



Research &
Evaluation Unit

Inmate Escapes

FY 89 Monitoring Report:

FY 74-89 Escape Trends & FY 89 Summary

122913

Virginia Department of Corrections
Planning & Engineering Services
August, 1989

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VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS:
ESCAPE TRENDS

Project Scope

The Research & Evaluation Unit routinely compiles monthly and annual statistics on inmates who escape. This report is a summary of those data, provided as management information to the Planning and Evaluation Director.

Although escapes from Virginia prisons are at an all-time low, the continued reduction of escape opportunities remains a priority initiative for the Department of Corrections.

Background

This is a statistical summary of inmate escapes in the Virginia correctional system for the sixteen years since the Department became a separate state agency. Data reported are for fiscal years 1974 through 1989.

The report compares on an annual basis:

- o Number of inmate escapes;
- o Annual escape rate (number per 1,000 inmates);
- o Type of escape (facility, non-facility, etc.);
- o Inmate's institutional location at time of escape.

Over the last sixteen years the level of detail varies, with only aggregated data on escapes available for the early years. Beginning in FY79, greater detail is available, with specific monthly figures collected from FY83 to the present.

This annual report contains two special features: (a) a graph (Figure 1) showing the FY74-89 escape rate trend, and (b) the returns to custody of escapees at large in the beginning of FY89, and returns from escapes during FY89 and earlier (p.4).

Findings

The data exhibited in Figure 1 and in tables for the 16-year period show a precipitous 96% drop in escapes, from 513 in FY74 to 18 in FY89. The annual escape rate (number of escapes per 1,000 inmate population) for FY74 was 87.2, decreasing to a record 1.3 in FY89.

According to the latest national survey* of escapes from 50 states and the Federal system, Virginia's escape rate is only a fraction of the national figure, 17.5 per 1,000 prisoners. The Virginia

* "Inmate Escapes, 1987 and 1988", Corrections Compendium, May, 1989, pp. 9-20.

figure published in that survey, 3.0, was for 1988; this year's statistic is even further improvement.

During this 16-year period, escapes from secure facilities have been reduced from an average of 139 per year during FY74-76 to an average of seven (7) per year in FY87-89, a substantial 95% drop.

Non-facility escapes* include two categories: Under Gun and Trusty Walkaway. Under Gun escapes have diminished during the recent fiscal years 1987-89, with 9, 7, and 2 escapes, as compared to 24, 15, and 11 escapes in the previous three-year period, fiscal years 1984-86. Similarly, Trusty Walkaway escapes dropped from an average of 28 for the period FY84-86 to 17 for the fiscal years 1987-89.

Overall, from FY74 to FY89 there is a clearly noticeable trend toward fewer, but varying, numbers of secure facility escapes. Averaging about seven (7) in each of the last five years, these constituted 19.7% of the total escapes for FY85-89. This may be compared to an average of 43 each year for the previous five-year period (FY80-84), when secure facility escapes were twice as high, or 41% of the total for those years.

With respect to non-facility escapes, their average for FY85-89 was 29, or 80.3% of total escapes for these years. Figures for the previous five years, FY80-84, are an average of 62 per year, when non-facility escapes were 59% of all escapes for those years.

