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VICTIMS OF CRIME

AN OVERVIEW

NOVEMBER 1987

National Victims Resource Center
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HCJRS

DEC 22 1987

ACQUISITIONS

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U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Office for Victims of Crime
633 Indiana Avenue N.W.
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The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the criminal and juvenile justice activities of the following program Offices and Bureaus: National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and Office for Victims of Crime.

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**U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice**

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VICTIMS OF CRIME: AN OVERVIEW

Introduction

In the United States in any given year, approximately 6 million people will be raped, robbed, or assaulted; an estimated 21,000 will be murdered. In 1985, Americans were victims of crime at least 35 million times, including property crimes such as motor vehicle theft, personal larcenies, and household burglaries, according to the National Crime Survey of the Department of Justice.

The economic toll of crime is staggering--in 1984, crime cost its victims more than \$12 billion, including losses from property theft or damage, cash losses, medical expenses, and other crime-related costs.

The magnitude of the cost of crime is not surprising when one considers that approximately nine out of ten household crimes resulted in economic losses. There was no recovery in 83% of personal crimes of theft, 89% of burglaries and 86% of household larcenies, leaving the financial costs of crime to be borne principally by its victims.

But these sobering statistics alone do not tell the entire story, for each victimization carries with it a story of tragic loss, whether it be of a loved one, a sense of safety or security, control over one's life, or valued possessions. Each number represents an individual, with family, friends, and co-workers--the family forever shattered by the loss of a child, parent, spouse or sibling after a senseless murder, the worker deprived of transportation to work and thus a livelihood after his car is stolen, the elderly person trapped at home in fear because of a purse snatching. In the wake of a crime its tragic effects ripple through society. What happens to these victims? Where can they get help?

Not long ago, there were few answers to these questions. In the modern criminal justice system, the focus has been the

apprehension, trial, and incarceration of the offender with emphasis on protecting the rights of the accused. Victims of crime are not party to criminal prosecutions, for in criminal matters the offense is viewed by the legal system as an offense against the peace and order of society rather than against the victims. As a result, the rights and feelings of victims were often ignored.

The ascendancy of the victims' rights movement in the early 1970's brought the awareness that people victimized by crime are often again victimized by the criminal justice system. Factors contributing to dissatisfaction with the criminal justice system include:

- o Insensitive questioning;
- o Suggestions that the victim was somehow to blame for the crime;
- o Isolation from the process with no information concerning the progress of the case or location of the perpetrator;
- o Delays in return or loss of property kept as evidence;
- o Intimidation by the defendant;
- o Lost wages for time spent away from work through the various stages of the process;
- o Frustration and inconvenience of constant continuances in the case;
- o Lengthy and often fruitless waiting to appear in court;
- o Difficulty in finding parking and child care in order to come to court; and
- o Anxiety about testifying and cross examination in open court.

The President's Task Force on Victims of Crime, a select committee appointed by President Reagan in 1982, determined that, with few exceptions, victims were either ignored by the criminal justice system or regarded only as another source of evidence without concern for their social, psychological, and financial needs after a crime.

Victims' Rights

Public awareness and legislative action in regard to the plight of victims is of relatively recent vintage. In 1976, the National Organization for Victim Assistance (NOVA) was created as an umbrella organization for the coordination of victim advocacy efforts nationwide. Since that time, the outcry from victims and concern on their behalf has led to the creation of a network of programs and a series of legal reforms designed to ease burden of crime.

Victims' rights include:

- o Participation in the criminal justice system;
- o Restitution, as ordered by the criminal court;
- o Compensation from a State-sponsored fund when restitution is not possible;
- o Freedom from intimidation or harassment;
- o Recovery of damages in a civil action against the criminal, accessories, or negligent third-party defendants; and
- o Sharing in the profits derived by the criminal for media depictions of the story (termed "Son-of-Sam laws").

Those concerned with victims' rights are also concerned with victims' needs, needs such as humane and sympathetic treatment, emergency services, and counselling that are not as readily satisfied by law or judicial reforms. To meet these needs, thousands of victim assistance programs have been established across the nation, under a variety of sponsorships. Thus, a vast network of concerned citizens, interested legislators, and victims themselves are beginning to turn rights into reality.

Legal Reforms

Lawmakers have focused on reforms in the criminal justice system to address many of the concerns expressed by victims and their advocates. In addition, Federal and State funding for victim assistance programs are now available to augment

and support the victims' rights movement and assist victims in recovery, not only from a financial loss, but also from the psychological, emotional, and social traumas of victimization.

Federal Laws. On the Federal level, concern for the rights and treatment of victims of crime has been translated into action with recent reforms of the Federal criminal justice process and the renewal of grant programs for victim assistance projects.

The Victim and Witness Protection Act of 1982 guarantees a host of protections for victims and witnesses of Federal crimes and serves as a model for State and local governments. Specifically, this 1982 law:

- o Requires the use of victim impact statements at sentencing;
- o Protects victims and witnesses from intimidation by strengthening criminal sanctions and creating civil remedies for victim/witness protection;
- o Permits Federal courts to order payment of restitution independently of a sentence of probation, with a requirement that the Court state its reasons on the record when restitution is not ordered;
- o Requires the Attorney General to develop and implement model guidelines to assure the fair treatment of victims, and generally tightens bail laws.

This Act also addressed the issue of exploitation for profit of the criminal's version of the story by requiring the Attorney General to report to Congress on the need for legislation to prevent Federal felons from profiting in this manner. Perhaps most importantly, this Act paved the way for even more sweeping changes two years later in the interest of victims' rights.

