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Employment Services for
Ex-Offenders, 1981-1984:
Boston, Chicago, and San Diego

104631

Raymond H. Milkman

ICPSR 8619

Employment Services for Ex-Offenders,
1981-1984: Boston, Chicago, and San Diego

(ICPSR 8619)

Principal Investigator

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The Lazar Institute

104631

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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Milkman, Raymond H.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICES FOR EX-OFFENDERS, 1981-1984: BOSTON, CHICAGO,
AND SAN DIEGO (ICPSR 8619)

SUMMARY: This study was conducted to test whether job counseling and placement services, accompanied by intensive follow-up after placement, would significantly increase the effectiveness of employment programs for recent prison releases. Data were collected on personal, criminal, and employment backgrounds. Information is also included on the type, duration, and pay of previous employment, living arrangements, marital status, criminal history, and characteristics of the employment placement. CLASS IV

UNIVERSE: Offenders released from Federal, state, or local adult correctional facilities in Massachusetts, California, and Illinois.

SAMPLING: Random sample.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 3 data files

DATA FORMAT: Card Image

PART 1: Boston Data

FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular

CASES: 381

VARIABLES: 183

RECORD LENGTH: 80

RECORDS PER CASE: 8

PART 2: Chicago Data

FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular

CASES: 529

VARIABLES: 191

RECORD LENGTH: 80

RECORDS PER CASE: 8

PART 3: San Diego Data

FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular

CASES: 305

VARIABLES: 191

RECORD LENGTH: 80

RECORDS PER CASE: 8

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Milkman, Raymond H. CODEBOOK FOR THE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES FOR EX-OFFENDERS FIELD TEST. The Lazar Institute, 1985.

Timrots, Anita D. AN EVALUATION OF EMPLOYMENT SERVICES FOR EX-OFFENDERS. Unpublished Master's Thesis, University of Maryland, no date.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICES FOR EX-OFFENDERS FIELD TEST

- Code Book -

Prepared for

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
I. STUDY DESCRIPTION	1
II. RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY	3
A. Methodology	3
B. Background Characteristics of Research Participants	6
C. Program Services Provided to Research Participants	7
III. FILE STRUCTURE	10
IV. CODEBOOK INFORMATION	11
A. Boston	13
B. Chicago	59
C. San Diego	104

APPENDIX A: DATA COLLECTION FORMS

APPENDIX B: DEFINITIONS OF OFFENSES INCLUDED AND EXCLUDED FROM ANALYSES

I. STUDY DESCRIPTION

During the period 1980-1985, the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) sponsored a controlled experiment in the employment services field to test the hypothesis that job counseling and placement services, accompanied by intensive follow-up after placement, would significantly increase the effectiveness of employment programs for recent prison releasees. Typically, employment services have little contact with their clients after they are placed, and some experts had concluded that this was a major shortcoming.

The test was structured to include three ongoing and reputedly exemplary employment services programs, all of which agreed to adhere to a predetermined experimental design. The programs were:

- The Comprehensive Offender Employment Resource System (COERS) in Boston;
- Project JOVE in San Diego; and
- The Safer Foundation in Chicago.

A total of 2,045 individuals recently released from adult correctional facilities and with a history of primarily income-producing offenses participated in the field test as program clients: 511 in Boston, 934 in Chicago, and 600 in San Diego.

The experimental design was of a standard nature and allowed participants in each site to be assigned to (1) an experimental group that received both comprehensive employment-related services (for example, job counseling and placement assistance) and special follow-up services for six months after they were placed, or (2) a control group that received normal services only. In addition, comparison groups consisting of program participants who were not placed were formed so that an assessment of the general value of employment services could be made.

The results of this evaluative research will not be particularly encouraging to those who believe that intensive employment and follow-up services are an essential part of the post-incarceration process, for:

- The research experiment, which allowed randomly assigned experimental and control groups to be compared, did not demonstrate that special follow-up services decreased the chances of long-term criminal recidivism.
- The overall evaluation research, however, which included analysis of placed versus not placed participants, did show that employment itself can be a factor in decreasing recidivism. The evidence to support this thesis was found in Chicago, where clients placed by the Safer Foundation had significantly lower recidivism rates than those who were not placed.
- Other results that are not particularly surprising emerged from the statistical regression analysis that was conducted. These include the findings in at least one site that:
 - past drug and alcohol abusers and individuals with a long criminal history tended to have significantly higher criminal recidivism than those without these characteristics; and
 - older and married individuals had significantly lower recidivism rates than their younger and unmarried counterparts.

II. RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY

A. Design and Methodology

A total of 2,045 individuals participated in the field test for this study: 511 in Boston, 934 in Chicago, and 600 in San Diego. All of the participants met the following eligibility requirements:

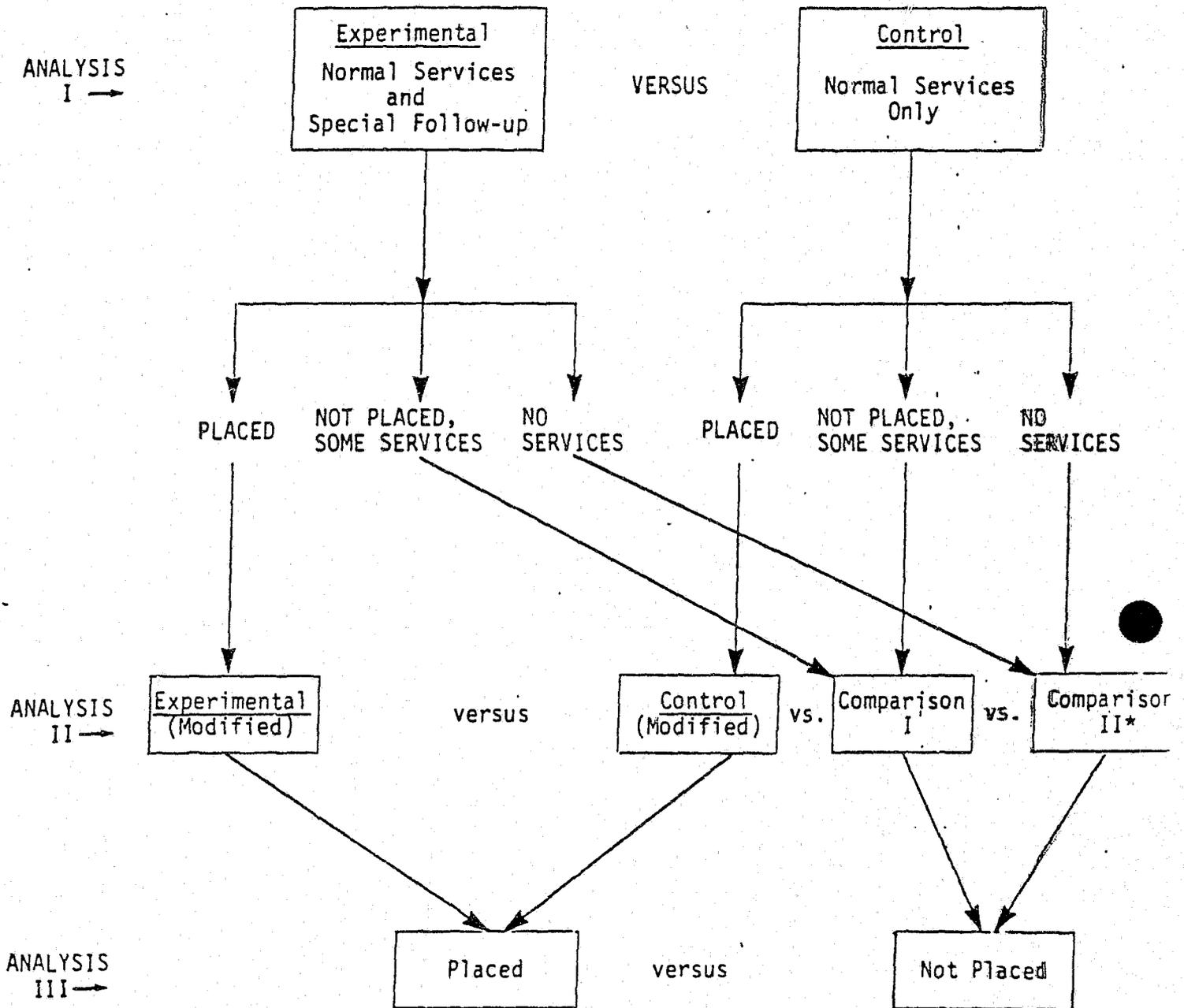
- Participants voluntarily accepted program services;
- Participants had been incarcerated at an adult Federal, State, or local correctional facility for at least three months and had been released within six months of program participation; and
- Participants exhibited a pattern of income-producing offenses; i.e., the majority of the ex-offenders' arrests or convictions were for income-producing crimes.

As illustrated in Figure 1, clients selected for participation were randomly assigned to the experimental or control group at each site. Clients from both groups who had not been placed by the end of the study or who had not received any services were placed in comparison groups so that an assessment of the general value of employment services could be made.

Initially, participants from all groups were offered the standard services available to all clients in the selected employment services programs. In addition, each experimental group member was assigned to a follow-up specialist who provided emotional support and advocacy to the client during the job search as well as during the 180-day period following job placement. The special services provided during the post-placement period included weekly contact with the client, crisis intervention, and referral to other agencies when necessary.

To evaluate the impact that these enhanced employment services had on the recidivism and employment rates of experimental group clients,

FIGURE 1
ANALYSIS STRUCTURE: GROUP COMPARISONS



*This group not available in Boston.

rap sheets for each individual were obtained for approximately two years after the individual entered the program. In addition, data for each participant were collected at 30, 90, and 180 day intervals after job placement. These data included short-term employment and self-reported rearrest data as well as information regarding the services that each participant actually received. The Lazar Institute also documented the extent of services available to the client by completing comprehensive delivery systems analyses at each site. These analyses provided in-depth information concerning the types of services offered and the methods of implementation each program used.

While employment services, recidivism, and short-term employment data were readily available for almost all participants, long-term employment data were not available for any of the participating clients because the study design limited client follow-up to six months after job placement. Short-term employment data was not available for clients who had dropped out of the program prior to the initial data collection period or who had never enrolled in the program. Since initial group assignment was random, this deficiency did not bias the comparison between the experimental and control groups. The study design, with its requirement of voluntary program participation, also precluded the formation of a randomly assigned no-services group. To compensate for the absence of such a group, a non-randomly assigned no-services group was formed that consisted of clients who had volunteered for the program but never actually enrolled in it.

B. Background Characteristics of Research Participants

Clients in the experimental and control groups were comparable at the three sites. The typical client from both groups was a single white male in his late twenties who had not completed high school. In-depth analysis of the demographic characteristics and arrest and employment histories of the participants revealed the following:

- The majority of the participants at all three sites were in their twenties. Twenty-three percent, 28 percent, and 31 percent of the Boston, Chicago, and San Diego clients respectively were over 30 years old. Only three percent of all participants were over 40. This age distribution appears to be consistent with past research relating age to criminal behavior and indicating that the majority of offenders are young and tend to mature out of crime.
- The overwhelming majority of this study's participants were male; only eight percent of the Boston and Chicago participants and 20 percent of the San Diego participants were female.
- Racial composition varied more than any other demographic characteristic across all three sites. Close to half of the Boston and San Diego participants were white, while only 15 percent of the Chicago participants were white. Blacks comprised 42 percent of the Boston study population, 34 percent of the San Diego study population, and 80 percent of the Chicago study population. San Diego had the only significant Hispanic group, with 16 percent of the participants there reporting Spanish origins.
- More than one-third of all participants had graduated from high school or earned a Graduate Equivalency Diploma. Eleven percent of the Boston participants, ten percent of the Chicago participants and 18 percent of the San Diego participants had some education beyond high school.
- Seventy-six percent of all participants in Boston, 71 percent in Chicago, and 58 percent in San Diego had never been married.
- Mean number of prior arrests was 14 arrests in Boston, eight arrests in Chicago, and 10 arrests in San Diego. The apparent difference between Boston and the other two sites may result from different data sources. In Boston, arrest information was only available from Massachusetts rap sheets. In San Diego and Chicago, prior arrest data were self-reported and, therefore, may have been less accurate than the Boston data.
- Over 80 percent of all study participants had worked at some time in their lives. Of the approximately one-third working

at the time of their most recent arrest prior to program participation, 50 percent of the Boston participants, 46 percent of the Chicago participants, and 41 percent of the San Diego participants had never held a job for more than 12 months. The mean number of months for the longest job ever held by a client ranged from 20 months in Chicago and Boston to 27 months in San Diego. These means, however, were inflated by a small number of participants who had worked at one job for more than four years.

- Salaries were generally quite low. Average weekly salaries ranged from \$166.20 in Boston to \$175.34 in Chicago to \$203.50 in San Diego.

C. Program Services Provided to Research Participants

The primary goal of all three employment services programs was the placement of clients in unsubsidized jobs. In pursuit of this goal, all clients who enrolled in an employment services program received a minimum level of assistance, such as orientation or screening and evaluation. The programs usually combined these two services in an intake unit, processing all clients through this unit upon initial enrollment. The intake counselors assigned to the unit generally solicited a personal history from the client, identified the client's interests and skills, and acquainted the client with the services offered by the program. In addition, the intake counselor offered a limited number of clients support services such as food, transportation, clothing, and shelter in an attempt to meet the client's survival needs and prepare him for the job search.

Following intake, the client usually began to receive those services deemed most suitable for him by the intake counselor. In most cases, these services included a relatively brief job development seminar focusing on issues such as appropriate dress and deportment, typical job rules, goal setting, interviewing techniques, and job hunt strategies. After participating in the seminar, the client met with a job developer to review the client's goals and to draw up an agreement outlining each

party's responsibilities during the job search. The job developer assisted the client in various ways during the job search, depending upon the client's skills and level of confidence. In some cases, the job developer merely provided moral support and some coaching; in others, if the client's self-confidence was particularly low, the job developer actually contacted employers and accompanied the client on job interviews. The job developer also followed up on all placed clients at intervals of 30, 60, 90, and 180 days to determine employment status and sometimes attempted to reinvolve unemployed clients in the program.

During the job search, experimental group members also met with their follow-up counselor, who provided additional support both before and after placement. Such services were provided on approximately a weekly basis.

While job development, job counseling, job readiness training, orientation, needs assessment, screening, and evaluation were the most frequently provided services, each program also offered a wide range of other types of assistance. All of the programs in this study provided different types of specialized counseling. For instance, family counseling, legal services, counseling for youths, and special services for women were available to selected clients at most sites.

Another service that was offered to some clients was referral to other agencies. Although clients were rarely referred to other agencies in San Diego and Chicago, this option was frequently exercised in Boston. Clients were most commonly referred to other job development, job placement, and job counseling programs. For help that was beyond the scope of an employment program, clients with mental and physical handicaps were sent to the State Department of Rehabilitation. Referral to welfare and to housing and substance abuse programs also occurred occasionally for clients with serious financial or drug problems.

In addition to these programs, training and vocational education services funded under the Joint Partnership Training Act (formerly known as CETA programs) were offered to selected clients. Enrollment in these programs was limited, however, and was generally reserved for the neediest clients who had demonstrated the most potential for success. Some innovative services that actually provided employment opportunities for the clients, such as the Weatherization Program (a JOVE-sponsored business staffed by ex-offenders who weatherized low-income housing) and the Economic Development Program (a client-run printing press) in San Diego, were also available at specific sites.

III. FILE STRUCTURE

The data for each program site—Boston, Chicago, and San Diego—appear in separate files on a magnetic tape in the aforementioned order. The data appear in a card image format based on 80 column records, with eight records per case. In the Boston file, there are 183 variables for 381 cases. In Chicago, there are 191 variables for 529 cases; in San Diego there are 191 variables for 305 cases.

The tape is unlabeled, nine-track, and 6250 BPI. The blocksize is 7200. The logical record length is 80.

IV. CODEBOOK INFORMATION

Below is an example of an item from the subsequent codebook. The numbers in the brackets do not appear in the codebook, but serve as references to the description of the example:

* * *

		Width	Column	Record
[1] REF 004	[2] AGE	[3] 2	[4] 8-9	[5] 1
[6] C, Q4	[7] MD=99			
	[8] Age at time of baseline interview			
	[9] 18-59=Actual number of years	[10] (27)		
	99=Not available			
[11]	\bar{x} =27.3			

* * *

- [1] Indicates the variable number assigned to each item in this study
- [2] Variable name, with a maximum of eight characters
- [3] Width of the variable within the record, as stored on the tape
- [4] Indicates the location of the variable in the record
- [5] Indicates the record number
- [6] Indicates the source of the data, utilizing the following codes:*

- C = Form C
- D = Form D
- G = Form G
- H30 = Form H, 30-day follow-up
- H90 = Form H, 90-day follow-up
- H180 = Form H, 180-day follow-up
- R = Rap sheet obtained by the various jurisdictions

*The data collection forms used for this study are included in Appendix A.

[7] Indicates codes for data defined as missing. It should be noted that in many cases, the definition of missing data is quite arbitrary and is up to the analyst to decide what he or she is interested in analyzing.

[8] Variable description

[9] Code values

[10] Frequencies of the respective codes (for categorical variables)

[11] Arithmetic means (for continuous variables)

A. BOSTON

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 001 CLIENT 1	3	1-3	1
S = C MD = None			
Client ID Number			
REF 002 GROUP 1	1	5	1
S = C MD = None			
Original group assignment (See Analysis I, Figure 1)			
1 = Experimental group - "special" program services (216)			
2 = Control group - "regular" program services (165)			
REF 003 GROUP 2	1	6	1
S = C MD = None			
Final group membership (See Analysis II, Figure 1)			
1 = Experimental group - placed and received "special" services (147)			
2 = Control group - placed and received "regular" services (89)			
3 = Comparison group 1 - some services, not placed (145)			
A fourth group, Comparison 2, was formed in Chicago and San Diego, but due to the structure of the Boston program, was not possible to be constructed in Boston.			
REF. 004 AGE	2	8-9	1
S = C, 03 MD = 99			
Age at time of baseline interview			
18-57 = Actual number of years (379)			
99 = Not available (2)			
\bar{x} = 26.9			

REF 005	WORKED	1	11	1
---------	--------	---	----	---

S = C, Q16a MD = 9

Working at time of baseline arrest?

- 1 = Yes (123)
- 2 = No (250)
- 9 = Not available (8)

REF 006	EVERWORK	1	13	1
---------	----------	---	----	---

S = C, Q16b MD = 9

Has study participant ever worked?

- 1 = Yes (354)
- 2 = No (25)
- 9 = Not available (2)

REF 007	MOSUNEMP	2	15-16	1
---------	----------	---	-------	---

S = C, Q16c MD = 98,99

Number of months unemployed before baseline incarceration

- 00 - 96 = Actual number of months unemployed (366)
- 97 = More than 96 months (4)
- 98 = Client never worked (25)
- 99 = Not available (16)
- \bar{x} = 7.9

REF 008	HRSWK	2	18-19	1
---------	-------	---	-------	---

S = C, Q17c MD = 00,99

Number of hours worked at most recent job

- 00 - 98 = Actual number of hours worked (375)
- 99 = Not available (6)
- \bar{x} = 38.2

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 009 LASTWAGE	3	21-23	1
S = C,Q17d MD = 000, 999			
Weekly wage before taxes at most recent job			
000 = Client never worked (25)			
001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (344)			
998 = \$998 per week or more (1)			
999 = Not available (11)			
\bar{x} = \$166.27			
REF 010 MOSLAST	2	25-26	1
S = C,Q17e MD = 00, 99			
Number of months worked at most recent job			
00-96 = Number of months (373)			
97 = More than 96 months (4)			
99 = Not available (4)			
\bar{x} = 10.3			
REF 011 MOSLONG	1	28-29	1
S = C,Q20a MD = 00,99			
Number of months at longest job ever held			
00-96 = Number of months (367)			
97 = More than 96 months (7)			
99 = Not available (7)			
\bar{x} = 20.4			
REF 012 AGE1ARR	2	31-32	1
S = C,Q21b MD = 99			
Age at first arrest, full years only			
08-40 = Actual age (355)			
99 = Not available (26)			
\bar{x} = 16.1			
REF 013 AGEADARR	2	34-35	1
S = C,Q21b MD = 99			
Age at first adult arrest, full years only			
17-40 = Actual age (353)			
99 = Not available (28)			
\bar{x} = 18.6			

[NOTE: Columns 37 through 62 are deliberately left blank for Boston. At this point in the file, both Chicago and San Diego data contain criminal history information which were not available for the Boston site. The available criminal history data for Boston can be found in the variables ADARR and ADIPC, reference #'s 145 and 146, located on card 7 in columns 9-10 and 12-13, respectively. The fields containing ADARR and ADIPC are blank for the Chicago and San Diego files.]

REF 014 DRUG 1 64 1

S = C,Q32a,Q32b MD = 9

Self-admission of drug or alcohol use in last five years (at time of baseline)

- 0 = None (211)
- 1 = Heroin (22)
- 2 = Alcohol (67)
- 3 = Heroin and alcohol (3)
- 4 = Heroin and other (2)
- 5 = Alcohol and other (17)
- 6 = Heroin and alcohol and other (1)
- 7 = Other(s), not heroin/alcohol (13)
- 8 = Drug use, type not specified (42)
- 9 = No information, not available (3)

REF 015 RACE 1 66 1

S = C,Q4 MD = 9

Racial identification of study participant

- 1 = White (189)
- 2 = Black (159)
- 3 = Hispanic (30)
- 4 = Asian (2)
- 5 = Native American (0)
- 6 = Other (1)
- 9 = Not available (0)

REF 016 SEX 1 68 1

S = C,Q5 MD = 9

Sex of study participant

- 1 = Male (350)
- 2 = Female (31)
- 9 = No information (0)

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
----------	-------	--------	--------

REF 017	EDUC	2	70-71	1
---------	------	---	-------	---

S = C,09a,09b MD = 99

Number of years of completed schooling (at time of baseline interview)

02-18 = Actual number of years of education (333)

88 = Less than 12 years, but earned G.E.D. (34)

99 = No information (14)

 \bar{x} = 10.7 (where 88 is recoded to 12)

REF 018	MARSTAT	1	73	1
---------	---------	---	----	---

S = C,06 MD = 9

Marital status (at time of baseline interview)

1 = Married (31)

2 = Divorced/separated (57)

3 = Widowed (3)

4 = Single/never married (289)

9 = No information (1)

REF 019	NUMDEP	2	75-76	1
---------	--------	---	-------	---

S = C,07 MD = 99

Number of dependents (at time of baseline interview)

0-12 = Actual range of number of dependents (378)

99 = No information (3)

 \bar{x} = 0.5

REF 020	RELSTAT	1	78	1
---------	---------	---	----	---

S = F,04 MD = 9

Status when released from prison

1 = Discharged (56)

2 = Paroled (128)

3 = Parole and probation (7)

4 = Probation (7)

5 = Transfer to pre-release (174)

6 = Parole to pre-release (4)

7 = Probation to pre-release (0)

8 = Other (5)

9 = No information (0)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 021 PRISSERV	1	80	1
REF 022 CLIENT2	3	1-3	2
REF 023 REFAG	1	5	2
REF 024 PROGENT	6	7-12	2
REF 025 ORIENT	1	14	2

S = F,Q7a MD = 9

Did client receive program services while in prison?

0 = No (374)

1 = Yes (6)

9 = No information (1)

REF 022 CLIENT2	3	1-3	2
-----------------	---	-----	---

S = C MD = None

Client ID#

REF 023 REFAG	1	5	2
---------------	---	---	---

S = F,Q8a MD = 9

Did client receive any referral agency services?

