

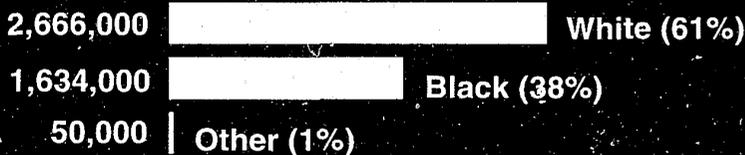
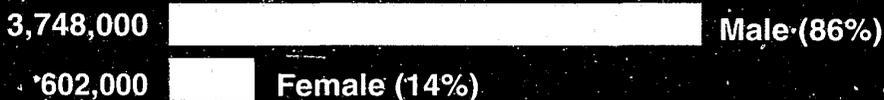
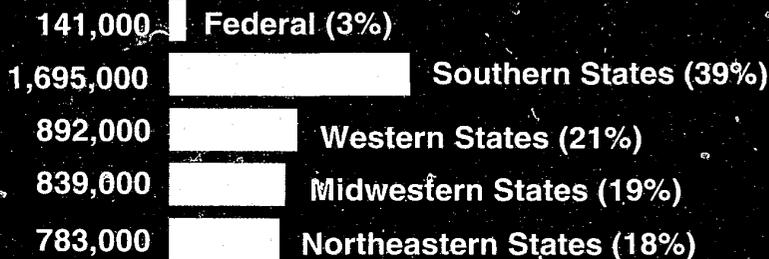
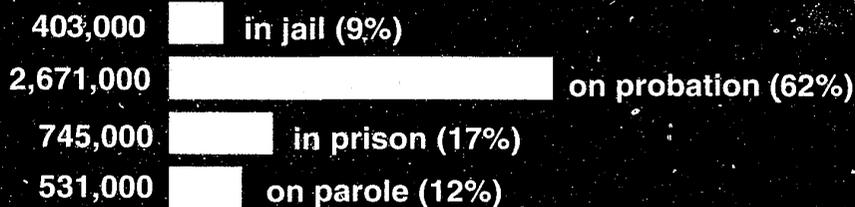
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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1990

2.35% of U.S. adult population
under correctional supervision



134946

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Report to the Nation on crime and justice: Second edition, NCJ-105506, 6/88

Technical appendix, NCJ-112011, 8/88

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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1990

By Louis W. Jankowski
BJS Statistician

July 1992, NCJ-134946

NCJRS

AUG 14 1992

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**U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Steven D. Dillingham, Ph.D.
Director

Acknowledgments. This volume resulted from a cooperative effort managed by Louis W. Jankowski, statistician, under the supervision of Allen J. Beck. Correctional statistics are prepared under the general direction of Lawrence A. Greenfeld. James J. Stephan and Peter Brien assisted with the section on the census of prison facilities. Tracy Snell assisted with table and text preparation for the sections on prisoners. Thomas Hester edited this volume. Marilyn Marbrook, publications unit chief, supervised production.

The following personnel of the Governments Division of the Bureau of the Census collected and collated the data under the supervision of Betty Ford and Diana Cull: jails, Lisa McNelis, Ellen Rhodes, Martha Greene, Linda Huang, and Dawn Crawford; probation, Theresa Reitz; census of adult correctional facilities, Richard Meyer; and parole, Lisa McNelis.

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The Assistant Attorney General is responsible for matters of administration and management with respect to the Office of Justice Program agencies: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Bureau of Justice Assistance, National Institute of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and Office for Victims of Crime. The Assistant General establishes policies and priorities consistent with the statutory purposes of the OJP agencies and the priorities of the Department of Justice.

A growing number of persons in the United States are under some form of correctional supervision — on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole.

In this compilation of statistical reporting series, which for many years were published in separate volumes, the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) provides a convenient source for data about persons in every part of the correctional population. We hope that its format and presentation will promote understanding of the population as a whole and its management.

This volume of statistics from 1990 features a section devoted to State and Federal prison facilities. In 1990, BJS sponsored a census of State and Federal adult correctional facilities, and the tables presented here reveal some of the results of that effort. Anyone interested in analyzing the data from the census or from other reporting series may access the data through the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

We extend our gratitude to the State, Federal, and local respondents who have enabled us to continue this joint venture, which dates back to 1850. I hope that this and future BJS reports will continue to help us all gain more insight into the important role of corrections agencies and employees throughout the Nation.

Steven D. Dillingham, Ph.D.
Director

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Important Note

Correctional Populations in the United States presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by —

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

Helping readers find a single number

Through an **Index** at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in the tables. The index numbers refer to the tables.

Footnotes give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in the appendixes of sections, the **questionnaires** also in the appendixes, and the **definitions of common terms** in the *Introduction* on page 3.

To make comparisons across years or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the years. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers by comparing years or jurisdictions must take into account special circumstances and changes. **Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables** must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

/ not reported

: not known

... not applicable

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Tables

- 1.1 Number of adults on probation,
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- 1.2 Estimated number of adults
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History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capita rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest at 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1910 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than a half of the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding — issues of major concern today.

During the past 64 years the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the predecessor agency of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administra-

tion (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All of the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collection agency for these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume:

1904. *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904* reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1923. *Prisoners, 1923* presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. *Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories* began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of the Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. The LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics will appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a nongovernmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of offenders in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979 and 1986, collected information about personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; the Bureau repeated the complete enumeration in 1983 and 1988.

1979. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey are supplemented by the corrections volume.

Definitions of common terms used in tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave *custody counts* that largely have been replaced by *jurisdiction counts* of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgement.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Good time. When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give *good time*. When the good time is tied to a specific action, such as working in a prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

Hispanic origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. Jurisdiction refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's *jurisdiction* may be in the custody of local jails. (See "Custody.")

Mandatory parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory or correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside of prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of

years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, *good time* is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the *maximum sentence* is used where applicable.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status--prisoner, parolee, or probationer. Unless specifically noted, a transfer between facilities does not count as a movement.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The *average daily population* is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during a year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite, a few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "Other race." Numbers of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison, probation, parole, and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1990, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 29, 1990; they previously took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1988.

Revisions. Many States revise the year-end number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the number of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1989 were not changed by a State in 1990 to equal its revised 1989 total.

Youthful offender status. State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing

procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS-1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

NPS-1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

NPS-1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

NPS-8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

NPS-8B,8C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

CJ-8. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

CJ-7. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

CJ-5. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people.

CJ-5A. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people.

CJ-42. Census every 5 years of all State and Federal operated, community based correctional facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-43. Census every 5 years of all State and Federal prison facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS-8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from, a sentence of death during the year.

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during the year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during the year, covering data contained in NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admittance, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and -1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prisoners in jail to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

Special studies of recidivism

BJS has conducted two major studies of the arrests and convictions of offenders after they are released from prison.

Recidivism I. This project analyzed arrests and convictions of a cohort of offenders paroled from prison in 20 States. It incorporated into the parole records FBI data on each parolee's contacts with criminal justice agencies. The selected offenders were 18 to 22 years of age when they were released from prison in 1978.

Recidivism II. This data collection program permits analysis of criminal justice contacts through 1986 for a sample of 16,000 prisoners released from prison in 11 States in 1983. The effort merged FBI, State, and local police records with correctional records.

Historical statistics

Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, yearend 1925-86 (NCJ-111098) reports custody counts by jurisdiction.

Table 1.1. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Total adult resident population | Population under correctional care, in custody, or under control | | | | | Total correctional population as a percent of adult resident population |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| | | Total ^a | Probation | Jail | Prison | Parole | |
| U.S. total | 185,105,000 | 4,349,817 | 2,670,234 | 403,019 | 745,157 | 531,407 | 2.35 % |
| Federal | 185,105,000 | 140,666 | 58,222 | 0 | 60,751 | 21,693 | 0.08 |
| State | 185,105,000 | 4,209,151 | 2,612,012 | 403,019 | 684,406 | 509,714 | 2.27 |
| Northeast | 38,897,000 | 783,487 | 466,006 | 69,350 | 119,185 | 128,946 | 2.01 % |
| Connecticut ^b | 2,538,000 | 57,032 | 46,640 | 0 | 10,101 | 291 | 2.25 |
| Maine | 919,000 | 11,141 | 7,549 | 2,051 | 1,541 | 0 | 1.21 |
| Massachusetts | 4,663,000 | 91,246 | 72,459 | 5,794 | 8,273 | 4,720 | 1.96 |
| New Hampshire | 830,000 | 6,045 | 3,146 | 1,020 | 1,357 | 522 | 0.73 |
| New Jersey | 5,931,000 | 127,170 | 72,341 | 13,785 | 17,746 | 23,298 | 2.14 |
| New York | 13,731,000 | 272,507 | 145,266 | 29,509 | 54,895 | 42,837 | 1.98 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,087,000 | 193,078 | 97,327 | 17,191 | 21,903 | 56,657 | 2.12 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 778,000 | 18,064 | 15,366 | 0 | 2,377 | 321 | 2.32 |
| Vermont ^b | 420,000 | 7,204 | 5,912 | 0 | 992 | 300 | 1.72 |
| Midwest | 44,053,000 | 838,836 | 567,839 | 59,774 | 145,530 | 65,693 | 1.90 % |
| Illinois | 8,484,000 | 152,696 | 95,699 | 11,810 | 27,516 | 17,671 | 1.80 |
| Indiana | 4,088,000 | 92,307 | 68,683 | 7,110 | 12,736 | 3,778 | 2.26 |
| Iowa | 2,058,000 | 22,174 | 13,895 | 2,201 | 3,967 | 2,111 | 1.08 |
| Kansas | 1,816,000 | 35,261 | 22,183 | 1,537 | 5,790 | 5,751 | 1.94 |
| Michigan | 6,837,000 | 190,655 | 133,439 | 11,048 | 34,267 | 11,901 | 2.79 |
| Minnesota | 3,208,000 | 68,146 | 59,323 | 3,735 | 3,215 | 1,873 | 2.12 |
| Missouri | 3,802,000 | 70,938 | 42,322 | 4,477 | 14,943 | 9,196 | 1.87 |
| Nebraska | 1,149,000 | 19,326 | 14,654 | 1,594 | 2,446 | 632 | 1.68 |
| North Dakota | 463,000 | 2,761 | 1,731 | 372 | 542 | 116 | 0.60 |
| Ohio | 8,047,000 | 131,960 | 83,380 | 9,134 | 31,501 | 7,945 | 1.64 |
| South Dakota | 498,000 | 5,650 | 3,160 | 510 | 1,360 | 620 | 1.13 |
| Wisconsin | 3,603,000 | 46,960 | 29,370 | 6,244 | 7,247 | 4,099 | 1.30 |
| South | 63,439,000 | 1,694,917 | 1,042,012 | 170,085 | 267,047 | 215,773 | 2.67 % |
| Alabama | 2,982,000 | 55,365 | 27,686 | 6,358 | 15,351 | 5,970 | 1.86 |
| Arkansas | 1,730,000 | 28,864 | 15,983 | 2,341 | 6,569 | 3,971 | 1.67 |
| Delaware ^b | 503,000 | 16,564 | 12,223 | 0 | 3,058 | 1,283 | 3.29 |
| Dist. of Col. | 490,000 | 25,354 | 9,742 | 1,629 | 8,637 | 5,346 | 5.17 |
| Florida | 10,072,000 | 288,620 | 210,781 | 31,783 | 43,992 | 2,064 | 2.87 |
| Georgia | 4,751,000 | 200,971 | 134,840 | 21,140 | 22,345 | 22,646 | 4.23 |
| Kentucky | 2,731,000 | 24,680 | 7,482 | 5,685 | 8,330 | 3,183 | 0.90 |
| Louisiana | 2,993,000 | 66,574 | 30,191 | 13,400 | 14,106 | 8,877 | 2.22 |
| Maryland | 3,619,000 | 119,949 | 82,898 | 8,292 | 17,567 | 11,192 | 3.31 |
| Mississippi | 1,826,000 | 23,322 | 8,221 | 4,023 | 7,600 | 3,478 | 1.28 |
| North Carolina | 5,022,000 | 114,632 | 77,829 | 8,301 | 18,619 | 9,883 | 2.28 |
| Oklahoma | 2,309,000 | 41,135 | 24,411 | 2,986 | 10,502 | 3,236 | 1.78 |
| South Carolina | 2,566,000 | 57,017 | 32,287 | 5,566 | 15,621 | 3,543 | 2.22 |
| Tennessee | 3,661,000 | 63,781 | 32,719 | 11,216 | 8,519 | 11,327 | 1.74 |
| Texas | 12,151,000 | 503,297 | 308,357 | 35,112 | 50,042 | 109,726 | 4.14 |
| Virginia | 4,683,000 | 55,413 | 21,303 | 10,438 | 14,624 | 9,048 | 1.18 |
| West Virginia | 1,350,000 | 9,439 | 5,059 | 1,815 | 1,565 | 1,000 | 0.70 |
| West | 38,716,000 | 891,911 | 536,155 | 103,810 | 152,644 | 99,302 | 2.30 % |
| Alaska | 378,000 | 6,672 | 3,599 | 143 | 2,362 | 568 | 1.76 |
| Arizona | 2,684,000 | 54,202 | 30,397 | 6,833 | 14,261 | 2,711 | 2.02 |
| California | 22,009,000 | 541,343 | 305,700 | 70,772 | 97,309 | 67,562 | 2.46 |
| Colorado | 2,433,000 | 45,678 | 31,111 | 5,388 | 6,783 | 2,396 | 1.88 |
| Hawaii ^b | 828,000 | 15,482 | 11,667 | 0 | 2,390 | 1,425 | 1.87 |
| Idaho | 698,000 | 8,317 | 4,377 | 1,849 | 1,848 | 243 | 1.19 |
| Montana | 577,000 | 7,278 | 4,052 | 1,017 | 1,398 | 811 | 1.26 |
| Nevada | 905,000 | 19,247 | 7,700 | 3,056 | 5,641 | 2,850 | 2.13 |
| New Mexico | 1,068,000 | 13,211 | 6,294 | 2,314 | 3,379 | 1,224 | 1.24 |
| Oregon | 2,118,000 | 55,120 | 37,631 | 3,230 | 6,236 | 8,023 | 2.60 |
| Utah | 1,095,000 | 11,314 | 5,830 | 1,380 | 2,543 | 1,561 | 1.03 |
| Washington | 3,605,000 | 109,232 | 84,817 | 7,416 | 7,384 | 9,615 | 3.03 |
| Wyoming | 318,000 | 4,815 | 2,980 | 412 | 1,110 | 313 | 1.51 |

^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under

correctional supervision may be an overestimate. See technical note.

^bThe jail population is included in the prison population.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1990

| | Total ^a | Sex | | Race | | |
|---|--------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other |
| Total | 4,349,817 | 3,747,949 | 601,868 | 2,666,484 | 1,633,570 | 49,763 |
| Probation | 2,670,234 | 2,189,592 | 480,642 | 1,815,759 | 827,773 | 26,702 |
| Jail | 403,019 | 365,821 | 37,198 | 205,540 | 189,419 | 8,060 |
| Prison | 745,157 | 703,642 | 41,515 | 368,853 | 366,617 | 9,687 |
| Parole | 531,407 | 488,894 | 42,513 | 276,332 | 249,761 | 5,314 |
| U.S. adult resident population ^b | 185,105,000 | 88,614,000 | 96,491,000 | 158,398,000 | 20,773,000 | 5,934,000 |
| Percent under correctional care or in custody | 2.3% | 4.2% | 0.6% | 1.7% | 7.9% | 0.8% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. In cases where sex or race was unknown or not reported, percentages were applied based on known cases.
^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional

statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision may be an overestimate. See technical note.
^bResident population 18 years or older on April 1, 1990.

Technical note

To estimate the total correctional populations in table 1.1 and 1.2, the four correctional populations are assumed to contain individuals with only one status at a time. This assumption is not valid. Multiple correctional statuses may occur because —

- probation and parole agencies are not always notified of new arrests, jail entries, or prison admissions;
- absconders on agency caseloads in one jurisdiction may actually be incarcerated in another jurisdiction;
- individuals may be admitted to jail or prison before the completion of formal revocation hearings by a probation or parole agency.

By adding the number of persons on probation, on parole, in jail, and in prison, some persons will be counted more than once; consequently, the sum will be an overestimate of the total number of persons under correctional supervision at any one time. The magnitude of the overestimation is not known; however, data collected in previous BJS surveys of prison and jail inmates indicate that the number of inmates doublecounted may be small relative to the total population under correctional supervision.

Results from the 1989 Survey of Inmates in Local Jails indicated that 28% of the jail inmates were on probation and 10% were on parole at the time of their admission to jail. Results from the 1986 Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities also indicated that 21% of the State prisoners were on probation and 23% were on parole at the time of their admission to prison.

If the survey results are applied to the total jail and prison populations in 1990, and if all of these inmates are assumed to have been doublecounted, then the total number of doublecounted inmates would be 452,000, or about 10.4% of the estimated correctional population. This is an extreme assumption.

Somewhat lower estimates are generated if it is assumed that the survey figures should be applied only to those jail inmates who are unconvicted and to prisoners who are technical violators of parole or probation supervision. Under this assumption, the doublecount would be an estimated 122,000 inmates, or 2.8% of the total correctional population.

Doublecounting may also include an unknown, but relatively small, number of persons on both probation and parole.

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Jail Inmates

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Table 2.1. Jail population: One-day count and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1989-90

| | Number of jail inmates | | Percent change, 1989-90 |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Annual Survey of Jails | | |
| | 1989 | 1990 | |
| One-day count | | | |
| All inmates | 395,553 | 405,320 | 2.5 % |
| Adults | 393,303 | 403,019 | 2.5 |
| Male | 356,050 | 365,821 | 2.7 |
| Female | 37,253 | 37,198 | -- |
| Juveniles* | 2,250 | 2,301 | 2.3 |
| Average daily population | | | |
| All inmates | 386,845 | 408,075 | 5.5 % |
| Adults | 384,954 | 405,935 | 5.5 |
| Male | 349,180 | 368,091 | 5.4 |
| Female | 35,774 | 37,844 | 5.8 |
| Juveniles* | 1,891 | 2,140 | 13.2 |

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990.

--Less than 0.5%.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Table 2.2. Conviction status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1989-1990

| | Number of jail inmates in Annual Survey of Jails | |
|-------------|---|---------|
| | 1989 | 1990 |
| | Total number of adult inmates | 393,303 |
| Convicted | 189,012 | 195,661 |
| Male | 171,181 | 177,619 |
| Female | 17,831 | 18,042 |
| Unconvicted | 204,291 | 207,358 |
| Male | 184,869 | 188,202 |
| Female | 19,422 | 19,156 |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990. Annual Survey of Jails data may underestimate the number of convicted inmates and overestimate the number of unconvicted inmates. Some facility records do not distinguish inmates awaiting sentence (or other convicted persons) from unconvicted inmates. The 1989 Survey of Inmates in Local Jails figures indicate that 43% of the inmates were unconvicted and 57% were convicted.

Table 2.3. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, 1990

| Characteristic | Percent of jail inmates |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Total | 100 % |
| Sex | |
| Male | 91 % |
| Female | 9 |
| Race | |
| White | 51 % |
| Male | 46 |
| Female | 5 |
| Black | 47 % |
| Male | 43 |
| Female | 4 |
| Other* | 2 % |
| Male | 1 |
| Female | -- |
| Hispanic origin | |
| Hispanic | 14 % |
| Male | 13 |
| Female | 1 |
| Non-Hispanic | 86 % |
| Male | 78 |
| Female | 8 |

Note: Data are for June 29, 1990. Race was reported for 90% of the inmates in 1990. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

--Less than 0.5%.

*Native Americans, Aleuts, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.4. Annual jail admissions and releases, by legal status and sex, 1989-90

| | Number of jail admissions and releases | |
|-------------------------|--|------------|
| | 1989 | 1990 |
| Total admissions | 9,774,096 | 10,064,927 |
| Adults | 9,720,102 | 10,005,138 |
| Male | 8,606,700 | 8,894,706 |
| Female | 1,113,402 | 1,110,432 |
| Juveniles* | 53,994 | 59,789 |
| Male | 45,294 | 51,226 |
| Female | 8,700 | 8,563 |
| Total releases | 9,494,814 | 9,870,546 |
| Adults | 9,442,773 | 9,811,198 |
| Male | 8,367,519 | 8,723,872 |
| Female | 1,075,254 | 1,087,326 |
| Juveniles* | 52,041 | 59,348 |
| Male | 43,559 | 50,913 |
| Female | 8,482 | 8,435 |

Note: Data are for years ending June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court.

Table 2.5. Jail capacity and occupancy, selected years, 1978-1990

| | National Jail Census | | | Annual Survey of Jails | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|
| | 1978 | 1983 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
| Number of Inmates | 158,394 | 223,551 | 343,569 | 395,553 | 405,320 |
| Rated capacity of jails | 245,094 | 261,556 | 339,633 | 367,769 | 389,171 |
| Percent of rated capacity occupied* | 65% | 85% | 101% | 108% | 104% |

Note: Data are for February 15, 1978, June 30, 1983, 1988, 1989, and June 29, 1990.
*Percent of rated capacity occupied is based on the 1-day count of inmates.

Table 2.6. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Impact of inmates held for other authorities, 1989-90

| | Number of Jurisdictions/inmates | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|
| | 1989 | 1990 |
| Jurisdictions with large jail populations | 508 | 508 |
| Jurisdictions holding inmates for other authorities: | 446 | 444 |
| Federal | 250 | 246 |
| State | 341 | 346 |
| Local | 229 | 225 |
| Jurisdictions holding inmates because of crowding elsewhere: | 259 | 262 |
| All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations | 322,314 | 327,917 |
| Inmates being held for other authorities: | 42,053 | 37,965 |
| Federal | 7,301 | 8,182 |
| State | 31,814 | 26,277 |
| Local | 2,938 | 3,506 |
| Inmates being held because of crowding elsewhere: | 29,358 | 24,238 |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more at the time of the 1988 Census of Local Jails.
*Detail adds to more than total because some jurisdictions hold inmates for more than one authority.

Table 2.7. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1989-90

| Jurisdictions with large jail populations | Number of jurisdictions | | Rated capacity | | Number of jail inmates | | Percent of capacity occupied | |
|---|-------------------------|------|----------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|
| | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| Total | 508 | 508 | 276,706 | 294,965 | 322,314 | 327,917 | 116% | 111% |
| Jurisdictions with no jail under court order to reduce population | 374 | 366 | 138,764 | 149,339 | 160,129 | 162,792 | 115% | 109% |
| Jurisdictions with at least one jail under court order to reduce population | 134 | 142 | 137,942 | 145,626 | 162,185 | 165,125 | 118% | 113% |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 jail census.

Table 2.8. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jurisdictions under court order to reduce population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1989 and 1990

| | Number of jurisdictions with large jail populations | | | | | |
|---|---|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|
| | Total | | Ordered to limit population | | Not ordered to limit population | |
| | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| Total | 508 | 508 | 134 | 142 | 374 | 366 |
| Jurisdictions under court order citing specific conditions of confinement | 156 | 152 | 125 | 128 | 31 | 24 |
| Subject of court order: | | | | | | |
| Crowded living units | 127 | 128 | 115 | 119 | 12 | 9 |
| Recreational facilities | 71 | 67 | 55 | 56 | 16 | 11 |
| Medical facilities or services | 60 | 50 | 45 | 41 | 15 | 9 |
| Visitation practices or policies | 51 | 42 | 40 | 37 | 11 | 5 |
| Disciplinary procedures or policies | 49 | 32 | 39 | 25 | 10 | 7 |
| Food service | 36 | 36 | 29 | 30 | 7 | 6 |
| Administrative segregation procedures or policies | 40 | 26 | 33 | 23 | 7 | 3 |
| Staffing patterns | 57 | 51 | 47 | 43 | 10 | 8 |
| Grievance procedures or policies | 44 | 34 | 35 | 28 | 9 | 6 |
| Education or training programs | 27 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 2 |
| Fire hazards | 27 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| Counseling programs | 24 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 3 |
| Inmate classification | 47 | 37 | 38 | 32 | 9 | 5 |
| Library services | 51 | 50 | 36 | 41 | 15 | 9 |
| Other | 14 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 3 |
| Totality of conditions | 38 | 37 | 33 | 34 | 5 | 3 |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 jail census. Includes only jurisdictions with

one or more jails under court order. Some jurisdictions had a jail or jails under court order for more than one reason.

Table 2.9. Twenty-five largest jurisdictions in 1990: Average daily population and 1-day count, June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990

| Jurisdiction | Number of jails in jurisdiction | | Average daily population during | | Population on | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 | June 30, 1989 | June 29, 1990 |
| Los Angeles County, Calif. | 8 | 8 | 22,426 | 21,984 | 22,100 | 21,610 |
| New York City, N.Y. | 14 | 14 | 16,500 | 17,538 | 16,597 | 16,916 |
| Cook County, Ill. | -- | -- | 7,000 | 6,825 | 7,081 | 7,169 |
| Dallas County, Tex. | 4 | 4 | 5,800 | 5,860 | 6,043 | 5,306 |
| Harris County, Tex. | 2 | 3 | 8,206 | 5,694 | 8,199 | 5,633 |
| San Diego County, Calif. | 11 | 12 | 4,477 | 5,089 | 4,987 | 4,803 |
| Shelby County, Tenn. | 2 | 2 | 4,452 | 4,932 | 4,838 | 4,894 |
| Philadelphia County, Penn. | 7 | 7 | 4,277 | 4,813 | 4,566 | 4,821 |
| Dade County, Fla. | 6 | 6 | 4,773 | 4,551 | 4,726 | 4,758 |
| Orange County, Calif. | 3 | 3 | 4,281 | 4,370 | 4,527 | 4,402 |
| Santa Clara County, Calif. | 10 | 7 | 4,316 | 4,177 | 4,162 | 4,217 |
| Maricopa County, Ariz. | 7 | 6 | 3,905 | 3,887 | 3,896 | 4,260 |
| Alameda County, Calif. | 4 | 4 | 3,110 | 3,610 | 3,214 | 3,505 |
| Orleans Parish, La. | -- | -- | 3,700 | 3,604 | 3,663 | 3,550 |
| Sacramento County, Calif. | 3 | 3 | 3,321 | 3,095 | 2,966 | 3,233 |
| Broward County, Fla. | 3 | 3 | 2,979 | 3,059 | 2,844 | 2,788 |
| Tarrant County, Tex. | 2 | 3 | 2,420 | 2,958 | 2,698 | 3,339 |
| Orange County, Fla. | 3 | 2 | 2,831 | 2,890 | 3,305 | 3,031 |
| San Bernardino County, Calif. | 2 | 2 | 2,404 | 2,852 | 2,395 | 2,909 |
| Baltimore City, Md. | 5 | 4 | 2,734 | 2,678 | 2,783 | 2,708 |
| Fulton County, Ga. | 4 | 4 | 2,278 | 2,517 | 2,316 | 3,151 |
| Kern County, Calif. | 3 | 3 | 2,302 | 2,383 | 2,291 | 2,595 |
| Bexar County, Tex. | 1 | 1 | 1,943 | 2,352 | 2,284 | 2,339 |
| Fresno County, Calif. | 3 | 3 | 1,829 | 2,309 | 2,101 | 2,246 |
| Riverside County, Calif. | 4 | 4 | 1,649 | 2,110 | 1,479 | 2,111 |

--These jurisdictions provided a single report covering all of their jail facilities.

Table 2.10. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Inmate deaths, 1989-90

| Cause of death | Jurisdictions reporting deaths ^a | | Inmate deaths | |
|-----------------------------|--|------|---------------|------|
| | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| Total | 186 | 180 | 414 | 494 |
| Natural causes ^b | 98 | 98 | 184 | 208 |
| AIDS | 27 | 32 | 57 | 84 |
| Suicide | 95 | 102 | 121 | 148 |
| Injury by another person | 15 | 11 | 22 | 14 |
| Other ^c | 24 | 22 | 30 | 40 |

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30, 1989, and June 29, 1990, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more at the time of the 1988 Jail Census. The number of deaths from AIDS and other natural causes may have been under-reported in some jurisdictions that transferred sick inmates to outside hospitals and other medical facilities.

^aDetail adds to more than total because some jurisdictions reported more than one type of death.

^bExclude AIDS-related deaths.

^cIncludes accidents and undetermined causes of death.

Table 2.11. One-day count and average daily population of jail inmates, 1978, 1983, 1988, 1989, and 1990

| | Number of jail inmates | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|
| | National Jail Census | | | Annual Survey of Jails | |
| | 1978 | 1983 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
| One-day count | | | | | |
| All inmates | 158,394 | 223,551 | 343,569 | 395,553 | 405,320 |
| Adults | 156,783 | 221,815 | 341,893 | 393,303 | 403,019 |
| Male | 147,506 | 206,163 | 311,594 | 356,050 | 365,821 |
| Female | 9,277 | 15,652 | 30,299 | 37,253 | 37,198 |
| Juveniles* | 1,611 | 1,736 | 1,676 | 2,250 | 2,301 |
| Average daily population | | | | | |
| All inmates | 157,930 | 227,541 | 336,017 | 386,845 | 408,075 |
| Adults | 156,190 | 225,781 | 334,566 | 384,954 | 405,935 |
| Male | 146,312 | 210,451 | 306,379 | 349,180 | 368,091 |
| Female | 9,878 | 15,330 | 28,187 | 35,774 | 37,844 |
| Juveniles* | 1,740 | 1,760 | 1,451 | 1,891 | 2,140 |

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for February 15, 1978, and June 30, 1983, 1988, and 1989, and June 29, 1990.
 *Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Explanatory notes

The 1990 survey was the seventh annual collection sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. This survey follows a similar effort made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration during the 1970's.

The sample surveys yield estimates of the national jail population for those years that lack a complete enumeration. Full censuses were done on February 15, 1978, June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1988.

The 1990 survey, conducted on June 29, included 1,135 jails in 804 jurisdictions—counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 832 jails and 327,917 inmates, or 81% of the total estimated inmate population.

Administrators of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations reported the number of inmates held because of crowded facilities elsewhere, the jail capacity, and the reasons for court orders, if any. The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of less than 100.

The survey excludes five types of facilities from the count:

- lockups that house persons for less than 48 hours
- Federal facilities
- State facilities
- privately operated facilities
- the combined jail-prison systems of Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two followup mailings and phone calls elicited a response from 99% of all jails. For the nine jails in certainty jurisdictions and the three jails outside certainty jurisdictions not responding to the survey, data were adjusted by applying the average growth factor for facilities in the same stratum and region and with the same type of inmates (men, women, or both sexes).

| | | | |
|---|--------|---|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-5 (5-9-90) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1990 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | | |
| RETURN TO | | Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, DC 20233 | |

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Jail Inmates 1990" scheduled for release in early 1991. We have enclosed a copy of the 1989 survey publication for your information.

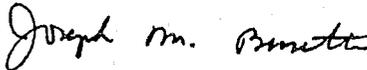
Your facility and other facilities in the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call collect, Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

We estimate that it will take from 10 to 30 minutes per jail to collect this information, with 15 minutes being the average time per jail. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, Washington, DC 20503.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOSEPH M. BESSETTE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right → and return the questionnaire without completing it.

Please complete form on reverse side

| Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued | Federal | | State (3) | Other counties or cities (4) |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | Illegal aliens (1) | Other (2) | | |
| C. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 29, 1990. | | | | |
| 1. Of the total number of inmates reported in item A1, how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities? <i>Should equal sum of 2a and 2b(1) and (2) below.</i> | | | | |
| 2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were — | | | | |
| a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (That is, inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution.) | | | | |
| b. Being held for other reasons: | | | | |
| (1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation. | | | | |
| (2) Other (e.g., trustees, security reasons, or special programs). | | | | |

| D. Average daily population and population movement <i>Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.</i> | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. What was the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1990? | | | | | |
| 2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990? ¹ | | | | | |
| 3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990? ² | | | | | |

¹ Include all persons **officially** booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Include escapee returns and transfers from long term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. **Exclude returns for temporary releasees who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).**

² Include all persons **officially** discharged from your facility through completion of time served, bail, escape, long term transfer to a mental or medical health facility, death, etc. **Do not include as a discharge temporary releasees who have not been officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).**

| E. Inmate deaths — <i>Please report the number of inmates who died while under the jurisdiction of this facility for the period July 1, 1989 to June 30, 1990. Include persons who may not have been in jail custody at the time of death but were still under the jurisdiction of this jail, such as those sent to a hospital.</i> | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL number of inmate deaths → | | | | | |
| 2. Cause of death — | | | | | |
| a. Illness/natural causes — <i>Exclude "AIDS," and report below.</i> | | | | | |
| b. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) ¹ | | | | | |
| c. Suicide | | | | | |
| d. Homicide by other inmates | | | | | |
| e. Homicide — Other | | | | | |
| f. Other deaths — <i>Specify</i> ↴ | | | | | |

¹ The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other AIDS-related diseases.

| Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS | |
|---|--|
| A. Capacity On June 29, 1990 what was the rated capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities? | Rated capacity |
| B. Court orders On June 29, 1990 was your facility under a State or Federal court order or consent decree to limit the number of inmates it can house? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Complete item C <input type="checkbox"/> No — SKIP to item D |

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS – Continued

| TOTAL (1) | Number of inmates | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Adults | | Juveniles | |
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| | | | | |

C. If you are under court order, enter the maximum number of inmates you can house →

D. Court ordered conditions of confinement

1. On June 29, 1990 was your facility under a State or Federal court order or consent decree for specific conditions of confinement?
 1 Yes — Complete item D2 below
 2 No — SKIP to item E
2. If "Yes" is marked above — Indicate the reasons, mark (X) as many as apply.
- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crowding | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grievance procedures or policies |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Education or training programs |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical facilities/services/treatment | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Fire hazards |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Staffing | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Counseling programs |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Disciplinary procedures/policies | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Totality of conditions (The cumulative effect of several conditions) |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Food services/nutrition/cleanliness | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify ↴ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Inmate classification | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Library services | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Visiting | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative segregation procedures or policies | |

E. Is your jail administered and/or funded by more than one (1) local government?
 1 Yes
 2 No

F. Alternative programs

1. Does your facility operate any alternative programs (community service, etc.) in which the participants DO NOT STAY OVERNIGHT IN THE JAIL, but would be incarcerated in this jail if the programs did not exist? Do not include programs operated by other agencies, e.g., court or probation agencies.

1 Yes — How many participants are in these programs? →
 2 No

| Number | |
|--------------|----------------|
| Males (1) | Females (2) |
| | |

2. Are the inmates who participate in your jail's alternative programs:

(a) Included in the June 29 facility inmate population count that you reported in section IA?
 1 Yes
 2 No

(b) Included in your facility admissions count for the year that you reported in section ID2?
 1 Yes
 2 No

DEFINITIONS

Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a

person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report youthful offender should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

| | | | |
|---|--------|---|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-5A (5-9-90) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1990 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension | |
| RETURN TO | | Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, DC 20233 | |

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Jail Inmates 1990" scheduled for release in early 1991. We have enclosed a copy of the 1989 survey publication for your information.

Your facility and other facilities in the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call collect, Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

We estimate that it will take from 10 to 30 minutes per jail to collect this information, with 15 minutes being the average time per jail. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, Washington, DC 20503.

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Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,

JOSEPH M. BESSETTE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right → and return the questionnaire without completing it.

Please complete form on reverse side

Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued

C. Average daily population and population movement

Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.

| TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

1. What was the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1990?

2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990? ¹

3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990? ²

¹ Include all persons **officially** booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Include escapee returns and transfers from long term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. **Exclude returns for temporary releasees who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).**

² Include all persons **officially** discharged from your facility through completion of time served, bail, escape, long term transfer to a mental or medical health facility, death, etc. **Do not include as a discharge temporary releasees who have not been officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).**

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

On June 29, 1990 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

| |
|----------------|
| Rated capacity |
| |

B. Is your jail administered and/or funded by more than one (1) local government?

1 Yes
2 No

DEFINITIONS

Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, **intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles**, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/cr persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. **Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.**

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Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense **the person was above a statutory age limit.**

Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered **adults.**

REMARKS

| |
|-------------------|
| CENSUS USE |
| |

Tables

Adults on probation, 1990

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Table 3.1. Adults on probation, by national totals for characteristics, 1990

| Characteristics | Number of adults on probation for State or Federal courts | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|--|---|--|
| Total number of adults on probation | 2,670,234 | 100 % |
| Status of probation: | 1,657,260 | 100 % |
| Execution of sentence suspended | 594,861 | 36 |
| Imposition of sentence suspended | 208,491 | 13 |
| Direct imposition of probation | 745,681 | 45 |
| Split sentence (jail/prison with probation) | 96,491 | 6 |
| Other specified status | 11,736 | 1 |
| Status of supervision | 2,513,931 | 100 % |
| Active supervision | 2,075,793 | 83 |
| Inactive supervision | 225,258 | 9 |
| Absconded from supervision | 154,469 | 6 |
| Supervised out of State | 58,381 | 2 |
| Adults entering probation | 1,427,508 | 100 % |
| Probation without jail | 1,238,971 | 87 |
| Probation with jail | 111,426 | 8 |
| Probation of other types | 77,111 | 5 |
| Adults leaving probation | 1,298,870 | 100 % |
| Successful completions | 898,625 | 69 |
| Discharged absconders | 96,177 | 7 |
| Discharged to detainer/warrants | 30,883 | 2 |
| Returned to prison | 182,947 | 14 |
| With new sentence | 39,723 | 3 |
| With the same sentence | 143,224 | 11 |
| Other type of exit | 84,444 | 7 |
| Death | 5,794 | -- |
| Sex of adults on probation | 2,310,190 | 100 % |
| Male | 1,902,161 | 82 |
| Female | 408,029 | 18 |
| Race of adults on probation | 1,939,229 | 100 % |
| White | 1,326,695 | 68 |
| Black | 591,673 | 31 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 14,624 | 1 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 6,237 | -- |
| Hispanic origin of adults on probation* | 1,471,401 | 100 % |
| Hispanic | 262,745 | 18 |
| Non-Hispanic | 1,208,656 | 82 |
| Type of offense of adults on probation | 2,086,428 | 100 % |
| Felony | 991,459 | 48 |
| Misdemeanor | 646,191 | 31 |
| Driving while intoxicated | 428,866 | 21 |
| Other infractions | 19,912 | 1 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic, there were persons of unknown status or type; their

numbers are in the detailed tables.
 --Less than 0.5%.
 *Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 45% of the probation population. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population 1/1/90 | 1990 | | Probation population 12/31/90 | Percent change in probation population 1989-1990 | Number on probation in 1990 per 100,000 residents |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Entries | Exits | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,522,125 | 1,637,557 | 1,489,448 | 2,670,234 | 5.9 % | 1,443 |
| Federal | 59,106 | 20,388 | 21,272 | 58,222 | -1.5 | 31 |
| State | 2,463,019 | 1,617,169 | 1,468,176 | 2,612,012 | 6.0 | 1,411 |
| Northeast | 449,418 | 219,442 | 202,854 | 466,006 | 3.7 % | 1,198 |
| Connecticut | 42,842 | 28,738 | 24,940 | 46,640 | 8.9 | 1,838 |
| Maine | 6,851 | 4,698 | 4,000 | 7,549 | 10.2 | 821 |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | 44,486 | 60,556 | 72,459 | -18.2 | 1,554 |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 1,775 | 1,620 | 3,146 | 5.2 | 379 |
| New Jersey | 64,398 | 33,540 | 25,597 | 72,341 | 12.3 | 1,220 |
| New York | 136,686 | 47,656 | 39,076 | 145,266 | 6.3 | 1,058 |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 46,111 | 38,275 | 97,327 | 8.8 | 1,071 |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | 9,294 | 6,159 | 15,366 | 25.6 | 1,975 |
| Vermont | 5,399 | 3,144 | 2,631 | 5,912 | 9.5 | 1,408 |
| Midwest | 538,994 | 392,972 | 364,127 | 567,839 | 5.4 % | 1,289 |
| Illinois | 93,944 | 58,870 | 57,115 | 95,699 | 1.9 | 1,128 |
| Indiana | 61,777 | 65,388 | 58,482 | 68,683 | 11.2 | 1,680 |
| Iowa ^a | 13,722 | 346 | 173 | 13,895 | 1.3 | 675 |
| Kansas | 21,675 | 12,683 | 12,175 | 22,183 | 2.3 | 1,222 |
| Michigan ^{b,c} | 122,459 | 100,151 | 89,171 | 133,439 | 9.0 | 1,952 |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | 31,394 | 30,719 | 59,323 | 1.2 | 1,849 |
| Missouri ^a | 44,158 | 25,000 | 26,836 | 42,322 | -4.2 | 1,113 |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | 17,767 | 15,740 | 14,654 | 16.1 | 1,275 |
| North Dakota | 1,644 | 523 | 436 | 1,731 | 5.3 | 374 |
| Ohio | 78,299 | 59,049 | 53,968 | 83,380 | 6.5 | 1,036 |
| South Dakota | 2,757 | 3,995 | 3,592 | 3,160 | 14.6 | 635 |
| Wisconsin | 27,284 | 17,806 | 15,720 | 29,370 | 7.6 | 815 |
| South | 984,909 | 695,398 | 638,295 | 1,042,012 | 5.8 % | 1,643 |
| Alabama | 25,519 | 14,251 | 12,084 | 27,686 | 8.5 | 928 |
| Arkansas ^a | 15,552 | 3,531 | 3,100 | 15,983 | 2.8 | 924 |
| Delaware ^a | 9,701 | 6,393 | 3,871 | 12,223 | 26.0 | 2,430 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,132 | 8,070 | 8,460 | 9,742 | -3.8 | 1,988 |
| Florida | 192,731 | 266,244 | 248,194 | 210,781 | 9.4 | 2,093 |
| Georgia | 125,147 | 76,042 | 66,349 | 134,840 | 7.7 | 2,838 |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | 3,030 | 3,610 | 7,482 | -7.2 | 274 |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | 13,310 | 15,414 | 30,191 | -6.5 | 1,009 |
| Maryland | 84,456 | 44,435 | 45,993 | 82,898 | -1.8 | 2,291 |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 3,138 | 2,250 | 8,221 | 12.1 | 450 |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | 41,981 | 36,477 | 77,829 | 7.6 | 1,550 |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 12,565 | 12,394 | 24,411 | 0.7 | 1,057 |
| South Carolina | 31,623 | 14,405 | 13,741 | 32,287 | 2.1 | 1,258 |
| Tennessee | 30,906 | 21,925 | 20,112 | 32,719 | 5.9 | 894 |
| Texas | 291,156 | 151,767 | 134,566 | 308,357 | 5.9 | 2,538 |
| Virginia | 19,085 | 11,951 | 9,733 | 21,303 | 11.6 | 455 |
| West Virginia ^a | 4,646 | 2,360 | 1,947 | 5,059 | 8.9 | 375 |
| West | 489,698 | 309,357 | 262,900 | 536,155 | 9.5 % | 1,385 |
| Alaska | 3,335 | 1,993 | 1,729 | 3,599 | 7.9 | 952 |
| Arizona | 27,340 | 11,978 | 8,921 | 30,397 | 11.2 | 1,133 |
| California | 284,437 | 173,883 | 152,620 | 305,700 | 7.5 | 1,389 |
| Colorado | 28,037 | 22,310 | 19,236 | 31,111 | 11.0 | 1,279 |
| Hawaii | 10,960 | 6,442 | 5,735 | 11,667 | 6.5 | 1,409 |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 2,024 | 1,672 | 4,377 | 8.7 | 627 |
| Montana | 3,459 | 1,873 | 1,280 | 4,052 | 17.1 | 702 |
| Nevada ^{b,c} | 7,065 | 3,518 | 2,883 | 7,700 | 9.0 | 851 |
| New Mexico | 5,660 | 9,650 | 9,016 | 6,294 | 11.2 | 589 |
| Oregon | 31,878 | 15,742 | 9,989 | 37,631 | 18.0 | 1,777 |
| Utah | 5,524 | 3,596 | 3,290 | 5,830 | 5.5 | 532 |
| Washington | 74,918 | 54,791 | 44,892 | 84,817 | 13.2 | 2,353 |
| Wyoming | 3,060 | 1,557 | 1,637 | 2,980 | -2.6 | 937 |

^aThe State estimated all data.

^cThe State estimated exits.

^bThe State estimated entries.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population 12/31/90 | Execution of sentence suspended | Imposition of sentence suspended | Direct imposition of probation | Split sentence (jail/prison with probation) | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| U.S. total | 1,645,524 | 594,861 | 208,491 | 745,681 | 96,491 | 1,024,710 |
| Federal | 58,222 | / | / | / | / | 58,222 |
| State | 1,645,524 | 594,861 | 208,491 | 745,681 | 96,491 | 966,488 |
| Northeast | 304,553 | 46,051 | 57,152 | 185,778 | 15,572 | 161,453 |
| Connecticut | 46,640 | 31,454 | 10,771 | 0 | 4,415 | 0 |
| Maine | 7,549 | 7,549 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 72,459 | / | / | / | / | 72,459 |
| New Hampshire | 3,146 | 2,171 | 188 | 787 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 72,341 | / | / | / | / | 72,341 |
| New York | 143,979 | / | / | 133,827 | 10,152 | 1,287 |
| Pennsylvania | 97,327 | 0 | 46,163 | 51,164 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 15,366 | / | / | / | / | 15,366 |
| Vermont | 5,912 | 4,877 | 30 | 0 | 1,005 | 0 |
| Midwest | 304,080 | 126,201 | 35,145 | 107,458 | 35,276 | 263,759 |
| Illinois | 95,699 | / | / | / | / | 95,699 |
| Indiana | 68,683 | 47,392 | 0 | 0 | 21,291 | 0 |
| Iowa* | 13,895 | / | / | / | / | 13,895 |
| Kansas | 22,183 | 0 | 0 | 22,183 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 84,565 | 3,737 | 5,875 | 65,270 | 9,683 | 48,874 |
| Minnesota | 59,323 | / | / | / | / | 59,323 |
| Missouri* | 42,214 | 22,899 | 19,274 | 0 | 41 | 108 |
| Nebraska | 14,654 | / | / | 14,654 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,731 | 1,198 | 526 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 41,414 | 30,089 | 1,720 | 5,344 | 4,261 | 41,966 |
| South Dakota | 3,160 | ? | / | / | / | 3,160 |
| Wisconsin | 28,636 | 20,886 | 7,750 | 0 | 0 | 734 |
| South | 911,708 | 398,268 | 106,298 | 364,105 | 43,037 | 130,304 |
| Alabama | 6,280 | 6,280 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,406 |
| Arkansas* | 15,983 | 0 | 0 | 11,358 | 0 | 4,625 |
| Delaware* | 12,223 | / | / | / | / | 12,223 |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,742 | / | / | 9,440 | 302 | 0 |
| Florida | 210,671 | 1,443 | 11,101 | 191,468 | 6,659 | 110 |
| Georgia | 131,796 | 1,596 | 0 | 115,250 | 14,950 | 3,044 |
| Kentucky | 7,482 | ? | / | / | / | 7,482 |
| Louisiana | 30,191 | / | ? | / | / | 30,191 |
| Maryland | 82,893 | 63,233 | 15,023 | 0 | 4,642 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 8,221 | 7,391 | 0 | 0 | 830 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 76,756 | 68,978 | 0 | 0 | 7,778 | 1,073 |
| Oklahoma | 23,620 | 9,171 | 11,108 | 666 | 2,675 | 791 |
| South Carolina | 32,287 | 0 | 0 | 29,386 | 2,901 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 13,654 | 0 | 4,817 | 6,537 | 2,300 | 19,065 |
| Texas | 304,425 | 240,176 | 64,249 | ... | ... | 3,932 |
| Virginia | 21,303 | / | / | / | / | 21,303 |
| West Virginia* | 5,059 | / | / | / | / | 5,059 |
| West | 125,183 | 24,341 | 9,896 | 88,340 | 2,606 | 410,972 |
| Alaska | 3,599 | / | / | / | / | 3,599 |
| Arizona | 30,397 | / | / | / | / | 30,397 |
| California | 305,700 | / | / | / | / | 305,700 |
| Colorado | 24,485 | 4,916 | 1,901 | 15,955 | 1,713 | 6,626 |
| Hawaii | 11,434 | / | / | 11,434 | / | 233 |
| Idaho | 4,377 | 2,941 | / | 1,436 | / | 0 |
| Montana | 4,052 | 1,894 | 2,158 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,700 | / | / | / | / | 7,700 |
| New Mexico | 6,294 | 3,820 | 1,538 | 936 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 37,631 | / | / | 37,631 | / | 0 |
| Utah | 5,830 | ... | ... | 5,830 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 28,108 | 9,503 | 4,299 | 13,413 | 893 | 56,709 |
| Wyoming | 2,972 | 1,267 | / | 1,705 | / | 8 |

/Not reported.
...Not applicable.

*The State estimated all data.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population 12/31/90 | Number on probation in each status of supervision | | | | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Active | Inactive | Absconded | Out of State | |
| U.S. total | 2,513,931 | 2,075,793 | 225,258 | 154,499 | 58,381 | 156,303 |
| Federal | 56,980 | 51,258 | 1,252 | 4,470 | 0 | 1,242 |
| State | 2,456,951 | 2,024,535 | 224,006 | 150,029 | 58,381 | 155,061 |
| Northeast | 464,719 | 395,540 | 28,167 | 26,401 | 14,611 | 1,287 |
| Connecticut | 46,640 | 31,638 | 15,002 | / | / | 0 |
| Maine | 7,549 | 6,556 | / | 779 | 214 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 72,459 | 72,459 | / | / | / | / |
| New Hampshire | 3,146 | 3,146 | / | / | / | 0 |
| New Jersey | 72,341 | 58,251 | 0 | 9,447 | 4,643 | 0 |
| New York | 143,979 | 118,651 | 0 | 16,037 | 9,291 | 1,287 |
| Pennsylvania | 97,327 | 88,078 | 8,960 | 138 | 151 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 15,366 | 11,995 | 3,059 | 0 | 312 | 0 |
| Vermont | 5,912 | 4,766 | 1,146 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 467,894 | 400,558 | 53,334 | 6,209 | 7,793 | 99,945 |
| Illinois ^a | 95,699 | 66,032 | 29,667 | / | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 68,683 | 68,108 | / | / | 575 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 13,895 | / | / | / | / | 13,895 |
| Kansas | 22,183 | 22,183 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Michigan | 130,928 | 114,184 | 11,252 | 4,927 | 565 | 2,511 |
| Minnesota | 59,323 | / | / | / | / | 59,323 |
| Missouri ^b | 42,308 | 37,856 | 2,322 | 0 | 2,130 | 14 |
| Nebraska | 14,654 | 13,709 | / | / | 945 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,731 | 1,440 | 0 | 0 | 291 | 0 |
| Ohio | 59,178 | 46,977 | 10,093 | 1,282 | 826 | 24,202 |
| South Dakota | 3,180 | 3,086 | / | / | 74 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 29,370 | 26,983 | 0 | 0 | 2,387 | 0 |
| South | 1,006,164 | 769,434 | 111,018 | 95,852 | 26,860 | 35,848 |
| Alabama ^a | 27,686 | 18,866 | 8,044 | 29 | 747 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 15,983 | 8,464 | 1,247 | 1,107 | 540 | 4,625 |
| Delaware ^b | 12,223 | 7,817 | 3,399 | / | 1,007 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,742 | 7,328 | 0 | 1,938 | 476 | 0 |
| Florida | 210,781 | 151,044 | 55,798 | 3,514 | 425 | 0 |
| Georgia | 134,840 | 131,889 | 98 | 2,853 | / | 0 |
| Kentucky | 7,482 | 7,482 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Louisiana | 30,191 | / | / | / | / | 30,191 |
| Maryland | 82,021 | 46,771 | 19,661 | 11,915 | 3,674 | 877 |
| Mississippi | 8,221 | 6,572 | 895 | 0 | 754 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 77,829 | 61,169 | 4,072 | 10,413 | 2,175 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,411 | 16,816 | 7,595 | / | / | 0 |
| South Carolina | 32,227 | 28,117 | 0 | 3,217 | 893 | 60 |
| Tennessee | 32,719 | 12,791 | 13,158 | 4,956 | 1,814 | 0 |
| Texas | 308,357 | 241,589 | ... | 55,883 | 10,885 | 0 |
| Virginia | 21,303 | 17,914 | 0 | ... | 3,389 | 0 |
| West Virginia ^b | 4,964 | 4,805 | 51 | 27 | 81 | 95 |
| West | 518,174 | 459,003 | 28,487 | 21,567 | 9,117 | 17,981 |
| Alaska | 3,599 | 3,405 | 0 | 194 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 28,270 | 22,718 | 150 | 2,472 | 2,930 | 2,27 |
| California | 305,700 | 305,700 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Colorado | 29,575 | 22,856 | 6,581 | / | 138 | 1,136 |
| Hawaii | 11,667 | / | / | / | / | 11,667 |
| Idaho | 4,377 | 3,839 | 0 | 0 | 538 | 0 |
| Montana | 4,052 | 3,047 | 0 | 405 | 600 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,700 | 5,899 | / | / | 1,177 | 624 |
| New Mexico | 6,294 | 5,624 | 0 | / | 670 | 0 |
| Oregon | 37,631 | 27,357 | 32 | 8,508 | 1,734 | 0 |
| Utah | 5,830 | 5,060 | ... | 567 | 203 | / |
| Washington | 82,790 | 51,062 | 21,724 | 9,421 | 583 | 2,027 |
| Wyoming | 2,980 | 2,436 | / | / | 544 | 0 |

Note: See page 2 of the questionnaire for detailed explanations of categories of supervision. The absconded cases were those persons who left probation without permission before the end of their

sentence. The cases being supervised out of State remained in the jurisdiction of the State where the sentence was imposed. /Not reported. ...Not applicable.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.
^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering probation | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Total | Probation without jail | Probation with jail | Other, unknown, or not reported ^a |
| U.S. total | 1,637,549 | 1,238,971 | 111,418 | 287,160 |
| Federal State | 20,388 1,617,161 | 17,904 1,221,067 | 2,387 109,031 | 97 287,063 |
| Northeast | 219,442 | 142,646 | 16,543 | 60,253 |
| Connecticut | 28,738 | 26,600 | 2,138 | 0 |
| Maine | 4,698 | / | / | 4,698 |
| Massachusetts | 44,486 | / | / | 44,486 |
| New Hampshire | 1,775 | / | / | 1,775 |
| New Jersey | 33,540 | 26,832 | 6,708 | 0 |
| New York | 47,656 | 40,189 | 7,467 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 46,111 | 46,111 | ... | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 9,294 | / | / | 9,294 |
| Vermont | 3,144 | 2,914 | 230 | 0 |
| Midwest | 392,972 | 270,519 | 24,554 | 97,899 |
| Illinois | 58,870 | 58,870 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 65,388 | 59,504 | 5,884 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 346 | / | / | 346 |
| Kansas | 12,683 | 12,683 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan ^c | 100,151 | 48,260 | 12,770 | 39,121 |
| Minnesota | 31,394 | / | / | 31,394 |
| Missouri ^b | 25,000 | 23,516 | 1,366 | 118 |
| Nebraska | 17,767 | 17,767 | / | 0 |
| North Dakota | 523 | 523 | / | 0 |
| Ohio | 59,049 | 45,401 | 4,534 | 9,114 |
| South Dakota | 3,995 | 3,995 | / | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 17,806 | / | / | 17,806 |
| South | 695,398 | 571,630 | 47,431 | 76,337 |
| Alabama | 14,251 | 5,458 | 793 | 8,000 |
| Arkansas ^b | 3,531 | 3,531 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^b | 6,393 | 5,485 | 908 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 8,070 | 8,070 | / | 0 |
| Florida | 266,244 | 176,441 | 23,911 | 65,892 |
| Georgia ^d | 76,042 | 67,878 | 6,219 | 1,945 |
| Kentucky | 3,030 | 3,030 | / | ... |
| Louisiana | 13,310 | 13,216 | 94 | 0 |
| Maryland | 44,435 | 39,601 | 4,834 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3,138 | 2,813 | 325 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 41,981 | 38,377 | 3,493 | 111 |
| Oklahoma | 12,565 | 10,279 | 2,286 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 14,405 | 12,586 | 1,819 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 21,925 | 21,525 | 400 | 0 |
| Texas | 151,767 | 149,767 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Virginia ^e | 11,951 | 11,837 | / | 114 |
| West Virginia ^b | 2,360 | 1,736 | 349 | 275 |
| West | 309,349 | 236,272 | 20,503 | 52,574 |
| Alaska | 1,993 | / | / | 1,993 |
| Arizona | 11,978 | 27 | 343 | 11,608 |
| California | 173,883 | 173,883 | / | 0 |
| Colorado | 22,310 | 15,718 | 2,060 | 4,532 |
| Hawaii | 6,442 | / | / | 6,442 |
| Idaho | 2,024 | 1,309 | 715 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,873 | 1,649 | 224 | 0 |
| Nevada ^e | 3,510 | 3,510 | / | 0 |
| New Mexico | 9,650 | 1,775 | 3,295 | 4,580 |
| Oregon | 15,742 | 14,563 | / | 1,179 |
| Utah | 3,596 | 1,895 | 1,701 | 0 |
| Washington | 54,791 | 20,386 | 12,165 | 22,240 |
| Wyoming | 1,557 | 1,557 | / | 0 |

/Not reported.

...Not applicable.

^aIncludes reinstatements, transfers, and entries other than direct commitment from court.

^bThe State estimated all data.

^cThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^dSee explanatory notes for details on "other."

^eProbation without jail includes probation with prison or jail sentence.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Number of adults leaving probation | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| | Total leaving probation | Successful completion | Absconded | Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant | Incarcerated | | Death | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| | | | | | New sentence | Current sentence | | |
| U.S. total | 1,319,265 | 898,625 | 96,177 | 30,883 | 39,723 | 143,224 | 5,792 | 275,024 |
| Federal | 20,999 | 17,846 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 2,703 | 290 | 273 |
| State | 1,298,266 | 880,779 | 96,017 | 30,883 | 39,723 | 140,521 | 5,502 | 274,751 |
| Northeast | 192,409 | 109,217 | 1,960 | 192 | 8,148 | 6,880 | 1,456 | 75,001 |
| Connecticut | 24,940 | 24,940 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 |
| Maine | 4,000 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 4,000 |
| Massachusetts | 60,556 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 60,556 |
| New Hampshire | 1,387 | 1,380 | / | / | / | / | 7 | 233 |
| New Jersey | 18,571 | 16,389 | 1,654 | / | / | / | 528 | 7,026 |
| New York | 35,890 | 22,795 | / | ... | 6,632 | 5,706 | 757 | 3,186 |
| Pennsylvania | 38,275 | 35,901 | 306 | / | 882 | 1,022 | 164 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 6,159 | 5,687 | 0 | 0 | 472 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 2,631 | 2,125 | ... | 192 | 162 | 152 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 317,477 | 233,524 | 16,628 | 6,941 | 11,832 | 13,576 | 469 | 81,155 |
| Illinois | 57,115 | 50,549 | 3,945 | / | 542 | 2,079 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 58,482 | 43,181 | 4,812 | / | 2,873 | 4,031 | 0 | 3,585 |
| Iowa ^a | 173 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 173 |
| Kansas ^b | 10,983 | 7,777 | 1,394 | 0 | 1,812 | / | 0 | 1,192 |
| Michigan ^c | 57,824 | 49,547 | 1,058 | 4,345 | 1,176 | 1,494 | 204 | 31,347 |
| Minnesota | 30,719 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 30,719 |
| Missouri ^a | 20,870 | 14,734 | 954 | 1,920 | 1,070 | 2,055 | 137 | 5,966 |
| Nebraska | 15,740 | 14,463 | / | 0 | 0 | 1,277 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 436 | 185 | / | / | 108 | 113 | / | 28 |
| Ohio | 46,048 | 36,569 | 4,465 | 676 | 1,683 | 2,527 | 128 | 7,920 |
| South Dakota | 3,592 | 3,592 | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 15,495 | 12,927 | / | / | 2,568 | / | / | 225 |
| South | 559,417 | 394,809 | 74,402 | 17,493 | 11,588 | 58,019 | 3,106 | 78,878 |
| Alabama | 5,337 | 3,794 | 37 | 0 | 1,486 | 0 | 20 | 6,747 |
| Arkansas ^a | 2,547 | 1,897 | 0 | 0 | 424 | 182 | 44 | 553 |
| Delaware ^a | 3,871 | 3,248 | ... | / | 263 | 329 | 31 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^d | 8,450 | 4,809 | 2,250 | ... | / | 1,391 | 0 | 10 |
| Florida | 217,874 | 145,717 | 60,961 | 10,196 | 96 | 876 | 28 | 30,320 |
| Georgia ^a | 62,728 | 46,613 | 7,480 | 0 | 2,950 | 5,267 | 418 | 3,621 |
| Kentucky ^a | 3,597 | 2,817 | ... | / | 347 | 412 | 21 | 13 |
| Louisiana | 14,141 | 11,971 | 0 | 13 | 338 | 1,662 | 157 | 1,273 |
| Maryland ^f | 41,118 | 27,321 | 3,633 | 1,334 | 4,185 | 4,231 | 414 | 4,875 |
| Mississippi | 2,250 | 1,386 | 0 | 0 | 411 | 429 | 24 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^d | 36,477 | 26,061 | / | / | / | 10,018 | 398 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 12,394 | 10,305 | / | 437 | 557 | 1,012 | 83 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 12,619 | 9,602 | / | ... | 497 | 2,352 | 168 | 1,122 |
| Tennessee | 11,669 | 7,639 | / | 4,001 | / | 29 | / | 8,443 |
| Texas ^a | 115,655 | 84,776 | / | / | / | 29,681 | 1,198 | 18,911 |
| Virginia ^a | 6,936 | 5,361 | / | 1,502 | / | / | 73 | 2,797 |
| West Virginia ^a | 1,754 | 1,492 | 41 | 10 | 34 | 148 | 29 | 193 |
| West | 228,963 | 143,229 | 3,027 | 6,257 | 8,155 | 62,046 | 471 | 39,717 |
| Alaska | 1,633 | 863 | 194 | / | 555 | 0 | 21 | 96 |
| Arizona | 8,295 | 5,422 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,873 | 0 | 626 |
| California | 139,124 | 83,181 | / | / | / | 55,943 | / | 13,496 |
| Colorado | 18,643 | 13,502 | 1,680 | 1,010 | 1,798 | 629 | 24 | 593 |
| Hawaii | 5,735 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 5,735 |
| Idaho | 1,672 | 1,052 | / | 620 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Montana | 1,280 | 953 | 33 | 72 | 88 | 112 | 22 | 0 |
| Nevada ^a | 2,883 | 2,040 | ... | 142 | 168 | 457 | 33 | 45 |
| New Mexico ^a | 7,908 | 4,961 | 517 | 344 | 1,665 | 387 | 34 | 1,108 |
| Oregon | 9,989 | 7,193 | 0 | 3 | 2,663 | / | 130 | 0 |
| Utah ^a | 3,077 | 2,546 | 205 | 9 | 104 | 195 | 18 | 213 |
| Washington | 27,308 | 20,301 | 398 | 4,057 | 918 | 1,450 | 184 | 17,584 |
| Wyoming | 1,416 | 1,215 | / | / | 196 | / | 5 | 221 |

/Not reported.