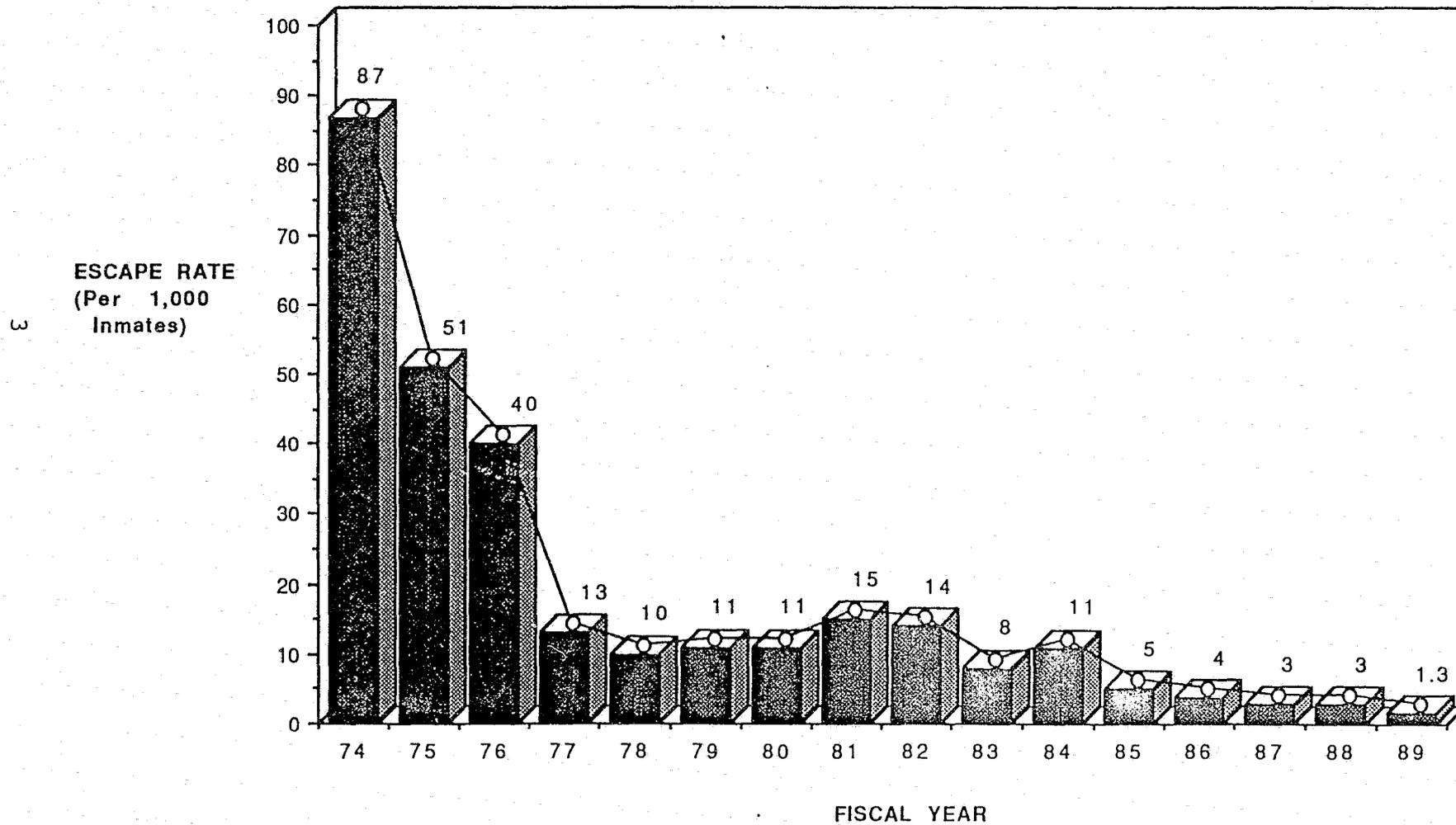
The data on page 4 show that on July 1, 1988, there were 93 escapees at large. With the additional 18 escapes in FY89 and 29 recaptures, on June 30, 1989, there remained 82 escapees at large.

Conclusions

As evidence of its commitment to public safety, the Virginia Department of Corrections is distinguished by a sixteen-year trend toward reduced numbers of escapes, a significantly diminished escape rate, and equally compelling, a 96% decline in secure facility escapes.

* The following operational changes during fiscal 1989 may have affected the escape figures for that year compared to FY88: (1) in September, 1988, assignment of highway trustys was terminated indefinitely, violent offenders were made ineligible for furloughs, gun gangs were suspended pending DOC training of VDOT foremen and restructuring of security, and state work release placements were curtailed; (2) in November, 1988, all furloughs were terminated, with a gradual resumption later in the year of extended furloughs for non-violent offenders only; and (3) in March, 1989, gun gangs were resumed with supervision by a VDOT foreman and two correctional officers.

Figure 1 - TREND IN ESCAPE RATES, FY74-89



Analysis of Escapes

Fiscal Year 1989

Total Escapees At Large (July 1, 1988)		93
FY89 Escapes	18	
Escapees At Large, July 1, 1988 + FY89 Escapes		<u>111</u>
Returned to Custody, FY 1989		
Within 24 Hours	(7)	
24 Hours or more	<u>(11)</u>	
Subtotal FY89 Captures	(18)	
Captures of Pre-FY89 Escapees	<u>(11)*</u>	
Subtotal Captures		<u>(29)</u>
Net Escapees at Large (June 30, 1989)		82**

* Includes one (1) misdemeanor escapee recaptured October 17, 1988.

