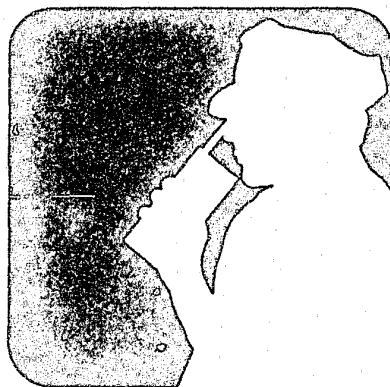


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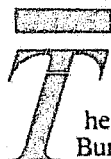
# Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers



Law Enforcement  
Technology

107299

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMERCE  
National Bureau of  
Standards



The National Bureau of Standards<sup>1</sup> was established by an act of Congress on March 3, 1901. The Bureau's overall goal is to strengthen and advance the nation's science and technology and facilitate their effective application for public benefit. To this end, the Bureau conducts research and provides: (1) a basis for the nation's physical measurement system, (2) scientific and technological services for industry and government, (3) a technical basis for equity in trade, and (4) technical services to promote public safety. The Bureau's technical work is performed by the National Measurement Laboratory, the National Engineering Laboratory, the Institute for Computer Sciences and Technology, and the Institute for Materials Science and Engineering.

### *The National Measurement Laboratory*

Provides the national system of physical and chemical measurement; coordinates the system with measurement systems of other nations and furnishes essential services leading to accurate and uniform physical and chemical measurement throughout the Nation's scientific community, industry, and commerce; provides advisory and research services to other Government agencies; conducts physical and chemical research; develops, produces, and distributes Standard Reference Materials; and provides calibration services. The Laboratory consists of the following centers:

- Basic Standards<sup>2</sup>
- Radiation Research
- Chemical Physics
- Analytical Chemistry

### *The National Engineering Laboratory*

Provides technology and technical services to the public and private sectors to address national needs and to solve national problems; conducts research in engineering and applied science in support of these efforts; builds and maintains competence in the necessary disciplines required to carry out this research and technical service; develops engineering data and measurement capabilities; provides engineering measurement traceability services; develops test methods and proposes engineering standards and code changes; develops and proposes new engineering practices; and develops and improves mechanisms to transfer results of its research to the ultimate user. The Laboratory consists of the following centers:

- Applied Mathematics
- Electronics and Electrical Engineering<sup>2</sup>
- Manufacturing Engineering
- Building Technology
- Fire Research
- Chemical Engineering<sup>2</sup>

### *The Institute for Computer Sciences and Technology*

Conducts research and provides scientific and technical services to aid Federal agencies in the selection, acquisition, application, and use of computer technology to improve effectiveness and economy in Government operations in accordance with Public Law 89-306 (40 U.S.C. 759), relevant Executive Orders, and other directives; carries out this mission by managing the Federal Information Processing Standards Program, developing Federal ADP standards guidelines, and managing Federal participation in ADP voluntary standardization activities; provides scientific and technological advisory services and assistance to Federal agencies; and provides the technical foundation for computer-related policies of the Federal Government. The Institute consists of the following centers:

- Programming Science and Technology
- Computer Systems Engineering

### *The Institute for Materials Science and Engineering*

Conducts research and provides measurements, data, standards, reference materials, quantitative understanding and other technical information fundamental to the processing, structure, properties and performance of materials; addresses the scientific basis for new advanced materials technologies; plans research around cross-country scientific themes such as nondestructive evaluation and phase diagram development; oversees Bureau-wide technical programs in nuclear reactor radiation research and nondestructive evaluation; and broadly disseminates generic technical information resulting from its programs. The Institute consists of the following Divisions:

- Ceramics
- Fracture and Deformation<sup>3</sup>
- Polymers
- Metallurgy
- Reactor Radiation

<sup>1</sup>Headquarters and Laboratories at Gaithersburg, MD, unless otherwise noted; mailing address Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

<sup>2</sup>Some divisions within the center are located at Boulder, CO 80303.

<sup>3</sup>Located at Boulder, CO, with some elements at Gaithersburg, MD.

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# **Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers**

Sharon Lyles, Editor

Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory  
National Engineering Laboratory  
National Bureau of Standards  
Gaithersburg, MD 20899

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National Institute of Justice  
U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, D.C. 20531



**NIJ**

**NCJRS**

**AUG 4 1987**

**ACQUISITIONS**

Issued April 1986

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, Ernest Ambler, Director

107299

**U.S. Department of Justice  
National Institute of Justice**

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## Foreword

The Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL) of the National Bureau of Standards (NBS) furnishes technical support to the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) program to strengthen law enforcement and criminal justice in the United States. LESL's function is to conduct research that will assist law enforcement and criminal justice agencies in the selection and procurement of quality equipment.

LESL is: (1) Subjecting existing equipment to laboratory testing and evaluation and (2) conducting research leading to the development of several series of documents, including national voluntary equipment standards, user guides, and technical reports.

This document is a law enforcement equipment report developed by LESL under the sponsorship of NIJ as part of the Technology Assessment Program, which is described on page iv. Additional reports as well as other documents are being issued under the LESL program in the areas of protective equipment, communications equipment, security systems, weapons, emergency equipment, investigative aids, vehicles, and clothing.

Technical comments and suggestions concerning this report are invited from all interested parties. They may be addressed to the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

Lawrence K. Eliason, Chief  
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory

The technical effort to develop this report was conducted under Interagency Agreement LEAA-J-IAA-021-3, Project No. 7101.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This directory was prepared by the staff of the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL) of the National Bureau of Standards under the direction of Lawrence K. Eliason, Chief of LESL. Its preparation was sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, Lester D. Shubin, Standards Program Manager.

## ABOUT THE TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT PROGRAM

The Technology Assessment Program is sponsored by the Office of Development, Testing, and Dissemination of the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), U.S. Department of Justice. The program responds to the mandate of the Justice System Improvement Act of 1979, which created NIJ and directed it to encourage research and development to improve the criminal justice system and to disseminate the results to Federal, State, and local agencies.

The Technology Assessment Program is an applied research effort that determines the technological needs of justice system agencies, sets minimum performance standards for specific devices, tests commercially available equipment against those standards, and disseminates the standards and the test results to criminal justice agencies nationwide and internationally.

The program operates through:

The *Technology Assessment Program Advisory Council* (TAPAC) consisting of nationally recognized criminal justice practitioners from Federal, State, and local agencies, which assesses technological needs and sets priorities for research programs and items to be evaluated and tested.

The *Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory* (LESL) at the National Bureau of Standards, which develops voluntary national performance standards for compliance testing to ensure that individual items of equipment are suitable for use by criminal justice agencies. The standards are based upon laboratory testing and evaluation of representative samples of each item of equipment to determine the key attributes, develop test methods, and establish minimum performance requirements for each essential attribute. In addition to the highly technical standards, LESL also produces user guides that explain in nontechnical terms the capabilities of available equipment.

The *Technology Assessment Program Testing and Information Center* (TAPTIC) operated by a grantee, which supervises a national compliance testing program conducted by independent agencies. The standards developed by LESL serve as performance benchmarks against which commercial equipment is measured. The facilities, personnel, and testing capabilities of the independent laboratories are evaluated by LESL prior to testing each item of equipment, and LESL helps the Information Center staff review and analyze data. Test results are published in Consumer Product Reports designed to help justice system procurement officials make informed purchasing decisions.

Publications issued by the National Institute of Justice, including those of the Technology Assessment Program, are available from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS), which serves as a central information and reference source for the Nation's criminal justice community. For further information, or to register with NCJRS, write to the National Institute of Justice, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Washington, DC 20531.

James K. Stewart, Director  
National Institute of Justice

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# Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers

The directory lists national, nonprofit professional and volunteer social action associations and research centers which are active in the field of law enforcement and criminal justice. The international and foreign organizations which are listed either have a large number of American members, have a U.S. chapter, or are doing work which is applicable to the United States. The local organizations which are listed either cover several States or are of national interest. The organizations are listed alphabetically. The format of an entry is: title of organization; mailing address; officer; telephone number; year founded; number of members; number of staff; description of purpose and activities; affiliations; publications; meetings. A subject index is included.

Key words: associations; criminal justice; directory; law enforcement; research centers.

## Introduction

This is a directory of organizations that are active in one or more areas of the criminal justice system, including law enforcement, courts, corrections and rehabilitation. The directory lists national organizations primarily, but also includes regional organizations and local organizations of special interest as well as international organizations which have a significant number of American members, a U.S. chapter or subcommittee, or are doing work applicable to law enforcement in this country.

The types of national law enforcement and criminal justice organizations listed in this directory are limited by the criterion that they be nonprofit. Included in this category are professional and volunteer social action associations, research centers (usually connected with a university), and government agencies. Strictly social or fraternal organizations are not listed.

The information about each organization in this directory forms a separate entry. Each entry contains the following information: (1) the full title of the organization and its acronym, where applicable; (2) the mailing address; (3) a person to contact within the organization; usually an incumbent officer; (4) the telephone number at which a contact person can be reached; (5) the year when the organization was founded; (6) the number of members; (7) the number of staff, where applicable; (8) a brief description of the organization; (9) affiliations, if any; (10) publications, if any; and (11) the date and place of the next meeting or convention, or when they generally occur.

The first edition of this directory was developed primarily by scanning the Encyclopedia of Associations, the Research Centers Directory, and other general directories, and extracting from them the data on organizations relating to law enforcement and criminal justice. Whenever personal investigation revealed organizations which were not included in the primary source material, they were included in this directory.

Once the information was obtained from the general directories it was verified by telephone or by mail.

The organizations are listed alphabetically. A subject index, which is located at the back of the directory, is cross-referenced and is based solely on information given in the descriptions of activities.

The first edition of this directory was prepared by B. J. Latka of the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL) and was issued in June 1973 as NBS Technical Note 752. The second edition was issued in March 1978 as NBS Special Publication 480-20. This thoroughly revised and updated third edition is the result of the efforts of several LESL staff members.

## Alphabetical List of Organizations

### ACADEMY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES

University of Nebraska at Omaha  
1313 Farnam on the Mall  
Omaha, NE 68182-0115

**President: Dr. Dorothy Bracey**

Phone: (212) 489-5079

Founded: 1963

Members: 1500

Staff: 1

The purpose of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences is to promote scholarly and professional activities in the field of criminal justice. The Academy provides a forum where the critical issues in criminal justice education, research, and operations are analyzed and debated. The Academy is comprised of an amalgam of scholars (international in scope and multidisciplinary in orientation), professionals (from all segments of the justice system), and students. Through the dynamic interchange of ideas among these groups, well-reasoned knowledge about the critical issues of crime, criminal justice, and social justice is developed. Formerly: International Association of Police Professors.

**Publications:**

Justice Quarterly, Journal, periodically

ACJS Today, Newsletter, published six times yearly

Meetings: Annual

### AIRBORNE LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSOCIATION, INC. (ALEA)

Phoenix Police Department  
2602 East Cannon Dr.  
Phoenix, AZ 85028

**President: Tony Kruczynski**

Phone: (602) 262-6120(B)

Founded: Early 1970's

Members: 800

To encourage communications and liaison between law enforcement agencies utilizing fixed and rotary wing aircraft in the prevention and suppression of crime, the investigation and apprehension of law violators and emergency services.

**Publication:**

AIR BEAT, newsletter

Meetings: Annual

### AIRPORT SECURITY COUNCIL

P.O. Box 30705  
JFK International Airport  
Jamaica, NY 11430

**Executive Director: Edward J. McGowan**

Phone: (212) 917-6655

Founded: 1968

Members: 34 Airlines, Allied Maintenance  
Corporation and Servair, Inc.

Staff: 5

The Airport Security Council is the entity through which the airlines having air cargo operations at the Greater New York Airports are meeting the challenge of increasing the safety of air cargo. The Council is a laboratory for development of practical solutions to cargo crime problems at its own airports, and frequently on an airline systemwide basis. The commitments of the Council are to: establish programs to combat and prevent crime in air cargo transportation; coordinate airline activities to fully utilize their security forces as adjuncts to the law enforcement agencies; and increase coordination among all agencies. Programs include: personnel security, physical facilities security, liaison and coordination with law enforcement agencies, uniform and central reporting procedures, and training of personnel in security responsibilities.

### ALABAMA LAW INSTITUTE

University of Alabama  
Box 1287  
326 Law Center  
University, AL 35486

**Director: Robert L. McCurley, Jr.**

Phone: (205) 345-9411

Founded: 1967

Members: 365

Staff: 4

Considers needed improvements in substantive and adjective law and makes recommendations concerning the improvements to the Legislature. Devises and carries out a plan of continuous revision of the code of Alabama. Carries on scholarly discussion of current problems, and renders biennial reports to the Legislature.

### ALSTON WILKES SOCIETY

P.O. Box 363  
Columbia, SC 29202

**Executive Director: H. Parker Evatt**

Phone: (803) 254-0347

Founded: 1962

Members: 6000

County Chapters: 20

Private, nonprofit corporation providing correctional services, the only state-wide agency of its kind in the Southeast. Programs include: Parole plan development, preparole counseling, services to families of prison inmates, counseling and guidance, halfway house programs for men and women released or paroled from prison, interstate referral and assistance, one-to-one volunteer visitors to prisoners, public information and education component, one-to-one volunteers for released and youthful offender-paroled former offenders, job placement, housing placement, consultant service, program planning and development section. The Society staff trains and coordinates volunteers, individually and in groups, through 20 county chapters, to work in all of the Society's programs. Many services are provided through the South Carolina Department of Corrections' institutions and community prerelease centers and programs. A close working relationship is maintained with both the Department of Corrections and the State Parole Board, as well as with all other local, State and Federal, public and private agencies. The Society's goals are crime reduction and prevention through public interest and involvement. Named for the

late Rev. Eli Alston Wilkes, a Methodist Minister who founded the prisoner-aid organization. Formerly: (1963) South Carolina Therapeutic Association.

Publications:  
Newsletter, quarterly  
Annual Report

#### **AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FORENSIC SCIENCES**

225 South Academy Blvd.

Suite 201

Colorado Springs, CO 80910

**Executive Director: Beth Ann Lipskin**

Phone: (303) 596-6006

Founded: 1948

Membership: 2600

Staff: 6

A nonprofit professional society devoted to the improvement of the administration of justice through the application of scientific evidence to the processes of law. Section membership includes: Criminalistics, Engineering, General, Jurisprudence, Odontology, Pathology and Biology, Physical Anthropology, Psychiatry, Questioned Documents, and Toxicology. The objectives of the Academy are: to promote education for and research in the forensic sciences; to encourage the study, improve the practice, elevate the standards and advance the cause of the forensic sciences; to promote the standardization of scientific techniques, tests and criteria; and to plan, organize and administer meetings, reports and other projects for the stimulation and advancement of these related purposes.

Publications:  
Journal of Forensic Sciences, quarterly  
Newsletter, quarterly  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

#### **AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION**

140 West 51st St.

New York, NY 10020

**President: Robert Coulson**

Phone: (212) 484-4000

Founded: 1926

Members: 4700

Staff: 450

A nonprofit, national, membership organization devoted to increasing the use of alternative dispute resolution, including arbitration, mediation, democratic elections and settlement through negotiations. Administers over 35,000 arbitration and mediation cases, including commercial, labor, insurance, family disputes and neighborhood disagreements. Sponsors educational and training programs. Books, training films and speakers' bureau. Welcomes participation by individuals and organizations. Twenty-seven regional offices in major cities.

Publications:  
Arbitration Journal  
Arbitration Times  
Summary of Awards  
Convention/Meeting:  
Annual Membership in New York City

Arbitration Days in regional cities

#### **AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS**

777 United Nations Plaza

New York, NY 10017

**President: William J. Butler**

Phone: (212) 972-0883

Founded: 1967

Membership principally lawyers. "To support the maintenance of the Rule of Law and protection of human rights alone and in cooperation with other organizations, principally the International Commission of Jurists."

Publications:  
Newsletter, semiannual  
ICJ Review, biannual  
ICJ Newsletter, quarterly  
CIJL Bulletin, biannual; also publishes special studies on international and national law, reports of inquiries and congresses and conferences.

#### **AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF POLICE POLYGRAPHISTS (AAPP)**

P.O. Box 144

Alexandria, VA 22313

**Secretary-Treasurer: Holly S. Merrill**

Phone: (703) 548-3760

Founded: 1977

Members: 600 (from United States, Canada and Europe)

Memberships consist of law enforcement polygraph examiners, affiliates of the profession and those persons with background sufficient to qualify for membership. AAPP is dedicated to binding together in principle and acts, the professional Police Polygraphists so as to create a better relationship and reciprocal opportunity for exchange of information within the profession of Police Polygraphy.

Publication:  
The Journal, quarterly  
Meeting: Annual

#### **AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ABA)**

750 North Lake Shore Dr.

Chicago, IL 60611

**Executive Director: Thomas H. Gonser**

Phone: (312) 988-5000

Founded: 1878

Members: 300,000

Staff: 571

Attorneys admitted to the Bar of any State. Sponsors Law Day USA. Maintains library. Maintains office in Washington, DC. Standing Committees: Admiralty and Maritime Law; Assembly Resolutions; Association Communications; Association Standards for Criminal Justice; Bar Activities and Services; Constitution and Bylaws; Continuing Education of the Bar; Customs Law; Environmental Law; Ethics and Professional Responsibility; Ethics and Professional Responsibility—Judges; Facilities of the Law Library

of Congress; Coordination of Federal Judicial Improvements; Federal Judiciary; Forum Committees; Gavel Awards; Judicial Selection, Tenure and Compensation; Law and National Security; Law and National Security—Advisory Committee; Lawyer Referral and Information Service; Lawyers in the Armed Forces; Lawyers' Professional Liability; Lawyers' Responsibility for Client Protection; Lawyers' Title Guaranty Funds; Legal Aid and Indigent Defendants; Legal Assistance for Military Personnel; Legal Assistants; Legal Assistants Approval Commission; Membership; Military Law; National Conference Groups; Professional Discipline; Professional Utilization and Career Development; Retirement of Lawyers; Specialization; World Order Under Law. Special Committees: Commission on Advertising; Cooperation with American Newspaper Publishers Association; Amicus Curiae Briefs; Automobile Insurance Legislation; Delivery of Legal Services; Dispute Resolution; Election Law and Voter Participation; Election Law and Voter Participation—Advisory Commission; Coordinating Group on Energy Law; Evaluation of Judicial Performance; Task Force on Methodology, Uses and Purposes of Judicial Evaluations; Task Force on Criteria for Evaluation of Judicial Improvements; Cooperation with Foreign and International Organizations; Housing and Urban Development Law; Immigration Law; Implementation of Model Rules; Lawyers in Government; Lawyers' Public Service Responsibility; Legal Problems of the Elderly; Legal Services and the Public; Mentally Disabled; Prepaid Legal Services; Consortium on Professional Competence; Public Understanding About the Law; Public Education Division; Taxpayer Compliance; Youth Education for Citizenship. Adjunct Committees: Fair Trial/Free Press in Criminal Law Issues; Implementation of Criminal Justice Standards. Forum Committees: Air and Space Law; Communications Law; Construction Industry; Entertainment and Sports Industry; Franchising; Health Law. National Conference Groups: Lawyers and Certified Public Accountants; Lawyers and Collection Agencies; Lawyers and Corporate Fiduciaries; Lawyers and Design Professions; Lawyers, Insurance Companies & Adjusters; Lawyers and Life Insurance Companies; Lawyers and Realtors; Lawyers and Representatives of the Media; Lawyers and Scientists (A.A.A.S.).

**Publications:**

American Bar Association Journal, monthly  
 American Bar News, monthly  
 Convention/Meeting: Annual

**AMERICAN BAR CENTER**

750 North Lake Shore Dr.  
 Chicago, IL 60611

**Executive Director: Thomas H. Gonser**

Phone: (312) 988-5000

Building houses the headquarters offices of the American Bar Association, American Bar Foundation, American Bar Endowment, National Association of Women Lawyers, American Lawyers Auxiliary, Northwestern University Medill School of Journalism, and Defense Research Institute.

**AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION**

American Bar Center  
 750 North Lake Shore Dr.  
 Chicago, IL 60611

**Executive Director: John P. Heinz**

Phone: (312) 988-6500

Founded: 1952

Staff: 69

Separately incorporated nonprofit research and service organization established by and associated with American Bar Association. Supported by the American Bar Endowment, the American Bar Association, foundations, contributions, and research grants. Principal field of research: the law, including legal studies, analyses and surveys designed to add to the fund of organized knowledge and furnish materials which will encourage the legal system to keep pace with the contemporary scene, as a service both to the public and to the legal profession. Among such recent studies are included an examination of the costs of the exclusionary rule, police-involved shootings, state medical practice acts, the organizations of large law firms, the role of lawyers in national policy making. Research results published in the American Bar Foundation Research Journal, books, monographs, other professional journals and memoranda. A description of all ongoing projects can be found in the most recent Annual Report.

**AMERICAN COLLEGE OF LEGAL MEDICINE (ACLM)**

213 West Institute Place, Suite 412  
 Chicago, IL 60610

**Executive Secretary: Betty Hanna**

Phone: (312) 440-0080

Founded: 1955

Members: 700

Staff: 5

Persons who hold degrees in medicine and law. To promote and advance the field of legal medicine or medical jurisprudence; arrange for meetings with medical, legal and professional groups, and legislative, judicial, and enforcement bodies interested in any province where law and medicine are contiguous; make available postgraduate training in legal medicine and/or medical jurisprudence; foster and encourage centers for study and research in the field of legal medicine, and publish materials pertaining to legal medicine.

**Publications:**

Newsletter, quarterly  
 ACLM Directory, annual  
 Journal of Legal Medicine, published six times a year  
 LAMP, Professional Newsletter  
 Meetings: Holds annual professional-clinical meeting (May)  
 Midyear meeting (September-October)

**AMERICAN COLLEGE OF TRIAL LAWYERS**

10889 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1472  
 Los Angeles, CA 90024

**Acting Executive Director: Gwen W. Pruter**

Phone: (213) 879-0143

Founded: 1950

Members: 4000

State groups: 51

Honorary society of practicing trial lawyers, former trial lawyers now holding elective or appointive posts and judges of courts of record.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL ASSOCIATION  
(ACA)**

4321 Hartwick Rd., Suite 208  
College Park, MD 20740

**Executive Director: Anthony P. Travisono**

Phone: (301) 699-7600

Founded: 1870

Members: 14,000

Staff: 50

Correctional administrators, wardens, superintendents, members of prison and parole boards, probation officers, psychologists, sociologists, and other individuals and institutions involved in correctional fields. Working toward a unified voice in correctional policy, the ACA has been actively involved in developing a national correctional philosophy; designing and implementing standards for correctional services and methods for measuring compliance; and providing publications, training and technical assistance. Formerly: National Prison Association and American Prison Association.