...Not applicable.

^aThe State estimated all data.

^bIncarceration under new sentence includes

incarceration under current sentence.

^cThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^dIncarceration with same sentence includes

incarceration with new sentence.

^eSee explanatory notes for details on exits.

^fMaryland listed "unsatisfactory closings" under "other type of exit."

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------|
| | | Male | Female | Sex unreported |
| U.S. total | 2,670,234 | 1,902,161 | 408,029 | 360,044 |
| Federal | 58,222 | 42,744 | 14,236 | 1,242 |
| State | 2,612,012 | 1,859,417 | 393,793 | 358,802 |
| Northeast | 466,006 | 254,150 | 51,674 | 160,182 |
| Connecticut | 46,640 | 39,644 | 6,996 | 0 |
| Maine | 7,549 | 6,547 | 1,002 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 72,459 | / | / | 72,459 |
| New Hampshire | 3,146 | 2,726 | 420 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 72,341 | / | / | 72,341 |
| New York | 145,266 | 123,467 | 21,783 | 16 |
| Pennsylvania | 97,327 | 76,671 | 20,656 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 15,366 | / | / | 15,366 |
| Vermont | 5,912 | 5,095 | 817 | 0 |
| Midwest | 567,839 | 342,772 | 84,687 | 140,380 |
| Illinois ^a | 95,699 | 82,301 | 13,398 | 0 |
| Indiana | 68,683 | / | / | 68,683 |
| Iowa ^b | 13,895 | / | / | 13,895 |
| Kansas | 22,183 | 17,401 | 4,774 | 8 |
| Michigan | 133,439 | 67,134 | 21,840 | 44,465 |
| Minnesota | 59,323 | 48,532 | 10,791 | 0 |
| Missouri ^b | 42,322 | 33,910 | 8,412 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 14,654 | 11,430 | 3,224 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,731 | 1,411 | 320 | 0 |
| Ohio | 83,380 | 57,186 | 16,025 | 10,169 |
| South Dakota | 3,160 | / | / | 3,160 |
| Wisconsin | 29,370 | 23,467 | 5,903 | 0 |
| South | 1,042,012 | 853,624 | 174,535 | 13,853 |
| Alabama ^a | 27,686 | 25,832 | 1,854 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 15,983 | 8,973 | 2,385 | 4,625 |
| Delaware ^b | 12,223 | 10,102 | 2,121 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,742 | 7,014 | 2,728 | 0 |
| Florida ^a | 210,781 | 165,027 | 44,008 | 1,746 |
| Georgia | 134,840 | 109,633 | 25,207 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 7,482 | / | / | 7,482 |
| Louisiana | 30,191 | 24,925 | 5,266 | 0 |
| Maryland | 82,898 | 68,888 | 14,010 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 8,221 | 6,619 | 1,602 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 77,829 | 62,688 | 15,141 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,411 | 18,771 | 5,640 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 32,287 | 27,743 | 4,544 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 32,719 | 25,414 | 7,305 | 0 |
| Texas | 308,357 | 271,354 | 37,003 | 0 |
| Virginia | 21,303 | 16,595 | 4,708 | 0 |
| West Virginia ^b | 5,059 | 4,046 | 1,013 | 0 |
| West | 536,155 | 408,871 | 82,897 | 44,387 |
| Alaska | 3,599 | 3,101 | 498 | 0 |
| Arizona | 30,397 | 748 | 68 | 29,581 |
| California ^a | 305,700 | 260,151 | 45,549 | 0 |
| Colorado | 31,111 | 25,088 | 5,773 | 250 |
| Hawaii | 11,667 | / | / | 11,667 |
| Idaho | 4,377 | 3,848 | 529 | 0 |
| Montana | 4,052 | 3,351 | 701 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,700 | 5,830 | 1,870 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 6,294 | 5,233 | 1,061 | 0 |
| Oregon | 37,631 | 30,518 | 7,113 | 0 |
| Utah | 5,830 | 4,785 | 1,045 | 0 |
| Washington | 84,817 | 63,805 | 18,123 | 2,889 |
| Wyoming | 2,980 | 2,413 | 567 | 0 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on probation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| U.S. total | 2,670,234 | 1,326,695 | 591,673 | 14,624 | 6,237 | 731,005 |
| Federal State | 58,222 | 41,546 | 13,453 | 713 | 1,160 | 1,350 |
| | 2,612,012 | 1,285,149 | 578,220 | 13,911 | 5,077 | 729,655 |
| Northeast | 466,006 | 209,494 | 91,774 | 379 | 377 | 163,922 |
| Connecticut | 46,640 | 32,648 | 13,992 | / | / | / |
| Maine ^a | 7,549 | 7,349 | 200 | / | / | / |
| Massachusetts | 72,459 | / | / | / | / | 72,459 |
| New Hampshire | 3,146 | 3,021 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 72,341 | / | / | / | / | 72,341 |
| New York | 145,266 | 90,598 | 50,883 | 379 | 266 | 3,140 |
| Pennsylvania | 97,327 | 69,996 | 26,544 | 0 | 111 | 676 |
| Rhode Island | 15,366 | / | / | / | / | 15,366 |
| Vermont | 5,912 | 5,882 | 30 | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 567,839 | 287,495 | 106,036 | 5,041 | 2,671 | 166,596 |
| Illinois ^a | 95,699 | 52,730 | 34,165 | / | 1,244 | 7,560 |
| Indiana | 68,683 | / | / | / | / | 68,683 |
| Iowa ^b | 13,895 | / | / | / | / | 13,895 |
| Kansas | 22,183 | 17,409 | 4,345 | 294 | 87 | 48 |
| Michigan | 133,439 | 59,902 | 14,071 | 971 | 1,100 | 57,395 |
| Minnesota | 59,323 | 50,106 | 5,761 | 2,457 | 0 | 997 |
| Missouri ^b | 42,322 | 30,977 | 10,990 | 41 | 82 | 232 |
| Nebraska | 14,654 | 12,163 | 1,758 | 439 | 0 | 294 |
| North Dakota | 1,731 | 1,547 | 17 | 158 | 9 | 0 |
| Ohio | 83,380 | 40,693 | 28,776 | 14 | 59 | 13,838 |
| South Dakota | 3,160 | / | / | / | / | 3,160 |
| Wisconsin | 29,370 | 21,966 | 6,153 | 667 | 90 | 494 |
| South | 1,042,012 | 647,896 | 366,099 | 3,592 | 917 | 23,508 |
| Alabama ^a | 27,686 | 11,695 | 15,926 | / | 65 | / |
| Arkansas ^b | 15,983 | 7,496 | 3,748 | 19 | 16 | 4,704 |
| Delaware ^b | 12,223 | 7,360 | 4,850 | 7 | 6 | / |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,742 | 487 | 9,255 | / | / | / |
| Florida ^a | 210,781 | 145,920 | 55,505 | 120 | 275 | 8,961 |
| Georgia | 134,840 | 69,167 | 65,540 | 89 | 4 | 40 |
| Kentucky | 7,482 | / | / | / | / | 7,482 |
| Louisiana | 30,191 | 13,588 | 16,603 | / | / | / |
| Maryland | 82,898 | 39,874 | 41,781 | 81 | 268 | 894 |
| Mississippi | 8,221 | 3,402 | 4,635 | 10 | 11 | 163 |
| North Carolina | 77,829 | 39,548 | 35,941 | 1,657 | 80 | 603 |
| Oklahoma | 24,411 | 17,190 | 5,532 | 1,608 | 27 | 54 |
| South Carolina | 32,287 | 16,024 | 16,140 | 0 | 0 | 123 |
| Tennessee | 32,719 | 18,871 | 13,466 | 0 | 0 | 382 |
| Texas | 308,357 | 240,518 | 67,839 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 21,303 | 12,102 | 8,938 | / | 164 | 99 |
| West Virginia ^b | 5,059 | 4,654 | 400 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| West | 536,155 | 140,264 | 14,311 | 4,899 | 1,112 | 375,569 |
| Alaska | 3,599 | 2,320 | 331 | 899 | 49 | 0 |
| Arizona | 30,397 | / | / | / | / | 30,397 |
| California | 305,700 | / | / | / | / | 305,700 |
| Colorado | 31,111 | 25,625 | 3,319 | 110 | 57 | 2,000 |
| Hawaii | 11,667 | / | / | / | / | 11,667 |
| Idaho | 4,377 | 4,130 | 60 | 170 | 17 | 0 |
| Montana | 4,052 | 3,510 | 44 | 494 | 4 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,700 | 5,547 | 1,387 | 93 | 24 | 649 |
| New Mexico | 6,294 | 4,520 | 290 | 275 | 9 | 1,200 |
| Oregon | 37,631 | 31,452 | 1,997 | 679 | 126 | 3,377 |
| Utah | 5,830 | 5,255 | 209 | 172 | 70 | 124 |
| Washington | 84,817 | 55,091 | 6,602 | 1,942 | 756 | 20,426 |
| Wyoming | 2,980 | 2,814 | 72 | 65 | / | 29 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by Hispanic origin, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Unknown |
| U.S. total | 2,670,234 | 262,745 | 1,208,656 | 1,198,833 |
| Federal | 58,222 | 5,740 | 49,840 | 2,642 |
| State | 2,612,012 | 257,005 | 1,158,816 | 1,196,191 |
| Northeast | 466,006 | 24,267 | 231,793 | 209,946 |
| Connecticut | 46,640 | / | / | 46,640 |
| Maine ^a | 7,549 | 75 | 7,474 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 72,459 | / | / | 72,459 |
| New Hampshire | 3,146 | 35 | 3,111 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 72,341 | / | / | 72,341 |
| New York | 145,266 | 20,606 | 121,520 | 3,140 |
| Pennsylvania | 97,327 | 3,521 | 93,806 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 15,366 | / | / | 15,366 |
| Vermont | 5,912 | 30 | 5,882 | 0 |
| Midwest | 567,839 | 18,721 | 292,286 | 256,832 |
| Illinois ^a | 95,699 | 7,560 | 88,139 | 0 |
| Indiana | 68,683 | / | / | 68,683 |
| Iowa ^b | 13,895 | / | / | 13,895 |
| Kansas | 22,183 | 1,068 | 21,035 | 80 |
| Michigan | 133,439 | 4,570 | 58,327 | 70,542 |
| Minnesota | 59,323 | 1,260 | 57,066 | 997 |
| Missouri ^b | 42,322 | / | / | 42,322 |
| Nebraska | 14,654 | 586 | 14,068 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,731 | 38 | 1,693 | 0 |
| Ohio | 83,380 | 2,432 | 24,289 | 56,659 |
| South Dakota | 3,160 | / | / | 3,160 |
| Wisconsin | 29,370 | 1,207 | 27,669 | 494 |
| South | 1,042,012 | 189,760 | 522,040 | 330,212 |
| Alabama | 27,686 | / | 3,961 | 23,725 |
| Arkansas ^b | 15,983 | 79 | 11,279 | 4,625 |
| Delaware ^b | 12,223 | / | / | 12,223 |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,742 | 195 | 9,547 | 0 |
| Florida ^a | 210,781 | 101,427 | 104,617 | 4,737 |
| Georgia | 134,840 | 1,053 | 133,747 | 40 |
| Kentucky | 7,482 | / | / | 7,482 |
| Louisiana | 30,191 | / | / | 30,191 |
| Maryland | 82,898 | / | / | 82,898 |
| Mississippi | 8,221 | 10 | 8,058 | 153 |
| North Carolina | 77,829 | / | / | 77,829 |
| Oklahoma | 24,411 | 631 | 23,780 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 32,287 | / | / | 32,287 |
| Tennessee | 32,719 | / | / | 32,719 |
| Texas | 308,357 | 86,340 | 222,017 | 0 |
| Virginia | 21,303 | / | / | 21,303 |
| West Virginia ^b | 5,059 | 25 | 5,034 | 0 |
| West | 536,155 | 24,257 | 112,697 | 399,201 |
| Alaska | 3,599 | 72 | 3,527 | 0 |
| Arizona | 30,397 | 282 | 534 | 29,581 |
| California | 305,700 | / | / | 305,700 |
| Colorado | 31,111 | 10,985 | 18,340 | 1,786 |
| Hawaii | 11,667 | / | / | 11,667 |
| Idaho | 4,377 | 525 | 3,852 | 0 |
| Montana | 4,052 | 77 | 3,975 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,700 | 484 | 7,216 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 6,294 | 2,987 | 3,307 | 0 |
| Oregon | 37,631 | 1,657 | 34,299 | 1,675 |
| Utah | 5,830 | 570 | 5,136 | 124 |
| Washington | 84,817 | 6,426 | 29,727 | 48,664 |
| Wyoming | 2,980 | 192 | 2,784 | 4 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Probation population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on probation | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | Felony | Misdemeanor | Driving while intoxicated | Other | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 2,670,234 | 991,459 | 646,191 | 428,866 | 19,912 | 583,806 |
| Federal State | 58,222 | 38,897 | 16,648 | 1,435 | 0 | 1,242 |
| | 2,612,012 | 952,562 | 629,543 | 427,431 | 19,912 | 582,564 |
| Northeast | 466,006 | 122,531 | 122,440 | 93,530 | 3,591 | 123,914 |
| Connecticut | 46,640 | 24,045 | 22,595 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Maine ^a | 7,549 | 4,529 | 3,020 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 72,459 | / | / | 28,149 | / | 44,310 |
| New Hampshire | 3,146 | 1,888 | 1,195 | 63 | / | 0 |
| New Jersey | 72,341 | / | / | / | / | 72,341 |
| New York | 145,266 | 67,233 | 50,053 | 24,113 | 24 | 3,843 |
| Pennsylvania | 97,327 | 13,255 | 38,426 | 38,659 | 3,567 | 3,420 |
| Rhode Island | 15,366 | 10,004 | 5,362 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 5,912 | 1,577 | 1,789 | 2,546 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 567,839 | 206,853 | 200,104 | 91,622 | 14,032 | 55,228 |
| Illinois | 95,699 | 38,943 | 17,188 | 13,094 | 0 | 26,474 |
| Indiana | 68,683 | 24,290 | 44,393 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 13,895 | / | / | / | / | 13,895 |
| Kansas | 22,183 | 8,306 | 8,546 | 3,617 | 0 | 1,714 |
| Michigan | 133,439 | 44,118 | 35,749 | 50,277 | 1,115 | 2,180 |
| Minnesota | 59,323 | 21,395 | 26,588 | / | 11,340 | 0 |
| Missouri ^b | 42,322 | 20,066 | 18,908 | 1,846 | 1,502 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 14,654 | 3,242 | 4,816 | 6,596 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,731 | 1,494 | 226 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 83,380 | 30,741 | 26,174 | 16,181 | 75 | 10,209 |
| South Dakota | 3,160 | 1,656 | 1,504 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 29,370 | 12,602 | 16,012 | / | / | 756 |
| South | 1,042,012 | 482,273 | 249,501 | 212,523 | 992 | 96,723 |
| Alabama ^a | 27,686 | 19,265 | 5,127 | 3,294 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 15,983 | 11,244 | 114 | / | / | 4,625 |
| Delaware ^b | 12,223 | 3,801 | 7,664 | / | 0 | 758 |
| Dist. of Col. | 9,742 | 2,533 | 5,845 | 1,364 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida ^a | 210,781 | 96,500 | 77,338 | 36,011 | 932 | 0 |
| Georgia | 134,840 | 81,403 | 37,187 | 16,250 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 7,482 | 6,384 | 1,038 | / | 60 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 30,191 | 22,649 | 3,864 | 3,678 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 82,898 | / | / | 11,274 | / | 71,624 |
| Mississippi | 8,221 | 8,221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 77,829 | 20,710 | 38,068 | 19,051 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,411 | 19,532 | 901 | 3,327 | / | 651 |
| South Carolina | 32,287 | 11,268 | 14,340 | 6,679 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 32,719 | 166 | 7,916 | 5,572 | / | 19,065 |
| Texas | 308,357 | 156,895 | 45,439 | 106,023 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 21,303 | 19,173 | 2,130 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia ^b | 5,059 | 2,529 | 2,530 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 536,155 | 140,905 | 57,498 | 29,756 | 1,297 | 306,699 |
| Alaska | 3,599 | 3,408 | 176 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 30,397 | 26,428 | 3,307 | 662 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 305,700 | / | / | / | / | 305,700 |
| Colorado | 31,111 | 14,794 | 11,202 | 3,928 | 1,187 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 11,667 | 5,877 | 5,790 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 4,377 | 4,341 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 4,052 | 3,951 | / | 101 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,700 | 4,876 | 2,779 | 44 | / | 1 |
| New Mexico | 6,294 | 4,559 | 561 | 1,174 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 37,631 | 24,476 | 6,724 | 5,475 | / | 956 |
| Utah | 5,830 | 3,632 | 1,808 | 350 | / | 40 |
| Washington | 84,817 | 41,800 | 25,115 | 17,790 | 110 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 2,980 | 2,763 | / | 217 | 0 | 0 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.11. Number of probationers under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Intensive supervision | Electronic monitoring |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| U.S. total | 55,722 | 7,868 |
| Federal | / | 85 |
| State | 55,722 | 7,783 |
| Northeast | 14,882 | 489 |
| Connecticut | 160 | 6 |
| Maine | 95 | 10 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 25 | 10 |
| New Jersey | 572 | 263 |
| New York | 3,400 | / |
| Pennsylvania | 10,400 | 200 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 230 | 0 |
| Midwest | 5,017 | 3,338 |
| Illinois | 660 | / |
| Indiana | 111 | 983 |
| Iowa ^a | / | / |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 1,128 | 1,801 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri ^a | 460 | 96 |
| Nebraska ^b | 45 | 45 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2,341 | 358 |
| South Dakota | 50 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^c | 222 | 55 |
| South | 28,204 | 2,949 |
| Alabama | 705 | 91 |
| Arkansas ^a | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 951 | 93 |
| Dist. of Col. | 100 | 0 |
| Florida | 11,215 | 1,312 |
| Georgia | 2,820 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 506 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 50 | 6 |
| Maryland | 151 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 244 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1,452 | 704 |
| Oklahoma | / | / |
| South Carolina | 1,824 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 735 | 280 |
| Texas | 7,124 | 463 |
| Virginia | 327 | 0 |
| West Virginia ^a | 0 | / |
| West | 7,619 | 1,007 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2,232 | 127 |
| California | / | / |
| Colorado | 1,015 | 248 |
| Hawaii ^b | 22 | 6 |
| Idaho | 141 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 35 | 19 |
| Nevada | 718 | 25 |
| New Mexico ^b | 270 | 135 |
| Oregon | 1,033 | 380 |
| Utah | 140 | 0 |
| Washington | 1,996 | 50 |
| Wyoming | 17 | 17 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated the data.

^bThe count for intensive supervision includes some or all probationers under electronic monitoring.

^cIncludes an unknown number of parolees.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1990, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1989.

The following States omitted absconders from their January 1 and December 31 counts: California, Colorado, Florida, Indiana, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Missouri, New Mexico, Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Federal

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to statistical adjustment.

Detail for probation status (table 3.3) was not available.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" and "Incarcerated under new sentence."

Approximately 85 probationers and parolees were under electronic monitoring.

Alabama

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to the exclusion of cases supervised for other States.

The State estimated data for sex, race, offense type, and supervision status.

The "Inactive" category for supervision status (table 3.4) includes some absconder cases.

Alaska

Detail for entries and probation status was not available.

"Incarcerated under new sentence" (table 3.6) includes "Incarcerated under a current sentence."

Arizona

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to corrected counts for pending cases.

Detail for sex, race, ethnicity, and probation status were not available.

"Active" (table 3.4) includes inactive cases.

"Misdemeanor" (table 3.10) includes "Driving while intoxicated."

Arkansas

All data were estimated.

"Other" (tables 3.5 and 3.6) includes administrative cases.

California

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, because caseload inventory counts and adjustments were made after December 31, 1989.

In California, probation is a county function. These data, collected by the California Department of Justice, cover convicted defendants who are active supervised cases of county probation departments.

Specific data on race, ethnicity, types of offense, status of probation, exits, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring were not available.

California estimated the number of men and women on probation based on percentages from 1973 data.

Colorado

"Other" (table 3.4) includes administrative supervision.

"Incarcerated under new" (table 3.6) includes "Incarcerated under current sentence."

Intensive supervision includes some or all probationers under electronic monitoring.

Connecticut

Detail for race and ethnicity was not available.

Delaware

All data were estimated.

Active supervision includes all absconders (table 3.4).

"Misdemeanor" (table 3.10) includes "Driving while intoxicated."

District of Columbia

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to 219 persons who were double counted in 1989.

"Direct imposition of probation" (table 3.3) includes "Execution/Imposition of sentence suspended."

"Incarceration with current sentence" includes "Incarceration with new sentence" (table 3.6).

Cases previously reported as inactive, are now reported as absconders.

Florida

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to a statistical adjustment.

"Other" (table 3.3) are those sentenced from prison to probation.

Supervision status, "Absconded", are included under inactive supervision (table 3.4).

Georgia

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to updates in data records.

"Other entries" includes abandonment and bastardy cases, interstate compact cases, and suspended sentences (table 3.5).

"Other exits" (table 3.6) includes abandonment and bastardy cases, special termination, and transferred out-of-State.

"Other offense type" consists of suspended sentences and abandonment/bastardy cases (table 3.10).

"Other probation status" includes abandonment/bastardy cases and unknowns.

All data exclude probationers who have been sent to another State for supervision and includes those supervised in Georgia from other States.

Hawaii

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to caseload adjustments.

Intensive probation supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.11).

Idaho

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" includes absconders (table 3.6). Some types of exits were not reported.

Illinois

Data for sex, race, ethnicity, and supervision status were estimated. The number under intensive probation supervision was not available.

Indiana

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to caseload adjustments.

Data for sex, race, and ethnicity were not reported.

"Absconded" (table 3.6) includes "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant."

"Other" (table 3.6) includes interstate and intrastate transfers.

"Misdemeanor" (table 3.10) includes "Driving while intoxicated."

Iowa

All data were estimated.

Kansas

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to caseload adjustments.

Exits, "Incarceration with new sentence," includes "Incarceration with current sentence" (table 3.6).

Kentucky

The population counts exclude inactive cases.

"Successful completion" includes exits by release from active supervision, release by court order, expiration of sentence or probation, and closed cases (table 3.6).

"Other exits" consists of dismissed cases.

Maine

Data for race, ethnicity, and offense type were estimated.

"Misdemeanor" (table 3.10) includes "Driving while intoxicated."

Maryland

"Other exits" includes "unsatisfactory closings" (table 3.6).

"Other supervision status" (table 3.4) includes "Delinquent in custody."

Detail for offense type (table 3.10) was not available.

Not included in the counts are 31,079 cases supervised under the Drinking Driver Monitor Program.

Massachusetts

Absconders are removed from such status after 30 days.

"Unknown offense type," includes felonies and misdemeanors (table 3.10).

Michigan

Data for entries and exits were estimated.

Minnesota

"Misdemeanor" (table 3.10) includes "Driving while intoxicated."

Missouri

The December 31, 1989, count differs from January 1, 1990, due to caseload adjustments.

All data were estimated.

Entries include 118 diversion cases without sentence.

Montana

The number under intensive probation supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.11).

Nebraska

"Incarcerated under current sentence" includes "Incarcerated under new sentence."

The number under intensive probation supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.11).

Nevada

Data for entries and exits were estimated.

New Hampshire

"Other" (table 3.6) includes "Absconded" and "Incarcerated under new/current sentence."

New Jersey

The December 31, 1989, count differs from January 1, 1990, due to a caseload inventory.

"Other" exits includes new offenses, violation of probation, and other discharges.

New Mexico

Probationers supervised out-of-State and absconders are excluded from the active caseload.

Entries and exits include intrastate transfers.

"Other" exits also includes semi-active cases and inter-area transfers (table 3.6).

New York

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, because more current data became available.

North Carolina

"Other" (table 3.3) includes deferred prosecutions.

"Incarceration under current sentence" includes "Incarceration with new sentence" (table 3.6).

North Dakota

The December 31, 1989, count differs from January 1, 1990, due to data corrections.

Ohio

Entries and exits include transfers between State and county probation agencies.

Absconders and probationers supervised out-of-State are included in the inactive case counts (table 3.4).

Oklahoma

"Other" (table 3.3) includes combination of jail and probation.

"Successful completion" includes "Absconded" and "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant."

Data for those persons on weekend incarceration were not reported.

Oregon

"Incarcerated under new sentence" (table 3.6) includes "Incarcerated under current sentence."

Of the 8,508 absconders reported, 2,610 were changed to that status in 1990.

Data do not include approximately 6,200 probationers in Josephine, Jackson, and Multnomah counties.

Pennsylvania

Of the 138 absconders reported, 73 were changed to that status in 1990.

Rhode Island

Detailed data for entries, sex, race, ethnicity, and probation status were not available.

"Probation without jail" includes probation with prison or jail sentence (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated under new sentence" (table 3.6) includes "Incarcerated under current sentence."

South Carolina

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, because of corrections to the management information system.

"Other" (table 3.4) includes split sentences of jail and probation.

Of the 3,217 absconders reported, 424 were changed to that status in 1990.

"Other" exits (table 3.6) includes unsatisfactory closings and medical problems.

South Dakota

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, because of corrections to data records.

All data are for June 1990.

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, ethnicity, and probation status were not available.

Absconders are not included in the counts.

Tennessee

Detailed data for exits, ethnicity, offense type, and probation status were not available.

Texas

All data are for August 1989.

"Other" (table 3.3) includes shock probation with incarceration.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes discharged absconders, discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant, and incarceration with new sentence.

Utah

"Other" (table 3.5) includes reinstatements.

Revoked or discharged cases of probation are included under completion of probation (table 3.6).

"Other" (table 3.6) includes 207 revocations and discharges and 6 reversals of court order.

Of the 567 absconders reported, 208 were changed to that status in 1990.

Vermont

"White" (table 3.8) includes American Indian/Alaska Native and Asian/Pacific Islander.

"Inactive" (table 3.4) includes probationers supervised out of State.

The State's probation system has no absconder status.

Virginia

"Other" exits (table 3.6) includes probation revoked, out-of-State cases terminated, and cases closed administratively.

"White" and "Asian/Pacific Islander" (table 3.8) may include American Indian/Alaska Native.

Absconders are not included in the probation population counts.

Washington

Detailed data for entries, exits, and probation status were not available.

Of the 8,675 absconders reported, 5,879 were changed to that status in 1990.

West Virginia

All data were estimated.

"Other" entries (table 3.5) includes 50 reinstatements.

Wisconsin

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to the exclusion of absconders from the January 1 count.

"Other" entries consists of probation without incarceration and probation with prison or jail sentence (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated under new sentence" (table 3.6) includes "Incarcerated under current sentence."

The number under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring includes an unknown number of parolees.

Wyoming

The probation population December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, because of data adjustments.

Exits include 221 bench warrants, relief of responsibility, and interstate transfers.

FORM **CJ-8**
(2-11-91)**REPORT PERIOD COVERED**

January 1, 1990 – December 31, 1990

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1990 PROBATION
DATA SURVEY****RETURN
TO**Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, DC 20233*(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)***FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS**

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Probation Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the probation population in calendar year 1990 and the population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of probation systems and monitor their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Probation and Parole 1990" scheduled for release in fall 1991.

So that we can finish data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call collect Theresa Reitz at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We estimate public reporting burden for this collection of information to average 75 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Public Use Reports Project 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this census.

Enclosures

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact amount is not available, please estimate the figure and mark with an asterisk. **Do not leave blanks** or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have probationers in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to probationers in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in the Remarks section.

THE PROBATION POPULATION

Probationers are those who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether they have been convicted.

Please include only adult probationers.

Include both active and inactive supervisory cases.

Exclude persons on "bench probation," "court probation," or "summary probation," who have not been placed under the supervision of a probation agency.

For interstate compacts, include those probationers who are sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 1 — PROBATION POPULATION (JANUARY 1, 1990)

Provide the population at the beginning of the year in item 1. Please describe in the Remarks section any differences between this figure and the one which was reported last year. (Last year's figure has been entered on the worksheet.)

Items 2 and 3 — POPULATION MOVEMENT IN 1990

Please enter the number of cases that entered and exited the probation system during 1990. Individuals should be counted separately each time they entered or exited.

2. Entries — Include those who have entered the probation system. (**Exclude** those sentenced to serve probation, whose terms have not actually begun.)

- a. Probation without incarceration** — Include those sentenced to probation with no jail or prison term.
- b. Probation with prison or jail sentence** — Enter those on probation whose sentence included incarceration. (That is, they entered probation from a correctional facility.)

3. Exits

- a. Completed probation** — Include all probationers who completed their term and were discharged during 1990. (Consider early term discharges to be the completion of a shortened term.)
- b. Discharged absconders** — Include absconders who were discharged from probation while on absconder status. (Report absconders who were incarcerated under e.)
- c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant**
- d. Incarcerated with new sentence** — Include all probationers removed from probation supervision because of incarceration on a new offense.
- e. Incarcerated under current sentence** — Include all probationers whose probation was revoked.

Item 4 — PROBATION POPULATION (DECEMBER 31, 1990)

Please provide the year end population. (This figure should equal the population in item 1 plus the number of entries in item 2 minus the number of exits in item 3.)

Items 5 and 6 — SEX AND RACE

These items are self explanatory.

Item 7 — ETHNICITY

Hispanic describes persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Item 8 — OFFENSE TYPE (DECEMBER 31, 1990)

- a. Felony** — Include all probationers who were felony cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.
- b. Misdemeanor** — Include all probationers who were misdemeanor cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

Item 9 — PROBATION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1990)

- a. Suspended execution of sentence** — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was imposed and then suspended.
- b. Suspended imposition of sentence** — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was not imposed (e.g., case continued without finding, deferred sentence, and probation before verdict).
- c. Direct sentence to probation** — Include all probationers whose probation was imposed and executed as the final sentence.

Item 10 — SUPERVISION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1990)

- a. Active** — Include all probationers who were reporting on some regular basis. (**Do not include** probationers who were under supervision out of State.)
- b. Inactive** — Include all probationers who were excused from regular reporting. (**Do not include** probationers who were under supervision out of State.)
- c. Absconder** — Include all probationers who were on absconder status — probationers who fail to maintain contact and whose whereabouts cannot be ascertained. (**Do not include** probationers who were under supervision out of State.)
- d. Supervised out of State** — Include all probationers who were under your jurisdiction but are supervised out of State.

Items 11 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Please answer these items relating to your ability to report data on all adult probationers.

Items 14 through 16 — SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Please leave a note in the remarks section (item 17) as to whether these counts are included within the reported data on page 3.

1990 PROBATION DATA SURVEY

| | | Number | | | Number |
|---|--|--------|--|--|--------|
| <p>• Note: December 31, 1989 population reported in the 1989 Probation Data Survey was _____ <i>If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in the Remarks section.</i></p> | | | 7. Ethnicity | | |
| 1. Probation population on January 1, 1990 _____ | | | a. Hispanic | | |
| | | | b. Not Hispanic | | |
| | | | c. Not known | | |
| Population movement in 1990: | | | d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c | | |
| 2. Entries | | | 8. Offense type | | |
| a. Probation without incarceration | | | a. Felony | | |
| b. Probation with prison or jail sentence | | | b. Misdemeanor (other than DWI/DUI) | | |
| c. Other — <i>Specify</i> ↗ | | | c. Driving while intoxicated or under influence of alcohol | | |
| | | | d. Other — <i>Specify</i> ↗ | | |
| d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2c | | | e. Not known | | |
| 3. Exits | | | f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e | | |
| a. Completed probation | | | 9. Probation status | | |
| b. Discharged absconders | | | a. Suspended execution of sentence (sentence imposed then suspended) | | |
| c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant | | | b. Suspended imposition of sentence (e.g., probation before verdict) | | |
| d. Incarcerated with new sentence | | | c. Direct sentence to probation | | |
| e. Incarcerated under current sentence | | | d. Split sentence (combined jail/prison with probation) | | |
| f. Death | | | e. Other — <i>Specify</i> ↗ | | |
| g. Other — <i>Specify</i> ↗ | | | f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9e | | |
| h. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3g | | | 10. Supervision status | | |
| 4. Probation population on December 31, 1990 _____ | | | a. Active | | |
| <p>• Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2d minus 3h.</p> | | | b. Inactive | | |
| <p>• Note: The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, 9f, and 10f should be identical.</p> | | | c. Absconder | | |
| | | | d. Supervised out of State | | |
| | | | e. Other — <i>Specify</i> ↗ | | |
| | | | f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 10a through 10e | | |
| | | Number | | | |
| 5. Sex | | | | | |
| a. Male | | | | | |
| b. Female | | | | | |
| c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b | | | | | |
| 6. Race | | | | | |
| a. White | | | | | |
| b. Black | | | | | |
| c. American Indian or Alaskan Native | | | | | |
| d. Asian or Pacific Islander | | | | | |
| e. Other — <i>Specify</i> ↗ | | | | | |
| f. Not known | | | | | |
| g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f | | | | | |

11. Coverage of reported data (only State agencies answer)

Does your State have adult probationers other than those reported in this survey (e.g., probationers supervised by county probation authorities or inactive cases)?

- Yes — Explain _____

- No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1990?

- Yes
 No — Specify the ending date of your year _____

| | |
|-------|------|
| Month | Year |
| | |

13. Current Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- Included in your year end probation populations (items 1 and 4)
 Terminated from probation (omitted from items 1 and 4)
 Placed indefinitely on inactive status (included in items 1 and 4)
 Placed indefinitely on inactive status (omitted from items 1 and 4)
 Other — Describe *7*

b. Of the absconders reported in item 10c, how many were changed to absconder status in 1990? — Specify number _____

| |
|--------|
| Number |
| |

14. Does your probation department/ agency have a program of intensive probation supervision (that is, a probation caseload involving more frequent contact by the probation officer than is normally required)?
 Mark (X) one box

- Yes — How many probationers were in this program on Dec. 31, 1990? Specify number _____
 No program

| |
|--------|
| Number |
| |

15. Does your probation department/ agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of probationers (that is, a type of house arrest in which specific conditions of probation are monitored through electronic means)? Mark (X) one box

- Yes — How many were in this program on Dec. 31, 1990? Specify number _____
 No program

| |
|--------|
| Number |
| |

16. Does your department/ agency operate, as a condition of probation, a program that approximates a "boot camp" environment, e.g., a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command?
 Do not include programs operated by a State Correctional Facility.

- Yes — How many probationers were in this program on Dec. 31, 1990? Specify number _____
 No program

| |
|--------|
| Number |
| |

17. Data supplied by

| Name | Title | Date | Telephone | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | | | Area code | Number | Extension |
| | | | | | |

Remarks

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Table 4.1. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by type, June 29, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | All facilities | Confinement | Community-based |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| U.S. total | 1,287 | 1,037 | 250 |
| Federal | 80 | 80 | 0 |
| State | 1,207 | 957 | 250 |
| Northeast | 182 | 151 | 31 |
| Connecticut | 20 | 20 | 0 |
| Maine | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 25 | 23 | 2 |
| New York | 62 | 57 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 15 | 15 |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| Vermont | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| Midwest | 255 | 196 | 59 |
| Illinois | 39 | 30 | 9 |
| Indiana | 23 | 18 | 5 |
| Iowa | 24 | 8 | 16 |
| Kansas | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| Michigan | 67 | 49 | 18 |
| Minnesota | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| Missouri | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Ohio | 22 | 22 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 27 | 22 | 5 |
| South | 534 | 426 | 108 |
| Alabama | 28 | 18 | 10 |
| Arkansas | 13 | 9 | 4 |
| Delaware | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Dist. of Col. | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Florida | 100 | 54 | 46 |
| Georgia | 32 | 27 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 15 | 15 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 12 | 8 |
| Maryland | 21 | 17 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 24 | 19 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 91 | 86 | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 23 | 23 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 32 | 23 | 9 |
| Tennessee | 18 | 18 | 0 |
| Texas | 43 | 42 | 1 |
| Virginia | 48 | 46 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| West | 236 | 184 | 52 |
| Alaska | 13 | 13 | 0 |
| Arizona | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| California | 100 | 67 | 33 |
| Colorado | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Idaho | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Montana | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Nevada | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 11 | 9 | 2 |
| Oregon | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| Utah | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| Washington | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 4 | 0 |

Note: Correctional facilities were classified as community-based if 50% or more of the residents were regularly permitted to leave the facility unaccompanied for work or study. These facilities included halfway houses, restitution centers, and prerelease, work release, and study release centers. Correctional facilities in which less than 50% of the inmates regularly left the facility unaccompanied were classified as confinement institutions.

Table 4.2. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by size, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Facility size ^a | | | | | | | | Community-based facilities Fewer than 500 inmates |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| | All facilities ^b | | | | Confinement facilities | | | | |
| | Fewer than 500 inmates | 500-999 | 1,000- 2,499 | 2,500 or more | Fewer than 500 inmates | 500-999 | 1,000- 2,499 | 2,500 or more | |
| U.S. total | 816 | 260 | 185 | 26 | 567 | 259 | 185 | 26 | 249 |
| Federal ^c | 30 | 32 | 18 | 0 | 30 | 32 | 18 | 0 | ... |
| State | 786 | 228 | 167 | 26 | 537 | 227 | 167 | 26 | 249 |
| Northeast | 95 | 46 | 40 | 1 | 65 | 45 | 40 | 1 | 30 |
| Connecticut | 12 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 14 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 12 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 2 |
| New York | 18 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 0 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 17 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 15 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Vermont | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 157 | 50 | 46 | 2 | 98 | 50 | 46 | 2 | 59 |
| Illinois | 18 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 9 |
| Indiana | 16 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Iowa | 21 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
| Kansas | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Michigan | 41 | 20 | 6 | 0 | 23 | 20 | 6 | 0 | 18 |
| Minnesota | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 7 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 4 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 22 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| South | 350 | 111 | 68 | 5 | 242 | 111 | 68 | 5 | 108 |
| Alabama | 16 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 10 |
| Arkansas | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Delaware | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Dist. of Col. | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Florida | 65 | 19 | 16 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 0 | 46 |
| Georgia | 14 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 11 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 11 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| Maryland | 10 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 84 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 79 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 14 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 19 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 9 |
| Tennessee | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 12 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 38 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 36 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| West | 184 | 21 | 13 | 18 | 132 | 21 | 13 | 18 | 52 |
| Alaska | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 12 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| California | 80 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 47 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 33 |
| Colorado | 10 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Hawaii | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Idaho | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 12 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oregon | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Washington | 11 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

...Not applicable.

^aBased on average daily population.

^b"All facilities" includes one State-operated community-based facility in New York, housing 500-999 inmates, not shown separately.

^cFederal correctional authorities did not operate community-

based facilities. Some individuals in Federal custody were housed in community-based facilities under contract arrangements; however, because none of these institutions held Federal inmates exclusively, they were excluded from the census.

Table 4.3. Design and rated capacities of State and Federal correctional facilities, June 29, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Facility design capacity | Percent of design capacity occupied | Facility rated capacity | Percent of rated capacity occupied |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| U.S. total | 580,362 | 123.3 % | 684,105 | 104.6 % |
| Federal | 38,794 | 146.5 | 33,505 | 169.5 |
| State | 541,568 | 121.7 | 650,600 | 101.3 |
| Northeast | 92,700 | 127.1 % | 109,448 | 107.7 % |
| Connecticut | 7,158 | 133.8 | 9,275 | 103.3 |
| Maine | 1,287 | 116.8 | 1,311 | 114.6 |
| Massachusetts | 5,454 | 151.9 | 6,299 | 131.5 |
| New Hampshire | 897 | 160.6 | 1,049 | 137.4 |
| New Jersey | 14,867 | 112.5 | 16,189 | 103.3 |
| New York | 46,955 | 119.8 | 56,406 | 99.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 13,706 | 151.9 | 16,353 | 127.3 |
| Rhode Island | 1,790 | 137.4 | 1,790 | 137.4 |
| Vermont | 586 | 137.9 | 776 | 104.1 |
| Midwest | 114,846 | 123.4 % | 134,106 | 105.7 % |
| Illinois | 20,949 | 127.5 | 23,409 | 114.1 |
| Indiana | 12,871 | 98.0 | 13,701 | 92.1 |
| Iowa | 3,674 | 123.1 | 4,520 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 5,312 | 103.5 | 5,312 | 103.5 |
| Michigan | 26,885 | 118.3 | 30,979 | 102.7 |
| Minnesota | 2,840 | 114.0 | 3,299 | 98.2 |
| Missouri | 11,304 | 129.2 | 15,033 | 97.1 |
| Nebraska | 1,661 | 143.9 | 1,819 | 131.4 |
| North Dakota | 575 | 96.9 | 575 | 96.9 |
| Ohio | 22,489 | 141.4 | 28,766 | 110.6 |
| South Dakota | 1,109 | 112.4 | 1,252 | 99.6 |
| Wisconsin | 5,177 | 129.8 | 5,441 | 123.5 |
| South | 229,126 | 110.6 % | 262,286 | 96.6 % |
| Alabama | 12,825 | 96.9 | 12,825 | 96.9 |
| Arkansas | 6,530 | 98.9 | 6,530 | 98.9 |
| Delaware | 2,968 | 116.2 | 3,526 | 97.8 |
| Dist. of Col. | 5,633 | 129.4 | 7,411 | 98.4 |
| Florida | 32,668 | 129.5 | 47,069 | 89.9 |
| Georgia | 17,399 | 106.6 | 19,676 | 94.2 |
| Kentucky | 6,559 | 105.2 | 7,280 | 94.8 |
| Louisiana | 13,917 | 100.2 | 14,142 | 98.6 |
| Maryland | 10,877 | 156.8 | 15,640 | 109.1 |
| Mississippi | 7,363 | 93.1 | 7,363 | 93.1 |
| North Carolina | 17,125 | 107.1 | 18,996 | 96.6 |
| Oklahoma | 6,123 | 170.7 | 9,439 | 110.7 |
| South Carolina | 12,538 | 120.4 | 15,669 | 96.3 |
| Tennessee | 7,616 | 109.4 | 9,229 | 90.3 |
| Texas | 53,465 | 93.2 | 51,971 | 95.9 |
| Virginia | 13,898 | 105.4 | 13,898 | 105.4 |
| West Virginia | 1,622 | 95.5 | 1,622 | 95.5 |
| West | 104,896 | 139.0 % | 144,760 | 100.7 % |
| Alaska | 2,472 | 97.7 | 2,580 | 93.6 |
| Arizona | 13,889 | 100.1 | 14,641 | 95.0 |
| California | 56,323 | 164.4 | 92,075 | 100.6 |
| Colorado | 4,526 | 123.6 | 4,992 | 112.0 |
| Hawaii | 2,178 | 118.0 | 2,552 | 100.7 |
| Idaho | 1,531 | 115.4 | 1,781 | 99.2 |
| Montana | 888 | 143.4 | 898 | 141.8 |
| Nevada | 5,126 | 109.6 | 5,934 | 94.7 |
| New Mexico | 3,025 | 103.1 | 3,179 | 98.1 |
| Oregon | 5,339 | 112.3 | 5,339 | 112.3 |
| Utah | 3,036 | 92.2 | 3,029 | 92.4 |
| Washington | 5,766 | 122.0 | 6,712 | 104.8 |
| Wyoming | 797 | 137.3 | 1,048 | 104.4 |

Note: A variety of capacity measures are used by correctional reporting authorities that reflect both available space to house inmates and the ability to staff and operate an institution. Design capacity is the number of inmates or residents that planners or

architects intended for the facility. Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official. Percent of capacity occupied is determined by dividing the number of inmates or residents housed on the day of the census by the reported capacity.

Table 4.4. Number of State correctional facilities under court order or consent decree, June 29, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Total number of facilities | Under State or Federal court order or consent decree | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | | For specific conditions | To limit population |
| U.S. total | 1,207 | 242 | 264 |
| Northeast | 182 | 21 | 11 |
| Connecticut | 20 | 8 | 7 |
| Maine | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 1 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 25 | 0 | 1 |
| New York | 62 | 4 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 5 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| Vermont | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 255 | 34 | 28 |
| Illinois | 39 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 23 | 5 | 3 |
| Iowa | 24 | 1 | 0 |
| Kansas | 16 | 5 | 14 |
| Michigan | 67 | 8 | 7 |
| Minnesota | 9 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 17 | 6 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 1 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 22 | 3 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 27 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 534 | 145 | 199 |
| Alabama | 28 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| Delaware | 8 | 2 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 11 | 5 | 4 |
| Florida | 100 | 0 | 58 |
| Georgia | 32 | 7 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 15 | 3 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 10 | 10 |
| Maryland | 21 | 3 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 24 | 3 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 91 | 33 | 34 |
| Oklahoma | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 32 | 25 | 26 |
| Tennessee | 18 | 11 | 12 |
| Texas | 43 | 38 | 38 |
| Virginia | 48 | 1 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| West | 236 | 42 | 26 |
| Alaska | 13 | 12 | 7 |
| Arizona | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 100 | 6 | 2 |
| Colorado | 14 | 3 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 4 | 3 |
| Idaho | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| Montana | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 17 | 2 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| Oregon | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 16 | 2 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 0 | 0 |

Note: No Federal correctional facilities were under court order or consent decree on June 29, 1990.

Table 4.5. Number of State and Federal confinement facilities, by security level, and number of inmates by custody level, June 29, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Number of facilities, by security level | | | | Number of inmates, by custody level | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Total | Maximum | Medium | Minimum | Total | Maximum | Medium | Minimum | Not classified |
| U.S. total | 1,287 | 234 | 405 | 648 | 715,649 | 150,205 | 292,372 | 219,907 | 53,165 |
| Federal | 80 | 11 | 37 | 32 | 56,821 | 3,725 | 30,310 | 17,996 | 4,790 |
| State | 1,207 | 223 | 368 | 616 | 658,828 | 146,480 | 262,062 | 201,911 | 48,375 |
| Northeast | 182 | 34 | 75 | 73 | 117,865 | 34,254 | 57,897 | 20,479 | 5,235 |
| Connecticut | 20 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 9,577 | 3,277 | 3,100 | 2,463 | 737 |
| Maine | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1,503 | 246 | 375 | 724 | 158 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 8,282 | 834 | 5,189 | 2,020 | 239 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1,441 | 292 | 822 | 263 | 64 |
| New Jersey | 25 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 16,721 | 6,178 | 5,509 | 4,896 | 138 |
| New York | 62 | 16 | 31 | 15 | 56,251 | 18,808 | 29,983 | 6,619 | 841 |
| Pennsylvania | 30 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 20,822 | 3,189 | 12,120 | 2,639 | 2,874 |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2,460 | 1,398 | 439 | 560 | 63 |
| Vermont | 6 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 808 | 32 | 360 | 295 | 121 |
| Midwest | 255 | 52 | 77 | 126 | 141,726 | 38,491 | 58,099 | 42,218 | 2,918 |
| Illinois | 39 | 7 | 10 | 22 | 26,712 | 4,353 | 9,457 | 11,910 | 992 |
| Indiana | 23 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 12,618 | 4,895 | 7,003 | 454 | 256 |
| Iowa | 24 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 4,522 | 846 | 1,839 | 1,648 | 189 |
| Kansas | 16 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5,500 | 1,233 | 1,745 | 2,238 | 284 |
| Michigan | 67 | 11 | 20 | 36 | 31,812 | 6,455 | 15,376 | 9,361 | 620 |
| Minnesota | 9 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3,239 | 1,512 | 920 | 673 | 134 |
| Missouri | 17 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 14,600 | 3,643 | 5,218 | 5,418 | 321 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2,390 | 940 | 580 | 850 | 20 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 557 | 103 | 153 | 301 | 0 |
| Ohio | 22 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 31,808 | 11,303 | 13,034 | 7,445 | 26 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1,247 | 357 | 655 | 169 | 66 |
| Wisconsin | 27 | 4 | 5 | 18 | 6,721 | 2,851 | 2,119 | 1,751 | 0 |
| South | 534 | 110 | 150 | 274 | 253,453 | 51,968 | 90,347 | 96,412 | 14,726 |
| Alabama | 28 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 12,433 | 335 | 7,140 | 4,605 | 353 |
| Arkansas | 13 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 6,455 | 1,479 | 2,982 | 1,965 | 29 |
| Delaware | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3,449 | 963 | 1,051 | 1,123 | 312 |
| Dist. of Col. | 11 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7,290 | 825 | 4,115 | 637 | 1,713 |
| Florida | 100 | 25 | 14 | 61 | 42,306 | 18,793 | 11,488 | 11,524 | 501 |
| Georgia | 32 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 18,540 | 6,752 | 5,829 | 3,391 | 2,568 |
| Kentucky | 15 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 6,900 | 807 | 3,835 | 2,149 | 109 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 13,939 | 2,487 | 7,714 | 3,292 | 446 |
| Maryland | 21 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 17,057 | 3,360 | 10,116 | 3,494 | 87 |
| Mississippi | 24 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 6,852 | 545 | 4,096 | 2,211 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 91 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 18,346 | 2,054 | 7,306 | 8,577 | 409 |
| Oklahoma | 23 | 3 | 5 | 15 | 10,449 | 790 | 3,902 | 5,468 | 289 |
| South Carolina | 32 | 4 | 6 | 22 | 15,091 | 1,849 | 7,135 | 5,351 | 756 |
| Tennessee | 18 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 8,333 | 1,054 | 2,961 | 3,858 | 460 |
| Texas | 43 | 19 | 19 | 5 | 49,815 | 5,078 | 2,663 | 36,019 | 6,055 |
| Virginia | 48 | 10 | 11 | 27 | 14,649 | 4,677 | 7,410 | 2,015 | 547 |
| West Virginia | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1,549 | 120 | 604 | 733 | 92 |
| West | 236 | 27 | 66 | 143 | 145,784 | 21,767 | 55,719 | 42,802 | 25,496 |
| Alaska | 13 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 2,414 | 699 | 949 | 598 | 168 |
| Arizona | 20 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 13,903 | 2,456 | 5,786 | 5,628 | 33 |
| California | 100 | 7 | 16 | 77 | 92,604 | 11,750 | 31,741 | 25,661 | 23,452 |
| Colorado | 14 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5,593 | 993 | 3,057 | 1,543 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2,569 | 150 | 1,133 | 863 | 423 |
| Idaho | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1,767 | 323 | 896 | 548 | 0 |
| Montana | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1,273 | 409 | 407 | 455 | 2 |
| Nevada | 17 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 5,620 | 1,731 | 2,457 | 1,405 | 27 |
| New Mexico | 11 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3,118 | 242 | 1,920 | 727 | 229 |
| Oregon | 11 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5,994 | 812 | 2,720 | 1,648 | 814 |
| Utah | 8 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 2,799 | 519 | 1,769 | 280 | 231 |
| Washington | 16 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7,036 | 1,181 | 2,380 | 3,358 | 117 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1,094 | 502 | 504 | 88 | 0 |

Note: Inmates in the custody level designated "Not classified" were unsentenced, sentenced awaiting classification, held for

Federal or State authorities, etc.

Table 4.6. Number of Inmates/residents in State and Federal correctional facilities, by facility type and sex, June 29, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | All Inmates/residents | | | Confinement facilities | | | Community-based facilities | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| U.S. total | 715,649 | 675,624 | 40,025 | 698,570 | 660,222 | 38,348 | 17,079 | 15,402 | 1,677 |
| Federal | 56,821 | 52,642 | 4,179 | 56,821 | 52,642 | 4,179 | ... | ... | ... |
| State | 658,828 | 622,982 | 35,846 | 641,749 | 607,580 | 34,169 | 17,079 | 15,402 | 1,677 |
| Northeast | 117,865 | 111,785 | 6,080 | 114,822 | 108,879 | 5,943 | 3,043 | 2,906 | 137 |
| Connecticut | 9,577 | 8,972 | 605 | 9,577 | 8,972 | 605 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,503 | 1,454 | 49 | 1,394 | 1,345 | 49 | 109 | 109 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 8,282 | 7,661 | 621 | 7,969 | 7,348 | 621 | 313 | 313 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,441 | 1,362 | 79 | 1,367 | 1,293 | 74 | 74 | 69 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 16,721 | 15,942 | 779 | 16,641 | 15,882 | 759 | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| New York | 56,251 | 53,536 | 2,715 | 54,340 | 51,710 | 2,630 | 1,911 | 1,826 | 85 |
| Pennsylvania | 20,822 | 19,831 | 991 | 20,439 | 19,475 | 964 | 383 | 356 | 27 |
| Rhode Island | 2,460 | 2,244 | 216 | 2,287 | 2,071 | 216 | 173 | 173 | 0 |
| Vermont | 808 | 783 | 25 | 808 | 783 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 141,726 | 134,383 | 7,343 | 138,125 | 131,122 | 7,003 | 3,601 | 3,261 | 340 |
| Illinois | 26,712 | 25,592 | 1,120 | 26,074 | 25,023 | 1,051 | 638 | 569 | 69 |
| Indiana | 12,618 | 11,986 | 632 | 12,352 | 11,747 | 605 | 266 | 239 | 27 |
| Iowa | 4,522 | 4,265 | 257 | 3,856 | 3,651 | 205 | 666 | 614 | 52 |
| Kansas | 5,500 | 5,210 | 290 | 5,415 | 5,130 | 285 | 85 | 80 | 5 |
| Michigan | 31,812 | 30,333 | 1,479 | 30,678 | 29,277 | 1,401 | 1,134 | 1,056 | 78 |
| Minnesota | 3,239 | 3,077 | 162 | 3,233 | 3,071 | 162 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| Missouri | 14,600 | 13,850 | 750 | 14,248 | 13,537 | 711 | 352 | 313 | 39 |
| Nebraska | 2,390 | 2,226 | 164 | 2,144 | 2,008 | 136 | 246 | 218 | 28 |
| North Dakota | 557 | 513 | 44 | 557 | 513 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 31,808 | 29,738 | 2,070 | 31,808 | 29,738 | 2,070 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,247 | 1,164 | 83 | 1,247 | 1,164 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,721 | 6,429 | 292 | 6,513 | 6,263 | 250 | 208 | 166 | 42 |
| South | 253,453 | 240,325 | 13,128 | 245,228 | 232,942 | 12,286 | 8,225 | 7,383 | 842 |
| Alabama | 12,433 | 11,726 | 707 | 11,053 | 10,484 | 569 | 1,380 | 1,242 | 138 |
| Arkansas | 6,455 | 6,169 | 286 | 6,029 | 5,743 | 286 | 426 | 426 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3,449 | 3,242 | 207 | 3,037 | 2,881 | 156 | 412 | 361 | 51 |
| Dist. of Col. | 7,290 | 7,114 | 176 | 6,662 | 6,486 | 176 | 628 | 628 | 0 |
| Florida | 42,306 | 39,801 | 2,505 | 40,317 | 37,939 | 2,378 | 1,989 | 1,862 | 127 |
| Georgia | 18,540 | 17,297 | 1,243 | 18,072 | 17,016 | 1,056 | 468 | 281 | 187 |
| Kentucky | 6,900 | 6,570 | 330 | 6,900 | 6,570 | 330 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,939 | 13,392 | 547 | 13,625 | 13,113 | 512 | 314 | 279 | 35 |
| Maryland | 17,057 | 16,276 | 781 | 16,628 | 15,880 | 748 | 429 | 396 | 33 |
| Mississippi | 6,852 | 6,491 | 361 | 6,628 | 6,272 | 356 | 224 | 219 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 18,346 | 17,378 | 968 | 17,910 | 17,064 | 846 | 436 | 314 | 122 |
| Oklahoma | 10,449 | 9,584 | 865 | 10,449 | 9,584 | 865 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 15,091 | 14,197 | 894 | 13,967 | 13,196 | 771 | 1,124 | 1,001 | 123 |
| Tennessee | 8,333 | 7,966 | 367 | 8,333 | 7,966 | 367 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 49,815 | 47,601 | 2,214 | 49,615 | 47,401 | 2,214 | 200 | 200 | 0 |
| Virginia | 14,649 | 14,050 | 599 | 14,638 | 14,039 | 599 | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,549 | 1,471 | 78 | 1,365 | 1,308 | 57 | 184 | 163 | 21 |
| West | 145,784 | 136,489 | 9,295 | 143,574 | 134,637 | 8,937 | 2,210 | 1,852 | 358 |
| Alaska | 2,414 | 2,293 | 121 | 2,414 | 2,293 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 13,903 | 13,083 | 820 | 13,644 | 12,924 | 820 | 259 | 259 | 0 |
| California | 92,604 | 86,349 | 6,255 | 91,377 | 85,295 | 6,082 | 1,227 | 1,054 | 173 |
| Colorado | 5,593 | 5,262 | 331 | 5,563 | 5,262 | 301 | 30 | 0 | 30 |
| Hawaii | 2,569 | 2,402 | 167 | 2,552 | 2,402 | 150 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| Idaho | 1,767 | 1,668 | 99 | 1,664 | 1,607 | 57 | 103 | 61 | 42 |
| Montana | 1,273 | 1,202 | 71 | 1,246 | 1,175 | 71 | 27 | 27 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5,620 | 5,199 | 421 | 5,505 | 5,154 | 351 | 115 | 45 | 70 |
| New Mexico | 3,118 | 2,931 | 187 | 2,944 | 2,757 | 187 | 174 | 174 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,994 | 5,724 | 270 | 5,994 | 5,724 | 270 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,799 | 2,651 | 148 | 2,556 | 2,434 | 122 | 243 | 217 | 26 |
| Washington | 7,036 | 6,715 | 321 | 7,021 | 6,700 | 321 | 15 | 15 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 1,094 | 1,010 | 84 | 1,094 | 1,010 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Federal correctional authorities did not operate community-based facilities. Some individuals in Federal custody were housed in community-based facilities under contract arrangements;

however, because none of these institutions held Federal inmates exclusively, they were excluded from the census.
...Not applicable.

