



STATISTICAL PROFILE

OF THE

FY 1991 OFFENDER POPULATION

Kansas Department of Corrections

November 1991

138698

**Statistical Profile
of the
FY 1991 Offender Population**

Kansas Department of Corrections

**Gary Stotts
Secretary of Corrections**

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Prepared by:

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Preface

This report has been compiled to provide a detailed statistical profile of the adult offenders within the Kansas correctional system and to describe offender commitment and release trends for the state.

Each year since Fiscal Year 1980, the data for this report have been obtained through an on-line computerized offender information system in which information is gathered systematically during the entire period that offenders are in the custody or control of the Department of Corrections. The number of offenders for which information could be obtained varies among the items of information being reported. For this reason, each percentage reported is based on the number of individuals for whom the data were available, and not necessarily on the total number in the population being described.

In accordance with Kansas Senate Bill 748, effective May 24, 1990, several correctional facilities were consolidated and/or renamed. Subsequent administrative actions taken by the Department of Corrections in August, 1990 and in June, 1991 resulted in further consolidation of facilities. Table A contains a list of the current facilities and unit designations along with the prior names and designations. In addition to the facilities listed, inmates were also housed in FY 1991 at one contract work release facility (Fort Scott Work Release Center), at Larned State Hospital (LSH), and in contract jail placement (CJP).

Table A

Kansas Correctional Facility Names and Unit Designations
June 30, 1991

<u>Facility Name/Unit Designation</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Prior Name/Designation</u>
Lansing Correctional Facility (LCF) Central Unit East Unit South Unit	Lansing Lansing Osawatomie	Formerly Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP) Formerly Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCLL) Formerly Osawatomie Correctional Facility (OCF)
Hutchinson Correctional Facility (HCF) Central Unit East Unit South Unit	Hutchinson Hutchinson Hutchinson	Formerly Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR) Formerly Hutchinson Correctional Work Facility (HCWF) Formerly KSIR - Minimum Unit
El Dorado Correctional Facility (EDCF) Central Unit East Unit North Unit	El Dorado Toronto El Dorado	New Facility - opened June, 1991 Formerly Toronto Correctional Work Facility (TCWF) - Toronto Honor Camp (THC) prior to that Formerly El Dorado Correctional Work Facility (EDCWF) - El Dorado Honor Camp (EDHC) prior to that
Norton Correctional Facility (NCF) Central Unit East Unit	Norton Stockton	Formerly Stockton Correctional Facility (SCF)
Ellsworth Correctional Facility (ECF)	Ellsworth	
Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF) Central Unit Reception and Diagnostic Unit (RDU) South Unit West Unit	Topeka Topeka Topeka (Forbes Field) Topeka (State Hosp. Grounds)	Formerly Kansas Corr.-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC) and Resource Work Unit (RWC) Formerly State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC) Formerly Forbes Correctional Facility (FCF) Formerly Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF) - Topeka Pre-release Center prior to that
Winfield Correctional Facility (WCF)	Winfield	Formerly Winfield Pre-release Center (WPRC)
Wichita Work Release Facility (WWRF)	Wichita	Formerly Wichita Work Release Center (WWRC)
Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility (LCMHF)	Larned	New facility under construction

Introduction

The purpose of this statistical profile report is to summarize information regarding offender population levels, commitment trends, and characteristics of the offender population. The four major sections of the report include: a description of the pattern of growth in the offender population; a summary of admission and release activities occurring during Fiscal Year 1991; a detailed description of the characteristics of the inmate population confined on June 30, 1991; and a description of the June 30, 1991 population of offenders on supervised release. In the past several years there have been several modifications in Kansas criminal statutes which have produced significant changes in various attributes of the offender population. For this reason emphasis has been placed on comparisons of current information with that of prior years (particularly for data pertaining to type of criminal offense, sentencing patterns, and length of time served).

The detailed statistical tables and graphs of each section of the report are preceded by a summary of the highlights which identify significant trends and developments that occurred during FY 1991.

. SECTION I

Offender Population Levels and Institutional Capacity for
Fiscal Year 1991

Components of the System-wide Offender Population

- Primary components of June 30, 1991 in-state inmate and parole population of 11,131 are as follows:
 - Inmates confined in Kansas correctional facilities numbered 5,619 or 50.5% of the population.
 - Kansas parole caseload -- Kansas offenders on parole/conditional release in Kansas and compact parole/probation cases supervised in Kansas -- numbered 5,512 or 49.5% of the population. This has been the most rapidly changing segment of the population, increasing by 35% from FY 1989 to FY 1990 and by 12% from FY 1990 to FY 1991. It has essentially doubled in the past four years.

[SEE Table 1: Status and Physical Location of Offenders in the Correctional System: Comparison of June 30, 1990 and June 30, 1991 Populations -- page 5]

Inmate Population Trends

- Year-end inmate population decreased again in FY 1991, but by only 1% -- compared to an 8% drop from FY 1989 to FY 1990.
- The change in the month-end inmate population was highly variable during FY 1991, with population increases in five months, decreases in six months, and no change in one month.
- The average monthly change in inmate population has fluctuated markedly over the past several years.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Average Monthly Change</u>
1980	-6.9
1981	27.8
1982	28.5
1983	31.8
1984	53.6
1985	42.1
1986	37.8
1987	55.3
1988	29.9
1989	13.3
1990	-41.3
1991	-4.8

[SEE Figure 1: Kansas Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1980-1991 -- page 6; and

Figure 2: End-of-month Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1990-1991 -- page 7]

Current Inmate Population

- On June 30, 1991 the total inmate population was 5,619, a decrease of 58 (-1.0%) from June 30, 1990.
- The number of inmates in facilities operated by the Department of Corrections was 5,483, a decrease of 28 (0.5%) from FY 1990. The population in contracted facilities was 136, down 30 from 166 in FY 1990.
- The FY 1991 average daily population was 5,726, changing very little from 5,703 in FY 1990.

- Update on inmate population levels since June 30, 1991:

	<u>Number of Inmates</u>		
	<u>KDOC Facilities</u>	<u>Contract Placements</u>	<u>Total</u>
June 30, 1991	5,483	136	5,619
July 31, 1991	5,479	138	5,617
August 31, 1991	5,504	147	5,651
September 30, 1991	5,507	143	5,650
October 31, 1991	5,568	145	5,713

- Total inmate population has increased by 94 in the period June 30, 1991 through October 31, 1991, an average monthly increase of about 24.

[SEE Table 2: Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1990 and FY 1991 -- page 8]

Capacity of Correctional Facilities

- The total operating capacity, including placements in non-KDOC facilities, is 6,622, effective January 1992.
 - The operating capacity total includes all 610 beds of the new El Dorado Correctional Facility.
 - The total also includes all 150 beds of the Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility, a new 150-bed facility that is scheduled to receive its first inmates in January, 1992.
- The capacity for placement of inmates at non-DOC facilities is 161. This total includes placements at Larned State Hospital, contract jail facilities, and a contract work release facility (Topeka Halfway House).

[SEE Table 3: Operating Capacity of Correctional Facilities -- page 9]

Table 1

Status and Physical Location of Offenders in the Correctional System:

Comparison of the June 30, 1990 and June 30, 1991 Populations

Status/Physical Location -----	Number of Offenders		Change	
	6-30-90	6-30-91	No.	%
Kansas Correctional Facilities:				
Intake Evaluation Complete	5233	5193	-40	-1%
Awaiting Intake Evaluation (or in progress)	191	217	26	14%
Presentence Evaluation	3	0	-3	-100%
Interstate Compact Received	74	67	-7	-9%
Other Facilities and Placements:				
State hospital	116	110	-6	-5%
Contract jail placement	45	25	-20	-44%
Contract work release	5	1	-4	-80%
Community residential centers	0	0	0	0%
Extended furlough	0	0	0	0%
Medical	5	2	-3	-60%
Local Detention/Security Housing	0	3	3	-
Regular Furlough	5	1	-4	-80%
Subtotal (Inmate Population)	5677	5619	-58	-1%
Kansas Parole/CR Caseload:				
Kansas Cases	3803	4219	416	11%
Compact Parole	312	367	55	18%
Compact Probation	818	926	108	13%
Subtotal (Kansas Parole Caseload)	4933	5512	579	12%

Offenders Under Administrative Supervision:				
Inmates:				
Interstate Compact Sent	66	55	-11	-17%
In absentia	85	97	12	14%
Subtotal (Inmates)	151	152	1	1%
Parolees/CR:				
Out-of-state parole/CR	1656	1940	284	17%
Absconder with Warrant (In-state and Out-of-state)	533	584	51	10%
Subtotal (Parolees/CR)	2189	2524	335	15%

Note. Not included in this table are offenders who are out for court appearances, in local detention, and on escape status. This group numbered 336 on 6-30-90 and 332 on 6-30-91.

Figure 1

Kansas Inmate Population Fiscal Years 1980-1991

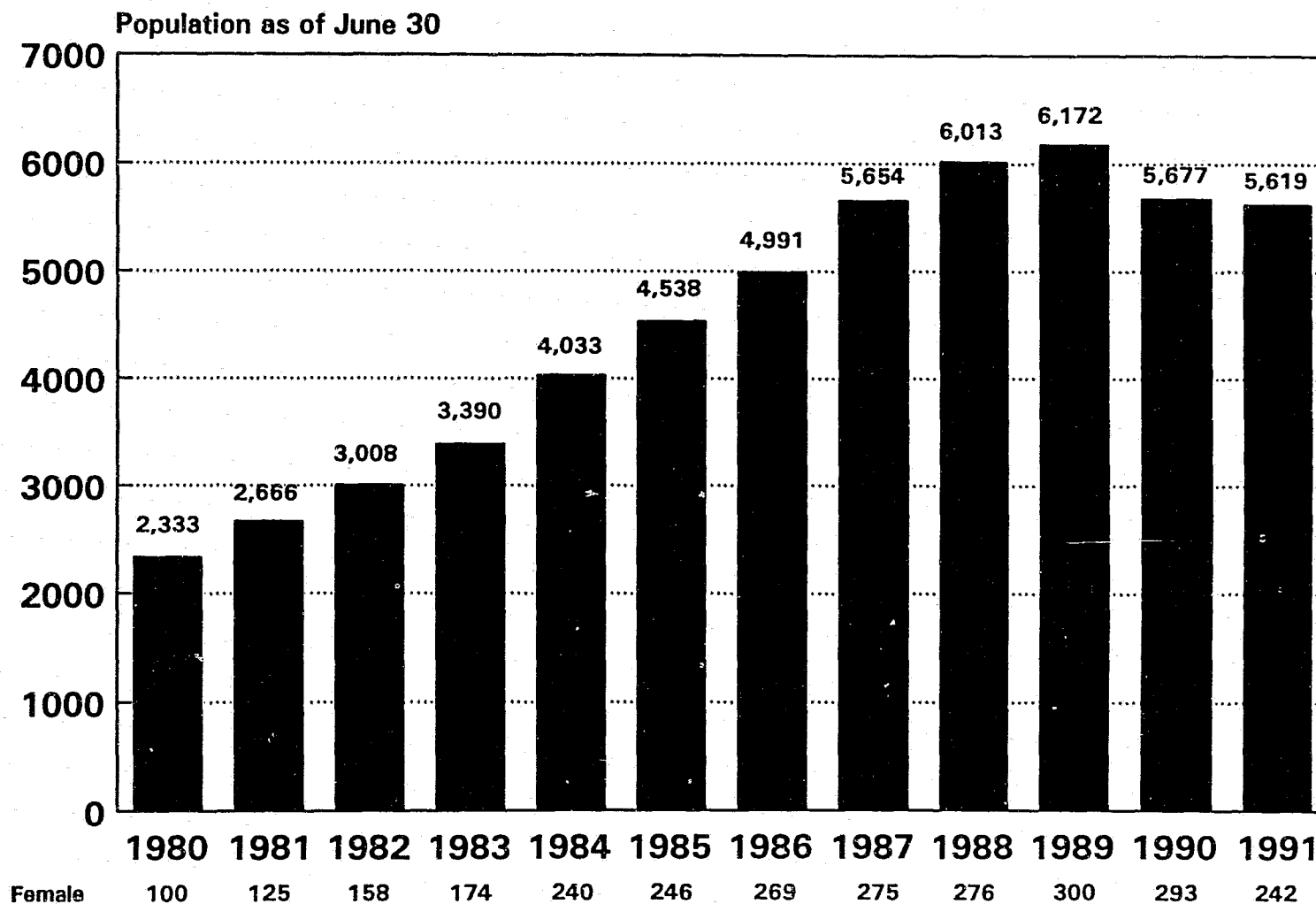
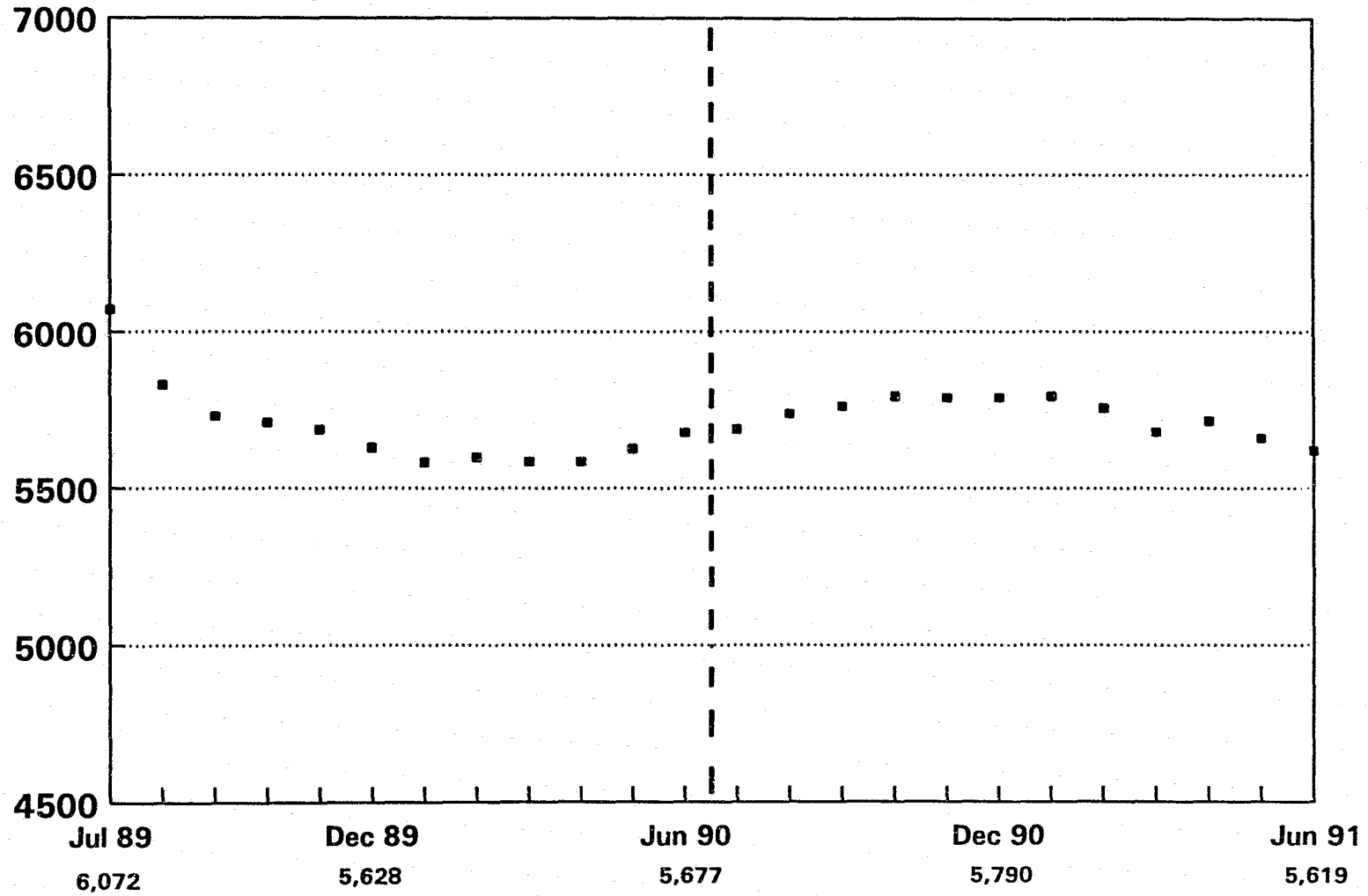


