



National Institute on Drug Abuse

NATIONAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY ON DRUG ABUSE:

Population Estimates 1991

152651



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

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U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
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I. INTRODUCTION

The 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse is the eleventh study in a series of national surveys to measure the prevalence of drug use among the American household population aged 12 and over. The first two studies (1971 and 1972) were sponsored by the National Commission on Marijuana and Dangerous Drugs. The National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) has sponsored the nine most recent surveys, with additional support for the 1985 and 1988 surveys from the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, and support in 1988 from the Department of Education.

This Population Estimates report, which presents population estimates of drug use prevalence for the civilian non-institutionalized population of the United States, is intended as a companion piece to the other reports which will be generated for the 1991 National Household Survey. The Main Findings report provides details of the National Household Survey methodology as well as information on prevalence, trends, and correlates of drug use. The Highlights report summarizes principal findings. Also, special analytic reports based on the National Household Survey will be produced later on a variety of topics.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

For the 1991 National Household Survey, a national probability sample of households in the United States was selected from 125 primary sampling units. The sample included persons living in some group quarters; such as civilians living on military installations, college dormitories, and homeless shelters; but did not include transient populations such as the homeless not in shelters. Alaska and Hawaii were included in the National Household Survey for the first time in 1991.

Essentially the same methodology was used for the 1991 survey as was used for each of the ten previous National Household Surveys. In each selected household, a roster recording the age, race/ethnicity, and sex of all household members aged 12 and older was completed. Using a random

sampling procedure, either two, one, or no respondents were selected to be interviewed. (In general, selection probabilities were based on the race/ethnicity of the head of household and the ages of household members.) The procedure was designed to control the sample sizes for age and race/ethnicity groups of interest. After selection, respondents were interviewed in person in their homes by trained interviewers. The interview process included use of self-administered answer sheets and other procedures designed to assure respondents that their responses to sensitive questions would be kept confidential and anonymous.

For the 1991 National Household Survey, data were collected from January 8, 1991 to June 30, 1991, resulting in a total of 32,594 interviews with a 96.5% completion rate for screening sample households and 84.2% for interviewing sample individuals. The median completion date for the survey was March 12, 1991.

Age and race/ethnicity were the two primary correlates of drug use on which the 1991 sample was stratified. The sample design ensured adequate sample sizes for four age groups (12-17, 18-25, 26-34, and 35+) and three race/ethnicity groups. In addition, for the 1991 NHSDA, sample sizes in six Metropolitan Statistical Areas (Washington, D.C.; Chicago, Denver, Los Angeles, Miami, and New York City) were designed to be large enough to support estimation. Based on the respondents' self-classifications, the race/ethnicity groups were classified as: (1) Hispanic in origin, regardless of race; (2) White, not of Hispanic origin; and (3) Black, not of Hispanic origin. As defined, these groups are mutually exclusive. Those who did not identify themselves as Hispanic, non-Hispanic White, or non-Hispanic Black are included in the population totals, but separate population estimates are not presented for this "Other" race/ethnicity group because of their small sample size.

PROCEDURES FOR DERIVING POPULATION ESTIMATES

For the reader's convenience, both the population estimates and corresponding percentages are included in each table. Population estimates

are given in thousands, that is, an estimate of 430 shown in the population estimates section of a table represents 430,000 persons. The "observed estimates" are given first, followed by the confidence interval in parentheses. Estimates are presented separately for the following drug-use prevalence categories: (1) any lifetime use, (2) use in the past year, and (3) use in the past month. These estimates were obtained by weighting the National Household Survey data to reflect population totals for various populations groups.

Development of Weights

Sampling weights were calculated to reflect selection probabilities and to compensate for nonresponse and undercoverage. Each weight can be viewed as the number of population members that the responding sample member represents. A post-stratification adjustment was made to force respondent weight totals to reflect population totals for age, sex, and race/ethnicity population groups.

Tables 1a, 1b and 1c present the sample and population sizes on which the population estimates of drug use are based. The population sizes are population projections prepared for the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; they reflect the noninstitutionalized civilian population of the United States. These population sizes were estimated for March 12, 1991 by using linear interpolation based on CPS projections for March 1, 1991 and April 1, 1991.^{1,2}

The CPS counts are estimates of civilian persons residing in housing units and in noninstitutional group quarters such as college dormitories,

1"Estimates of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population of the United States by Age, Color and Sex, as of March 1 and April 1 of 1991." These are in-house documents prepared for the Current Population Survey. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau.

2"Estimates of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population of the United States of Hispanic Origin by Age and Sex, as of March 1 and April 1 of 1991." These are in-house documents prepared for the Current Population Survey. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau.

rooming houses, shelters, convents, and group homes. Civilians on military bases are also included in the estimates.

Adjusting for Nonresponse Through Imputation

The population estimates presented in this report are based on the total sample or all cases in a subgroup, including some cases for which missing data for some recency-of-use and frequency-of-use variables were replaced with logically or statistically imputed values. Prior to determining the completeness of a case, an editing procedure was implemented to check for inconsistencies and to determine if missing information was retrievable by using other information in the questionnaire. Logical imputation was then done to replace inconsistent, missing, or invalid data. Determination of completeness of a case was then made. To be classified as minimally complete interviews, and therefore included in the data base, data on the recency of use of alcohol, marijuana, and cocaine had to have been provided by the respondent or logically imputed from other answers supplied by the respondent.

Missing data for recency-of-use questions (for drugs other than alcohol, cocaine, and marijuana) and for the frequency-of-use-in-the-past-12-months variables were statistically imputed (that is, replaced) by using a technique known as hot deck imputation. The first step in this procedure involved sorting the data file with a progressive series of subsorts using data on recency-of-use of alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, age, sex, Hispanic origin and race. This sorting produced an ordered data file in which adjacent data records represent individuals with similar characteristics. Missing values for particular items were then replaced by the last encountered non-missing response in the sorted data base. A hot deck imputation procedure was appropriate for use because the level of item nonresponse was low.

The use of imputation can potentially reduce the bias caused by missing data and substantially improve estimates. In this survey, however, the potential impact of bias due to item nonresponse and the impact of imputation on the estimates themselves is quite small because item nonresponse was less than 5% for drug use questions. The main advantage of such

imputation for this survey was that it simplified calculation of the estimates.

Sampling Error and Confidence Intervals

In the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as in every sample survey, there is some degree of statistical uncertainty or error. The estimates provided in this report are subject to uncertainties of two types: nonsampling and sampling errors. Nonsampling errors are attributed to such sources as recording mistakes, coding errors, missing data, and differences in respondents' interpretation of questions. Nonsampling errors cannot be quantified; however, rigorous attempts were made to minimize them through pretesting, interviewer training and evaluation, interview verification, coder training, coding checks and other quality control measures.

Sampling errors denote the random fluctuations that occur in estimates based on samples drawn from the population; such variations can be eliminated only by conducting a complete census. Different samples drawn using the same procedures from the same population would be expected to result in different estimates. Many of these observed estimates would differ to some degree from the "true" population value and these differences are due to sampling error. Sampling errors are quantified in this report by way of confidence intervals.

Methods based on a logit transformation were used to calculate asymmetrical 95% confidence intervals for all estimated proportions and corresponding population estimates. To describe this method, let

p = the estimated proportion

$\text{Var}(p)$ = the variance of p , calculated from a complex survey design

$q = 1-p$

L = the log odds of $p = \log [p/(1-p)]$

Then, the variance of L is $\text{Var}(L) = \text{Var}(p)/(pq)^2$, as approximated via a Taylor series expansion.

An approximate 95% confidence interval for L is

$$L \pm 1.96 \left(\frac{\sqrt{\text{Var}(p)}}{pq} \right) = (A, B)$$

Applying the inverse logistic transformation to A and B yields a 95% confidence interval for P as

$$\left(\frac{1}{1 + \exp(-A)}, \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-B)} \right) = (P_{\text{lower}}, P_{\text{upper}})$$

where "exp" denotes the inverse log transformation. The lower and upper limits of the percentage estimates are obtained by multiplying the lower and upper estimates of p by 100.

The confidence interval for the corresponding population estimate is obtained by multiplying the lower and upper limits of the proportion confidence interval by the estimated number of individuals in the population subgroup constituting the base or denominator of the associated proportion.

The precise interpretation of the 95 percent confidence interval is as follows: if repeated samples of identical design were drawn from the population, and the sample estimate and corresponding upper and lower confidence limits were calculated for each sample, then the true population value would be included in the confidence intervals of 95 of every 100 samples. Logit techniques provide a direct and efficient method for computing confidence intervals (bounded by 0 and 100%) for complex survey data; they are commonly employed in many statistical applications to analyze proportions.^{3 4 5}

3 Cox, D.R. (1970) Analysis of Binary Data. London: Chapman and Hall.

4 SAS Institute, Inc., SUGI Supplemental Library User's Guide (PROC LOGIST), Version 5 edition. Cary, NC: Sas Institute Inc., 1986.

5 Snedecor, G. and Cochran, W. (1980), Statistical Methods, Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press.

In the tables presented here, each population estimate as well as its corresponding percentage is accompanied by an upper and lower confidence limit. For example, in the lower portion of Table 3-A, the "observed estimate" of the total number of people who have ever tried marijuana is 67,761,000. The "lower limit" is 65,239,000 and the "upper limit" is 70,332,000. The interpretation of these estimates is that the total number of people who have ever tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime lies between 67,761,000 and 70,332,000 with the best estimate being 67,761,000. The corresponding percentage estimates for the lower and upper confidence limits are 32.0 and 34.5, respectively, with the best estimate being 33.3 percent.

As in other publications in this series, percentages with low precision are not reported, and no population estimates are made for such percentages. The criterion used for suppressing estimates was based on a statistical ratio known as the relative standard error (RSE). The RSE is defined as the ratio of the standard error versus the estimate itself. In this report, a log transformation of the estimated proportion was used as input instead of the proportion in calculating the RSE. Specifically, cell percentages and corresponding population estimates were suppressed if

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{RSE}[-\ln(p)] > 0.175 && \text{when } p \leq 0.5 \\ \text{or} & && \\ & \text{RSE}[-\ln(1-p)] > 0.175 && \text{when } p > 0.5 \end{aligned}$$

The switch to (1-p) for p greater than 0.5 yields a symmetric suppression rule across the range of possible p values. The log transformation of p in the RSE calculation is used to provide a more balanced treatment of measuring the quality of small, large, and intermediate p values. In this report, because of the relatively large sample sizes for the population subgroups, low precision generally occurs only for prevalence rates that are near zero percent or 100 percent.

FORMAT AND ORGANIZATION OF THE POPULATION ESTIMATES TABLES

Population estimates are presented separately for the total population and for Whites, Hispanics, and Blacks. These data are also presented separately for each of the four U.S. Census Bureau regions: Northeast, North Central, South, and West. For each drug there are eight tables which are arranged to facilitate group comparisons. The data for the total population are presented by sex for each of the four age groups. Data in the remaining seven tables for each racial or regional category are presented first by age, then by sex, and finally for the total population in that racial or regional category.

Categories of use are "ever used," "used in the past year," and "used in the past month." These categories are cumulative; those who have "used in the past month" are also included in the "used in the past year" and "ever used" categories. Likewise, those who have "used in the past year" are included in the "ever used" estimates.

The population estimate tables have been organized into two sections, each with a slightly different purpose:

Section III - Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs and Drug Classes

Section IV - Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users.

Section III -- Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs

This section is useful when the reader needs estimates of the percentage or number of persons illicitly using drugs, or a particular drug. First, data are presented for the illicit or nonmedical use of ANY drug.

Data for the prevalence of the individual illicit drugs are presented immediately following the tables for any illicit use of any drug. The individual illicit drugs are presented in the following order: marijuana,

cocaine (including crack), crack separately, inhalants, and hallucinogens (including PCP). These tables are followed by those for the nonmedical use of psychotherapeutic drugs: first, use of any psychotherapeutic drug, then stimulants, sedatives, tranquilizers, and analgesics. After this, data are presented for the licit drugs: alcohol, cigarettes, and smokeless tobacco. Finally data are presented separately (in a different format) for prevalence of PCP use, heroin use, anabolic steroid use, and the use of needles with heroin, cocaine, or amphetamines. These tables show less detail than the other prevalence tables because precision for the detailed population subgroups of estimates of these behaviors is low.

Section IV -- Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users

First introduced in 1985, this section is useful for those who want some indication of the regularity of drug use. In earlier surveys, the estimate of those who had tried a drug in the past month was cited by many readers as an estimate of the number of "regular users." This was not satisfactory since past month users include both those experimenting with the drug as well as regular users. Therefore, since 1985 information has been collected on the frequency of use in the past year for marijuana, cocaine, and alcohol. These particular drugs were selected because their use is the most prevalent. Frequency of drug use is classified into "at least once," "12 or more times," and "once a week or more." The categories are cumulative: those using "once a week or more" are also counted among the "12 or more times" users and the "at least once" users. Similarly, those using "12 or more times" are also counted among those who have used "at least once" in the past year.

CONSIDERATIONS IN INTERPRETING THE DATA

The estimates produced in this report should be viewed as approximations based on the best data available at this time. Readers are therefore cautioned to take the following points into account when using or interpreting the data provided in this report.

- The value of self-reports obviously depends upon the honesty and memory of sampled respondents. A number of studies have established the validity of self-report data in similar contexts⁶ and the National Household Survey procedures are designed to encourage truthfulness and recall. However, as is the case with all studies of this type, some under- or over-reporting may occur.
- Drug use prevalence estimates from the National Household Survey for specific subgroups are sometimes based on modest to small sample sizes, which may lead to substantial sampling error.
- The population projections prepared for the Current Population Survey and used in weighting the National Household Survey sample are subject to error as the time since the last census increases.
- The population surveyed is the noninstitutionalizing population living in households, college dormitories, civilians on military installations, and therefore does not include some segments of the U.S. population which may contain a substantial proportion of drug users, such as transients and those incarcerated.

⁶ Rouse, B.A, Kozel, N.J., and Richards, L.G. Self-Report Methods of Estimating Drug Use. NIDA Research Monograph #57. DHHS Publication No. (ADM) 85-1402. Washington, DC: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1985.

II

Sample Size and U.S. Population Size Tables

TABLE 1-A
SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION
BY AGE AND SEX FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| | SEX | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Males | | Females | | Total | |
| | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3,995 | 10,307,446 | 4,010 | 9,837,587 | 8,005 | 20,145,033 |
| 18-25 | 3,470 | 13,943,027 | 4,467 | 14,553,121 | 7,937 | 28,496,148 |
| 26-34 | 3,416 | 19,078,072 | 4,710 | 19,658,929 | 8,126 | 38,737,001 |
| 35+ | 3,541 | 53,913,270 | 4,985 | 61,567,701 | 8,526 | 115,480,971 |
| TOTAL | 14,422 | 97,241,815 | 18,172 | 105,617,338 | 32,594 | 202,859,153 |

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse,
1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

Table 1-B

SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX ACROSS ETHNICITY

| | ETHNIC GROUP | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Whites | | Blacks | | Hispanics | | Other | |
| | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 7,080 | 75,813,481 | 3,328 | 10,431,200 | 3,530 | 8,045,144 | 484 | 2,951,990 |
| Females | 8,568 | 81,549,379 | 4,722 | 12,598,477 | 4,386 | 8,133,034 | 496 | 3,336,448 |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3,646 | 14,048,006 | 2,036 | 3,108,486 | 2,029 | 2,264,659 | 294 | 723,882 |
| 18-25 | 3,689 | 20,554,132 | 2,032 | 3,923,511 | 1,917 | 3,002,392 | 299 | 1,016,113 |
| 26-34 | 4,001 | 28,922,653 | 1,938 | 4,694,972 | 1,962 | 3,874,212 | 225 | 1,245,164 |
| 35+ | 4,312 | 93,838,069 | 2,044 | 11,302,708 | 2,008 | 7,036,915 | 162 | 3,303,279 |
| TOTAL | 15,648 | 157,362,860 | 8,050 | 23,029,677 | 7,916 | 16,178,178 | 980 | 6,288,438 |

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse,
1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

Table 1-C

SAMPLE SIZE AND U.S. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX ACROSS REGION

| | | REGION | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | | Northeast | | North Central | | South | | West | |
| | | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> | <u>Sample</u> | <u>Population</u> |
| SEX | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Males | 2,336 | 19,565,615 | 2,505 | 22,389,774 | 5,826 | 35,183,190 | 3,755 | 20,103,236 |
| | Females | 3,144 | 22,027,496 | 3,217 | 24,599,298 | 7,291 | 38,373,632 | 4,520 | 20,616,911 |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| | 12-17 | 1,277 | 3,719,519 | 1,418 | 4,684,125 | 3,300 | 7,935,788 | 2,010 | 3,805,601 |
| | 18-25 | 1,289 | 5,822,006 | 1,392 | 6,081,535 | 3,305 | 10,921,003 | 1,951 | 5,671,604 |
| | 26-34 | 1,363 | 7,771,055 | 1,436 | 9,155,899 | 3,122 | 13,398,640 | 2,205 | 8,411,407 |
| | 35+ | 1,551 | 24,280,531 | 1,476 | 27,067,513 | 3,390 | 41,301,391 | 2,109 | 22,831,536 |
| TOTAL | | 5,480 | 41,593,111 | 5,722 | 46,989,072 | 13,117 | 73,556,823 | 8,275 | 40,720,147 |

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse,
1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse.

III

Prevalence Estimates for Specific Drugs & Drug Classes

TABLE 2-A

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
TOTAL POPULATIONANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 20.1 % | (18.7-21.5) % | 14.8 % | (13.6-16.1) % | 6.8 % | (6.0- 7.7) % |
| MALE | 21.2 | (19.2-23.4) | 15.9 | (14.0-18.0) | 7.0 | (5.9- 8.2) |
| FEMALE | 18.9 | (17.1-20.8) | 13.7 | (12.2-15.4) | 6.6 | (5.6- 7.8) |
| 18-25 | 54.7 | (52.4-57.0) | 29.2 | (27.2-31.2) | 15.4 | (14.1-16.8) |
| MALE | 56.7 | (53.5-59.9) | 31.5 | (28.8-34.3) | 17.5 | (15.6-19.6) |
| FEMALE | 52.8 | (50.1-55.5) | 27.0 | (24.6-29.5) | 13.4 | (11.7-15.4) |
| 26-34 | 61.8 | (60.0-63.6) | 18.4 | (17.2-19.8) | 8.9 | (8.0- 9.9) |
| MALE | 66.7 | (64.0-69.4) | 22.3 | (20.2-24.5) | 11.2 | (9.8-12.8) |
| FEMALE | 57.0 | (54.7-59.4) | 14.7 | (13.2-16.4) | 6.6 | (5.6- 7.8) |
| 35+ | 27.5 | (25.9-29.2) | 6.6 | (5.7- 7.6) | 3.0 | (2.5- 3.6) |
| MALE | 31.7 | (29.3-34.2) | 7.6 | (6.4- 9.1) | 3.8 | (2.9- 4.8) |
| FEMALE | 23.8 | (21.9-25.9) | 5.7 | (4.6- 7.0) | 2.3 | (1.7- 3.1) |
| TOTAL | 37.1 | (35.9-38.4) | 12.8 | (12.1-13.6) | 6.2 | (5.8- 6.7) |
| MALE | 41.1 | (39.3-42.9) | 14.8 | (13.8-15.9) | 7.5 | (6.8- 8.3) |
| FEMALE | 33.5 | (32.1-35.0) | 11.1 | (10.2-12.0) | 5.0 | (4.5- 5.6) |

| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| 12-17 | 4,044 | (3,769- 4,334) | 2,988 | (2,744- 3,249) | 1,370 | (1,216- 1,543) |
| MALE | 2,187 | (1,982- 2,408) | 1,637 | (1,439- 1,855) | 719 | (608- 848) |
| FEMALE | 1,857 | (1,682- 2,044) | 1,351 | (1,200- 1,517) | 651 | (549- 771) |
| 18-25 | 15,593 | (14,941-16,239) | 8,312 | (7,763- 8,864) | 4,392 | (4,026- 4,784) |
| MALE | 7,910 | (7,464- 8,348) | 4,387 | (4,010- 4,782) | 2,437 | (2,173- 2,727) |
| FEMALE | 7,683 | (7,293- 8,071) | 3,926 | (3,585- 4,286) | 1,954 | (1,704- 2,235) |
| 26-34 | 23,946 | (23,226-24,652) | 7,144 | (6,649- 7,669) | 3,441 | (3,098- 3,817) |
| MALE | 12,731 | (12,209-13,232) | 4,248 | (3,855- 4,668) | 2,138 | (1,863- 2,448) |
| FEMALE | 11,215 | (10,753-11,671) | 2,897 | (2,604- 3,216) | 1,302 | (1,109- 1,527) |
| 35+ | 31,768 | (29,938-33,668) | 7,617 | (6,597- 8,783) | 3,444 | (2,841- 4,170) |
| MALE | 17,099 | (15,797-18,456) | 4,115 | (3,457- 4,887) | 2,032 | (1,576- 2,612) |
| FEMALE | 14,669 | (13,477-15,932) | 3,502 | (2,821- 4,337) | 1,412 | (1,051- 1,894) |
| TOTAL | 75,351 | (72,817-77,919) | 26,062 | (24,639-27,554) | 12,647 | (11,768-13,586) |
| MALE | 39,927 | (38,203-41,673) | 14,386 | (13,375-15,460) | 7,326 | (6,651- 8,064) |
| FEMALE | 35,424 | (33,919-36,961) | 11,676 | (10,734-12,689) | 5,320 | (4,800- 5,894) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Any illicit drugs include marijuana, nonmedical use of psychotherapeutics, inhalants, cocaine, hallucinogens and heroin.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 2-B