** All from fiscal years prior to 1989.

FISCAL YEAR ESCAPE SUMMARY

YEAR	NO. OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 1,000	TYPE OF ESCAPE										
			FACILITY ESCAPE			NON FACILITY				TRUSTY WALKAWAYS (3)			SUBTOTAL
			SUBTOTAL (1)	HIGHWAY	UNDER GUN (3)	FURLOUGH	WORK RELEASE	FARM	HIGHWAY	WORK ASSIGNMENT			
FY 74	513	87.2	174				N/A	120	101	12	75	31	339
FY 75	305	51.2	126				N/A	42	32	10	82	13	179
FY 76	247	39.7	117				N/A	17	8	15	78	12	130
FY 77	94	13.1	46				N/A	1	11	3	25	8	48
FY 78	80	10.1	33				N/A	2	9	10	23	3	47
FY 79	86	10.6	30	15	5	3	23	8	11	3	10	1	33
FY 80	88	10.6	31	18	6	8	32	6	7	1	7	4	25
FY 81	123	14.8	54	26	3	6	35	16	10	2	4	2	34
FY 82	123	13.9	50	21	4	9	34	7	9	1	19	3	39
FY 83	80	8.4	26	16	3	3	22	15	8	3	5	1	32
FY 84	108	11.0	53	17	6	1	24	4	12	2	11	2	31
FY 85	54	5.2	14	9	2	4	15	3	14	1	5	2	25
FY 86	39	3.6	1	8	0	3	11	4	7	3	3	10	27
FY 87	36	3.2	3	4	0	5	9	11	4	1	4	4	24
FY 88	36	3.0	12	3	0	4	7	4	7	3	1	2	17
FY 89	18	1.3	6	2	0	0	2	2	4	0	3	1	10

(1) Facility escapes are escapes through the perimeter and includes some trusty escapes from inside field units and work release units.

(2) The category of work assignment includes other assignments outside of perimeter; riding to hospital, jail or court; and assignments not indicated.

(3) From FY 74 to FY 78, walkaways also included outside work assignment under gun. In FY 79 to FY 89, walkaways refers to trusty escapes.

TEN-YEAR ESCAPE SUMMARY

YEAR	TOTAL # OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 1,000	FACILITY		NON-FACILITY ESCAPES					
			#	RATE	UNDER GUN		TRUSTY WALKAWAYS			
					#	RATE	FARM, HIGHWAY, OTHER/WORK		FURLOUGH/WORK RELEASE	
							#	RATE	#	RATE
FY80	88	10.6	31	3.7	32	3.9	12	1.4	13	1.6
FY81	123	14.8	54	6.5	35	4.2	8	1.0	26	3.1
FY82	123	13.9	50	5.7	34	3.8	23	2.6	16	1.8
FY83*	80	8.4	26	2.7	22	2.3	9	1.0	23	2.4
FY84	108	11.0	53	5.4	24	2.5	15	1.5	16	1.6
FY85	54	5.2	14	1.4	15	1.4	8	0.8	17	1.6
FY86	39	3.6	1	0.1	11	1.0	16	1.5	11	1.0
FY87	36	3.2	3	0.3	9	0.8	10	0.9	14	1.2
FY88	36	3.0	12	1.0	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9
FY89	18	1.3	6	0.4	2	0.1	4	0.3	6	0.4

*Month-by-month data for each type of escape are available for FY83 to the present.

FISCAL YEAR ESCAPE SUMMARY
LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE

YEAR	NO. OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE			
			MAJOR INSTITUTION	FIELD UNIT	WORK RELEASE	OTHER*
FY 74	513	87.2	66	424	16	7
FY 75	305	51.2	60	232	9	4
FY 76	247	39.7	51	193	2	1
FY 77	94	13.1	34	52	2	6
FY 78	80	10.1	24	44	8	4
FY 79	86	10.6	30	43	12	1
FY 80	88	10.6	21	62	5	0
FY 81	123	14.8	28	94	0	1
FY 82	123	13.9	29	89	2	3
FY 83	80	8.4	14	51	14	1
FY 84	108	11.0	45	55	7	1
FY 85	54	5.2	17	30	7	0
FY 86	39	3.6	11	20	8	0
FY 87	36	3.2	6	26	4	0
FY 88	36	3.0	6**	25***	5	0
FY 89	18	1.3	4	12	2****	0

* Prior to FY85 this column enumerated escapes from DOC jails.