Figure 2

End-of-Month Inmate Population

Fiscal Years 1990-1991



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Table 2

Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1990 and FY 1991*

Name of Correctional Facility	Average Daily Population			Number Confined (Census)		
	FY 90	FY 91	Change	6-30-90	6-30-91	Change
D.O.C. Facilities						
Lansing Correctional Facility	1895 (88)	1858 (79)	-37	1906 (91)	1543 (39)	-363
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1532	1480	-52	1492	1384	-108
El Dorado Correctional Facility	157	173	16	169	269	100
Norton Correctional Facility	477	560	83	539	561	22
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	436	506	70	467	565	98
Topeka Correctional Facility	603 (180)	621 (189)	18	610 (195)	703 (192)	93
Winfield Correctional Facility	261	258	-3	243	274	31
Wichita Work Release Facility	153 (7)	117 (6)	-36	85 (5)	184 (8)	99
Subtotal: D.O.C. Facility Population	5514 (275)	5573 (274)	59	5511 (291)	5483 (239)	-28
Non-D.O.C. Facilities/Programs						
Larned State Hospital	112 (1)	112 (3)	0	116 (2)	110 (3)	-6
Contract Work Release Placement	5 (0)	3 (0)	-2	5 (0)	1 (0)	-4
Contract Jail Placement	43 (0)	38 (0)	-5	45 (0)	25 (0)	-20
Community Residential Centers	25 (1)	0 (0)	-25	0 (0)	0 (0)	0
Inmates Furloughed to Parole Plan	2 (0)	0 (0)	-2	0 (0)	0 (0)	0
Community Reintegration Program	2 (0)	0 (0)	-2	0 (0)	0 (0)	0
Subtotal: Non-D.O.C. Facility Population	189 (2)	153 (3)	-36	166 (2)	136 (3)	-30
Grand Total: All Facilities	5703 (277)	5726 (277)	23	5677 (293)	5619 (242)	-58

*The institutional designations reflect the consolidation and/or renaming of correctional facilities as explained in the preface of this report.

Note: Parentheses denote the number of females included in the population.

Table 3

Operating Capacity of Correctional Facilities:
Effective January, 1992*

Name of Correctional Facility	Operating Capacity	Special Use Beds (Not Counted in Capacity)
D.O.C. Facilities:		
Lansing Correctional Facility	1633	97
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1415	65
El Dorado Correctional Facility	782	62
Norton Correctional Facility	594	11
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	584	17
Topeka Correctional Facility	815	12
Winfield Correctional Facility	290	3
Wichita Work Release Facility	198	2
Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility	150	--
Total D.O.C. Facility Capacity	6461	269
Non-D.O.C. Facilities (Placement Capacity):		
Type of Placement		
Contract Work Release	4	
Contract Jail Placement	30	--
Larned State Hospital	127	--
Total Non-D.O.C. Placements	161	--
Grand Total Capacity and Placements	6622	269

*Operating capacity includes all beds to be counted in operating capacity as of the effective date, January 1992. El Dorado Correctional Facility is a new facility that began receiving inmates on June 17, 1991. As of October 31, 1991, only the first two cellhouses of five were occupied, although all 610 beds will be on line by January 1992. Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility is a new 150-bed facility that is scheduled to begin receiving inmates by January, 1992.

. SECTION II

Admissions and Releases During Fiscal Year 1991

Information pertaining to admissions and releases of offenders during FY 1991 is summarized in this section. The basic data are presented in Table 4, the format of which is explained in the footnotes accompanying the table. Detailed information on court-related admissions to the system is presented by felony class of offense and county of commitment. Also included as part of this section is information on two topics which are central to the discussion of admissions and releases -- rate of parole and offender recidivism.

Summary of Admission and Release Activities

- In FY 1991, both admissions and releases decreased somewhat from the very high levels observed in FY 1990.
- Total number of admissions during FY 1991 was 3,776, down 153 (3.9%) from FY 1990.
 - As in previous years, court commitments accounted for most of the admissions (71%).
- Total number of releases during FY 1991 was 3,857, down sharply (582 or 13.1%) from FY 1990.
 - The reduced number of releases reflect to some degree a return to more normalized levels following FY 1990, a year in which a record-high number of releases resulted from the liberalized good time provisions of Kansas Senate Bill 49, effective August 1, 1989.
- FY 1991 is the second consecutive year since FY 1980 that releases have outnumbered admissions, producing a decrease in inmate population.
- In recent years, return admissions for violations of parole and conditional release (no new sentence) have increased substantially and have accounted for larger proportions of total admissions. In FY 1991 returns with no new sentences accounted for about one-fourth (26%) of all admissions.

Return admissions via violations for new sentences, which have accounted for smaller proportions of total admissions over the past several years (compared to the early 1980's), showed a substantial increase in FY 1991 -- from 254 to 325. Both types of violation together accounted for over one-third of all admissions in FY 1991.

Return Admissions for Violation of Parole or Conditional Release

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>No New Sentence</u>		<u>New Sentence</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>% of Total Admissions</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>% of Total Admissions</u>
1980	160	9	148	9
1981	215	10	228	11
1982	185	8	218	10
1983	202	8	240	10
1984	242	10	249	10
1985	254	11	158	7
1986	334	14	162	7
1987	393	15	197	7
1988	564	19	204	7
1989	715	20	238	7
1990	954	24	254	6
1991	982	26	325	9

[SEE Table 4: Admissions and Releases During FY 1991 -- page 14; and

Table 5: Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1980 - FY 1991 -- page 16]

Admissions by Court Actions

- The distribution of the FY 1991 court admissions by felony class is as follows:

<u>Felony Class</u>	<u>%</u>
A	1.1
B	7.6
C	28.2
D	28.1
E	35.0
Total	100.0

- The distribution of the FY 1991 court admissions by county of commitment indicates that as in prior years, the four most populous counties (Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for well over half the total (60%).
- In FY 1991 there were 96 admissions of offenders under age eighteen at the time of offense, up 25 (35%) from FY 1990.

[SEE Table 6: Admissions by Court Actions, by Felony Class of the Most Serious Offense: FY 1981 - FY 1991 -- page 18; and

Figure 3: Number of Admissions by Court Actions: FY 1991 and Level of Change from FY 1990, by County -- page 19; and

Table 7: Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class of Offense and Type of Offense: FY 1980 - FY 1991 -- page 20]

Rate of Parole

The information presented on rate of parole reflects Kansas Parole Board decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The length of the period of time between the decision to parole and the actual release varies among cases.

- The rate of parole for FY 1991 was 58% -- the highest in recent years (FY 90, 56%; FY 89, 53%; FY 88, 45%; FY 87, 43%; FY 86, 51%).
- The rates of parole experienced in recent years are substantially lower than the estimated 80% parole rate for the early 1980's.

[SEE Table 8: Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1991 -- page 21)]

Offender Recidivism

The rate of offender recidivism has been operationally defined by the Department as the rate of return to Kansas prisons by offenders released via parole or conditional release. In deriving the data on this measure each offender is tracked individually for the specified length of the follow-up period. Separate rates are calculated for those returning with new sentences and those returning with no new sentences. Table 9 contains a summary of the return rates for each yearly cohort of releases (Fiscal Years 1984 - 1990).

- "Combined failure rate" (combined returns via new sentence, no new sentence, and new commitment after discharge) for the release cohorts was as follows:

<u>Follow-up Period (years after release)</u>	<u>Range of Return Rates</u>
One	16% - 23%
Two	31% - 39%
Three	37% - 47%
Four	44% - 50%
Five	47% - 54%

- In general there appears to be the same trend in these data as noted in the admissions and releases section of this report:
 - Considerably higher rate of returns with no new sentences for the later years (FY 1986 - FY 1990) as compared to the earlier years (FY 1984 - 1985).

- Somewhat lower rate of new sentence returns for the later years.

[SEE Table 9: Return Rate of Offenders Released Via Parole or Conditional Release During FY 1984 - FY 1990: By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period -- page 22]

Table 4
Admissions and Releases During FY 1991

* * * * * Admissions * * * * *

Types of Admission -----	Number of Admissions, FY 91*			Monthly Average (Total)	
	Initial	Subsequent**	Total	FY 1990	FY 1991
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Admissions by Court Action:					
Court Commitments					
New Court Commitment	2072	5	2077	191.3	173.1
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	0	0	0	0.3	0.0
Probation Violator, No New Sentence	202	25	227	17.3	18.9
Probation Violator, New Sentence	48	1	49	6.8	4.1
Parole Violator, New Sentence	244	49	293	18.0	24.4
Conditional Release Violator, New Sentence	25	7	32	3.2	2.7
----	----	----	----	----	----
Subtotals: Court Commitments	2591	87	2678	236.7	223.2
Presentence Evaluation	13	0	13	1.4	1.1
Return from Court Appearance	66	0	66	4.8	5.5
----	----	----	----	----	----
Subtotals: Admissions by Court Action	2670	87	2757	242.8	229.8
Returns by Department of Corrections Action:					
Parole Violator, No New Sentence	693	190	883	72.7	73.6
Conditional Release Violator, No New Sentence	69	30	99	6.8	8.3
Escapee Returned	12	0	12	2.2	1.0
----	----	----	----	----	----
Subtotals: Returns by D.O.C. Action	774	220	994	81.7	82.8
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:					
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	7	1	8	1.4	0.7
Ks. Inmate Returned from Another Jurisdiction	17	0	17	1.5	1.4
----	----	----	----	----	----
Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	24	1	25	2.9	2.1
====	====	====	====	====	====
Totals: All Types of Admission	3468	308	3776	327.4	314.7

Table 4 (cont.)

* * * * * Releases * * * * *

Types of Release -----	Number of Releases, FY 91*			Monthly Average (Total)	
	Initial	Subsequent**	Total	FY 1990	FY 1991
Parole:					
Parole In-state	1805	203	2008	196.5	167.3
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	318	9	327	31.3	27.3
Parole to Detainer	244	16	260	19.8	21.7
Reparole	10	3	13	0.3	1.1
	----	----	----	-----	-----
Subtotals: Parole	2377	231	2608	247.8	217.3
Conditional Release	322	45	367	41.7	30.6
Expiration of Sentence	106	1	107	8.3	8.9
Commutation or Pardon	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers					
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	6	0	6	1.4	0.5
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Rel. to Sending Juris.	13	1	14	1.2	1.2
	----	----	----	-----	-----
Subtotals: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	19	1	20	2.6	1.7
Court-ordered Releases:					
Probation	432	26	458	43.8	38.2
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Released on Appeal Bond	10	2	12	1.0	1.0
Presentence Returned to Court	13	0	13	1.2	1.1
Released for Court Appearance	241	0	241	21.4	20.1
Other Final Release by Court Order	8	2	10	0.8	0.8
	----	----	----	-----	-----
Subtotals: Court-ordered Releases	704	30	734	68.1	61.2
Escape	12	0	12	0.6	1.0
Death (All Causes)	9	0	9	0.9	0.8
	====	====	====	=====	=====
Totals: All Types of Release	3549	308	3857	369.9	321.4
Difference: Admissions Over Releases	-81	--	-81	--	--

* An "Initial" entry/exit represents the first entry by an offender during the period and/or his latest exit, with each individual counted only once as an entry and/or once as an exit. The "Subsequent" column includes the counting of offenders who were in confinement at the beginning of the period, but who were subsequently released and readmitted, thus remaining in confinement at the end of the period. This column also includes the counting of the additional release-admission transactions for offenders already counted in the "Initial" column. The "Total" column contains the sum of the "Initial" and "Subsequent" entries/exits.

**Within the "Subsequent" column, certain types of transactions involving temporary exit from a correctional facility have been excluded: Release to court/return from court (585 transactions) and escape/return from escape (26 transactions).

Table 5

Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1980 - FY 1991

***** Admissions *****

Types of Admission	FY 80	FY 81	FY 82	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91
Admissions by Court Action												
Court Commitments:												
New Court Commitment	1107	1296	1451	1588	1535	1383	1503	1537	1723	2113	2295	2077
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	6	4	12	13	11	11	8	7	9	0	3	0
Probation Violator, No New Sentence	82	143	180	178	221	217	240	256	237	264	207	227
Probation Violator, New Sentence	56	73	97	107	103	114	93	153	121	65	81	49
Parole Violator, New Sentence	144	221	212	236	246	148	155	186	191	212	216	293
Conditional Release Vio., New Sent.	4	7	6	4	3	10	7	11	13	26	38	32
Subtotals: Court Commitments	1399	1744	1958	2126	2119	1883	2006	2150	2294	2680	2840	2678
Presentence Evaluation	63	70	56	48	22	31	25	34	32	31	17	13
Return from Court Appearance	30	28	30	29	27	37	37	42	57	50	57	66
Subtotals: Admissions by Court Action	1492	1842	2044	2203	2168	1951	2068	2226	2383	2761	2914	2757
Returns by Dept. of Corrections Action												
Parole Violator, No New Sentence	160	215	183	202	241	249	319	379	514	640	872	883
Conditional Rel. Violator, No New Sent.	0	0	2	0	1	5	15	14	50	75	82	99
Escapee Returned	12	11	14	8	15	8	9	15	13	14	26	12
Subtotals: Returns by D.O.C. Action	172	226	199	210	257	262	343	408	577	729	980	994
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers												
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	14	12	17	21	21	17	21	29	25	17	17	8
Kansas Inmate Ret. from Another Juris.	8	12	6	14	11	13	11	12	15	16	18	17
Subtotals: Inter-juris. Transfers	22	24	23	35	32	30	32	41	40	33	35	25
Totals: All Types of Admission	1686	2092	2266	2448	2457	2243	2443	2675	3000	3523	3929	3776

Table 5 (cont.)