The Victims of Crime Act of 1984 established a Crime Victims Fund through which disbursements of up to \$100 million are made to support State victim compensation and State/local victim assistance programs. This Fund, admin-

istered by the Attorney General through the Office for Victims of Crime, uses monies collected from fines, special penalty assessments, and forfeited literary profits to finance these programs. Thus, financing for the Fund and the programs it supports comes from Federal criminals, and not Federal taxpayers.

Other provisions of this 1984 legislation created the special penalty assessments levied against all convicted Federal defendants and authorized U.S. attorneys to seek forfeiture of profits received by convicted violent criminals from sale of media rights to their stories. In addition, this Act affords victims the opportunity to make a statement at parole hearings concerning the financial, social, psychological, and emotional harm caused by the crime and holds U.S. Attorneys responsible for notification to victims of the dates of parole hearings.

The Victims of Crime Act is but one of the provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, which brought major reforms throughout the Federal criminal justice system. Another of its provisions of interest to victims is the Justice Assistance Act of 1984. This provision charges the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA), within the Department of Justice, with providing financial assistance and support to State and local justice system agencies and with establishing new block grant programs for States to improve the functioning of their criminal justice systems. The BJA has also launched demonstration projects in several communities that target family violence and child sexual abuse.

Another agency within the Department of Justice, the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, supports many programs to aid child victims of crime, as does the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect within the Department of Health and Human Services, whose grants, research, and demonstration projects focus on improving services to child abuse victims through

State child protective service systems. Other Justice Department divisions with special victim-oriented mandates include the National Institute of Justice, which has established victims of crime as a major research priority, conducting more than 30 studies in the last 4 years, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics, which conducts the annual National Crime Survey and publishes regular reports on key criminal justice issues.

State Laws. In the majority of States, some type of legislative reform has been enacted in response to the cry of victims. As examined by the Bureau of Justice Statistics in Victim/Witness Legislation: An Overview (see Bibliography), these laws address many of the issues concerning the legal system's treatment of victims and establish programs and services designed to aid crime victims.

These laws most commonly address:

Victim Compensation. At least 39 States, the District of Columbia and the Virgin Islands have enacted victim compensation laws which enable victims of violent crime and certain survivors of deceased victims to be compensated through special State funds for lost earnings, support, and other costs of crime such as medical expenses.

Restitution. Court orders requiring that the offender make restitution to the victim have long been within the discretion of sentencing courts, although perhaps seldom ordered. However, in order to increase the the number of restitution orders, some States have passed laws that require their courts or parole boards to order restitution to the victim in accordance with the offender's ability to pay.

Son-of-Sam Laws. Inspired by the public outrage when the "Son-of-Sam" killer who stalked New York City in 1977 received nearly \$200,000 for the literary rights to his story, at least 22 States have enacted measures that provide crime victims with access to

such revenues as another form of compensation.

Protection from Intimidation. As with the Federal law, some States have found that their provisions sanctioning the obstruction of justice, witness tampering, and intimidation were not adequate to protect victims and witnesses. To remedy these inadequacies, several recent laws broaden the class of persons protected under witness tampering and intimidation statutes, sanction a wide range of intimidating acts, and authorize criminal courts to issue protective orders for victims.

Victim Notification. Many States have enacted a variety of measures requiring official notification to victims concerning the availability of compensation programs, progress and postponements of the case, the right to be heard at sentencing and parole hearings, and release of the offender from custody.

Victim Impact Statements. At least 33 States have laws designed to inform the sentencing court of the crime's impact on the victim, often through victim impact statements routinely included in the presentence report used by the court to determine sentence. Victims also may have a voice in other stages of the criminal justice process, as in States that allow the victim to submit a written statement or be heard at parole hearings, or to comment on proposed plea bargains or admissions to pretrial intervention programs.

In addition to these statutes, various other measures have been enacted to assist victims. A few States have enacted legislation protecting the jobs of victims participating in criminal proceedings by encouraging officials to explain to employers the need for absences because of court appearances,

or by levying fines and other sanctions against employers who interfere with the employee-victim's participation in the judicial process. Some States have also enacted laws that expedite the return of property taken as evidence, and laws that establish ombudsmen and support attendants for victims involved with the courts.

Where to Find Help

Depending upon the type of assistance needed, local prosecutors, police, social service agencies, and mental health centers are all possible sources of information and referral. The National Victims Resource Center includes a database containing the names, addresses and descriptions of more than 1,400 victim assistance programs nationwide.

In addition, many localities have established victim assistance programs to provide emergency services, crisis intervention, counseling, advocacy and other services in the aftermath of crime. These programs are under a variety of sponsorships, including local prosecutors offices, social service agencies, and private organizations. Self-help programs or support groups for those with common experiences are another source of assistance for victims, with such groups as Mothers Against Drunk Drivers (MADD) having chapters in virtually every section of the country. Included in this report are four appendixes: Appendix A lists victims advocacy and support groups; Appendix B lists State victim compensation and assistance coordinators; Appendix C lists Federal victim/witness coordinators in the U.S. Attorney's Office; and Appendix D is a bibliography of the references used in this report, and contains additional readings for further information.

