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**FLORIDA
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**

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FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL
BUREAU OF JAIL ASSISTANCE

COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES:

ANNUAL REPORT

1988

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April 17, 1989

Earl E. Jacobson, Jr.
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Florida Department of Corrections (DC) serves as the regulatory authority for the operation of county and municipal detention facilities [CH 951.23(5).(6)FS] and collects pertinent statistical data on the inmate population incarcerated in such facilities [CH 951.23(2) FS]. Although the legal authority to collect the data began on October 1, 1985, all 67 counties did not begin reporting until January 1986. The enabling legislation requires certain data as a minimum to be collected and analyzed. The Florida Department of Corrections, however, has expanded the collection effort which is the result of compromises between user requests, programming changes at DC, and ease of collection and training of staff at the reporting detention facilities.

The data presented in this report are for the three year period from January 1, 1986 to December 31, 1988. As expected there are no surprises. Even the most cursory examination of this report would reveal that inmate populations in county jails have continued to escalate un-abated throughout the latter half of the 1980s.

Although municipal jails are authorized by law, municipalities no longer operate jails. However, they do operate holding facilities. Therefore all data collected are from the 67 county jail systems operating 104 facilities as of December 31, 1988.

- * The county jail average daily inmate population increased from 18,411 in January 1986 to 29,582 by December 1988, a healthy 60.7% increase.
- * Authorized DC rated capacity increased by 9,755 beds or 52.8% during the period from January 1986 (18,454) to December 1988 (28,209).
- * During the 36 months under observation the authorized capacity increased by an average of 8.9 beds per day while the inmate population increased by 10.2 a day.
- * The total county correctional budgets for FY 1986 was 270,515,480. Hamilton, Lafayette, and Levy are missing, however.

The total budget for FY 1989 is 442,778,389 which is an increase of 63.7% in 3 years. These budget figures DO NOT include construction or major renovation costs.

- * Seventeen jails (25.3%) are cited in federal law suits, 22 jails (32.8%) are named in state action that have not been dismissed as of December 1988.

At the expense of oversimplification, one word would describe Florida's Jails: "more." More inmates, more staff, more capacity, and of course more money.

The purpose of this annual report then is to present a summary of three years of jail data reported to the Florida Department of Corrections by the 67 Florida counties. There is no intent on our part to offer editorial comment in regard to the causes of, nor to recommend solutions for, the jail overcrowding crisis currently confronting us.

The data presented in this report are annual averages for the inmate classifications that are collected on a monthly basis by the Florida Department of Corrections. Readers are cautioned that the annual average daily population figure (ADP) totals for some counties differ in quantity from the ADP totals reported for the individual facilities within those counties. This difference is the direct result of averaging the total system wide inmate ADP for a county on a 12 month basis whereas the facility populations are averages computed on the basis of actual time of occupancy.

This report is separated into two succinct parts. Part I features descriptive jail information for each of the three years (1986-1987-1988) in which DC collected data on Florida's county jails. Part II affords the reader an opportunity to view trends in county jail inmate populations on a statewide basis. The following is a short description of the type of information that will be provided in this report:

- * Average daily populations of inmate categories for each of the three years under observation.
- * Average daily populations of inmate categories for 1986, 1987, and 1988.
- * County incarceration rates per 1,000 population.
- * Authorized DC rated capacity in comparison to the average daily populations reported for 1986, 1987, and 1988.

The Bureau of Jail Assistance of the Florida Department of Corrections is currently responsible for publishing on a monthly basis "The County Detention Facilities Daily Inmate Population Data Report." The Bureau also publishes other specialized reports on relevant jail issues and frequently conducts surveys of the county's jail facilities in order to satisfy unique requests for information. Selected data from the surveys and special reports are utilized in this report in order to enhance the data routinely collected and published by this office.

Any questions or comments regarding this or other reports published by the Bureau of Jail Assistance should be directed to:

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PART I - DESCRIPTIVE DATA

JAIL DATA SUMMARY 1986 - 1988

During the three year period covered by this report the annual average daily population of adult males increased by 35% (18,899 to 25,518). In addition, both the adult female population (60.8%) and the juvenile male population (69.8%) showed marked increases. The juvenile female population, however, increased a modest 15.3 percent in the three year period. See Table 1.

Adult Male Felons

Of the four adult male felony categories tracked, those sentenced to 365 days or more showed the largest rate of increase (61.5%) during the 86-88 time frame. A 38.1% increase was reported for the felony awaiting trial category which comprises about 75% of the total adult male felony population. During the three year period under observation the ratio of pretrial detainees increased from 75% of the total male felony population in 1986 to 77% by 1988. The pretrial category of male felons dominates the current jail population in absolute numbers and has the second highest rate of increase for all inmate categories measured over the past three years. In 1986 male adult felons represented 64.4% of the total jail population while in 1988 the ratio remained approximately the same at 63.1%.

Adult Male Misdemeanants

The total adult male misdemeanor category increased by 27.5% (3,245 to 4,137) over the past three years. The misdemeanor awaiting trial category represented the single largest increase at 42.9 percent. Sentenced misdemeanants in 1986 were 53.6% of that total population. However, by 1988 that ratio had dropped to 48.9 percent.

The awaiting trial category on the other hand showed an increase from 43.8% of the population in 1986 to 49.1% in 1988. The ratio of adult male misdemeanants to the total male population was 17.1% in 1986 and 16.2% in 1988.

Adult Male - "Other" Category

Probation violators represented the largest number of the adult male population in the "other" category. This category increased by more than 62% during the 1986 - 1988 period. Adult males held for other jurisdictions increased by 199 or 44.2 percent during the three year period. Such a discernible increase is no doubt caused by the number of federal inmates contracted for between the jails and the Federal Marshall's Service. The "other" category represented 2,104 or 11.1% of the 1986 adult male population. By 1988 that number had increased to 3,111 (12.2%) of the daily average.

The adult male average daily population figures for the 1986-1988 period can be summarized as follows:

- * In 1986, 71.6% (13,550) were adult male felons. Over 17% were misdemeanants and 11.1% were included in the "other" category.
- * By 1988, 71.6% (18,270) were adult male felons, 16.2% (4,137) were adult male misdemeanants and 12.2% (3,111) comprised the "other" category.
- * The adult felony male awaiting trial category in 1986 represented 75% of the total adult male population. By 1988 that ratio had increased to 77 percent.

Adult Female Felons

The adult female felony population has not only increased significantly in three of the four categories tracked by the Department of Corrections but it has also increased at a ratio greater than that for adult male felons. Adult female felons sentenced to 365 days or more increased 88.7% between 1986-1988. During this same time period those sentenced to 364 days or less increased by 46.1%, those awaiting trial by 57.8%,

and in one of the few reductions in average daily population counts females awaiting sentencing decreased by 2.0%. Similar to the adult males, adult female felons who are awaiting trial represent the largest segment of the adult female felon average daily population. In 1986 the ratio of adult female felons awaiting trial was 71.4% (837) and in 1988 the ratio was 73.1% (1,321). The total adult female felony average daily population increased from 1,171 to 1,807 (54.3%) during the three year period.

Adult Female Misdemeanants

As in the felony categories, the change in the adult female misdemeanor average daily population has increased by a significant amount in comparison to the adult male misdemeanor population. Sentenced misdemeanants increased by 57.8%, awaiting trial by 61.0%, and awaiting sentencing by 71.4 percent. The ratio of female misdemeanants to the entire adult female jail population remained stable between 1986 (21.4%) and 1988 (21.3%).

Adult Female - "Other" Category

When comparing similar categories with male inmate ADP, adult females increased by a significant degree over males for probation violators: 93.6% (125 to 242); state inmates held: 171.4% (14 to 38); and undocumented aliens: 90.4% (83 to 158). The "other" category of adult female inmates increased 96% in the 1986 - 1988 time period.

The following summary of the adult female jail population during the period 1986 to 1988 is made:

- * The total number of adult female felons increased by 54.3% (1,171 to 1,807).
- * Distribution of the ADP in 1986 was 66.0% (1,171) felons, 21.4% (381) misdemeanants and 12.7% (226) "others".
- * In 1988 the distribution of the female ADP was 63.2% (1,807) felons, 21.3% (609) misdemeanants and 15.5% "other".
- * The felony awaiting trial category dominates the adult female ADP.

categories standing at 47.1% (837) in 1986 and moving to 46.1% (1,321) of the total of the female categories tracked in 1988.

JUVENILES

The juvenile population in Florida's county jails is over represented by males. Of the 357 total ADP in 1986, 96.1% (344) were males and in 1988 the ratio was 97.5% (584) of the total of 599 juveniles. Unlike the adult population categories, juvenile "pretrial" and "awaiting sentencing" are combined. But very much like the adult population most are unsentenced and were 80% (298 males and 12 females) of the ADP in 1986 and 89% (521 males and 12 females) in 1988.

A most encouraging sign is the reduced ADP in "Beyond Staff Control (HRS)" category from 10 (9 male, 1 female) in 1986 to 4 males in 1988, a reduction of 60%.

COUNTY ADP AND INCARCERATION RATES

Except for Lafayette and Franklin counties, ADP's increased in all counties. See Table 2. The range was a modest 5.8% in Baker to 300.0% in Union. In absolute numbers Dade County's ADP increased by 1307 from 1986 to 1988. Incarceration rate changes varied from 8.7% in Osceola to 132.6% in Hamilton County. See Table 3.

TABLE 1

COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
CATEGORICAL DAILY AVERAGES
1986 - 1988

ADULT MALES

	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION			PERCENT CHANGE	
	1986	1987	1988	1986-88	1987-88
<u>FELONIES:</u>					
Sentenced (365 Days or More).....	670	825	1,082	+ 61.5	+ 31.1
Sentenced (364 Days or Less).....	2,201	2,457	2,561	+ 16.3	+ 4.2
Awaiting Trial.....	10,189	11,915	14,069	+ 38.1	+ 18.1
Awaiting Sentencing.....	490	571	558	+ 13.9	- 2.3
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>					
Sentenced.....	1,740	1,763	2,025	+ 16.4	+ 14.9
Awaiting Trial.....	1,422	1,675	2,032	+ 42.9	+ 21.3
Awaiting Sentencing.....	83	86	80	- 3.6	- 7.0
<u>OTHERS:</u>					
Probation Violators.....	1,206	1,567	1,962	+ 62.7	+ 25.2
Parole Violators.....	52	45	44	- 15.4	- 2.2
Baker Act (Mental Health).....	12	16	18	+ 50.0	+ 12.5
Myers Act (Alcoholism).....	21	29	25	+ 19.0	- 13.8
State Inmates.....	349	437	396	+ 13.5	- 9.4
Undocumented Aliens.....	14	7	17	+ 21.4	+142.9
Other Jurisdictions.....	450	514	649	+ 44.2	+ 26.3
SUBTOTAL: <u>18,899</u>	<u>21,907</u>	<u>25,518</u>	<u>+ 35.0</u>	<u>+ 16.5</u>	

ADULT FEMALES

	1986	1987	1988	1986-88	1987-88
<u>FELONIES:</u>					
Sentenced (365 Days or More).....	53	60	100	+ 88.7	+ 66.7
Sentenced (364 Days or Less).....	230	286	336	+ 46.1	+ 17.5
Awaiting Trial.....	837	1,045	1,321	+ 57.8	+ 26.4
Awaiting Sentencing.....	51	49	50	- 2.0	+ 2.0
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>					
Sentenced.....	166	221	262	+ 57.8	+ 18.5
Awaiting Trial.....	208	273	335	+ 61.0	+ 22.7
Awaiting Sentencing.....	7	12	12	+ 71.4	0.0
<u>OTHERS:</u>					
Probation Violators.....	125	178	242	+ 93.6	+ 48.3
Parole Violators.....	1	1	2	+100.0	+100.0
Baker Act (Mental Health).....	0	0	1	NA	NA
Myers Act (Alcoholism).....	2	4	2	0.0	- 50.0
State Inmates.....	14	30	38	+171.4	+ 26.7
Undocumented Aliens.....	1	0	1	0.0	NA
Other Jurisdictions.....	83	98	158	+ 90.4	+ 61.2
SUBTOTAL: <u>1,778</u>	<u>2,257</u>	<u>2,860</u>	<u>+ 60.9</u>	<u>+ 26.7</u>	

JUVENILE MALES

	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION			PERCENT CHANGE	
	1986	1987	1988	1986-88	1987-88
<u>FELONIES:</u>					
Sentenced.....	27	35	48	+ 77.7	+ 37.1
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	298	376	521	+ 74.8	+ 38.6
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>					
Sentenced.....	4	2	4	0.0	+100.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	6	5	7	+ 16.7	+ 40.0
Beyond Staff Control (HRS).....	9	6	4	- 55.5	- 33.3
SUBTOTAL:	344	424	584	+ 69.7	+ 37.7

JUVENILE FEMALES

	1986	1987	1988	NA	
<u>FELONIES:</u>					
Sentenced.....	0	1	2	NA	+100.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	12	13	12	0.0	- 7.7
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>					
Sentenced.....	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	0	0	1	NA	NA
Beyond Staff Control (HRS).....	1	0	0	-100.0	0.0
SUBTOTAL:	13	14	15	+ 15.4	+ 7.1

	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION			PERCENT CHANGE	
	1986	1987	1988	1986-88	1987-88
<u>Adult Males:</u>					
Adult Males.....	18,899	21,907	25,518	+ 35.0	+ 9.2
Adult Females.....	1,778	2,257	2,860	+ 60.8	+ 26.7
Juvenile Males.....	344	424	584	+ 69.8	+ 37.7
Juvenile Females.....	13	14	15	+ 15.3	+ 7.1
TOTAL:	21,034	24,602	28,977	+ 38.0	+ 17.8