***** Releases *****

Types of Release -----	FY 80 -----	FY 81 -----	FY 82 -----	FY 83 -----	FY 84 -----	FY 85 -----	FY 86 -----	FY 87 -----	FY 88 -----	FY 89 -----	FY 90 -----	FY 91 -----
Parole												
Parole In-state	1019	955	1103	1072	747	774	913	933	1153	1697	2358	2008
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	206	184	189	251	181	220	247	196	257	357	375	327
Parole to Detainer	3	8	32	69	49	57	91	64	96	122	238	260
Reparole	6	21	20	7	20	12	5	0	14	5	3	13
Subtotals: Parole	1234	1168	1344	1399	997	1063	1256	1193	1520	2181	2974	2608
Conditional Release	51	58	43	46	90	86	101	146	287	273	500	367
Expiration of Sentence	0	1	1	1	5	0	7	21	50	77	99	107
Commutation or Pardon	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers												
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	17	11	22	21	18	27	16	13	18	16	17	6
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Returned	7	10	2	16	16	14	23	14	24	14	14	14
Subtotals: Inter-juris. Transfers	24	21	24	37	34	41	39	27	42	30	31	20
Court-ordered Releases												
Probation	323	290	324	405	455	340	380	332	321	533	525	458
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	12	6	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Released on Appeal Bond	10	4	4	4	5	6	5	12	27	11	12	12
Presentence Returned to Court	53	63	46	41	22	28	22	31	29	25	14	13
Released for Court Appearance	35	107	129	112	216	149	187	229	339	224	257	241
Other Final Release by Court Order	7	6	4	8	7	4	4	11	14	7	9	10
**Subtotals: Court-ordered Releases	440	476	514	573	705	527	598	615	730	801	817	734
Escape	17	18	10	15	5	13	15	15	17	32	7	12
Death (All Causes)	4	11	5	5	7	6	10	9	18	14	11	9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Totals: All Types of Release	1770	1753	1941	2076	1845	1737	2027	2026	2664	3408	4439	3857
Difference: Admissions Over Releases	(84)	339	325	372	612	506	416	649	336	115	(510)	-81

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

*The data represent "total admissions" and "total releases" as defined in Table 4 footnotes.

Table 6

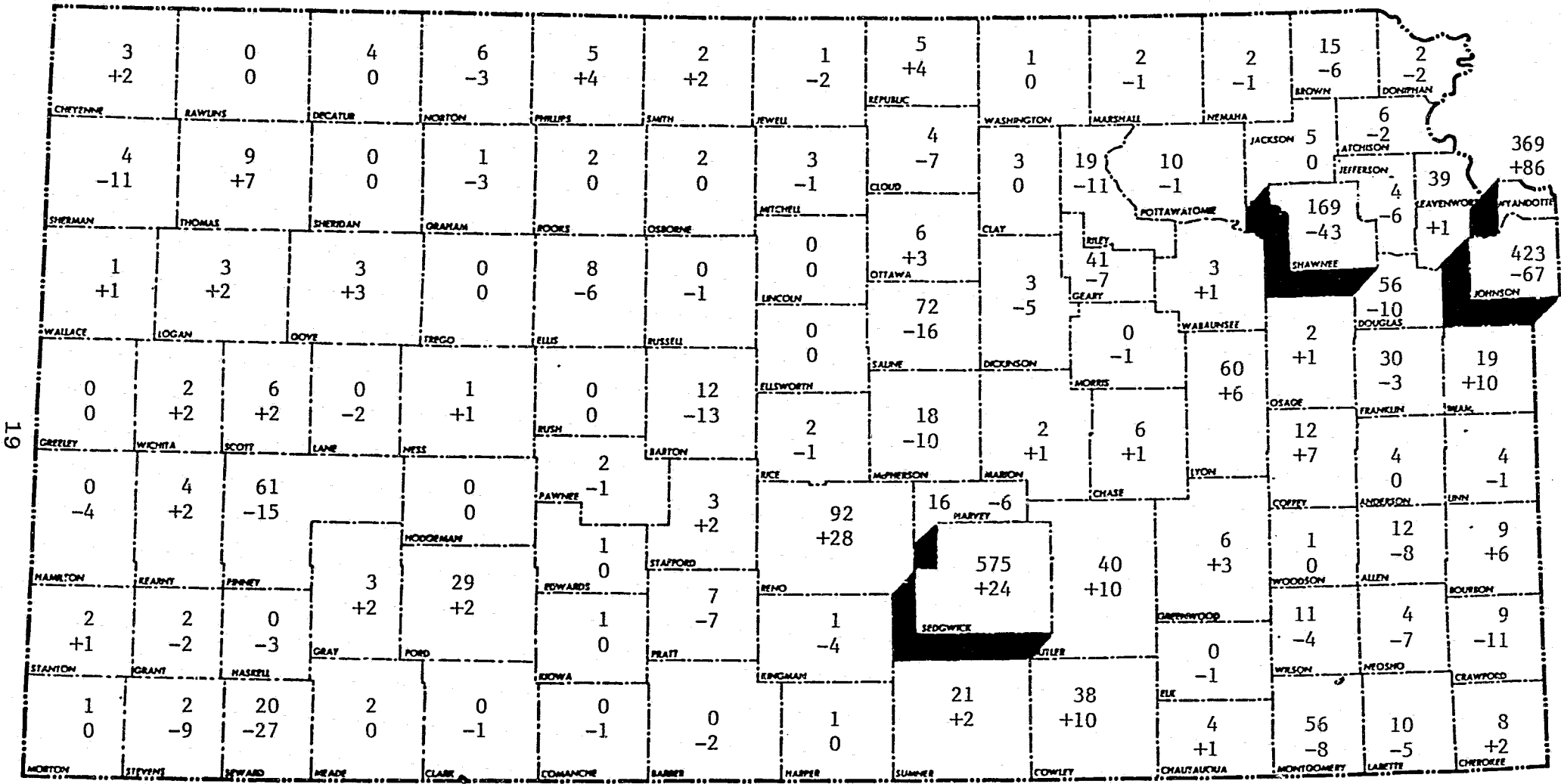
Admissions by Court Actions,
by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense
Relating to the Latest Admission of the Period:
FY 1981 - FY 1991*

Fiscal Year	Felony Class of Offense					Totals
	A	B	C	D	E	
1981	28	170	287	881	299	1665
1982	35	215	395	950	307	1902
1983	32	193	416	1060	347	2048
1984	36	178	410	1000	391	2015
1985	33	175	391	687	480	1766
1986	28	164	411	613	658	1872
1987	30	151	439	608	793	2021
1988	30	161	520	688	815	2214
1989	20	171	618	753	977	2539
1990	30	152	719	759	1017	2677
1991 by County:						
Sedgwick	13	81	227	141	113	575
Johnson	5	17	75	117	209	423
Wyandotte	1	27	94	97	150	369
Shawnee	2	11	50	45	61	169
Geary	0	5	16	14	6	41
Montgomery	1	1	15	20	19	56
Saline	1	8	13	25	25	72
Lyon	0	4	20	18	18	60
Reno	0	3	29	22	38	92
Finney	0	1	19	23	18	61
Douglas	1	5	13	8	29	56
Leavenworth	0	3	9	13	14	39
Remaining 93 Counties	4	26	140	174	193	537
FY 91 Totals	28	192	720	717	893	2550

*Entries represent "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 4; see "Subtotals: Court Commitments" (FY 91 = 2591; FY 90 = 2734; FY 89 = 2579; FY 88 = 2249; FY 87 = 2112; FY 86 = 1953; FY 85 = 1852; FY 84 = 2049; FY 83 = 2062; FY 82 = 1939; FY 81 = 1695) less the number of admissions for which the county and/or felony class was unknown at that time.

Figure 3
 Number of Admissions by Court Actions:
 FY 1991 and Level Change from FY 1990 by County*

KANSAS



* The top figure for each county is the number of "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 4 (all types of "Initial" admissions under the heading "Court Commitments"). The bottom figure represents the change in the number from FY 1990. For FY 1991 statewide, there were 2,591 such admissions (including 41 for which the county of admission was not available). Four counties (those projected on the map) collectively accounted for over half (60%) of the total.

Table 7

Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen
at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class and Type
of Offense: FY 1980 - FY 1991

Fiscal Year	Felony Class of Offense for Which Admitted					Totals
	A	B	C	D	E*	
1980	1	12	6	21	9 (5)	49
1981	1	10	8	31	8 (6)	58
1982	3	6	14	40	23 (19)	86
1983	0	6	12	35	21 (16)	74
1984	0	8	13	37	13 (8)	71
1985	0	10	6	16	24 (12)	56
1986	1	6	14	24	21 (8)	66
1987	1	7	11	20	32 (6)	71
1988	0	6	5	29	34 (11)	74
1989	0	15	13	29	29 (6)	86
1990	0	16	11	24	20 (5)	71
1991	4	14	27	26	25 (2)	96

Fiscal Year	Type of Offense				Totals
	Person	Property	Drug	Other	
1980	20	23	0	6	49
1981	18	32	2	6	58
1982	23	42	1	20	86
1983	17	39	2	16	74
1984	23	39	1	8	71
1985	17	25	2	12	56
1986	21	35	0	10	66
1987	20	44	1	6	71
1988	20	41	2	11	74
1989	32	46	2	6	86
1990	29	35	2	5	71
1991	55	29	10	2	96

*A figure in parentheses represents the number of aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments within the total Class E felony admissions.

Note that for FY 1991 there were an additional four offenders (not included in the total of 96) for whom the offense information was not yet available.

Table 8

Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type
of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1991)*

Fiscal Year	Type of KPB Decision**							
	Parole		Pass		Continue		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1985	1137	49	985	42	203	9	2325	100
1986	1382	51	1056	39	280	10	2718	100
1987	1327	43	1449	47	296	10	3072	100
1988	1765	45	1541	39	639	16	3945	100
1989	2381	53	1593	36	483	11	4457	100
1990	2961	56	1931	37	349	7	5241	100
1991	2684	58	1722	37	229	5	4635	100

*Source of information: Kansas Department of Corrections computer program "KPBTL" (KPB decisions that occurred during the period specified). The number of paroles and passes reflect all such KPB decisions during the period (from version 1 of "KPBTL" - "All KPB Decisions"). The number of continuances is the number of offenders whose latest KPB decision of the period was "continued" (from version 2 of "KPBTL" - "Most Recent KPB Decision").

The tabled information reflects KPB decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The data include all decisions (whether by regular hearing, special minute, etc.) that were entered into the KDOC computer by KPB staff.

**Explanation of the types of KPB decisions rendered: "Parole" - parole granted; "Pass" - paroled denied, a date is set for offender to be heard again; "Continue" - decision pending, a final decision will be made after further deliberation.

Table 9

Return Rate of Offenders Released via Parole or Conditional Release
from KDOC Facilities During FY 1984 - 1990:
By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period*

	FY 1984		FY 1985		FY 1986		FY 1987		FY 1988		FY 1989		FY 1990	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
One-year Follow-up														
Successes	777	72.3%	821	72.6%	889	68.3%	929	69.8%	1167	66.7%	1535	68.1%	2304	70.2%
Violation, New Sentence	69	6.4%	45	4.0%	75	5.8%	60	4.5%	77	4.4%	116	5.1%	160	4.9%
Violation, No New Sentence	120	11.2%	137	12.1%	176	13.5%	205	15.4%	329	18.8%	402	17.8%	544	16.6%
New Commitment (After Discharge)	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.2%	1	0.0%
Abscond Status (End of Period)	107	10.0%	127	11.2%	158	12.1%	135	10.2%	174	9.9%	197	8.7%	271	8.3%
Total (All Cases)	1074	100.0%	1131	100.0%	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2254	100.0%	3280	100.0%
Two-year Follow-up														
Successes	639	59.5%	651	57.6%	690	53.0%	748	56.2%	921	52.7%	1260	55.9%	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	125	11.6%	111	9.8%	154	11.8%	123	9.2%	155	8.9%	199	8.8%	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	201	18.7%	234	20.7%	314	24.1%	348	26.2%	532	30.4%	630	28.0%	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	4	0.4%	9	0.8%	12	0.9%	5	0.4%	17	1.0%	13	0.6%	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	105	9.8%	126	11.1%	131	10.1%	106	8.0%	124	7.1%	152	6.7%	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1074	100.0%	1131	100.0%	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2254	100.0%	**	**
Three-year Follow-up														
Successes	558	52.0%	556	49.2%	613	47.1%	664	49.9%	834	47.7%	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	148	13.8%	137	12.1%	194	14.9%	144	10.8%	183	10.5%	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	246	22.9%	307	27.1%	388	29.8%	423	31.8%	623	35.6%	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	11	1.0%	19	1.7%	21	1.6%	16	1.2%	27	1.5%	**	**	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	111	10.3%	112	9.9%	85	6.5%	83	6.2%	82	4.7%	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1074	100.0%	1131	100.0%	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	**	**	**	**
Four-year Follow-up														
Successes	522	48.6%	533	47.1%	573	44.0%	638	48.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	164	15.3%	151	13.4%	203	15.6%	149	11.2%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	280	26.1%	343	30.3%	414	31.8%	459	34.5%	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	30	2.8%	30	2.7%	37	2.8%	26	2.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	78	7.3%	74	6.5%	74	5.7%	58	4.4%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1074	100.0%	1131	100.0%	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Five-year Follow-up														
Successes	524	48.8%	521	46.1%	557	42.8%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	170	15.8%	155	13.7%	209	16.1%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	298	27.7%	364	32.2%	434	33.4%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	40	3.7%	43	3.8%	52	4.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Abscond Status (End of Period)	42	3.9%	48	4.2%	49	3.8%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1074	100.0%	1131	100.0%	1301	100.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

*See footnotes next page.

Table 9 (cont.)

Footnotes

*The release population includes all offenders released via parole or conditional release during the fiscal year specified (excluding releases to detainees). The follow-up period is applied individually for each inmate (release date plus the specified number of years in the follow-up period).

Explanation of row headings:

Successes = no readmission to KDOC facilities during follow-up;

Violation, New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for a new felony offense;

Violation, No New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for violation of parole/CR that did not involve a new felony sentence.