Appendix A: For Further Information

Center for Women Policy Studies
2000 P Street, NW.
Washington, DC 20036
202-872-1770

Families of Murder Victims, Inc.
(formerly Parents of Murdered Children, Inc.)
1300 Chestnut Street
Seventh Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19107
215-875-6475

Mothers Against Drunk Drivers (MADD)-National
669 Airport Freeway
Suite 310
Hurst, TX 76053
817-268-MADD

National District Attorneys Association
1033 North Fairfax Street, Suite 200
Alexandria, VA 22314
703-549-9222

National Organization for Victims Assistance (NOVA)
717 D Street, NW.
Washington, DC 20004
202-393-6682

National Victims Resource Center
P.O. Box 6000
Rockville, MD 21850
301-251-5525

RAVEN (Rape & Violence End Now)
P.O. Box 24159
St. Louis, MO 63130

Students Against Drunk Drivers (SADD)
P.O. Box 373
Sandy Spring, MD 20860
301-330-9199 or 301-493-9568

Sunny Von Bulow National Victim Advocacy Center
307 West 7th Street, Suite 1001
Fort Worth, TX 76102
(817) 877-3355

VORP (Victim-Offender Reconciliation Program)
PACT Institute of Justice
901 Washington Street
P.O. Box 177
Michigan City, IN 46360
219-872-3911

Appendix B: State Victim Compensation and Assistance Coordinators

<u>STATE</u>	<u>VICTIM COMPENSATION</u>	<u>VICTIM ASSISTANCE</u>
Alabama	Anita A. Morgan, Executive Director Alabama Crime Victims Compensation Commission 114 North Hull Street P.O. Box 1283 Montgomery, Alabama 36104 (205) 261-4007	Fred O. Braswell, III, Director Alabama Department of Economic and Community Affairs Law Enforcement Planning Division 3465 Norman Bridge Road P.O. Box 2939 Montgomery, Alabama 36105-0939 (205) 261-5891 cc: Gilbert D. Miller, Section Chief cc: Bill Brown, Grant Administrator cc: Doug Miller, Law Enfor. Plng Div.
Alaska	Nola K. Capp, Administrator Department of Public Safety Violent Crimes Compensation Board P.O. Box N Juneau, Alaska 99811 (907) 465-3040	William Nix, Acting Commissioner Department of Public Safety Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault P.O. Box N Juneau, Alaska 99811 (907) 465-4356 cc: Barbara Miklos, Executive Director
American Samoa	No Compensation Program	Mr. Charles McCuddin, Director Department of Health LBJ Tropical Medical Center Administration Office American Samoa Government Pago Pago, American Samba 96799
Arizona	Robert Corbin, Chairman Arizona Criminal Justice Commission 1275 West Washington Phoenix, Arizona 85007 (602) 255-4266	Colonel Ralph T. Milstead, Director Arizona Department of Public Safety P.O. Box 6638 Phoenix, Arizona 85005 (602) 262-8469 cc: Jerry L. Spencer, Federal Grants Coordinator (602) 262-8491

STATE

VICTIM COMPENSATION

VICTIM ASSISTANCE

Arkansas

No Compensation Program

Ms. Caran Curry, Prosecutor Coordinator
Prosecutor Coordinator's Office
Tower Building 750, 4th & Center Streets
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201
(501) 371-3671
cc:Karen Greenberg, Grants Admin.
(501) 371-5045

California

Judith A. Embree, Deputy Exec. Officer
State of California
State Board of Control
770 L Street, 7th Floor
Sacramento, California 95812
(916) 322-4426

G. Albert Howenstein, Executive Director
Office of Criminal Justice Planning
1130 K Street, Suite 300
Sacramento, California 95812
(916) 324-9140
cc:Michael Caron, Sr. Program Specialist
Sexual Assault/Child Abuse Branch
(916) 324-9206

Colorado

William R. Woodward, Director
Division of Criminal Justice
Department of Public Safety
Suite 3000
700 Kipling Street
Denver, Colorado 80215
(303) 239-4442/4451
cc:Christine Carty, Program Manager

William R. Woodward, Director
State Division of Criminal Justice
Department of Public Safety
Suite 3000
700 Kipling Street
Denver, Colorado 80215
(303) 239-4442/4451
cc:Christine Carty, Program Manager

Connecticut

John C. Ford, Administrator
Criminal Injuries Compensation Board
175 Main Street
Hartford, Connecticut 06106
(203) 566-4156

William H. Carbone, Under Secretary
Office of Policy and Management
Justice Planning Division
80 Washington Street
Hartford, Connecticut 06106
(203) 566-3020
cc:Thomas A. Siconolfi, Director

STATE

VICTIM COMPENSATION

VICTIM ASSISTANCE

Delaware

Mrs. Leah W. Betts, Chairman
Delaware Violent Crimes
Compensation Board
1560 East Newport Pike, Suite 10
Wilmington, Delaware 19804
(302) 995-8383
cc:Oakley M. Banning, Sr.
Executive Secretary

Thomas Quinn, Executive Director
Criminal Justice Council
Carvel State Office Building
820 North French, 4th Floor
Wilmington, Delaware 19801
(302) 541-3430

District of
Columbia

F. Alexis H. Roberson, Director
Department of Employment Services
Employment Security Building
500 C Street, NW, Suite 600
Washington, D.C. 20001
(202) 639-1000

F. Alexis H. Roberson, Director
Department of Employment Services
Employment Security Building
500 C Street, NW, Suite 600
Washington, D.C. 20001
(202) 639-1000
cc:Flyod Goff, Acting Deputy Dir.
Labor Standards
1200 Upshur Street, N.W.
Suite 100
Washington, D.C. 20011
(202) 576-7100

Florida

Peter Peterson, Chief of Bureau
Bureau of Crimes Compensation and
Victim/Witness Services
Dept. of Labor & Employment Security
2551 Executive Center Circle West,
Suite 202
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0650
(904) 488-0847

Peter Peterson, Chief of Bureau
Bureau of Crimes Compensation and
Victim/Witness Services
Dept. of Labor & Employment Security
2551 Executive Center Circle West,
Suite 202
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0650
(904) 487-4760
cc:Meg Bates, Administrator
1381 Cross Creek Way, Suite C
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0651

STATEVICTIM COMPENSATIONVICTIM ASSISTANCE

Georgia

No Compensation Program

Mr. William D. Kelley, Jr., Director
Criminal Justice Coordinating Council
Balcony Level, East Tower
205 Butler Street, S.E.
Atlanta, Georgia 30334
(404) 656-1721
cc:Terry Norris, Program Director
One West Court Square, Suite 470
Decatur, Georgia 30030 (404) 656-6655

