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INTERVIEWING TECHNIQUES  
FOR THE FIRE INVESTIGATOR:

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## BOOKS AND REPORTS:

Accuracy and Utility of Polygraphy Testing : a Research Review and Evaluation.  
[Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Defense, 1984] (143p.)

"Basics of Interviewing and Interrogation," Carolyn P. Romero, et al. [Report prepared for the National Fire Academy's Fire/Arson Investigation Course, Sept.13 - Oct.1, 1982] (9p.) Note: Kept in vertical files

Commercial C/ORE. [Property Loss Research Bureau, 1983] (30p. plus pad of interview forms and interview guide)

"Confidential Informants and the Arson Case," Albert E. Auxieur, et al. [Report prepared for the National Fire Academy's Fire/Arson Investigation Course, Sept.13 - Oct.1, 1982] (13p.)  
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Criminal Interrogation and Confessions, 2nd ed. - Fred E. Inbau and John E. Reid.  
[Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins, 1967] 353p.

The Firesetter: a Psychological Profile - Anthony O. Rider. [Quantico, VA: FBI, 1980] (See pages 142-167)

The Gentle Art of Interviewing and Interrogation: a Professional Manual and Guide  
- Robert F. Royal and Steven R. Schutt. [Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1976] (244p.)

Hypnotically Refreshed Testimony: Enhanced Memory or Tampering With Evidence - Michael T. Orne, et al. [Washington, DC: Natl. Institute of Justice, 1985] (Approx. 60p.)

Interviewing and Counseling the Juvenile Firesetter: the Child Under Seven Years of Age. [Washington, DC: US Fire Administration, 1979] (50p.)

Interviewing Victims and Witnesses of Crime - Geiselman, R. Edward and Ronald P. Fisher. [Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, 1985] (4p.)  
Note: Kept in vertical files

Kinesic Interview Technique - Frederick C. Link and D. Glenn Foster. [Riverdale, GA: Interrotec Associates, 1980] (76p.)

Police Interrogation and Confessions: Essays in Law and Policy - Yale Kamisar.  
[Ann Arbor, MI: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1980] (323p.)

Post Fire Interviews: Development and Field Validation of the Behavioral Sequence Interview Technique - John P. Keating and Elizabeth F. Loftus. [Washington, DC: Natl. Bur. of Standards, 1984] (81p.)

Psychological Stress Evaluation: Narrative Testing - James L. Chapman. [Reprint from Forensic Sciences by Cyril T. Wecht, ed., 44p.]  
Note: Kept in vertical file. Library also has Wecht's book on shelves.

Scientific Interrogation: Hypnosis, Polygraphy, Narcoanalysis, Voice Stress and Pupillometrics - Lawrence Taylor. [Charlottesville, VA: Michie Co., 1984] (370p.)

## BOOKS AND REPORTS, CONTINUED

Scientific Validity of Polygraphy Testing: a Research Review and Evaluation.  
[Washington, DC: US Congress Office of Technology Assessment, 1983] (132p.)

## ARTICLES:

- "Admissibility of Post-Hypnotic Testimony," Kimberly A. Kingston, FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, p.22-30, April 1986.
- "Benevolent Interrogation: the Best Techniques for Obtaining a Confession Are the Time-Honored Principles of Persuasion," John E. Hess and Stephen D. Gladis, FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, vol.56, #6, p.20-23, July 1987.
- "Clinical Hypnosis," Raymond E. Gros, Fire & Arson Investigator, vol.13, p.55-58, July-Sept. 1980.
- "Common Misconceptions About Interrogations and Confessions," Fred E. Inbau, Fire & Arson Investigator, vol.37, #3, p.58-59, March 1987.
- "Communication and the Cause Determination," Robert W. Lewis, Fire & Arson Investigator, vol.34, p.35-37, December 1983.
- "Confessions and Interrogation: the Use of Artifice, Strategem and Deception," Charles E. Riley III, Fire & Arson Investigator, vol.33, p.19-23, December 1982.
- "Considerations When Interviewing Juveniles During Fire Investigations," Ralph C. Stropes, Fire & Arson Investigator, July-Sept. 1964, 2p.
- "Defense vs. Offense or 'the Bad Guys vs. the Good Guys,'" James A. Gamm, Fire & Arson Investigator, Part 1: September 1984, p.47-52; Part 2: December 1984, p.33-37+.  
[Part 1 is a reprint of an article originally published in April-June 1977 issue of F&AI; Part 2 is a revision of an article published in the July-Sept. 1977 F&AI]
- "Did You Get a Statement? Why Not?" Fire & Arson Investigator, Sept. 1985, p.38+.
- "Dominance Versus Submission in the Interview/Interrogation Process," Frederick C. Link, Interrogation News, vol.5, #1, p.1-4, Jan. 1987.
- "'Drawing Interviews': an Alternative Technique," Robert Hugh Farley, Police Chief, vol.54, #4, p.37-38, April 1987.  
[On use of drawings made by children during police interviews. Although article is mainly concerned with use of the technique in sexual abuse cases, one of the examples given is a firesetting incident.]
- "Effective and Affective Fire Scene Investigation," John Orr, American Fire Journal, vol.39, #4, p.34-35, April 1987.  
[On using good interviewing skills when talking to firefighters and civilians.]