New Commitment (After Discharge) = new admission to KDOC (after discharge from sentence obligation, but before the end of the follow-up period).

Abscond Status (End of Period) = offender was on abscond status as of the end of the follow-up period.

**Information not yet available (end date of follow-up period has not yet passed).

NO
CO ***In some instances it is possible for the number of "successes" during the year to be greater than that of a preceding year. Such instances arise in cases where offenders are on abscond status for a long period of time (counted in "Abscond Status" group), but later are reinstated on parole in good standing and then discharged. When such reinstatements occur, the affected offenders move from the absconder group to the success group for the latest year.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

. . . . SECTION III

Profile of the Inmate Population: June 30, 1991

This section provides a description of selected characteristics of the inmate population confined within Kansas correctional facilities on June 30, 1991, the last day of FY 1991. The focus of this profile information is on the demographic attributes and social backgrounds of the offenders, the nature of the offenses for which incarcerated, the sentences imposed, and the criminal histories of the offenders. The inmate population was composed of 5,377 males and 242 females, for a total of 5,619.

Characteristics of the Inmate Population

- The list below summarizes some of the basic characteristics of the inmate population on June 30, 1991. Each of the following characteristics was observed in a majority of the inmates upon admission to the correctional system (or, as in the case of "length of current confinement," the status as of June 30, 1991):
 - Sex - Male (96%)
 - Racial/ethnic Group - White (with 43% non-white)
 - Age - 32 or under (average age - 29.8)
 - Religion - Protestant (62%)
 - Formal Education - Less than high school or G.E.D. (51%)
 - Formal Vocational Training - None (77%)
 - Longest Period of Employment - One year or less (57%)
 - Type of Admission - New court commitment (73%)
 - Type of Offense (controlling minimum) - Person crime (59%)
 - Length of Sentence (minimum) - Five years or less
 - Duration of Confinement To-date (through 6-30-91) - 18 months or less
 - Prior Felony Convictions - None (59%)
 - Prior Felony Incarcerations - None (70%)

- There is considerable difference among the correctional facilities with regard to the demographic and criminal history characteristics of the inmate population housed. To a great extent this reflects the assignment of housing according to the security needs of the inmates, as well as their needs for particular correctional programs and services.
- The more secure facilities such as LCF and HCF house proportionately more inmates with serious offenses and longer terms to be served.
- Among offenders by felony class, the proportion with at least one prior felony conviction ranges from 32% for Class E to 46% for Class B. The proportion with at least one prior felony incarceration ranges from 23% for Class E to 35% for Class A.
- The distribution of the population by inmate custody classification was as follows on June 30, 1991:

Maximum	15%
Medium	35%
Minimum	40%
*Special Management	6%
Unclassified	4%
	<u>100%</u>

* Special management includes those inmates assigned to segregation and protective custody. They are housed in the most secure parts of the facilities.

- The distribution of the inmate population by substance abuse level (as determined by a standardized diagnostic appraisal conducted by psychologists under contractual arrangements) was as follows (date of May 14, 1991):

<u>Level</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>%</u>
0	No problem noted	558	10
1	Social Usage	567	11
2	Coping Usage	512	10
3	Episodic Abuse	1,285	24
4	Chemical Dependence	1,561	29
5	Chemical Addiction	<u>833</u>	<u>16</u>
Total (All Levels)		5,316	100
Information Unavailable		327	--

- [SEE Figure 4: Inmate Population, by Location: June 30, 1991 -- page 31; and Table 10: Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1991 Population -- page 32; and Table 11: Inmate Characteristics: Comparison of the June 30, 1990 and June 30, 1991 Populations -- page 34; and Table 12: Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations by Felony Class of the Most Serious Offense: June 30, 1991 Population -- page 36]

Inmate Employment Status and Program Assignments

- On June 30, 1991, 4,465 or 79% of all inmates had full-time work, program, academic or vocational assignments. As a general rule, a full-time assignment means that a single work or program assignment occupies the inmate for more than half the work day, usually for 6.5 hours or more.
 - Of the 1,154 inmates without full-time assignments:
 - 751 were not available for employment because they were in some type of segregation, treatment, orientation, or evaluation.
 - 403 were not employed because they were in the process of receiving a new assignment, or because no assignments were available on the specified date, or because they were unwilling or temporarily unable to work.
- The most common institutional assignments were of the following types: institutional support, maintenance, utility work detail, Kansas Correctional Industries, vocational or academic education, and evaluation status. Additionally, a large number of inmates housed at the smaller facilities were assigned to non-institutional work programs.

[SEE Table 13: General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1991 -- page 37]

Comparison of Female and Male Inmate Populations

- As of June 30, 1991, the inmate population was 95.7% male and 4.3% female.
 - The women in the inmate population numbered 242, down sharply (17%) from 293 the previous year.
- The growth in average daily population (ADP) has been different for male and female inmates. Compared to FY 80, the FY 91 ADP is 201% greater for women compared to 145% greater for men.
- As in the past several years, differences have been noted between the female and male inmates on almost all the characteristics compared. Proportionately speaking, in comparison to the male population the female population:
 - contained more blacks
 - had a higher level of formal education upon admission
 - had been committed for less severe offenses

- had shorter average duration of current confinement
- had less extensive criminal histories
 - fewer had prior felony convictions
 - fewer had prior felony incarcerations

[SEE Figure 5: Changes in Average Daily Population: Male and Female Inmates, FY 1980 - FY 1991 -- page 40; and

Table 14: Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates: June 30, 1991 Population -- page 41]

Characteristics of the New Admissions Population

Although the yearly turnover rate is relatively high among the offenders in the inmate population, at any point in time there is a large proportion of the group that has been counted in the yearly population for a number of years. For the past several years the characteristics of newly admitted offenders have been examined in order to better assess any trends toward change in the composition of the inmate population. Included as new admissions are new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators. Many offenders in this group are also members of the end-of-year inmate population since they were still on hand as of June 30, 1991. Note that the new admissions were not necessarily first-time offenders -- some had been incarcerated previously in other states or had served Kansas sentences from which they had been discharged.

- Compared to the June 30, 1990 inmate population, the FY 1991 new admissions population contained proportionately:
 - more offenders in the younger age groups
 - more women
 - more offenders with less serious offenses
 - fewer offenders with prior felony convictions

- fewer offenders with prior felony incarcerations
- To some extent the differences noted are due to the type of offense and sentence length. The offenders with more serious offenses, extensive criminal histories, and longer sentences tend to accumulate in the inmate population. Thus, the population on hand contains proportionately more offenders with these and related characteristics than does the population of new incoming offenders.

[SEE Table 15: Characteristics of the New Admissions Population: Comparison of FY 1983 - FY 1991 -- page 43]

Criminal Offenses and Sentence Structures

- Collectively, eight specific crimes were identified as the most serious offenses of just over half (52.5%) the inmate population:

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Class</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Burglary	D/E	729	13.2
Aggravated Robbery	B	534	9.7
Theft	D/E	295	5.4
Murder I	A	331	6.0
Indecent Liberties/Child	C	300	5.5
Rape	B/C	251	4.6
Robbery	C	241	4.4
Aggravated Battery	C	206	3.7
Subtotal		2,887	52.5

- Offenders whose most serious offense was a drug crime numbered 731. This represents 13.3% of the population and reflects a slight decrease (12) from the corresponding figure for FY 1990 (743). However, the FY 1991 figure is 83 (13%) higher than in FY 1989 and 254 (53%) higher than in FY 1988.
- Distribution of the inmate population by the minimum term of the controlling sentence shows that there is a nearly even split between those with minimums of under five years (49%) and those with minimums of five or more years (51%).

<u>Minimum (Years)</u>	<u>% of Population</u>
1	11.7
2	10.0
3	19.3
4	7.9
5	12.2
6-14	19.4
15 or more	19.5
	100.0

- The number of inmates with longer minimum sentences, five or more years, increased by 124 (5%) from last year -- 2,715 in FY 1990 to 2,839 in FY 1991.

[SEE Table 16: Distribution of the Inmate Population by Felony Class and Criminal Offense: Comparison of Fiscal Years 1983 - 1991 -- page 45; and

Table 17: Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30, 1991 Inmate Population (Comparison with Previous Years) -- page 51]

Average Length of Stay

- Average length of stay for FY 1991 parolees:

<u>Felony Class</u>	<u>Average Stay in Months</u>
A	175.5
B	52.6
C	22.2
D	12.7
E	8.7
All Classes	21.5

- Again, due in part to the recent liberalization of the provisions for earning good time, the average length of stay of this group of parolees was shorter by 3.6 months (14%) than last year and shorter by 6.8 months (24%) than two years ago (FY 1989).

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Average Stay in Months (All Felony Classes Combined)</u>
1983	16.2
1984	18.2
1985	19.3
1986	21.0
1987	22.9
1988	24.9
1989	28.3
1990	25.1
1991	21.5

- For the FY 1991 admissions population, the overall projected average time to serve to earliest possible release, all felony classes combined, is 20.1 months. This represents an increase (1.8 months or 10%) from the average of 18.3 months previously projected for FY 1990 admissions. This reflects an influx of admissions in the higher felony classes, especially Class B, who bring with them longer minimum sentences that increase the overall projected average length of stay. Also contributing to this phenomenon is the decrease in the number of admissions in the lower felony classes, especially Class E.

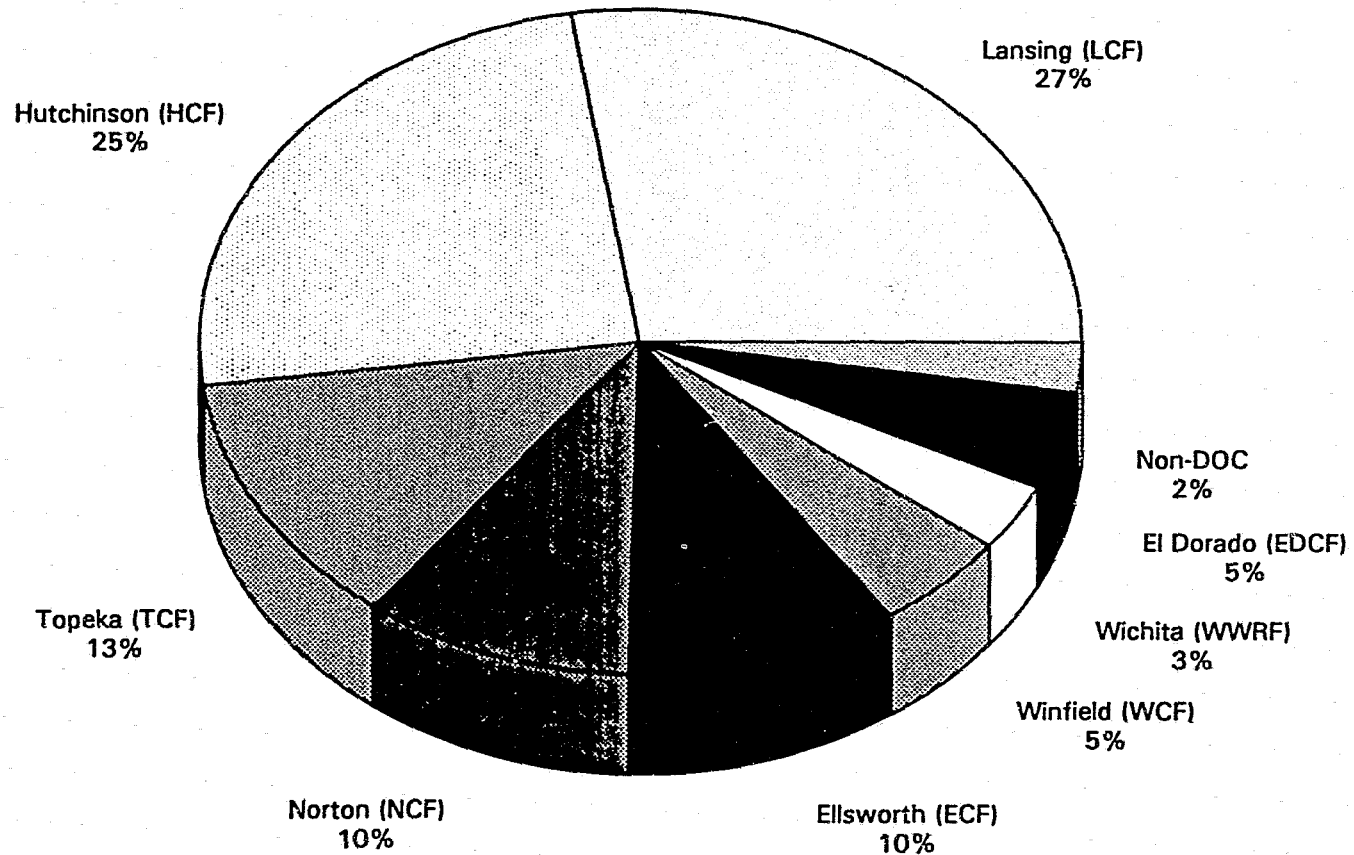
[SEE Table 18: Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense and Sentence Minimum: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1984 - 1991 -- page 53; and

Table 19: Projected Average Length of Time to Serve to Earliest Possible Release Date: FY 1991 Admissions Population -- page 55]

Figure 4

Inmate Population, By Location

June 30, 1991



Note: Non-DOC locations include Larned State Hospital, and contract jail and contract work release placements.

Table 10
Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1991 Population*

**Characteristic	Facility of Confinement											
	Totals	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	MWRF	LSH	FSWRC	CJP
Age Group (Years)												
15 - 19	202	27	56	8	30	39	31	5	3	3	0	0
20 - 24	1124	207	322	59	136	137	159	55	31	14	0	4
25 - 29	1217	332	303	59	109	110	148	79	43	26	0	8
30 - 34	1232	343	283	60	132	107	173	58	47	23	1	5
35 - 39	813	268	184	37	72	70	79	38	40	22	0	3
40+	1029	366	234	46	82	102	113	39	20	22	0	5
Unavailable	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25
Racial/Ethnic Group												
American Indian	74	20	16	2	8	10	12	4	0	2	0	0
Asian	28	7	11	1	3	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
Black	1990	570	491	76	214	193	240	88	76	34	0	8
Hispanic	301	73	68	16	37	38	41	11	7	10	0	0
White	3225	873	798	174	299	321	408	171	100	63	1	17
Unavailable	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25
Sex												
Male	5377	1504	1384	269	561	565	511	274	176	107	1	25
Female	242	39	0	0	0	0	192	0	8	3	0	0
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25
Education Level												
Grades 0-11	2611	714	719	127	239	256	254	145	90	53	0	14
High School Grad.	929	225	221	59	119	101	102	41	36	18	1	6
G.E.D.	1244	342	303	57	148	146	112	75	37	22	0	2
Greater than H.S.	321	109	69	19	29	35	43	4	9	2	0	2
Unavailable	514	153	72	7	26	27	192	9	12	15	0	1
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25
Inmate Custody Classification												
Special Management	344	179	78	3	4	8	5	1	0	66	0	0
Maximum	868	436	421	0	1	5	1	0	0	4	0	0
Medium	1961	466	674	1	308	457	55	0	0	0	0	0
Minimum	2219	455	208	265	248	95	427	273	184	38	1	25
Unclassified	227	7	3	0	0	0	215	0	0	2	0	0
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25

Table 10 (cont.)