0 = No (373)

1 = Yes (7)

9 = No information (1)

REF 024 PROGENT	6	7-12	2
-----------------	---	------	---

S = G,Q2 MD = 999999

Date client reported to program

MMDDYY

MM = Month, 1-12

DD = Day, 1-31

YY = Year, 00-82

999999 = No information

000000 = Never showed up to the program for services

REF 025 ORIENT	1	14	2
----------------	---	----	---

S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: orientation

0 = Service not received (2)

1 = Service received (377)

9 = No information, not applicable (2)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 026 SCREVAL	1	15	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: screening and evaluation			
0 = Service not received (77)			
1 = Service received (302)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 027 NEEDS	1	16	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: needs assessment			
0 = Service not received (13)			
1 = Service received (366)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 028 PEDUC	1	17	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: remedial/adult education			
0 = Service not received (377)			
1 = Service received (2)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 029 JBREADY	1	18	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: job readiness			
0 = Service not received (140)			
1 = Service received (239)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 030 INTPERS	1	19	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: interpersonal skills			
0 = Service not received (324)			
1 = Service received (55)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 031 SKILLTR	1	20	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: skills training			
9 = Service not received (369)			
1 = Service received (10)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 032 JBCOUNS	1	21	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job counseling			
0 = Service not received (171)			
1 = Service received (208)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 033 JBDEV	1	22	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job development			
0 = Service not received (150)			
1 = Service received (229)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 034 JBPLACE	1	23	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job placement			
9 = Service not received (186)			
1 = Service received (193)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 035 CASH	1	24	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: emergency cash			
0 = Service not received (282)			
1 = Service received (97)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 036 HOUSE	1	25	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: housing			
0 = Service not received (370)			
1 = Service received (9)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 037 LEGAL	1	26	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: legal counseling			
0 = Service not received (378)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 038 FAMILY	1	27	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: family counseling			
0 = Service not received (379)			
1 = Service received (0)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 039 OTHCOUNS	1	28	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: other counseling, monitoring			
0 = Service not received (167)			
1 = Service received (212)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 040 OTHER	1	29	2
S = G, Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: any other program service			
0 = Service not received (334)			
1 = Service received (45)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 041 ATTEND	1	31	2
S = G,03e MD = 9			
Program attendance record			
0 = Excellent (159)			
1 = Good (65)			
2 = Fair (50)			
3 = Poor (104)			
9 = No information, not applicable (3)			
REF 042 RVOCTEST	1	33	2
S = G,04b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: vocational testing			
0 = Service not received (378)			
1 = Service received (2)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 043 RNEEDS	1	34	2
S = G,04b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: needs assessment			
0 = Service not received (245)			
1 = Service received (135)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 044 REDUC	1	35	2
S = G,04b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: remedial/adult education			
0 = Service not received (380)			
1 = Service received (0)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 045 RJBREADY	1	36	2
S = G,04b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: job readiness training			
0 = Service not received (363)			
1 = Service received (17)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 046	RINTPERS	1	37	2
S = G,Q4b	MD = 9			
	Referral agency services: interpersonal skills training			
	0 = Service not received (308)			
	1 = Service received (72)			
	9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 047	RSKILLTR	1	38	2
S = G,Q4b	MD = 9			
	Referral agency services: skill training			
	0 = Service not received (379)			
	1 = Service received (1)			
	9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 048	RJBCOUNS	1	39	2
S = G,Q4b	MD = 9			
	Referral agency services: job counseling			
	0 = Service not received (315)			
	1 = Service received (65)			
	9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 049	RJBPLACE	1	40	2
S = G,Q4b	MD=9			
	Referral agency services; job placement			
	0 = Service not received (337)			
	1 = Service received (43)			
	9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 050	RJBDEV	1	41	2
S = G,Q4b	MD=0			
	Referral agency services: Job development			
	0 = Service not received (341)			
	1 = Service received (39)			
	9 = No information, not available (1)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 051 RCASH	1	42	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: emergency cash			
0 = Service not received (370)			
1 = Service received (10)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 052 RWELF	1	43	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: welfare			
0 = Service not received (372)			
1 = Service received (8)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 053 RHOUSE	1	44	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: housing			
0 = Service not received (337)			
1 = Service received (43)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 054 RLEGAL	1	45	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: legal services			
0 = Service not received (380)			
1 = Service received (0)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 055 RFAMILY	1	46	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: family counseling			
0 = Service not received (380)			
1 = Service received (0)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 056 RDRUG	1	47	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: drug abuse treatment			
0 = Service not received (376)			
1 = Service received (4)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 057 RALC	1	48	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: alcoholism treatment			
0 = Service not received (370)			
1 = Service received (10)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 058 RMENT	1	49	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: mental health services			
0 = Service not received (375)			
1 = Service received (5)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 059 ROTHCONSL	1	50	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: other counseling			
0 = Service not received (253)			
1 = Service received (127)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 060 ROTHROOM	1	51	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: other services, specifically room and board			
0 = Service not received (294)			
1 = Service received (86)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 061 ROTHER	1	52	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: any other service
 0 = Service not received (342)
 1 = Service received (38)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 062 PLACETYP	1	54	2
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S = G,Q5c MD = 9

Type of placement by program
 0 = No placement (141)
 1 = Unsubsidized job (218)
 2 = Skill training/ public service job (6)
 3 = General training and/or education (9)
 4 = Job plus skill training (0)
 5 = Job and general training/education (0)
 6 = Skill training and general training/education (0)
 7 = Other (4)
 9 = No information (3)

REF 063 HRSWK	2	56-57	2
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S = G,Q6f MD = 00,99

Hours worked per week in placement
 00 = Not placed (143)
 01 - 87 = Hours worked per week (228)
 99 = No information (10)
 \bar{x} = 38.4

REF 064 WKWAGE	3	59-61	2
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S = G,Q6g MD = 000,999

Weekly wages at placement
 000 = Not placed and no wages (153)
 001 - 087 = Weekly wage (212)
 999 = No information (16)
 \bar{x} = \$160.07

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 065	WHYDRDP	1	63	2
S = G,09b	MD = 9			
	Reason for dropout of program (only one reason given)			
	0 = No dropout (236)			
	1 = Client did not show/lost contact (111)			
	2 = Client returned to other custody (3)			
	3 = Client moved to other jurisdiction (3)			
	4 = Client not interested (9)			
	5 = Other (7)			
	6 = Not placed by end of study (0)			
	9 = No information (2)			
REF 066	RESID	1	65	2
S = G,010	MD = 0,9			
	Living arrangement			
	1 = With spouse (9)			
	2 = With parent (68)			
	3 = With other relatives (17)			
	4 = With unrelated person, opposite sex (13)			
	5 = Group (2)			
	6 = Alone (18)			
	7 = Pre-release, halfway house, or other correctional institution (169)			
	8 = Other (61)			
	0,9 = No information (24)			
REF 067	POSTMAR	1	67	2
S = G,011	MD = 0,9			
	Marital status post-services			
	1 = Married, living with spouse (11)			
	2 = Married, not living with spouse (39)			
	3 = Divorced (23)			
	4 = Widowed (1)			
	5 = Single, never married (291)			
	0,9 = No information (16)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 068 REARR	1	69	2

S = G,Q12a,Q12b MD = 9

Rearrest status

- 0 = No, not rearrested (256)
- 1 = Yes, rearrested once (6)
- 2 = Yes, rearrested twice (1)
- 3 = Yes, rearrested three or more times (0)
- 8 = Yes, rearrested, but number of times not indicated (8)
- 9 = No information (110)

REF 069 SERREARR	2	71-72	2
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S = G,Q12c MD = 99

Most serious crime for which rearrested

- 00 = Not applicable (256)
- 01 = Homicide (murder, manslaughter) (0)
- 02 = Forcible rape (0)
- 03 = Robbery (1)
- 04 = Aggravated assault (0)
- 05 = Burglary/ breaking and entering (0)
- 06 = Larceny/ theft (except auto) (0)
- 07 = Auto theft (0)
- 08 = Simple assault (0)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery and counterfeiting (0)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Stolen property (0)
- 14 = Vandalism (0)
- 15 = Weapons (0)
- 16 = Prostitution/ vice (0)
- 17 = Sex offenses (0)
- 18 = Narcotics (0)
- 19 = Gambling (0)
- 20 = Family/ child offenses (0)
- 21 = Driving while intoxicated (0)
- 22 = Liquor laws (0)
- 23 = Drunkenness (1)
- 24 = Disorderly conduct (0)
- 25 = Vagrancy (0)
- 26 = Other offenses except traffic (0)
- 27 = Suspicion (0)
- 28 = Traffic (0)
- 99 = No information (123)

REF 070	LAG	2	74-75	2
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S = G,02,05b MD = 88,99

Length of time between program entry and placement

00 = No lag time (placed on day of program entry or prior to program entry [self-placed]) (3)

01 = 1 - 14 days (68)

02 = 15 days, up to and including one month (83)

03 = >1 month - 2 months (56)

04 = >2 months - 4 months (18)

05 = >4 months - 6 months (1)

06 = >6 months - 8 months (1)

07 = >8 months - 10 months (0)

08 = >10 months - 12 months (0)

09 = >12 months - 16 months (0)

10 = >16 months (0)

88 = Not applicable (149)

99 = No information (2)

REF 071	CLIENT 3	3	1 - 3	3
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S = H30,01 MD = None

Client ID #

REF 072	PERIOD 1	1	5	3
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S = H30,02 MD = 9

Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the first follow-up period?

1 = Yes (232)

2 = No (0)

9 = Not applicable (149)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 073 STATUS1	1	7	3
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S = H30,Q3 MD = 9

Status of placed clients, 30 days after placement

- 1 = Employed (152)
- 2 = In skill training or public service employment (6)
- 3 = In general training and/or education program (7)
- 4 = Unemployed (43)
- 5 = Incarcerated (15)
- 6 = Other (1)
- 9 = No information (13)

REF 074 CLSAT1	1	9	3
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S = H30,Q4i MD = 9

Client satisfaction with placement, 30 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (146)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (0)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (10)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (71)
- 4 = Very satisfied (61)
- 9 = No information (93)

REF 075 EMPSAT1	1	11	3
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S = H30,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 30 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (146)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (3)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (1)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (32)
- 4 = Very satisfied (79)
- 9 = No information (120)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 076 FHRWK1	2	13-14	3
REF 077 FWKWAGE1	3	16-18	3
REF 078 FHRWAGE1	4	20 - 23	3
REF 079 DAYEMP1	2	25 -26	3

S = H30,Q4g MD = 00,99

Number of hours worked per week, 30 days
after placement

00 = Worked no hours, not placed (206)

01 - 98 = Number of hours worked (161)

99 = No information (14)

\bar{x} = 37.9

REF 077 FWKWAGE1 3 16-18 3

S = H30,Q4h MD = 000,999

Weekly gross wages, 30 days after placement

000 = Not employed; not placed (211)

001 - 997 = Dollar wage, rounded (149)

998 = \$998 or more (0)

999 = No information (21)

\bar{x} = \$162.64

REF 078 FHRWAGE1 4 20 - 23 3

S = H30,Q4g,Q4h MD = 0000,9999

Hourly wages, 30 days after placement

0000 = Not employed; not placed (211)

0001 - 9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (149)

9999 = No information (21)

\bar{x} = \$4.21

REF 079 DAYEMP1 2 25 -26 3

S = H30,Q8 MD = 99

Number of days employed between placement
date and 30 days after placement

00 - 30 = Number of days employed (367)

99 = No information (14)

\bar{x} = 17.2

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 080 DAYUN1	2	28 - 29	3
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S = H30,08 MD = 99

Number of days unemployed between placement
date and 30 days after placement

00 - 30 = Number of days unemployed (367)

99 = No information (14)

 $\bar{x} = 13.4$

REF 081 SERV1	1	31	3
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S = H30,09a MD = 0,9

Did client receive program services between
placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = No placement (146)

1 = Yes (164)

2 = No (68)

9 = No information (3)

REF 082 FREFSER1	1	33	3
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S = H30,010a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between
placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = No placement (146)

1 = Yes (167)

2 = No (62)

9 = No information (5)

REF 083 DAYSREF1	2	35 - 36	3
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S = H30,010c MD = 99

Number of days client had contact with a referral
agency between placement date and 30 days after
placement

00 = No contact; not placed (208)

01 - 30 = Number of days (162)

99 = No information (11)

 $\bar{x} = 24.5$

REF 084 ARR1 1 38 3

S = H30,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between placement date
and 30 days after placement?

- 0 = Not placed (146)
- 1 = Yes (9)
- 2 = No (18)
- 9 = No information (45)

REF 085 NUMARR1 2 40 - 41 3

S = H30,Q13b MD = 99

Number of times client was arrested between
placement date and 30 days after placement

- 00 = Not arrested; not placed (327)
- 01 - 98 = Number of times arrested (2)
- 99 = No information (52)
- \bar{x} = 0.01

REF 086 FELON1 1 43 3

S = H30,Q13c MD = 9

Was most serious arrest a felony?

- 0 = Not placed (146)
- 1 = Yes (2)
- 2 = No (0)
- 9 = No information, not applicable (233)

REF 087 IPC1 1 45 3

S = H30,Q13c MD = 9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing
offense?

- 0 = Not placed (147)
- 1 = Yes (0)
- 2 = No (0)
- 9 = No information, not applicable (334)

BOSTON (continued)
 VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 088 HRSPERS1 3 47 - 49 3

S = H30,Q9d MD = 999

Number of hours personal program services provided
 to client between placement date and 30 days after
 placement

000 = No services; not placed (277)

001 - 998 = Number of hours of services (101)

999 = No information (3)

\bar{x} = 0.6

REF 089 HRSGRP1 2 51 - 52 3

S = H30,Q9d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services provided
 to client between placement date and 30 days
 after placement

00 = No services; not placed (372)

01 - 98 = Number of hours of services (6)

99 = No information (3)

\bar{x} = 0.1

REF 090 STABIL1 1 54 3

S = H30,Q4a MD = 9

Is the job the same job in which the client
 was originally placed?

0 = Different job; not placed (162)

1 = Same job (147)

9 = No information, not applicable (72)

REF 091 MONEY1 1 56 3

S = G06g,H30Q4h MD = 8,9

If the client changed jobs between the original
 placement and the 30-day follow-up, is the
 client earning more, less, or the same amount
 of money?

0 = Less; not placed (148)

1 = More (8)

2 = Same amount (2)

8 = Don't know (4)

9 = Not applicable (219)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 092 NUMJOB1	1	58	3
S = H30,Q7a MD = 9			
How many jobs did the client hold between the placement date and the 30-day follow-up?			
0 = No jobs; not placed (161)			
1 - 8 = Number of jobs held (215)			
9 = No information (5)			
REF 093 CLIENT4	3	1 - 3	4
S = H90,Q1 MD = None			
Client ID #			
REF 094 PERIOD2	1	5	4
S = H90,Q2 MD = 9			
Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the second follow-up period?			
1 = Yes (232)			
2 = No (1)			
9 = Not applicable (148)			
REF 095 STATUS2	1	7	4
S = H90,Q3 MD = 9			
Status of placed clients, 90 days after placement			
0 = No follow-up (147)			
1 = Employed (104)			
2 = In skill training, or public services employment (2)			
3 = In general training and/or education program (7)			
4 = Unemployed (55)			
5 = Incarcerated (25)			
6 = Other (39)			
9 = No information (2)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 096 CLSAT2	1	9	4

S = H90,Q4 MD = 9

Client satisfaction with placement, 90 days
after placement

0 = Not placed (147)
 1 = Very dissatisfied (3)
 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (9)
 3 = Somewhat satisfied (36)
 4 = Very satisfied (41)
 9 = No information (145)

REF 097 EMPSAT2	1	11	4
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S = H90,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 90 days
after placement

0 = Not placed (148)
 1 = Very dissatisfied (1)
 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (1)
 3 = Somewhat satisfied (20)
 4 = Very satisfied (46)
 9 = Don't know (165)

REF 098 FHRWK2	2	13 - 14	4
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S = H90,Q4g MD = 00,99

Number of hours worked per week, 90 days
after placement

00 = Worked no hours; not placed (228)
 01 - 98 = Number of hours worked (106)
 99 = No information (47)
 \bar{x} = 37.4

REF 099 FWKWAGE2	3	16 - 18	4
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S = H90,Q4h MD = 000,999

Weekly gross wages, 90 days after placement

000 = Not employed; not placed (233)
 001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (97)
 998 = \$998 or more (0)
 999 = No information (51)
 \bar{x} = \$159.10

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 100 FHRWAGE2	4	20 - 23	4
S = H90,Q4g, MD = 0000,9999 Q4h			
Hourly wages, 90 days after placement			
0000 = Not employed; not placed (233)			
0001-9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (97)			
999 = No information (51)			
\bar{x} = \$4.15			
REF 101 DAYEMP2	2	25 - 26	4
S = H90,Q8 MD = 99			
Number of days employed between 30-day follow-up and 90 days after placement			
00-60 = Number of days employed (330)			
99 = No information (51)			
\bar{x} = 32.2			
REF 102 DAYUN2	2	28 - 29	4
S = H90,Q8 MD = 99			
Number of days unemployed between 30-day follow-up and 90 days after placement			
00-60 = Number of days unemployed (330)			
99 = No information (51)			
\bar{x} = 38.2			
REF 103 SERV2	1	31	4
S = H90,Q9a MD = 0,9			
Did client receive program services between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?			
0 = No placement (147)			
1 = Yes (159)			
2 = No (74)			
9 = No information (1)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 104	FREFSER2	1	33	4
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S = H90,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between
30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?

0 = No placement (147)

1 = Yes (110)

2 = No (118)

9 = No information (6)

REF 105	DAYSREF2	2	35 - 36	4
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S = H90,Q10c MD = 99

Number of days client had contact with a referral
between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up

00 = No contact; not placed (266)

01-60 = Number of days (101)

99 = No information (14)

 \bar{x} = 34.9

REF 106	ARR2	1	38	4
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S = H90,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between the 30-day follow-up
and the 90-day follow-up?

0 = Not placed (147)

1 = Yes (12)

2 = No (142)

9 = No information (80)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 107 NUMARR2	2	40-41	4

S = H90,Q13b MD=99

Number of times client was arrested between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up

00 = Not arrested; not placed (289)

01-98 = Number of times arrested (2)

99 = No information (90)

 $\bar{x} = 0.3$

REF 108 FELON2	1	43	4
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S = H90,Q13c MD=9

Was most serious arrest a felony?

0 = Not placed (147)

1 = Yes (0)

2 = No (0)

9 = No information, not applicable (234)

REF 109 IPC2	1	45	4
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S = H90,Q13C MD=9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?

0 = Not placed (147)

1 = Yes (0)

2 = No (0)

9 = No information, not applicable (234)

REF 110 HRSPERS2	3	47-49	4
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S = H90,Q9d MD=999

Number of hours personal program services provided to client between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?

000 = No services, not placed (298)

001-998 = Number of hours of services (80)

999 = No information (3)

 $\bar{x} = 0.7$

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 111	HRSGRP2	2	51-52	4
S = H90,Q9d MD=99				
Number of hours group program services provided to client between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up 00 = No services, not placed (376) 01-98 = Number of hours of services (2) 99 = No information (3) $\bar{x} = 0.2$				
REF 112	STABIL2	1	54	4
S = H90,Q4a MD=9				
Is the job the same job at which the client was employed at the time of the 30-day follow-up? 0 = Different job, not placed (163) 1 = Same job (94) 9 = No information, not applicable (124)				
REF 113	MONEY2	1	56	4
S = H30,Q4h MD=8,9				
H90,Q4h				
If the client changed jobs between the 30-day follow-up and the 90-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less, or the same amount of money? 0 = Less; not placed (150) 1 = More (8) 2 = Same amount (1) 3 = Don't know (4) 9 = Not applicable (218)				
REF 114	NUMJOB2	1	58	4
S = H90,Q7a MD=9				
How many jobs did the client hold between the 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up? 0 = No jobs, not placed (195) 1-8 = Number of jobs held (152) 9 = No information (34)				

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 115	CLIENT5	3	1-3	5
S = H180	MD=None			
	Client ID #			
REF 116	PERIOD3	1	5	5
S = H180,Q2	MD=9			
	Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the third follow-up period?			
	1 = Yes (231)			
	2 = No (2)			
	9 = Not applicable (148)			
REF 117	STATUS3	1	7	5
S = H180,Q3	MD=9			
	Status of placed clients, 180 days after placement			
	1 = Employed (69)			
	2 = In skill training or public service employment (2)			
	3 = In general training and/or education program (3)			
	4 = Unemployed (50)			
	5 = Incarcerated (34)			
	6 = Other (6)			
	9 = No information (73)			
REF 118	CLSAT3	1	9	5
S = H180,Q4	MD=9			
	Client satisfaction with placement, 180 days after placement			
	0 = Not employed (147)			
	1 = Very dissatisfied (3)			
	2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (4)			
	3 = Somewhat satisfied (23)			
	4 = Very satisfied (24)			
	9 = Don't know (180)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 123	DAYEMP3	2	25-26	5
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S = H180,Q8 MD=99

Number of days employed between 90-day follow-up and
180 days after placement

00-90 = Number of days unemployed (290)

99 = No information (91)

 \bar{x} = 48.4

REF 124	DAYUN3	2	28-29	5
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S = H180,Q8 MD=00,99

Number of days unemployed between 90-day follow-up and
180 days after placement

00-90 = Number of days unemployed (290)

99 = No information (91)

 \bar{x} = 58.9

REF 125	SERV3	1	31	5
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S = H180,Q9a MD = 0,9

Did client receive program services between 90-day follow-up
and 180-day follow-up?

0 = No placement (149)

1 = Yes (133)

2 = No (97)

9 = No information (2)

REF 126	FREFSER3	1	33	5
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S = H180,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between 90-day
follow-up and 180-day follow-up?

0 = No placement (149)

1 = Yes (32)

2 = No (189)

9 = No information (11)

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 127 DAYSREF3	2	35-36	5
S = H180,Q10c MD = 99			
Number of days client had contact with a referral agency between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up			
00 = No contact; not placed (339)			
01-90 = Number of days (30)			
99 = No information (12)			
\bar{x} = 32.9			
REF 128 ARR3	1	38	5
S = H180,Q13a MD = 9			
Was client arrested between 90-day follow-up and the 180-day follow-up?			
0 = Not placed (148)			
1 = Yes (16)			
2 = No (102)			
9 = No information (115)			
REF 129 NUMARR3	2	40-41	5
S = H180,Q13b MD = 99			
Number of times client was rrested between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up			
00 = Not arrested; not placed (248)			
01-98 = Number of times arrested (1)			
99 = No information (130)			
\bar{x} = 0.04			
REF 130 FELON3	1	43	5
S = H180,Q13a MD=9			
Was most serious arrest a felony?			
0 = Not placed (148)			
1 = Yes (0)			
2 = No (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (232)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 131	IPC3	1	45	5
S = H180,Q13c MD=9				
Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?				
0 = Not placed (148)				
1 = Yes (0)				
2 = No (1)				
9 = No information, not applicable (232)				
REF 132	HRSPERS3	3	47-49	5
S = H180,Q9d MD = 999				
Number of hours personal program services provided to client between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up				
000 = Services not provided; not placed (340)				
001-998 = Number of hours of services (38)				
999 = No information (3)				
\bar{x} = 0.5				
REF 133	HRSGRP3	2	51-52	5
S = H180,Q9d MD = 99				
Number of hours group program services provided to client between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up				
00 = Services not provided; not placed (378)				
01-98 = Number of hours of services (0)				
99 = No information (3)				
\bar{x} = 0.0				
REF 134	STABIL3	1	54	5
S = H180,Q4a MD = 9				
Is the job the same job at which the client was employed at the time of the 90-day follow-up?				
0 = Different job; not placed (164)				
1 = Same job (54)				
9 = Not applicable; no information (163)				

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 135	MONEY3	1	56	5
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S = H90,Q4h MD= 8,9
H180,Q4h

If the client changed jobs between the 90-day follow-up and the 180-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less, or the same amount of money?

0 = Less; not placed (154)

1 = More (7)

2 = Same amount (0)

8 = Don't know (4)

9 = Not applicable (216)

REF 136	NUMJOB3	1	58	5
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S = H180,Q7a MD=9

How many jobs did the client hold between the 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up?