TABLE 2

COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS
1986 - 1988

	<u>AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION</u>			<u>PERCENT CHANGE</u>	
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1986-88</u>	<u>1987-88</u>
Alachua.....	322	336	377	+ 17.1	+ 12.2
Baker.....	52	46	55	+ 5.8	+ 19.6
Bay.....	317	364	377	+ 18.9	+ 3.6
Bradford.....	14	19	27	+ 92.9	+ 42.1
Brevard.....	326	549	632	+ 93.9	+ 15.1
Broward.....	1,718	2,096	2,655	+ 54.5	+ 26.7
Calhoun.....	12	17	13	+ 8.3	- 23.5
Charlotte.....	66	74	77	+ 16.7	+ 4.1
Citrus.....	56	83	100	+ 78.6	+ 20.5
Clay.....	52	62	83	+ 59.6	+ 33.9
Collier.....	271	333	448	+ 65.3	+ 34.5
Columbia.....	71	78	132	+ 85.9	+ 69.2
Dade.....	3,319	3,821	4,626	+ 39.4	+ 21.1
DeSoto.....	43	63	61	+ 41.9	- 3.2
Dixie.....	13	11	14	+ 7.7	+ 27.3
Duval.....	1,314	1,416	1,691	+ 28.7	+ 19.4
Escambia.....	821	842	925	+ 12.7	+ 9.9
Flagler.....	24	29	36	+ 50.0	+ 24.1
Franklin.....	12	12	12	0.0	0.0
Gadsden.....	74	77	99	+ 33.8	+ 28.6
Gilchrist.....	20	20	25	+ 25.0	+ 25.0
Glades.....	10	16	13	+ 30.0	- 18.7
Gulf.....	20	23	29	+ 45.0	+ 26.0
Hamilton.....	39	96	93	+138.5	- 3.1
Hardee.....	58	80	99	+ 70.7	+ 23.7
Hendry.....	53	88	76	+ 43.4	- 13.6
Hernando.....	89	99	116	+ 30.3	+ 17.2
Highlands.....	95	117	111	+ 16.8	- 5.1
Hillsborough.....	1,434	1,544	1,759	+ 22.7	+ 13.9
Holmes.....	16	16	17	+ 6.3	+ 6.3
Indian River.....	127	166	207	+ 63.0	+ 24.7
Jackson.....	45	55	58	+ 28.9	+ 5.5
Jefferson.....	10	15	16	+ 60.0	+ 6.7
Lafayette.....	8	9	8	0.0	- 11.1
Lake.....	192	215	229	+ 19.3	+ 6.5
Lee.....	461	595	664	+ 44.0	+ 11.6
Leon.....	316	391	474	+ 50.0	+ 21.2
Levy.....	18	14	29	+ 61.1	+107.1
Liberty.....	5	7	6	+ 20.0	- 14.3
Madison.....	22	28	26	+ 18.2	- 7.1
Manatee.....	304	387	483	+ 58.9	+ 24.8
Marion.....	419	469	541	+ 29.1	+ 15.3
Martin.....	190	202	228	+ 20.0	+ 12.9
Monroe.....	162	196	222	+ 37.0	+ 13.3

	<u>AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION</u>			<u>PERCENT CHANGE</u>	
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1986-88</u>	<u>1987-88</u>
Nassau.....	53	70	82	+ 54.7	+ 17.1
Okaloosa.....	237	233	260	+ 9.7	+ 11.6
Okeechobee.....	55	80	104	+ 89.1	+ 30.0
Orange.....	1,716	2,220	2,531	+ 47.5	+ 14.0
Osceola.....	158	173	184	+ 16.5	+ 6.4
Palm Beach.....	1,340	1,416	1,582	+ 18.1	+ 11.7
Pasco.....	266	286	285	+ 7.4	- 0.3
Pinellas.....	1,232	1,457	1,668	+ 35.4	+ 14.5
Polk.....	690	772	870	+ 26.1	+ 12.7
Putnam.....	98	127	180	+ 83.7	+ 41.7
St. Johns.....	129	171	204	+ 58.1	+ 19.3
St. Lucie.....	317	383	455	+ 43.5	+ 18.8
Santa Rosa.....	82	82	91	+ 11.0	+ 11.0
Sarasota.....	308	351	455	+ 47.7	+ 29.6
Seminole.....	303	364	482	+ 59.1	+ 32.4
Sumter.....	49	56	71	+ 44.9	+ 26.8
Suwannee.....	41	40	44	+ 7.3	+ 10.0
Taylor.....	34	40	47	+ 38.2	+ 17.5
Union.....	6	15	24	+300.0	+ 60.0
Volusia.....	851	1,029	1,289	+ 51.5	+ 25.3
Wakulla.....	14	16	19	+ 35.7	+ 18.8
Walton.....	27	31	63	+133.3	+103.2
Washington.....	17	14	18	+ 5.9	+ 28.6
ALL COUNTIES.....	21,034	24,602	28,977	+ 37.7	+ 17.8

TABLE 3
 COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
 CHANGES IN INCARCERATION RATES
 PER 1,000 COUNTY POPULATION
 1986 - 1988

	INCARCERATION RATE			PERCENT CHANGE	
	1986	1987	1988	1986-88	1987-88
Alachua.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	+ 10.5	+ 10.5
Baker.....	3.1	2.5	3.0	- 3.2	+ 20.0
Bay.....	2.8	2.9	3.0	+ 2.6	+ 3.4
Bradford.....	0.6	0.8	1.1	+ 83.0	+ 37.5
Brevard.....	1.0	1.5	1.7	+ 70.0	+ 13.3
Broward.....	1.6	1.8	2.3	+ 43.7	+ 27.8
Cuthoum.....	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.0	- 27.8
Charlotte.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
Citrus.....	0.8	1.0	1.3	+ 62.5	+ 30.0
Clay.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	+ 28.6	+ 28.6
Collier.....	2.5	2.6	3.5	+ 40.0	+ 34.6
Columbia.....	1.8	1.9	3.2	+ 77.8	+ 68.4
Dade.....	1.9	2.1	2.6	+ 36.8	+ 23.8
DeSoto.....	2.0	2.8	2.7	+ 35.0	- 3.6
Dixie.....	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.0	+ 27.3
Duval.....	2.2	2.2	2.6	+ 18.2	+ 18.2
Escambia.....	3.2	3.1	3.4	+ 6.3	- 9.7
Flagler.....	1.6	1.6	2.0	+ 25.0	+ 25.0
Franklin.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	- 6.7	0.0
Gadsden.....	1.7	1.7	2.1	+ 23.5	+ 23.5
Gilchrist.....	2.8	2.7	3.3	+ 17.6	+ 22.2
Glades.....	1.5	2.2	1.8	+ 20.0	- 18.2
Gulf.....	1.8	2.0	2.5	+ 38.9	+ 25.0
Hamilton.....	4.3	10.3	10.0	+132.6	- 2.9
Hardee.....	2.0	3.7	4.6	+130.0	+ 24.3
Hendry.....	2.6	3.6	3.1	+ 19.2	- 13.9
Hernando.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	+ 7.1	- 15.4
Highlands.....	1.7	1.9	1.8	+ 5.9	- 5.3
Hillsborough.....	2.0	2.0	2.2	+ 10.0	+ 10.0
Holmes.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	+ 10.0	+ 10.0
Indian River.....	1.7	2.0	2.5	+ 47.1	+ 25.0
Jackson.....	1.1	1.3	1.4	+ 27.3	+ 7.7
Jefferson.....	0.9	1.3	1.3	+ 44.4	0.0
Lafayette.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	- 5.6	- 10.5
Lake.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	+ 6.3	- 6.3
Lee.....	1.8	2.1	2.3	+ 27.8	+ 9.5
Leon.....	1.9	2.2	2.7	+ 42.1	+ 22.7
Levy.....	0.8	0.6	1.2	+ 50.0	+100.0
Liberty.....	1.1	1.5	1.3	+ 18.2	- 13.3
Madison.....	1.4	1.8	1.6	+ 14.3	- 11.1
Manatee.....	1.8	2.2	2.7	+ 50.0	+ 22.7
Marion.....	2.8	2.7	3.1	+ 10.7	+ 14.8

	INCARCERATION RATE			PERCENT CHANGE	
	1986	1987	1988	1986-88	1987-88
Martin.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	+ 4.0	+ 13.0
Monroe.....	2.4	2.7	3.1	+ 29.2	+ 14.8
Nassau.....	1.4	1.7	1.9	+ 35.8	+ 11.8
Okaloosa.....	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.0	+ 12.5
Okeechobee.....	2.3	3.1	4.0	+ 73.9	+ 29.0
Orange.....	3.2	3.8	4.3	+ 34.4	+ 13.2
Osceola.....	2.3	2.0	2.1	- 8.7	+ 5.0
Palm Beach.....	2.0	1.8	2.1	+ 5.0	+ 16.7
Pasco.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	- 8.3	0.0
Pinellas.....	1.6	1.8	2.0	+ 25.0	+ 11.1
Polk.....	1.9	2.0	2.3	+ 21.0	+ 15.0
Putnam.....	1.8	2.1	3.0	+ 66.7	+ 42.9
St. Johns.....	2.0	2.3	2.7	+ 35.0	+ 17.4
St. Lucie.....	2.8	3.0	3.6	+ 28.6	+ 20.0
Santa Rosa.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	+ 7.7	+ 16.7
Sarasota.....	1.3	1.4	1.8	+ 38.5	+ 28.6
Seminole.....	1.4	1.5	1.9	+ 35.7	+ 26.7
Sumter.....	1.8	1.9	2.5	+ 38.9	+ 31.6
Suwannee.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	+ 13.3
Taylor.....	1.9	2.2	2.6	+ 36.8	+ 18.2
Union.....	0.6	1.4	2.2	+266.7	+ 57.1
Volusia.....	2.9	3.2	3.9	+ 34.4	+ 21.9
Wakulla.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	+ 18.2	+ 18.2
Walton.....	1.1	1.1	2.3	+109.1	+109.1
Washington.....	1.1	0.9	1.2	+ 9.1	+ 33.3
ALL COUNTIES.....	1.9	2.1	2.4	+ 26.3	+ 14.3

JAIL DATA SUMMARY 1986

The 1985 legislative session passed into law a requirement for DC to collect certain data regarding county jail inmate populations and average cost per day per inmate. Although the effective date for collection was October 1, 1985, all 67 counties did not begin reporting until January 1, 1986. Therefore the first full year for data collection and reporting was 1986.

Annual averages have been computed for inmate categories, capacity and incarceration rates. See Table 4. Highlights from the selected data is presented below:

- * Of the 21,034 ADP in 1986 87.7% (18899) were adult males, 10.1% (1778) were adult females and 2.1% (344) were male juveniles. Female juveniles were incarcerated in insignificant numbers (13 or 0.1%).
- * Pretrial detainees constituted 61.6% of the total population.
- * 61.4% of the adult male population were pretrial inmates (53.9% felons - 7.5% misdemeanants).
- * Of the adult female population 58.8% were in a pretrial status (47.1% felon - 11.7% misdemeanors).
- * The juvenile category combines pretrial and awaiting sentencing. Of the 357 juveniles 96.4% (344) were males 3.6% (13) were females. Two hundred and ninety eight of the males (85.0%) and 12 females (66.7%) were in the Pretrial and Awaiting sentencing category.

The incarceration rate per 1,000 population is provided for statistical purposes and ranges from 0.6 per 1,000 population in Bradford county to a high of 4.3 in Hamilton County. See Table 5 and Figure 1. The incarceration rate is based upon the total inmate population including probation and parole violators, Baker and Myers Act commitments, state inmates held for judicial proceedings, undocumented aliens and "holds" for other jurisdiction (awaiting extradition, federal detainees etc.). The statewide average was 1.9 per 1,000.

The rated capacity versus ADP is depicted in Table 6 and Figure 2.

The facility ADP's were computed on actual months of occupancy rather than averaging over a 12 month period.

- * The average rated capacity for 1986 was 19,421 and the ADP was 21,009 or 8.6% over capacity.
- * Sumter County Jail reported an annual average of 129% over rated capacity and the Liberty County Jail at 66.7% under capacity.
- * There were 100 facilities operated in the 67 counties. Multiple facility counties were Brevard (2), Broward (2), Collier (2), Dade (5), Duval (3), Escambia (3), Hillsborough (5), Lee (2), Manatee (3), Martin (2), Monroe (2), Orange (2), Palm Beach (3), Pasco (2), Pinellas (4), Polk (3), St. Lucie (3), Sarasota (2), and Volusia (2).
- * Facilities that opened, closed, or reported less than 12 months during 1986 were: Brevard County Detention Center, December 1986 - capacity not rated; Hillsborough County Work Release East, June 1986 - 149; Polk County Jail Annex March 1986 - 120.

