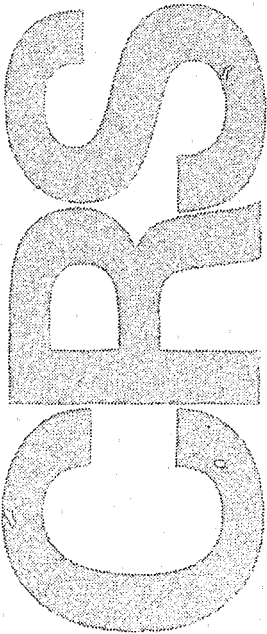
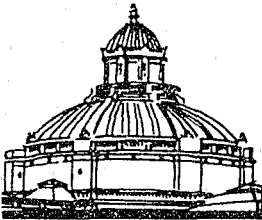


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CRS REPORT FOR CONGRESS

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN THE UNITED STATES:
BIBLIOGRAPHY-IN-BRIEF, 1985-1988

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August 1988

134207

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN THE UNITED STATES:
BIBLIOGRAPHY-IN-BRIEF, 1985-1988

SUMMARY

This bibliography focuses on the causes of juvenile delinquency, prevention, and rehabilitation programs. It also has a section on the juvenile courts and corrections. This bibliography supersedes Report no. 87-394.

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OVERVIEW, CAUSES, AND PREVENTION

Acock, Alan C. Clair, Jeffrey M.

The influence of the family: a review and annotated bibliography of socialization, ethnicity, and delinquency, 1975-1986. New York, Garland, 1986. 315 p. (Garland reference library of social science, v. 353; Garland library of sociology, v. 9) Z7164.Y8A26 1986 HQ796
Includes bibliographies and index.

Bartollas, Clemens.

Juvenile delinquency. New York, Wiley, c1985. 633 p. HV9104.B345 1985
Partial contents.--The measurement of official delinquency.--The causes of delinquency.--Environmental influences on delinquency in America.--The female and male delinquent.--Juvenile corrections.--Primary and secondary prevention, treatment, and the summary.

Daily marijuana use and problem behaviors among adolescents. International journal of the addictions, v. 23, Jan. 1988: 87-107. LRS88-2306

Focuses on adolescent daily marihuana users, specifically suburban high school seniors near New York City, to determine whether level of marihuana use is significant in contributing to school problems. Concludes that use of marihuana is "only one element in a large and complex picture of interrelated problems and behaviors."

Families, schools, and delinquency prevention. James Q. Wilson and Glenn C. Loury, editors. New York, Springer-Verlag, c1987. 340 p. (From children to citizens, v. 3) HV741.F35 1987

Focuses on family social work and the role of the schools in preventing juvenile delinquency.

Gibbons, Don C.

Delinquent behavior, by Don C. Gibbons and Marvin D. Krohn. 4th ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall, c1986. 285 p. HV9104.G53 1986
Partial contents.--The study of delinquency.--Delinquency causation: basic considerations.--Social status, opportunity, and delinquency.--Cultural values, social learning, and delinquency.--Biological and psychological perspectives on delinquency.--Alternatives to incarceration.

Juvenile delinquency: can social science find a cure? Crime & delinquency, v. 32, Apr. 1986: 186-204. LRS86-3637

Explains a trend among criminologists toward pessimism regarding the causes of or treatment for delinquency. Recommends traditional prevention efforts be discontinued in favor of efforts for diversion of status and minor offenders.