Guam

No Compensation Program

Richard G. Opper, Attorney General
Elizabeth Voltz, Deputy AG
Office of the Attorney General
7th Floor, Pacific News Building
238 O'Hara Street
Agana, Guam 96910

Hawaii

Mrs. Laraine Koga, Director
Department of the Attorney General
Resource Coordination Division
426 Queen Street, Room 201
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
(808) 548-3800
cc:William S. Pang, Exec. Director

Warren Price, III, Attorney General
Department of the Attorney General
State Capitol, 4th Floor
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
(808) 548-3800
cc:Laraine Koga, Director

Idaho

Gary Arnold, Administrator
Crime Victims Program
c/o Industrial Commission
317 Main Street
Boise, Idaho 83720
(208) 334-6000
cc:Kristi Hardisty

Ms. Dawn S. Statham, Executive Director
Idaho Council on Domestic Violence
c/o Dept. of Law Enforcement
3311 West State Street
P.O. Box 55
Statehouse Mail
Boise, Idaho 83707
(208) 334-4171
cc:Vivian Brault, Grants Oper. Analyst

STATEVICTIM COMPENSATIONVICTIM ASSISTANCE**Illinois**

Chloanne Greathouse, Deputy Clerk
Illinois Court of Claims
630 S. College Street
Springfield, Illinois 62756
(217) 782-7101

J. David Coldren, Executive Director
Illinois Criminal Justice Information
Authority
120 South Riverside Plaza
Chicago, Illinois 60606
(312) 793-8550
cc:Barbara McDonald, Administrator

Indiana

John N. Shanks, II, Board Chairman
Violent Crime Compensation Division
Indiana Industrial Board
Room 601, State Office Building
100 N. Senate Avenue
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204
(317) 232-3808

Bobby Jay Small, Executive Director
Indiana Criminal Justice Institute
150 W. Market Street, Suite 200
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204
(317) 232-2560
cc:Catherine O'Connor, Program Director
(317) 232-1233

Iowa

Carroll L. Bidler, Director
Crime Victim Reparation Program
Administrative Services Division
Iowa Department of Public Safety
Wallace State Office Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50319
(515) 281-8422
cc:Connie A. White, Manager

Ann Thompson, Division Administrator
Commission on Children, Youth and
Families
Iowa Department of Human Rights
Lucas Office Building, First Floor
Des Moines, Iowa 50319
(515) 281-8077
cc:Ervin Fett, Budget Super. 281-8826
cc:Gil Cherveney

Kansas

Don Stumbaugh, Director
Kansas Crime Victims Reparation Board
117 West Tenth Street
Topeka, Kansas 66612-1208
(913) 296-2359

Robert C. Harder, Secretary
Department of Social and
Rehabilitation Services
Crime Victim Assistance Program
Docking State Office Building
Room 600 North
Topeka, Kansas 66612
(913) 296-3271
cc:Rosilyn James-Martin,
Program Specialist (913) 296-4989
SRS Adult Services, State Complex
Biddle Building, First Floor
2700 West 6th Street
Topeka, Kansas 66606

STATE

VICTIM COMPENSATION

VICTIM ASSISTANCE

Massachusetts

James M. Shannon
Attorney General
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(617) 727-5025
cc:Robert V. Ward, Jr.

Robert V. Ward, Jr.
Chief, Victim Compensation and
Assistance Division
One Ashburton Place, 18th Floor
Boston, Massachusetts 02108-1698
(617) 727-4190
cc:Karen McLaughlin, Exec. Director
Elizabeth Offen, Deputy Director
Phyllis Segal, Dpty. Atty. Gen.
Mass. Office of Victim Assistance
30 Winter Street, 11th Floor
Boston, Massachusetts 02108
(617) 727-5200

Michigan

Michael Fullwood, Administrator
Crime Victims Compensation Board
P.O. Box 30026
Lansing, Michigan 48909
(517) 373-7373

Patricia A. Cuza, Director
Office of Criminal Justice
2nd Floor, Lewis Cass Building
P.O. Box 30026
Lansing, Michigan 48909
(517) 373-6655
cc:Ardith J. DaFoe, Federal Grant Supv.
(517) 335-1596

Minnesota

Mr. Paul Tschida, Commissioner
Department of Public Safety
211 Transportation Building
John Ireland Boulevard
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155
(612) 296-6642

Mr. Orville B. Pung, Commissioner
Department of Corrections
300 Bigelow Building
450 N. Syndicate Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104
(612) 642-0395
cc:Thomas Lawson, Regional Director

STATEVICTIM COMPENSATIONVICTIM ASSISTANCE

Mississippi
(legis. pending)

Hon. Edwin Lloyd Pittman, A.G.
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Jackson, Mississippi 39205
(601) 359-3680

Roy Thigpen, Executive Director
Gov. Office of Criminal Justice Planning
2002 Walter Sillers State Building
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cc: Billy Terrell, Director
Dept. of Criminal Justice Planning
Gov. Office of Federal-State Programs
301 West Pearl Street,
Jackson, Mississippi 39203-3088
(601) 949-2198-2225

Missouri

Richard R. Rousselot, Director
Division of Worker's Compensation
Crime Victims Compensation
P.O. Box 58
Jefferson City, Missouri 65102
(314) 751-4231

Richard C. Rice, Director
Department of Public Safety
Truman Building, Room 870
P.O. Box 749
Jefferson City, Missouri 65102-0749
(314) 751-4905
cc: David Rost, Program Administrator

Montana

Michael A. Lavin, Administrator
Board of Crime Control
Crime Victims Unit
Scott Hart Building
303 North Roberts, 4th Floor
Helena, Montana 59620
(406) 444-3604