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
WHITESANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 20.6 % | (18.9-22.4) % | 15.1 % | (13.6-16.7) % | 6.7 % | (5.7- 7.8) % |
| 18-25 | 59.2 | (57.0-61.3) | 31.5 | (29.4-33.8) | 16.0 | (14.4-17.7) |
| 26-34 | 65.7 | (63.6-67.8) | 18.3 | (16.7-20.0) | 8.5 | (7.4- 9.7) |
| 35+ | 27.1 | (25.3-29.0) | 6.2 | (5.3- 7.3) | 2.5 | (2.0- 3.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 41.0 | (39.1-43.0) | 14.0 | (12.9-15.2) | 6.9 | (6.1- 7.8) |
| FEMALE | 34.8 | (33.2-36.5) | 11.2 | (10.2-12.2) | 4.7 | (4.2- 5.4) |
| TOTAL | 37.8 | (36.6-39.1) | 12.5 | (11.8-13.3) | 5.8 | (5.3- 6.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2,892 | (2,857- 3,141) | 2,120 | (1,914- 2,343) | 942 | (807- 1,099) |
| 18-25 | 12,163 | (11,714-12,605) | 6,488 | (6,049- 6,902) | 3,294 | (2,989- 3,647) |
| 26-34 | 19,004 | (18,382-19,608) | 5,298 | (4,841- 5,788) | 2,458 | (2,148- 2,811) |
| 35+ | 25,458 | (23,784-27,227) | 5,847 | (4,973- 6,863) | 2,391 | (1,853- 3,081) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 31,109 | (29,658-32,582) | 10,618 | (9,784-11,534) | 5,231 | (4,633- 5,899) |
| FEMALE | 28,409 | (27,079-29,768) | 9,115 | (8,337- 9,956) | 3,855 | (3,392- 4,378) |
| TOTAL | 59,517 | (57,548-61,515) | 19,733 | (18,568-20,961) | 9,086 | (8,317- 9,921) |

TABLE 2-C

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
HISPANICSANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 17.9 % | (15.4-20.7) % | 13.3 % | (11.0-16.0) % | 7.9 % | (6.2- 9.9) % |
| 18-25 | 40.3 | (37.0-43.7) | 20.9 | (18.2-24.0) | 11.6 | (9.5-14.1) |
| 26-34 | 42.2 | (39.0-45.5) | 13.1 | (10.9-15.6) | 6.2 | (4.8- 8.1) |
| 35+ | 25.1 | (22.0-28.4) | 7.1 | (5.4- 9.4) | 3.8 | (2.6- 5.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 37.4 | (34.7-40.2) | 15.5 | (13.5-17.7) | 7.8 | (6.5- 9.5) |
| FEMALE | 24.7 | (22.6-26.9) | 8.5 | (7.4- 9.8) | 5.0 | (4.1- 6.0) |
| TOTAL | 31.0 | (29.3-32.8) | 12.0 | (10.8-13.3) | 6.4 | (5.6- 7.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 406 | (349- 489) | 302 | (250- 362) | 178 | (140- 225) |
| 18-25 | 1,210 | (1,112- 1,312) | 629 | (546- 720) | 349 | (286- 424) |
| 26-34 | 1,635 | (1,510- 1,762) | 508 | (423- 606) | 241 | (185- 312) |
| 35+ | 1,764 | (1,551- 1,997) | 502 | (380- 659) | 268 | (184- 388) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,007 | (2,791- 3,230) | 1,246 | (1,087- 1,423) | 630 | (520- 762) |
| FEMALE | 2,008 | (1,839- 2,186) | 894 | (802- 799) | 405 | (333- 492) |
| TOTAL | 5,015 | (4,736- 5,303) | 1,940 | (1,752- 2,145) | 1,035 | (900- 1,189) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 20.4 % | (17.9-23.3) % | 15.2 % | (12.9-17.9) % | 7.1 % | (5.5- 9.1) % |
| 18-25 | 46.4 | (43.2-49.7) | 25.6 | (22.8-28.5) | 16.7 | (14.4-19.4) |
| 26-34 | 58.0 | (54.8-61.2) | 23.1 | (20.3-26.0) | 13.9 | (11.7-16.3) |
| 35+ | 34.1 | (31.0-37.3) | 9.6 | (7.9-11.8) | 5.6 | (4.3- 7.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 47.2 | (44.2-50.1) | 20.6 | (18.4-22.9) | 12.3 | (10.7-14.2) |
| FEMALE | 32.6 | (30.5-34.9) | 11.9 | (10.6-13.4) | 6.9 | (5.9- 8.1) |
| TOTAL | 39.2 | (37.4-41.1) | 15.8 | (14.6-17.2) | 9.4 | (8.4-10.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 635 | (555- 724) | 474 | (402- 556) | 222 | (172- 284) |
| 18-25 | 1,820 | (1,693- 1,948) | 1,003 | (895- 1,119) | 656 | (563- 760) |
| 26-34 | 2,725 | (2,571- 2,875) | 1,083 | (955- 1,223) | 651 | (552- 765) |
| 35+ | 3,852 | (3,505- 4,216) | 1,089 | (889- 1,329) | 629 | (481- 818) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4,920 | (4,614- 5,228) | 2,144 | (1,917- 2,390) | 1,285 | (1,112- 1,480) |
| FEMALE | 4,113 | (3,838- 4,398) | 1,505 | (1,340- 1,688) | 873 | (743- 1,023) |
| TOTAL | 9,033 | (8,615- 9,458) | 3,649 | (3,363- 3,954) | 2,158 | (1,937- 2,400) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 2-E

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
NORTHEASTANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 18.2 % | (15.3-21.4) % | 13.8 % | (11.1-16.5) % | 5.2 % | (3.8- 7.1) % |
| 18-25 | 55.3 | (51.2-59.3) | 28.6 | (24.9-32.5) | 15.5 | (12.6-18.9) |
| 26-34 | 61.3 | (57.3-65.2) | 18.4 | (15.5-21.7) | 8.3 | (6.4-10.7) |
| 35+ | 27.3 | (23.9-31.0) | 7.2 | (5.3- 9.7) | 3.5 | (2.3- 5.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 40.8 | (37.1-44.6) | 14.7 | (12.5-17.3) | 7.5 | (5.8- 9.7) |
| FEMALE | 33.2 | (30.2-36.3) | 11.2 | (9.3-13.4) | 5.1 | (4.1- 6.4) |
| TOTAL | 36.8 | (34.4-39.2) | 12.8 | (11.4-14.5) | 6.2 | (5.2- 7.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 675 | (570- 795) | 508 | (414- 615) | 193 | (140- 265) |
| 18-25 | 3,218 | (2,981- 3,450) | 1,663 | (1,451- 1,893) | 903 | (735- 1,101) |
| 26-34 | 4,762 | (4,450- 5,064) | 1,430 | (1,207- 1,683) | 647 | (501- 831) |
| 35+ | 6,636 | (5,809- 7,533) | 1,745 | (1,283- 2,356) | 855 | (552- 1,316) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7,979 | (7,259- 8,719) | 2,883 | (2,451- 3,376) | 1,469 | (1,138- 1,888) |
| FEMALE | 7,313 | (6,651- 8,007) | 2,461 | (2,045- 2,948) | 1,129 | (895- 1,420) |
| TOTAL | 15,292 | (14,312-16,299) | 5,343 | (4,733- 6,020) | 2,598 | (2,178- 3,093) |

TABLE 2-F

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
NORTH CENTRALANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 19.4 % | (16.6-22.6) % | 15.0 % | (12.5-18.0) % | 7.2 % | (5.5- 9.3) % |
| 18-25 | 53.4 | (49.6-57.2) | 28.6 | (25.3-32.2) | 14.1 | (11.7-17.0) |
| 26-34 | 63.3 | (59.5-67.0) | 16.7 | (14.2-19.6) | 8.7 | (6.9-11.0) |
| 35+ | 26.9 | (23.8-30.2) | 6.3 | (4.7- 8.2) | 2.6 | (1.7- 4.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 43.1 | (39.8-46.4) | 14.9 | (12.9-17.2) | 7.4 | (6.0- 9.0) |
| FEMALE | 30.9 | (28.3-33.6) | 9.5 | (8.1-11.0) | 4.3 | (3.5- 5.4) |
| TOTAL | 36.7 | (34.6-38.8) | 12.1 | (10.8-13.4) | 5.8 | (4.9- 6.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 910 | (779- 1,057) | 703 | (584- 841) | 335 | (256- 437) |
| 18-25 | 3,250 | (3,017- 3,482) | 1,740 | (1,536- 1,959) | 859 | (709- 1,035) |
| 26-34 | 5,796 | (5,445- 6,133) | 1,532 | (1,299- 1,798) | 800 | (632- 1,007) |
| 35+ | 7,279 | (6,454- 8,168) | 1,693 | (1,279- 2,228) | 712 | (462- 1,092) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9,641 | (8,906-10,390) | 3,341 | (2,886- 3,855) | 1,646 | (1,338- 2,018) |
| FEMALE | 7,595 | (6,956- 8,266) | 2,327 | (1,995- 2,708) | 1,060 | (851- 1,318) |
| TOTAL | 17,236 | (16,247-18,249) | 5,668 | (5,092- 6,299) | 2,706 | (2,324- 3,148) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 2-G

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
SOUTHANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 20.1 % | (18.1-22.2) % | 14.1 % | (12.4-15.9) % | 6.6 % | (5.4- 7.9) % |
| 18-25 | 51.2 | (48.6-53.8) | 26.9 | (24.6-29.3) | 14.2 | (12.5-16.1) |
| 26-34 | 59.0 | (56.2-61.7) | 16.8 | (14.9-19.0) | 7.4 | (6.2- 8.9) |
| 35+ | 22.8 | (20.6-25.3) | 5.2 | (4.2- 6.5) | 2.4 | (1.7- 3.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 36.9 | (34.5-39.4) | 13.1 | (11.7-14.5) | 6.6 | (5.8- 7.6) |
| FEMALE | 30.1 | (28.1-32.1) | 10.1 | (9.0-11.3) | 4.5 | (3.8- 5.3) |
| TOTAL | 33.3 | (31.8-34.9) | 11.5 | (10.6-12.4) | 5.5 | (5.0- 6.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,593 | (1,438- 1,760) | 1,116 | (986- 1,261) | 521 | (432- 627) |
| 18-25 | 5,592 | (5,305- 5,879) | 2,939 | (2,687- 3,205) | 1,551 | (1,362- 1,761) |
| 26-34 | 7,904 | (7,530- 8,271) | 2,256 | (1,990- 2,550) | 994 | (828- 1,191) |
| 35+ | 9,432 | (8,495-10,439) | 2,149 | (1,723- 2,673) | 984 | (722- 1,338) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 12,985 | (12,148-13,845) | 4,592 | (4,134- 5,092) | 2,324 | (2,024- 2,665) |
| FEMALE | 11,536 | (10,778-12,323) | 3,869 | (3,448- 4,338) | 1,726 | (1,461- 2,036) |
| TOTAL | 24,521 | (23,387-25,682) | 8,461 | (7,831- 9,135) | 4,050 | (3,642- 4,501) |

TABLE 2-H

ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE
WESTANY ILLICIT DRUG USE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 22.8 % | (19.8-26.0) % | 17.4 % | (14.7-20.4) % | 8.4 % | (6.7-10.6) % |
| 18-25 | 62.3 | (58.7-65.8) | 34.7 | (31.1-38.6) | 19.0 | (16.1-22.4) |
| 26-34 | 65.2 | (61.8-68.4) | 22.9 | (20.1-26.0) | 11.9 | (9.9-14.3) |
| 35+ | 36.9 | (33.1-40.9) | 8.9 | (6.9-11.4) | 3.9 | (2.7- 5.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 46.4 | (42.8-50.0) | 17.8 | (15.6-20.2) | 9.4 | (7.9-11.1) |
| FEMALE | 43.6 | (40.4-46.8) | 14.6 | (12.6-16.9) | 6.8 | (5.5- 8.4) |
| TOTAL | 44.9 | (42.5-47.4) | 16.2 | (14.7-17.8) | 8.1 | (7.1- 9.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 866 | (753- 991) | 682 | (561- 778) | 321 | (255- 402) |
| 18-25 | 3,533 | (3,328- 3,730) | 1,971 | (1,762- 2,191) | 1,078 | (911- 1,268) |
| 26-34 | 5,483 | (5,197- 5,757) | 1,926 | (1,688- 2,186) | 1,000 | (829- 1,200) |
| 35+ | 8,420 | (7,549- 9,332) | 2,031 | (1,578- 2,597) | 894 | (613- 1,295) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9,322 | (8,597-10,055) | 3,570 | (3,126- 4,063) | 1,887 | (1,587- 2,237) |
| FEMALE | 8,980 | (8,320- 9,651) | 3,019 | (2,606- 3,485) | 1,405 | (1,134- 1,735) |
| TOTAL | 18,302 | (17,322-19,292) | 6,589 | (5,975- 7,254) | 3,292 | (2,878- 3,760) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-A

MARIJUANA
TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 13.0 % | (11.6-14.4) % | 10.1 % | (9.0-11.3) % | 4.3 % | (3.7- 5.0) % |
| MALE | 14.7 | (12.9-16.7) | 11.5 | (9.7-13.5) | 5.0 | (4.1- 6.1) |
| FEMALE | 11.3 | (9.9-12.9) | 8.8 | (7.4-10.1) | 3.7 | (2.9- 4.6) |
| 18-25 | 50.5 | (48.1-52.9) | 24.6 | (22.7-26.5) | 13.0 | (11.8-14.4) |
| MALE | 53.3 | (50.1-56.5) | 27.7 | (25.0-30.5) | 15.7 | (13.9-17.8) |
| FEMALE | 47.8 | (45.1-50.6) | 21.6 | (19.4-24.0) | 10.5 | (8.9-12.2) |
| 26-34 | 59.5 | (57.5-61.5) | 14.5 | (13.3-15.7) | 7.0 | (6.2- 7.9) |
| MALE | 64.9 | (62.2-67.5) | 18.5 | (16.8-20.6) | 9.5 | (8.2-11.1) |
| FEMALE | 54.3 | (51.7-56.8) | 10.6 | (9.2-12.1) | 4.5 | (3.7- 5.4) |
| 35+ | 23.9 | (22.4-25.5) | 4.2 | (3.6- 5.1) | 2.1 | (1.7- 2.7) |
| MALE | 28.8 | (26.4-31.2) | 5.7 | (4.6- 6.9) | 3.0 | (2.2- 4.0) |
| FEMALE | 19.7 | (17.9-21.6) | 3.0 | (2.2- 4.1) | 1.3 | (0.9- 2.0) |
| TOTAL | 33.4 | (32.1-34.6) | 9.8 | (9.0-10.3) | 4.8 | (4.4- 5.2) |
| MALE | 37.9 | (36.2-39.6) | 12.0 | (11.0-12.9) | 6.3 | (5.6- 7.0) |
| FEMALE | 29.2 | (27.8-30.7) | 7.5 | (6.7- 8.3) | 3.4 | (3.0- 3.9) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| 12-17 | 2,625 | (2,378- 2,894) | 2,032 | (1,813- 2,273) | 874 | (751- 1,017) |
| MALE | 1,515 | (1,328- 1,723) | 1,182 | (1,004- 1,387) | 514 | (420- 628) |
| FEMALE | 1,110 | (989- 1,269) | 849 | (727- 990) | 360 | (283- 457) |
| 18-25 | 14,395 | (13,714-15,074) | 7,002 | (6,478- 7,553) | 3,714 | (3,361- 4,097) |
| MALE | 7,432 | (6,985- 7,875) | 3,858 | (3,489- 4,250) | 2,191 | (1,932- 2,479) |
| FEMALE | 6,963 | (6,565- 7,363) | 3,144 | (2,823- 3,490) | 1,522 | (1,302- 1,775) |
| 26-34 | 23,048 | (22,273-23,812) | 5,609 | (5,158- 6,092) | 2,705 | (2,401- 3,044) |
| MALE | 12,382 | (11,862-12,884) | 3,531 | (3,167- 3,927) | 1,821 | (1,567- 2,111) |
| FEMALE | 10,666 | (10,160-11,168) | 2,078 | (1,815- 2,373) | 884 | (729- 1,070) |
| 35+ | 27,621 | (25,858-29,464) | 4,907 | (4,122- 5,834) | 2,428 | (1,916- 3,074) |
| MALE | 15,504 | (14,251-16,821) | 3,055 | (2,496- 3,731) | 1,609 | (1,201- 2,149) |
| FEMALE | 12,117 | (10,991-13,327) | 1,852 | (1,351- 2,531) | 820 | (547- 1,227) |
| TOTAL | 67,689 | (65,173-70,253) | 19,549 | (18,243-20,938) | 9,721 | (8,917-10,595) |
| MALE | 36,833 | (35,172-38,524) | 11,627 | (10,726-12,592) | 6,135 | (5,491- 6,849) |
| FEMALE | 30,856 | (29,362-32,394) | 7,922 | (7,120- 8,807) | 3,586 | (3,154- 4,075) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-B

MARIJUANA
... WHITESMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 13.2 % | (11.8-14.7) % | 10.3 % | (9.1-11.7) % | 4.4 % | (3.6- 5.4) % |
| 18-25 | 54.9 | (52.7-57.1) | 26.7 | (24.8-28.8) | 13.7 | (12.2-15.3) |
| 26-34 | 63.5 | (61.3-65.6) | 14.3 | (12.8-15.8) | 6.6 | (5.6- 7.7) |
| 35+ | 23.4 | (21.7-25.2) | 3.9 | (3.2- 4.9) | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 37.7 | (35.9-39.6) | 11.3 | (10.3-12.3) | 6.0 | (5.2- 6.8) |
| FEMALE | 30.4 | (28.9-32.0) | 7.6 | (6.9- 8.5) | 3.2 | (2.8- 3.7) |
| TOTAL | 34.0 | (32.8-35.2) | 9.4 | (8.8-10.1) | 4.5 | (4.1- 5.0) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,858 | (1,662- 2,067) | 1,451 | (1,278- 1,645) | 822 | (511- 755) |
| 18-25 | 11,278 | (10,825-11,728) | 5,493 | (5,095- 5,911) | 2,819 | (2,515- 3,152) |
| 26-34 | 18,360 | (17,734-18,972) | 4,124 | (3,712- 4,574) | 1,902 | (1,627- 2,219) |
| 35+ | 21,948 | (20,250-23,630) | 3,705 | (3,009- 4,555) | 1,791 | (1,328- 2,412) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 28,611 | (27,198-30,051) | 8,541 | (7,787- 9,358) | 4,515 | (3,980- 5,141) |
| FEMALE | 24,831 | (23,578-26,122) | 6,232 | (5,605- 6,924) | 2,619 | (2,249- 3,048) |
| TOTAL | 53,442 | (51,547-55,370) | 14,773 | (13,782-15,829) | 7,134 | (6,455- 7,880) |

TABLE 3-C

MARIJUANA
HISPANICSMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 12.2 % | (10.0-14.7) % | 9.4 % | (7.6-11.7) % | 4.6 % | (3.4- 6.2) % |
| 18-25 | 36.2 | (32.9-39.5) | 16.9 | (14.3-19.8) | 9.1 | (7.2-11.4) |
| 26-34 | 39.3 | (36.1-42.6) | 9.4 | (7.5-11.7) | 4.2 | (3.0- 5.8) |
| 35+ | 21.8 | (18.8-25.0) | 4.7 | (3.2- 6.9) | 2.3 | (1.3- 4.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 34.4 | (31.7-37.2) | 12.5 | (10.6-14.6) | 5.9 | (4.7- 7.4) |
| FEMALE | 20.2 | (18.3-22.3) | 5.1 | (4.2- 6.1) | 2.8 | (2.1- 3.6) |
| TOTAL | 27.3 | (25.6-29.1) | 8.7 | (7.7- 9.9) | 4.3 | (3.6- 5.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 275 | (228- 332) | 214 | (172- 265) | 104 | (77- 141) |
| 18-25 | 1,086 | (989- 1,187) | 507 | (430- 595) | 273 | (216- 344) |
| 26-34 | 1,523 | (1,399- 1,651) | 364 | (290- 453) | 162 | (117- 225) |
| 35+ | 1,531 | (1,323- 1,762) | 331 | (224- 485) | 163 | (95- 280) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,769 | (2,554- 2,993) | 1,003 | (854- 1,174) | 476 | (377- 598) |
| FEMALE | 1,647 | (1,488- 1,817) | 413 | (343- 495) | 228 | (175- 298) |
| TOTAL | 4,416 | (4,142- 4,700) | 1,416 | (1,248- 1,606) | 703 | (588- 840) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

MARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 13.7 % | (11.6-16.1) % | 10.4 % | (8.5-12.6) % | 4.5 % | (3.3- 6.0) % |
| 18-25 | 43.0 | (39.8-46.3) | 22.0 | (19.4-24.8) | 14.6 | (12.4-17.2) |
| 26-34 | 55.1 | (51.8-58.4) | 19.2 | (16.7-21.9) | 11.9 | (9.9-14.2) |
| 35+ | 31.3 | (28.3-34.5) | 6.5 | (5.1- 8.4) | 3.5 | (2.5- 4.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 44.4 | (41.5-47.4) | 17.1 | (15.1-19.3) | 10.1 | (8.6-11.8) |
| FEMALE | 28.7 | (26.6-30.9) | 8.3 | (7.3- 9.4) | 4.9 | (4.1- 5.8) |
| TOTAL | 35.8 | (34.0-37.6) | 12.3 | (11.2-13.4) | 7.2 | (6.4- 8.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 425 | (360- 500) | 324 | (266- 393) | 139 | (104- 187) |
| 18-25 | 1,687 | (1,561- 1,815) | 863 | (760- 974) | 573 | (485- 674) |
| 26-34 | 2,588 | (2,434- 2,741) | 899 | (782- 1,030) | 559 | (467- 667) |
| 35+ | 3,541 | (3,199- 3,903) | 737 | (571- 947) | 396 | (284- 549) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4,631 | (4,326- 4,941) | 1,779 | (1,571- 2,009) | 1,054 | (900- 1,230) |
| FEMALE | 3,611 | (3,346- 3,888) | 1,043 | (914- 1,189) | 614 | (515- 730) |
| TOTAL | 8,242 | (7,830- 8,664) | 2,823 | (2,572- 3,094) | 1,667 | (1,480- 1,876) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-E

MARIJUANA
NORTHEASTMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 12.5 % | (10.1-15.4) % | 9.5 % | (7.4-12.0) % | 3.7 % | (2.5- 5.5) % |
| 18-25 | 52.8 | (48.7-56.8) | 25.2 | (21.7-29.1) | 14.7 | (11.9-18.1) |
| 26-34 | 60.0 | (55.9-63.8) | 14.5 | (11.8-17.5) | 6.2 | (4.6- 8.3) |
| 35+ | 25.4 | (22.1-29.0) | 5.0 | (3.4- 7.3) | 2.8 | (1.7- 4.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 39.4 | (35.7-43.2) | 12.3 | (10.3-14.6) | 6.6 | (5.0- 8.5) |
| FEMALE | 30.2 | (27.3-33.2) | 7.9 | (6.3- 9.9) | 3.9 | (3.0- 5.1) |
| TOTAL | 34.5 | (32.2-36.9) | 10.0 | (8.7-11.5) | 5.2 | (4.2- 6.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 465 | (376- 571) | 352 | (275- 448) | 139 | (94- 204) |
| 18-25 | 3,072 | (2,835- 3,308) | 1,489 | (1,284- 1,694) | 856 | (691- 1,053) |
| 26-34 | 4,659 | (4,346- 4,962) | 1,123 | (921- 1,361) | 483 | (359- 647) |
| 35+ | 6,158 | (5,354- 7,038) | 1,214 | (824- 1,774) | 670 | (404- 1,103) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7,708 | (6,994- 8,445) | 2,408 | (2,015- 2,866) | 1,282 | (978- 1,673) |
| FEMALE | 6,846 | (6,010- 7,319) | 1,749 | (1,395- 2,184) | 866 | (661- 1,132) |
| TOTAL | 14,354 | (13,394-15,345) | 4,158 | (3,616- 4,769) | 2,148 | (1,767- 2,605) |

TABLE 3-F

MARIJUANA
NORTH CENTRALMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 12.3 % | (10.1-15.1) % | 9.8 % | (7.8-12.4) % | 4.6 % | (3.3- 6.4) % |
| 18-25 | 49.2 | (45.4-53.0) | 23.6 | (20.5-27.1) | 11.5 | (9.3-14.2) |
| 26-34 | 61.5 | (57.6-65.2) | 14.5 | (12.1-17.3) | 7.6 | (5.9- 9.7) |
| 35+ | 23.6 | (20.7-26.7) | 4.1 | (2.9- 5.7) | 2.0 | (1.2- 3.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 38.7 | (35.5-41.9) | 12.2 | (10.4-14.3) | 6.6 | (5.3- 8.2) |
| FEMALE | 28.1 | (25.6-30.8) | 6.5 | (5.4- 7.7) | 2.7 | (2.1- 3.5) |
| TOTAL | 33.1 | (31.1-35.2) | 9.2 | (8.2-10.4) | 4.6 | (3.9- 5.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 578 | (471- 705) | 461 | (364- 580) | 218 | (157- 300) |
| 18-25 | 2,991 | (2,759- 3,223) | 1,436 | (1,245- 1,645) | 701 | (566- 864) |
| 26-34 | 5,630 | (5,278- 5,968) | 1,331 | (1,111- 1,587) | 693 | (538- 887) |
| 35+ | 6,375 | (5,596- 7,225) | 1,102 | (783- 1,545) | 540 | (322- 900) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8,660 | (7,951- 9,390) | 2,737 | (2,335- 3,196) | 1,480 | (1,185- 1,842) |
| FEMALE | 6,914 | (6,297- 7,566) | 1,593 | (1,336- 1,896) | 671 | (519- 867) |
| TOTAL | 15,573 | (14,623-16,554) | 4,330 | (3,842- 4,873) | 2,151 | (1,809- 2,554) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 3-G

MARIJUANA
SOUTHMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 12.2 % | (10.7-13.9) % | 9.3 % | (7.9-10.8) % | 3.9 % | (3.1- 5.0) % |
| 18-25 | 46.4 | (43.8-49.1) | 22.6 | (20.4-24.9) | 12.1 | (10.4-13.9) |
| 26-34 | 56.1 | (53.3-58.9) | 12.4 | (10.7-14.4) | 5.6 | (4.6- 7.0) |
| 35+ | 19.3 | (17.2-21.5) | 3.5 | (2.6- 4.6) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 33.8 | (31.3-35.9) | 10.3 | (9.1-11.5) | 5.3 | (4.5- 6.1) |
| FEMALE | 25.3 | (23.5-27.2) | 7.0 | (6.1- 8.1) | 3.1 | (2.5- 3.9) |
| TOTAL | 29.3 | (27.8-30.8) | 8.6 | (7.8- 9.4) | 4.2 | (3.7- 4.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 970 | (848- 1,106) | 734 | (628- 856) | 310 | (242- 396) |
| 18-25 | 5,071 | (4,785- 5,359) | 2,466 | (2,230- 2,720) | 1,316 | (1,138- 1,517) |
| 26-34 | 7,521 | (7,144- 7,893) | 1,667 | (1,437- 1,929) | 756 | (611- 932) |
| 35+ | 7,965 | (7,107- 8,899) | 1,436 | (1,094- 1,881) | 687 | (465- 1,012) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11,812 | (11,010-12,642) | 3,608 | (3,214- 4,044) | 1,861 | (1,599- 2,163) |
| FEMALE | 9,715 | (9,019-10,445) | 2,696 | (2,345- 3,095) | 1,209 | (976- 1,495) |
| TOTAL | 21,527 | (20,459-22,627) | 6,304 | (5,769- 6,883) | 3,070 | (2,711- 3,474) |

TABLE 3-H

MARIJUANA
WESTMARIJUANA: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 16.1 % | (13.5-19.0) % | 12.7 % | (10.4-15.5) % | 5.5 % | (4.1- 7.3) % |
| 18-25 | 57.5 | (53.7-61.2) | 28.8 | (25.3-32.5) | 14.8 | (12.2-17.8) |
| 26-34 | 62.3 | (58.8-65.6) | 17.7 | (15.1-20.6) | 9.2 | (7.4-11.3) |
| 35+ | 31.2 | (27.6-35.1) | 5.1 | (3.6- 7.1) | 2.3 | (1.4- 3.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 43.0 | (39.5-46.7) | 14.3 | (12.3-16.5) | 7.5 | (6.2- 9.1) |
| FEMALE | 36.8 | (33.7-39.9) | 9.1 | (7.7-10.9) | 4.1 | (3.2- 5.2) |
| TOTAL | 39.9 | (37.5-42.3) | 11.7 | (10.4-13.1) | 5.8 | (5.0- 6.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 612 | (514- 724) | 485 | (398- 590) | 208 | (155- 279) |
| 18-25 | 3,261 | (3,048- 3,468) | 1,631 | (1,434- 1,844) | 840 | (694- 1,011) |
| 26-34 | 5,238 | (4,947- 5,520) | 1,487 | (1,273- 1,729) | 773 | (623- 954) |
| 35+ | 7,124 | (6,295- 8,009) | 1,155 | (818- 1,620) | 531 | (325- 863) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8,653 | (7,943- 9,378) | 2,874 | (2,478- 3,321) | 1,512 | (1,243- 1,834) |
| FEMALE | 7,581 | (6,954- 8,232) | 1,884 | (1,579- 2,242) | 841 | (654- 1,077) |
| TOTAL | 16,235 | (15,284-17,205) | 4,758 | (4,251- 5,317) | 2,353 | (2,017- 2,740) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-A

COCAINE
TOTAL POPULATIONCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| EVER USED | | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | | USED PAST MONTH | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.4 % | (1.9- 3.1) % | | 1.5 % | (1.2- 2.0) % | | 0.4 % | (0.3- 0.6) % | | | |
| MALE | 2.2 | (1.7- 3.0) | | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.2) | | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | | | |
| FEMALE | 2.6 | (1.9- 3.6) | | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.1) | | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) | | | |
| 18-25 | 17.9 | (16.4-19.5) | | 7.7 | (6.8- 8.7) | | 2.0 | (1.6- 2.6) | | | |
| MALE | 19.7 | (17.7-22.0) | | 9.5 | (8.0-11.2) | | 2.8 | (2.1- 3.8) | | | |
| FEMALE | 16.1 | (14.0-18.5) | | 6.0 | (4.9- 7.2) | | 1.3 | (0.8- 2.0) | | | |
| 26-34 | 25.8 | (24.1-27.6) | | 5.1 | (4.4- 5.9) | | 1.8 | (1.4- 2.3) | | | |
| MALE | 31.1 | (28.4-33.9) | | 7.0 | (5.8- 8.3) | | 2.6 | (1.9- 3.5) | | | |
| FEMALE | 20.7 | (18.9-22.6) | | 3.3 | (2.7- 4.1) | | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.6) | | | |
| 35+ | 7.0 | (6.2- 8.0) | | 1.6 | (1.2- 2.2) | | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | | | |
| MALE | 9.5 | (8.1-11.0) | | 2.3 | (1.6- 3.3) | | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) | | | |
| FEMALE | 4.9 | (3.9- 6.1) | | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.8) | | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) | | | |
| TOTAL | 11.7 | (11.0-12.5) | | 3.1 | (2.8- 3.5) | | 0.9 | (0.8- 1.1) | | | |
| MALE | 14.4 | (13.3-15.6) | | 4.2 | (3.6- 4.8) | | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.7) | | | |
| FEMALE | 9.2 | (8.4-10.0) | | 2.2 | (1.8- 2.6) | | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) | | | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 491 | (390- 617) | | 311 | (243- 398) | | 83 | (58- 119) | | | |
| MALE | 232 | (171- 314) | | 163 | (114- 231) | | 51 | (32- 83) | | | |
| FEMALE | 259 | (190- 352) | | 148 | (106- 206) | | 31 | (18- 54) | | | |
| 18-25 | 5,099 | (4,683- 5,544) | | 2,194 | (1,929- 2,492) | | 582 | (457- 740) | | | |
| MALE | 2,752 | (2,463- 3,066) | | 1,324 | (1,115- 1,568) | | 392 | (290- 528) | | | |
| FEMALE | 2,347 | (2,043- 2,688) | | 870 | (716- 1,053) | | 190 | (122- 296) | | | |
| 26-34 | 10,001 | (9,338-10,693) | | 1,978 | (1,723- 2,270) | | 703 | (549- 899) | | | |
| MALE | 5,925 | (5,415- 6,461) | | 1,330 | (1,112- 1,566) | | 493 | (366- 662) | | | |
| FEMALE | 4,076 | (3,724- 4,451) | | 648 | (522- 805) | | 211 | (142- 312) | | | |
| 35+ | 8,124 | (7,172- 9,192) | | 1,900 | (1,407- 2,563) | | 523 | (304- 901) | | | |
| MALE | 5,107 | (4,370- 5,954) | | 1,245 | (872- 1,772) | | 330 | (168- 647) | | | |
| FEMALE | 3,017 | (2,426- 3,742) | | 655 | (377- 1,135) | | 193 | (79- 470) | | | |
| TOTAL | 23,715 | (22,240-25,274) | | 6,383 | (5,721- 7,120) | | 1,892 | (1,557- 2,297) | | | |
| MALE | 14,016 | (12,968-15,134) | | 4,062 | (3,530- 4,670) | | 1,266 | (995- 1,609) | | | |
| FEMALE | 9,698 | (8,857-10,611) | | 2,321 | (1,931- 2,788) | | 626 | (430- 911) | | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Cocaine includes crack.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-B

COCAINE
WHITESCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.4 % | (1.8- 3.2) % | 1.4 % | (1.0- 1.9) % | 0.3 % | (0.1- 0.5) % |
| 18-25 | 20.3 | (18.5-22.2) | 8.3 | (7.1- 9.7) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.4) |
| 26-34 | 27.9 | (26.0-29.9) | 4.9 | (4.1- 5.9) | 1.6 | (1.2- 2.3) |
| 35+ | 6.6 | (5.7- 7.7) | 1.4 | (1.0- 2.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 14.3 | (13.1-15.6) | 4.0 | (3.3- 4.7) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) |
| FEMALE | 9.7 | (8.8-10.7) | 2.0 | (1.6- 2.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 12.0 | (11.2-12.7) | 3.0 | (2.6- 3.4) | 0.7 | (0.5- 0.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 339 | (257- 446) | 193 | (140- 266) | 36 | (19- 67) |
| 18-25 | 4,170 | (3,811- 4,554) | 1,702 | (1,455- 1,986) | 353 | (249- 501) |
| 26-34 | 8,064 | (7,515- 8,637) | 1,424 | (1,191- 1,700) | 475 | (342- 658) |
| 35+ | 6,232 | (5,349- 7,248) | 1,346 | (908- 1,993) | 232 | (89- 602) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 10,871 | (9,967-11,843) | 2,996 | (2,514- 3,566) | 808 | (575- 1,134) |
| FEMALE | 7,935 | (7,212- 8,721) | 1,669 | (1,323- 2,103) | 288 | (191- 434) |
| TOTAL | 18,805 | (17,637-20,040) | 4,665 | (4,056- 5,362) | 1,096 | (834- 1,439) |

TABLE 4-C

COCAINE
HISPANICSCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.7 % | (2.4- 5.7) % | 3.0 % | (1.8- 4.8) % | 1.3 % | (0.8- 2.3) % |
| 18-25 | 15.0 | (12.8-17.8) | 7.1 | (5.5- 9.2) | 2.7 | (1.8- 4.0) |
| 26-34 | 18.6 | (16.0-21.5) | 4.5 | (3.4- 5.9) | 2.0 | (1.3- 3.1) |
| 35+ | 7.9 | (5.9-10.5) | 2.3 | (1.4- 3.8) | 1.0 | (0.5- 1.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 15.1 | (13.0-17.4) | 5.2 | (4.1- 6.7) | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.8) |
| FEMALE | 7.4 | (6.2- 8.8) | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.2) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 11.2 | (10.0-12.6) | 3.8 | (3.2- 4.6) | 1.6 | (1.2- 2.0) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 84 | (55- 128) | 67 | (42- 108) | 30 | (18- 52) |
| 18-25 | 452 | (383- 530) | 214 | (166- 275) | 81 | (55- 119) |
| 26-34 | 721 | (622- 833) | 176 | (134- 230) | 78 | (50- 120) |
| 35+ | 557 | (418- 737) | 161 | (96- 270) | 69 | (37- 126) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,213 | (1,047- 1,400) | 421 | (331- 535) | 164 | (119- 225) |
| FEMALE | 601 | (504- 714) | 197 | (149- 259) | 94 | (63- 141) |
| TOTAL | 1,814 | (1,616- 2,032) | 618 | (513- 745) | 258 | (201- 331) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

COCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.7 % | (1.1- 2.8) % | 1.5 % | (0.9- 2.6) % | 0.5 % | (0.2- 1.0) % |
| 18-25 | 10.1 | (8.4-12.2) | 6.0 | (4.6- 7.9) | 3.1 | (2.2- 4.3) |
| 26-34 | 22.2 | (19.5-25.1) | 7.5 | (6.0- 9.5) | 2.7 | (1.9- 3.7) |
| 35+ | 9.7 | (7.8-12.1) | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.5) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 15.7 | (13.5-18.1) | 5.3 | (4.3- 6.6) | 2.6 | (1.9- 3.4) |
| FEMALE | 7.6 | (6.5- 8.9) | 2.7 | (2.1- 3.6) | 1.2 | (0.7- 1.9) |
| TOTAL | 11.3 | (10.1-12.6) | 3.9 | (3.3- 4.7) | 1.8 | (1.4- 2.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 54 | (33- 88) | 47 | (27- 80) | 15 | (7- 30) |
| 18-25 | 398 | (328- 480) | 237 | (180- 311) | 120 | (84- 170) |
| 26-34 | 1,042 | (917- 1,179) | 354 | (281- 444) | 127 | (91- 176) |
| 35+ | 1,100 | (881- 1,366) | 268 | (176- 401) | 151 | (83- 275) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,633 | (1,406- 1,888) | 558 | (450- 691) | 267 | (198- 358) |
| FEMALE | 961 | (821- 1,124) | 346 | (261- 457) | 146 | (87- 245) |
| TOTAL | 2,594 | (2,320- 2,896) | 904 | (762- 1,071) | 413 | (317- 538) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-E

COCAINE
NORTHEASTCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.5 % | (0.9- 2.5) % | 0.7 % | (0.4- 1.2) % | 0.5 % | (0.3- 1.0) % |
| 18-25 | 18.3 | (15.2-21.9) | 8.1 | (6.0-10.8) | 1.5 | (0.7- 3.1) |
| 26-34 | 28.1 | (24.5-32.0) | 5.7 | (4.2- 7.7) | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.5) |
| 35+ | 8.5 | (6.5-10.9) | 1.7 | (0.8- 3.8) | 0.4 | (0.1- 0.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 16.4 | (14.0-19.1) | 4.2 | (3.1- 5.6) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) |
| FEMALE | 9.8 | (8.0-11.8) | 2.4 | (1.4- 4.3) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| TOTAL | 12.9 | (11.4-14.5) | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.3) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 54 | (32- 92) | 28 | (16- 44) | 20 | (11- 37) |
| 18-25 | 1,068 | (887- 1,276) | 489 | (348- 626) | 86 | (41- 179) |
| 26-34 | 2,182 | (1,901- 2,488) | 444 | (328- 598) | 164 | (99- 270) |
| 35+ | 2,052 | (1,584- 2,642) | 415 | (184- 924) | 86 | (35- 215) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,206 | (2,737- 3,737) | 820 | (608- 1,102) | 242 | (159- 368) |
| FEMALE | 2,151 | (1,766- 2,609) | 535 | (303- 936) | 114 | (54- 238) |
| TOTAL | 5,356 | (4,739- 6,042) | 1,355 | (1,017- 1,800) | 356 | (248- 515) |

TABLE 4-F

COCAINE
NORTH CENTRALCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.1 % | (1.1- 4.1) % | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.4) % | * % | * % |
| 18-25 | 16.2 | (13.5-19.4) | 7.2 | (5.3- 9.7) | 2.1 | (1.2- 3.7) |
| 26-34 | 21.4 | (18.5-24.6) | 4.5 | (3.2- 6.1) | 1.7 | (0.9- 3.0) |
| 35+ | 5.9 | (4.5- 7.8) | 1.6 | (0.8- 3.0) | 0.6 | (0.2- 2.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 12.4 | (10.5-14.6) | 3.9 | (2.8- 5.5) | 1.6 | (0.8- 3.0) |
| FEMALE | 7.6 | (6.3- 9.1) | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.5) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 9.9 | (8.7-11.2) | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.6) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 100 | (51- 193) | 56 | (28- 113) | * | * |
| 18-25 | 986 | (820- 1,178) | 437 | (321- 591) | 129 | (73- 224) |
| 26-34 | 1,959 | (1,693- 2,253) | 408 | (297- 558) | 155 | (87- 276) |
| 35+ | 1,605 | (1,207- 2,123) | 432 | (228- 812) | 154 | (41- 574) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,786 | (2,359- 3,278) | 878 | (622- 1,234) | 351 | (184- 666) |
| FEMALE | 1,863 | (1,544- 2,242) | 455 | (332- 623) | 89 | (47- 167) |
| TOTAL | 4,650 | (4,104- 5,259) | 1,333 | (1,036- 1,712) | 440 | (258- 748) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 4-G