0 = No jobs; not placed (221)

1-8 = Number of jobs held (93)

9 = No information (67)

REF 137	CLIENT6	3	1-3	6
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S = G MD = None

Client ID #

REF 138	HRSGRP	3	5-7	6
---------	--------	---	-----	---

S = G,Q3d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services received prior to placement

00-98 = Number of hours of services (380)

99 = No information (1)

\bar{x} = 4.0

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 139	HRSPERS	2	9-10	6
S = G,Q3d	MD=99			
	Number of hours personal program services received prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (380)			
	99 = No information (1)			
	$\bar{x} = 9.3$			
REF 140	HRSPH	2	12-13	6
S = G,Q3d	MD = 99			
	Number of hours phone contact program had with client prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (380)			
	99 = No information (1)			
	$\bar{x} = 0.8$			
REF 141	HRSMML	2	15-16	6
S = G,Q3d	MD=99			
	Number of hours mail contact program had with client prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (380)			
	99 = No information (1)			
	$\bar{x} = 0.0$			
REF 142	COMP	3	18-20	6
S = G,Q3f	MD=998,999			
	Program completion (percent)			
	000-100 = Percent of program completed (379)			
	998 = Incomplete, percent unknown (2)			
	$\bar{x} = 78.0$			
REF 143	Client7	3	1-3	7
S = G	MD=None			
	Client ID #			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 144	MOSAD	3	5-7	7
S = C	MD=999			
	Number of months client was an adult at the time of the baseline contact			
	14-461 = Actual range (379)			
	999 = Not available (2)			
	\bar{x} = 177			
REF 145	ADARR	2	9-10	7
S = Rap	MD=99			
	Number of adult arrests up to program entry			
	1-97 = Actual range (355)			
	99 = Not available (26)			
	\bar{x} = 14.2			
REF 146	ADIPC	2	12-13	7
S = Rap	MD=99			
	Number of adult arrests for income-producing offenses up to program entry			
	1-50 = Actual range (355)			
	99 = No information (26)			
	\bar{x} = 7.9			
REF 147	LNUMARR	2	15-16	7
S = Rap	MD=99			
	Total number of arrests during long-term follow-up period			
	00-98 = Number of arrests (355)			
	99 = No information (26)			
	\bar{x} = 2.1			
	NOTE: This is for a variable length of follow-up. The number of arrests for the fixed length follow-up--which was 20.5 months in Boston -- are variables TOT, IPC, and PT1.)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 148	LIPC	2	18-19	7
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S = Rap MD = 99

Total number of arrests for income-producing offenses during long-term follow-up period (See NOTE above)
 00-98 = Number of arrests (355)
 99 = No information (26)

REF 149	TOT	2	21-22	7
---------	-----	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for all offenses during long-term follow-up period of 20.5 months. (Some minor offenses were excluded. See Appendix B for offenses included and excluded in this total.)
 00 = No arrests (136)
 01-98 = Number of arrests (218)
 99 = No information (27)

REF 150	IPC	2	24-25	7
---------	-----	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for income-producing offenses during the follow-up period of 20.5 months. (See Appendix B for included and excluded offenses.)
 00 = No arrests (189)
 01-98 = Number of arrests (219)
 99 = No information (27)

REF 151	PT1	2	27-28	7
---------	-----	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for Part I offenses during the follow-up period of 20.5 months. (See Appendix B for included and excluded offenses.)
 00 = No arrests (198)
 01-98 = Number of arrests (156)
 99 = No information (27)

REF 152	LFOLL	2	37-38	7
---------	-------	---	-------	---

S = C,G,Rap MD=99

Length of long-term follow-up (in months)

02-49 = Actual range of follow-up period (in months) (355)

99 = No information (26)

 \bar{x} = 27.3

REF 153	OFF1	2	40-41	7
---------	------	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Offense at first arrest

00 = Not rearrested (133)

01 = Murder (0)

02 = Rape (4)

03 = Robbery (24)

04 = Aggravated Assault (15)

05 = Burglary (33)

06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (27)

07 = Auto theft (13)

08 = Simple assault (5)

09 = Arson (3)

10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (5)

11 = Fraud (1)

12 = Embezzlement (0)

13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (1)

14 = Stolen property (12)

15 = Property damage/vandalism (6)

16 = Trespassing (4)

17 = Weapons (4)

18 = Prostitution (2)

19 = Other sex offenses (0)

20 = Possession of drugs (15)

21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (3)

22 = Gambling (0)

23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (43)

31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (1)

99 = Don't know (0)

REF 154

OFF2

2

43-44

7

S = Rap

MD=99

Second offense during long-term follow-up

- 00 = Not rearrested (217)
- 01 = Murder (0)
- 02 = Rape (2)
- 03 = Robbery (12)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (12)
- 05 = Burglary (18)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (28)
- 07 = Auto theft (10)
- 08 = Simple assault (6)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (0)
- 11 = Fraud (1)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (2)
- 14 = Stolen property (13)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (2)
- 16 = Trespassing (4)
- 17 = Weapons (1)
- 18 = Prostitution (4)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (6)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (3)
- 22 = Gambling (0)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (12)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (1)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 155	OFF3	2	46-47	7
---------	------	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Third offense during long-term follow-up

00 = Not rearrested (271)
 01 = Murder (1)
 02 = Rape (2)
 03 = Robbery (7)
 04 = Aggravated Assault (6)
 05 = Burglary (9)
 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (17)
 07 = Auto theft (4)
 08 = Simple assault (1)
 09 = Arson (0)
 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (1)
 11 = Fraud (2)
 12 = Embezzlement (0)
 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (0)
 14 = Stolen property (8)
 15 = Property damage/vandalism (3)
 16 = Trespassing (5)
 17 = Weapons (1)
 18 = Prostitution (1)
 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
 20 = Possession of drugs (4)
 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (4)
 22 = Gambling (0)
 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (5)
 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (2)
 99 = Don't know (0)

REF 156	ARR30	1	49	7
---------	-------	---	----	---

S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests within 30 days after placement (placed clients only)

0 = No arrests; not placed (336)
 1-8 = Number of arrests (17)
 9 = No information, not applicable (28)
 \bar{x} = 0.1

REF 157	ARR90	1	51	7
---------	-------	---	----	---

S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests between 30 and 90 days after placement
 (placed clients only)

0 = No arrests; not placed (297)
 1-8 = Number of arrests (56)
 9 = No information, not applicable (28)
 \bar{x} = 0.2

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 158	ARR180	1	53	7
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S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests between 90 and 180 days after placement (placed clients only)

0 = No arrests; not placed (264)

1-8 = Number of arrests (89)

9 = No information, not applicable (28)

\bar{x} = 0.3

REF 159	CLIENT8	3	1-3	8
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S = G MD=None

Client ID #

REF 160	TOT1	1	5	8
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S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 1-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (337)

1 = Arrested (17)

9 = Don't know (27)

NOTE: Once an individual has been arrested during the follow-up period, he is considered to have been arrested at least once for the remainder of the follow-up.)

REF 161	TOT3	1	6	8
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S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 3-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (296)

1 = Arrested (58)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 162	TOT6	1	7	8
---------	------	---	---	---

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 6-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (242)

1 = Arrested (112)

9 = Don't know (27)

BOSTON (continued)
VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 163 TOT12 1 8 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 12-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (181)

1 = Arrested (173)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 164 TOT18 1 9 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 18-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (146)

1 = Arrested (208)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 165 TOT24 1 10 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 24-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (94)

1 = Arrested (222)

9 = Don't know (65)

REF 166 TOT30 1 11 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 24-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (41)

1 = Arrested (230)

9 = Don't know (110)

REF 167 TOT36 1 12 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 36-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (1)

1 = Arrested (230)

9 = Don't know (150)

BOSTON (continued)
VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 168 FIPC1 1 14 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 1-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (343)

1 = Arrested (11)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 169 FIPC3 1 15 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 3-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (314)

1 = Arrested (40)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 170 FIPC6 1 16 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 6-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (275)

1 = Arrested (79)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 171 FIPC12 1 17 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 12-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (226)

1 = Arrested (128)

9 = Don't know (27)

REF 172 FIPC18 1 18 8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 18-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (199)

1 = Arrested (155)

9 = Don't know (27)

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 173	FIPC24	1	19	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 24-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (130)			
	1 = Arrested (172)			
	9 = Don't know (79)			
REF 174	FIPC30	1	20	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 30-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (52)			
	1 = Arrested (180)			
	9 = Don't know (149)			
REF 175	FIPC36	1	21	8o
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 36-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (2)			
	1 = Arrested (181)			
	9 = Don't know (198)			
REF 176	FEL1	1	23	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 1-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (345)			
	1 = Arrested (9)			
	9 = Don't know (27)			
REF 177	FEL3	1	24	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 3-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (319)			
	1 = Arrested (35)			
	9 = Don't know (27)			

BOSTON (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 178	FEL6	1	25	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offense at 6-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (282)			
	1 = Arrested (72)			
	9 = Don't know (27)			
REF 179	FEL12	1	26	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 12-month follow-up			
	9 = Not arrested (236)			
	1 = Arrested (120)			
	9 = Don't know (27)			
REF 180	FEL18	1	27	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 18-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (205)			
	1 = Arrested (149)			
	9 = Don't know (27)			
REF 181	FEL24	1	28	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 24-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (132)			
	1 = Arrested (167)			
	9 = Don't know (82)			
REF 182	FEL30	1	29	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 30-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (56)			
	1 = Arrested (173)			
	9 = Don't know (152)			

B. CHICAGO

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 001 CLIENT 1	3	1-3	1
S = C MD = None			
Client ID Number			
REF 002 GROUP 1	1	5	1
S = C MD = None			
Original group assignment (See Analysis I, Figure 1)			
1 = Experimental group = "special" program services (278)			
2 = Control group - "regular" program services (251)			
REF 003 GROUP 2	1	6	1
S = C MD = None			
Final group membership (See Analysis II, Figure)			
1 = Experimental group - placed and received "special services (168)			
2 = Control group - placed and received "regular" services (45)			
3 = Comparison group 1 - some services, not placed (148)			
4 = Comparison group 2 - no services, not placed (168)			
REF 004 AGE	2	8-9	1
S = C, Q3 MD = 99			
Age at time of baseline interview			
18-59 = Actual number of years (527)			
99 = Not available (2)			
\bar{x} = 27.3			
REF 005 WORKED	1	11	1
S = C, Q16a MD = 9			
Working at time of baseline arrest?			
1 = Yes (179)			
2 = No (348)			
9 = Not available (2)			

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

REF 006 - EVERWORK

1

13

1

S = C,Q16b MD = 9

Has study participant ever worked?

1 = Yes (455)

2 = No (80)

9 = Not available (4)

REF 007 MOSUNEMP

2

15-16

1

S = C,Q16c MD = 98,99

Number of months unemployed before baseline incarceration

00 - 96 = Actual number of months unemployed (422)

97 = More than 96 months (13)

98 = Client never worked (81)

99 = Not available (13)

 \bar{x} = 12.2

REF 008 HRSWK

2

18-19

1

S = C,Q17c MD = 00,99

Number of hours worked at most recent job

00 - 98 = Actual number of hours worked (513)

99 = Not available (16)

 \bar{x} = 34.6

REF 009 LASTWAGE

3

21-23

1

S = C,Q17d MD = 000, 999

Weekly wage before taxes at most recent job

000 = Client never worked (80)

001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (425)

998 = \$998 per week or more (0)

999 = Not available (24)

 \bar{x} = \$175.34

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 010 MOSLAST	2	25-26	1
REF 011 MOSLONG	1	28-29	1
REF 012 AGE1ARR	2	31-32	1
REF 013 AGEADARR	2	34-35	1
REF 014 NUMARR16	2	37-38	1

S = C,Q17e MD = 00, 99

Number of months worked at most recent job

00-96 = Number of months (509)

97 = More than 96 months (4)

99 = Not available (16)

 \bar{x} = 12.5

REF 011 MOSLONG 1 28-29 1

S = C,Q20a MD = 00,99

Number of months at longest job ever held

00-96 = Number of months (509)

97 = More than 96 months (9)

99 = Not available (11)

 \bar{x} = 19.8

REF 012 AGE1ARR 2 31-32 1

S = C,Q21a MD = 99

Age at first arrest, full years only

06-35 = Actual age (501)

99 = Not available (28)

 \bar{x} = 16.3

REF 013 AGEADARR 2 34-35 1

S = C,Q21b MD = 99

Age at first adult arrest, full years only

16-35 = Actual age (499)

99 = Not available (30)

 \bar{x} = 19.0

REF 014 NUMARR16 2 37-38 1

S = C,Q22a MD = 99

Number of times arrested after age 16 prior to baseline date

01-96 = Number of arrests (491)

97 = More than 96 times (3)

99 = No information (35)

 \bar{x} = 8.0

CHICAGO (continued)
VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 015 NUMCON16 2 40-41 1

S = C,Q24a MD = 99

Number of times convicted after age 16 prior to baseline date

01-97 = Number of convictions (487)

99 = No information (42)

\bar{x} = 3.3

REF 016 ADIPCARR 2 43-44 1

S = C,Q23a MD = 99

Number of times arrested for an income-producing offense after age 16 and prior to the baseline date

00-97 = Number of arrests (345)

99 = No information (184)

\bar{x} = 5.4

REF 017 ADIPCCON 2 46-47 1

S = C,Q25a MD = 99

Number of times convicted for an income-producing offense after age 16 and prior to the baseline date

00-97 = Number of convictions (478)

99 = No information (51)

\bar{x} = 2.9

REF 018 NUMINC 2 49-50 1

S = C,Q26 MD = 99

Number of times incarcerated after age 16

00-96 = Number of incarcerations (486)

97 = More than 96 incarcerations (1)

98 = No information (42)

\bar{x} = 5.3

REF 019 MOSTJAIL 2 52-53 1

S = C,Q27 MD = 99

Number of months in jail five years before most recent jail term

00-59 = Number of months (476)

99 = No information (53)

\bar{x} = 22.6

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 020	MOSNOARR	2	55-56	1
S = C,Q28 MO = 98,99				
Longest adult period without an arrest (in months)				
00-96 = Number of months (399)				
97 = More than 96 months (12)				
98 = Not applicable (61)				
99 = No information (57)				
\bar{x} = 25.6				
REF 021	MOSSENT	2	58-59	1
S = C,Q29 MD = 99				
Length of most recent sentence (in months)				
01-96 = Number of months (468)				
97 = More than 96 months (21)				
99 = No information (40)				
\bar{x} = 42.5				
REF 022	CHARGE	2	61-62	1
S = C,Q31 MD = 99				
Charge for which jailed most recently (only one)				
01 = Robbery (225)				
02 = Burglary /breaking and entering (154)				
03 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (70)				
04 = Auto theft (20)				
05 = Arson (2)				
06 = Forgery/counterfeiting (13)				
07 = Fraud (4)				
08 = Embezzlement (0)				
09 = Stolen property (0)				
10 = Prostitution/vice (1)				
11 = Narcotics (9)				
12 = Gambling (0)				
13 = Other (26)				
99 = No information (5)				

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 023	DRUG	1	64	1
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S = C,Q32a,Q32b MD = 9

Self-admission of drug or alcohol use in last five years
(at time of baseline)

- 0 = None (415)
- 1 = Heroin (31)
- 2 = Alcohol (9)
- 3 = Heroin and alcohol (1)
- 4 = Heroin and other (7)
- 5 = Alcohol and other (18)
- 6 = Heroin and alcohol and other (19)
- 7 = Other(s), not heroin/alcohol (28)
- 8 = Drug use, type not specified (0)
- 9 = No information, not available (1)

REF 024	RACE	1	66	1
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S = C,Q4 MD = 9

Racial identification of study participant

- 1 = White (77)
- 2 = Black (425)
- 3 = Hispanic (24)
- 4 = Asian (1)
- 5 = Native American (2)
- 6 = Other (0)
- 9 = Not available (0)

REF 025	SEX	1	68	1
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S = C,Q5 MD = 9

Sex of study participant

- 1 = Male (484)
- 2 = Female (45)
- 9 = No information (0)

REF 026	EDUC	2	70-71	1
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S = C,Q9a,Q9b MD = 99

Number of years of completed schooling (at time of baseline interview)

- 02-18 = Actual number of years of education (419)
- 88 = Less than 12 years, but earned G.E.D. (105)
- 99 = No information (5)
- \bar{x} = 11.0

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 027 MARSTAT	1	73	1

S = C,Q6 MD = 9

Marital status (at time of baseline interview)

- 1 = Married (96)
- 2 = Divorced/separated (54)
- 3 = Widowed (5)
- 4 = Single/never married (372)
- 9 = No information (2)

REF 028 NUMDEP	2	75-76	1
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S = C,Q7 MD = 99

Number of dependents (at time of baseline interview)

- 0-12 = Actual range of number of dependents (525)
- 99 = No information (4)
- \bar{x} = 1.4

REF 029 RELSTAT	1	78	1
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S = F,Q4 MD = 9

Status when released from prison

- 1 = Discharged (28)
- 2 = Paroled (226)
- 3 = Parole and probation (9)
- 4 = Probation (1)
- 5 = Transfer to pre-release (66)
- 6 = Parole to pre-release (0)
- 7 = Probation to pre-release (0)
- 8 = Other (1)
- 9 = No information (198)

REF 030 PRISSERV	1	80	1
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S = F,Q7a MD = 9

Did client receive program services while in prison?

- 0 = No (261)
- 1 = Yes (71)
- 9 = No information (197)

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 031 CLIENT2	3	1-3	2
S = C MD = None			
Client ID#			
REF 032 REFAG	1	5	2
S = F,08a MD = 9			
Did client receive any referral agency services?			
0 = No (333)			
1 = Yes (1)			
9 = No information (195)			
REF 033 PROGENT	6	7-12	2
S = G,02 MD =999999			
Date client reported to program			
000000 = Never showed for services			
MMDDYY			
MM = Month, 1-12			
DD = Day, 1-31			
YY = Year, 00-82			
999999 = No information			
REF 034 ORIENT	1	14	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: orientation			
0 = Service not received (200)			
1 = Service received (325)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 035 SCREVAL	1	15	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: screening and evaluation			
0 = Service not received (212)			
1 = Service received (313)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 036 NEEDS	1	16	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: needs assessment			
0 = Service not received (211)			
1 = Service received (314)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 037 PEDUC	1	17	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: remedial/adult education			
0 = Service not received (390)			
1 = Service received (135)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 038 JBREADY	1	18	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job readiness			
0 = Service not received (215)			
1 = Service received (310)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 039 INTPEERS	1	19	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: interpersonal skills			
0 = Service not received (446)			
1 = Service received (79)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 040 SKILLTR	1	20	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: skills training			
9 = Service not received (437)			
1 = Service received (88)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 041 JBCOUNS	1	21	1
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job counseling			
0 = Service not received (207)			
1 = Service received (318)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 042 JBDEV	1	22	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job development			
0 = Service not received (222)			
1 = Service received (303)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 043 JBPLACE	1	23	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job placement			
9 = Service not received (244)			
1 = Service received (281)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 044 CASH	1	24	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: emergency cash			
0 = Service not received (515)			
1 = Service received (10)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 045 HOUSE	1	25	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: housing			
0 = Service not received (519)			
1 = Service received (6)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 046 LEGAL	1	26	2
S = G,Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: legal counseling			
0 = Service not received (519)			
1 = Service received (6)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 047 FAMILY	1	27	2
S = G,Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: family counseling			
0 = Service not received (512)			
1 = Service received (13)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 048 OTHCOUNS	1	28	2
S = G,Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: other counseling, monitoring			
0 = Service not received (429)			
1 = Service received (96)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 049 OTHER	1	29	2
S = G,Q3a MD = 9			
Program services: any other program service			
0 = Service not received (494)			
1 = Service received (31)			
9 = No information, not applicable (4)			
REF 050 ATTEND	1	31	2
S = G,Q3e MD = 9			
Program attendance record			
0 = Excellent (59)			
1 = Good (223)			
2 = Fair (13)			
3 = Poor (56)			
9 = No information, not applicable (178)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 051 RVOCTEST	1	33	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: vocational testing			
0 = Service not received (521)			
1 = Service received (3)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 052 RNEEDS	1	34	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: needs assessment			
0 = Service not received (521)			
1 = Service received (4)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 053 REDUC	1	35	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: remedial/adult education			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 054 RJBREADY	1	36	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: job readiness training			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 055 RINTPERS	1	37	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: interpersonal skills training			
0 = Service not received (522)			
1 = Service received (2)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 056	RSKILLTR	1	38	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: skill training
 0 = Service not received (520)
 1 = Service received (4)
 9 = No information, not applicable (5)

REF 057	RJBCOUNS	1	39	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: job counseling
 0 = Service not received (521)
 1 = Service received (3)
 9 = No information, not applicable (5)

REF 058	RJBPLACE	1	40	2
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S = G,Q4b MD=9

Referral agency services: job placement
 0 = Service not received (523)
 1 = Service received (1)
 9 = No information, not applicable (5)

REF 059	RJBDEV	1	41	2
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S = G, Q4b MD=9

Referral agency services: job development
 0 = Service not received (523)
 1 = Service received (1)
 9 = No information, not applicable (5)

REF 060	RCASH	1	42	2
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S = G, Q4b MD=9

Referral agency services: emergency cash
 0 = Service not received (522)
 1 = Service received (2)
 9 = No information, not applicable (5)

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 061 RWELF	1	43	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: welfare			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 062 RHOUSE	1	44	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: housing			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 063 RLEGAL	1	45	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: legal services			
0 = Service not received (522)			
1 = Service received (2)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 064 RFAMILY	1	46	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: family counseling			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 065 RDRUG	1	47	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: drug abuse treatment			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 066 RALC	1	48	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: alcoholism treatment			
0 = Service not received (524)			
1 = Service received (0)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 067 RMENT	1	49	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: mental health services			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 068 ROTHCNLS	1	50	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: other counseling			
0 = Service not received (523)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 069 ROTHROOM	1	51	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: other services, specifically room and board			
0 = Service not received (524)			
1 = Service received (0)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			
REF 070 ROTHER	1	52	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: any other service			
0 = Service not received (521)			
1 = Service received (3)			
9 = No information, not applicable (5)			

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 071	PLACETYP	1	54	2
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S = G,05c MD = 9

Type of placement by program

- 0 = No placement (316)
- 1 = Unsubsidized job (191)
- 2 = Skill training/ public service job (17)
- 3 = General training and/or education (5)
- 4 = Job plus skill training (0)
- 5 = Job and general training/education (0)
- 6 = Skill training and general training/education (0)
- 7 = Other (0)
- 9 = No information (0)

REF 072	HRSWK	2	56-57	2
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S = G,06f MD = 99

Hours worked per week in placement

- 00 = Not placed (316)
- 01 - 87 = Hours worked per week (207)
- 99 = No information (6)
- \bar{x} = 15.5

REF 073	WKWAGE	3	59-61	2
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S = G,06g MD = 999

Weekly wages at placement

- 000 = Not placed and no wages (321)
- 001 - 087 = Weekly wage (202)
- 999 = No information (6)
- \bar{x} = \$69.58

REF 074	WHYDRDP	1	63	2
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S = G,09b MD = 9

Reason for dropout of program (only one reason given)

- 0 = No dropout (201)
- 1 = Client did not show/ lost contact (192)
- 2 = Client returned to other custody (34)
- 3 = Client moved to other jurisdiction (11)
- 4 = Client not interested (76)
- 5 = Other (14)
- 6 = Not placed by end of study (1)
- 9 = No information (0)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 075 RESID	1	65	2

S = G,Q10 MD = 0,9

Living arrangement

- 1 = With spouse (37)
- 2 = With parent (159)
- 3 = With other relatives (52)
- 4 = With unrelated person, opposite sex (8)
- 5 = Group (28)
- 6 = Alone (13)
- 7 = Pre-release, halfway house, or other
correctional institution (28)
- 8 = Other (16)
- 0,9 = No information (187)

REF 076 POSTMAR	1	67	2
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S = G,Q11 MD = 0,9

Marital status post-services

- 1 = Married, living with spouse (40)
- 2 = Married, not living with spouse (29)
- 3 = Divorced (28)
- 4 = Widowed (3)
- 5 = Single, never married (237)
- 0,9 = No information (192)

REF 077 REARR	1	69	2
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S = G,Q12a,Q12b MD = 9

Rearrest status

- 0 = No, not rearrested (113)
- 1 = Yes, rearrested once (30)
- 2 = Yes, rearrested twice (0)
- 3 = Yes, rearrested three or more times (1)
- 8 = Yes, rearrested, but number of times not indicated (0)
- 9 = No information (385)