Michael A. Lavin, Administrator
Board of Crime Control
Crime Victims Unit
Scott Hart Building
303 North Roberts, 4th Floor
Helena, Montana 59620
(406) 444-3604
cc: Marv Dye, Financial Manager
cc: Candace Wimmer

Nebraska

Jim Joneson, Executive Director
Nebraska Crime Victims Reparation Board
Nebraska Commission on Law
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301 Centennial Mall South
P.O. Box 94946
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509
(402) 471-2194

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STATEVICTIM COMPENSATIONVICTIM ASSISTANCE

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New Hampshire	No Compensation Program	Mark C. Thompson, Director of Admin. Office of the Attorney General State House Annex 25 Capitol Street Concord, New Hampshire 03301-6397 (603) 271-3658
New Jersey	Kenneth W. Welch, Commissioner Violent Crimes Compensation Board Department of Law and Public Safety 60 Park Place Newark, New Jersey 07102 (201) 648-2107	Donald J. Apai, Acting Director State Law Enforcement Planning Agency CN-083, Justice Complex Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 (609) 588-3920 cc:Karen Walsh-Pappas, Program Analyst
New Mexico	Daniel L. Martinez, Director Crime Victims Reparation Commission 5006 Cooper N.E. Albuquerque, New Mexico 87108 (505) 841-4694	Daniel L. Martinez, Director Crime Victims Reparation Commission 5006 Cooper N.E. Albuquerque, New Mexico 87108 (505) 841-4694
New York	Ronald A. Zweibel, Chairman New York Crime Victims Board 97 Central Avenue Albany, New York 12206 (518) 473-9649	Ronald A. Zweibel, Chairman New York Crime Victims Board 97 Central Avenue Albany, New York 12206 (518) 473-9649 cc:Hugh McCleneghan (212) 587-5150 Patricia Pouloupoulos

STATEVICTIM COMPENSATIONVICTIM ASSISTANCE

North Carolina
(No Program)

Alma Brown, Assistant Director
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512 N. Salisbury Street
P.O. Box 27687
Raleigh, North Carolina 27611-7687
(919) 733-7974
cc:W. B. Lilley, Law Enforcement Spc.

Gregg C. Stahl, Executive Director
Governor's Crime Commission
P.O. Box 27687
Raleigh, North Carolina 27611
(919) 733-5013
cc:Virginia Price, Crim. Just. Planner

North Dakota

Mr. Clare Hochhalter, Exec. Admin.
Crime Victims Reparations
Workmen's Compensation Bureau
Russel Building, Highway 83 North
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Bismarck, North Dakota 58501
(701) 224-4150

Richard J. Gross, Governor's Counsel
Crime Victim Assistance Program
Executive Office of the Governor
State Capitol
Bismarck, North Dakota 58505
(701) 224-2200

North Mariana
Islands

No Compensation Program

The Honorable Pedro P. Tenorio
Governor of the Northern Mariana Islands
Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950
cc:Gregorio I. Sablan, Probation Officer
Commonwealth Trial Court
P.O. Box 307
(607) 234-6401

Ohio

Mr. John Gillivan, Director
Victims of Crime Division
Court of Claims of Ohio
65 East State Street, Suite 1100
Columbus, Ohio 43215
(614) 466-6480
cc:Henry Helling, III, Clerk
cc:James A. Westlake (614) 466-7764)
Capitol Square Office Building

Anthony J. Celebrezze, AG
Office of the Attorney General
65 S. Front Street, Suite 310
Columbus, Ohio 43266-0329
(614) 466-5610
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Phyllis Shephard, Program Coordinator

Oklahoma

Charles W. Wood, Administrator
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2200 Classen Blvd., Suite 1800
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73106-5811
(405) 521-2330

Ted Ritter, Exec. Coordinator
District Attorney's Training
Coordination Council
2200 Classen Blvd., Suite 1800
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cc:Susan Damron, Grants Administrator
(405) 521-2349

STATE

VICTIM COMPENSATION

VICTIM ASSISTANCE

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100 Justice Building
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Ed Kuykendall (Alternate)

Dave Frohnmayr, Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
Special Compensation Program
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Salem, Oregon 97310
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Pennsylvania

Marvin E. Miller, Chairman
Pennsylvania Crime Victim's
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Room 307, Finance Building
P.O. Box 1323
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120
(717) 783-5153

James Thomas, Executive Director
Pennsylvania Commission on Crime
and Delinquency
2nd and Chestnut Street
415 Executive House, Room 416
P.O. Box 1167, Federal Square Station
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108-1167
(717) 787-2040
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Puerto Rico

No Compensation Program

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Rhode Island

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STATEVICTIM COMPENSATIONVICTIM ASSISTANCE

South Carolina

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South Dakota

No Compensation Program

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Tennessee

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Commissioner Nancy-Ann E. Min
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cc:Nancy Whittemire, Dir. Comm. Serv.
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Texas

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Texas Industrial Accident Board
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STATE

VICTIM COMPENSATION

VICTIM ASSISTANCE

Utah

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Vermont

No Compensation Program

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Virgin Islands

Juel C. Rhymer, Exec. Secretary
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Washington

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STATE

VICTIM COMPENSATION

VICTIM ASSISTANCE

West Virginia

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Wyoming
(No Program)

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Appendix C: Federal Victim/Witness Coordinators