COCAINE
SOUTHCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.3 % | (1.7- 3.2) % | | 1.6 % | (1.1- 2.2) % | | 0.6 % | (0.3- 1.0) % |
| 18-25 | 13.9 | (12.1-15.9) | | 6.5 | (5.2- 8.0) | | 1.8 | (1.3- 2.6) |
| 26-34 | 22.3 | (20.0-24.8) | | 3.9 | (3.0- 4.9) | | 1.4 | (0.9- 2.0) |
| 35+ | 4.5 | (3.6- 5.7) | | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.5) | | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11.2 | (9.9-12.8) | | 3.2 | (2.6- 3.9) | | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.5) |
| FEMALE | 6.9 | (6.0- 7.9) | | 1.7 | (1.3- 2.1) | | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 8.9 | (8.2- 9.8) | | 2.4 | (2.1- 2.8) | | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.0) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 186 | (138- 251) | | 126 | (88- 178) | | 46 | (27- 78) |
| 18-25 | 1,519 | (1,325- 1,737) | | 707 | (571- 874) | | 200 | (139- 286) |
| 26-34 | 2,991 | (2,685- 3,322) | | 518 | (405- 661) | | 183 | (123- 273) |
| 35+ | 1,879 | (1,493- 2,359) | | 408 | (268- 620) | | 151 | (85- 266) |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,945 | (3,495- 4,446) | | 1,111 | (905- 1,362) | | 406 | (304- 542) |
| FEMALE | 2,630 | (2,286- 3,022) | | 648 | (518- 810) | | 173 | (115- 260) |
| TOTAL | 6,575 | (6,000- 7,200) | | 1,759 | (1,509- 2,049) | | 579 | (458- 733) |

TABLE 4-H

COCAINE
WESTCOCAINE: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 4.0 % | (2.8- 5.6) % | 2.7 % | (1.8- 4.1) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 0.8) % | | |
| 18-25 | 26.9 | (23.6-30.5) | 10.2 | (8.0-13.0) | 3.0 | (1.9- 4.6) | | |
| 26-34 | 34.1 | (30.8-37.5) | 7.2 | (5.6- 9.3) | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.7) | | |
| 35+ | 11.3 | (9.0-14.1) | 2.8 | (1.7- 4.7) | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.8) | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 20.3 | (17.7-23.1) | 6.2 | (4.8- 8.0) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.9) | | |
| FEMALE | 14.8 | (12.8-17.0) | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.6) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.3) | | |
| TOTAL | 17.5 | (15.9-19.3) | 4.8 | (3.9- 5.8) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.8) | | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 151 | (107- 213) | 103 | (67- 156) | 15 | (7- 31) | | |
| 18-25 | 1,526 | (1,336- 1,731) | 580 | (455- 735) | 168 | (108- 258) | | |
| 26-34 | 2,868 | (2,592- 3,158) | 608 | (473- 779) | 201 | (131- 307) | | |
| 35+ | 2,588 | (2,061- 3,229) | 645 | (387- 1,066) | 132 | (41- 420) | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4,079 | (3,560- 4,654) | 1,253 | (967- 1,617) | 266 | (182- 390) | | |
| FEMALE | 3,054 | (2,646- 3,512) | 683 | (494- 942) | 250 | (131- 476) | | |
| TOTAL | 7,133 | (6,462- 7,858) | 1,937 | (1,581- 2,367) | 516 | (356- 747) | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-A

CRACK
TOTAL POPULATIONCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 0.9 % | (0.6- 1.2) % | 0.4 % | (0.3- 0.7) % | 0.1 % | (0.1- 0.2) % |
| MALE | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.9) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| FEMALE | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| 18-25 | 3.7 | (3.1- 4.5) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.6) |
| MALE | 4.7 | (3.7- 6.0) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| FEMALE | 2.8 | (2.1- 3.8) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 26-34 | 3.7 | (3.1- 4.4) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.1) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| MALE | 5.1 | (4.2- 6.3) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.8) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.3) |
| FEMALE | 2.3 | (1.8- 3.0) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.8) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| 35+ | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.6) | 0.2 | (0.0- 0.5) |
| MALE | 1.6 | (1.0- 2.4) | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.3) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | * | * | * | * |
| TOTAL | 1.9 | (1.7- 2.2) | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| MALE | 2.6 | (2.2- 3.2) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.1) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.6) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.4) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.1) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------|-----|--------------|
| 12-17 | 179 | (130- 247) | 85 | (53- 136) | 22 | (11- 43) |
| MALE | 77 | (46- 127) | 48 | (25- 92) | 14 | (6- 33) |
| FEMALE | 103 | (66- 159) | 37 | (18- 74) | 8 | (2- 29) |
| 18-25 | 1,068 | (891- 1,279) | 290 | (208- 403) | 114 | (74- 176) |
| MALE | 655 | (513- 834) | 168 | (113- 248) | 80 | (45- 140) |
| FEMALE | 413 | (311- 549) | 122 | (69- 215) | 35 | (17- 69) |
| 26-34 | 1,430 | (1,211- 1,686) | 312 | (225- 433) | 169 | (104- 273) |
| MALE | 978 | (800- 1,193) | 224 | (150- 336) | 138 | (78- 242) |
| FEMALE | 452 | (347- 587) | 88 | (52- 149) | 31 | (15- 64) |
| 35+ | 1,209 | (860- 1,696) | 334 | (157- 706) | 174 | (54- 564) |
| MALE | 842 | (549- 1,290) | 303 | (133- 686) | 161 | (45- 571) |
| FEMALE | 368 | (206- 648) | * | * | * | * |
| TOTAL | 3,886 | (3,406- 4,433) | 1,021 | (761- 1,368) | 479 | (299- 768) |
| MALE | 2,552 | (2,098- 3,101) | 744 | (508- 1,087) | 393 | (223- 691) |
| FEMALE | 1,334 | (1,088- 1,635) | 277 | (199- 386) | 87 | (52- 144) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-B

CRACK
WHITESCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.8 % | (0.5- 1.2) % | 0.3 % | (0.2- 0.6) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.2) % |
| 18-25 | 3.7 | (2.9- 4.7) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| 26-34 | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.5) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.7) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2.0 | (1.6- 2.6) | 0.5 | (0.3- 1.0) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.4) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) | * | * |
| TOTAL | 1.5 | (1.3- 1.9) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 115 | (75- 175) | 48 | (28- 87) | 10 | (3- 31) |
| 18-25 | 758 | (595- 959) | 184 | (98- 276) | 34 | (13- 88) |
| 26-34 | 808 | (638- 1,022) | 133 | (72- 243) | 88 | (38- 201) |
| 35+ | 740 | (449- 1,218) | 195 | (59- 639) | 108 | (17- 675) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,549 | (1,208- 1,983) | 409 | (222- 754) | 217 | (81- 578) |
| FEMALE | 869 | (654- 1,155) | 131 | (74- 230) | * | * |
| TOTAL | 2,418 | (2,002- 2,920) | 540 | (333- 876) | 239 | (98- 585) |

TABLE 5-C

CRACK
HISPANICSCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.3 % | (0.7- 2.8) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 1.0) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.6) % |
| 18-25 | 3.3 | (2.3- 4.8) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.6) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| 26-34 | 3.7 | (2.5- 5.5) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.6) | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.5) |
| 35+ | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.9) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.1- 1.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.2 | (2.4- 4.2) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.5) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 2.1 | (1.7- 2.7) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.0) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 30 (| 15- 58) | 9 (| 4- 24) | 4 (| 1- 14) |
| 18-25 | 99 (| 68- 143) | 28 (| 14- 49) | 18 (| 7- 34) |
| 26-34 | 143 (| 98- 212) | 28 (| 12- 60) | 22 (| 8- 57) |
| 35+ | 78 (| 43- 133) | 43 (| 20- 93) | 27 (| 9- 75) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 256 (| 193- 340) | 72 (| 45- 117) | 51 (| 28- 92) |
| FEMALE | 92 (| 59- 141) | 32 (| 14- 73) | 17 (| 5- 81) |
| TOTAL | 348 (| 274- 441) | 105 (| 69- 159) | 68 (| 40- 118) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

CRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.1 % | (0.5- 2.1) % | 0.9 % | (0.4- 2.0) % | 0.3 % | (0.1- 0.6) % |
| 18-25 | 4.7 | (3.6- 6.2) | 2.5 | (1.7- 3.8) | 1.7 | (1.0- 2.8) |
| 26-34 | 9.2 | (7.3-11.5) | 3.1 | (2.1- 4.5) | 1.3 | (0.8- 2.0) |
| 35+ | 3.0 | (1.9- 4.7) | 0.8 | (0.3- 1.2) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.3 | (4.9- 8.1) | 2.2 | (1.6- 3.0) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) |
| FEMALE | 2.6 | (2.0- 3.5) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| TOTAL | 4.3 | (3.5- 5.2) | 1.5 | (1.1- 1.9) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 33 (| 16- 65) | 28 (| 13- 61) | 8 (| 3- 20) |
| 18-25 | 185 (| 141- 243) | 99 (| 66- 148) | 65 (| 38- 111) |
| 26-34 | 432 (| 344- 539) | 145 (| 93- 212) | 59 (| 36- 95) |
| 35+ | 337 (| 212- 531) | 63 (| 29- 133) | 39 (| 13- 117) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 656 (| 509- 840) | 228 (| 165- 316) | 125 (| 79- 197) |
| FEMALE | 331 (| 247- 442) | 106 (| 69- 161) | 47 (| 27- 81) |
| TOTAL | 987 (| 812- 1,197) | 334 (| 258- 433) | 172 (| 119- 247) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-E

CRACK
NORTHEASTCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.6 % | (0.3- 1.1) % | | 0.4 % | (0.2- 0.7) % | | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.5) % |
| 18-25 | 4.6 | (3.1- 6.7) | | 1.2 | (0.5- 2.8) | | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| 26-34 | 2.8 | (1.9- 4.3) | | 0.9 | (0.4- 1.8) | | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.4) |
| 35+ | 1.0 | (0.5- 2.1) | | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) | | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2.6 | (1.7- 3.8) | | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) | | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| FEMALE | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.7) | | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) | | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) |
| TOTAL | 1.8 | (1.3- 2.4) | | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) | | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 22 | (11- 43) | | 14 | (7- 26) | | 9 | (4- 20) |
| 18-25 | 266 | (181- 388) | | 70 | (30- 162) | | 13 | (5- 33) |
| 26-34 | 221 | (147- 331) | | 68 | (32- 141) | | 45 | (18- 111) |
| 35+ | 244 | (117- 507) | | 16 | (5- 50) | | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 506 | (338- 753) | | 103 | (60- 175) | | 61 | (30- 125) |
| FEMALE | 248 | (166- 371) | | 65 | (28- 159) | | 15 | (6- 40) |
| TOTAL | 754 | (558- 1,017) | | 168 | (104- 270) | | 76 | (42- 139) |

TABLE 5-F

CRACK
NORTH CENTRALCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.4 % | (0.1- 1.3) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.6) % | * | * | | |
| 18-25 | 3.1 | (2.0- 4.8) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) | | |
| 26-34 | 3.3 | (2.3- 4.9) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.8) | 0.7 | (0.2- 1.8) | | |
| 35+ | 1.6 | (0.8- 3.2) | 0.5 | (0.1- 2.2) | 0.4 | (0.1- 2.4) | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2.4 | (1.5- 3.9) | 1.0 | (0.4- 2.6) | 0.8 | (0.3- 2.5) | | |
| FEMALE | 1.6 | (1.0- 2.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) | * | * | | |
| TOTAL | 2.0 | (1.4- 2.8) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.1- 1.2) | | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 20 | (7- 59) | 7 | (2- 30) | * | * | | |
| 18-25 | 190 | (123- 291) | 40 | (18- 93) | 16 | (6- 47) | | |
| 26-34 | 306 | (208- 448) | 66 | (26- 168) | 60 | (21- 166) | | |
| 35+ | 430 | (215- 853) | 145 | (35- 595) | 110 | (18- 657) | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 543 | (337- 868) | 217 | (80- 579) | 184 | (59- 564) | | |
| FEMALE | 403 | (240- 674) | 41 | (18- 93) | * | * | | |
| TOTAL | 946 | (666- 1,339) | 258 | (111- 599) | 186 | (61- 567) | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 5-G

CRACK
SOUTHCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.9 % | (0.6- 1.5) % | 0.5 % | (0.2- 0.9) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.4) % |
| 18-25 | 3.0 | (2.2- 4.1) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.5) | 0.5 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| 26-34 | 3.5 | (2.7- 4.5) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.2) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| 35+ | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2.2 | (1.7- 2.8) | 0.6 | (0.5- 0.9) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| FEMALE | 0.9 | (0.7- 1.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 1.5 | (1.2- 1.8) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.6) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 74 | (44- 123) | 37 | (18- 74) | 9 | (3- 32) |
| 18-25 | 328 | (237- 452) | 100 | (62- 161) | 59 | (31- 113) |
| 26-34 | 486 | (381- 601) | 99 | (64- 156) | 41 | (21- 78) |
| 35+ | 240 | (144- 399) | 68 | (32- 144) | 45 | (18- 129) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 775 | (610- 985) | 226 | (161- 318) | 101 | (57- 178) |
| FEMALE | 333 | (253- 436) | 78 | (48- 132) | 53 | (27- 103) |
| TOTAL | 1,108 | (919- 1,335) | 304 | (228- 405) | 154 | (99- 238) |

TABLE 5-H

CRACK
WESTCRACK: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.7 % | (1.0- 2.9) % | 0.7 % | (0.3- 1.7) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.4) % |
| 18-25 | 5.0 | (3.6- 7.0) | 1.4 | (0.8- 2.5) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| 26-34 | 5.2 | (3.9- 6.9) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.4) | 0.5 | (0.1- 1.5) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.6 | (2.7- 4.9) | 1.0 | (0.5- 1.9) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| FEMALE | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.3) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.1) |
| TOTAL | 2.6 | (2.1- 3.3) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 64 | (37- 109) | 28 | (12- 63) | 4 | (1- 14) |
| 18-25 | 284 | (203- 397) | 79 | (44- 143) | 28 | (11- 62) |
| 26-34 | 436 | (327- 579) | 80 | (44- 142) | 24 | (10- 57) |
| 35+ | 295 | (159- 542) | 105 | (32- 346) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 729 | (539- 981) | 198 | (100- 392) | 47 | (24- 92) |
| FEMALE | 350 | (256- 478) | 94 | (57- 155) | 16 | (9- 31) |
| TOTAL | 1,079 | (860- 1,352) | 292 | (178- 477) | 63 | (38- 107) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-A

INHALANTS
TOTAL POPULATION

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.0 % | (6.1- 8.1) % | 4.1 % | (3.4- 4.9) % | 1.8 % | (1.4- 2.3) % |
| MALE | 7.1 | (5.7- 8.7) | 4.2 | (3.2- 5.5) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.3) |
| FEMALE | 7.0 | (5.8- 8.4) | 3.9 | (3.1- 4.9) | 2.0 | (1.4- 2.7) |
| 18-25 | 10.9 | (9.6-12.4) | 3.5 | (2.8- 4.3) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.1) |
| MALE | 12.3 | (10.3-14.6) | 4.6 | (3.6- 6.0) | 2.0 | (1.3- 3.0) |
| FEMALE | 9.6 | (8.1-11.3) | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.5) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) |
| 26-34 | 9.2 | (8.1-10.5) | 0.9 | (0.7- 1.3) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| MALE | 12.2 | (10.1-14.6) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.9) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 6.4 | (5.3- 7.6) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 2.7 | (2.2- 3.4) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| MALE | 3.9 | (3.1- 5.0) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.5) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 5.6 | (5.1- 6.0) | 1.4 | (1.2- 1.7) | 0.6 | (0.5- 0.7) |
| MALE | 7.1 | (6.3- 7.9) | 1.7 | (1.4- 2.1) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.0) |
| FEMALE | 4.1 | (3.6- 4.7) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.7) | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.6) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------|
| 12-17 | 1,414 | (1,223- 1,632) | 820 | (681- 987) | 359 | (283- 454) |
| MALE | 730 | (591- 899) | 435 | (330- 570) | 184 | (114- 236) |
| FEMALE | 684 | (566- 823) | 386 | (309- 480) | 195 | (143- 266) |
| 18-25 | 3,108 | (2,723- 3,539) | 991 | (805- 1,217) | 431 | (313- 593) |
| MALE | 1,714 | (1,432- 2,041) | 643 | (496- 832) | 274 | (179- 415) |
| FEMALE | 1,394 | (1,174- 1,650) | 347 | (237- 508) | 158 | (97- 254) |
| 26-34 | 3,574 | (3,127- 4,076) | 356 | (261- 485) | 182 | (116- 284) |
| MALE | 2,323 | (1,929- 2,783) | 244 | (165- 359) | 110 | (58- 208) |
| FEMALE | 1,251 | (1,050- 1,487) | 113 | (68- 188) | 72 | (38- 133) |
| 35+ | 3,174 | (2,555- 3,938) | 709 | (396- 1,265) | 242 | (107- 543) |
| MALE | 2,125 | (1,679- 2,683) | 352 | (190- 647) | 154 | (57- 411) |
| FEMALE | 1,049 | (707- 1,554) | 357 | (138- 920) | 88 | (38- 216) |
| TOTAL | 11,270 | (10,394-12,214) | 2,876 | (2,348- 3,520) | 1,213 | (970- 1,517) |
| MALE | 6,892 | (6,170- 7,690) | 1,673 | (1,398- 2,000) | 701 | (513- 958) |
| FEMALE | 4,378 | (3,850- 4,975) | 1,203 | (828- 1,744) | 512 | (395- 664) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 6-B

INHALANTS
WHITESINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.7 % | (6.6- 8.9) % | 4.5 % | (3.7- 5.4) % | 1.6 % | (1.2- 2.2) % |
| 18-25 | 12.8 | (11.4-14.3) | 4.1 | (3.3- 5.2) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.4) |
| 26-34 | 10.4 | (9.1-11.7) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.3) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 2.6 | (2.0- 3.3) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7.5 | (6.7- 8.3) | 1.8 | (1.5- 2.2) | 0.7 | (0.5- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 4.3 | (3.7- 4.9) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 5.8 | (5.3- 6.3) | 1.4 | (1.2- 1.7) | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,078 | (928- 1,252) | 627 | (517- 761) | 229 | (166- 316) |
| 18-25 | 2,625 | (2,334- 2,947) | 853 | (676- 1,072) | 343 | (235- 497) |
| 26-34 | 2,994 | (2,640- 3,388) | 249 | (165- 374) | 135 | (77- 237) |
| 35+ | 2,440 | (1,918- 3,100) | 539 | (282- 1,028) | 118 | (47- 300) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5,653 | (5,053- 6,318) | 1,357 | (1,101- 1,671) | 501 | (355- 705) |
| FEMALE | 3,485 | (3,036- 3,996) | 911 | (635- 1,304) | 324 | (235- 448) |
| TOTAL | 9,138 | (8,378- 9,962) | 2,268 | (1,873- 2,743) | 825 | (648- 1,052) |

TABLE 6-C

INHALANTS
HISPANICSINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 6.6 % | (5.2- 8.5) % | 4.1 % | (2.9- 5.7) % | 2.9 % | (1.9- 4.4) % |
| 18-25 | 6.6 | (5.1- 8.5) | 1.4 | (0.8- 2.5) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.6) |
| 26-34 | 6.3 | (4.7- 8.3) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 2.8 | (1.8- 4.3) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.3 | (5.2- 7.7) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.7) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 3.4 | (2.6- 4.5) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.2) |
| TOTAL | 4.9 | (4.1- 5.7) | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.6) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.0) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 150 | (117- 193) | 92 | (66- 128) | 65 | (42- 100) |
| 18-25 | 198 | (152- 256) | 43 | (25- 74) | 22 | (10- 48) |
| 26-34 | 243 | (182- 323) | 29 | (17- 48) | 17 | (9- 31) |
| 35+ | 194 | (124- 304) | 39 | (18- 84) | 17 | (6- 48) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 508 | (415- 620) | 103 | (76- 139) | 59 | (38- 90) |
| FEMALE | 278 | (209- 368) | 101 | (67- 151) | 62 | (38- 101) |
| TOTAL | 786 | (666- 925) | 203 | (158- 261) | 121 | (87- 167) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

INHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.1 % | (3.7- 6.9) % | 2.9 % | (2.0- 4.1) % | 1.9 % | (1.2- 3.1) % |
| 18-25 | 4.4 | (3.1- 6.2) | 1.4 | (0.8- 2.3) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.7) |
| 26-34 | 4.7 | (3.5- 6.3) | 1.4 | (0.8- 2.5) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| 35+ | 2.9 | (1.8- 4.6) | 0.9 | (0.4- 1.9) | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.8 | (3.6- 6.5) | 1.4 | (1.0- 2.0) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.2) |
| FEMALE | 3.0 | (2.3- 4.0) | 1.3 | (0.8- 2.1) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 3.8 | (3.1- 4.7) | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.8) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 158 | (116- 214) | 90 | (62- 129) | 59 | (36- 96) |
| 18-25 | 173 | (123- 243) | 54 | (32- 91) | 35 | (18- 68) |
| 26-34 | 220 | (164- 295) | 67 | (39- 117) | 24 | (11- 50) |
| 35+ | 330 | (206- 525) | 98 | (45- 212) | 73 | (27- 198) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 502 | (372- 674) | 144 | (100- 207) | 78 | (49- 125) |
| FEMALE | 379 | (286- 502) | 165 | (102- 266) | 114 | (59- 220) |
| TOTAL | 881 | (715- 1,084) | 309 | (227- 420) | 192 | (124- 297) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 6-E