REF 078

SERREARR

2

71-72

2

S = G,Q12c MD = 99

Most serious crime for which rearrested

- 00 = Not applicable (112)
- 01 = Homicide (murder, manslaughter) (1)
- 02 = Forcible rape (2)
- 03 = Robbery (4)
- 04 = Aggravated assault (1)
- 05 = Burglary/ breaking and entering (7)
- 06 = Larceny/ theft (except auto) (3)
- 07 = Auto theft (1)
- 08 = Simple assault (0)
- 09 = Arson (1)
- 10 = Forgery and counterfeiting (0)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Stolen property (1)
- 14 = Vandalism (0)
- 15 = Weapons (0)
- 16 = Prostitution/ vice (0)
- 17 = Sex offenses (0)
- 18 = Narcotics (0)
- 19 = Gambling (0)
- 20 = Family/ child offenses (0)
- 21 = Driving while intoxicated (0)
- 22 = Liquor laws (0)
- 23 = Drunkenness (0)
- 24 = Disorderly conduct (0)
- 25 = Vagrancy (0)
- 26 = Other offenses except traffic (7)
- 27 = Suspicion (0)
- 28 = Traffic (0)
- 99 = No information (389)

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 079 LAG	2	74-75	2
S = G,02,05b MD = 88,99			
Length of time between program entry and placement			
00 = No lag time (placed on day of program entry or prior to program entry [self-placed]) (6)			
01 = 1 - 14 days (25)			
02 = 15 days, up to and including one month (29)			
03 = >1 month - 2 months (43)			
04 = >2 months - 4 months (48)			
05 = >4 months - 6 months (22)			
06 = >6 months - 8 months (23)			
07 = >8 months - 10 months (4)			
08 = >10 months - 12 months (5)			
09 = >12 months - 16 months (5)			
10 = >16 months (0)			
88 = Not applicable (315)			
99 = No information (4)			
REF 080 CLIENT3	3	1 - 3	3
S = H30,01 MD = None			
Client ID #			
REF 081 PERIOD 1	1	5	3
S = H30,02 MD = 9			
Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the first follow-up period?			
1 = Yes (200)			
2 = No (13)			
9 = Not applicable (316)			
REF 082 STATUS1	1	7	3
S = H30,03 MD = 9			
Status of placed clients, 30 days after placement			
1 = Employed (122)			
2 = In skill training or public service employment (7)			
3 = In general training and/or education program (9)			
4 = Unemployed (56)			
5 = Incarcerated (4)			
6 = Other (1)			
9 = No information (14)			

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

REF 083 CLSAT1

1

9

3

S = H30,Q4i MD = 9

Client satisfaction with placement, 30 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (327)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (1)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (4)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (91)
- 4 = Very satisfied (24)
- 9 = No information (82)

REF 084 EMPSAT1

1

11

3

S = H30,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 30 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (327)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (3)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (0)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (33)
- 4 = Very satisfied (29)
- 9 = No information (143)

REF 085 FHRWK1

2

13-14

3

S = H30,Q4g MD = 99

Number of hours worked per week, 30 days after placement

- 00 = Worked no hours, not placed (387)
- 01 - 98 = Number of hours worked (123)
- 99 = No information (19)
- \bar{x} = 9.5

REF 086 FWKWAGE1

3

16-18

3

S = H30,Q4h MD = 999

Weekly gross wages, 30 days after placement

- 000 = Not employed; not placed (387)
- 001 - 997 = Dollar wage, rounded (122)
- 998 = \$998 or more (0)
- 999 = No information (20)
- \bar{x} = \$43.77

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 091	FREFSER1	1	33	3
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S = H30,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = No placement (316)

1 = Yes (8)

2 = No (192)

9 = No information (13)

REF 092	DAYSREF1	2	35 - 36	3
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S = H30,Q10c MD = 00,99

Number of days client had contact with a referral agency between placement date and 30 days after placement

00 = No contact; not placed (508)

01 - 30 = Number of days (8)

99 = No information (13)

 $\bar{x} = 0.16$

REF 093	ARR1	1	38	3
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S = H30,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = Not placed (316)

1 = Yes (4)

2 = No (154)

9 = No information (55)

REF 094	NUMARR1	2	40 - 41	3
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S = H30,Q13b MD = 99

Number of times client was arrested between placement date and 30 days after placement

00 = Not arrested; not placed (470)

01 - 98 = Number of times arrested (4)

99 = No information (55)

 $\bar{x} = 0.01$

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 095	FELON1	1	43	3
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S = H30,Q13c MD = 9

Was most serious arrest a felony?

0 = Not placed (316)

1 = Yes (4)

2 = No (0)

9 = No information, not applicable (209)

REF 096	IPC1	1	45	3
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S = H30,Q13c MD = 9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?

0 = Not placed (316)

1 = Yes (3)

2 = No (1)

9 = No information, not applicable (209)

REF 097	HRSPERS1	3	47 - 49	3
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S = H30,Q9d MD = 999

Number of hours personal program services provided to client between placement date and 30 days after placement

000 = No services; not placed (366)

001 - 998 = Number of hours of services (148)

999 = No information (15)

 \bar{x} = 5.1

REF 098	HRSGRP1	2	51 - 52	3
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S = H30,Q9d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services provided to client between placement date and 30 days after placement

00 = No services; not placed (450)

01 - 98 = Number of hours of services (65)

99 = No information (14)

 \bar{x} = 6.0

CHICAGO (continued)
 VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 099 STABIL1 1 54 3

S = H30,Q4a MD = 9

Is the job the same job in which the client was originally placed?

- 0 = Different job; not placed (339)
- 1 = Same job (125)
- 9 = No information, not applicable (65)

REF 100 MONEY1 1 56 3

S = G06g,H30Q4h MD = 8,9

If the client changed jobs between the original placement and the 30-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less, or the same amount of money?

- 0 = Less; not placed (325)
- 1 = More (3)
- 2 = Same amount (0)
- 8 = Don't know (1)
- 9 = Not applicable (200)

REF 101 NUMJOB1 1 58 3

S = H30,Q7a MD = 9

How many jobs did the client hold between the placement date and the 30-day follow-up?

- 0 = No jobs; not placed (342)
- 1 - 8 = Number of jobs held (183)
- 9 = No information (2)

REF 102 CLIENT4 3 1 - 3 4

S = H90,Q1 MD = None

Client ID #

REF 103 PERIOD2 1 5 4

S = H90,Q2 MD = 9

Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the second follow-up period?

- 1 = Yes (189)
- 2 = No (24)
- 9 = Not applicable (316)

CHICAGO (continued)
 VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 104 STATUS2 1 7 4

S = H90,Q3 MD = 9

Status of placed clients, 90 days after placement

- 1 = Employed (79)
- 2 = In skill training, or public services employment (8)
- 3 = In general training and/or education program (8)
- 4 = Unemployed (75)
- 5 = Incarcerated (10)
- 6 = Other (7)
- 9 = No information (28)

REF 105 CLSAT2 1 9 4

S = H90,Q4 MD = 9

Client satisfaction with placement, 90 days after placement

- 1 = Very dissatisfied (1)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (0)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (63)
- 4 = Very satisfied (20)
- 9 = No information (128)

REF 106 EMPSAT2 1 11 4

S = H90,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 90 days after placement

- 1 = Very dissatisfied (2)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (0)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (16)
- 4 = Very satisfied (15)
- 9 = Don't know (179)

REF 107 FHRWK2 2 13 - 14 4

S = H90,Q4g MD = 99

Number of hours worked per week, 90 days after placement

- 00 = Worked no hours; not placed (413)
- 01 - 98 = Number of hours worked (85)
- 99 = No information (31)
- \bar{x} = 6.7

CHICAGO (continued)
 VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 108 FWKWAGE2 3 16 - 18 4

S = H90,Q4h MD = 999

Weekly gross wages, 90 days after placement
 000 = Not employed; not placed (413)
 001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (82)
 999 = No information (34)
 \bar{x} = \$29.90

REF 109 FHRWAGE2 4 20 - 23 4

S = H90,Q4g, MD = 9999
 Q4h

Hourly wages, 90 days after placement
 0000 = Not employed; not placed (413)
 0001-9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (81)
 999 = No information (35)
 \bar{x} = \$0.76

REF 110 DAYEMP2 2 25 - 26 4

S = H90,Q8 MD = 99

Number of days employed between 30-day follow-up
 and 90 days after placement
 00-60 = Number of days employed (502)
 99 = No information (27)
 \bar{x} = 10.0

REF 111 DAYUN2 2 28 - 29 4

S = H90,Q8 MD = 99

Number of days unemployed between 30-day follow-up
 and 90 days after placement
 00-60 = Number of days unemployed (502)
 99 = No information (27)
 \bar{x} = 7.8

CHICAGO (continued)
 VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 112 SERV2 1 31 4

S = H90,Q9a MD=0,9

Did client receive program services between 30-day follow-up
 and 90-day follow-up?

- 0 = No placement (316)
- 1 = Yes (142)
- 2 = No (45)
- 9 = No information (26)

REF 113 FREFSER2 1 33 4

S = H90,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between
 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?

- 0 = No placement (316)
- 1 = Yes (8)
- 2 = No (192)
- 9 = No information (13)

REF 114 DAYSREF2 2 35 - 36 4

S = H90,Q10c MD = 00,99

Number of days client had contact with a referral
 between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up

- 00 = No contact; not placed (491)
- 01-60 = Number of days (13)
- 99 = No information (25)
- \bar{x} = 0.26

REF 115 ARR2 1 38 4

S = H90,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between the 30-day follow-up
 and the 90-day follow-up?

- 0 = Not placed (316)
- 1 = Yes (8)
- 2 = No (139)
- 9 = No information (66)

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 116	NUMARR2	2	40-41	4
S = H90,Q13b MD=99				
Number of times client was arrested between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up 00 = Not arrested; not placed (455) 01-98 = Number of times arrested (8) 99 = No information (66) $\bar{x} = 0.2$				
REF 117	FELON2	1	43	4
S = H90,Q13c MD=9				
Was most serious arrest a felony? 0 = Not placed (316) 1 = Yes (3) 2 = No (5) 9 = No information, not applicable (205)				
REF 118	IPC2	1	45	4
S = H90,Q13C MD=9				
Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense? 0 = Not placed (316) 1 = Yes (4) 2 = No (4) 9 = No information, not applicable (205)				
REF 119	HRSPERS2	3	47-49	4
S = H90,Q9d MD=999				
Number of hours personal program services provided to client between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up? 000 = No services, not placed (377) 001-998 = Number of hours of services (127) 999 = No information (25) $\bar{x} = 2.3$				

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 120	HRSGRP2	2	51-52	4
S = H90,09d	MD=99			
Number of hours group program services provided to client between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up 00 = No services, not placed (492) 01-98 = Number of hours of services (13) 99 = No information (24) \bar{x} = 0.8				
REF 121	STABIL2	1	54	4
S = H90Q4a	MD=9			
Is the job the same job at which the client was employed at the time of the 30-day follow-up? 0 = Different job, not placed (382) 1 = Same job (27) 9 = No information, not applicable (118)				
REF 122	MONEY2	1	56	4
S = H30,04h H90,04h	MD=8,9			
If the client changed jobs between the 30-day follow-up and the 90-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less, or the same amount of money? 0 = Less; not placed (328) 1 = More (2) 2 = Same amount (2) 3 = Don't know (4) 9 = Not applicable (184)				
REF 123	NUMJOB2	1	58	4
S = H90,07a	MD=9			
How many jobs did the client hold between the 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up? 0 = No jobs, not placed (374) 1-8 = Number of jobs held (122) 9 = No information (31)				

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 124	CLIENT5	3	1-3	5
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S = H180 MD=None

Client ID #

REF 125	PERIOD3	1	5	5
---------	---------	---	---	---

S = H180,Q2 MD=9

Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program
for the third follow-up period?

1 = Yes (151)

2 = No (60)

9 = Not applicable (318)

REF 126	STATUS3	1	7	5
---------	---------	---	---	---

S = H180,Q3 MD=9

Status of placed clients, 180 days after placement

1 = Employed (55)

2 = In skill training or public service employment (6)

3 = In general training and/or education program (11)

4 = Unemployed (63)

5 = Incarcerated (10)

6 = Other (2)

9 = No information (66)

REF 127	CLSAT3	1	9	5
---------	--------	---	---	---

S = H180,Q4 MD=9

Client satisfaction with placement, 180 days after placement

1 = Very dissatisfied (0)

2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (2)

3 = Somewhat satisfied (36)

4 = Very satisfied (21)

9 = Don't know (141)

REF 128	EMPSAT3	1	11	5
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S = H180,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 180 days after placement

- 1 = Very dissatisfied (2)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (0)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (16)
- 4 = Very satisfied (15)
- 9 = Don't know (179)

REF 129	FHRWK3	2	13-14	5
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S = H180,Q4g MD=99

Number of hours worked per week, 180 days after placement

- 00 = Worked no hours, not placed (396)
- 01-98 = Number of hours worked (63)
- 99 = No information (70)
- \bar{x} = 5.4

REF 130	FWKWAGE3	3	16-18	5
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S = H180,Q4h MD = 999

Weekly gross wages, 180 days after placement

- 000 = Not employed, not placed (396)
- 001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (60)
- 998 = \$998 or more (0)
- 999 = No information (73)
- \bar{x} = \$24.26

REF 131	FHRWAGE3	4	20-23	5
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S = H180,Q4g, MD = 9999
Q4h

Hourly wages, 180 days after placement

- 0000 = Not employed, not placed (396)
- 0001-9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (61)
- 9999 = No information (72)
- \bar{x} = \$0.65

REF 132 DAYEMP3 2 25-26 5

S = H180,Q8 MD=99

Number of days employed between 90-day follow-up and
 180 days after placement
 00-90 = Number of days unemployed (460)
 99 = No information (69)
 \bar{x} = 10.1

REF 133 DAYUN3 2 28-29 5

S = H180,Q8 MD=99

Number of days unemployed between 90-day follow-up and
 180 days after placement
 00-90 = Number of days unemployed (460)
 99 = No information (69)
 \bar{x} = 12.4

REF 134 SERV3 1 31 5

S = H180,Q9a MD = 0,9

Did client receive program services between 90-day follow-up
 and 180-day follow-up?
 0 = No placement (316)
 1 = Yes (102)
 2 = No (45)
 9 = No information (66)

REF 135 FREFSER3 1 33 5

S = H180,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between 90-day
 follow-up and 180-day follow-up?
 0 = No placement (316)
 1 = Yes (12)
 2 = No (137)
 9 = No information (64)

REF	VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
136	DAYSREF3	2	35-36	5
137	ARR3	1	38	5
138	NUMARR3	2	40-41	5
139	FELON3	1	43	5

S = H180,Q10c MD = 00,99

Number of days client had contact with a referral agency
between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up

00 = No contact; not placed (453)

01-90 = Number of days (10)

99 = No information (66)

\bar{x} = 0.38

REF 137 ARR3 1 38 5

S = H180,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between 90-day follow-up and the
180-day follow-up?

0 = Not placed (316)

1 = Yes (8)

2 = No (101)

9 = No information (104)

REF 138 NUMARR3 2 40-41 5

S = H180,Q13b MD = 99

Number of times client was rrested between 90-day follow-up
and 180-day follow-up

00 = Not arrested; not placed (417)

01-98 = Number of times arrested (8)

99 = No information (104)

\bar{x} = 0.2

REF 139 FELON3 1 43 5

S = H180,Q13a MD=9

Was most serious arrest a felony?

0 = Not placed (316)

1 = Yes (5)

2 = No (3)

9 = No information, not applicable (205)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 140	IPC3	1	45	5
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S = H180,Q13c MD=9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?

0 = Not placed (316)

1 = Yes (5)

2 = No (3)

9 = No information, not applicable (205)

REF 141	HRSPERS3	3	47-49	5
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S = H180,Q9d MD = 999

Number of hours personal program services provided to client between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up

000 = Services not provided; not placed (371)

001-998 = Number of hours of services (95)

999 = No information (63)

 $\bar{x} = 2.7$

REF 142	HRSGRP3	2	51-52	5
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S = H180,Q9d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services provided to client between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up

00 = Services not provided; not placed (450)

01-98 = Number of hours of services (15)

99 = No information (64)

 $\bar{x} = 0.6$

REF 143	STABIL3	1	54	5
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S = H180,Q4a MD = 9

Is the job the same job at which the client was employed at the time of the 90-day follow-up?

0 = Different job; not placed (356)

1 = Same job (45)

9 = Not applicable; no information (129)

REF 144 MONEY3 1 56 5

S = H90,Q4h MD= 8,9
 H180,Q4h

If the client changed jobs between the 90-day follow-up and the 180-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less, or the same amount of money?

- 0 = Less; not placed (324)
- 1 = More (10)
- 2 = Same amount (5)
- 8 = Don't know (5)
- 9 = Not applicable (185)

REF 145 NUMJOB3 1 58 5

S = H180,Q7a MD=9

How many jobs did the client hold between the 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up?

- 0 = No jobs; not placed (388)
- 1-8 = Number of jobs held (85)
- 9 = No information (54)

REF 146 CLIENT6 3 1-3 6

S = G MD = None

Client ID #

REF 147 HRSGRP 3 5-7 6

S = G,Q3d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services received prior to placement

- 00-98 = Number of hours of services (520)
- 99 = No information (9)
- \bar{x} = 5.7

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

REF	VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
148	HRSPERS	2	9-10	6
	S = G, Q3d MD=99			
	Number of hours personal program services received prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (520)			
	99 = No information (9)			
	$\bar{x} = 4.6$			
149	HRSPH	2	12-13	6
	S = G, Q3d MD = 99			
	Number of hours phone contact program had with client prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (520)			
	99 = No information (9)			
	$\bar{x} = 1.6$			
150	HRSML	2	15-16	6
	S = G, Q3d MD=99			
	Number of hours mail contact program had with client prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (520)			
	99 = No information (9)			
	$\bar{x} = 0.4$			
151	COMP	3	18-20	6
	S = G, Q3f MD=999			
	Program completion (percent)			
	000-100 = Percent of program completed (460)			
	999 = No information, not applicable (69)			
	$\bar{x} = 60.4$			
152	Client7	3	1-3	7
	S = G MD=None			
	Client ID #			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 153	LNUMARR	2	15-16	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests during long-term follow-up period

00 = No arrests (127)

01-98 = Number of arrests (350)

99 = No information (52)

\bar{x} = 2.4

NOTE: This is for a variable length of follow-up. The number of arrests for the fixed length follow-up--which was 22.5 months in Chicago -- are variables TOT, IPC, and PT1.)

REF 154	LIPC	2	18-19	7
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S = Rap MD = 99

Total number of arrests for income-producing offenses during long-term follow-up period (See NOTE above)

00 = No arrests (214)

01-98 = Number of arests (263)

99 = No information (52)

\bar{x} = 1.4

REF 155	TOT	2	21-22	7
---------	-----	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for all offenses during long-term follow-up period of 22.5 months. (Some minor offenses were excluded. See Appendix B for offenses included and excluded in this total.)

00 = No arrests (154)

01-98 = Number of arrests (311)

99 = No information (63)

\bar{x} = 1.7

REF 156	IPC	2	25-25	7
---------	-----	---	-------	---

S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for income-producing offenses during the follow-up period of 22.5 months. (See Appendix B for included and excluded offenses.)

00 = No arrests (232)

01-98 = Number of arrests (234)

99 = No information (63)

\bar{x} = 1.1

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 157	PT1	2	27-28	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for Part I offenses during the follow-up period of 22.5 months. (See Appendix for included and excluded offenses.)

00 = No arrests (237)

01-98 = Number of arrests (229)

99 = No information (63)

REF 158	LSENT	3	30-32	7
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S = Rap MD=999

Number of months sentenced during follow-up period

00 = Not sentenced (255)

001-998 = Number of months sentenced (111)

999 = No information (49)

\bar{x} = 23.5

REF 159	LSEI	2	34-35	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Number of months incarcerated during follow-up period

00 = Not incarcerated (255)

01-98 = Number of months incarcerated (84)

99 = No information (76)

\bar{x} = 1.6

REF 160	LFOLL	2	37-38	7
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S = C,G,Rap MD=99

Length of long-term follow-up (in months)

19-37 = Actual range of follow-up period (in months) (477)

99 = No information (52)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 161 OFF1	2	40-41	7

S = Rap MD=99

Offense at first arrest

- 00 = Not rearrested (154)
- 01 = Murder (5)
- 02 = Rape (5)
- 03 = Robbery (32)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (8)
- 05 = Burglary (38)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (95)
- 07 = Auto theft (4)
- 08 = Simple assault (28)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (1)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (1)
- 14 = Stolen property (3)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (11)
- 16 = Trespassing (10)
- 17 = Weapons (14)
- 18 = Prostitution (8)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (31)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (4)
- 22 = Gambling (2)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (14)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (0)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

REF 162 OFF2	2	43-44	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Second offense during long-term follow-up

- 00 = Not rearrested (283)
- 01 = Murder (4)
- 02 = Rape (4)
- 03 = Robbery (16)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (3)
- 05 = Burglary (20)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (60)
- 07 = Auto theft (2)
- 08 = Simple assault (23)
- 09 = Arson (1)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (0)
- 11 = Fraud (0)

REF 162 OFF2 (continued)

Second offense during long-term follow-up

- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (0)
- 14 = Stolen property (6)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (5)
- 16 = Trespassing (4)
- 17 = Weapons (12)
- 18 = Prostitution (5)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (16)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (0)
- 22 = Gambling (0)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (4)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (0)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

REF 163

OFF3

2

46-47

7

S = Rap

MD=99

Third offense during long-term follow-up

- 00 = Not rearrested (355)
- 01 = Murder (3)
- 02 = Rape (0)
- 03 = Robbery (9)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (0)
- 05 = Burglary (11)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (42)
- 07 = Auto theft (2)
- 08 = Simple assault (13)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (0)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (2)
- 14 = Stolen property (1)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (3)
- 16 = Trespassing (3)
- 17 = Weapons (4)
- 18 = Prostitution (6)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (12)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (1)
- 22 = Gambling (0)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (1)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (0)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

REF 164	ARR30	1	49	7
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S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests within 30 days after placement
(for placed clients only)

0 = No arrests; not placed (449)

1-8 = Number of arrests (27)

9 = No information, not applicable (53)

\bar{x} = 0.6

REF 165	ARR90	1	51	7
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S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests between 30 and 90 days after placement
(placed clients only)

0 = No arrests; not placed (406)

1-8 = Number of arrests (80)

9 = No information, not applicable (53)

\bar{x} = 0.2

REF 166	ARR180	1	53	7
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S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests between 90 and 180 days after
placement (placed clients only)

0 = No arrests; not placed (370)

1-8 = Number of arrests (106)

9 = No information, not applicable (53)

\bar{x} = 0.3

REF 167	CLIENT8	3	1-3	8
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S = G MD=None

Client ID #

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 168	TOT1	1	5	8
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S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 1-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (448)

1 = Arrested (28)

9 = Don't know (53)

NOTE: Once an individual has been arrested during the follow-up period, he is considered to have been arrested at least once for the remainder of the follow-up.)