August 1987

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
ALABAMA Northern	Ms. Geri O'Byrne	200 Federal Building 1800 Fifth Avenue North Birmingham, Alabama 35203	229-1785 (FTS) (205)-731-1785
ALABAMA Middle	Ms. Emily Rutledge	306 U.S.P.O. & Cthse Bldg. 15 Lee Street Montgomery, Alabama 36104	534-7280 (FTS) (205)-832-7280
ALABAMA Southern	Ms. Cheryl L.P. Crisona	U.S. Courthouse 113 St. Joseph Street Mobile, Alabama 36602	537-2845 (FTS) (202)-690-2845
ALASKA	Ms. Connie Bechtel	Federal Bldg. & U.S. Cthse. 701 C St., Rm. C-252, Mail Box 9 Anchorage, Alaska 99513	(8-907)-271-5071
ARIZONA	Ms. Jan Emmerich	4000 U.S. Courthouse 230 North First Avenue Phoenix, Arizona 85025	261-3011 (FTS) (602)-261-3011
ARKANSAS Eastern	Ms. Pat Harris, AUSA	327 P.O. & Cthse. Bldg. 600 West Capitol Little Rock, Arkansas 72203	740-5342 (FTS) (501)-378-5342
ARKANSAS Western	Ms. Deborah Groom, AUSA	6th & Rogers U.S.P.O. & Cthse Bldg. Fort Smith, Arkansas 72901	740-3405 (FTS) (501)-783-5125
CALIFORNIA Eastern	Ms. Helen Tennette	3305 Federal Building 650 Capitol Mall Sacramento, California 95814	460-7221 (FTS) (916)-551-2700
CALIFORNIA Central	Mr. Stephen Carlisle	Room 1306 312 North Spring Street Los Angeles, California 90012	798-2434 (FTS) (213)-894-2434
CALIFORNIA Northern	Ms. Sandra Manners	Room 16201 Federal Building 450 Golden Gate Ave. San Francisco, California 94102	556-1126 (FTS) (415)-556-1126
CALIFORNIA Southern	Ms. Brenda Mason	940 Front Street Room 5-N-19, U.S. Courthouse San Diego, California 92189	895-5610 (FTS) (619)-293-5610

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
COLORADO	Ms. Mary Anne Castellano	1200 Fed. Office Bldg. 1961 Stout Street, Suite 1200 Denver, Colorado 80294	564-2081 (FTS) (303)-844-2081
CONNECTICUT	Ms. Nancy Brereton	U.S. Courthouse 141 Church Street New Haven, Connecticut 06510	645-2108 (FTS) (202)-773-2108
DELAWARE	Mr. Richard Andrews	J. Caleb Boggs Federal Bldg. 844 King Street, Room 5001 Wilmington, Delaware 19801	487-6277 (FTS) (302)-573-6277
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Ms. Anita Boles	U.S. Attorney's Office Superior Court Division 500 Indiana Avenue, N.W. 5th Floor Washington, D.C. 20001	724-6000 (FTS) (202)-724-6000
FLORIDA Middle	Ms. Terry Zitek	Robert Timberlake Bldg., Rm. 307 500 Zack Street Tampa, Florida 33602	826-2941 (FTS) (813)-228-2941
FLORIDA Northern	Ms. Gail London	227 N. Bronough Street Suite 4014 Tallahassee, Florida 32301	965-7360 (FTS) (904)-681-7360
FLORIDA Southern	Ms. Jocelyn Lindsay	155 South Miami Avenue Miami, Florida 33130	350-4471 (FTS) (305)-350-4471
GEORGIA Middle	Ms. Alice Waller	Old P.O. Bldg. - Rm 303 Mulberry & 3rd Streets Macon, Georgia 31202	238-0454 (FTS) (912)-745-9211
GEORGIA Northern	Ms. Julie Carnes, AUSA	Richard Russell Bldg., Rm 1800 75 Spring Street, S.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30335	242-6954 (FTS) (404)-331-6954
GEORGIA Southern	Ms. Faye Ragan	U.S. Courthouse, Room 237 125 Bull Street Savannah, Georgia 31412	248-4422 (FTS) (912)-232-3145

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
GUAM	Mr. Frederick Kerley	Pacific Nes Building 238 O'Hara Street, Suite 502-A Agana, Guam 96910	9-011-671-472-7283
HAWAII	Ms. Karin Gill & Mr. Clem Fisher	Room C-242, PJKK Fed. Bldg. Box 50183, 300 Ala Mcana Blvd. Honolulu, Hawaii 96850	(808)-546-7170
IDAHO	Ms. Linda Hopfenback	Room 693 Federal Building Box 037, 550 W. Fort Street Boise, Idaho 83724	554-1211 (FTS) (208)-334-1211
ILLINOIS Central	Mr. Greg Harris & Ms. Carol Shipman	USPO & Fed. Bldg., Rm 312 600 East Monroe Street Springfield, Illinois 62705	955-4450 (FTS) (217)-492-4450
ILLINOIS Northern	Ms. Ellen Krupp	Everett McKinley Dirksen Bldg. Rm. 1500 S, 219 S. Dearborn St. Chicago, Illinois 60604	353-5300 (FTS) (312)-353-5300
ILLINOIS Southern	Mr. Frederick Hess, USA	Room 330 750 Missouri Avenue East St. Louis, Illinois 62201	277-9361 (FTS) (618)-482-9361
INDIANA Northern	Ms. Christine Balzar	312 Federal Building 507 State Street Hammond, Indiana 46320	370-5215 (FTS) (219)-937-5215
INDIANA Southern	Mr. Roger Duncan	274 U.S. Courthouse 46 East Ohio Street Indianapolis, Indiana 46204	331-6333 (FTS) (317)-269-6333
IOWA Northern	Mr. Paul C. Lillios	Rm. 226, Federal Building 101 1st Street SE Cedar Rapids, Iowa 52401	863-2503 (FTS) (319)-399-2502
IOWA Southern	Ms. Janet Haynes	115 U.S. Courthouse E 1st & Walnut Streets Des Moines, Iowa 50309	862-6257 (FTS) (515)-284-6257