**Publications:**

Corrections, Today, bimonthly newsletter

Proceedings, annual

Directories: Correctional Institutions and

Agencies, annual

National Jail and Adult Detention, 1983-85

Probation and Parole

Convention/Meeting: Annual

Winter Conference, annual

Congress of Correction, annual

**AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL CHAPLAINS  
ASSOCIATION (ACCA)**

219 Holiday Circle

Savannah, GA 31419

**Secretary: Garland Springer**

Phone: (912) 964-9330

Founded: 1885

Members: 500

Regional Groups: 6

Local Groups: 51

Staff: 1

Catholic, Jewish, and Protestant chaplains in Federal and State prisons, city and county jails, and juvenile institutions. To coordinate and provide a forum for exchange of ideas. Functions through affiliated groups: American Catholic Correctional Chaplains' Association, American Jewish Correctional Chaplains Association, and American Protestant Correctional Chaplains' Association.

**Publications:**

Release, quarterly

Correctional Chaplains, (directory)

Convention/Meeting: Annual, held with American  
Correctional Association

**AMERICAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
ASSOCIATION—LAMBDA ALPHA  
EPSILON (ACJA/LAE)**

P.O. Box 61047

Sacramento, CA 95860

**Executive Secretary: Karen K. Campbell**

Phone: (916) 484-6553

Founded: 1937

Members: 3000

Membership is composed of persons who are actively committed to the field of criminal justice either through their education or employment; persons honorably retired from a career in criminal justice; or persons involved in volunteer work directly related to the administration of criminal justice. The Association seeks to improve the administration of criminal justice through educational activities, to foster professionalism within agencies of criminal justice, to encourage better communication and expansion of higher education in the field of criminal justice, and to aid and assist all persons to prevent criminal activity. Holds a week-long national conference comprised of workshops; seminars; written, practical, and physical competitive events, including pistol competitions, with awards given to winners. Awards annual scholarships to members who apply.

**Publication:**

ACJA/LAE Journal, semiannually

Meeting: Annual

**AMERICAN FEDERATION OF POLICE**

1100 NE. 125th St.

North Miami, FL 33161

**Executive Director: Gerald S. Arenberg**

Phone: (305) 891-1700

Founded: 1960

Members: 55,000

Staff: 18

An educational association of full and part-time law enforcement officers of all ranks, departments including security that provides benefits and services that includes a \$10,000 crime related payment for accidental death, publications, awards, the support of a police museum, film library, and similar services.

**Publications:**

Police Times

**AMERICAN HUMANE ASSOCIATION,  
CHILDREN'S DIVISION**

9725 East Hampden Ave.

Denver, CO 80231

**Director: Larry Brown**

Phone: (303) 695-0811

Founded: 1877

Members: 420

Staff: 17

Private, nonprofit organization headquartered in Denver, Colorado with affiliate Children's Division office in Washington, DC. Three primary program areas—Research/Policy Analysis, Training and Evaluation, and Advocacy/Information Dissemination.

The Children's Division conducts the National Study of Official Child Neglect and Abuse Reporting for the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. The study provides an annual analysis of nationally reported child abuse and neglect. Additional policy analysis activity includes research into the correlates of child abuse and neglect and analysis of state policies regarding intake, investigation and service provision for reports of child maltreatment. Staff and faculty provide comprehensive training, on a contract basis, to State child protective service workers, supervisors and administrators. The Association's training utilizes a curriculum designed as an integrated, comprehensive approach for serving families and children involved in abuse and neglect. The Division maintains an active advocacy program, with responsibilities shared by the Washington, DC staff and the Denver staff. Work includes lobbying and participation in legislative formulation; production of legislative alerts on pending children's issues; publication of a quarterly newsletter which includes updates on congressional activity, developments in the field of child protection and notice of meetings; and resources for child welfare professionals. Additional activities include information dissemination, publications and general networking.

#### **AMERICAN INDIAN LAW CENTER, INC. (AILC)**

P.O. Box 4456-Station A  
Albuquerque, NM 87196  
**Director: Phillip S. Deloria**  
Phone: (505) 277-5462  
Founded: 1976  
Staff: 13

The American Indian Law Center, Inc., was established to encourage the development of political, administrative and leadership capabilities of tribal governments. An Indian-controlled, nonprofit corporation, AILC provides broad-based services in legal research, policy analysis and technical assistance to American Indian tribes, organizations and individuals, as well as to governmental agencies at all levels. AILC originated in 1967 as part of the School of Law at the University of New Mexico (UNM), which provided facilities and advisement. In 1976, AILC became a separate entity maintaining offices at the UNM Law School and utilizing its many resources to provide the Law Center a wider range of technical capabilities. Major funding for AILC now comes from government contracts, foundation grants and tribal contracts. The staff—attorneys, public administrators, law school graduates and the support staff—are predominately Indian. AILC, Inc., develops and administers training for Tribal Court personnel, including seminars for tribal judges, clerks, advocates and prosecutors; technical paralegal workshops; and technical assistance in monitoring implementation of Indian legislation. Produces law and court procedure manuals. Drafts codes in land use, codes and procedures for Indian governments and tribal court systems, as well as publishing the Model Children's Code, incorporating material pertinent to the ICWA. Works with other organizations involved in Indian legal affairs including assistance for Alaskan natives on shareholder rights under the Alaskan Claims Settlement Act, corporation law, business/commercial law, land management, federal delivery systems and government organization. Cooperates with the Commission on State Tribal Relations and the National Conference of State Legislatures, to inventory existing agreements between tribes and states; co-sponsors regional hearings to gather information, and develop model agreements in a number of areas...from hunting and fishing rights to foster care; maintains a handbook on tribal-state relations which provides guidelines for development of agreements between tribes and other governmental units; promotes intergovernmental cooperation to reduce jurisdictional con-

licts in governmental interaction and development of a policy of shared responsibilities. Sponsors Special Scholarship Program in Law for American Indians; conferences and seminars; maintains library.

#### **Publications:**

American Indian Law Newsletter, bimonthly

#### **AMERICAN INSTITUTES FOR RESEARCH (AIR)**

1055 Thomas Jefferson St. NW., Suite 200  
Washington, DC 20007  
**Office Director: George R. Wheaton**  
Phone: (202) 342-5058  
Founded: 1946  
Staff: 200 (130 researchers, 70 support staff)

To conduct basic and applied research in the behavioral sciences, including problem definition, research management, technical services, and program evaluation. The major aim is to obtain solutions to problems involving individual development, social change, human performance, and organizational behavior. Projects are being conducted in the following areas of research: Education, Health, Human Relations, Urban Life, Human Performance, Criminal Justice, Life-Span Development, Organizational Behavior, Training, Selection and Classification, Performance Evaluation, Human Factors, Safety, Fertility Studies, and Document Design.

#### **AMERICAN JAIL ASSOCIATION**

218 South Laredo  
San Antonio, TX 78240  
**Secretary/Treasurer: Paul E. Bailey**  
Phone: (512) 220-2480  
Founded: 1981  
Members: 1000

The purposes for which the association is organized are: to band together all those concerned with or interested in the custody and care of persons awaiting trial, serving sentence or otherwise locally confined to improve the conditions and systems under which such persons are detained. To advance professionalism through training, information exchange, technical assistance, publications and conferences. To provide leadership in the development of professional standards, pertinent legislation, management practices, programs and services. To represent and advance the interest, needs, concerns and proficiencies of the profession as deemed appropriate by the membership and their representatives.

#### **AMERICAN JUDGES ASSOCIATION**

National Center for State Courts  
300 Newport Ave.  
Williamsburg, VA 23185  
**Secretariat Representative: Beatrice P. Monahan**  
Phone: (804) 253-2000  
Founded: 1960  
Members: 1700

To promote and improve the effective administration of justice, to maintain the status and independence of the judiciary, and to provide a forum for the continuing education of its members, and

of the general public, and for the interchange of ideas of a judicial nature among all judges. Cofounder and sponsor of the American Academy of Judicial Education.

**Publications:**

Court Review, quarterly journal  
Bencher's Briefs, newsletter

**Meetings:**

Annual  
Midyear

**AMERICAN JUDICATURE SOCIETY (AJS)**

25 East Washington St., Suite 1600  
Chicago, IL 60602

**Executive Director: George H. Williams**

Phone: (312) 558-6900

Founded: 1913

Members: 30-35,000

Staff: 45

Lawyers, judges, law teachers, government officials and citizens interested in the efficient administration of justice. Conducts research; offers a consultation service; sponsors and organizes citizens' conferences on judicial reform; educates judicial nominating and judicial conduct commissioners; compiles biennial judicial salary survey; works to combat court congestion and delay and solve the problem of proper publicity of courtroom proceedings.

**Publications:**

Judicature, monthly  
Books  
Studies  
Pamphlets  
Brochure Series

Meetings: Winter and Summer

**AMERICAN JUSTICE INSTITUTE**

705 Merchant St.

Sacramento, CA 95814

**Board Chair: Pearl S. West**

Phone: (916) 443-4375

Founded: 1959

Founded in 1959 as the Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, its first project was an international survey of corrections funded by the Ford Foundation. Since the 1965 publication of its final report, the American Justice Institute has completed almost 100 other projects for costs ranging from \$10,000 to over \$2 million each. Federal, State and foundation monies have financed projects throughout the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. Project targets have been the official structuring of cities and counties to combat crime and delinquency, the courts, and police work on and for the whole criminal justice system, with corrections, per se, receiving more than half of the institute's time and attention. The Institute operates through a board of directors with the aid of a national advisory council, with project managers assigned to individual studies. A small staff runs headquarters.

**AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE (ALI)**

4025 Chestnut St.

Philadelphia, PA 19104

**Director: Goffrey C. Hazard, Jr.**

Phone: (215) 243-1600

Founded: 1923

Members: 1800

Staff: 80-100

Judges, law school teachers, and lawyers. Promotes the clarification and simplification of the law and its better adaptation to social needs by continuing work on the restatement of the law, and model codes and statutes. Conducts a program of continuing legal education jointly with the American Bar Association.

**Publications:**

Proceedings, annual  
Tentative and official drafts of its legal and research work

Convention/Meeting: Annual, always May, Washington, DC

**AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE-AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ALI-ABA) COMMITTEE ON CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION**

4025 Chestnut St.

Philadelphia, PA 19104

**Executive Director: Paul A. Wolkin**

Phone: (215) 243-1611

Founded: 1947

Members: 20

Staff: 85-100

Representatives from American Bar Association and American Law Institute (ALI). Assists in the development, organization and conduct of educational programs for lawyers who have already been admitted to practice. Courses run from one-day institutes to advanced and specialized training courses of one or more week's duration.

**Publications:**

Practical Lawyer, 8/yr  
ALI-ABA CLE Review, weekly  
ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, bimonthly  
(except June and July)  
Catalog of Continuing Legal Education Programs, 8/yr  
CLE Register, annual

**AMERICAN POLYGRAPH ASSOCIATION (APA)**

P.O. Box 1061

Severna Park, MD 21146

**Executive Director: David Devine**

Phone: (301) 647-0936

Founded: 1966

Members: 3000

Law enforcement officers, attorneys, private investigators, government agency personnel, and others interested in the detection of deception. Members must have completed a course of formal instruction in polygraph instrumentation and techniques totalling at least 260 hours of classroom instruction at a civilian, military or governmental school accredited by the APA; have administered at least 200 polygraph examinations within a three-year period following completion of formal instruction, and have demonstrated proficiency in the conduct of polygraph examinations to the satisfaction of the APA membership committee. Promotes research on

instrumentation and techniques; seeks to improve qualifications of polygraph examiners; works to create an improved public image of the polygraph (sometimes referred to as a lie detector) and its users. Formed by merger of: (1966) Academy of Scientific Interrogation, American Academy of Polygraph Examiners, and the National Board of Polygraph Examiners.

**Publications:**

Polygraph, journal, quarterly  
Polygraph Law Reporter, reporting service, quarterly  
APA Newsletter, bimonthly  
APA Directory of Membership, annual  
Polygraph Profession  
Quick Reference Guide to Admissibility  
Truth and Science, A Bibliography  
American Polygraph Association Roster

Seminar: Annual

**AMERICAN PROTESTANT CORRECTIONAL  
CHAPLAINS' ASSOCIATION (APCCA)**

5235 Greenpoint Dr.  
Stone Mountain, GA 30088

**Executive Director: Rev. Ralph Graham**

Phone: (404) 469-8294  
Founded: 1953  
Members: 400  
Regional Groups: 6  
Staff: 2

The APCCA is an organization of professional Protestant correctional chaplains and other persons who provide or support ministry in correctional institutions. APCCA is affiliated with the American Correctional Association through the American Correctional Chaplain's Association. The purpose of APCCA is to promote high standards of pastoral care in the field of corrections through a process of certification, communication of information and continuing education. The APCCA provides standards in the Institutional Chaplaincy through the American Correctional Association.

**Publications:**

The Members Voice, Newsletter, bimonthly  
The Journal of Pastoral Care, quarterly  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

**AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION**

Division of Psychology and Law  
Psychology Department  
University of Nebraska  
Lincoln, NE 68588

**President: Elizabeth Loftus**

Phone: (402) 472-3130

The organization consists of psychologists and other social scientists and lawyers, who are interested in the relationship between law and the social sciences.

**Publication:**

Law and Human Behavior  
Meeting: Annual

**AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL  
SECURITY (ASIS)**

1655 North Ft. Myer Dr., Suite 1200  
Arlington, VA 22209

**Executive Vice President: E. J. Criscuoli, Jr., CPP**

Phone: (703) 522-5800

Founded: 1955

Members: 20,000

Staff: 26

The American Society for Industrial Security is the single largest organized group, nationally and internationally, having knowledge and experience in effective asset protection and reduction of crime loss in industry, business, institutions and government facilities. Members are management-level security professionals responsible to their organizations for the management of programs for the prevention of losses from fire, disasters, injuries, and accidents. The Society sponsors week-long asset protection programs, 2-3 day specialized workshops, a certification program, and publications. The Society has 30 standing committees in various specialized areas and over 170 chapters internationally.

**Publications:**

Magazine, Security Management, monthly  
Newsletter, ASIS Dynamics, bimonthly  
Directory, annually  
Annual Seminar and Exhibits

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY  
(ASC)**

1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212  
Columbus, OH 43212

**Executive Secretary: Dr. Roland Chilton**

Phone: (614) 422-9207

Founded: 1941

Members: 1800

Staff: 1

The American Society of Criminology is a national organization concerned with criminology, embracing scholarly, scientific, and professional knowledge concerning the etiology, prevention, control and treatment of crime and delinquency. This includes the measurement and detection of crime, legislation and practice of criminal law, as well as the law enforcement, judicial, and correctional systems. The Society's objective is to bring together a multidisciplinary forum fostering criminological study, research, and education. Its members include practitioners, academicians, and students in the many fields of criminal justice. Affiliated with: American Association for the Advancement of Science; International Criminological Society, and Consortium of Social Science Organizations. Formerly: (1956) Society for the Advancement of Criminology. Absorbed: (1947) Association of College Police Training Officials.

**Publications:**

Criminology, An Interdisciplinary Journal, quarterly  
The Criminologist, six issues per year, newsletter  
Convention/Meeting: Annual meeting in November and one meeting as a section of the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

**AMERICAN SOCIETY OF QUESTIONED  
DOCUMENT EXAMINERS (ASQDE)**

Chicago Police Department  
Crime Laboratory  
1121 South State St.  
Chicago, IL 60605

**President: Maureen Casey-Owens**

Phone: (312) 744-5525

Founded: 1942

Members: 85

Professional examiners of questioned documents in Federal, State and local levels of government and in private practice. The purposes of the society and its members are to foster education, establish standards, exchange experience and provide instruction in the field of questioned document examination, and to promote justice in matters that involve questions about documents. For these purposes, the Society establishes and maintains high professional standards for ethics, education and training, and work performance; encourages scientific research and dissemination of results at annual meetings and by publication; prepares and administers a comprehensive testing procedure for members; and works to improve the knowledge and understanding of document examination by the public, the bar, the judiciary, and among the forensic sciences.

**Publications:**

Newsletter, quarterly

Technical papers presented at annual meetings

**Meeting:**

Conference, annual, usually September

**ANTIOCH SCHOOL OF LAW**

2633 16th St. NW.

Washington, DC 20009

**Clinical Dean: Michael Zeldin**

Phone: (202) 265-9500

Founded: 1972

Staff Attorneys: 27

Antioch School of Law is a division of Antioch University, Yellow Springs, Ohio. The law school operates as a teaching law firm serving the dual purposes of providing legal services for the poor as well as clinical academic training for law students. Antioch operates clinical programs in the following areas: criminal law, juvenile law, family law, housing law, developmental disabilities, bankruptcy, public entitlements, immigration law, and women's rights. The law school has training materials available in all of its practice areas.

**ASSOCIATED PUBLIC-SAFETY COMMUNICA-  
TIONS OFFICERS, INC. (APCO)**

P.O. Box 669

105 1/2 Canal St.

New Smyrna Beach, FL 32070

**Executive Director: Robert E. Tall**

Phone: (904) 427-3461 Founded: 1935

Members: 5000

Staff: 6-10

APCO is a public-safety radio user group composed of administrators and communications technical, operational, and command

personnel. The purpose of APCO is to promote greater correlation of the communications activities of towns, cities, counties, States, and Federal agencies; to assist in the development of channels, methods, systems, and other media for collection, exchange, and dissemination of public-safety communications; to represent such agencies before the Federal Communications Commission and other regulatory bodies. Holds conferences, seminars, lectures.

**Publications:**

The Bulletin, monthly

Meetings: Annual, August

**ASSOCIATION OF FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS  
(AFI)**

1612 K St. NW., Suite 506

Washington, DC 20006

**Executive Director: June Stafford**

Phone: (202) 466-7288 Founded: 1957

Members: 2100

Staff: 2

State and Local Groups: 15

Persons currently or formerly engaged in investigations, enforcement, security and related activities for the Federal government. Seeks to establish professional standards of work and conduct and to provide a vehicle for exchange of ideas and broadening of professional contacts. Formerly: (1963) Association of Former Civil Service Investigators.

**Publications:**

AFI Report, quarterly

**ASSOCIATION OF PAROLING AUTHORITIES  
(APA)**

Department of Correction

Parole Services Section

804 State Office Bldg.

100 North Senate

Indianapolis, IN 46204

**Supervisor of Parole: Vaughn C. Overstreet**

Phone: (317) 232-5760

Founded: 1955

Employees: 92

Chief administrators and members of paroling authorities in the United States, Canada, and the U.S. territories. Seeks to develop and promote parole work and programs through conferences and cooperative programs and to secure effective legislation in the field. Gives financial support and leadership to the National Parole Institutes. Affiliated with American Correctional Association.

**Publications:**

Newsletter, bimonthly

Convention/Meeting: Annual, with American Correctional Association

**ASSOCIATION OF STATE CORRECTIONAL  
ADMINISTRATORS**

c/o The Correctional Service of Canada  
340 Laurier Ave. West  
Ottawa, Ontario  
Canada K1A 0P9

**President: Mr. D. R. Yeomans**

Phone: (613) 995-5781

Founded: 1960

Members: 60

Staff: 1

Administrators of State and Federal penal systems. Affiliated with American Correctional Association. To promote the exchange of ideas and philosophies regarding correctional and planning policy making. Seeks to encourage and facilitate the improvement of correctional standards.

Meeting: Annual

**ASSOCIATION OF TRIAL LAWYERS OF  
AMERICA, THE (ATLA)**

1050 31st St. NW.  
Washington, DC 20007

**Executive Director: Marianna S. Smith, Esquire**

Phone: (202) 965-3500

Founded: 1945

Members: 59,000

Staff: 85

Bar association comprised of lawyers, judges, law professors and law students engaged in civil or criminal trial advocacy. "To advance the science of jurisprudence; to train in all fields and phases of advocacy; to promote the administration of justice for the public good; to uphold the honor and dignity of the profession of law; and especially to advance the cause of those who are damaged in person or property and who must seek redress therefore; to encourage mutual support and cooperation among members of the bar; and to uphold and improve the adversary system and trial by jury."

**Publications:**

Advocate, 10/yr

ATLA Law Reporter, 10/yr and index

Products Liability Law Reporter, 10/yr and index

Trial, monthly

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual

**BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE (BRI)**

2305 Canyon Blvd.

Boulder, CO 80302

**Director: Delbert S. Elliott**

Phone: (303) 444-1682

Founded: 1972

Staff: 15

The Behavioral Research Institute is a private nonprofit research organization focusing upon basic evaluation research in the areas of crime, delinquency and related problem areas among adolescents and young adults. Survey research at the national, regional, State and local levels is the principle data gathering meth-

odology employed by BRI staff, accompanied by a strong theoretical orientation towards the study of such issues. The Institute maintains all capabilities necessary for the conduct of research at each of these levels. Federal and State grants and contracts are the primary source of support. Research results are published in the form of Institute reports, professional journals and books.

**BUREAU OF REHABILITATION, INC.**

7 New York Ave. NE., Suite 300

Washington, DC 20002

**Executive Director: Harry A. Manley**

Phone: (202) 842-7000

Founded: 1929

Staff: 130

The Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc., is a private, nonprofit organization that provides social services to juveniles and adults who have come into contact with the criminal justice system. Programs range from residential programs for adults (halfway houses), youth group homes, substance abuse services, foster care support services, third party custody services for those awaiting trial and volunteer services. Affiliated with: United Way of the National Capital Area, American Correctional Association, International Halfway House Association.

**Publications:**

Internal newsletter

**Meetings:**

Bimonthly meeting of the Board of Directors

**CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS  
OF POLICE (INC.) (CACP)**

112 Kent St., Suite 1908

Ottawa, Ontario

Canada K1P 5P2

**Executive Director: Donald N. Cassidy**

Phone: (613) 233-1106

Founded: 1905

Members: 600

Staff: 3

Membership is open to active chiefs of police and senior officers of Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ontario Provincial Police, Quebec Provincial Police, CN and CP Railway Police and Ports Canada Police; associate memberships include police inspectors and above, police commissioners, senior law enforcement and corporate security officers, military and those qualified by professional attainment in police administration, science, training and related fields, life and honorary members. The purpose of this national association is to encourage and develop cooperation among police forces, create and develop the highest standards for police, promote professional ethics, encourage modern and progressive practices and foster the uniformity of police practices and cooperation. The association comprises committees embracing police administration, operations and technical services and internal administration. Liaison is maintained with other associations and groups, both in Canada and abroad. The association has recently incorporated a Research Foundation to conduct and coordinate research projects in all areas of the police service.