Table 4.7. Number of inmates/residents in State and Federal correctional facilities, by race and Hispanic origin, June 29, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Total | White non-Hispanic | Black non-Hispanic | Hispanic | American Indian/Alaska Native | Asian/Pacific Islander |
|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| U.S. total | 715,649 | 274,929 | 331,880 | 95,498 | 6,471 | 6,871 |
| Federal | 56,821 | 25,553 | 15,597 | 14,346 | 864 | 461 |
| State | 658,828 | 249,376 | 316,283 | 81,152 | 5,607 | 6,410 |
| Northeast | 117,865 | 33,535 | 57,873 | 25,705 | 482 | 270 |
| Connecticut | 9,577 | 2,571 | 4,647 | 2,308 | 30 | 23 |
| Maine | 1,503 | 1,439 | 29 | 13 | 22 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 8,282 | 4,286 | 2,367 | 1,552 | 14 | 63 |
| New Hampshire | 1,441 | 1,306 | 61 | 67 | 3 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 16,721 | 3,673 | 10,242 | 2,790 | 9 | 7 |
| New York | 56,251 | 9,473 | 28,473 | 17,824 | 383 | 134 |
| Pennsylvania | 20,822 | 8,541 | 11,423 | 824 | 15 | 19 |
| Rhode Island | 2,460 | 1,455 | 653 | 328 | 4 | 20 |
| Vermont | 808 | 791 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 141,726 | 65,857 | 69,810 | 4,392 | 1,239 | 428 |
| Illinois | 29,712 | 7,993 | 16,156 | 2,289 | 44 | 230 |
| Indiana | 12,618 | 7,698 | 4,687 | 209 | 16 | 8 |
| Iowa | 4,522 | 3,466 | 900 | 75 | 61 | 20 |
| Kansas | 5,500 | 3,301 | 1,825 | 268 | 83 | 23 |
| Michigan | 31,812 | 12,465 | 18,711 | 521 | 81 | 34 |
| Minnesota | 3,239 | 1,938 | 923 | 95 | 263 | 20 |
| Missouri | 14,600 | 7,812 | 6,708 | 55 | 22 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 2,390 | 1,388 | 790 | 108 | 91 | 13 |
| North Dakota | 557 | 403 | 9 | 12 | 132 | 1 |
| Ohio | 31,808 | 14,897 | 16,476 | 395 | 9 | 31 |
| South Dakota | 1,247 | 909 | 42 | 1 | 295 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,721 | 3,567 | 2,583 | 364 | 142 | 45 |
| South | 253,453 | 91,109 | 146,293 | 14,359 | 1,186 | 506 |
| Alabama | 12,433 | 4,489 | 7,924 | 1 | 0 | 19 |
| Arkansas | 6,455 | 2,977 | 3,459 | 17 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3,449 | 1,268 | 2,038 | 138 | 2 | 3 |
| Dist. of Col. | 7,290 | 93 | 7,012 | 173 | 0 | 12 |
| Florida | 42,306 | 16,004 | 23,397 | 2,437 | 90 | 378 |
| Georgia | 18,540 | 6,700 | 11,737 | 97 | 2 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 6,900 | 4,480 | 2,413 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 13,939 | 3,911 | 9,970 | 56 | 0 | 2 |
| Maryland | 17,057 | 4,291 | 12,695 | 60 | 3 | 8 |
| Mississippi | 6,852 | 1,824 | 5,003 | 14 | 7 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 18,346 | 6,819 | 10,887 | 163 | 447 | 30 |
| Oklahoma | 10,449 | 6,014 | 3,573 | 246 | 609 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 15,091 | 5,333 | 9,707 | 34 | 15 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 8,333 | 4,651 | 3,643 | 35 | 2 | 2 |
| Texas | 49,815 | 15,711 | 23,266 | 10,823 | 1 | 14 |
| Virginia | 14,649 | 5,227 | 9,346 | 54 | 5 | 17 |
| West Virginia | 1,549 | 1,317 | 223 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| West | 145,784 | 58,875 | 42,307 | 36,696 | 2,700 | 5,206 |
| Alaska | 2,414 | 1,297 | 268 | 53 | 777 | 19 |
| Arizona | 13,903 | 7,241 | 2,228 | 3,867 | 541 | 26 |
| California | 92,604 | 28,181 | 33,542 | 26,987 | 308 | 3,586 |
| Colorado | 5,593 | 2,717 | 1,342 | 1,455 | 66 | 13 |
| Hawaii | 2,569 | 917 | 131 | 167 | 4 | 1,350 |
| Idaho | 1,767 | 1,487 | 22 | 186 | 60 | 12 |
| Montana | 1,273 | 1,006 | 21 | 36 | 210 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5,620 | 3,131 | 1,913 | 422 | 89 | 65 |
| New Mexico | 3,118 | 953 | 305 | 1,742 | 108 | 10 |
| Oregon | 5,994 | 4,586 | 840 | 415 | 132 | 21 |
| Utah | 2,799 | 2,020 | 238 | 449 | 60 | 32 |
| Washington | 7,036 | 4,516 | 1,388 | 786 | 277 | 69 |
| Wyoming | 1,094 | 823 | 69 | 131 | 68 | 3 |

Table 4.8. Number of State correctional facilities and inmates/residents, and ratio to general population, June 30, 1984 and June 29, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Number of facilities | | Number of inmates/residents | | Percent change in number of inmates/residents 1984-90 | Inmates/residents per 100,000 population in 1990 |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---|--|
| | 1984 | 1990 | 1984 | 1990 | | |
| Total | 903 | 1,207 | 395,309 | 658,828 | 66.7 % | 262.6 |
| Northeast | 134 | 182 | 68,000 | 117,865 | 73.3 % | 231.2 |
| Connecticut | 13 | 20 | 5,055 | 9,577 | 89.5 | 295.0 |
| Maine | 6 | 7 | 1,074 | 1,503 | 39.9 | 121.3 |
| Massachusetts | 17 | 20 | 4,764 | 8,282 | 73.8 | 139.4 |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 5 | 551 | 1,441 | 161.5 | 127.5 |
| New Jersey | 13 | 25 | 10,103 | 16,721 | 65.5 | 215.5 |
| New York | 45 | 62 | 32,138 | 56,251 | 75.0 | 312.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 30 | 12,606 | 20,822 | 65.2 | 172.2 |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 7 | 1,203 | 2,460 | 104.5 | 245.0 |
| Vermont | 6 | 6 | 506 | 808 | 59.7 | 140.3 |
| Midwest | 193 | 255 | 80,298 | 141,726 | 76.5 % | 234.4 |
| Illinois | 34 | 39 | 16,228 | 26,712 | 64.6 | 228.1 |
| Indiana | 18 | 23 | 9,277 | 12,618 | 36.0 | 224.1 |
| Iowa | 16 | 24 | 2,824 | 4,522 | 60.1 | 158.6 |
| Kansas | 9 | 16 | 3,825 | 5,500 | 43.8 | 217.3 |
| Michigan | 45 | 67 | 13,800 | 31,812 | 130.5 | 341.6 |
| Minnesota | 8 | 9 | 2,260 | 3,239 | 43.3 | 73.6 |
| Missouri | 13 | 17 | 8,173 | 14,600 | 78.6 | 281.7 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 7 | 1,765 | 2,390 | 35.4 | 147.5 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 2 | 436 | 557 | 27.8 | 85.2 |
| Ohio | 16 | 22 | 16,433 | 31,808 | 93.6 | 290.3 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 2 | 796 | 1,247 | 56.7 | 174.0 |
| Wisconsin | 22 | 27 | 4,481 | 6,721 | 50.0 | 137.0 |
| South | 435 | 534 | 175,444 | 253,453 | 44.5 % | 293.1 |
| Alabama | 23 | 28 | 8,774 | 12,433 | 41.7 | 300.6 |
| Arkansas | 11 | 13 | 4,005 | 6,455 | 61.2 | 267.1 |
| Delaware | 7 | 8 | 1,898 | 3,449 | 81.7 | 502.8 |
| Dist. of Col. | 8 | 11 | 2,737 | 7,290 | 166.4 | 1225.2 |
| Florida | 80 | 100 | 26,382 | 42,306 | 60.4 | 325.1 |
| Georgia | 29 | 32 | 13,138 | 18,540 | 41.1 | 283.6 |
| Kentucky | 10 | 15 | 4,536 | 6,900 | 52.1 | 185.0 |
| Louisiana | 11 | 20 | 10,409 | 13,939 | 33.9 | 319.8 |
| Maryland | 18 | 21 | 12,742 | 17,057 | 33.9 | 358.0 |
| Mississippi | 11 | 24 | 4,695 | 6,852 | 45.9 | 261.1 |
| North Carolina | 87 | 91 | 16,603 | 18,346 | 10.5 | 275.6 |
| Oklahoma | 21 | 23 | 7,493 | 10,449 | 39.5 | 324.8 |
| South Carolina | 27 | 32 | 8,434 | 15,091 | 78.9 | 423.8 |
| Tennessee | 15 | 18 | 7,745 | 8,333 | 7.6 | 167.1 |
| Texas | 27 | 43 | 34,761 | 49,815 | 43.3 | 290.3 |
| Virginia | 44 | 48 | 9,484 | 14,649 | 54.5 | 236.8 |
| West Virginia | 6 | 7 | 1,608 | 1,549 | -3.7 | 84.2 |
| West | 141 | 236 | 71,567 | 145,784 | 103.7 % | 275.4 |
| Alaska | 12 | 13 | 1,590 | 2,414 | 51.8 | 456.3 |
| Arizona | 15 | 20 | 7,239 | 13,903 | 92.1 | 382.9 |
| California | 38 | 100 | 39,274 | 92,604 | 135.8 | 310.5 |
| Colorado | 11 | 14 | 2,636 | 5,593 | 112.2 | 167.7 |
| Hawaii | 7 | 10 | 1,709 | 2,569 | 50.3 | 227.5 |
| Idaho | 4 | 7 | 1,127 | 1,767 | 56.8 | 172.2 |
| Montana | 3 | 5 | 836 | 1,273 | 52.3 | 157.7 |
| Nevada | 10 | 17 | 3,129 | 5,620 | 79.6 | 481.2 |
| New Mexico | 6 | 11 | 1,725 | 3,118 | 80.8 | 201.6 |
| Oregon | 7 | 11 | 3,421 | 5,994 | 75.2 | 208.5 |
| Utah | 8 | 8 | 1,678 | 2,799 | 66.8 | 162.4 |
| Washington | 17 | 16 | 6,518 | 7,036 | 7.9 | 144.4 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 4 | 685 | 1,094 | 59.7 | 231.8 |

Note: Figures for estimated resident population are from the Bureau of the Census. Current Population Series, P-25 Number 1058.

Table 4.9. Average daily populations in State and Federal correctional facilities, 1984 and 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Average daily population | | Percent change 1984-90 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | 1984 | 1990 | |
| U.S. total | * | 690,771 | * |
| Federal | ** | 54,797 | * |
| State | 390,334 | 635,974 | 62.9 % |
| Northeast | 65,850 | 112,439 | 70.8 % |
| Connecticut | 4,932 | 9,018 | 82.8 |
| Maine | 880 | 1,425 | 61.9 |
| Massachusetts | 4,552 | 7,870 | 72.9 |
| New Hampshire | 504 | 1,354 | 168.7 |
| New Jersey | 10,082 | 15,689 | 55.6 |
| New York | 31,579 | 53,359 | 59.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,628 | 20,437 | 75.8 |
| Rhode Island | 1,173 | 2,496 | 112.8 |
| Vermont | 520 | 791 | 52.1 |
| Midwest | 79,950 | 139,373 | 74.3 % |
| Illinois | 15,498 | 24,961 | 61.1 |
| Indiana | 9,103 | 12,338 | 35.5 |
| Iowa | 2,767 | 4,231 | 52.9 |
| Kansas | 3,670 | 5,514 | 50.2 |
| Michigan | 13,803 | 32,022 | 132.0 |
| Minnesota | 2,309 | 3,175 | 37.5 |
| Missouri | 8,053 | 14,361 | 78.3 |
| Nebraska | 1,794 | 2,322 | 29.4 |
| North Dakota | 411 | 558 | 35.8 |
| Ohio | 17,361 | 32,124 | 85.0 |
| South Dakota | 819 | 1,251 | 52.7 |
| Wisconsin | 4,362 | 6,516 | 49.4 |
| South | 175,698 | 245,224 | 39.6 % |
| Alabama | 8,705 | 12,385 | 42.3 |
| Arkansas | 3,969 | 6,393 | 61.1 |
| Delaware | 1,968 | 3,415 | 73.5 |
| Dist. of Col. | 2,806 | 7,262 | 158.8 |
| Florida | 26,014 | 40,028 | 53.9 |
| Georgia | 13,095 | 18,131 | 38.5 |
| Kentucky | 4,560 | 6,543 | 43.5 |
| Louisiana | 10,379 | 13,888 | 33.8 |
| Maryland | 12,563 | 16,100 | 28.2 |
| Mississippi | 4,582 | 6,890 | 50.4 |
| North Carolina | 16,295 | 18,062 | 10.8 |
| Oklahoma | 7,426 | 9,668 | 30.2 |
| South Carolina | 8,317 | 14,669 | 76.4 |
| Tennessee | 8,205 | 8,250 | 0.5 |
| Texas | 36,004 | 47,837 | 32.9 |
| Virginia | 9,167 | 14,192 | 54.8 |
| West Virginia | 1,643 | 1,511 | -8.0 |
| West | 68,836 | 138,938 | 101.8 % |
| Alaska | 1,543 | 2,493 | 61.6 |
| Arizona | 7,021 | 13,543 | 92.9 |
| California | 37,264 | 86,966 | 133.4 |
| Colorado | 2,553 | 5,277 | 106.7 |
| Hawaii | 1,552 | 2,555 | 64.6 |
| Idaho | 1,124 | 1,757 | 56.3 |
| Montana | 809 | 1,247 | 54.1 |
| Nevada | 3,083 | 5,548 | 80.0 |
| New Mexico | 1,849 | 3,061 | 65.5 |
| Oregon | 3,325 | 5,736 | 72.5 |
| Utah | 1,628 | 2,705 | 66.2 |
| Washington | 6,398 | 6,869 | 7.4 |
| Wyoming | 687 | 1,181 | 72.0 |

Note: Average daily population was derived by either totaling daily populations for the annual period and dividing by 365, or summing the monthly average daily populations for the annual period and dividing by 12.

*Not available.

**Not included in the 1984 Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities.

Table 4.10. Number of inmates/residents enrolled in State and Federal correctional facility counseling programs, June 29, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | All inmates | Inmates/residents enrolled in facility counseling programs | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| | | Total | Drug dependency | Alcohol dependency | Psychological/psychiatric | Employment | Life skills/community adjustment | Parenting | Other |
| U.S. total | 715,649 | 295,664 | 81,506 | 53,639 | 78,615 | 38,009 | 36,348 | 6,633 | 914 |
| Federal | 56,821 | 16,015 | 4,418 | 1,898 | 4,041 | 1,476 | 3,540 | 634 | 8 |
| State | 658,828 | 279,649 | 77,088 | 51,741 | 74,574 | 36,533 | 32,808 | 5,999 | 906 |
| Northeast | 117,865 | 68,760 | 21,201 | 14,388 | 15,070 | 6,201 | 10,149 | 1,749 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 9,577 | 8,457 | 2,517 | 2,522 | 1,381 | 596 | 1,147 | 294 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,503 | 1,019 | 116 | 445 | 251 | 78 | 89 | 40 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 8,282 | 6,456 | 1,515 | 1,876 | 1,882 | 450 | 619 | 114 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,441 | 1,800 | 349 | 40 | 688 | 404 | 309 | 10 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 16,721 | 7,961 | 2,445 | 1,852 | 1,882 | 433 | 1,152 | 197 | 0 |
| New York | 56,251 | 30,441 | 9,310 | 5,704 | 5,191 | 3,673 | 5,644 | 917 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 20,822 | 10,917 | 4,417 | 1,750 | 3,119 | 505 | 968 | 158 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 2,460 | 1,100 | 450 | 0 | 543 | 10 | 97 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 808 | 609 | 82 | 199 | 123 | 52 | 124 | 19 | 0 |
| Midwest | 141,726 | 48,023 | 12,165 | 10,802 | 13,994 | 4,139 | 4,686 | 1,592 | 645 |
| Illinois | 26,712 | 7,501 | 872 | 706 | 3,655 | 1,259 | 318 | 200 | 491 |
| Indiana | 12,618 | 3,789 | 776 | 1,398 | 1,036 | 103 | 275 | 49 | 152 |
| Iowa | 4,522 | 2,775 | 844 | 489 | 321 | 322 | 582 | 215 | 2 |
| Kansas | 5,500 | 2,612 | 604 | 551 | 877 | 245 | 311 | 24 | 0 |
| Michigan | 31,812 | 10,338 | 2,781 | 2,515 | 3,145 | 842 | 994 | 61 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 3,239 | 805 | 234 | 117 | 151 | 80 | 166 | 57 | 0 |
| Missouri | 14,600 | 3,025 | 400 | 1,058 | 1,181 | 27 | 199 | 160 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,390 | 780 | 229 | 259 | 196 | 41 | 43 | 12 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 557 | 278 | 132 | 146 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 31,808 | 12,812 | 4,753 | 2,917 | 2,200 | 1,001 | 1,301 | 640 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,247 | 280 | 0 | 84 | 145 | 0 | 36 | 15 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,721 | 3,028 | 540 | 562 | 1,087 | 219 | 461 | 159 | 0 |
| South | 253,453 | 121,155 | 33,403 | 16,762 | 34,392 | 22,191 | 12,652 | 1,599 | 156 |
| Alabama | 12,433 | 4,284 | 1,264 | 965 | 952 | 349 | 481 | 273 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 6,455 | 1,551 | 232 | 647 | 312 | 132 | 211 | 17 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3,449 | 1,560 | 405 | 320 | 639 | 59 | 57 | 80 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 7,290 | 4,107 | 1,018 | 313 | 849 | 845 | 989 | 93 | 0 |
| Florida | 42,306 | 9,244 | 1,910 | 1,105 | 4,728 | 1,000 | 501 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 18,540 | 5,425 | 1,004 | 1,545 | 1,044 | 865 | 772 | 195 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6,900 | 2,416 | 521 | 569 | 752 | 156 | 378 | 40 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,939 | 4,478 | 651 | 728 | 1,756 | 799 | 542 | 2 | 0 |
| Maryland | 17,057 | 6,935 | 2,520 | 1,099 | 2,174 | 444 | 672 | 26 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6,852 | 2,342 | 124 | 570 | 672 | 835 | 124 | 17 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 18,346 | 7,781 | 1,961 | 2,435 | 1,403 | 682 | 1,209 | 91 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 10,449 | 2,706 | 734 | 668 | 562 | 263 | 415 | 64 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 15,091 | 12,091 | 3,852 | 3,302 | 2,207 | 598 | 1,892 | 225 | 15 |
| Tennessee | 8,333 | 2,903 | 421 | 699 | 797 | 244 | 586 | 15 | 141 |
| Texas | 49,815 | 32,950 | 15,017 | 356 | 264 | 14,130 | 2,882 | 301 | 0 |
| Virginia | 14,649 | 19,427 | 1,542 | 1,261 | 15,079 | 661 | 724 | 160 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,549 | 955 | 227 | 180 | 202 | 129 | 217 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 145,784 | 41,711 | 10,319 | 9,789 | 11,118 | 4,002 | 5,321 | 1,059 | 103 |
| Alaska | 2,414 | 2,058 | 288 | 689 | 502 | 130 | 411 | 38 | 0 |
| Arizona | 13,903 | 5,277 | 1,330 | 1,575 | 1,019 | 565 | 577 | 161 | 50 |
| California | 92,604 | 15,232 | 3,244 | 3,305 | 4,035 | 1,860 | 2,243 | 492 | 53 |
| Colorado | 5,593 | 3,048 | 806 | 696 | 1,132 | 229 | 125 | 60 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 2,569 | 1,500 | 364 | 295 | 479 | 129 | 174 | 59 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1,767 | 1,033 | 81 | 175 | 249 | 184 | 329 | 15 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,273 | 876 | 145 | 505 | 136 | 48 | 27 | 15 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5,620 | 1,765 | 434 | 392 | 789 | 74 | 62 | 14 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 3,118 | 2,114 | 719 | 299 | 387 | 398 | 223 | 88 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,994 | 1,232 | 861 | 131 | 208 | 17 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,799 | 1,728 | 827 | 120 | 599 | 15 | 111 | 56 | 0 |
| Washington | 7,036 | 4,547 | 860 | 1,472 | 1,168 | 197 | 809 | 41 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 1,094 | 1,301 | 360 | 135 | 415 | 156 | 215 | 20 | 0 |

Table 4.11. Number of inmates/residents under age 18 on June 29, 1990, and number admitted under age 18 between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Inmates/residents under age 18 on June 29, 1990 | Inmates/residents under age 18 admitted between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990 |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| U.S. total | 3,600 | 11,782 |
| Federal* | 39 | 301 |
| State | 3,561 | 11,481 |
| Northeast | 783 | 5,180 |
| Connecticut | 441 | 4,371 |
| Maine | 0 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 30 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 8 | 19 |
| New York | 302 | 662 |
| Pennsylvania | 19 | 44 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 24 |
| Vermont | 7 | 28 |
| Midwest | 930 | 2,432 |
| Illinois | 326 | 738 |
| Indiana | 116 | 205 |
| Iowa | 11 | 26 |
| Kansas | 19 | 10 |
| Michigan | 128 | 481 |
| Minnesota | 14 | 12 |
| Missouri | 57 | 123 |
| Nebraska | 21 | 37 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 4 |
| Ohio | 139 | 684 |
| South Dakota | 6 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 93 | 111 |
| South | 1,731 | 3,660 |
| Alabama | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 143 | 124 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 3 | 8 |
| Florida | 806 | 120 |
| Georgia | 65 | 169 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 33 | 63 |
| Maryland | 156 | 450 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 8 |
| North Carolina | 312 | 1,960 |
| Oklahoma | 64 | 230 |
| South Carolina | 47 | 91 |
| Tennessee | 9 | 20 |
| Texas | 51 | 351 |
| Virginia | 38 | 63 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 |
| West | 117 | 209 |
| Alaska | 3 | 6 |
| Arizona | 19 | 31 |
| California | 14 | 35 |
| Colorado | 12 | 5 |
| Hawaii | 9 | 24 |
| Idaho | 2 | 5 |
| Montana | 2 | 5 |
| Nevada | 20 | 28 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 3 |
| Oregon | 3 | 6 |
| Utah | 1 | 2 |
| Washington | 28 | 51 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 8 |

*Federal inmates under 18 years old were held in California and Pennsylvania.

Table 4.12. Number of Inmate deaths in State and Federal correctional facilities, by cause, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Total | Cause of death | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---|-------|---------|--------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| | | Illness or natural cause (excluding AIDS) | AIDS* | Suicide | Homicide by other inmate | Other homicide | Accident | Other cause |
| U.S. total | 1,729 | 992 | 470 | 134 | 65 | 11 | 40 | 17 |
| Federal | 165 | 105 | 45 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 1,564 | 887 | 425 | 123 | 62 | 10 | 40 | 17 |
| Northeast | 413 | 141 | 238 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 17 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maine | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 74 | 19 | 53 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 244 | 56 | 172 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 50 | 36 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 289 | 195 | 27 | 34 | 21 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| Illinois | 54 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 22 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Iowa | 11 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 11 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 78 | 45 | 11 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 8 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 18 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 66 | 52 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 578 | 388 | 105 | 33 | 18 | 3 | 19 | 12 |
| Alabama | 40 | 33 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 15 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Delaware | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 90 | 50 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Georgia | 60 | 45 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 13 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 24 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Maryland | 35 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 20 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 40 | 24 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 22 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 29 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 41 | 26 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Texas | 83 | 61 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Virginia | 31 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| West Virginia | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 284 | 163 | 55 | 37 | 15 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| Alaska | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 22 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 168 | 95 | 41 | 19 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Colorado | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 14 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Idaho | 9 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 18 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 7 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 16 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*Includes AIDS mortalities resulting from pneumocystic carinii pneumonia, Kaposi's sarcoma, and other AIDS-related diseases.

Table 4.13. Number of units, square footage of units, number of inmates in occupied units, and average square feet per inmate in State and Federal correctional facilities, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Combined State and Federal facilities | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Number of confinement units | Square footage of confinement units | Number of inmates in occupied units* | Average square feet per inmate |
| U.S. total | 332,309 | 41,287,206 | 714,867 | 55 |
| Northeast | 68,546 | 7,078,239 | 125,774 | 55 |
| Connecticut | 4,768 | 440,024 | 10,800 | 40 |
| Maine | 1,109 | 98,831 | 1,503 | 54 |
| Massachusetts | 4,534 | 459,031 | 8,281 | 57 |
| New Hampshire | 628 | 52,855 | 1,441 | 34 |
| New Jersey | 7,812 | 1,027,841 | 16,980 | 57 |
| New York | 34,072 | 3,503,387 | 59,031 | 59 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,446 | 1,366,484 | 24,561 | 49 |
| Rhode Island | 781 | 96,369 | 2,369 | 40 |
| Vermont | 396 | 43,417 | 808 | 53 |
| Midwest | 84,501 | 9,039,373 | 152,437 | 55 |
| Illinois | 16,760 | 1,733,797 | 27,946 | 48 |
| Indiana | 6,433 | 873,638 | 14,510 | 57 |
| Iowa | 2,261 | 250,309 | 4,522 | 52 |
| Kansas | 4,200 | 442,851 | 7,440 | 57 |
| Michigan | 19,991 | 2,096,724 | 33,251 | 60 |
| Minnesota | 4,259 | 377,348 | 5,621 | 62 |
| Missouri | 7,853 | 794,969 | 15,517 | 50 |
| Nebraska | 1,243 | 135,199 | 2,390 | 54 |
| North Dakota | 366 | 33,393 | 557 | 60 |
| Ohio | 14,250 | 1,730,165 | 31,354 | 53 |
| South Dakota | 1,033 | 105,443 | 1,617 | 64 |
| Wisconsin | 5,852 | 465,537 | 7,712 | 58 |
| South | 109,287 | 16,745,939 | 279,765 | 58 |
| Alabama | 4,234 | 885,841 | 14,339 | 62 |
| Arkansas | 1,438 | 482,116 | 6,455 | 72 |
| Delaware | 1,821 | 173,303 | 3,449 | 48 |
| Dist. of Col. | 1,436 | 465,021 | 7,290 | 66 |
| Florida | 14,290 | 2,578,505 | 47,525 | 52 |
| Georgia | 8,287 | 1,334,870 | 20,474 | 61 |
| Kentucky | 4,580 | 628,105 | 9,950 | 61 |
| Louisiana | 3,642 | 1,103,970 | 15,296 | 72 |
| Maryland | 9,893 | 836,969 | 17,061 | 47 |
| Mississippi | 1,124 | 568,377 | 6,852 | 84 |
| North Carolina | 5,745 | 1,572,730 | 19,278 | 76 |
| Oklahoma | 5,813 | 585,625 | 12,191 | 48 |
| South Carolina | 7,281 | 742,845 | 15,091 | 47 |
| Tennessee | 5,737 | 577,713 | 9,587 | 58 |
| Texas | 25,416 | 2,980,183 | 56,075 | 51 |
| Virginia | 7,138 | 1,035,198 | 15,808 | 64 |
| West Virginia | 1,412 | 194,568 | 3,044 | 63 |
| West | 69,975 | 8,423,655 | 156,891 | 52 |
| Alaska | 1,485 | 152,034 | 2,414 | 62 |
| Arizona | 8,589 | 929,196 | 16,245 | 56 |
| California | 36,533 | 5,141,599 | 99,001 | 50 |
| Colorado | 4,762 | 363,347 | 6,556 | 55 |
| Hawaii | 1,178 | 130,155 | 2,573 | 49 |
| Idaho | 940 | 105,258 | 1,783 | 59 |
| Montana | 902 | 74,395 | 1,273 | 54 |
| Nevada | 2,882 | 294,693 | 5,734 | 50 |
| New Mexico | 2,718 | 219,956 | 3,118 | 67 |
| Oregon | 2,968 | 354,517 | 7,268 | 48 |
| Utah | 1,631 | 181,091 | 2,796 | 61 |
| Washington | 4,514 | 400,319 | 7,036 | 53 |
| Wyoming | 873 | 77,095 | 1,094 | 67 |

Note: Confinement unit and square footage data are based on rated units having general, special, or other functions. A total of 1,100 State and Federal confinement units were

not rated.

*The number of inmates in confinement units may be reported for a date other than June 29, 1990.

Table 4.14. Number of units, square footage of units, number of inmates in occupied units, and average square feet per inmate in State correctional facilities, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of confinement units | Square footage of confinement units | Number of inmates in occupied units* | Average square feet per inmate |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total | 304,030 | 38,605,334 | 658,114 | 56 |
| Northeast | 64,221 | 6,707,392 | 117,772 | 55 |
| Connecticut | 4,079 | 401,295 | 9,577 | 42 |
| Maine | 1,109 | 88,831 | 1,503 | 54 |
| Massachusetts | 4,534 | 459,031 | 8,281 | 57 |
| New Hampshire | 828 | 52,855 | 1,441 | 34 |
| New Jersey | 7,602 | 1,010,153 | 16,721 | 57 |
| New York | 32,688 | 3,378,695 | 56,251 | 60 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,404 | 1,176,746 | 20,821 | 49 |
| Rhode Island | 791 | 96,369 | 2,369 | 40 |
| Vermont | 396 | 43,417 | 808 | 53 |
| Midwest | 78,768 | 8,440,797 | 141,272 | 55 |
| Illinois | 15,936 | 1,664,817 | 26,711 | 48 |
| Indiana | 5,631 | 806,245 | 12,618 | 60 |
| Iowa | 2,261 | 250,309 | 4,522 | 52 |
| Kansas | 3,075 | 346,845 | 5,500 | 59 |
| Michigan | 19,525 | 2,043,721 | 31,813 | 61 |
| Minnesota | 3,027 | 220,607 | 3,239 | 65 |
| Missouri | 7,333 | 711,039 | 14,600 | 48 |
| Nebraska | 1,243 | 135,199 | 2,390 | 54 |
| North Dakota | 366 | 33,393 | 557 | 60 |
| Ohio | 14,250 | 1,730,165 | 31,354 | 53 |
| South Dakota | 924 | 78,955 | 1,247 | 62 |
| Wisconsin | 5,197 | 419,502 | 6,721 | 60 |
| South | 97,015 | 15,547,472 | 253,278 | 59 |
| Alabama | 3,044 | 796,451 | 12,442 | 65 |
| Arkansas | 1,438 | 482,116 | 6,455 | 72 |
| Delaware | 1,821 | 173,303 | 3,449 | 46 |
| Dist. of Col. | 1,436 | 465,021 | 7,290 | 66 |
| Florida | 12,263 | 2,390,660 | 42,306 | 57 |
| Georgia | 7,267 | 1,227,002 | 18,540 | 62 |
| Kentucky | 3,257 | 497,503 | 6,899 | 69 |
| Louisiana | 2,918 | 1,034,182 | 13,939 | 74 |
| Maryland | 9,893 | 836,969 | 17,061 | 47 |
| Mississippi | 1,124 | 568,377 | 6,852 | 83 |
| North Carolina | 5,258 | 1,531,654 | 18,312 | 78 |
| Oklahoma | 4,717 | 519,993 | 10,437 | 50 |
| South Carolina | 7,281 | 742,845 | 15,091 | 47 |
| Tennessee | 5,585 | 531,215 | 8,333 | 61 |
| Texas | 22,669 | 2,631,730 | 49,677 | 53 |
| Virginia | 6,377 | 976,543 | 14,646 | 65 |
| West Virginia | 667 | 141,908 | 1,549 | 93 |
| West | 64,026 | 7,909,673 | 145,792 | 53 |
| Alaska | 1,485 | 152,034 | 2,414 | 62 |
| Arizona | 7,557 | 839,530 | 13,903 | 59 |
| California | 32,392 | 4,799,339 | 92,593 | 51 |
| Colorado | 4,270 | 336,779 | 5,593 | 59 |
| Hawaii | 1,178 | 130,155 | 2,573 | 49 |
| Idaho | 940 | 105,258 | 1,783 | 59 |
| Montana | 902 | 74,395 | 1,273 | 54 |
| Nevada | 2,858 | 290,373 | 5,622 | 50 |
| New Mexico | 2,718 | 219,956 | 3,118 | 67 |
| Oregon | 2,708 | 303,349 | 5,994 | 50 |
| Utah | 1,631 | 181,091 | 2,796 | 61 |
| Washington | 4,514 | 400,319 | 7,036 | 53 |
| Wyoming | 873 | 77,095 | 1,094 | 67 |

Note: Confinement unit and square footage data are based on rated units having general, special, or other functions.

*The number of inmates in confinement units may be reported for a date other than June 29, 1990.

Table 4.15. Number of units, square footage of units, number of inmates in occupied units, and average square feet per inmate in Federal correctional facilities, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of confinement units | Square footage of confinement units | Number of inmates in occupied units* | Average square feet per inmate |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total | 28,279 | 2,681,872 | 56,753 | 44 |
| Northeast | 4,325 | 370,847 | 8,002 | 45 |
| Connecticut | 689 | 38,729 | 1,223 | 31 |
| New Jersey | 210 | 17,688 | 259 | 60 |
| New York | 1,384 | 124,692 | 2,780 | 44 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,042 | 189,738 | 3,740 | 50 |
| Midwest | 5,733 | 598,576 | 11,165 | 50 |
| Illinois | 824 | 68,980 | 1,235 | 48 |
| Indiana | 802 | 67,393 | 1,892 | 36 |
| Kansas | 1,125 | 96,006 | 1,940 | 49 |
| Michigan | 466 | 53,003 | 1,438 | 36 |
| Minnesota | 1,232 | 156,741 | 2,382 | 58 |
| Missouri | 520 | 83,930 | 917 | 86 |
| South Dakota | 109 | 26,488 | 370 | 72 |
| Wisconsin | 655 | 46,035 | 991 | 46 |
| South | 12,272 | 1,198,467 | 26,487 | 43 |
| Alabama | 1,190 | 89,390 | 1,897 | 46 |
| Florida | 2,027 | 187,845 | 5,219 | 36 |
| Georgia | 1,020 | 107,868 | 1,934 | 53 |
| Kentucky | 1,323 | 130,602 | 3,051 | 43 |
| Louisiana | 724 | 69,788 | 1,357 | 49 |
| North Carolina | 487 | 41,076 | 966 | 42 |
| Oklahoma | 1,096 | 65,632 | 1,754 | 37 |
| Tennessee | 152 | 46,498 | 1,254 | 37 |
| Texas | 2,747 | 348,453 | 6,398 | 48 |
| Virginia | 761 | 58,655 | 1,162 | 49 |
| West Virginia | 745 | 52,660 | 1,495 | 35 |
| West | 5,949 | 513,982 | 11,099 | 41 |
| Arizona | 1,032 | 89,666 | 2,342 | 37 |
| California | 4,141 | 342,260 | 6,408 | 44 |
| Colorado | 492 | 26,568 | 963 | 28 |
| Nevada | 24 | 4,320 | 112 | 39 |
| Oregon | 260 | 51,168 | 1,274 | 40 |

Note: Confinement units and square footage data are based on rated units having general, special, or other functions.

*The number of inmates in confinement units may be reported for a date other than June 29, 1990.

Table 4.16. Number of confinement units, number of inmates in occupied units, and average square feet per inmate, by facility security level in State and Federal confinement facilities, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of confinement units in | | | Number of inmates in occupied units in ^a | | | Average square feet per inmate in | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Maximum security facilities | Medium security facilities | Minimum security facilities | Maximum security facilities | Medium security facilities | Minimum security facilities | Maximum security facilities | Medium security facilities | Minimum security facilities |
| U.S. total | 155,075 | 147,205 | 30,290 | 253,393 | 353,037 | 109,743 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 66.6 |
| Federal State | 6,350 | 17,445 | 4,745 | 9,546 | 36,469 | 12,044 | 50.4 | 45.4 | 53.3 |
| | 148,725 | 129,760 | 25,545 | 243,847 | 316,568 | 97,699 | 54.6 | 57.7 | 68.3 |
| Northeast | 32,370 | 28,220 | 3,631 | 38,834 | 64,466 | 14,472 | 55.2 | 58.8 | 53.4 |
| Connecticut | 1,469 | 2,162 | 448 | 2,420 | 4,581 | 2,576 | 43.0 | 38.6 | 46.7 |
| Maine | 475 | 381 | 253 | 475 | 583 | 445 | 58.2 | 52.8 | 68.2 |
| Massachusetts | 681 | 2,977 | 876 | 681 | 5,612 | 1,988 | 54.0 | 56.9 | 51.9 |
| New Hampshire | 540 | 36 | 52 | 1,293 | 74 | 74 | 33.9 | 52.0 | 70.9 |
| New Jersey | 2,600 | 4,185 | 817 | 3,164 | 10,726 | 2,831 | 63.5 | 61.3 | 53.5 |
| New York | 20,551 | 11,648 | 489 | 21,286 | 30,644 | 4,321 | 60.9 | 60.1 | 56.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,427 | 6,413 | 564 | 8,328 | 10,987 | 1,506 | 45.8 | 63.9 | 62.1 |
| Rhode Island | 627 | 85 | 69 | 1,187 | 612 | 570 | 45.1 | 37.6 | 34.8 |
| Vermont ^b | 0 | 333 | 63 | 0 | 647 | 161 | ... | 55.7 | 46.0 |
| Midwest | 37,919 | 31,083 | 9,766 | 50,921 | 66,845 | 23,506 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 73.5 |
| Illinois | 5,814 | 8,064 | 2,058 | 9,089 | 11,782 | 5,840 | 43.0 | 54.1 | 108.9 |
| Indiana | 3,457 | 2,026 | 148 | 4,142 | 8,210 | 266 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 66.4 |
| Iowa | 1,562 | 263 | 436 | 2,103 | 1,263 | 1,156 | 48.6 | 61.2 | 61.3 |
| Kansas | 2,379 | 501 | 195 | 3,423 | 1,350 | 727 | 54.8 | 76.4 | 77.1 |
| Michigan | 8,095 | 7,834 | 3,596 | 8,498 | 16,156 | 7,159 | 73.4 | 59.7 | 63.7 |
| Minnesota | 2,458 | 313 | 256 | 2,497 | 313 | 429 | 64.1 | 80.0 | 83.1 |
| Missouri | 2,893 | 3,124 | 1,316 | 3,997 | 7,443 | 3,160 | 57.2 | 44.4 | 48.1 |
| Nebraska ^b | 937 | 0 | 306 | 1,652 | 0 | 738 | 58.1 | ... | 53.2 |
| North Dakota ^{b,c} | 362 | 0 | 4 | 510 | 0 | 47 | 47.5 | ... | 194.9 |
| Ohio | 6,878 | 6,950 | 422 | 11,213 | 17,668 | 2,473 | 54.4 | 55.1 | 59.2 |
| South Dakota ^b | 674 | 250 | 0 | 823 | 424 | 0 | 58.6 | 72.5 | ... |
| Wisconsin | 2,410 | 1,758 | 1,029 | 2,974 | 2,236 | 1,511 | 51.8 | 70.2 | 71.8 |
| South | 56,469 | 31,928 | 8,618 | 112,079 | 97,004 | 44,195 | 57.9 | 61.5 | 69.6 |
| Alabama | 2,753 | 211 | 80 | 5,786 | 3,968 | 2,688 | 76.4 | 55.7 | 49.7 |
| Arkansas | 516 | 896 | 26 | 2,235 | 3,695 | 525 | 78.0 | 73.4 | 69.7 |
| Delaware | 525 | 1,035 | 261 | 883 | 1,661 | 905 | 44.5 | 53.1 | 50.7 |
| Dist. of Col. | 733 | 544 | 159 | 1,368 | 4,371 | 1,551 | 36.4 | 77.2 | 50.1 |
| Florida | 8,348 | 1,919 | 1,996 | 26,131 | 9,478 | 6,697 | 54.3 | 52.1 | 69.0 |
| Georgia | 6,222 | 907 | 138 | 14,188 | 3,884 | 468 | 63.5 | 76.1 | 64.3 |
| Kentucky | 850 | 2,174 | 233 | 618 | 4,567 | 1,714 | 93.2 | 75.9 | 54.5 |
| Louisiana | 1,235 | 1,584 | 99 | 5,177 | 7,524 | 1,238 | 74.9 | 76.3 | 58.2 |
| Maryland | 2,645 | 6,419 | 829 | 3,176 | 11,408 | 2,477 | 49.8 | 48.5 | 50.6 |
| Mississippi | 266 | 739 | 119 | 606 | 5,086 | 1,160 | 53.0 | 88.8 | 73.2 |
| North Carolina | 2,899 | 1,420 | 939 | 3,707 | 6,855 | 7,750 | 83.8 | 43.2 | 119.4 |
| Oklahoma | 1,433 | 1,911 | 1,373 | 2,228 | 3,550 | 4,659 | 51.9 | 43.0 | 54.0 |
| South Carolina | 2,478 | 3,469 | 1,334 | 4,582 | 4,936 | 5,573 | 45.6 | 54.0 | 48.0 |
| Tennessee | 1,749 | 3,668 | 168 | 2,140 | 5,615 | 578 | 69.9 | 60.5 | 72.4 |
| Texas | 18,070 | 4,036 | 563 | 31,868 | 15,115 | 2,694 | 49.7 | 55.7 | 76.4 |
| Virginia | 5,250 | 981 | 146 | 6,807 | 4,741 | 3,098 | 61.1 | 77.8 | 62.0 |
| West Virginia | 497 | 15 | 155 | 579 | 550 | 420 | 54.6 | 128.0 | 95.1 |
| West | 21,967 | 38,529 | 3,530 | 42,013 | 88,253 | 15,526 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 69.7 |
| Alaska ^b | 724 | 761 | 0 | 1,167 | 1,247 | 0 | 56.9 | 68.6 | ... |
| Arizona | 2,921 | 3,829 | 807 | 4,187 | 7,062 | 2,654 | 67.3 | 51.1 | 74.2 |
| California | 12,086 | 19,527 | 779 | 28,716 | 57,832 | 6,045 | 47.9 | 51.6 | 73.0 |
| Colorado | 757 | 2,776 | 737 | 1,006 | 3,370 | 1,217 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 62.1 |
| Hawaii ^b | 0 | 1,069 | 109 | 0 | 2,094 | 479 | ... | 47.2 | 65.4 |
| Idaho | 302 | 586 | 52 | 312 | 846 | 625 | 76.0 | 56.8 | 53.6 |
| Montana | 839 | 40 | 23 | 1,117 | 59 | 97 | 54.8 | 97.3 | 76.5 |
| Nevada | 420 | 2,141 | 297 | 590 | 3,785 | 1,247 | 59.7 | 49.1 | 55.5 |
| New Mexico | 626 | 1,890 | 202 | 666 | 1,901 | 551 | 56.4 | 72.4 | 81.2 |
| Oregon | 1,249 | 1,409 | 50 | 1,987 | 2,899 | 1,108 | 35.7 | 52.3 | 72.8 |
| Utah ^b | 0 | 1,504 | 127 | 0 | 2,553 | 243 | ... | 61.9 | 95.3 |
| Washington | 2,043 | 2,245 | 226 | 2,265 | 3,688 | 1,083 | 63.8 | 51.6 | 60.6 |
| Wyoming ^b | 0 | 752 | 121 | 0 | 917 | 177 | ... | 69.5 | 75.7 |

Note: For purposes of the 1990 Census, physical security level was based on that level of security which best described the overall security level of the facility. Inmate custody was based on the security level of the largest group of inmates in the facility. Confinement unit and square footage data are based on rated units having general, special, or other functions.
...Not applicable.

^aThe number of inmates in confinement units may be reported for a date other than June 29, 1990.

^bAlthough the State did not operate any facility that was predominantly maximum security, the State did maintain maximum physical security sections in certain institutions.

^cIncludes a minimum security facility not yet fully operational after major renovation.

Table 4.17. Number of confinement units, number of inmates in occupied units, and average square feet per inmate, by facility size in State and Federal confinement facilities, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of confinement units in facilities housing | | | | Number of inmates in occupied units housing* | | | | Average square feet per inmate in facilities housing | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------|-------------|---------------|--|---------|-------------|---------------|--|---------|-------------|---------------|
| | Fewer than 500 inmates | 500-999 | 1,000-2,499 | 2,500 or more | Fewer than 500 inmates | 500-999 | 1,000-2,499 | 2,500 or more | Fewer than 500 inmates | 500-999 | 1,000-2,499 | 2,500 or more |
| U.S. total | 49,761 | 92,508 | 145,236 | 44,804 | 130,649 | 199,972 | 272,813 | 111,433 | 67.8 | 62.4 | 55.1 | 51.8 |
| Federal State | 3,160 | 12,821 | 12,298 | 0 | 7,195 | 25,805 | 23,753 | 0 | 56.5 | 48.6 | 42.9 | ... |
| | 46,601 | 79,687 | 132,938 | 44,804 | 123,454 | 174,167 | 249,060 | 111,433 | 68.4 | 64.5 | 56.2 | 51.8 |
| Northeast | 6,425 | 17,799 | 37,427 | 2,570 | 17,163 | 34,915 | 61,470 | 4,224 | 57.1 | 58.3 | 56.9 | 47.0 |
| Connecticut | 813 | 2,289 | 977 | 0 | 2,270 | 5,890 | 1,417 | 0 | 35.5 | 42.5 | 49.6 | ... |
| Maine | 728 | 381 | 1,550 | 0 | 920 | 583 | 2,406 | 0 | 63.1 | 52.8 | 52.7 | ... |
| Massachusetts | 1,182 | 1,802 | 0 | 0 | 2,942 | 2,933 | 0 | 0 | 55.3 | 57.9 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 148 | 0 | 480 | 0 | 201 | 0 | 1,240 | 0 | 70.3 | ... | 31.2 | ... |
| New Jersey | 486 | 1,421 | 5,695 | 0 | 1,569 | 3,234 | 11,918 | 0 | 59.4 | 59.9 | 60.7 | ... |
| New York | 1,850 | 8,462 | 22,376 | 0 | 5,548 | 15,967 | 34,736 | 0 | 65.2 | 65.9 | 56.5 | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 301 | 3,184 | 6,349 | 2,570 | 1,132 | 5,712 | 9,753 | 4,224 | 83.3 | 54.6 | 58.7 | 47.0 |
| Rhode Island | 521 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 1,773 | 596 | 0 | 0 | 40.5 | 41.2 | ... | ... |
| Vermont | 396 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 808 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Midwest | 13,516 | 21,566 | 41,115 | 2,571 | 24,867 | 40,323 | 70,775 | 5,307 | 69.8 | 85.7 | 54.2 | 48.6 |
| Illinois | 898 | 4,802 | 8,598 | 1,638 | 2,021 | 9,349 | 12,720 | 2,621 | 64.8 | 83.7 | 51.7 | 35.8 |
| Indiana | 832 | 741 | 3,125 | 933 | 2,164 | 2,862 | 4,906 | 2,686 | 47.2 | 55.0 | 78.0 | 61.1 |
| Iowa | 687 | 637 | 937 | 0 | 1,760 | 1,449 | 1,313 | 0 | 63.7 | 58.1 | 41.1 | ... |
| Kansas | 999 | 0 | 2,076 | 0 | 2,731 | 0 | 2,769 | 0 | 71.2 | ... | 55.0 | ... |
| Michigan | 4,452 | 8,253 | 6,820 | 0 | 7,489 | 15,909 | 8,415 | 0 | 76.5 | 114.3 | 59.2 | ... |
| Minnesota | 980 | 747 | 1,300 | 0 | 1,127 | 762 | 1,350 | 0 | 83.2 | 58.6 | 60.9 | ... |
| Missouri | 933 | 674 | 5,726 | 0 | 1,752 | 2,433 | 10,415 | 0 | 68.0 | 41.7 | 47.1 | ... |
| Nebraska | 373 | 870 | 0 | 0 | 874 | 1,516 | 0 | 0 | 52.6 | 58.9 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 4 | 362 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 510 | 0 | 0 | 194.9 | 47.5 | ... | ... |
| Ohio | 839 | 1,788 | 11,623 | 0 | 1,597 | 1,989 | 27,768 | 0 | 65.5 | 73.8 | 53.3 | ... |
| South Dakota | 250 | 674 | 0 | 0 | 424 | 823 | 0 | 0 | 72.5 | 58.6 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 2,269 | 2,018 | 910 | 0 | 2,881 | 2,721 | 1,119 | 0 | 76.6 | 57.7 | 37.4 | ... |
| South | 16,929 | 31,256 | 41,066 | 7,764 | 57,554 | 83,625 | 93,605 | 18,494 | 71.8 | 58.0 | 57.8 | 62.6 |
| Alabama | 85 | 584 | 2,375 | 0 | 2,339 | 5,400 | 4,703 | 0 | 52.9 | 54.4 | 80.5 | ... |
| Arkansas | 670 | 713 | 55 | 0 | 1,409 | 2,112 | 2,934 | 0 | 82.0 | 77.5 | 69.1 | ... |
| Delaware | 348 | 455 | 1,018 | 0 | 1,145 | 727 | 1,577 | 0 | 49.8 | 43.8 | 53.6 | ... |
| Dist. of Col. | 679 | 657 | 100 | 0 | 1,156 | 3,151 | 2,983 | 0 | 44.4 | 44.1 | 92.2 | ... |
| Florida | 2,029 | 3,501 | 6,733 | 0 | 5,011 | 16,677 | 20,618 | 0 | 76.4 | 56.2 | 51.9 | ... |
| Georgia | 587 | 5,165 | 1,515 | 0 | 2,777 | 11,777 | 3,986 | 0 | 52.6 | 70.6 | 62.5 | ... |
| Kentucky | 1,110 | 857 | 1,290 | 0 | 2,958 | 1,540 | 2,401 | 0 | 61.7 | 80.7 | 79.4 | ... |
| Louisiana | 99 | 686 | 898 | 1,235 | 1,238 | 2,542 | 4,982 | 5,177 | 58.2 | 65.0 | 82.1 | 74.9 |
| Maryland | 1,086 | 1,711 | 5,389 | 1,707 | 2,112 | 3,183 | 9,224 | 2,542 | 52.4 | 44.0 | 52.1 | 41.5 |
| Mississippi | 125 | 266 | 0 | 733 | 1,656 | 606 | 0 | 4,590 | 104.9 | 53.0 | ... | 79.0 |
| North Carolina | 3,190 | 1,312 | 756 | 0 | 13,775 | 3,572 | 965 | 0 | 91.2 | 59.5 | 65.6 | ... |
| Oklahoma | 1,081 | 2,891 | 745 | 0 | 3,618 | 5,702 | 1,117 | 0 | 52.6 | 48.3 | 48.7 | ... |
| South Carolina | 936 | 2,704 | 3,641 | 0 | 3,837 | 5,421 | 5,833 | 0 | 51.5 | 45.5 | 51.2 | ... |
| Tennessee | 1,714 | 3,871 | 0 | 0 | 2,805 | 5,528 | 0 | 0 | 73.4 | 58.8 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 1,747 | 2,596 | 14,237 | 4,089 | 4,380 | 9,603 | 29,509 | 6,185 | 72.4 | 54.8 | 50.4 | 48.7 |
| Virginia | 1,288 | 2,775 | 2,314 | 0 | 6,918 | 4,955 | 2,773 | 0 | 73.6 | 61.8 | 58.2 | ... |
| West Virginia | 155 | 512 | 0 | 0 | 420 | 1,129 | 0 | 0 | 95.1 | 90.3 | ... | ... |
| West | 9,731 | 9,066 | 13,330 | 31,899 | 23,870 | 15,304 | 23,210 | 83,408 | 67.2 | 57.9 | 54.3 | 49.9 |
| Alaska | 1,485 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,414 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Arizona | 879 | 1,349 | 2,514 | 2,815 | 2,428 | 3,648 | 3,967 | 3,860 | 72.4 | 58.6 | 46.4 | 68.9 |
| California | 802 | 400 | 2,106 | 29,084 | 6,551 | 748 | 5,746 | 79,548 | 74.0 | 41.7 | 67.8 | 49.0 |
| Colorado | 1,494 | 2,036 | 740 | 0 | 2,223 | 2,322 | 1,048 | 0 | 61.1 | 65.9 | 45.8 | ... |
| Hawaii | 159 | 1,019 | 0 | 0 | 680 | 1,893 | 0 | 0 | 56.9 | 48.3 | ... | ... |
| Idaho | 502 | 438 | 0 | 0 | 1,225 | 558 | 0 | 0 | 58.5 | 60.2 | ... | ... |
| Montana | 63 | 0 | 839 | 0 | 156 | 0 | 1,117 | 0 | 84.4 | ... | 54.8 | ... |
| Nevada | 483 | 1,461 | 914 | 0 | 1,594 | 2,572 | 1,456 | 0 | 52.9 | 58.4 | 38.4 | ... |
| New Mexico | 2,238 | 480 | 0 | 0 | 2,547 | 571 | 0 | 0 | 70.2 | 72.3 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 170 | 0 | 2,538 | 0 | 1,433 | 0 | 4,561 | 0 | 67.0 | ... | 45.5 | ... |
| Utah | 224 | 0 | 1,407 | 0 | 356 | 0 | 2,440 | 0 | 89.2 | ... | 61.2 | ... |
| Washington | 1,030 | 1,212 | 2,272 | 0 | 2,002 | 2,159 | 2,875 | 0 | 59.7 | 53.4 | 57.6 | ... |
| Wyoming | 202 | 671 | 0 | 0 | 261 | 833 | 0 | 0 | 78.5 | 68.0 | ... | ... |

Note: Confinement unit and square footage data are based on rated units having general, special, or other functions. A total of 1,100 State and Federal confinement units were not rated.

*The number of inmates in confinement units may be reported for a date other than June 29, 1990.
...Not applicable.

Table 4.18. Number of State and Federal correctional facility employees, by occupational category, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of employees in correctional facilities by occupational category | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | All employees* | Administrative | Custody/ security | Clerical | Educational | Professional/ technical | Maintenance and food service |
| U.S. total | 264,201 | 7,382 | 169,587 | 20,008 | 10,903 | 34,462 | 21,859 |
| Federal | 18,451 | 940 | 7,055 | 1,389 | 1,036 | 5,029 | 3,002 |
| State | 245,750 | 6,442 | 162,532 | 18,619 | 9,867 | 29,433 | 18,857 |
| Northeast | 55,145 | 1,396 | 36,216 | 4,842 | 2,640 | 5,801 | 4,250 |
| Connecticut | 3,702 | 157 | 2,456 | 218 | 139 | 515 | 217 |
| Maine | 859 | 36 | 527 | 56 | 46 | 89 | 105 |
| Massachusetts | 3,796 | 204 | 2,444 | 308 | 114 | 429 | 297 |
| New Hampshire | 553 | 31 | 359 | 26 | 48 | 64 | 25 |
| New Jersey | 7,426 | 144 | 5,188 | 433 | 299 | 701 | 661 |
| New York | 30,257 | 543 | 20,012 | 3,116 | 1,701 | 2,794 | 2,091 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,707 | 207 | 3,893 | 595 | 251 | 998 | 763 |
| Rhode Island | 1,341 | 39 | 1,005 | 79 | 16 | 133 | 69 |
| Vermont | 504 | 35 | 332 | 11 | 26 | 78 | 22 |
| Midwest | 51,767 | 1,738 | 32,228 | 3,929 | 2,170 | 6,634 | 5,068 |
| Illinois | 10,267 | 311 | 6,586 | 853 | 476 | 1,158 | 883 |
| Indiana | 5,204 | 149 | 3,057 | 444 | 175 | 704 | 675 |
| Iowa | 2,098 | 102 | 1,289 | 143 | 60 | 302 | 202 |
| Kansas | 2,694 | 113 | 1,566 | 247 | 139 | 381 | 248 |
| Michigan | 12,522 | 394 | 8,499 | 867 | 307 | 1,426 | 1,029 |
| Minnesota | 1,847 | 42 | 1,088 | 168 | 103 | 287 | 159 |
| Missouri | 4,563 | 104 | 2,818 | 348 | 222 | 472 | 599 |
| Nebraska | 1,130 | 61 | 615 | 66 | 62 | 294 | 132 |
| North Dakota | 213 | 14 | 121 | 12 | 0 | 40 | 26 |
| Ohio | 7,918 | 283 | 4,604 | 542 | 424 | 1,231 | 834 |
| South Dakota | 401 | 22 | 252 | 14 | 26 | 55 | 32 |
| Wisconsin | 2,910 | 143 | 1,733 | 225 | 176 | 384 | 249 |
| South | 92,803 | 2,218 | 64,817 | 6,224 | 3,056 | 11,220 | 5,268 |
| Alabama | 2,979 | 38 | 2,286 | 235 | 39 | 213 | 168 |
| Arkansas | 1,834 | 65 | 1,350 | 94 | 70 | 146 | 109 |
| Delaware | 1,157 | 22 | 829 | 67 | 34 | 137 | 68 |
| Dist. of Col. | 2,443 | 46 | 1,979 | 58 | 96 | 153 | 111 |
| Florida | 14,262 | 334 | 10,697 | 1,180 | 383 | 1,499 | 169 |
| Georgia | 7,037 | 199 | 4,782 | 445 | 254 | 960 | 397 |
| Kentucky | 2,571 | 100 | 1,654 | 176 | 111 | 332 | 198 |
| Louisiana | 4,643 | 79 | 3,793 | 219 | 70 | 275 | 207 |
| Maryland | 5,996 | 72 | 4,337 | 392 | 287 | 457 | 451 |
| Mississippi | 2,314 | 159 | 1,505 | 190 | 69 | 294 | 97 |
| North Carolina | 8,439 | 245 | 6,041 | 365 | 256 | 1,004 | 528 |
| Oklahoma | 3,168 | 99 | 1,899 | 263 | 116 | 432 | 359 |
| South Carolina | 5,269 | 273 | 3,553 | 304 | 187 | 635 | 317 |
| Tennessee | 4,580 | 196 | 2,911 | 373 | 142 | 585 | 370 |
| Texas | 18,561 | 171 | 12,193 | 1,202 | 630 | 3,183 | 1,182 |
| Virginia | 6,900 | 99 | 4,571 | 604 | 271 | 848 | 507 |
| West Virginia | 650 | 21 | 437 | 57 | 38 | 67 | 30 |
| West | 46,035 | 1,090 | 29,271 | 3,624 | 2,001 | 5,778 | 4,271 |
| Alaska | 1,163 | 44 | 796 | 55 | 31 | 156 | 81 |
| Arizona | 4,776 | 88 | 3,430 | 263 | 201 | 499 | 295 |
| California | 25,453 | 528 | 16,062 | 2,287 | 1,079 | 2,929 | 2,568 |
| Colorado | 1,942 | 75 | 1,286 | 97 | 105 | 139 | 240 |
| Hawaii | 1,349 | 34 | 843 | 118 | 41 | 200 | 113 |
| Idaho | 572 | 16 | 368 | 27 | 27 | 193 | 41 |
| Montana | 521 | 9 | 337 | 23 | 25 | 102 | 25 |
| Nevada | 1,413 | 34 | 964 | 52 | 54 | 205 | 104 |
| New Mexico | 1,691 | 72 | 1,145 | 128 | 71 | 153 | 122 |
| Oregon | 1,578 | 44 | 903 | 109 | 119 | 263 | 140 |
| Utah | 1,423 | 51 | 693 | 92 | 51 | 460 | 76 |
| Washington | 3,767 | 77 | 2,210 | 348 | 175 | 531 | 426 |
| Wyoming | 387 | 18 | 234 | 25 | 22 | 48 | 40 |

*Includes all full-time, part-time, payroll, nonpayroll, and contract employees.

