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Recidivism Among Convicted
Drunk Drivers: Minnesota, 1982

104628

Minnesota Criminal Justice System
Driving While Intoxicated Task Force

ICPSR 8601

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Recidivism Among Convicted Drunk Drivers:
Minnesota, 1982

(ICPSR 8601)

Principal Investigator

Minnesota Criminal Justice System Driving
While Intoxicated Task Force

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U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

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The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for RECIDIVISM AMONG CONVICTED DRUNK DRIVERS: MINNESOTA, 1982 were originally collected by the Minnesota Criminal Justice System Driving While Intoxicated Task Force. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

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Minnesota Criminal Justice System Driving While Intoxicated Task Force.
RECIDIVISM AMONG CONVICTED DRUNK DRIVERS: MINNESOTA, 1982 (ICPSR
8601)

SUMMARY: This data collection focuses on recidivism among persons convicted for driving while intoxicated. It contains information about the charging and sentencing of drunk driving offenders and repeat offenders. Variables include charge, conviction, sentence, number of alcohol and non-alcohol related violations, subsequent action, sex, age, and date of sentencing. CLASS IV

UNIVERSE: All persons convicted of driving while intoxicated in the State of Minnesota.

SAMPLING: Defendants were selected on the basis of those convicted and sentenced to serve time in the county jail and those convicted and sentenced to probation or fine.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file

DATA FORMAT: Card Image

FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular

CASES: 499

VARIABLES: 40

RECORD LENGTH: 80

RECORDS PER CASE: 4

DWI PROJECT

CODEBOOK

8601
AUG 07 1986

499 CASES

4 RECORDS PER CASE

RECORD 1 - 63 COLUMNS

RECORD 2 - 49 COLUMNS

RECORD 3 - 60 COLUMNS

RECORD 4 - 44 COLUMNS

TAPE SPECIFICATIONS

TRACKS = 9

BPI = 6250

BLOCK SIZE = 7200

OF BLOCKS = 23

RECORD LENGTH = 80

OF RECORDS = 2070*

*(1,996 DATA RECORDS) + (74 BLANK RECORDS)

RECORD #1

<u>COLUMNS</u>	<u>ITEM DESCRIPTION</u>
1	RECORD #
2-4	I.D. NO.
5	JUDGE NO.
6-7	PROBATION OFFICER NO.
8	LEGAL REPRESENTATION
9	DIVISION WHERE SENTENCING OCCURRED
10-11	MONTH OF SENTENCING
12-13	DAY OF SENCENCING - ("99" was inserted for reasons of confidentiality)
14-15	YEAR OF SENTENCING
16	MUNICIPAL COURT CALANDER CODE
17-18	ITEM #9 - DWI
19-20	ITEM #9 - DWI (SECOND)
21-22	ITEM #9 - BAC > .10
23-24	ITEM #9 - CD (CARELESS DRIVING)
25-26	ITEM #9 - DAR,DAS (DRIVING AFTER REVOCATION, SUSPENSION)
27-28	ITEM #9 - NO VALID D.L.
29-30	ITEM #9 - MOVING (MOVING VIOLATIONS)
31-32	ITEM #9 - VEHICLE (CHARGES TO DO WITH VEHICLE)
33-34	ITEM #9 - OTHER (MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES)

RECORD #1

<u>COLUMNS</u>	<u>ITEM DESCRIPTION</u>
35-37	LENGTH OF SENTENCE IN DAYS
38-40	AMOUNT OF FINE
41-43	AMOUNT OF FINE STAYED
44-46	# OF DAYS OF SENTENCE STAYED
47	ITEM #11 (CHALK TALKS)
48	ITEM #11 (NARTA, NARTC, NO SAME OR SIMILAR)
49	ITEM #11 (NO DRINK AND DRIVE)
50	ITEM #11 (NO DRIVE W/O VALID D.L.)
51	ITEM #11 (NO DRIVE W/O INSURANCE)
52	ITEM #11 (TREATMENT)
53	ITEM #11 (AA, AFTERCARE, FOLLOW-UP)
54	ITEM #11 (COMMUNITY SERVICE)
55	ITEM #11 (OTHER)
56	ITEM #12
57	ITEM #13
58-59	MONTH OF BIRTH
60-61	DAY OF BIRTH - ('99' was inserted for reasons of confidentiality)
62-63	YEAR OF BIRTH