## **CANADIAN SOCIETY OF FORENSIC**

**SCIENCE: la societe canadienne**

**des sciences judiciaires**

171 Nepean St., Suite 303

Ottawa, Ontario

Canada K2P 0B4

**Executive Secretary: JoAnne Cottingham**

Phone: (613) 235-7112

Founded: 1953

Members: 550

Staff: 1

The Society is a nonprofit organization and was incorporated to promote the study, raise the standards and to enhance the status of forensic science as a distinct discipline. Section membership consists of persons actively involved with various aspects of forensic science, including: biologists, coroners, engineers, geologists, fire scene investigators, lawyers and judges, photographers, technologists, chemists, document examiners, firearm examiners, law enforcement officers, odontologists, pathologists, physicists, and toxicologists. Individual membership is open to those who have demonstrated an active interest in forensic science and who have exhibited the qualities of related professional competence, integrity and good moral character. Corporate membership is open to firms, corporations, societies or associations engaged in activities directly related to forensic science.

### **Publication:**

Canadian Society of Forensic Science Journal, quarterly  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **CENTER FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

Case Western Reserve Univ.

School of Law

11075 East Blvd.

Cleveland, OH 44106

**Directors: Daniel T. Clancy**

**Lewis R. Katz**

Phone: (216) 368-3308

Founded: 1973

Staff: 3

An integral unit of Case Western Reserve University School of Law which unites in one organization persons with expertise in law enforcement and courts for the purpose of improving the criminal justice system through training, education, and research directed toward implementation. Also publishes books and training bulletins, and prepares police and fire promotional examinations.

## **CENTER FOR LAW AND HEALTH SCIENCES**

Boston University

765 Commonwealth Ave.

Boston, MA 02215

**Interim Director: Henry A. Beyer**

Phone: (617) 353-2904

Founded: 1958

Members: 20

Staff: 7

Integral unit of Boston University School of Law; formerly known as Law-Medicine Research Institute. Supported by Federal, State, and private foundation grants and contracts. Principal fields of research: rights of individuals with mental or physical disabilities, human experimentation, child abuse, and juvenile delinquency. Training of human rights committees for mental health and mental retardation programs. Research results published in books and in legal and medical journals.

## **CENTER FOR LAW AND JUSTICE**

University of Washington

JD-45

Seattle, WA 98195

**Director: Dr. Joseph G. Weis**

Phone: (206) 543-1485

Founded: 1976

Staff: 35 (varies with projects funded)

An interdisciplinary research unit within the University of Washington. Performs grant and contract research in criminal justice. Focus on theoretical and programmatic research in juvenile delinquency and on the prediction and measurement of criminal activity. Participant in juvenile delinquency prevention research and development project. Conducts surveys of juvenile delinquency prevention programs. Offers technical assistance in juvenile delinquency prevention. Facilitates criminal justice research campus-wide. Research results are published as project reports and in professional publications. Supports a reference library relevant to research activities.

## **CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN LAW AND JUSTICE**

University of Illinois at Chicago

Box 4348

Chicago, IL 60680

**Director: Joseph L. Peterson**

Phone: (312) 996-4632

Founded: 1972

Staff: 8

The Center is an independent academic unit within the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and, in its interdisciplinary approach to crime problems, maintains close ties with the Department of Criminal Justice as well as several other campus resources. The primary goal of the Center is to engage in research, evaluation, seminars, and related projects that expand knowledge and understanding of crime, delinquency, and justice and that stimulate improvements in the administration of criminal justice and related social and legal institutions.

### **Publications:**

Newsletter

Annual Report

Periodic articles, monographs, books

## **CENTER FOR STUDIES IN CRIMINOLOGY**

### **AND CRIMINAL LAW**

University of Pennsylvania

Vance Hall

3733 Spruce St.

Philadelphia, PA 19104

**Director: Dr. Marvin E. Wolfgang**

Phone: (215) 898-7411

Founded: 1960

Staff: 10

The Center is a graduate research group and part of Social Systems Sciences in the Wharton School. Volume of research: approximately \$1 million in 1983. The Center operates with foundation and Federal, as well as University support. Research is conducted in the areas of crime, delinquency, criminal statistics, police, judicial systems, prisons, social control and social deviance. Research results published in articles and books. Trains graduate students toward M.A. and Ph.D. degrees.

## **CENTER FOR STUDIES OF ANTISOCIAL AND VIOLENT BEHAVIOR**

National Institute of Mental

Health, Room 6C-15

Rockville, MD 20857

**Chief: Saleem A. Shah, Ph.D.**

Phone: (301) 443-3728

Founded: 1968

Staff: 7

The Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior is the focal point in the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) for research on antisocial behavior, individual violent behavior, and related law and mental health interactions. The objectives of the Center's program are to increase knowledge and to improve the ability to understand, cope with, prevent and treat problems of mental health involved in the above behaviors. The scope of the Center's program encompasses biological, behavioral, psychosocial, and empirical legal studies. The Center's program is carried out largely through means of research grants that are awarded on a competitive basis to investigators located in all parts of the country. The Center does not support research that is related to mental health concerns, or research that more appropriately falls within the research missions of other Federal agencies such as the National Institute of Justice, National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the National Science Foundation.

#### **Publications:**

Monographs (irregular)

## **CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CRIME, DELINQUENCY AND CORRECTIONS**

Southern Illinois University

Carbondale, IL 62901

**Director: Joseph Coughlin**

Phone: (618) 453-5701

Founded: 1961

Staff: 15 (plus 21 research assistants)

Academic department of Southern Illinois University supported by parent institution, research, and training contracts. Promotes and conducts research, demonstrations, surveys of pertinent problems, and training in the fields of law enforcement, private security management, delinquency, crime, and corrections. Conducts undergraduate and graduate academic program for careers in corrections, law enforcement, private security management, criminal justice system management, teaching and research: sponsors institutes, conferences, workshops, etc., on crime problems.

## **CENTER OF ALCOHOL STUDIES**

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Smithers Hall

Piscataway, NJ 08854

**Director: Peter E. Nathan, Ph.D.**

Phone: (201) 932-2190

Founded: 1940

Staff: 50

Integral unit of Rutgers University since 1962, formerly located at Yale University. Supported by parent institution, U.S. Government, New Jersey State Government, industry, and bequests. Principal field of research: biochemical, physiological, psychological and social problems relating to alcoholic beverages and their use, including methods of determining prevalence and types of alcoholism, problems of the chronic drunkenness offender, implications of use of alcohol upon law enforcement, relation between traffic accidents and alcohol, alcohol-related problems in industry and community, diagnosis and treatment of alcoholism, public and community health education leading to prevention of alcoholism and cultural attitudes toward drinking. Also conducts an annual Summer School of Alcohol Studies and maintains a research library with over 50,000 documents relating to all aspects of beverage alcohol and its use.

#### **Publication:**

Journal of Studies on Alcohol

## **CENTRE DE RECHERCHES EN RELATIONS HUMAINES**

2715 Cote St. Catherine Road

Montreal (P. Quebec)

Canada H3T 1B6

**President: Dr. Noel Mailloux**

Founded: 1952

A private research organization. Research is pursued mostly by a group of professors and doctoral students from the Department of Psychology of the University of Montreal and from other service institutions like the Centre d'Orientation de Montreal and Boscoville. Has a particular interest in juvenile delinquency and has devoted a great deal of effort to the study of delinquent pathology and its treatment in close collaboration with Boscoville, a progressive reeducation center for young delinquents of 17 to 20 years of age. Research results published in professional journals, books, and monographs.

## **CENTRE OF CRIMINOLOGY**

University of Toronto  
John P. Robarts Research Library  
130 St. George St., Room 8001  
Toronto, Ontario  
Canada M5S 1A1

**Director: Prof. Anthony Doob**

Phone: (416) 978-7124

Founded: 1963

Staff: 35

Research and teaching division within University of Toronto. Supported by the University, Canadian Federal and provincial government departments and various foundations. Principal fields of research: all aspects of criminology, including discretionary decision making within the criminal justice system, sociology of law, police, private security and justice, corrections, prisons, alternatives to imprisonment, mass media, white collar crime, victims, mentally-disordered offenders, and public attitudes toward crime, with special reference to Canadian society. Research results published in books and professional journals, as monographs in the series "Canadian Studies in Criminology," research reports, working papers, bibliographies, and proceedings of conferences. List of publications and handbook available on request. In the teaching field, the Centre provides a Master of Arts Degree in Criminology, which may be taken as a one year full-time course or on a part-time basis. Also provides post-graduate, certificate and undergraduate programs in criminology in conjunction with other University departments. Holds seminars and conferences periodically. Maintains a library of over 19,000 volumes, 4000 articles and 270 periodical titles.

## **CENTRE OF FORENSIC SCIENCES**

25 Grosvenor St.  
Toronto, Ontario  
Canada M7A 2G8

**Director: D. M. Lucas**

Phone: (416) 965-2561

Founded: 1951

Staff: 103

The Centre is a branch within the Ministry of Solicitor-General, Province of Ontario, supported financially by the Province of Ontario. Principal fields of activity: biology, toxicology, chemistry, firearms, document examination, and photography, as related to forensic science. Research results published in scientific and professional journals. Library: current journals, 100; bound volumes, 2500; books, 4000.

## **CHICAGO CRIME COMMISSION**

79 West Monroe St.  
Chicago, IL 60603

**Executive Director: Patrick F. Healy**

Phone: (312) 372-0101

Founded: 1919

Members: 385

Staff: 9

The Chicago Crime Commission is a nonprofit, nonpartisan, civic organization founded to fight crime in Greater Chicago. It is not affiliated with any governmental agency nor financially sup-

ported by any civic or social agencies. Its basic purpose is to act as an independent, investigative watchdog over the criminal justice system within Cook County and adjoining counties. It acts as a liaison between the various criminal justice agencies, media, business, and the public-at-large as well as individuals. The trained staff of professionals observe and compile reports on crime and effectiveness of law enforcement agencies. The Commission encourages citizen participation in and greater awareness of the courts, police, corrections, and anti-crime legislation.

Publication:

Searchlight, quarterly

Meeting: Membership, quarterly

## **COMMISSION ON PEACE OFFICER STANDARDS AND TRAINING (POST)**

4949 Broadway, Suite E

P.O. Box 20145

Sacramento, CA 95820-0145

**Executive Director: Norman C. Boehm**

Phone: (916) 739-5328

Founded: 1959

Staff: 89

POST, established by legislation in 1959, is a research organization with the mission to raise the level of competence of local law enforcement officers and to help improve the administration, management, and operation of local law enforcement agencies. To accomplish its mission, the Commission adopts rules establishing minimum standards relating to physical, mental, and moral fitness of police officers; establishes guidelines for their selection and training; certifies training courses to improve peace officer performance; and provides for partial reimbursement of local law enforcement training costs. Currently, the Commission is required by legislation to establish job-related, entry-level standards for hearing, vision, minimum education, physical ability, and emotional stability, which are supported by research.

Publications:

POST Scripts, newsletter, quarterly

POST Administrative Manual

Meetings: Quarterly, two times a year in Sacramento, and two times a year in San Diego

## **COMMITTEE ON UNIFORM CRIME RECORDS (UCR)**

c/o International Association of  
Chiefs of Police

13 Firstfield Rd.

Gaithersburg, MD 20878

**Chairman: Deputy Chief Donald Gravatt**

Phone: (301) 948-0922

Founded: 1930

Staff: 18

A committee of the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP). Acts as official liaison between IACP and the Federal Bureau of Investigation in all matters relating to the gathering and publishing of crime statistics in the United States. Evaluates methods used by police agencies in maintaining records and information and recommendations pertaining to maintenance of uniform crime reports by its members and other police agencies in the United

States and abroad. Has developed standard crime classifications, reporting, and accounting. Maintains subcommittee on National Crime Information Center, U.S. Department of Justice. Contributes to annual publication, Crime in the U.S., issued by the Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Meeting: Semiannual

#### **COMMUNITY RESEARCH CENTER**

505 East Green St., Suite 203  
Champaign, IL 61820

**Director: James W. Brown**

Phone: (217) 333-0443

Founded: 1978

Staff: 10

Research and public service unit of the School of Architecture at the University of Illinois. Conducts research in areas related to the design and operation of criminal justice facilities with current emphasis on residential environments for the juvenile justice system. Provides nationwide technical assistance to State and local agencies, conducts facility review and assessment, and offers regular symposia and continuing professional education. Multi-disciplinary staff includes architects, social scientists, lawyers, statisticians, and experienced personnel from other areas of criminal justice. Maintains an Information Resource Center with international collection of books, journals, studies and reports.

#### **CONFERENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICES**

National Center for State Courts  
300 Newport Ave.

Williamsburg, VA 23185

**President: Honorable W. Ward Reynoldson**

Phone: (804) 253-2000

Founded: 1949

Members: 57

Chief Justices of Supreme Courts of the States, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia. The Council of State Governments serves as staff agency.

Meeting: Annual and Midyear

#### **CONFERENCE OF STATE COURT ADMINISTRATORS (COURT EMPLOYEES) (COSCA)**

National Center for State Courts  
300 Newport Ave.

Williamsburg, VA 23185

**Director: James R. James**

Phone: (804) 253-2000

Founded: 1955

Members: 54

Administrators of State courts and courts of the District of Columbia, Guam, and Puerto Rico. The National Center for State Courts serves as the secretariat. Committees: Education and Programs; Intergovernmental/Interorganizational Relations; Research and Technology. Formerly (1972) National Conference of

Court Administrative Officers; (1975) National Conference of State Court Administrators.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

#### **CORRECTIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION (CEA)**

1400 20th St. NW.

Washington, DC 20036

**Executive Director: Dr. Osa Coffey**

Phone: (202) 293-3120

Founded: 1949

Members: 1800

The only association dedicated to serving the educators and administrators who provide services to students in correctional settings. With a diversified membership representing the United States, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand, CEA supports research in the field of correctional education; assists in the development and provision of educational services within correctional programs; and supports and assists the professional growth of correctional educators.

Publications:

CEA Newsletter, quarterly

Journal of Correctional Education, quarterly

Directory of Correctional Educators, annual

Convention/Meeting: Annual

#### **COUNCIL OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATORS (CII)**

990 SW. First St., Suite 215

Miami, FL 33130

**President: Donald G. Lewellen**

Phone: (305) 545-6181

Founded: 1955

Members: 250

Staff: 1

Licensed and accredited professional private investigators and detectives. Conducts seminars on investigation, security work, criminology, lie detection, etc. Special Committee: Research and Development.

Publications:

Councilor, monthly

Annual roster

Annual summary of seminars

Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **CRIME AND JUSTICE FOUNDATION**

19 Temple Place  
Boston, MA 02111

**Executive Director:** Neil Houston

Phone: (617) 426-9800

Founded: 1878

Staff: 7

Throughout its 106-year history, the Foundation has strived to improve responsiveness in the administration of justice. It has designed and implemented programs offering services to offenders and advanced practice to criminal justice agencies. It has also sponsored numerous conferences and seminars on major issues in criminal justice. Specifically, the Foundation provides technical assistance to State, local, and private agencies on matters such as criminal justice standards; operations and management of programs, facilities and agencies; prison overcrowding; court mediation; expert witness services on correctional practices; and conducts special studies on criminal justice issues.

## **CRIME PREVENTION COALITION**

805 15th St. NW., Suite 718  
Washington, DC 20005

**Executive Director:** Jack Calhoun

Phone: (202) 393-7141

This national coalition consists of 94 groups ranging from labor to business to law enforcement, from retired citizens to planners to Federal agencies. Its principal goal is to prevent people from becoming victims of crime. The national organizations joined under the Coalition's umbrella represent over 100 million Americans among them, the statewide associations and agencies cover a majority of the nation's 50 states. The Coalition, through the Department of Justice (Office of Justice Assistance, Research and Statistics), the National Council on Crime Prevention, and the Advertising Council, sponsor McGruff, the crime prevention spokesdog whose TV and radio messages are familiar to most Americans, over 30 million of whom have taken positive preventive measures at McGruff's urging. The Coalition, at its annual Summer Meeting in Washington, awards National Crime Prevention Awards to individuals, businesses, State and Federal agencies, and nationwide groups for outstanding crime prevention campaign efforts.

## **CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROGRAM**

University of South Florida  
Department of Criminal Justice  
Tampa, FL 33620

**Director:** Harold J. Vetter

Phone: (813) 974-2815

Staff: 12

The Department continues to house research on the death penalty, alcohol and drugs, violent crime (with one project devoted entirely to juveniles and homicide), and female criminality, among others. The Master's degree program offers courses with specialties in Urban Law Enforcement Administration, Community Corrections and Planning and Evaluation. At the undergraduate level, the Department offers a general program designed for both law enforcement and corrections.

## **CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND TRAINING CENTER**

Institute of Urban Studies  
The University of Texas at Arlington  
P.O. Box 19588  
Arlington, TX 76019

**Director:** Dr. James W. Stevens

Phone: (817) 273-3071

Founded: 1977

Staff: Varies with projects

The Criminal Justice Research and Training Center was developed to provide research, training and planning assistance to criminal justice agencies in the North Central Texas area primarily and to service agencies throughout Texas and the United States on an as-needed basis. A wide range of projects have been undertaken over the past several years ranging from small technical support services to large-scale research and report writing efforts. Staff support may be provided on a free basis for small consulting projects and on a contract or grant basis when extensive resources are required. Areas of specialization include police administration and management, private security, forensic sciences training and consulting, information systems applications, public and organizational survey research, and evaluation research.

## **DECALOGUE SOCIETY OF LAWYERS**

179 West Washington St., Suite 250  
Chicago, IL 60602

**President:** Daniel E. Beederman

Phone: (312) 263-6493

Founded: 1934

Members: 1600

Staff: 1

Lawyers of the Jewish faith. To promote and cultivate social and professional relations among members of the legal profession. Conducts lectures and seminars on recent decisions, legislation, and developments in the law, and a forum on topics of general and Jewish interest. Maintains placement service to help members find employment and office facilities; maintains welfare fund. Presents annual award for distinguished service to humanity. Affiliated with Auxiliary of Decalogue Society of Lawyers. Committees: Arbitration, Civic Affairs, Civil Rights, Family Law, Forum, Lawyers Counseling, Legal Education, Legislation, Professional Relations, Inter-Bar.

### **Publications:**

The Decalogue Journal, quarterly

Membership Directory, annual

Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS**

University of Wisconsin-Extension  
610 Langdon St.  
Madison, WI 53703

**Chair: Fred A. Wileman**  
Phone: (608) 262-3150  
Founded: 1948

Runs training and education program for law enforcement. Focus is on the upgrading of administrative and management skills of law enforcement executives, middle management and supervisory personnel, and on improving the work of officers and other professionals who work with young offenders. Training is accomplished through research, publications, courses, workshops, and institutes. Also provides consultative services to agencies in the field, focusing on management and operations generally.

## **DEPARTMENT OF URBAN STUDIES AND PLANNING (DUSP)**

School of Urban and Public  
Affairs (SUPA)  
Portland State University  
P.O. Box 751  
Portland, OR 97207

**Director: Dr. Sumner M. Sharpe**  
Phone: (503) 229-4043  
Founded: 1969  
Staff: 28

Was the recipient of a Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) educational grant for the development of a graduate-level track in criminal justice as part of the Masters or Ph.D programs. Has conducted a study of the Portland Police Bureau and evaluated LEAA-funded projects for local Council of Governments, and a study for the High Crime Rate Impact Task Force which involved an analysis of the victims of both robbery and burglary. In addition, the SUPA has an Administration of Justice Department that offers undergraduate courses leading to a B.A. or B.S degree.

## **ENFORTH CORPORATION**

929 Massachusetts Ave.  
Cambridge, MA 02139

**President: Dr. Richard C. Larson**  
**Chief Operating Officer: Mr. Michael F. Cahn**  
Phone: (617) 547-8859  
Founded: 1981

Development and implementation of technological systems and methods in the private and public sectors. Products include sophisticated computer-based records management systems; computer-aided dispatch systems; computerized mathematical models for improved planning and resource allocation; computer-implemented decision support and management information systems; and general technical assistance oriented toward productivity improvement. Areas of concentration encompass criminal justice, public safety, transportation logistical systems, financial institutions, and other public and private service organizations.

## **FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION (FBA)**

1815 H St. NW.  
Washington, DC 20006

**Executive Director: J. Thomas Rouland**  
Phone: (202) 638-0252  
Founded: 1920  
Members: 15,000  
Staff: 17  
Local Chapters: 97

Professional society of attorneys employed by the Federal Government as legislators, judges, lawyers, or members of quasi-judicial boards and commissions, or those who have had previous government legal experience or a substantial interest in the practice of Federal law. Over 80 specialized committees, operating through 16 councils, provide various programs such as continuing legal education and professional and community service.

### **Publications:**

Federal Bar News and Journal, monthly  
Approximately 75 additional books on various areas of substantive law as well as quarterly newsletters from 18 sections.

**Convention/Meeting:** Annual, always September  
Midyear Meetings, early Spring

## **FEDERAL COURT CLERKS ASSOCIATION, INC.**

201 Federal Bldg.  
Gainesville, GA 30501

**Treasurer: Ms. Johnnie Sanders**  
Phone: (404) 534-5954  
Members: 1800-2000

Composed of clerks of Federal courts (district, appellate and special courts) and deputy clerks (both active and retired). Aids and assists in improvement of the courts and its personnel through mutual exchange of ideas and cooperation; maintains high standards and integrity of courts and its clerks.

### **Publications:**

Federal Court Clerks' News, monthly  
Meeting: Annual

## **FEDERAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATORS ASSOCIATION (FCIA)**

P.O. Box 676  
Oakton, VA 22124

**National President: Robert R. Fuesel**  
Phone: (312) 886-1383  
Founded: 1953  
Members: 2900  
Chapters: 96

The FCIA is a professional association for Federal criminal investigators dedicated to achieving the objectives and purposes which all Federal criminal investigators hold in common. An applicant must be a law enforcement officer whose primary duties are the investigation or apprehension of persons violating or suspected of violating the criminal laws of the United States.