Table 4.19. Total payroll staff and correctional officers, by sex, June 29, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Total payroll staff | | | Correctional officers | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| U.S. total | 253,397 | 190,564 | 62,833 | 157,945 | 131,828 | 26,117 |
| Federal | 16,874 | 13,094 | 3,780 | 6,762 | 6,042 | 720 |
| State | 236,523 | 177,470 | 59,053 | 151,183 | 125,786 | 25,397 |
| Northeast | 53,692 | 42,842 | 10,850 | 34,789 | 31,027 | 3,762 |
| Connecticut | 3,531 | 2,792 | 739 | 2,374 | 2,021 | 353 |
| Maine | 331 | 676 | 155 | 506 | 459 | 47 |
| Massachusetts | 3,542 | 2,786 | 756 | 2,380 | 2,091 | 289 |
| New Hampshire | 547 | 455 | 92 | 358 | 317 | 41 |
| New Jersey | 7,334 | 5,841 | 1,493 | 4,993 | 4,348 | 645 |
| New York | 29,922 | 23,677 | 6,245 | 19,026 | 17,103 | 1,923 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,189 | 5,152 | 1,037 | 3,843 | 3,517 | 326 |
| Rhode Island | 1,341 | 1,105 | 236 | 997 | 899 | 98 |
| Vermont | 455 | 358 | 97 | 312 | 272 | 40 |
| Midwest | 48,962 | 36,338 | 12,624 | 28,793 | 23,877 | 4,916 |
| Illinois | 9,371 | 7,342 | 2,029 | 5,964 | 5,172 | 792 |
| Indiana | 5,115 | 3,600 | 1,515 | 2,725 | 2,104 | 621 |
| Iowa | 1,962 | 1,463 | 499 | 1,161 | 958 | 203 |
| Kansas | 2,248 | 1,652 | 596 | 1,506 | 1,235 | 271 |
| Michigan | 12,329 | 8,931 | 3,398 | 7,115 | 5,807 | 1,308 |
| Minnesota | 1,733 | 1,252 | 481 | 1,037 | 860 | 177 |
| Missouri | 4,473 | 3,300 | 1,173 | 2,712 | 2,290 | 422 |
| Nebraska | 975 | 734 | 241 | 519 | 424 | 95 |
| North Dakota | 193 | 171 | 22 | 115 | 99 | 16 |
| Ohio | 7,464 | 5,466 | 1,998 | 4,011 | 3,260 | 751 |
| South Dakota | 366 | 304 | 62 | 208 | 188 | 20 |
| Wisconsin | 2,733 | 2,123 | 610 | 1,720 | 1,480 | 240 |
| South | 89,817 | 65,699 | 24,118 | 61,472 | 49,497 | 11,975 |
| Alabama | 2,779 | 2,060 | 719 | 1,928 | 1,535 | 393 |
| Arkansas | 1,647 | 1,346 | 301 | 1,267 | 1,087 | 180 |
| Delaware | 978 | 791 | 187 | 819 | 697 | 122 |
| Dist. of Col. | 2,392 | 1,726 | 666 | 1,888 | 1,440 | 448 |
| Florida | 14,227 | 10,090 | 4,137 | 9,782 | 7,783 | 1,999 |
| Georgia | 6,752 | 5,058 | 1,694 | 4,768 | 3,928 | 840 |
| Kentucky | 2,343 | 1,701 | 642 | 1,432 | 1,134 | 298 |
| Louisiana | 4,517 | 3,422 | 1,095 | 3,668 | 2,843 | 825 |
| Maryland | 5,568 | 4,061 | 1,507 | 4,127 | 3,231 | 896 |
| Mississippi | 2,304 | 1,839 | 465 | 1,450 | 1,236 | 214 |
| North Carolina | 8,012 | 6,774 | 1,238 | 5,577 | 5,188 | 389 |
| Oklahoma | 3,168 | 2,241 | 927 | 1,518 | 1,336 | 182 |
| South Carolina | 5,080 | 3,398 | 1,682 | 3,337 | 2,402 | 935 |
| Tennessee | 4,485 | 3,217 | 1,268 | 2,755 | 2,194 | 561 |
| Texas | 18,412 | 12,778 | 5,634 | 12,164 | 9,315 | 2,849 |
| Virginia | 6,551 | 4,735 | 1,816 | 4,569 | 3,770 | 799 |
| West Virginia | 602 | 462 | 140 | 423 | 378 | 45 |
| West | 44,052 | 32,591 | 11,461 | 26,129 | 21,385 | 4,744 |
| Alaska | 1,068 | 778 | 290 | 785 | 636 | 149 |
| Arizona | 4,523 | 3,399 | 1,124 | 3,048 | 2,438 | 610 |
| California | 25,068 | 18,119 | 6,949 | 14,152 | 11,452 | 2,700 |
| Colorado | 1,796 | 1,442 | 354 | 925 | 764 | 161 |
| Hawaii | 1,241 | 952 | 289 | 823 | 721 | 102 |
| Idaho | 567 | 444 | 123 | 362 | 306 | 56 |
| Montana | 507 | 389 | 118 | 307 | 265 | 42 |
| Nevada | 1,304 | 1,026 | 278 | 883 | 753 | 130 |
| New Mexico | 1,569 | 1,293 | 276 | 1,060 | 931 | 129 |
| Oregon | 1,420 | 1,054 | 366 | 903 | 748 | 155 |
| Utah | 1,060 | 854 | 206 | 664 | 554 | 110 |
| Washington | 3,557 | 2,576 | 981 | 1,983 | 1,625 | 358 |
| Wyoming | 372 | 265 | 107 | 234 | 192 | 42 |

Table 4.20. State and Federal correctional facility expenditures for fiscal year ending between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Annual expenditures (\$1,000) | | | Capital expenditures as a percentage of total expenditures | Annual operating expenditures per inmate ^c |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| | Total | Operating ^a | Capital ^b | | |
| U.S. total | \$11,407,624 | \$10,715,890 | \$691,733 | 6.0 % | \$15,513 |
| Federal | 812,879 | 792,131 | 20,748 | 2.6 | 14,456 |
| State | 10,594,745 | 9,923,759 | 670,985 | 6.3 | 15,604 |
| Northeast | \$2,060,816 | \$2,018,447 | \$42,369 | 2.1 % | \$17,951 |
| Connecticut | 157,825 | 153,324 | 4,501 | 2.9 | 17,002 |
| Maine | 33,053 | 32,295 | 768 | 2.3 | 22,656 |
| Massachusetts | 124,936 | 119,250 | 5,686 | 4.6 | 15,152 |
| New Hampshire | 23,429 | 23,299 | 130 | 0.6 | 17,208 |
| New Jersey | 335,251 | 324,810 | 10,441 | 3.1 | 20,703 |
| New York | 1,009,435 | 996,215 | 13,220 | 1.3 | 18,670 |
| Pennsylvania | 321,983 | 315,506 | 6,477 | 2.0 | 15,438 |
| Rhode Island | 42,294 | 41,177 | 1,117 | 2.6 | 16,497 |
| Vermont | 12,610 | 12,581 | 29 | 0.2 | 15,905 |
| Midwest | \$2,132,148 | \$2,039,461 | \$92,687 | 4.3 % | \$14,633 |
| Illinois | 400,770 | 398,878 | 1,892 | 0.5 | 15,980 |
| Indiana | 203,363 | 182,870 | 20,493 | 10.1 | 14,822 |
| Iowa | 77,864 | 77,446 | 418 | 0.5 | 18,304 |
| Kansas | 88,165 | 80,890 | 7,275 | 8.3 | 14,670 |
| Michigan | 549,458 | 533,144 | 16,314 | 3.0 | 16,649 |
| Minnesota | 97,484 | 96,210 | 1,274 | 1.3 | 30,302 |
| Missouri | 145,339 | 140,246 | 5,093 | 3.5 | 9,766 |
| Nebraska | 30,269 | 30,214 | 55 | 0.2 | 13,012 |
| North Dakota | 9,228 | 8,136 | 1,092 | 11.8 | 14,581 |
| Ohio | 356,085 | 354,269 | 1,816 | 0.5 | 11,628 |
| South Dakota | 13,746 | 13,585 | 161 | 1.2 | 10,859 |
| Wisconsin | 160,377 | 123,573 | 36,804 | 22.9 | 18,965 |
| South | \$3,467,002 | \$3,242,803 | \$224,199 | 6.4 % | \$13,224 |
| Alabama | 115,512 | 107,977 | 7,535 | 6.5 | 8,718 |
| Arkansas | 49,403 | 48,309 | 1,094 | 2.2 | 7,557 |
| Delaware | 38,685 | 38,277 | 408 | 1.1 | 11,208 |
| Dist. of Col. | 102,197 | 100,897 | 1,300 | 1.3 | 13,894 |
| Florida | 604,040 | 556,486 | 47,554 | 7.9 | 13,902 |
| Georgia | 241,375 | 234,429 | 6,946 | 2.9 | 12,930 |
| Kentucky | 102,653 | 72,743 | 29,910 | 29.1 | 11,118 |
| Louisiana | 130,719 | 129,673 | 1,046 | 0.8 | 9,337 |
| Maryland | 280,600 | 277,150 | 3,450 | 1.2 | 17,214 |
| Mississippi | 64,022 | 62,923 | 1,099 | 1.7 | 9,133 |
| North Carolina | 359,638 | 333,893 | 25,745 | 7.2 | 18,486 |
| Oklahoma | 96,673 | 95,901 | 772 | 0.8 | 9,919 |
| South Carolina | 161,860 | 150,620 | 11,240 | 6.9 | 10,268 |
| Tennessee | 168,873 | 165,392 | 3,481 | 2.1 | 20,048 |
| Texas | 694,695 | 621,324 | 73,371 | 10.5 | 12,989 |
| Virginia | 238,074 | 229,132 | 8,942 | 3.8 | 16,145 |
| West Virginia | 17,722 | 17,677 | 45 | 0.3 | 11,699 |
| West | \$2,934,779 | \$2,623,049 | \$311,730 | 10.6 % | \$18,879 |
| Alaska | 70,601 | 70,337 | 264 | 0.4 | 28,214 |
| Arizona | 172,759 | 139,639 | 33,120 | 19.2 | 10,311 |
| California | 2,092,775 | 1,897,221 | 195,554 | 9.3 | 21,816 |
| Colorado | 119,403 | 74,828 | 44,575 | 37.3 | 14,180 |
| Hawaii | 50,279 | 49,931 | 348 | 0.7 | 19,542 |
| Idaho | 17,286 | 16,603 | 683 | 4.0 | 9,450 |
| Montana | 18,289 | 18,194 | 95 | 0.5 | 14,590 |
| Nevada | 48,378 | 47,877 | 501 | 1.0 | 8,630 |
| New Mexico | 58,217 | 51,153 | 7,064 | 12.1 | 16,711 |
| Oregon | 76,899 | 66,055 | 10,844 | 14.1 | 11,516 |
| Utah | 42,362 | 41,254 | 1,108 | 2.6 | 15,251 |
| Washington | 152,758 | 135,607 | 17,151 | 11.2 | 19,742 |
| Wyoming | 14,773 | 14,350 | 423 | 2.9 | 12,151 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

^aFigures include expenditures such as salaries, wages, employee benefits, purchase of food, supplies, and contractual services.

^bFigures include expenditures such as purchase or leasing of land.

^cOperating expenditures per inmate were determined by dividing the amount spent on salaries, wages, supplies, utilities, transportation, contractual services, and other current operating items paid for during the fiscal year by the average daily inmate population.

Explanatory notes

The 1990 Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities was the fourth enumeration of State Institutions and the first of Federal institutions sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Earlier censuses were completed in 1974, 1979, and 1984.

The facility universe was developed from the Census of State Adult Correctional Facilities conducted in 1984. This list was revised using the 1990 *American Correctional Association Directory*, and information obtained from State departments of corrections and from Federal Bureau of Prisons.

Questionnaires were mailed to facility respondents at the end of June 1990. Second and third request forms and telephone followups went out in the fall of 1990, resulting in a final response rate of 100%. Expenditure information was collected separately by the Bureau of the Census in site visits to State departments of corrections, and by Federal Bureau of Prisons central office personnel.

Facilities were included in the census if they were staffed with State or Federal employees; housed primarily State or Federal prisoners; were physically, functionally, and administratively separate from other facilities; and were operational on June 29, 1990. The census also included, for the first time, 67 private facilities under exclusive contract by State governments to house prisoners.

The census included the following types of State and Federal adult correctional facilities: prisons; prison farms; reception, diagnostic, and classification centers; road camps; forestry and conservation camps; youthful offender facilities (except in California); vocational training facilities; drug and alcohol treatment facilities; and State-operated local detention facilities in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Specifically excluded from the census were privately operated facilities that were not exclusively for State or Federal inmates; military facilities, Immigration and Naturalization Service facilities; Bureau of Indian Affairs facilities; facilities operated and administered by local governments, including those housing State prisoners; facilities operated by the U.S. Marshals Service; and hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

Correctional facilities were classified as community-based if 50% or more of the residents were regularly permitted to leave the facility unaccompanied for work or study. These facilities included halfway houses, restitution centers, and pre-release, work release, and study release centers. Correctional facilities in which less than 50% of the inmates regularly left the facility unaccompanied were classified as confinement institutions.

Because the census was a complete enumeration, the results were not subject to sampling error.

FORM **CJ-43**
(5-25-90)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**1990 STATE AND FEDERAL ADULT
CORRECTIONAL FACILITY CENSUS**

| | | |
|---|--------|-----------|
| Name of agency reporting | | |
| Data supplied by | | |
| Name | | |
| Title | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code) | | |
| Telephone | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension |

RETURN TO Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, DC 20233

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, and with the encouragement of the American Correctional Association, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a nationwide Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities. The census will obtain current information on the Nation's correctional facilities and inmate population. The BJS last collected information on State facilities in 1984.

BJS, the Bureau of the Census, the Federal Bureau of Prisons, the National Institute of Corrections, the National Institute on Drug Abuse, the Office of National Drug Control Policy, and numerous State officials will use the data you provide to monitor the status of correctional facilities and to assess their changing needs. BJS will provide public access to these data through the Criminal Justice Archive at the University of Michigan, and will publish the data in a series of reports. We have enclosed a copy of a 1986 special report for your information.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If answers to questions are not readily available from records, please provide reasonable estimates and mark them with an asterisk (*). If you need assistance completing the questionnaire, please call collect, **Richard Meyer, Governments Division, Bureau of the Census, on (301) 763-2896.**

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this data collection program. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of the census comprehensive and accurate.

We estimate that it will take from 1 hour, 30 minutes to 2 hours, 45 minutes to collect this information, with 2 hours, 30 minutes being the average time per facility. This includes the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing sources, gathering and maintaining the information needed, and completing the form. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection project, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Public Use Reports Project, 1121-0147, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

Thank you for your participation in this important project.

Sincerely,



JOSEPH M. BESSETTE

Enclosures

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR
IN NAME AND ADDRESS
INCLUDING ZIP CODE

In correspondence pertaining to this report
please refer to this number

Section I FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Facility Operation

Who operates this facility?

Mark (X) the appropriate box.

- 1 Federal authorities
- 2 State authorities
- 3 Private contractor
- 4 Other — Specify _____

B. Community access

Mark (X) the **one** box that **best** describes the degree of community access.

- 1 50% or more inmates are regularly permitted to depart unaccompanied (i.e., work release, study release, rehabilitation).
- 2 Less than 50% of the inmates are regularly permitted to depart unaccompanied.

C. Physical security

Mark (X) the **one** box that **best** describes the physical security of this facility. Report inmate custody levels in item D, below.

- 1 Maximum/close 3 Minimum
- 2 Medium

For each of the following characteristics —
Mark (X) the **one** box that **best** describes this facility (i.e., the largest group).

- 1. Perimeter
 - 1 Wall or double fence 3 None
 - 2 Single fence
- 2. Inmate housing
 - 1 Single cells/rooms only
 - 2 Multiple person cells/rooms
 - 3 Dormitories

D. Custody level

Mark (X) the **one** box that **best** describes the custody level of the largest group of inmates in this facility.

- 1 Maximum/close 3 Minimum
- 2 Medium 4 Unclassified

E. Functions

Mark (X) as many boxes as apply and circle the one box that best describes the function of this facility (i.e., applies to the largest number of inmates).

- 1 General adult population confinement
- 2 "Boot Camp", e.g., shock incarceration confinement
- 3 Reception/diagnosis and classification
- 4 Medical treatment/hospitalization confinement
- 5 Alcohol/drug treatment confinement
- 6 Primarily for confinement of "youthful offenders" (persons held under special "youth" statutes, e.g., "youthful offenders" in California, "adolescents" or "minors" in New York, etc.)
- 7 Work release/prerelease
- 8 Primarily for persons returned to custody, e.g., parole violators
- 9 Other (e.g., psychiatric care, etc.) — Specify → _____

CENSUS USE ONLY

F. Facility age and use of space

1. Please enter the year that original construction was completed on this facility.

If more than one building, use the age of the oldest building currently used to house inmates. →

| |
|---------|
| Year |
| 1 _ _ _ |

2. Was your facility originally constructed as an adult correctional facility?

- 1 Yes — Skip to question 3
- 2 No — Complete items a and b —

a. Enter the year it was first used as an adult correctional facility. →

| |
|---------|
| Year |
| 1 _ _ _ |

b. Mark (X) the **one** box that **best** describes its use before it was converted to an adult correctional facility.

- 1 Military base
- 2 Hospital/mental institution
- 3 Hotel/motel
- 4 Juvenile facility
- 5 Other — Specify _____

3. Please enter the year this facility had its latest major renovation which included structural changes, e.g., additions, consolidations, or improvements involving cells, dormitories, or other inmate sleeping areas. Include structural restorations, new plumbing, new fixtures, new heating, etc. →

| |
|---------|
| Year |
| 1 _ _ _ |

If this facility has never had a major renovation of inmate sleeping areas, mark (X) here. →

1

4. Are there any definite plans to add to this facility, close this facility, or renovate the existing facility between July 1, 1990, and June 30, 1993?

Report all plans which have received final administrative approval, even though the necessary funds may not yet have been authorized.

a. Changes planned — Mark (X) all that apply.

- 1 No change planned — Skip to item G1
- 1 Close this facility
- 1 Renovate existing space
- 1 Add on to existing facility

b. What will be the NET EFFECT of these planned changes? Mark (X) one.

- 1 No change in bed capacity
- 2 An increase in capacity of _____ beds
- 3 A decrease in capacity of _____ beds

G. Capacity on June 29, 1990

1. What was the rated capacity for your facility? Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to institutions within a State.

| |
|----------------|
| Rated capacity |
| |

2. How many inmates is your facility designed to hold without overcrowding? (Examples of overcrowding would include double-decked bunks where facility was designed for single bunks, or temporary use of a room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.) Design capacity is the number of inmates that planners or architects intended for the facility.

| |
|-----------------|
| Design capacity |
| |

NOTE — If rated capacity or design capacity is not used, please indicate the type(s) used and the criteria on which they are based, in the Remarks section.

Section I FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS – Continued

H. Court orders

On June 29, 1990, was this facility under a State or Federal COURT ORDER or CONSENT DECREE to limit the number of inmates it can house?

- 2 No – Skip to item 2
 1 Yes – Enter the maximum number of inmates allowed to house _____

| Number |
|--------|
| |

2. On June 29, 1990, was this facility under a State or Federal COURT ORDER or CONSENT DECREE for specific conditions of confinement?

- 2 No – Skip to section II
 1 Yes – Mark (X) all that apply
- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crowding | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Fire hazards |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical facilities | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Counseling programs |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative segregation procedures or policies | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Inmate classification |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Staffing | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Library services |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Food services/nutrition/cleanliness | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grievance procedures or policies |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Education or training programs | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify ↴ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Disciplinary procedures/policies | _____ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation | _____ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Visiting/mail policies | _____ |

3. On June 29, 1990, was this facility under State or Federal COURT ORDER or CONSENT DECREE for the totality of conditions (the cumulative effect of several conditions)?

- 1 Yes
 2 No

Section II INMATE POPULATION

A. Average daily population – Report for the annual period July 1, 1989, through June 30, 1990.

What was the average (mean) daily population? _____

| Total (1) | Males (2) | Females (3) |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | |

B. Inmate count by CUSTODY LEVEL on June 29, 1990

What was the inmate count in this facility by the following custody levels?

- Include all inmates who are temporarily absent from this facility for court appearances, brief furloughs, etc.
- Exclude all inmates who are on escape or away without leave (AWOL).

TOTAL number of inmates by CUSTODY LEVEL

1. Sum of lines 2 through 5 below _____
2. Maximum (close) _____
3. Medium _____
4. Minimum _____
5. Not classified
- | | |
|--|-------|
| a. Unsentenced | _____ |
| b. Other, e.g., sentenced awaiting classification, held for Federal or State authorities, etc. | _____ |

| Total inmate count on June 29, 1990 | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| Males (1) | Females (2) |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

C. Inmate count by RACE for June 29, 1990

What was the TOTAL INMATE COUNT BY RACE?

1. TOTAL number of inmates by RACE
 Sum of lines 2 through 6 below _____
2. White, not of Hispanic origin _____
3. Black, not of Hispanic origin _____
4. Hispanic origin * – Sum of lines 4a and 4b
- a. White, Hispanic origin _____
- b. Black, Hispanic origin _____
5. American Indian/Alaskan Native _____
6. Asian/Pacific Islander _____

| Total inmate count on June 29, 1990 | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

* Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or South American or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section III. CONFINEMENT SPACE**A. Figures previously reported**

IMPORTANT — For ease in completing this section, please refer to the figures you previously reported in the 1984 census. (See enclosure.)

PLEASE READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING SECTION B

Column (1) — Housing area identification (e.g., "C Block," "West Wing," etc.) — All confinement units (cells, rooms, dormitories, wards, or other units where inmates spend the night) including any area not normally used for confinement but presently being used for this purpose, e.g., day rooms, corridors, offices, etc. Other nonrated units should also be included, e.g., hospital units, infirmaries, segregation units, etc.

Column (2) — Rated capacity of ONE confinement unit within a housing area — For each type of confinement unit, please enter the official capacity typically based on administrative policy, court order, legislative restriction, or set by State authorities. If the confinement unit is not included in the total rated capacity of this facility, enter the number of beds and mark the not rated box. Not rated confinement units may provide temporary sleeping space due to crowded conditions, e.g., a hallway, day room, or gymnasium; or they may be intended for a special purpose, e.g., infirmary.

Column (3) — Number of confinement units — For each type of confinement unit, please enter the number of units. The figures entered in this column multiplied by the figures in column (2), rated capacity, should equal the total capacity for each type of confinement unit.

Column (4) — Average floor space of ONE confinement unit — For each type of confinement unit, please enter the number of square feet of floor space based on the interior measures. The floor space of larger confinement units, such as dormitories, should be based on the interior measure of the unit **excluding** areas devoted to bathing, program space, recreation space, office space, etc. Exclude day rooms from floor space unless used to sleep inmates.

Column (5) — Average number of hours per day confined to unit — For each type of housing area, please enter the average number of hours per day that inmates are confined to unit.

Column (6) — Housing area use — For each type of housing area, enter one of the following codes —

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 — General housing unit | 7 — Work release unit |
| 2 — Death row unit | 8 — Substance abuse unit |
| 3 — Protective custody unit | 9 — Reception/diagnostic unit |
| 4 — Administrative segregation unit | 10 — Boot camp unit |
| 5 — Disciplinary action unit | 11, etc. — Other confinement unit uses — Define meanings in "Remarks" section. |
| 6 — Sick or injured inmate unit | |

In the case of units with more than one use, enter the purpose for which it was most recently used.

Column (7) — Security designation of housing area — For each type of housing area, enter one of the following codes —

- 1 — Maximum (close) security unit
- 2 — Medium security unit
- 3 — Minimum security unit

Column (8) — Number of confinement units not occupied — For each type of housing area, please enter the number of units that had no inmates in them on June 29, 1990, including those reserved for an inmate on a temporary absence.

Column (9) — Number of inmates on June 29, 1990 — For each type of housing area, please enter the number of inmates on June 29, 1990. Inmates should be counted only once — where they spent the previous night, or where a bed is reserved for them in the case of temporary absences.

Item (10) — Total number of inmates on June 29, 1990 — Please add the entries in column (9) and enter here. This figure should be equal to the number in the official count given in section IIB. If not, please explain in the "Remarks" section (e.g., inmates are out to court or otherwise temporarily absent). Do not include inmates who are on escape or AWOL.

B. Current information — Report all areas used to house inmates.

| Line no. | Housing area identification (e.g., "C" Block, West Wing) (1) | Rated capacity of ONE confinement unit (e.g., one cell or one room) Mark (X) if not rated (2) | Number of confinement units (3) | Census use only | Average floor space of ONE confinement unit type (e.g., 6x9 = 54 sq. ft.) (4) | Average number of hours per day confined to unit (5) | Housing area use code (6) | Security designation of housing area (7) | Number of confinement units not occupied (8) | Number of inmates on June 29, 1990 (9) |
|----------|--|--|--|-----------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | sq. ft. | hrs. | | | | |
| | | | | | (10) TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES ON JUNE 29, 1990 → | | | | | |

Section IV EDUCATION AND INMATE WORK ASSIGNMENTS

For each of the following programs offered by your facility, give the number of inmates enrolled on June 29, 1990. If this date is not typical of the number usually participating, you may estimate the number and mark (X). If you do not offer such a program, please mark (X) in the "program not offered" box.

- **Include** programs operated by either public or private agencies.
- **Include** only formal programs offered on site.
- **Exclude** unscheduled activities and informal programs.

A. Academic — Exclude correspondence courses.

| Type of program (1) | Enrollment on June 29, 1990 | | Mark (X) if program not offered (4) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Males Mark (X) if estimate (2) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (3) | |
| 1. Basic adult education (ABE) | | | 2 |
| 2. Secondary education (GED) | | | 2 |
| 3. Special education (e.g., programs for inmates with learning disabilities) | | | 2 |
| 4. College education courses | | | 2 |
| 5. Study release programs, i.e., release to community to attend school | | | 2 |
| 6. Number of inmates not participating in any educational program — Inmates may not have participated because of their status, e.g., administrative segregation or on hold for transfer; because they were occupied in other activities; because they refused to participate; or because the facility could not provide program slots, or did not offer the program. | | | |

B. Inmate work assignments — For each type of job in which inmates of this facility are employed, please report the number of inmates on June 29, 1990. Count each inmate in as many jobs as apply on June 29, 1990.

| Type of job (1) | Number of inmates on June 29, 1990, working in — | |
|---|---|--|
| | Government-operated programs Mark (X) if estimate (2) | Privately-operated programs Mark (X) if estimate (3) |
| 1. Prison industries , e.g., license plates, road signs, wood products, textiles, etc. — <i>Exclude farming/agriculture/ranching and report below.</i> | | |
| 2. Facility support services , e.g., office work and administration, food services, laundry, building maintenance, repair, construction, etc | | |
| 3. Farming/agriculture/ranching/horticulture | | |
| 4. Vocational training , e.g., auto repair, sheetmetal shop, drafting, data processing, etc. | | |
| 5. Public works assignments — Inmates work outside the facility, performing road, park, public maintenance work; or other activities | | |
| 6. Work release — Inmates work in the community unsupervised by correctional facility staff but return to the facility at night | | |
| 7. Other — Specify | | |
| a. | | |
| b. | | |
| c. | | |
| d. | | |
| 8. Number of inmates not participating in any work or vocational training assignments — Inmates may not have participated because of their status, e.g., administrative segregation or on hold for transfer; because they were occupied in other activities; because they refused to participate; or because the facility could not provide program slots, or did not offer the program. | | Number Mark (X) if estimate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| C. Please report the number of inmates on June 29, 1990, who did not participate in either education or work assignments, i.e., the number of "unassigned" inmates, offered at this facility. (Inmates may not have participated because of their status, e.g., administrative segregation, or on hold for transfer; because they refused to participate; because the facility could not provide program slots; or because the programs were not offered.) | | Number Mark (X) if estimate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Section V COUNSELING/SPECIAL PROGRAMS

A. Counseling

Special Instruction for items A1 and A2 only ▶ If you offer a combined program of drug/alcohol counseling, choose the one type most emphasized and put total enrollment count in that program.

| Type of program (1) | Enrollment on June 29, 1990 | | | | Mark (X) if program not offered (6) | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| | Conducted by payroll staff, nonpayroll staff, or contract personnel | | Conducted by self-help groups or volunteers (e.g., AA, Jaycees) | | | |
| | Males Mark (X) if estimate (2) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (3) | Males Mark (X) if estimate (4) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (5) | | |
| 1. Drug dependency — See special instruction above. | | | | | | |
| 2. Alcohol dependency — See special instruction above. | | | | | | |
| 3. Psychological/psychiatric problems | | | | | | |
| 4. Employment, e.g., job seeking and interviewing skills | | | | | | |
| 5. Life skills or community adjustment | | | | | | |
| 6. Parenting | | | | | | |
| 7. Other — Specify | | | | | | |
| 8. Number of inmates not participating in any counseling program — Inmates may not have participated for reasons cited in item IV.A.6, or because they were enrolled in counseling programs in the community. | | | | | Number of inmates not participating | |
| | | | | | Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |

B. Special programs

1. Does this facility have a weekend furlough or other similar regularly scheduled short-term temporary release program?

- 2 No — Skip to B2
 1 Yes — Answer a and b →

a. How many weekend or other regularly scheduled furloughs were granted during the year ending June 29, 1990?

| Number of furloughs | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |
| | |

b. How many inmates received weekend or other regularly scheduled furloughs during the year ending June 29, 1990?

| Number of inmates receiving furloughs | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |
| | |

2. Does this facility permit emergency or other unscheduled furloughs?

- 2 No — Skip to B3
 1 Yes — Answer a and b →

a. How many unscheduled furloughs were permitted during the year ending June 29, 1990?

| Number of furloughs permitted | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |
| | |

b. How many inmates received unscheduled furloughs during the year ending June 29, 1990?

| Number of inmates receiving furloughs | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |
| | |

3. Does this facility operate a program that approximates a "bootcamp" environment, e.g., a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command?

- 2 No — Skip to section VI 1 Yes — Answer a and b →

a. How many inmates were enrolled in this program on June 29, 1990?

| Number of inmates enrolled | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Males Mark (X) if estimate (1) | Females Mark (X) if estimate (2) |
| | |

b. What types of inmates, if any, are eligible for this program?

Mark (X) all that apply →

- 1 First-time incarcerated as sentenced adults
 1 Probationers (i.e., those with shock incarceration or split sentences)
 1 Parole violators
 1 Violent offenders
 1 Nonviolent offenders
 1 Specific age range — Specify →
 1 Sentence length ranges — Specify →

- 1 Upon court referral
 1 Upon referral by correctional staff
 1 Drug offenders
 1 Voluntary admissions
 1 Other — Specify →

Section VI STAFF

If this facility is **TOTALLY** staffed and operated by private, i.e., nongovernment personnel, mark (X) here. _____ →

A. Report all personnel who were assigned to this facility on June 29, 1990. — If not available for this day, provide for the same day for which inmates are reported in section II. **Count each staff member only once in the position that person primarily fills.**

Payroll staff — Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of this facility.

Nonpayroll staff — Full-time and part-time staff who are NOT on the payroll of this facility including personnel on the payroll of other government agencies, e.g., health department, school district, court, etc.; include college interns who receive class credit for their work at the facility. Exclude community volunteers.

Contract staff — Staff must be working in the facility and paid through contractual agreements or Federal grants.

| Staff positions (1) | Number of staff | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Payroll | | Nonpayroll — Exclude contract personnel. | | Contract personnel | |
| | Full-time (2) | Part-time (3) | Full-time (4) | Part-time (5) | Full-time (6) | Part-time (7) |
| 1. TOTAL staff on June 29, 1990 — Sum of lines 2 through 8 → | | | | | | |
| 2. Administrators — Wardens, superintendents, administrators and others in an administrative capacity | | | | | | |
| 3. Correctional staff — Correctional officers, classification officers, line staff, and their supervisors | | | | | | |
| 4. Clerical support staff — Typists, secretaries, switchboard operators, records and accounts clerks, etc. | | | | | | |
| 5. Educational staff — Academic teachers, vocational teachers, etc. | | | | | | |
| 6. Professional and technical staff — Psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, counselors, medical doctors, dentists, nurses, paramedics, paralegals, librarians, chaplains, etc. | | | | | | |
| 7. Maintenance and food service staff — Groundskeepers, janitors, cooks, trade and craft workers, etc. | | | | | | |
| 8. Others — Specify <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH PART B ON NEXT PAGE.

Section VI STAFF – Continued

B. Report all PAYROLL staff who were assigned to this facility on June 29, 1990, by RACE and SEX. If not available for this day, provide for the same day for which inmates are reported in section II. Indicate estimates with an asterisk (*).

| Payroll staff (1) | Number of full-time and part-time | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Total payroll staff | | | Correctional officers ONLY | | |
| | Total (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | Total (5) | Males (6) | Females (7) |
| 1. TOTAL payroll staff on June 29, 1990 <i>Sum of lines 2 through 6 below</i> → | | | | | | |
| 2. White, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | | |
| 3. Black, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | | |
| 4. Hispanic origin ¹ (Estimate if not available.) <i>Sum of 4a + 4b</i> | | | | | | |
| a. White, Hispanic origin | | | | | | |
| b. Black, Hispanic origin | | | | | | |
| 5. American Indian/Alaskan Native | | | | | | |
| 6. Asian or Pacific Islander | | | | | | |

¹ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section VII HEALTH/SAFETY CONDITIONS

A. Medical facilities

Does this facility have —
(Mark (X) all that apply.)

- An in-house medical facility which meets the standards for a licensed hospital with respect to the services it offers?
- An infirmary in this facility with provision for overnight stay?
- An infirmary in this facility without provision for overnight stay?
- A medical examining room in this facility?
- A dental office/laboratory?
- A psychiatric unit?
- None of the above?

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH SECTION VII ON NEXT PAGE.

Section VII HEALTH/SAFETY CONDITIONS

B. Are inmates tested for Human Immuno Deficiency Virus (HIV) which causes AIDS? —

Mark (X) all that apply.

- YES — 1 All inmates
 1 High risk population
 1 Upon inmate request
 1 Upon clinical indication for need
 1 Upon court order
 1 At admission into the prison system
 1 At release from the prison system
 1 Random sample
 1 Other — Specify

2 NO — Inmates not tested

C. How many inmates died while under the jurisdiction of this facility between July 1, 1989, and June 30, 1990. — Include persons who may not have been in facility custody at the time of death but were still under the jurisdiction of this facility, such as those sent to a hospital.

| | Number of inmate deaths | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Total (1) | Males (2) | Females (3) |
| 1. Total → | | | |
| 2. Illness/natural causes — Exclude AIDS and report in item 3. | | | |
| 3. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) ¹ | | | |
| 4. Suicide | | | |
| 5. Homicide by other inmate(s) | | | |
| 6. Other homicide — Specify <u> </u> | | | |
| 7. Accident | | | |
| 8. Other deaths — Specify <u> </u> | | | |

¹ The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other AIDS-related diseases.

D. Major incidents reported for the period July 1, 1989, through June 30, 1990

Please indicate the number of incidents recorded by prison officials during the period July 1, 1989 through June 30, 1990. Exclude "tickets," official warnings, and other minor incidents.

| | Number |
|---|--------|
| 1. Contraband (possession, confiscation, etc.) — Sum of a through c below | |
| a. Involving drugs | |
| b. Involving weapons | |
| c. Involving other — Specify <u> </u> | |

2. Assaults (Include sexual assaults.) — Sum of 2a and 2b below

- a. On staff
 b. On inmates

3. Disturbances (Include riots, protests, food strikes, work slowdowns or strikes, etc.) — Sum of 3a through 3c below

- a. Riots (incidents with 5 or more inmates participating, which required the intervention of additional or outside assistance, and which resulted in serious injury and/or significant property damage)
 b. Fires
 c. Other disturbances — Specify

4. Escapes

Section VIII SPECIAL INMATE COUNTS

A. Does this facility house non-citizens of the United States?

- 1 Yes — Enter number →
 2 No
 3 Don't know
 4 Not available

B. Does this facility house inmates under sentence of death?

- 1 Yes — Enter number →
 2 No

C. How many inmates on June 29, 1990, were under the age of 18?

D. How many inmates admitted during the annual period July 1, 1989, through June 30, 1990, were under the age of 18 at admission?

E. On June 29, 1990, were any female inmates in this institution known to be pregnant?

- 1 Yes — Enter number →
 2 No, females not housed
 3 No, none were known to be pregnant

F. On June 29, 1990, did any infants or young children stay with their inmate parents at this facility?

- 2 No — End of questionnaire
 1 Yes — Enter total →
 Continue with item F1

Number on June 29, 1990

Mark (X) all that apply

**ADDENDUM ON DRUG CONTROL ACTIVITIES
1990 STATE AND FEDERAL ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITY CENSUS**

NOTE  *If additional space is required for any of your entries, please attach a separate sheet.*

Section I INTERDICTION ACTIVITIES

A. On June 19, 1990, did your facility have in operation specific policies, programs, or activities for inmates, visitors, or staff, which are targeted to the interdiction of drugs, drug paraphernalia, or drug contraband?
Mark (X) all that apply →

- Inmates/Residents
- Visitors
- Staff
- Other — *Specify* _____
- None of the above — *SKIP to section II*

B. Indicate the types of interdiction activities for inmates/residents and the groups of inmates/residents targeted.

Type of interdiction activity

1. Verbal questioning
2. Patdown
3. Clothing exchange
4. Body cavity search
5. Other — *Specify*

Mark (X) all that apply

| New admissions | | | Inmates/residents returning from temporary absences* | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| All (a) | Suspected drug users/couriers (b) | At random (c) | All (d) | Suspected drug users/couriers (e) | At random (f) |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

*e.g., furlough, work release, study release, contact visitation, etc.

C. Indicate the types of interdiction activities for visitors at time of visit and the groups of visitors targeted.

Type of interdiction

1. Verbal questioning
2. Patdown
3. Body cavity search
4. Belongings search
5. Other — *Specify*

Mark (X) all that apply

| All visitors (a) | Upon suspicion (b) | At random (c) |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

D. Indicate the types of interdiction activities for staff upon reporting for shift and the groups of staff targeted.

Type of interdiction

1. Verbal questioning
2. Patdown
3. Other — *Specify*

Mark (X) all that apply

| All staff (a) | Selected staff (b) | At random (c) |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Section II IDENTIFICATION OF DRUG ABUSERS

A. Are urinalysis tests for drug use conducted on inmates/residents confined in this facility?

- Yes
- No — *SKIP to question II.F.*

B. Urine surveillance of inmates/residents is conducted —
Mark (X) all that apply

- randomly on samples of inmates/residents.
- systematically on all inmates/residents at least once during their confinement in this facility.
- on indication of possible drug use.
- other basis. — *Specify* _____

C. Between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990, how many inmates/residents were tested for drugs?

Number of inmates/residents
Mark (X) if estimate ↓

D. Between July 1, 1989 and June 30, 1990, how many urine specimens were collected from inmates/residents?

Number of specimens
Mark (X) if estimate ↓

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal Jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1989 and 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 774,375 | 712,364 | 8.7 % | 738,894 | 680,907 | 8.5 % | 35,481 | 31,475 | 12.7 % | 15,487 | 14,988 | 19,994 | 16,487 |
| Federal | 67,432 | 59,171 | 14.0 | 50,810 | 47,168 | 7.7 | 16,622 | 12,003 | 38.5 | 6,099 | 4,841 | 10,523 | 7,162 |
| State | 706,943 | 653,193 | 8.2 | 688,084 | 633,739 | 8.6 | 18,859 | 19,472 | -3.1 | 9,388 | 10,147 | 9,471 | 9,325 |
| Northeast | 123,392 | 113,970 | 8.3 % | 119,063 | 109,399 | 8.8 % | 4,329 | 4,571 | -5.3 % | 1,741 | 1,911 | 2,588 | 2,660 |
| Connecticut ^a | 10,500 | 9,301 | 12.9 | 7,771 | 6,309 | 23.2 | 2,729 | 2,992 | -8.8 | 814 | 957 | 1,915 | 2,035 |
| Maine | 1,523 | 1,455 | 4.7 | 1,480 | 1,432 | 3.4 | 43 | 23 | 87.0 | 43 | 23 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 8,273 | 7,524 | 10.0 | 7,899 | 7,268 | 8.7 | 374 | 256 | 46.1 | 294 | 256 | 80 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,342 | 1,166 | 15.1 | 1,342 | 1,166 | 15.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 21,128 | 19,439 | 8.7 | 21,128 | 19,439 | 8.7 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 54,895 | 51,232 | 7.1 | 54,895 | 51,232 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 22,290 | 20,469 | 8.9 | 22,281 | 20,458 | 8.9 | 9 | 11 | -18.2 | 9 | 11 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,392 | 2,479 | -3.5 | 1,586 | 1,469 | 8.0 | 806 | 1,010 | -20.2 | 355 | 494 | 451 | 516 |
| Vermont ^a | 1,049 | 905 | 15.9 | 681 | 626 | 8.8 | 368 | 279 | 31.9 | 226 | 170 | 142 | 109 |
| Midwest | 145,791 | 136,342 | 6.9 % | 145,478 | 136,046 | 6.9 % | 313 | 296 | 5.7 % | 309 | 296 | 4 | 0 |
| Illinois ^b | 27,516 | 24,712 | 11.3 | 27,516 | 24,712 | 11.3 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 12,736 | 12,341 | 3.2 | 12,615 | 12,220 | 3.2 | 121 | 121 | 0.0 | 117 | 121 | 4 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,967 | 3,584 | 10.7 | 3,967 | 3,584 | 10.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 5,775 | 5,616 | 2.8 | 5,775 | 5,616 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 34,267 | 31,639 | 8.3 | 34,267 | 31,639 | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 3,176 | 3,103 | 2.4 | 3,176 | 3,103 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 14,943 | 13,921 | 7.3 | 14,943 | 13,921 | 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 2,403 | 2,393 | .4 | 2,286 | 2,278 | .4 | 117 | 115 | 1.7 | 117 | 115 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 483 | 451 | 7.1 | 435 | 404 | 7.7 | 48 | 47 | 2.1 | 48 | 47 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^b | 31,822 | 30,538 | 4.2 | 31,822 | 30,538 | 4.2 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 1,341 | 1,256 | 6.8 | 1,341 | 1,256 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 7,362 | 6,788 | 8.5 | 7,335 | 6,775 | 8.3 | 27 | 13 | 107.7 | 27 | 13 | ... | ... |
| South | 284,029 | 262,270 | 8.3 % | 275,217 | 252,769 | 8.9 % | 8,812 | 9,501 | -7.3 % | 6,367 | 7,039 | 2,445 | 2,462 |
| Alabama | 15,565 | 13,907 | 12.6 | 15,365 | 13,575 | 13.2 | 300 | 332 | -9.6 | 300 | 332 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 6,766 | 6,649 | 1.8 | 6,718 | 6,546 | 2.6 | 48 | 103 | -53.4 | 48 | 103 | / | / |
| Delaware ^a | 3,471 | 3,458 | .4 | 2,241 | 2,284 | -1.9 | 1,230 | 1,174 | 4.8 | 568 | 475 | 662 | 699 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 9,947 | 9,954 | -1.1 | 6,798 | 6,650 | 2.2 | 3,149 | 3,304 | -4.7 | 1,366 | 1,541 | 1,783 | 1,763 |
| Florida | 44,387 | 39,999 | 11.0 | 44,387 | 39,966 | 11.0 | 7 | 33 | -78.8 | 7 | 33 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 22,345 | 20,885 | 7.0 | 21,605 | 19,619 | 10.1 | 740 | 1,266 | -41.5 | 740 | 1,266 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 9,023 | 8,289 | 8.9 | 9,023 | 8,289 | 8.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 18,599 | 17,257 | 7.8 | 18,599 | 17,257 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 17,848 | 16,514 | 8.1 | 16,734 | 15,378 | 8.8 | 1,114 | 1,136 | -1.9 | 1,114 | 1,136 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 8,375 | 7,911 | 5.9 | 8,084 | 7,700 | 5.0 | 291 | 211 | 37.9 | 291 | 211 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 18,411 | 17,454 | 5.5 | 17,764 | 16,628 | 6.8 | 647 | 826 | -21.7 | 647 | 826 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^b | 12,285 | 11,608 | 5.8 | 12,285 | 11,608 | 5.8 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 17,319 | 15,720 | 10.2 | 16,208 | 14,808 | 9.5 | 1,111 | 912 | 21.8 | 1,111 | 912 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee ^b | 10,388 | 10,630 | -2.3 | 10,388 | 10,630 | -2.3 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 50,042 | 44,022 | 13.7 | 50,042 | 44,022 | 13.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 17,593 | 16,477 | 6.8 | 17,418 | 16,273 | 7.0 | 175 | 204 | -14.2 | 175 | 204 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 1,565 | 1,536 | 1.9 | 1,565 | 1,536 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 153,731 | 140,611 | 9.3 % | 148,326 | 135,525 | 9.4 % | 5,405 | 5,104 | 5.9 % | 971 | 901 | 4,434 | 4,203 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,622 | 2,744 | -4.4 | 1,851 | 1,908 | -3.0 | 771 | 836 | -7.8 | 207 | 194 | 564 | 642 |
| Arizona | 14,261 | 13,251 | 7.6 | 13,781 | 12,726 | 8.3 | 480 | 525 | -8.6 | 480 | 525 | ... | ... |
| California | 97,309 | 87,297 | 11.5 | 94,122 | 84,338 | 11.6 | 3,187 | 2,959 | 7.7 | ... | ... | 3,187 | 2,959 |
| Colorado ^b | 7,018 | 6,908 | 1.6 | 7,018 | 6,908 | 1.6 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,533 | 2,459 | 3.0 | 1,708 | 1,757 | -2.8 | 825 | 702 | 17.5 | 142 | 100 | 683 | 602 |
| Idaho | 1,961 | 1,850 | 6.0 | 1,961 | 1,850 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 1,425 | 1,328 | 7.3 | 1,425 | 1,328 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 5,322 | 5,112 | 4.1 | 5,322 | 5,112 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 3,187 | 3,158 | .9 | 3,067 | 3,120 | -1.7 | 120 | 56 | 114.3 | 120 | 56 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 6,492 | 6,156 | 5.5 | 6,492 | 6,156 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 2,496 | 2,394 | 4.3 | 2,474 | 2,368 | 4.5 | 22 | 26 | -15.4 | 22 | 26 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 7,995 | 6,928 | 15.4 | 7,995 | 6,928 | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 1,110 | 1,026 | 8.2 | 1,110 | 1,026 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North

Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1989 and 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 730,141 | 671,752 | 8.7 % | 698,410 | 643,643 | 8.5 % | 31,731 | 28,109 | 12.9 % | 13,639 | 13,134 | 18,092 | 14,975 |
| Federal | 62,175 | 54,736 | 13.6 | 46,902 | 43,803 | 7.1 | 15,273 | 10,933 | 39.7 | 5,388 | 4,121 | 9,885 | 6,812 |
| State | 667,966 | 617,016 | 8.3 | 651,508 | 599,840 | 8.6 | 16,458 | 17,176 | -4.2 | 8,251 | 9,013 | 8,207 | 8,163 |
| Northeast | 117,099 | 108,205 | 8.2 % | 113,447 | 104,276 | 8.8 % | 3,652 | 3,929 | -7.2 % | 1,339 | 1,475 | 2,313 | 2,454 |
| Connecticut ^a | 9,817 | 8,654 | 13.4 | 7,387 | 5,965 | 23.8 | 2,430 | 2,689 | -9.6 | 682 | 817 | 1,748 | 1,872 |
| Maine | 1,479 | 1,409 | 5.0 | 1,438 | 1,389 | 3.5 | 41 | 20 | 105.0 | 41 | 20 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 7,691 | 7,026 | 9.5 | 7,564 | 6,933 | 9.1 | 127 | 93 | 36.6 | 115 | 93 | 12 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,298 | 1,128 | 15.1 | 1,298 | 1,128 | 15.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 20,087 | 18,553 | 8.3 | 20,087 | 18,553 | 8.3 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 52,204 | 48,767 | 7.0 | 52,204 | 48,767 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 21,284 | 19,525 | 9.0 | 21,279 | 19,522 | 9.0 | 5 | 3 | 66.7 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,226 | 2,274 | -2.1 | 1,532 | 1,419 | 8.0 | 694 | 855 | -18.8 | 277 | 381 | 417 | 474 |
| Vermont ^a | 1,013 | 869 | 16.6 | 658 | 600 | 9.7 | 355 | 269 | 32.0 | 219 | 161 | 136 | 108 |
| Midwest | 138,273 | 129,268 | 7.0 % | 137,997 | 128,993 | 7.0 % | 276 | 275 | .4 % | 273 | 275 | 3 | 0 |
| Illinois ^b | 26,333 | 23,693 | 11.1 | 26,333 | 23,693 | 11.1 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 12,055 | 11,717 | 2.9 | 11,942 | 11,599 | 3.0 | 113 | 118 | -4.2 | 110 | 118 | 3 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,755 | 3,405 | 10.3 | 3,755 | 3,405 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 5,491 | 5,370 | 2.3 | 5,491 | 5,370 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 32,579 | 30,053 | 8.4 | 32,579 | 30,053 | 8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 3,017 | 2,944 | 2.5 | 3,017 | 2,944 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 14,166 | 13,203 | 7.3 | 14,166 | 13,203 | 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 2,258 | 2,250 | .4 | 2,161 | 2,152 | .4 | 97 | 98 | -1.0 | 97 | 98 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 463 | 430 | 7.7 | 419 | 384 | 9.1 | 44 | 46 | -4.3 | 44 | 46 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^b | 29,875 | 28,543 | 4.7 | 29,875 | 28,543 | 4.7 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 1,264 | 1,175 | 7.6 | 1,264 | 1,175 | 7.6 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 7,017 | 6,485 | 8.2 | 6,995 | 6,472 | 8.1 | 22 | 13 | 69.2 | 22 | 13 | ... | ... |
| South | 268,736 | 248,081 | 8.3 % | 260,811 | 239,453 | 8.9 % | 7,925 | 8,628 | -8.1 % | 5,718 | 6,422 | 2,207 | 2,206 |
| Alabama | 14,710 | 13,062 | 12.6 | 14,449 | 12,768 | 13.2 | 261 | 294 | -11.2 | 261 | 294 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 6,381 | 6,206 | 2.8 | 6,341 | 6,107 | 3.8 | 40 | 99 | -59.6 | 40 | 99 | / | / |
| Delaware ^a | 3,245 | 3,234 | .3 | 2,142 | 2,193 | -2.3 | 1,103 | 1,041 | 6.0 | 506 | 423 | 597 | 618 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 9,371 | 9,367 | -.3 | 6,458 | 6,307 | 2.4 | 2,883 | 3,060 | -5.8 | 1,273 | 1,472 | 1,610 | 1,588 |
| Florida | 41,723 | 37,448 | 11.4 | 41,716 | 37,420 | 11.5 | 7 | 28 | -75.0 | 7 | 28 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 21,125 | 19,775 | 6.8 | 20,452 | 18,619 | 9.8 | 673 | 1,156 | -41.8 | 673 | 1,156 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 8,544 | 7,842 | 9.0 | 8,544 | 7,842 | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 17,824 | 16,559 | 7.6 | 17,824 | 16,559 | 7.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 16,971 | 15,786 | 7.5 | 15,962 | 14,762 | 8.1 | 1,009 | 1,024 | -1.5 | 1,009 | 1,024 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 7,927 | 7,509 | 5.6 | 7,665 | 7,321 | 4.7 | 262 | 188 | 39.4 | 262 | 188 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 17,466 | 16,611 | 5.1 | 16,917 | 15,869 | 6.6 | 549 | 742 | -26.0 | 549 | 742 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^b | 11,214 | 10,633 | 5.5 | 11,214 | 10,633 | 5.5 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 16,266 | 14,791 | 10.0 | 15,292 | 13,976 | 9.4 | 974 | 815 | 19.5 | 974 | 815 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee ^b | 9,998 | 10,159 | -1.6 | 9,998 | 10,159 | -1.6 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 47,846 | 41,953 | 14.0 | 47,846 | 41,953 | 14.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 16,666 | 15,683 | 6.3 | 16,502 | 15,502 | 6.5 | 164 | 181 | -9.4 | 164 | 181 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 1,489 | 1,463 | 1.8 | 1,489 | 1,463 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 143,858 | 131,462 | 9.4 % | 139,253 | 127,118 | 9.5 % | 4,605 | 4,344 | 6.0 % | 921 | 841 | 3,684 | 3,503 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,494 | 2,583 | -3.4 | 1,772 | 1,814 | -2.3 | 722 | 769 | -6.1 | 192 | 188 | 530 | 587 |
| Arizona | 13,426 | 12,471 | 7.7 | 12,964 | 11,975 | 8.3 | 462 | 496 | -6.9 | 462 | 496 | ... | ... |
| California | 90,807 | 81,297 | 11.7 | 88,264 | 78,911 | 11.9 | 2,543 | 2,386 | 6.6 | ... | ... | 2,543 | 2,386 |
| Colorado ^b | 6,586 | 6,513 | 1.1 | 6,586 | 6,513 | 1.1 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,362 | 2,287 | 3.3 | 1,616 | 1,666 | -3.0 | 746 | 621 | 20.1 | 135 | 91 | 611 | 530 |
| Idaho | 1,841 | 1,738 | 5.9 | 1,841 | 1,738 | 5.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 1,349 | 1,264 | 6.7 | 1,349 | 1,264 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 4,916 | 4,674 | 5.2 | 4,916 | 4,674 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 2,994 | 2,994 | 0.0 | 2,884 | 2,946 | -2.1 | 110 | 48 | 129.2 | 110 | 48 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 6,130 | 5,816 | 5.4 | 6,130 | 5,816 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Utah | 2,371 | 2,285 | 3.8 | 2,349 | 2,261 | 3.9 | 22 | 24 | -8.3 | 22 | 24 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 7,560 | 6,597 | 14.6 | 7,560 | 6,597 | 14.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 1,022 | 943 | 8.4 | 1,022 | 943 | 8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North

Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1989 and 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | Year or less | Unsentenced | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 44,234 | 40,612 | 8.9 % | 40,484 | 37,264 | 8.6 % | 3,750 | 3,366 | 11.4 % | 1,848 | 1,854 | 1,902 | 1,512 |
| Federal | 5,257 | 4,435 | 18.5 | 3,908 | 3,365 | 16.1 | 1,349 | 1,070 | 26.1 | 711 | 720 | 638 | 350 |
| State | 38,977 | 36,177 | 7.7 | 36,576 | 33,899 | 7.9% | 2,401 | 2,296 | 4.6 | 1,137 | 1,134 | 1,264 | 1,162 |
| Northeast | 6,293 | 5,765 | 9.2 % | 5,616 | 5,123 | 9.6 % | 677 | 642 | 5.5 % | 402 | 436 | 275 | 206 |
| Connecticut ^a | 683 | 647 | 5.6 | 384 | 344 | 11.6 | 299 | 303 | -1.3 | 132 | 140 | 167 | 163 |
| Maine | 44 | 46 | -4.3 | 42 | 43 | -2.3 | 2 | 3 | -33.3 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 582 | 498 | 16.9 | 335 | 335 | 0.0 | 247 | 163 | 51.5 | 179 | 163 | 68 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 44 | 38 | 15.8 | 44 | 38 | 15.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 1,041 | 886 | 17.5 | 1,041 | 886 | 17.5 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 2,691 | 2,465 | 9.2 | 2,691 | 2,465 | 9.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 1,006 | 944 | 6.6 | 1,002 | 936 | 7.1 | 4 | 8 | -50.0 | 4 | 8 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^a | 166 | 205 | -19.0 | 54 | 50 | 8.0 | 112 | 155 | -27.7 | 78 | 113 | 34 | 42 |
| Vermont ^a | 36 | 36 | 0.0 | 23 | 26 | -11.5 | 13 | 10 | 30.0 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| Midwest | 7,518 | 7,074 | 6.3 % | 7,481 | 7,053 | 6.1 % | 37 | 21 | 76.2 % | 36 | 21 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois ^b | 1,183 | 1,019 | 16.1 | 1,183 | 1,019 | 16.1 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 681 | 624 | 9.1 | 673 | 621 | 8.4 | 8 | 3 | 166.7 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Iowa | 212 | 179 | 18.4 | 212 | 179 | 18.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 284 | 246 | 15.4 | 284 | 246 | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 1,688 | 1,586 | 6.4 | 1,688 | 1,586 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 159 | 159 | 0.0 | 159 | 159 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 777 | 718 | 8.2 | 777 | 718 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 145 | 143 | 1.4 | 125 | 126 | -3 | 20 | 17 | 17.6 | 20 | 17 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 20 | 21 | -4.8 | 16 | 20 | -20.0 | 4 | 1 | 300.0 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^b | 1,947 | 1,995 | -2.4 | 1,947 | 1,995 | -2.4 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 77 | 81 | -4.9 | 77 | 81 | -4.9 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 345 | 303 | 13.9 | 340 | 303 | 12.2 | 5 | 0 | ... | 5 | 0 | ... | ... |
| South | 15,293 | 14,189 | 7.8 % | 14,406 | 13,316 | 8.2 % | 887 | 873 | 1.6 % | 649 | 617 | 238 | 256 |
| Alabama | 955 | 845 | 13.0 | 916 | 807 | 13.5 | 39 | 38 | 2.6 | 39 | 38 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 385 | 443 | -13.1 | 377 | 439 | -14.1 | 8 | 4 | 100.0 | 8 | 4 | / | / |
| Delaware ^a | 226 | 224 | .9 | 99 | 91 | 8.8 | 127 | 133 | -4.5 | 62 | 52 | 65 | 81 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 606 | 587 | 3.2 | 340 | 343 | -.9 | 266 | 244 | 9.0 | 93 | 69 | 173 | 175 |
| Florida | 2,664 | 2,551 | 4.4 | 2,664 | 2,546 | 4.6 | 0 | 5 | ... | 0 | 5 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 1,220 | 1,110 | 9.9 | 1,153 | 1,000 | 15.3 | 67 | 110 | -39.1 | 67 | 110 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 479 | 447 | 7.2 | 479 | 447 | 7.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 775 | 698 | 11.0 | 775 | 698 | 11.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 877 | 728 | 20.5 | 772 | 616 | 25.3 | 105 | 112 | -6.3 | 105 | 112 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 448 | 402 | 11.4 | 419 | 379 | 10.6 | 29 | 23 | 26.1 | 29 | 23 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 945 | 843 | 12.1 | 847 | 759 | 11.6 | 98 | 84 | 16.7 | 98 | 84 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^b | 1,071 | 975 | 9.8 | 1,071 | 975 | 9.8 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 1,053 | 929 | 13.3 | 916 | 832 | 10.1 | 137 | 97 | 41.2 | 137 | 97 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee ^b | 390 | 471 | -17.2 | 390 | 471 | -17.2 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 2,196 | 2,069 | 6.1 | 2,196 | 2,069 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 927 | 794 | 16.8 | 916 | 771 | 18.8 | 11 | 23 | -52.2 | 11 | 23 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 76 | 73 | 4.1 | 76 | 73 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 9,873 | 9,149 | 7.9 % | 9,073 | 8,407 | 7.9 % | 800 | 760 | 5.3 % | 50 | 60 | 750 | 700 |
| Alaska ^a | 128 | 161 | -20.5 | 79 | 94 | -16.0 | 49 | 67 | -26.9 | 15 | 12 | 34 | 55 |
| Arizona | 835 | 780 | 7.1 | 817 | 751 | 8.8 | 18 | 29 | -37.9 | 18 | 29 | ... | ... |
| California | 6,502 | 6,000 | 8.4 | 5,858 | 5,427 | 7.9 | 644 | 573 | 12.4 | 0 | 0 | 644 | 573 |
| Colorado ^b | 432 | 395 | 9.4 | 432 | 395 | 9.4 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^a | 171 | 172 | -.6 | 92 | 91 | 1.1 | 79 | 81 | -2.5 | 7 | 9 | 72 | 72 |
| Idaho | 120 | 112 | 7.1 | 120 | 112 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 76 | 64 | 18.8 | 76 | 64 | 18.8 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 406 | 438 | -7.3 | 406 | 438 | -7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 193 | 164 | 17.7 | 183 | 174 | 5.2 | 10 | 8 | 25.0 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 362 | 340 | 6.5 | 362 | 340 | 6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 125 | 109 | 14.7 | 125 | 107 | 16.8 | 0 | 2 | ... | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 435 | 331 | 31.4 | 435 | 331 | 31.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 88 | 83 | 6.0 | 88 | 83 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North

Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | | More than a year | | Year or less/unsentenced | |
| | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody |
| U.S. total | 306 | 295 | 292 | 282 | 14 | 13 |
| Federal | 27 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 7 | 5 |
| State | 280 | 271 | 272 | 264 | 7 | 7 |
| Northeast | 241 | 233 | 232 | 224 | 8 | 8 |
| Connecticut ^a | 322 | 310 | 238 | 229 | 84 | 81 |
| Maine | 122 | 123 | 118 | 120 | 3 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 139 | 139 | 132 | 132 | 6 | 6 |
| New Hampshire | 117 | 119 | 117 | 114 | ... | 5 |
| New Jersey | 271 | 228 | 271 | 228 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 304 | 304 | 304 | 304 | ... | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 184 | 180 | 183 | 180 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 237 | 236 | 157 | 157 | 80 | 79 |
| Vermont ^a | 180 | 170 | 117 | 107 | 63 | 63 |
| Midwest | 240 | 239 | 239 | 239 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois ^b | 234 | 234 | 234 | 234 | / | / |
| Indiana | 225 | 225 | 223 | 223 | 2 | 2 |
| Iowa | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 227 | 227 | 227 | 227 | ... | 0 |
| Michigan | 366 | 366 | 366 | 366 | ... | 0 |
| Minnesota | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | ... | 1 |
| Missouri | 287 | 287 | 287 | 287 | ... | 0 |
| Nebraska | 148 | 150 | 140 | 142 | 7 | 8 |
| North Dakota | 74 | 83 | 67 | 76 | 7 | 7 |
| Ohio ^b | 289 | 286 | 289 | 286 | / | / |
| South Dakota | 187 | 189 | 187 | 189 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 149 | 147 | 149 | 146 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 326 | 306 | 316 | 297 | 10 | 9 |
| Alabama | 377 | 369 | 370 | 362 | 7 | 7 |
| Arkansas | 279 | 270 | 277 | 268 | 2 | 2 |
| Delaware ^a | 500 | 441 | 323 | 293 | 177 | 148 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 1,680 | 1,459 | 1,148 | 1,009 | 532 | 450 |
| Florida | 336 | 333 | 336 | 333 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 338 | 338 | 327 | 327 | 11 | 11 |
| Kentucky | 241 | 223 | 241 | 223 | ... | 0 |
| Louisiana | 427 | 324 | 427 | 324 | ... | 0 |
| Maryland | 371 | 365 | 348 | 342 | 23 | 23 |
| Mississippi | 318 | 289 | 307 | 283 | 11 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 274 | 277 | 265 | 265 | 10 | 13 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 381 | 326 | 381 | 326 | / | / |
| South Carolina | 482 | 435 | 451 | 406 | 31 | 29 |
| Tennessee ^b | 207 | 170 | 207 | 170 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 | ... | 0 |
| Virginia | 282 | 234 | 279 | 234 | 3 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 | ... | 0 |
| West | 287 | 285 | 277 | 274 | 10 | 11 |
| Alaska ^a | 493 | 444 | 348 | 315 | 145 | 129 |
| Arizona | 388 | 388 | 375 | 375 | 13 | 13 |
| California | 321 | 321 | 311 | 311 | 11 | 11 |
| Colorado ^b | 209 | 202 | 209 | 202 | / | / |
| Hawaii ^a | 222 | 210 | 150 | 147 | 72 | 63 |
| Idaho | 190 | 179 | 190 | 179 | ... | 0 |
| Montana | 176 | 173 | 176 | 173 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 444 | 470 | 444 | 459 | ... | 12 |
| New Mexico | 204 | 216 | 196 | 196 | 8 | 20 |
| Oregon | 223 | 214 | 223 | 214 | ... | 0 |
| Utah | 144 | 146 | 142 | 140 | 1 | 6 |
| Washington | 162 | 149 | 162 | 149 | ... | 1 |
| Wyoming | 237 | 237 | 237 | 237 | ... | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data from Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve

prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more.