RECORD #2

<u>COLUMNS</u>	<u>ITEM DESCRIPTION</u>
1	RECORD #
2-4	I.D. NUMBER
5-6	ITEM # 14
7-8	ITEM # 15
9-10	ITEM # 16
11-12	ITEM # 17 (a)
13-14	ITEM # 17 (b)
15-16	ITEM # 18 (a)
17-18	ITEM # 18 (b)
19-20	ITEM # 19
21-22	ITEM # 21
23-24	ITEM # 22
25-26	ITEM # 23
27-28	MONTH OF FIRST SUBSEQUENT A-R-D ACTION
29-30	DAY OF FIRST SUBSEQUENT A-R-D ACTION
31-32	YEAR OF FIRST SUBSEQUENT A-R-D ACTION
33-34	MONTH OF MOST RECENT A-R-D ACTION
35-36	DAY OF MOST RECENT A-R-D ACTION
37-38	YEAR OF MOST RECENT A-R-D ACTION
39-40	ITEM # 26
41-42	ITEM # 27
43-44	ITEM # 28
45-46	ITEM # 29
47-48	ITEM # 30
49	ITEM # 31

RECORD #3

<u>COLUMNS</u>	<u>ITEM DESCRIPTION</u>
1	RECORD #
2-4	I.D. NO.
5	FIRST LIMITATION CODE, ITEM #35
6-11	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF FIRST LIMITATION, ITEM #35
12-17	END (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF FIRST LIMITATION, ITEM #35
18	# OF A-R-V DURING FIRST LIMITATION, ITEM #35
19	SECOND LIMITATION CODE, ITEM #35
20-25	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF SECOND LIMITATION, ITEM #35
26-31	END (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF SECOND LIMITATION, ITEM #35
32	# OF A-R-V DURING SECOND LIMITATION, ITEM #35
33	THIRD LIMITATION CODE, ITEM #35
34-39	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF THIRD LIMITATION, ITEM #35
40-45	END (MIONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF THIRD LIMITATION, ITEM #35
46	# OF A-R-V DURING THIRD LIMITATION, ITEM #35
47	FOURTH LIMITATION CODE, ITEM #35
48-53	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF FOURTH LIMITATION, ITEM #35
54-59	END (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF FOURTH LIMITATION, ITEM #35
60	# OF A-R-V DURING FOURTH LIMITATION, ITEM #35

RECORD #4

COLUMNS

ITEM DESCRIPTION

1	RECORD #
2-4	I.D. NO.
5	ITEM #37 (LIMITED LICENSE GRANTED?)
6-11	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF FIRST LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
12-17	END (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF FIRST LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
18	# OF A-R-V DURING FIRST LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
19-24	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF SECOND LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
25-30	END (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF SECOND LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
31	# OF A-R-V DURING SECOND LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
32-37	START (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF THIRD LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
38-43	END (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) OF THIRD LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD
44	# OF A-R-V DURING THIRD LIMITED LICENSE PERIOD

DWI Project

Charges: Common Abbreviations

DWI = Driving while intoxicated

BAC > .10 = Blood alcohol content over .10

CD = Careless driving

DAR, DAS = Driving after revocation, driving after suspension

No Valid D.L. = No valid driver's license

Moving = Speeding, improper lane change, hazardous driving

Vehicle = Charges having to do with the vehicle, e.g., expired plates, faulty exhaust