Facility of Confinement

**Characteristic	Totals	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LSH	FSWRC	CJP
Number of Previous Felony Convictions												
None	3215	758	755	180	341	340	487	161	111	67	0	15
1	1094	300	298	50	121	99	117	51	34	20	0	4
2	599	201	155	19	53	66	42	31	18	9	1	4
3	286	103	73	9	19	31	21	20	7	2	0	1
4 or more	237	103	57	8	15	19	16	9	6	3	0	1
Unavailable	188	78	46	3	12	10	20	2	8	9	0	0
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25
Number of Previous Incarcerations												
None	3746	918	901	207	375	373	564	184	127	78	0	19
1	888	259	224	36	100	94	85	43	28	14	1	4
2	423	147	126	9	42	53	15	19	7	4	0	1
3	170	66	36	5	17	16	10	12	6	2	0	0
4 or more	103	45	22	5	9	10	5	3	2	2	0	0
Unavailable	289	108	75	7	18	19	24	13	14	10	0	1
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense												
A	459	234	146	6	24	31	7	1	4	5	0	1
B	1306	399	408	43	109	147	81	34	46	32	0	7
C	1668	389	379	102	190	169	252	84	63	29	0	11
D	1343	333	313	67	132	144	172	101	50	24	1	6
E	724	129	124	45	94	65	180	52	19	16	0	0
Unavail. or Unknown	119	59	14	6	12	9	11	2	2	4	0	0
Totals	5619	1543	1384	269	561	565	703	274	184	110	1	25

*The population includes, in addition to inmates actually housed in correctional facilities on June 30, 1991, all offenders in the following physical locations: state hospital, contract jail placement, contract work release, out for medical care, and out on furlough. Excluded from the population are offenders out for court appearances, inmates serving Kansas sentences while housed in out-of-state facilities under compact agreement, inmates serving in absentia (inmates housed in other jurisdictions while serving Kansas sentences concurrently with sentences of other jurisdictions), escapees, offenders confined in local detention facilities, and all offenders on parole or probation status.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30, 1991 (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

Note. See Preface, pages vi and vii, for list of facility abbreviations.

Table 11

Inmate Characteristics:
Comparison of the June 30, 1990 and June 30, 1991 Populations

*Characteristic	Total Inmate Population			
	FY 1990		FY 1991	
	Number	%	Number	%
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	203	4%	202	4%
20-24	1129	20%	1124	20%
25-29	1354	24%	1217	22%
30-34	1205	21%	1232	22%
35-39	791	14%	813	14%
40+	989	17%	1029	18%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5671	100%	5617	100%
Unavailable	6	--	2	--
Racial/Ethnic Group				
American Indian	86	2%	74	1%
Asian	24	0%	28	0%
Black	1879	33%	1990	35%
Hispanic	285	5%	301	5%
White	3403	60%	3225	57%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5677	100%	5618	100%
Unavailable		--	1	--
Sex				
Male	5384	95%	5377	96%
Female	293	5%	242	4%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5677	100%	5619	100%
Education Level				
Grades 0-11	2690	52%	2611	51%
High School Graduate	986	19%	929	18%
G.E.D.	1139	22%	1244	24%
Greater Than High School	317	6%	321	6%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5132	100%	5105	100%
Unavailable	545	--	514	--
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	2945	55%	3215	59%
1	1186	22%	1094	20%
2	664	12%	599	11%
3 or more	580	11%	523	10%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5375	100%	5431	100%
Unavailable	302	--	188	--
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	3692	71%	3746	70%
1	866	17%	888	17%
2	421	8%	423	8%
3 or more	255	5%	273	5%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5234	100%	5330	100%
Unavailable	443	--	289	--

Table 11 (cont.)

Characteristic*	Total Inmate Population			
	FY 1990		FY 1991	
	Number	%	Number	%
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense				
A	445	8%	459	8%
B	1271	23%	1306	24%
C	1579	29%	1668	30%
D	1359	25%	1343	24%
E	813	15%	724	13%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5467	100%	5500	100%
Uncl./Unavailable	210	--	119	--
Duration of Present Confinement**				
6 months or less	1750	31%	1581	28%
Over 6 mos. - to 1 year	881	16%	914	16%
Over 1 year - to 2 yrs.	964	17%	1093	20%
Over 2 yrs. - to 3 yrs.	473	8%	479	9%
Over 3 yrs. - to 4 yrs.	345	6%	299	5%
Over 4 yrs. - to 5 yrs.	228	4%	242	4%
Over 5 years	961	17%	942	17%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5602	100%	5550	100%
Unavailable	75	--	69	--
Types of Admission***				
Commitments for Violation				
Probation Violation/No New Sent.	189	3%	162	3%
Probation Violation/New Sentence	196	3%	169	3%
	-----	----	-----	----
Subtotal (All Probation Violation)	385	7%	331	6%
Parole Violation/No New Sent.				
Parole Violation/New Sentence	635	11%	691	12%
	-----	----	-----	----
Subtotal (All Parole Violation)	1258	22%	1348	24%
Conditional Release Violation				
	143	3%	164	3%
	-----	----	-----	----
Subtotal (All Types of Violation)	1786	31%	1843	33%
Other Commitments				
New Commitments	3891	69%	3776	67%
	=====	====	=====	====
Totals	5677	100%	5619	100%

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

***Figures represent the number of inmates in the population on the date specified whose most recent entry into the Department of Corrections was of the specified type.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 12

Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations
by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense:
June 30, 1991 Population

Number of Previous Convictions	No. of Offenders in Each Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense					Totals (All Classes)
	A	B	C	D	E	
0	227	670	1018	729	487	3131
1	97	268	323	279	119	1086
2	51	144	152	180	64	591
3	21	70	81	82	26	280
4 or more	17	78	53	62	18	228
Totals	413	1230	1627	1332	714	5316

Number of Previous Incarcerations	A	B	C	D	E	Totals
0	263	797	1182	874	542	3658
1	81	212	245	241	101	880
2	45	126	110	98	37	416
3	9	47	47	47	15	165
4 or more	9	27	22	30	9	97
Totals	407	1209	1606	1290	704	5216

Information unavailable or unknown: Felony class of most serious current offense = 119; number of previous convictions = 184; number of previous incarcerations = 284.

Table 13

General Employment and Program Status of Offenders
in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1991*

Part 1: Employment Status (Full-Time Assignments)

Employment Status	Facility of Confinement							Other KDOC Facilities**
	Totals	LCF	HCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	
Employed Full-Time:								
Student (Vocational training and academic education)	593	177	179	58	69	82	28	0
Unskilled Worker	594	302	198	0	85	9	0	0
Semi-Skilled Worker	877	226	274	157	101	17	102	0
Skilled Worker	1440	545	354	290	136	60	55	0
Private Industries	52	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Employment/Program	909	0	0	0	0	291	29	589
Subtotal Employed	4465	1302	1005	505	391	459	214	589
Not Employed:								
Awaiting assignment/re-assignment or no assignment available	284	28	111	10	100	0	35	0
Lay-in (Failure to work, unwilling and/or unable)	119	26	63	4	26	0	0	0
Lay-in (Medical)	76	43	16	15	1	1	0	0
Orientation	33	19	6	0	0	7	1	0
Medical Seg./Clinical Serv.	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Treatment Unit	201	56	59	24	38	0	24	0
Other Not Employed/Not Assign.	201	69	119	3	9	1	0	0
Subtotal Not Employed	919	241	379	56	174	9	60	0
Undergoing Evaluation	235	0	0	0	0	235	0	0
Grand Totals (All Offenders)	5619	1543	1384	561	565	703	274	589

Breakdown of Segregation Status (Included above and distributed among the employment status categories)

Administration Segregation	236	114	46	1	5	3	0	67
Disciplinary Segregation	37	6	26	1	1	2	0	1
Protective Custody	71	59	6	2	2	0	1	1
Subtotal	344	179	78	4	8	5	1	69

Table 13 (cont.)

Part 2: Program or Work Assignments (Full-Time)***

Note: All full-time assignments in drafting, computer technology, and word processing are included under vocational education.

Facilities with Computerized
Inmate Payroll Records:

Type of Assignment	LCF	HCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF
Institutional Support Detail	673	265	284	228	54	140
Maintenance Detail	92	287	37	70	1	17
Utility Work Detail	200	47	108	31	37	0
Kansas Correctional Industries	165	207	18	16	5	0
Private Industries	52	0	0	0	0	0
Academic Education:						
Clerk, Orderly, Tutor	6	7	0	0	0	0
Student	39	65	15	46	21	28
Vocational Education:						
Clerk, Orderly	0	3	0	0	0	0
Detail Workers	17	0	0	0	0	0
Trainee	58	124	43	0	50	0
Subtotal	1302	1005	505	391	168	185
Remaining Population	241	379	56	174	535	89
Total Population	1543	1384	561	565	703	274

Facilities Without Computerized
Inmate Payroll Records:

	Number of Inmates
El Dorado Correctional Facility	
Central Unit	99
Toronto and El Dorado Units	170
State Park, Community Projects, Prison Const. (123)	
Facility Maintenance/Services (47)	
Total	269
Work Release	
Wichita Work Release Facility	184
Contract Work Release	1
Total	185

Table 13 (cont.)

Larned State Hospital	
Psychiatric Unit	73
Substance Abuse Treatment Unit	37

Total	110
Contract Jail Placement	25

Grand Total (All Facilities)	5619

*Source of information: 6-30-91 runs of "PGM-WRKASM" (computerized record of work assignments); segregation breakdown from "PGM-POPRP3". Detailed work/program assignment information is not yet available for some of the facilities or units within certain facilities.

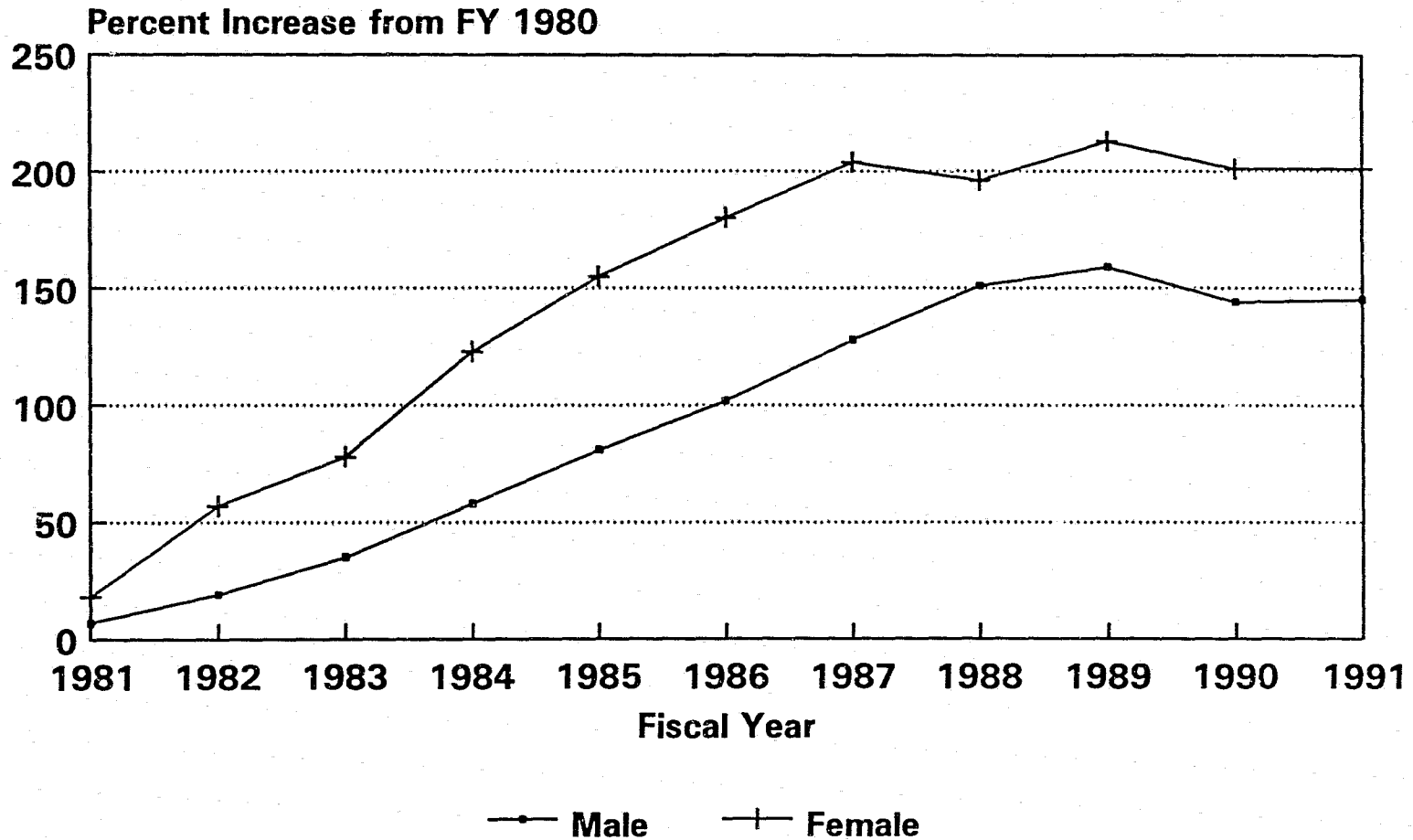
**More detailed information regarding program assignments at these facilities is presented in Part 2 of this table.

***In addition to the full-time assignments tabled, many inmates participate in other programs on a part-time basis. Such part-time programs include certain courses in academic and vocational education as well as services available in the alcohol, drug, and adjustment counseling areas.

Note. See Preface, pages vi and vii, for list of facility abbreviations.