** One of which was an escape while on furlough.

*** Of whom three (3) were on furlough.

**** Two (2) escaped while on furlough.

BREAKDOWN OF ESCAPES BY MAJOR INSTITUTION

INSTITUTION	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
150 Augusta	-	-	-	-
100 Bland	-	-	-	-
615 Brunswick	-	-	-	-
200 Buckingham	-	-	1	-
109 Deep Meadow			[closed]	
701 Deerfield	-	-	-	-
105 James River	4	1	2	-
310 Marion	-	-	-	-
110 Mecklenburg	-	-	-	-
220 Nottoway	-	-	-	-
101 Penitentiary	1	-	-	-
103 Powhatan	-	2	1	-
108 Powhatan North	3	1	-	-
400 Powhatan Rec.	-	1	-	-
102 Southampton	1	-	-	-
600 Southampton Rec.	-	-	-	-
610 Southampton Youth	-	-	-	-
700 St. Brides	1	-	2	3
107 Staunton	1	-	-	-
104,800 VCCW	-	1	-	1
SUBTOTAL ESCAPES				
Major Institutions	11	6	6	4

BREAKDOWN OF ESCAPES FROM CORRECTIONAL UNITS

UNIT	LOCATION	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
001	Pulaski	1	3	-	2
002	Caroline	1	1	1	-
003	Nansemond	-	1	-	-
004	Baskerville	-	1	-	-
007	White Post	1	2	-	-
008	Harrisonburg	-	-	-	-
009	Rustburg	-	3	-	-
010	Greenville	1	1	1	1
011	Culpeper	-	-	-	-
012	Fluvanna	-	1	2	-
013	Pocahontas	4	-	-	1
015	Chatham	1	-	2	-
016	New Kent	-	1	-	-
017	Haynesville	-	-	1	-
018	Wise	2	1	3	-
020	Capron	1	-	-	-
021	Stafford	1	1	2	2
022	Tidewater	2	3	3	1
023	Halifax	-	1	1	-
024	Smith Mountain Lake	1	1	1	2
025	Botetourt	2	-	5	-
026	Haymarket	-	2	1	-
027	Dinwiddie	1	-	-	-
028	Patrick Henry	-	1	-	1
029	Appalachian	*	-	-	-
030	Fairfax	-	2	2**	1***
031	Tazewell	1	-	-	1
SUBTOTAL FIELD UNITS		20	26	25	12
070	Chesterfield W. R.	6	4	3	2
071	Spring Street W.R.	-	-	-	-
072	Southampton W. R.	2	-	2	-
SUBTOTAL WORK RELEASE		8	4	5	2

* Reopened October, 1986

** One of two escapes from Fairfax (030) was a work-release inmate.

*** This escape from Fairfax (030) was a work-release inmate.

ESCAPE SUMMARY FOR FY 85

MONTH	TOTAL # OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1000	FACILITY ESCAPES		NON-FACILITY ESCAPES					
					UNDER GUN		TRUSTY WALKAWAYS			
							#	RATE	FARM, HIGHWAY, OTHER/WORK	FURLOUGH, W.R.	#	RATE
July 1984	6	7.4	0	--	3	3.7	1	1.2	2	2.5
Aug	5	6.2	1	1.2	2	2.5	2	2.5	0	--
Sept	5	6.2	1	1.2	2	2.5	0	--	2	2.5
Oct	1	1.2	1	1.2	0	--	0	--	0	--
Nov	13	15.9	7	8.6	4	4.9	0	--	2	2.4
Dec	2	2.4	1	1.2	0	--	0	--	1	1.2
Jan 1985	2	2.4	1	1.2	0	--	0	--	1	1.2
Feb	3	3.6	1	1.2	0	--	0	--	2	2.4
Mar	5	5.9	0	--	0	--	2	2.4	3	3.5
Apr	3	3.5	1	1.2	0	--	2	2.3	0	--
May	2	2.3	0	--	0	--	0	--	2	2.3
June	7	8.1	0	--	4	4.6	1	1.2	2	2.3
FY TOTALS	54	5.2	14	1.4	15	1.4	8	0.8	17	1.6