INHALANTS
NORTHEASTINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.1 % | (3.7- 7.1) % | 3.1 % | (2.0- 4.7) % | 1.3 % | (0.7- 2.5) % |
| 18-25 | 9.8 | (7.6-12.5) | 3.3 | (2.1- 5.3) | 1.6 | (0.7- 3.4) |
| 26-34 | 7.8 | (5.8-10.4) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.2) | 0.2 | (0.0- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 2.8 | (1.6- 4.7) | 0.7 | (0.1- 3.8) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.0 | (4.7- 7.6) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 3.9 | (2.7- 5.7) | 1.3 | (0.5- 3.5) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 4.9 | (4.0- 6.1) | 1.2 | (0.7- 2.2) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 191 | (138- 263) | 114 | (74- 174) | 48 | (25- 94) |
| 18-25 | 568 | (441- 727) | 193 | (119- 310) | 91 | (42- 196) |
| 26-34 | 607 | (454- 806) | 39 | (18- 95) | 14 | (4- 51) |
| 35+ | 673 | (392- 1,147) | 168 | (32- 869) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,170 | (916- 1,489) | 218 | (141- 335) | 79 | (36- 174) |
| FEMALE | 889 | (595- 1,262) | 298 | (113- 766) | 74 | (37- 148) |
| TOTAL | 2,040 | (1,649- 2,517) | 514 | (287- 918) | 153 | (91- 258) |

TABLE 6-F

INHALANTS
NORTH CENTRALINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 6.8 % | (4.9- 9.2) % | 3.9 % | (2.6- 5.8) % | 1.6 % | (0.9- 2.9) % |
| 18-25 | 9.7 | (7.7-12.2) | 3.0 | (1.9- 4.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.3) |
| 26-34 | 6.6 | (5.1- 8.5) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.0) |
| 35+ | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.6) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.3) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.6 | (4.5- 7.0) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.5) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 3.7 | (3.0- 4.7) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 4.6 | (3.9- 5.4) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 317 | (231- 432) | 183 | (122- 272) | 75 | (41- 136) |
| 18-25 | 591 | (467- 744) | 182 | (113- 291) | 38 | (18- 80) |
| 26-34 | 604 | (469- 775) | 84 | (42- 168) | 26 | (8- 87) |
| 35+ | 663 | (445- 983) | 144 | (59- 348) | 25 | (6- 116) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,258 | (1,000- 1,578) | 378 | (254- 561) | 101 | (56- 184) |
| FEMALE | 916 | (732- 1,145) | 215 | (133- 345) | 63 | (32- 122) |
| TOTAL | 2,174 | (1,848- 2,556) | 592 | (436- 805) | 164 | (105- 256) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 6-G

INHALANTS
SOUTHINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.6 % | (8.4- 9.1) % | 4.3 % | (3.4- 5.4) % | 1.8 % | (1.1- 2.3) % |
| 18-25 | 9.8 | (8.3-11.6) | 2.9 | (2.1- 4.0) | 1.4 | (1.0- 2.1) |
| 26-34 | 9.1 | (7.5-11.0) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 1.8 | (1.2- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.5 | (5.6- 7.6) | 1.8 | (1.4- 2.4) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.2) |
| FEMALE | 3.5 | (3.0- 4.2) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.6) |
| TOTAL | 4.9 | (4.4- 5.5) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.7) | 0.6 | (0.5- 0.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 604 | (505- 721) | 340 | (271- 426) | 128 | (90- 184) |
| 18-25 | 1,074 | (907- 1,289) | 317 | (232- 433) | 157 | (105- 233) |
| 26-34 | 1,223 | (1,011- 1,474) | 111 | (88- 181) | 50 | (25- 100) |
| 35+ | 736 | (518- 1,048) | 239 | (124- 459) | 122 | (51- 294) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,290 | (1,963- 2,667) | 637 | (478- 850) | 289 | (189- 439) |
| FEMALE | 1,348 | (1,137- 1,596) | 372 | (285- 484) | 168 | (115- 247) |
| TOTAL | 3,638 | (3,241- 4,080) | 1,008 | (819- 1,240) | 457 | (338- 618) |

TABLE 6-H

INHALANTS
WESTINHALANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.9 % | (6.2-10.0) % | 4.8 % | (3.5- 6.5) % | 2.8 % | (1.9- 4.2) % |
| 18-25 | 15.4 | (12.6-18.8) | 5.3 | (3.4- 8.0) | 2.6 | (1.3- 4.9) |
| 26-34 | 13.5 | (11.2-16.3) | 1.5 | (0.8- 2.5) | 1.1 | (0.6- 2.1) |
| 35+ | 4.8 | (3.4- 6.8) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.5) | 0.4 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 10.8 | (9.0-13.0) | 2.2 | (1.5- 3.1) | 1.2 | (0.7- 2.0) |
| FEMALE | 6.0 | (4.8- 7.6) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.3) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.6) |
| TOTAL | 8.4 | (7.3- 9.7) | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.4) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 302 | (238- 382) | 183 | (134- 249) | 108 | (71- 161) |
| 18-25 | 874 | (712- 1,064) | 298 | (194- 453) | 145 | (75- 278) |
| 26-34 | 1,140 | (943- 1,370) | 123 | (70- 213) | 92 | (47- 179) |
| 35+ | 1,102 | (775- 1,558) | 157 | (74- 332) | 94 | (34- 257) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,173 | (1,806- 2,604) | 441 | (309- 626) | 232 | (137- 392) |
| FEMALE | 1,244 | (990- 1,559) | 321 | (218- 470) | 207 | (130- 329) |
| TOTAL | 3,418 | (2,960- 3,938) | 761 | (587- 997) | 439 | (308- 625) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 7-A

HALLUCINOGENS
TOTAL POPULATIONHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.4 % | (2.8- 4.1) % | 2.1 % | (1.8- 2.8) % | 0.8 % | (0.5- 1.1) % |
| MALE | 3.3 | (2.5- 4.4) | 2.1 | (1.4- 3.0) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.0) |
| FEMALE | 3.4 | (2.8- 4.5) | 2.2 | (1.5- 3.1) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.5) |
| 18-25 | 13.2 | (11.7-14.7) | 4.8 | (3.9- 5.9) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.6) |
| MALE | 15.4 | (13.6-17.4) | 6.2 | (4.9- 8.0) | 1.9 | (1.3- 2.9) |
| FEMALE | 11.0 | (9.4-12.9) | 3.4 | (2.5- 4.5) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| 26-34 | 15.6 | (14.2-17.0) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| MALE | 18.9 | (16.7-21.2) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 12.4 | (10.9-14.0) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.0) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| 35+ | 5.4 | (4.7- 6.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.0) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.5) |
| MALE | 7.2 | (6.0- 8.6) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.2) | 0.2 | (0.0- 1.2) |
| FEMALE | 3.8 | (3.0- 4.9) | 0.5 | (0.1- 1.5) | * | * |
| TOTAL | 8.2 | (7.7- 8.8) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| MALE | 10.3 | (9.3-11.3) | 1.7 | (1.4- 2.2) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 6.4 | (5.7- 7.1) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|-------------|
| 12-17 | 679 | (562- 821) | 427 | (326- 558) | 155 | (108- 223) |
| MALE | 343 | (261- 451) | 214 | (149- 307) | 63 | (38- 108) |
| FEMALE | 336 | (255- 442) | 213 | (149- 304) | 92 | (56- 151) |
| 18-25 | 3,751 | (3,347- 4,196) | 1,361 | (1,102- 1,678) | 328 | (233- 463) |
| MALE | 2,148 | (1,893- 2,431) | 870 | (680- 1,109) | 288 | (180- 398) |
| FEMALE | 1,603 | (1,369- 1,872) | 491 | (367- 654) | 60 | (33- 111) |
| 26-34 | 6,028 | (5,508- 6,587) | 446 | (332- 599) | 88 | (46- 171) |
| MALE | 3,597 | (3,195- 4,038) | 331 | (230- 474) | 60 | (25- 146) |
| FEMALE | 2,431 | (2,150- 2,743) | 115 | (71- 187) | 28 | (12- 63) |
| 35+ | 6,233 | (5,389- 7,201) | 553 | (264- 1,157) | 121 | (24- 624) |
| MALE | 3,887 | (3,248- 4,639) | 270 | (108- 670) | 113 | (19- 653) |
| FEMALE | 2,347 | (1,826- 3,009) | 283 | (88- 903) | * | * |
| TOTAL | 16,692 | (15,582-17,874) | 2,787 | (2,236- 3,472) | 693 | (488- 984) |
| MALE | 9,975 | (9,071-10,958) | 1,685 | (1,325- 2,141) | 505 | (315- 807) |
| FEMALE | 6,717 | (6,049- 7,453) | 1,102 | (749- 1,619) | 188 | (134- 266) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Hallucinogens include LSD and PCP, as well as other hallucinogens.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 7-B

HALLUCINOGENS
WHITESHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.9 % | (3.1- 4.8) % | 2.5 % | (1.9- 3.3) % | 0.9 % | (0.6- 1.4) % |
| 18-25 | 15.8 | (14.3-17.5) | 5.9 | (4.9- 7.0) | 1.3 | (0.9- 2.0) |
| 26-34 | 18.0 | (16.5-19.7) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 35+ | 5.7 | (4.8- 6.7) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11.1 | (10.0-12.2) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.4) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| FEMALE | 7.3 | (6.5- 8.2) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.6) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 9.1 | (8.4- 9.8) | 1.5 | (1.2- 1.8) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 547 | (438- 680) | 348 | (283- 459) | 132 | (89- 197) |
| 18-25 | 3,251 | (2,935- 3,593) | 1,208 | (1,008- 1,448) | 271 | (183- 401) |
| 26-34 | 5,218 | (4,759- 5,711) | 345 | (242- 491) | 86 | (28- 155) |
| 35+ | 5,311 | (4,502- 6,256) | 487 | (223- 1,064) | 108 | (18- 687) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8,379 | (7,590- 9,238) | 1,449 | (1,151- 1,822) | 424 | (246- 729) |
| FEMALE | 5,948 | (5,297- 6,673) | 939 | (659- 1,338) | 151 | (101- 226) |
| TOTAL | 14,327 | (13,293-15,433) | 2,388 | (1,982- 2,908) | 575 | (380- 870) |

TABLE 7-C

HALLUCINOGENS
HISPANICSHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.5 % | (2.3- 5.4) % | 1.9 % | (1.2- 3.1) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 1.0) % |
| 18-25 | 7.5 | (5.8- 9.6) | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.4) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.5) |
| 26-34 | 9.1 | (7.2-11.5) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 35+ | 5.6 | (4.0- 7.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.9) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9.1 | (7.4-11.1) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| FEMALE | 3.9 | (3.1- 5.1) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.6) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 6.5 | (5.5- 7.6) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.3) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 79 | (51- 121) | 44 | (27- 71) | 10 | (5- 22) |
| 18-25 | 224 | (173- 288) | 64 | (40- 101) | 19 | (8- 46) |
| 26-34 | 353 | (280- 444) | 30 | (16- 58) | 7 | (2- 20) |
| 35+ | 396 | (282- 551) | 22 | (8- 62) | 9 | (3- 30) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 731 | (597- 893) | 75 | (52- 109) | 17 | (9- 33) |
| FEMALE | 321 | (249- 411) | 85 | (53- 133) | 28 | (14- 58) |
| TOTAL | 1,052 | (895- 1,234) | 160 | (118- 215) | 46 | (27- 76) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

HALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.3) % | 1.0 % | (0.5- 2.1) % | 0.4 % | (0.1- 1.8) % |
| 18-25 | 5.4 | (3.9- 7.4) | 1.8 | (1.0- 3.2) | 1.0 | (0.4- 2.3) |
| 26-34 | 6.0 | (4.6- 7.7) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 3.7 | (2.6- 5.3) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.2 | (4.9- 7.9) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.2) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.1) |
| TOTAL | 4.1 | (3.4- 5.0) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 36 (| 19- 70) | 33 (| 16- 66) | 12 (| 2- 55) |
| 18-25 | 211 (| 152- 292) | 70 (| 39- 125) | 38 (| 16- 91) |
| 26-34 | 281 (| 217- 363) | 35 (| 17- 72) | 14 (| 6- 33) |
| 35+ | 421 (| 295- 597) | 44 (| 21- 94) | 6 (| 1- 33) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 649 (| 507- 828) | 122 (| 78- 191) | 61 (| 31- 119) |
| FEMALE | 300 (| 226- 397) | 59 (| 34- 102) | 9 (| 4- 18) |
| TOTAL | 949 (| 784- 1,147) | 181 (| 128- 257) | 70 (| 39- 127) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 7-E

HALLUCINOGENS
NORTHEASTHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.9 % | (1.8- 4.6) % | 2.0 % | (1.2- 3.4) % | 0.5 % | (0.2- 1.9) % |
| 18-25 | 11.7 | (9.2-14.7) | 3.7 | (2.4- 5.8) | 1.5 | (0.8- 2.9) |
| 26-34 | 15.2 | (12.4-18.5) | 0.9 | (0.4- 2.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 35+ | 5.4 | (3.8- 7.5) | 0.7 | (0.1- 3.8) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 10.2 | (8.4-12.4) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.1) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 5.8 | (4.3- 7.7) | 1.1 | (0.3- 3.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 7.9 | (6.7- 9.3) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.2) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 108 | (68- 171) | 74 | (43- 127) | 20 | (6- 70) |
| 18-25 | 680 | (536- 858) | 217 | (138- 338) | 90 | (47- 172) |
| 26-34 | 1,180 | (960- 1,439) | 73 | (34- 180) | 18 | (7- 37) |
| 35+ | 1,305 | (928- 1,824) | 162 | (29- 879) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,005 | (1,848- 2,431) | 291 | (202- 418) | 101 | (57- 181) |
| FEMALE | 1,268 | (948- 1,891) | 238 | (71- 773) | 34 | (14- 84) |
| TOTAL | 3,273 | (2,778- 3,849) | 528 | (297- 930) | 135 | (83- 221) |

TABLE 7-F

HALLUCINOGENS
NORTH CENTRALHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.8 % | (2.4- 6.0) % | 2.6 % | (1.5- 4.7) % | 0.7 % | (0.3- 1.6) % |
| 18-25 | 12.1 | (9.7-14.8) | 3.7 | (2.4- 5.5) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.8) |
| 26-34 | 15.1 | (12.6-17.9) | 0.9 | (0.4- 1.9) | 0.2 | (0.0- 1.4) |
| 35+ | 5.5 | (4.0- 7.3) | 0.9 | (0.4- 2.4) | 0.4 | (0.1- 2.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9.9 | (8.1-12.0) | 1.9 | (1.1- 3.3) | 0.7 | (0.2- 2.5) |
| FEMALE | 6.3 | (5.1- 7.7) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.8) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 8.0 | (6.9- 9.2) | 1.4 | (1.0- 2.1) | 0.4 | (0.2- 1.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 180 | (114- 282) | 124 | (69- 219) | 35 | (16- 76) |
| 18-25 | 733 | (592- 903) | 224 | (149- 335) | 43 | (17- 108) |
| 26-34 | 1,378 | (1,152- 1,640) | 83 | (40- 172) | 20 | (3- 129) |
| 35+ | 1,475 | (1,094- 1,980) | 247 | (95- 638) | 108 | (17- 667) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,217 | (1,824- 2,682) | 425 | (241- 747) | 168 | (49- 563) |
| FEMALE | 1,550 | (1,259- 1,903) | 253 | (158- 405) | 38 | (18- 81) |
| TOTAL | 3,767 | (3,265- 4,337) | 678 | (455- 1,008) | 206 | (75- 561) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 7-G

HALLUCINOGENS
SOUTHHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.1 % | (2.3- 4.1) % | 1.7 % | (1.2- 2.5) % | 0.9 % | (0.5- 1.5) % |
| 18-25 | 10.5 | (9.0-12.3) | 4.7 | (3.6- 6.0) | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.9) |
| 26-34 | 12.5 | (10.7-14.6) | 1.2 | (0.7- 2.0) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 3.4 | (2.6- 4.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7.2 | (6.2- 8.4) | 1.5 | (1.2- 2.0) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 5.0 | (4.2- 6.0) | 0.9 | (0.7- 1.2) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 6.1 | (5.4- 6.8) | 1.2 | (1.0- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 243 | (183- 323) | 137 | (96- 196) | 70 | (41- 117) |
| 18-25 | 1,149 | (981- 1,342) | 512 | (398- 657) | 117 | (65- 209) |
| 26-34 | 1,675 | (1,433- 1,952) | 163 | (99- 268) | 27 | (7- 102) |
| 35+ | 1,405 | (1,056- 1,863) | 68 | (24- 189) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,546 | (2,188- 2,957) | 537 | (407- 709) | 162 | (99- 264) |
| FEMALE | 1,927 | (1,602- 2,314) | 342 | (259- 453) | 54 | (30- 100) |
| TOTAL | 4,473 | (3,979- 5,024) | 880 | (719- 1,076) | 216 | (146- 321) |

TABLE 7-H

HALLUCINOGENS
WESTHALLUCINOGENS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.9 % | (2.8- 5.5) % | 2.4 % | (1.6- 3.6) % | 0.8 % | (0.4- 1.6) % |
| 18-25 | 21.0 | (17.9-24.4) | 7.2 | (5.2- 9.9) | 1.4 | (0.7- 2.8) |
| 26-34 | 21.3 | (18.5-24.5) | 1.5 | (0.9- 2.4) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 9.0 | (7.0-11.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.2) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 16.0 | (13.8-18.8) | 2.1 | (1.5- 3.1) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 9.6 | (8.0-11.5) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.9) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 12.7 | (11.3-14.3) | 1.7 | (1.3- 2.2) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 148 | (105- 209) | 91 | (61- 136) | 30 | (15- 62) |
| 18-25 | 1,189 | (1,014- 1,386) | 408 | (295- 560) | 78 | (38- 160) |
| 26-34 | 1,794 | (1,557- 2,057) | 126 | (77- 205) | 25 | (10- 62) |
| 35+ | 2,048 | (1,588- 2,625) | 77 | (21- 274) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,208 | (2,742- 3,736) | 432 | (302- 616) | 74 | (35- 154) |
| FEMALE | 1,972 | (1,641- 2,361) | 271 | (188- 391) | 62 | (35- 110) |
| TOTAL | 5,180 | (4,597- 5,825) | 703 | (541- 912) | 135 | (84- 219) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-A

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
TOTAL POPULATIONANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.5 % | (6.8- 8.4) % | 5.4 % | (4.8- 6.3) % | 1.9 % | (1.5- 2.3) % |
| MALE | 6.7 | (5.8- 8.0) | 5.0 | (4.1- 6.2) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.3) |
| FEMALE | 8.3 | (7.1- 9.7) | 5.8 | (4.8- 6.9) | 2.1 | (1.6- 2.9) |
| 18-25 | 18.0 | (16.5-19.8) | 8.7 | (7.7- 9.8) | 2.9 | (2.3- 3.5) |
| MALE | 18.1 | (15.9-20.4) | 8.5 | (7.2-10.2) | 2.5 | (1.8- 3.4) |
| FEMALE | 17.8 | (16.0-19.8) | 8.8 | (7.5-10.2) | 3.2 | (2.5- 4.2) |
| 26-34 | 20.0 | (18.6-21.6) | 6.2 | (5.4- 7.1) | 2.2 | (1.8- 2.8) |
| MALE | 22.7 | (20.4-25.2) | 6.6 | (5.4- 8.1) | 2.2 | (1.5- 3.2) |
| FEMALE | 17.5 | (15.9-19.3) | 5.8 | (4.8- 6.9) | 2.3 | (1.7- 3.0) |
| 35+ | 9.6 | (8.6-10.7) | 2.8 | (2.3- 3.4) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.2) |
| MALE | 10.2 | (8.7-12.0) | 2.5 | (1.8- 3.6) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) |
| FEMALE | 9.0 | (7.7-10.5) | 3.0 | (2.3- 3.9) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.4) |
| TOTAL | 12.6 | (11.8-13.3) | 4.5 | (4.1- 4.9) | 1.5 | (1.3- 1.7) |
| MALE | 13.4 | (12.4-14.6) | 4.5 | (3.9- 5.2) | 1.5 | (1.1- 1.8) |
| FEMALE | 11.7 | (10.9-12.7) | 4.6 | (4.0- 5.1) | 1.6 | (1.3- 1.9) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,508 | (1,338- 1,698) | 1,086 | (933- 1,263) | 373 | (293- 473) |
| MALE | 695 | (582- 828) | 520 | (421- 643) | 163 | (113- 236) |
| FEMALE | 813 | (695- 950) | 566 | (470- 680) | 209 | (153- 286) |
| 18-25 | 5,117 | (4,692- 5,572) | 2,471 | (2,186- 2,789) | 817 | (662- 1,007) |
| MALE | 2,521 | (2,223- 2,849) | 1,192 | (999- 1,418) | 349 | (253- 480) |
| FEMALE | 2,596 | (2,330- 2,886) | 1,279 | (1,096- 1,488) | 468 | (358- 611) |
| 26-34 | 7,767 | (7,195- 8,372) | 2,402 | (2,104- 2,740) | 866 | (687- 1,091) |
| MALE | 4,325 | (3,885- 4,800) | 1,267 | (1,039- 1,542) | 423 | (294- 606) |
| FEMALE | 3,441 | (3,116- 3,792) | 1,135 | (951- 1,352) | 443 | (328- 598) |
| 35+ | 11,070 | (9,914-12,346) | 3,202 | (2,608- 3,926) | 1,006 | (704- 1,435) |
| MALE | 5,518 | (4,702- 6,457) | 1,369 | (975- 1,918) | 479 | (283- 810) |
| FEMALE | 5,553 | (4,766- 6,455) | 1,832 | (1,407- 2,382) | 527 | (330- 837) |
| TOTAL | 25,463 | (23,948-27,059) | 9,161 | (8,370-10,023) | 3,062 | (2,654- 3,531) |
| MALE | 13,059 | (12,034-14,157) | 4,349 | (3,757- 5,029) | 1,414 | (1,116- 1,791) |
| FEMALE | 12,404 | (11,478-13,393) | 4,812 | (4,272- 5,416) | 1,647 | (1,362- 1,991) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Any Psychotherapeutics include nonmedical use of sedatives, tranquilizers, stimulants or analgesics.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-B