Figure 5

Change in Average Daily Population Male and Female Inmates: FY80-FY91



FY 1980 Levels: Male--2,224 Female--92

Table 14

Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates:
June 30, 1991 Population

Characteristic*	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	197	4%	5	2%
20-24	1086	20%	38	16%
25-29	1150	21%	67	28%
30-34	1168	22%	64	26%
35-39	784	15%	29	12%
40+	990	18%	39	16%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5375	100%	242	100%
Unknown	2	--	0	--
Racial/Ethnic Group				
American Indian	72	1%	2	1%
Asian	28	1%	0	0%
Black	1889	35%	101	42%
Hispanic	292	5%	9	4%
White	3096	58%	129	54%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5377	100%	241	100%
Unknown	0	--	1	--
Education Level				
Grades 0-11	2535	52%	76	42%
High School Graduate	890	18%	39	21%
G.E.D.	1200	24%	44	24%
Greater Than High School	297	6%	24	13%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	4922	100%	183	100%
Unknown	455	--	59	--
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense				
A	443	8%	16	7%
B	1283	24%	23	10%
C	1584	30%	84	36%
D	1300	25%	43	18%
E	655	12%	69	29%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5265	100%	235	100%
Unknown	112	--	7	--

Table 14 (cont.)

Characteristic*	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	3050	59%	165	72%
1	1059	20%	35	15%
2	582	11%	17	7%
3 or more	512	10%	11	5%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5203	100%	228	100%
Unknown	174	--	14	--
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	3547	70%	199	87%
1	865	17%	23	10%
2	419	8%	4	2%
3 or more	271	5%	2	1%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5102	100%	228	100%
Unknown	275	--	14	--
Duration of Present Confinement**				
6 months or less	1496	28%	85	36%
Over 6 mos. - to 1 year	862	16%	52	22%
Over 1 year - to 2 yrs.	1046	20%	47	20%
Over 2 yrs. - to 3 yrs.	460	9%	19	8%
Over 3 yrs. - to 4 yrs.	288	5%	11	5%
Over 4 yrs. - to 5 yrs.	239	4%	3	1%
Over 5 years	922	17%	20	8%
	-----	----	-----	----
Totals	5313	100%	237	100%
Unavailable	64	--	5	--

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level," which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 15

Characteristics of New Admissions Population:
Comparison of FY 1983 - FY 1991*

	New Admissions Population								FY 91	
	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	No.	%
Number in Population	1939	1929	1724	1849	1952	2093	2441	2578	2354	
Characteristic**	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	%
Age Group (Years)										
15-19	13	11	10	10	9	10	9	8	207	9%
20-24	38	38	34	34	33	31	29	29	703	30%
25-29	21	21	23	22	21	22	24	25	483	21%
30-34	12	13	13	15	17	17	17	17	442	19%
35-39	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	248	11%
40+	8	9	11	10	11	11	11	11	270	11%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2353	100%
No. Unknown	38	35	8	3	4	9	5	--	1	--
Racial/Ethnic Group										
White	67	68	67	71	70	67	65	63	1380	59%
Black	28	27	28	23	24	26	29	28	765	33%
Hispanic	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	7	161	7%
American Indian	2	1	1	1	--	1	1	2	30	1%
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	1	1	0	0	17	1%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2353	100%
No. Unknown	37	28	0	1	5	1	0	--	1	--
Sex										
Male	91	89	91	91	92	91	90	89	2148	91%
Female	9	11	9	9	8	9	10	11	206	9%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2354	100%
Education Level										
Grades 0-11	52	51	47	46	59	57	48	50	947	47%
High School Graduate	17	21	17	19	22	22	25	25	481	24%
G.E.D.	23	20	27	26	10	14	22	18	464	23%
Greater Than High School	8	8	9	9	9	7	5	7	143	7%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2035	100%
No. Unknown	368	408	456	359	395	189	220	--	319	--

Table 15 (cont.)

Characteristic**	New Admissions Population									
	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	%
Number of Previous Felony Convictions										
None	52	60	58	57	61	61	63	70	1912	82%
1	26	21	22	23	20	20	21	19	260	11%
2	12	12	14	12	11	11	10	8	90	4%
3 or more	10	7	6	8	8	8	6	4	62	3%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2324	100%
No. Unknown	486	435	339	269	267	150	64	--	30	--
Number of Previous Incarcerations										
None	68	80	78	74	80	81	81	86	1974	85%
1	20	14	14	17	13	11	13	10	212	9%
2	7	4	6	6	4	5	4	3	74	3%
3 or more	5	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	55	2%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2315	100%
No. Unknown	747	625	544	720	381	183	77	--	39	--
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense										
A	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	25	1%
B	10	8	10	9	8	8	7	6	178	8%
C	21	21	23	22	23	24	25	28	692	30%
D	51	50	40	34	32	32	31	28	620	27%
E	16	19	25	34	36	35	36	37	804	35%
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2319	100%
No. Unknown	8	16	39	42	43	24	35	--	35	--

*New admissions include new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators (both new sentence and no new sentence) entering the system during the specified fiscal year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year except "Education Level," which is as reported upon admission.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 16

Distribution of the Inmate Population
by Felony Class and Criminal Offense:
Comparison of Fiscal Years 1983 - 1991*

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Class A Felonies										
21-3401	**Murder, First Degree	204	232	247	260	280	301	304	325	331
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping	70	79	91	100	107	110	114	117	125
65-4127A3	Drug Offense	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	3
Total Class A Felonies		274	311	338	360	388	412	419	445	459
Class B Felonies										
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	2	3	5	8	12	11	17	17	27
21-3402	**Murder, Second Degree	121	144	141	158	171	178	183	170	165
21-3415	Aggravated Battery on a Law Enforcement Officer	6	9	8	12	11	13	14	14	16
21-3420	Kidnapping	123	136	149	155	174	189	181	157	162
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S)	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	2
21-3427	**Aggravated Robbery	486	530	574	617	662	687	603	528	534
21-3502	***Rape	105	128	145	166	188	205	207	197	211
21-3504	Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Indecent Liberties with a Ward)	1	3	11	13	14	13	11	10	9
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy	58	72	89	105	114	126	135	129	123
21-3719	Aggravated Arson	8	9	10	12	15	17	20	23	20
65-4127A	Drug Offense	4	3	4	5	2	6	13	24	37
Total Class B Felonies		914	1038	1137	1252	1363	1446	1386	1271	1306
Class C Felonies										
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	4	4	4	3	7	7	5	6	4
21-3402	Murder, Second Degree (A/C/S)	2	7	7	6	6	5	4	5	6
21-3403	Voluntary Manslaughter	68	67	67	71	74	75	72	68	61

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
----- Class C Felonies (cont.) -----										
21-3411	Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer	28	23	23	31	34	38	33	29	32
21-3414	Aggravated Battery	125	155	183	202	224	228	207	196	206
21-3415	Aggravated Battery on a Law Enforcement Officer (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
21-3420	Kidnapping (A/C/S)	2	3	2	4	7	7	10	5	10
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S)	2	2	4	5	3	3	2	1	1
21-3426	Robbery	184	222	226	244	234	242	249	210	241
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S)	12	22	26	30	28	37	37	32	27
21-3502	***Rape	22	30	32	36	38	48	50	42	40
21-3503	Indecent Liberties with a Child	58	86	130	186	238	265	269	266	300
21-3504	Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Ind. Lib. with a Ward) (A/C/S)	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S)	2	4	6	11	14	14	17	12	12
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary	41	48	76	83	95	113	100	93	105
21-3718	Arson	33	38	47	61	62	60	60	59	54
21-3719	Aggravated Arson (A/C/S)	0	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	2
21-3753	Grain Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-38051	Perjury (Made in Felony Trial)	3	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
65-41261	Drug Offense	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65-4127A	Drug Offense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65-4127A1	Drug Offense	36	50	74	75	94	161	250	337	360
65-4127BB	Drug Offense	66	84	133	142	193	204	212	214	206
Total Class C Felonies		689	848	1044	1196	1358	1510	1582	1579	1668
----- Class D Felonies -----										
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	0	2
21-3420	Murder, Second Degree (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
21-3403	Voluntary Manslaughter (A/C/S)	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1
21-3404	Involuntary Manslaughter	4	15	23	30	31	37	35	28	31
21-3405A	Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7
21-3410	Aggravated Assault	71	91	110	121	130	127	116	126	126
21-3411	Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer (A/C/S)	0	0	0	2	2	5	7	5	4

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Class D Felonies (cont.)										
21-3414	Aggravated Battery (A/C/S)	8	14	18	21	24	25	26	25	31
21-3422	Aggravated Interference with Parental Custody	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
21-3426	Robbery (A/C/S)	12	13	17	23	34	29	39	37	33
21-3503	Indecent Liberties with a Child	2	3	10	24	28	30	36	36	35
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
21-3509	Enticement of a Child	3	7	8	8	10	11	6	8	10
21-3516	Sexual Exploitation of a Child	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
21-3518	Aggravated Sexual Battery	0	2	18	33	46	68	86	78	93
21-3603	Aggravated Incest	6	6	8	15	25	46	66	58	72
21-3609	Abuse of a Child	0	0	1	7	8	13	13	14	13
21-3701	****Theft	375	417	400	287	245	191	139	83	65
21-3704	****Theft of Services	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
21-3708	****Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks	7	10	7	5	3	1	1	2	2
21-3710	****Forgery	104	126	111	66	62	52	61	21	21
21-3711	Marking a False Writing	3	5	3	4	2	9	13	12	13
21-3715	****Burglary	550	673	720	738	850	899	854	663	635
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S)	2	6	10	14	18	19	18	14	17
21-3718	Arson (A/C/S)	1	1	1	1	8	11	12	5	8
21-3805	Perjury (Made in Felony Trial)(A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1
21-3901	Bribery	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
21-4105	Inciting a Riot	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
21-42041	Unlawful Possession of Firearms	13	14	16	18	27	23	20	18	24
21-4209A	Possession of Explosives	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1
65-4127A1	Drug Offense	1	1	3	3	10	23	50	57	53
65-4127B	Drug Offense	9	7	6	3	3	5	11	11	2
65-4127BA	Drug Offense	14	10	18	20	34	33	22	14	33
65-4127BB	Drug Offense	2	7	8	14	20	26	43	37	5
65-4141	Drug Sale Using Com. Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Total Class D Felonies		1188	1431	1520	1464	1628	1695	1684	1359	1343

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
----- Class E Felonies -----										
08-116	Vehicle Identification Violation	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1
08-262A	Driver's License Violation	1	1	1	8	9	7	18	21	18
08-287	Habitual Violation; Unlawful Operation of Vehicle When Prohibited	1	3	5	12	14	17	25	27	26
21-3404	Involuntary Manslaughter	14	6	4	4	2	2	3	2	4
21-3405A	Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	0	0	1	9	21	18	20	14	10
21-3410	Aggravated Assault (A/C/S)	5	12	11	16	14	13	15	27	19
21-3414	Aggravated Battery (A/C/S)	2	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1
21-3419	Terroristic Threat	8	9	16	24	27	38	27	41	36
21-3420	Kidnapping (A/C/S)	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-3422A	Aggravated Interference with Parental Custody	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
21-3426	Robbery	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S)	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	5
21-3428	Blackmail	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0
21-3503	Indecent Lib. with a Child (A/C/S)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
21-3509	Enticement of a Child	1	2	1	3	2	0	1	0	1
21-3511	Aggravated Indecent Solicitation of a Child	3	8	10	9	7	9	11	5	13
21-3514	Habitual Promoting Prostitution	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21-3516	Sexual Exploitation of a Child	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	0
21-3518	Aggravated Sexual Battery	0	0	0	4	9	13	14	14	14
21-3519	Promoting Sexual Performance/Minor	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
21-3602	Incest	1	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	0
21-3603	Aggravated Incest (A/C/S)	3	0	0	3	6	11	11	4	7
21-3605	Nonsupport of a Child	6	8	6	1	4	2	4	6	4
21-3609	Abuse of a Child	7	8	8	7	6	7	5	3	1
21-3611	Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	11	13	15	16	12	9	10	9	4
21-3612	Contributing to Misconduct or Deprivation of a Child	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
21-3701	****Theft and/or Attempted Theft	36	58	128	233	344	367	367	284	230
21-3704	****Theft of Services	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	1

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Class E Felonies (cont.)										
21-3707	****Giving of a Worthless Check	27	36	26	33	26	26	16	20	15
21-3708	Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks	0	0	0	7	3	5	13	10	2
21-3710	****Forgery (and/or Attempted Forgery)	3	9	31	56	87	93	115	113	105
21-3711	Making a False Writing (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
21-3712	Destruction of a Writing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-3714	Possession of Forgery Devices	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
21-3715	****Burglary (and Burglary A/C/S)	21	29	40	39	54	56	83	73	94
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
21-3717	Possession of Burglary Tools	1	1	4	4	3	2	4	0	3
21-3718	Arson (A/C/S)	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	1
21-3720	Criminal Damage to Property	22	27	32	36	44	46	57	44	33
21-3726	Agg. Tampering with Traffic Signal	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
21-3729	Unlawful Use of Financial Cards	5	5	4	5	8	5	7	5	4
21-3731	Criminal Use of Explosives	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-3734	Impairment of Security Interest	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	1
21-3805	Perjury, Non-felony Trial	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
21-3806	Corruptly Influencing a Witness	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21-3808	Obstruction of Legal Process (Felony Case)	1	3	2	2	2	1	6	4	5
21-3810	Aggravated Escape from Custody	5	4	8	8	7	12	11	6	9
21-3811	Aiding an Escape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-3812	Aiding a Felon	5	6	5	4	6	4	1	5	3
21-3814	Aggravated Failure to Appear	4	2	2	4	3	6	2	4	4
21-3825	Aggravated False Impersonation	1	1	2	1	0	1	3	4	2
21-3826	Traffic in Contraband in a Penal Institution	2	3	2	2	3	3	10	4	2
21-3833	Aggravated Intimidation of Witness	0	0	2	2	4	1	1	1	0
21-3904	Presenting False Claim (\$50 or more)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
21-42011	Unlawful Firearm, Possession, etc.	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	2
21-4202	Aggravated Weapons Violation	0	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	3
21-42041	Unlawful Possess. of Firearms (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1
21-4214	Obtaining Prescription Drug Fraudulently	0	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	1
21-4304	Commercial Gambling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-4306	Dealing in Gambling Devices	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
----- Class E Felonies (cont.) -----										
36-206	Fraud in Obtaining Accommodations	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	0
65-4127A1	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	2	4	5	2	5	9	24	23	10
65-4127A2	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
65-4127B	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	1	1	1	1	0	0	5	8	0
65-4127BA	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	3	4	4	5	6	3	10	6	5
65-4127BB	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	3	7	3	2	8	6	6	9	12
Total Class E Felonies		211	283	396	578	767	823	933	813	724
Total (All Felony Classes)		3276	3911	4435	4850	5504	5886	6004	5467	5500
Felony Class Unavailable or Unknown		77	57	55	84	82	133	168	210	119
Grand Total		3353	3968	4490	4934	5586	6019	6172	5677	5619

Breakdown of Unknown Category

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30)								
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
21-3401	Murder, First Degree	29	26	22	24	22	22	21	15	12
21-3402	Murder, Second Degree	5	3	2	2	2	2	0	0	0
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery	11	10	9	11	11	9	6	5	7
	Other Unclassified Felonies	13	8	9	8	10	36	76	77	78
	Felony Class Undetermined	19	10	13	39	37	64	65	113	22
Total Unavailable or Unknown		77	57	55	84	82	133	168	210	119

*The offense described is the overall most serious offense of all active sentences for the inmate. The designation "A/C/S" (Attempt/Conspire/Solicitation) in the offense description denotes attempted crimes or in some cases to conspire to commit, or to aid, abet, advise, counsel, procure, or hire others to commit the crime.