ESCAPE SUMMARY FOR FY 86

MONTH	TOTAL # OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1000	FACILITY ESCAPES		NON-FACILITY ESCAPES					
					UNDER GUN		TRUSTY WALKAWAYS			
					#	RATE	FARM, HIGHWAY, OTHER/WORK	#	RATE	FURLOUGH, W.R.	#	RATE
July 1985	10	11.6	0	--	2	2.3	5	5.8	3	3.5
Aug	4	4.6	0	--	3	3.4	1	1.2	0	--
Sept	2	2.2	0	--	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1
Oct	3	3.3	0	--	0	--	2	2.2	1	1.1
Nov	4	4.4	0	--	0	--	3	3.3	1	1.1
Dec	3	3.3	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1	1	1.1
Jan 1986	2	2.2	0	--	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1
Feb	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1	0	--	0	--
Mar	2	2.2	0	--	0	--	2	2.2	0	--
Apr	2	2.2	0	--	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1
May	4	4.4	0	--	1	1.1	1	1.1	2	2.2
June	2	2.2	0	--	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	--
FY TOTALS	39	3.6	1	0.1	11	1.0	16	1.5	11	1.0

ESCAPE SUMMARY FOR FY 87

MONTH	TOTAL # OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 1000	FACILITY ESCAPES		NON-FACILITY ESCAPES					
			#	RATE	UNDER #	GUN RATE	FARM, #	HIGHWAY, #	TRUSTY WALKAWAYS, OTHER/WORK RATE	FURLOUGH, #	W.R. RATE
July 1986	2	2.2	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1	0	--
Aug	4	4.3	0	--	0	--	2	2.2	2	2.2
Sept	4	4.3	0	--	0	--	3	3.2	1	1.1
Oct	6	6.4	1	1.1	0	--	2	2.1	3	3.2
Nov	2	2.1	0	--	0	--	2	2.1	0	--
Dec	2	2.2	0	--	0	--	0	--	2	2.2
Jan 1987	4	4.3	0	--	3	3.2	0	--	1	1.1
Feb	4	4.3	0	--	1	1.1	0	--	3	3.2
Mar	0	0.0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Apr	3	3.2	1	1.1	2	2.1	0	--	0	--
May	2	2.1	0	--	1	1.1	0	--	1	1.1
June 1987	3	3.2	0	--	2	2.1	0	--	1	1.1
FY TOTALS	36	3.2	3	0.3	9	0.8	10	0.9	14	1.2

ESCAPE SUMMARY FOR FY88

MONTH	TOTAL # OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 1000	FACILITY ESCAPES # RATE		NON-FACILITY ESCAPES					
					TRUSTY WALKAWAYS				FURLOUGH, W. R.	
					UNDER #	GUN RATE	FARM, HIGHWAY, OTHER WORK			
#	RATE	#	RATE	#	RATE	#	RATE			
July 1987	6	6.3	2	2.1	1	1.1	0	-	3	3.2
Aug	4	4.2	2	2.1	1	1.0	0	-	1	1.0
Sept	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	-	0	-	0	-
Oct	2	2.1	0	-	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	-
Nov	3	3.2	1	1.1	1	1.1	0	-	1	1.1
Dec	2	2.1	0	-	0	-	1	1.1	1	1.1
Jan 1988	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Feb	5	5.2	3	3.1	1	1.0	0	-	1	1.0
Mar	2	2.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.1
Apr	3	3.1	1	1.0	0	-	2	2.0	0	-
May	5	5.1	2	2.0	2	2.0	0	-	1	1.0
June 1988	3	3.0	0	-	0	-	2	2.0	1	1.0
FY TOTALS	36	3.0	12	1.0	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9