TABLE 4
COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
CATEGORICAL DAILY AVERAGES
1986

	ADULT MALES		ADULT FEMALES	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<u>FELONIES:</u>				
Sentenced (365 Days or More).....	670	3.7	53	3.4
Sentenced (364 Days or Less).....	2,201	9.3	230	10.9
Awaiting Trial.....	10,189	56.9	837	47.1
Awaiting Sentencing.....	490	2.1	51	1.7
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>				
Sentenced.....	1,740	0.3	166	0.6
Awaiting Trial.....	1,422	8.3	208	11.3
Awaiting Sentencing.....	83	0.2	7	0.2
<u>OTHERS:</u>				
Probation Violators.....	1,206	2.6	125	3.5
Parole Violators.....	52	0.2	1	0.1
Baker Act (Mental Health).....	12	0.1	0	0.1
Myers Act (Alcoholism).....	21	0.1	2	0.1
State Inmates.....	349	1.3	14	1.3
Undocumented Aliens.....	14	0.1	1	0.1
Other Jurisdictions.....	450	2.5	83	5.4
SUBTOTAL:	<u>18,899</u>		<u>1,778</u>	

	JUVENILE MALES		JUVENILE FEMALES	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<u>FELONIES:</u>				
Sentenced.....	27	3.1	0	0.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	298	85.0	12	66.7
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>				
Sentenced.....	4	0.0	0	0.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	6	0.9	0	6.7
Minors Beyond Staff Control (HRS)...	9	0.8	1	0.0
SUBTOTAL:	<u>344</u>		<u>13</u>	

	NUMBER	PERCENT
Adult Males.....	18,899	87.7
Adult Females.....	1,778	10.1
Juvenile Males.....	344	2.1
Juvenile Females.....	13	0.1
TOTAL:	<u>21,034</u>	

TABLE 5

**COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS AND
INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
COUNTY POPULATION
1986**

	COUNTY POPULATION	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	INCARCERATION RATE
Alachua.....	168,243	322	1.9
Baker.....	17,048	52	3.1
Bay.....	112,949	317	2.8
Bradford.....	22,996	14	0.6
Brevard.....	323,055	326	1.0
Broward.....	1,100,777	1,718	1.6
Calhoun.....	9,325	12	1.3
Charlotte.....	74,060	66	0.9
Citrus.....	68,683	56	0.8
Clay.....	79,886	52	0.7
Collier.....	109,219	271	2.5
Columbia.....	38,592	71	1.8
Dade.....	1,744,113	3,319	1.9
DeSoto.....	21,125	43	2.0
Dixie.....	9,125	13	1.4
Duval.....	605,680	1,314	2.2
Escambia.....	256,715	821	3.2
Flagler.....	14,811	24	1.6
Franklin.....	8,254	12	1.5
Gadsden.....	43,851	74	1.7
Gilchrist.....	7,031	20	2.8
Glades.....	6,590	10	1.5
Gulf.....	11,073	20	1.8
Hamilton.....	9,156	39	4.3
Hardee.....	28,803	58	2.0
Hendry.....	21,668	53	2.6
Hernando.....	61,945	89	1.4
Highlands.....	56,009	95	1.7
Hillsborough.....	721,990	1,434	2.0
Holmes.....	15,356	16	1.0
Indian River.....	74,162	127	1.7
Jackson.....	39,938	45	1.1
Jefferson.....	11,395	10	0.9
Lafayette.....	4,356	8	1.8
Lake.....	119,902	192	1.6
Lee.....	251,768	461	1.8
Leon.....	163,266	316	1.9
Levy.....	21,942	18	0.8
Liberty.....	4,454	5	1.1
Madison.....	15,427	22	1.4
Manatee.....	165,515	304	1.8
Marion.....	148,864	419	2.8

	COUNTY <u>POPULATION</u>	AVERAGE DAILY <u>POPULATION</u>	INCARCERATION RATE
Martin.....	77,519	190	2.5
Monroe.....	68,752	162	2.4
Nassau.....	37,690	53	1.4
Okaloosa.....	128,941	237	1.8
Okeechobee.....	23,878	55	2.3
Orange.....	530,424	1,716	3.2
Osceola.....	69,995	158	2.3
Palm Beach.....	682,638	1,340	2.0
Pasco.....	225,821	266	1.2
Pinellas.....	783,265	1,232	1.6
Polk.....	355,413	690	1.9
Putnam.....	55,235	98	1.8
St. Johns.....	64,143	129	2.0
St. Lucie.....	111,165	317	2.8
Santa Rosa.....	61,842	82	1.3
Sarasota.....	231,153	308	1.3
Seminole.....	214,870	303	1.4
Sumter.....	26,552	49	1.8
Suwannee.....	24,816	41	1.7
Taylor.....	17,605	34	1.9
Union.....	10,489	6	0.6
Volusia.....	295,368	851	2.9
Wakulla.....	12,691	14	1.1
Walton.....	24,217	27	1.1
Washington.....	14,860	17	1.1
ALL COUNTIES.....	10,938,459	21,034	1.9

NOTE: Population figures are estimates certified by the Bureau of Local Government in the Department of Community Affairs in order to help counties estimate the 1985-86 salaries of their elected officials.

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
Hillsborough County Jail - Central.....	530	806	+276	+ 52.1
Hillsborough County Jail - West.....	376	393	+ 17	+ 4.5
Hillsborough County Jail - East.....	173	143	- 30	- 17.3
Hillsborough County Work Release - West.....	46	43	- 3	- 6.5
Hillsborough County WR East (Opened Jun 86).....	149	85	- 64	- 42.9
Holmes County Jail.....	17	16	- 1	- 5.9
Indian River County Jail.....	102	127	+ 25	+ 24.5
Jackson County Jail.....	80	45	- 35	- 43.6
Jefferson County Jail.....	18	10	- 8	- 44.4
Lafayette County Jail.....	10	8	- 2	- 20.0
Lake County Jail.....	120	192	+ 72	+ 60.0
Lee County Jail.....	292	334	+ 42	+ 14.4
Lee County Stockade - Annex.....	128	127	- 1	- 0.8
Leon County Jail.....	333	316	- 17	- 5.1
Levy County Jail.....	13	18	+ 5	+ 38.5
Liberty County Jail.....	15	5	- 10	- 66.7
Madison County Jail.....	19	22	+ 3	+ 15.8
Manatee County Work Release.....	23	22	- 1	- 4.3
Manatee County Road Gang.....	48	44	- 4	- 8.3
Manatee County Jail.....	180	238	+ 58	+ 32.2
Marion County Jail.....	384	419	+ 35	+ 9.1
Martin County Minimum Security.....	144	127	- 17	- 11.8
Martin County Detention Center.....	63	63	0	0.0
Monroe County Jail (Key West).....	124	149	+ 25	+ 20.1
Monroe County Jail Annex.....	21	20 ^c	- 1	- 4.8
Nassau County Jail.....	60	53	- 7	- 11.7
Okaloosa County Jail.....	245	237	- 8	- 3.3
Okeechobee County Jail.....	49	55 ^d	+ 6	+ 12.2
Orange County Correctional Facility.....	1,258	1,623 ^d	+365	+ 29.0
Orange County Work Release.....	124	93	- 31	- 25.0
Osceola County Jail.....	181	158	- 23	- 12.7
Palm Beach County Adult Detention Center.....	630	788	+158	+ 25.1
Palm Beach County Detention Center Annex.....	88	89	+ 1	+ 1.1
Palm Beach County Stockade.....	482	463	- 19	- 3.9
Pasco County Detention Center.....	74	83	+ 9	+ 12.2
Pasco County Jail New Port Richey Annex.....	163	183	+ 20	+ 12.3
Pinellas County Maximum Security Center.....	546	555	+ 9	+ 1.6
Pinellas County Female Security Center.....	96	102	+ 6	+ 6.3
Pinellas County Medium Security Center.....	392	401	+ 9	+ 2.3
Pinellas County Minimum Housing Unit.....	164	174	+ 10	+ 6.1
Polk County Jail.....	394	483	+ 89	+ 22.6
Polk County Stockade.....	109	93	- 16	- 14.7
Polk County Jail Annex (Opened Mar 86).....	120	136	+ 16	+ 13.3
Putnam County Jail.....	90	98	+ 8	+ 8.9

	AVERAGE RATED <u>CAPACITY</u>	AVERAGE DAILY <u>POPULATION</u>	NUMBER OVER/UNDER <u>CAPACITY</u>	PERCENT OVER/UNDER <u>CAPACITY</u>
St. Johns County Jail.....	109	129	+ 20	+ 18.3
St. Lucie County Jail - 2nd Street.....	97	124	+ 27	+ 27.8
St. Lucie County Jail - Annex.....	84	105	+ 21	+ 25.0
St. Lucie County Corr. Ctr.....	96	88	- 8	- 8.3
Santa Rosa County Jail.....	112	82	- 30	- 26.8
Sarasota County Jail.....	265	272	+ 7	+ 2.6
Sarasota County Jail Annex.....	37	36	- 1	- 2.7
Seminole County Correctional Facility.....	236	303	+ 67	+ 28.4
Sumter County Jail.....	24	49	+ 25	+104.2
Suwannee County Jail.....	48	41	- 7	- 14.6
Taylor County Jail.....	31	34	+ 3	+ 9.7
Union County Jail.....	18	6	- 12	- 66.7
Volusia County Correctional Facility.....	435	659	+224	+ 51.5
Volusia County Jail.....	124	192	+ 68	+ 54.8
Wakulla County Jail.....	18	14	- 4	- 22.2
Walton County Jail.....	33	27	- 6	- 18.2
Washington County Jail.....	26	17	- 9	- 34.6
TOTAL:	19,421	21,099*	+1,678	+ 8.6

^a Bay County Annex (Work Release) opened July 86.

^b Brevard County Detention Center opened Dec 86 but did not have a DC rated capacity for that month.

^c Monroe Jail Annex closed May 86 but reopened in Sep 86.

^d The Orange County Jail (Main Annex), the Orange County Central Booking Facility, and the Orange County Jail (Orlando Annex) are all consolidated with the Orange County Correctional Facility.

* Facility ADP based on actual months of occupancy as opposed to ADP computed on 12 month basis.

PERCENT ADP VS DC RATED CAPACITY
1986

ADP AT OR BELOW CAPACITY (35 - 52.24%)

Baker, Bradford, Calhoun, Charlotte, Clay, Collier, DeSoto, Dixie, Duval, Escambia, Flagler, Franklin, Gilchrist, Glades, Gulf, Hamilton, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Leon, Liberty, Martin, Nassau, Okaloosa, Osceola, Santa Rosa, Suwannee, Union, Wakulla, Walton, Washington

ADP 1 - 25% OVER CAPACITY (26 - 38.81%)

Alachua, Bay, Broward, Citrus, Dade, Gadsden, Hernando, Hillsborough, Indian River, Lee, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Marion, Monroe, Okeechobee, Orange, Palm Beach, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Putnam, Sarasota, St. Johns, St. Lucie, Taylor

ADP 26 - 50% OVER CAPACITY (1 - 1.49%)

Seminole

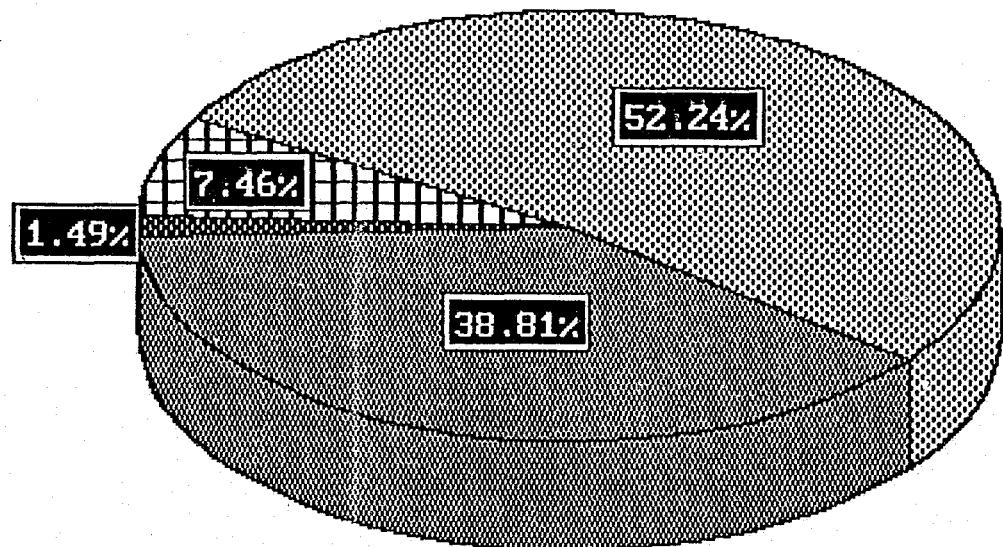
ADP ABOVE 50% OVER CAPACITY (5 - 7.46%)

Brevard, Columbia, Lake, Sumter, Volusia

FIGURE 2

PERCENT ADP VS DC RATED CAPACITY

1986



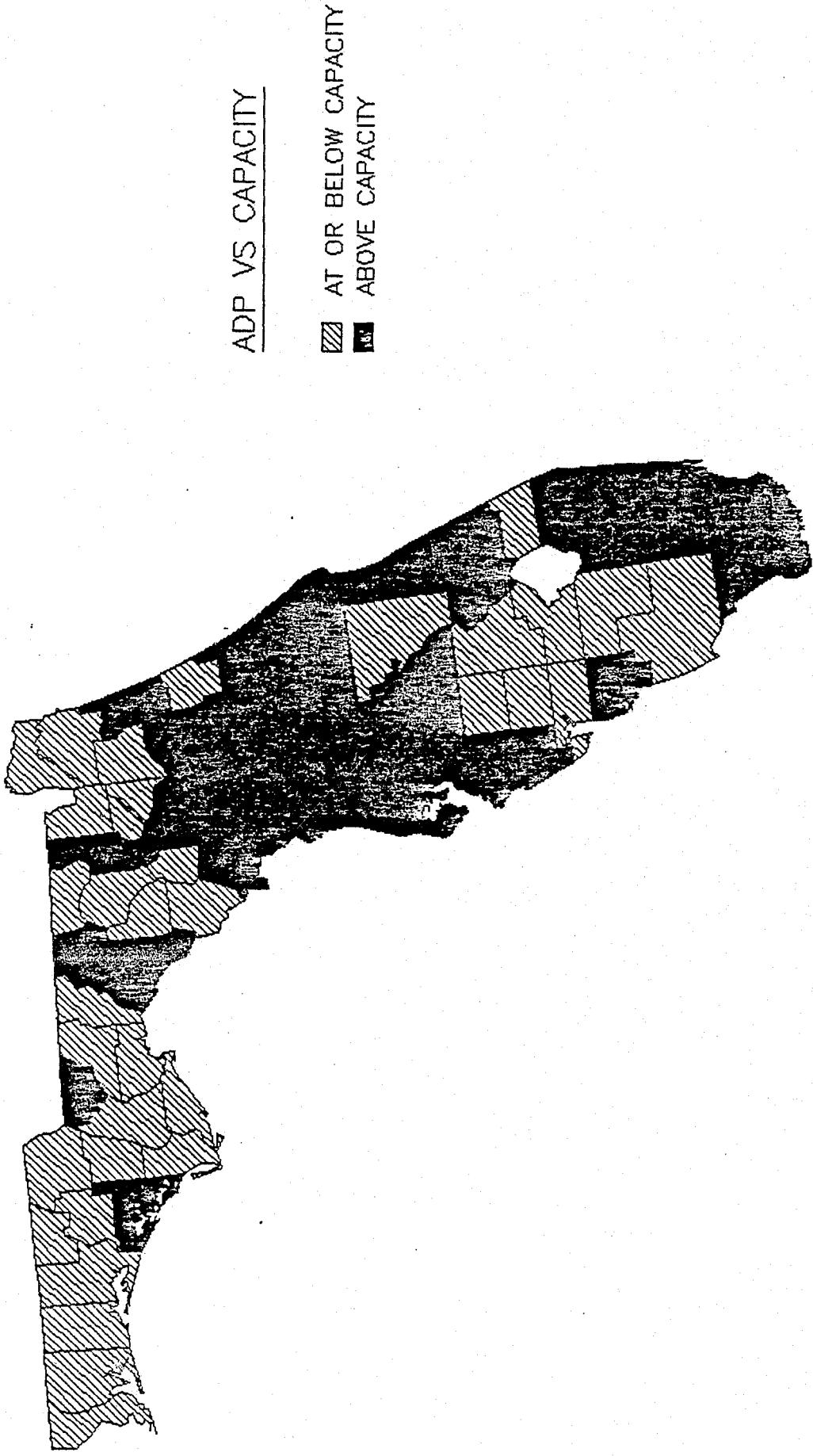
NOT OVER
CAPACITY

1-25% OVER
CAPACITY

26-50% OVER
CAPACITY

50% OVER
CAPACITY

FIGURE 2a
ADP VS CAPACITY
1986



JAIL DATA SUMMARY 1987

At the request of users the reporting of probation violators was modified such that those inmates in that category were limited to technical violations. If a probationer committed a new crime, the individual was reported in the appropriate pretrial status: felony or misdemeanor.