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
WHITESANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 8.2 % | (7.1- 9.4) % | 5.9 % | (5.0- 8.9) % | 1.9 % | (1.4- 2.5) % |
| 18-25 | 20.6 | (18.9-22.5) | 9.5 | (8.3-10.9) | 3.2 | (2.5- 4.0) |
| 26-34 | 22.7 | (21.0-24.5) | 8.8 | (5.9- 8.0) | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.1) |
| 35+ | 10.0 | (8.8-11.3) | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.5) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 14.4 | (13.2-15.8) | 4.7 | (4.0- 5.4) | 1.4 | (1.0- 1.8) |
| FEMALE | 12.7 | (11.6-13.9) | 4.7 | (4.1- 5.4) | 1.6 | (1.2- 1.9) |
| TOTAL | 13.5 | (12.7-14.4) | 4.7 | (4.2- 5.2) | 1.4 | (1.2- 1.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,145 | (994- 1,316) | 824 | (697- 972) | 267 | (201- 355) |
| 18-25 | 4,237 | (3,876- 4,621) | 1,955 | (1,705- 2,238) | 648 | (509- 824) |
| 26-34 | 6,566 | (6,065- 7,095) | 1,977 | (1,694- 2,302) | 693 | (527- 910) |
| 35+ | 9,369 | (8,267-10,601) | 2,594 | (2,031- 3,307) | 663 | (418- 1,049) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 10,948 | (9,995-11,977) | 3,530 | (3,026- 4,111) | 1,038 | (796- 1,353) |
| FEMALE | 10,368 | (9,487-11,319) | 3,820 | (3,311- 4,404) | 1,234 | (974- 1,561) |
| TOTAL | 21,317 | (20,005-22,700) | 7,350 | (6,619- 8,157) | 2,272 | (1,904- 2,709) |

TABLE 8-C

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
HISPANICSANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.7 % | (4.3- 7.5) % | 4.1 % | (2.9- 5.9) % | 1.7 % | (0.9- 3.0) % |
| 18-25 | 11.3 | (9.3-13.8) | 6.5 | (4.8- 8.6) | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.5) |
| 26-34 | 11.0 | (9.1-13.3) | 2.9 | (2.0- 4.1) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.4) |
| 35+ | 8.2 | (6.2-10.8) | 2.0 | (1.4- 2.8) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 10.5 | (8.6-12.7) | 3.1 | (2.5- 4.0) | 1.3 | (0.8- 2.0) |
| FEMALE | 7.7 | (6.5- 9.2) | 3.8 | (2.8- 4.5) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.1) |
| TOTAL | 9.1 | (8.0-10.4) | 3.3 | (2.8- 4.0) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 128 | (97- 169) | 94 | (66- 133) | 38 | (21- 68) |
| 18-25 | 340 | (278- 415) | 194 | (145- 257) | 64 | (39- 104) |
| 26-34 | 427 | (353- 514) | 113 | (79- 160) | 51 | (27- 95) |
| 35+ | 578 | (437- 758) | 141 | (101- 198) | 71 | (42- 119) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 844 | (695- 1,020) | 253 | (197- 323) | 103 | (65- 161) |
| FEMALE | 630 | (532- 744) | 289 | (230- 362) | 121 | (86- 170) |
| TOTAL | 1,474 | (1,291- 1,680) | 542 | (458- 640) | 224 | (170- 295) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.8 % | (4.3- 7.7) % | 4.1 % | (2.8- 5.9) % | 1.8 % | (0.9- 3.4) % |
| 18-25 | 10.5 | (8.5-12.8) | 5.8 | (4.3- 7.7) | 2.0 | (1.3- 3.0) |
| 26-34 | 12.7 | (10.6-15.2) | 5.3 | (4.0- 7.1) | 1.7 | (1.0- 2.7) |
| 35+ | 7.1 | (5.6- 9.0) | 3.4 | (2.4- 4.8) | 1.7 | (1.0- 2.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9.2 | (7.6-11.0) | 4.2 | (3.2- 5.5) | 1.8 | (1.1- 3.0) |
| FEMALE | 8.2 | (7.0- 9.6) | 4.4 | (3.6- 5.4) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.4) |
| TOTAL | 8.7 | (7.7- 9.8) | 4.3 | (3.6- 5.1) | 1.7 | (1.3- 2.4) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 180 | (134- 241) | 127 | (87- 184) | 55 | (28- 104) |
| 18-25 | 411 | (335- 503) | 226 | (169- 301) | 77 | (49- 119) |
| 26-34 | 598 | (500- 712) | 251 | (188- 333) | 78 | (48- 128) |
| 35+ | 804 | (632- 1,018) | 388 | (276- 542) | 193 | (114- 326) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 959 | (797- 1,150) | 437 | (329- 577) | 188 | (112- 314) |
| FEMALE | 1,034 | (881- 1,211) | 555 | (448- 686) | 215 | (155- 297) |
| TOTAL | 1,993 | (1,765- 2,247) | 992 | (835- 1,177) | 403 | (299- 541) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-E

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
NORTHEASTANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.2 % | (3.8- 7.1) % | 3.9 % | (2.7- 5.6) % | 1.3 % | (0.7- 2.3) % |
| 18-25 | 12.2 | (9.5-15.4) | 6.0 | (4.1- 8.5) | 1.0 | (0.5- 2.2) |
| 26-34 | 15.7 | (13.1-18.7) | 5.6 | (4.0- 7.8) | 2.3 | (1.2- 4.3) |
| 35+ | 6.6 | (5.0- 8.7) | 2.0 | (1.2- 3.4) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9.8 | (7.9-12.0) | 3.2 | (2.3- 4.6) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.5) |
| FEMALE | 8.3 | (6.8-10.1) | 3.6 | (2.6- 4.9) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 9.0 | (7.8-10.3) | 3.4 | (2.7- 4.3) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 192 | (140- 264) | 146 | (101- 209) | 47 | (25- 87) |
| 18-25 | 707 | (554- 896) | 347 | (240- 497) | 58 | (28- 129) |
| 26-34 | 1,220 | (1,018- 1,456) | 435 | (311- 605) | 180 | (97- 333) |
| 35+ | 1,613 | (1,222- 2,117) | 490 | (287- 829) | 197 | (86- 451) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,909 | (1,552- 2,338) | 629 | (442- 892) | 242 | (118- 491) |
| FEMALE | 1,824 | (1,494- 2,218) | 788 | (577- 1,072) | 241 | (151- 385) |
| TOTAL | 3,733 | (3,234- 4,300) | 1,417 | (1,122- 1,786) | 483 | (315- 739) |

TABLE 8-F

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
NORTH CENTRALANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 8.3 % | (6.4-10.8) % | 6.5 % | (4.8- 8.8) % | 2.3 % | (1.4- 3.9) % |
| 18-25 | 19.3 | (16.4-22.6) | 9.3 | (7.2-11.9) | 4.3 | (2.9- 6.4) |
| 26-34 | 18.2 | (15.5-21.2) | 5.0 | (3.6- 6.9) | 1.8 | (1.0- 3.2) |
| 35+ | 8.2 | (6.4-10.5) | 2.8 | (1.7- 4.4) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 13.5 | (11.4-15.9) | 5.0 | (3.7- 6.7) | 1.4 | (0.9- 2.1) |
| FEMALE | 9.9 | (8.4-11.6) | 3.9 | (3.0- 5.1) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.4) |
| TOTAL | 11.6 | (10.3-13.1) | 4.4 | (3.6- 5.4) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.0) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 391 | (301- 504) | 307 | (227- 412) | 108 | (64- 181) |
| 18-25 | 1,173 | (994- 1,375) | 567 | (440- 727) | 260 | (174- 387) |
| 26-34 | 1,667 | (1,421- 1,945) | 458 | (333- 628) | 169 | (96- 294) |
| 35+ | 2,224 | (1,737- 2,833) | 748 | (466- 1,194) | 179 | (85- 376) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,019 | (2,544- 3,567) | 1,120 | (829- 1,505) | 317 | (211- 477) |
| FEMALE | 2,436 | (2,071- 2,857) | 960 | (738- 1,246) | 399 | (269- 590) |
| TOTAL | 5,455 | (4,842- 6,135) | 2,080 | (1,700- 2,541) | 716 | (539- 951) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 8-G

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
SOUTHANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 8.2 % | (6.9- 9.8) % | 5.7 % | (4.7- 7.1) % | 2.1 % | (1.4- 2.9) % |
| 18-25 | 17.9 | (15.9-20.1) | 9.1 | (7.7-10.8) | 2.8 | (2.1- 3.8) |
| 26-34 | 21.0 | (18.8-23.5) | 7.0 | (5.7- 8.5) | 2.4 | (1.7- 3.3) |
| 35+ | 8.5 | (7.0-10.3) | 2.2 | (1.6- 3.2) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 12.9 | (11.4-14.7) | 4.4 | (3.6- 5.2) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.7) |
| FEMALE | 11.5 | (10.1-13.0) | 4.6 | (3.9- 5.5) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.8) |
| TOTAL | 12.2 | (11.1-13.3) | 4.5 | (3.9- 5.1) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 854 | (549- 777) | 458 | (370- 562) | 184 | (115- 233) |
| 18-25 | 1,958 | (1,734- 2,198) | 997 | (841- 1,178) | 307 | (229- 411) |
| 26-34 | 2,820 | (2,514- 3,153) | 932 | (757- 1,143) | 317 | (225- 445) |
| 35+ | 3,529 | (2,910- 4,265) | 924 | (650- 1,311) | 210 | (118- 371) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4,551 | (3,999- 5,186) | 1,533 | (1,271- 1,846) | 448 | (326- 614) |
| FEMALE | 4,408 | (3,891- 4,984) | 1,778 | (1,482- 2,125) | 550 | (430- 702) |
| TOTAL | 8,959 | (8,191- 9,788) | 3,309 | (2,905- 3,768) | 998 | (820- 1,213) |

TABLE 8-H

ANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS
WESTANY PSYCHOTHERAPEUTICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.1 % | (5.6- 9.0) % | 4.7 % | (3.5- 6.2) % | 1.4 % | (0.9- 2.2) % |
| 18-25 | 22.6 | (19.5-26.1) | 9.9 | (7.8-12.4) | 3.4 | (2.2- 5.1) |
| 26-34 | 24.5 | (21.5-27.7) | 6.9 | (5.3- 8.8) | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.6) |
| 35+ | 16.2 | (13.4-19.6) | 4.6 | (3.2- 6.4) | 1.8 | (1.0- 3.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 17.8 | (15.2-20.7) | 5.3 | (4.1- 6.9) | 2.0 | (1.4- 3.0) |
| FEMALE | 18.1 | (15.6-21.0) | 6.2 | (4.9- 7.9) | 2.2 | (1.4- 3.5) |
| TOTAL | 18.0 | (16.1-20.0) | 5.8 | (4.8- 6.9) | 2.1 | (1.6- 2.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 271 | (213- 344) | 178 | (133- 236) | 54 | (35- 84) |
| 18-25 | 1,281 | (1,104- 1,478) | 560 | (444- 702) | 191 | (126- 288) |
| 26-34 | 2,059 | (1,808- 2,333) | 578 | (447- 743) | 200 | (131- 303) |
| 35+ | 3,704 | (3,051- 4,467) | 1,040 | (732- 1,467) | 420 | (239- 732) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,580 | (3,066- 4,159) | 1,067 | (824- 1,377) | 407 | (272- 609) |
| FEMALE | 3,736 | (3,209- 4,327) | 1,287 | (1,009- 1,637) | 458 | (292- 713) |
| TOTAL | 7,315 | (6,566- 8,129) | 2,355 | (1,972- 2,807) | 865 | (638- 1,171) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

STIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| EVER USED | | | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | |
| AGE | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | |
| 12-17 | 3.0 % | (2.4- 3.6) % | 1.9 % | (1.5- 2.4) % | 0.5 % | (0.3- 0.8) % | |
| MALE | 2.5 | (1.9- 3.4) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | |
| FEMALE | 3.4 | (2.5- 4.5) | 2.1 | (1.6- 2.9) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.0) | |
| 18-25 | 9.4 | (8.3-10.6) | 3.4 | (2.7- 4.2) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.2) | |
| MALE | 9.8 | (8.2-11.6) | 3.6 | (2.7- 4.9) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.5) | |
| FEMALE | 8.9 | (7.6-10.5) | 3.2 | (2.3- 4.3) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) | |
| 26-34 | 12.2 | (10.9-13.7) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.4) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | |
| MALE | 14.1 | (12.1-16.4) | 2.2 | (1.6- 3.0) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.0) | |
| FEMALE | 10.4 | (8.8-12.2) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.3) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.9) | |
| 35+ | 5.4 | (4.7- 6.3) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.4) | |
| MALE | 6.8 | (5.6- 8.3) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) | |
| FEMALE | 4.2 | (3.3- 5.3) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) | * | * | |
| TOTAL | 7.0 | (6.4- 7.7) | 1.3 | (1.1- 1.6) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) | |
| MALE | 8.2 | (7.4- 9.2) | 1.5 | (1.2- 1.9) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.7) | |
| FEMALE | 5.9 | (5.3- 6.6) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.4) | 0.2 | (0.2- 0.3) | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 597 | (488- 728) | 389 | (307- 492) | 106 | (68- 171) | |
| MALE | 262 | (194- 353) | 178 | (124- 255) | 59 | (31- 110) | |
| FEMALE | 334 | (249- 447) | 211 | (155- 287) | 48 | (23- 100) | |
| 18-25 | 2,667 | (2,358- 3,012) | 965 | (774- 1,202) | 217 | (142- 330) | |
| MALE | 1,365 | (1,147- 1,619) | 506 | (371- 688) | 110 | (58- 210) | |
| FEMALE | 1,302 | (1,108- 1,525) | 459 | (334- 629) | 106 | (65- 173) | |
| 26-34 | 4,738 | (4,210- 5,321) | 729 | (575- 923) | 179 | (109- 293) | |
| MALE | 2,695 | (2,316- 3,123) | 416 | (303- 570) | 89 | (43- 187) | |
| FEMALE | 2,043 | (1,737- 2,396) | 313 | (217- 451) | 90 | (47- 172) | |
| 35+ | 6,248 | (5,380- 7,248) | 625 | (383- 1,019) | 165 | (61- 452) | |
| MALE | 3,662 | (2,999- 4,458) | 378 | (193- 738) | 157 | (55- 450) | |
| FEMALE | 2,587 | (2,036- 3,278) | 247 | (126- 484) | * | * | |
| TOTAL | 14,249 | (13,071-15,525) | 2,709 | (2,327- 3,152) | 668 | (487- 916) | |
| MALE | 7,984 | (7,150- 8,905) | 1,478 | (1,177- 1,855) | 415 | (261- 659) | |
| FEMALE | 6,266 | (5,593- 7,013) | 1,231 | (1,002- 1,510) | 253 | (180- 356) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-B

STIMULANTS
WHITESSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.5 % | (2.8- 4.4) % | 2.2 % | (1.7- 2.9) % | 0.8 % | (0.3- 1.0) % |
| 18-25 | 11.3 | (10.0-12.8) | 3.8 | (3.0- 4.8) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) |
| 26-34 | 14.3 | (12.9-15.8) | 2.2 | (1.7- 2.9) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| 35+ | 5.8 | (4.9- 6.8) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) | 0.2 | (0.0- 0.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9.1 | (8.1-10.3) | 1.6 | (1.3- 2.1) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 6.7 | (5.9- 7.5) | 1.2 | (1.0- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 7.9 | (7.2- 8.5) | 1.4 | (1.2- 1.7) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 495 | (396- 619) | 315 | (240- 413) | 83 | (48- 145) |
| 18-25 | 2,330 | (2,051- 2,641) | 777 | (614- 983) | 188 | (124- 285) |
| 26-34 | 4,130 | (3,722- 4,575) | 636 | (488- 827) | 155 | (89- 272) |
| 35+ | 5,411 | (4,582- 6,379) | 498 | (288- 862) | 143 | (46- 449) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6,924 | (6,151- 7,783) | 1,237 | (987- 1,580) | 346 | (201- 596) |
| FEMALE | 5,442 | (4,822- 6,135) | 990 | (784- 1,251) | 224 | (153- 327) |
| TOTAL | 12,366 | (11,359-13,453) | 2,227 | (1,876- 2,643) | 570 | (396- 818) |

TABLE 9-C

STIMULANTS
HISPANICSSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.1 % | (1.4- 3.1) % | 1.4 % | (0.9- 2.3) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.7) % |
| 18-25 | 5.1 | (3.6- 7.0) | 2.8 | (1.7- 4.8) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.3) |
| 26-34 | 6.3 | (4.9- 8.1) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 4.7 | (3.1- 7.2) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.9) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.5 | (4.9- 8.6) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 3.1 | (2.4- 4.0) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 4.8 | (3.9- 5.9) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 47 | (31- 70) | 33 | (20- 53) | 6 | (2- 15) |
| 18-25 | 152 | (109- 211) | 83 | (50- 138) | 16 | (6- 40) |
| 26-34 | 244 | (190- 313) | 33 | (19- 55) | 14 | (6- 29) |
| 35+ | 331 | (216- 503) | 24 | (9- 61) | 8 | (1- 54) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 525 | (396- 692) | 84 | (56- 126) | 32 | (16- 63) |
| FEMALE | 249 | (191- 324) | 89 | (55- 142) | 11 | (5- 27) |
| TOTAL | 775 | (628- 954) | 172 | (126- 236) | 43 | (24- 75) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-D

STIMULANTS
BLACKSSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.8 % | (0.5- 1.4) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 0.8) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.4) % |
| 18-25 | 3.3 | (2.1- 5.0) | 1.9 | (1.0- 3.6) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| 26-34 | 5.0 | (3.7- 6.8) | 1.1 | (0.6- 2.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| 35+ | 3.3 | (2.2- 4.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.3) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.7) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.4) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 3.3 | (2.6- 4.1) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 25 | (14- 45) | 12 | (6- 25) | 5 | (2- 14) |
| 18-25 | 128 | (83- 195) | 75 | (40- 139) | 13 | (6- 27) |
| 26-34 | 236 | (174- 319) | 53 | (28- 100) | 11 | (4- 28) |
| 35+ | 369 | (249- 542) | 70 | (32- 151) | 15 | (3- 80) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 347 | (247- 486) | 101 | (58- 176) | 26 | (9- 73) |
| FEMALE | 411 | (304- 553) | 109 | (65- 183) | 16 | (8- 33) |
| TOTAL | 758 | (605- 947) | 210 | (144- 307) | 42 | (21- 84) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-E

STIMULANTS
NORTHEASTSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.5 % | (0.8- 2.7) % | 1.1 % | (0.5- 2.1) % | 0.7 % | (0.3- 1.7) % |
| 18-25 | 5.0 | (3.2- 7.7) | 1.6 | (0.6- 4.5) | * | * |
| 26-34 | 7.9 | (6.1-10.3) | 0.8 | (0.3- 1.9) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.8) |
| 35+ | 3.6 | (2.5- 5.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.6) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.6 | (4.2- 7.4) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.2- 2.0) |
| FEMALE | 3.4 | (2.5- 4.6) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) | * | * |
| TOTAL | 4.4 | (3.6- 5.4) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 55 | (30- 101) | 40 | (20- 78) | 25 | (10- 62) |
| 18-25 | 289 | (185- 447) | 96 | (35- 260) | * | * |
| 26-34 | 615 | (471- 798) | 61 | (25- 148) | 26 | (5- 141) |
| 35+ | 874 | (601- 1,265) | 122 | (37- 399) | 77 | (14- 425) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,092 | (816- 1,454) | 243 | (119- 493) | 123 | (39- 383) |
| FEMALE | 742 | (547- 1,003) | 76 | (33- 178) | * | * |
| TOTAL | 1,834 | (1,483- 2,264) | 319 | (178- 589) | 128 | (43- 384) |