...Not applicable

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1989 and 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of prisoners housed in jails | | | | | | Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/90 |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| | Total | | Male | | Female | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | |
| U.S. total | 16,748 | 17,153 | 15,588 | 16,171 | 1,160 | 982 | 2.2 % |
| Northeast | 3,215 | 3,457 | 3,011 | 3,282 | 204 | 175 | 2.7 % |
| Maine | 10 | 22 | 10 | 22 | 0 | 0 | .7 |
| Massachusetts | 430 | 377 | 418 | 365 | 12 | 12 | 5.0 |
| New Jersey | 2,741 | 3,024 | 2,549 | 2,861 | 192 | 163 | 13.0 |
| Vermont | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 3.7 |
| Midwest | 855 | 706 | 835 | 706 | 20 | 0 | .6 % |
| Indiana | 757 | 633 | 757 | 633 | 0 | 0 | 5.6 |
| Wisconsin | 98 | 73 | 78 | 73 | 20 | 0 | 1.3 |
| South | 11,789 | 12,114 | 10,886 | 11,395 | 903 | 719 | 4.2 % |
| Alabama | 858 | 824 | 806 | 792 | 52 | 32 | 5.5 |
| Arkansas | 777 | 419 | 645 | 335 | 132 | 84 | 11.5 |
| Kentucky | 693 | 1,411 | 627 | 1,304 | 66 | 107 | 7.7 |
| Louisiana | 4,493 | 4,138 | 4,236 | 3,968 | 257 | 170 | 24.2 |
| Mississippi | 775 | 1,159 | 668 | 1,097 | 107 | 62 | 9.3 |
| Oklahoma | 210 | 0 | 189 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 1.7 |
| South Carolina | 443 | 405 | 437 | 399 | 6 | 6 | 2.6 |
| Tennessee | 1,869 | 2,733 | 1,854 | 2,640 | 15 | 93 | 18.0 |
| Virginia | 1,569 | 1,025 | 1,337 | 860 | 232 | 165 | 8.9 |
| West Virginia | 102 | / | 87 | / | 15 | / | 6.1 |
| West | 889 | 876 | 856 | 788 | 33 | 88 | .6 % |
| Arizona | 52 | 117 | 49 | 110 | 3 | 7 | .4 |
| Colorado | 653 | 410 | 652 | 401 | 1 | 9 | 8.5 |
| Idaho | 123 | 130 | 122 | 121 | 1 | 9 | 5.9 |
| Oregon | 61 | 127 | 33 | 74 | 28 | 53 | .9 |
| Utah | 0 | 92 | 0 | 82 | 0 | 10 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Massachusetts, Oklahoma, and

West Virginia inmates in local jails in their jurisdiction count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail.
/Not reported.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal Jurisdiction, by race, 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Prisoner population 12/31/90 | Number of prisoners | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 774,375 | 369,485 | 367,122 | 6,251 | 2,806 | 28,711 |
| Federal State | 67,432 | 44,595 | 21,146 | 1,105 | 586 | 0 |
| | 706,943 | 324,890 | 345,976 | 5,146 | 2,220 | 28,711 |
| Northeast | 123,392 | 56,232 | 62,098 | 194 | 259 | 4,609 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 10,500 | 2,819 | 5,111 | 7 | 20 | 2,543 |
| Maine | 1,523 | 1,484 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 8,273 | 4,309 | 3,011 | 13 | 46 | 894 |
| New Hampshire | 1,342 | 1,283 | 56 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 21,128 | 6,931 | 13,563 | 0 | 1 | 633 |
| New York ^b | 54,895 | 26,774 | 27,324 | 136 | 140 | 521 |
| Pennsylvania | 22,290 | 9,988 | 12,223 | 23 | 38 | 18 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,392 | 1,595 | 781 | 5 | 11 | 0 |
| Vermont ^{a,c} | 1,049 | 1,049 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 145,791 | 68,213 | 72,550 | 1,268 | 103 | 3,657 |
| Illinois ^b | 27,516 | 7,958 | 16,942 | 38 | 25 | 2,553 |
| Indiana | 12,736 | 7,858 | 4,858 | 17 | 3 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,967 | 3,002 | 866 | 55 | 10 | 34 |
| Kansas ^b | 5,775 | 3,371 | 1,994 | 80 | 24 | 306 |
| Michigan ^b | 34,267 | 13,853 | 19,651 | 127 | 21 | 615 |
| Minnesota ^b | 3,176 | 1,902 | 885 | 256 | 2 | 131 |
| Missouri | 14,943 | 8,033 | 6,881 | 25 | 4 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,403 | 1,510 | 785 | 96 | 0 | 12 |
| North Dakota ^d | 483 | 391 | 5 | 85 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio ^e | 31,822 | 15,118 | 16,704 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,341 | 972 | 41 | 328 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 7,362 | 4,245 | 2,938 | 161 | 13 | 5 |
| South | 284,029 | 101,985 | 167,424 | 1,193 | 235 | 13,192 |
| Alabama ^b | 15,665 | 5,764 | 9,893 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 6,766 | 3,592 | 3,133 | 2 | 1 | 38 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 3,471 | 1,137 | 2,268 | 1 | 5 | 60 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,f} | 9,947 | 137 | 9,801 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Florida ^b | 44,387 | 18,206 | 25,385 | 7 | 10 | 779 |
| Georgia | 22,345 | 7,519 | 14,808 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 9,023 | 6,280 | 2,741 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^d | 18,599 | 5,169 | 13,427 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Maryland | 17,848 | 3,973 | 13,771 | 6 | 0 | 98 |
| Mississippi ^b | 8,375 | 2,360 | 5,965 | 6 | 6 | 38 |
| North Carolina | 18,411 | 6,744 | 11,026 | 419 | 9 | 213 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 12,285 | 6,961 | 4,258 | 712 | 0 | 354 |
| South Carolina | 17,319 | 5,969 | 11,301 | 11 | 3 | 35 |
| Tennessee ^d | 10,388 | 5,461 | 4,562 | / | / | 365 |
| Texas ^b | 50,042 | 15,071 | 23,669 | 5 | 170 | 11,127 |
| Virginia ^b | 17,593 | 6,306 | 11,189 | 4 | 23 | 71 |
| West Virginia | 1,565 | 1,336 | 227 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 153,731 | 98,460 | 43,904 | 2,491 | 1,623 | 7,253 |
| Alaska ^{a,c} | 2,622 | 1,452 | 311 | 831 | 28 | 0 |
| Arizona | 14,261 | 11,332 | 2,461 | 456 | 10 | 2 |
| California | 97,309 | 58,163 | 34,525 | / | / | 4,621 |
| Colorado ^e | 7,018 | 5,072 | 1,671 | 66 | 18 | 191 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b,c} | 2,533 | 590 | 142 | 37 | 1,364 | 400 |
| Idaho ^e | 1,961 | 1,824 | 31 | 90 | 14 | 2 |
| Montana | 1,425 | 1,143 | 21 | 261 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 5,322 | 3,057 | 1,673 | 71 | 45 | 476 |
| New Mexico | 3,187 | 2,720 | 314 | 108 | 6 | 39 |
| Oregon | 6,492 | 4,861 | 881 | 146 | 24 | 580 |
| Utah | 2,496 | 2,125 | 221 | 61 | 38 | 51 |
| Washington ^b | 7,995 | 5,245 | 1,594 | 305 | 73 | 778 |
| Wyoming ^b | 1,110 | 876 | 59 | 59 | 3 | 113 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race."

^cRace was estimated.

^dNorth Dakota, Louisiana, and Tennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "other race." These persons are here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Prisoner population 12/31/90 | Number of prisoners | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 730,141 | 348,404 | 345,940 | 5,847 | 2,645 | 27,305 |
| Federal State | 62,175 | 41,507 | 19,095 | 1,039 | 534 | 0 |
| | 667,966 | 306,897 | 326,845 | 4,808 | 2,111 | 27,305 |
| Northeast | 117,099 | 53,372 | 59,074 | 183 | 251 | 4,219 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 9,817 | 2,586 | 4,818 | 7 | 20 | 2,386 |
| Maine | 1,479 | 1,440 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 7,691 | 4,017 | 2,895 | 11 | 43 | 725 |
| New Hampshire | 1,298 | 1,239 | 56 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 20,087 | 6,629 | 12,856 | 0 | 0 | 602 |
| New York ^b | 52,204 | 25,426 | 26,026 | 128 | 136 | 488 |
| Pennsylvania | 21,284 | 9,534 | 11,672 | 22 | 38 | 18 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,226 | 1,488 | 722 | 5 | 11 | 0 |
| Vermont ^{a,c} | 1,013 | 1,013 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 138,273 | 64,884 | 68,546 | 1,190 | 97 | 3,556 |
| Illinois ^b | 26,333 | 7,556 | 16,220 | 30 | 23 | 2,504 |
| Indiana | 12,055 | 7,471 | 4,566 | 16 | 2 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,755 | 2,854 | 810 | 50 | 10 | 31 |
| Kansas ^b | 5,491 | 3,211 | 1,876 | 79 | 24 | 301 |
| Michigan ^b | 32,579 | 13,247 | 18,616 | 116 | 20 | 580 |
| Minnesota ^b | 3,017 | 1,806 | 838 | 244 | 2 | 127 |
| Missouri | 14,166 | 7,606 | 6,531 | 25 | 4 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,258 | 1,436 | 727 | 86 | 0 | 9 |
| North Dakota ^d | 463 | 374 | 5 | 82 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio ^e | 29,875 | 14,340 | 15,535 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,264 | 921 | 39 | 304 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 7,017 | 4,062 | 2,783 | 158 | 11 | 3 |
| South | 268,736 | 96,213 | 158,379 | 1,113 | 228 | 12,803 |
| Alabama ^b | 14,710 | 5,421 | 9,282 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 6,381 | 3,396 | 2,948 | 0 | 1 | 36 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 3,245 | 1,079 | 2,102 | 1 | 4 | 59 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,c} | 9,341 | 110 | 9,222 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Florida ^b | 41,723 | 17,106 | 23,824 | 7 | 10 | 776 |
| Georgia | 21,125 | 7,083 | 14,025 | 12 | 5 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 8,544 | 5,979 | 2,563 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^d | 17,824 | 4,991 | 12,830 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Maryland | 16,971 | 3,735 | 13,135 | 4 | 0 | 97 |
| Mississippi ^b | 7,927 | 2,217 | 5,663 | 6 | 6 | 35 |
| North Carolina | 17,466 | 6,364 | 10,500 | 387 | 8 | 207 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 11,214 | 6,413 | 3,793 | 672 | 0 | 336 |
| South Carolina | 16,266 | 5,621 | 10,598 | 11 | 3 | 33 |
| Tennessee ^d | 9,558 | 5,219 | 4,428 | / | / | 351 |
| Texas ^b | 47,846 | 14,253 | 22,634 | 2 | 168 | 10,789 |
| Virginia ^b | 16,666 | 5,954 | 10,617 | 4 | 20 | 71 |
| West Virginia | 1,489 | 1,272 | 215 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 143,858 | 92,428 | 40,846 | 2,322 | 1,535 | 6,727 |
| Alaska ^{a,c} | 2,494 | 1,390 | 288 | 791 | 25 | 0 |
| Arizona | 13,426 | 10,702 | 2,283 | 430 | 10 | 1 |
| California | 90,807 | 54,409 | 32,190 | / | / | 4,208 |
| Colorado ^e | 6,586 | 4,807 | 1,525 | 62 | 16 | 176 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b,c} | 2,362 | 538 | 132 | 33 | 1,294 | 365 |
| Idaho ^c | 1,841 | 1,720 | 27 | 78 | 14 | 2 |
| Montana | 1,349 | 1,089 | 20 | 240 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 4,916 | 2,822 | 1,529 | 64 | 39 | 462 |
| New Mexico | 2,994 | 2,561 | 295 | 100 | 6 | 32 |
| Oregon | 6,130 | 4,601 | 811 | 126 | 23 | 569 |
| Utah | 2,371 | 2,021 | 208 | 55 | 37 | 50 |
| Washington ^b | 7,560 | 4,959 | 1,489 | 287 | 68 | 757 |
| Wyoming ^b | 1,022 | 809 | 49 | 56 | 3 | 105 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race."

^cRace was estimated.

^dNorth Dakota, Louisiana, and Tennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "other race." These persons are here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Prisoner population 12/31/90 | Number of prisoners | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | | White | Black | American indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 40,646 | 19,426 | 19,269 | 396 | 164 | 1,391 |
| Federal | 4,435 | 2,613 | 1,696 | 56 | 35 | 35 |
| State | 36,211 | 16,813 | 17,573 | 340 | 129 | 1,356 |
| Northeast | 5,765 | 2,643 | 2,701 | 17 | 7 | 397 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 647 | 214 | 286 | 1 | 1 | 145 |
| Maine | 46 | 45 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 498 | 272 | 113 | 2 | 0 | 111 |
| New Hampshire | 38 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 886 | 261 | 531 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| New York ^b | 2,465 | 1,266 | 1,137 | 12 | 6 | 44 |
| Pennsylvania | 944 | 390 | 550 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 205 | 122 | 82 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^{a,c} | 36 | 36 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 7,076 | 3,108 | 3,796 | 73 | 7 | 92 |
| Illinois ^b | 1,019 | 353 | 605 | 9 | 3 | 49 |
| Indiana | 624 | 406 | 216 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Iowa | 179 | 133 | 42 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Kansas ^b | 246 | 138 | 99 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| Michigan ^b | 1,586 | 522 | 1,029 | 5 | 0 | 30 |
| Minnesota ^b | 159 | 89 | 59 | 10 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 718 | 394 | 324 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 143 | 73 | 58 | 9 | 0 | 3 |
| North Dakota ^d | 21 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 1,995 | 778 | 1,217 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 83 | 51 | 2 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 303 | 152 | 145 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| South | 14,120 | 5,440 | 8,250 | 79 | 15 | 336 |
| Alabama ^b | 845 | 326 | 519 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 373 | 183 | 187 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 224 | 69 | 153 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,c} | 588 | 32 | 552 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Florida ^b | 2,551 | 1,026 | 1,520 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1,110 | 414 | 693 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 447 | 277 | 170 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^d | 698 | 160 | 538 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 728 | 189 | 537 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi ^b | 402 | 141 | 260 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 843 | 355 | 456 | 26 | 2 | 4 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 975 | 512 | 404 | 46 | 0 | 13 |
| South Carolina | 929 | 303 | 625 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee ^d | 471 | 289 | 155 | / | / | 27 |
| Texas ^b | 2,069 | 837 | 948 | 3 | 2 | 279 |
| Virginia ^b | 794 | 264 | 523 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| West Virginia | 73 | 63 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 9,250 | 5,622 | 2,826 | 171 | 100 | 531 |
| Alaska ^{a,c} | 161 | 88 | 19 | 51 | 3 | 0 |
| Arizona | 780 | 580 | 164 | 34 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 6,000 | 3,401 | 2,175 | / | / | 424 |
| Colorado ^c | 395 | 249 | 120 | 3 | 4 | 19 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b,c} | 183 | 66 | 10 | 4 | 76 | 27 |
| Idaho ^c | 112 | 100 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| Montana | 64 | 48 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 438 | 246 | 159 | 5 | 8 | 20 |
| New Mexico | 164 | 136 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| Oregon | 430 | 321 | 80 | 22 | 1 | 6 |
| Utah | 109 | 91 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington ^b | 331 | 228 | 62 | 18 | 5 | 18 |
| Wyoming ^b | 83 | 68 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 5 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race."

^cRace was estimated.

^dNorth Dakota, Louisiana, and Tennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "other race." These persons are here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Prisoner population 12/31/90 | Number of prisoners | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Total | | | Male | | | Female | | | | |
| | | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known | Total | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known | Total | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known |
| U.S. total | 758,710 | 103,065 | 494,395 | 176,915 | 730,141 | 97,927 | 464,497 | 167,717 | 44,234 | 5,138 | 29,898 | 9,198 |
| Federal | 67,432 | 17,861 | 49,571 | 0 | 62,175 | 16,707 | 45,468 | 0 | 5,257 | 1,154 | 4,103 | 0 |
| State | 691,278 | 85,204 | 444,824 | 176,915 | 667,966 | 81,220 | 419,029 | 167,717 | 38,977 | 3,984 | 25,795 | 9,198 |
| Northeast | 123,392 | 26,304 | 75,807 | 21,281 | 117,099 | 24,809 | 72,074 | 20,216 | 6,293 | 1,495 | 3,733 | 1,065 |
| Connecticut ^a | 10,500 | 2,542 | 7,957 | 1 | 9,817 | 2,385 | 7,431 | 1 | 683 | 157 | 526 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,523 | 4 | 1,519 | 0 | 1,479 | 4 | 1,475 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 8,273 | 1,588 | 6,605 | 80 | 7,691 | 1,479 | 6,200 | 12 | 582 | 109 | 405 | 68 |
| New Hampshire | 1,342 | 58 | 1,284 | 0 | 1,298 | 55 | 1,243 | 0 | 44 | 3 | 41 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 21,128 | 3,370 | 17,758 | 0 | 20,087 | 3,214 | 16,873 | 0 | 1,041 | 156 | 885 | 0 |
| New York | 54,895 | 17,587 | 36,787 | 521 | 52,204 | 16,607 | 35,109 | 488 | 2,691 | 980 | 1,678 | 33 |
| Pennsylvania | 22,290 | 854 | 1,806 | 19,630 | 21,284 | 782 | 1,800 | 18,702 | 1,006 | 72 | 6 | 928 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,392 | 301 | 2,091 | 0 | 2,226 | 283 | 1,943 | 0 | 166 | 18 | 148 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 1,049 | 0 | 0 | 1,049 | 1,013 | 0 | 0 | 1,013 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| Midwest | 145,791 | 4,325 | 107,881 | 33,585 | 138,273 | 4,211 | 102,509 | 31,553 | 7,518 | 114 | 5,372 | 2,032 |
| Illinois | 27,516 | 2,449 | 24,963 | 104 | 26,333 | 2,401 | 23,829 | 103 | 1,183 | 48 | 1,134 | 1 |
| Indiana | 12,736 | 233 | 12,503 | 0 | 12,055 | 229 | 11,826 | 0 | 681 | 4 | 677 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,967 | 82 | 3,590 | 295 | 3,755 | 82 | 3,381 | 292 | 212 | 0 | 209 | 3 |
| Kansas | 5,775 | 306 | 5,469 | 0 | 5,491 | 301 | 5,190 | 0 | 284 | 5 | 279 | 0 |
| Michigan ^b | 34,267 | 491 | 33,776 | 0 | 32,579 | 461 | 32,118 | 0 | 1,688 | 30 | 1,658 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 3,176 | 109 | 3,067 | 0 | 3,017 | 105 | 2,912 | 0 | 159 | 4 | 155 | 0 |
| Missouri | 14,943 | 136 | 14,801 | 6 | 14,166 | 128 | 14,032 | 6 | 777 | 8 | 769 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,403 | 111 | 2,289 | 3 | 2,258 | 107 | 2,151 | 0 | 145 | 4 | 138 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 483 | 8 | 475 | 0 | 463 | 8 | 455 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| Ohio ^b | 31,822 | 0 | 0 | 31,822 | 29,875 | 0 | 0 | 29,875 | 1,947 | 0 | 0 | 1,947 |
| South Dakota | 1,341 | 0 | 0 | 1,341 | 1,264 | 0 | 0 | 1,264 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| Wisconsin | 7,362 | 400 | 6,948 | 14 | 7,017 | 389 | 6,615 | 13 | 345 | 11 | 333 | 1 |
| South | 268,364 | 14,985 | 154,704 | 114,340 | 268,736 | 14,560 | 145,455 | 108,721 | 15,293 | 425 | 9,249 | 5,619 |
| Alabama | | 1 | 15,664 | 0 | 14,710 | 1 | 14,709 | 0 | 955 | 0 | 955 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 6,766 | 38 | 6,728 | 0 | 6,381 | 36 | 6,345 | 0 | 385 | 2 | 383 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 3,471 | 128 | 3,341 | 2 | 3,245 | 124 | 3,119 | 2 | 226 | 4 | 222 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^a | 9,947 | 9 | 9,938 | 0 | 9,341 | 9 | 9,332 | 0 | 606 | 0 | 606 | 0 |
| Florida | 44,387 | 3,060 | 41,327 | 0 | 41,723 | 3,004 | 38,719 | 0 | 2,664 | 56 | 2,608 | 0 |
| Georgia | 22,345 | 189 | 0 | 22,156 | 21,125 | 181 | 0 | 20,944 | 1,220 | 8 | 0 | 1,212 |
| Kentucky | 9,023 | 0 | 0 | 9,023 | 8,544 | 0 | 0 | 8,544 | 479 | 0 | 0 | 479 |
| Louisiana | 18,599 | 0 | 0 | 18,599 | 17,824 | 0 | 0 | 17,824 | 775 | 0 | 0 | 775 |
| Maryland | 17,848 | 0 | 0 | 17,848 | 16,971 | 0 | 0 | 16,971 | 877 | 0 | 0 | 877 |
| Mississippi | 8,375 | 28 | 8,337 | 10 | 7,927 | 26 | 7,892 | 9 | 448 | 2 | 445 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 18,411 | 0 | 0 | 18,411 | 17,466 | 0 | 0 | 17,466 | 945 | 0 | 0 | 945 |
| Oklahoma | 12,285 | 313 | 11,931 | 41 | 11,214 | 299 | 10,878 | 37 | 1,071 | 14 | 1,053 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 17,319 | 32 | 16,960 | 327 | 16,266 | 31 | 15,917 | 318 | 1,053 | 1 | 1,043 | 9 |
| Tennessee | 10,388 | 0 | 0 | 10,388 | 9,998 | 0 | 0 | 9,998 | 390 | 0 | 0 | 390 |
| Texas | 50,042 | 11,127 | 38,915 | 0 | 47,846 | 10,789 | 37,057 | 0 | 2,196 | 338 | 1,858 | 0 |
| Virginia | 17,593 | 58 | 0 | 17,535 | 16,666 | 58 | 0 | 16,608 | 927 | 0 | 0 | 927 |
| West Virginia | 1,565 | 2 | 1,563 | 0 | 1,489 | 2 | 1,487 | 0 | 76 | 0 | 76 | 0 |
| West | 153,731 | 39,590 | 106,432 | 7,709 | 143,858 | 37,640 | 98,991 | 7,227 | 9,873 | 1,950 | 7,441 | 482 |
| Alaska ^{a,c} | 2,622 | 67 | 2,555 | 0 | 2,494 | 64 | 2,430 | 0 | 128 | 3 | 125 | 0 |
| Arizona | 14,261 | 3,819 | 10,442 | 0 | 13,426 | 3,656 | 9,770 | 0 | 835 | 163 | 672 | 0 |
| California | 97,309 | 29,212 | 63,476 | 4,621 | 90,807 | 27,716 | 58,883 | 4,208 | 6,502 | 1,496 | 4,593 | 413 |
| Colorado ^c | 7,018 | 1,791 | 5,085 | 142 | 6,586 | 1,717 | 4,739 | 130 | 432 | 74 | 346 | 12 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 2,533 | 87 | 2,391 | 55 | 2,362 | 83 | 2,232 | 47 | 171 | 4 | 159 | 8 |
| Idaho ^c | 1,961 | 230 | 1,719 | 12 | 1,841 | 215 | 1,615 | 11 | 120 | 15 | 104 | 1 |
| Montana | 1,425 | 40 | 1,385 | 0 | 1,349 | 38 | 1,311 | 0 | 76 | 2 | 74 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5,322 | 476 | 4,846 | 0 | 4,916 | 462 | 4,454 | 0 | 406 | 14 | 392 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 3,187 | 1,747 | 1,403 | 37 | 2,994 | 1,646 | 1,317 | 31 | 193 | 101 | 86 | 6 |
| Oregon | 6,492 | 533 | 5,925 | 34 | 6,130 | 528 | 5,574 | 28 | 362 | 5 | 351 | 6 |
| Utah | 2,496 | 407 | 2,038 | 51 | 2,371 | 383 | 1,938 | 50 | 125 | 24 | 100 | 1 |
| Washington | 7,995 | 1,069 | 4,169 | 2,757 | 7,560 | 1,028 | 3,810 | 2,722 | 435 | 41 | 359 | 35 |
| Wyoming | 1,110 | 112 | 998 | 0 | 1,022 | 104 | 918 | 0 | 88 | 8 | 80 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaires for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations on definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and

Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bMichigan reported only Mexican-Americans

as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates as non-Hispanic. Ohio reported only on Hispanic prisoners in custody.

^cAlaska, Colorado, Hawaii, and Idaho estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Prisoner population 12/31/90 | Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1990 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapeses and AWOLs returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 680,907 | 474,128 | 323,069 | 133,870 | 9,324 | 697 | 4,065 | 3,103 |
| Federal | 47,168 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| State | 633,739 | 474,128 | 323,069 | 133,870 | 9,324 | 697 | 4,065 | 3,103 |
| Northeast | 109,399 | 70,410 | 49,594 | 16,501 | 1,798 | 123 | 2,273 | 121 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 6,309 | 12,107 | 6,458 | 4,967 | 670 | 10 | 2 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,432 | 888 | 686 | 188 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 7,268 | 5,311 | 2,897 | 1,327 | 117 | / | 970 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^b | 1,166 | 681 | 538 | 129 | 14 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 19,439 | 10,634 | 8,338 | 2,185 | 111 | 0 | / | 0 |
| New York ^b | 51,232 | 30,179 | 23,115 | 5,137 | 716 | 83 | 1,016 | 112 |
| Pennsylvania | 20,458 | 9,067 | 6,423 | 2,276 | 78 | 26 | 264 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,469 | 864 | 598 | 200 | 48 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| Vermont ^c | 626 | 679 | 541 | 92 | 37 | / | 9 | 0 |
| Midwest | 136,046 | 79,287 | 60,833 | 15,971 | 1,346 | 374 | 343 | 420 |
| Illinois ^d | 24,712 | 18,309 | 13,488 | 4,614 | 171 | 36 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 12,220 | 5,248 | 4,952 | 275 | 21 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,584 | 3,101 | 1,989 | 763 | 187 | 22 | 59 | 81 |
| Kansas ^b | 5,616 | 3,609 | 2,259 | 1,249 | 41 | / | 0 | 60 |
| Michigan | 31,639 | 13,362 | 9,255 | 2,878 | 840 | 298 | 91 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 3,103 | 2,406 | 1,818 | 545 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 13,921 | 8,152 | 5,736 | 2,135 | / | / | 4 | 277 |
| Nebraska | 2,278 | 1,253 | 1,034 | 201 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota ^b | 404 | 364 | 309 | 50 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{b,d} | 30,538 | 19,191 | 16,524 | 2,450 | 13 | 15 | 189 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,256 | 852 | 693 | 149 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,775 | 3,440 | 2,776 | 662 | / | / | 0 | 2 |
| South | 252,769 | 196,922 | 150,216 | 38,775 | 4,514 | 178 | 927 | 2,312 |
| Alabama ^b | 13,575 | 7,291 | 5,011 | 1,821 | 209 | 145 | 51 | 54 |
| Arkansas | 6,546 | 4,273 | 3,302 | 953 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,284 | 1,074 | 835 | 62 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 111 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 6,650 | 6,106 | 1,137 | 2,368 | 1,780 | / | 821 | 0 |
| Florida | 39,966 | 43,569 | 40,136 | 2,262 | 749 | / | 31 | 391 |
| Georgia ^b | 19,519 | 17,155 | 13,460 | 3,596 | 96 | / | 3 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 8,289 | 4,698 | 3,313 | 1,269 | 82 | / | 0 | 34 |
| Louisiana ^b | 17,257 | 7,502 | 5,467 | 1,091 | 68 | 0 | 2 | 874 |
| Maryland ^{b,c} | 15,378 | 8,193 | 6,942 | 1,115 | 124 | / | 8 | 4 |
| Mississippi ^b | 7,700 | 3,785 | 3,108 | 517 | 57 | / | 3 | 100 |
| North Carolina | 16,628 | 18,389 | 15,623 | 2,342 | 394 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| Oklahoma ^{b,d} | 11,608 | 6,432 | 5,865 | 204 | 362 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina ^b | 14,808 | 6,839 | 5,171 | 1,530 | 119 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{a,c,d} | 10,630 | 4,833 | 3,144 | 1,554 | 108 | 14 | 0 | 13 |
| Texas | 44,022 | 45,829 | 28,708 | 16,965 | 155 | / | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 16,273 | 10,081 | 8,310 | 1,024 | 46 | ... | 0 | 701 |
| West Virginia | 1,536 | 873 | 684 | 102 | 87 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 135,525 | 127,509 | 62,426 | 62,623 | 1,666 | 22 | 522 | 250 |
| Alaska ^{a,b} | 1,908 | 1,389 | 1,195 | 194 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 12,726 | 6,657 | 5,604 | 914 | 105 | 0 | 34 | 0 |
| California | 84,338 | 95,762 | 39,495 | 55,033 | 665 | / | 447 | 122 |
| Colorado ^d | 6,908 | 3,439 | 2,373 | 628 | 435 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 1,757 | 826 | 592 | 227 | 7 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1,850 | 1,129 | 884 | 228 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 5 |
| Montana ^b | 1,328 | 662 | 505 | 126 | 21 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 5,112 | 3,121 | 2,510 | 572 | 39 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 3,120 | 1,914 | 1,332 | 536 | 16 | 0 | 13 | 17 |
| Oregon | 6,156 | 6,050 | 2,950 | 2,818 | 176 | 0 | / | 106 |
| Utah | 2,368 | 1,487 | 700 | 740 | 37 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,928 | 4,597 | 3,858 | 578 | 151 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^b | 1,026 | 476 | 428 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than one year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See the explanatory notes.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1990 | | | | | | | | Prisoner population 12/31/90 |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Conditional releases | Unconditional releases | Escapees and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other jurisdictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 419,783 | 339,439 | 55,243 | 8,518 | 1,642 | 5,891 | 1,597 | 7,453 | 738,894 |
| Federal | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 50,810 |
| State | 419,783 | 339,439 | 55,243 | 8,518 | 1,642 | 5,891 | 1,597 | 7,453 | 688,084 |
| Northeast | 60,746 | 48,765 | 6,072 | 1,604 | 1,053 | 2,688 | 430 | 134 | 119,063 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 10,645 | 8,493 | 1,057 | 328 | 708 | 39 | 20 | 0 | 7,771 |
| Maine | 840 | 491 | 324 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1,480 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 4,680 | 2,056 | 1,330 | 144 | / | 1,128 | 22 | 0 | 7,899 |
| New Hampshire | 505 | 331 | 93 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 53 | 1,342 |
| New Jersey | 8,945 | 7,581 | 1,173 | 55 | 76 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 21,128 |
| New York | 26,516 | 22,935 | 1,086 | 897 | 209 | 1,072 | 246 | 71 | 54,895 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,244 | 5,875 | 777 | 60 | 32 | 425 | 65 | 10 | 22,281 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 747 | 654 | 14 | 37 | 17 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 1,586 |
| Vermont ^a | 624 | 349 | 218 | 56 | / | 1 | 0 | 0 | 681 |
| Midwest | 69,855 | 53,324 | 13,400 | 1,408 | 180 | 402 | 259 | 882 | 145,478 |
| Illinois ^d | 15,505 | 13,544 | 1,501 | 193 | 21 | / | 66 | 180 | 27,516 |
| Indiana | 4,853 | 4,589 | 237 | 22 | / | 0 | 5 | 0 | 12,615 |
| Iowa | 2,718 | 2,334 | 269 | 8 | 27 | 70 | 10 | 0 | 3,967 |
| Kansas | 3,450 | 3,303 | 100 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 5,775 |
| Michigan | 10,734 | 8,871 | 584 | 1,073 | 23 | 109 | 74 | 0 | 34,267 |
| Minnesota | 2,333 | 2,127 | 146 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 3,176 |
| Missouri | 7,130 | 5,868 | 540 | / | 39 | 9 | 15 | 659 | 14,943 |
| Nebraska | 1,245 | 773 | 449 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2,286 |
| North Dakota | 333 | 238 | 91 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 435 |
| Ohio ^d | 17,907 | 8,441 | 9,137 | 11 | 58 | 214 | 46 | 0 | 31,822 |
| South Dakota | 767 | 551 | 204 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1,341 |
| Wisconsin | 2,880 | 2,685 | 142 | ... | / | 0 | 10 | 43 | 7,335 |
| South | 174,474 | 137,616 | 27,591 | 3,465 | 316 | 2,579 | 671 | 2,236 | 275,217 |
| Alabama | 5,501 | 3,644 | 1,550 | 156 | 54 | 37 | 50 | 10 | 15,365 |
| Arkansas | 4,101 | 2,419 | 1,492 | 11 | 161 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 6,718 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 1,117 | 638 | 244 | 101 | 0 | 26 | 3 | 105 | 2,241 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 5,958 | 1,152 | 866 | 1,155 | / | 1,906 | 0 | 878 | 6,798 |
| Florida | 39,155 | 25,806 | 12,282 | 558 | / | 46 | 100 | 363 | 44,380 |
| Georgia | 15,169 | 12,945 | 1,541 | 104 | / | 526 | 52 | 1 | 21,605 |
| Kentucky | 3,964 | 2,445 | 1,322 | 87 | / | 18 | 19 | 73 | 9,023 |
| Louisiana | 6,160 | 5,381 | 706 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 44 | 3 | 18,599 |
| Maryland ^e | 6,837 | 5,866 | 824 | 104 | / | 11 | 30 | 2 | 16,734 |
| Mississippi | 3,401 | 2,364 | 924 | 62 | / | 1 | 29 | 21 | 8,084 |
| North Carolina | 17,253 | 16,412 | 428 | 368 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 0 | 17,764 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 5,755 | 3,260 | 2,044 | 343 | 1 | 3 | 36 | 68 | 12,285 |
| South Carolina | 5,439 | 3,470 | 1,797 | 101 | 24 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 16,208 |
| Tennessee ^{e,d} | 5,075 | 4,181 | 709 | 99 | 54 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 10,388 |
| Texas | 39,809 | 39,103 | 128 | 141 | / | 3 | 83 | 353 | 50,042 |
| Virginia | 8,936 | 7,927 | 696 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 82 | 213 | 17,418 |
| West Virginia | 844 | 603 | 40 | 54 | / | 0 | 1 | 146 | 1,565 |
| West | 114,708 | 99,734 | 8,180 | 2,041 | 93 | 222 | 237 | 4,201 | 148,326 |
| Alaska ^a | 1,446 | 759 | 629 | 4 | 31 | 0 | 3 | 20 | 1,851 |
| Arizona | 5,602 | 4,177 | 1,124 | 92 | 0 | 9 | 31 | 169 | 13,781 |
| California | 85,978 | 79,410 | 1,348 | 1,124 | / | 96 | 130 | 3,870 | 94,122 |
| Colorado ^d | 3,329 | 2,246 | 634 | 313 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 110 | 7,018 |
| Hawaii ^{a,e} | 875 | 796 | 70 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1,708 |
| Idaho | 1,018 | 815 | 168 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 22 | 1,961 |
| Montana | 565 | 454 | 73 | 30 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1,425 |
| Nevada | 2,911 | 1,550 | 1,306 | 33 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 5,322 |
| New Mexico | 1,967 | 1,129 | 715 | 7 | 4 | 104 | 8 | 0 | 3,067 |
| Oregon | 5,714 | 5,354 | 107 | 241 | 2 | / | 10 | 0 | 6,492 |
| Utah | 1,381 | 1,241 | 90 | 25 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2,474 |
| Washington | 3,530 | 1,565 | 1,800 | 145 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 7,995 |
| Wyoming | 392 | 238 | 116 | 16 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 1,110 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.
^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of male prisoners 12/31/89 | Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1990 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapes and AWOLs returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 643,643 | 436,341 | 294,877 | 125,368 | 8,801 | 660 | 3,914 | 2,721 |
| Federal State | 43,803 599,840 | / 436,341 | / 294,877 | / 125,368 | / 8,801 | / 660 | / 3,914 | / 2,721 |
| Northeast | 104,276 | 65,872 | 45,983 | 15,726 | 1,722 | 119 | 2,206 | 116 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 5,965 | 11,254 | 6,012 | 4,617 | 613 | 10 | 2 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,589 | 844 | 652 | 181 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 6,933 | 4,925 | 2,552 | 1,298 | 112 | / | 963 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^b | 1,128 | 654 | 515 | 125 | 14 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 18,553 | 9,966 | 7,761 | 2,097 | 108 | 0 | / | 0 |
| New York ^b | 48,767 | 28,244 | 21,432 | 4,935 | 712 | 81 | 974 | 110 |
| Pennsylvania | 19,522 | 8,511 | 5,977 | 2,188 | 74 | 21 | 248 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,419 | 820 | 562 | 194 | 46 | 4 | 12 | 2 |
| Vermont ^a | 600 | 654 | 520 | 91 | 36 | / | 7 | 0 |
| Midwest | 128,993 | 72,853 | 55,581 | 15,011 | 1,273 | 366 | 324 | 298 |
| Illinois ^d | 23,693 | 17,188 | 12,583 | 4,417 | 155 | 33 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 11,599 | 4,783 | 4,520 | 243 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,405 | 2,826 | 1,787 | 716 | 180 | 20 | 56 | 67 |
| Kansas ^b | 5,370 | 3,269 | 2,065 | 1,108 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 57 |
| Michigan | 30,053 | 12,507 | 8,589 | 2,742 | 798 | 298 | 80 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,944 | 2,223 | 1,668 | 513 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 13,203 | 7,506 | 5,351 | 1,979 | / | / | 4 | 172 |
| Nebraska | 2,152 | 1,142 | 940 | 187 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota ^b | 384 | 341 | 287 | 49 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{b,d} | 28,543 | 17,090 | 14,586 | 2,295 | 13 | 12 | 184 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,175 | 770 | 627 | 134 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,472 | 3,208 | 2,578 | 628 | / | / | 0 | 2 |
| South | 209,453 | 180,701 | 136,623 | 36,603 | 4,321 | 154 | 886 | 2,112 |
| Alabama ^b | 12,768 | 6,781 | 4,622 | 1,745 | 187 | 127 | 48 | 52 |
| Arkansas | 6,107 | 3,877 | 2,950 | 910 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,193 | 983 | 760 | 62 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 104 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 6,307 | 5,848 | 1,046 | 2,269 | 1,746 | / | 787 | 0 |
| Florida | 37,420 | 39,351 | 36,280 | 2,015 | 703 | / | 29 | 324 |
| Georgia ^b | 18,619 | 15,730 | 12,233 | 3,409 | 86 | / | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 7,842 | 4,291 | 2,990 | 1,189 | 80 | / | 0 | 32 |
| Louisiana ^b | 16,559 | 6,985 | 5,087 | 1,049 | 68 | 0 | 2 | 780 |
| Maryland ^{b,c} | 14,762 | 7,592 | 6,393 | 1,064 | 124 | / | 8 | 3 |
| Mississippi ^b | 7,321 | 3,484 | 2,828 | 500 | 57 | / | 3 | 96 |
| North Carolina | 15,869 | 16,916 | 14,280 | 2,228 | 380 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| Oklahoma ^{b,d} | 10,633 | 5,701 | 5,181 | 189 | 330 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina ^b | 13,976 | 6,256 | 4,714 | 1,420 | 108 | 14 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{c,d} | 10,159 | 4,475 | 2,876 | 1,468 | 105 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| Texas | 41,953 | 42,478 | 26,289 | 16,037 | 151 | / | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 15,502 | 9,120 | 7,450 | 948 | 42 | ... | 0 | 680 |
| West Virginia | 1,463 | 832 | 644 | 101 | 87 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 127,118 | 116,915 | 56,690 | 58,028 | 1,483 | 21 | 498 | 195 |
| Alaska ^{a,b} | 1,814 | 1,264 | 1,072 | 192 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 11,975 | 6,086 | 5,152 | 813 | 89 | 0 | 32 | 0 |
| California | 78,911 | 88,039 | 35,881 | 51,030 | 607 | / | 428 | 93 |
| Colorado ^d | 6,513 | 3,147 | 2,163 | 590 | 391 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 1,666 | 749 | 533 | 209 | 7 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1,738 | 1,013 | 785 | 211 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 5 |
| Montana ^b | 1,264 | 608 | 459 | 120 | 19 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 4,674 | 2,818 | 2,258 | 527 | 33 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 2,946 | 1,733 | 1,208 | 484 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 17 |
| Oregon | 5,816 | 5,455 | 2,645 | 2,589 | 141 | 0 | / | 80 |
| Utah | 2,261 | 1,363 | 632 | 688 | 34 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,597 | 4,211 | 3,521 | 546 | 134 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^b | 943 | 429 | 381 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than one year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions; see the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1990 | | | | | | | | Number of male prisoners 12/31/90 |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total | Conditional releases | Unconditional releases | Escapees and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other jurisdictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 384,673 | 311,150 | 50,308 | 7,989 | 1,436 | 5,563 | 1,550 | 6,677 | 698,410 |
| Federal | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 46,902 |
| State | 384,673 | 311,150 | 50,308 | 7,989 | 1,436 | 5,563 | 1,550 | 6,677 | 651,508 |
| Northeast | 56,701 | 45,371 | 5,617 | 1,562 | 1,027 | 2,576 | 419 | 129 | 113,447 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 9,832 | 7,767 | 994 | 309 | 704 | 38 | 20 | 0 | 7,387 |
| Maine | 795 | 461 | 310 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1,438 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 4,294 | 1,946 | 1,114 | 135 | / | 1,079 | 20 | 0 | 7,564 |
| New Hampshire | 484 | 317 | 91 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 49 | 1,298 |
| New Jersey | 8,432 | 7,123 | 1,123 | 54 | 72 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 20,087 |
| New York | 24,807 | 21,336 | 1,040 | 892 | 195 | 1,032 | 241 | 71 | 52,204 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,754 | 5,461 | 733 | 57 | 30 | 403 | 61 | 9 | 21,279 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 707 | 616 | 13 | 37 | 16 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 1,532 |
| Vermont ^a | 596 | 34 | 199 | 52 | / | 1 | 0 | 0 | 658 |
| Midwest | 63,849 | 49,201 | 11,938 | 1,328 | 135 | 366 | 248 | 633 | 137,997 |
| Illinois ^d | 14,548 | 12,746 | 1,420 | 176 | 20 | / | 64 | 122 | 26,333 |
| Indiana | 4,440 | 4,242 | 172 | 21 | / | 0 | 5 | 0 | 11,942 |
| Iowa | 2,476 | 2,126 | 250 | 8 | 24 | 58 | 10 | 0 | 3,755 |
| Kansas | 3,148 | 3,006 | 96 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 5,491 |
| Michigan | 9,981 | 8,254 | 546 | 1,015 | 0 | 96 | 70 | 0 | 32,579 |
| Minnesota | 2,150 | 1,954 | 138 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 3,017 |
| Missouri | 6,543 | 5,489 | 521 | / | 37 | 9 | 15 | 472 | 14,166 |
| Nebraska | 1,133 | 700 | 412 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2,161 |
| North Dakota | 306 | 215 | 87 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 419 |
| Ohio ^d | 15,758 | 7,480 | 7,978 | 11 | 43 | 203 | 43 | 0 | 29,875 |
| South Dakota | 681 | 488 | 182 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1,264 |
| Wisconsin | 2,685 | 2,501 | 136 | ... | / | 0 | 9 | 39 | 6,995 |
| South | 159,343 | 125,509 | 25,246 | 3,277 | 189 | 2,433 | 650 | 2,039 | 260,811 |
| Alabama | 5,100 | 3,393 | 1,442 | 131 | 41 | 35 | 50 | 8 | 14,449 |
| Arkansas | 3,643 | 2,204 | 1,351 | 11 | 59 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 6,341 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 1,034 | 602 | 218 | 90 | 0 | 26 | 3 | 95 | 2,142 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 5,697 | 1,078 | 812 | 1,120 | / | 1,809 | 0 | 878 | 6,458 |
| Florida | 35,055 | 22,951 | 11,114 | 518 | / | 41 | 96 | 335 | 41,716 |
| Georgia | 13,897 | 11,796 | 1,466 | 96 | / | 486 | 52 | 1 | 20,452 |
| Kentucky | 3,589 | 2,174 | 1,230 | 84 | / | 17 | 19 | 65 | 8,544 |
| Louisiana | 5,721 | 4,996 | 657 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 42 | 3 | 17,824 |
| Maryland ^c | 6,392 | 5,516 | 731 | 104 | / | 11 | 28 | 2 | 15,962 |
| Mississippi | 3,140 | 2,156 | 874 | 61 | / | 0 | 28 | 21 | 7,665 |
| North Carolina | 15,868 | 15,067 | 404 | 355 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 16,917 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 5,120 | 2,844 | 1,859 | 312 | 1 | 3 | 34 | 67 | 11,214 |
| South Carolina | 4,940 | 3,151 | 1,638 | 89 | 19 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 15,292 |
| Tennessee ^{c,d} | 4,636 | 3,782 | 677 | 98 | 49 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 9,998 |
| Texas | 36,585 | 36,013 | 118 | 137 | / | 3 | 82 | 231 | 47,846 |
| Virginia | 8,120 | 7,213 | 617 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 81 | 193 | 16,502 |
| West Virginia | 806 | 573 | 38 | 54 | / | 0 | 1 | 140 | 1,489 |
| West | 104,780 | 91,069 | 7,507 | 1,822 | 85 | 188 | 233 | 3,876 | 139,253 |
| Alaska ^a | 1,306 | 700 | 555 | 3 | 30 | 0 | 3 | 15 | 1,772 |
| Arizona | 5,097 | 3,776 | 1,032 | 88 | 0 | 8 | 31 | 162 | 12,964 |
| California | 78,686 | 72,661 | 1,233 | 1,006 | / | 93 | 129 | 3,564 | 88,264 |
| Colorado ^d | 3,074 | 2,064 | 596 | 286 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 103 | 6,586 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 799 | 720 | 70 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1,616 |
| Idaho | 910 | 712 | 163 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 22 | 1,841 |
| Montana | 523 | 414 | 73 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1,349 |
| Nevada | 2,576 | 1,385 | 1,145 | 24 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 4,916 |
| New Mexico | 1,795 | 1,035 | 664 | 7 | 4 | 78 | 7 | 0 | 2,884 |
| Oregon | 5,141 | 4,834 | 94 | 203 | 2 | / | 8 | 0 | 6,130 |
| Utah | 1,275 | 1,145 | 84 | 24 | 17 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2,349 |
| Washington | 3,248 | 1,413 | 1,692 | 125 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 7,560 |
| Wyoming | 350 | 210 | 106 | 16 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 1,022 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of female prisoners 12/31/89 | Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1990 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapees and AWOLs returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 37,264 | 37,787 | 28,192 | 8,502 | 523 | 37 | 151 | 382 |
| Federal | 3,365 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| State | 33,899 | 37,787 | 28,192 | 8,502 | 523 | 37 | 151 | 382 |
| Northeast | 5,123 | 4,538 | 3,611 | 775 | 76 | 4 | 67 | 5 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 344 | 853 | 446 | 350 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 43 | 44 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 335 | 386 | 345 | 29 | 5 | / | 7 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^b | 38 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^b | 886 | 668 | 577 | 88 | 3 | 0 | / | 0 |
| New York ^b | 2,465 | 1,935 | 1,683 | 202 | 4 | 2 | 42 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania ^a | 936 | 556 | 446 | 88 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^d | 50 | 44 | 36 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 26 | 25 | 21 | 1 | 1 | / | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7,053 | 6,434 | 5,252 | 960 | 73 | 8 | 19 | 122 |
| Illinois ^a | 1,019 | 1,121 | 905 | 197 | 16 | 3 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 621 | 465 | 432 | 32 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 179 | 275 | 202 | 47 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 14 |
| Kansas ^b | 246 | 340 | 194 | 141 | 2 | / | 0 | 3 |
| Michigan | 1,586 | 855 | 666 | 136 | 42 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 159 | 133 | 150 | 32 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 718 | 646 | 385 | 156 | / | / | 0 | 105 |
| Nebraska | 126 | 111 | 94 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota ^b | 20 | 23 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{b,d} | 1,995 | 2,101 | 1,938 | 155 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 81 | 82 | 66 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 303 | 232 | 198 | 34 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South | 13,316 | 16,221 | 13,593 | 2,172 | 191 | 24 | 41 | 200 |
| Alabama ^b | 807 | 510 | 389 | 76 | 22 | 18 | 3 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 439 | 396 | 352 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 91 | 91 | 75 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 343 | 258 | 91 | 99 | 34 | / | 34 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,546 | 4,218 | 3,856 | 247 | 46 | / | 2 | 67 |
| Georgia ^b | 1,000 | 1,425 | 1,227 | 187 | 10 | / | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 447 | 407 | 323 | 90 | 2 | / | 0 | 2 |
| Louisiana ^b | 698 | 516 | 380 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| Maryland ^{b,c} | 616 | 601 | 549 | 51 | 0 | / | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi ^b | 379 | 301 | 280 | 17 | 0 | / | 0 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 759 | 1,473 | 1,343 | 114 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma ^{b,d} | 975 | 731 | 684 | 15 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina ^b | 832 | 583 | 457 | 110 | 11 | 5 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{a,d} | 471 | 358 | 268 | 86 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 2,069 | 3,351 | 2,419 | 928 | 4 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 771 | 961 | 860 | 76 | 4 | ... | 0 | 21 |
| West Virginia | 73 | 41 | 40 | 1 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 8,407 | 10,594 | 5,736 | 4,595 | 183 | 1 | 24 | 55 |
| Alaska ^{a,b} | 94 | 125 | 123 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 751 | 571 | 452 | 101 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 5,427 | 7,723 | 3,614 | 4,003 | 58 | / | 19 | 29 |
| Colorado ^d | 395 | 292 | 210 | 38 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 91 | 77 | 59 | 18 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 112 | 116 | 99 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 64 | 54 | 46 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 438 | 303 | 252 | 45 | 6 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 174 | 181 | 124 | 52 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oregon | 340 | 595 | 305 | 229 | 35 | 0 | / | 26 |
| Utah | 107 | 124 | 68 | 52 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 331 | 386 | 337 | 32 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^b | 83 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than one year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions; see the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of sentencing female prisoners released during 1990 | | | | | | | | Number of female prisoners 12/31/90 |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Total | Conditional releases | Unconditional releases | Escapees and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other jurisdictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 27,721 | 23,053 | 3,222 | 405 | 89 | 183 | 41 | 728 | 40,484 |
| Federal | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 3,908 |
| State | 27,721 | 23,053 | 3,222 | 405 | 89 | 183 | 41 | 728 | 36,576 |
| Northeast | 4,045 | 3,394 | 455 | 42 | 26 | 112 | 11 | 5 | 5,616 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 813 | 726 | 63 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 384 |
| Maine | 45 | 30 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 386 | 110 | 216 | 9 | 0 | 49 | 2 | 0 | 335 |
| New Hampshire | 21 | 14 | 2 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 | 4 | 44 |
| New Jersey | 513 | 458 | 50 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,041 |
| New York | 1,709 | 1,599 | 46 | 5 | 14 | 40 | 5 | 0 | 2,691 |
| Pennsylvania | 490 | 414 | 44 | 5 | 2 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 1,002 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 40 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 |
| Vermont ^a | 28 | 5 | 19 | 4 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Midwest | 6,006 | 4,123 | 1,462 | 80 | 45 | 36 | 11 | 249 | 7,481 |
| Illinois ^d | 957 | 798 | 81 | 17 | 1 | / | 2 | 58 | 1,183 |
| Indiana | 413 | 347 | 65 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 | 673 |
| Iowa | 242 | 208 | 19 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 212 |
| Kansas | 302 | 297 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 284 |
| Michigan | 753 | 617 | 38 | 58 | 23 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 1,688 |
| Minnesota | 183 | 173 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 159 |
| Missouri | 587 | 379 | 19 | / | 2 | 0 | 0 | 187 | 777 |
| Nebraska | 112 | 73 | 37 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 |
| North Dakota | 27 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| Ohio ^d | 2,149 | 951 | 1,159 | 0 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 1,947 |
| South Dakota | 86 | 63 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| Wisconsin | 195 | 184 | 6 | ... | / | 0 | 1 | 4 | 340 |
| South | 7,742 | 6,871 | 632 | 64 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 149 | 14,406 |
| Alabama | 401 | 251 | 108 | 25 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 916 |
| Arkansas | 458 | 215 | 141 | 0 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 377 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 83 | 36 | 26 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 99 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 261 | 74 | 54 | 36 | / | 97 | 0 | 0 | 340 |
| Florida | 4,100 | 2,855 | 1,168 | 40 | / | 5 | 4 | 28 | 2,664 |
| Georgia | 1,272 | 1,149 | 75 | 8 | / | 40 | 0 | 0 | 1,153 |
| Kentucky | 375 | 271 | 92 | 3 | / | 1 | 0 | 8 | 479 |
| Louisiana | 439 | 395 | 49 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 775 |
| Maryland ^c | 445 | 350 | 93 | 0 | / | 0 | 2 | 0 | 772 |
| Mississippi | 261 | 208 | 50 | 1 | / | 1 | 1 | 0 | 419 |
| North Carolina | 1,385 | 1,345 | 24 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 847 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 635 | 416 | 185 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1,071 |
| South Carolina | 499 | 319 | 159 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 916 |
| Tennessee ^{a,d} | 439 | 399 | 32 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 390 |
| Texas | 3,224 | 3,090 | 8 | 4 | / | 0 | 0 | 122 | 2,196 |
| Virginia | 816 | 714 | 79 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 20 | 916 |
| West Virginia | 38 | 30 | 2 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 6 | 76 |
| West | 9,928 | 8,665 | 673 | 219 | 8 | 34 | 4 | 325 | 9,073 |
| Alaska ^a | 140 | 59 | 74 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 79 |
| Arizona | 505 | 401 | 92 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 817 |
| California | 7,292 | 6,749 | 115 | 118 | / | 3 | 1 | 306 | 5,858 |
| Colorado ^d | 255 | 182 | 38 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 432 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 76 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 92 |
| Idaho | 108 | 103 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| Montana | 42 | 40 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 |
| Nevada | 335 | 165 | 161 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 406 |
| New Mexico | 172 | 94 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 183 |
| Oregon | 573 | 520 | 13 | 38 | 0 | / | 2 | 0 | 362 |
| Utah | 106 | 96 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 |
| Washington | 282 | 152 | 108 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 435 |
| Wyoming | 42 | 28 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 88 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Conditional release | | | | | Unconditional release | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total | Parole | Probation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commutation | Other |
| U.S. total | 339,439 | 159,731 | 21,014 | 116,857 | 41,837 | 55,243 | 51,288 | 385 | 3,570 |
| Federal State | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| 339,439 | 159,731 | 21,014 | 116,857 | 41,837 | 55,243 | 51,288 | 385 | 3,570 | |
| Northeast | 48,765 | 35,908 | 1,105 | 2,973 | 8,779 | 6,072 | 5,889 | 3 | 175 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 8,493 | 51 | / | ... | 8,442 | 1,057 | 1,004 | 6 | 47 |
| Maine | 491 | 0 | 451 | 0 | 40 | 324 | 324 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 2,056 | 2,056 | / | ... | 0 | 1,330 | 1,246 | 0 | 84 |
| New Hampshire | 331 | 283 | 48 | ... | 0 | 93 | 93 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7,581 | 7,284 | ... | ... | 297 | 1,173 | 1,173 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 22,935 | 19,962 | ... | 2,973 | 0 | 1,086 | 1,086 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,875 | 5,875 | ... | ... | 0 | 777 | 733 | 1 | 43 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 654 | 205 | 449 | ... | 0 | 14 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| Vermont ^a | 349 | 192 | 157 | ... | 0 | 218 | 218 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 53,324 | 26,320 | 5,928 | 19,712 | 1,364 | 13,400 | 13,088 | 18 | 294 |
| Illinois ^d | 13,544 | 59 | ... | 13,485 | 0 | 1,501 | 1,482 | 16 | 3 |
| Indiana | 4,589 | 23 | 1,254 | 3,294 | 18 | 237 | 5 | 1 | 231 |
| Iowa | 2,334 | 1,512 | 217 | ... | 605 | 269 | 256 | 1 | 12 |
| Kansas | 3,303 | 2,386 | 611 | ... | 306 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 8,871 | 8,871 | ... | ... | 0 | 584 | 584 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,127 | 36 | ... | 1,689 | 402 | 146 | 122 | / | 24 |
| Missouri | 5,868 | 5,159 | 709 | ... | 0 | 540 | 540 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 773 | 773 | ... | ... | 0 | 449 | 442 | 0 | 7 |
| North Dakota | 238 | 116 | 107 | ... | 15 | 91 | 91 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 8,441 | 5,460 | 2,981 | ... | 0 | 9,137 | 9,120 | 0 | 17 |
| South Dakota | 551 | 502 | 49 | ... | 0 | 204 | 204 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,685 | 1,423 | 0 | 1,244 | 18 | 142 | 142 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 137,616 | 84,759 | 12,313 | 12,895 | 27,649 | 27,591 | 24,297 | 353 | 2,941 |
| Alabama | 3,644 | 2,360 | 1,284 | ... | 0 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 2,419 | 1,978 | ... | ... | 441 | 1,492 | 1,491 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 638 | 168 | / | 470 | 0 | 244 | 92 | 0 | 152 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 1,152 | 900 | / | 252 | 0 | 866 | 866 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 25,806 | 246 | 5,523 | ... | 20,037 | 12,282 | 11,222 | 2 | 1,058 |
| Georgia | 12,945 | 6,325 | 31 | ... | 6,589 | 1,541 | 1,529 | 12 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 2,445 | 1,953 | 492 | ... | / | 1,322 | 1,322 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 5,381 | 1,132 | 4 | 4,245 | 0 | 706 | 465 | 0 | 241 |
| Maryland ^c | 5,866 | 3,359 | ... | 2,500 | 7 | 824 | 192 | 3 | 629 |
| Mississippi | 2,364 | 1,628 | 734 | ... | 2 | 924 | 850 | 0 | 74 |
| North Carolina | 16,412 | 16,383 | 29 | / | 0 | 428 | 393 | 0 | 35 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 3,260 | 1,990 | 887 | ... | 383 | 2,044 | 1,619 | 272 | 153 |
| South Carolina | 3,470 | 2,032 | 1,325 | 0 | 113 | 1,797 | 1,739 | 0 | 58 |
| Tennessee ^{c,d} | 4,181 | 3,469 | 636 | / | 76 | 709 | 709 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 39,103 | 34,496 | 1,280 | 3,326 | 1 | 126 | 126 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 7,927 | 5,825 | ... | 2,102 | 0 | 696 | 92 | 64 | 540 |
| West Virginia | 603 | 515 | 88 | ... | 0 | 40 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 99,734 | 12,744 | 1,668 | 81,277 | 4,045 | 8,180 | 8,014 | 6 | 160 |
| Alaska ^a | 759 | 110 | 422 | 227 | 0 | 629 | 604 | 0 | 25 |
| Arizona | 4,177 | 1,464 | 37 | 428 | 2,248 | 1,124 | 1,074 | 0 | 50 |
| California | 79,410 | / | ... | 79,410 | 0 | 1,348 | 1,348 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^d | 2,246 | 2,149 | 97 | ... | 0 | 634 | 634 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 796 | 440 | 356 | ... | 0 | 70 | 66 | 0 | 4 |
| Idaho | 815 | 235 | 580 | ... | 0 | 168 | 157 | 0 | 11 |
| Montana | 454 | 352 | 102 | ... | 0 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,550 | 1,548 | ... | ... | 2 | 1,306 | 1,306 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,129 | 1,079 | ... | ... | 50 | 715 | 715 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,354 | 3,606 | 3 | 0 | 1,745 | 107 | 91 | 1 | 15 |
| Utah | 1,241 | 1,241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 35 | 0 | 55 |
| Washington | 1,565 | 353 | ... | 1,212 | 0 | 1,800 | 1,799 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 238 | 167 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 116 | 112 | 4 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Releases are