REF 169	TOT3	1	6	8
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S = Rap MD = 9

Arrest record for all offenses at 3-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (389)

1 = Arrested (87)

9 = Don't know (53)

REF 170	TOT6	1	7	8
---------	------	---	---	---

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 6-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (308)

1 = Arrested (166)

9 = Don't know (55)

REF 171	TOT12	1	8	8
---------	-------	---	---	---

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 12-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (219)

1 = Arrested (253)

9 = Don't know (57)

REF 172	TOT18	1	9	8
---------	-------	---	---	---

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 18-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (174)

1 = Arrested (295)

9 = Don't know (60)

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

REF	VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
173	TOT24	1	10	8
174	TOT30	1	11	8
175	TOT36	1	12	8
176	FIPC1	1	14	8
177	FIPC3	1	15	8

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 24-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (147)

1 = Arrested (320)

9 = Don't know (62)

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 24-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (86)

1 = Arrested (337)

9 = Don't know (106)

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 36-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (20)

1 = Arrested (339)

9 = Don't know (170)

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 1-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (457)

1 = Arrested (20)

9 = Don't know (52)

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 3-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (416)

1 = Arrested (61)

9 = Don't know (52)

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 178	FIPC6	1	16	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 6-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (359)				
1 = Arrested (116)				
9 = Don't know (54)				
REF 179	FIPC12	1	17	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 12-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (291)				
1 = Arrested (182)				
9 = Don't know (56)				
REF 180	FIPC18	1	18	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 18-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (246)				
1 = Arrested (222)				
9 = Don't know (61)				
REF 181	FIPC24	1	19	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 24-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (221)				
1 = Arrested (242)				
9 = Don't know (66)				
REF 182	FIPC30	1	20	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 30-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (126)				
1 = Arrested (255)				
9 = Don't know (148)				

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 183	FIPC36	1	21	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 36-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (26)			
	1 = Arrested (257)			
	9 = Don't know (246)			
REF 184	FEL1	1	23	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 1-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (457)			
	1 = Arrested (20)			
	9 = Don't know (52)			
REF 185	FEL3	1	24	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 3-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (419)			
	1 = Arrested (58)			
	9 = Don't know (52)			
REF 186	FEL6	1	25	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offense at 6-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (359)			
	1 = Arrested (116)			
	9 = Don't know (54)			
REF 187	FEL12	1	26	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 12-month follow-up			
	9 = Not arrested (294)			
	1 = Arrested (179)			
	9 = Don't know (56)			

CHICAGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 188	FEL18	1	27	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for Part I offenses at 18-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (245)				
1 = Arrested (223)				
9 = Don't know (61)				
REF 189	FEL24	1	28	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for Part I offenses at 24-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (224)				
1 = Arrested (239)				
9 = Don't know (66)				
REF 190	FEL30	1	29	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for Part I offenses at 30-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (125)				
1 = Arrested (253)				
9 = Don't know (151)				
REF 191	FEL36	1	30	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for Part I offenses at 36-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (26)				
1 = Arrested (256)				
9 = Don't know (247)				

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 001	CLIENT 1	3	1-3	1
S = C	MD = None			
	Client ID Number			
REF 002	GROUP 1	1	5	1
S = C	MD = None			
	Original group assignment (See Analysis I, Figure 1)			
	1 = Experimental group = "special" program services (181)			
	2 = Control group - "regular" program services (124)			
REF 003	GROUP 2	1	6	1
S = C	MD = None			
	Final group membership (See Analysis II, Figure 1)			
	1 = Experimental group - placed and received "special services (137)			
	2 = Control group - placed and received "regular" services (31)			
	3 = Comparison group 1 - some services, not placed (76)			
	4 = Comparison group 2 - no services, not placed (61)			
REF 004	GROUP 3	1	7	1
S = C	MD = None			
	Final group membership by services actually received. (During the course of the experiment, 36 clients assigned to the control group received experimental group services; one client assigned to the experimental group received control group services. The variable GROUP 2 represents the group to which the client was originally assigned, regardless of services actually received. The variable GROUP 3 identifies group membership by the service actually received by the client, without regard to group assignment.)			
	1 = Experimental group (214)			
	2 = Control group (91)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 005	AGE	2	8-9
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S = C, Q3 MD = 99

Age at time of baseline interview

18-59 = Actual number of years (300)

99 = Not available (5)

 \bar{x} = 28.3

REF 006	WORKED	1	11	1
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S = C, Q16a MD = 9

Working at time of baseline arrest?

1 = Yes (117)

2 = No (186)

9 = Not available (2)

REF 007	EVERWORK	1	13	1
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S = C, Q16b MD = 9

Has study participant ever worked?

1 = Yes (288)

2 = No (17)

9 = Not available (0)

REF 008	MOSUNEMP	2	15-16	1
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S = C, Q16c MD = 98,99

Number of months unemployed before baseline incarceration

00 - 96 = Actual number of months unemployed (274)

97 = More than 96 months (0)

98 = Client never worked (17)

99 = Not available (14)

 \bar{x} = 9.0

REF 009	HRSWK	2	18-19	1
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S = C, Q17c MD = 00,99

Number of hours worked at most recent job

00 - 98 = Actual number of hours worked (298)

99 = Not available (7)

 \bar{x} = 39.4

REF 010	LASTWAGE	3	21-23	1
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S = C,Q17d MD = 000, 999

Weekly wage before taxes at most recent job

000 = Client never worked (18)
 001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (269)
 998 = \$998 per week or more (3)
 999 = Not available (15)
 \bar{x} = \$203.50

REF 011	MOSLAST	2	25-26	1
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S = C,Q17e MD = 00, 99

Number of months worked at most recent job

00-96 = Number of months (301)
 97 = More than 96 months (2)
 99 = Not available (2)
 \bar{x} = 12.9

REF 012	MOSLONG	1	28-29	1
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S = C,Q20a MD = 00,99

Number of months at longest job ever held

00-96 = Number of months (300)
 97 = More than 96 months (3)
 99 = Not available (2)
 \bar{x} = 26.9

REF 013	AGE1ARR	2	31-32	1
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S = C,Q21a MD = 99

Age at first arrest, full years only

06-35 = Actual age (302)
 99 = Not available (3)
 \bar{x} = 17.0

REF 014 AGEADARR 2 34-35 1

S = C,Q21b MD = 99

Age at first adult arrest, full years only
 16-35 = Actual age (295)
 99 = Not available (10)
 \bar{x} = 20.4

REF 015 NUMARR16 2 37-38 1

S = C,Q22a MD = 98,99

Number of times arrested after age 16 prior to baseline date
 01-96 = Number of arrests (298)
 97 = More than 96 times (0)
 98 = Not applicable (1)
 99 = No information (6)
 \bar{x} = 10.5

REF 016 NUMCON16 2 40-41 1

S = C,Q24a MD = 98,99

Number of times convicted after age 16 prior to baseline date
 01-97 = Number of convictions (299)
 98 = Not applicable (1)
 99 = No information (5)
 \bar{x} = 4.2

REF 017 ADIPCARR 2 43-44 1

S = C,Q23a MD = 98,99

Number of times arrested for an income-producing offense after age 16 and
 prior to the baseline date
 00-97 = Number of arrests (290)
 98 = Not applicable (1)
 99 = No information (14)
 \bar{x} = 5.5

REF 018	ADIPCCON	2	46-47	1
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S = C,Q25a MD = 98,99

Number of times convicted for an income-producing offense after age 16 and prior to the baseline date

00-97 = Number of convictions (289)

98 = Not applicable (1)

99 = No information (15)

 $\bar{x} = 2.7$

REF 019	NUMINC	2	49-50	1
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S = C,Q26 MD = 98,99

Number of times incarcerated after age 16

00-96 = Number of incarcerations (293)

97 = More than 96 incarcerations (0)

98 = No information (11)

 $\bar{x} = 7.3$

REF 020	MOSTJAIL	2	52-53	1
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S = C,Q27 MD = 99

Number of months in jail five years before most recent jail term

00-59 = Number of months (301)

99 = No information (4)

 $\bar{x} = 17.9$

REF 021	MOSNOARR	2	55-56	1
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S = C,Q28 MO = 98,99

Longest adult period without an arrest (in months)

00-96 = Number of months (271)

97 = More than 96 months (17)

98 = Not applicable (12)

99 = No information (5)

 $\bar{x} = 25.6$

REF 022	MOSSENT	2	58-59	1
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S = C,029 MD = 98,99

Length of most recent sentence (in months)

01-96 = Number of months (285)
 97 = More than 96 months (10)
 98 = Not applicable (1)
 99 = No information (9)
 \bar{x} = 22.2

REF 023	CHARGE	2	61-62	1
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S = C,031 MD = 99

Charge for which jailed most recently (only one)

01 = Robbery (60)
 02 = Burglary /breaking and entering (54)
 03 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (27)
 04 = Auto theft (9)
 05 = Arson (0)
 06 = Forgery/counterfeiting (28)
 07 = Fraud (6)
 08 = Embezzlement (3)
 09 = Stolen property (16)
 10 = Prostitution/vice (3)
 11 = Narcotics (33)
 12 = Gambling (0)
 13 = Other (53)
 99 = No information (13)

REF 024	DRUG	1	64	1
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S = C,032a,032b MD = 9

Self-admission of drug or alcohol use in last five years (at time of baseline)

0 = None (137)
 1 = Heroin (31)
 2 = Alcohol (35)
 3 = Heroin and alcohol (6)
 4 = Heroin and other (17)
 5 = Alcohol and other (32)
 6 = Heroin and alcohol and other (19)
 7 = Other(s), not heroin/alcohol (25)
 8 = Drug use, type not specified (2)
 9 = No information, not available (1)

REF 025 RACE 1 66 1

S = C,04 MD = 9

Racial identification of study participant

- 1 = White (146)
- 2 = Black (104)
- 3 = Hispanic (48)
- 4 = Asian (1)
- 5 = Native American (1)
- 6 = Other (5)
- 9 = Not available (0)

REF 026 SEX 1 68 1

S = C,05 MD = 9

Sex of study participant

- 1 = Male (244)
- 2 = Female (59)
- 9 = No information (2)

REF 027 EDUC 2 70-71 1

S = C,09a,09b MD = 99

Number of years of completed schooling (at time of baseline interview)

- 02-18 = Actual number of years of education (254)
- 88 = Less than 12 years, but earned G.E.D. (39)
- 99 = No information (12)
- \bar{x} = 11.7

REF 028 MARSTAT 1 73 1

S = C,06 MD = 9

Marital status (at time of baseline interview)

- 1 = Married (44)
- 2 = Divorced/separated (83)
- 3 = Widowed (2)
- 4 = Single/never married (175)
- 9 = No information (1)

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 029	NUMDEP	2	75-76	1
S = C,Q7	MD = 99			
	Number of dependents (at time of baseline interview)			
	0-12 = Actual range of number of dependents (294)			
	99 = No information (11)			
	\bar{x} = 0.9			
REF 030	RELSTAT	1	78	1
S = F,Q4	MD = 9			
	Status when released from prison			
	1 = Discharged (46)			
	2 = Paroled (72)			
	3 = Parole and probation (5)			
	4 = Probation (89)			
	5 = Transfer to pre-release (29)			
	6 = Parole to pre-release (5)			
	7 = Probation to pre-release (0)			
	8 = Other (3)			
	9 = No information (56)			
REF 031	PRISSERV	1	80	1
S = F,Q7a	MD = 9			
	Did client receive program services while in prison?			
	0 = No (173)			
	1 = Yes (99)			
	9 = No information (33)			
REF 032	CLIENT2	3	1-3	2
S = C	MD = None			
	Client ID#			
REF 033	REFAG	1	5	2
S = F,Q8a	MD = 9			
	Did client receive any referral agency services?			
	0 = No (248)			
	1 = Yes (21)			
	9 = No information (36)			

REF 034	PROGENT	6	7-12	2
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S = G,Q2 MD = 999999

Date client reported to program

MMDDYY

MM = Month, 1-12

DD = Day, 1-31

YY = Year, 00-82

999999 = No information

000000 = Never showed up to the program for services

REF 035	ORIENT	1	14	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: orientation

0 = Service not received (79)

1 = Service received (224)

9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 036	SCREVAL	1	15	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: screening and evaluation

0 = Service not received (122)

1 = Service received (181)

9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 037	NEEDS	1	16	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: needs assessment

0 = Service not received (95)

1 = Service received (208)

9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 038	PEDUC	1	17	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: remedial/adult education

0 = Service not received (295)

1 = Service received (8)

9 = No information, not applicable (2)

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 039	JBREADY	1	18	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: job readiness
 0 = Service not received (239)
 1 = Service received (64)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 040	INTPERS	1	19	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: interpersonal skills
 0 = Service not received (270)
 1 = Service received (33)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 041	SKILLTR	1	20	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: skills training
 9 = Service not received (291)
 1 = Service received (12)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 042	JBCOUNS	1	21	1
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: job counseling
 0 = Service not received (116)
 1 = Service received (187)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 043	JBDEV	1	22	2
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S = G,Q3a MD = 9

Program services: job development
 0 = Service not received (147)
 1 = Service received (156)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 044 JBPLACE	1	23	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: job placement			
9 = Service not received (173)			
1 = Service received (130)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 045 CASH	1	24	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: emergency cash			
0 = Service not received (228)			
1 = Service received (75)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 046 HOUSE	1	25	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: housing			
0 = Service not received (250)			
1 = Service received (53)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 047 LEGAL	1	26	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: legal counseling			
0 = Service not received (279)			
1 = Service received (24)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			
REF 048 FAMILY	1	27	2
S = G,03a MD = 9			
Program services: family counseling			
0 = Service not received (277)			
1 = Service received (26)			
9 = No information, not applicable (2)			

SAN DIEGO (continued)
 VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 049 OTHCOUNS 1 28 2

S = G, Q3a MD = 9

Program services: other counseling, monitoring
 0 = Service not received (165)
 1 = Service received (138)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 050 OTHER 1 29 2

S = G, Q3a MD = 9

Program services: any other program service
 0 = Service not received (210)
 1 = Service received (93)
 9 = No information, not applicable (2)

REF 051 ATTEND 1 31 2

S = G, Q3e MD = 9

Program attendance record
 0 = Excellent (108)
 1 = Good (56)
 2 = Fair (30)
 3 = Poor (43)
 9 = No information, not applicable (68)

REF 052 RVOCTEST 1 33 2

S = G, Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: vocational testing
 0 = Service not received (301)
 1 = Service received (3)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 053 RNEEDS 1 34 2

S = G, Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: needs assessment
 0 = Service not received (301)
 1 = Service received (3)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 054 REDUC	1	35	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: remedial/adult education			
0 = Service not received (303)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 055 RJBREADY	1	36	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: job readiness training			
0 = Service not received (301)			
1 = Service received (3)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 056 RINTPERS	1	37	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: interpersonal skills training			
0 = Service not received (303)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 057 RSKILLTR	1	38	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: skill training			
0 = Service not received (303)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 058 RJBCOUNS	1	39	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: job counseling			
0 = Service not received (299)			
1 = Service received (5)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 059 RJBPLACE	1	40	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: job placement			*
0 = Service not received (299)			
1 = Service received (5)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 060 RJBDEV	1	41	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: job development			
0 = Service not received (299)			
1 = Service received (5)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 061 RCASH	1	42	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: emergency cash			
0 = Service not received (303)			
1 = Service received (1)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 062 RWELF	1	43	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: welfare			
0 = Service not received (292)			
1 = Service received (12)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			
REF 063 RHOUSE	1	44	2
S = G,Q4b MD = 9			
Referral agency services: housing			
0 = Service not received (291)			
1 = Service received (13)			
9 = No information, not applicable (1)			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 064	RLEGAL	1	45	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: legal services
 0 = Service not received (304)
 1 = Service received (0)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 065	RFAMILY	1	46	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: family counseling
 0 = Service not received (302)
 1 = Service received (2)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 066	RDRUG	1	47	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: drug abuse treatment
 0 = Service not received (295)
 1 = Service received (9)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 067	RALC	1	48	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: alcoholism treatment
 0 = Service not received (296)
 1 = Service received (8)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 068	RMENT	1	49	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: mental health services
 0 = Service not received (301)
 1 = Service received (3)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 069	ROTHCNSL	1	50	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: other counseling
 0 = Service not received (303)
 1 = Service received (1)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 070	ROTHROOM	1	51	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: other services, specifically room and board
 0 = Service not received (303)
 1 = Service received (1)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 071	ROTHER	1	52	2
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S = G,Q4b MD = 9

Referral agency services: any other service
 0 = Service not received (297)
 1 = Service received (7)
 9 = No information, not applicable (1)

REF 072	PLACETYP	1	54	2
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S = G,Q5c MD = 9

Type of placement by program
 0 = No placement (135)
 1 = Unsubsidized job (141)
 2 = Skill training/ public service job (16)
 3 = General training and/or education (6)
 4 = Job plus skill training (0)
 5 = Job and general training/education (1)
 6 = Skill training and general training/education (1)
 7 = Other (5)
 9 = No information (6)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 073	HRSWK	2	56-57	2
S = G,06f MD = 99				
Hours worked per week in placement				
00 = Not placed (139)				
01 - 87 = Hours worked per week (162)				
99 = No information (4)				
\bar{x} = 36.4				
REF 074	WKWAGE	3	59-61	2
S = G,06g MD = 999				
Weekly wages at placement				
000 = Not placed and no wages (144)				
001 - 087 = Weekly wage (156)				
999 = No information (5)				
\bar{x} = \$152.4				
REF 075	WHYDRDP	1	63	2
S = G,09b MD = 9				
Reason for dropout of program (only one reason given)				
0 = No dropout (162)				
1 = Client did not show/ lost contact (68)				
2 = Client returned to other custody (11)				
3 = Client moved to other jurisdiction (8)				
4 = Client not interested (46)				
5 = Other (5)				
6 = Not placed by end of study (4)				
9 = No information (1)				
REF 076	RESID	1	65	2
S = G,010 MD = 0,9				
Living arrangement				
1 = With spouse (18)				
2 = With parent (46)				
3 = With other relatives (17)				
4 = With unrelated person, opposite sex (12)				
5 = Group (33)				
6 = Alone (29)				
7 = Pre-release, halfway house, or other correctional institution (15)				
8 = Other (32)				
0,9 = No information (103)				

REF 077 POSTMAR 1 67 2

S = G,Q11 MD = 0,9

Marital status post-services

- 1 = Married, living with spouse (23)
- 2 = Married, not living with spouse (19)
- 3 = Divorced (23)
- 4 = Widowed (0)
- 5 = Single, never married (138)
- 0,9 = No information (102)

REF 078 REARR 1 69 2

S = G,Q12a,Q12b MD = 9

Rearrest status

- 0 = No, not rearrested (157)
- 1 = Yes, rearrested once (11)
- 2 = Yes, rearrested twice (2)
- 3 = Yes, rearrested three or more times (3)
- 8 = Yes, rearrested, but number of times not indicated (3)
- 9 = No information (129)

REF 079 SERREARR 2 71-72 2

S = G,Q12c MD = 99

Most serious crime for which rearrested

- 00 = Not applicable (157)
- 01 = Homicide (murder, manslaughter) (0)
- 02 = Forcible rape (0)
- 03 = Robbery (0)
- 04 = Aggravated assault (1)
- 05 = Burglary/ breaking and entering (2)
- 06 = Larceny/ theft (except auto) (1)
- 07 = Auto theft (0)
- 08 = Simple assault (1)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery and counterfeiting (4)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Stolen property (1)
- 14 = Vandalism (0)
- 15 = Weapons (0)
- 16 = Prostitution/ vice (1)
- 17 = Sex offenses (0)

REF 079 SERREAR (continued)

Most serious crime for which rearrested

- 18 = Narcotics (2)
- 19 = Gambling (0)
- 20 = Family/ child offenses (0)
- 21 = Driving while intoxicated (0)
- 22 = Liquor laws (0)
- 23 = Drunkenness (1)
- 24 = Disorderly conduct (0)
- 25 = Vagrancy (1)
- 26 = Other offenses except traffic (2)
- 27 = Suspicion (0)
- 28 = Traffic (0)
- 99 = No information (131)

REF 080 LAG 2 74-75 2

S = G,Q2,Q5b MD = 88,99

Length of time between program entry and placement

- 00 = No lag time (placed on day of program entry or prior to program entry [self-placed]) (18)
- 01 = 1 - 14 days (43)
- 02 = 15 days, up to and including one month (47)
- 03 = >1 month - 2 months (33)
- 04 = >2 months - 4 months (15)
- 05 = >4 months - 6 months (4)
- 06 = >6 months - 8 months (3)
- 07 = >8 months - 10 months (4)
- 08 = >10 months - 12 months (0)
- 09 = >12 months - 16 months (0)
- 10 = >16 months (0)
- 88 = Not applicable (136)
- 99 = No information (2)

REF 081 CLIENT 3 3 1 - 3 3

S = H30,Q1 MD = None

Client ID #

SAN DIEGO (continued)
VARIABLE

WIDTH COLUMN RECORD

REF 082 PERIOD 1 1 5 3

S = H30,Q2 MD = 9

Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program
for the first follow-up period?

- 1 = Yes (167)
- 2 = No (1)
- 9 = Not applicable (137)

REF 083 STATUS1 1 7 3

S = H30,Q3 MD = 9

Status of placed clients, 30 days after placement

- 1 = Employed (112)
- 2 = In skill training or public service
employment (8)
- 3 = In general training and/or education
program (7)
- 4 = Unemployed (30)
- 5 = Incarcerated (4)
- 6 = Other (5)
- 9 = No information (4)

REF 084 CLSAT1 1 9 3

S = H30,Q4 MD = 9

Client satisfaction with placement, 30 days
after placement

- 0 = Not placed (137)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (2)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (15)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (77)
- 4 = Very satisfied (26)
- 9 = No information (49)

REF 085	EMPSAT1	1	11	3
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S = H30,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 30 days
after placement

0 = Not placed (137)
1 = Very dissatisfied (2)
2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (4)
3 = Somewhat satisfied (29)
4 = Very satisfied (46)
9 = No information (88)

REF 086	FHRWK1	2	13-14	3
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S = H30,Q4g MD = 0,99

Number of hours worked per week, 30 days
after placement

00 = Worked no hours, not placed (182)
01 - 98 = Number of hours worked (112)
99 = No information (11)
 \bar{x} = 36.7

REF 087	FWKWAGE1	3	16-18	3
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S = H30,Q4h MD = 0,999

Weekly gross wages, 30 days after placement

000 = Not employed; not placed (182)
001 - 997 = Dollar wage, rounded (112)
998 = \$998 or more (0)
999 = No information (11)
 \bar{x} = \$149.75

REF 088	FHRWAGE1	4	20 - 23	3
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S = H30,Q4g,Q4h MD = 0000,9999

Hourly wages, 30 days after placement

0000 = Not employed; not placed (137)
0001 - 9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (114)
9999 = No information (3)
 \bar{x} = \$4.11

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 089 DAYEMP1	2	25 -26	3
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S = H30,08 MD = 99

Number of days employed between placement
date and 30 days after placement

00 - 30 = Number of days employed (302)

99 = No information (3)

 \bar{x} = 9.9

REF 090 DAYUN1	2	28 - 29	3
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S = H30,08 MD = 99

Number of days unemployed between placement
date and 30 days after placement

00 - 30 = Number of days unemployed (302)

99 = No information (3)

 \bar{x} = 1.9

REF 091 SERV1	1	31	3
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S = H30,09a MD = 0,9

Did client receive program services between
placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = No placement (137)

1 = Yes (105)

2 = No (161)

9 = No information (2)

REF 092 FREFSER1	1	33	3
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S = H30,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between
placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = No placement (137)

1 = Yes (27)

2 = No (137)

9 = No information (4)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 093 DAYSREF1	2	35 - 36	3

S = H30,Q10c MD = 99

Number of days client had contact with a referral agency between placement date and 30 days after placement

00 = No contact; not placed (274)

01 - 30 = Number of days (21)

99 = No information (10)

 \bar{x} = 0.8

REF 094 ARR1	1	38	3
-------------------	---	----	---

S = H30,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between placement date and 30 days after placement?

0 = Not placed (137)

1 = Yes (11)

2 = No (129)

9 = No information (28)

REF 095 NUMARR1	2	40 - 41	3
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S = H30,Q13b MD = 99

Number of times client was arrested between placement date and 30 days after placement

00 = Not arrested; not placed (266)

01 - 98 = Number of times arrested (11)

99 = No information (28)

 \bar{x} = 0.04

REF 096 FELON1	1	43	3
---------------------	---	----	---

S = H30,Q13c MD = 9

Was most serious arrest a felony?

0 = Not placed (137)

1 = Yes (4)

2 = No (7)

9 = No information, not applicable (157)

REF 097 IPC1

1

45

3

S = H30,Q13c MD = 9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?

0 = Not placed (137)

1 = Yes (5)

2 = No (6)

9 = No information, not applicable (157)

REF 098

HRSPERS1

3

47 - 49

3

S = H30,Q9d MD = 999

Number of hours personal program services provided to client between placement date and 30 days after placement

000 = No services; not placed (206)

001 - 998 = Number of hours of services (97)

999 = No information (2)

 \bar{x} = 2.3

REF 099

HRSGRP1

2

51 - 52

3

S = H30,Q9d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services provided to client between placement date and 30 days after placement

00 = No services; not placed (281)

01 - 98 = Number of hours of services (22)

99 = No information (2)

 \bar{x} = 0.7

REF 100

STABIL1

1

54

3

S = H30,Q4a MD = 9

Is the job the same job in which the client was originally placed?

0 = Different job; not placed (148)

1 = Same job (117)

9 = No information, not applicable (40)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 101 MONEY1	1	56	3

S = G06g,H30Q4h MD = 8,9

If the client changed jobs between the original placement and the 30-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less, or the same amount of money?

0 = Less; not placed (141)

1 = More (3)

2 = Same amount (1)

8 = Don't know (3)

9 = Not applicable (157)

REF 102 NUMJOB1	1	58	3
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S = H30,Q7a MD = 9

How many jobs did the client hold between the placement date and the 30-day follow-up?

