADLY?	T3V155
		xxx	
18	*70-72	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER BEATEN SOMEBODY UP BADLY?	T3V156
		xxx	
18	73-75 *119*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT BEEN CAUGHT BY THE POLICE FOR SOMETHING HE'S DONE?	T3V157
		xxx	
18	76-78	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER BEEN CAUGHT BY THE POLICE FOR SOMETHING HE'S DONE?	T3V158
		xxx	
19	1-2	DECK NUMBER 19	DECK 19
19	3-6	RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	ID19
		Refers to the number assigned to the questionnaire.	
		xxxx	
19	7-9 *120*	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT BEEN HELD BY THE POLICE UNTIL HE COULD BE RELEASED INTO HIS PARENTS CURTODY?	T3V159
		xxx	
19	10-12	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER BEEN HELD BY THE POLICE UNTIL HE COULD BE RELEASED INTO THE CUSTODY OF HIS PARENTS?	T3V160
		xxx	

DECK NUMBER	COLUMN	CODING INFORMATION	VARIABLE NAME
19	13-15	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT BEEN ARRESTED FOR SOMETHING THAT HE HAS DONE?	T3V161
		xxx	
19	16-18	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER BEEN ARRESTED BY THE POLICE FOR SOMETHING THAT HE HAS DONE?	T3V162
		xxx	
19	19-21	HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAS RESPONDENT HAD A HEARING IN JUVENILE COURT FOR SOMETHING THAT HE HAS DONE?	T3V163
		xxx	
19	22-24	HOW MANY TIMES HAS RESPONDENT EVER HAD A HEARING IN JUVENILE COURT FOR SOMETHING THAT HE HAS DONE?	T3V164
		xxx	

END