### **Publications:**

Program  
Criminal Investigator

## **FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER**

Dolley Madison House  
1520 H St. NW.  
Washington, DC 20005

**Director:** A. Leo Levin  
**Phone:** (202) 633-6011  
**Founded:** 1967  
**Staff:** 92

The Federal Judicial Center is the research, development, and training arm of the Federal Judicial System, established by Congress in 1967 (28 U.S.C. SS620-629). By statute, the Chief of Justice of the United States is chairman of the Center's Board, which also includes the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and six judges elected by the Judicial Conference of the United States. The Center's Continuing Education and Training Division provides educational programs and services for all third-branch personnel. These include orientation seminars, programs on recent developments in law and law-related areas, on-site management training for support personnel, publications and audiovisual resources. The Center has an extensive continuing education program for probation officers and conducts sentencing institutes for judges pursuant to statute. The Research Division undertakes empirical and exploratory research on Federal judicial processes, court management, and sentencing and its consequences, usually at the request of the Judicial Conference and its committees, the courts themselves, or other groups in the Federal court system. The Research Division also evaluates new programs, such as drug aftercare. The Innovations and Systems Development Division designs and tests new technologies, especially computer systems, that are useful for case management and court administration. The division also contributes to the training required for the successful implementation of technology in the courts. The Inter-Judicial Affairs and Information Services Division prepares several periodic reports and bulletins for the courts and maintains liaison with State and foreign judges and related judicial administration organizations. The Center's library, which specializes in judicial administration materials, is located within this division.

**Publications:**  
Project Reports  
Training Manuals  
Annual Reports  
The Third Branch, monthly

## **FELLOWS OF THE AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION**

750 North Lake Shore Dr.  
Chicago, IL 60611

**Chairman:** Lyman M. Tondel, Jr.  
**Founded:** 1955  
**Members:** 3000  
**Staff:** 1

Election to membership, which is limited to one-third of 1 percent of the lawyers in the United States, is considered "one of the rare professional honors bestowed upon a lawyer by his colleagues." The Foundation's institutional mission is to conduct research that will enlarge the understanding and improve the functioning of law and legal institutions. Also funds Law Review Research Program, Legal History Fellowships, and conducts the Samuel Pool Weaver Constitutional Law Essay Competition. Affiliated with: American Bar Association (legal research affiliate).

## **Publications:**

The American Bar Foundation Research Journal, 4/yr  
Research Reports  
Convention/Meeting: Annual, always February

## **FLORIDA INSTITUTE FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT**

P.O. Box 13489  
St. Petersburg Junior College  
St. Petersburg, FL 33733

**Director:** Roger J. Zimmermann  
**Phone:** (813) 546-0021, ext. 3322  
**Founded:** 1965  
**Staff:** 3

Integral unit of the Open Campus at St. Petersburg Junior College. Supported by the parent organization. Functions in the area of research, field services, and training to aid local law enforcement, police and corrections, in the following ways: provides numerous seminars and workshops for training of law enforcement personnel in all phases of their work; develops and administers promotional examinations for law enforcement agencies; offers consulting in the police services; has an active role in the criminal justice standards and training, disseminating recent research information and helping to foster beneficial communications within the criminal justice system.

## **FORENSIC SCIENCE SOCIETY, THE**

Clarke House  
18A Mount Parade  
Harrogate, North Yorkshire  
England HG1 1BX

**President:** Dr. R. L. Williams  
**Phone:** 0423-56068  
**Founded:** 1959  
**Membership:** 2000  
**Staff:** 3

The Forensic Science Society was founded in October 1959 with the objectives: "to advance the study, application and standing of forensic science and to facilitate cooperation among persons interested in forensic science throughout the world." The Society is international in its scope, its membership including scientists, doctors, police officers, and lawyers from all parts of the world. Its journal published bimonthly together with conferences and symposia aim to encourage research, education, and the publication of results and to place at the disposal of the courts and legal profession all that the ever-expanding study of forensic science has to offer.

## **Publications:**

Journal of the Forensic Science Society  
World List of Forensic Science Laboratories  
Monographs

### **FORENSIC SCIENCES FOUNDATION, INC.**

225 South Academy Blvd., Suite 201  
Colorado Springs, CO 80910

**Executive Director: Beth Ann Lipskin**

Phone: (303) 596-6006

Founded: 1969

The Forensic Sciences Foundation is the education and research arm of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences. It is operated exclusively for nonprofit, charitable, scientific and educational purposes. The objectives of the Foundation are: to analyze, evaluate, and test the procedures and standards utilized in the practice of forensic science; to develop useful educational and training programs and methods which will be of benefit to forensic science issues; to engage in projects and contracts with persons and entities, including government agencies, concerning matters of public welfare; and in general, to engage in activities which shall promote, encourage and assist in the development of the forensic sciences. The Forensic Sciences Foundation has conducted research projects in the areas of laboratory proficiency testing, microscopy and serology training, medicolegal death investigation guidelines, use of psychiatry in the courts, certification of forensic science personnel, and criminalistics methods of analysis.

#### **Publications:**

Forensic Serology Newsletter, quarterly

Death Investigation and Examination: Medicolegal Guidelines/Checklists

### **FORTUNE SOCIETY**

39 West 19th St.

New York, NY 10011

**Executive Director: David Rothenberg**

Phone: (212) 206-7070

Founded: 1967

Members: 36,000

Ex-convicts and other persons interested in penal reform. "To create a greater public awareness of the prison system and to understand the problems confronting inmates before, after and during incarceration." Works on a personal level, one-to-one basis with men out of prison; helps to find jobs for ex-convicts; sends teams of speakers (ex-convicts) to talk to school, church and civic groups and on radio and television to relate first-hand experience of prison life and to create a greater understanding of the cause of crime in the United States.

#### **Publications:**

Newsletter, monthly

### **40,000 PAIRS OF EYES PROGRAM**

40 North Ocean Ave.

Freeport, NY 11520

**Chairman: Melba Howard**

Phone: (516) 379-2368

Founded: 1970

Members: 40,000 (Resident population)

Staff: 10 (Volunteer)

A police-citizen crime prevention program to inform and enlist citizens at the residence and neighborhood levels. The program emphasizes citizen participation through civic awareness with re-

liance on professional police to resolve all suspicious conditions. Formal membership is not maintained. All citizens are encouraged to know the people and activities of their neighborhoods and to report suspicious conditions directly to the Freeport Police Department. Direct citizen-police communication aids police response; recruitment at the residence level sustains anti-crime alertness. Program guidelines are formulated by a citizen advisory board in cooperation with police agencies.

### **FRIENDS OF THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

409 E St. NW., Room 301

Washington, DC 20001

**Administrator: Wayne L. Custis**

Phone: (202) 727-1788

Founded: 1964

Staff: 1

Volunteers and student interns working within the court, assisting probation officers in a variety of duties. Positions for volunteers and student interns include those of clerical aides, probation intern aides, para-legal volunteers, management-analyst interns, and tutorial volunteers. Internship placements with a minimum of 16 hours per week are also available through the Friends with the Department of Corrections, Public Defender Service, and the Office of Criminal Justice Plans and Analysis.

### **FUND FOR MODERN COURTS, INC.**

36 West 44th St.

New York, NY 10036

**Executive Director: Dr. M. L. Henry, Jr.**

Phone: (212) 575-1577

Founded: 1955

Members: 120

Staff: 6

Businessmen, labor leaders, lawyers, civic groups and others interested in the administration of the judicial system. To seek public support for: consolidation of courts, effective administration of the business of the courts, and the improvement in methods of judicial selection. Primarily concerned with New York State.

#### **Publications:**

Pamphlets on judicial reform; citizen court monitoring; judicial elections.

### **INDIAN NATIONS COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENT CRIMINAL JUSTICE COORDINATION COUNCIL (INCOG/CJCC)**

707 South Houston

Tulsa, OK 74127

**Chief: Ann Domin**

Phone: (918) 587-3178

Founded: 1967

Members: 40

Staff: 2

The INCOG/CJCC functions: 1) to determine the problems in the criminal justice system within the region; 2) to assess the re-

sources in the region; 3) to define goals; 4) to establish priorities; 5) to develop alternatives; 6) to implement selected alternatives; and 7) to determine the success of programs through the CJCC. The CJCC is a combined effort of the talents of specialized law enforcement and criminal justice system personnel for improvement of the criminal justice system in the INCOG region.

#### **INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH IN PUBLIC SAFETY (IRPS)**

1315 East 10th St.  
SPEA Bldg. 430  
Indiana University  
Bloomington, IN 47405

**Director: Dr. Charles A. Moffatt**

Phone: (812) 337-3908

Founded: 1970

Staff: 20

Integral unit of School of Public and Environmental Affairs of Indiana University, continuing and expanding former Research Division of Department of Police Administration established in 1960. Supported by Indiana University, U.S. Government, State and local governmental units, industry and private donors. Principal fields of research: socio-legal analysis, systems analysis and engineering, planning and evaluation, program management, accident investigation and reconstruction, information systems, alcohol and drug abuse, risk management and legal systems analysis. Past research efforts have focused on criminal justice, highway safety, recreational safety, and occupational health and safety problems. Provides consulting services to other organizations, principally units of local government. Develops and conducts continuing education seminars for adults utilizing instructional systems technology. Research results published in professional journals and as project reports. A document center of over 5000 volumes is maintained for staff use.

#### **INSTITUTE FOR STUDIES IN JUSTICE**

School of Justice  
The American University  
4400 Massachusetts Ave. NW.  
Washington, DC 20016

**Director: Rita J. Simon**

Phone: (202) 686-2532

Founded: 1976

Staff: 14

Integral unit of School of Justice, The American University. Supported by parent institution. Principle fields of research: socio-legal; police violence; planning and evaluation; prisons and other total institutions; comparative study of justice systems; victimology; court management and psychological and cultural components of delinquency. Research results published in professional journals, books and monographs. Trains students toward B.A. and M.S. degrees.

#### **INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION (ICLE)**

432 Hutchins Hall  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1215

**Director: Austin G. Anderson**

Phone: 1-800-922-6516

Founded: 1960

Staff: 25

ICLE is the official continuing legal education service for the State Bar of Michigan. It is affiliated with the State Bar of Michigan, The University of Michigan Law School, The Wayne State University Law School, The Thomas M. Cooley Law School and The Detroit College of Law, yet retains its own board of control. ICLE conducts over 60 CLE courses each year for practicing lawyers and judges. Offerings include updates on new legislation and regulation, basic courses for new lawyers, and specialized courses for experienced practitioners. ICLE also publishes professional books, course materials, and audio and video cassettes. Special courses include annual institutes in advocacy, law office management, probate, tax law, and patent, trademark and copyright law.

#### **INSTITUTE OF CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE**

Georgetown University  
600 New Jersey Ave. NW.  
Washington, DC 20001

**Director: Professor Samuel Dash**

Phone: (202) 624-8220

Founded: 1965

Staff: 4

Integral unit of Georgetown University Law Center. Supported by Ford and other foundations and local, State and Federal government agencies. Principal field of research: administration of a system of criminal justice in a free society, including a systematic interdisciplinary examination of how criminal law procedures and principles in the United States may be improved, including legal services for the poor and mentally disordered. Research results published in books, monographs, professional journals and project reports. Maintains a reference library on criminal law and criminology.

#### **INSTITUTE OF JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION (IJA)**

1 Washington Square Village  
New York, NY 10012

**Director: Barbara Flicker**

Phone: (212) 598-7721

Founded: 1952

Staff: 11

Separately incorporated nonprofit research organization affiliated with School of Law at New York University, but with its own board of control. Supported by affiliated institutions, industries, bar associations, governmental agencies, corporations and foundations. Principal field of research: administration of justice in State and Federal courts with a view to its improvement through a systematic and continuous study of their structure, operation, and manpower. Also conducts surveys upon official request and in its reports makes recommendations for improvement in court structure, personnel, procedures and administration of civil, criminal and appellate courts, with current emphasis on criminal law. Since 1956 has conducted seminars annually for appellate judges in State

and Federal court systems. Maintains a library of 10,000 volumes on judicial administration.

**Publications:**

Surveys  
Handbooks for Judges  
Special Study Reports  
IJA Report, quarterly  
Seminar: Annual

**INTER-AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION**

1889 F St. NW., Suite 450  
Washington, DC 20006-4499

**Secretary General: John O. Dahlgren**

Phone: (202) 789-2747  
Founded: 1940  
Members: 3000

International federation of 90 national, regional and special associations of attorneys and 3000 individual members. To advance the science of jurisprudence in all its phases and particularly the study of comparative law; to promote uniformity of laws; to further the diffusion of knowledge of the laws; to promote the rule of law and the administration of justice through the establishment and maintenance of independent judicial systems. Committees: Public and Private International Law; Constitutional Law; Administrative Law (includes: Labor Law, Municipal Law, Food and Drug Law); Civil Law, Procedure and Litigation; Commercial Law and Procedure; Criminal Law and Procedure; Military Law; Development and Integration; Legal Education and Legal Profession; Fiscal Law; Natural Resources and Environmental Protection and Human Rights. Affiliated with Inter-American Bar Foundation.

**Publications:**

Quarterly Newsletter  
Conference Proceedings  
Convention/Meeting: Biennial

**INTER-AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION**

310 Federal Bar Bldg. West  
1819 H St. NW.  
Washington, DC 20006

**President: Charles R. Norberg**

Phone: (202) 293-1455  
Founded: 1957  
Members: 75  
Staff: 2

Established by the Inter-American Bar Association for the purpose of receiving donations to "foster and maintain the honor and integrity of the profession of law; to promote the comparative study of common and civil law; to promote suitable standards for legal education." Awards scholarships, fellowships, research grants, finances translation of legal works throughout the hemisphere. Affiliated with Inter-American Bar Association.

Convention/Meeting: Biennial

**INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY OF TRIAL  
LAWYERS (IATL)**

Suite 206, Paseo Bldg.  
210 South First St.  
San Jose, CA 95113

**Executive Secretary: Donald F. O'Brien**

Phone: (408) 275-6767  
Founded: 1954  
Members: 580  
Staff: 2-5

Attorneys practicing for a minimum of 12 years, principally engaged in trial and appellate practice. Committees: American Bar Association National Institute of Trial Advocacy; Admissions; Ethics; Judicial Administration; Legislative; National Board of Trial Advocacy; National College of District Attorneys; Professional Malpractice; Products Liability; World Peace Through Law; Advocacy Awards; Education; and Lectureship.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR  
HOSPITAL SECURITY (IAHS)**

P.O. Box 637  
Lombard, IL 60148

**Director: Stanley Price**

Phone: (312) 953-0990  
Founded: 1968  
Members: 1500  
Staff: 1

Purpose of IAHS is to improve and professionalize security and safety in healthcare facilities through the exchange of information and experiences among healthcare security and safety executives. IAHS has regional representation and 40 chapters throughout the United States, Canada, United Kingdom, and Sweden. IAHS is an affiliate of the American Hospital Association.

**Publications:**

Newsletter and Journal, monthly  
Security Officer Basic Training Certification Standard  
Supervisory Development Standard  
Basic Training Instructors Manual  
Annual Membership Directory  
Meeting: Annual

## **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR IDENTIFICATION (IAI)**

P.O. Box 90259

Columbia, SC 29290

**Secretary-Treasurer: Kay J. McClanahan**

Phone: (803) 776-2001

Founded: 1915

Members: 2000

Staff: 6

A nonprofit professional organization made up of persons engaged in the forensic investigation and scientific examination of physical evidence. Has members active in all disciplines of the forensic sciences. Sub-Committees: Polygraph, Questioned Documents, Fingerprints, Crime Scene Investigations, Forensic Photography, Forensic Chemistry, Firearms, Voice Identification and Acoustic Analysis. Has members in 39 countries with numerous regional Divisions. Bestows an award each year for the most significant contribution by a member to the forensic sciences during that year. Administers international certification programs for latent fingerprint examiners and for experts of voiceprint and acoustic analysis.

### **Publications:**

Identification News, monthly

Membership roster, annually

Educational Conference, annually

## **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ARSON INVESTIGATORS (IAAI)**

25 Newton St.

P.O. Box 600

Marlboro, MA 01752

**Executive Secretary: Robert E. May**

Staff: 22

State Chapters: 46

Membership is made up of arson investigators employed by fire and police departments, other law enforcement agencies, and insurance companies.

### **Publications:**

I.A.A.I. Directory, annually

Fire and Arson Investigators, quarterly

Meeting: Annual

## **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF AUTO THEFT INVESTIGATORS (IAATI)**

12416 Feldon St.

Wheaton, MD 20906

**Executive Secretary: Thomas J. Horrigan**

Phone: (301) 946-4114

Founded: 1952

Members: 1200

Full time law enforcement officers on a Federal, State, county or local level, who are charged with the responsibility of vehicle theft investigation and its kindred crimes. Administrators and special agents of State motor vehicle agencies, members of the National or Canadian Auto Theft Bureaus (NATB & CATB), or any person honorably retired from one of the above. Persons representing a

company, organization, business such as but not limited to motor vehicle manufacturers, vehicle rental/leasing companies, insurance special investigators, etc. Purpose is to unite for mutual benefit, provide for the exchange of technical information and developments, and to cooperate with all law enforcement agencies and associations who are charged with the prevention and suppression of automobile thefts and its kindred crimes. To encourage a high professional standard and conduct among auto theft investigators.

### **Publications:**

Newsletter, quarterly

Education and Training Bulletins

Annual seminar proceedings

### **Meetings:**

Five-day seminar annually

## **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BOMB TECHNICIANS AND INVESTIGATORS**

P.O. Box 6609

Colorado Springs, CO 80934

**Executive Administrator: Glenn E. Wilt**

Phone: (303) 636-2596

Founded: 1973

Members: 2600

The International Association of Bomb Technicians and Investigators is an independent, nonprofit association formed for the purpose of stemming the tide of terrorism and bombings in our society through the exchange of training expertise and information among law enforcement, military, governmental and firemanic personnel - through programs of education, information and research. Objectives: Foster an exchange of ideas and information within the field of explosives, both technical and investigative. Generate friendship and cooperation among the various technical and investigative personnel in this field. Stimulate research and the development of new techniques within the field of explosives. Render financial support to worthy research projects. Encourage the cumulation of statistical data of value in the field of explosives. Provide educational endeavors in the field of explosives as an important phase of public safety. Maintain a high level of professional competence among technicians and investigators. Encourage the use of improvised testing procedures and methods of presenting conclusions. Lend assistance, whenever possible, in the formation of training programs.

### **Publications:**

The Detonator, bimonthly

### **Convention/Meeting:**

International Conference, annual

National Conferences, six annually

## **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CAMPUS LAW ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATORS**

638 Prospect Ave.

Hartford, CT 06105

**Executive Director: Peter J. Berry**

Phone: (203) 233-4531

Founded: 1958

Members: 900

Staff: 5

Made up of administrators of full-time police departments or security forces of four year colleges and universities. Serves as a

forum for exchange of information and ideas in an effort to improve administration, planning and development, and operation and maintenance of security, police and traffic departments of institutions of higher education. Conducts workshops; compiles statistics; provides placement service.

**Publications:**  
Campus Law Enforcement Journal, bimonthly  
Members Directory, annual  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

### **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (IACP)**

13 Firstfield Rd.  
Gaithersburg, MD 20878

**Executive Director: Jerald R. Vaughn**

Phone: (301) 948-0922  
Founded: 1893  
Members: 14,000  
Staff: 70

Police executives (commissioners, superintendents, chief and directors of national, State, provincial, and municipal departments, assistant and deputy chiefs, division or district heads) representing agencies from 60 nations. Provides consultations and research services in all phases of police activity. Sponsors Institute for Police Management. Raises funds to improve performance standards of law enforcement management through research, surveys and consulting services. In consultative status with the United Nations Economic and Social Council. Committees: Arson; Auto Theft; Communications, Crime Prevention; Emergency Planning; Highway Safety; Advisory Committee for International Policy; Legislation and Criminal Law and Procedure; Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs; Organized Crime, Public Relations and Mass Communications; Research, Uniform Crime Records; Youth and Juvenile Justice. Divisions: Field Operations; Highway Safety; Professional Standards; Public Affairs; Research. Formerly: (1895) National Chiefs of Police Union; (1898) National Association of Chiefs of Police; (1902) Chiefs of Police of the United States and Canada.

**Publications:**  
Police Chief, monthly  
Police Yearbook  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

### **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CORONERS AND MEDICAL EXAMINERS**

County Courthouse, Room 24  
Peoria, IL 61602

**Executive Secretary-Treasurer: Herbert H. Buzbee**

Phone: (309) 672-6050  
Founded: 1938  
Members: 700

Formerly: (1969) National Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

### **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS (IAFC)**

1329 18th St. NW.  
Washington, DC 20036

**General Manager: Donald D. Flinn**

Phone: (202) 833-3420  
Founded: 1873  
Members: 8066  
Staff: 17

The International Association of Fire Chiefs (IAFC) was organized in 1873 to further the professional advancement of the fire service and to assure and maintain greater protection of life and property from fire. The IAFC monitors Federal legislation, regulations and budgets which impact upon fire, emergency medical and emergency management organizations. As an international clearinghouse for technical information, the IAFC maintains an extensive library which contains publications and research material on topics related to the fire service. The IAFC maintains a research department which is dedicated to the study of emergency response and preparedness topics. As a publisher, the IAFC distributes a monthly magazine, a quarterly labor-management relations newsletter, and a weekly newsletter reviewing national legislation and regulations that affect the fire service. As the sponsor of the largest international conference for the fire service, the IAFC assembles an exhibit of emergency equipment and related products. The conference, through its workshops and special presentations, allows chief fire officers throughout the world to present their opinions and concerns on topics affecting the fire service.

**Publications:**  
The International Fire Chief, monthly  
The Management Report, quarterly  
Washington Scene, weekly  
**Meetings:**  
International Conference: Annual  
Division Meetings: 7 annual

### **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN POLICE (IAWP)**

P.O. Box 15287  
Wedgewood Station  
Seattle, WA 98115

**Executive Director: Beryl A. Thompson**

Members: 300

Full-time women law enforcement officers authorized to make arrests under the authority of the penal code of the county, State, province, or country in which they reside. To fix standards for the service of policewomen; secure proper training; urge appointment of qualified women police; encourage establishment of a women's bureau in police departments. Committees: Awards; Legislative; Research. Formerly: International Policewomen's Association.

**Publication:**  
Policewoman's Bulletin, quarterly  
Meeting: Annual

## **INTERNATIONAL AVIATION THEFT BUREAU (IATB)**

Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association  
421 Aviation Way  
Frederick, MD 21701

**Executive Director: Robert J. Collins**

Phone: (301) 695-2022

Founded: 1973

Staff: 2

Operated as a service to general aviation and the public as a project of the Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association (AOPA) and the Aviation Insurance Industry. IATB is fully funded by the major aviation insurance companies with office/site support by AOPA. Primary mission is to deter aviation-related thefts by creating awareness of the problem, publishing a quarterly listing of stolen aircraft and aviation-related equipment, full cooperation with law enforcement at all levels, full interface with the aviation insurance underwriting and claims offices and education of the flying public relating to theft deterrence. Full NCIC interface.

### **Publications:**

IATB "ALERT," quarterly

IATB "Monthly Update" available to law enforcement and funding insurance companies. This listing is very limited in distribution and is a continuing list of current thefts and recoveries.