0 = No jobs; not placed (146)

1 - 8 = Number of jobs held (155)

9 = No information (5)

REF 103 CLIENT4	3	1 - 3	4
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S = H90,Q1 MD = None

Client ID #

REF 104 PERIOD2	1	5	4
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S = H90,Q2 MD = 9

Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the second follow-up period?

1 = Yes (161)

2 = No (7)

9 = Not applicable (137)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 105 STATUS2	1	7	4
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S = H90,Q3 MD = 9

Status of placed clients, 90 days after placement

- 1 = Employed (72)
- 2 = In skill training, or public services employment (3)
- 3 = In general training and/or education program (5)
- 4 = Unemployed (54)
- 5 = Incarcerated (13)
- 6 = Other (5)
- 9 = No information (18)

REF 106 CLSAT2	1	9	4
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S = H90,Q4 MD = 9

Client satisfaction with placement, 90 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (144)
- 1 = Very satisfied (30)
- 2 = Somewhat satisfied (32)
- 3 = Somewhat dissatisfied (9)
- 4 = Very dissatisfied (0)
- 9 = No information (90)

REF 107 EMPSAT2	1	11	4
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S = H90,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 90 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (144)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (36)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (9)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (2)
- 4 = Very satisfied (3)
- 9 = Don't know (111)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 108 FHRWK2	2	13 - 14	4
S = H90,Q4g MD = 00,99			
Number of hours worked per week, 90 days after placement			
00 = Worked no hours; not placed (219)			
01 - 98 = Number of hours worked (67)			
99 = No information (19)			
\bar{x} = 36.4			
REF 109 FWKWAGE2	3	16 - 18	4
S = H90,Q4h MD = 000,999			
Weekly gross wages, 90 days after placement			
000 = Not employed; not placed (219)			
001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (67)			
999 = No information (19)			
\bar{x} = \$152.27			
REF 110 FHRWAGE2	4	20 - 23	4
S = H90,Q4g, MD = 0000,9999			
Q4h			
Hourly wages, 90 days after placement			
0000 = Not employed; not placed (219)			
0001-9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (69)			
999 = No information (17)			
\bar{x} = \$4.26			
REF 111 DAYEMP2	2	25 - 26	4
S = H90,Q8 MD = 99			
Number of days employed between 30-day follow-up and 90 days after placement			
00-60 = Number of days employed (294)			
99 = No information (11)			
\bar{x} = 14.0			

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 112 DAYUN2	2	28 - 29	4
S = H90,08 MD = 99			
Number of days unemployed between 30-day follow-up and 90 days after placement			
00-60 = Number of days unemployed (294)			
99 = No information (11)			
\bar{x} = 8.4			
REF 113 SERV2	1	31	4
S = H90,09a MD = 0,9			
Did client receive program services between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?			
0 = No placement (144)			
1 = Yes (83)			
2 = No (77)			
9 = No information (1)			
REF 114 FREFSER2	1	33	4
S = H90,010a MD = 0,9			
Did client receive referral agency services between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?			
0 = No placement (144)			
1 = Yes (19)			
2 = No (132)			
9 = No information (10)			
REF 115 DAYSREF2	2	35 - 36	4
S = H90,010c MD = 99			
Number of days client had contact with a referral between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up			
00 = No contact; not placed (276)			
01-60 = Number of days (16)			
99 = No information (13)			
\bar{x} = 0.9			

REF 116 ARR2 1 38 4

S = H90,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between the 30-day follow-up
 and the 90-day follow-up?

- 0 = Not placed (144)
- 1 = Yes (14)
- 2 = No (116)
- 9 = No information (31)

REF 117 NUMARR2 2 40-41 4

S = H90,Q13b MD=99

Number of times client was arrested between 30-day
 follow-up and 90-day follow-up

- 00 = Not arrested; not placed (260)
- 01-98 = Number of times arrested (13)
- 99 = No information (32)
- \bar{x} = 0.6

REF 118 FELON2 1 43 4

S = H90,Q13c MD=9

Was most serious arrest a felony?

- 0 = Not placed (144)
- 1 = Yes (3)
- 2 = No (10)
- 9 = No information, not applicable (148)

REF 119 IPC2 1 45 4

S = H90,Q13C MD=9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?

- 0 = Not placed (144)
- 1 = Yes (5)
- 2 = No (8)
- 9 = No information, not applicable (148)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 120 HRSPERS2	3	47-49	4

S = H90,09d MD=999

Number of hours personal program services provided
to client between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?

000 = No services, not placed (231)

001-998 = Number of hours of services (73)

999 = No information (1)

 \bar{x} = 1.5

REF 121 HRSGRP2	2	51-52	4
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S = H90,09d MD=99

Number of hours group program services provided to
client between 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up

00 = No services, not placed (291)

01-98 = Number of hours of services (13)

99 = No information (1)

 \bar{x} = 0.4

REF 122 STABIL2	1	54	4
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S = H90Q4a MD=9

Is the job the same job at which the client was employed
at the time of the 30-day follow-up?

0 = Different job, not placed (162)

1 = Same job (60)

9 = No information, not applicable (83)

REF 123 MONEY2	1	56	4
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S = H30,04h MD=8,9
H90,04h

If the client changed jobs between the 30-day follow-up
and the 90-day follow-up, is the client earning more,
less, or the same amount of money?

0 = Less; not placed (152)

1 = More (6)

2 = Same amount (1)

3 = Don't know (3)

9 = Not applicable (143)

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 124	NUMJOB2	1	58	4
S = H90,Q7a	MD=9			
	How many jobs did the client hold between the 30-day follow-up and 90-day follow-up?			
	0 = No jobs, not placed (172)			
	1-8 = Number of jobs held (118)			
	9 = No information (15)			
REF 125	CLIENT5	3	1-3	5
S = H180	MD=None			
	Client ID #			
REF 126	PERIOD3	1	5	5
S = H180,Q2	MD=9			
	Were follow-up data (Form H) collected by the program for the third follow-up period?			
	1 = Yes (148)			
	2 = No (20)			
	9 = Not applicable (137)			
REF 127	STATUS3	1	7	5
S = H180,Q3	MD=9			
	Status of placed clients, 180 days after placement			
	1 = Employed (56)			
	2 = In skill training or public service employment (5)			
	3 = In general training and/or education program (1)			
	4 = Unemployed (44)			
	5 = Incarcerated (17)			
	6 = Other (4)			
	9 = No information (43)			

REF 128 CLSAT3 . 1 . 9 5

S = H180,Q4 MD=9

Client satisfaction with placement, 180 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (157)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (0)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (4)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (25)
- 4 = Very satisfied (26)
- 9 = Don't know (93)

REF 129 EMPSAT3 1 11 5

S = H180,Q4j MD = 9

Employer satisfaction with client, 180 days after placement

- 0 = Not placed (157)
- 1 = Very dissatisfied (26)
- 2 = Somewhat dissatisfied (6)
- 3 = Somewhat satisfied (1)
- 4 = Very satisfied (1)
- 9 = Don't know (114)

REF 130 FHRWK3 2 13-14 5

S = H180,Q4g MD=0,99

Number of hours worked per week, 180 days after placement

- 00 = Worked no hours, not placed (224)
- 01-98 = Number of hours worked (49)
- 99 = No information (32)
- \bar{x} = 36.9

REF 131 FWKWAGE3 3 16-18 5

S = H180,Q4h MD = 000,999

Weekly gross wages, 180 days after placement

- 000 = Not employed, not placed (224)
- 001-997 = Dollar wage, rounded (46)
- 998 - \$998 or more (0)
- 999 = No information (35)
- \bar{x} = \$166.83

REF 132 FHRWAGE3 4 20-23 5

S = H180,Q4g, MD = 0000,9999

Q4h

Hourly wages, 180 days after placement

0000 = Not employed, not placed (224)

0001-9998 = \$00.01 - \$99.98 hourly wage (47)

9999 = No information (34)

\bar{x} = \$4.61

REF 133 DAYEMP3 2 25-26 5

S = H180,Q8 MD=99

Number of days employed between 90-day follow-up and
 180 days after placement

00-90 = Number of days unemployed (282)

99 = No information (23)

\bar{x} = 14.6

REF 134 DAYUN3 2 28-29 5

S = H180,Q8 MD=99

Number of days unemployed between 90-day follow-up and
 180 days after placement

00-90 = Number of days unemployed (282)

99 = No information (23)

\bar{x} = 11.6

REF 135 SERV3 1 31 5

S = H180,Q9a MD = 0,9

Did client receive program services between 90-day follow-up
 and 180-day follow-up?

0 = No placement (157)

1 = Yes (48)

2 = No (98)

9 = No information (2)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 136	FREFSER3	1	33	5
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S = H180,Q10a MD = 0,9

Did client receive referral agency services between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up?

0 = No placement (157)

1 = Yes (10)

2 = No (117)

9 = No information (21)

REF 137	DAYSREF3	2	35-36	5
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S = H180,Q10c MD = 99

Number of days client had contact with a referral agency between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up

00 = No contact; not placed (274)

01-90 = Number of days (8)

99 = No information (23)

 \bar{x} = 0.4

REF 138	ARR3	1	38	5
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S = H180,Q13a MD = 9

Was client arrested between 90-day follow-up and the 180-day follow-up?

0 = Not placed (157)

1 = Yes (14)

2 = No (94)

9 = No information (40)

REF 139	NUMARR3	2	40-41	5
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S = H180,Q13b MD = 99

Number of times client was arrested between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up

00 = Not arrested; not placed (251)

01-98 = Number of times arrested (13)

99 = No information (41)

 \bar{x} = 0.6

REF 140 FELON3 1 43 5

S = H180,Q13a MD=9

Was most serious arrest a felony?
 0 = Not placed (157)
 1 = Yes (4)
 2 = No (10)
 9 = No information, not applicable (134)

REF 141 IPC3 1 45 5

S = H180,Q13c MD=9

Was most serious arrest for an income-producing offense?
 0 = Not placed (157)
 1 = Yes (3)
 2 = No (11)
 9 = No information, not applicable (134)

REF 142 HRSPERS3 3 47-49 5

S = H180,Q9d MD = 999

Number of hours personal program services provided to
 client between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up
 000 = Services not provided; not placed (262)
 001-998 = Number of hours of services (39)
 999 = No information (4)
 $\bar{x} = 0.6$

REF 143 HRSGRP3 2 51-52 5

S = H180,Q9d MD = 99

Number of hours group program services provided to client
 between 90-day follow-up and 180-day follow-up
 00 = Services not provided; not placed (295)
 01-98 = Number of hours of services (6)
 99 = No information (4)
 $\bar{x} = 0.3$

REF 144	STABIL3	1	54	5
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S = H180,Q4a MD = 9

Is the job the same job at which the client was employed
at the time of the 90-day follow-up?

0 = Different job; not placed (175)

1 = Same job (41)

9 = Not applicable; no information (89)

REF 145	MONEY3	1	56	5
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S = H90,Q4h MD= 8,9
H180,Q4h

If the client changed jobs between the 90-day follow-up and
the 180-day follow-up, is the client earning more, less,
or the same amount of money?

0 = Less; not placed (159)

1 = More (8)

2 = Same amount (1)

8 = Don't know (7)

9 = Not applicable (130)

REF 146	NUMJOB3	1	58	5
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S = H180,Q7a MD=9

How many jobs did the client hold between the 90-day follow-up
and 180-day follow-up?

0 = No jobs; not placed (200)

1-8 = Number of jobs held (83)

9 = No information (22)

REF 147	CLIENT6	3	1-3	6
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S = G MD = None

Client ID #

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 148	HRSGRP	3	5-7	6
S = G,03d	MD = 99			
	Number of hours group program services received prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (303)			
	99 = No information (2)			
	$\bar{x} = 8.5$			
REF 149	HRSPERS	2	9-10	6
S = G,03d	MD=99			
	Number of hours personal program services received prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (303)			
	99 = No information (2)			
	$\bar{x} = 8.7$			
REF 150	HRSPPH	2	12-13	6
S = G,03d	MD = 99			
	Number of hours phone contact program had with client prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (303)			
	99 = No information (2)			
	$\bar{x} = 1.1$			
REF 151	HRSML	2	15-16	6
S = G,03d	MD=99			
	Number of hours mail contact program had with client prior to placement			
	00-98 = Number of hours of services (303)			
	99 = No information (2)			
	$\bar{x} = 0.2$			

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 152	COMP	3	18-20	6
S = G,Q3f	MD=998,999			
	Program completion (percent)			
	000-100 = Percent of program completed (301)			
	998 = Incomplete, percent unknown (2)			
	999 = No information, not applicable (2)			
	\bar{x} = 60.4			
REF 153	Client7	3	1-3	7
S = G	MD=None			
	Client ID #			
REF 154	LNUMARR	2	15-16	7
S = Rap	MD=99			
	Total number of arrests during long-term follow-up period			
	00 = No arrests (89)			
	01-98 = Number of arrests (184)			
	99 = No information (32)			
	\bar{x} = 1.8			
	NOTE: This is for a variable length of follow-up. The number of arrests for the fixed length follow-up--which was 19 months in San Diego -- are variables TOT, IPC, and PT1.)			
REF 155	LIPC	2	18-19	7
S = Rap	MD = 99			
	Total number of arrests for income-producing offenses during long-term follow-up period (See NOTE above)			
	00 = No arrests (147)			
	01-98 = Number of arests (126)			
	99 = No information (32)			
	\bar{x} = 0.8			

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 156	TOT	2	21-22	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for all offenses during long-term follow-up period of 19 months. (Some minor offenses were excluded. See Appendix B for offenses included and excluded in this total.)

00 = No arrests (117)

01-98 = Number of arrests (153)

99 = No information (35)

REF 157	IPC	2	25-25	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for income-producing offenses during the follow-up period of 19 months. (See Appendix B for included and excluded offenses.)

00 = No arrests (159)

01-98 = Number of arrests (111)

99 = No information (35)

REF 158	PT1	2	27-28	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Total number of arrests for Part I offenses during the follow-up period of 19 months. (See Appendix B for included and excluded offenses.)

00 = No arrests (188)

01-98 = Number of arrests (82)

99 = No information (35)

REF 159	LSENT	3	30-32	7
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S = Rap MD=999

Number of months sentenced during follow-up period

00 = Not sentenced (169)

001-998 = Number of months sentenced (86)

999 = No information (49)

\bar{x} = 10.7

REF 160	LFOLL	2	37-38	7
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S = C,G,Rap MD=99

Length of long-term follow-up (in months)

19-37 = Actual range of follow-up period (in months) (273)

99 = No information (32)

\bar{x} = 27.1

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 161	OFF1	2	40-41	7
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S = Rap MD=99

Offense at first arrest

- 00 = Not rearrested (117)
- 01 = Murder (2)
- 02 = Rape (0)
- 03 = Robbery (10)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (3)
- 05 = Burglary (27)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (14)
- 07 = Auto theft (0)
- 08 = Simple assault (7)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (10)
- 11 = Fraud (3)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (3)
- 14 = Stolen property (9)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (2)
- 16 = Trespassing (4)
- 17 = Weapons (5)
- 18 = Prostitution (7)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (15)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (14)
- 22 = Gambling (0)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (13)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (6)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

REF 162

OFF2

2

43-44

7

S = Rap

MD=99

Second offense during long-term follow-up

- 00 = Not rearrested (200)
- 01 = Murder (1)
- 02 = Rape (0)
- 03 = Robbery (18)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (3)
- 05 = Burglary (10)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (8)
- 07 = Auto theft (0)
- 08 = Simple assault (2)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (7)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (2)
- 14 = Stolen property (4)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (2)
- 16 = Trespassing (1)
- 17 = Weapons (3)
- 18 = Prostitution (1)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (6)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (11)
- 22 = Gambling (0)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (3)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (0)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 163 OFF3	2	46-47	7
S = Rap MD=99			

Third offense during long-term follow-up

- 00 = Not rearrested (234)
- 01 = Murder (1)
- 02 = Rape (0)
- 03 = Robbery (6)
- 04 = Aggravated Assault (2)
- 05 = Burglary (10)
- 06 = Larceny/theft (excluding auto) (4)
- 07 = Auto theft (0)
- 08 = Simple assault (0)
- 09 = Arson (0)
- 10 = Forgery/counterfeiting (0)
- 11 = Fraud (0)
- 12 = Embezzlement (0)
- 13 = Possessing burglary tools/tampering (0)
- 14 = Stolen property (2)
- 15 = Property damage/vandalism (0)
- 16 = Trespassing (1)
- 17 = Weapons (0)
- 18 = Prostitution (3)
- 19 = Other sex offenses (0)
- 20 = Possession of drugs (4)
- 21 = Selling drugs/possession with intent (1)
- 22 = Gambling (0)
- 23 = Other (e.g., unspecified parole violations, escape) (2)
- 31 = Unauthorized use of motor vehicle (2)
- 99 = Don't know (0)

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 164 ARR30	1	49	7
S = Rap MD=9			

Total number of arrests within 30 days after placement
(for placed clients only)

- 0-8 = Number of arrests (274)
- 9 = No information, not applicable (31)
- \bar{x} = 0.1

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 165	ARR90	1	51	7
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S = Rap MD=9

Total number of arrests between 30 and 90 days after placement
(placed clients only)

0-8 = Number of arrests (274)

9 = No information, not applicable (31)

\bar{x} = 0.1

REF 166	ARR180	1	53	7
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S = Rap

MD=9

Total number of arrests between 90 and 180 days after
placement (placed clients only)

0-8 = Number of arrests (274)

9 = No information, not applicable (31)

\bar{x} = 0.2

REF 167	CLIENT8	3	1-3	8
---------	---------	---	-----	---

S = G

MD=None

Client ID #

REF 168	TOT1	1	5	8
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S = Rap

MD=9

Arrest record for all offenses at 1-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (259)

1 = Arrested (15)

9 = Don't know (31)

NOTE: Once an individual has been arrested during the follow-up
period, he is considered to have been arrested at least once
for the remainder of the follow-up.)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 169	TOT3	1	6	8
S = Rap	MD = 9			
Arrest record for all offenses at 3-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (225)				
1 = Arrested (49)				
9 = Don't know (31)				
REF 170	TOT6	1	7	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for all offenses at 6-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (182)				
1 = Arrested (92)				
9 = Don't know (31)				
REF 171	TOT12	1	8	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for all offenses at 12-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (141)				
1 = Arrested (133)				
9 = Don't know (31)				
REF 172	TOT18	1	9	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for all offenses at 18-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (118)				
1 = Arrested (155)				
9 = Don't know (32)				
REF 173	TOT24	1	10	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
Arrest record for all offenses at 24-month follow-up				
0 = Not arrested (67)				
1 = Arrested (173)				
9 = Don't know (65)				

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 174	TOT30	1	11	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for all offenses at 24-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (13)			
	1 = Arrested (174)			
	9 = Don't know (118)			
REF 175	TOT36	1	12	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for all offenses at 36-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (0)			
	1 = Arrested (173)			
	9 = Don't know (131)			
REF 176	FIPC1	1	14	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 1-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (264)			
	1 = Arrested (10)			
	9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 177	FIPC3	1	15	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 3-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (245)			
	1 = Arrested (29)			
	9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 178	FIPC6	1	16	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 6-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (217)			
	1 = Arrested (57)			
	9 = Don't know (31\0)			

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE

WIDTH

COLUMN

RECORD

VARIABLE	WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 179 FIPC12	1	17	8
S = Rap MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 12-month follow-up			
0 = Not arrested (187)			
1 = Arrested (87)			
9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 180 FIPC18	1	18	8
S = Rap MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 18-month follow-up			
0 = Not arrested (164)			
1 = Arrested (108)			
9 = Don't know (33)			
REF 181 FIPC24	1	19	8
S = Rap MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 24-month follow-up			
0 = Not arrested (102)			
1 = Arrested (122)			
9 = Don't know (81)			
REF 182 FIPC30	1	20	8
S = Rap MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 30-month follow-up			
0 = Not arrested (20)			
1 = Arrested (125)			
9 = Don't know (160)			
REF 183 FIPC36	1	21	80
S = Rap MD=9			
Arrest record for income-producing offenses at 36-month follow-up			
0 = Not arrested (1)			
1 = Arrested (125)			
9 = Don't know (179)			

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
REF 184	FEL1	1	23	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 1-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (269)			
	1 = Arrested (5)			
	9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 185	FEL3	1	24	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 3-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (259)			
	1 = Arrested (15)			
	9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 186	FEL6	1	25	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offense at 6-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (241)			
	1 = Arrested (33)			
	9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 187	FEL12	1	26	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 12-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (216)			
	1 = Arrested (58)			
	9 = Don't know (31)			
REF 188	FEL18	1	27	8
S = Rap	MD=9			
	Arrest record for Part I offenses at 18-month follow-up			
	0 = Not arrested (194)			
	1 = Arrested (77)			
	9 = Don't know (34)			

SAN DIEGO (continued)

VARIABLE		WIDTH	COLUMN	RECORD
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REF 189	FEL24	1	28	8
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S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for Part I offenses at 24-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (124)

1 = Arrested (91)

9 = Don't know (90)

REF 190	FEL30	1	29	8
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S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for Part I offenses at 30-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (21)

1 = Arrested (97)

9 = Don't know (187)

REF 191	FEL36	1	30	8
---------	-------	---	----	---

S = Rap MD=9

Arrest record for Part I offenses at 36-month follow-up

0 = Not arrested (1)

1 = Arrested (96)

9 = Don't know (208)

APPENDIX A
DATA COLLECTION FORMS

INTRODUCTION

The data collection forms prepared for use in evaluation of the ex-offender employment services field test are "event-oriented." When a major event occurred in client processing, a data form was completed that described the event and summarized program services delivered since the last major event was reported. For purposes of collecting evaluation data, "major events" were:

- initial program contact ("baseline")--Form C;
- release from prison--Form F;
- release from pre-release center or similar facility--Form I;
- initial placement or dropout--Form G;
- program re-entry and outcome--Form J; and
- program follow-up after placement, with information summarized at 30, 90, and 180 days after placement--Form H.

In addition to these data, tracking information was needed to assist with the location of clients for the final follow-up interviews, to be conducted by Lazar after program follow-up with the clients had ended. Tracking information was collected at the time of initial program contact or "baseline" (Form D) and was updated each time a subsequent "major event" occurred and a report on it was submitted (Form E).

A form was also provided to list all clients in the study and to check off the various reports as they were submitted (Form K). This "Master List" served as an overall summary of the number of clients in the study and their status in terms of the "major events" of interest for the study.

Forms were mailed to Lazar periodically, as shown on the list of "Mailing Dates" that follows this "Introduction." As indicated, forms were to be mailed weekly starting January 1981, every two weeks in

February, and monthly thereafter.

A brief description of each form follows. The discussion considers the forms in the order that they appear in this document which is roughly the order in which they were used.

Master List of Clients and Forms--NIJ Field Test--Form K

Each client in the NIJ Field Test was listed on the Master List. Client Study Identification Numbers were assigned consecutively starting with 1, in each site. The assignment of clients to the experimental or control group were based on their birthdate.

Whenever completed forms on individual clients were mailed to Lazar (see "Mailing Dates"), the Master List of all clients selected for the study as of that time was forwarded as well. Additionally, the appropriate boxes on the Master List were checked to indicate all forms that had been mailed to Lazar for each client.

The Master List helped ensure that timely information was provided on each client in the study. Additionally, programs were able to use the Master List for internal management purposes and to help monitor client progress through the various "major events" in client processing.

Initial Program Contact ("Baseline")--Form C

At the time of a program's initial contact with the client, "baseline" data were acquired on the client's background (e.g., age, ethnicity, sex, family situation, education, prior training, etc.), work history, and criminal history. This form was completed for all clients in the NIJ Field Test.

This form, and all subsequent ones, had cover sheets showing the client's name and Study Identification Number. This sheet was removed

from the form and destroyed after Lazar had double-checked the Client Study Identification Number from the Master List.

Tracking Information Sheet--Initial Program Contact ("Baseline")--Form D

This form was completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test at the time of the program's initial contact with the client. The form sought information that could be used to locate a client in order to conduct a follow-up interview. Because it was impossible to determine in advance the clients who would continue in the program and those who would drop out, it was important that the baseline tracking data be as comprehensive and accurate as possible. Only in this way would Lazar staff be able to locate a high percentage of clients for final follow-up interviews.