The data contained within this section are annual averages for 1987. Selected categories are presented in Table 7 and can be summarized as follows:

- * Of the 24,602 ADP in 1987, 89.0% (21,907) were adult males, 9.2% (2,257) were adult females and juvenile males were 1.7% (424) of that total. Juvenile females were insignificant at 0.1% (14).
- * Pretrial detainees were 62.2% of the total annual ADP.
- * Of the 21,907 adult males 62.0% or 13,590 (11,915 felon - 1,675 misdemeanor) were pretrial inmates.
- * The adult female population was 58.4% pretrial (1,045 felony - 273 misdemeanor) or 1,318 female inmates.
- * Of the 424 male juveniles 381 (90%) were pretrial/awaiting sentencing and of 14 females, 13 were in the pretrial/awaiting sentencing category (all were felons).

The incarceration rates per 1,000 county population were derived from the Consensus Estimating Conference (spring 1986, volume 2) and the total ADP for the county jail system. See Table 8 and Figure 3. The 1987 incarceration rate was 2.1 for the state. The low was 0.6 per 1,000 in Levy County and 10.3 per 1,000 was the high in Hamilton County. Readers are cautioned that the ADP includes all inmates in all the various categories including federal inmates held for the U.S. Marshall's service on a per diem basis. The average rated capacity versus ADP for 1987 and related data are shown in both Table 9 and Figure 4 and can be summarized as follows:

- * The rated capacity was 23,312 and the ADP was 25,309, or 8.6% over capacity. The facility ADP's are computed against the number of days facilities were actually housing inmates as opposed to an annual basis. Therefore, the average facility ADP's for 1987 are slightly different than the totals reported by county.

- * The range of the over/under capacity data are as follows: Columbia County Jail reported an 151.6% over capacity and the Collier County Jail center averaged 96.5% under capacity.
- * There were 111 facilities operated by the 67 counties in 1987. Counties operating multiple facilities are: Bay (2); Brevard (2); Broward (4); Collier (2); Dade (6); Duval (4); Escambia (3); Hillsborough (5); Lake (2); Lee (2); Orange (5); Palm Beach (3); Pasco (2); Pinellas (4); Polk (4); St. Lucie (3); Sarasota (2); and Volusia (3).
- * Facilities that opened, closed, or operated less than 12 months during 1987: Broward County Jail, old - closed August 1987, - no rated capacity; Bay County Jail Annex - 7 months - 208; Brevard County Jail - closed March 1987, - 151; Dade County West - open December 1987, - 33; Duval County Jail Annex - 6 months - 351; Lake County Jail Annex - open January 1987, - 41; Orange County Jail Main - 7 months - 270; Orange County Jail Annex - 7 months - 216; Orange County Central Booking - 7 months - 127; Polk County E.R.C. - April 1987, - 41; St. Lucie County Jail Annex - closed September 1987, - 84; Sarasota County Jail/annex - closed September 1987, - 37; and Volusia County Jail - closed February 1987, - 124.

TABLE 7

**COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
CATEGORICAL DAILY AVERAGES
1987**

	<u>ADULT MALES</u>		<u>ADULT FEMALES</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
<u>FELONIES:</u>				
Sentenced (365 Days or More).....	825	3.8	60	2.7
Sentenced (364 Days or Less).....	2,457	11.2	286	12.7
Awaiting Trial.....	11,915	54.4	1,045	46.3
Awaiting Sentencing.....	571	2.6	49	2.2
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>				
Sentenced.....	1,763	8.0	221	9.8
Awaiting Trial.....	1,675	7.6	273	12.1
Awaiting Sentencing.....	86	0.4	12	0.5
<u>OTHERS:</u>				
Probation Violators (Technical)....	1,567	7.2	178	7.9
Parole Violators.....	45	0.2	1	0.1
Baker Act (Mental Health).....	16	0.1	0	0.0
Myers Act (Alcoholism).....	29	0.1	4	0.2
State Inmates.....	437	2.0	30	1.3
Undocumented Aliens.....	7	0.1	0	0.0
Other Jurisdictions.....	514	2.3	98	4.3
SUBTOTAL:	<u>21,907</u>		<u>2,257</u>	

	<u>JUVENILE MALES</u>		<u>JUVENILE FEMALES</u>	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
<u>FELONIES:</u>				
Sentenced.....	35	8.3	1	7.1
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	376	88.7	13	92.9
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>				
Sentenced.....	2	0.5	0	0.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	5	1.2	0	0.0
Minors Beyond Staff Control (HRS)...	6	1.4	0	0.0
SUBTOTAL:	<u>424</u>		<u>14</u>	

	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
Adult Males.....	21,907	89.0
Adult Females.....	2,257	9.2
Juvenile Males.....	424	1.7
Juvenile Females.....	14	0.1
TOTAL:	<u>24,602</u>	

TABLE 8

COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS AND
INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
COUNTY POPULATION
1987

	<u>COUNTY POPULATION</u>	<u>AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION</u>	<u>INCARCERATION RATE</u>
Alachua.....	181,464	336	1.9
Baker.....	18,091	46	2.5
Bay.....	126,725	364	2.9
Bradford.....	24,293	19	0.8
Brevard.....	362,452	549	1.5
Broward.....	1,175,470	2,096	1.8
Calhoun.....	9,662	17	1.8
Charlotte.....	86,278	74	0.9
Citrus.....	79,691	83	1.0
Clay.....	92,845	62	0.7
Collier.....	126,322	333	2.6
Columbia.....	41,178	78	1.9
Dade.....	1,791,791	3,821	2.1
DeSoto.....	22,440	63	2.8
Dixie.....	9,755	11	1.1
Duval.....	639,493	1,416	2.2
Escambia.....	274,160	842	3.1
Flagler.....	17,997	29	1.6
Franklin.....	8,571	12	1.4
Gadsden.....	46,121	77	1.7
Gilchrist.....	7,501	20	2.7
Glades.....	7,176	16	2.2
Gulf.....	11,438	23	2.0
Hamilton.....	9,335	96	10.3
Hardee.....	21,580	80	3.7
Hendry.....	24,178	88	3.6
Hernando.....	76,181	99	1.3
Highlands.....	62,105	117	1.9
Hillsborough.....	784,625	1,544	2.0
Holmes.....	15,981	16	1.0
Indian River.....	82,982	166	2.0
Jackson.....	41,667	55	1.3
Jefferson.....	11,878	15	1.3
Lafayette.....	4,779	9	1.9
Lake.....	132,024	215	1.6
Lee.....	287,515	595	2.1
Leon.....	177,616	391	2.2
Levy.....	23,577	14	0.6
Liberty.....	4,628	7	1.5
Madison.....	15,842	28	1.8
Manatee.....	179,494	387	2.2
Marion.....	171,543	469	2.7

COUNTY	AVERAGE		
	DAILY POPULATION	INCARCERATION	RATE
Martin.....	87,813	202	2.3
Monroe.....	72,742	196	2.7
Nassau.....	42,052	70	1.7
Okaloosa.....	144,580	233	1.6
Okeechobee.....	26,008	80	3.1
Orange.....	584,966	2,220	3.8
Osceola.....	87,191	173	2.0
Palm Beach.....	766,763	1,416	1.8
Pasco.....	252,330	286	1.1
Pinellas.....	829,499	1,457	1.8
Polk.....	383,868	772	2.0
Putnam.....	59,244	127	2.1
St. Johns.....	75,237	171	2.3
St. Lucie.....	126,963	383	3.0
Santa Rosa.....	66,139	82	1.2
Sarasota.....	253,961	351	1.4
Seminole.....	250,273	364	1.5
Sumter.....	28,825	56	1.9
Suwannee.....	26,624	40	1.5
Taylor.....	18,397	40	2.2
Union.....	11,089	15	1.4
Volusia.....	326,620	1,029	3.2
Wakulla.....	13,997	16	1.1
Walton.....	27,300	31	1.1
Washington.....	15,268	14	0.9
ALL COUNTIES.....	11,866,160	24,602	2.1

NOTE: County population figures are projections for April, 1987 by the Florida Consensus Estimating Conference (Source: Book 2, State of Florida Population and Demographic Forecast, Volume 2, Spring, 1986, Official July 1, 1986).

INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
1987

0.1 TO 0.9 (5 - 7.46%)

Bradford, Charlotte, Clay, Levy, Washington

1.0 TO 1.9 (32 - 47.76%)

Alachua, Brevard, Broward, Calhoun, Citrus, Columbia, Dixie,
Flagler, Franklin, Gadsden, Hernando, Highlands, Holmes, Jackson,
Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, Liberty, Madison, Nassau, Okaloosa,
Palm Beach, Pasco, Pinellas, Santa Rosa, Sarasota, Seminole,
Sumter, Suwannee, Union, Wakulla, Walton

2.0 TO 2.9 (22 - 32.84%)

Baker, Bay, Collier, Dade, DeSoto, Duval, Gilchrist, Glades, Gulf,
Hillsborough, Indian River, Lee, Leon, Manatee, Marion, Martin,
Monroe, Osceola, Polk, Putnam, St. Johns, Taylor

3.0 TO 3.9 (7 - 10.45%)

Escambia, Hardee, Hendry, Okeechobee, Orange, St. Lucie, Volusia

4.0 AND OVER (1 - 1.49%)

Hamilton

FIGURE 3

INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000 COUNTY POPULATION

1987

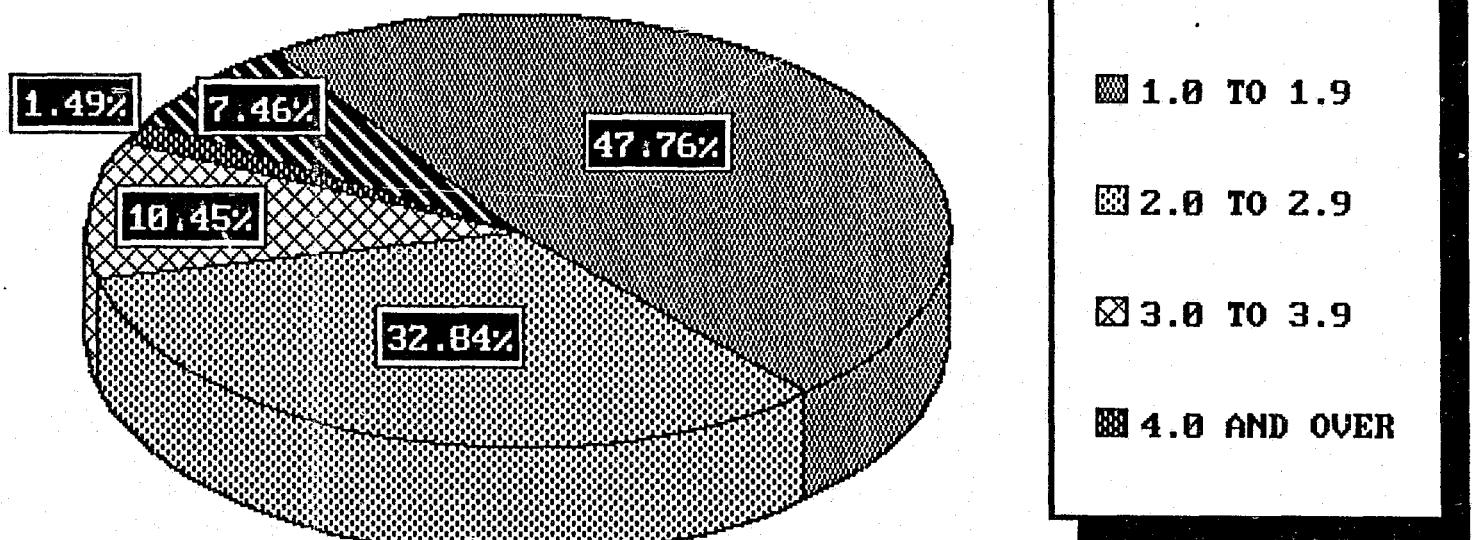
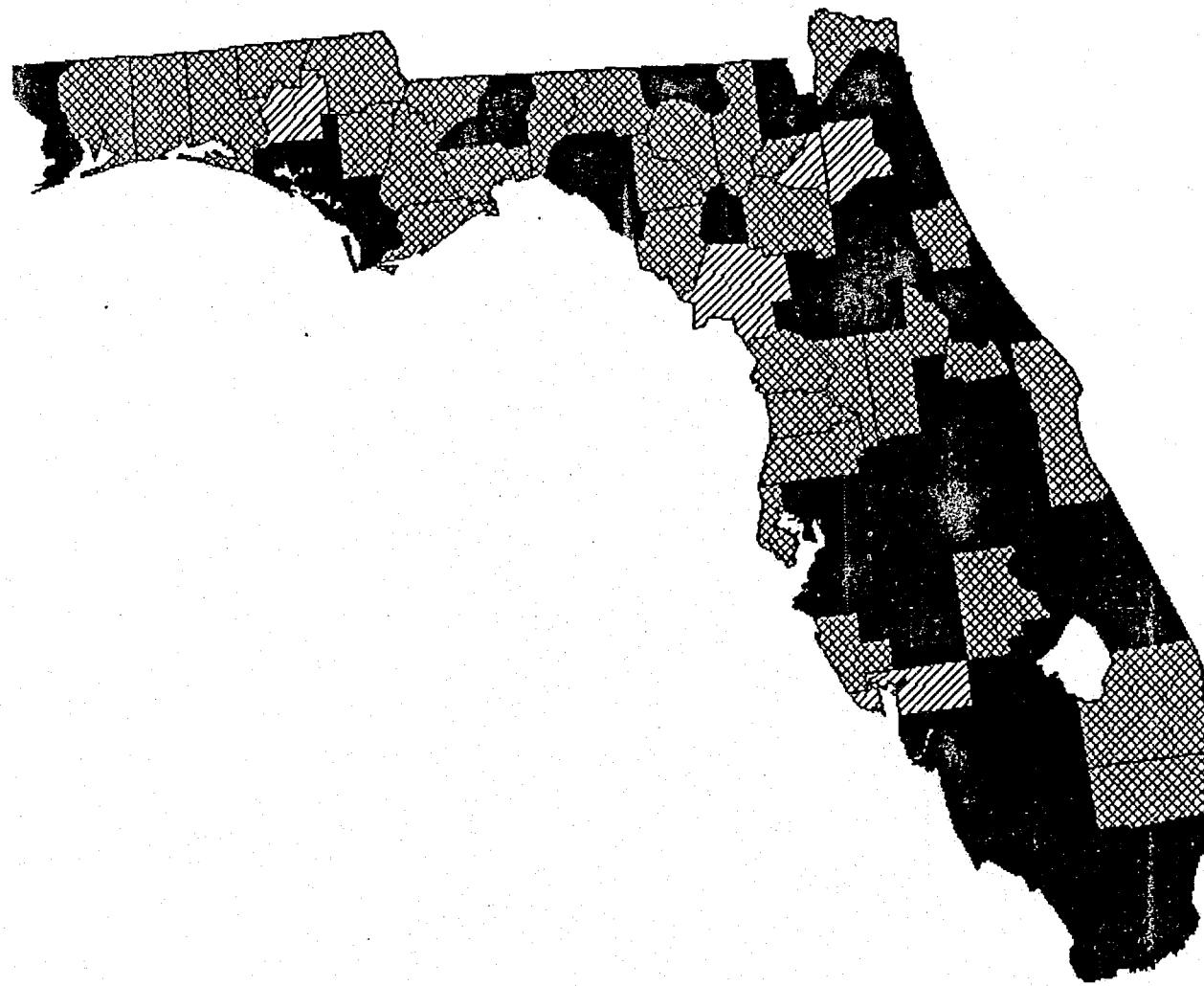