ESCAPE SUMMARY FOR FY89

MONTH	TOTAL # OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 1000	FACILITY ESCAPES # RATE		NON-FACILITY ESCAPES					
					UNDER GUN		TRUSTY WALKAWAYS			
							FARM, HIGHWAY		OTHER WORK		FURLOUGH, W.R.
					#	RATE	#	RATE	#	RATE
July 1988	5	5.0	1	1.0	1	1.0	2	2.0	1	1.0
August	3	3.0	2	2.0	0	0	0	0	1	1.0
September	3	2.9	0	0	0	0	2	1.9	1	1.0
October	4	3.9	3	2.9	0	0	0	0	1	1.0
November	1	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.0
December	1	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.9
Jan. 1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
February	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
March	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
April	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
May	1	0.9	0	0	1	0.9	0	0	0	0
June 1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FY TOTALS	18	1.3	6	0.4	2	0.1	4	0.3	6	0.4

ESCAPE REPORT FOR July 1988
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

PERIOD	FACILITY ESCAPE	.....NON-FACILITY ESCAPE.....								TOTAL	YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY 1989	Jul 88	1	1			1		2		5	5	5.0
FY 1988	Jul 87	2		1	1	2				6	6	6.3

PERIOD	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Jul 88	5	5.0	St. Brides	Tidewater Tazewell Stafford	Fairfax		<p><u>Fairfax</u>: A-custody inmate left work release job 7/5. Recaptured 7/6.</p> <p><u>Tidewater</u>: B-custody inmate ran from gun-gang work detail 7/14. Recaptured 7/19 in Newport News.</p> <p><u>Tazewell</u>: A-custody inmate walked away from Highway Dept. work detail 7/19. Recaptured 7/22.</p>
Jul 87	6	6.3	St. Brides (2)	Botetourt Chatham	Chesterfield Southampton		<p><u>St. Brides</u>: B-custody inmate escaped over the fence 7/27. Recaptured four hours later on 7/28.</p> <p><u>Stafford</u>: A-custody inmate walked away from work detail at State Highway Shop #702 on 7/29. Inmate still at large.</p>

cc: Edward Murray E. Powell H. Catron
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Research and Evaluation Unit
 August 3, 1988

 (Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR August 1988
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE	
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway								
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work				
FY89	Aug 88	2					1				3	8	4.0
FY88	Aug 87	2			1		1				4	10	5.2

PERIOD	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Aug 88	3	3.0		Pulaski (2)	Chesterfield		<p><u>Pulaski</u>: B-custody inmate escaped over the fence 8/10. Recaptured 8/11.</p> <p><u>Pulaski</u>: A-custody inmate escaped over the fence 8/10. Recaptured 8/11.</p> <p><u>Chesterfield</u>: A-custody inmate left work release job site 8/29. Inmate still at large.</p>
Aug 87	4	4.2		Greenville Halifax Tidewater	Chesterfield		

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Research and Evaluation Unit
 September 8, 1988
 (Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR September 1988

(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	Sep 88				1			1	1	3	11	3.6
FY88	Sep 87	i								1	11	3.9

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Sep 88	3	2.9		Pocahontas Stafford Smith Mt. Lake			<p><u>Pocahontas</u>: A-custody inmate jumped from highway Dept. van and ran away 9/22. Inmate still at large.</p> <p><u>Stafford</u>: A-custody inmate walked away from facility work detail 9/23. Recaptured 9/24 in Spotsylvania County.</p> <p><u>Smith Mt. Lake</u>: A-custody inmate did not return from work release furlough 9/25. Inmate still at large.</p>
Sep 87	1	1.1		Haymarket			

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Research and Evaluation Unit

October 5, 1988

(Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR October 1988
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE	
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway								
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work				
FY89	Oct 88	3				1					4	15	3.6
FY88	Oct 87				1				1		2	13	3.4

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Oct 88	4	3.9	Va. Correctional Ctr. for Women St. Brides (2)	Smith Mt Lake			Virginia Correctional Center for Women: B-custody inmate walked away from facility 10/9. Recaptured same date. St. Brides: Two B-custody inmates escaped over fence 10/22. Both inmates still at large. Smith Mt. Lake: A-custody inmate did not return from work-release furlough 10/30. Inmate still at large.
Oct 87	2	2.1	James River	Smith Mt Lake			

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cc: Edward Murray E. Powell H. Catron T. Israel
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 D. Zimmerman A. Guenther D. Tate

Research and Evaluation Unit
 November 3, 1988
 (Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR November 1988
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89 Nov 83						1				1	16	3.1
FY88 Nov 87	1			1		1				3	16	3.4