ARTICLES, CONTINUED

"Experimental Study of Hypnosis, Guided Memory and Witness Memory," G.D. Wagstaff and Claire Maguire, Journal of the Forensic Society, vol.23, #1, 1983, p. 73-78.

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"Hypnotic Memory Enhancement." [Reprinted from Progressive Forensics, March 1984, p.6-11.]

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"The Importance of Listening in the Interview and Interrogation Process," Edgar M. Miner, FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, vol.53, p.12-16, June 1984.

"Interrogation," Leonard H. Harrelson, Fire & Arson Investigator, October-December 1971.

"Interrogation," Bob E. Vogltance, Fire & Arson Investigator, p.20-34, July-October 1976.

"Interrogation: a Guide for Investigators," W.G. O'Neil, Fire & Arson Investigator, p.25-35, October-December 1977.

"Interrogation: Post *Miranda* Refinements," Jeffrey Higginbotham, FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, Part 1, p.23, Feb. 1986; Part 2, p.25-30, March 1986.

"Interrogation After Assertion of Rights," Charles E. Riley III, FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, vol.53, Part 1, p.24-30, May 1984; Part 2, p.26-31, June 1984.

"Interviewing and Interrogation," Gene Frusher, Fire & Arson Investigator, 2p., July-September 1964.

"Interviewing the Critically Burned: an Investigative Challenge," Joe M. Erwin, Fire & Arson Investigator, 2p., July-September 1970.

"Interviewing the Reluctant Witness," John Orr, American Fire Journal, vol.39, #4, p.39-41, April 1987.

"Interviews and Interrogations," C.P. Breese, Jr., Fire & Arson Investigator, 3p., January-March 1960.

"Investigative Hypnosis: a Controversial Technique," Martin Reiser, Police Chief, p.65-68, August 1984.

"Juvenile Arsonist," Ray L. Straeter, Fire & Arson Investigator, 2p., October-December 1954.

"The Juvenile Firesetter," William C. Rohan, Fire & Arson Investigator, 2p., October 1956.

"Kinesic Interview and Technique," Glen D. Foster and Frederick Link, National Fire & Arson Report.

Part 1: May-June 1982, p.1-2

Part 2: July-August 1982, p.1

Part 3: September/October 1982, p.6

Part 4: November-December 1982, p.8

Part 5: January-February 1983, p.4-5

Part 6: March-April 1983, p.6

Part 7: July-August 1983, p.4

Part 8: Sept.-October 1983, p.4

Part 9: Nov.-December 1983, p.5+

Part 10: Jan.-February 1984, p.11+

ARTICLES, CONTINUED

"Kinesic Interview and Technique," continued:

Note: This column appeared sporadically in various issues after those listed. Most of them are probably excerpts from Foster & Link's book by the same title. (See p.1 of this list)

"Levels of Confidence in Polygraph," Frederick C. Link, National Fire & Arson Report, vol.3, #6, p.13, 1986.

"Objective Interrogation Through the Psychology of Questioning," Robert L. Finkelmeier, Fire & Arson Investigator, p.23-32, April-June 1973.

"Observations of an Amateur: On Questions and Answers in Fire and Arson Investigations," Ronald C. Cover, Fire & Arson Investigator, October-December 1977, p.46-48.

"Over-Reaction: the Mischief of *Miranda vs. Arizona*," Fred E. Inbau, Fire & Arson Investigator, p.16-23, September 1983.

"The Pre-Custodial Investigation Rights of the Police," Philip R. Tetu, Fire & Arson Investigator, 3p., -January-March 1973.

"Polygraph Policy Model for Law Enforcement," Ronald M. Furgerson, FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, vol.56, #6, p.6-19, June 1987.

"Practical Applications of the Kinesic Interview Technique," Zel Eaton, Interrogation News, Part 1, p.2-4, October 1986; Part 2, p.4-7, January 1987.

"Psychological Stress Evaluator (P.S.E.)," Loren L. Taylor, International Assn. of Chiefs of Police Police Law Reporter, #9, no date, p.3-10  
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"Subconscious Rapport Building: Another Approach to Interviewing," S.A. Rhoads and Roger Solomon, Police Chief, vol.39, #4, p.39-41, April 1987.  
[Interviewing technique keyed to the predominant representational system (i.e. sight, sound, etc.) used by each individual. Relating to the interviewee in best possible manner builds rapport.]

"The Use of Videotaping in Documenting Confessions," William H. MacDonald, Police Chief, p.42-43, February 1983.

"Voice Analyzer Helps Screen Arson Suspects," James Edwards, Fire Command, vol.46, p.26, February 1979.

"Voice Stress Analysis," Richard S. Goldberg, National Fire & Arson Report, vol.1, Part 1, Sept.-Oct. 1982, p.1-2+; Part 2, Nov.-Dec. 1982, p.13.

"Voice Stress Analysis for Arson Investigation," Richard S. Goldberg, Fire & Arson Investigator, p.27-31, March 1983 .

"Witness and Source Information on the Street," National Fire & Arson Report, p.5, July-August 1983.

"Written Statement Analysis," D. Glen Foster, National Fire & Arson Report, vol.3, #5, p.11+.