FIGURE 3a
INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
1987



INCARCERATION RATES

- 0.1 to 1
- 1 to 2
- 2 to 11

TABLE 9
COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
INMATE CAPACITY REPORT
1987

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
Alachua County Detention Center.....	254	336	+ 82	+ 32.3
Baker County Detention Center.....	53	46	- 7	- 13.2
Bay County Jail.....	281	262	- 19	- 6.8
Bay County Jail Annex (7 Month ADP).....	208	102	-106	- 51.0
Bradford County Jail.....	20	19	- 1	- 5.0
Brevard County Jail (Closed Mar 87).....	151	320	+169	+111.9
Brevard County Detention Center.....	672	496	-176	- 26.2
Broward County Jail - Main.....	1,009	1,121	+112	+ 11.1
Broward County Jail Old (Closed Aug 87).....	0 ^a	110	+110	NA
Broward County Jail Annex.....	682	834	+152	+ 22.3
Broward County Stockade.....	83	78	- 5	- 6.0
Calhoun County Jail.....	24	17	- 7	- 29.2
Charlotte County Jail.....	135	74	- 61	- 45.2
Citrus County Detention Center.....	73	83	+ 10	+ 13.7
Clay County Jail.....	69	62	- 7	- 10.1
Collier County Jail.....	340	327	- 13	- 3.8
Collier County Jail Center.....	172	6	-166	- 96.5
Columbia County Jail.....	31	78	+ 47	+151.6
Dade County Jail (Main).....	1,336	1,704	+386	+ 27.5
Dade County Jail Annex (Female).....	168	348	+180	+107.1
Dade County Stockade.....	927	1,326	+399	+ 43.0
Dade County North Dade Detention.....	160	147	- 13	- 8.1
Dade County Central Detention.....	234	265	+ 31	+ 13.2
Dade County West Detention (Opened Dec 87)...	33	33	0	0.0
DeSoto County Jail.....	73	63	- 10	- 13.7
Dixie County Jail.....	14	12	- 2	- 14.3
Duval County Jail.....	594	581	- 13	- 2.2
Duval County Fairfield Correctional Inst....	170	150	- 20	- 11.8
Duval County J.I. Montgomery Corr. Center....	595	497	- 98	- 16.5
Duval County Jail Annex (6 Month ADP).....	351	376	+ 25	+ 7.1
Escambia County Jail (Main).....	522	504	- 18	- 3.4
Escambia County Jail Annex.....	330	222	-108	- 32.7
Escambia County Road Prison.....	149	116	- 33	- 22.1
Flagler County Jail.....	38	29	- 9	- 23.7
Franklin County Jail.....	12	12	0	0.0
Gadsden County Jail.....	71	77	+ 6	+ 8.5
Gilchrist County Jail.....	28	20	- 8	- 28.6
Glades County Jail.....	32	16	- 16	- 50.0
Gulf County Jail.....	40	23	- 17	- 42.5
Hamilton County Jail.....	102	96	- 6	- 5.9
Hardee County Jail.....	100	80	- 20	- 20.0
Hendry County Jail	105	88	- 17	- 16.2
Hernando County Jail.....	94	99	+ 5	+ 5.3
Highlands County Jail.....	142	117	- 25	- 17.6

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
Hillsborough County Jail - Central.....	508	798	+290	+ 57.1
Hillsborough County Jail - West.....	358	431	+ 73	+ 20.4
Hillsborough County Jail - East.....	158	150	- 8	- 5.1
Hillsborough County Work Release - West.....	46	43	- 3	- 6.5
Hillsborough County Work Release - East.....	150	122	- 28	- 18.7
Holmes County Jail.....	17	16	- 1	- 5.9
Indian River County Jail.....	140	166	+ 26	+ 18.6
Jackson County Jail.....	80	55	- 25	- 31.3
Jefferson County Jail.....	18	15	- 3	- 16.7
Lafayette County Jail.....	10	9	- 1	- 10.0
Lake County Jail.....	125	188	+ 63	+ 50.4
Lake County Jail Annex (Opened Jan 87).....	41	27	- 14	- 34.1
Lee County Jail.....	316	440	+124	+ 39.2
Lee County Stockade - Annex.....	128	155	+ 27	+ 21.9
Leon County Jail.....	333	391	+ 58	+ 17.4
Levy County Jail.....	13	14	+ 1	+ 7.7
Liberty County Jail.....	15	7	- 8	- 53.3
Madison County Jail.....	19	28	+ 9	+ 47.4
Manatee County Work Release.....	54	37	- 17	- 31.5
Manatee County Road Gang.....	48	40	- 8	- 16.7
Manatee County Jail.....	180	310	+130	+ 72.2
Marion County Detention Facility.....	384	469	+ 85	+ 22.1
Martin County Minimum Security.....	176	139	- 37	- 21.0
Martin County Detention Center.....	63	63	0	0.0
Monroe County Jail.....	125	195 ^b	+ 70	+ 56.0
Monroe County Jail Annex.....	21	9	- 12	- 57.1
Nassau County Jail.....	61	70	+ 9	+ 14.8
Okaloosa County Jail.....	248	233	- 15	- 6.0
Okeechobee County Jail.....	124	80	- 44	- 35.5
Orange County Jail - Main (7 Month ADP).....	270	362	+ 92	+ 34.1
Orange County Jail - Orl. Ann. (7 Month ADP).....	216	308	+ 92	+ 42.6
Orange County Correctional Facility.....	1,113	1,388	+275	+ 24.7
Orange County Work Release.....	124	96	- 28	- 22.6
Orange County Central Booking (7 Month ADP)...	127	66	- 61	- 48.0
Osceola County Jail.....	208	173	- 35	- 16.8
Palm Beach County Adult Detention Center.....	630	801	+171	+ 27.1
Palm Beach County Detention Center Annex.....	90	86	- 4	- 4.4
Palm Beach County Stockade.....	528	482	- 46	- 8.7
Pasco County Detention Center.....	74	100	+ 26	+ 35.1
Pasco County Jail New Port Richey Annex.....	163	186	+ 23	+ 14.1
Pinellas County Maximum Security Center.....	546	640	+ 94	+ 17.2
Pinellas County Female Security Center.....	96	115	+ 19	+ 19.8
Pinellas County Medium Security Center.....	472	482	+ 10	+ 2.1
Pinellas County Minimum Housing Unit.....	240	220	- 20	- 8.3
Polk County Jail.....	394	469	+ 75	+ 19.0
Polk County Stockade.....	109	116	+ 7	+ 6.4
Polk County Jail Annex.....	120	142	+ 22	+ 18.3
Polk County Emergency R.C.(Opened Apr 87)....	41	62	+ 21	+ 51.2
Putnam County Jail.....	110	127	+ 17	+ 15.5

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
St. Johns County Detention Center.....	217	171	- 46	- 21.2
St. Lucie County Jail - 2nd Street.....	98	133	+ 35	+ 35.7
St. Lucie County Jail Corr. Ctr.....	302	164	- 138	- 45.7
St. Lucie County Jail Annex (Closed Sept 87).....	84	130	+ 46	+ 54.8
Santa Rosa County Jail.....	112	82	- 30	- 26.8
Sarasota County Jail.....	409	327	- 82	- 20.0
Sarasota County Jail Annex (Closed Sept 87).....	37	36	- 1	- 2.7
Seminole County Correctional Facility.....	433	364	- 69	- 15.9
Sumter County Jail.....	33	56	+ 23	+ 69.7
Suwannee County Jail.....	48	40	- 8	- 16.7
Taylor County Jail.....	52	40	- 12	- 23.1
Union County Jail.....	25	15	- 10	- 40.0
Volusia County Jail (Closed Feb 87).....	124	184	+ 60	+ 48.4
Volusia County Correctional Facility.....	319	498	+179	+ 56.1
Volusia County Branch Jail.....	601	515	- 86	- 14.3
Wakulla County Jail.....	18	16	- 2	- 11.1
Walton County Jail.....	67	31	- 36	- 53.7
Washington County Jail.....	26	14	- 12	- 46.2
TOTAL:	23,312	25,309	*+1,997	+ 8.6

^aBroward County Jail (Old) was a temporary facility and did not have a DC rated capacity.

^bMonroe County Jail Annex closed in December 86 but reopened for two months (Feb & Mar) in 87.

* Facility ADP based on actual months of occupancy as opposed to ADP computed on 12 month basis.

PERCENT ADP VS DC RATED CAPACITY
1987

ADP AT OR BELOW CAPACITY (41 - 61.19%)

Baker, Bay, Bradford, Brevard, Calhoun, Charlotte, Clay, Collier,
DeSoto, Dixie, Duval, Escambia, Flagler, Franklin, Gilchrist,
Glades, Gulf, Hamilton, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Holmes, Jackson,
Jefferson, Lafayette, Liberty, Martin, Okaloosa, Okeechobee,
Osceola, Santa Rosa, Sarasota, Seminole, St. Johns, St. Lucie,
Suwannee, Taylor, Union, Wakulla, Walton, Washington

ADP 1 - 25% OVER CAPACITY (15 - 22.39%)

Broward, Citrus, Gadsden, Hernando, Indian River, Leon, Levy,
Marion, Nassau, Palm Beach, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Putnam, Volusia

ADP 26 - 50% OVER CAPACITY (9 - 13.43%)

Alachua, Dade, Hillsborough, Lake, Lee, Madison, Manatee, Monroe,
Orange

ADP ABOVE 50% OVER CAPACITY (2 - 2.99%)