- Ginzberg, Eli. Berliner, Howard S. Ostow, Miriam.
 Young people at risk: is prevention possible? Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 1988. 140 p. (Conservation of human resources studies in health policy) HV9104.G547 1988
 Partial contents.--The prevention paradigm.--Drunk drivers.--Teenage pregnancy.--Drug users.--School dropouts.--Directions for policy.
- Handbook of juvenile delinquency. Edited by Herbert C. Quay. New York, Wiley, c1987. 480 p. (Wiley series on personality processes) HV9104.H24 1987
 Addresses both psychology and rehabilitation of delinquents.
- Kids, drugs, and crime, by Cheryl Carpenter and others. Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, c1988. 244 p. HV5824.Y68K52 1988
 Partial contents.--Adolescents' perspectives on the relationship between drugs/alcohol and crime.--Theft and the consumeristic mentality.--Case studies of youths at risk in early adolescence.--The deterrent effect of adult versus juvenile jurisdiction.
- Kratcoski, Peter C. Kratcoski, Lucille Dunn.
 Juvenile delinquency. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall, c1986. 389 p. HV9104.K7 1986
 Explores "the problems of youthful deviance and unlawful behavior in the United States, and the methods used to inhibit, detect, punish, deter, or reduce the recurrence of such activity."
- Lamar, Jacob V.
 Kids who sell crack. Time, v. 131, May 9, 1988: 20-24, 27, 30, 33. LRS88-2975
 "The drug trade has become the nation's newest--and most frightening--job program . . . Teenagers have come to dominate all aspects of the crack business."
- Lotz, Roy. Poole, Eric D. Regoli, Robert M.
 Juvenile delinquency and juvenile justice. New York, Random House, c1985. 408 p. HV9104.L67 1985
 Partial contents.--Public perceptions of crime and delinquency.--Family and delinquency.--Schools and delinquency.--Adolescence, peers, and delinquency.--The contemporary juvenile court.--Critical issues in juvenile justice.
- Patterson, Gerald R. Dishion, Thomas J.
 Contributions of families and peers to delinquency. Criminology, v. 23, Feb. 1985: 63-79. LRS85-10013
 "A model is presented that explains the contribution of parents and peers to adolescent delinquent behavior . . . Poor parent monitoring, deviant peers, and low levels of academic skills are hypothesized to contribute directly to an adolescent's engagement in delinquent behavior."
- Pelham, Ann.
 Teen curfews are popular in cities again. Governing, v. 1, Apr. 1988: 60-62. LRS88-1818
 "Sporadically, U.S. communities frustrated by unruly teen-agers have turned to curfews. No national tally of curfew ordinances is kept, and even those laws on the books are often not enforced."

Reinhold, Robert.

In the middle of L.A.'s gang warfare. New York times magazine, May 22, 1988: 30, 33, 66-67, 70, 74.

LRS88-4062

Examines the growing street gang problem in Los Angeles. Author discusses the crime resulting from these gangs, and the various police and community agency efforts to ease the tension.

1981 - 07781

Siegel, Larry J. Senna, Joseph J.

Juvenile delinquency. 3rd ed. St. Paul, West Pub. Co. c1988. 616 p.

HV9104.S53 1988

Partial contents.--The nature of delinquency.--Focus on law-status offense law.--Official data sources.--Beyond cocaine: crack, basuco, and freebase.--Victimization.--Social forces in delinquency.--Focus on policy: Head Start.--Labeling and social conflict theory.--Female delinquents.--The family's influence on delinquency.--Child abuse and neglect.--Juvenile gangs and groups.--Schools and delinquency.--Juvenile courts and the law.--Police work with juveniles.--Pretrial procedures.--The juvenile trial and disposition.--Juvenile corrections.--Institutionalization and aftercare.

Smith, Steven R.

Student privacy and school responsibility. Reston, Va., National Association of Secondary School Principals, 1987. 8 p. (Legal memorandum, Mar. 1987)

LRS87-1174

Considers students' rights to privacy, in situations involving information revealed in counseling, consenting to treatment, discipline cases, or abused students.

Snyder, Howard N. Finnegan, Terrence A.

Delinquency in the United States, 1983. Washington, U.S. National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 1987. 45 p.

LRS87-5613

Describes the volume and characteristics of delinquency and status offense cases disposed in 1983 by courts with juvenile jurisdiction, . . . an estimated 1,247,000 delinquency and status offense cases. This represents a four percent decline over the 1982 level The decline in the number of status offense cases reflects a general policy over this time period of transferring the primary responsibility for status offenders (e.g., runaways, truants, and ungovernables) from the juvenile courts to child welfare agencies.

Stumphauzer, Jerome S.

Helping delinquents change: a treatment manual of social learning approaches. New York, Haworth Press, c1986. 213 p.

HV9069.S793 1986

Partial contents.--Understanding delinquency: a behavioral analysis.--Social learning principles: learning and unlearning delinquent behavior.--Behavioral family contracting: helping families change.--School programs: staying in school and learning to learn.--Community programs and prevention: the ultimate answer?

Thornberry, Terence P. Moore, Melanie. Christenson, R. L.

The effect of dropping out of high school on subsequent criminal behavior. Criminology, v. 23, Feb. 1985: 3-18.

LRS85-10010

"Identifies methodological shortcomings in previous studies and reexamines the link between dropout status and subsequent criminal activity. Results indicate that dropping out of high school is positively associated with later crime, an outcome that is consistent with a control perspective."

Thornton, William E. Voigt Lydia. Doerner, William G.

Delinquency and justice. 2nd ed. New York, Random House, c1987. 515 p.
HV9104.T48 1987

An introductory text includes special sections on measuring juvenile delinquency, biological, psychological, social, and other theories of delinquency, the justice system, delinquency, and future trends.

Trojanowicz, Robert C. Morash, Merry.