## **INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND TURNPIKE ASSOCIATION**

2120 L St. NW., Suite 305  
Washington, DC 20037

**Executive Director: John J. Hassett**

Phone: (202) 659-4620

Members: 200

Staff: 5

International association of toll roads, bridges, and tunnels includes a special Safety and Security Subcommittee composed of police officers and security personnel who maintain driver surveillance, speed and safety patrol activities, conduct driving while intoxicated surveys. Committee also deals with security of toll revenues and patron safety at rest areas, toll plazas, etc. The Committee meets annually to discuss all police, safety and security problems on toll facilities worldwide.

### **Publications:**

Tollways, monthly

Annual and semiannual surveys and news releases of traffic, accident and safety statistics.

## **INTERNATIONAL CITY MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION**

1120 G St. NW.  
Washington, DC 20005

**Executive Director: William H. Hamsell, Jr.**

Phone: (202) 626-4610

Members: 7000

Staff: 70

Conducts surveys on salaries, programs, and organization of police agencies throughout the country.

### **Publications:**

Management Information Service, monthly

Urban Data Service, monthly

Municipal Year Book, annually

Public Management, monthly

Meetings: Annual

## **INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE ORGANIZATION (INTERPOL) INTERPOL GENERAL SECRETARIAT**

26, Rue Armengaud, 92212—St. Cloud  
France

**Secretary General: A. Bossard**

Phone: 602 55 50

Founded: 1923

Member Countries: 135

Established to (1) ensure and promote the widest possible assistance between all criminal police authorities within the limits of the law existing in the different countries and in the spirit of the "Universal Declaration of Human Rights," and (2) establish and develop all institutions likely to contribute effectively to the prevention and suppression of ordinary law crimes.

## **INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE ORGANIZATION (INTERPOL) U.S. NATIONAL CENTRAL BUREAU (USNCB)**

U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, DC 20530

**Chief: Richard C. Stiener**

Phone: (202) 633-2867

Founded: 1938

Staff: 53

As the United States liaison to the International Criminal Police Organization, the INTERPOL-U.S. National Central Bureau (INTERPOL-USNCB) functions as a central conduit providing efficient communications between law enforcement agencies of this country and those of other INTERPOL member countries. The INTERPOL-USNCB operates under the authority of both the U.S. Department of Justice and the U.S. Department of the Treasury, whose combined law enforcement agencies provide staffing to the INTERPOL-USNCB. Law enforcement agencies within the Department of Agriculture and Postal Inspection Service also participate in the INTERPOL-USNCB. Since 1977, the INTERPOL-USNCB has been housed in and funded by the U.S. Department of Justice.

**INTERNATIONAL FOOTPRINT ASSOCIATION  
(IFA)**

1095 Market St., Room 206  
San Francisco, CA 94103

**Secretary-Treasurer: Carl W. Johnson**

Phone: (415) 431-3324

Founded: 1929

Members: 8000

Chapters: 63

Established "to bring together on a social basis conscientious law enforcement personnel" and others to improve knowledge of law enforcement problems.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**INTERNATIONAL HALFWAY HOUSE  
ASSOCIATION (IHHA)**

P.O. Box 2337

Reston, VA 22090

**President: Arthur McDonald**

Phone: (703) 435-8221

Founded: 1964

Members: 1000

Staff: 1

Affiliated with American Correctional Association.

Publications:

Directory, annual

IHHA Newsletter, monthly

Meeting: Annual

**INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT  
INSTRUCTORS AGENCY**

51 Seven Star Lane

Concord, MA 01742

**Executive Director: Dr. K. Peter Kien**

Phone: (617) 371-0010

Founded: 1975

Members: 1000

Staff: 3

Supported by membership fees. The objectives are the identification of training and education priorities within the spectrum of law enforcement and criminal justice instructor services, and unification of efforts toward attainment of: The development of uniform professional standards for law enforcement and criminal justice instructors; the interchange of instructional and educational information on an international basis; provision of the necessary means for continued upgrading of instructors through in-service training; conferences in international locations to promote an inter-continental understanding and communication by members; and promotion of the significant role of the instructor in the law enforcement and criminal justice system.

Publication:

The Torch & Tome News, monthly

**INTERNATIONAL NARCOTIC ENFORCEMENT  
OFFICERS ASSOCIATION (INEOA)**

112 State St., Suite 1310

Albany, NY 12207

**Executive Director: John J. Bellizzi**

Phone: (518) 463-6232

Founded: 1960

Membership: 7500

Officers, Directors & Staff: 50

A nonprofit, tax exempt membership association incorporated under the laws of New York State. The purpose of the Association is to: promote and foster mutual interest in the problems of narcotic control; provide a medium for the exchange of ideas—conduct seminars, conferences and study groups—issue publications—securing and enlisting the services of the members and other public officials for the purposes of advising ways and means of improving international, national, State and local laws; police methods; administration of justice and enforcement of law in relation to narcotics. Membership consists of narcotic officials from all levels of government and, in addition, medical, research, pharmacological, universities and drug industry personnel. The Association has representatives from every State in the United States, every province in Canada, every country in South America and from over 70 other nations from throughout the world. Ten jurisdictions have been granted affiliate charters from INEOA, including one in the Philippines and one in Mexico.

**INTERNATIONAL POLICE ASSOCIATION**

County Police H.Q.

Sutton Rd.

Maidstone, Kent

ME15 9BZ, U.K.

England

**Secretary-General: H. V. D. Hallett**

Phone: (0622) 685785

Founded: 1950

Members: 187,592

To encourage and stimulate the work of the police service; to promote respect for law and maintenance of order, and to unite with ties of solidarity and culture police officers throughout the world by the promotion of social, cultural, and other exchanges.

Publications:

Police World, quarterly

Annual Scholarship Papers

**INTERNATIONAL PRISONERS AID  
ASSOCIATION (IPAA)**

Department of Sociology  
University of Louisville  
Louisville, KY 40292

**Executive Director: Dr. Badr-El-Din Ali**

Phone: (502) 588-6836

Members: 56

Thirty-one agencies and 25 individuals concerned with prisoners aid programs. To improve and broaden prisoners aid services, which include welfare work in the interest of offenders and their reform crime prevention, social action and legislation and public information concerning sound methods of crime control. Committee: United Nation Affairs. Formerly: (1950) National Prisoners Aid Association.

**Publications:**

IPAA Newsletter, 3/yr

International Directory of Prisoners Aid Agencies,  
quinquennial

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**IOWA URBAN COMMUNITY RESEARCH  
CENTER**

University of Iowa  
W170 Seashore Hall  
Iowa City, IA 52242

**Director: Dr. Lyle W. Shannon**

Phone: (319) 353-4119

Founded: 1958

Staff: 5

Principal field of research: types and patterns of juvenile delinquency and crime, screening of juvenile offenders, ecology of delinquency, and effectiveness of juvenile and adult justice systems. Research results published in professional journals and monographs.

**JOHN HOWARD ASSOCIATION (JHA)**

67 East Madison St., Suite 1216  
Chicago, IL 60603

**Executive Director: Michael Mahoney**

Phone: (312) 263-1901

Founded: 1901

Staff: 7

Supported by contributions from persons interested in the criminal justice system. Approximately one fourth of its budget is obtained from the United Way of Chicago. Named after John Howard (1726-1790), an 18th Century English prison reformer. Activities are: conducts innovative and demonstrative projects in the delinquency and crime field; conducts public information and citizen action programs and spearheads citizen action efforts to bring about reforms in handling offenders. JHA provides, at cost, survey and consultation services of an institutional and community based nature throughout the United States and other countries.

**JUDGE ADVOCATES ASSOCIATION (JAA)**

Box 488

Fairfax, VA 22030

**Executive Secretary: Richard A. Buddeke**

Phone: (703) 273-6564

Founded: 1943

Members: 1200

Staff: 1

Regional Groups: 11

This is a bar association for lawyers concerned with the national defense, the military justice system and the careers of the military officers involved.

**Publications:**

Periodic newsletters

**Meeting:**

Annual membership meeting at convention of the American Bar Association.

**JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF THE  
NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION**

U.S. District Court  
Western District of Washington  
P.O. Box 2015  
Tacoma, WA 98401

**Chairman: Honorable Jack E. Tanner**

Phone: (206) 593-6542

Founded: 1971

Members: 700

"Any judicial or quasi-judicial officer, past or present, who is a member of the National Bar Association." Aims include: "eradication of race and class bias from the law enforcement process; increasing the public's confidence in the courts; improving the judicial administrative system; integrating the judicial system; providing further educational opportunities for council members." Holds seminars and regional conferences.

**Publication:**

Judicial Council Newsletter

Meetings: Annual and Midyear

**LAW AND SOCIETY ASSOCIATION (LSA)**

University of Denver College of Law  
1900 Olive St.  
Denver, CO 80220

**President: Marc S. Galanter**

Phone: (303) 871-6306

Founded: 1964

Members: 2500

Staff: 3

Social scientists, law professors, lawyers, and administrators for government and other agencies. "To explore the relationships between law and society in such a way as to contribute to the understanding of law as a social and political phenomena and to expedite the utilization of law as a more effective instrument of public policy." Promotes interdisciplinary ventures in the area of law and the social sciences and sponsors activities that may stimulate criticism and new ideas among scholars and practitioners concerned with the interaction of society and law. Conducts joint panels and symposia with other professional associations; sponsors training institutes for socio-legal research and teaching.

**Publications:**

Law and Society Review, quarterly

**LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE  
FOUNDATION (LEAF)**

651 Colonial Blvd.  
Westwood Post Office  
Washington Township, NJ 07675

**President: Ordway P. Burden**

Phone: (201) 666-4400

Founded: 1977

Staff: 4

The Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation was established to improve the quality and effectiveness of law enforcement throughout the United States. LEAF focuses on educating citizens in methods of deterring and preventing crime and on fostering communication and cooperation among law enforcement agencies and organizations. Many funding agencies have concentrated on the criminal and the causes of his act. LEAF supports study of and action upon complementary problems, those of the victim or the potential victim of crime. Foundation members are business and professional associates who are interested in law enforcement.

**LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS  
LABORATORY (LESL)**

National Bureau of Standards  
National Engineering Laboratory  
Physics Bldg., Room B157  
Gaithersburg, MD 20899

**Chief: Lawrence K. Eliason**

Phone: (301) 921-3161

Founded: 1971

Staff: 7

Established by the National Bureau of Standards at the request of the U.S. Department of Justice. Currently funded by the National Institute of Justice (Dept. of Justice), and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (Dept. of Transportation). LESL's mission is to furnish technical assistance to law enforcement and criminal justice agencies in the selection and procurement of superior law enforcement equipment, and to perform scientific and engineering research on the problems of law enforcement and crime prevention. LESL activities include 1) the testing and evaluation of the performance of law enforcement equipment, 2) the development of methods for measuring the performance of this equipment, 3) the preparation of performance standards, user guides, and technical reports on the equipment, 4) the development of standard reference materials and special devices, and 5) special projects. Areas of concern are security systems, communications equipment, protective equipment, weapons, investigative aids, forensic science, etc.

**LAWYERS' COMMITTEE FOR CIVIL  
RIGHTS UNDER LAW**

1400 Eye St. NW., Suite 400  
Washington, DC 20005

**Director: William L. Robinson**

Phone: (202) 371-1212

Founded: 1963

Staff: 38

The Lawyers' Committee is a national organization committed to the provision of quality legal services for poor and minority individuals on major civil and constitutional rights cases; both through representation of clients in suits alleging unlawful discrimination, and by influencing the development and application of civil rights law. Resources and skills of the nation's leading law firms are secured, on a *pro bono* basis, to provide legal assistance valued in the millions of dollars in cases affecting a broad sector of the population. The Committee maintains a national office in Washington, DC and is involved in program areas such as equal voting rights, employment discrimination, educational opportunities, equal access to government services and benefits, and civil rights advocacy. A local office operates in Jackson, Mississippi, which is involved in cases growing out of civil rights protests, litigation on behalf of prisoners challenging unconstitutional conditions of incarceration, voting rights, employment discrimination and education matters.

**Publications:**

Newsletter, quarterly

Annual Report

Docket

**LEGAL AID BUREAU OF GEORGE  
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW CENTER**

720 20th St. NW.

Washington, DC 20052

**Director: Prof. Eric Sirulnik**

Phone: (202) 676-7163

Founded: 1958

Staff: 4

Sponsored by the National Law Center, George Washington University, to provide a source of legal assistance to indigents in the community and practical experience for law school students.

**LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE**

Paul M. Hebert Law Center

University Station, Room 382

Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1016

**Director: William E. Crawford**

Phone: (504) 342-6360

Founded: 1938

Staff: 16

Official State law improvement and reform agency located at Louisiana State University Law School. Supported by State appropriations. Responsible for continuous revision of Louisiana Revised Statutes and Codes of Criminal Law and Procedure, Code of Civil Procedure, Trust Code, and the Mineral Code. Currently engaged in revision of Louisiana Civil Code and the preparation of miscellaneous legislation implementing the provisions of the Constitution of 1974. Research results published as projects are completed and biennial reports to State legislature.

**Publications:**

Handbook 1977

Meeting: Monthly

**MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE  
AND EDUCATIONAL FUND (MALDEF)**

28 Geary St.

San Francisco, CA 94108

**President & General Counsel: Joaquin G. Avila**

Phone: (415) 981-5800

Founded: 1968

Staff: 60

Funded by numerous foundations, corporations, and individuals. An advocacy and litigation organization promoting the advancement of U.S. Hispanics in education, employment, immigration, voting and selected health issues. Purpose is to provide advocacy and undertake class action litigation to benefit U.S. Hispanics. Current programs include: Chicana Rights, Employment, Political Access, Education, Citizenship, Census and Leadership Development. Responsible for civil rights cases affecting Hispanics. Has Law School Scholarship Program which provides \$1000 scholarships to Hispanic law students. Maintains library of over 2000 volumes. Regional offices in Los Angeles, Denver, San Antonio, Chicago and Washington, DC.

**Publications:**

Newsletter, biannually

10 Year Report

Annual Report

**Meetings:**

Quarterly Committee Meetings of Board of Directors

Annual Board Meeting

**MILITARY POLICE ASSOCIATION, INC.**

U.S. Army Military Police School

Fort McClellan, AL 36205

**Secretary-Treasurer: Richard I. Dickter**

Phone: (205) 238-5311/3371

Founded: 1951

Members: 3000

Membership open to active duty, reserve and National Guard service members, former or retired Army service members; USMA and ROTC cadets; Department of the Army civilians, active or retired, who are presently or worked in the past for the Military Police Corps and those persons employed in the criminal justice field or members of other armed services serving in a law enforcement capacity. To advance the science and art of police administration and crime prevention; to provide a medium for exchange of ideas among law enforcement personnel; to further personal relations with civilian police agencies. Recognizes exceptional achievement of military policemen, particularly with regard to heroic, humanitarian and academic endeavors. Sponsors historical research on military police organizations.

**NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR SAFE SCHOOLS  
(NASS)**

501 North Interregional

Austin, TX 78702

**Director: Robert J. Rubel, Ph.D.**

Phone: (512) 396-8686

Founded: 1977

The National Alliance for Safe Schools assists local or district school administrators with programs for improving the ways in which they manage criminal and noncriminal disruptive behaviors. Services range from security-related technical assistance, to research about school crime and discipline, to publications furnishing data and information pertinent to the field. Also offers a range of workshops, including those for managing information collection and analysis, developing and analyzing security programs, and involving students on decision-making teams. As the national clearinghouse for information on school disruption and crime, their library of 1800 documents and extensive technical staff are available to assist in research and problem solving to schools over a wide range of topics. Their field analysts are nationally recognized specialists who are active school security directors. They are available as consultants, program developers, and workshop facilitators.

**Publications:**

Safe School Bulletin, every six weeks

Safe School Digest, monthly

**NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR SAFER CITIES**

c/o National Urban League

500 East 62nd St.

New York, NY 10021

**Executive Director: Garry A. Mendez, Jr.**

Phone: (212) 310-9122

Founded: 1970

Staff: 2

The objectives are to create effective public involvement in restructuring the criminal justice system to meet the needs of the total society. The organization gathers information on current issues within the area of criminal justice and crime and disseminates the information to concerned citizens and groups. The organization has a particular interest in social planning and developing new ways and processes to deal with the reduction of crime, particularly violent crime. It also endeavors to create a fairer and more effective criminal justice system. Calls for reforms in police, courts, and corrections procedures with emphasis on rehabilitation and training; handgun control; moratorium on prison construction; abolition of the death penalty; and improved police community relations, including more police recruitment of minority group members. A heavy emphasis is placed upon citizen involvement in crime prevention activities.

**Publication:**

Steps to Safer Neighborhoods and Schools

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS**

**GENERAL (NAAG)**

444 North Capitol St.

Washington, DC 20001

**General Counsel: C. Raymond Marvin**

Phone: (202) 628-0435

Founded: 1906

Attorneys General of the states, territories, and commonwealths, and the Attorney General of the United States. Committees: Antitrust; Commerce; Consumer Protection; Criminal Law

and Law Enforcement; Environmental Control; Charitable Trusts and Solicitations; Corrections and Institutional Confinement.

**Publications:**

A-G Report, Newsletter, 10/yr  
Antitrust Report, Newsletter, 12/yr  
Consumer Protection Report, Newsletter, 12/yr  
Medicaid Fraud Report, Newsletter, 10/yr  
Environmental Protection Report, Newsletter, 12/yr  
Criminal Justice Report, Newsletter, 12/yr  
Directory of Attorneys General of the States and  
Other Jurisdictions, biennial

Convention/Meeting: Annual and Winter

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BAR  
EXECUTIVES (NABE)**

750 North Lake Shore Dr., 11th Floor  
Chicago, IL 60610

**Associate Director: Brad Carr**

Phone: (312) 821-1723

Founded: 1953

Members: 167

Staff: 3

Executive secretaries and/or directors of State, county, or city bar associations. To exchange ideas on administration of organized bar activities. Compiles statistics; conducts surveys of bar activities, bar association staff members, and salaries. Formerly: (1962) National Conference of Bar Secretaries, National Conference of Bar Executives.

**Publications:**

NABE News, biannual

NABE Roster and By-laws, annual

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual with American Bar  
Association

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS  
OF POLICE**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 9  
Washington, DC 20036

**Executive Director: Chief Robert Ferguson**

Phone: (202) 293-9088

Founded: 1978

Members: 8700

Staff: 8

An educational, nonprofit association of command ranks from Federal, State, county, and municipal associations throughout the United States. Offers a maximum \$10,000 line of duty death benefit, publications, training programs, and awards; sponsors the police museum and awards programs.

**Publications:**

Police Command

Meeting: Every 2 yr

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL  
DEFENSE LAWYERS (NACDL)**

1815 H St. NW., Suite 550

Washington, DC 20006

**Executive Director: Louis F. Linden, Esq.**

Phone: (202) 872-8688

Founded: 1958

Members: 3500

Staff: 4

Membership open to attorneys actively involved in the defense of persons accused of crimes (associate membership available to allied professionals involved in defense work). Purposes include promotion of study and research of criminal defense law; proper administration of criminal justice; maintenance and encouragement of the integrity, independence and expertise of defense lawyers in criminal cases.

**Publications:**

The Champion, monthly except January and September

NACDL Membership Handbook, annual (to members only)

**Meeting:**

Annual Meeting, August; Midwinter Meeting, February

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EXTRADITION  
OFFICIALS**

506 Toluca Park Dr.

Toluca Lake

Burbank, CA 91505

**Executive Director: Elvyn Holt**

Phone: (818) 845-1912

Founded: 1964

Members: By State

The objective of the Association is to bring the extradition officials of the various states into an organization through which they may become personally acquainted with each other to exchange information, to cooperate for the effective carrying out of the provisions of the Uniform Extradition Act and to secure uniformity in interpretation, practice, and procedure.

**Publications:**

Newsletters

Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE  
INVESTIGATORS (NAFI)**

53 West Jackson Blvd.

Chicago, IL 60604

**President: John Kennedy**

Phone: (312) 939-6050

Founded: 1961

Members: 1000

Fire investigators, police officers, firemen, insurance adjusters, attorneys, engineers, State fire marshals, and military investigators. Purpose is to increase the knowledge and improve the skills of all

persons engaged in the investigation of fires, explosions, arson, subrogation, fire prevention, and determining the cause and origin of fires and explosions. Presents "Fire Investigator of the Year" award; maintains a video and film library, as well as slides and publications pertaining to the fire field. Organizes and presents fire seminars throughout the United States and in some foreign countries. Provides evaluations, examinations, and determination of the qualifications of fire investigators with the awarding of certification to fire investigators who are deemed qualified by the Qualification Board of NAFI.

**Publications:**

NAFI Newsletter, quarterly  
Convention Notes, annual  
Convention/Meeting: Annually

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FLEET  
ADMINISTRATORS (NAFA)**

**LAW ENFORCEMENT GROUP**

295 Madison Ave.  
New York, NY 10017

**Executive Director: Robert Berke**

Phone: (212) 689-3200  
Founded: 1957  
Members: 2400  
Staff: 7

Consists of administrators, managers, and supervisors of law enforcement motor vehicle fleets. Objectives are to collect and disseminate information for improving police fleet operations, including development of uniform specifications and standards for police vehicles, improving fleet repair and maintenance procedures, promoting improvements in police driver training and safer police vehicles.

**Publications:**

Reference Book, annual  
NAFA Bulletin, monthly  
NAFA Newsletter, monthly  
Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INSURANCE  
COMMISSIONERS (NAIC)**

1125 Grand Ave.  
Suite 1900  
Kansas City, MO 64106

**Executive Vice-President: E. Benjamin Nelson**

Phone: (816) 842-3600  
Founded: 1871  
Members: 55  
Staff: 46

An organization of and for the chief insurance regulatory officials of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the four U.S. territories. The NAIC provides a forum for the exchange of ideas and formulation of uniform policy where appropriate. Through committee and task force activity, drafting of model laws, and study of current insurance regulatory topics, the three main objectives of the NAIC are: fair, just, and equitable treatment of poli-

cyholders and claimants; reliability of the insurance institution as to financial solidity and guaranty against loss; and maintenance and improvement of State regulation of insurance in a responsive and efficient manner.

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JUVENILE  
CORRECTIONAL AGENCIES (NAJCA)**

36 Locksley Lane  
Springfield, IL 62704

**Executive Secretary-Treasurer: Donald G. Blackburn**

Phone: (217) 787-0690  
Founded: 1959  
Members: 250  
Staff: 1

The organization disseminates ideas on the philosophy, goals, and functions of the juvenile correctional field with an emphasis on institutional rehabilitative programs. It promotes evaluative research, fosters progressive legislation, aids in the setting of minimum standards of care and management, and cooperates with other agencies and organizations of kindred interest. Also, it encourages recruitment and maintenance of qualified personnel and is concerned with staff training, working conditions, remuneration and other related matters. NAJCA is a cosponsor of the Congress of Corrections conducted by the American Correctional Association.