Columbia, Sumter

FIGURE 4

**PERCENT ADP VS DC RATED CAPACITY
1987**

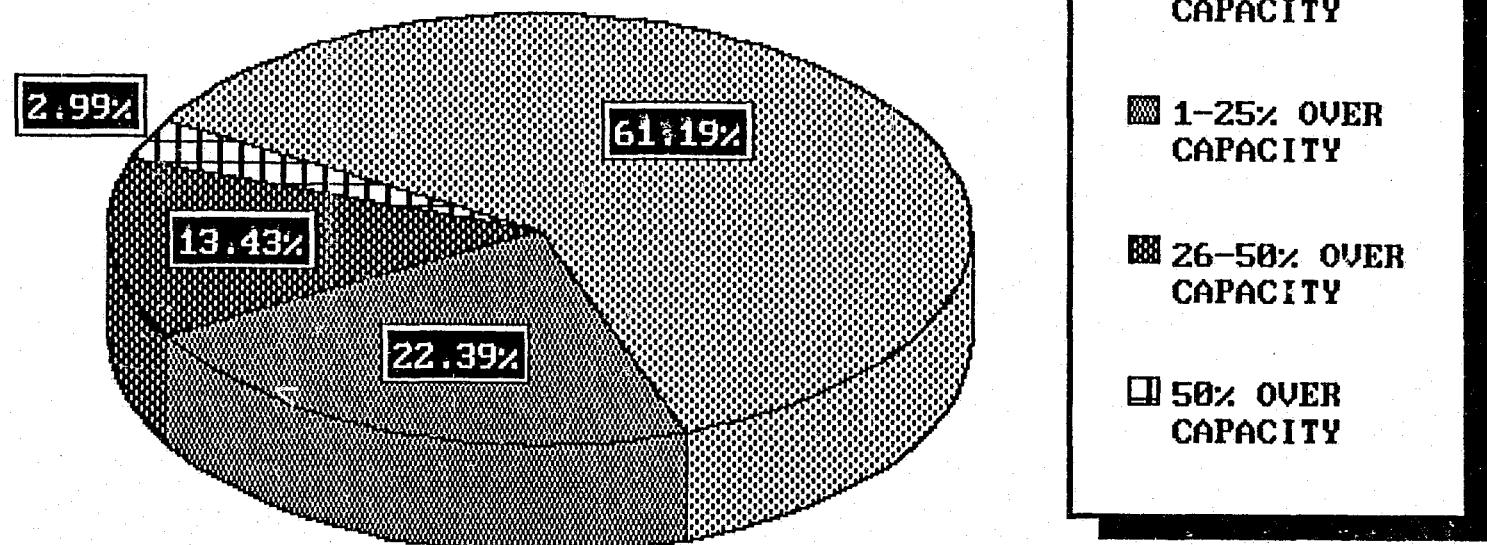
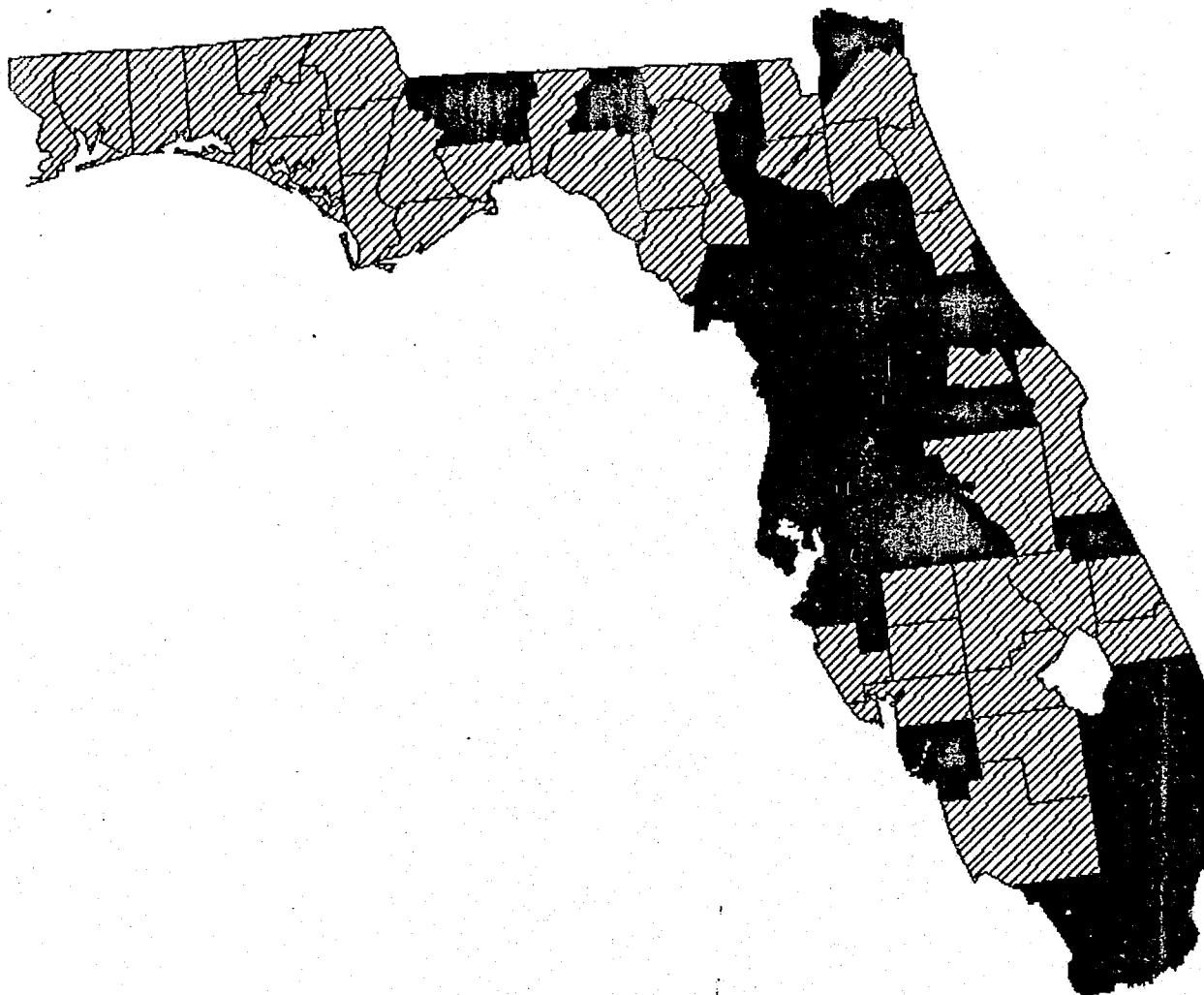


FIGURE 4a
ADP VS CAPACITY
1987



ADP VS CAPACITY

- AT OR BELOW CAPACITY
- ABOVE CAPACITY

JAIL DATA SUMMARY 1988

The inmate categories reported are unchanged from those in 1987. The data contained within this section are annual averages for 1988. The data for selected categories are presented in Table 10 and can be summarized as follows:

- * The average annual ADP for 1988 was 28,977. Of that number 88.1% (25,518) were adult males, 9.8% (2,860) adult females and 2% (584) were male juveniles. The 15 female juveniles were 0.1% of the total.
- * Pretrial detainees were 62.1% (18,285) of the annual average ADP.
- * Of the 25,518 adult males 65.2% (14,069 felons - 2,032 misdemeanor) were pretrial inmates.
- * There were 57.9% (1,656) of the adult female population held in pretrial status (1,321 felons - 335 misdemeanor).
- * The juvenile population is dominated by the 528 males in the awaiting trial/sentencing (521 felons - 7 misdemeanors). That 528 is 90.4% of the male juveniles and 88.2% of the total juvenile population (584 male - 15 female).

The incarceration rates per 1,00 population range from a low of 0.9 in Charlotte County to 10.0 in Hamilton County. See Table 11 and Figure 5. The incarceration rate computation includes all inmate categories. The average rated capacity versus average ADP is shown in Table 12 and Figure 6 and can be summarized as follows:

- * Statewide capacity was 26,989 and ADP was 29,134 or 7.9 over the statewide rated capacity.
- * Facility ADP's differ from county wide ADP data because of differing means of computation.
- * The over/under capacity range was 130.3% over in Dade County Jail Annex (women) and 68.0% under capacity in the Collier County Jail Annex.
- * One hundred and seven facilities were operated by the 67 counties in 1988. Several counties operated multiple facilities: Alachua (2); Bay (2); Broward (3); Collier(2); Dade (6); Duval (9); Escambia (3); Hillsborough (5); Lake (2); Lee (2); Manatee (4); Martin (2); Orange (5); Palm Beach (3); Pasco (2); Pinellas (4); Polk (3); St. Lucie (2); and Volusia (2).
- * Facilities that opened, closed, or operated less than 12 months were: Alachua County Work Release - open September 1988, - 36; Manatee County Road Gang - closed September 1988, - 48; Manatee County Port Facility - open September 1988, - 192; Polk County Stockade - closed November 1988, - 109; and Polk County E.R.C. closed August 1988, - 46.

TABLE 10

**COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
CATEGORICAL DAILY AVERAGES
1988**

	ADULT MALES		ADULT FEMALES	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
<u>FELONIES:</u>				
Sentenced (365 Days or More).....	1,082	4.2	100	3.5
Sentenced (364 Days or Less).....	2,561	10.0	336	11.7
Awaiting Trial.....	14,069	55.1	1,321	46.2
Awaiting Sentencing.....	558	2.2	50	1.7
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>				
Sentenced.....	2,025	7.9	262	9.1
Awaiting Trial.....	2,032	8.0	335	11.7
Awaiting Sentencing.....	80	0.3	12	0.4
<u>OTHERS:</u>				
Probation Violators (Technical)....	1,962	7.7	242	8.5
Parole Violators.....	44	0.2	2	0.1
Baker Act (Mental Health).....	18	0.1	1	0.1
Myers Act (Alcoholism).....	25	0.1	2	0.1
State Inmates.....	396	1.6	38	1.3
Undocumented Aliens.....	17	0.1	1	0.1
Other Jurisdictions.....	649	2.5	158	5.5
SUBTOTAL: <u>25,518</u>			<u>2,860</u>	

	JUVENILE MALES		JUVENILE FEMALES	
	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
<u>FELONIES:</u>				
Sentenced.....	48	8.2	2	13.3
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	521	89.2	12	80.0
<u>MISDEMEANORS:</u>				
Sentenced.....	4	0.7	0	0.0
Pretrial & Awaiting Sentencing.....	7	1.2	1	6.7
Minors Beyond Staff Control (HRS)...	4	0.7	0	0.0
SUBTOTAL: <u>584</u>			<u>15</u>	

	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
Adult Males.....	25,518	88.1
Adult Females.....	2,860	9.8
Juvenile Males.....	584	2.0
Juvenile Females.....	15	0.1
TOTAL: 28,977		

TABLE 11

COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS AND
INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
COUNTY POPULATION
1988

	<u>COUNTY POPULATION</u>	<u>AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION</u>	<u>INCARCERATION RATE</u>
Alachua.....	181,464	377	2.1
Baker.....	18,091	55	3.0
Bay.....	126,725	377	3.0
Bradford.....	24,293	27	1.1
Brevard.....	362,452	632	1.7
Broward.....	1,175,470	2,655	2.3
Calhoun.....	9,662	13	1.3
Charlotte.....	86,278	77	0.9
Citrus.....	79,691	100	1.3
Clay.....	92,845	83	0.9
Collier.....	126,322	448	3.5
Columbia.....	41,178	132	3.2
Dade.....	1,791,791	4,626	2.6
DeSoto.....	22,440	61	2.7
Dixie.....	9,755	14	1.4
Duval.....	639,493	1,691	2.6
Escambia.....	274,160	925	3.4
Flagler.....	17,997	36	2.0
Franklin.....	8,571	12	1.4
Gadsden.....	46,121	99	2.1
Gilchrist.....	7,501	25	3.3
Glades.....	7,176	13	1.8
Gulf.....	11,438	29	2.5
Hamilton.....	9,335	93	10.0
Hardee.....	21,580	99	4.6
Hendry.....	24,178	76	3.1
Hernando.....	76,181	116	1.5
Highlands.....	62,105	111	1.8
Hillsborough.....	784,625	1,759	2.2
Holmes.....	15,981	17	1.1
Indian River.....	82,982	207	2.5
Jackson.....	41,667	58	1.4
Jefferson.....	11,878	16	1.3
Lafayette.....	4,779	8	1.7
Lake.....	132,024	229	1.7
Lee.....	287,515	664	2.3
Leon.....	177,616	474	2.7
Levy.....	23,577	29	1.2
Liberty.....	4,628	6	1.3
Madison.....	15,842	26	1.6
Manatee.....	179,494	483	2.7
Marion.....	171,543	541	3.1

	COUNTY <u>POPULATION</u>	AVERAGE DAILY <u>POPULATION</u>	INCARCERATION RATE
Martin.....	87,813	228	2.6
Monroe.....	72,742	222	3.1
Nassau.....	42,052	82	1.9
Okaloosa.....	144,580	260	1.8
Okeechobee.....	26,008	104	4.0
Orange.....	584,966	2,531	4.3
Osceola.....	87,191	184	2.1
Palm Beach.....	766,763	1,582	2.1
Pasco.....	252,330	285	1.1
Pinellas.....	829,499	1,668	2.0
Polk.....	383,868	870	2.3
Putnam.....	59,244	180	3.0
St. Johns.....	75,237	204	2.7
St. Lucie.....	126,963	455	3.6
Santa Rosa.....	66,139	91	1.4
Sarasota.....	253,961	455	1.8
Seminole.....	250,273	482	1.9
Sumter.....	28,825	71	2.5
Suwannee.....	26,624	44	1.7
Taylor.....	18,397	47	2.6
Union.....	11,089	24	2.2
Volusia.....	326,620	1,289	3.9
Wakulla.....	13,997	19	1.3
Walton.....	27,300	63	2.3
Washington.....	15,268	18	1.2
ALL COUNTIES.....	11,866,160	28,977	2.4

NOTE: County population figures are projections for April, 1987 by the Florida Consensus Estimating Conference (Source: Book 2, State of Florida Population and Demographic Forecast, Volume 2, Spring, 1986, Official July 1, 1986).

INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
1988

0.1 TO 0.9 (2 - 2.99%)

Charlotte, Clay

1.0 TO 1.9 (26 - 38.80%)

Bradford, Brevard, Calhoun, Citrus, Dixie, Franklin, Glades,
Hernando, Highlands, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake,
Levy, Liberty, Madison, Nassau, Okaloosa, Pasco, Santa Rosa,
Sarasota, Seminole, Suwannee, Wakulla, Washington

2.0 TO 2.9 (23 - 34.33%)

Alachua, Broward, Dade, DeSoto, Duval, Flagler, Gadsden, Gulf,
Hillsborough, Indian River, Lee, Leon, Manatee, Martin, Osceola,
Palm Beach, Pinellas, Polk, St. Johns, Sumter, Taylor, Union,
Walton

3.0 TO 3.9 (12 - 17.91%)

Baker, Bay, Collier, Columbia, Escambia, Gilchrist, Hendry, Marion,
Monroe, Putnam, St. Lucie, Volusia