**For the total number of inmates serving for this offense, add the corresponding unclassified offenses listed in the "Breakdown of Unknown Category."

***The offense of rape was changed from Class C to Class B on 7-1-1978; hence, there are inmates serving under each of the two classifications.

****On May 17, 1984, the felony class of several offenses (including theft, theft of services, habitual giving of worthless checks, and forgery) was changed from D to E. Effective July 1, 1990, these same offenses, except for forgery, were reclassified according to a dollar value threshold (\$500 up to \$50,000 = Class E; \$50,000 or more = Class D). Also, the offense of burglary was reclassified (burglary of residences, business, etc. = Class D; of vehicles, etc. = Class E).

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Table 17

Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30, 1991 Inmate Population
Comparison of FY 1991 with Previous Years

*Controlling Sentence		FY 1990		FY 1991	
Minimum	Maximum	No.	%	No.	%
-----	-----	---	-	---	-
1	2	198	3.5%	152	2.7%
1	3	79	1.4%	72	1.3%
1	5	402	7.2%	346	6.2%
1	10	43	0.8%	32	0.6%
Other 1-year minimum		37	0.7%	44	0.8%
2	5	181	3.2%	177	3.2%
2	7	107	1.9%	98	1.8%
2	10	183	3.3%	150	2.7%
Other 2-year minimum		137	2.5%	128	2.3%
3	10	787	14.1%	769	13.9%
3	15	68	1.2%	64	1.2%
3	20	30	0.5%	29	0.5%
Other 3-year minimum		201	3.6%	210	3.8%
4	10	75	1.3%	67	1.2%
4	12	77	1.4%	87	1.6%
4	15	140	2.5%	159	2.9%
4	20	48	0.9%	48	0.9%
Other 4-year minimum		70	1.3%	78	1.4%
5	20	442	7.9%	428	7.7%
Other 5-year minimum		234	4.2%	249	4.5%
6 to 9-year minimum		584	10.5%	655	11.8%
10	Life	82	1.5%	68	1.2%
Other 10-year minimum		180	3.2%	183	3.3%
11 to 14-year minimum		156	2.8%	175	3.2%
15	Life	163	2.9%	168	3.0%
Other 15-year minimum		63	1.1%	76	1.4%
20-year minimum		55	1.0%	58	1.0%
30	Life	53	1.0%	51	0.9%
Other 30-year minimum		5	0.1%	4	0.1%
Life	Life	463	8.3%	472	8.5%
Other minimum more than 15		235	4.2%	252	4.5%
Totals (All minimums)		5578	100%	5549	100%
Unknown Minimum		24	--	3	--
Info. Unavail. (compacts, etc.)		75	--	67	--
Grand Totals		5677	--	5619	--

Table 17 (cont.)

Summary by Minimum Term of Controlling Sentence

Minimum (Years)	% of Population at Each Minimum								
	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91
1	13.6	11.4	13.6	14.5	15.1	13.9	14.9	13.6	11.7
2	19.1	17.7	14.0	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9	10.9	10.0
3	15.9	18.4	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.9	19.5	19.3
4	3.3	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.9
5	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.6	14.7	14.1	12.6	12.1	12.2
6	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.9
7	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7
8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.8
9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4
10	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
12	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
13	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
14	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
15	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4
20	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
30	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Life	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	8.3	8.5
Other (> 15)	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5
Totals (All minimums)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Inmates (on which % is based)	3347	3957	4454	4884	5552	5921	6026	5578	5549

*The controlling sentence is the range, in years, determined by the longest minimum and the longest maximum term to be served. The controlling minimum is the indicator for the parole eligibility date. The controlling maximum is used to project the conditional release date (the date of the maximum term less the statutorily earned good time) which indicates completion of the sentence obligation.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 18

Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense
and Sentence Minimum: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1984 - 1991*

Cases in Which Neither the Habitual Criminal Nor Mandatory Sentence Statute Was Imposed

Felony Class and Minimum	FY 1984		FY 1985		FY 1986		FY 1987		FY 1988		FY 1989		FY 1990		FY 1991	
	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)
Class A																
Life	2	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	8	206.86	6	195.50	13	175.46
Class B																
10 Year	7	34.82	1	52.30	1	108.40	4	12.34	1	63.70	16	80.28	24	74.36	14	77.56
4-5 Year	29	41.03	29	34.84	23	40.16	22	46.68	52	55.05	80	53.42	101	47.51	77	34.63
Other Minimums	5	53.88	3	45.92	4	38.82	1	89.00	13	73.41	17	79.55	35	78.99	31	65.32
All Class B	41	41.54	33	36.37	28	42.41	27	43.16	66	58.79	113	61.16	160	58.43	122	47.36
Class C																
5 Year	14	32.20	11	34.07	24	43.47	25	43.22	44	49.19	50	48.23	56	43.57	56	34.82
4 Year	3	24.03	4	35.18	4	41.19	13	42.23	19	37.02	25	39.34	41	34.62	40	25.95
3 Year	27	21.13	47	24.67	78	29.33	117	30.96	108	31.33	170	28.19	285	23.45	264	18.38
2 Year	56	17.69	10	17.21	10	12.37	3	22.21	8	23.98	7	13.20	3	7.79	8	10.72
1 Year	23	11.09	20	21.83	11	12.58	10	15.15	11	25.92	9	13.42	14	8.20	9	25.39
All Class C	123	19.02	92	24.82	127	29.59	168	32.56	190	35.41	261	32.18	399	26.76	377	21.63
Class D																
3 Year	61	20.67	79	24.13	116	25.84	72	29.62	76	23.35	100	26.30	123	20.71	92	18.12
2 Year	188	15.62	216	17.91	207	19.49	141	19.17	151	18.61	149	17.96	236	14.22	175	12.26
1 Year	146	11.61	161	11.28	144	12.60	123	12.98	140	12.60	144	11.99	157	10.16	128	9.11
All Class D	395	14.91	456	16.64	467	18.94	336	19.14	367	17.30	393	17.89	516	14.53	395	12.60
Class E																
2 Year	10	14.90	28	17.08	18	22.52	10	29.08	3	18.44	3	13.94	1	9.63	--	--
1 Year	132	9.07	133	10.04	191	10.65	212	11.90	267	12.84	328	11.68	381	8.70	294	8.52
All Class E	142	9.48	161	11.27	209	11.67	222	12.67	270	12.90	331	11.70	382	8.70	294	8.52
Total (All Classes)	703	16.55	744	17.80	832	19.72	754	21.30	894	23.07	1106	25.20	1463	21.89	1201	19.73

Table 18 (cont.)

Cases in Which Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statute or Both Imposed***

Felony Class and Minimum	FY 1984		FY 1985		FY 1986		FY 1987		FY 1988		FY 1989		FY 1990		FY 1991	
	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)
Class A (All Min.)	0	--	0	--	1	180.00 **	0	--	1	180.00 **	0	--	1	180.00 **	0	--
Class B (All Min.)	29	54.41	29	52.64	12	52.54	15	59.47	27	69.26	74	67.55	74	75.43	46	66.56
Class C (All Min.)	21	22.64	13	28.65	22	40.41	25	48.54	19	41.63	40	34.75	30	45.77	19	33.08
Class D (All Min.)	16	19.31	16	22.47	19	25.66	7	27.97	16	21.19	26	40.44	31	34.65	20	14.60
Class E (All Min.)	6	14.25	3	15.83	3	15.17	0	--	8	25.50	10	19.85	10	9.25	4	22.13
Total (All Classes)	72	34.00	61	37.80	57	39.18	47	48.98	71	47.66	150	50.92	146	56.86	89	45.74

All Cases (With and Without Imposition of the Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statutes)

Class A (All Min.)	2	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	8	206.86	7	193.29	13	175.46
Class B (All Min.)	70	46.87	62	43.98	40	45.44	42	48.98	93	61.83	187	63.69	234	63.81	168	52.62
Class C (All Min.)	144	19.54	105	25.29	149	31.19	193	34.63	209	35.98	301	32.52	429	28.09	396	22.18
Class D (All Min.)	411	15.08	472	16.84	486	19.20	343	19.32	383	17.46	419	19.29	547	15.67	415	12.70
Class E (All Min.)	148	9.68	164	11.35	212	11.72	222	12.67	278	13.26	341	11.94	392	8.71	298	8.70
Grand Total (All Classes, All Min.)	775	18.17	805	19.32	889	20.97	801	22.92	965	24.88	1256	28.27	1609	25.06	1290	21.52

*Excluded from the parolee population are those with sentence structures which involved consecutive sentencing and those paroled from in absentia status. The length of stay is the period of time from the date of admission to the date of release (thus excluding any jail credit or other credits applied to the sentence). The felony class of offense is the most serious offense associated with the offender's most recent admission and the minimum sentence is the minimum term associated with this same offense. Source of information: PGM-AVSTAS run 6-30-91.

**The number of parolees in the group is too small for the average stay to be representative. For purposes of calculating the overall average (all classes combined) an average length of stay of 15 years (180 months) was used for Class A cases in these instances.

***In these cases the average length of stay for each felony class was estimated from a frequency distribution consisting of the number of offenders falling within each category of range of months served.

Table 19

Projected Average Length of Time to Serve to Earliest Possible
Release Date: FY 1991 Admissions Population*

Felony Class by Minimum Sentence (Years)	Number of Offenders (Adjusted)**	Projected Average Time to Serve		Total Number of Years to Serve
		In Years	In Months	

Class A				
Life	32	15.00	180.0	480.00
Probation	0	--	--	--
	-----			-----
Total Class A	32	15.00	180.0	480.00
Class B				
5	100	2.50	30.0	250.00
7.5	29	3.75	45.0	108.75
12	21	6.00	72.0	126.00
15	33	7.50	90.0	247.50
***10	90	5.00	60.0	450.00
Probation	14	0.25	3.0	3.50
	-----			-----
Total Class B	287	4.13	49.6	1185.75
Class C				
1	8	0.67	8.0	5.36
2	4	1.00	12.0	4.00
3	333	1.50	18.0	499.50
4	57	2.00	24.0	114.00
5	77	2.50	30.0	192.50
8	2	4.00	48.0	8.00
***6	258	3.00	36.0	774.00
Probation	151	0.25	3.0	37.75
	-----			-----
Total Class C	890	1.84	22.0	1635.11
Class D				
1	160	0.67	8.0	107.20
2	234	1.00	12.0	234.00
3	121	1.50	18.0	181.50
5	10	2.50	30.0	25.00
***4	455	2.00	24.0	910.00
Probation	132	0.25	3.0	33.00
	-----			-----
Total Class D	1112	1.34	16.1	1490.70
Class E				
1	448	0.67	8.0	300.16
2	1	1.00	12.0	1.00
3.5	1	1.75	21.0	1.75
***2	326	1.00	12.0	326.00
Probation	161	0.25	3.0	40.25
	-----			-----
Total Class E	937	0.71	8.6	669.16
Total (All Classes)	3258	1.68	20.1	5460.72

Table 19 (cont.)

*Figures based on 3,258 admissions during FY 1991 (first admissions during the period per computer program PGM-ELNAS run 6-3-91. For purposes of this table, time to be served was calculated according to the good time provisions which were effective August 1, 1989 per Kansas Senate Bill 49. The maximum allowable earned good time has been applied in all cases. Thus, projected time to serve is the period from the sentence begins date to earliest possible release date.

**Represents the number of offenders remaining in the specified group after the estimated number of probationers is removed from the group. For each felony class, the probationers (total of 458 for all classes) are identified separately and assigned an average time to serve of three months (.25 years).

***Represents cases involving the application of consecutive sentencing. In such cases the sentence minimum used is twice the current lowest possible minimum for the felony class.

. . . . SECTION IV

Kansas Parolee Population, June 30, 1991

This section provides a brief description of the population of offenders in the correctional system who were on parole or supervised conditional release as of June 30, 1991. Also included is a summary of various parole-related activities occurring during FY 1991.

In years prior to FY 1987 the parole services caseload information that was described in this report was limited to that pertaining to clients in good standing. For the past five years there has been more detailed information available regarding the various categories of clients comprising the caseload. The parole officer caseload consists of Kansas offenders paroled to Kansas locations, as well as out-of-state parolees and probationers received by Kansas for supervision under interstate compact. There are no Kansas probationers included in the caseload since the supervision of this group has been a function of the district courts since July 1, 1979.

Composition of Parole Caseload

- As of June 30, 1991 there was a total Kansas caseload of 5,499 offenders under supervision of 70 Kansas parole officers.
 - The total Kansas caseload has increased by 576 (12%) from FY 1990 and by 1,819 (49%) from FY 1989. The caseload has doubled since FY 1987.
 - With the large increases in the parole population, the average caseload per parole officer has increased accordingly -- from 53 in FY 1989, to 70 in FY 1990, to 79 in FY 1991.
 - The group of 1,919 Kansas offenders under supervision out-of-state (including those with KDOC warrants), plus another group of 599 absconders, brings the total number of offenders managed by Kansas Parole Services to 8,017 -- up 911 (13%) from FY 1990 and up 2,518 (46%) from FY 1989.

[SEE Table 20: Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 - FY 1991 -- page 60]

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees

- The basic profile information on the characteristics of the population of Kansas offenders on parole and conditional release in Kansas suggests relatively little change in the past several years.
 - One exception noted in recent years is a shift in the composition of the population with regard to felony class of offense.

Noteworthy is the substantial increase in the number and proportion of offenders in felony classes A, B and C (the more serious offenses). At the end of FY 1988, only 28% of the population was from A, B, and C collectively. The proportion has increased to 33% in FY 1989, 36% in FY 1990, and 38% in FY 1991.

- There are substantial differences between the composition of the parole population and that of the inmate population:
 - Collectively, Class A and B offenders account for about 32% of the inmate population, but only about 11% of the parole population.
 - Class D and E offenders account for about 38% of the inmate population, compared to 62% of the parole population.