Tracking Information Sheet--Update--Form E

This form was used to update the information obtained from the client at the time of initial program contact. The form was completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test each time that a "major event" occurred for evaluation reporting purposes (that is, release from prison; release from pre-release center; initial placement or dropout; program re-entry and outcome; or program follow-up after placement, summarized at 30, 90, and 180 days after initial placement).

Release From Prison--Form F

The "Release from Prison" form was completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test. The form summarizes information pertaining to the client's release from prison (e.g., date and conditions of release) and the program's services to the client while imprisoned. "Prison" includes both prisons and jails, but does not include pre-release centers or similar facilities.

Release from Pre-Release Center--Form I

This form was completed only for clients who spent time in a pre-release center or similar facility, such as a halfway house, where the client is considered "in custody". A client would enter a pre-release center or similar facility only after serving time in prison.

Initial Placement or Dropout--Form G

The "Initial Placement or Dropout" form was completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test. The form covers the period after release from prison, a pre-release center or a similar facility until the initial placement or until the client dropped out. For purposes of the study, "placement" includes job, training, education or other placements; "dropout" occurred when the client had no contact with the program during a three-week period.

Program Re-Entry and Outcome--Form J

This form was completed only for clients who dropped out of the program and subsequently re-entered it. The information in the "Program Re-Entry and Outcome" form is identical to that of the "Initial Placement or Dropout" form but applies to the time period after program re-entry until subsequent placement or until the client dropped out again. Such clients remained in the Field Test groups to which they were originally assigned (i.e., clients originally in the experimental group remained in the experimental group when they re-entered the program; similarly, clients originally in the control group re-entered the program as control group clients). Additionally, they retained the same Client Study Identification Numbers as originally assigned.

Program Follow-Up After Placement--Form H

The "Program Follow-Up After Placement" form was completed only for clients who were placed by the program and subsequently received follow-up services of any sort. The form was completed for any control group clients who received "normal" program follow-up services as well as for the experimental group clients, who received "special" program follow-up services. The form was completed at three different time periods:

- 30 days after first placement;
- 90 days after first placement; and
- 180 days after first placement.

Additional Definitions

Besides the definitions discussed earlier, in connection with specific forms, several terms appear repeatedly in the various forms:

- DOT occupation codes--These codes were selected from the Dictionary of Occupational Titles, published by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Additionally, a description of the occupation was provided.
- SIC codes--These codes were selected from the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, published by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Codes at the four-digit level were used whenever possible. A description of the industry was also provided.
- Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting--This list of offenses was used in the reporting of criminal charges. The list appears after the "Mailing Dates."

Modifications

After a trial period with the data collection system, the San Diego and Boston sites requested that Forms C and D be combined into one form and that Form E be abridged. Lazar complied with these requests and the revised forms designated C/D and E* are presented under the category "Modified Forms." Chicago continued to operate using the original system.

CONTENTS

Introduction	2
Mailing Dates	8
Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting	9
Master List of Clients and Forms—NIJ Field Test.	Form K
Initial Program Contact ("Baseline").	Form C
Tracking Information Sheet—Initial Program Contact ("Baseline")	Form D
Tracking Information Sheet—Update.	Form E
Release from Prison	Form F
Release from Pre-Release Center	Form I
Initial Placement or Dropout.	Form G
Program Re-Entry and Outcome.	Form J
Program Followup After Placement.	Form H
Modified Forms	Forms C/D and E

INTRODUCTION

The data collection forms prepared for use in evaluation of the ex-offender employment services field test are "event-oriented." When a major event occurs in client processing, a data form is completed that describes the event and summarizes program services delivered since the last major event was reported. For purposes of collecting evaluation data, "major events" are:

- initial program contact ("baseline")—Form C;
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- release from pre-release center or similar facility—Form I;
- initial placement or dropout—Form G;
- program re-entry and outcome—Form J; and
- program followup after placement, with information summarized at 30, 90, and 180 days after placement—Form H.

In addition to these data, tracking information is needed to assist with the location of clients for the final followup interviews, to be conducted by Lazar after program followup with the clients has ended. Tracking information will be collected at the time of initial program contact or "baseline" (Form D) and will be updated each time a subsequent "major event" occurs and a report on it is submitted (Form E).

A form has also been provided to list all clients in the study and to check off the various reports as they are submitted (Form K). This "Master List" will serve as an overall summary of the number of clients in the study and their status in terms of the "major events" of interest for the study.

Forms should be mailed to Lazar periodically, as shown on the list

of "Mailing Dates" that follows this "Introduction." As indicated, forms should be mailed weekly in January, every two weeks in February and monthly thereafter.

A brief description of each form follows. The discussion considers the forms in the order that they appear in this document—roughly the order in which they will be used.

Master List of Clients and Forms—NIJ Field Test—Form K

Each client in the NIJ Field Test should be listed on the Master List. Client Study Identification Numbers should be assigned consecutively, starting with 1, in each site. The assignment of clients to experimental or control groups will be based on the birthdates mechanism, discussed at the management meeting in Chicago in November.

Whenever completed forms on individual clients are mailed to Lazar (see "Mailing Dates"), the Master List of all clients selected for the study as of that time should be forwarded as well. Additionally, the appropriate boxes on the Master List should be checked to indicate all forms that have been mailed to Lazar for each client.

The Master List should help ensure that timely information is provided on each client in the study. Additionally, programs may wish to use the Master List for internal management purposes, to help monitor client progress through the various "major events" in client processing.

Initial Program Contact ("Baseline")—Form C

At the time of a program's initial contact with the client, "baseline" data should be acquired on the client's background (e.g., age, ethnicity, sex, family situation, education, prior training, etc.), work history and criminal history. This form should be completed for all clients in the

NIJ Field Test.

This form, and all subsequent ones, has a cover sheet showing the client's name and Study Identification Number. This sheet will be removed from the form and destroyed after Lazar has double-checked the Client Study Identification Number from the Master List.

Tracking Information Sheet—Initial Program Contact ("Baseline")—Form D

This form should be completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test at the time of the program's initial contact with the client. The form seeks information that could be used to locate a client in order to conduct a followup interview. Because it is impossible to determine in advance the clients who will continue in the program and those who will drop out, it is important that the baseline tracking data be as comprehensive and accurate as possible. Only in this way will Lazar staff be able to locate a high percentage of clients for final followup interviews.

Tracking Information Sheet—Update—Form E

This form should be used to update the information obtained from the client at the time of initial program contact. The form should be completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test each time that a "major event" occurs for evaluation reporting purposes (that is, release from prison; release from pre-release center; initial placement or dropout; program re-entry and outcome; or program followup after placement, summarized at 30, 90 and 180 days after initial placement).

Release From Prison—Form F

The "Release from Prison" form should be completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test. The form summarizes information pertaining to

the client's release from prison (e.g., date and conditions of release) and the program's services to the client while-imprisoned. - "Prison" includes both prisons and jails, but does not include pre-release centers or similar facilities.

Release from Pre-Release Center—Form I

This form should be completed only for clients who spend time in a pre-release center or similar facility (e.g., a community-based residential facility, such as a halfway house, where the client is considered "in custody"). A client would enter a pre-release center or similar facility only after serving time in prison.

Initial Placement or Dropout—Form G

The "Initial Placement or Dropout" form should be completed for each client in the NIJ Field Test. The form covers the period after release from prison, a pre-release center or a similar facility until the initial placement or until the client drops out. For purposes of the study, "placement" includes job, training, education or other placements; "dropout" occurs when the client has had no contact with the program during a three-week period.

Program Re-Entry and Outcome—Form J

This form should be completed only for clients who drop out of the program and subsequently re-enter it. The information in the "Program Re-Entry and Outcome" form is identical to that of the "Initial Placement or Dropout" form but applies to the time period after program re-entry until subsequent placement or until the client drops out again. It is important for each program to establish procedures to identify NIJ Field

Test clients who re-enter the program. Such clients should, of course, remain in the Field Test groups to which they were originally assigned (i.e., clients originally in the experimental group would remain in the experimental group when they re-entered the program; similarly, clients originally in the control group would re-enter the program as control group clients). Additionally, they should retain the same Client Study Identification Numbers as originally assigned.

Program Followup After Placement—Form H

The "Program Followup After Placement" form should be completed only for clients who are placed by the program and subsequently receive follow-up services of any sort. The form should be completed for any control group clients who receive "normal" program followup services as well as for the experimental group clients, who receive "special" program follow-up services. The form should be completed at three different time periods:

- 30 days after first placement;
- 90 days after first placement; and
- 180 days after first placement.

Because the form summarizes program activities that occurred over time periods of 30 to 90 days, each program must have procedures for recording followup contacts with clients as those contacts are made.

Additional Definitions

Besides the definitions discussed earlier, in connection with specific forms, several terms appear repeatedly in the various forms:

- DOT occupation codes—These codes should be selected from the Dictionary of Occupational Titles, published by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Additionally, a description of the occupation should be provided. Such descriptions should be as specific as possible (e.g., do not say "factory worker" for a client who operated a tool and die machine).

- SIC codes—These codes should be selected from the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, published by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Codes at the four-digit level should be used whenever possible. A description of the industry should also be provided. Again, as in the case of occupation descriptions, please be as specific as possible.
- Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting—This list of offenses should be used in the reporting of criminal charges. The list appears after the "Mailing Dates".

Modifications

After a trial period with the data collection system, the San Diego and Boston sites requested that Forms C and D be combined into one form and that Form E be abridged. Lazar complied with these requests and the revised forms designated C/D and E* are presented under the category "Modified Forms." Chicago has continued to operate using the original system.

MAILING DATES

Completed forms should be mailed to Lazar on the following dates in 1981:

January	9
"	16
"	23
"	30
February	13
"	27
March	31
April	30
May	29
June	30
July	31
August	31
September	30
October	30
November	30
December	31

MAIL TO:

The Lazar Institute
1529 Eighteenth St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

OFFENSES IN UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING

Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting are divided into two groupings designated as Part I and Part II offenses. The Part I offenses are as follows:

1. CRIMINAL HOMICIDE—(a) Murder and non-negligent manslaughter: All willful felonious homicides are distinguished from deaths caused by negligence. Excludes attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, or justifiable homicides. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) The killing of a person by a law enforcement officer in line of duty; and (2) The killing of a person in the act of committing a felony by a private citizen. (b) Manslaughter by negligence: Any death which the police investigation established was primarily attributable to gross negligence of some individual other than the victim.
2. FORCIBLE RAPE—The carnal knowledge of a female, forcibly and against her will in the categories of rape by force, assault to rape, and attempted rape. Excludes statutory offenses (no force used—victim under age of consent).
3. ROBBERY—Stealing or taking anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person by force or violence or by putting in fear, such as strong-arm robbery, stickups, armed robbery, assaults to rob, and attempts to rob.
4. AGGRAVATED ASSAULT—Assault with intent to kill or for the purpose of inflicting severe bodily injury by shooting, cutting, stabbing, maiming, poisoning, scalding, or by the use of acids, explosives, or other means. Excludes simple assaults.
5. BURGLARY—BREAKING OR ENTERING—Burglary, housebreaking, safecracking, or any breaking or unlawful entry of a structure with the intent to commit a felony or a theft. Includes attempted forcible entry.
6. LARCENY-THEFT (except auto theft)—The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Thefts of bicycles, automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or any stealing of property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Excludes embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc.
7. AUTO THEFT—Unlawful taking or stealing or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. A motor vehicle is a self-propelled vehicle that travels on the surface but not on rails. Specifically excluded from this category are motor boats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

The Part II offenses are:

8. OTHER ASSAULTS (SIMPLE)—Assaults which are not of an aggravated nature.
9. ARSON—Willful or malicious burning with or without intent to defraud. Includes attempts.
10. FORGERY AND COUNTERFEITING—Making, altering, uttering or possessing with intent to defraud anything false which is made to appear true. Includes attempts.
11. FRAUD—Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. Includes bad checks except forgeries and counterfeiting. Also includes larceny by bailee.
12. EMBEZZLEMENT—Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.
13. STOLEN PROPERTY; BUYING, RECEIVING, POSSESSING—Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property and attempts.
14. VANDALISM—Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of property without consent of the owner or person having custody or control.
15. WEAPONS: CARRYING, POSSESSING, ETC.—All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers. Includes attempts.
16. PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE—Sex offenses of a commercialized nature and attempts, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring or transporting women for immoral purposes.
17. SEX OFFENSES (EXCEPT FORCIBLE RAPE, PROSTITUTION, AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE)—Statutory rape, offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, and the like. Includes attempts.
18. NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS—Offenses relating to narcotic drugs, such as unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, manufacturing, and making of narcotic drugs.
19. GAMBLING—Promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling.
20. OFFENSES AGAINST THE FAMILY AND CHILDREN—Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.
21. DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE—Driving or operating any motor vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.
22. LIQUOR LAWS—State or local liquor law violations, except "drunkenness" (class 21). Excludes Federal violations.

23. DRUNKENNESS—Drunkenness or intoxication.
24. DISORDERLY CONDUCT—Breach of the peace.
25. VAGRANCY—Vagabondage, being in, loitering, etc.
26. ALL OTHER OFFENSES—All violations of State or local laws, except classes 1-25 and traffic offenses.
27. SUSPICION—Arrests for no specific offense and released without formal charges being placed.

FORM C

INITIAL PROGRAM CONTACT ("BASELINE")

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

NOTE: The information in this form should be obtained at the time of initial program contact with the client (that is, at "baseline").

FORM C

INITIAL PROGRAM CONTACT
("BASELINE")

1. Client Study Identification Number: _____
2. Date of Initial Program Contact ("Baseline"): _____
month day year

CLIENT BACKGROUND INFORMATION

3. Date of Birth: _____
month day year
4. Ethnicity (check ONE):
____ White
____ Black
____ Hispanic surname
____ Oriental
____ Native American
____ Other
5. Sex (check ONE):
____ Male
____ Female
6. Marital Status (check ONE):
____ Married
____ Divorced
____ Widow(er)ed
____ Single (i.e., never married)
7. Number of Dependents: _____
number
8. Number of Children: _____
number

9a. Number of Years of School Completed: _____ years
number

(NOTE: Include elementary, junior high, high school and college only.)

b. High School Graduate or GED: _____ Yes _____ No

10. Union Member (past or present): _____ Yes _____ No

11. Veteran of U.S. Armed Forces: _____ Yes _____ No

12a. Completed Job Training Program While in Prison or Pre-Release Center
This Time, Before Initial Program Contact: _____ No (go to Question 13a)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Training: (Check AS MANY AS APPLY)

_____ Welding, machine metal shop, pipefitting

_____ Auto mechanics

_____ Barber, laundry, tailoring, upholstery

_____ Masonry

_____ Baking, butchering, etc.

_____ Carpentry, woodworking

_____ Electronics

_____ Printing, drafting

_____ Job readiness training

_____ Other (specify:) _____

13a. Participated in Other Program(s) or Group Experiences While in
Prison or Pre-Release Center This Time, Before Initial Program Contact:

_____ No (go to question 14a)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Program(s): (Check AS MANY AS APPLY)

Alcoholics Anonymous

Narcotics Anonymous

Group Therapy

Transactional Analysis

Assertiveness or Motivational Training

Other (Specify): _____

14a. Regular Job While in Prison or Pre-Release Center This Time: No (go to question 15a)
 Yes

IF YES:

b. DOT Code for Most Recent Prison Job: _____

c. Brief Description of Most Recent Prison Job: _____

15a. Completed Job Training Program Before Entering Prison This Time (e.g., School, Program, On-the-Job, Previous Incarceration):

No (go to question 16a)

Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Training: (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Skills Training

Job Readiness Training

Remedial Education

Other (specify): _____

WORK HISTORY

16a. Working at the Time Arrested: Yes (go to question 17)

No

f. Weekly Wages from that Job, on a Gross Basis, Before Taxes or Other Deductions: \$ _____ per week
number

CRIMINAL HISTORY

21a. Age at First Arrest: _____ years
number

b. Age at First Adult Arrest: _____ years
number

22a. Number of Times Arrested After the Age of 16: _____
number

b. Most Common Charge for Which Arrested: _____ charge
(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

23a. Number of Times Arrested on Income-Producing Charges After the Age of 16: _____
number

b. Most Common Income-Producing Charge for which Arrested (Check ONE):

_____ Robbery

_____ Burglary, Breaking and Entering

_____ Larceny—Theft (Except Auto Theft)

_____ Auto Theft

_____ Arson

_____ Forgery and Counterfeiting

_____ Fraud

_____ Embezzlement

_____ Stolen Property

_____ Prostitution and Commercialized Vice

_____ Narcotic Drug Laws

_____ Gambling

_____ Other (specify:) _____

24a. Number of Times Convicted After the Age of 16: _____
number

b. Most Common Charge for which Convicted: _____
charge
(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting"
List.)

25a. Number of Times Convicted on Income-Producing Charges After the
Age of 16: _____
number

b. Most Common Income-Producing Charge for which Convicted (Check ONE):

_____ Robbery

_____ Burglary, Breaking and Entering

_____ Larceny—Theft (Except Auto Theft)

_____ Auto Theft

_____ Arson

_____ Forgery and Counterfeiting

_____ Fraud

_____ Embezzlement

_____ Stolen Property

_____ Prostitution and Commercialized Vice

_____ Narcotic Drug Laws

_____ Gambling

_____ Other (specify;) _____

26. Number of Times in Prison or Jail After the Age of 16: _____
number

27. Total Time Spent in Prison or Jail During the Five Years Before
Current Imprisonment: _____ months
number

28. After First Adult Arrest, Longest Period Without an Arrest: _____ months
number

29. Sentence for the Present Imprisonment: _____ months
number

30. Time Served on Sentence, at Time of Initial Program Contact ("baseline")
_____ months
_____ number

31. Charge for Which Imprisoned (This Time): _____
charge
(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

OTHER

32a. Habitual Drug or Alcohol Use in Last Five Years: _____ No (go to question 33)
_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type (Check as many as apply):

_____ Heroin

_____ Barbiturates

_____ Amphetamines

_____ Hallucinogens

_____ Marijuana

_____ Alcohol

_____ Other (specify:) _____

33. Name of Person Who Completed This Form: _____

FORM D

TRACKING INFORMATION SHEET—
INITIAL PROGRAM CONTACT ("BASELINE")

NOTE: The information in this form should be obtained at the time of initial program contact with the client (that is, at "baseline").

FORM D

TRACKING INFORMATION SHEET—
INITIAL PROGRAM CONTACT ("BASELINE")

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

Date of Birth _____

NIJ Study Status (Check ONE):

____ Experimental Group (i.e., receives special program services)

____ Control Group (i.e., does not receive special program services)

1. Anticipated Residence After Leaving Prison or Pre-Release Center

Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____

Nearest Cross Street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone _____

Name on the Mail Box _____

Name of Person Living With _____

Relationship (if any) _____

2. Parole Officer

Name _____

Telephone _____

3. Probation Officer

Name _____

Telephone _____

4. Spouse

Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

5. Children

a. Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

b. Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

c. Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

If more than 3 children, record information on separate sheet.

6. Mother

Name _____ Maiden Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

7. Father

Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

8. Best Friend

Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

9. Social Service Agency Contacts

a. Agency Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Counselor, Contact Person _____

b. Agency Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Counselor, Contact Person _____

c. Agency Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Counselor, Contact Person _____

10. Attorney

Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

11. Group Affiliations (church, AA, etc.)

a. Name of Organization _____
Number and Street _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Contact Person _____

b. Name of Organization _____
Number and Street _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Contact Person _____

c. Name of Organization _____
Number and Street _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Contact Person _____

12. Other (e.g., grandparent, aunt or uncle, cousin, etc.)

a. Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

b. Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

c. Name _____
Number and Street _____ Apartment Number _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____

If there are more than 3 other persons who seem important, record information on separate sheet.

FORM E
TRACKING INFORMATION SHEET—UPDATE

NOTE: The tracking information obtained at the initial program contact ("baseline") should be updated each time that subsequent information on the client is compiled for the evaluation (e.g., when the client is released from prison, is placed or drops out; when the program provides followup information for the 30-, 90-, and 180-day periods; etc.).

FORM E

TRACKING INFORMATION SHEET—UPDATE

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

Information Updated for Status at Time of (Check ONE):

____ Release from prison

____ Release from pre-release center

____ Initial placement or dropout

____ Program re-entry and outcome

____ 30-day program followup after placement

____ 90-day program followup after placement

____ 180-day program followup after placement

1. Program Counselor

Name _____

Telephone _____

2. Employer (or school or training center)

Name of Organization _____

Number and Street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone _____

Supervisor _____

3. Current Social Service Agency Contacts (e.g., drug abuse, welfare, unemployment counselor, etc.)

a. Agency Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Counselor, Contact Person _____

b. Agency Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Telephone _____
Counselor, Contact Person _____

c. Agency Name _____
Number and Street _____ Room _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Counselor, Contact Person _____

If more than 3 social service agencies, record information on separate sheet.

4. Update of Tracking Information Previously Provided

Record the number of any tracking item that has changed since the last time that tracking information was provided and the new information.

Number of Item (from Baseline Tracking Sheet)	New Information

FORM F

RELEASE FROM PRISON

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

NOTE: This form should be completed for all clients in the study.
The information is for the period of imprisonment only.
"Prison" includes both prisons and jails, but does not
include pre-release centers or similar facilities.

FORM F

RELEASE FROM PRISON

1. Client Study Identification Number _____

2. Date of Prison Release: _____
month day year

3. Type of Institution (Check ONE):

____ State prison

____ Federal prison

____ County jail

____ Other (specify): _____

4. Status When Released (Check ONE):

____ Discharged, "wrap up" (go to Question 7)

____ Paroled (go to Question 5)

____ On parole and probation (go to Question 5)

____ On probation (go to Question 6)

____ Transferred to pre-release center or similar facility (go to Question 7)

____ Other (specify): _____

5. If Paroled:

a. Length of Parole: _____ months
number

b. Employment As Condition of Parole: ____ Yes ____ No

6. If on Probation:

a. Length of Probation: _____ months
number

b. Employment As Condition of Probation: ____ Yes ____ No

7a. Program Services Provided to Client While In Prison:

____ No (go to Question 8a)

____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Orientation to program's services

Screening and evaluation

Needs assessment

Remedial education, adult basic education

Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work

Interpersonal skills development

Skills training

Job counseling

Job development, job finding

Job placement assistance

Emergency cash

Housing assistance

Legal counseling

Family counseling

Other counseling, client monitoring

Other (specify): _____

c. Total Number of Days on Which Client Had Contact With Program
While Client Was imprisoned: _____ days
number

d. While Imprisoned, Total Amount of Time Client Spent With Program,
by Mode of Contact:

Personal: _____ hours
number

Group: _____ hours
number

Telephone: _____ hours
number

Mail: _____ hours
number

Family counseling

Drug abuse treatment

Alcohol treatment

Mental health services

Other (specify): _____

c. Approximate Number of Total Days on Which Client Had Contact With Referral Agencies, While Client Was Imprisoned: _____ days
number

d. Completion of All Referral Activities While Client Was Imprisoned:

Yes (go to Question 9)

No

IF NO:

e. Of All Referral Activities Entered While Client Was In Prison, the Approximate Percentage of Referral Activities Completed:

_____%
number

9. Name of Person Who Completed This Form: _____

FORM I

RELEASE FROM PRE-RELEASE CENTER

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

NOTE: This form should be completed only for clients who spend time in a pre-release center or similar facility (e.g., a community-based residential facility, such as a halfway house, where the client is considered "in custody"; a client would enter such a facility only after serving time in prison).