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
KANSAS	Ms. Susan Obregon	385 Federal Building 444 Quincy Street Topeka, Kansas 66683	752-2850 (FTS) (913)-295-2850
KENTUCKY Eastern	Ms. Patty Kidd	Fourth Floor Federal Building Limestone & Barr Streets Lexington, Kentucky 40507	778-3184 (FTS) (606)-292-3184
KENTUCKY Western	Ms. Patty Kidd	Rm. 211, USPO & Cthse. 601 West Broadway Louisville, Kentucky 40202	352-5911 (FTS) (502)-582-5911
LOUISIANA Eastern	Ms. Pamela Powers & Ms. Florence Onsted	Hale Boggs Federal Building 500 Camp Street New Orleans, Louisiana 70130	682-2921 (FTS) (504)-589-2921
LOUISIANA Middle	Mr. Richard Launey, AUSA	352 Florida Street Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70801	687-0443 (FTS) (504)-389-0443
LOUISIANA Western	Ms. Leila Frankie	Room 3B12 Federal Building 500 Fannin Street Shreveport, Louisiana 71101	493-5277 (FTS) (318)-226-5277
MAINE	Mr. Albert Jamison	Room 107, Federal Courthouse 156 Federal Street Portland, Maine 04101	833-3257 (FTS) (207)-780-3257
MARYLAND	Ms. Ginny Mahoney	8th Floor, U.S. Courthouse 101 W. Lombard Street Baltimore, Maryland 21201	922-4822 (FTS) (301)-539-2940
MASSACHUSETTS	Mr. David O'Connor	1107 John W. McCormack Fed. Bldg. USPO & Courthouse Boston, Massachusetts 02109	223-3181 (FTS) (617)-223-3181
MICHIGAN Eastern	Ms. Bernadette Rutkofske	817 Federal Building 231 West Lafayette Detroit, Michigan 48226	226-7715 (FTS) (313)-226-7715
MICHIGAN Western	Ms. Andrea Morse	399 Federal Building Grand Rapids, Michigan 49503	372-2404 (FTS) (616)-456-2404

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
MINNESOTA	Ms. Eileen Pearson	234 U.S. Courthouse 110 South 4th Street Minneapolis, Minnesota	781-7430 (FTS) (612)-332-8961
MISSISSIPPI Northern	Mr. John Alexander, AUSA	Room 255, Federal Building 911 West Jackson Avenue Oxford, Mississippi 38655	490-4926 (FTS) (601)-234-3351
MISSISSIPPI Southern	Mr. J. Darryle Smith	Room 324, USPO & Cthse Capitol & West Streets Jackson, Mississippi 39205	490-4480 (FTS) (601)-965-4480
MISSOURI Eastern	Ms. Kathy Mansfield	Room 414, US Court & Custom House 1114 Market Street St. Louis, Missouri 63101	279-4200 (FTS) (314)-425-4200
MISSOURI Western	Ms. Jewell Messick	549 U.S. Courthouse 811 Grand Avenue Kansas City, Missouri 64106	758-3122 (FTS) (816)-374-3122
MONTANA	Ms. Deborah Boyle	5043 Federal Building 26th Street & 3rd Avenue, N Billings, Montana 59103	585-6101 (FTS) (406)-657-6101
NEBRASKA	Ms. Denise Smith	Room 8000 USPO & Cthse. 215 N. 17th Street Omaha, Nebraska 68101	864-4774 (FTS) (402)-221-4774
NEVADA	Ms. Robin Skone-Palmer	Room 4-523 300 Las Vegas Blvd., S Las Vegas, Nevada 89101	598-6336 (FTS) (702)-784-5439
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Ms. Brenda Hayes	55 Pleasant Street Fourth Floor Federal Bldg., Room 411 Concord, New Hampshire 03301	834-4735 (FTS)
NEW JERSEY	Mr. Robert Stall	Federal Building 970 Broad Street Newark, New Jersey 07102	341-2289 (FTS) (?)
NEW MEXICO	Ms. Linda Anaya	U.S. Courthouse, Room 12020 500 Gold Avenue, SW Albuquerque, New Mexico 87103	474-3341 (FTS) (505)-766-3341

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
NEW YORK Eastern	Ms. Nancy Fabrizio	U.S. Courthouse 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201	656-7106 (FTS) (718)-330-7106
NEW YORK Northern	Mr. Richard Gildersleeve	Room 369, U.S. Cthse. & Fed. Bldg. 100 South Clinton Street Syracuse, New York 13260	950-5165 (FTS) (315)-423-5165
NEW YORK Southern	Mr. Fred Virrella	One St. Andrews Plaza New York, New York 10007	662-0055 (FTS) (212)-791-0055
NEW YORK Western	Mr. Dennis J. Herzog	502 U.S. Courthouse Court & Franklin Streets Buffalo, New York 14202	437-4811 (FTS) (716)-846-4811
N. CAROLINA Eastern	Ms. Retha J. Lee	874 Federal Building 310 New Bern Avenue Raleigh, North Carolina 27611	672-4530 (FTS) (919)-755-4530
N. CAROLINA Middle	Ms. Caren Clark	326 Fed. Bldg. & P.O. Bldg. 324 West Market Street Greensboro, North Carolina 27402	699-5351 (FTS) (919)-378-5351
N. CAROLINA Western	Ms. Cenie North	Room 306, USPO & Cthse. Post and Otis Streets Asheville, North Carolina 28802	672-0661 (FTS) (704)-259-0661
NORTH DAKOTA	Ms. Judith Swanson	219 Federal Building 655 1st Avenue, North Fargo, North Dakota 58108	783-5671 (FTS) (701)-237-5771
OHIO Northern	Mr. Michael Caylor	Suite 500 1404 East Ninth Street Cleveland, Ohio 44114	293-3900 (FTS) (216)-363-3900
OHIO Southern	Ms. Ann M. Collins	220 USPO & Courthouse 5th & Walnut Streets Cincinnati, Ohio 45202	684-3711 (FTS) (513)-684-3711
OKLAHOMA Northern	Ms. Catherine Hardin, AUSA	3600 U.S. Courthouse 333 West Fourth Street Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103	745-7463 (FTS) (918)-581-7463