**Publications:**

The Proceedings, annual  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LEGAL  
SECRETARIES (NALS)**

3005 East Skelly Dr., Suite 120  
Tulsa, OK 74105

**Executive Administrator: Judi A. Kruse**

Phone: (918) 749-6423  
Founded: 1929  
Members: 20,000  
State Groups: 40  
Local Chapters: 650

Legal secretaries and others employed in work of a legal nature in law offices, banks, courts. Sponsors legal secretarial training courses and awards those passing an examination with the rating of Professional Legal Secretary (PLS). Committees: Association of Legal Students, Bar Liaison, Continuing Education Council, Court Observance/Program, Ethics, Legal Secretary of the Year, Manual, Official Course, PLS Certifying Board, Scholarship. Formerly: (1940) California Federation of Legal Secretaries; (1950) Legal Secretaries, Inc. (of California).

**Publication:**

The Docket, bimonthly

## **NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS**

200 South Adams St.  
Wilmington, DE 19801

**President: Dr. Robert J. Stein**

Phone: (302) 571-3420

Founded: 1966

Medical examiners, pathologists, and other licensed physicians who have responsibilities in connection with the official investigation of sudden, suspicious, and violent deaths. Attempts to establish greater understanding and support for the medical examiner system among the general public, government officials, and the medical and legal professions. Will establish standards for a model medical examiner system, and assist in establishment of such systems.

### **Publication:**

Newsletter, quarterly  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS (NAWL)**

750 North Lakeshore Dr.  
Chicago, IL 60611

**Headquarters Secretary: Patricia O'Mahoney**

Phone: (312) 988-6186

Founded: 1911

Members: 1300

Women and men lawyers who have been admitted to practice in any State or territory of the United States. Committees: International Law; Legislative; Women in Public Service; Bar Economics; Family Law; Judicial Administration; Labor Relations; Law Year; Legal Aid; Legal Rights of the Mentally Ill; Legal Status of Women; Professional Ethics. Affiliated with: American Bar Association. Absorbed: Women Lawyers Club.

### **Publications:**

Women Lawyers Journal, quarterly  
President's Letter, quarterly  
Membership Directory and Yearbook, annual  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL AUTOMOBILE THEFT BUREAU (NATB)**

10330 South Roberts Rd., Suite 3A  
Palos Hills, IL 60465

**President: Paul W. Gilliland**

Phone: (312) 430-2430

Founded: 1912

Members: 585

The National Automobile Theft Bureau formulates and implements policies for the prevention of vehicle theft, vehicle arson, and vehicle fraud. NATB cooperates with duly constituted public authorities in the prosecution of individuals engaged in vehicle crime and fraud. The Bureau is an agency for the location and identification of stolen vehicles and for the promotion of anti-vehicle theft activities. NATB is a crime prevention organization supported by more than 585 property-casualty insurance compa-

nies providing assistance to law enforcement, insurance, and the public.

### **Publications:**

Annual Report  
NATB Journal  
NATB Passenger Vehicle Manual  
NATB Commercial Vehicle Manual  
NATB Manual for the Investigation of Automobile Fires  
Leaflet: "Your Car Could Be Stolen"  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION**

1773 T St. NW.

Washington, DC 20009

**President: Arthenia L. Joyner**

Phone: (202) 797-9002

Founded: 1925

Membership: 8500

Chapters: 61

America's oldest and largest Black bar, the National Bar Association strives "to advance the science of jurisprudence, uphold the honor of the legal profession, promote social intercourse among members of the bar, and protect the civil and political rights of all citizens of the United States." The annual convention provides a forum for Black lawyers, judges, and legal scholars to discuss socio-legal and professional issues impacting the Black community and the Black lawyer.

### **Publication:**

NBA Bulletin, bimonthly  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE (NCJJ)**

701 Forbes Ave.

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

**Center Director: Hunter Hurst**

Phone: (412) 227-6950

Founded: 1973

Staff: 12

The NCJJ is a private, nonprofit research organization. Major activities include systems (operations), legal (statutes analyses), and basic and applied (uncharted subject areas and evaluation of present juvenile justice system operations) research. The Center maintains a computerized-data archive of juvenile court case records, a legislative data base of juvenile codes, and is in the process of developing a technical assistance resource center for juvenile courts. Probation officers, researchers, educators, judges, policemen, prosecutors, referees, lawyers, juvenile service administrators, State and Federal legislators, public interest groups, and the media are the major users of NCJJ services. Research, planning, and consultation inquiries are welcome. NCJJ is the research division of the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, Inc., a Nevada corporation.

### **Publications:**

Kindex, an index to legal periodical literature concerning children  
Today's Delinquent  
Delinquency  
Juvenile Court Statistics

## **NATIONAL CENTER FOR STATE COURTS**

300 Newport Ave.

Williamsburg, VA 23185

**Executive Director: Edward B. McConnell**

Phone: (804) 253-2000

Founded: 1971

Members: 50 states, 5 territories

Staff: 110

Representatives of State courts. Provides assistance to State and local trial and appellate courts in improving their structure and administration. Furnishes consultant services; conducts national studies and projects; acts as a clearinghouse for exchange of information on court problems; coordinates activities of other organizations involved in judicial improvement, providing secretariat services for several. Conducts conferences and training courses. Compiles statistics on State court case load and administrative operations. Research includes: appellate procedures, pretrial services, court delay, alternatives to incarceration, juvenile justice, rural court services, minority dispute resolution, jury management, sentencing and judicial information systems. Conducts Paul C. Reardon Competition and bestows award for reports on innovative ways to improve court efficiency; sponsors Lawrence W. P'Anson Essay Prizes in Judicial Administration. Maintains 10,000 volume library.

### **Publications:**

Master Calendar, monthly

Report, newsletter, monthly

State Court Journal, quarterly

Judicial Salary Survey, semiannual

Annual Report

Convention/Meeting: Annual board of directors meeting.

## **NATIONAL CENTER ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT (NCCAN)**

P.O. Box 1182

400 6th St. SW.

Washington, DC 20013

**Director: Helen Howerton**

Phone: (202) 245-2856

Founded: 1974

Staff: 18-20

The National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN), created by the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of 1974, as amended, serves as the focal point for Federal activities related to child abuse and neglect. The National Center conducts research into the causes, prevention, and treatment of child abuse and neglect; supports demonstration projects designed to reveal the best means of prevention and treatment; publishes annual directories of programs and research; provides technical assistance to public and private agencies and community groups; and, through its State grant program, provides additional resources for States to improve and strengthen their programs. As part of its mandate to provide information to the public, NCCAN operates the Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information, a central database for the gathering and dissemination of information concerning child maltreatment.

## **NATIONAL CLEARINGHOUSE FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE PLANNING AND ARCHITECTURE**

505 East Green St., Suite 204

Champaign, IL 61820

**Director: James W. Brown**

Phone: (217) 333-0312

Founded: 1971

Staff: 2

Integral unit of the School of Architecture at the University of Illinois providing information and referral services concerning the planning and design of police, courts, and correctional facilities. Maintains Information Resource Center and publications on topics related to criminal justice planning and architecture.

## **NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC LAWS AND ORDINANCES**

405 Church St.

P.O. Box 1409

Evanston, IL 60204

**Executive Director: Robert H. Reeder**

Phone: (312) 492-5280

Founded: 1926

Members: 150

Staff: 2 part-time

Federal, State and local officials, such as traffic engineers; highway police; motor vehicle, etc.; legislators; schools and colleges; manufacturers of vehicles and equipment; insurance companies; motor clubs; safety councils; and other persons and organizations interested in uniform motor vehicle laws. Formerly: (1947) National Conference on Street and Highway Safety.

## **NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR EXAMINERS (NCBE)**

333 North Michigan Ave., Suite 1025

Chicago, IL 60601

**Executive Director: Allan Ashman**

Phone: (312) 641-0963

Founded: 1931

Members: 1000-2000

Staff: 27

Bar examiners and members of character committees designated by each state supreme court, lawyers appointed to handle applications for admission to practice law. To increase efficiency of State boards of law examiners and character committees; to formulate and distribute bar examination materials and data to members; to aid in character investigations incident to admission to the practice of law; to make studies and cooperate with other branches of the legal profession in relation to problems of legal education and admissions to the bar. Committees: Digest of Rules for Admission to the Bar, Model Code of Rules, Multistate Bar Examination.

### **Publication:**

The Bar Examiner, quarterly

Convention/Meeting: Annual, in conjunction with American Bar Association

## **NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR**

### **PRESIDENTS (NCBP)**

750 North Lake Shore Dr.

Chicago, IL 60611

**Chairman: George Bushnell, Jr.**

Phone: (312) 988-5000

Founded: 1950

Members: 700

Staff: 10

Presidents, presidents-elect, and past presidents of State and local bar associations. Provides a forum for exchange of ideas; seeks to stimulate work in bar associations; and encourages closer coordination of bar activities with the American Bar Association. Meets twice a year to hear speakers and panel discussions on such subjects as lawyers referral, legal aid, court congestion, public relations, Federal legislation, methods of selecting judges, achievements of bar associations, etc.

Meeting: Annual and Midyear, with American Bar Association

## **NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS (NCCUSL)**

645 North Michigan Ave., Suite 510

Chicago, IL 60611

**Administrative Director: Alicia V. Pond**

Phone: (312) 321-9710

Founded: 1892

Members: 250

Staff: 7

Judges, law school deans and professors, and practicing attorneys appointed by State governors. To promote uniformity in State law on all subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable; to draft model acts on subjects suitable for interstate compact and subjects in which uniformity will make more effective the exercise of State powers and promote interstate cooperation; and to promote uniformity of judicial decisions throughout the United States.

#### **Publications:**

Handbook and Proceedings, annual

Pamphlets

Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JUVENILE COURT JUDGES (NCJCJ)**

University of Nevada

P.O. Box 8978

Reno, NV 89507

**Executive Director: Louis W. McHardy**

Phone: (702) 784-6012

Founded: 1937

Members: 2600

Staff: 45

State Councils: 11

Judges who exercise juvenile and family court jurisdiction in 50 States and Canada. To further more effective administration of

justice for young people through improvement of juvenile court standards and practices. Beginning on June 1, 1962, has been developing continuing education programs for juvenile court judges consisting of regional institutes, local seminars, work conferences, and summer college. Established National Juvenile Court Foundation in 1950 as an auxiliary arm.

#### **Publications:**

Juvenile Court Digest, monthly

Newsletter, bi-monthly

Juvenile Justice, quarterly

Directory, annual

Convention/Meeting: Annual in July

## **NATIONAL COUNCIL ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY**

760 Market St., #433

San Francisco, CA 94102

**President: Dr. Barry Krisberg**

Phone: (415) 956-5651

Founded: 1907

Members: 60,000

Staff: 20

Social workers, prison officials, judges, lay citizens, and others interested in probation, parole, juvenile and the family courts, detention services, and the prevention, control, and treatment of crime and delinquency. Provides technical assistance to Federal, State, local, and private agencies and organizations. Sponsors professional training institutes. Advisory Councils: Research, Correction, Judges and Law Enforcement. Regional Service Centers: Hackensack, NJ.

#### **Publications: Crime and Delinquency, quarterly**

Crime and Delinquency Literature, quarterly

Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, semiannual

Criminal Justice Newsletter, biweekly

Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION COUNCIL**

805 15th St. NW., Suite 718

Washington, DC 20005

**Executive Director: Jack Calhoun**

Phone: (202) 393-7141

The National Crime Prevention Council in cooperation with the Crime Prevention Coalition provides materials and media to promote community crime prevention, offers technical assistance in crime prevention programming, conducts research to enhance prevention practices, and acts as secretariat to the Crime Prevention Council. It is an independent, tax-exempt nonprofit institution. The staff promotes the national campaign, develops training and educational materials, distributes McGruff literature, works with Coalition members and associates, advises businesses and agencies on crime prevention programs. Its computerized information center indexes over 2000 crime prevention programs run by groups all over the United States, as well as a list of knowledgeable resources in various crime prevention areas. The Crime Prevention Calendar posts crime prevention-related events.

## **NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE**

**(NCPI)**

School of Justice Administration

College of Urban and Public Affairs

University of Louisville, Shelby Campus

Louisville, KY 40292

**Director: Milton E. Brown**

Phone: (502) 588-6987

Founded: 1971

Staff: 6

The National Crime Prevention Institute, a program initially funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, is designed to train law enforcement officers, military personnel, community leaders, and security personnel in private business, in modern crime prevention techniques that focus on improved security techniques and citizen involvement programs. The objective of the NCPI program is to reduce criminal opportunity through the establishment of local crime prevention programs on a nationwide scale. There have been approximately 16,000 graduates trained in basic crime prevention courses and special topic seminars. The Institute maintains a crime prevention library and operates an information clearinghouse for use by police, criminal justice planners and other persons interested in improved security products and citizen oriented programs. On-site training seminars, designed specifically for the contracting agency are also offered by the NCPI.

## **NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION**

**(NCJA)**

444 North Capitol St. NW., Suite 608

Washington, DC 20001

**Executive Vice President: Gwen A. Holden**

Phone: (202) 347-4900

Founded: 1971

Incorporated: 1974

Members: 800

Staff: 6

Membership consists of State and local criminal justice planners, police chiefs, judges, prosecutors, defenders, corrections officials, administrators, educators, researchers, elected officials, concerned citizens and representatives of the private sector. NCJA monitors and interacts with officials of Federal programs providing financial and technical assistance to the states in criminal and juvenile justice matters; focuses attention on national issues and developments related to the control of crime; determines and expresses the collective views of practitioners throughout the criminal justice system, and among all levels of government and in the private sector, on pending legislative and administrative action encompassing the entire scope of criminal and juvenile justice; informs Congress, the governors and other national, State, and local public and private interests of demonstrated needs and accomplishments within the states related to crime and justice; improves the States administration of their criminal and juvenile justice responsibilities through the development and dissemination of information to and among the States and through the training on topical, substantive criminal and juvenile justice issues; works as a direct link between the nation's governors and the criminal justice system as the staff arm of the National Governor's Association's Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Protection; and explores and promotes innovative roles for the private sector in the criminal justice system.

### **Publications:**

Justice Bulletin; monthly

Juvenile Justice Supplement, irregularly

Justice Research Supplement, irregularly

Justice Alert, irregularly

Legislative Report, irregularly, 2-3/yr

Federal Aid to Criminal Justice: Rhetoric, Results, Lessons, by John K. Hudzik (1984)

A Roundtable Discussion on the Use of the Military in the Control of Illegal Drugs (1984)

Meeting: Annual

## **NATIONAL DISTRICT ATTORNEYS ASSOCIATION (NDAA)**

1033 North Fairfax St., Suite 200

Alexandria, VA 22314

**Executive Director: Jack E. Yelverton**

Phone: (703) 549-9222

Founded: 1950

Members: 6500

Staff: 8

The NDAA exists to serve the nation's prosecuting attorneys, and to improve and facilitate the administration of justice in the United States. Membership is comprised of approximately 1700 prosecuting attorneys (title varies among the States: state's attorney, district attorney, county attorney, etc.), and approximately 4800 assistant prosecuting attorneys, investigators, administrators, para-legals, and other prosecuting attorney staff. The NDAA carries out educational and informational programs to keep prosecuting attorneys informed in the field of criminal justice and individual civil liberties. The Association also prepares amicus briefs to assist the court, conducts educational and economic surveys of prosecuting attorneys, awards scholarships to institutes and short courses for prosecutors, and publishes a variety of educational and resource materials including a national directory of prosecuting attorneys. Committees include Juvenile Justice, Civil Law, Metropolitan Prosecutors, Rural/Suburban Prosecutors, Victim Services, Drug Abuse, Study and Prevention of Terrorism, Soviet Jewry and the Law, Private Sector Initiatives, Membership, and Finance.

### **Publications:**

The Prosecutor, quarterly journal

Capital Perspective, bimonthly newsletter

Case Commentaries and Briefs, monthly

## **NATIONAL GOVERNORS' ASSOCIATION (NGA)**

Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Protection

444 North Capitol St., Suite 250

Washington, DC 20001

**Staff Director: Nolan E. Jones**

Phone: (202) 624-5360

Founded: 1974

The Committee is one of seven standing committees of NGA and promotes criminal justice and public safety concerns of Governors. The Committee staff functions in cooperation with the National Criminal Justice Association which serves as the staff arm of the Committee. The staff publishes handbooks for Governors on public safety issues, and serves as a clearinghouse on criminal justice information from State to State.

## **NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUDICIAL DYNAMICS**

411 Lakewood Circle, Suite B711  
Colorado Springs, CO 80910

**Director:** Albert B. Logan

**Phone:** (303) 574-2082

A judicial research organization that engages in studies and projects related to reform and reorganization of justice systems. Employing such technological manpower as systems analysts, management consultants, computer specialists, behavioral scientists and judicial experts, the Institute conducts comprehensive studies at the State and municipal levels concerning coordination of courts, corrections and law enforcement. Advises on structural procedural reform of trial courts at the local level. Consultant to the National Center for Alcohol Education, The Harmony Foundation, Inc., Volunteers in Probation, Inc., American Judicature Society, National Council on Crime and Delinquency, American Judges Association.

## **NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE (NIJ)**

U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, DC 20531

**Director:** James K. Stewart

**Phone:** (202) 724-2492

**Founded:** 1968

**Staff:** 52

NIJ funds grants and contracts as authorized by the Justice Assistance Act of 1984 (PL 98-473). The National Institute programs are organized into three major categories: (1) Crime control research; (2) crime prevention and criminal justice research; and (3) communications and research utilization. Priorities and programs are outlined in the NIJ Program Plan, published annually. Specific project solicitations are announced in the Federal Register or the Commerce Business Daily. Current priorities of the Institute are: Alleviating jail and prison crowding; assisting victims of crime; enhancing involvement of community resources and the private sector in controlling crime; reducing delay and improving the effectiveness of the adjudication process; providing better and more cost-effective methods for managing the criminal justice system; assessing the impact of probation and parole on subsequent criminal behavior; enhancing Federal, State and local cooperation in crime control. A continuing program in technology assessment provides standards and test reports on law enforcement equipment. The Institute also operates an international clearinghouse of information on criminal justice, the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS). Information on the National Institute programs is available from NCJRS, as are copies of research reports and summaries. Write to NIJ/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, Maryland 20850. Institute reports are also published through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

## **NATIONAL JUDICIAL COLLEGE, THE (NJC)**

University of Nevada  
Judicial College Bldg.  
Reno, NV 89557

**Dean:** Judge John W. Kern, III

**Phone:** (702) 784-6747

**Founded:** 1964

**Staff:** 42

Founded in 1964 by the American Bar Association (ABA) Conference of State Trial Judges, The National Judicial College (NJC) is the nation's premier residential institution training judges and other decision-makers. In 1978, the College was incorporated as a Nevada nonprofit educational corporation affiliated with the ABA. The College is governed by a Board of Directors selected by the ABA Board of Governors from nominees by the Judicial Administration Division and others. NJC offers up to 50 residential sessions of 1-4 weeks duration to approximately 1500 judges each year. Additionally, NJC conducts regional and State extension programs across the nation and offers assistance to State judicial education offices. Special and innovative programs are organized on significant issues like victims' rights, the courts, and social justice. Most faculty members are volunteer judges, lawyers, and law professors. The College maintains a Law Library of some 60,000 volumes on law and judicial administration.

### **Publications:**

Criminal Law Outline, annually

Judicial Function Outline, every 2-4 yr

Ethics for Judges, every 2-4 yr

Inherent Powers of the Courts, every 2-4 yr

Judicial Discretion, every 2-4 yr

Appellate Opinion Preparation, 1978

Evidentiary Trial Objections, 1984

## **NATIONAL JUVENILE COURT FOUNDATION (NJCF)**

University of Nevada

P.O. Box 8978

Reno, NV 89507

**Executive Director:** Louis W. McHardy

**Phone:** (702) 784-6012

**Founded:** 1950

**Members:** 2600

**Staff:** 2

Judges, who are members of the National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, and lay persons interested in promoting the philosophy of the juvenile court in America.

**Meeting:** Annual

## **NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT COUNCIL (NLEC)**

1140 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 804

Washington, DC 20036

**Executive Director:** Donald Baldwin

**Phone:** (202) 223-5598

**Founded:** 1976

**Members:** Coalition of 12 national law enforcement organizations in the criminal justice field

**Staff:** 4

The National Law Enforcement Council (NLEC) is composed of the executives of 12 of the principal national law enforcement organizations whose members total more than 300,000 in the law enforcement and criminal justice fields throughout the United States. It is designed to be a forum for discussions of common concerns and to provide a voice for the law enforcement community at congressional hearings.

**NATIONAL LEGAL AID AND  
DEFENDER ASSOCIATION**

1625 K St. NW., Eighth Floor  
Washington, DC 20006

**Executive Director: Clinton Lyons**

Phone: (202) 452-0602

Founded: 1911

Members: 1250

Staff: 20

Central clearinghouse for local organizations providing legal aid and defender services to persons without means to pay lawyers fees. Compiles statistics and resource information on legal aid and defender services, provide technical assistance to field offices, State and local governments, and prepares AMICUS briefs in litigation effecting legal services issues. Offers several awards. Formerly (1949) National Association of Legal Aid Organizations; (1959) National Legal Aid Association.

**Publications:**

Directory of Legal Aid and Defender Offices in the  
United States, biannual  
*The Cornerstone*, bimonthly  
Convention/Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL OBSCENITY LAW  
CENTER (NOLC)**

475 Riverside Dr., Suite 239  
New York, NY 10115

**Director: Paul J. McGeady**

Phone: (212) 870-3232

Founded: 1973

Staff: 10

The NOLC is privately funded to act as a national clearinghouse in the field of obscenity law. It contemplates continued research on obscenity law matters both civil and criminal. The Center maintains a Brief Bank into which the most current and valuable briefs available are regularly incorporated. All obscenity opinions are collected, abstracted, and incorporated into a system which contains copies of all reported obscenity cases since 1808. Files embrace the following categories of material and information: legal memoranda, pleadings and motions, jury selection, jury instruction, expert witness bank, articles, statutes and ordinances. The NOLC is available to receive requests from attorneys for information by telephone or mail. Subscribers to NOLC services include Federal and State attorneys, county prosecutors, city and municipal attorneys, leading law libraries, police legal bureaus, public interest groups and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Publications:**

Obscenity Law Bulletin, six times annually

**NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BAR  
COUNSEL (NOBC)**

The West Virginia State Bar  
E-400 State Capitol  
Charleston, WV 25305

**President: Robert H. Davis, Jr.**

Phone: (304) 348-2456, ext. 5

Founded: 1965

Attorneys for local and State bar associations in the United States; members generally handle bar association matters involving grievance cases, professional ethics, unauthorized practice of the law, and legislative programs. Plans to coordinate action on common problems, such as simultaneous filing of lawsuits when necessary, establishment of central files, and exchanging of information and views on policy and procedural questions.