4.0 AND OVER (4 - 5.97%)

Hamilton, Hardee, Okeechobee, Orange

FIGURE 5

**INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
COUNTY POPULATION
1988**

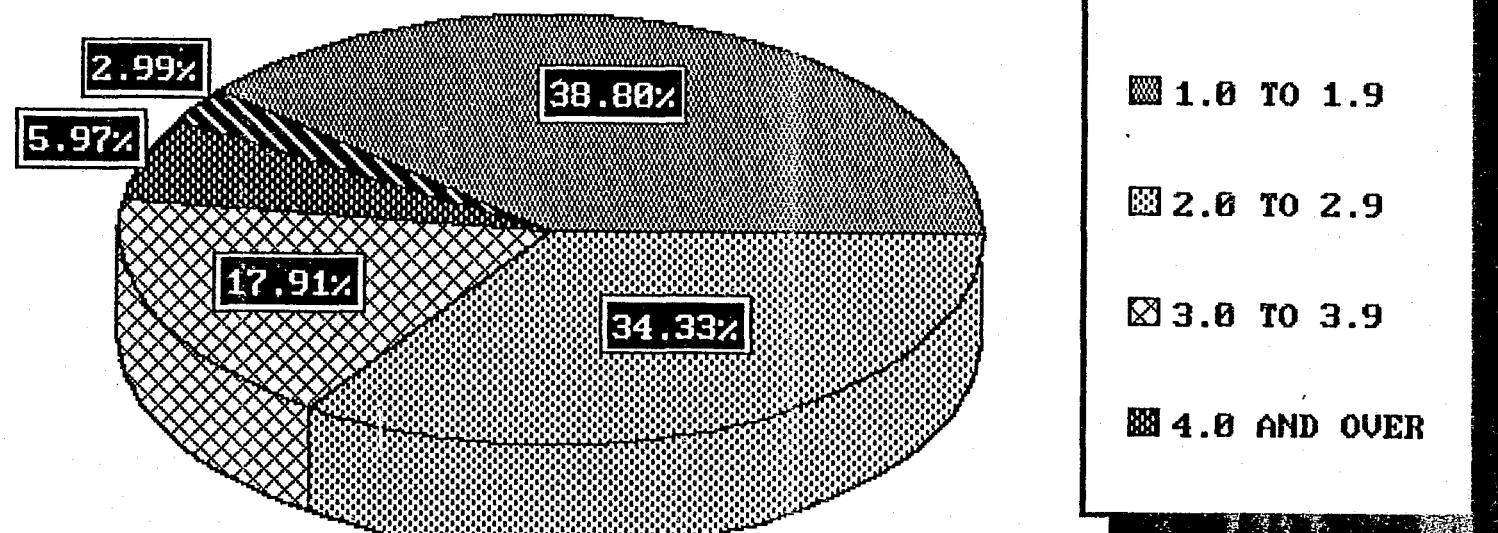
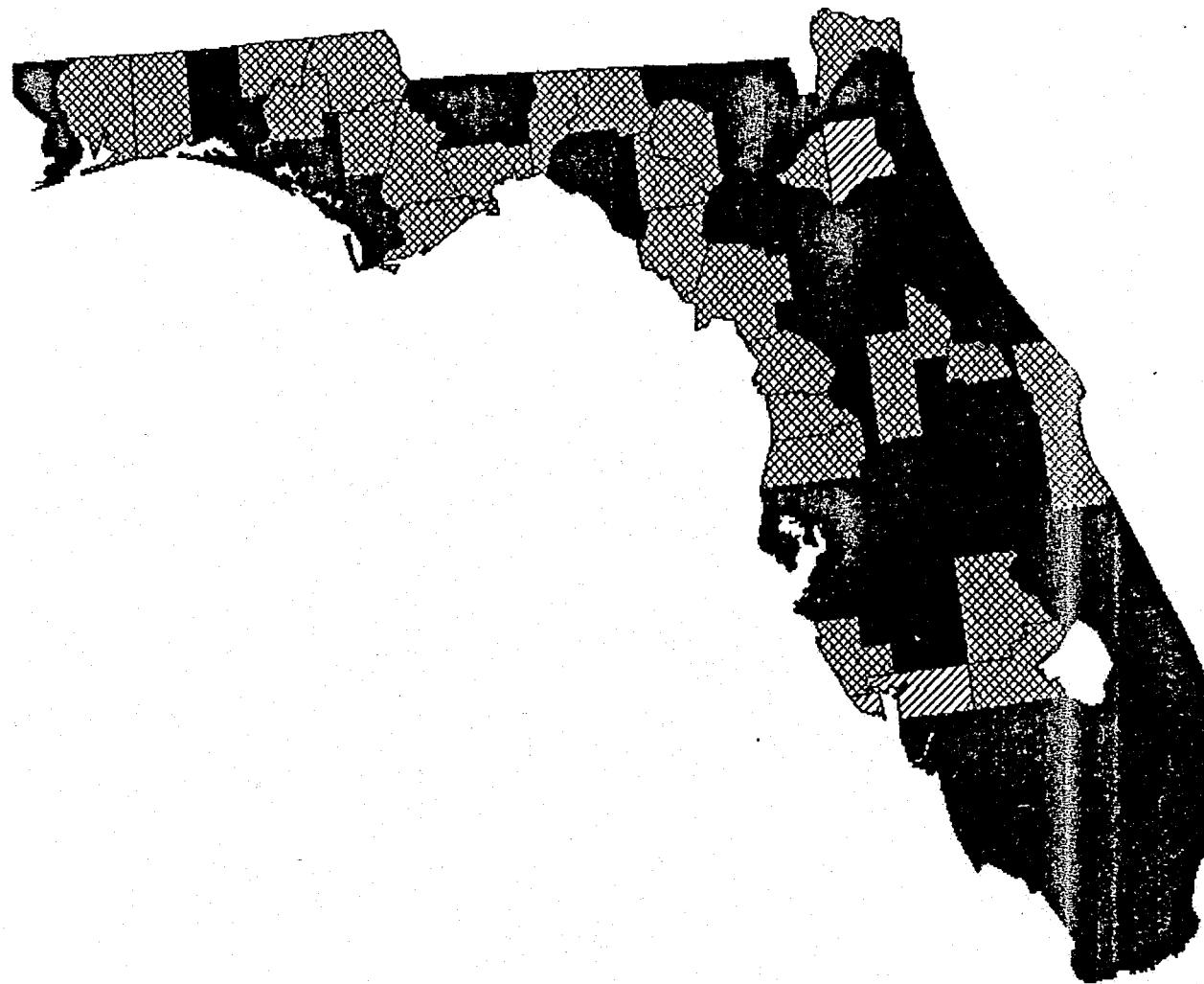


FIGURE 5a
INCARCERATION RATES PER 1,000
1988



INCARCERATION RATES

- 0.1 to 1
- 1 to 2
- 2 to 12

TABLE 12
COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
INMATE CAPACITY REPORT
1988

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
Alachua County Detention Center.....	336	371	+ 35	+ 10.4
Alachua County Work Release (Opened Sep 88) ..	36	18	- 18	- 50.0
Baker County Detention Center.....	79	55	- 24	- 30.4
Bay County Jail.....	204	199	- 5	- 2.5
Bay County Jail Annex.....	200	178	- 22	- 11.0
Bradford County Jail.....	20	27	+ 7	+ 35.0
Brevard County Detention Center.....	672	632	- 40	- 5.9
Broward County Jail - Main.....	1,369	1,402	+ 33	+ 2.4
Broward County Stockade.....	82	78	- 4	- 4.9
Broward County Jail Annex.....	1,021	1,175	+154	+ 15.1
Calhoun County Jail.....	24	13	- 11	- 45.8
Charlotte County Jail.....	128	77	- 51	- 39.8
Citrus County Detention Center.....	77	100	+ 23	+ 29.9
Clay County Jail.....	120	83	- 37	- 30.8
Collier County Jail.....	399	385	- 14	- 3.5
Collier County Jail Center.....	197	63	-134	- 68.0
Columbia County Jail.....	131	132	+ 1	+ 0.8
Dade County Jail (Main).....	1,336	1,938	+602	+ 45.1
Dade County Jail Annex (Female).....	168	387	+219	+130.3
Dade County Stockade.....	1,015	1,450	+435	+ 42.9
Dade County North Dade Detention.....	160	156	- 4	- 2.5
Dade County Central Detention.....	234	281	+ 47	+ 20.1
Dade County West Detention.....	400	414	+ 14	+ 3.5
DeSoto County Jail.....	103	61	- 42	- 40.8
Dixie County Jail.....	14	14	0	0.0
Duval County Jail.....	391	437	+ 46	+ 11.8
Duval County Fairfield Correctional Inst.....	172	165	- 7	- 4.1
Duval County J.I. Montgomery Corr. Center....	599	554	- 45	- 7.5
Duval County Jail Annex.....	351	535	+184	+ 52.4
Escambia County Jail (Main).....	568	517	- 51	- 9.0
Escambia County Jail Annex.....	330	289	- 41	- 12.4
Escambia County Road Prison.....	143	119	- 24	- 16.8
Flagler County Jail.....	38	36	- 2	- 5.2
Franklin County Jail.....	12	12	0	0.0
Gadsden County Jail.....	71	99	+ 28	+ 39.4
Gilchrist County Jail.....	28	25	- 3	- 10.7
Glades County Jail.....	32	13	- 19	- 59.4
Gulf County Jail.....	40	29	- 11	- 27.5
Hamilton County Jail.....	102	93	- 9	- 8.8
Hardee County Jail.....	100	99	- 1	- 1.0
Hendry County Jail	105	76	- 29	- 27.6
Hernando County Jail.....	133	116	- 17	- 12.8
Highlands County Jail.....	142	111	- 31	- 21.8

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
Hillsborough County Jail - Central.....	508	763	+255	+ 50.2
Hillsborough County Jail - West.....	676	692	+ 16	+ 2.4
Hillsborough County Jail - East.....	158	143	- 15	- 9.5
Hillsborough County Work Release - West.....	46	37	- 9	- 19.5
Hillsborough County Work Release - East.....	150	124	- 26	- 17.3
Holmes County Jail.....	17	17	0	0.0
Indian River County Jail.....	214	207	- 7	- 3.3
Jackson County Jail.....	80	58	- 22	- 27.5
Jefferson County Jail.....	18	16	- 2	- 11.1
Lafayette County Jail.....	10	8	- 2	- 20.0
Lake County Jail.....	149	196	+ 47	+ 31.5
Lake County Jail Annex.....	41	33	- 8	- 19.5
Lee County Jail.....	416	508	+ 92	+ 22.1
Lee County Stockade - Annex.....	128	156	+ 28	+ 21.8
Leon County Jail.....	371	474	+103	+ 27.8
Levy County Jail.....	61	29	- 32	- 52.5
Liberty County Jail.....	15	6	- 9	- 66.3
Madison County Jail.....	19	26	+ 7	+ 36.8
Manatee County Work Release.....	123	42	- 81	- 65.8
Manatee County Road Gang (Closed Sept 88)....	48	36	- 12	- 25.0
Manatee County Jail.....	180	364	+184	+102.2
Manatee County Port Man. Fac.(Opened Sept 88)	192	150	- 42	- 21.8
Marion County Detention Facility.....	479	541	+ 62	+ 12.9
Martin County Minimum Security.....	176	166	- 10	- 5.7
Martin County Detention Center.....	63	62	- 1	- 1.6
Monroe County Jail.....	135	222	+ 87	+ 64.4
Nassau County Jail.....	61	82	+ 21	+ 34.4
Okaloosa County Jail.....	248	260	+ 12	+ 4.8
Okeechobee County Jail.....	148	104	- 44	- 29.7
Orange County Jail - Main.....	270	365	+ 95	+ 35.2
Orange County Jail - Orl. Ann.....	216	317	+101	+ 46.7
Orange County Correctional Facility.....	941	1,629	+688	+ 73.1
Orange County Work Release.....	124	101	- 23	- 18.5
Orange County Central Booking.....	127	119	- 8	- 6.3
Osceola County Jail.....	245	184	- 61	- 24.9
Palm Beach County Adult Detention Center....	821	809	- 12	- 1.5
Palm Beach County Detention Center Annex.....	92	95	+ 3	+ 3.2
Palm Beach County Stockade.....	718	678	- 40	- 5.6
Pasco County Detention Center.....	74	97	+ 23	+ 31.1
Pasco County Jail New Port Richey Annex.....	163	188	+ 25	+ 15.3
Pinellas County Maximum Security Center.....	858	783	- 75	- 8.7
Pinellas County Female Security Center.....	96	148	+ 52	+ 54.2
Pinellas County Medium Security Center.....	552	545	- 7	- 1.3
Pinellas County Minimum Housing Unit.....	240	192	- 48	- 20.0
Polk County Jail.....	394	514	+120	+ 30.4
Polk County Stockade (Closed Nov 88).....	109	122	+ 13	+ 11.9
Polk County Jail Annex.....	240	215	- 25	- 10.4
Polk County Emergency R.C. (Closed Aug 88)...	46	55	+ 9	+ 19.6
Putnam County Jail.....	199	180	- 19	- 9.5

	AVERAGE RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	NUMBER OVER/UNDER CAPACITY	PERCENT OVER/UNDER CAPACITY
St. Johns County Detention Center.....	232	204	- 28	- 12.1
St. Lucie County Jail - 2nd Street.....	98	62	- 36	- 36.7
St. Lucie County Jail Corr. Ctr.....	508	393	-115	- 22.6
Santa Rosa County Jail.....	112	91	- 21	- 18.7
Sarasota County Jail.....	637	455	-182	- 28.6
Seminole County Correctional Facility.....	581	482	- 99	- 17.0
Sumter County Jail.....	55	71	+ 16	+ 29.1
Suwannee County Jail.....	48	44	- 4	- 8.3
Taylor County Jail.....	52	47	- 5	- 9.6
Union County Jail.....	26	24	- 2	- 7.7
Volusia County Correctional Facility.....	477	625	+148	+ 31.0
Volusia County Branch Jail.....	681	664	- 17	- 2.5
Wakulla County Jail.....	18	19	+ 1	+ 5.5
Walton County Jail.....	101	63	- 38	- 37.6
Washington County Jail.....	26	18	- 8	- 30.8
TOTAL:	26,989	29,134	*+2,145	+ 7.9

* Facility ADP based on actual months of occupancy as opposed to ADP computed on 12 month basis.