of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Conditional release | | | | | Unconditional release | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Parole | Probation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 311,150 | 147,012 | 18,893 | 107,913 | 37,332 | 50,308 | 46,902 | 312 | 3,094 |
| Federal State | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| | 311,150 | 147,012 | 18,893 | 107,913 | 37,332 | 50,308 | 46,902 | 312 | 3,094 |
| Northeast | 45,371 | 33,421 | 1,071 | 2,874 | 8,005 | 5,617 | 5,456 | 8 | 153 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 7,767 | 51 | / | ... | 7,716 | 994 | 946 | 6 | 42 |
| Maine | 461 | 0 | 432 | 0 | 29 | 310 | 310 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 1,946 | 1,946 | / | ... | 0 | 1,114 | 1,042 | 0 | 72 |
| New Hampshire | 317 | 269 | 48 | ... | 0 | 91 | 91 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7,123 | 6,863 | ... | ... | 260 | 1,123 | 1,123 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 21,336 | 18,462 | ... | 2,874 | 0 | 1,040 | 1,040 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,461 | 5,461 | ... | ... | 0 | 733 | 694 | 1 | 38 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 616 | 179 | 437 | ... | 0 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| Vermont ^a | 344 | 190 | 154 | ... | 0 | 199 | 199 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 49,201 | 24,373 | 5,071 | 18,497 | 1,260 | 11,938 | 11,697 | 14 | 227 |
| Illinois ^d | 12,746 | 54 | ... | 12,692 | 0 | 1,420 | 1,404 | 13 | 3 |
| Indiana | 4,242 | 20 | 1,170 | 3,038 | 14 | 172 | 4 | 0 | 168 |
| Iowa | 2,126 | 1,377 | 175 | ... | 574 | 250 | 239 | 1 | 10 |
| Kansas | 3,006 | 2,218 | 493 | ... | 295 | 96 | 96 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 8,254 | 8,254 | ... | ... | 0 | 546 | 546 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,954 | 36 | ... | 1,566 | 352 | 138 | 114 | / | 24 |
| Missouri | 5,489 | 4,853 | 636 | ... | 0 | 521 | 521 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 700 | 700 | ... | ... | 0 | 412 | 405 | 0 | 7 |
| North Dakota | 215 | 107 | 96 | ... | 12 | 87 | 87 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 7,480 | 5,021 | 2,459 | ... | 0 | 7,978 | 7,963 | 0 | 15 |
| South Dakota | 488 | 446 | 42 | ... | 0 | 182 | 182 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,501 | 1,287 | 0 | 1,201 | 13 | 136 | 136 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 125,509 | 77,592 | 11,286 | 12,184 | 24,447 | 25,246 | 22,390 | 286 | 2,570 |
| Alabama | 3,393 | 2,199 | 1,194 | ... | 0 | 1,442 | 1,442 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 2,204 | 1,806 | ... | ... | 398 | 1,351 | 1,350 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 602 | 152 | / | 450 | 0 | 218 | 86 | 0 | 132 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 1,078 | 826 | / | 252 | 0 | 812 | 812 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 22,951 | 231 | 5,032 | ... | 17,688 | 11,114 | 10,229 | 1 | 884 |
| Georgia | 11,796 | 5,920 | 27 | ... | 5,849 | 1,466 | 1,454 | 12 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 2,174 | 1,751 | 423 | ... | / | 1,230 | 1,230 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 4,996 | 1,043 | 3 | 3,950 | 0 | 657 | 421 | 0 | 236 |
| Maryland ^c | 5,516 | 3,133 | ... | 2,376 | 7 | 731 | 188 | 3 | 540 |
| Mississippi | 2,156 | 1,490 | 664 | ... | 2 | 874 | 805 | 0 | 69 |
| North Carolina | 15,067 | 15,041 | 26 | / | 0 | 404 | 371 | 0 | 33 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 2,844 | 1,725 | 792 | ... | 327 | 1,859 | 1,497 | 225 | 137 |
| South Carolina | 3,151 | 1,858 | 1,123 | 0 | 105 | 1,638 | 1,585 | 0 | 53 |
| Tennessee ^{a,d} | 3,782 | 3,132 | 580 | / | 70 | 677 | 677 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 36,013 | 31,567 | 1,275 | 3,170 | 1 | 118 | 118 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 7,213 | 5,227 | ... | 1,986 | 0 | 617 | 87 | 45 | 485 |
| West Virginia | 573 | 491 | 82 | ... | 0 | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 91,069 | 11,626 | 1,465 | 74,358 | 3,620 | 7,507 | 7,359 | 4 | 144 |
| Alaska ^a | 700 | 104 | 373 | 223 | 0 | 555 | 537 | 0 | 18 |
| Arizona | 3,776 | 1,321 | 37 | 401 | 2,017 | 1,032 | 986 | 0 | 46 |
| California | 72,661 | / | ... | 72,661 | 0 | 1,233 | 1,233 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^d | 2,064 | 1,981 | 83 | ... | 0 | 596 | 596 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 720 | 401 | 319 | ... | 0 | 70 | 66 | 0 | 4 |
| Idaho | 712 | 220 | 492 | ... | 0 | 163 | 152 | 0 | 11 |
| Montana | 414 | 313 | 101 | ... | 0 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,385 | 1,385 | ... | ... | 0 | 1,145 | 1,145 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,035 | 994 | ... | ... | 41 | 664 | 664 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 4,834 | 3,270 | 2 | 0 | 1,562 | 94 | 79 | 0 | 15 |
| Utah | 1,145 | 1,145 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 34 | 0 | 50 |
| Washington | 1,413 | 340 | ... | 1,073 | 0 | 1,692 | 1,692 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 210 | 152 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 102 | 4 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Releases are

of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Conditional release | | | | | Unconditional release | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Parole | Probation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 28,289 | 12,719 | 2,121 | 8,944 | 4,505 | 4,935 | 4,386 | 73 | 476 |
| Federal State | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| | 28,289 | 12,719 | 2,121 | 8,944 | 4,505 | 4,935 | 4,386 | 73 | 476 |
| Northeast | 3,394 | 2,487 | 34 | 99 | 774 | 455 | 433 | 0 | 22 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 726 | 0 | / | ... | 726 | 63 | 58 | 0 | 5 |
| Maine | 30 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 110 | 110 | / | ... | 0 | 216 | 204 | 0 | 12 |
| New Hampshire | 14 | 14 | / | ... | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 458 | 421 | ... | ... | 37 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 1,599 | 1,500 | ... | 99 | 0 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 414 | 414 | ... | ... | 0 | 44 | 39 | 0 | 5 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 38 | 26 | 12 | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 5 | 2 | 3 | ... | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 4,123 | 1,947 | 857 | 1,215 | 104 | 1,462 | 1,391 | 4 | 67 |
| Illinois ^d | 798 | 5 | ... | 793 | 0 | 81 | 78 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 347 | 3 | 84 | 256 | 4 | 65 | 1 | 1 | 63 |
| Iowa | 208 | 135 | 42 | ... | 31 | 19 | 17 | 0 | 2 |
| Kansas | 297 | 168 | 118 | ... | 11 | 4 | 4 | / | 0 |
| Michigan | 617 | 617 | ... | ... | 0 | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 173 | 0 | ... | 123 | 50 | 8 | 8 | / | 0 |
| Missouri | 379 | 306 | 73 | ... | 0 | 19 | 19 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 73 | 73 | ... | ... | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 9 | 11 | ... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 961 | 439 | 522 | ... | 0 | 1,159 | 1,157 | 0 | 2 |
| South Dakota | 63 | 56 | 7 | ... | 0 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 184 | 136 | 0 | 43 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 12,107 | 7,167 | 1,027 | 711 | 3,202 | 2,345 | 1,907 | 67 | 371 |
| Alabama | 251 | 161 | 90 | ... | 0 | 108 | 108 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 215 | 172 | ... | ... | 43 | 141 | 141 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 36 | 16 | / | 20 | 0 | 26 | 6 | 0 | 20 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,d} | 74 | 74 | / | 0 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,855 | 15 | 491 | ... | 2,349 | 1,168 | 993 | 1 | 174 |
| Georgia | 1,149 | 405 | 4 | ... | 740 | 75 | 75 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 271 | 202 | 69 | ... | / | 92 | 92 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 385 | 85 | 1 | 295 | 0 | 49 | 44 | 0 | 5 |
| Maryland ^c | 350 | 226 | ... | 124 | 0 | 93 | 4 | 0 | 89 |
| Mississippi | 208 | 138 | 70 | ... | 0 | 50 | 45 | 0 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 1,345 | 1,342 | 3 | / | 0 | 24 | 22 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma ^d | 416 | 265 | 95 | ... | 56 | 185 | 122 | 47 | 16 |
| South Carolina | 319 | 174 | 137 | 0 | 8 | 159 | 154 | 0 | 5 |
| Tennessee ^{a,d} | 399 | 337 | 56 | / | 6 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 3,090 | 2,929 | 5 | 156 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 714 | 598 | ... | 116 | 0 | 76 | 5 | 19 | 55 |
| West Virginia | 30 | 24 | 6 | ... | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 8,665 | 1,118 | 203 | 6,919 | 425 | 673 | 655 | 2 | 16 |
| Alaska ^a | 59 | 6 | 49 | 4 | 0 | 74 | 67 | 0 | 7 |
| Arizona | 401 | 143 | 0 | 27 | 231 | 92 | 88 | 0 | 4 |
| California | 6,749 | / | ... | 6,749 | 0 | 115 | 115 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado ^d | 182 | 168 | 14 | ... | 0 | 38 | 38 | 0 | / |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 76 | 39 | 37 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 103 | 15 | 88 | ... | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 40 | 39 | 1 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 165 | 163 | ... | ... | 2 | 161 | 161 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 94 | 85 | ... | ... | 9 | 51 | 51 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 520 | 336 | 1 | 0 | 183 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 96 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Washington | 152 | 13 | ... | 139 | 0 | 108 | 107 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 28 | 15 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based

on custody data. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to

probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Total ¹ | Parole violators | | | | | Other conditional release violators | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | | Total | New sentence | | No new sentence | | Total | New sentence | | No new sentence | |
| | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| U.S. total | 133,870 | 58,236 | 30,438 | 1,769 | 24,688 | 1,341 | 75,634 | 20,253 | 1,261 | 49,989 | 4,131 |
| Federal State | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| | 133,870 | 58,236 | 30,438 | 1,769 | 24,688 | 1,341 | 75,634 | 20,253 | 1,261 | 49,989 | 4,131 |
| Northeast | 16,501 | 10,829 | 1,410 | 42 | 9,014 | 363 | 5,672 | 230 | 29 | 5,072 | 341 |
| Connecticut ^a | 4,967 | 91 | 4 | 0 | 86 | 1 | 4,876 | 187 | 29 | 4,340 | 320 |
| Maine | 188 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 184 | 8 | 0 | 169 | 7 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 1,327 | 1,327 | / | / | 1,298 | 29 | / | / | / | / | / |
| New Hampshire | 129 | 129 | / | / | 125 | 4 | / | / | / | / | / |
| New Jersey | 2,185 | 2,143 | 326 | 4 | 1,737 | 76 | 42 | / | / | 34 | 8 |
| New York | 5,137 | 4,659 | 0 | 0 | 4,463 | 196 | 478 | / | / | 472 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,276 | 2,276 | 987 | 37 | 1,201 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 200 | 108 | 32 | 1 | 70 | 5 | 92 | 35 | 0 | 57 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 92 | 92 | 61 | 0 | 30 | 1 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 15,971 | 9,269 | 3,619 | 230 | 5,124 | 296 | 6,702 | 2,214 | 134 | 4,054 | 300 |
| Illinois ^c | 4,614 | / | / | / | / | / | 4,614 | 1,716 | 81 | 2,701 | 116 |
| Indiana | 275 | / | / | / | / | / | 275 | 243 | 32 | / | / |
| Iowa | 763 | 436 | 153 | 8 | 251 | 24 | 327 | 38 | 1 | 274 | 14 |
| Kansas | 1,249 | 871 | 192 | 10 | 621 | 48 | 378 | 75 | 12 | 220 | 71 |
| Michigan | 2,878 | 2,878 | 1,286 | 55 | 1,456 | 81 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Minnesota | 545 | 545 | 170 | 4 | 343 | 28 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Missouri | 2,135 | 2,135 | 970 | 101 | 1,009 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 201 | 201 | / | 0 | 187 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 50 | 24 | / | 0 | 24 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 1 |
| Ohio ^c | 2,450 | 1,856 | 788 | 48 | 994 | 26 | 594 | / | / | 513 | 81 |
| South Dakota | 149 | 123 | 8 | 0 | 104 | 11 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 662 | 200 | 52 | 4 | 135 | 9 | 462 | 141 | 6 | 300 | 15 |
| South | 38,775 | 31,522 | 24,109 | 1,397 | 5,734 | 282 | 7,253 | 4,427 | 211 | 2,333 | 282 |
| Alabama | 1,821 | 1,821 | 178 | 9 | 1,567 | 67 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Arkansas | 953 | 864 | 282 | 10 | 549 | 23 | 89 | 36 | 2 | 43 | 8 |
| Delaware ^a | 62 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 41 | 0 | / | / |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 2,368 | 2,065 | 1,381 | 99 | 585 | 0 | 303 | 241 | / | 62 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,262 | 365 | 90 | 2 | 262 | 11 | 1,897 | 345 | 32 | 1,318 | 202 |
| Georgia | 3,596 | 3,596 | 3,098 | 151 | 311 | 36 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Kentucky | 1,269 | 1,180 | 127 | 7 | 982 | 64 | 89 | 12 | 1 | 68 | 8 |
| Louisiana | 1,091 | 447 | 125 | 6 | 301 | 15 | 644 | 249 | 10 | 374 | 11 |
| Maryland | 1,115 | 1,112 | 939 | 45 | 122 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 517 | 512 | 360 | 13 | 135 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 2,342 | 2,342 | 2,228 | 114 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| Oklahoma ^c | 204 | 204 | 127 | 8 | 62 | 7 | / | / | / | / | / |
| South Carolina | 1,530 | 734 | 72 | 3 | 628 | 31 | 796 | 281 | 25 | 439 | 51 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 1,554 | 1,517 | 1,435 | 82 | / | / | 37 | 33 | 4 | / | / |
| Texas | 16,965 | 13,752 | 12,956 | 796 | / | / | 3,213 | 3,081 | 132 | / | / |
| Virginia | 1,024 | 889 | 664 | 52 | 156 | 17 | 135 | 104 | 5 | 24 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 102 | 101 | 26 | 0 | 74 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 62,623 | 6,616 | 1,300 | 100 | 4,816 | 400 | 56,007 | 13,382 | 887 | 38,530 | 3,208 |
| Alaska ^a | 194 | 194 | 1 | 0 | 191 | 2 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Arizona | 914 | 520 | 30 | 0 | 439 | 51 | 394 | 0 | 0 | 344 | 50 |
| California | 55,033 | / | / | / | / | / | 55,033 | 13,294 | 880 | 37,736 | 3,123 |
| Colorado ^c | 628 | 626 | 184 | 13 | 404 | 25 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 227 | 171 | 14 | 4 | 144 | 9 | 56 | 14 | 1 | 37 | 4 |
| Idaho | 228 | 104 | 16 | 0 | 84 | 4 | 124 | 46 | 5 | 65 | 8 |
| Montana | 126 | 126 | 20 | 1 | 100 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 572 | 572 | 221 | 6 | 306 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 536 | 528 | / | / | 480 | 48 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Oregon | 2,818 | 2,534 | 602 | 60 | 1,703 | 169 | 284 | 28 | 0 | 256 | 0 |
| Utah | 740 | 740 | 96 | 12 | 592 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 578 | 472 | 107 | 4 | 353 | 8 | 106 | 0 | 1 | 86 | 19 |
| Wyoming | 29 | 29 | 9 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia, and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's

counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more.

¹Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee

estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing Information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------|------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--|
| | Total | | Illness or natural cause | | Suicide | | Accidental self-injury | | Execution | Caused by another | | Unspecified cause | | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male* | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| U.S. total | 1,550 | 47 | 1,097 | 37 | 97 | 1 | 30 | 3 | 22 | 48 | 1 | 256 | 5 | |
| Federal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| State | 1,550 | 47 | 1,097 | 37 | 97 | 1 | 30 | 3 | 22 | 48 | 1 | 256 | 5 | |
| Northeast | 419 | 11 | 347 | 10 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 40 | 0 | |
| Connecticut ^b | 20 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 20 | 0 | |
| Maine | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 60 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | 241 | 5 | 209 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 20 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania | 61 | 4 | 49 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island ^b | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Vermont ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Midwest | 248 | 11 | 194 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 20 | 3 | |
| Illinois | 64 | 2 | 46 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Iowa | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Michigan | 70 | 4 | 59 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | |
| Minnesota | 12 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 15 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 9 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 43 | 3 | 39 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | |
| South | 650 | 21 | 386 | 16 | 34 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 17 | 17 | 1 | 184 | 1 | |
| Alabama | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 0 | |
| Arkansas | 18 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Delaware ^b | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dist. of Col. ^b | 0 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | ... | / | / | 0 | 0 | |
| Florida | 96 | 4 | 85 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia | 52 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 42 | 2 | 34 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | |
| Maryland | 28 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 28 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Carolina | 42 | 3 | 38 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 34 | 2 | 24 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 43 | 4 | 38 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 30 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas | 83 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 4 | / | / | 79 | 0 | |
| Virginia | 81 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 49 | 0 | |
| West Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 233 | 4 | 170 | 3 | 30 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 1 | |
| Alaska ^b | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 31 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| California | 129 | 1 | 101 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Colorado | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Hawaii ^b | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Montana | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 15 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 7 | 1 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | / | / | 7 | 1 | |
| Oregon | 8 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 11 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wyoming | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia,

and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more.
...Not applicable.

/Not reported.
*No female died by execution during 1990.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1989 and 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | Total | | | Year or less | | Unsentenced | | | |
| | | | | | | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 745,157 | 683,382 | 9.0 % | 713,216 | 653,901 | 9.1 % | 31,941 | 29,481 | 8.3 % | 11,359 | 12,320 | 20,582 | 17,161 | | |
| Federal ^a | 60,751 | 53,387 | 13.8 | 47,060 | 43,795 | 7.5 | 13,691 | 9,592 | 42.7 | 3,168 | 2,467 | 10,523 | 7,125 | | |
| State | 684,406 | 629,995 | 8.6 | 666,156 | 610,106 | 9.2 | 18,250 | 19,889 | -8.2 | 8,191 | 9,853 | 10,059 | 10,036 | | |
| Northeast | 119,185 | 109,261 | 9.1 % | 114,886 | 104,700 | 9.7 % | 4,299 | 4,561 | -5.7 % | 1,667 | 1,790 | 2,632 | 2,771 | | |
| Connecticut ^b | 10,101 | 8,777 | 15.1 | 7,470 | 5,936 | 25.8 | 2,631 | 2,841 | -7.4 | 747 | 843 | 1,884 | 1,998 | | |
| Maine | 1,541 | 1,442 | 6.9 | 1,498 | 1,419 | 5.6 | 43 | 23 | 87.0 | 43 | 23 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Massachusetts | 8,273 | 7,610 | 8.7 | 7,899 | 7,268 | 8.7 | 374 | 342 | 9.4 | 294 | 256 | 80 | 86 | | |
| New Hampshire | 1,357 | 1,135 | 19.6 | 1,304 | 1,101 | 18.4 | 53 | 34 | 55.9 | 10 | 0 | 43 | 34 | | |
| New Jersey | 17,746 | 16,017 | 10.8 | 17,746 | 16,017 | 10.8 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| New York | 54,895 | 51,232 | 7.1 | 54,895 | 51,232 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Pennsylvania | 21,903 | 19,692 | 11.2 | 21,869 | 19,659 | 11.2 | 34 | 33 | 3.0 | 9 | 11 | 25 | 22 | | |
| Rhode Island ^b | 2,377 | 2,476 | -4.0 | 1,581 | 1,467 | 7.8 | 796 | 1,009 | -21.1 | 338 | 487 | 458 | 522 | | |
| Vermont ^b | 892 | 880 | 12.7 | 624 | 601 | 3.8 | 368 | 279 | 31.9 | 226 | 170 | 142 | 109 | | |
| Midwest | 145,530 | 136,153 | 6.9 % | 145,172 | 135,790 | 6.9 % | 358 | 363 | -1.4 % | 297 | 291 | 61 | 72 | | |
| Illinois ^a | 27,516 | 24,712 | 11.3 | 27,516 | 24,712 | 11.3 | / | / | | / | / | | 0 | | |
| Indiana | 12,736 | 12,353 | 3.1 | 12,615 | 12,220 | 3.2 | 121 | 133 | -9.0 | 117 | 121 | 4 | 12 | | |
| Iowa | 3,967 | 3,584 | 10.7 | 3,967 | 3,584 | 10.7 | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Kansas | 5,790 | 5,628 | 2.9 | 5,790 | 5,628 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Michigan | 34,267 | 31,639 | 8.3 | 34,267 | 31,639 | 8.3 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Minnesota | 3,215 | 3,140 | 2.4 | 3,176 | 3,096 | 2.6 | 39 | 44 | -11.4 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 44 | | |
| Missouri | 14,943 | 13,921 | 7.3 | 14,943 | 13,921 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Nebraska | 2,446 | 2,419 | 1.1 | 2,314 | 2,292 | 1.0 | 132 | 127 | 3.9 | 114 | 111 | 18 | 16 | | |
| North Dakota | 542 | 511 | 6.1 | 494 | 464 | 6.5 | 48 | 47 | 2.1 | 48 | 47 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Ohio ^a | 31,501 | 30,300 | 4.0 | 31,501 | 30,300 | 4.0 | / | / | | / | / | | 0 | | |
| South Dakota | 1,360 | 1,277 | 6.5 | 1,360 | 1,277 | 6.5 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Wisconsin | 7,247 | 6,669 | 8.7 | 7,229 | 6,657 | 8.6 | 18 | 12 | 50.0 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 0 | | |
| South | 267,047 | 245,306 | 8.9 % | 259,128 | 235,865 | 9.9 % | 7,919 | 9,441 | -16.1 % | 5,252 | 6,726 | 2,667 | 2,715 | | |
| Alabama | 15,351 | 13,619 | 12.7 | 15,051 | 13,287 | 13.3 | 300 | 332 | -9.6 | 300 | 332 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Arkansas | 6,569 | 5,777 | 13.7 | 6,521 | 5,674 | 14.9 | 48 | 103 | -53.4 | 48 | 103 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Delaware ^b | 3,058 | 3,073 | -0.5 | 2,034 | 2,078 | -2.1 | 1,024 | 995 | 2.9 | 362 | 307 | 662 | 688 | | |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 8,637 | 9,218 | -6.3 | 5,972 | 5,914 | 1.0 | 2,665 | 3,304 | -19.3 | 882 | 1,541 | 1,783 | 1,769 | | |
| Florida | 43,992 | 39,566 | 11.2 | 43,985 | 39,533 | 11.3 | 7 | 33 | -78.8 | 7 | 33 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Georgia | 22,345 | 20,885 | 7.0 | 21,605 | 19,619 | 10.1 | 740 | 1,266 | -41.5 | 740 | 1,266 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Kentucky | 8,330 | 6,878 | 21.1 | 8,330 | 6,878 | 21.1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Louisiana | 14,106 | 13,119 | 7.5 | 14,106 | 13,119 | 7.5 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Maryland | 17,567 | 16,248 | 8.1 | 16,469 | 15,129 | 8.9 | 1,098 | 1,119 | -1.9 | 1,098 | 1,119 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Mississippi | 7,600 | 6,752 | 12.6 | 7,453 | 6,624 | 12.5 | 147 | 128 | 14.8 | 147 | 128 | 0 | 0 | | |
| North Carolina | 18,619 | 17,665 | 5.4 | 17,764 | 16,828 | 6.8 | 855 | 1,037 | -17.6 | 647 | 826 | 208 | 211 | | |
| Oklahoma ^a | 10,502 | 9,818 | 7.0 | 10,502 | 9,818 | 7.0 | / | / | | / | / | | 0 | | |
| South Carolina | 15,621 | 14,909 | 4.8 | 14,590 | 13,895 | 5.0 | 1,031 | 1,014 | 1.7 | 1,017 | 998 | 14 | 16 | | |
| Tennessee ^a | 8,519 | 7,769 | 9.7 | 8,519 | 7,725 | 10.3 | 0 | 44 | | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Texas | 50,042 | 44,022 | 13.7 | 50,042 | 44,022 | 13.7 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Virginia | 14,624 | 14,415 | 1.4 | 14,620 | 14,386 | 1.6 | 4 | 29 | -86.2 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 0 | | |
| West Virginia | 1,565 | 1,573 | -5 | 1,565 | 1,536 | 1.9 | 0 | 37 | | ... | ... | 0 | 37 | | |
| West | 152,644 | 139,275 | 9.6 % | 146,970 | 133,751 | 9.9 % | 5,674 | 5,524 | 2.7 % | 975 | 1,046 | 4,699 | 4,478 | | |
| Alaska ^b | 2,362 | 2,484 | -4.9 | 1,678 | 1,725 | -2.7 | 684 | 759 | -9.9 | 120 | 117 | 564 | 642 | | |
| Arizona | 14,261 | 13,251 | 7.6 | 13,781 | 12,726 | 8.3 | 480 | 525 | -8.6 | 480 | 525 | 0 | 0 | | |
| California | 97,309 | 87,297 | 11.5 | 94,122 | 84,338 | 11.6 | 3,187 | 2,959 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 3,187 | 2,959 | | |
| Colorado ^a | 6,783 | 6,431 | 5.5 | 6,783 | 6,431 | 5.5 | / | / | | / | / | | 0 | | |
| Hawaii ^b | 2,390 | 2,291 | 4.3 | 1,676 | 1,495 | 12.1 | 714 | 796 | -10.3 | 95 | 184 | 619 | 612 | | |
| Idaho | 1,848 | 1,641 | 12.6 | 1,848 | 1,641 | 12.6 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Montana | 1,398 | 1,308 | 6.9 | 1,398 | 1,308 | 6.9 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Nevada | 5,641 | 5,374 | 5.0 | 5,500 | 5,310 | 3.6 | 141 | 64 | 120.3 | 0 | 0 | 141 | 64 | | |
| New Mexico | 3,379 | 3,001 | 12.6 | 3,067 | 2,790 | 9.9 | 312 | 211 | 47.9 | 255 | 173 | 56 | 38 | | |
| Oregon | 6,236 | 5,714 | 9.1 | 6,236 | 5,714 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Utah | 2,543 | 2,433 | 4.5 | 2,435 | 2,307 | 5.5 | 108 | 126 | -14.3 | 24 | 19 | 84 | 107 | | |
| Washington | 7,384 | 7,024 | 5.1 | 7,336 | 6,940 | 5.7 | 48 | 84 | -42.9 | 0 | 28 | 48 | 56 | | |
| Wyoming | 1,110 | 1,026 | 8.2 | 1,110 | 1,026 | 8.2 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or

more.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be

slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1989 and 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|--|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | |
| U.S. total | 703,642 | 645,189 | 9.1 % | 675,033 | 618,823 | 9.1 % | 28,609 | 26,366 | 8.5 % | 9,977 | 10,845 | 18,632 | 15,521 | |
| Federal ^a | 56,334 | 49,755 | 13.2 | 43,624 | 40,888 | 6.7 | 12,710 | 8,867 | 43.3 | 2,825 | 2,089 | 9,885 | 6,778 | |
| State | 647,308 | 595,434 | 8.7 | 631,409 | 577,935 | 9.3 | 15,899 | 17,499 | -9.1 | 7,152 | 8,756 | 8,747 | 8,743 | |
| Northeast | 113,182 | 103,715 | 9.1 % | 109,555 | 99,853 | 9.7 % | 3,627 | 3,862 | -6.1 % | 1,284 | 1,366 | 2,343 | 2,496 | |
| Connecticut ^b | 9,499 | 8,192 | 16.0 | 7,125 | 5,619 | 26.8 | 2,374 | 2,573 | -7.7 | 640 | 715 | 1,734 | 1,858 | |
| Maine | 1,498 | 1,397 | 7.2 | 1,457 | 1,377 | 5.8 | 41 | 20 | 105.0 | 41 | 20 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 7,691 | 7,026 | 9.5 | 7,564 | 6,933 | 9.1 | 127 | 93 | 36.6 | 115 | 93 | 12 | 0 | |
| New Hampshire | 1,284 | 1,130 | 13.6 | 1,265 | 1,096 | 15.4 | 19 | 34 | -44.1 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 34 | |
| New Jersey | 16,943 | 15,345 | 10.4 | 16,943 | 15,345 | 10.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | 52,204 | 48,767 | 7.0 | 52,204 | 48,767 | 7.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania | 20,893 | 18,747 | 11.4 | 20,864 | 18,722 | 11.4 | 29 | 25 | 16.0 | 5 | 3 | 24 | 22 | |
| Rhode Island ^b | 2,214 | 2,267 | -2.3 | 1,532 | 1,419 | 8.0 | 682 | 848 | -19.6 | 264 | 374 | 418 | 474 | |
| Vermont ^b | 956 | 844 | 13.3 | 601 | 575 | 4.5 | 355 | 269 | 32.0 | 219 | 161 | 136 | 108 | |
| Midwest | 138,058 | 129,104 | 6.9 % | 137,740 | 128,768 | 7.0 % | 318 | 336 | -5.4 % | 260 | 270 | 58 | 66 | |
| Illinois ^a | 26,333 | 23,693 | 11.1 | 26,333 | 23,693 | 11.1 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 12,055 | 11,725 | 2.8 | 11,942 | 11,599 | 3.0 | 113 | 126 | -10.3 | 110 | 118 | 3 | 8 | |
| Iowa | 3,755 | 3,405 | 10.3 | 3,755 | 3,405 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Kansas | 5,504 | 5,379 | 2.3 | 5,504 | 5,379 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Michigan | 32,579 | 30,053 | 8.4 | 32,579 | 30,053 | 8.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Minnesota | 3,056 | 2,988 | 2.3 | 3,017 | 2,944 | 2.5 | 39 | 44 | -11.4 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 44 | |
| Missouri | 14,166 | 13,203 | 7.3 | 14,166 | 13,203 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 2,305 | 2,273 | 1.4 | 2,196 | 2,165 | 1.4 | 109 | 108 | .9 | 93 | 94 | 16 | 14 | |
| North Dakota | 512 | 469 | 9.2 | 468 | 423 | 10.6 | 44 | 46 | -4.3 | 44 | 46 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio ^a | 29,605 | 28,346 | 4.4 | 29,605 | 28,346 | 4.4 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | 1,279 | 1,189 | 7.6 | 1,279 | 1,189 | 7.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wisconsin | 6,909 | 6,381 | 8.3 | 6,896 | 6,369 | 8.3 | 13 | 12 | 8.3 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 0 | |
| South | 253,141 | 232,327 | 9.0 % | 246,056 | 223,760 | 10.0 % | 7,085 | 8,567 | -17.3 % | 4,677 | 6,141 | 2,408 | 2,426 | |
| Alabama | 14,402 | 12,780 | 12.7 | 14,141 | 12,486 | 13.3 | 261 | 294 | -11.2 | 261 | 294 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arkansas | 6,216 | 5,489 | 13.2 | 6,176 | 5,390 | 14.6 | 40 | 99 | -59.6 | 40 | 99 | 0 | 0 | |
| Delaware ^b | 2,897 | 2,906 | -3 | 1,967 | 2,013 | -2.3 | 930 | 893 | 4.1 | 333 | 279 | 597 | 614 | |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 8,108 | 8,630 | -6.0 | 5,709 | 5,570 | 2.5 | 2,399 | 3,060 | -21.6 | 789 | 1,472 | 1,610 | 1,588 | |
| Florida | 41,405 | 37,094 | 11.6 | 41,398 | 37,066 | 11.7 | 7 | 28 | -75.0 | 7 | 28 | 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia | 21,125 | 19,775 | 6.8 | 20,452 | 18,619 | 9.8 | 673 | 1,156 | -41.8 | 673 | 1,156 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 7,917 | 6,538 | 21.1 | 7,917 | 6,538 | 21.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 13,588 | 12,591 | 7.9 | 13,588 | 12,591 | 7.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 16,694 | 15,522 | 7.6 | 15,701 | 14,515 | 8.2 | 993 | 1,007 | -1.4 | 993 | 1,007 | 0 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 7,259 | 6,412 | 13.2 | 7,117 | 6,300 | 13.0 | 142 | 112 | 26.8 | 142 | 112 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Carolina | 17,654 | 16,783 | 5.2 | 16,917 | 15,869 | 6.6 | 737 | 914 | -19.4 | 549 | 742 | 188 | 172 | |
| Oklahoma ^a | 9,674 | 9,029 | 7.1 | 9,674 | 9,029 | 7.1 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 14,724 | 14,050 | 4.8 | 13,825 | 13,149 | 5.1 | 899 | 901 | -2 | 886 | 886 | 13 | 15 | |
| Tennessee ^a | 8,144 | 7,393 | 10.2 | 8,144 | 7,356 | 10.7 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas | 47,846 | 41,953 | 14.0 | 47,846 | 41,953 | 14.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Virginia | 13,999 | 13,882 | .8 | 13,995 | 13,853 | 1.0 | 4 | 29 | -86.2 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 0 | |
| West Virginia | 1,489 | 1,500 | -7 | 1,489 | 1,463 | 1.8 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | |
| West | 142,927 | 130,288 | 9.7 % | 138,058 | 125,554 | 10.0 % | 4,869 | 4,734 | 2.9 % | 931 | 979 | 3,938 | 3,755 | |
| Alaska ^b | 2,255 | 2,344 | -3.8 | 1,610 | 1,649 | -2.4 | 645 | 695 | -7.2 | 115 | 108 | 530 | 587 | |
| Arizona | 13,426 | 12,471 | 7.7 | 12,964 | 11,975 | 8.3 | 462 | 496 | -6.9 | 462 | 496 | 0 | 0 | |
| California | 90,807 | 81,297 | 11.7 | 88,264 | 78,911 | 11.9 | 2,543 | 2,386 | 6.6 | 0 | 0 | 2,543 | 2,386 | |
| Colorado ^a | 6,365 | 6,049 | 5.2 | 6,365 | 6,049 | 5.2 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | |
| Hawaii ^b | 2,247 | 2,136 | 5.2 | 1,598 | 1,437 | 11.2 | 649 | 699 | -7.2 | 90 | 164 | 559 | 535 | |
| Idaho | 1,739 | 1,538 | 13.1 | 1,739 | 1,538 | 13.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Montana | 1,324 | 1,245 | 6.3 | 1,324 | 1,245 | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 5,236 | 4,951 | 5.8 | 5,106 | 4,888 | 4.5 | 130 | 63 | 106.3 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 63 | |
| New Mexico | 3,174 | 2,825 | 12.4 | 2,884 | 2,628 | 9.7 | 290 | 197 | 47.2 | 240 | 165 | 50 | 32 | |
| Oregon | 5,913 | 5,463 | 8.2 | 5,913 | 5,463 | 8.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | 2,416 | 2,336 | 3.4 | 2,312 | 2,219 | 4.2 | 104 | 117 | -11.1 | 24 | 18 | 80 | 99 | |
| Washington | 7,003 | 6,690 | 4.7 | 6,957 | 6,609 | 5.3 | 46 | 81 | -43.2 | 0 | 28 | 46 | 53 | |
| Wyoming | 1,022 | 943 | 8.4 | 1,022 | 943 | 8.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or

more.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be

slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1989 and 1990

| Region and Jurisdiction | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | Percent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/90 | 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 41,515 | 38,193 | 8.7 % | 38,183 | 35,078 | 8.9 % | 3,332 | 3,115 | 7.0 % | 1,382 | 1,475 | 1,950 | 1,640 |
| Federal ^a | 4,417 | 3,632 | 21.6 | 3,436 | 2,907 | 18.2 | 981 | 725 | 35.3 | 343 | 378 | 638 | 347 |
| State | 37,098 | 34,561 | 7.3 | 34,747 | 32,171 | 8.0 | 2,351 | 2,390 | -1.6 | 1,039 | 1,097 | 1,312 | 1,293 |
| Northeast | 6,003 | 5,546 | 8.2 % | 5,331 | 4,847 | 10.0 % | 672 | 699 | 3.9 % | 383 | 424 | 289 | 275 |
| Connecticut ^b | 602 | 585 | 2.9 | 345 | 317 | 8.8 | 257 | 268 | -4.1 | 107 | 128 | 150 | 140 |
| Maine | 43 | 45 | -4.4 | 41 | 42 | -2.4 | 2 | 3 | -33.3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 582 | 584 | -3 | 335 | 335 | 0.0 | 247 | 249 | -8 | 179 | 163 | 68 | 86 |
| New Hampshire | 73 | 5 | 1,360.0 | 39 | 5 | 680.0 | 34 | 0 | | 10 | 0 | 24 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 803 | 672 | 19.5 | 803 | 672 | 19.5 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 2,691 | 2,465 | 9.2 | 2,691 | 2,465 | 9.2 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,010 | 945 | 6.9 | 1,005 | 937 | 7.3 | 5 | 8 | -37.5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 163 | 209 | -22.0 | 49 | 48 | 2.1 | 114 | 161 | -29.2 | 74 | 113 | 40 | 48 |
| Vermont ^b | 36 | 36 | 0.0 | 23 | 26 | -11.5 | 13 | 10 | 30.0 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| Midwest | 7,472 | 7,049 | 6.0 % | 7,432 | 7,022 | 5.8 % | 40 | 27 | 48.1 % | 37 | 21 | 3 | 6 |
| Illinois ^a | 1,183 | 1,019 | 16.1 | 1,183 | 1,019 | 16.1 | / | / | | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 681 | 628 | 8.4 | 673 | 621 | 8.4 | 8 | 7 | 14.3 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Iowa | 212 | 179 | 18.4 | 212 | 179 | 18.4 | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 286 | 249 | 14.9 | 286 | 249 | 14.9 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 1,688 | 1,586 | 6.4 | 1,688 | 1,586 | 6.4 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 159 | 152 | 4.6 | 159 | 152 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 777 | 718 | 8.2 | 777 | 718 | 8.2 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 141 | 146 | -3.4 | 118 | 127 | -7.1 | 23 | 19 | 21.1 | 21 | 17 | 2 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 30 | 42 | -28.6 | 26 | 41 | -36.6 | 4 | 1 | 300.0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^a | 1,896 | 1,954 | -3.0 | 1,896 | 1,954 | -3.0 | / | / | | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota ^a | 81 | 88 | -8.0 | 81 | 88 | -8.0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 338 | 288 | 17.4 | 333 | 288 | 15.6 | 5 | 0 | | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 13,906 | 12,979 | 7.1 % | 13,072 | 12,105 | 8.0 % | 834 | 874 | -4.6 % | 575 | 585 | 259 | 289 |
| Alabama | 949 | 839 | 13.1 | 910 | 801 | 13.6 | 39 | 38 | 2.6 | 39 | 38 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 353 | 288 | 22.6 | 345 | 284 | 21.5 | 8 | 4 | 100.0 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^b | 161 | 167 | -3.6 | 67 | 65 | 3.1 | 94 | 102 | -7.8 | 29 | 28 | 65 | 74 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 529 | 588 | -10.0 | 263 | 344 | -23.5 | 266 | 244 | 9.0 | 93 | 69 | 173 | 175 |
| Florida | 2,587 | 2,472 | 4.7 | 2,587 | 2,467 | 4.9 | 0 | 5 | | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1,220 | 1,110 | 9.9 | 1,153 | 1,000 | 15.3 | 67 | 110 | -39.1 | 67 | 110 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 413 | 340 | 21.5 | 413 | 340 | 21.5 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 518 | 528 | -1.9 | 518 | 528 | -1.9 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 873 | 726 | 20.2 | 768 | 614 | 25.1 | 105 | 112 | -6.3 | 105 | 112 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 341 | 340 | .3 | 336 | 324 | 3.7 | 5 | 16 | -68.8 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 965 | 882 | 9.4 | 847 | 759 | 11.6 | 118 | 123 | -4.1 | 98 | 84 | 20 | 39 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 828 | 789 | 4.9 | 828 | 789 | 4.9 | / | / | | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 897 | 859 | 4.4 | 765 | 746 | 2.5 | 132 | 113 | 16.8 | 131 | 112 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee ^a | 375 | 376 | -.3 | 375 | 369 | 1.6 | 0 | 7 | | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 2,196 | 2,069 | 6.1 | 2,196 | 2,069 | 6.1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 625 | 533 | 17.3 | 625 | 533 | 17.3 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 76 | 73 | 4.1 | 76 | 73 | 4.1 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 9,717 | 8,987 | 8.1 % | 8,912 | 8,197 | 8.7 % | 805 | 790 | 1.9 % | 44 | 67 | 761 | 723 |
| Alaska ^b | 107 | 140 | -23.6 | 68 | 76 | -10.5 | 39 | 64 | -39.1 | 5 | 9 | 34 | 55 |
| Arizona | 835 | 780 | 7.1 | 817 | 751 | 8.8 | 18 | 29 | -37.9 | 18 | 29 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 6,502 | 6,000 | 8.4 | 5,858 | 5,427 | 7.9 | 644 | 573 | 12.4 | 0 | 0 | 644 | 573 |
| Colorado ^a | 418 | 382 | 9.4 | 418 | 382 | 9.4 | / | / | | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^b | 143 | 155 | -7.7 | 78 | 58 | 34.5 | 65 | 97 | -33.0 | 5 | 20 | 60 | 77 |
| Idaho | 109 | 103 | 5.8 | 109 | 103 | 5.8 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 74 | 63 | 17.5 | 74 | 63 | 17.5 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 405 | 423 | -4.3 | 394 | 422 | -6.6 | 11 | 1 | 1,000.0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 205 | 176 | 16.5 | 183 | 162 | 13.0 | 22 | 14 | 57.1 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Oregon | 323 | 251 | 28.7 | 323 | 251 | 28.7 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 127 | 97 | 30.9 | 123 | 88 | 39.8 | 4 | 9 | -55.6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| Washington | 381 | 334 | 14.1 | 379 | 331 | 14.5 | 2 | 3 | -33.3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 88 | 83 | 6.0 | 88 | 83 | 6.0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or

more.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be

slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Explanatory notes by Jurisdiction

Federal prisons

Population total: Includes some men and women held under the jurisdiction of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Jurisdiction population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 1,327 males and 31 females whose sentence length is unknown.

Custody population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 926 males and 6 females whose sentence length is unknown.

Alabama

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Other conditional releases: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only execution.

Alaska

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include releases to the U.S. Immigration Naturalization Service and Federal detainer.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Race and Hispanic origin: Were estimated.

Arizona

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised early releases, supervised provisional releases, supervised work furloughs and releases to home arrest program.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other releases: Include early releases to detainer and persons returned to prison pending a revocation hearing.

The sex breakdown for the 52 inmates housed in local jails to ease overcrowding in prisons is estimated, based proportionally on admissions.

Arkansas

Arkansas revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information: Population with sentences of more than 1 year includes a small number of inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Comprised of persons released to supervision under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814.

California

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentence: Include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory release with new sentence.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences. The category also includes supervised mandatory and parole releases returned to prison pending revocation hearings.

Other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the number in other admissions categories.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Include some releases to parole.

Other releases: Contain the difference between total releases and the number in other categories of releases.

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences of more than 1 year includes a very small number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Transfers to and from other jurisdictions: Include custody transfers of inmates from and to other states due to interstate compacts.

Escapees: Numbers estimated.

Jurisdiction counts for admissions, releases, and population characteristics: Exclude 401 men and 9 women housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

Race and Hispanic origin: Were estimated.

Connecticut

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond and some probation violators entering with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Does not distinguish inmates with probation conditions in effect upon expiration of the incarceration portion of their sentences. Includes some releases to probation supervision.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardon discharges.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: Community residence releases under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Causes of death: Can specify only executions.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Connecticut.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Parole violators and conditional release violators with new sentences: Include violators with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other admissions and releases: Include admissions from and releases to State hospitals, local hospitals and those inmates serving weekend sentences.

Unconditional releases, expiration of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Delaware.

Unknown race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

District of Columbia

The jurisdiction revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more

only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the detention center and having either no sentence or a maximum sentence of 1 year or less were included in the admissions, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number is actual; the counts of men within categories of violation are estimated. The female parole violators are counted as having new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Only includes transfers from mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences and those released to probation.

Cause of death: No cause is specified in the District of Columbia's data system.

Jurisdictional population totals: Include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or detention center.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

Race: Numbers estimated.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Florida

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Returns from appeal or bond hearings and other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the

number otherwise categorized. Include returns from authorized temporary absences on appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Include pardons, vacated sentences, and unconditional releases ordered by the Probation and Parole Commission.

Other conditional releases: Include inmates released to supervised community release.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Georgia

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Include special reprieves and supervised reprieves controlled by the State Parole Board as well as Governor emergency releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pickup from jails.

Hawaii

The jurisdiction revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody totals are actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated from information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more

only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other unconditional releases: Include administrative discharges.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Unknown race: Includes Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background; however, prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry were counted as Asians or Pacific Islanders.

Hispanic origin: Includes Puerto Ricans and individuals of Hawaii's "Other" race category with Spanish surnames.

Idaho

The population count for December 31, 1989, excludes 122 men and 1 woman housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include civil commitments.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases and 1 release to Health and Welfare-Civil commitment.

Other releases: Include 14 inmates released to Agreement on Detainer and 8 releases to the U.S. Marshals Service by court order.

Race and Hispanic origin: Were estimated.

Illinois

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Data for inmates with sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with 1 year maximum sentences.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences, and some returned violators with charges pending.

Other admissions and releases: Contain the difference between long-term admission and release movements not reported in other categories. Include transfers and release to/ returns from medical furlough, writ appeal, or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Indiana

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Jurisdictional population: Exclude 757 male inmates awaiting pickup from local jails.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include parole violators with or without new sentences and other conditional release violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: The Parole Board determines the termination of sentences.

Conditional releases, probations: Numbers estimated.

Other conditional releases: Releases to regulated community assignment.

Iowa

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include persons returned to prison to await a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Include safekeepers.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles: Include prisoners remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing at which they

were returned to parole. Also include inmates released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other conditional releases: Include releases to work release programs.

Kansas

New court commitments: Include prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include some probation violators who should have been categorized as new court commitments.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include admissions not categorized at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Kentucky

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned to prison by court-order. May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases, conditional or unconditional. May include some releases to appeal or bond.

Louisiana

New court commitments: Include prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmates whose types of admission were unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases, pardons, and good-time releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other releases: Inmates whose types of release were unknown at the time of data collection.

Race: Distinguished as white or black.
Hispanic origin: Not included in Louisiana's data system.

Maine

Other conditional release violators: Returns from probation.
Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.
Other admissions: Returns from intensive supervision program.
Other conditional releases: Releases to Intensive Supervision Program.

Maryland

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percentages from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include prisoners returning from appeal or bond.
Parole violators, with or without new sentences: Include supervised mandatory release violators returned to prison. May also include parole violators pending revocation.
Other conditional release violators: Patuxent work release inmates returned from halfway houses.
Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.
Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May include a small number of releases to appeal or bond.
Other conditional releases: Inmates from Patuxent Institution released to halfway houses.

Massachusetts

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.
Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.
Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and some releases to appeal or bond.
Total inmate population with sentences of more than 1 year: Offenders who are sentenced to local correctional facilities for terms up to 2 1/2 years are excluded from counts of population, admissions, and releases; however, they may be included in reports about the jail population.
Total jurisdiction population: Excluded 418 men and 12 women housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.
Unknown race: Includes Hispanics who are not specified as any other race.

Michigan

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.
Transfers to and from other jurisdictions: Include transfers to and from mental hospitals, Federal prisons, and prisons in other States. May include other long-term admissions such as writs or medical cases.
Returns to/from appeal or bond: Contain the net difference between movements to and from courts.
Unspecified causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.
Hispanic origin: Includes only Mexican-Americans who are also categorized as prisoners of unknown race. Other Hispanic prisoners are classified as non-Hispanic.

Minnesota

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases with new sentences.
Parole violators without new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include prisoners discharged after the Office of Adult Releases modified their sentences or after a court or executive order. May include some commutations.
Other conditional releases: Work releases.
Prisoners of unknown race: Include 22 non-Hispanic men categorized as prisoners of unknown race.
Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Include 105 men and 4 women, of Hispanic origin, categorized as prisoners of unknown race.
Unsentenced prisoners: Include 9 holds for Hennepin County and 30 holds for the U.S. Marshal.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Include some probation violators both with and without new sentences.
Other admissions: Inmates awaiting a parole revocation hearing as well as returns from appeal or bond, and data adjustments.
Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.
Other conditional releases: Work releases.
Other releases: Inmates who went back to prison pending a parole revocation hearing that subsequently returned them to community supervision. Also includes some releases to appeal/bond.
Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Missouri

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators returned to prison.
Parole violators without new sentences: Include some other conditional release violators with no new sentences.
Other admissions: Include returns from appeal or bond and shock probation.

Other releases: Include releases to appeal or bond, commutations, court-ordered releases, and shock probation.

Montana

New court commitments: Include some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Nebraska

Parole violators without new sentences, men: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Nevada

New court commitments: Include some returns from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond and may include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include parole violators who receive new sentences after readmission to prison.

Conditional releases, probation: Shock probation releases (the shock incarceration program began in March, 1990).

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

New Jersey

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions and returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of the Courts. The category may also include some

conditionally released prisoners returned with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates who are not classified as white or black.

New Mexico

New Mexico revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population count of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Parole violators without new sentences: May include parole violators with additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators: Include returns from community corrections program.

Other admissions: Include unknown type of admission at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Include releases to community corrections program.

Cause of death: Can specify only execution.

New York

New York revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Include transfers from and to the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Include 2 male parolees discharged by court order who were returned upon reaffirmation of their sentence by the courts, 106 men and 2 women returned from conditional parole deportation to custody of the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Service, and 2 men returned following erroneous discharge.

Unspecified causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.

Other releases: Includes 42 releases following erroneous admission and 29 for whom type of release was not indicated.

Race and Hispanic origin: Categorized all Hispanic inmates, white and black, as white.

North Carolina

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. Although the maximum sentences of all such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them were included with those prisoners having sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences are understated, and the population count of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less is overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and some other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Contain an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31, 1990 population.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, parole: Include some supervised mandatory releases. Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimated.

North Dakota

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and some probation violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Unknown race: Includes an Iranian whose race was not determined as black or white.

Ohio

Sentencing information: The yearend total of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers: Include only prisoners transferred between prison and Ohio's Forensic Unit.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include sentences vacated by courts.

Race and Hispanic origin: Include counts only of jurisdictional inmates in Ohio's custody.

Oklahoma

Sentencing information: The counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year may include a very small number of inmates with sentences of 1 year.

New court commitments: Include an undetermined number of conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Include legislative cap releases.

Other releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 189 men and 21 women housed in jails solely to ease prison overcrowding.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Oregon

Oregon revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Parole violators: Cannot specify violators returned with new sentences from those without a new sentence. Include some returned parolees whose revocation status was unknown at the time of admission.

Other admissions: Include type of admission unknown.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include accelerated community releases (pre-parole).

Pennsylvania

Parole violators with or without new sentences: Include 1,637 men and 53 women returned to State incarceration by the Board of Probation and Parole. They entered on their original sentences and not as technical or convicted parole violators. Their count was divided between violators with new sentences and violators without new sentences according to the ratios of actual convicted or technical parole violators. Thus, 769 men and 25 women were categorized as parole violators with new sentences, and 868 men and 19 women were categorized as parole violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, parole: Includes an undetermined number of men and women who had been admitted to prison for parole violations and then released after a revocation hearing on their original paroles.

Other releases: Include unknown type of release.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized

with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other admissions: include returned from erroneous release to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

South Carolina

New court commitments: Include some transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases and offenders who paid fines.

Other conditional releases: Include inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole and Community Corrections under the Emergency Powers Act.

South Dakota

South Dakota revised the previously reported December 31, 1989, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Tennessee

Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the population and movements of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without current sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some probation violators without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include returns from community corrections programs.

Releases to parole: Include some mandatory releases to supervision.

Other conditional releases: Include releases to community correction programs.

Unknown race: Includes all inmates who are not classified as white or black.

Hispanic origin: Tennessee's data system does not distinguish Hispanic origin.

Texas

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with or without new sentences: Include parole violators reported as having new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with or without new sentences: Include conditional release violators reported as having new sentences.

Other admissions and other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from or leaving for long-term bench warrants and medical furloughs.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases.

Unspecified cause of death: Include all causes of death other than by execution.

Other race: Includes inmates of Hispanic origin.

Utah

Other unconditional release: Include inmates whose sentences were terminated by the Board of Pardons.

Vermont

Parole violators with or without new sentences: May include an undetermined number of other conditional release violators returned.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont. "Lockups" operated by some cities and counties are excluded.

Population and custody counts: Made December 6, 1990.

Race: Numbers estimated, with less than 0.5% of the men classified as non-white.

Virginia

Other admissions: Include parole revocations pending (both discretionary and mandatory), transfers, and returns from appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Include administrative releases.

Supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Include releases to detainer and transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Include an undetermined number of persons who were returned to prison pending revocation of discretionary and mandatory parole, for whom no revocation occurred, who are being returned to parole or other supervised status. Also include 23 men and 1 woman, housed in local jails and pre-release centers, who escaped (not considered escapes from confinement since facilities are not state operated).

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Hispanic origin: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Washington

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other race: Include inmates with mixed racial origins.

West Virginia

Conditional releases, probation: Include some releases to court jurisdiction of inmates declared unfit to remain in a particular minimum security facility.

Other releases: Include court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Total jurisdiction population: Excluded 87 men and 15 women housed in jails solely to ease prison overcrowding.

Wisconsin

Other admissions: Include erroneous admissions.

Other conditional releases: Include Special Action early releases.

Other releases: Include court-ordered releases, for which conditions, if any, are unknown, and release following erroneous admissions.

Wyoming

Wyoming revised the December 31, 1989 population count of male inmates with maximum sentences more than 1 year.

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the start of a consecutive sentence.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other releases, men: Include releases to detainees.

Other race, men: Includes Hispanic prisoners.

FORM **NPS-1**
(9-19-90)

We estimate that it will take about 6 hours to complete this questionnaire. If you have any comments regarding this estimate or any other aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, send them to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531, and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT

NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

1990

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), collects data on the inmates of prisons in each State, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. This has been done by the Bureau of Prisons, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, or the Bureau of the Census each year since 1926. The collection of these data is authorized by Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732, and is designed to provide annual summary measures of movement into and out of the Nation's correctional systems.

This report form concerns inmates with maximum sentences greater than 1 year who moved into or out of the jurisdiction of your State during the period January 1, 1990 through December 31, 1990. The figures provided on the enclosed sheet were taken from the NPS-1 report your State submitted for 1989. Please complete and return the form by February 15, 1991 to expedite timely publication of the data.

In the past, a major problem for national correctional studies has been the inability to collect comparable data from all states because of differing definitions and reporting procedures. We have developed a set of definitions to try to overcome this problem. If you are unable to use our definitions when completing this NPS-1 form, please let us know the specific differences so that we can inform the users of the data.

Although your participation in this endeavor is voluntary, the information you provide is very useful to BJS, the Congress, the states, and others involved in the formulation of national, state, and local justice policy and decision making.

If you need any help, please call collect on (301) 763-2061.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Enclosure

PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGES 5 AND 6 BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM

**RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, DC 20233

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

In this report, you are asked to report summary populations and movements of offenders under the **jurisdiction** of your State prison system in 1990, whether they were within the custody of your State's system or were housed elsewhere. Because the NPS-1 is an effort to collect **comparable** data from all states, we urge that you try to adhere to the concepts and definitions provided on pages 5 and 6 of this form.

However, if after reviewing the concepts and definitions, you are not able to report an item using our guidelines, please inform us using the following procedure.

Enter "NA" (Not Applicable) if by law or regulation your State cannot have the type of inmates described by the item. Enter "0" (zero), if your State can have such inmates but did not have any during 1990. Enter "NR" (Not Reported) in the item, if your State had the type of inmates described by the item but you cannot determine the number of such inmates your State had in 1990. If you cannot determine the number of inmates separately by item, report the combined count in one of the items, enter "NR" in the remaining items and specify in the notes space on pages 2, 4, or 6 all of the items represented by the combined count. Please do not leave any item blank.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------|--|
| FOR PROCESSING USE ONLY → | YEAR | STATE FIPS CODE | |
| | | | |

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT — 1990

| Item description | INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE | | | |
|--|---|------|--------|------|
| | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| 1. Jurisdiction population on January 1 → | | | | |
| 2. Admissions | | | | |
| a. New court commitments | | | | |
| b. Parole violators with new sentences | | | | |
| c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences | | | | |
| d. Parole violators only, no new sentences | | | | |
| e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences | | | | |
| f. Transfers from other jurisdictions | | | | |
| g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences | | | | |
| h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences | | | | |
| i. Returns from appeal/bond | | | | |
| j. Other admissions <i>(Specify in "Notes" below)</i> → | | | | |
| k. TOTAL ADMISSIONS <i>(Sum of items 2a–2j)</i> → | | | | |
| 3. Total inmates handled (Sum of item 1 and item 2k) → | | | | |

NOTES

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 3

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT – 1990 (Continued)

| Item description | | | INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE | | | |
|--|---------------|--|---|------|--------|------|
| | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| 4. Releases | Unconditional | a. Expirations of sentence | | | | |
| | | b. Commutations | | | | |
| | | c. Other unconditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | Conditional | d. Probations | | | | |
| | | e. Supervised mandatory releases | | | | |
| | | f. Paroles | | | | |
| | | g. Other conditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | Death | h. Executions | | | | |
| | | i. Illnesses/natural causes | | | | |
| | | j. Suicides | | | | |
| | | k. Accidental injury to self | | | | |
| | | l. Death caused by another person | | | | |
| | | m. Other deaths <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | Other | n. AWOLS | | | | |
| | | o. Escapes from confinement | | | | |
| | | p. Transfers to other jurisdictions | | | | |
| q. Releases to appeal/bond | | | | | | |
| r. Other releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | | | |
| s. TOTAL RELEASES (Sum of items 4a–4r) → | | | | | | |

| Item description | | | JURISDICTION | | | |
|---|--|--|--------------|------|--------|------|
| | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| 5. Jurisdiction population Dec. 31 | a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence <i>(Item 3 minus item 4s) →</i> | | | | | |
| | b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence → | | | | | |
| | c. Unsented inmates <i>(Enumerate only those in your State's correctional jurisdiction. Otherwise, report in item 6c.) →</i> | | | | | |
| | d. TOTAL inmate population <i>(Sum of items 5a, b, and c) →</i> | | | | | |

| Item description | | | CUSTODY | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------|------|--------|------|
| | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | 1989 | 1990 | 1989 | 1990 |
| 6. Custody population Dec. 31 | a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence → | | | | | |
| | b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence → | | | | | |
| | c. Unsented inmates → | | | | | |
| | d. TOTAL inmate population <i>(Sum of items 6a, b, and c) →</i> | | | | | |

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 4

INSTRUCTIONS

COVERAGE

In this report, you are asked to report populations and movements of all adults and youthful offenders adjudicated through the adult court and sentenced to a maximum of at least one year and one day and admitted to or released from the jurisdiction of your State prison system, even though they may be housed in another state or in a Federal institution or in a county facility. For example, you should report the admission or release of prisoners sentenced for offenses in your State but housed in another state for safekeeping. You should report the admission or release of state inmates held in local jails as a direct result of overcrowding in state facilities if these inmates are considered to be under your State's jurisdiction while they serve in local jails. You should not report the admission or release of inmates your State was merely housing for other states.

JURISDICTION POPULATION ON JANUARY 1

The jurisdiction population on January 1, 1990 (Item 1) should equal the number of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence on December 31, 1989 (Item 5a). Revise Item 5a for 1989 if appropriate.

ADMISSIONS

- a. **New court commitments** — Include all inmates who were admitted with all new sentences, that is, these inmates were not readmitted for any sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Do not include parole violators with new sentences as new court commitments.
- b. **Parole violators with new sentences** — Include all parolees returned with new sentences.
- c. **Other conditional release violators with new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators (other than parole violators) returned with new sentences, for example, returns from shock probation, from supervised mandatory release, etc.
- d. **Parole violators only, no new sentences** — Include all parolees returned only for formal revocations of parole which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the parole was not formally revoked, that is, the parolee was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- e. **Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators (other than parole violators) returned only for formal revocations of conditional release which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the conditional release was not formally revoked, that is, the conditional release violator was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- f. **Transfers from other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates transferred to your State's jurisdiction to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the admission if your State does not acquire jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- g. **AWOL returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from AWOL. AWOL is defined as failure to return from authorized temporary absences such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- h. **Escapee returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from escape. Escape is defined as unlawful departure from a state correctional facility or from the custody of state correctional personnel.

ADMISSIONS — Continued

- i. **Returns from appeal/bond** — Include all inmates reinstated to correctional jurisdiction from long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report returns from short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court (that is, where the state retains jurisdiction).
- j. **Other admissions** — Include all other admissions not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these admissions in the "Notes" section on page 2.**

RELEASES

Unconditional — An unconditional release occurs only if the released inmate cannot be reimprisoned for any sentence for which he was in prison.

- a. **Expirations of sentence** — Include all inmates whose maximum court sentences minus credits have been served.
- b. **Commutations** — Include all inmates whose maximum sentences have been changed (lowered) to time served to allow immediate unconditional release.
- c. **Other unconditional releases** — Include all other unconditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Conditional — A conditional release occurs if the released inmate, upon violating the conditions of his release, can be imprisoned again for any of the sentences for which he was in prison.