Other = Miscellaneous charges, e.g., possession of marijuana, open bottle

DWI PROJECT
CODING SCHEME
AND VALID VALUES

8601
AUG 11 1986

- Item #1 - I.D. No.
Values: 001 - 501
(Excluding 002, 014, 024, 070, 074)
- Item #2 - Judge No.
Values: 1 = "No Jail" Judge
2 = "2 Day" Judge
- Item #3 - Probation Officer No.
Values: 00 = None listed
01-24, 26-27
- Item #4 - Legal Representation
Values: 0 = Pro Se
1 = Public Defender
2 = Private Attorney
- Item #5 - Division where sentencing occurred
Values: 1 = Division 1 (Downtown Mpls.)
2 = Division 2 (Brookdale)
3 = Division 3 (Wayzata; afer 7/1/82 Ridgedale)
4 = Division 4 (Bloomington)
5 = Division 5 (St. Louis Park; after 7/1/82
combined with Division 3 as Ridgedale)
- Item #6 - Date of Sentence
Values: (coded month, day, year)
- Item #7 - Age at sentencing
* This variable was computed using the sentence date and
birthdate, rather than being recorded directly from the
questionnaire. (See Record #1, Columns 58-63)
- Item #8 - Municipal Court Calendar Code
Values: 1 = Arraignment
3 = Pretrial
- Item #9 - Charged with:
Values: 00 = No charge, no conviction
01 = Convicted on amended charge
10 = Charged, but no conviction
11 = Charged and convicted
- Item #10 - Sentence was:
* The exact number of days was recorded for this variable (000
- 999)

Item #11 - Additional Sentencing Conditions:
* For the first two, the exact amount of the fine (000 - 999),
fine stayed (000 - 999), and number of days of jail stayed
(000 - 999) were recorded. For the remaining items, the
following values are valid:

0 = Not imposed
1 = Imposed

Item #12 - Was suspended jail sentence revoked?

Values: 0 = No
1 = Yes
8 = Not applicable
9 = Can't tell

Item #13 - Was suspended fine revoked?

Values: 0 = No
1 = Yes
8 = Not applicable
9 = Can't tell

Item #14 - Number of prior IMPLIED CONSENTS

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #15 - Number of prior non-alcohol-related driving

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #16 - Number of prior ARRESTS for alcohol-related
driving

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #17(a) - Number of prior accidents

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #17(b) - Number of prior a-r-d accidents

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #18(a) - Number of subsequent ACCIDENTS

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #18(b) - Number of subsequent a-r-d ACCIDENTS

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #19 - Number of subsequent IMPLIED CONSENTS

Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #20 - Number of subsequent ARRESTS for a-r-d
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #21 - Number of subsequent CONVICTIONS for a-r-d
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #22 - Number of subsequent alcohol-related
REVOCATIONS
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #23 - Number of subsequent non-a-r-d VIOLATIONS
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing

Item #24 - Date of FIRST SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action
Values: (Coded month, day, year)

Item #25 - Date of MOST RECENT a-r-d action
(coded month, day, year)

Item #26 - BAC of most recent prior a-r-d action
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing
-2 = Refused
-3 = Not applicable

Item #27 - BAC for instant case
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing
-2 = Refused
-3 = Not applicable

Item #28 - BAC for FIRST SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing
-2 = Refused
-3 = Not applicable

Item #29 - BAC for SECOND SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing
-2 = Refused
-3 = Not applicable

Item #30 - BAC for THIRD SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action
Values: 00 - 99
-1 = Missing
-2 = Refused
-3 = Not applicable

Item #31 - Sex
Values: 0 = Male
1 = Female

Item #32 - Race
* This variable was not coded.

Item #33 - Employment
* This variable was not coded.

Item #34 - Number of days between sentencing and 11/30/84
* This variable was computed, and is not coded.

Item #35 - Limitations on driving priveleges
* Specific codes for limitations are as follows:
1 = Revoked
2 = Cancelled
3 = Suspended
4 = Denied

Dates for each period are coded month, day, year. The number of days for each period was computed from the start and end dates, and not coded. The exact number of a-r-v for each period is coded. Totals were computed and not coded. All missing data was left blank.

Item #36 - Total number of days w/o license
* This variable was computed, and is not coded.

Item #37 - Limited license granted:
Values: 0 = No
1 = Yes

*Dates for each period were coded month, day, year. The number of days for each period was computed from the start and end dates, and is not coded. The exact number of a-r-v for each period is coded. Totals were computed and not coded. All missing data was left blank.

Item #38 - Total number of days with LTD license
*This variable was computed, and is not coded.

Item #39 - Number of days w/o license less
Number of LTD license days
* This variable was computed, and is not coded.

Item #40 - TOTAL DAYS WITH NO RESTRICTIONS OF ANY KIND
* This variable was computed, and is not coded.