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual, in conjunction with  
the American Bar Association.

**NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BLACK LAW  
ENFORCEMENT EXECUTIVES (NOBLE)**

8401 Corporate Drive, Suite 360  
Landover, MD 20795

**Executive Director: Dr. Elsie L. Scott**

Phone: (301) 459-8344

Founded: 1976

Members: 12,000

Staff: 10

The National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives (NOBLE) is an incorporated, nonprofit organization of professional police chiefs command-level law enforcement officials and staff who make and implement policy decisions concerning the safety and general welfare of urban communities. Our membership and staff have demonstrated a capability to develop, implement, and manage innovative ideas, concepts and programs that impact urban crime and violence. Through our membership the organization facilitates national dissemination of successful crime prevention strategies.

**Publications:**

The Future of Justice Research: A NOBLE Agenda for  
Evolutionary Change  
Proceeding: Urban Violence and Crisis Prevention  
Workshop  
Violent Crime—Who are the Victims  
Stop—Or I'll Shoot! The Use of Deadly Force by  
Law Enforcement Officers  
A Survey of Personnel Practices in Law Enforcement  
Agencies  
Field Review of Law Enforcement Standards--Final  
Report

**NATIONAL POLICE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION  
OF AMERICA (NPOAA)**

1316 Gardiner Lane  
Louisville, KY 40213

**Executive Director: John W. Lewis**

Phone: (502) 451-7550

Founded: 1955

Members: 5000

Staff: 11

Professional and fraternal benefit organization of full-time police officers of Federal, State, county, and local police departments. Issues awards for police work, including Arrest Citation, Public Service Award, Certificate of Merit, Honorable Service Award, Citation for Bravery, Certificate of Commendation, and Valor Award. Affiliated with: National Police Reserve Officers Association.

**Publication:**

Enforcement Journal, quarterly

**NATIONAL REHABILITATION COUNSELING  
ASSOCIATION (NRCA)**

633 South Washington St.  
Alexandria, VA 22314

**Executive Director: Vacant**

Phone: (703) 836-7677

Founded: 1958

Members: 4500

Staff: 2-3

Concerned with the rehabilitation of the criminal offender, both at the level of prevention, pretrial, courts, and corrections. To date, has worked primarily at the corrections system level, helping to reorient the whole corrections structure to a rehabilitative philosophy and the development of the rehabilitation elements in correctional institutions. Presents awards to recognize devoted professional rehabilitation counselors and scholarships to graduate students in rehabilitation counseling programs.

**Publications:**

Journal of Applied Rehabilitation Counseling, quarterly  
NRCA Professional Report, bimonthly

**NATIONAL SHERIFFS' ASSOCIATION (NSA)**

1450 Duke St.

Alexandria, VA 22314

**Executive Director: L. Cary Bittick**

Phone: (703) 836-7827

Founded: 1940

Members: 48,000

Staff: 28

Sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, and municipal, State, and Federal law enforcement officers. Sponsors Junior Deputy Sheriffs League. Provides consulting and professional services, as well as Victim Witness Program, National Neighborhood Watch, and Jail Officers Management studies to the law enforcement community.

**Publications:**

"The National Sheriff," bimonthly  
Sheriffs' Roll Call, bimonthly

**NATIONAL YOKEFELLOW PRISON MINISTRY**

112 Old Trail North, Box 207

Shamokin Dam, PA 17876

**President: Newman R. Gaugler**

Phone: (717) 743-7558

Founded: 1969

"To help serve the religious needs of residents in correctional and penal institutions; bridge the gulf between persons confined and those in the outside community; demonstrate a continuing concern for offenders against society by promoting employment aid; promote, support, and cooperate in the establishment and operation of local community-sponsored 'Halfway House' facilities; participate in programs designed to improve correctional methods, bear concern for the decisions made by those who are responsible for the policies and procedures of rehabilitative efforts." Program is administered regionally by directors and at the local level by volunteers, "committed Christians (who) become

involved in the lives of offenders against society both during incarceration and upon release from the penal institution." Divisions: Community Affairs; Development.

**Publications:**

Yoke News, quarterly

National Yokefellow Prison Ministry Directory,  
semiannual

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual

**NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE FOR CONTINUING  
LEGAL EDUCATION**

15 Washington St.

Newark, NJ 07102

**Director: S. John Picillo**

Phone: (201) 648-5571

Founded: 1961

Staff: 21

Separately formed nonprofit organization affiliated with Rutgers University and operating under a combined board of control including representatives of Rutgers University, New Jersey State Bar Association, and Seton Hall University. Supported by tuition income and occasional research grants. Principal field of research: problems related to the practice of law, including clinical programs and clinical programs and analysis of supporting literature tested on candidates who use it in the field; professional development problems such as the bar admission process and programs for certification of specialists. Also provides legal paraprofessional training and semiannual skills and legal services training courses for young lawyers.

**NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF  
WARDENS AND SUPERINTENDENTS  
(NAAWS)**

Nevada State Prison

Carson City, NV 89710

**President: George Sumner**

Phone: (702) 885-5061

Founded: 1946

Staff: No permanent staff

The North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents is an international association spanning the United States and Canada. It was formed to provide an organization representative of those individuals and agencies including city, county, State, provincial, and Federal, who are engaged in the administration and management of detention and correctional facilities in North America. Its membership is comprised of practitioners who are dedicated to the establishment of sound correctional practices. Additionally its primary purpose is to ensure that the community is protected through incarceration of offenders and to administer the sentences imposed by the courts by providing safe, humane places for imprisoned offenders. The Association also facilitates an exchange of ideas and information among its members by: direct communication, sponsoring meetings and publishing its official newsletter. Its membership is comprised of individuals and agencies responsible for the administration and management of detention and correctional facilities.

**Publications:**

Administrative Newsletter, 3 yearly

**OFFENDER REHABILITATION DIVISION OF  
THE PUBLIC DEFENDERS SERVICE**

451 Indiana Ave. NW.  
Washington, DC 20001

**Division Chief: Charles R. Rouselle**

Phone: (202) 628-1200

Founded: 1967

Staff: 10

Established by the Public Defender Service of the District of Columbia to help public defenders develop rehabilitation programs for their indigent clients. Purposes are: provide to the attorneys of the Public Defender Service and court-appointed attorneys reports on their indigent clients; develop rehabilitation plans based on these reports; help secure community-based social and rehabilitative services for the defendant and his family where needed. This may include physical or mental health treatment, educational and employment assistance, counseling, housing, etc. Division begins rehabilitative programming immediately after the defendant is assigned a Public Defender Service or court-appointed attorney and will continue as long as possible after disposition of the case. Operational staff include five social workers, a resource developer, two employment counselors, and students from several local universities with interest in social work and criminal justice administration.

**OFFICE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE PLANNING  
(OCJP)**

1130 K St., Suite 300  
Sacramento, CA 95814

**Executive Director: G. Albert Howenstein, Jr.**

Phone: (916) 324-9100

Founded: 1967

Staff: 70

California's statewide planning agency for the prevention and control of crime and the overall improvement of the criminal justice system. The responsibilities of the office are: to develop plans for the prevention, detection, and control of crime in the administration of criminal justice; to encourage coordination, planning, and research by law enforcement and criminal justice agencies throughout the State; to act as a clearinghouse for proposals and projects; to advise the State government on matters of criminal justice; and to implement Federal anticrime programs.

**OHIO LEGAL CENTER INSTITUTE**

Ohio State Bar Foundation  
33 West 11th Ave.  
Columbus, OH 43201

**Executive Director: Charles E. Crowley**

Phone: (614) 421-2121

Founded: 1961

The Ohio Legal Center Institute confines its activities to providing continuing legal education programs for the bar. The research function has been transferred to the Ohio State Bar Foundation which now has a permanent staff. Principal field of research: the law, including study of practical application of data processing case retrieval with a view to providing the legal profession in Ohio

with such a service. Research activities closely associated with continuing legal education program for legal profession of the state, providing conferences and materials to assist in development of greater professional competency and responsibility.

**OREGON RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

195 West 12th Ave.

Eugene, OR 97401

**Director: Dr. Herb Severson**

Phone: (503) 484-2123

Founded: 1960

Staff: 40

Independent nonprofit research organization with its own board of directors. Supported by the U.S. Government, foundation grants, and private research contracts. Annual volume of research: \$1 million. Principal field of research: behavioral sciences, including studies on human judgment, learning, child behavior disorders, child and adult depression, health behavior, personality assessment, evaluation of prevention programs, prevention of adolescent drug use, socially withdrawn children, educational programming for handicapped students, and experimental techniques. Provides research and consultation services to school districts on problems of educational policy, teaching, and learning; to social agencies and juvenile courts on problems of juvenile delinquency and rehabilitation; to universities and State and Federal agencies on a variety of problems requiring evaluation, survey research, applied statistical theory, and computer simulation studies. Research results published in professional journals, monographs, technical reports, and research bulletins. Holds monthly informal seminars on research-related subjects which are open to interested persons. Maintains a library of reference books and scientific journals in the fields of psychology, political science, computers, and mathematical statistics.

**POLICE EXECUTIVE RESEARCH FORUM**

2300 M St., NW., Suite 910

Washington, DC 20007

**Executive Director: Gary P. Hayes**

Phone: (202) 466-7820

Founded: 1977

Staff: 23

National association of the chief executives of the country's largest law enforcement agencies. Dedicated to the promotion of dialogue concerning issues of importance to law enforcement, and to the application of research to the solution of those issues.

**Publications:**

Reports of research studies available upon request.

## **POLICE FOUNDATION**

1001 22nd St. NW., Suite 200

Washington, DC 20037

**President: Hubert Williams**

Phone: (202) 833-1460

Founded: 1970

Staff: 40

Independent, private, nonprofit national organization dedicated to supporting innovation and improvement in American policing. Established in 1970 with a \$30 million commitment from the Ford Foundation which, along with several government agencies, private corporations and other foundations, continues to support the Police Foundation's work; guided by a board of directors selected from police administration, higher education, private industry and the bar. Has undertaken scores of projects with the nation's police departments.

### **Publications:**

More than 50 reports of research projects and other projects; catalogue available on request.

## **PRACTISING LAW INSTITUTE (PLI)**

810 Seventh Ave.

New York, NY 10019

**Executive Director: Victor J. Rubino**

Phone: (212) 765-5700

Founded: 1933

Members: 30,000

Staff: 90

"To provide through publications, courses, forums and seminars, training for lawyers throughout the country in new developments in the law and new legal techniques."

### **Publications:**

PLI News, semiweekly

## **PUBLIC OFFENDER COUNSELOR ASSOCIATION**

5999 Stevenson Ave.

Alexandria, VA 22304

**President: William R. Toller**

Phone: (703) 823-9800

Founded: 1975

Members: 600

Staff: 1

The Public Offender Counselor Association is an organizational affiliate of the American Association for Counseling and Development and it is concerned with the delivery of effective counseling services to public offenders. The Public Offender Counselor Association is committed to provide leadership in developing public offender counseling as a profession. The Association will work to improve the standards of service to offenders and to improve national awareness of public offender counseling through information activities.

## **PUBLIC SYSTEMS EVALUATION, INC. (PSE)**

929 Massachusetts Ave.

Cambridge, MA 02139

**President: Dr. Richard C. Larson**

Phone: (617) 547-7620

Founded: 1974

Evaluations of research related to innovative concepts and methods being developed and implemented in the public sector. Objectives are improved and increased effectiveness of urban service systems. Areas of concentration include criminal justice, public safety, transportation, sanitation, health, and electronic funds transfer.

## **RESEARCH OFFICE, ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE**

435 Cathedral of Learning

University of Pittsburgh

Pittsburgh, PA 15260

**Director: Dr. Monroe J. Miller**

Phone: (412) 624-6614

Founded: 1972

Staff: 8

The Research Office was organized to conduct scholarly projects of research to increase the knowledge of the causes of criminal behavior and the methods by which it might be controlled. The Research Office is a subdivision of the Administration of Justice Program in the School of General Studies, University of Pittsburgh.

## **ROSCOE POUND-AMERICAN TRIAL LAWYERS FOUNDATION**

1050 31st St. NW.

Washington, DC 20007

**Executive Director: Judith Barnett**

Phone: (202) 333-7330, ext. 380

Founded: 1956

Trustees: 15

Staff: 2

Scientific, educational, and literary purposes, all for the public welfare. Conducts research and educational activities and supports those carried out by others, including work directed toward the improvement and development of a more qualified trial bar, the better functioning of the adversary and jury systems of trial, and, in general, making the law more viable in meeting the needs of individual citizens in a democratic society. Supports continuing legal education programs. Produces and distributes law enforcement teaching films in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Justice. Distributes civil law training films. Sponsors the Annual Chief Justice Earl Warren Conference on Advocacy in the United States. Conference concerned each year with a vital social problem. Publishes conference reports. Maintains the personal library of the late Roscoe Pound, former dean of the Harvard Law School. Approximately 8000 volumes. Maintains the Horowitz Workmen's Compensation Library. Approximately 3000 books and pamphlets.

Meetings: Twice yearly

**SEARCH GROUP, INC. (SGI)**  
 925 Secret River Dr., Suite H  
 Sacramento, CA 95831  
**Executive Director: Gary R. Cooper**  
 Phone: (916) 392-2550  
 Founded: 1974  
 Members: 61  
 Staff: 20

To engage in research and activities that will facilitate and encourage the application of advanced technology to the administration of justice in the United States.

Publication:  
 Interface, newsletter

**SECTION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
 American Bar Association  
 1800 M St. NW.  
 Washington, DC 20036  
**Director: Laurie Robinson**  
 Phone: (202) 331-2260  
 Founded: 1920  
 Staff: 11  
 Members: 10,000

The Section of Criminal Justice is a professional membership organization for criminal law practitioners, and for lawyers who handle an occasional criminal case or become involved in any aspect of white collar crime or other criminal representation. Additionally, the Criminal Justice Section is the American Bar Association's primary expert and leader in the development of policy positions pertaining to criminal law and criminal justice system operations. Because of its systemwide perspective, the Section's membership includes defense lawyers, prosecutors, trial and appellate judges, legislators, law professors, law enforcement and corrections personnel, nonlawyer "Criminal Justice Associates" in some of these and allied criminal justice professions, and law students. The Section sponsors continuing legal education programs on trial tactics and techniques, emerging problem areas in criminal defense and prosecution, and substantive developments in the law. Practice-oriented and policy publications are published periodically, such as a recent "how to" guide for lawyers entitled *Criminal Appeals Primer*, and a recent *Report on Computer Crime* which presents a comprehensive analysis of the nature and occurrence of computer-related crime in America. Current efforts in the policy development arena include work toward the development of a model state RICO statute (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations), a study of eligibility and recoupment practices in the provision of indigent defense services, the development of standards providing guidance in the controversial area of access by law enforcement agencies to third-party held records, and research on the cost impact of the death penalty on the justice system. The

Section monitors State legislative developments and frequently testifies on behalf of the American Bar Association before the U.S. Congress on subjects ranging from voir dire by counsel to preventive detention and sentencing. Beyond these subjects, the Section's current volunteer committee structure addresses subjects including competency, environmental criminal law, prison and jail problems, grand jury reform, drunk driving, prosecutorial discretion, rules of criminal procedure and evidence, and white collar crime. The Criminal Justice Section currently sponsors a Juvenile Justice Standards Implementation Project and a Victim Witness Assistance Project which are also active agents in the spheres of policymaking, publications, and education.

Publications:  
 American Criminal Law Review, quarterly  
 Criminal Justice, quarterly newsletter

**7th STEP FOUNDATION**  
 303 East 2nd St.  
 Bonner Springs, KS 66012  
**President: Antone L. Dusil**  
 Phone: (913) 441-6858  
 Founded: 1963  
 Staff: 20

Founded "to help rehabilitate inmates and former inmates of penal or correctional institutions." Members are ex-convicts who attend a prerelease training class run by the Foundation in a penitentiary, or other ex-convicts who attend a post-release class. The Foundation also offers counseling by ex-convicts and finds sponsors who help released inmates with employment and financial problems. The Foundation's biblical motto: "Know the truth and the truth shall make you free" (John 8:32), aims to help convicts realize they have alienated themselves from society and must change if they are to avoid returning to prison. The Foundation's seven steps of personal development are: (1) facing the truth about ourselves and the world around us, we decided we needed to change; (2) realizing that there is a power from which we can gain strength, we decided to use that power; (3) evaluating ourselves by taking on an honest self-appraisal, we examined both our strengths and our weaknesses; (4) endeavoring to help ourselves overcome our weaknesses, we enlisted the aid of the power; (5) deciding that our freedom is worth more than our resentments, we are using the power to help free us from those resentments; (6) observing that daily progress is necessary, we set an attainable goal towards which we can work each day; (7) maintaining our own freedom, we pledge ourselves to help others as we have been helped. The Foundation developed from Freedom House, a Kansas corporation founded in 1963 by the late W. P. (Bill) Sands, an ex-convict and author of "My Shadow Ran Fast," and "The Seventh Step." A national expansion program was begun and the name changed to 7th Step Foundation in 1965, with Mr. Sands also a founder of the national organization.

## **SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

University of Southern California (USC)

University Park

Denney Research Bldg.

Los Angeles, CA 90089-1111

**Director: Ward Edwards**

Phone: (213) 743-6955

Founded: 1972

Faculty and Staff: 30

University research institute supported by the University, U.S. Government and private donors. Research support for 1983-84 -- \$800,000. The Institute has programs in law enforcement and criminal justice, social program evaluation, applications of decision technology to public decision making, and other public decision problems. Within the law enforcement and criminal justice field, special interests include delinquency, diversion projects, crime statistics, judicial administration, models for correction, probation, and the like. All Institute senior staff members have primary appointments in USC teaching departments; most junior staff members are USC graduate students. Research results published in professional journals and as project reports.

## **SOCIETY OF MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE**

(SMJ)

P.O. Box 1304

New York, NY 10008

**President: Rita Farrell, Esq.**

Phone: (212) AT9-3093

Founded: 1883

Members: 550

Lawyers, physicians, surgeons, chemists, forensic odontologists, law and medical school professors. To investigate, study and advance medical jurisprudence and attain a higher standard of medical expert testimony.

## **SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY (SOT)**

475 Wolf Ledges Parkway

Akron, OH 44311-1087

**Executive Secretary: Paul Halley**

Phone: (216) 762-2289

Founded: 1961

Members: 1770

The Society of Toxicology is a nonprofit professional society of highly advanced and specialized scientists practicing toxicology in industry, government, academic institutions, research laboratories and independent organizations. The Society was founded in 1961.

### **Publications:**

Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology

Fundamental and Applied Toxicology

Convention/Meeting: Annual

## **SOUTHWESTERN LEGAL FOUNDATION, THE**

International Center for Advanced

Continuing Education

P.O. Box 830707

Richardson, TX 75083

**President: Frank W. Elliott**

Phone: (214) 690-2370

Founded: 1947

Members: 600

Staff: 20

Educational and civic organization of businessmen, judges, lawyers, educators, government officials, and business groups founded to "establish and operate legal institutes and any other related activities for the benefit of the legal profession, the public, and the government; to conduct institutes, research, and forums of international law and relations, and to solicit, collect, and expend funds for such purposes." The Foundation conducts some 35 symposia, institutes, short courses, academies, seminars, and schools annually through its five divisions: Continuing Legal Education Center; International Oil and Gas Educational Center; Municipal Legal Studies Center; International and Comparative Law Center; and Southwestern Law Enforcement Institute. Scholarships for its own noncredit programs and grants for academic study in schools of law are awarded to both U.S. and foreign lawyers and other graduate students. Its educational programs for the law enforcement profession include the annual Command and Management School for top police executives and administrators designed to enhance leadership and professional development, spring and fall sessions of the Model Four-Week School of Police Supervision designed to assist supervisors in translating goals and objectives of the police agency into operating strategies for excellent performance, and two-three day institutes conducted at various times during the year.

### **Publications:**

Oil and Gas Reporter, monthly

Proceedings of the Institutes, annual

## **TERRORISM RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATION CENTER**

P.O. Box 1547

New York, NY 10163

**Director: Thomas P. O'Connor**

Founded: 1978

Members: 60

Staff: 3 professional and 3 support

The Center collects and catalogues material on domestic terrorism that can be used by law enforcement agencies to supplement their existing resources on the subject. More than 10,000 photos and 30,000 documents are on file in the Center's computer data bank; users are charged a nominal fee for processing of requests and duplication of material. The Center can also provide expert lecturers on terrorism and emergency contingency plan review and testing. NOTE: Each request must be in writing on a law enforcement agency letterhead and must be signed by a commanding or supervising official whose official duties include investigation of terrorist activities.

## **TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

University of Michigan  
2901 Baxter Rd.  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2150  
**Interim Director: James O'Day**  
Phone: (313) 764-6504  
Founded: 1966  
Staff: 125-150

Integral unit of Institute of Science and Technology at University of Michigan. Supported by industry and Federal, State and local government agencies. Principal field of research: highway safety, including multidisciplinary studies on human, biomedical, legal, economic and sociological factors; also engineering, system analysis, information processing and surveys, maritime education and shipbuilding. Research results are published in professional journals and project reports. Reference library, 58,000 volumes.

## **TRINITY PRISON MINISTRIES**

P.O. Box 1108  
Joshua, TX 76058  
**Director: Chap. Ray Black**  
Phone: (817) 295-0973  
Founded: 1984  
Staff: 3

The purposes of Trinity Prison Ministries are to blend the inmate, their families, and the community together. Trinity offers emergency services of food, furniture, and clothing. Individual and family counseling is offered along with Literacy Classes and job locating. The staff provides training and coordination of volunteers to visit and/or correspond with prisoners and their families. The corporations goals are crime reduction and prevention through community interest.