TABLE 9-F

STIMULANTS
NORTH CENTRALSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.0 % | (1.9- 4.8) % | 2.1 % | (1.2- 3.6) % | 0.7 % | (0.3- 2.0) % |
| 18-25 | 10.5 | (8.2-13.3) | 3.8 | (2.4- 5.9) | 1.2 | (0.5- 2.5) |
| 26-34 | 10.3 | (8.2-12.7) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.1) | 0.2 | (0.0- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 4.5 | (3.2- 6.2) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.9) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7.4 | (5.8- 9.3) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 5.2 | (4.1- 6.5) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.6) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 6.2 | (5.3- 7.4) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 141 | (89- 224) | 98 | (56- 170) | 34 | (12- 95) |
| 18-25 | 638 | (500- 809) | 231 | (147- 360) | 70 | (32- 155) |
| 26-34 | 940 | (755- 1,165) | 108 | (59- 195) | 18 | (4- 73) |
| 35+ | 1,207 | (857- 1,689) | 82 | (29- 236) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,652 | (1,298- 2,092) | 276 | (181- 420) | 80 | (38- 167) |
| FEMALE | 1,275 | (1,015- 1,596) | 243 | (153- 385) | 43 | (17- 107) |
| TOTAL | 2,926 | (2,473- 3,456) | 519 | (380- 708) | 123 | (69- 219) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 9-G

STIMULANTS
SOUTHSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.5 % | (2.6- 4.6) % | 2.1 % | (1.5- 3.0) % | 0.3 % | (0.1- 0.7) % |
| 18-25 | 9.1 | (7.8-10.8) | 3.8 | (2.9- 5.0) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.4) |
| 26-34 | 12.6 | (10.7-14.7) | 2.2 | (1.6- 3.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| 35+ | 4.5 | (3.5- 5.8) | 0.4 | (0.1- 0.9) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7.3 | (6.1- 8.6) | 1.4 | (1.0- 1.8) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| FEMALE | 5.9 | (4.9- 7.0) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.0) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 6.6 | (5.8- 7.4) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 274 | (208- 365) | 168 | (118- 239) | 21 | (7- 59) |
| 18-25 | 990 | (825- 1,184) | 420 | (321- 547) | 95 | (57- 157) |
| 26-34 | 1,688 | (1,440- 1,971) | 298 | (208- 426) | 67 | (31- 142) |
| 35+ | 1,858 | (1,428- 2,409) | 149 | (61- 359) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,553 | (2,149- 3,027) | 478 | (361- 632) | 66 | (35- 124) |
| FEMALE | 2,256 | (1,889- 2,689) | 557 | (413- 750) | 131 | (79- 215) |
| TOTAL | 4,810 | (4,250- 5,437) | 1,035 | (842- 1,272) | 197 | (133- 291) |

TABLE 9-H

STIMULANTS
WESTSTIMULANTS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.3 % | (2.3- 4.7) % | 2.2 % | (1.4- 3.3) % | 0.7 % | (0.3- 1.4) % |
| 18-25 | 13.2 | (10.8-16.1) | 3.9 | (2.7- 5.5) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.7) |
| 26-34 | 17.8 | (15.1-20.8) | 3.1 | (2.1- 4.8) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.7) |
| 35+ | 10.1 | (7.8-13.0) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.4) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 13.4 | (11.0-16.1) | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.6) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.5) |
| FEMALE | 9.7 | (7.9-11.8) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.4) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 11.5 | (10.0-13.2) | 2.1 | (1.5- 2.7) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 126 | (88- 180) | 83 | (55- 124) | 26 | (13- 53) |
| 18-25 | 750 | (612- 913) | 219 | (153- 310) | 51 | (27- 97) |
| 26-34 | 1,494 | (1,272- 1,746) | 262 | (175- 390) | 68 | (32- 144) |
| 35+ | 2,309 | (1,786- 2,985) | 272 | (135- 547) | 74 | (20- 276) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,686 | (2,218- 3,236) | 481 | (317- 727) | 146 | (89- 307) |
| FEMALE | 1,993 | (1,620- 2,441) | 354 | (250- 501) | 74 | (43- 129) |
| TOTAL | 4,679 | (4,065- 5,373) | 836 | (631- 1,105) | 220 | (129- 373) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-A

SEDATIVES
TOTAL POPULATIONSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 2.4 % | (2.0- 3.0) % | 1.3 % | (1.0- 1.8) % | 0.5 % | (0.3- 0.8) % |
| MALE | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.7) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 2.9 | (2.1- 3.9) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.4) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) |
| 18-25 | 4.3 | (3.7- 5.0) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) |
| MALE | 4.5 | (3.6- 5.6) | 2.1 | (1.5- 2.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 4.1 | (3.3- 5.2) | 1.8 | (1.2- 2.6) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.1) |
| 26-34 | 7.5 | (6.4- 8.6) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| MALE | 8.7 | (7.2-10.4) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.9) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 6.3 | (5.1- 7.7) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| 35+ | 3.5 | (2.9- 4.2) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| MALE | 4.0 | (3.1- 5.3) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.4) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| FEMALE | 3.1 | (2.4- 4.0) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 4.3 | (3.9- 4.7) | 1.0 | (0.9- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.5) |
| MALE | 4.8 | (4.1- 5.7) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| FEMALE | 3.8 | (3.3- 4.4) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.4) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |

| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|---------------|
| 12-17 | 492 | (396- 611) | 267 | (201- 355) | 102 | (65- 158) |
| MALE | 208 | (154- 280) | 109 | (72- 165) | 40 | (22- 72) |
| FEMALE | 284 | (209- 384) | 158 | (106- 234) | 62 | (33- 117) |
| 18-25 | 1,227 | (1,047- 1,437) | 547 | (424- 704) | 175 | (115- 267) |
| MALE | 624 | (500- 776) | 286 | (207- 395) | 80 | (41- 154) |
| FEMALE | 604 | (480- 758) | 260 | (180- 375) | 96 | (55- 166) |
| 26-34 | 2,887 | (2,493- 3,339) | 464 | (351- 612) | 136 | (83- 223) |
| MALE | 1,657 | (1,375- 1,991) | 245 | (169- 355) | 93 | (49- 176) |
| FEMALE | 1,230 | (993- 1,520) | 219 | (143- 335) | 43 | (21- 88) |
| 35+ | 4,077 | (3,386- 4,903) | 852 | (579- 1,254) | 342 | (191- 611) |
| MALE | 2,177 | (1,857- 2,852) | 333 | (147- 748) | 133 | (57- 308) |
| FEMALE | 1,899 | (1,454- 2,478) | 520 | (309- 873) | 209 | (95- 460) |
| TOTAL | 8,684 | (7,825- 9,632) | 2,130 | (1,779- 2,549) | 755 | (558- 1,021) |
| MALE | 4,666 | (3,947- 5,509) | 973 | (692- 1,366) | 345 | (220- 541) |
| FEMALE | 4,017 | (3,464- 4,654) | 1,157 | (889- 1,505) | 410 | (264- 637) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-B

SEDATIVES
WHITESSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.7 % | (2.1- 3.5) % | 1.4 % | (1.0- 2.0) % | 0.6 % | (0.3- 0.9) % |
| 18-25 | 5.1 | (4.3- 6.1) | 2.2 | (1.7- 2.9) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.1) |
| 26-34 | 8.6 | (7.5- 9.9) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| 35+ | 3.5 | (2.9- 4.4) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.0 | (4.3- 5.9) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.3) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| FEMALE | 4.2 | (3.6- 4.9) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 4.6 | (4.1- 5.2) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.3) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 378 | (293- 488) | 198 | (141- 278) | 80 | (48- 133) |
| 18-25 | 1,047 | (875- 1,251) | 455 | (347- 594) | 140 | (85- 230) |
| 26-34 | 2,490 | (2,172- 2,850) | 357 | (257- 496) | 85 | (45- 160) |
| 35+ | 3,330 | (2,683- 4,126) | 645 | (398- 1,044) | 258 | (126- 528) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,815 | (3,254- 4,467) | 731 | (550- 972) | 253 | (159- 403) |
| FEMALE | 3,430 | (2,914- 4,032) | 924 | (671- 1,271) | 309 | (176- 540) |
| TOTAL | 7,245 | (6,466- 8,113) | 1,655 | (1,331- 2,058) | 562 | (388- 815) |

TABLE 10-C

SEDATIVES
HISPANICSSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.2 % | (1.3- 3.5) % | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.4) % | 0.8 % | (0.3- 2.3) % |
| 18-25 | 2.3 | (1.5- 3.5) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.3) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.5) |
| 26-34 | 3.4 | (2.4- 4.9) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.3) |
| 35+ | 3.3 | (1.9- 5.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.2 | (2.8- 6.2) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 1.8 | (1.3- 2.4) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 3.0 | (2.2- 4.0) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 49 | (30- 80) | 26 | (13- 55) | 18 | (6- 51) |
| 18-25 | 68 | (45- 104) | 38 | (21- 70) | 16 | (6- 44) |
| 26-34 | 133 | (92- 191) | 32 | (16- 65) | 13 | (3- 51) |
| 35+ | 231 | (132- 399) | 24 | (11- 51) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 337 | (226- 499) | 70 | (45- 109) | 21 | (9- 53) |
| FEMALE | 144 | (105- 197) | 51 | (29- 89) | 27 | (11- 65) |
| TOTAL | 481 | (358- 645) | 121 | (85- 171) | 48 | (25- 91) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

SEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.5) % | 1.0 % | (0.5- 2.4) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.4) % |
| 18-25 | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.6) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.6) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 26-34 | 3.8 | (2.8- 5.1) | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 3.4 | (2.4- 5.0) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.3) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.3 | (2.3- 4.6) | 1.1 | (0.6- 2.0) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.8) |
| FEMALE | 2.9 | (2.1- 3.9) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| TOTAL | 3.0 | (2.4- 3.8) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.7) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 38 (| 19- 79) | 32 (| 14- 73) | 4 (| 1- 12) |
| 18-25 | 95 (| 64- 142) | 37 (| 21- 64) | 8 (| 3- 18) |
| 26-34 | 179 (| 133- 241) | 50 (| 30- 82) | 15 (| 6- 36) |
| 35+ | 390 (| 268- 563) | 147 (| 82- 263) | 80 (| 32- 194) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 342 (| 242- 481) | 112 (| 61- 205) | 51 (| 18- 164) |
| FEMALE | 360 (| 264- 489) | 154 (| 99- 238) | 55 (| 26- 118) |
| TOTAL | 702 (| 557- 883) | 266 (| 165- 381) | 106 (| 53- 211) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-E

SEDATIVES
NORTHEASTSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.8 % | (1.0- 3.4) % | 0.8 % | (0.3- 1.9) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.3) % | | |
| 18-25 | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.4) | 1.5 | (0.8- 2.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.8) | | |
| 26-34 | 6.2 | (4.6- 8.5) | 0.9 | (0.4- 2.0) | * | * | | |
| 35+ | 2.8 | (1.7- 4.5) | 0.7 | (0.2- 2.0) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.3 | (3.1- 6.0) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) | | |
| FEMALE | 2.3 | (1.5- 3.6) | 1.1 | (0.5- 2.4) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) | | |
| TOTAL | 3.3 | (2.5- 4.2) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.5) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) | | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 68 | (37- 125) | 28 | (11- 70) | 2 | (0- 11) | | |
| 18-25 | 125 | (77- 201) | 85 | (47- 156) | 13 | (3- 45) | | |
| 26-34 | 485 | (356- 657) | 71 | (32- 157) | * | * | | |
| 35+ | 677 | (422- 1,081) | 158 | (51- 488) | 17 | (4- 65) | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 848 | (606- 1,182) | 100 | (62- 161) | 16 | (6- 45) | | |
| FEMALE | 507 | (327- 783) | 243 | (110- 529) | 18 | (5- 64) | | |
| TOTAL | 1,356 | (1,038- 1,766) | 343 | (193- 607) | 34 | (15- 78) | | |

TABLE 10-F

SEDATIVES
NORTH CENTRALSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.4 % | (1.5- 3.9) % | | 1.8 % | (1.1- 3.2) % | | 0.8 % | (0.3- 1.9) % |
| 18-25 | 5.5 | (3.9- 7.8) | | 2.5 | (1.5- 4.1) | | 1.1 | (0.5- 2.6) |
| 26-34 | 5.9 | (4.5- 7.8) | | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) | | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) |
| 35+ | 2.7 | (1.8- 4.0) | | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.0) | | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.4 | (2.5- 4.5) | | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.2) | | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 3.9 | (2.9- 5.2) | | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.7) | | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| TOTAL | 3.6 | (3.0- 4.5) | | 0.9 | (0.7- 1.3) | | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 115 | (72- 182) | | 86 | (49- 150) | | 37 | (15- 90) |
| 18-25 | 335 | (238- 472) | | 150 | (91- 248) | | 69 | (30- 158) |
| 26-34 | 544 | (414- 713) | | 80 | (48- 139) | | 53 | (25- 108) |
| 35+ | 720 | (480- 1,077) | | 128 | (60- 269) | | 57 | (18- 181) |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 753 | (558- 1,015) | | 167 | (101- 274) | | 90 | (42- 195) |
| FEMALE | 962 | (726- 1,271) | | 278 | (188- 414) | | 126 | (70- 225) |
| TOTAL | 1,715 | (1,395- 2,104) | | 444 | (325- 607) | | 216 | (135- 345) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 10-G

SEDATIVES
SOUTHSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.7 % | (1.9- 3.7) % | 1.6 % | (1.1- 2.4) % | 0.7 % | (0.4- 1.1) % |
| 18-25 | 4.4 | (3.5- 5.6) | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| 26-34 | 8.1 | (6.6- 9.8) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.5) | 0.4 | (0.2- 1.0) |
| 35+ | 2.7 | (1.9- 3.9) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.8) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.6 | (3.7- 5.8) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.7) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 3.3 | (2.6- 4.2) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 3.9 | (3.4- 4.6) | 1.0 | (0.8- 1.3) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 214 | (155- 296) | 129 | (87- 191) | 52 | (30- 90) |
| 18-25 | 483 | (381- 610) | 211 | (148- 300) | 61 | (34- 110) |
| 26-34 | 1,079 | (885- 1,312) | 223 | (149- 333) | 57 | (24- 136) |
| 35+ | 1,123 | (788- 1,594) | 186 | (102- 339) | 60 | (19- 183) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,625 | (1,301- 2,024) | 440 | (320- 603) | 137 | (75- 250) |
| FEMALE | 1,275 | (1,004- 1,616) | 310 | (226- 426) | 92 | (55- 155) |
| TOTAL | 2,900 | (2,465- 3,408) | 750 | (598- 941) | 229 | (151- 348) |

TABLE 10-H

SEDATIVES
WESTSEDATIVES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> | | <u>Observed</u> | | <u>Observed</u> | |
| AGE | <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| 12-17 | 2.5 % | (1.6- 3.9) % | 0.6 % | (0.3- 1.1) % | 0.3 % | (0.1- 0.7) % |
| 18-25 | 5.0 | (3.7- 6.8) | 1.8 | (1.1- 2.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) |
| 26-34 | 9.3 | (7.3-11.7) | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.9) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 6.8 | (5.0- 9.2) | 1.7 | (0.9- 3.1) | 0.9 | (0.4- 2.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7.2 | (5.4- 9.4) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.4) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 6.2 | (4.7- 8.0) | 1.6 | (0.9- 2.8) | 0.8 | (0.3- 2.1) |
| TOTAL | 6.7 | (5.5- 8.0) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.2) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 95 | (59- 150) | 23 | (13- 42) | 11 | (4- 26) |
| 18-25 | 284 | (208- 385) | 100 | (62- 160) | 32 | (15- 67) |
| 26-34 | 779 | (614- 981) | 90 | (49- 162) | 24 | (9- 64) |
| 35+ | 1,556 | (1,147- 2,099) | 380 | (205- 700) | 208 | (91- 476) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,441 | (1,095- 1,884) | 266 | (146- 483) | 102 | (45- 230) |
| FEMALE | 1,273 | (977- 1,651) | 327 | (185- 575) | 174 | (71- 423) |
| TOTAL | 2,714 | (2,242- 3,276) | 593 | (392- 894) | 276 | (145- 522) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-A

TRANQUILIZERS
TOTAL POPULATIONTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | |
| 12-17 | 2.1 % | (1.7- 2.6) % | 1.3 % | (1.0- 1.7) % | 0.3 % | (0.2- 0.6) % | | |
| MALE | 1.8 | (1.2- 2.5) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.8) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) | | |
| FEMALE | 2.6 | (1.9- 3.3) | 1.4 | (1.0- 2.1) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) | | |
| 18-25 | 7.5 | (6.5- 8.5) | 2.6 | (2.1- 3.2) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.0) | | |
| MALE | 7.6 | (6.1- 9.3) | 2.7 | (2.0- 3.6) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.3) | | |
| FEMALE | 7.4 | (6.2- 8.8) | 2.5 | (1.9- 3.3) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | | |
| 26-34 | 10.1 | (8.9-11.3) | 2.5 | (2.0- 3.1) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.1) | | |
| MALE | 11.0 | (9.4-13.0) | 2.5 | (1.8- 3.4) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.2) | | |
| FEMALE | 9.1 | (7.9-10.5) | 2.6 | (2.0- 3.3) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.5) | | |
| 35+ | 4.2 | (3.6- 5.0) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) | | |
| MALE | 4.8 | (3.6- 5.8) | 1.2 | (0.7- 1.9) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) | | |
| FEMALE | 3.9 | (3.1- 5.0) | 1.3 | (0.9- 2.0) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) | | |
| TOTAL | 5.6 | (5.1- 6.1) | 1.7 | (1.4- 1.9) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.6) | | |
| MALE | 6.0 | (5.2- 6.8) | 1.6 | (1.3- 2.1) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.6) | | |
| FEMALE | 5.2 | (4.6- 5.9) | 1.7 | (1.4- 2.1) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) | | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 423 | (340- 526) | 259 | (196- 342) | 69 | (38- 126) | | |
| MALE | 181 | (129- 254) | 119 | (78- 182) | 42 | (19- 94) | | |
| FEMALE | 243 | (183- 322) | 140 | (96- 205) | 27 | (11- 65) | | |
| 18-25 | 2,126 | (1,856- 2,431) | 742 | (608- 904) | 179 | (114- 280) | | |
| MALE | 1,053 | (855- 1,292) | 374 | (275- 507) | 98 | (52- 183) | | |
| FEMALE | 1,073 | (895- 1,282) | 368 | (279- 485) | 81 | (43- 154) | | |
| 26-34 | 3,900 | (3,465- 4,383) | 972 | (791- 1,192) | 294 | (196- 441) | | |
| MALE | 2,105 | (1,787- 2,473) | 489 | (342- 640) | 100 | (43- 232) | | |
| FEMALE | 1,795 | (1,553- 2,070) | 503 | (385- 657) | 194 | (124- 303) | | |
| 35+ | 4,881 | (4,131- 5,761) | 1,435 | (1,059- 1,941) | 347 | (206- 585) | | |
| MALE | 2,468 | (1,944- 3,125) | 629 | (386- 1,022) | 142 | (61- 329) | | |
| FEMALE | 2,414 | (1,884- 3,085) | 806 | (531- 1,220) | 206 | (106- 400) | | |
| TOTAL | 11,331 | (10,324-12,428) | 3,408 | (2,940- 3,949) | 889 | (686- 1,153) | | |
| MALE | 5,807 | (5,086- 6,624) | 1,590 | (1,244- 2,031) | 381 | (250- 580) | | |
| FEMALE | 5,524 | (4,889- 6,235) | 1,817 | (1,469- 2,248) | 508 | (363- 711) | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-B

TRANQUILIZERS
WHITESTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.6 % | (2.0- 3.3) % | 1.6 % | (1.2- 2.2) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 0.8) % |
| 18-25 | 8.9 | (7.7-10.2) | 3.1 | (2.4- 3.8) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) |
| 26-34 | 11.5 | (10.3-12.9) | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.6) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) |
| 35+ | 4.4 | (3.7- 5.3) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.5 | (5.7- 7.4) | 1.8 | (1.4- 2.3) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 5.9 | (5.1- 6.7) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.3) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 6.2 | (5.6- 6.8) | 1.8 | (1.5- 2.2) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 362 | (282- 462) | 224 | (164- 306) | 59 | (30- 116) |
| 18-25 | 1,824 | (1,588- 2,091) | 630 | (503- 787) | 157 | (95- 258) |
| 26-34 | 3,336 | (2,966- 3,745) | 814 | (643- 1,029) | 242 | (152- 385) |
| 35+ | 4,163 | (3,454- 5,011) | 1,204 | (851- 1,701) | 241 | (125- 465) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4,913 | (4,287- 5,623) | 1,343 | (1,038- 1,736) | 311 | (196- 494) |
| FEMALE | 4,772 | (4,186- 5,434) | 1,529 | (1,222- 1,910) | 388 | (258- 582) |
| TOTAL | 9,685 | (8,813-10,638) | 2,872 | (2,425- 3,400) | 698 | (514- 949) |