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Nov 88	1	1.0			Chesterfield		Chesterfield: A-custody inmate did not return to work-release job pick-up point 11/17. Inmate still at large.
Nov 87	3	3.2	Buckingham	Wise #13	Fairfax #30		

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Research and Evaluation Unit
 December 5, 1988
 (Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR December 1988

(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	Dec 88					1				1	17	2.7
FY88	Dec 87					1			1	2	18	3.2

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Dec 88	1	0.9		Patrick Henry			Patrick Henry: A-custody inmate did not report to Work Release job 12/12. Recaptured 12/12.
Dec 87	2	2.1		Haynesville Fairfax			

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Research and Evaluation Unit

January 5, 1989

(Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR January 1989
 (Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	.....NON-FACILITY ESCAPE.....								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	Jan 89									0	17	2.3
FY88	Jan 88									0	18	2.7

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Jan 89	0	0.0					No escapes reported for January 1989.
Jan 88	0	0.0					

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Research and Evaluation Unit
February 3, 1989
 (Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR February 1989
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	.....NON-FACILITY ESCAPE.....								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	Feb 89									0	17	2.0
FY88	Feb 88	3	1			1				5	23	3.0

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Feb 89	0	0.0					No escapes reported for February 1989.
Feb 88	5	5.2	Botetourt (3)	Chatham	Chesterfield		

cc: Edward Murray E. Powell H. Catron T. Israel
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Research and Evaluation Unit
 March 3, 1989

 (Date)

ESCAPE REPORT FOR March 1989
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	.....NON-FACILITY ESCAPE.....								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	Mar 89									0	17	1.8
FY88	Mar 88				2					2	25	2.8

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Mar 89	0	0.0					No escapes reported for March 1989.
Mar 88	2	2.1	Powhatan 103	Caroline			

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Research and Evaluation Unit
April 5, 1989
(Date)

ESCAPE REPORT*FOR April 1989
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Guv.			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	Apr 89									0	17	1.6
FY88	Apr 88	1							2	3	28	2.9

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Apr 89	0	0.0					No escapes reported for April 1989.
Apr 88	3	3.1		Tidewater Wise (2)			

*Included are escapes from major institutions, field units, and work release units under jurisdiction of the Division of Adult Institutions. All others appear in the monthly escape report issued by the Manager, Central Criminal Records.

cc: Edward Murray D. Zimmerman M. Jones G. Stephens T. Israel
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Research and Evaluation Unit

May 3, 1989

(Date)

ESCAPE REPORT*FOR May 1989
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	.....NON-FACILITY ESCAPE.....								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89	May 89		1							1	18	1.5
FY88	May 88	2	2			1				5	33	3.0

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
May 89	1	0.9		Greenville			Greenville: B-custody inmate ran from highway work crew 5/8. Recaptured 1½ hrs. later.
May 88	5	5.1		Botetourt Fluvanna (2) Stafford (2)			

*Included are escapes from major institutions, field units, and work release units under jurisdiction of the Division of Adult Institutions. All others appear in the monthly escape report issued by the Manager, Central Criminal Records.

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Research and Evaluation Unit

June 5, 1989
(Date)

ESCAPE REPORT*FOR June 1989
(Month, Year)

TYPE OF ESCAPE

MONTH	FACILITY ESCAPE	NON-FACILITY ESCAPE								TOTAL	FISCAL YEAR TO DATE	ANNUAL RATE TO DATE
		Under Gun			Trusty Walkaway							
		Highway	Farm	Work Assign.	Furlough	Work Release	Farm	Highway	Other Work			
FY89 Jun 89										0	18	1.3
FY88 Jun 88						1	1		1	3	36	3.0

MONTH	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000	LOCATION ASSIGNMENT AT TIME OF ESCAPE				COMMENTS
			Major Institution	Field Unit	Work Release	OTHER	
Jun 89	0	0.0					No escapes reported for June 1989.
Jun 88	3	3.0	James River	Tidewater	Southampton		

*Included are escapes from major institutions, field units, and work release units under jurisdiction of the Division of Adult Institutions. All others appear in the monthly escape report issued by the Manager, Central Criminal Records.

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Research and Evaluation Unit

July 6, 1989

(Date)