- d. **Probations** — Include all inmates who have been placed under probation supervision and conditionally released. Include all shock probation releases.
- e. **Supervised mandatory releases** — Include all inmates who must, by law, be conditionally released. This type of release may also be called mandatory conditional release.
- f. **Paroles** — Include all inmates conditionally released to parole. Enter only releases officially entitled "parole."
- g. **Other conditional releases** — Include all other conditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Death

- h. **Executions** — Self-explanatory
- i. **Illnesses/natural causes** — Self-explanatory
- j. **Suicides** — Self-explanatory
- k. **Accidental injury to self** — Include all inmates who accidentally caused their own deaths (for example, a fall from a ladder, mishandling electrical equipment).
- l. **Death caused by another person** — Include all inmates whose deaths were caused accidentally or intentionally by another inmate or prison personnel.
- m. **Other deaths** — Include all other deaths not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these deaths in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1990

| Characteristics | Number of adults on parole from State or Federal prisons | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|---|--|--|
| Total number of adults on parole | 531,407 | 100 % |
| Status of supervision | 510,877 | 100 % |
| Active supervision | 418,821 | 82 |
| Inactive supervision | 30,159 | 6 |
| Absconded from supervision | 32,837 | 6 |
| Supervised out of State | 29,060 | 6 |
| Adults entering parole | 320,443 | 100 % |
| Discretionary parole | 189,401 | 59 |
| Mandatory parole | 131,042 | 41 |
| Adults leaving parole | 258,967 | 100 % |
| Successful completions | 129,161 | 50 |
| Discharged absconders | 1,961 | 1 |
| Discharged to detainers/warrants | 2,493 | 1 |
| Returned to prison or jail | 118,754 | 46 |
| With new sentence | 43,211 | 36 |
| With parole revoked | 44,632 | 38 |
| With revocation pending | 29,724 | 25 |
| With charges pending | 1,187 | 1 |
| Transferred to another State | 3,604 | 1 |
| Death | 2,994 | 1 |
| Sex of adults on parole | 500,710 | 100 % |
| Male | 461,295 | 92 |
| Female | 39,415 | 8 |
| Race of adults on parole | 456,739 | 100 % |
| White | 238,673 | 52 |
| Black | 213,970 | 47 |
| Other | 4,096 | 1 |
| Hispanic origin of adults on parole* | 410,075 | 100 % |
| Hispanic | 74,028 | 18 |
| Non-Hispanic | 336,047 | 82 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their

numbers are in the detailed tables. *Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 23% of the parole population. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 1/1/90 | 1990 | | Parole population 12/31/90 | Percent change in parole population 1989-1990 | Number on parole in 1990 per 100,000 residents |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| | | Entries | Discharges | | | |
| U.S. total | 456,803 | 358,820 | 284,216 | 531,407 | 16.3 % | 287 |
| Federal | 21,422 | 9,790 | 9,519 | 21,693 | 1.3 | 12 |
| State | 435,381 | 349,030 | 274,697 | 509,714 | 17.1 | 275 |
| Northeast | 110,749 | 71,214 | 53,017 | 128,946 | 16.4 % | 332 |
| Connecticut | 322 | 49 | 80 | 291 | -9.6 | 11 |
| Maine ^a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 4,688 | 5,774 | 5,742 | 4,720 | 0.7 | 101 |
| New Hampshire ^c | 477 | 408 | 363 | 522 | 9.4 | 63 |
| New Jersey | 20,062 | 13,019 | 9,783 | 23,298 | 16.1 | 393 |
| New York | 36,885 | 23,273 | 17,321 | 42,837 | 16.1 | 312 |
| Pennsylvania | 47,702 | 28,225 | 19,270 | 56,657 | 18.8 | 623 |
| Rhode Island | 393 | 276 | 348 | 321 | -18.3 | 41 |
| Vermont ^c | 220 | 190 | 110 | 300 | 36.4 | 71 |
| Midwest | 55,773 | 50,053 | 40,133 | 65,693 | 17.8 % | 149 |
| Illinois | 14,550 | 16,349 | 13,228 | 17,671 | 21.5 | 208 |
| Indiana | 3,456 | 2,965 | 2,643 | 3,778 | 9.3 | 92 |
| Iowa ^c | 1,900 | 1,572 | 1,361 | 2,111 | 11.1 | 103 |
| Kansas ^c | 5,089 | 3,107 | 2,445 | 5,751 | 13.0 | 317 |
| Michigan | 9,890 | 8,994 | 6,983 | 11,901 | 20.3 | 174 |
| Minnesota | 1,699 | 2,249 | 2,075 | 1,873 | 10.2 | 58 |
| Missouri ^d | 7,545 | 4,746 | 3,095 | 9,196 | 21.9 | 242 |
| Nebraska | 490 | 840 | 698 | 632 | 29.0 | 55 |
| North Dakota | 138 | 136 | 158 | 116 | -15.9 | 25 |
| Ohio ^c | 6,464 | 5,788 | 4,307 | 7,945 | 22.9 | 99 |
| South Dakota | 510 | 571 | 461 | 620 | 21.0 | 124 |
| Wisconsin ^c | 4,042 | 2,736 | 2,679 | 4,099 | 1.4 | 114 |
| South | 183,715 | 117,556 | 85,498 | 215,773 | 17.4 % | 340 |
| Alabama | 5,724 | 2,225 | 1,979 | 5,970 | 4.3 | 200 |
| Arkansas ^c | 3,557 | 2,402 | 2,088 | 3,971 | 8.6 | 230 |
| Delaware ^d | 1,013 | 676 | 406 | 1,283 | 26.7 | 255 |
| Dist. of Col. | 4,915 | 3,268 | 2,837 | 5,346 | 8.8 | 1,091 |
| Florida ^c | 2,318 | 645 | 899 | 2,064 | -11.0 | 20 |
| Georgia | 17,437 | 16,611 | 11,402 | 22,646 | 29.9 | 477 |
| Kentucky | 3,133 | 2,210 | 2,160 | 3,183 | 1.6 | 117 |
| Louisiana | 9,177 | 6,220 | 6,520 | 8,877 | -3.3 | 297 |
| Maryland | 9,862 | 7,715 | 6,395 | 11,192 | 13.5 | 309 |
| Mississippi ^c | 3,349 | 1,657 | 1,528 | 3,478 | 3.9 | 190 |
| North Carolina | 7,559 | 9,148 | 6,824 | 9,883 | 30.7 | 197 |
| Oklahoma | 1,993 | 1,990 | 747 | 3,236 | 62.4 | 140 |
| South Carolina | 3,386 | 1,129 | 972 | 3,543 | 4.6 | 138 |
| Tennessee | 10,511 | 5,914 | 5,098 | 11,327 | 7.8 | 309 |
| Texas | 91,294 | 46,476 | 28,044 | 109,726 | 20.2 | 903 |
| Virginia ^c | 7,444 | 8,790 | 7,186 | 9,048 | 21.5 | 193 |
| West Virginia | 943 | 480 | 423 | 1,000 | 6.0 | 74 |
| West | 85,144 | 110,207 | 96,049 | 99,302 | 16.6 % | 256 |
| Alaska ^d | 533 | 542 | 507 | 568 | 6.6 | 150 |
| Arizona | 2,048 | 4,087 | 3,424 | 2,711 | 32.4 | 101 |
| California ^c | 57,515 | 91,379 | 81,332 | 67,562 | 17.5 | 307 |
| Colorado ^c | 1,974 | 2,149 | 1,727 | 2,396 | 21.4 | 98 |
| Hawaii | 1,287 | 527 | 389 | 1,425 | 10.7 | 172 |
| Idaho | 238 | 275 | 270 | 243 | 2.1 | 35 |
| Montana | 752 | 406 | 347 | 811 | 7.8 | 141 |
| Nevada | 2,417 | 1,620 | 1,187 | 2,850 | 17.9 | 315 |
| New Mexico ^{b,c} | 1,151 | 1,277 | 1,204 | 1,224 | 6.3 | 115 |
| Oregon | 5,794 | 5,805 | 3,576 | 8,023 | 38.5 | 379 |
| Utah | 1,277 | 1,244 | 960 | 1,561 | 22.2 | 143 |
| Washington | 9,832 | 741 | 958 | 9,615 | -2.2 | 267 |
| Wyoming | 326 | 155 | 168 | 313 | -4.0 | 98 |

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bThe State estimated entries and discharges.

^cTotal yearend parole population does not include

absconders.

^dThe State estimated all data.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on parole | | | | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Active | Inactive | Absconded | Out of State | |
| U.S. total | 531,407 | 418,821 | 30,159 | 32,837 | 29,060 | 20,530 |
| Federal | 21,693 | 20,262 | 59 | 1,158 | ... | 214 |
| State | 509,714 | 398,559 | 30,100 | 31,679 | 29,060 | 20,316 |
| Northeast | 128,946 | 110,983 | 6,561 | 5,252 | 6,118 | 32 |
| Connecticut ^a | 291 | 139 | 0 | 124 | 28 | 0 |
| Maine ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 4,720 | 4,720 | 0 | : | : | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^{a,d,e} | 522 | 522 | ... | ... | : | 0 |
| New Jersey ^f | 23,298 | 21,903 | ... | : | 1,395 | 0 |
| New York | 42,837 | 32,909 | 2,391 | 4,335 | 3,203 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^{a,g} | 56,657 | 50,240 | 4,170 | 793 | 1,454 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,h,i} | 321 | 251 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 32 |
| Vermont ^a | 300 | 300 | 0 | 0 | : | 0 |
| Midwest | 65,693 | 52,687 | 0 | 3,748 | 6,841 | 2,417 |
| Illinois ^d | 17,671 | 14,209 | ... | 1,673 | 1,608 | 181 |
| Indiana ^a | 3,778 | 3,512 | 0 | 206 | 60 | 0 |
| Iowa ^d | 2,111 | : | : | : | : | 2,111 |
| Kansas ^e | 5,751 | 3,964 | 0 | 0 | 1,787 | 0 |
| Michigan | 11,901 | 10,472 | 0 | 1,067 | 362 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,873 | 1,681 | 0 | 142 | 50 | 0 |
| Missouri ^{h,i} | 9,196 | 7,481 | ... | 612 | 978 | 125 |
| Nebraska | 632 | 517 | ... | 28 | 87 | 0 |
| North Dakota ^f | 116 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 |
| Ohio ^a | 7,945 | 5,211 | ... | 0 | 1,734 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 620 | 448 | 0 | 20 | 152 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 4,099 | 4,099 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 |
| South | 215,773 | 151,162 | 18,056 | 18,418 | 10,928 | 17,199 |
| Alabama ^{a,h} | 5,970 | 3,626 | 20 | : | 804 | 1,520 |
| Arkansas ^a | 3,971 | 2,940 | 166 | 0 | 865 | 0 |
| Delaware ⁱ | 1,283 | 1,196 | 0 | : | 87 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^a | 5,346 | 3,613 | 412 | 1,029 | 292 | 0 |
| Florida ^e | 2,064 | 2,064 | : | : | : | : |
| Georgia | 22,646 | 20,895 | ... | : | 1,751 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^e | 3,183 | 2,901 | : | : | 282 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 8,877 | : | : | : | : | 8,877 |
| Maryland ^a | 11,192 | 7,207 | 1,669 | 1,260 | 582 | 474 |
| Mississippi ^a | 3,478 | 2,714 | 116 | 0 | 648 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9,883 | 7,358 | 1,141 | 1,174 | 210 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3,236 | 2,624 | 612 | : | : | 0 |
| South Carolina ^a | 3,543 | 2,937 | ... | 271 | 335 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 11,327 | 10,005 | 436 | : | 682 | 204 |
| Texas | 109,726 | 72,693 | 13,494 | 14,684 | 3,093 | 5,762 |
| Virginia ^a | 9,048 | 7,745 | ... | ... | 941 | 362 |
| West Virginia | 1,000 | 644 | ... | 0 | 356 | 0 |
| West | 99,302 | 83,727 | 5,473 | 4,261 | 5,173 | 668 |
| Alaska ⁱ | 568 | 457 | ... | 37 | 74 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2,711 | 1,900 | 0 | 320 | 491 | 0 |
| California ^e | 67,562 | 65,965 | 0 | 50 | 1,547 | 0 |
| Colorado ^e | 2,396 | 1,823 | ... | ... | 573 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,425 | 954 | 118 | 211 | 142 | 0 |
| Idaho | 243 | 243 | 0 | : | : | 0 |
| Montana | 811 | 599 | ... | 53 | 159 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2,850 | 1,624 | ... | 0 | 558 | 668 |
| New Mexico ^e | 1,224 | 984 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 0 |
| Oregon ^a | 8,023 | 5,470 | 5 | 1,780 | 768 | 0 |
| Utah ^a | 1,561 | 1,305 | ... | 80 | 176 | 0 |
| Washington ^{a,f} | 9,615 | 2,210 | 5,350 | 1,730 | 325 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 313 | 193 | ... | ... | 120 | 0 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSee the explanatory notes for details on the absconder count.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cThe State supervises only active parolees.

^dThe State monitors only parolees with a sentence length of 1 year or more.

^eThe State reported parolees supervised out of State under "active supervision."

^f"Active supervision" includes absconders.

^gPennsylvania reported on 610 parolees from local jails.

^hSee the explanatory notes for details on the count of parolees under "other or unknown status."

ⁱThe jurisdiction estimated all data.

Table 6.4 Adults entering parole, by type of parole, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults entering parole | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Other or unknown type ^c |
| U.S. total | 358,820 | 189,401 | 131,042 | 38,377 |
| Federal | 9,790 | 8,027 | 1,702 | 61 |
| State | 349,030 | 181,374 | 129,340 | 38,316 |
| Northeast | 71,214 | 46,672 | 3,113 | 21,429 |
| Connecticut | 49 | 47 | 0 | 2 |
| Maine ^d | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{e,f} | 5,774 | 5,774 | : | : |
| New Hampshire | 408 | 27 | ... | 134 |
| New Jersey | 13,019 | 13,019 | ... | 0 |
| New York | 23,273 | 20,160 | 3,113 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^g | 28,225 | 6,954 | 0 | 21,271 |
| Rhode Island | 276 | 254 | ... | 22 |
| Vermont | 190 | 190 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 50,053 | 25,009 | 20,449 | 4,595 |
| Illinois ^g | 16,349 | 0 | 13,544 | 2,805 |
| Indiana | 2,965 | 9 | 2,900 | 56 |
| Iowa | 1,572 | 1,520 | 0 | 52 |
| Kansas | 3,107 | 2,663 | 348 | 96 |
| Michigan | 8,994 | 8,403 | 0 | 591 |
| Minnesota ^g | 2,249 | 36 | 1,811 | 402 |
| Missouri ^{h,i} | 4,746 | 4,111 | 635 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 840 | 840 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 136 | 136 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^g | 5,788 | 5,195 | 0 | 593 |
| South Dakota | 571 | 495 | 76 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,736 | 1,601 | 1,135 | 0 |
| South | 117,556 | 96,070 | 19,002 | 2,484 |
| Alabama | 2,225 | 2,154 | : | 71 |
| Arkansas | 2,402 | 2,402 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^f | 676 | 375 | 301 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 3,268 | 2,467 | 716 | 85 |
| Florida ^g | 645 | 165 | 0 | 480 |
| Georgia | 16,611 | 16,611 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^{g,i} | 2,210 | : | 1,661 | 549 |
| Louisiana | 6,220 | 1,256 | 4,890 | 74 |
| Maryland | 7,715 | 3,863 | 3,852 | 0 |
| Mississippi ^g | 1,657 | 1,635 | 0 | 22 |
| North Carolina ^{g,j} | 9,148 | 8,289 | 447 | 412 |
| Oklahoma | 1,990 | 1,990 | ... | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,129 | 1,129 | ... | 0 |
| Tennessee ^l | 5,914 | 5,899 | 15 | 0 |
| Texas | 46,476 | 42,163 | 4,140 | 173 |
| Virginia ^g | 8,790 | 5,366 | 2,935 | 489 |
| West Virginia ^g | 480 | 306 | 45 | 129 |
| West | 110,207 | 13,623 | 86,776 | 9,808 |
| Alaska ^f | 542 | 46 | 475 | 21 |
| Arizona ^{g,h} | 4,087 | 1,692 | 1,904 | 491 |
| California ^g | 91,379 | 348 | 82,970 | 8,061 |
| Colorado ^h | 2,149 | 1,998 | 151 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 527 | 527 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 275 | 182 | 91 | 2 |
| Montana | 406 | 340 | 0 | 66 |
| Nevada ^l | 1,620 | 1,371 | 235 | 14 |
| New Mexico ^f | 1,277 | 140 | 950 | 187 |
| Oregon ^{g,h} | 5,805 | 5,227 | : | 578 |
| Utah | 1,244 | 1,244 | ... | 0 |
| Washington | 741 | 353 | ... | 388 |
| Wyoming | 155 | 155 | ... | 0 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries include those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases; they are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board.

^c"Other or unknown type" of parole entry includes reinstatements.

^dMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^eThe State reported mandatory entries as discretionary entries.

^fThe State estimated some or all of the data; see the explanatory notes.

^gSee the explanatory notes for details on the count under "other or unknown type" of parole entry.

^hThe State reported reinstatements as discretionary or mandatory entries.

ⁱThe State reported discretionary entries and reinstatements as mandatory entries.

^jDiscretionary releases from prison include reinstatements.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Total | Successfully completed parole | Discharged as absconder | Discharged to detainer/warrant | Returned to prison or jail | | | | Transferred to another State | Death | Other, or unknown status |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | With new sentence | With parole revoked | With revocation pending | With charges pending | | | |
| U.S. total | 284,216 | 129,161 | 1,961 | 2,493 | 43,211 | 44,632 | 29,724 | 1,187 | 3,604 | 2,994 | 25,249 |
| Federal ^{a,b} | 9,519 | 6,586 | 181 | : | : | 2,443 | : | : | ... | 167 | 142 |
| State | 274,697 | 122,575 | 1,780 | 2,493 | 43,211 | 42,189 | 29,724 | 1,187 | 3,604 | 2,827 | 25,107 |
| Northeast | 53,017 | 34,620 | 309 | 2 | 5,579 | 11,220 | 12 | 34 | 12 | 790 | 439 |
| Connecticut | 80 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine ^c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{a,d,e} | 5,742 | 4,350 | : | : | : | 1,392 | : | : | : | : | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^{b,e} | 363 | 218 | ... | ... | 66 | 78 | : | : | ... | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 9,783 | 6,001 | 0 | 0 | 987 | 2,498 | : | : | 0 | 146 | 151 |
| New York ^{a,e} | 17,321 | 8,477 | 0 | : | 2,937 | 5,432 | : | : | 0 | 475 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^b | 19,270 | 15,270 | 306 | 0 | 1,522 | 1,716 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 288 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 348 | 218 | 0 | 2 | 34 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 110 | 42 | 3 | 0 | 30 | 10 | : | 13 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 40,133 | 21,314 | 794 | 0 | 4,729 | 6,810 | 2,081 | 628 | 748 | 292 | 2,737 |
| Illinois ^{a,b} | 13,228 | 6,223 | 0 | 0 | 1,797 | 2,817 | : | : | 634 | 59 | 1,698 |
| Indiana ^b | 2,643 | 1,930 | 206 | 0 | 264 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 11 | 46 |
| Iowa ^a | 1,361 | 950 | : | : | 136 | 220 | : | : | 54 | 0 | 1 |
| Kansas ^{b,e,f} | 2,445 | 281 | : | : | 296 | 990 | : | : | : | 22 | 856 |
| Michigan ^b | 6,983 | 3,680 | 27 | 0 | 1,192 | 0 | 1,361 | 628 | 0 | 94 | 1 |
| Minnesota ^{a,c} | 2,075 | 1,521 | : | : | 174 | 371 | : | : | : | 9 | 0 |
| Missouri ^{a,d,e} | 3,095 | 1,625 | ... | ... | 259 | 1,128 | : | : | 0 | 66 | 17 |
| Nebraska ^a | 698 | 476 | ... | ... | : | 222 | : | : | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 158 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Ohio ^b | 4,307 | 2,255 | 561 | 0 | 582 | 780 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 98 |
| South Dakota | 461 | 308 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 2,679 | 1,944 | 0 | : | : | : | 720 | : | : | 0 | 15 |
| South | 85,498 | 44,049 | 575 | 2,410 | 16,889 | 13,552 | 829 | 495 | 2,351 | 1,169 | 3,179 |
| Alabama ^b | 1,979 | 570 | : | : | 9 | 6 | : | : | : | 1 | 1,393 |
| Arkansas | 2,088 | 1,421 | 0 | : | 45 | 600 | 0 | 0 | : | 22 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{d,f} | 406 | 336 | ... | ... | 47 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^f | 2,837 | 1,138 | 30 | 504 | 400 | 604 | 83 | 52 | 0 | 26 | 0 |
| Florida ^{a,e} | 899 | 550 | ... | : | 86 | 263 | ... | : | : | : | 0 |
| Georgia ^a | 11,402 | 7,094 | : | 0 | 1,052 | 2,272 | 0 | : | 880 | 104 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^a | 2,160 | 488 | 0 | : | 134 | 1,046 | : | : | 471 | 21 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 6,520 | 4,012 | 0 | 24 | 560 | 577 | 673 | 0 | 456 | 50 | 168 |
| Maryland | 6,385 | 4,293 | ... | 192 | 676 | 332 | ... | ... | 3 | 98 | 791 |
| Mississippi | 1,528 | 957 | ... | 16 | 77 | 150 | 68 | 236 | ... | 24 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^a | 6,824 | 5,377 | ... | : | : | 1,386 | : | : | : | 61 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,e} | 747 | 517 | ... | : | 135 | 69 | : | : | : | 26 | 0 |
| South Carolina ^b | 972 | 532 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 323 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 12 |
| Tennessee ^a | 5,098 | 1,830 | 536 | : | : | 1,765 | : | 204 | 247 | 80 | 436 |
| Texas ^a | 28,044 | 9,843 | ... | ... | 13,570 | 4,054 | : | : | ... | 577 | 0 |
| Virginia ^{b,g} | 7,186 | 4,887 | : | 1,662 | : | : | : | : | 207 | 51 | 379 |
| West Virginia | 423 | 204 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 90 | 5 | 3 | 87 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 96,049 | 22,592 | 102 | 81 | 16,014 | 10,607 | 26,802 | 30 | 493 | 576 | 18,752 |
| Alaska ^{a,d,e} | 507 | 223 | ... | ... | 76 | 208 | : | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Arizona ^b | 3,424 | 2,133 | 23 | 37 | 178 | 786 | : | : | 255 | 2 | 10 |
| California ^{a,b} | 81,332 | 15,756 | 39 | 17 | 13,216 | 6,736 | 26,743 | : | : | 450 | 18,375 |
| Colorado ^{a,e} | 1,727 | 1,005 | 40 | : | 197 | 429 | 44 | : | : | 12 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^b | 389 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 217 | : | : | 0 | 1 | 89 |
| Idaho | 270 | 166 | 0 | 0 | : | 42 | 15 | 0 | 45 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 347 | 192 | : | 21 | 22 | 98 | : | : | 11 | 3 | 0 |
| Nevada ^{b,e} | 1,187 | 836 | ... | : | 145 | 139 | ... | 28 | 0 | 14 | 25 |
| New Mexico ^{a,b,d} | 1,204 | 455 | : | : | : | 325 | : | : | 182 | 18 | 224 |
| Oregon ^{b,f} | 3,576 | 996 | ... | 1 | 1,908 | 636 | : | : | 0 | 35 | 0 |
| Utah | 960 | 209 | ... | 5 | 122 | 612 | ... | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Washington | 958 | 459 | ... | ... | 111 | 361 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^c | 168 | 111 | ... | 0 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 29 |

^aNot known.

...Not applicable.

^bSee the explanatory notes for details on categories reported under "Returned to prison or jail."

^cSee the explanatory notes for details on "other discharges."

^dMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^eThe jurisdiction estimated some or all numbers in the detailed categories; see the explanatory notes.

^fSee the explanatory notes for details on the categories reported as successful completions of parole.

^gSee the explanatory notes for details on absconders.

^hVirginia reported adults returned to prison or jail from parole as having been discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on parole | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Sex | | | Hispanic origin | | |
| | | Male | Female | Not reported | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not reported |
| U.S. total | 531,407 | 461,295 | 39,415 | 30,697 | 74,028 | 336,047 | 121,332 |
| Federal State | 21,693 | 20,024 | 1,455 | 214 | 2,377 | 17,947 | 1,369 |
| | 509,714 | 441,271 | 37,960 | 30,483 | 71,651 | 318,100 | 119,963 |
| Northeast | 128,946 | 119,195 | 9,751 | 0 | 21,001 | 107,945 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 291 | 285 | 6 | 0 | 33 | 258 | 0 |
| Maine ^a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 4,720 | 4,437 | 283 | 0 | 708 | 4,012 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 522 | 493 | 29 | 0 | 5 | 517 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 23,298 | 21,829 | 1,469 | 0 | 3,960 | 19,338 | 0 |
| New York | 42,837 | 39,838 | 2,999 | 0 | 13,279 | 29,558 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 56,657 | 51,726 | 4,931 | 0 | 2,983 | 53,674 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 321 | 295 | 26 | 0 | 33 | 288 | 0 |
| Vermont | 300 | 292 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 0 |
| Midwest | 65,693 | 51,689 | 3,948 | 10,056 | 1,977 | 40,412 | 23,304 |
| Illinois ^{b,c} | 17,671 | 16,632 | 1,039 | 0 | 1,369 | 16,207 | 95 |
| Indiana | 3,778 | 3,501 | 277 | 0 | : | : | 3,778 |
| Iowa | 2,111 | : | : | 2,111 | : | : | 2,111 |
| Kansas ^c | 5,751 | 5,228 | 523 | 0 | 277 | 5,474 | 0 |
| Michigan | 11,901 | 11,007 | 894 | 0 | 130 | 11,771 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,873 | 1,733 | 140 | 0 | 43 | 1,830 | 0 |
| Missouri ^{b,c,d} | 9,196 | 8,518 | 678 | 0 | : | : | 9,196 |
| Nebraska ^{b,c} | 632 | 565 | 67 | 0 | 23 | 606 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 116 | 110 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 111 | 0 |
| Ohio | 7,945 | : | : | 7,945 | : | : | 7,945 |
| South Dakota | 620 | 544 | 76 | 0 | 3 | 617 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,099 | 3,851 | 248 | 0 | 127 | 3,796 | 176 |
| South | 215,773 | 179,594 | 15,752 | 20,427 | 24,248 | 108,319 | 83,206 |
| Alabama | 5,970 | 46 | 7 | 5,917 | : | 53 | 5,917 |
| Arkansas | 3,971 | 3,614 | 357 | 0 | 20 | 3,951 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{b,c,d} | 1,283 | 1,208 | 75 | 0 | : | : | 1,283 |
| Dist. of Col. | 5,346 | 4,972 | 374 | 0 | : | : | 5,346 |
| Florida ^{b,c} | 2,064 | 1,919 | 145 | 0 | 153 | 1,911 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 22,646 | 20,608 | 2,038 | 0 | : | : | 22,646 |
| Kentucky | 3,183 | : | : | 3,183 | : | : | 3,183 |
| Louisiana | 8,877 | 8,200 | 677 | 0 | : | : | 8,877 |
| Maryland | 11,192 | 10,516 | 676 | 0 | : | : | 11,192 |
| Mississippi | 3,478 | 3,145 | 333 | 0 | 2 | 3,473 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 9,883 | 9,255 | 628 | 0 | : | : | 9,883 |
| Oklahoma | 3,236 | 2,818 | 418 | 0 | 73 | 3,157 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 3,543 | 3,201 | 342 | 0 | : | : | 3,543 |
| Tennessee | 11,327 | : | : | 11,327 | : | : | 11,327 |
| Texas ^{b,c} | 109,726 | 100,948 | 8,778 | 0 | 23,955 | 85,771 | 0 |
| Virginia ^{b,c} | 9,048 | 8,243 | 805 | 0 | 45 | 9,003 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,000 | 901 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 1,000 | 0 |
| West | 99,302 | 90,793 | 8,509 | 0 | 24,425 | 61,424 | 13,453 |
| Alaska ^{b,c,d} | 568 | 551 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 551 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2,711 | 2,372 | 339 | 0 | 789 | 1,910 | 12 |
| California | 67,562 | 61,515 | 6,047 | 0 | 20,865 | 43,602 | 3,095 |
| Colorado | 2,396 | 2,180 | 216 | 0 | 575 | 1,821 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,425 | 1,305 | 120 | 0 | : | : | 1,425 |
| Idaho | 243 | 220 | 23 | 0 | 80 | 163 | 0 |
| Montana | 811 | 750 | 61 | 0 | 33 | 778 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2,850 | 2,604 | 246 | 0 | 180 | 2,670 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^{b,c} | 1,224 | 1,100 | 124 | 0 | 710 | 514 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8,023 | 7,247 | 776 | 0 | 510 | 7,498 | 15 |
| Utah | 1,561 | 1,431 | 130 | 0 | 265 | 1,291 | 5 |
| Washington | 9,615 | 9,230 | 385 | 0 | 376 | 345 | 8,894 |
| Wyoming | 313 | 288 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 281 | 7 |

^aNot known.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cThe State estimated the number of men and women

parole.

^eThe State estimated the number of Hispanic parolees.

^dThe State estimated the year-end population.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Parole population 12/31/90 | Number of adults on parole | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| U.S. total | 531,407 | 238,673 | 213,970 | 2,480 | 1,616 | 74,668 |
| Federal | 21,693 | 14,042 | 7,049 | 237 | 131 | 234 |
| State | 509,714 | 224,631 | 206,921 | 2,243 | 1,485 | 74,434 |
| Northeast | 128,946 | 59,944 | 53,916 | 201 | 311 | 14,574 |
| Connecticut ^a | 291 | 137 | 120 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| Maine ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{c,d} | 4,720 | 2,832 | 1,133 | 5 | 14 | 736 |
| New Hampshire ^{e,f} | 522 | 494 | : | : | : | 28 |
| New Jersey | 23,298 | 10,224 | 13,046 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| New York ^a | 42,837 | 8,139 | 20,990 | 193 | 236 | 13,279 |
| Pennsylvania | 56,657 | 37,548 | 18,577 | 2 | 60 | 470 |
| Rhode Island | 321 | 270 | 50 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Vermont | 300 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 65,693 | 24,382 | 24,861 | 494 | 49 | 15,907 |
| Illinois ^{a,d} | 17,671 | 5,637 | 10,538 | 22 | 10 | 1,464 |
| Indiana | 3,778 | : | : | : | : | 3,778 |
| Iowa | 2,111 | : | : | : | : | 2,111 |
| Kansas ^{a,d} | 5,751 | 3,645 | 1,744 | 59 | 26 | 277 |
| Michigan | 11,901 | 4,854 | 6,961 | 46 | 3 | 37 |
| Minnesota ^a | 1,873 | 1,190 | 499 | 129 | 2 | 53 |
| Missouri ^{d,g} | 9,196 | 5,713 | 3,437 | 7 | 3 | 36 |
| Nebraska ^{a,d} | 632 | 391 | 200 | 14 | 0 | 27 |
| North Dakota | 116 | 104 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 7,945 | : | : | : | : | 7,945 |
| South Dakota ^a | 620 | 477 | 19 | 121 | 0 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 4,099 | 2,371 | 1,461 | 86 | 5 | 176 |
| South | 215,773 | 76,354 | 100,172 | 408 | 17 | 38,822 |
| Alabama ^f | 5,970 | 2,384 | 3,586 | : | : | 0 |
| Arkansas ^a | 3,971 | 2,263 | 1,698 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Delaware ^{d,g} | 1,283 | 577 | 706 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{e,f} | 5,346 | 107 | 5,186 | ... | ... | 53 |
| Florida ^{a,d,f} | 2,064 | 1,325 | 702 | : | : | 37 |
| Georgia ^{d,f} | 22,646 | 9,058 | 13,588 | : | : | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3,183 | : | : | : | : | 3,183 |
| Louisiana ^f | 8,877 | 3,153 | 5,724 | : | : | 0 |
| Maryland | 11,192 | 3,126 | 8,030 | 4 | 8 | 24 |
| Mississippi | 3,478 | 1,185 | 2,286 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 9,883 | 3,951 | 5,635 | 246 | 5 | 46 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 3,236 | 1,947 | 1,041 | 157 | 1 | 90 |
| South Carolina ^a | 3,543 | 1,528 | 2,002 | : | : | 13 |
| Tennessee | 11,327 | : | : | : | : | 11,327 |
| Texas ^{a,d,f} | 109,726 | 40,959 | 44,812 | : | : | 23,955 |
| Virginia ^{d,f} | 9,048 | 3,936 | 5,031 | : | : | 81 |
| West Virginia | 1,000 | 855 | 145 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 99,302 | 63,951 | 27,972 | 1,140 | 1,108 | 5,131 |
| Alaska ^{d,g} | 568 | 312 | 74 | 176 | 6 | 0 |
| Arizona ^{a,d} | 2,711 | 1,361 | 442 | 106 | 1 | 801 |
| California ^a | 67,562 | 41,455 | 22,985 | 5 | 19 | 3,098 |
| Colorado ^{a,e} | 2,396 | 1,869 | 455 | 34 | 10 | 28 |
| Hawaii ^{d,h} | 1,425 | 361 | 81 | ... | 983 | 0 |
| Idaho | 243 | 200 | 13 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 811 | 689 | 16 | 101 | 5 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2,850 | 1,673 | 936 | 24 | 8 | 209 |
| New Mexico ^d | 1,224 | 1,082 | 98 | 41 | 3 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8,023 | 6,295 | 991 | 177 | 20 | 540 |
| Utah | 1,561 | 1,373 | 141 | 33 | 9 | 5 |
| Washington ^a | 9,615 | 7,002 | 1,725 | 401 | 44 | 443 |
| Wyoming | 313 | 279 | 15 | 12 | 0 | 7 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aThe State reported Hispanic parolees under "unknown" race; however, not all "unknowns" were Hispanic. See the explanatory notes.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cMassachusetts reported 708 Hispanic and 28 Cape Verdian parolees under "unknown race."

^dThe State estimated the data for race.

^eThe State reported American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian and Pacific Islander, and other race under the "White" or "Black" race categories.

^fSee the explanatory notes for details on "unknown race."

^gThe State estimated the yearend population.

^hHawaii reported "other" and "unknown" race under "Asian and Pacific Islander."

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Number of adults on parole | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Parole population 12/31/90 | Length of sentence ^a | | |
| | | Less than 12 months | 1 year or more | Not reported |
| U.S. total | 531,407 | 18,808 | 382,829 | 129,770 |
| Federal | 21,693 | 16,402 | 5,077 | 214 |
| State | 509,714 | 2,406 | 377,752 | 129,556 |
| Northeast | 128,946 | 1,744 | 65,825 | 61,377 |
| Connecticut | 291 | 0 | 291 | 0 |
| Maine ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 4,720 | : | : | 4,720 |
| New Hampshire ^c | 522 | ... | 522 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 23,298 | 1,742 | 21,556 | 0 |
| New York | 42,837 | 0 | 42,837 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^d | 56,657 | : | : | 56,657 |
| Rhode Island | 321 | 2 | 319 | 0 |
| Vermont | 300 | 0 | 300 | 0 |
| Midwest | 65,693 | 87 | 55,550 | 10,056 |
| Illinois ^e | 17,671 | ... | 17,671 | ... |
| Indiana | 3,778 | 0 | 3,778 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,111 | : | : | 2,111 |
| Kansas | 5,751 | 0 | 5,751 | 0 |
| Michigan | 11,901 | 0 | 11,901 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,873 | 0 | 1,873 | 0 |
| Missouri ^e | 9,196 | 0 | 9,196 | 0 |
| Nebraska ^e | 632 | 49 | 583 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 116 | 38 | 78 | 0 |
| Ohio | 7,945 | : | : | 7,945 |
| South Dakota | 620 | 0 | 620 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,099 | 0 | 4,099 | 0 |
| South | 215,773 | 420 | 158,586 | 56,767 |
| Alabama | 5,970 | 53 | : | 5,917 |
| Arkansas | 3,971 | 5 | 3,966 | 0 |
| Delaware ^e | 1,283 | 0 | 1,283 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 5,346 | : | : | 5,346 |
| Florida ^e | 2,064 | ... | 2,064 | 0 |
| Georgia | 22,646 | : | : | 22,646 |
| Kentucky ^f | 3,183 | : | 3,183 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 8,877 | : | : | 8,877 |
| Maryland | 11,192 | 362 | 10,830 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3,478 | 0 | 3,478 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9,883 | : | : | 9,883 |
| Oklahoma | 3,236 | 0 | 2,681 | 555 |
| South Carolina | 3,543 | : | : | 3,543 |
| Tennessee | 11,327 | 0 | 11,327 | 0 |
| Texas | 109,726 | 0 | 109,726 | 0 |
| Virginia ^e | 9,048 | ... | 9,048 | ... |
| West Virginia ^e | 1,000 | ... | 1,000 | 0 |
| West | 99,302 | 155 | 97,791 | 1,356 |
| Alaska ^e | 568 | 0 | 568 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2,711 | 115 | 2,596 | 0 |
| California | 67,562 | 0 | 67,562 | 0 |
| Colorado ^f | 2,396 | : | 2,396 | : |
| Hawaii ^e | 1,425 | ... | 1,425 | 0 |
| Idaho | 243 | 0 | 243 | 0 |
| Montana ^e | 811 | ... | 811 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2,850 | 1 | 1,494 | 1,355 |
| New Mexico | 1,224 | 0 | 1,224 | ... |
| Oregon | 8,023 | 0 | 8,023 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,561 | 5 | 1,555 | 1 |
| Washington ^e | 9,615 | ... | 9,615 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 313 | 34 | 279 | 0 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSentences are the maximum sentences when ranges are used.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cThe State did not supervise parolees with a sentence of less than 1 year.

^dPennsylvania did not use the same categories. See the explanatory notes.

^eThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^fSentence of "1 year or more" includes parolees serving less than 1 year.

Table 6.9. Number of parolees under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring, 1990

| Region and jurisdiction | Intensive supervision | Electronic monitoring |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| U.S. total | 16,787 | 1,385 |
| Federal | ... | : |
| State | 16,787 | 1,385 |
| Northeast | 1,889 | 314 |
| Connecticut ^a | 10 | 2 |
| Maine | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 34 | ... |
| New Hampshire | 41 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 373 | 49 |
| New York | ... | 16 |
| Pennsylvania ^a | 1,397 | 223 |
| Rhode Island | ... | 23 |
| Vermont | 34 | ... |
| Midwest | 641 | 195 |
| Illinois | 49 | 41 |
| Indiana | ... | ... |
| Iowa ^a | 269 | 60 |
| Kansas | ... | ... |
| Michigan | ... | : |
| Minnesota | ... | : |
| Missouri ^b | ... | 38 |
| Nebraska | 37 | 1 |
| North Dakota | ... | ... |
| Ohio | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 64 | ... |
| Wisconsin ^{a,c} | 222 | 55 |
| South | 5,726 | 590 |
| Alabama | 5 | 144 |
| Arkansas | 66 | ... |
| Delaware ^b | 100 | 10 |
| Dist. of Col. | 198 | ... |
| Florida | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 422 | ... |
| Kentucky | 883 | ... |
| Louisiana | : | : |
| Maryland | 541 | ... |
| Mississippi | 112 | ... |
| North Carolina | 437 | 124 |
| Oklahoma | : | ... |
| South Carolina | 426 | ... |
| Tennessee | ... | ... |
| Texas ^a | 2,110 | 306 |
| Virginia ^a | 426 | 6 |
| West Virginia | ... | ... |
| West | 8,531 | 286 |
| Alaska ^b | 15 | ... |
| Arizona | ... | 116 |
| California | 7,207 | 40 |
| Colorado | ... | 45 |
| Hawaii | 70 | 11 |
| Idaho | : | : |
| Montana ^a | 8 | ... |
| Nevada ^a | 912 | 8 |
| New Mexico ^{a,b} | 54 | 27 |
| Oregon | 65 | ... |
| Utah ^a | 199 | 38 |
| Washington | ... | ... |
| Wyoming ^a | 1 | 1 |

...Not applicable.

:Not known.

^aThe count for intensive supervision includes some or all parolees under

electronic monitoring.

^bThe State estimated the data.

^cIncludes an unknown number of probationers.

Explanatory notes by Jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1990 numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1989.

The following States omitted absconders from their January 1 and December 31 counts: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Iowa, Kansas, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Ohio, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Federal

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" (table 6.5) includes absconders.

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" (table 6.5) includes returned to prison or jail with new sentence, revocation pending, or charges pending.

Approximately 85 parolees and probationers are under electronic monitoring.

Alabama

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes absconders.

"White" and "Black" (table 6.7) include American Indian/Alaska Native and Asian/Pacific Islander.

Alaska

The State estimated all data.

Absconders are placed in an inactive caseload but are included in the population counts.

Alaska included parolees supervised out-of-State among those under active supervision (table 6.3).

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes deaths.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a

new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Arizona

For adults entering parole, "Discretionary" and "Mandatory" (table 6.4) include reinstatements. "Other" includes 491 interstate compact cases (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole, "other" includes 10 early discharges (table 6.5).

Data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and length of sentence were estimated.

"Unknown" race includes 789 Mexican Americans (table 6.7).

Arkansas

The January 1, 1990, count differs from the previously reported December 31, 1989, count because of an error in the reporting of interstate compact cases.

Arkansas is phasing out the inactive supervision status and is replacing it with annual reporting. Inactive supervision status included 57 inactive and 109 annual reporting (table 6.3).

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant and transfers to other parole jurisdictions.

Discharged absconders in 1990 were no longer kept in the caseload and were not reported in the yearend counts. In 1990, Arkansas had an estimated 77 parolees whom had absconded during the year.

"Unknown" race consists of 9 Cubans and one Mexican parolee (table 6.7).

California

The January 1, 1990, count differs from the previously reported December 31, 1989, count due to updated data from the California Youth Authority.

Absconder supervision status reflects only those for the CYA's (table 6.3). For the State, absconders were placed on an

inactive caseload and were omitted from the yearend parole population count.

"Other" entries consists of 385 California Youth Authority (CYA) parolees and 6 released from awaiting delivery or non-institution locations (table 6.4).

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes an unknown number of absconders and discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant. All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Other" exits includes 18,375 State reported suspensions to CYA parole, parolees at large, and other releases.

"Unknown" race consists of 3,092 American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asians, or Pacific Islanders and 3 Filipinos that could not be shown separately (table 6.7).

"Unknown" Hispanic origin includes 3,095 Central and South American, and Cuban parolees.

The number of parolees under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring (table 6.9) does not include locally supervised parolees.

Colorado

The January 1, 1990, count differs from the previously reported December 31, 1989, count to reflect 175 cases supervised out-of-State.

Detailed data for exits, sex, race, and Hispanic origin were estimated.

Active supervision includes those parolees supervised out of State.

Entries and exits include an unknown number of interstate compact cases.

"Discretionary" and "Mandatory" (table 6.4) include reinstatements.

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant and transfers to

other parole jurisdictions. All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Other" race consists of 28 Cubans and Iraqis (table 6.7).

Connecticut

"Unknown" race includes 33 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7).

The total yearend parole population includes absconders 2 of whom were changed to absconder status during the year.

The intensive supervision count (table 6.9) includes those under electronic monitoring.

Delaware

The State estimated all data.

Active supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revoked parole, with charges pending, or with a new sentence were counted as having been discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5). Parolees transferred to other States were similarly counted. All persons sent back to prison or jail, parole revocation pending, were counted as having returned to prison with parole revoked.

The State could not provide detailed data for Hispanic origin.

The State did not supervise persons released from prison after less than 1 year of incarceration.

District of Columbia

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes some revocations.

Absconders are never discharged. There is a warrant kept for them as long as they remain in that status. Of the 1,029

absconders reported, 926 were changed to absconder status during 1990.

American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asians and Pacific Islanders are included in either black or white race. "Unknown" race includes 53 persons with unspecified race (table 6.7).

Detailed data for Hispanic origin and length of sentence were not available.

Florida

The State supervised only persons sentenced to a year or more.

For adults entering parole "other" consists of 290 data adjustments (table 6.4).

All categories of adults leaving parole, except discharged absconders, were reported in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with new charges pending were counted as returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Florida estimated the data for sex, race and Hispanic origin. "White" and "Black" (table 6.7) include American Indian/Alaska Native and Asian/Pacific Islander. "Other" race includes some Hispanic parolees.

Georgia

Total parole population includes parolees supervised out-of-State. The active supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3).

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes discharged as absconder. All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Data were estimated for sex and race.

"White" and "Black" (table 6.7) include American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, other, and unknown.

Detailed data for Hispanic origin and length of sentence were not available.

Hawaii

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with new charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence (table 6.5). Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation includes undetermined amount of technical violators. "Other" exits include 89 parolees whose maximum sentence had expired.

The data for race was estimated. "Asian/Pacific Islander" (table 6.7) includes other and unknown race.

Detailed data for Hispanic origin were not available.

Idaho

"Active" supervision status (table 6.3) includes absconders and parolees supervised out of State.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with new charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail parole revocation pending (table 6.5).

Illinois

Illinois estimated all demographic data from the percentage distribution of 14,973 parolees under active supervision. It had no demographic information on absconders and parolees supervised out of State.

The State monitors only those parolees with sentences of 1 year or more.

"Other" entries (table 6.4) includes 533 out-of-State parolees and 2,060 interstate compact and apprehension cases.

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges

pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Unknown" race includes 1,369 Hispanic parolees and 95 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

Indiana

Current absconders were terminated from parole and were not included in the yearend population count. All of the 206 absconders reported under supervised status were changed to absconder status during 1990.

Detailed data for race and Hispanic origin were not available.

Iowa

Iowa monitors only those parolees who have a sentence of a year or more.

"Discharged to detainer, warrant" is included in either "successfully completed parole" or "discharged as absconder" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence, revocation, or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Detailed data for sex, race, ethnicity, supervision status, and length of sentence were not available.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Kansas

The December 31, 1989, count differs from January 1, 1990, count due to the inclusion of a special status group of parolees in the January 1, 1990, count. There are active warrants for these parolees; however, they are not considered to be absconders since their locations are known.

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons

sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were not considered to be exits.

"Other" exits include discharged absconders (275), expiration of sentence (290), pre-revocation confinements (62), and out-of-State exits (229).

Data for race and Hispanic origin were estimated. "Other" race (table 6.7) includes 277 Hispanics.

Kansas monitored 563 absconders apart from the regular parole caseload and did not include them in the yearend counts. Of the 275 parolees who absconded in 1990, an unknown number remained in that status at yearend.

Kentucky

Inactive cases were included in the active supervision category (table 6.3).

For adults entering parole "discretionary" releases include mandatory releases (table 6.4). "Other" includes 489 interstate transfers.

For adults leaving parole those successfully completing parole include releases from active supervision, final discharges, and closed cases (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Demographic data and sentence length data were not reported.

"One year or more" length of sentence (table 6.8) includes sentences of less than 12 months.

Louisiana

Louisiana reported absconders and out-of-State parolees as under "active supervision" (table 6.3).

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges

pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

The State could not provide detailed data for Hispanic origin, supervision status, and length of sentence. "White" and "Black" race include parolees from all other racial categories (table 6.7).

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. There are now 30 pre-1976 parolees under supervision, with 25 in prison who eventually will be eligible for parole.

Maryland

For "other" status of supervision Maryland reported 474 delinquents in custody (table 6.3).

Detailed data for Hispanic origin were not available.

The State supervises an unknown number of parolees from local jails.

Absconders are included in the total yearend parole population counts. Of the 1,260 absconders reported, 253 were changed to absconder status during 1990.

"Unknown" race includes 24 persons with unspecified race (table 6.7).

Massachusetts

Data on entries, exits, sex, race, and Hispanic origin were estimated.

Discretionary release from prison includes all mandatory releases (table 6.4).

"Discharged as absconder," "discharged to detainer, warrant," "transferred to another State," "death," and "other" are included in "Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

All active parolees are supervised which include absconders and parolees from local jails.

"Unknown" race include 708 Hispanic and 28 Cape Verdian parolees (table 6.7).

The State could not breakout data for length of sentence.

Michigan

For "other" exits from parole Michigan reported one parolee discharged by court (table 6.5).

"Unknown" race consists of 37 persons for whom Michigan did not specify race (table 6.7).

Minnesota

"Other" entries includes 402 persons on work release (table 6.4).

"Discharged as absconder," "discharged to detainer, warrant," and "transferred to another State" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

For "unknown" race the State reported 43 Spanish-speaking parolees and 10 others (table 6.7).

Mississippi

Mississippi placed absconders indefinitely in an inactive caseload.

"Other" entries includes intrastate transfers and 2 work release cases.

Mississippi reported mandatory releases in "discretionary" releases (table 6.4).

Missouri

The State estimated all data. All data exclude 283 parolees from local jails.

"Discretionary" and "Mandatory" entries include reinstatements (table 6.4).

"Discharged as absconder" is included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked. All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence. Under a special program, some parolees returned to a prison rehabilitation center may have their time in prison credited to their time served on parole.

"Unknown" race includes 36 persons for whom Missouri did not specify race (table 6.7).

Detailed data for Hispanic origin were not available.

Montana

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Montana did not report the number of persons transferred because it does not maintain records for parolees who leave the State.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Nebraska

Nebraska does not discharge absconders (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, supervision status, and sentence length were estimated.

"Other" race includes 27 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7).

Nevada

"Discharged as absconder" is included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked. "Death" is included in successfully completed parole.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

New Hampshire

The State places absconders on an inactive case list and does not report them in the yearend counts. It monitors only those parolees with sentences of a year or more.

"Active" supervision status (table 6.3) includes parolees supervised out of State.

"Other" entries (table 6.4) includes 92 Administrative parolees.

"Returned to prison or jail with new sentence" (table 6.5) includes returned to prison or jail new charges pending. "Returned to prison or jail parole revoked" includes returned to prison or jail with parole revocation pending.

"Unknown" race includes a combination of 24 non-whites and blacks (table 6.7). White race includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

New Jersey

New Jersey reported those absconding from parole as being under active supervision (table 6.3).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Other or unknown status" includes 151 who were recalled by court or who were discharged by paroling authority decree.

New Mexico

Data for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and supervision status were estimated.

Absconders are placed indefinitely in an inactive caseload and omitted from the population counts. Of the 136 absconders reported, all were changed to that status during 1990.

Discretionary parole entries and reinstatements to parole were reported under mandatory parole entries (table 6.4). "Other" entries includes 182 intrastate transfers.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Discharged to detainer, warrant" was also counted under revocation. "Other" exits include 173 semi-active cases and absconders. "Transferred to another State" consists of intrastate transfers.

"Unknown" race includes Asians and Pacific Islanders (table 6.7).

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

New York

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). Persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned with a new sentence. Persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Unknown" race includes 13,279 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7).

North Carolina

The large increase in the parole population was due to State legislation enacted to ease prison crowding.

For adults entering parole "discretionary" (table 6.4) includes reinstatements. "Other" adjusts categories to the total.

North Carolina does not dismiss absconders; instead, warrants are issued for life or until the absconder is found.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Those discharged to detainer or warrant were also counted as parole revocations.

Detailed data for Hispanic origin and length of sentence were not available.

North Dakota

The December 31, 1989, parole population, differs from January 1, 1990, due to late entry of data.

The State counted absconders as being under active supervision (table 6.3).

Ohio

Ohio places absconders indefinitely in an inactive caseload and omits them from the yearend count.

For adults entering parole "other" includes 139 parolees supervised in other States (table 6.4).

"Discharged to detainer, warrant" is included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). For adults leaving parole "other" includes 31 inactive cases and 67 interstate compact cases closed for reasons other than final release.

Data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and sentence length were not reported.

Oklahoma

"Inactive" supervision status (table 6.3) includes absconders and those parolees supervised out of State.

"Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) includes discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant and transfers to other parole jurisdictions.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Unknown" race may include some Hispanics (table 6.7).

Oregon

Mandatory releases from prison and reinstatements to parole were reported as discretionary releases from prison (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence, with their parole revoked, or with revocation or charges pending as well as discharged to custody, detainer or warrant were counted as "other" (table 6.5).

Of the 1,780 absconders reported, 663 were changed to that status during 1990.

Pennsylvania

The State supervised 610 parolees from local jails.

"Other" type of entry includes 21,271 parolees released from county courts (table 6.4).

"Other" exits includes 288 adjustments (table 6.5).

Pennsylvania reported "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" in "other" (table 6.5). The number of absconders, who are maintained in the active parole caseload, was not known.

Data for length of sentence were only available by the following breakdown: less than 2 years (41,687), two years or more (14,970).

Of the 793 absconders reported, 533 were changed to that status during 1990.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Rhode Island

Under status of supervision, 4 parolees were supervised out of State. (table 6.3). "Other" includes 10 persons detained on warrants at the Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution, 4 persons in Federal prison, 15 persons supervised by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 2 persons in the Federal Witness Protection Program, and 1 person supervised by Federal parole authorities.

For adults entering parole "other" includes 22 persons who were reparaoled after revocation of the original parole and who either had no new sentence or had a new sentence of less than six months (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" consists of 2 parolees serving other sentences out of State.

Absconders are removed from parole only if a revocation warrant has been issued.

South Carolina

The December 31, 1989, parole population, differs from the January 1, 1990, parole population due to correction to the management information system during 1990.

Of the 271 absconders counted, 67 had absconded in 1990 (table 6.3).

South Carolina reported those parolees transferred to another jurisdiction in all other relevant exit categories (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to

prison or jail with a new sentence (table 6.5). "Other" includes 12 pardoned parolees.

"Unknown" race includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders (table 6.7).

"Adult parolees" not covered in this report were youthful offenders.

Detailed data for Hispanic origin and length of sentence were not available.

South Dakota

Absconders are not discharged and are included in the yearend populations.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Other" race (table 6.7) includes 3 Hispanic parolees.

Tennessee

The previously reported yearend 1989 population count differs from the January 1, 1990, count because 189 parolees with an alias were doublecounted.

"Active" supervision status (table 6.3) includes 550 absconders. "Other" supervision status consists of 204 parolees on detainer.

Reinstatement entries are included with discretionary and mandatory releases from prison (table 6.4).

Discharged absconders and those discharged to detainer or warrant were counted as having successfully completed parole (table 6.5). All persons returned to prison or jail, whether with a new sentence or with charges or revocation pending, were reported as parole revocations. "Other" exits consist of 436 inactive parolees whose cases were terminated.

Tennessee supervised only parolees with sentences of 1 year or more.

Detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin were not available.

Texas

Data are for the year ending August 1990.

Data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin were estimated.

"Other" supervision status includes 5,762 detainees (table 6.3).

Texas reported all categories of exit except successful completion as "other or unknown status" (table 6.5).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with new sentence, revocation pending, or new charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Unknown" race includes 23,955 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7). White and Black race include American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, or Pacific Islanders.

A small number of parolees under electronic monitoring were included in the count of those under intensive supervision.

Utah

Of the 80 absconders, 48 were changed to absconder status in 1990 (table 6.3).

Utah does not count as an exit from parole returning to prison or jail with parole revocation pending (table 6.5).

"Less than 12 months" length of sentence consists of 5 parolees whose felony parole expired with misdemeanor parole still applying (table 6.8).

The number of parolees under electronic monitoring was included in the count of those under intensive supervision.

Vermont

All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending or with a new sentence

were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

The State reports all parolees under the "White" race category (table 6.7).

Virginia

"Other" supervision status (table 6.3) consists of 362 parolees on detainer.

For adults entering parole "other" includes 367 transfers from other States, Virginia cases returned to Virginia from other States, and unknown types of entry (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole "discharged to custody, detainer or warrant" includes all those returned to incarceration; "other" includes intrastate transfers, terminations of out-of-State cases, and exits of unknown type (table 6.5). Absconders are included in "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" and "other" exits.

The State classifies race as white and non-white (all races other than white).

Data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of supervision were estimated.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring.

Washington

Persons committing offenses after July 1, 1984 are not parole eligible.

Washington places absconders in an inactive caseload and includes them in the yearend counts. For adults entering parole "other or unknown type" includes reinstatements and parolees who had absconded from parole and had returned (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges

pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence.

"Other" race consists of 106 parolees of mixed race and 337 of unspecified race (table 6.7).

Of the 1,730 absconders reported, 373 were changed to absconder status during 1990.

West Virginia

"Other or unknown" entries includes 95 interstate compact transfers (table 6.4). The State estimated detailed data for exits.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Those who were discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant were counted as having completed parole successfully. "Other or unknown status" of exit adjusts categories to the total.

Wisconsin

The parole population on December 31, 1989, differs from January 1, 1990, due to the exclusion of absconders and those supervised out of State from the January 1, 1990, count.

For adults leaving parole all absconders and parolees discharged to detainer or warrant were counted as having successfully completed parole (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence or with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Other" exits includes 15 administrative closings.

The number of parolees under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring. There were an unknown number of probationers included in these categories.

Wyoming

Wyoming could not report absconders apart from active supervision status (table 6.3). Absconders are placed in the interstate compact caseload.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence or with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Other" exits consist of 29 administrative closings and Governor's Pardon parolees.

The one parolee under intensive supervision was also the only parolee under electronic monitoring.

| | | | |
|--|--------|--|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-7 (2-5-91) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1990 PAROLE DATA SURVEY REPORT PERIOD COVERED January 1, 1990 – December 31, 1990 | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | | |
| RETURN TO | | (Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code) | |
| Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, DC 20233 | | | |

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Parole Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on state and local parole populations in calendar year 1990 and on population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of parole systems and to keep informed of their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Probation and Parole 1990" scheduled for release in fall 1991.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the **next 3 weeks** and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We estimate public reporting burden for this collection of information to average 90 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Public Use Reports Project 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this census.

Enclosures

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and mark (X) in appropriate column. **Do not leave blanks or fill with dashes.** Mark a "0" if your State can have parolees in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to parolees in your State, but you are unable to provide the number or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in item 17.

Items 1 and 4 — PAROLE POPULATION

Include all adult parolees who have been conditionally released to parole supervision (whether by parole board supervision or by mandatory conditional release).

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude juveniles.

Include both parolees sentenced to less than one year and those sentenced to a year or more.

For **interstate compacts**, include those parolees who are sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those parolees whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate parole entry into only one of the entry categories provided.

- a. **Discretionary release from prison** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision. Also include persons granted a Governor's pardon or a commutation of sentence, if they are to be supervised.
- b. **Mandatory release from prison** — Include all parolees whose release from prison was not determined by a Parole Board. Include persons released through determinate sentencing statutes, and/or good-time provisions.
- c. **Reinstatement** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of reinstatement. For example, include discharged absconders whose cases have been reopened.

Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate parole exit into only one of the exit categories provided.

- a. **Completed parole** — Include all parolees who have served full-term sentences or who have been released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.
- b. **Discharged absconder** — Include all parolees **formally discharged** from the parole authority while known to be on absconder status, regardless of whether a warrant has been issued. **Exclude** changes from active to inactive supervision status. **Exclude** absconders who have been located and returned to prison. Report these in items 3(d) or 3(e).
- c. **Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant** — Include all parolees discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Also include parolees released from parole jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency, e.g., mental hospital or half-way house.

- d. **Returned to prison or jail with new sentence** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail after receiving a sentence for a new offense.
- e. **Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail due to the violation of the conditions of parole **without** receiving a new criminal sentence.
- f. **Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending** — Include persons readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting revocation hearing, or final disposition from a revocation hearing.
- g. **Returned to prison or jail with new charges pending** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting trial or imposition of sentence for new charges.
- h. **Transferred to another parole jurisdiction** — Include parolees transferred to the jurisdiction of another State while still on parole. **Exclude** interstate compact cases unless legal responsibility for the parolee is no longer retained by your State.

i. Death

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory. Hispanic describes persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Item 8 — SUPERVISION STATUS

- a. **Active** — Include persons required to make regular contact with the supervisory parole authority (in person, by mail, or telephone).
- b. **Inactive** — Include all parolees who were excused from reporting on a regular basis, but remained under your agency's jurisdiction.
- c. **Absconder** — Include all parolees who have not been discharged and who fail to report to the parole authority or leave the geographical area of supervision without permission.
- d. **Supervised out of State** — Include all parolees who are under your jurisdiction, but are supervised out of State. Include both active and inactive cases as defined above.

Item 9 — LENGTH OF SENTENCE

- a. **Less than one year** — Include all adult parolees who were originally sentenced to less than one year.
- b. **One year or more** — Include all adult parolees originally sentenced to one year or more.

Item 10 — LOCAL PAROLEES

- a. **County/City Parole Authorities** — This item is self explanatory.
- b. **County/City Parolees** — Include only those parolees supervised by city and county parole authorities.
- c. **Local Parole Authority/Authorities** — Where applicable, indicate the address of the local parole authority/authorities in your state.

Items 11 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY

Please answer these items relating to the ability of your facility to report data on parolees.

Items 14 through 16 — SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Please leave a note in the remarks section (item 17) as to whether these counts are included within the reported data on page 3.