PERCENT ADP VS DC RATED CAPACITY
1988

ADP AT OR BELOW CAPACITY (43 - 64.18%)

Baker, Bay, Brevard, Calhoun, Charlotte, Clay, Collier, DeSoto, Dixie, Escambia, Flagler, Franklin, Gilchrist, Glades, Gulf, Hamilton, Hardee, Hendry, Hernando, Highlands, Holmes, Indian River, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Liberty, Martin, Okeechobee, Osceola, Palm Beach, Pinellas, Putnam, Santa Rosa, Sarasota, Seminole, St. Johns, St. Lucie, Suwannee, Taylor, Union, Walton, Washington

ADP 1 - 25% OVER CAPACITY (14 - 20.89%)

Alachua, Broward, Columbia, Duval, Hillsborough, Lake, Lee, Manatee, Marion, Okaloosa, Pasco, Polk, Volusia, Wakulla

ADP 26 - 50% OVER CAPACITY (8 - 11.94%)

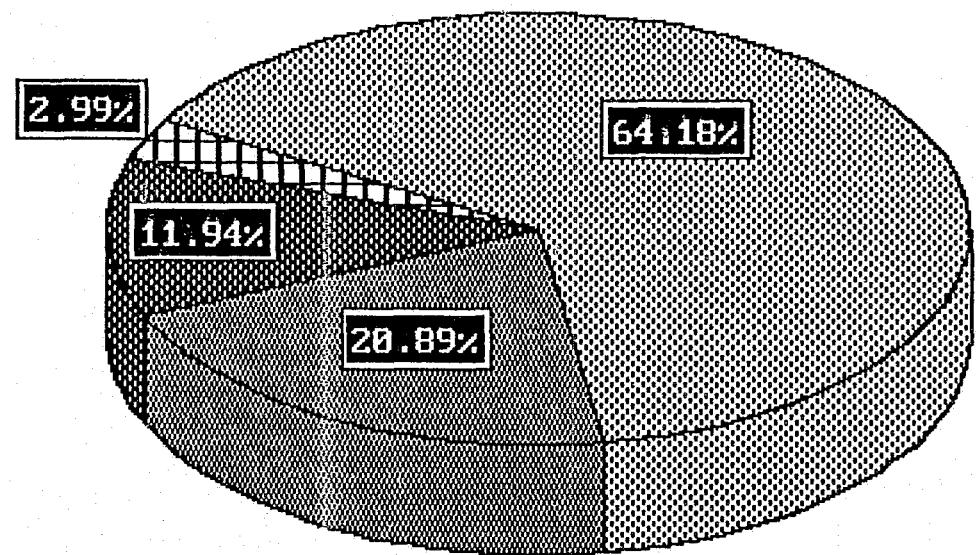
Bradford, Citrus, Dade, Gadsden, Leon, Madison, Nassau, Sumter

ADP ABOVE 50% OVER CAPACITY (2 - 2.99%)

Monroe, Orange

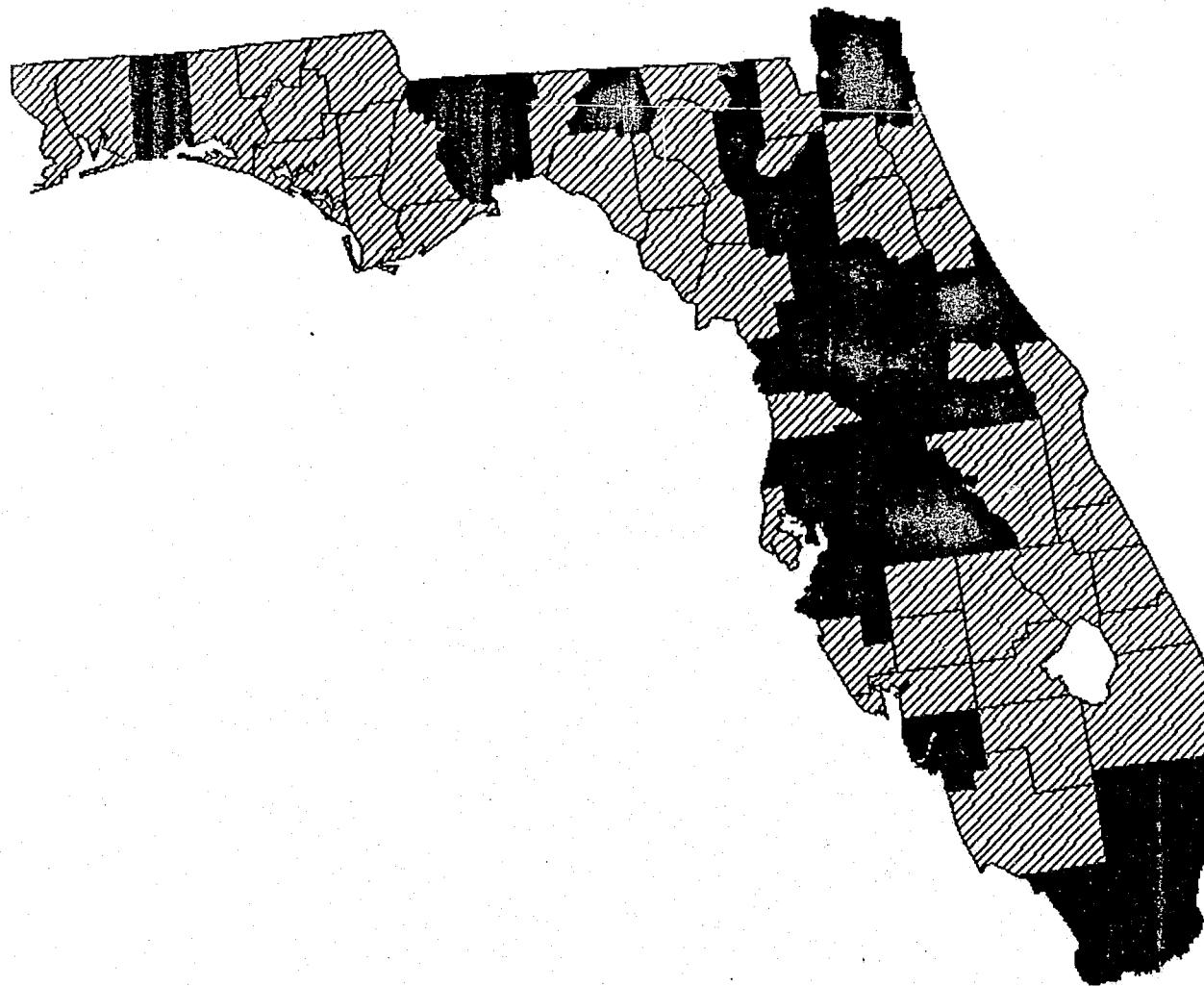
FIGURE 6

PERCENT ADP VS DC RATED CAPACITY 1988



- NOT OVER CAPACITY**
- 1-25% OVER CAPACITY**
- 26-50% OVER CAPACITY**
- 50% OVER CAPACITY**

FIGURE 6a
ADP VS CAPACITY
1988



ADP VS CAPACITY

■ AT OR BELOW CAPACITY
■ ABOVE CAPACITY

LEGAL STATUS OF COUNTY JAILS

County jails in Florida are subject to civil action in the various federal district courts and state circuit courts. Table 13 depicts those counties that have a record of court action cited on the last formal inspection reports for 1988. The files contain no record of dismissal and, therefore, include active cases, appointment of masters, and continued operation under consent decrees.

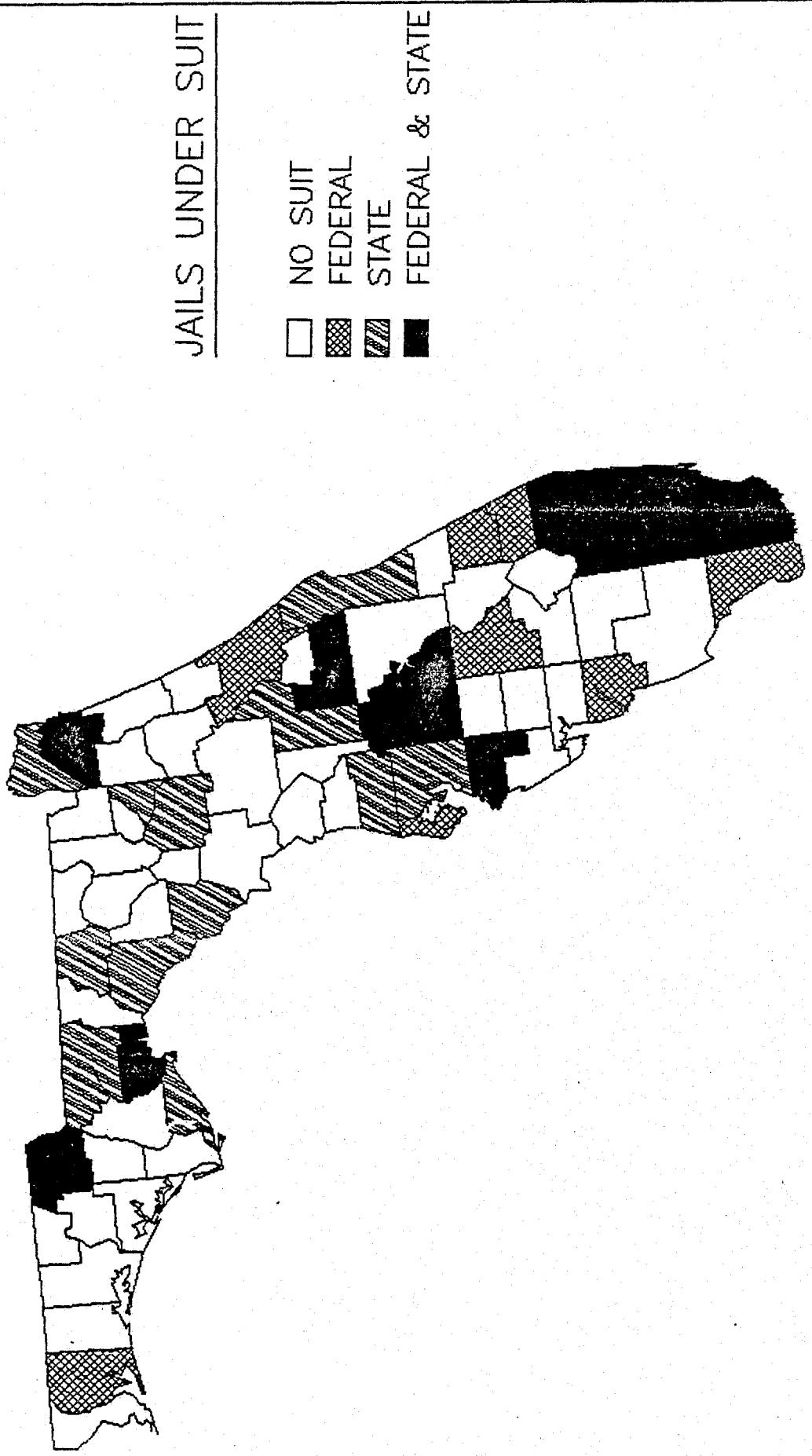
An analysis reveals that of the 67 counties 17 (25.3%) are under federal action, 22 (32.8%) are under state action and 8 (11.9%) have both federal and state action pending. Federal actions are generally inmate initiated class action suits arising out of conditions of confinement. State action is initiated by DC most often citing crowding, fire safety violations, and staffing problems. The corrective action most often required is a significant renovation of existing facilities, temporary additions and/or construction of new jails.

TABLE 13

**JAILS UNDER SUIT
(INSPECTION REPORTS)**

	<u>FEDERAL</u>	<u>STATE</u>	<u>FEDERAL & STATE</u>
Alachua.....		X	
Bradford.....		X	
Brevard.....		X	
Broward.....	X	X	X
Dade.....	X	X	X
Dixie.....		X	
Duval.....	X	X	X
Franklin.....		X	
Gadsden.....		X	
Highlands.....	X		
Hillsborough.....		X	
Jackson.....	X	X	X
Lake.....		X	
Lee.....	X		
Leon.....		X	
Madison.....		X	
Manatee.....	X	X	X
Martin.....	X		
Monroe.....	X		
Nassau.....		X	
Orange.....	X	X	X
Palm Beach.....	X	X	X
Pasco.....		X	
Pinellas.....	X		
Polk.....	X	X	X
St. Lucie.....	X		
Santa Rosa.....	X		
Taylor.....		X	
Volusia.....	X		
Wakulla.....	X	X	X
TOTALS:	17	22	9

TABLE 13a
JAILS UNDER SUIT
1988



PART II - TRENDS

TRENDS SUMMARY

The county jail inmate data collection effort now spans three full years. The data clearly demonstrates that in all likelihood crowding will continue into the future. No one single element of the criminal justice process is responsible for nor can any one single function reverse the trends of the past three years. Readers may therefore arrive at their own conclusions. This report unfortunately identifies the symptoms and not the cause of an ailing jail system in Florida.

At the expense of oversimplifying the problem, the longitudinal data identified in this section provide interested readers with some basic information on inmate population and capacity trends. The data cited are annual averages. The following discussion is based on Table 14 and Figures 7 through 14.

The facility daily average of all inmates increased by 38.1% during the period 1986 - 1988. The capacity of all facilities increased by 39.0%. However, the population was already 1,678 inmates (8.0%) over capacity in 1986. The ratio of inmates over capacity remained relatively stable over the next two years; 7.8% (1,997) in 1987, and 7.3% (2,145) in 1988. This relative stability in the gap between ADP and capacity is clearly evinced in Figure 14. In 1986, 32 of 67 counties operated 45 of 106 facilities with inmate population beyond their DC rated capacity. In 1987, 26 counties operated 45 of 111 facilities beyond capacity and by 1988, 39 of 107 facilities were above their rated capacity in 24 of the 67 counties.

The population trends for total ADP, adult male, adult female and juveniles for the 1986 - 1988, reporting period as shown in Figures 7,

8, 9, and 10 graphically demonstrate a relatively stable and constant increase in all categories. There is a seasonal drop from November to December of each year in the inmate ADP which recovers in January and moves back to a "normal" rate of increase.

The annual average ADP has increased by 12.7% a year. There is little evidence presented here to suggest that major changes will occur over the next three years. Facility capacities have increased by almost the same amount (13.0%) as the ADP. Capacity increases, however, are a more complex issue and are not likely to be predictable. One thing that can be said is that capacity will continue to lag behind inmate housing needs.

TABLE 14

**COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES
CHANGES IN INMATE CAPACITY DATA
1986 - 1987 - 1988**

	<u>REPORTING PERIOD</u>			<u>PERCENT CHANGE</u>	
	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1986-88</u>	<u>1987-88</u>
Daily Average for All Inmates Housed in County Detention Facilities.....	21,099	25,309	29,134	+ 38.1	+ 15.1
Rated Inmate Capacity for All DC Approved County Detention Facilities in State.....	19,421	23,312	26,989	+ 39.0	+ 15.8
Number of Counties Housing Inmates in County Detention Facilities Beyond Rated Capacity.....	32	26	24	- 25.0	- 7.7
Number of DC Approved County Detention Facilities.....	106	111	107	+ 0.9	- 3.6
Number of County Detention Facilities Housing Inmates Beyond Rated Capacity.....	45	45	39	- 13.3	- 13.3
Average Number of Inmates Housed Beyond the Capacity of County Detention Facilities.....	1,678	1,997	2,145	+ 27.8	+ 7.4