[SEE Table 21: Characteristics of Kansas Parolees: Comparison of June 30, 1990 and June 30, 1991 Populations -- page 61; and

Figure 6: Inmate vs. Parole Population, by Felony Class of Most Serious Offense -- page 63]

- As in previous years, the paroles and conditional releases occurring in FY 1991 were concentrated in a few counties/states:
 - Three counties (Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for 65% of the total number of in-state paroles and conditional releases. Sedgwick County alone received 874 or 35% of the statewide total.
 - Three states (Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas) collectively account for 55% of the total number of out-of-state paroles and conditional releases.
- Within the June 30, 1991 parole population there was a total of 1,293 out-of-state offenders being supervised in Kansas (367 parole cases and 926 probation cases). The number of such cases increased by 165 or 15% from FY 1990.
- As of June 30, 1991, there was a total of 1,731 Kansas cases being supervised out-of-state (excluding 192 with KDOC warrants), up 307 (22%) from June 30, 1990.
- As in previous years, the amount of compact case activity (compacts received and sent) was especially great in three states: Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas.

[SEE Table 22: Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released During FY 1991, by County or State to Which Released -- page 64; and

Table 23: Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1991, by Sending State -- page 66; and

Table 24: Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-state Parole or Conditional Release: As of June 30, 1991, by Location -- page 68]

Table 20

Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by
Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 - FY 1991*

* * * * * Kansas Caseload * * * * *

Clients in Good Standing:	Number of Offenders				
	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Parole	1,605	1,760	2,275	3,099	3,452
Conditional Release	101	179	208	312	349
Compact Parole	225	249	236	298	352
Compact Probation	630	682	682	805	915
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Subtotal (In Good Standing)	2,561	2,870	3,401	4,514	5,068
Clients Held in County Jail:					
Felony Charge	35	24	34	54	80
Misdemeanor Charge	6	8	5	23	23
Serving Misdemeanor Sentence	4	4	7	20	20
Awaiting Return to KDOC Institution	9	12	10	11	27
Other	4	9	24	12	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Subtotal (Held in County Jail)	58	57	80	120	155
Other Clients:					
KDOC Warrant Case Monitored by P.O.	41	54	45	57	75
Cases Not Yet Assigned to Parole Officer	71	123	154	232	201
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Subtotal (Other Clients)	112	177	199	289	276
Total Kansas Caseload	2,731	3,104	3,680	4,923	5,499
Number of Field Parole Officers**	37	59	70	70	70
Average Caseload Per Parole Officer***	74	53	53	70	79

* * * Kansas Offenders on Supervised Release Out-of-state * * *

Kansas Offenders Out-of-state:	Number of Offenders				
	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Parole	596	701	942	1,033	1,229
Conditional Release	45	69	99	150	164
Parole to Detainer	108	137	187	236	334
KDOC Warrant Out-of-state (Case Monitored)	183	169	195	225	192
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total (Out-of-state)	932	1,076	1,423	1,644	1,919

* * * * * Other Offenders * * * * *

Absconders	363	409	396	539	599
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Grand Total (All Categories of Offender)	4,026	4,589	5,499	7,106	8,017

*Source of information: Parole activities report (computer program "PARREP") run dates 7-7-87, 7-8-88, 7-5-89, 6-30-90, and 7-1-91.

**For FY 1990 and FY 1991 the figure represents only those officers who directly supervised clients. For prior years it represents all officers, including a few whose duties were primarily supervisory.

***Average caseload is based on the total Kansas caseload, including cases not yet assigned to parole officers.

Table 21

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees:
Comparison of June 30, 1990 and June 30, 1991 Populations*

**Characteristic	Kansas Parolee Population			
	FY 1990		FY 1991	
	Number	%	Number	%
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	20	1%	25	1%
20-24	611	16%	633	15%
25-29	1125	30%	1154	28%
30-34	878	24%	967	24%
35-39	480	13%	590	14%
40+	590	16%	724	18%
Totals	3,704	100%	4,093	100%
No. Unknown	3	--	6	--
Grand Totals	3,707		4,099	
Racial/Ethnic Group				
White	2293	62%	2493	61%
Black	1216	33%	1357	33%
Hispanic	140	4%	176	4%
American Indian	47	1%	54	1%
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	***	14	***
Totals	3,703	100%	4,094	100%
No. Unknown	4	--	5	--
Sex				
Male	3408	92%	3785	92%
Female	299	8%	314	8%
Totals	3,707	100%	4,099	100%
Felony Class of Most Serious Offense				
A	11	***	21	1%
B	399	11%	426	11%
C	918	25%	1084	27%
D	1479	40%	1512	37%
E	848	23%	1009	25%
Totals	3,655	100%	4,052	100%
No. Unknown	52	--	47	--
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	1744	49%	2095	53%
1	870	24%	918	23%
2	591	17%	543	14%
3 or more	366	10%	394	10%
Totals	3,571	100%	3,950	100%
No. Unknown	136	--	149	--

Table 21 (cont.)

**Characteristic -----	Kansas Parolee Population			
	FY 1990		FY 1991	
	Number -----	% ---	Number -----	% ---
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	2395	71%	2765	73%
1	613	18%	636	17%
2	226	7%	236	6%
3 or more	129	4%	152	4%
	-----	-----	-----	-----
Totals	3,363	100%	3,789	100%
No. Unknown	344	--	310	--

*Includes conditional releases.

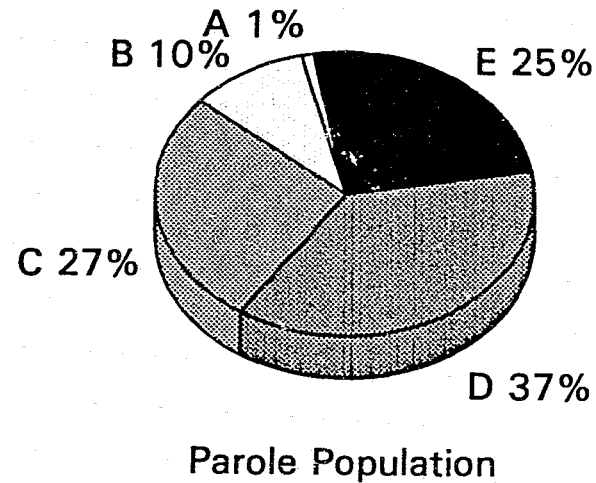
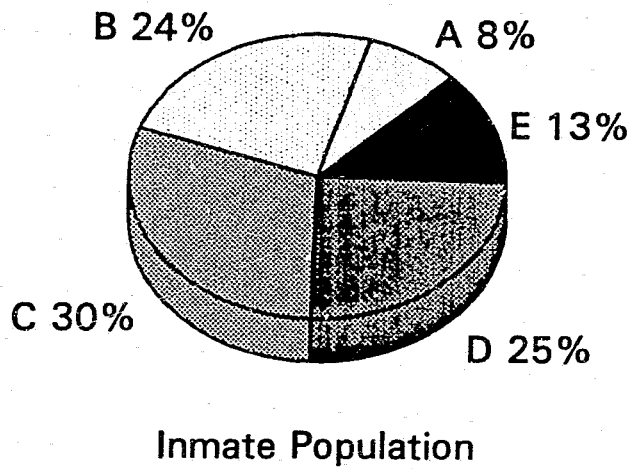
**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

***Less than .5 of one percent.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary vary slightly due to rounding.

Figure 6

Inmate vs. Parole Population by Felony Class of Most Serious Offense



Based on June 30, 1991 Population

Table 22

Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released
 During Fiscal Year 1991,
 by County or State to Which Released*

* * * * * Parole and Conditional Release (CR) to Kansas * * * * *

County -----	Number		County -----	Number		County -----	Number	
	Par.	CR		Par.	CR		Par.	CR
Allen	1	2	Greeley	0	0	Osborne	0	0
Anderson	5	0	Greenwood	2	1	Ottawa	1	0
Atchison	8	3	Hamilton	1	1	Pawnee	3	1
Barber	2	0	Harper	2	0	Phillips	2	0
Barton	22	2	Harvey	11	1	Pottawatomie	3	1
Bourbon	6	1	Haskell	0	0	Pratt	4	1
Brown	5	1	Hodgeman	0	0	Rawlins	1	0
Butler	18	2	Jackson	5	0	Reno	45	15
Chase	0	0	Jefferson	3	0	Republic	0	0
Chautauqua	1	1	Jewell	2	0	Rice	3	0
Cherokee	5	1	Johnson	141	27	Riley	10	2
Cheyenne	2	0	Kearny	1	0	Rooks	1	1
Clark	0	0	Kingman	5	0	Rush	1	0
Clay	3	0	Kiowa	0	0	Russell	3	0
Cloud	5	0	Labette	6	2	Saline	38	8
Coffey	0	0	Lane	0	0	Scott	0	0
Comanche	0	0	Leavenworth	48	5	Sedgwick	800	74
Cowley	24	4	Lincoln	0	0	Seward	15	2
Crawford	13	2	Linn	2	0	Shawnee	312	41
Decatur	0	1	Logan	0	0	Sheridan	0	0
Dickinson	6	0	Lyon	21	1	Sherman	1	1
Doniphan	0	0	Marion	1	1	Smith	1	0
Douglas	30	9	Marshall	1	0	Stafford	2	0
Edwards	0	0	McPherson	7	4	Stanton	1	0
Elk	1	0	Meade	1	0	Stevens	0	1
Ellis	4	3	Miami	3	7	Sumner	15	2
Ellsworth	0	0	Mitchell	1	0	Thomas	1	0
Finney	54	10	Montgomery	32	1	Trego	0	0
Ford	12	0	Morris	3	0	Wabaunsee	0	1
Franklin	11	3	Morton	1	1	Wallace	0	0
Geary	17	2	Nemaha	1	0	Washington	0	0
Gove	0	0	Neosho	8	1	Wichita	0	0
Graham	2	0	Ness	0	0	Wilson	3	0
Grant	3	0	Norton	2	2	Woodson	0	0
Gray	0	0	Osage	4	1	Wyandotte	316	67
						====	====	====
						Statewide Totals	2157	321

Table 22 (cont.)

* * * * * Parole and Conditional Release (CR) Out-of-state * * * * *

State -----	Number		State -----	Number	
	Par.	CR		Par.	CR
Alabama	1	0	Nebraska	10	3
Alaska	1	0	Nevada	3	0
Arizona	10	1	New Hampshire	1	0
Arkansas	14	0	New Jersey	0	1
California	23	3	New Mexico	0	0
Colorado	17	1	New York	3	0
Connecticut	0	0	North Carolina	1	0
Delaware	0	0	North Dakota	0	0
Florida	7	0	Ohio	3	0
Georgia	11	0	Oklahoma	53	5
Hawaii	0	0	Oregon	2	0
Idaho	0	0	Pennsylvania	3	1
Illinois	3	3	Rhode Island	0	0
Indiana	5	0	South Carolina	4	0
Iowa	10	2	South Dakota	4	0
Kentucky	1	0	Tennessee	7	0
Louisiana	2	1	Texas	34	4
Maine	2	0	Utah	0	0
Maryland	2	0	Vermont	0	0
Massachusetts	1	0	Virginia	4	0
Michigan	2	0	Washington	5	0
Minnesota	4	0	West Virginia	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	Wisconsin	2	1
Missouri	165	23	Wyoming	1	1
Montana	0	0	Other (including Federal)	44	1
			Total (All States)	466	51

* * * * * Summary of Parole and CR (FY 1991 Compared to FY 1990) * * * * *

Type of Release -----	FY 1990 -----	FY 1991 -----	% Change -----
Parole (All Types)	2981	2623	-12.0%
Conditional Release (All Types)	501	372	-25.7%
Total (All Parole and CR)	3482	2995	-14.0%

*The number includes any multiple parole/CR of an individual offender during the period. The types of parole/CR include: Parole, reparole, parole to detainer, parole of returned probationer, CR supervised, and CR unsupervised. In some cases the totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in Tables 4 and 5 (due to differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data).

Table 23

Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation
in Kansas on June 30, 1991, by Sending State*

Sending State	Felony Cases		Totals
	Parole	Probation	
Alabama	1	3	4
Alaska	1	3	4
Arizona	2	15	17
Arkansas	8	13	21
California	20	28	48
Colorado	19	51	70
Connecticut	0	0	0
Delaware	0	1	1
District of Columbia	0	0	0
Florida	0	23	23
Georgia	6	13	19
Hawaii	1	3	4
Idaho	1	0	1
Illinois	12	12	24
Indiana	1	4	5
Iowa	7	8	15
Kentucky	1	3	4
Louisiana	6	7	13
Maine	1	0	1
Maryland	0	2	2
Massachusetts	0	2	2
Michigan	2	9	11
Minnesota	2	7	9
Mississippi	2	1	3
Missouri	146	370	516
Montana	1	4	5

Table 23 (cont.)

Sending State	Felony Cases		Totals
	Parole	Probation	
Nebraska	7	12	19
Nevada	1	9	10
New Hampshire	0	2	2
New Jersey	1	1	2
New Mexico	3	12	15
New York	0	4	4
North Carolina	0	1	1
North Dakota	0	2	2
Ohio	2	9	11
Oklahoma	19	101	120
Oregon	2	5	7
Pennsylvania	3	6	9
Rhode Island	1	1	2
South Carolina	1	0	1
South Dakota	4	2	6
Tennessee	5	10	15
Texas	69	141	210
Utah	2	1	3
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	2	2	4
Washington	0	0	0
West Virginia	1	1	2
Wisconsin	2	5	7
Wyoming	0	12	12
**Dual Supervision	0	0	0
Info. Unavail.	2	5	7
Totals	367	926	1293

*Effective November 1, 1983 Kansas supervision of out-of-state misdemeanor probation cases was discontinued.

**Under dual supervision of two states.

Table 24
 Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-State
 Parole or Conditional Release:
 As of June 30, 1991, by Location

Location -----	Number -----	Location -----	Number -----
Alabama	12	Nebraska	35
Alaska	2	Nevada	5
Arizona	19	New Hampshire	1
Arkansas	45	New Jersey	7
California	84	New Mexico	10
Colorado	70	New York	16
Connecticut	3	North Carolina	9
Delaware	0	North Dakota	3
District of Columbia	0	Ohio	17
Florida	31	Oklahoma	184
Georgia	22	Oregon	9
Hawaii	1	Pennsylvania	7
Idaho	1	Rhode Island	2
Illinois	34	South Carolina	11
Indiana	15	South Dakota	5
Iowa	29	Tennessee	26
Kentucky	6	Texas	146
Louisiana	15	Utah	4
Maine	5	Vermont	0
Maryland	11	Virginia	22
Massachusetts	9	Washington	26
Michigan	21	West Virginia	1
Minnesota	20	Wisconsin	17
Mississippi	4	Wyoming	4
Missouri	584	United States	114*
Montana	6	Other Countries	1
		Total	===== 1731

*United States - indicates parole to federal detainer.