1990 PAROLE DATA SURVEY

| <p>Note: December 31, 1989 population reported in 1989 Parole Data Survey was →</p> <p>If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in item 17.</p> <p>1. Parole population on January 1, 1990 →</p> | Number Mark (X) if estimate ↗ | | <p>• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of parole population on December 31, 1990</p> <p>5. Sex</p> <p>a. Male</p> <p>b. Female</p> <p>c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b</p> | Number Mark (X) if estimate ↗ | |
|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| | <p>2. Entries</p> <p>a. Discretionary release from prison</p> <p>b. Mandatory release from prison</p> <p>c. Reinstatement</p> <p>d. Other — Specify ↗</p> <p>e. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2d</p> | | | <p>6. Race</p> <p>a. White</p> <p>b. Black</p> <p>c. American Indian or Alaskan Native</p> <p>d. Asian or Pacific Islander</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↗</p> <p>f. Not known</p> <p>g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f</p> | |
| <p>3. Exits</p> <p>a. Completed parole</p> <p>b. Discharged absconder</p> <p>c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant</p> <p>d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence</p> <p>e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation</p> <p>f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending</p> <p>g. Returned to prison or jail, new charges pending</p> <p>h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction</p> <p>i. Death</p> <p>j. Other — Specify ↗</p> <p>k. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3j</p> | | <p>7. Ethnicity</p> <p>a. Hispanic</p> <p>b. Not Hispanic</p> <p>c. Not known</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c</p> | | | |
| <p>4. Parole population on December 31, 1990 →</p> <p>Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2e minus line 3k.</p> | | <p>8. Supervision status</p> <p>a. Active</p> <p>b. Inactive</p> <p>c. Absconder</p> <p>d. Supervised out of State</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↗</p> <p>f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e</p> | | | |
| <p>Note: The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, and 9d should be identical.</p> | | <p>9. Length of sentence</p> <p>a. Less than one year</p> <p>b. One year or more</p> <p>c. Not known</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9c</p> | | | |

10. Local Parolees

a. Do you supervise parolees from local jails?

- 1 Yes 2 No — Skip to item 11

b. If yes, please specify number of these parolees supervised. →

c. Are the local parolees reported in item 10b above included in items 1—9 on page 3?

- 1 Yes 2 No — Please indicate address of local parole authority/authorities →

11. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have other adult parolees not reported in this survey (e.g., inactive cases for which you could not report)?

- 1 Yes — Explain → 2 No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1990?

- 1 Yes 2 No — Specify when your reporting year ends →

| Month | Year |
|-------|------|
| | |

13. Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- 1 Included in your total year end parole population (items 1 and 4)
2 Terminated from parole (omitted from items 1 and 4)
3 Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load and included in items 1 and 4
4 Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load and omitted from items 1 and 4
5 Other — Describe _____

b. Of the absconders reported in item 8c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1990? — Specify number →

14. Does your department/agency have a program of intensive parole supervision (that is, a parole caseload involving more frequent contact by the parole officer than is normally required)? — Mark (X) one box

- 1 Yes — How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1990? — Specify number →
2 No program

15. Does your department/agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of parolees (that is, a type of house arrest in which specific conditions of parole are monitored through electronic means)? — Mark (X) one box

- 1 Yes — How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1990? — Specify number →
2 No program

16. Does your department/agency operate AS A CONDITION OF PAROLE a program that approximates a "boot camp" environment (e.g., a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command)? (Do not include programs operated by a State Correctional Facility). — Mark (X) one box

- 1 Yes — How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1990? — Specify number →
2 No program

17. Remarks

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Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1990

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Table 7.1. Summary characteristics of all prisoners present yearend, received from court, and removed from death row, 1990

| Characteristics | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Present yearend 1990 | Received from court in 1990 | Removed from death row in 1990 | |
| | | | Executed | Removed by other means ^a |
| U.S. total | 2,356 | 244 | 23 | 108 |
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 2,324 | 237 | 23 | 105 |
| Female | 32 | 7 | 0 | 3 |
| Race | | | | |
| White | 1,375 | 147 | 16 | 64 |
| Black | 943 | 94 | 7 | 42 |
| Other ^b | 38 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Hispanic origin | | | | |
| Hispanic | 172 | 20 | 0 | 4 |
| Non-Hispanic | 1,996 | 211 | 22 | 93 |
| Not known | 188 | 13 | 1 | 11 |
| Education | | | | |
| 8th grade or less | 364 | 23 | 9 | 14 |
| 9th to 11th grade | 775 | 64 | 5 | 27 |
| 12th grade | 729 | 66 | 6 | 37 |
| Any college | 209 | 27 | 0 | 12 |
| Not reported | 279 | 64 | 3 | 18 |
| Felony history | | | | |
| Prior conviction, total | 1,522 | 139 | 17 | 66 |
| Homicide | 179 | 14 | 1 | 11 |
| Other offenses | 1,202 | 114 | 11 | 48 |
| Offense not reported | 141 | 11 | 5 | 7 |
| No prior conviction | 678 | 73 | 5 | 29 |
| Not reported | 156 | 32 | 1 | 13 |
| Age | | | | |
| Under 20 years | 17 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-24 years | 234 | 44 | 0 | 6 |
| 25-29 years | 533 | 64 | 2 | 17 |
| 30-34 years | 610 | 52 | 4 | 25 |
| 35-39 years | 392 | 31 | 6 | 23 |
| 40-54 years | 516 | 38 | 10 | 31 |
| 55 years or older | 54 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Median age | 34 | 30 | 39 | 36 |

^aIncludes deceased from causes other than execution, commutation of sentence, sentence vacated, and conviction vacated.
^bOther race present at yearend includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

^cOther race admitted includes two American Indians and one Asian inmate. One American Indian and one Asian had their death sentences removed in 1990.

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|--|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/89 | | | | Received from court in 1990 | | | | Executed in 1990 | | | Death sentence removed in 1990 ^a | | | | Under death sentence 12/31/90 | | | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Other | Total | White | Black | Other ^b | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Other ^b | Total | White | Black | Other ^b | |
| U.S. total | 2,243 | 1,308 | 898 | 37 | 244 | 147 | 94 | 3 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 108 | 64 | 42 | 2 | 2,356 | 1,375 | 943 | 38 | |
| Northeast | 134 | 52 | 81 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 133 | 52 | 80 | 1 | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 18 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania | 114 | 43 | 70 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 121 | 46 | 74 | 1 | |
| Midwest | 348 | 167 | 179 | 2 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 364 | 173 | 189 | 2 | |
| Illinois | 119 | 45 | 74 | 0 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 128 | 49 | 79 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 47 | 30 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 48 | 32 | 16 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 72 | 41 | 31 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 39 | 33 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 12 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 1 | |
| Ohio | 98 | 43 | 54 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 46 | 58 | 1 | |
| South | 1,298 | 759 | 516 | 23 | 144 | 88 | 58 | 0 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 56 | 34 | 20 | 2 | 1,369 | 802 | 546 | 21 | |
| Alabama | 106 | 52 | 53 | 1 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 117 | 58 | 58 | 1 | |
| Arkansas | 33 | 23 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 21 | 12 | 0 | |
| Delaware | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | |
| Florida | 285 | 187 | 98 | 0 | 31 | 21 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 299 | 193 | 106 | 0 | |
| Georgia | 90 | 46 | 44 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 98 | 51 | 47 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 26 | 20 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 20 | 6 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 35 | 16 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 31 | 14 | 17 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 15 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 3 | 16 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 40 | 18 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 18 | 29 | 0 | |
| North Carolina | 83 | 41 | 37 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 84 | 45 | 35 | 4 | |
| Oklahoma | 112 | 78 | 25 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 81 | 28 | 9 | |
| South Carolina | 41 | 19 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 18 | 24 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 76 | 48 | 26 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 56 | 26 | 2 | |
| Texas | 306 | 185 | 116 | 5 | 24 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 320 | 198 | 117 | 5 | |
| Virginia | 43 | 21 | 21 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 45 | 24 | 21 | 0 | |
| West | 463 | 330 | 122 | 11 | 53 | 38 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 25 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 490 | 348 | 128 | 14 | |
| Arizona | 84 | 76 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 91 | 81 | 7 | 3 | |
| California | 253 | 153 | 94 | 6 | 33 | 23 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 280 | 173 | 99 | 8 | |
| Colorado | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | |
| Montana | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 2 | |
| Nevada | 53 | 39 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 41 | 16 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 23 | 20 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 0 | |
| Utah | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | |
| Washington | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | |
| Wyoming | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1990: New Hampshire and South Dakota.

^aDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order of a new trial, and death. An American Indian prisoner in North Carolina had his sentence overturned by an appellate court and was

awaiting resentencing. An Asian prisoner in Virginia had his conviction and sentence vacated and was awaiting retrial to determine guilt.

^bTwo American Indians and one Asian were received from court; one American Indian and one Asian had their death sentences removed; and 24 American Indians and 14 Asians were under a death sentence at yearend.

Table 7.3. Movement of female prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Female prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|---|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/89 | | | Received from court in 1990 ^a | | | Death sentence removed in 1990 ^b | Under death sentence 12/31/90 | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | White | Total | White | Black |
| U.S. total | 28 | 17 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 32 | 20 | 12 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Indiana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| South | 19 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 18 | 6 |
| Alabama | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Florida | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| West | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women on death row in 1990: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Illinois, Nebraska, South Dakota, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
^aAll women received from court with a death sentence in

1990 had been convicted of murder.
^bDispositions of death sentences included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No woman was executed in 1990. No black female prisoners were removed from death row in 1990.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1990

| Region and State | Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/89 | Received from court in 1990 | Death sentence removed in 1990* | Under death sentence 12/31/90 |
| U.S. total | 156 | 20 | 4 | 172 |
| Northeast | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Midwest | 14 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| Illinois | 7 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ohio | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| South | 75 | 13 | 0 | 88 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 24 | 4 | 0 | 28 |
| Georgia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Texas | 44 | 7 | 0 | 51 |
| West | 64 | 6 | 4 | 66 |
| Arizona | 17 | 2 | 0 | 19 |
| California | 35 | 4 | 2 | 37 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Oregon | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. States that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in 1990. *Dispositions of death sentences included

dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No prisoners of Hispanic origin were executed in 1990.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | Median number of months |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,356 | 231 | 242 | 271 | 240 | 438 | 934 | 57.0 |
| Northeast | 133 | 11 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 33 | 34 | 49.0 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| New Jersey | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 44.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 121 | 9 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 30 | 33 | 50.0 |
| Midwest | 364 | 32 | 26 | 33 | 32 | 90 | 131 | 57.0 |
| Illinois | 128 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 28 | 51 | 58.0 |
| Indiana | 48 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 21 | 68.0 |
| Missouri | 72 | 5 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 17 | 21 | 49.5 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 126.0 |
| Ohio | 105 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 33 | 29 | 58.0 |
| South | 1,369 | 135 | 141 | 139 | 142 | 258 | 554 | 58.0 |
| Alabama | 117 | 12 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 45 | 52.0 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 17 | 81.0 |
| Delaware | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 101.0 |
| Florida | 299 | 28 | 36 | 33 | 24 | 35 | 143 | 66.0 |
| Georgia | 98 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 45 | 68.5 |
| Kentucky | 26 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 86.0 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 61.0 |
| Maryland | 19 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 79.0 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 20 | 56.0 |
| North Carolina | 84 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 21 | 40.0 |
| Oklahoma | 118 | 9 | 13 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 34 | 48.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 18 | 63.5 |
| Tennessee | 84 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 20 | 35 | 62.5 |
| Texas | 320 | 24 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 72 | 121 | 57.5 |
| Virginia | 45 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 53.0 |
| West | 490 | 53 | 57 | 58 | 50 | 57 | 215 | 58.0 |
| Arizona | 91 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 45 | 67.0 |
| California | 280 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 24 | 37 | 126 | 61.0 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Idaho | 19 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 74.0 |
| Montana | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 36.5 |
| Nevada | 57 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 55.0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Oregon | 10 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23.0 |
| Utah | 11 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 39.0 |
| Washington | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 62.0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 943 | 88 | 113 | 89 | 82 | 182 | 389 | 60.0 |
| Northeast | 80 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 21 | 17 | 45.0 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 44.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 74 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 19 | 17 | 45.0 |
| Midwest | 189 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 18 | 42 | 70 | 57.0 |
| Illinois | 79 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 18 | 29 | 55.0 |
| Indiana | 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 86.5 |
| Missouri | 33 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 51.0 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Ohio | 58 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 53.5 |
| South | 546 | 52 | 67 | 40 | 43 | 99 | 245 | 64.0 |
| Alabama | 58 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 29 | 72.5 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 92.5 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | * |
| Florida | 106 | 8 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 50 | 68.0 |
| Georgia | 47 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 23 | 70.0 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 68.5 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 67.0 |
| Maryland | 16 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 65.5 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 56.0 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 56.0 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 35.5 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 72.0 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 64.5 |
| Texas | 117 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 25 | 51 | 63.0 |
| Virginia | 21 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 59.0 |
| West | 128 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 20 | 57 | 62.5 |
| Arizona | 7 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 35.0 |
| California | 99 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 17 | 45 | 63.0 |
| Nevada | 16 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 54.5 |
| Oregon | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | * |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |

Table 7.5. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | Median number of months |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,375 | 140 | 126 | 173 | 155 | 247 | 534 | 56.0 |
| Northeast | 52 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 52.5 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| New Jersey | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 54.5 |
| Midwest | 173 | 14 | 8 | 29 | 14 | 48 | 60 | 58.0 |
| Illinois | 49 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 22 | 62.0 |
| Indiana | 32 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 58.0 |
| Missouri | 39 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 48.0 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 126.0 |
| Ohio | 46 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 13 | 58.5 |
| South | 802 | 83 | 72 | 94 | 98 | 150 | 305 | 56.0 |
| Alabama | 58 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 44.0 |
| Arkansas | 21 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 69.0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Florida | 193 | 20 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 21 | 93 | 66.0 |
| Georgia | 51 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 22 | 58.0 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 89.0 |
| Louisiana | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 58.0 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | * |
| Mississippi | 18 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 50.5 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 30.0 |
| Oklahoma | 81 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 23 | 50.0 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 58.0 |
| Tennessee | 56 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 24 | 60.0 |
| Texas | 198 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 26 | 45 | 70 | 56.0 |
| Virginia | 24 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 48.5 |
| West | 348 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 152 | 56.0 |
| Arizona | 81 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 41 | 72.0 |
| California | 173 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 77 | 58.0 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Idaho | 19 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 74.0 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Nevada | 41 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 55.0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Oregon | 8 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 22.5 |
| Utah | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 33.5 |
| Washington | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 46.5 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Other prisoners^a | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 38 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 49.0 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| South | 21 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 51.0 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 50.0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 31.0 |
| West | 14 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 39.0 |
| Arizona | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| California | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 65.0 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1990: New Hampshire and South Dakota.

^aMedians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.
^a"Other prisoners" includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,356 | 8 | 168 | 474 | 636 | 429 | 577 | 64 |
| Northeast | 133 | 1 | 10 | 28 | 34 | 21 | 37 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 121 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 32 | 19 | 33 | 1 |
| Midwest | 364 | 0 | 26 | 85 | 96 | 76 | 73 | 8 |
| Illinois | 128 | 0 | 10 | 23 | 32 | 32 | 28 | 3 |
| Indiana | 48 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 1 |
| Missouri | 72 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 105 | 0 | 11 | 29 | 27 | 18 | 18 | 2 |
| South | 1,369 | 6 | 109 | 272 | 371 | 246 | 324 | 41 |
| Alabama | 117 | 2 | 8 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 28 | 5 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 1 |
| Delaware | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 299 | 0 | 21 | 57 | 63 | 54 | 94 | 10 |
| Georgia | 98 | 1 | 5 | 18 | 28 | 17 | 25 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 26 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 0 |
| Maryland | 19 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 84 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 22 | 11 | 29 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 118 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 37 | 22 | 16 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 84 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 26 | 19 | 17 | 3 |
| Texas | 320 | 0 | 31 | 76 | 87 | 59 | 63 | 4 |
| Virginia | 45 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| West | 490 | 1 | 23 | 89 | 135 | 86 | 143 | 13 |
| Arizona | 91 | 0 | 6 | 15 | 22 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| California | 280 | 0 | 10 | 52 | 71 | 59 | 81 | 7 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 57 | 0 | 5 | 14 | 15 | 3 | 14 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Utah | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Washington | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 943 | 5 | 80 | 206 | 265 | 191 | 180 | 16 |
| Northeast | 80 | 1 | 7 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 74 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 0 |
| Midwest | 189 | 0 | 18 | 41 | 48 | 47 | 32 | 3 |
| Illinois | 79 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 0 |
| Indiana | 16 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 33 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 58 | 0 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 1 |
| South | 546 | 4 | 46 | 122 | 160 | 97 | 107 | 10 |
| Alabama | 58 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 106 | 0 | 11 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 30 | 1 |
| Georgia | 47 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Maryland | 16 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| Texas | 117 | 0 | 11 | 35 | 37 | 16 | 16 | 2 |
| Virginia | 21 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 128 | 0 | 9 | 22 | 42 | 30 | 22 | 3 |
| Arizona | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 99 | 0 | 7 | 18 | 34 | 25 | 14 | 1 |
| Nevada | 16 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Oregon | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.6. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,375 | 3 | 83 | 261 | 360 | 232 | 389 | 47 |
| Northeast | 52 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 4 | 18 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 17 | 4 | 14 | 1 |
| Midwest | 173 | 0 | 7 | 44 | 47 | 29 | 41 | 5 |
| Illinois | 49 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 3 |
| Indiana | 32 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| Missouri | 39 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Ohio | 46 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 1 |
| South | 802 | 2 | 61 | 146 | 207 | 146 | 210 | 30 |
| Alabama | 58 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 21 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 1 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 193 | 0 | 10 | 36 | 40 | 34 | 64 | 9 |
| Georgia | 51 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 14 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 14 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 81 | 0 | 8 | 19 | 22 | 15 | 11 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 56 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 3 |
| Texas | 198 | 0 | 20 | 39 | 50 | 41 | 46 | 2 |
| Virginia | 24 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| West | 348 | 1 | 12 | 64 | 88 | 53 | 120 | 10 |
| Arizona | 81 | 0 | 5 | 13 | 19 | 9 | 33 | 2 |
| California | 173 | 0 | 2 | 33 | 35 | 31 | 66 | 6 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 41 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Utah | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 38 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 1 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 21 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 14 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1990: New Hampshire

and South Dakota.
 **Other prisoners* Includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,356 | 176 | 186 | 775 | 729 | 209 | 279 |
| Northeast | 133 | 11 | 9 | 37 | 45 | 13 | 18 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 121 | 11 | 5 | 35 | 45 | 11 | 14 |
| Midwest | 364 | 14 | 30 | 144 | 98 | 36 | 42 |
| Illinois | 128 | 3 | 8 | 53 | 34 | 12 | 18 |
| Indiana | 48 | 3 | 8 | 18 | 17 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri | 72 | 3 | 7 | 33 | 20 | 3 | 6 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Ohio | 105 | 4 | 7 | 38 | 23 | 15 | 18 |
| South | 1,369 | 128 | 128 | 455 | 403 | 100 | 155 |
| Alabama | 117 | 10 | 12 | 37 | 40 | 4 | 14 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 6 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 299 | 25 | 25 | 89 | 93 | 23 | 44 |
| Georgia | 98 | 6 | 12 | 37 | 31 | 10 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 26 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 2 |
| Maryland | 19 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 4 | 5 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 84 | 10 | 15 | 29 | 23 | 6 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 118 | 9 | 9 | 55 | 36 | 6 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 5 |
| Tennessee | 84 | 5 | 3 | 18 | 25 | 6 | 27 |
| Texas | 320 | 33 | 26 | 102 | 83 | 24 | 42 |
| Virginia | 45 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
| West | 490 | 25 | 19 | 139 | 183 | 60 | 64 |
| Arizona | 91 | 12 | 6 | 23 | 31 | 14 | 5 |
| California | 280 | 8 | 9 | 90 | 95 | 30 | 48 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 6 |
| Montana | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 57 | 4 | 0 | 17 | 27 | 8 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Utah | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 943 | 65 | 77 | 370 | 251 | 65 | 115 |
| Northeast | 80 | 9 | 4 | 24 | 24 | 6 | 13 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 74 | 9 | 3 | 22 | 24 | 6 | 10 |
| Midwest | 189 | 2 | 16 | 86 | 44 | 13 | 28 |
| Illinois | 79 | 1 | 6 | 38 | 17 | 4 | 13 |
| Indiana | 16 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 33 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 58 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 13 |
| South | 546 | 49 | 54 | 215 | 140 | 34 | 54 |
| Alabama | 58 | 4 | 7 | 22 | 16 | 1 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 106 | 11 | 9 | 38 | 29 | 8 | 11 |
| Georgia | 47 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 3 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 16 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9 |
| Texas | 117 | 6 | 11 | 48 | 31 | 8 | 13 |
| Virginia | 21 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| West | 128 | 5 | 3 | 45 | 43 | 12 | 20 |
| Arizona | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| California | 99 | 4 | 2 | 37 | 34 | 6 | 16 |
| Nevada | 16 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.7. Continued

| Region and State | Total number | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | Any college | Not reported |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,375 | 109 | 108 | 392 | 466 | 140 | 160 |
| Northeast | 52 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 21 | 7 | 5 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 21 | 5 | 4 |
| Midwest | 173 | 12 | 14 | 57 | 54 | 22 | 14 |
| Illinois | 49 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 5 |
| Indiana | 32 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 39 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Ohio | 46 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 5 |
| South | 802 | 75 | 73 | 233 | 258 | 64 | 99 |
| Alabama | 58 | 6 | 4 | 15 | 24 | 3 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 21 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 193 | 14 | 16 | 51 | 64 | 15 | 33 |
| Georgia | 51 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 14 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 81 | 7 | 7 | 36 | 24 | 4 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 56 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 19 | 2 | 18 |
| Texas | 198 | 27 | 15 | 53 | 61 | 15 | 27 |
| Virginia | 24 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| West | 348 | 20 | 16 | 90 | 133 | 47 | 42 |
| Arizona | 81 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 28 | 14 | 2 |
| California | 173 | 4 | 7 | 51 | 57 | 23 | 31 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 41 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 23 | 3 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Utah | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 38 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 4 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 21 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| West | 14 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1990: New Hampshire

and South Dakota.
 **Other prisoners* includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| All prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,358 | 632 | 502 | 52 | 998 | 172 |
| Northeast | 133 | 25 | 22 | 8 | 74 | 4 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 121 | 24 | 19 | 6 | 71 | 1 |
| Midwest | 364 | 94 | 65 | 6 | 178 | 21 |
| Illinois | 122 | 33 | 27 | 2 | 56 | 10 |
| Indiana | 48 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 32 | 0 |
| Missouri | 72 | 16 | 8 | 1 | 44 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Ohio | 105 | 36 | 18 | 2 | 41 | 8 |
| South | 1,369 | 402 | 290 | 31 | 540 | 106 |
| Alabama | 117 | 24 | 29 | 3 | 48 | 13 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 2 |
| Delaware | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Florida | 299 | 84 | 67 | 6 | 132 | 10 |
| Georgia | 98 | 28 | 21 | 3 | 43 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 26 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 16 | 4 |
| Maryland | 19 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 17 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 84 | 16 | 32 | 5 | 31 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 118 | 52 | 21 | 2 | 32 | 11 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 23 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 84 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 22 | 30 |
| Texas | 320 | 107 | 60 | 5 | 125 | 23 |
| Virginia | 45 | 14 | 13 | 0 | 17 | 1 |
| West | 490 | 111 | 125 | 7 | 206 | 41 |
| Arizona | 91 | 19 | 30 | 2 | 37 | 3 |
| California | 280 | 74 | 56 | 2 | 120 | 28 |
| Colorado | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Montana | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Nevada | 57 | 6 | 19 | 1 | 28 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Utah | 11 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Washington | 10 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 943 | 245 | 124 | 11 | 493 | 70 |
| Northeast | 80 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 49 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 74 | 16 | 9 | 1 | 48 | 0 |
| Midwest | 189 | 52 | 21 | 2 | 97 | 17 |
| Illinois | 79 | 23 | 11 | 1 | 35 | 9 |
| Indiana | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Missouri | 33 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 58 | 20 | 7 | 0 | 25 | 6 |
| South | 546 | 146 | 70 | 8 | 283 | 39 |
| Alabama | 58 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 31 | 9 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 106 | 23 | 14 | 1 | 66 | 2 |
| Georgia | 47 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 24 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 1 |
| Maryland | 16 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 15 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 8 |
| Texas | 117 | 39 | 10 | 2 | 58 | 8 |
| Virginia | 21 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| West | 128 | 31 | 21 | 0 | 64 | 12 |
| Arizona | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| California | 99 | 24 | 17 | 0 | 49 | 9 |
| Nevada | 16 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Oregon | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.8. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,375 | 377 | 374 | 38 | 486 | 100 |
| Northeast | 52 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 24 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 22 | 1 |
| Midwest | 173 | 42 | 44 | 4 | 79 | 4 |
| Illinois | 49 | 10 | 16 | 1 | 21 | 1 |
| Indiana | 32 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 17 | 0 |
| Missouri | 39 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 23 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Ohio | 46 | 16 | 11 | 2 | 15 | 2 |
| South | 802 | 250 | 216 | 20 | 251 | 65 |
| Alabama | 58 | 14 | 21 | 2 | 17 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 21 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 193 | 61 | 53 | 5 | 66 | 8 |
| Georgia | 51 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 19 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 14 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Maryland | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 16 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 81 | 33 | 15 | 1 | 25 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 56 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 22 |
| Texas | 198 | 67 | 50 | 2 | 65 | 14 |
| Virginia | 24 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| West | 348 | 76 | 104 | 7 | 132 | 29 |
| Arizona | 81 | 18 | 29 | 2 | 31 | 1 |
| California | 173 | 47 | 39 | 2 | 66 | 19 |
| Colorado | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Montana | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 41 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 17 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Utah | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Washington | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 38 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 19 | 2 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 21 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Alabama | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| West | 14 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1990: New Hampshire

and South Dakota.
 **Other prisoners* includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
| | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other* | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,206 | 139 | 706 | 161 | 417 | 36 | 64 | 28 | 305 |
| Northeast | 26 | 14 | 53 | 10 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 40 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 19 | 14 | 49 | 10 | 34 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 39 |
| Midwest | 243 | 10 | 85 | 4 | 54 | 1 | 24 | 2 | 26 |
| Illinois | 72 | 6 | 45 | 1 | 35 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 5 |
| Indiana | 40 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 48 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 8 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 74 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| South | 717 | 78 | 411 | 107 | 231 | 26 | 30 | 17 | 163 |
| Alabama | 65 | 5 | 35 | 13 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 15 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 164 | 19 | 79 | 23 | 36 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 37 |
| Georgia | 98 | 5 | 29 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 26 |
| Kentucky | 15 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Maryland | 10 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 38 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 65 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 69 | 6 | 38 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 19 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Tennessee | 55 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 15 |
| Texas | 131 | 13 | 127 | 25 | 93 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 49 |
| Virginia | 10 | 5 | 30 | 9 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 220 | 37 | 157 | 40 | 94 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 76 |
| Arizona | 45 | 10 | 34 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| California | 107 | 10 | 92 | 20 | 66 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 71 |
| Colorado | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 13 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 38 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Utah | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 448 | 50 | 312 | 57 | 209 | 12 | 24 | 10 | 133 |
| Northeast | 15 | 7 | 37 | 8 | 25 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 7 | 35 | 8 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| Midwest | 117 | 4 | 52 | 3 | 36 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 16 |
| Illinois | 41 | 3 | 33 | 1 | 27 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Indiana | 14 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 21 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 39 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| South | 270 | 34 | 172 | 34 | 111 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 70 |
| Alabama | 30 | 4 | 18 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 55 | 5 | 35 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Georgia | 18 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Maryland | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 23 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 28 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 16 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 15 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Texas | 39 | 4 | 50 | 8 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| Virginia | 4 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 46 | 5 | 51 | 12 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 26 |
| Arizona | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 27 | 2 | 45 | 12 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 25 |
| Nevada | 13 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.9. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Total | |
| | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other* | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 736 | 84 | 386 | 102 | 204 | 23 | 40 | 17 | 169 |
| Northeast | 11 | 7 | 16 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 18 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 8 | 7 | 14 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 17 |
| Midwest | 124 | 6 | 33 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 10 |
| Illinois | 31 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
| Indiana | 26 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 27 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 34 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| South | 432 | 42 | 236 | 73 | 118 | 16 | 20 | 9 | 92 |
| Alabama | 34 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 109 | 14 | 44 | 13 | 21 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 28 |
| Georgia | 20 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| Kentucky | 13 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 15 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 47 | 4 | 26 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Tennessee | 38 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Texas | 87 | 9 | 77 | 17 | 51 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 25 |
| Virginia | 6 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 169 | 29 | 101 | 26 | 55 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 49 |
| Arizona | 41 | 9 | 30 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| California | 77 | 7 | 44 | 8 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 45 |
| Colorado | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 13 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 25 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners^b | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 22 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Northeast | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 15 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Montane | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washln .jton | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1990: New Hampshire

and South Dakota.

*"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough,

halfway house, house arrest, and jail.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | Felony history not reported |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | With no prior felonies | | |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,356 | 1,522 | 179 | 1,202 | 141 | 678 | 156 |
| Northeast | 133 | 76 | 16 | 50 | 10 | 26 | 31 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 121 | 71 | 12 | 49 | 10 | 21 | 29 |
| Midwest | 364 | 211 | 26 | 169 | 16 | 137 | 16 |
| Illinois | 128 | 85 | 12 | 69 | 4 | 37 | 6 |
| Indiana | 48 | 28 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 20 | 0 |
| Missouri | 72 | 39 | 6 | 30 | 3 | 29 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Ohio | 105 | 53 | 5 | 43 | 5 | 46 | 6 |
| South | 1,369 | 901 | 94 | 719 | 88 | 379 | 89 |
| Alabama | 117 | 81 | 15 | 58 | 8 | 25 | 11 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 26 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Delaware | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 299 | 209 | 23 | 152 | 34 | 74 | 16 |
| Georgia | 98 | 58 | 5 | 46 | 7 | 19 | 21 |
| Kentucky | 26 | 14 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 13 | 1 |
| Maryland | 19 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 16 | 0 | 15 | 1 | 27 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 84 | 53 | 4 | 47 | 2 | 31 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 118 | 77 | 9 | 55 | 13 | 38 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 23 | 1 | 21 | 1 | 16 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 84 | 44 | 5 | 34 | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Texas | 320 | 230 | 18 | 201 | 11 | 76 | 14 |
| Virginia | 45 | 38 | 6 | 31 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| West | 490 | 334 | 43 | 264 | 27 | 136 | 20 |
| Arizona | 91 | 58 | 8 | 43 | 9 | 33 | 0 |
| California | 280 | 197 | 27 | 155 | 15 | 67 | 16 |
| Colorado | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Montana | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Nevada | 57 | 37 | 5 | 32 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 10 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Utah | 11 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Washington | 10 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 943 | 649 | 78 | 518 | 53 | 224 | 70 |
| Northeast | 80 | 51 | 10 | 32 | 9 | 14 | 15 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 74 | 49 | 8 | 32 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| Midwest | 189 | 120 | 16 | 94 | 10 | 59 | 10 |
| Illinois | 79 | 55 | 8 | 45 | 2 | 20 | 4 |
| Indiana | 16 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Missouri | 33 | 20 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 58 | 33 | 3 | 27 | 3 | 22 | 3 |
| South | 546 | 384 | 41 | 313 | 30 | 126 | 36 |
| Alabama | 58 | 41 | 9 | 30 | 2 | 12 | 5 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 106 | 83 | 10 | 63 | 10 | 17 | 6 |
| Georgia | 47 | 30 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Maryland | 16 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 29 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 18 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 35 | 23 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 12 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 24 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 8 |
| Texas | 117 | 93 | 5 | 84 | 4 | 19 | 5 |
| Virginia | 21 | 18 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 128 | 94 | 11 | 79 | 4 | 25 | 9 |
| Arizona | 7 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 99 | 74 | 10 | 61 | 3 | 18 | 7 |
| Nevada | 16 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.10. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Total with prior felonies | With prior felony convictions | | | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,375 | 855 | 96 | 673 | 86 | 436 | 84 |
| Northeast | 52 | 25 | 6 | 18 | 1 | 12 | 15 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 22 | 4 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 14 |
| Midwest | 173 | 91 | 10 | 75 | 6 | 76 | 6 |
| Illinois | 49 | 30 | 4 | 24 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
| Indiana | 32 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| Missouri | 39 | 19 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 19 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Ohio | 46 | 20 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 23 | 3 |
| South | 802 | 508 | 49 | 402 | 57 | 242 | 52 |
| Alabama | 58 | 40 | 6 | 28 | 6 | 12 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 21 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 193 | 126 | 13 | 89 | 24 | 57 | 10 |
| Georgia | 51 | 28 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 11 | 12 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 14 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 26 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 81 | 49 | 1 | 38 | 10 | 29 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 56 | 31 | 4 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 6 |
| Texas | 198 | 137 | 13 | 117 | 7 | 52 | 9 |
| Virginia | 24 | 20 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| West | 348 | 231 | 31 | 178 | 22 | 106 | 11 |
| Arizona | 81 | 48 | 6 | 33 | 9 | 33 | 0 |
| California | 173 | 117 | 16 | 90 | 11 | 47 | 9 |
| Colorado | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 19 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Nevada | 41 | 28 | 4 | 24 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Utah | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 8 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 38 | 18 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 18 | 2 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 21 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| West | 14 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1990: New Hampshire and South Dakota.

**Other prisoners* includes 24 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | Median age in years |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years or older | |
| All prisoners^a | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 244 | 9 | 44 | 64 | 52 | 31 | 38 | 6 | 30.1 |
| Northeast | 13 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25.8 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 25.2 |
| Midwest | 34 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 30.8 |
| Illinois | 17 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 28.1 |
| Indiana | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 41.0 |
| Ohio | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 28.5 |
| South | 144 | 6 | 27 | 36 | 31 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 30.1 |
| Alabama | 14 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 28.9 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 33.8 |
| Florida | 31 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 30.3 |
| Georgia | 14 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 27.4 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Mississippi | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 30.6 |
| North Carolina | 14 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 33.2 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 26.4 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Tennessee | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 29.4 |
| Texas | 24 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 31.8 |
| Virginia | 6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 27.3 |
| West | 53 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 30.6 |
| Arizona | 11 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 32.4 |
| California | 33 | 0 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 32.8 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Nevada | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26.5 |
| Washington | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 94 | 5 | 27 | 18 | 20 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 28.5 |
| Northeast | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25.4 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24.5 |
| Midwest | 19 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 29.2 |
| Illinois | 12 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 26.2 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Ohio | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| South | 56 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 30.0 |
| Alabama | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 28.9 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Florida | 10 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 34.3 |
| Georgia | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 27.5 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Mississippi | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 28.6 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 33.3 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 32.3 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| West | 12 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 28.3 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| California | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25.9 |
| Nevada | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |

Table 7.11. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | Median age in years |
|------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years or older | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 147 | 4 | 16 | 45 | 31 | 19 | 26 | 6 | 31.3 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 32.4 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 30.5 |
| Midwest | 15 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 33.3 |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 30.1 |
| Indiana | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | * |
| Ohio | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| South | 88 | 2 | 13 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 30.3 |
| Alabama | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 28.2 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Florida | 21 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 29.4 |
| Georgia | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 27.3 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| North Carolina | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 33.1 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 28.1 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Tennessee | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 29.4 |
| Texas | 19 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 29.8 |
| Virginia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 29.2 |
| West | 38 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 33.4 |
| Arizona | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 33.0 |
| California | 23 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 34.4 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Washington | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.

**All prisoners* Includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and blacks. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who was from 25 to 29 years old. California sentenced to death an American Indian who was from 30 to 34 years old. California sentenced to death an Asian inmate who was from 20 to 24 years old.

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | Not reported |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 244 | 10 | 13 | 64 | 66 | 27 | 64 |
| Northeast | 13 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Midwest | 34 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Illinois | 17 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Indiana | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Ohio | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| South | 144 | 8 | 9 | 32 | 35 | 14 | 46 |
| Alabama | 14 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 31 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 5 |
| Georgia | 14 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 14 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Texas | 24 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 10 |
| Virginia | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 53 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 23 | 6 | 3 |
| Arizona | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| California | 33 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 94 | 3 | 7 | 30 | 20 | 7 | 27 |
| Northeast | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Midwest | 19 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Illinois | 12 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ohio | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 56 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 19 |
| Alabama | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 10 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Georgia | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 12 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.12. Continued

| Region and State | Total number | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | Any college | Not reported |
|------------------------|--------------|---|-----------|-------------------|------------|----|-------------|--------------|
| | | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 8th to 11th grade | 12th grade | | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 147 | 7 | 6 | 34 | 44 | 19 | 37 | |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | |
| Midwest | 15 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Indiana | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| Ohio | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | |
| South | 88 | 6 | 4 | 19 | 22 | 10 | 27 | |
| Alabama | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | |
| Arkansas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| Florida | 21 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | |
| Georgia | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| North Carolina | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | |
| Texas | 19 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 8 | |
| Virginia | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 38 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 2 | |
| Arizona | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| California | 23 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1 | |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and blacks. Both Arizona and California sentenced to death an American Indian who had completed the 12th grade level of education. California sentenced to death an Asian inmate who had completed at least one year of college.

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | Not reported |
|------------------------|---|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 244 | 57 | 45 | 11 | 86 | 45 |
| Northeast | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Midwest | 34 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 5 |
| Illinois | 17 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| Indiana | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Ohio | 8 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| South | 144 | 43 | 20 | 5 | 44 | 32 |
| Alabama | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Florida | 31 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 1 |
| Georgia | 14 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 14 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Texas | 24 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Virginia | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| West | 53 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 20 | 6 |
| Arizona | 11 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| California | 33 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 15 | 3 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 94 | 23 | 9 | 3 | 41 | 18 |
| Northeast | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Midwest | 19 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 4 |
| Illinois | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Ohio | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South | 56 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 21 | 12 |
| Alabama | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Georgia | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 12 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.13. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | Not reported |
|------------------------|---|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 147 | 33 | 36 | 8 | 43 | 27 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Midwest | 15 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Indiana | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 88 | 25 | 16 | 4 | 23 | 20 |
| Alabama | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 21 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
| Georgia | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Texas | 19 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Virginia | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| West | 38 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| Arizona | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 23 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* Includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and blacks. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who had never been married. California sentenced to death an American Indian who was married at the time of his sentencing. California sentenced to death an Asian inmate who had never been married.

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other* | |
| All prisoners^a | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 129 | 14 | 58 | 20 | 29 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 43 |
| Northeast | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Midwest | 21 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Illinois | 13 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Ohio | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 68 | 7 | 41 | 17 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 30 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 12 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| Georgia | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 12 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 11 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 40 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 28 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 44 | 8 | 25 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 17 |
| Northeast | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 13 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Illinois | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Ohio | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 24 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 12 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 3 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Georgia | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Virginia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 7 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.14. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other ^a | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total^b | 83 | 6 | 32 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 26 |
| Northeast | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Midwest | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Illinois | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Ohio | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 42 | 2 | 26 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 18 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 9 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Georgia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 9 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 31 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah,

and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail.

^bAll prisoners* includes American Indians as well as whites and blacks. Arizona sentenced to death

an American Indian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime. California sentenced to death an American Indian who was on parole at the time of his capital offense. California sentenced to death an Asian inmate who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | Type of offenses unreported | With | |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 244 | 139 | 14 | 114 | 11 | 73 | 32 |
| Northeast | 13 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 10 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Midwest | 34 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 6 |
| Illinois | 17 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 3 |
| Indiana | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Ohio | 8 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| South | 144 | 83 | 7 | 71 | 5 | 42 | 19 |
| Alabama | 14 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Florida | 31 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| Georgia | 14 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Maryland | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 10 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 14 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Texas | 24 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Virginia | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 53 | 35 | 4 | 28 | 3 | 16 | 2 |
| Arizona | 11 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 33 | 20 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 94 | 59 | 6 | 47 | 6 | 21 | 14 |
| Northeast | 7 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 19 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| Illinois | 12 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| Missouri | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ohio | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South | 56 | 37 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 12 | 7 |
| Alabama | 8 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Georgia | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Maryland | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 12 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Arizona | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.15. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | Type of offenses unreported | With | |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 147 | 78 | 7 | 66 | 5 | 51 | 18 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Midwest | 15 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Illinois | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| South | 88 | 46 | 4 | 40 | 2 | 30 | 12 |
| Alabama | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 21 | 15 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Georgia | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 8 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Texas | 19 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Virginia | 5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 38 | 24 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 1 |
| Arizona | 8 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 23 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* Includes American Indians and Asians as

well as whites and blacks. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide. California sentenced to death an American Indian who had previously been convicted of homicide. California sentenced to death an Asian inmate who had no prior felony convictions.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Serving life sentences | | | Died | | | Awaiting new trial | | | Awaiting new sentence | | | Other status | | |
| | | | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White |
| U.S. total* | 131 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 30 | 22 | 8 | 28 | 17 | 10 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Northeast | 14 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 18 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Alabama | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Arizona | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah,

Washington, and Wyoming.

*The totals include an American Indian prisoner and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in North Carolina was awaiting resentencing after his death sentence was

overturned. An Asian prisoner in Virginia was awaiting retrial to determine guilt after his conviction and sentence were vacated.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners who left death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | | | Executed | | | Death by other than execution ^a | | | Sentence commuted ^b | Sentence vacated ^c | | | Conviction vacated ^d | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| U.S. total | 131 | 80 | 49 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 66 | 37 | 28 | 34 | 21 | 12 |
| Northeast | 14 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Midwest | 18 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Illinois | 8 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 45 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 35 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 3 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 15 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| Georgia | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Virginia | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 20 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Arizona | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aWhite inmates died of natural causes in each

of the following States: California (2), Georgia (1), Nebraska (1), and Pennsylvania (1). One white inmate in Arkansas committed suicide. A black inmate in Texas was murdered by another inmate.

^bCommutation changed sentences from execution to life in prison or terms of years.

^cFurther legal proceedings may have followed the

vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death. An American Indian prisoner in North Carolina had his sentence overturned and was awaiting resentencing. An Asian inmate in Virginia had his conviction and sentence vacated and was awaiting retrial to determine guilt.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 131 | 2 | 10 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 51 |
| Northeast | 14 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 8 |
| Illinois | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 34 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Virginia | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| West | 26 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 49 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 21 |
| Northeast | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Illinois | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 26 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 14 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Texas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.18. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | More than 71 months |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 80 | 1 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 12 | 30 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Illinois | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 45 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 20 |
| Arkansas | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Florida | 15 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Georgia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| West | 20 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 12 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* includes an American Indian prisoner and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina removed from death row an American Indian prisoner within 36 to 47 months. Virginia removed from death row an Asian prisoner within 12 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 131 | 6 | 19 | 29 | 29 | 41 | 7 |
| Northeast | 14 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0 |
| Illinois | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 4 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 1 |
| Georgia | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Virginia | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 49 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 2 |
| Northeast | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 1 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Texas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.19. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 80 | 3 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 4 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Illinois | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 45 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Florida | 15 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
| Georgia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 20 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 12 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* Includes an American Indian

prisoner and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in North Carolina was over 55 years old at the time of his removal from death row. An Asian inmate in Virginia was from 30 to 34 years old at the time of his removal from death row.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Total number | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 131 | 15 | 8 | 32 | 43 | 12 | 21 |
| Northeast | 14 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Midwest | 18 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Illinois | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 28 | 6 | 5 |
| Alabama | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 5 |
| Georgia | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 8 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| California | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 49 | 5 | 3 | 13 | 17 | 2 | 9 |
| Northeast | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 7 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 0 | 1 |
| Alabama | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Georgia | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.20. Continued

| Region and State | Total number | 7th grade or less | Prisoners removed from death row | | | Any college | Not reported |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 80 | 9 | 5 | 18 | 26 | 10 | 12 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Midwest | 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 45 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 15 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 |
| Georgia | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 20 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 5 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 12 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* includes an American Indian prisoner and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American prisoner in North Carolina had completed the 7th grade or less. An Asian inmate in Virginia had completed the 9th to 11th grade level of education.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 131 | 34 | 36 | 3 | 44 | 14 |
| Northeast | 14 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Illinois | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 22 | 22 | 2 | 25 | 2 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Georgia | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Virginia | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 8 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 8 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 49 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 19 | 4 |
| Northeast | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Illinois | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.21. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 80 | 16 | 27 | 2 | 25 | 10 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 45 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 15 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Georgia | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 20 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 7 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* Includes an American Indian

prisoner and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina removed from death row an American Indian prisoner who had been divorced or separated at the time of his imprisonment. Virginia removed from death row an Asian inmate who had been divorced or separated at the time of his imprisonment.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | |
| | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 67 | 5 | 34 | 6 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 25 |
| Northeast | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 11 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 44 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 7 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 26 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Northeast | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 17 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.22. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | Legal status not reported |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 39 | 2 | 22 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Northeast | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 25 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 5 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah,

Washington, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* includes an American Indian prisoner and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in North Carolina had no charges pending at the time of his

capital offense. An Asian prisoner in Virginia had no charges pending at the time of his capital offense.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1990

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | Felony history not reported |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | With no prior felonies | | |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 131 | 83 | 12 | 59 | 12 | 34 | 14 |
| Northeast | 14 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 18 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Illinois | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 6 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 73 | 47 | 5 | 33 | 9 | 20 | 6 |
| Alabama | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Georgia | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 13 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 10 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 19 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Arizona | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 49 | 30 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 13 | 6 |
| Northeast | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 9 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 18 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Alabama | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.23. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Total with prior felonies | With prior felony convictions | | | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 80 | 52 | 5 | 38 | 9 | 20 | 8 |
| Northeast | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 9 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Illinois | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 45 | 28 | 0 | 21 | 7 | 13 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 15 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Georgia | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 6 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 20 | 15 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Arizona | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 12 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1990: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Kentucky, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**All prisoners* includes an American Indian prisoner

and an Asian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina removed from death row an American Indian prisoner who had previously been convicted of homicide. Virginia removed from death row an Asian inmate who had no prior felony convictions.

Table 7.24. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1990

| Jurisdictions with death penalty law | | | Jurisdictions that changed a death penalty law in 1990 | Jurisdictions without death penalty law |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| With no executions, 1990 | With execu- tions, 1990 | Number of executions | | |
| Arizona | Alabama | 1 | Colorado | Alaska |
| California | Arkansas | 2 | Illinois | Dist. of Columbia |
| Colorado | Florida | 4 | Indiana | Hawaii |
| Connecticut | Illinois | 1 | Louisiana | Iowa |
| Delaware | Louisiana | 1 | Missouri | Kansas |
| Federal | Missouri | 4 | North Carolina | Maine |
| Georgia | Nevada | 1 | Oregon | Massachusetts |
| Idaho | Oklahoma | 1 | South Dakota | Michigan |
| Indiana | South Carolina | 1 | Tennessee | Minnesota |
| Kentucky | Texas | 4 | Virginia | New York |
| Maryland | Virginia | 3 | Washington | North Dakota |
| Mississippi | | | Wyoming | Rhode Island |
| Montana | | | | Vermont |
| Nebraska | | | | West Virginia |
| New Hampshire | | | | Wisconsin |
| New Jersey | | | | |
| New Mexico | | | | |
| North Carolina | | | | |
| Ohio | | | | |
| Oregon | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | | | | |
| South Dakota | | | | |
| Tennessee | | | | |
| Utah | | | | |
| Washington | | | | |
| Wyoming | | | | |

Note: Excluding five men under military death sentence.

Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-90

| Region and jurisdiction | Total | 1990 | 1985-1989 | 1980-1984 | 1975-1979 | 1970-1974 | 1965-1969 | 1960-1964 | 1955-1959 | 1950-1954 | 1945-1949 | 1940-1944 | 1935-1939 | 1930-1934 |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| U.S. total | 4,002 | 23 | 88 | 29 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 181 | 304 | 413 | 639 | 645 | 891 | 776 |
| Federal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
| State | 3,969 | 23 | 88 | 29 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 180 | 301 | 407 | 633 | 638 | 882 | 775 |
| Northeast | 609 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 51 | 56 | 74 | 110 | 145 | 155 |
| Connecticut | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 24 |
| New York | 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 25 | 27 | 36 | 78 | 73 | 80 |
| Pennsylvania | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 41 | 41 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 411 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 42 | 64 | 42 | 113 | 105 |
| Illinois | 91 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 27 | 34 |
| Indiana | 43 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 20 | 11 |
| Iowa | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Kansas | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 67 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 16 |
| Nebraska | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 172 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 36 | 15 | 39 | 43 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 2,433 | 17 | 81 | 28 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 102 | 183 | 244 | 419 | 413 | 524 | 419 |
| Alabama | 143 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 41 | 19 |
| Arkansas | 120 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 33 | 20 |
| Delaware | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Dist. of Col. | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 15 |
| Florida | 195 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 29 | 15 |
| Georgia | 380 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 34 | 51 | 72 | 58 | 73 | 64 |
| Kentucky | 103 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 18 |
| Louisiana | 152 | 1 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 39 |
| Maryland | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 26 | 10 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 158 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 34 | 22 | 26 |
| North Carolina | 266 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 62 | 50 | 80 | 51 |
| Oklahoma | 61 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 25 |
| South Carolina | 165 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 37 |
| Tennessee | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 18 |
| Texas | 334 | 4 | 29 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 25 | 49 | 36 | 38 | 72 | 48 |
| Virginia | 103 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 8 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
| West | 517 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 45 | 51 | 65 | 76 | 73 | 100 | 96 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| California | 292 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 35 | 39 | 45 | 35 | 57 | 51 |
| Colorado | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 16 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Nevada | 34 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oregon | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Utah | 16 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| Wyoming | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

Table 7.26. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-90

| Year | All races | | | | White | | | | Black | | | | Other races | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-----------------|----------------|--------|------|-----------------|----------------|--------|------|-----------------|----------------|--------|------|-----------------|
| | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* |
| All years | 4,002 | 3,477 | 455 | 70 | 1,838 | 1,751 | 48 | 39 | 2,122 | 1,688 | 405 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 |
| 1990 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1988 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1987 | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1986 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1985 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1984 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1983 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1982 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1981 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1979 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1978 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1977 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| no executions from 1968 to 1976 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1966 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1965 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1964 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1963 | 21 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1962 | 47 | 41 | 4 | 2 | 28 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1961 | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1960 | 56 | 44 | 8 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 3 | 35 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1959 | 49 | 41 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1958 | 49 | 41 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1957 | 65 | 54 | 10 | 1 | 34 | 32 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 22 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1956 | 65 | 52 | 12 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1955 | 76 | 65 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1954 | 81 | 71 | 9 | 1 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1953 | 62 | 51 | 7 | 4 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 31 | 25 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1952 | 83 | 71 | 12 | 0 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1951 | 105 | 87 | 17 | 1 | 57 | 55 | 2 | 0 | 47 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1950 | 82 | 68 | 13 | 1 | 40 | 38 | 4 | 0 | 42 | 32 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1949 | 119 | 107 | 10 | 2 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 1 | 67 | 56 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1948 | 119 | 95 | 22 | 2 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 82 | 61 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1947 | 153 | 129 | 23 | 1 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 111 | 89 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1946 | 131 | 107 | 22 | 2 | 48 | 45 | 0 | 1 | 84 | 61 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1945 | 117 | 90 | 26 | 1 | 41 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 75 | 52 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1944 | 120 | 96 | 24 | 0 | 47 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 70 | 48 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1943 | 131 | 118 | 13 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 63 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| 1942 | 147 | 115 | 25 | 7 | 67 | 57 | 4 | 6 | 80 | 58 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1941 | 123 | 102 | 20 | 1 | 59 | 55 | 4 | 0 | 63 | 46 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1940 | 124 | 105 | 15 | 4 | 49 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 75 | 61 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1939 | 180 | 145 | 12 | 3 | 80 | 79 | 0 | 1 | 77 | 63 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1938 | 190 | 154 | 25 | 11 | 96 | 89 | 1 | 6 | 92 | 63 | 24 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1937 | 147 | 133 | 13 | 1 | 69 | 67 | 2 | 0 | 74 | 62 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1936 | 195 | 181 | 10 | 4 | 92 | 86 | 2 | 4 | 101 | 93 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1935 | 199 | 184 | 13 | 2 | 119 | 115 | 2 | 2 | 77 | 66 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1934 | 168 | 154 | 14 | 0 | 65 | 64 | 1 | 0 | 102 | 89 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1933 | 160 | 151 | 7 | 2 | 77 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 81 | 74 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1932 | 140 | 128 | 10 | 2 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 63 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1931 | 153 | 137 | 15 | 1 | 77 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 72 | 57 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1930 | 155 | 147 | 6 | 2 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 57 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*Include executions for armed robbery (25), kidnapping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations. The differences occur for a variety of reasons:

- Inmates under sentence of death are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.
- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year for the sentence or court order. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1988 and entering prison custody in January 1989 would be counted as an admission in the 1989 report; the 1990 report would count him or her as being under sentence of death at yearend 1988. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1988 but who remains in the count until 1990 when the court's decision is reported would be subtracted from the 1988 and 1989 reports.
- NPS counts of persons under sentence of death are always for the last day of a calendar year and will differ from more recent counts.

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1989, failed to include 20 inmates who either were reported late to the NPS program or were not in the custody of State correctional authorities at yearend 1989: Florida (1), Georgia (2), Idaho (1), Illinois (4), Nevada (1), Oklahoma (3), Pennsylvania (3), Tennessee (1), and Texas (4). Twenty-seven inmates had sentences to death removed in 1989 but were not reported: California (1), Florida (5), Georgia (2), Idaho (1), Indiana (1), Kentucky (3), Maryland (1), Mississippi (4), North Carolina (5), Pennsylvania (1), South Carolina (1), and Texas (2).

In 1990, five male prisoners of the Armed Forces were under a military death sentence for murder.

FORM **NPS-8B**
(9-7-90)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1989****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1990**

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Public Use Reports Project, 1121, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

**RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO****BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, DC 20233***(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

The Bureau of the Census is collecting data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes for the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. The data are collected under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

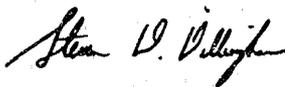
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1990 through December 31, 1990. Please complete and return this questionnaire to the Census Bureau by February 18, 1991 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen at the Census Bureau, collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past and continued participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



STEVEN D. DILLINGHAM

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|-----------|----------------|--|----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| <p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1989 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1990 was such a law established?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2. During 1990, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>4. As of December 31, 1990, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> | Date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>5. As of December 31, 1990, your State —</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 10</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p> | <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p> | <p>Age _____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p> | <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>10. Report submitted by</p> | <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Name and title</td> <td colspan="3">Telephone</td> <td rowspan="2">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> </table> | Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | Area code | Number | Extension |
| Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | | | | | |
| | Area code | Number | Extension | | | | | | |

FORM **NPS-8C**
(9-7-90)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****STATUTE IN FORCE, 1989****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1990**

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Public Use Reports Project, 1121, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, DC 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

The Bureau of the Census is collecting data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes for the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. The data are collected under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

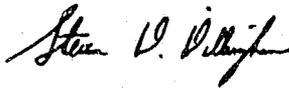
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1990 through December 31, 1990. Please complete and return this questionnaire to the Census Bureau by February 18, 1991 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen at the Census Bureau, collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past and continued participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



STEVEN D. DILLINGHAM

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|--|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1989 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1990, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court? | <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute? | <input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not. | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. During 1990, was the capital punishment statute: <i>(Mark (X) all that apply)</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</p> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute) <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</p> <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above | Effective date | Citation | Effective date | Citation | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. As of December 31, 1990, your State — | <input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State? | <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/> | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State? | Age _____ | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute? | <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black;"/> | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Report submitted by | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Name and title</td> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Telephone</td> <td rowspan="2" style="width: 15%;">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="width: 15%;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 20%;">Number</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Extension</td> </tr> </table> | Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | | Area code | Number | Extension |
| Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | | | | | | |
| | Area code | Number | Extension | | | | | | | |

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January = 01, February = 02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was levied during the report year or a previous year but not reported. Enter the number of death sentences the inmate received in the space provided.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation because of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all states with no criminal charges pending at the time of the offense(s) in item 6, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

Item 10a. Prior felony conviction(s) — If the person was known to have been convicted of any felony(ies) before being convicted of the offense(s) in item 6, mark "Yes" in item 10a and fill item 10b.

Item 10b. Prior conviction for criminal homicide — If the prior felony conviction(s) referred to in item 10a was for criminal homicide, mark item 10b "Yes". Also mark one or more of the types of criminal homicide listed. If the person was convicted of a type not listed, mark "other" and specify the type.

Item 12. Date of conviction for capital offense — Generally a person will receive only one conviction for a single or multiple capital offense(s). For such a person, enter the month and year he or she was found guilty of the capital offense(s) entered in item 6. If a person was convicted of more than one capital offense and received more than one death sentence, not all on the same date, enter the earliest date (month and year) the person was found guilty. If a person was previously convicted for the offense(s) shown in item 6, and that conviction was subsequently overturned — the person was retried and found guilty — enter the most recent month and year of conviction. Do not for any of the above situations, enter the date an appeal was rejected or the person was admitted to prison.

Item 13. Date of sentence for capital offense — Enter the month and year the person was sentenced to death. This date must be the same or later than the conviction date entered in item 12.

Item 14a. Inmate status on December 31, 19— Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 14b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 14c. Reason for removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if the sentence of death was removed during the report year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was removed from sentence of death.

Item 14d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence", enter new sentence.

- Absconding**, from parole 6.3, 6.5
 - from probation 3.4, 3.6
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 - by sex 5.17
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 - among deaths in prison 4.12
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- American Indians (see "race")
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- Average square feet per inmate, prisons 4.13, by facility size 4.17, by security level 4.16, Federal facilities 4.15, State facilities 4.14

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 - as percent of total expenditures 4.20
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 - women on death row, by race 7.3
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- Commutations of sentences 5.13, men 5.14, women 5.15
- Completion, parole 6.5
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 - percent of adults under 1.2
- Corrections officers 4.18
 - by sex 4.19
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- Court orders, jail conditions 2.8
 - State prisons 4.4
- Criminal history,
 - prisoners on death row 7.10, 7.15, 7.23
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 - percent of prison inmates in jail 5.5
 - prisons 5.5
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 - by sentence length 5.20
 - male prisoners, by sentence length 5.19
 - prisoners, by jurisdiction 4.5, 5.18

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- Deaths, jails 2.10
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 - offenders on probation 3.6
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 - released from probation 3.6
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- Driving while intoxicated, probation 3.10

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- Escapes, prisoners leaving prison 5.10b, men 5.11b, women 5.12b
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 - operating 4.20, per inmate 4.20

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- Facility type, prisons 4.6
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- Felony history, prisoners on death row, by race 7.10, 7.15, 7.23

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 - adults on probation 3.9
 - jail inmates, 1989-90 2.3
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- Illness**, cause of death 4.12, by sex 5.17
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- Incarcerations, from probation 3.6
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 - supervision 3.4
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 - number under correctional supervision 1.2
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 - on parole 6.6
 - on probation 3.7
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 - prisoners, by race and State 5.8
 - prisoners, by type of admission 5.12a
 - prisoners, by type of release 5.12b, 5.15
 - violators of parole 5.16

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(Revised July 1992)

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- 1990 (final), NCJ-134126, 2/92
- 1973-88 trends, NCJ-129392, 7/91
- 1989 (final), NCJ-129391, 6/91

Crime victimization in city, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-135943, 6/92

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The Nation's two crime measures: Uniform Crime Reports and the National Crime Survey, NCJ-122705, 4/90

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Recidivism of prisoners released in 1983, NCJ-116261, 4/89

Drug use and crime: State prison inmate survey, 1986, NCJ-11940, 7/88

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Profile of State prison inmates, 1986, NCJ-109926, 1/88

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Population density in State prisons, NCJ-103204, 12/86

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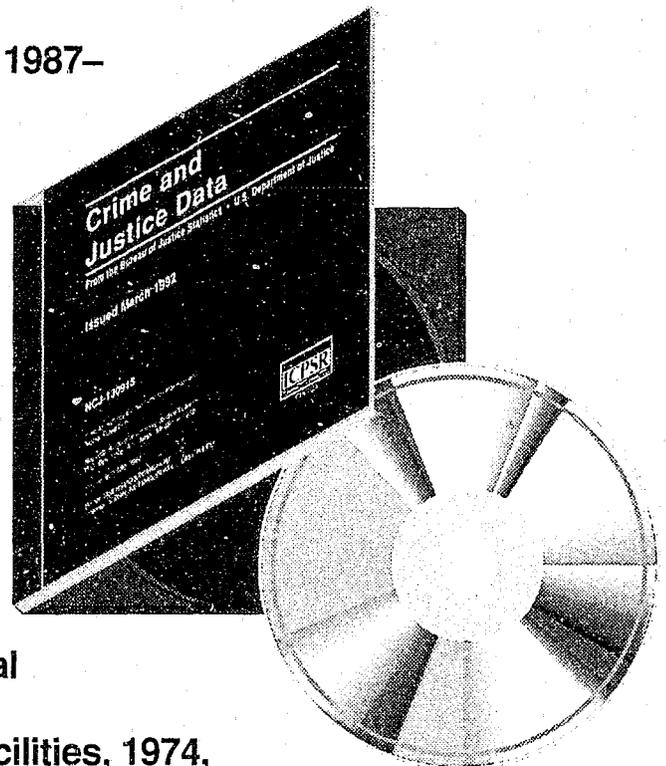
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