Juvenile delinquency: concepts and control. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.,
Prentice-Hall, c1987. 484 p. HV9104.T76 1987

Partial contents.--Issues in understanding juvenile delinquency.--Theories of delinquency causation.--The family and juvenile delinquency.--Handling the juvenile delinquent within the juvenile justice system.--Delinquency prevention programs.--Juveniles with multiple problems.

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor.

Juvenile justice and delinquency prevention amendments of 1988; report to accompany H.R. 1801, including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office. Washington, G.P.O., 1988. 70 p. (Report, House, 100th Congress, 2nd session, no. 100-605) LRS88-6427

Recommends authorization of appropriations for fiscal years 1989 through 1992.

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Human Resources.

Hearing on H.R. 1801, to reauthorize the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act. Hearing, 100th Congress, 1st session. Sept. 11, 1987. Washington, G.P.O., 1988. 265 p. LRS88-1940

"Serial no. 100-51"

H.R. 1801, to reauthorize the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act. Hearing, 100th Congress, 1st session. Washington, G.P.O., 1988.

118 p. LRS88-6410

Hearings held in Des Moines, Iowa, Dec. 4, 1987.

"Serial no. 100-58"

Oversight hearing on the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act.

Hearing, 99th Congress, 2nd session. June 19, 1986. Washington, G.P.O., 1987. 97 p. LRS87-644

"Serial no. 99-147"

Oversight hearing on the Missing Children's Assistance Act. Hearing, 99th Congress, 2nd session. Aug. 4, 1986. Washington, G.P.O., 1987. 390 p.

"Serial no. 99-151"

LRS87-1266

U.S. Congress. House. Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families.

Race relations and adolescents: coping with new realities. Hearing, 100th Congress, 1st session. Mar. 27, 1987. Washington, G.P.O., 1987. 102.

LRS87-7236

U.S. President (1981- : Reagan)

Review of Federal juvenile delinquency programs; message from the President of the United States transmitting his analysis and recommendations with respect to his recent review of a copy of the 'Tenth analysis and evaluation of Federal juvenile delinquency programs,' submitted by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 5614. Washington, G.P.O., 1987. 2 p. (Document, House, 100th Congress, 1st session, no. 100-38) LRS87-982

VanVoorhis, Patricia.

Delinquency prevention: toward comprehensive models and a conceptual map. Criminal justice review, v. 11, spring 1986: 15-24. LRS86-6773

"The prevention literature often fails to consider the multiple influences on a youth's behavior and the important need for linkages This article discusses several conceptual frameworks for organizing the larger prevention picture, including: the public health model; classification by treatment strategy; conceptualization by theories or crime correlates; and classification by intervention level."

Yablonsky, Lewis. Haskell, Martin R.

Juvenile delinquency. New York, Harper & Row, 1988. 510 p. HV9104.H33 1988
The late Martin R. Haskell's name appears first on the 3rd ed.
Includes discussion of psychological and social aspects of juvenile delinquency. Looks at both causes and treatment.

JUVENILE COURTS AND CORRECTIONS

Behavioral approaches to crime and delinquency: a handbook of application, research and concepts. Edited by Edward K. Morris and Curtis J. Braukmann. New York, Plenum Press, c1987. 625 p. HV9069.B52 1987

Partial contents.--Criminal and delinquent behavior.--Probation and parole.--Behaviorally based group homes for juvenile offenders.--Diversion and neighborhood delinquency programs in open settings.--Family-based interventions for crime and delinquency.--School programs for delinquency prevention and intervention.--Some behavioral applications with juvenile offenders outside North America.--Behavioral approaches with juvenile offenders.--Legal and ethical issues in the behavioral treatment of juvenile and adult offenders.

Belknap, Joanne. Morash, Merry. Trojanowicz, Robert.

Implementing a community policing model for work with juveniles: an exploratory study. Criminal justice and behavior, v. 14, June 1987: 211-245. LRS87-5778

"Theories of role identity were used to determine officers' ideal, actual, and behavioral identities in interactions with teenagers, complainants, and supervisors when dealing with a case of 'rowdy teens.' A purposive sample was drawn representing foot and motor patrol, as well as race (black and white) and gender. The findings support the implementation of the community police model as was intended by the staff, and suggests the validity of the foot patrol concept."

Bortner, M. A.

Delinquency and justice: an age crisis. New York, McGraw-Hill, c1988.
397 p. HV9104.B57 1988

Partial contents.--The juvenile justice system: the controversial solution to adolescent problems.--Discretion, alternatives, and decision makers.--The specter of drugs: adolescent behavior and political imagery.--Violent adolescents: symbols of an era.--Excerpts from Schall v. Matin.--Punishment, incarceration, and prisons.

Intervention strategies for chronic juvenile offenders: some new perspectives.
Edited by Peter W. Greenwood. New York, Greenwood Press, 1986. 290 p.