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
OKLAHOMA Eastern	Mr. Gene Primomo, AUSA	333 Fed. Ctse & Office Bldg. Fifth & Okmulgee Muskogee, Oklahoma 74401	736-2558 (FTS) (918)-687-2558
OKLAHOMA Western	Mr. Marvin Maxwell	Room 4434 U.S. Ctse. & Fed. Off. Bldg. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73102	736-5281 (FTS) (405)-231-5281
OREGON	Ms. Judith Schweitzer	312 U.S. Courthouse 620 S.W. Main Street Portland, Oregon 97205	423-2101 (FTS) (503)-221-2101
PENNSYLVANIA Eastern	Ms. Mary Jo Gordon	3310 U.S. Courthouse 601 Market Street Independence Mall West Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106	597-2556 (FTS) (215)-597-2556
PENNSYLVANIA Middle	Ms. Barbara L. Kasik	Suite 309, Federal Building Washington & Linden Streets Scranton, Pennsylvania 18501	592-8301 (FTS) (717)-348-2800
PENNSYLVANIA Western	Ms. Joan Ward	633 USPO & Courthouse 7th Avenue & Grant Street Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219	722-3500 (FTS) (412)-644-3500
PUERTO RICO	Ms. Lydia Lizarribar	Rm. 101, Federal Office Bldg. Carlos E. Chardon Street Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00918	8-809-753-4656 (FTS) (809)-753-4656
RHODE ISLAND	Ms. Lisa A. Deane	233 Fed. Bldg. & Courthouse Kennedy Plaza Providence, Rhode Island 02903	838-5477 (FTS) (401)-528-5477
S. CAROLINA	Ms. Freda Hensley	Federal Building 1100 Laurel Street Columbia, South Carolina 29201	677-5483 (FTS) (803)-765-5483
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Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
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TENNESSEE Middle	Ms. Dolores Peterman	Room 879, U.S. Courthouse 801 Broadway Nashville, Tennessee 37203	852-5151 (FTS) (615)-736-5151
TENNESSEE Western	Mr. Stephen Parker	1026 Federal Office Building 167 North Main Street Memphis, Tennessee 38103	222-4231 (FTS) (901)-521-4231
TEXAS Eastern	Mr. Davee Crowell & Ms. Lee Platter	700 North Street, Suite 102 Beaumont, Texas 17701	527-2538 (FTS) (713)-839-2538
TEXAS Northern	Ms. Lynn Hastings	310 U.S. Courthouse 10th & Lamer Streets Fort Worth, Texas 76102	334-3291 (FTS) (817)-334-3291
TEXAS Southern	Ms. Cheryl Sullivan	Courthouse & Federal Bldg. 515 Rusk Avenue Houston, Texas 77002	526-4600 (FTS) (713)-229-2600
TEXAS Western	Ms. Beverly N. Cox	John H. Wood, Jr., Fed. Bldg. 655 East Durango Boulevard San Antonio, Texas 78206	730-6500 (FTS) (512)-229-6500
UTAH	Mr. Robert A. Mucci	Room 466, USPO & Cthse. Bldg. 350 South Main Street Salt Lake City, Utah 84101	588-5682 (FTS) (801)-524-5682
VERMONT	Mr. George Terwilager	Federal Building Elmwood Avenue Burlington, Vermont 05401	832-6125 (FTS) (802)-951-6725
VIRGIN ISLANDS	Mr. James A. Hurd, Jr.	56 King Street Christiansted St. Croix, Virgin Islands 00820	8-809-773-3920 (FTS) (809)-773-3920
VIRGINIA Eastern	Ms. Karen Lee	2nd Floor 701 Prince Street Alexandria, Virginia 22314	557-9100 (FTS) (703)-557-9100

Victim/Witness Coordinators

<u>DISTRICT</u>	<u>COORDINATOR</u>	<u>MAILING ADDRESS</u>	<u>TELEPHONE NUMBER</u>
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WASHINGTON Eastern	Ms. Elizabeth North	841 U.S. Courthouse West 920 Riverside Spokane, Washington 99210	439-3811 (FTS) (509)-456-3811
WASHINGTON Western	Ms. Susan Dohrmann	3600 Seafirst, 5th Avenue Plaza 800 Fifth Avenue Seattle, Washington 98104	399-7970 (FTS) (206)-442-7970
WEST VIRGINIA Northern	Ms. Beth Heiter-Lurz	Room 243, Federal Building 1125-1141 Chaplin Street Wheeling, West Virginia 26241	923-2042 (FTS) (304)-232-4026
WEST VIRGINIA Southern	Mr. Richard Glaser, Jr.	Room 4106, Federal Building 500 Quarrier Street Charleston, West Virginia 25301	930-5145 (FTS) (304)-345-2200
WISCONSIN Eastern	Ms. Carol Fishbach	330 Federal Building 517 East Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202	362-1700 (FTS) (414)-291-1700
WISCONSIN Western	Ms. Pamela J. Endres	120 N. Henry Street, Rm. 420 Madison, Wisconsin 53703	364-5158 (FTS) (608)-264-5158
WYOMING	Mr. Bruce Edwards	Room 2139, J.C. O'Mahoney Federal Center 2141 Capitol Avenue Cheyenne, Wyoming 82003	328-2124 (FTS) (307)-772-2124

Appendix D: Bibliography

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