FORM I

RELEASE FROM PRE-RELEASE CENTER

1. Client Study Identification Number _____
2. Date Client Entered Pre-Release Center: month day year
3. Date Client Left Pre-Release Center: month day year
4. Status When Client Left Pre-Release Center (Check ONE):
 Discharged, "wrap up" (go to Question 7)
 Paroled (go to Question 5)
 On parole and probation (go to Question 5)
 On probation (go to Question 6)
 Other (specify): _____
5. If Paroled:
 - a. Length of Parole: months
 number
 - b. Employment As Condition of Parole: Yes No
6. If on Probation:
 - a. Length of Probation: months
 number
 - b. Employment As Condition of Probation: Yes No
- 7a. Program Services Provided to Client While In Pre-Release Center:
 No (go to Question 8a)
 Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

- Orientation to program's services
- Screening and evaluation
- Needs assessment
- Remedial education, adult basic education
- Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work
- Interpersonal skills development
- Skills training
- Job counseling
- Job development, job finding
- Job placement assistance
- Emergency cash
- Housing assistance
- Legal counseling
- Family counseling
- Other counseling, client monitoring
- Other (specify): _____

c. Average Number of Days Per Week in Which Client Had Contact With Program, While Client Was in the Pre-Release Center
(Check ONE):

- One Two Three Four Five
 Six Seven

d. While in the Pre-Release Center, Total Amount of Time Client Spent With Program, By Mode of Contact:

Personal: _____ hours
 number

Group: _____ hours
 number

Telephone: _____ hours
 number

Mail: _____ hours
 number

e. Completion of All Program Activities Entered While in Pre-Release Center: _____ Yes (go to Question 8a)

_____ No

IF NO:

f. Of All Program Activities Entered While in Pre-Release Center, the Approximate Percentage of Program Activities Completed:

_____ %
number

g. Date of Dropout From Program Activities Entered While in Pre-Release Center:

_____ month _____ day _____ year

8a. Services Provided to Client, While in Pre-Release Center, By Referral Agencies After Program Referral:

_____ No (go to Question 9)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

_____ Vocational testing

_____ Needs assessment

_____ Remedial education, adult basic education

_____ Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work

Interpersonal skills development

Skills training

Job counseling

Job development, job finding

Job placement assistance

Emergency cash

Welfare

Housing assistance

Legal services

Family counseling

Drug abuse treatment

Alcohol treatment

Mental health services

Other (specify): _____

c. Approximate Number of Total Days On Which Client Had Contact With Referral Agencies, While Client Was in the Pre-Release Center: _____ days
number

d. Completion of All Referral Activities While in Pre-Release Center:

Yes (go to Question 9)

No

IF NO:

e. Of All Referral Activities Entered While in Pre-Release Center, the Approximate Percentage of Referral Activities Completed:

_____%
number

9. Name of Person Who Completed This Form: _____

FORM G

INITIAL PLACEMENT OR DROPOUT

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

NOTE: This form covers the period after release from prison, a pre-release center or a similar facility until the initial placement or until the client drops out. The information in the form includes both (1) services provided to the client during this period and (2) the nature of the placement or dropout. For purposes of this study, "dropout" occurs when the client has had no contact with the program during a three-week period.

FORM G

INITIAL PLACEMENT OR DROPOUT

1. Client Study Identification Number _____

2. Date Client First Reported to Program, After Release From Prison,
Pre-Release Center or Similar Facility:

____ month ____ day ____ year

3a. Program Services Provided to Client After Release:

____ No (go to Question 4a)

____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

____ Orientation to program's services

____ Screening and evaluation

____ Needs assessment

____ Remedial education, adult basic education

____ Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work

____ Interpersonal skills development

____ Skills training

____ Job counseling

____ Job development, job finding

____ Job placement assistance

____ Emergency cash

____ Housing assistance

____ Legal counseling

____ Family counseling

____ Other counseling, client monitoring

____ Other (specify): _____

c. Average Number of Days Per Week in Which Client Had Contact With Program, After Release and Until Placement or Dropout (Check ONE):

One Two Three Four
 Five Six Seven

d. Total Amount of Time Client Spent With Program, By Mode of Contact:

Personal: hours
 number

Group: hours
 number

Telephone: hours
 number

Mail: hours
 number

e. Attendance Record of Client at Program (Check ONE):

Excellent (95%—100% attendance)

Good (85%—94% attendance)

Fair (75%—84% attendance)

Poor (0—74% attendance)

f. Completion of All Program Activities Entered:

Yes (go to Question 4a)

No

IF NO:

g. Of All Program Activities Entered (After Release and Until Placement or Dropout), the Approximate Percentage of Program Activities Completed:

 %
number

4a. Services Provided to Client By Referral Agency:

No (go to Question 5a)

Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

- Vocational testing
- Needs assessment
- Remedial education, adult basic education
- Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work
- Interpersonal skills development
- Skills training
- Job counseling
- Job development, job finding
- Job placement assistance
- Emergency cash
- Welfare
- Housing assistance
- Legal services
- Family counseling
- Drug abuse treatment
- Alcohol treatment
- Mental health services
- Other (specify): _____

c. Approximate Number of Total Days In Which Client Had Contact With Referral Agencies, After Release and Until Placement or Dropout: _____ days
number

d. Estimated Average Attendance Record of Client at All Referral Agencies (Check ONE):

- Excellent (95%—100% attendance)
- Good (85%—94% attendance)
- Fair (75%—84% attendance)
- Poor (0—74% attendance)

7a. Type of Skill Training (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Classroom

On the Job Training

Public Service Employment

Other (specify): _____

b. DOT Occupation Code: _____

c. Description of Occupation (be specific): _____

d. Hours in Training or Public Service Employment Per Week:

_____ hours per week
number

e. Stipend Per Week: \$ _____ per week
number

8a. Type of General Training and/or Education (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Remedial education, adult basic education

GED

College

Work experience

Vocational exploration

Other (specify): _____

b. Hours in Education and/or General Training Per Week:

_____ hours per week
number

c. Stipend Per Week: \$ _____ per week
number

9a. Date of Dropout: _____
month day year

b. Reason(s) for Dropout (specify):

(1) _____

(2) _____

(3) _____

10. At Time of Placement or Dropout, Client Was Living With (Check ONE):

Spouse

Parent

Other relative

Unrelated person of opposite sex

Group

Alone

Other

11. Client's Marital Status at Time of Placement or Dropout (Check ONE):

Married, living with spouse

Married, not living with spouse

Divorced

Widow(er)ed

Single (that is, never married)

12a. Client Arrested After Release and Before Placement or Dropout:

Don't know (go to Question 13)

No (go to Question 13)

Yes

IF YES:

b. Total Number of Times Arrested After Release and Until Placement or Dropout: _____
number

c. Most Serious Charge at First Arrest: _____

(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

d. Date of First Arrest: _____
month day year

e. Most Serious Charge at Second Arrest: _____

(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

FORM J

PROGRAM RE-ENTRY AND OUTCOME

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

NOTE: This form should be completed only for clients who drop out of the program and subsequently re-enter it. The information in the form is identical to that of the "Initial Placement or Dropout" form, but applies to the time period after program re-entry until subsequent placement or until the client drops out again. For purposes of this study, "dropout" occurs when the client has no contact with the program during a three-week period.

c. Average Number of Days Per Week in Which Client Had Contact With Program, After Re-Entry and Until Subsequent Placement or Dropout (Check ONE):

One Two Three Four
 Five Six Seven

d. Total Amount of Time Client Spent With Program, By Mode of Contact:

Personal: hours
 number

Group: hours
 number

Telephone: hours
 number

Mail: hours
 number

e. Attendance Record of Client at Program (Check ONE):

Excellent (95%—100% attendance)

Good (85%—94% attendance)

Fair (75%—84% attendance)

Poor (0—74% attendance)

f. Completion of All Program Activities Entered :

Yes (go to Question 4a)

No

IF NO:

g. Of All Program Activities Entered (After Re-Entry and Until Subsequent Placement or Dropout), the Approximate Percentage of Program Activities Completed:

%
number

4a. Services Provided to Client By Referral Agency:

No (go to Question 5a)

Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

- Vocational testing
- Needs assessment
- Remedial education, adult basic education
- Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work
- Interpersonal skills development
- Skills training
- Job counseling
- Job development, job finding
- Job placement assistance
- Emergency cash
- Welfare
- Housing assistance
- Legal services
- Family counseling
- Drug abuse treatment
- Alcohol treatment
- Mental health services
- Other (specify): _____

c. Approximate Number of Total Days In Which Client Had Contact With Referral Agencies, After Re-Entry and Until Subsequent Placement or Dropout: _____ days
number

d. Estimated Average Attendance Record of Client at All Referral Agencies (Check ONE):

- Excellent (95%—100% attendance)
- Good (85%—94% attendance)
- Fair (75%—84% attendance)
- Poor (0—74% attendance)

7a.. Type of Skill Training (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Classroom

On the Job Training

Public Service Employment

Other (specify): _____

b. DOT Occupation Code: _____

c. Description of Occupation (be specific): _____

d. Hours in Training or Public Service Employment Per Week:

_____ hours per week
number

e. Stipend Per Week: \$ _____ per week
number

8a. Type of General Training and/or Education (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Remedial education, adult basic education

GED

College

Work experience

Vocational exploration

Other (specify): _____

b. Hours in Education and/or General Training Per Week:

_____ hours per week
number

c. Stipend Per Week: \$ _____ per week
number

9a. Date of Dropout: _____
month day year

b. Reason(s) for Dropout (specify):

(1) _____

(2) _____

(3) _____

FORM H
PROGRAM FOLLOWUP AFTER PLACEMENT

Client Name _____

Client Study Identification Number _____

NOTE: This form should be completed only for clients who are placed by the program and subsequently receive followup services of any sort. For those clients this form should be completed at three different time periods:

- 30 days after first placement;
- 90 days after first placement; and
- 180 days after first placement.

Question 2 of the form identifies the specific time period for the information provided.

Note that the form applies to any control group clients who receive "normal" followup services as well as to the experimental group clients, who receive "special" followup services.

FORM H

PROGRAM FOLLOWUP AFTER PLACEMENT

1. Client Study Identification Number _____
2. Reporting Period (Check ONE and Enter Date):
 30 days after first placement; date: _____ month _____ day _____ year
 90 days after first placement; date: _____ month _____ day _____ year
 180 days after first placement; date: _____ month _____ day _____ year
3. Status at End of Reporting Period (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):
 Employed (go to Question 4a)
 In Skill Training Program or Public Service Employment (go to Question 5a)
 In General Training and/or Education Program (go to Question 6a)
 Unemployed (go to Question 7a)
 Incarcerated (go to Question 7a)
 Other (specify): _____ (go to Question 7a)
- 4a. Whether the Job is the Same Job That the Client Held at the End of the Previous Reporting Period: Yes (go to Question 4i)
 No

NOTE: • When the reporting period checked in Question 2 is "30 days after first placement," the previous reporting period is the one covered by the "Initial Placement or Dropout" form (FORM G) or, if applicable, the "Program Re-Entry and Outcome" form (FORM J).

• When the reporting period checked in Question 2 is "90 days after first placement," the previous reporting period is 30 days after first placement.

• When the reporting period checked in Question 2 is "180 days after first placement," the previous reporting period is 90 days after first placement.

b. Type of Skill Training (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Classroom

On the Job Training

Public Service Employment

Other (specify): _____

c. DOT Occupation Code: _____

d. Description of Occupation (be specific): _____

e. Hours in Training Per Week: _____ Hours per week
number

f. Stipend Per Week: \$ _____ per week
number

6a. Same General Training and/or Education Program That the Client Was in at the End of the Previous Reporting Period:

Yes (go to Question 7a)

No

NOTE: See definition of "previous reporting period" under Question 4a.

b. Type of General Training and/or Education Program (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

Remedial education, adult basic education

GED

College

Work experience

Vocational exploration

Other (specify): _____

c. Hours in Education and/or General Training Per Week:

_____ hours per week
number

d. Stipend Per Week: \$ _____ per week
number

7a. Total Number of Unsubsidized Jobs Client Held Between End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and End of Previous Reporting Period: _____ jobs
number

b. Number of Days Employed on Unsubsidized Job Client Held for the Longest Time Between End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and End of Previous Reporting Period: _____ days
number

NOTE: See definition of "previous reporting period" under Question 4a.

8. Between the End of the Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and the End of the Previous Reporting Period, Number of Days:

- Employed, in training or in education program: _____ days
- Sick: _____ days
- Off (e.g., weekends, holidays, vacation): . . . _____ days
- Unemployed: _____ days
- Other (specify):

_____ : _____ days
_____ : _____ days

TOTAL: _____ days

NOTE: The total days shown above should equal the total number of days between the end of the reporting period checked in Question 2 and the end of the previous reporting period. Thus:

- If "30 days. . ." is checked in Question 2, the TOTAL above should be 30 days.
- If "90 days. . ." is checked in Question 2, the TOTAL above should be 60 days.
- If "180 days. . ." is checked in Question 2, the TOTAL above should be 90 days.

9a. Program Services Provided to Client Between End of the Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and the End of the Previous Reporting Period: _____ No (go to Question 10a)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY)

- Needs assessment
- Remedial education, adult basic education
- Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work
- Interpersonal skills development
- Skills training
- Job counseling
- Job development, job finding
- Job placement assistance
- Emergency cash
- Housing assistance
- Legal counseling
- Family counseling
- Other counseling, client monitoring
- Other (specify): _____

c. Total Number of Days in Which Client Had Contact With Program Between the End of the Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and the End of the Previous Reporting Period: _____ days
number

d. Total Amount of Time Client Spent With Program Between the End of the Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and the End of the Previous Reporting Period, by Mode of Contact:

Personal: _____ hours
number

Group: _____ hours
number

Telephone: _____ hours
number

Mail: _____ hours
number

10a. Services Provided to Client by Referral Agency Between End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and End of Previous Reporting Period: _____ No (go to Question 11a)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Type of Services (Check AS MANY AS APPLY):

- _____ Vocational testing
- _____ Needs assessment
- _____ Remedial education, adult basic education
- _____ Job readiness training, orientation to the world of work
- _____ Interpersonal skills development
- _____ Skills training
- _____ Job counseling
- _____ Job development, job finding
- _____ Job placement assistance
- _____ Emergency cash
- _____ Welfare
- _____ Housing assistance
- _____ Legal services
- _____ Family counseling
- _____ Drug abuse treatment
- _____ Alcohol treatment
- _____ Mental health services
- _____ Other (specify): _____

c. Approximate Number of Total Days in Which Client Had Contact With Referral Agencies, Between End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and End of Previous Reporting Period:

_____ days
number

11a. Change in Client's Living Arrangement Between the End of the Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and the End of the Previous Reporting Period: _____ No (go to Question 12a)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. At End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2, Client Was Living With (Check ONE):

_____ Spouse

_____ Parent

_____ Other relative

_____ Unrelated person of opposite sex

_____ Group

_____ Alone

_____ Other

12a. Change in Client's Marital Status Between the End of the Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and the End of the Previous Reporting Period: _____ No (go to Question 13a)

_____ Yes

IF YES:

b. Client's Marital Status at End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 (Check ONE):

_____ Married, living with spouse

_____ Married, not living with spouse

_____ Divorced

_____ Widow(er)ed

13a. Client Arrested Between End of Reporting Period Checked in Question 2 and End of Previous Reporting Period:

Don't know (go to Question 14a)

No (go to Question 14a)

Yes

IF YES:

b. Number of Times Arrested: _____
number

c. Most Serious Charge at First Arrest: _____

(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

d. Date of First Arrest: _____
month day year

e. Most Serious Charge at Second Arrest: _____

(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

f. Date of Second Arrest: _____
month day year

g. Most Serious Charge at Third Arrest: _____

(NOTE: Use Charges Shown on "Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting" List.)

h. Date of Third Arrest: _____
month day year

14a. Current Problems: No (go to Question 15)

Yes

IF YES:

b. Specify:

(1) _____

(2) _____

(3) _____

15. Name of Person Who Completed This Form: _____

MODIFIED FORMS

- C/D
- E *

FORM C/D
Employment Field Test

Initial Program Contact and
Baseline Location Information

Client Name: _____

Project I.D. Number: _____

Site: _____

TO THE CLIENT:

Thank you for filling out this form. It is designed to help us evaluate the program you are enrolled in, and possibly to improve it.

We will ask you to give us some information about your family - names, addresses, etc. This is to help us locate you later on, so we can learn whether you found a job and how it worked out for you. This personal information will not be given to any other agency.

If you have any questions about this form or why you are filling it out, someone from the Employment program should be able to give you more information.

Again, thank you for your cooperation.

The Lazar Institute
Washington, D.C.

Revised June 1981

1. Baseline Date
(Today's Date) _____
Month Day Year

2a) Date of Birth _____
Month Day Year

b) Social Security Number _____

c) Driver's License Number _____ State _____

3. Have you completed Job Training Program while in prison or pre-release center before today's date: Yes ___ No ___
(IF NO GO TO 4)

If yes:

Type of training (Check as many as apply)

- Welding, machine metal shop, pipe fitting
- Auto mechanics
- Barber
- Laundry, tailoring, upholstery
- Masonry
- Baking, butchering, etc.
- Carpentry, woodworking
- Electronics
- Printing, drafting
- Job readiness training
- Other (specify) _____

4. Have you participated in other programs while in prison or pre-release before today's date?

Yes ___ (IF NO GO TO 5)

No ___

If yes:

- AA
- Narcotics Anonymous
- Transactional Analysis
- Assertiveness or Behavioral Training
- Other (specify) _____

5. Regular job while in prison or pre-release center this time?
No ___ Yes ___ (IF NO GO TO 6)

If yes, brief description of this prison job: _____

6. Did you complete job training before entering prison this time?

Yes ___ No ___ (IF NO GO TO 7)

If yes, type of training:

- Skills training
- Job Readiness Training
- Remedial training
- Other

WORK HISTORY

7. A. Were you working at the time arrested? Yes ___ No ___ (IF YES, GO TO 8.)

If no: B. Have you ever worked? Yes ___ No ___ (IF NO, GO TO 12.)

C. Length of time that you were unemployed between the end of last job and start of current incarceration: yrs. ___ months ___.

8. A. Brief description of most recent job held before entering prison: _____

B. Number of hours worked per week on that job: _____
hours

C. Weekly wages, before taxes or other deductions: \$ _____ per week.

D. Length of time you held that job: yrs. ___ months ___.

9. Number of jobs you held in the 12 months before entering prison: _____
number

10. Number of months you were employed in the 12 months before entering prison: _____
months

11. A. Longest period that you have worked at any job: _____
yrs. ___ months.

B. Description of that job: _____

C. How many years since you left that job? _____ years.

D. How many hours a week did you work? _____ hours.

E. Weekly wages on that job before taxes or other deductions: \$ _____

In California and Massachusetts, you are charged as an adult once you are 18 or older. In Illinois, adult arrests are counted from age 17.

ARREST HISTORY

- 12. A. Age at first arrest _____
- B. Age at first adult arrest _____
- C. Most common adult charge for which arrested _____
- 13. A. Number of times arrested (on any charge) after age 16: _____
- B. Number of times convicted (on any charge) after age 16: _____
- C. Number of times arrested on Income-Producing charge (see list below) as an adult: _____
- D. Number of times convicted on Income-Producing charge (see list below) as an adult: _____
- E. Most common Income-Producing charge for which convicted:

- Robbery
- Burglary, Breaking & Entering
- Larceny-Theft (except Auto Theft)
- Auto Theft
- Arson
- Forgery and Counterfeiting
- Fraud
- Embezzlement
- Stolen Property
- Prostitution and Commercialized Vice
- Narcotic Drug Laws
- Gambling
- Other (specify) _____

- 14. Number of times in prison or jail (for more than two days) as an adult: _____
- 15. Total time spent in prison or jail during five years before current imprisonment: _____
- 16. After first adult arrest, longest period without an arrest: yrs. _____ months _____
- 17. Sentence for present imprisonment: _____ months
- 18. Anticipated release date: _____
- 19. Social Service Agency Contacts (now or recent past)
 - A. Agency Name _____
 - Address _____
 - City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone _____

Counselor _____

B. Agency Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone _____

Counselor _____

C. Other groups you belong to (church, AA, etc.) _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone _____

Minister, Counselor, etc. _____

20. Attorney:

Name _____

Address _____ City _____ State _____

Zip Code _____ Telephone _____

21. Time served on present sentence _____

22. Charge for which imprisoned (this time) _____

23. Problem or Habitual Drug or Alcohol use in the last five years?

Yes _____ No _____ (IF NO GO TO 24)

If yes:

_____ Heroin

_____ Barbiturates

_____ Amphetamines

_____ Hallucinogens

_____ Marijuana

_____ Alcohol

_____ Other (specify) _____

PERSONAL HISTORY

24. Ethnicity:

White _____

Black _____

Hispanic Surname _____

Asian _____

Native American _____

Other _____

25. Sex:

Male _____ Female _____

26. Number of School years completed _____
(NOTE: Include elementary, jr. high school,
college only)

27. High School Graduate _____ Yes _____ No
GED _____ Yes _____ No

28. Union Member (past or present) _____ Yes _____ No

29. Veteran of United States Armed Forces _____ Yes _____ No

30. Where will you live after leaving prison or pre-release center?

Address _____ Apt. # _____

Nearest cross street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone Number () _____

Name on Mail Box _____

Name of person living with _____

Relationship (if any) _____

31. Parole or Probation Officer:

Name _____

Telephone _____

32. Mother:

Name _____ Phone Number _____

Address _____ Apt. # _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

33. Father:

Name _____ Phone Number _____

Address _____ Apt. # _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

34. Marital Status:

Married _____

Divorced or Separated _____

Widow(er)ed _____

Single (never married) _____

35. Number of dependents besides yourself _____

36. Number of Children _____

37. Spouse:

Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt. # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

38. Children:

Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

39. Other (i.e. grandparent, cousin, aunt, uncle, etc.)

A. Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

B. Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

C. Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

40. Best Friend:

Name _____ Phone Number() _____
Address _____ Apt. # _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

41. Counselor at Employment Program: _____

EMPLOYMENT SERVICES

FORM C, ATTACHMENT 1

* * *

C-a. How many weeks ago did you get out of prison?

(no more than) one week three weeks five weeks
 two weeks four weeks six weeks

C-b. Since you got out, have you tried to find a job?

Yes No

IF YES: How did you go about your job search?

Answered ads in newspaper Asked friends (word of mouth)
 Visited employers, work sites Through a labor union
 Through an employment agency
 Other (please explain) _____

IF YES: How many such job contacts have you made? _____

Did any of them lead to a job offer? Yes No

C-c. If you were offered a job since you were released and you turned it down, what was your reason?

Pay scale was too low Transportation problems
 Didn't have appropriate skills Other (please explain) _____

C-d. How did you learn about this program?

APPENDIX B

DEFINITIONS OF OFFENSES INCLUDED AND EXCLUDED FROM ANALYSES

Three different measures of recidivism are referred to in this study: the total number of times an individual has been arrested, the number of arrests for income-producing offenses, and the number of Part I offenses. These measures are defined below.

Total Number of Arrests

Offenses Included: All Part I offenses, simple assault, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, embezzlement, stolen property (receiving and possessing), unlawful use of weapon, possession of burglary tools, prostitution, possession of drugs, gambling, trespassing, property damage, escape, fugitive, driving under the influence (resulting in incarceration), unspecified parole violations resulting in parole revocation.

Offenses Excluded: Resisting, fighting, traffic offenses, begging, failure to appear, disorderly conduct, obstruction, contempt, under the influence of drugs, possession of drug paraphernalia, false identification, common nightwalking, lewdness, drinking in public, illegitimacy, parole violations not resulting in parole revocation, non-support, possession of open container, revoked/suspended license.

Income-Producing Offenses

Offenses Included: Burglary/breaking or entering, robbery, larceny, motor vehicle theft, arson, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, embezzlement, stolen property, prostitution, drug laws (intent to distribute or selling), gambling, and possession of burglary tools.

Offenses Excluded: Unlawful taking of motor vehicle, begging, all other offenses not mentioned above.

Part I Offenses

Offenses Included: Criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary/breaking or entering, larceny/theft (excluding motor vehicle theft), motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Offenses Excluded: All other offenses.

Additional definitions include:

Modified experimental group: group consisting of experimental group clients who were placed.

Modified control group: group consisting of control group clients who were placed.

TRACKING INFORMATION SHEET--UPDATE

1. Client Name _____
2. Client Study Identification Number _____
3. Client's Current Status (check one):
 - Release from prison 30-day followup after placement
 - Release from pre-release center 90-day followup after placement
 - Initial placement or dropout 30-day followup after placement
 - Program reentry and outcome
5. Changes in tracking information previously provided (see Form C/D).
Record any changes in client's address, living arrangements, anticipated residence, social service agency contacts, group affiliation, or other data that could help in locating the client.

Item Number (from Form C/D)	New Information

7. Current Social Service Agency Contacts (e.g., drug abuse, welfare, unemployment counselor, etc.)
 - a. Agency Name _____
 Number and Street _____ Room _____
 City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
 Counselor, Contact Person _____ Phone _____
 - b. Agency Name _____
 Number and Street _____ Room _____
 City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
 Counselor, Contact Person _____ Phone _____
8. Employer (Company) _____
 Number and Street _____
 City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
 Supervisor _____ Phone Number (.) _____