HV9069.I67 1986

"The past decade has seen an unprecedented shrinkage in what at one time was seen as the primary function of juvenile courts: the rehabilitation and reform of juvenile delinquents." This book examines whether rehabilitation is "really dead or possibly just hibernating."

Juvenile justice: special issue. Law & policy, v. 8, Oct. 1986: whole issue
(389-528 p.)

LRS86-13413

Partial contents.--The Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act: Federal leadership in State reform, by Gordon A. Raley and John E. Dean.--Reforming justice by geography: organizational responses to the problem of juvenile crime, by Susan Guarino Ghezzi and Lee Kimball.--The politics of policy: deinstitutionalization in Massachusetts 1970-1985, by Bruce Bullington and others.

Koller, Benedict J. Tanner, Michael D. ✓

Changing attitudes toward juvenile crime. State factor, v. 13, May 1987:
whole issue (12 p.)

LRS87-4640

Partial contents.--The problem: skyrocketing juvenile crime.--A short history of the juvenile justice system.--The legislative response.--Towards a new juvenile justice system.

Landers, Robert K. ✓

Deinstitutionalization: juvenile justice inside or out? Washington,
Congressional Quarterly, 1986. 875-891 p. (Editorial research reports,
1986, v. 2, no. 20)

LRS86-10669

Partial contents.--'A walking time bomb'.--The Massachusetts experiment.--National focus on lesser offenders.

McCarthy, Belinda R.

Preventive detention and pretrial custody in the juvenile court. Journal of
criminal justice, v. 15, no. 3, 1987: 185-200.

LRS87-5684

"On the whole, youths detained to protect the community are more dangerous than other offenders and receive more restrictive dispositions than other detainees and nondetainees."

Olney, Ross Robert. Olney, Patricia J. ✓

Up against the law: your legal rights as a minor. New York, E. P. Dutton,
c1985. 132 p.

KF479.Z9046 1985

Discusses the rights and protections extended to minors by the law, the treatment of minors in court, and the responsibility of minors to uphold the law, with many examples of actual and hypothetical cases.

Powell, Scott A.

Sentencing juvenile offenders: societal and legal aspects, a selective bibliography. Record of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, v. 42, Apr. 1987: 393-401. LRS87-3501

Provides a list of bibliographic citations which primarily cover the years 1980 through 1986.

Race and juvenile justice. Crime & delinquency, v. 33, Apr. 1987: 173-286.

Contents.--The incarceration of minority youth (LRS87-5497).--Juvenile offenders: prevalence, offender incidence and arrest rates by race (LRS87-3810).--Blind justice? The impact of race on the juvenile justice process (LRS87-5586).--Racial determinants of the judicial transfer decision: prosecuting violent youth in criminal court (LRS87-3811).

Rogers, Joseph W. Mays, G. Larry.

Juvenile delinquency & juvenile justice. New York, Wiley, c1987. 614 p. HV9104.R625 1987

Explores myths about delinquency and analyzes correlates of social control. Examines law enforcement and judicial alternatives in working toward the reintegration of juvenile offenders to the community.

Staples, William G.

Law and social control in juvenile justice dispositions. Journal of research in crime and delinquency, v. 24, Feb. 1987: 7-22. LRS87-2040

Examines "the relationship between legal and nonlegal social control, at the police, probation, and court stages of juvenile justice processing throughout a number of jurisdictions" in California.

Restitution as a sanction in juvenile court. Crime & delinquency, v. 32, Apr. 1986: 177-185. LRS86-3939

"Current restitution policies and practices are placed within the context of three major trends in justice: the individualization of the juvenile court; the growing concern with the victims of crime, and the blurring of traditional distinctions between criminal and tort law." The author sees restitution as an alternative for only a few juvenile offenders.

Steinhart, David. Krisberg, Barry.

Children in jail. State legislatures, v. 13, Mar. 1987: 12-16. LRS87-1653

"Since 1980, states receiving Federal juvenile justice funds have been faced with a mandate to remove children from adult jails and lockups Faced with a looming Federal deadline, and with angry complaints about assaults and suicides in adult jails, legislatures in several states have acted to prohibit the incarceration of minors in adult jails and lockups."

The Watershed of juvenile justice reform. Crime & delinquency, v. 32, Jan. 1986: whole issue (147 p.) LRS86-1398

Partial contents.--A Federal perspective on juvenile justice reform, by A. Regnery.--Traditional rhetoric, organizational realities: remand of juveniles to adult court, by M. Bortner.--Violent youth in adult court: process and punishment, by C. Rudman and others.--The quiet revolution revisited, by R. Smith.--Beyond probation: assessing the generalizability of the delinquency suppression effect measures reported by Murray and Cox, by R. Lundman.