Name _____ D.O.B. ____/____/____
 Mun. Ct. No. _____ Address _____
 P. O. _____
 Phone _____

1. I.D. No. _____
 2. Judge No. _____
 3. Probation Office No. _____

4. Legal Representation
 ___ Pro Se (0)
 ___ P.D. (1)
 ___ Private Attorney (2)

5. Division where sentencing occurred _____

6. Date of arraignment, plea, sentence ____/____/____

7. Age at sentencing _____

8. Municipal Court Calendar Code
 ___ ARRN (1) ___ ABW (5)
 ___ CARN (2) ___ SENT (6)
 ___ PREC (3) ___ WH (7)
 ___ COMP (4) ___ Other (8)

9. Charged With
 (D or G) (x)
 (0, 1) (Amended to)

_____	_____	DWI	_____	_____
_____	_____	DWI	_____	_____
_____	_____	BAC >.10	_____	_____
_____	_____	CD	_____	_____
_____	_____	DAR, DAS	_____	_____
_____	_____	No Valid D.L.	_____	_____
_____	_____	Moving	_____	_____
_____	_____	Vehicle	_____	_____
_____	_____	Other	_____	_____

10. Sentence was
 ___ No jail (1)
 ___ 2 days (2)
 ___ More than 2 days (3)
 ___ Other (4)

11. Additional sentencing conditions (0,1)
 ___ Fine: \$ _____ stay \$ _____
 ___ Stayed jail: _____ days/stayed _____ yr.
 ___ Chalk talks (DWI course, CREATE, BEWARE)
 ___ NARTA, NARTC, no same or similar
 ___ No drink and drive
 ___ No drive w/o valid D.L.
 ___ No drive w/o insurance
 ___ Treatment (O.P. or I.P.)
 ___ AA, aftercare, follow-up
 ___ Community service
 ___ Other

12. Was suspended jail sentence revoked?
 ___ No (0)
 ___ Yes (1)
 ___ Can't tell (9)

13. Was suspended fine revoked?
 ___ No (0)
 ___ Yes (1)
 ___ Can't tell (9)

PRIOR INCIDENTS

- 14. Number of prior IMPLIED CONSENTS _____
- 15. Number of prior non-alcohol-related driving _____
- 16. Number of prior ARRESTS for alcohol-related driving _____
- 17. a) Number of prior ACCIDENTS _____
b) Number of prior a-r-d ACCIDENTS _____
(discriminate only if reliable data)

SUBSEQUENT INCIDENTS

- 18. a) Number of subsequent ACCIDENTS _____
b) Number of subsequent a-r-d ACCIDENTS _____
(discriminate only if reliable data)
- 19. Number of subsequent IMPLIED CONSENTS _____
- 20. Number of subsequent ARRESTS for a-r-d _____
- 21. Number of subsequent CONVICTIONS for a-r-d _____
- 22. Number of subsequent alcohol-related REVOCATIONS _____
- 23. Number of subsequent non-a-r-d VIOLATIONS _____
- 24. Date of FIRST SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action _____ / _____ / _____
- 25. Date of MOST RECENT a-r-d action _____ / _____ / _____

BLOOD ALCOHOL CONTENT

- 26. BAC of most recent Prior a-r-d action _____
- 27. BAC for instant case _____
- 28. BAC for FIRST SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action _____
- 29. BAC for SECOND SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action _____
- 30. BAC for THIRD SUBSEQUENT a-r-d action _____
- 31. Sex
_____ Male (0)
_____ Female (1)
- 32. Race
_____ White (1)
_____ Black (2)
_____ Indian (3)
_____ Other (4)
- 33. Employment
_____ No employment listed (0)
_____ Appears white collar (prof/mgr) (1)
_____ Appears blue collar (non-prof/mgr) (2)
_____ Can't tell, but employed (9)

ID No. _____

Name _____

Date of Sentence ____/____/____

34. Number of days between sentencing and 11/30/84 _____

35. Limitations on driving privileges:
(1=REVK, 2=CANC, 3=SUSP, 4=DEN)

Code	Period	# of days	# of a-r-v
___	___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
___	___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
___	___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
___	___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
	Total	___	___ →

36. Total number of days w/o license ↪ _____

37. Limited license granted:

___ no (0)
___ yes (1)

Period	# of days	# of a-r-v
___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
___/___/___ to ___/___/___	___	___
Total	___	___ →

38. Total number of days with LTD license ↪ _____

39. Number of days w/o license less number of LTD license days _____

40. TOTAL DAYS WITH NO RESTRICTIONS OF ANY KIND _____