Publications:  
Quarterly News Letter  
Meeting: Annual

## **UNITED NATIONS SOCIAL DEFENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTE (UNSDRI)**

52, Via Giulia  
00186 Rome, Italy  
**Director: Tolani Asuni, M.D.**  
Phone: 655301 or 657437  
Founded: 1968  
Staff: 20-30

UNSDRI is part of the United Nations and can be described as a special voluntary-funded program. The basic purpose of UNSDRI is to encourage, coordinate, and conduct research on the phenomena of adult criminality and juvenile delinquency, their prevention and control. The UNSDRI research programme is structured in such a way as to follow the socio-cultural and politico-economic changes which affect societies, particularly in the newly emerging countries. Most of the research projects are devoted to ascertaining the phenomenology of criminal justice systems and their impact on this phenomenology, with the aim of

suggesting ways of rendering these more human and responsive to the needs of the individual and the community. Besides conducting research, the Institute organizes and supports field studies on issues of particular concern for member countries and, in fact, these studies constitute a major part of the work program.

## **UNITED STATES POLICE CANINE ASSOCIATION**

8616 Trumps Hill Rd.  
Upper Marlboro, MD 20772  
**President: Richard O. Rogers**  
Phone: (301) 952-0040  
Members: 2000 Individuals, 500 Companies  
Staff: 3  
Annual Budget: Under \$50,000

Merger (1971) of the Police Canine Association and the United States Canine Association. Membership is open to full-time paid law enforcement officers, employees of a law enforcement agency, or members of the military police who are canine handlers, trainers, or administrators. Aim is to establish minimum standards for police dogs through uniform methods of training.

Publication:  
Canine Courier, bimonthly

## **URBAN STUDIES GRADUATE PROGRAMS**

Portland State University  
P.O. Box 751  
Portland, OR 97207  
**Director: Dr. Nohad A. Toulan**  
Phone: (503) 229-4043  
Founded: 1969  
Staff: 28

Received from the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) an educational grant for the development of a Ph.D. track in criminal justice. Has conducted a study of the Portland Police Bureau and evaluated LEAA-funded projects for local Council of Governments, and a study for the High Crime Rate Impact Task Force which involves an analysis of the victims of both robbery and burglary. In addition, it houses an Administration of Justice Department that offers undergraduate courses leading to a Bachelor of Arts and Science Degree.

## **VOLUNTEERS IN PREVENTION, PROBATION & PRISONS, INC.**

527 North Main  
Royal Oak, MI 48067  
**Director: Judge Keith J. Leenhouts**  
Phone: (313) 398-8550  
Founded: 1969  
Staff: 2

Purpose is to stimulate the development of effective citizen participation in court rehabilitative programs.

**WORLD ASSOCIATION OF DETECTIVES  
(WAD)**

P.O. Box 36174

Cincinnati, OH 45208

**Executive Director: Norman J. Sloan**

Phone: (513) 891-2002

Founded: 1925

Members: 625

Staff: 2-5

Countries: 38

Executives of private investigation and security agencies. Promotes highest ethical practices; seeks to eliminate "unreliable, incompetent, and irresponsible" members of the profession. Provides members with referral work. Sponsors seminars. Originally World Association of Detectives, founded in 1925; merged with International Secret Service Association in 1950 to form World Secret Service Association. Changed name in 1966.

**Publications:**

Confidential Report, monthly

Membership Directory, annual

Interim Report, irregular

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**WORLD ASSOCIATION OF JUDGES (WAJ)**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

**World President: The Honorable Dr. Taslim O. Elias**

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1966, as an organization affiliated with  
the World Peace Through Law Center

Members: 2000

Members of national and state courts in all countries throughout the world. Seeks to promote world peace through the expansion of the rule of law in the world community and by advancing and improving the administration of justice for all people. Holds biennial World Conferences, in cooperation with the World Peace Through Law Center.

**WORLD ASSOCIATION OF LAW PROFESSORS  
(WALP)**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

**Executive Council: Co-Chairman: Prof. Zivojin**

Aleksic and Prof. John N. Hazard

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1975

Members: 2000

Dedicated to mobilizing the talents and energies of the world's most outstanding legal scholars and bringing them to bear on important transnational legal issues, thus seeking to promote world peace through the expansion of the rule of law in the world community. Holds biennial World Conferences, in cooperation with the World Peace Through Law Center.

**WORLD ASSOCIATION OF LAWYERS (WAL)**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

**World President: Curt Freiherr von Stackelberg**

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1974, as an organization affiliated with  
the World Peace Through Law Center

Members: 70,000

Dedicated to mobilizing the talents and energies of the world's most outstanding legal practitioners and bringing them to bear on important transnational legal issues, thus seeking to promote world peace through the expansion of the rule of law in the world community. Holds biennial World Conferences, in cooperation with the World Peace Through Law Center.

**WORLD PEACE THROUGH LAW CENTER**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

**World President: Charles S. Rhyne, Esq.**

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1963

Members: 100,000

The Center is the first world-wide venture to combine the efforts of judges, lawyers, law professors, and others throughout the world into an effective cooperative endeavor to strengthen the world's legal system, both its law rules and its legal institutions, and to develop a new international legal machinery to provide for the peaceful settlement of disputes between nations under the rule of law. The Center works in cooperation with the organizations affiliated with it: the World Association of Judges, the World Association of Lawyers, the World Association of Law Professors and the World Association of Center Associates. Membership in these organizations includes membership in the Center. The Center's efforts of fostering world peace through law are expressed in all its activities, like its biennial World Conferences, held in different areas of the world.

**Publications:**

The World Jurist, Newsletter, bimonthly

Law/Technology, Journal, quarterly

Convention/Meeting: Conference in Berlin, Federal Republic  
of Germany, July 21-26, 1985.

**YOUTH DEVELOPMENT, INC. (YDI)**

National Headquarters

Box 9429

San Diego, CA 92109

**President: James Arthur Vaus, Jr.**

Phone: (619) 292-5683

Staff: 20

A national youth agency primarily engaged in the search for missing and aide to abused children.

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World Association of Judges  
World Association of Law Professors  
World Peace Through Law Center

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National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers  
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Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Centre of Criminology  
Community Research Center  
Correctional Education Association  
Crime and Justice Foundation  
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement  
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia  
Institute for Studies in Justice  
International Halfway House Association  
International Prisoners Aid Association  
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies  
National Clearinghouse for Criminal Justice Planning and Architecture  
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics  
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North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents  
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Social Science Research Institute  
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Society of Medical Jurisprudence  
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.  
World Association of Judges

## **CRIME PREVENTION**

Airborne Law Enforcement Association, Inc.  
Alston Wilkes Society  
American Society for Industrial Security  
American Society of Criminology  
Center for Law and Justice  
Crime Prevention Coalition  
40,000 pairs of Eyes  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Aviation Theft Bureau  
International Criminal Police Organization  
International Criminal Police Agency—U.S. National Central Bureau  
International Prisoners Aid Association  
John Howard Association  
Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation  
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory  
Military Police Association, Inc.  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Automobile Theft Bureau  
National Council on Crime and Delinquency  
National Crime Prevention Council  
National Crime Prevention Institute  
National Criminal Justice Association  
National Institute of Justice  
National Law Enforcement Council  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
National Sheriffs' Association  
Office of Criminal Justice Planning  
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute  
Police Executive Research Forum  
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

## **CRIMINOLOGY**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
American Association of Police Polygraphists  
American Polygraph Association  
American Society of Criminology  
Behavioral Research Institute  
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Centre of Criminology  
Council of International Investigators

## **CRIMINOLOGY—Continued**

Department of Urban Studies and Planning  
Federal Criminal Investigators Association  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Criminal Police Organization  
International Criminal Police Organization--U.S. National  
Central Bureau

## **DETECTIVES**

American Polygraph Association  
Council of International Investigators  
World Association of Detectives

## **EDUCATION**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Airport Security Council  
American Academy of Forensic Sciences  
American Arbitration Association  
American Bar Association  
American Correctional Association  
American Criminal Justice Association--Lambda Alpha Epsilon  
American Humane Association, Children's Division  
American Indian Law Center, Inc.  
American Jail Association  
American Judges Association  
American Law Institute  
American Law Institute-American Bar Association  
Committee on Continuing Professional Education  
American Polygraph Association  
American Psychological Association  
American Society for Industrial Security  
American Society of Criminology  
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners  
Antioch School of Law  
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.  
Behavioral Research Institute  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
Center for Criminal Justice  
Center for Law and Health Sciences  
Center for Law and Justice  
Center for Research in Law and Justice  
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines  
Centre of Criminology  
Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training  
Community Research Center  
Conference of State Court Administrators (Court Employees)  
Correctional Education Association  
Council of International Investigators  
Criminal Justice Program  
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center  
Department of Governmental Affairs  
Department of Urban Studies and Planning  
Federal Judicial Center  
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement  
Institute for Research in Public Safety  
Institute for Studies in Justice  
Institute of Continuing Legal Education  
Inter-American Bar Foundation  
International Academy of Trial Lawyers  
International Association of Bomb Technicians and  
Investigators  
International Association of Campus Law Enforcement  
Administrators  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Law Enforcement Instructors Agency  
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association  
Law and Society Association  
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund

## **EDUCATION—Continued**

National Alliance for Safe Schools  
National Association of Chiefs of Police  
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers  
National Association of Fire Investigators  
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law  
Enforcement Group  
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies  
National Association of Legal Secretaries  
National Center for State Courts  
National Council of Juvenile Court Judges  
National Council on Crime and Delinquency  
National Crime Prevention Council  
National Crime Prevention Institute  
National Criminal Justice Association  
National Judicial College, The  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education  
Ohio Legal Center Institute  
Practising Law Institute  
Roscoe Pound-American Trial Lawyers Foundation  
Southwestern Legal Foundation, The  
Urban Studies Graduate Programs

## **EQUIPMENT**

American Society for Industrial Security  
Enforth Corporation  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory  
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law  
Enforcement Group  
National Crime Prevention Institute  
National Institute of Justice

## **ETHICS**

American Law Institute  
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
National Association of Women Lawyers  
National Organization of Bar Counsel

## **FORENSIC SCIENCE**

American Academy of Forensic Sciences  
Canadian Society of Forensic Science  
Centre of Forensic Sciences  
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center  
Forensic Science Society, The  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
International Association for Identification  
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory

## **HIGHWAY SAFETY**

Institute for Research in Public Safety  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association  
National Association of Fleet Administrators  
National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances  
Transportation Research Institute

## **IDENTIFICATION**

American Association of Police Polygraphists  
American Polygraph Association  
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners  
Centre of Forensic Sciences  
International Association for Identification  
National Automobile Theft Bureau

## **INVESTIGATION**

American Polygraph Association  
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners  
Association of Federal Investigators  
Canadian Society of Forensic Science  
Centre of Forensic Sciences

## **INVESTIGATION—Continued**

Federal Criminal Investigators Association  
Forensic Science Society, The  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
International Association for Identification  
International Association of Arson Investigators  
International Association of Auto Theft Investigators  
International Association of Bomb Technicians and Investigators  
International Footprint Association  
National Association of Fire Investigators  
National Association of Medical Examiners  
National District Attorneys Association  
Society of Toxicology  
World Association of Detectives  
Youth Development, Inc.

## **JUDGES**

American Bar Association  
American College of Trial Lawyers  
American Judges Association  
American Judicature Society  
American Law Institute  
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The  
Conference of Chief Justices  
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.  
Institute of Judicial Administration  
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association  
National Center for State Courts  
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws  
National Council of Juvenile Court Judges  
National Council on Crime and Delinquency  
National Judicial College, The  
National Juvenile Court Foundation  
World Association of Judges

## **JURISPRUDENCE**

American Association for the International Commission of Jurists  
American Bar Association  
American College of Legal Medicine  
Antioch School of Law  
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The  
Center for Law and Health Sciences  
Centre of Criminology  
Institute for Research in Public Safety  
Institute of Judicial Administration  
Inter-American Bar Association  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Institute of Justice  
Section of Criminal Justice  
Society of Medical Jurisprudence

## **JUVENILES**

American Correctional Chaplains Association  
American Humane Association, Children's Division  
American Justice Institute  
American Society of Criminology  
Antioch School of Law  
Behavioral Research Institute  
Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc.  
Center for Law and Health Sciences  
Center for Law and Justice  
Center for Research in Law and Justice  
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines  
Community Research Center  
Criminal Justice Program  
Department of Governmental Affairs  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
Iowa Urban Community Research Center

## **JUVENILES—Continued**

John Howard Association  
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies  
National Center for Juvenile Justice  
National Center for State Courts  
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect  
National Council of Juvenile Court Judges  
National Council on Crime and Delinquency  
National Criminal Justice Association  
National Juvenile Court Foundation  
Oregon Research Institute  
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute  
Youth Development, Inc.

## **LAWYERS—See ATTORNEYS**

## **LEGAL AID**

American Bar Association  
American Bar Center  
American Bar Foundation  
Antioch School of Law  
Centre of Criminology  
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia  
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure  
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law  
Legal Aid Bureau of George Washington University Law Center  
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund  
National Association of Women Lawyers  
National Legal Aid and Defender Association

## **LEGISLATION**

Alabama Law Institute  
American Bar Association  
American Humane Association, Children's Division  
American Jail Association  
American Law Institute  
American Society of Criminology  
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.  
Association of Paroling Authorities  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
Institute of Continuing Legal Education  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Association of Fire Chiefs  
International Association of Women Police  
International Prisoners Aid Association  
Louisiana State Law Institute  
National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
National Association of Women Lawyers  
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws  
National Criminal Justice Association  
National Law Enforcement Council  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
Police Executive Research Forum

## **MEDICINE**

American College of Legal Medicine  
Center for Law and Health Sciences  
Center of Alcohol Studies  
International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association  
National Association of Medical Examiners  
Society of Medical Jurisprudence

## **MILITARY POLICE**

Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police.  
Judge Advocates Association  
Military Police Association, Inc.

## **NARCOTICS**

Criminal Justice Program  
Forensic Science Society, The  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association  
Oregon Research Institute

## **PATHOLOGY**

American Academy of Forensic Sciences  
Canadian Society of Forensic Science  
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Forensic Science Society, The  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
International Association for Identification  
National Association of Medical Examiners

## **PENOLOGY—See CORRECTIONS**

## **POLICE**

American Federation of Police  
American Justice Institute  
American Society for Industrial Security  
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.  
Association of Federal Investigators  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Centre of Criminology  
Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training  
Committee on Uniform Crime Records  
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center  
Department of Governmental Affairs  
Federal Criminal Investigators Association  
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement  
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice  
Coordination Council  
Institute for Studies in Justice  
International Association of Auto Theft Investigators  
International Association of Campus Law Enforcement  
Administrators  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Association of Women Police  
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association  
International City Management Association  
International Criminal Police Organization  
International Criminal Police Organization--U.S. National  
Central Bureau  
International Footprint Association  
International Law Enforcement Instructors Agency  
International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association  
International Police Association  
Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation  
Military Police Association, Inc.  
National Association of Chiefs of Police  
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law  
Enforcement Group  
National Clearinghouse for Criminal Justice Planning  
and Architecture  
National Crime Prevention Institute  
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics  
National Institute of Justice  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
National Police Officers Association of America  
National Sheriffs' Association  
Police Foundation  
Police Executive Research Forum  
Southwestern Legal Foundation, The  
United States Police Canine Association

## **PROBATION AND PAROLE**

Alston Wilkes Society  
American Correctional Association  
Association of Paroling Authorities  
Centre of Criminology  
Federal Judicial Center  
Fortune Society  
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia  
7th Step Foundation  
Social Science Research Institute  
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

## **PSYCHOLOGY**

American Academy of Forensic Sciences  
American Institutes for Research  
American Psychological Association  
Behavioral Research Institute  
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior  
Center of Alcohol Studies  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
Institute for Studies in Justice  
Oregon Research Institute  
Research Office, Administration of Justice

## **PUBLIC SAFETY**

Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
Center of Alcohol Studies  
Enforth Corporation  
40,000 Pairs of Eyes  
Institute for Research in Public Safety  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Association of Fire Chiefs  
National Alliance for Safe Schools  
National Association of Fire Investigators  
National Governors' Association  
National Institute of Justice  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
Police Executive Research Forum  
Public Systems Evaluation, Inc.

## **RECORDS**

Committee on Uniform Crime Records  
Enforth Corporation  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Aviation Theft Bureau  
International City Management Association  
National Association of Bar Executives  
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law  
Enforcement Group  
National Center for Juvenile Justice  
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect  
National Crime Prevention Council  
National Obscenity Law Center  
Terrorism Research and Communication Center

## **REFORMS**

Alabama Law Institute  
American Arbitration Association  
American Judicature Society  
American Law Institute  
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.  
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice  
Coordination Council  
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure  
John Howard Association  
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association  
Louisiana State Law Institute  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Bar Association  
National Center for State Courts  
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
Public Offender Counselor Association  
World Peace Through Law Center

## **REHABILITATION**

Alston Wilkes Society  
American Society of Criminology  
Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc.  
Center of Alcohol Studies  
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines  
Fortune Society  
International Halfway House Association  
International Prisoners Aid Association

## **REHABILITATION—Continued**

National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies  
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect  
National Council on Crime and Delinquency  
National Rehabilitation Counseling Association  
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry  
Offender Rehabilitation Division of the Public  
Defenders Service  
Oregon Research Institute  
Public Offender Counselor Association  
7th Step Foundation  
Trinity Prison Ministries  
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

## **RESEARCH**

American Academy of Forensic Sciences  
American Bar Foundation  
American College of Legal Medicine  
American Indian Law Center, Inc.  
American Institutes for Research  
American Polygraph Association  
Behavioral Research Institute  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
Center for Criminal Justice  
Center for Law and Justice  
Center for Research in Law and Justice  
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Center of Alcohol Studies  
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines  
Centre of Criminology  
Centre of Forensic Sciences  
Community Research Center  
Crime and Justice Foundation  
Criminal Justice Program  
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center  
Department of Urban Studies and Planning  
Federal Judicial Center  
Fellows of the American Bar Foundation  
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement  
Forensic Science Society, The  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
Institute for Research in Public Safety  
Institute for Studies in Justice  
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure  
Institute of Judicial Administration  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Association of Women Police  
Iowa Urban Community Research Center  
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory  
Military Police Association, Inc.  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers  
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect  
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics  
National Institute of Justice  
Ohio Legal Center Institute  
Oregon Research Institute  
Police Executive Research Forum  
Public Systems Evaluation, Inc.  
Research Office, Administration of Justice  
Search Group, Inc.  
Social Science Research Institute  
Transportation Research Institute  
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute  
Urban Studies Graduate Programs

## **SECRETARIES**

National Association of Legal Secretaries

## **SECURITY**

Airport Security Council  
American Federation of Police  
American Society for Industrial Security  
Association of Federal Investigators  
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police  
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections  
Centre of Criminology  
Council of International Investigators  
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center  
International Association for Hospital Security  
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association  
National Alliance for Safe Schools  
National Crime Prevention Institute  
National Sheriffs' Association

## **SHERIFFS**

National Sheriffs' Association

## **SOCIAL ACTION**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Alston Wilkes Society  
American Humane Association, Children's Division  
American Indian Law Center, Inc.  
American Institutes for Research  
American Justice Institute  
American Law Institute  
American Society of Criminology  
Antioch School of Law  
Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc.  
Center for Research in Law and Justice  
Chicago Crime Commission  
Fortune Society  
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice  
Coordination Council  
International Police Association  
International Prisoners Aid Association  
John Howard Association  
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law  
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Bar Association  
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry  
Offender Rehabilitation Division of the Public  
Defenders Service  
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

## **SOCIAL THEORY**

American Psychological Association  
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law  
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior  
Centre of Criminology  
Criminal Justice Program  
Institute for Research in Public Safety  
Law and Society Association  
Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation  
Research Office, Administration of Justice  
Social Science Research Institute  
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute

## **STANDARDS**

American Correctional Association  
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners  
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.  
Association of Federal Investigators  
Association of State Correctional Administrators  
Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International Law Enforcement Instructors Agency

## **STANDARDS—Continued**

Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory  
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law  
Enforcement Group  
National Association of Medical Examiners  
National Institute of Justice  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives

## **TOXICOLOGY**

American Academy of Forensic Sciences  
Canadian Society of Forensic Science  
Centre of Forensic Sciences  
Forensic Science Society, The  
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.  
International Association for Identification  
Society of Toxicology

## **TRAINING—See EDUCATION**

## **URBAN PROBLEMS**

American Arbitration Association  
American Institutes for Research  
American Justice Institute  
American Society of Criminology  
Antioch School of Law  
International Association of Chiefs of Police  
International City Management Association  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Crime Prevention Institute  
National Institute of Justice  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
Police Executive Research Forum  
Urban Studies Graduate Programs

## **VIOLENCE**

American Humane Association, Children's Division  
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior  
Criminal Justice Program  
International Association of Bomb Technicians and  
Investigators  
National Alliance for Safer Cities  
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives  
Terrorism Research and Communication Center

## **WARDENS**

American Correctional Association  
American Jail Association  
North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents

# NBS *Technical Publications*

## *Periodical*

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**Journal of Research**—The Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards reports NBS research and development in those disciplines of the physical and engineering sciences in which the Bureau is active. These include physics, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, and computer sciences. Papers cover a broad range of subjects, with major emphasis on measurement methodology and the basic technology underlying standardization. Also included from time to time are survey articles on topics closely related to the Bureau's technical and scientific programs. Issued six times a year.

## *Nonperiodicals*

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**Monographs**—Major contributions to the technical literature on various subjects related to the Bureau's scientific and technical activities.

**Handbooks**—Recommended codes of engineering and industrial practice (including safety codes) developed in cooperation with interested industries, professional organizations, and regulatory bodies.

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**Applied Mathematics Series**—Mathematical tables, manuals, and studies of special interest to physicists, engineers, chemists, biologists, mathematicians, computer programmers, and others engaged in scientific and technical work.

**National Standard Reference Data Series**—Provides quantitative data on the physical and chemical properties of materials, compiled from the world's literature and critically evaluated. Developed under a worldwide program coordinated by NBS under the authority of the National Standard Data Act (Public Law 90-396).

**NOTE:** The Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data (JPCRD) is published quarterly for NBS by the American Chemical Society (ACS) and the American Institute of Physics (AIP). Subscriptions, reprints, and supplements are available from ACS, 1155 Sixteenth St., NW, Washington, DC 20056.

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**Technical Notes**—Studies or reports which are complete in themselves but restrictive in their treatment of a subject. Analogous to monographs but not so comprehensive in scope or definitive in treatment of the subject area. Often serve as a vehicle for final reports of work performed at NBS under the sponsorship of other government agencies.

**Voluntary Product Standards**—Developed under procedures published by the Department of Commerce in Part 10, Title 15, of the Code of Federal Regulations. The standards establish nationally recognized requirements for products, and provide all concerned interests with a basis for common understanding of the characteristics of the products. NBS administers this program as a supplement to the activities of the private sector standardizing organizations.

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