TABLE 11-C

TRANQUILIZERS
HISPANICSTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.0 % | (0.8- 1.6) % | 0.5 % | (0.3- 0.9) % | 0.1 % | (0.0- 0.4) % |
| 18-25 | 3.7 | (2.5- 5.5) | 1.2 | (0.7- 2.0) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| 26-34 | 5.4 | (3.9- 7.2) | 1.2 | (0.8- 2.2) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| 35+ | 4.2 | (2.7- 6.5) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.1 | (3.6- 7.2) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.8) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 3.9 | (3.1- 5.0) | 1.0 | (0.8- 1.4) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 22 | (13- 35) | 12 | (7- 21) | 2 | (1- 8) |
| 18-25 | 112 | (76- 168) | 35 | (21- 59) | 6 | (2- 23) |
| 26-34 | 208 | (153- 281) | 46 | (25- 84) | 8 | (2- 23) |
| 35+ | 296 | (189- 459) | 76 | (47- 123) | 41 | (20- 83) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 410 | (290- 575) | 88 | (55- 140) | 18 | (5- 62) |
| FEMALE | 228 | (176- 294) | 81 | (57- 117) | 38 | (22- 68) |
| TOTAL | 637 | (501- 810) | 170 | (128- 228) | 57 | (33- 99) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.1 % | (0.6- 2.0) % | 0.6 % | (0.2- 1.3) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.9) % |
| 18-25 | 3.9 | (2.8- 5.5) | 1.5 | (0.9- 2.4) | 0.4 | (0.2- 1.1) |
| 26-34 | 5.7 | (4.4- 7.2) | 1.9 | (1.2- 3.0) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| 35+ | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.6) | 1.0 | (0.5- 2.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.5 | (2.6- 4.6) | 1.1 | (0.6- 2.0) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| FEMALE | 2.9 | (2.2- 3.7) | 1.3 | (0.9- 2.0) | 0.5 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| TOTAL | 3.1 | (2.6- 3.8) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 35 (| 19- 61) | 17 (| 8- 40) | 8 (| 2- 29) |
| 18-25 | 153 (| 109- 214) | 58 (| 35- 96) | 16 (| 6- 42) |
| 26-34 | 266 (| 208- 339) | 88 (| 55- 141) | 28 (| 15- 54) |
| 35+ | 271 (| 180- 407) | 117 (| 58- 235) | 28 (| 6- 95) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 363 (| 273- 482) | 112 (| 61- 203) | 13 (| 5- 34) |
| FEMALE | 361 (| 278- 468) | 169 (| 111- 256) | 67 (| 36- 124) |
| TOTAL | 724 (| 597- 878) | 281 (| 198- 397) | 80 (| 47- 137) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-E

TRANQUILIZERS
NORTHEASTTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.4 % | (0.7- | 2.4) % | 0.6 % | (0.3- | 1.3) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- | 0.8) % |
| 18-25 | 8.2 | (4.4- | 8.8) | 1.4 | (0.9- | 2.3) | 0.2 | (0.0- | 0.8) |
| 26-34 | 9.1 | (7.0- | 11.8) | 2.3 | (1.4- | 3.7) | 0.8 | (0.3- | 1.8) |
| 35+ | 2.5 | (1.8- | 3.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- | 1.1) | 0.1 | (0.1- | 0.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.9 | (3.7- | 6.5) | 0.8 | (0.5- | 1.3) | 0.1 | (0.0- | 0.2) |
| FEMALE | 3.5 | (2.6- | 4.8) | 1.2 | (0.8- | 1.9) | 0.5 | (0.3- | 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 4.2 | (3.4- | 5.1) | 1.0 | (0.7- | 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- | 0.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 50 (| 28- | 91) | 22 (| 10- | 48) | 9 (| 3- | 28) |
| 18-25 | 360 (| 256- | 501) | 83 (| 51- | 133) | 10 (| 2- | 45) |
| 26-34 | 710 (| 546- | 917) | 181 (| 111- | 291) | 59 (| 25- | 139) |
| 35+ | 609 (| 396- | 934) | 138 (| 71- | 267) | 34 (| 15- | 79) |
| SEX | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 982 (| 722- | 1,278) | 151 (| 92- | 247) | 13 (| 4- | 44) |
| FEMALE | 787 (| 580- | 1,012) | 273 (| 181- | 410) | 100 (| 55- | 180) |
| TOTAL | 1,730 (| 1,413- | 2,113) | 423 (| 308- | 581) | 112 (| 65- | 194) |

TABLE 11-F

TRANQUILIZERS
NORTH CENTRALTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| EVER USED | | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | | USED PAST MONTH | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.9 % | (1.1- 3.3) % | | 1.3 % | (0.7- 2.5) % | | 0.5 % | (0.1- 1.8) % | | | |
| 18-25 | 7.9 | (6.0-10.3) | | 2.6 | (1.6- 4.2) | | 1.1 | (0.5- 2.6) | | | |
| 26-34 | 8.9 | (7.0-11.3) | | 2.5 | (1.5- 4.1) | | 1.0 | (0.4- 2.4) | | | |
| 35+ | 3.2 | (2.2- 4.8) | | 1.5 | (0.8- 2.9) | | 0.4 | (0.2- 1.1) | | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.4 | (4.1- 7.1) | | 2.2 | (1.3- 3.7) | | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) | | | |
| FEMALE | 4.3 | (3.3- 5.6) | | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.4) | | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.4) | | | |
| TOTAL | 4.8 | (4.0- 5.8) | | 1.8 | (1.3- 2.6) | | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.1) | | | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 91 (| 54- 154) | | 62 (| 32- 118) | | 22 (| 6- 83) | | | |
| 18-25 | 479 (| 365- 624) | | 158 (| 97- 257) | | 88 (| 29- 161) | | | |
| 26-34 | 814 (| 640- 1,031) | | 227 (| 137- 373) | | 90 (| 36- 221) | | | |
| 35+ | 876 (| 583- 1,311) | | 418 (| 219- 793) | | 114 (| 43- 304) | | | |
| SEX | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,205 (| 915- 1,580) | | 493 (| 294- 819) | | 137 (| 68- 278) | | | |
| FEMALE | 1,056 (| 812- 1,369) | | 373 (| 235- 588) | | 157 (| 73- 333) | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,261 (| 1,868- 2,731) | | 865 (| 608- 1,229) | | 294 (| 174- 495) | | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 11-G

TRANQUILIZERS
SOUTHTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.6 % | (1.9- 3.5) % | 1.7 % | (1.2- 2.5) % | 0.4 % | (0.1- 0.8) % |
| 18-25 | 7.9 | (6.5- 9.4) | 3.3 | (2.5- 4.3) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.4) |
| 26-34 | 11.0 | (9.4-12.9) | 2.9 | (2.2- 4.0) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.3) |
| 35+ | 3.8 | (2.9- 5.0) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.6) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.5 | (4.5- 6.5) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.0) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 5.7 | (4.8- 6.9) | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.6) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 5.6 | (4.9- 6.4) | 1.7 | (1.4- 2.2) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 207 | (152- 280) | 137 | (94- 199) | 28 | (12- 67) |
| 18-25 | 859 | (713- 1,031) | 358 | (288- 473) | 88 | (49- 158) |
| 26-34 | 1,478 | (1,260- 1,724) | 393 | (291- 530) | 99 | (58- 175) |
| 35+ | 1,582 | (1,199- 2,081) | 400 | (235- 679) | 120 | (49- 296) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,919 | (1,600- 2,296) | 525 | (388- 709) | 158 | (82- 304) |
| FEMALE | 2,205 | (1,841- 2,638) | 760 | (571- 1,011) | 177 | (108- 289) |
| TOTAL | 4,123 | (3,628- 4,682) | 1,285 | (1,042- 1,584) | 335 | (224- 502) |

TABLE 11-H

TRANQUILIZERS
WESTTRANQUILIZERS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.0 % | (1.2- 3.2) % | 1.0 % | (0.5- 2.0) % | 0.3 % | (0.1- 0.9) % |
| 18-25 | 7.6 | (5.8- 9.8) | 2.5 | (1.7- 3.9) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 26-34 | 10.7 | (8.6-13.2) | 2.0 | (1.3- 3.1) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) |
| 35+ | 7.9 | (6.0-10.5) | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8.6 | (6.7-10.9) | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.3) | 0.4 | (0.1- 1.0) |
| FEMALE | 7.3 | (5.6- 9.3) | 2.0 | (1.3- 3.1) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 7.9 | (6.6- 9.4) | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.8) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 75 | (46- 122) | 39 | (20- 75) | 10 | (3- 34) |
| 18-25 | 428 | (328- 557) | 144 | (95- 219) | 12 | (5- 28) |
| 26-34 | 900 | (723- 1,114) | 171 | (112- 262) | 47 | (22- 99) |
| 35+ | 1,813 | (1,361- 2,399) | 479 | (287- 794) | 79 | (29- 215) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,721 | (1,343- 2,193) | 422 | (271- 655) | 73 | (27- 196) |
| FEMALE | 1,496 | (1,162- 1,915) | 411 | (261- 645) | 74 | (38- 147) |
| TOTAL | 3,217 | (2,696- 3,827) | 834 | (607- 1,141) | 148 | (81- 268) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-A

ANALGESICS
TOTAL POPULATIONANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| EVER USED | | | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | |
| AGE | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | |
| 12-17 | 4.4 % | (3.8- 5.2) % | 3.3 % | (2.8- 4.0) % | 1.1 % | (0.8- 1.5) % | |
| MALE | 4.3 | (3.4- 5.3) | 3.3 | (2.5- 4.3) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) | |
| FEMALE | 4.6 | (3.8- 5.7) | 3.4 | (2.7- 4.2) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.8) | |
| 18-25 | 10.2 | (9.2-11.3) | 5.3 | (4.6- 6.1) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.0) | |
| MALE | 10.6 | (9.1-12.4) | 5.1 | (4.0- 6.5) | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.8) | |
| FEMALE | 9.8 | (8.5-11.3) | 5.5 | (4.5- 6.7) | 1.9 | (1.3- 2.8) | |
| 26-34 | 9.8 | (8.7-10.9) | 3.6 | (3.0- 4.3) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.5) | |
| MALE | 11.1 | (9.4-13.0) | 3.6 | (2.7- 4.7) | 1.0 | (0.5- 1.7) | |
| FEMALE | 8.5 | (7.3- 9.9) | 3.6 | (2.9- 4.6) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | |
| 35+ | 4.1 | (3.4- 4.9) | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) | |
| MALE | 4.8 | (3.8- 6.2) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) | |
| FEMALE | 3.5 | (2.7- 4.5) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.7) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) | |
| TOTAL | 6.1 | (5.6- 6.6) | 2.5 | (2.2- 2.8) | 0.7 | (0.6- 0.8) | |
| MALE | 6.8 | (6.1- 7.7) | 2.6 | (2.2- 3.2) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) | |
| FEMALE | 5.4 | (4.8- 6.0) | 2.4 | (2.1- 2.8) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.0) | |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 895 | (768- 1,042) | 668 | (558- 799) | 217 | (156- 301) | |
| MALE | 439 | (349- 551) | 338 | (257- 443) | 92 | (55- 153) | |
| FEMALE | 456 | (371- 558) | 330 | (262- 417) | 124 | (85- 181) | |
| 18-25 | 2,904 | (2,613- 3,223) | 1,517 | (1,312- 1,752) | 428 | (318- 574) | |
| MALE | 1,483 | (1,270- 1,728) | 713 | (581- 903) | 149 | (87- 252) | |
| FEMALE | 1,421 | (1,230- 1,638) | 804 | (662- 975) | 279 | (194- 400) | |
| 26-34 | 3,781 | (3,380- 4,224) | 1,399 | (1,170- 1,671) | 397 | (278- 568) | |
| MALE | 2,117 | (1,801- 2,480) | 687 | (520- 905) | 185 | (105- 328) | |
| FEMALE | 1,664 | (1,426- 1,938) | 712 | (564- 896) | 212 | (136- 331) | |
| 35+ | 4,758 | (3,974- 5,687) | 1,506 | (1,104- 2,052) | 381 | (214- 611) | |
| MALE | 2,614 | (2,045- 3,330) | 817 | (513- 1,295) | 170 | (81- 353) | |
| FEMALE | 2,144 | (1,660- 2,763) | 689 | (463- 1,024) | 192 | (91- 404) | |
| TOTAL | 12,337 | (11,327-13,431) | 5,090 | (4,534- 5,712) | 1,403 | (1,152- 1,709) | |
| MALE | 6,652 | (5,888- 7,508) | 2,555 | (2,108- 3,092) | 596 | (424- 836) | |
| FEMALE | 5,685 | (5,077- 6,362) | 2,536 | (2,195- 2,927) | 807 | (626- 1,041) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-B

ANALGESICS
WHITESANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 4.8 % | (4.0- 5.8) % | 3.6 % | (2.9- 4.5) % | 1.0 % | (0.7- 1.5) % |
| 18-25 | 11.4 | (10.1-12.9) | 5.9 | (5.0- 7.0) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.2) |
| 26-34 | 11.1 | (9.9-12.5) | 4.0 | (3.2- 4.9) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.6) |
| 35+ | 4.2 | (3.5- 5.2) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.9) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7.4 | (6.6- 8.4) | 2.8 | (2.3- 3.5) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 5.6 | (4.9- 6.4) | 2.4 | (2.0- 2.8) | 0.7 | (0.5- 0.9) |
| TOTAL | 6.5 | (5.9- 7.1) | 2.6 | (2.3- 3.0) | 0.6 | (0.5- 0.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 677 | (562- 813) | 510 | (411- 631) | 146 | (101- 209) |
| 18-25 | 2,344 | (2,071- 2,648) | 1,213 | (1,022- 1,437) | 310 | (213- 451) |
| 26-34 | 3,213 | (2,850- 3,617) | 1,145 | (931- 1,406) | 310 | (203- 472) |
| 35+ | 3,979 | (3,266- 4,839) | 1,204 | (828- 1,749) | 215 | (101- 454) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5,644 | (4,973- 6,398) | 2,134 | (1,729- 2,631) | 428 | (290- 631) |
| FEMALE | 4,569 | (4,002- 5,210) | 1,939 | (1,628- 2,309) | 552 | (398- 764) |
| TOTAL | 10,213 | (9,320-11,185) | 4,072 | (3,546- 4,675) | 980 | (763- 1,258) |

TABLE 12-C

ANALGESICS
HISPANICSANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.6 % | (2.5- 5.2) % | 2.9 % | (1.8- 4.5) % | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.6) % |
| 18-25 | 6.5 | (5.0- 8.4) | 4.1 | (2.9- 5.6) | 1.5 | (0.8- 2.8) |
| 26-34 | 4.1 | (3.0- 5.7) | 1.5 | (0.9- 2.6) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.7) |
| 35+ | 3.0 | (2.0- 4.4) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.0 | (3.1- 5.1) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.0) |
| FEMALE | 4.0 | (3.1- 5.1) | 2.1 | (1.6- 2.8) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.5) |
| TOTAL | 4.0 | (3.3- 4.8) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.3) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 82 | (56- 119) | 65 | (41- 102) | 28 | (13- 58) |
| 18-25 | 195 | (149- 253) | 122 | (88- 169) | 46 | (25- 84) |
| 26-34 | 160 | (115- 222) | 60 | (35- 101) | 21 | (7- 64) |
| 35+ | 208 | (139- 309) | 56 | (35- 89) | 21 | (10- 45) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 323 | (252- 412) | 128 | (92- 178) | 40 | (20- 82) |
| FEMALE | 322 | (248- 416) | 174 | (131- 231) | 76 | (49- 120) |
| TOTAL | 645 | (539- 770) | 302 | (244- 374) | 116 | (79- 171) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-D

ANALGESICS
BLACKSANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.9 % | (2.7- 5.6) % | 2.6 % | (1.6- 4.1) % | 1.4 % | (0.6- 3.0) % |
| 18-25 | 6.8 | (5.3- 8.8) | 3.0 | (2.1- 4.3) | 1.3 | (0.7- 2.3) |
| 26-34 | 6.8 | (5.1- 8.9) | 3.3 | (2.2- 5.0) | 0.9 | (0.4- 2.0) |
| 35+ | 3.3 | (2.3- 4.6) | 1.8 | (1.2- 2.9) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.1 | (4.0- 6.4) | 2.3 | (1.6- 3.4) | 1.1 | (0.6- 2.0) |
| FEMALE | 4.4 | (3.5- 5.4) | 2.5 | (1.9- 3.3) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) |
| TOTAL | 4.7 | (4.0- 5.5) | 2.4 | (1.9- 3.1) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 121 | (84- 173) | 81 | (51- 128) | 43 | (20- 94) |
| 18-25 | 268 | (207- 344) | 118 | (82- 167) | 51 | (29- 90) |
| 26-34 | 317 | (240- 417) | 156 | (103- 236) | 42 | (20- 92) |
| 35+ | 371 | (264- 518) | 208 | (132- 326) | 88 | (41- 166) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 528 | (413- 673) | 244 | (168- 353) | 110 | (58- 211) |
| FEMALE | 549 | (443- 678) | 319 | (241- 422) | 114 | (75- 173) |
| TOTAL | 1,077 | (916- 1,264) | 563 | (449- 705) | 224 | (153- 329) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-E

ANALGESICS
NORTHEASTANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.7 % | (1.8- 4.0) % | 2.2 % | (1.4- 3.5) % | 0.5 % | (0.2- 1.2) % |
| 18-25 | 6.0 | (4.5- 8.1) | 3.7 | (2.6- 5.3) | 0.8 | (0.3- 2.0) |
| 26-34 | 7.6 | (5.7-10.1) | 3.5 | (2.2- 5.3) | 1.4 | (0.6- 3.3) |
| 35+ | 2.6 | (1.7- 4.0) | 0.9 | (0.4- 2.0) | 0.3 | (0.1- 1.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.3 | (3.9- 7.0) | 2.0 | (1.2- 3.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.4) |
| FEMALE | 2.9 | (2.2- 3.8) | 1.8 | (1.3- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.3) |
| TOTAL | 4.0 | (3.3- 4.9) | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 99 | (85- 149) | 82 | (52- 130) | 17 | (7- 43) |
| 18-25 | 352 | (281- 472) | 217 | (151- 310) | 44 | (16- 118) |
| 26-34 | 589 | (441- 782) | 269 | (174- 413) | 110 | (46- 256) |
| 35+ | 630 | (403- 980) | 224 | (105- 476) | 76 | (23- 251) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,031 | (768- 1,378) | 389 | (244- 617) | 106 | (42- 269) |
| FEMALE | 639 | (488- 836) | 403 | (289- 561) | 140 | (70- 280) |
| TOTAL | 1,670 | (1,355- 2,056) | 792 | (596- 1,051) | 247 | (140- 433) |

TABLE 12-F

ANALGESICS
NORTH CENTRALANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.0 % | (3.6- 7.0) % | 3.9 % | (2.6- 5.7) % | 1.1 % | (0.6- 2.2) % |
| 18-25 | 11.6 | (9.3-14.5) | 6.5 | (4.8- 8.8) | 2.0 | (1.1- 3.7) |
| 26-34 | 8.7 | (6.8-10.9) | 2.4 | (1.5- 3.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) |
| 35+ | 5.3 | (3.9- 7.3) | 2.0 | (1.1- 3.6) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8.2 | (6.5-10.3) | 3.5 | (2.3- 5.1) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| FEMALE | 5.5 | (4.4- 6.9) | 2.3 | (1.6- 3.2) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| TOTAL | 6.8 | (5.7- 8.0) | 2.9 | (2.2- 3.7) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 235 | (168- 327) | 183 | (123- 269) | 52 | (27- 102) |
| 18-25 | 708 | (568- 879) | 397 | (294- 532) | 125 | (68- 225) |
| 26-34 | 794 | (627- 1,001) | 220 | (139- 344) | 27 | (10- 69) |
| 35+ | 1,446 | (1,045- 1,988) | 545 | (301- 980) | 79 | (28- 220) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,833 | (1,448- 2,309) | 775 | (520- 1,150) | 137 | (74- 252) |
| FEMALE | 1,350 | (1,071- 1,697) | 569 | (404- 798) | 145 | (81- 260) |
| TOTAL | 3,183 | (2,692- 3,757) | 1,344 | (1,024- 1,760) | 282 | (185- 430) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 12-G

ANALGESICS
SOUTHANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5.0 % | (3.9- 6.2) % | 3.6 % | (2.7- 4.7) % | 1.5 % | (0.9- 2.3) % |
| 18-25 | 9.7 | (8.2-11.4) | 4.7 | (3.7- 6.0) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) |
| 26-34 | 11.0 | (9.3-13.1) | 4.3 | (3.2- 5.7) | 1.3 | (0.8- 2.1) |
| 35+ | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.3) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.6) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.5 | (4.7- 6.5) | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.1) | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.8) |
| FEMALE | 5.2 | (4.4- 6.1) | 2.4 | (1.9- 3.0) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.0) |
| TOTAL | 5.3 | (4.7- 6.0) | 2.4 | (2.0- 2.8) | 0.7 | (0.5- 0.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 394 | (312- 495) | 283 | (214- 371) | 116 | (75- 179) |
| 18-25 | 1,055 | (892- 1,244) | 518 | (409- 655) | 131 | (84- 204) |
| 26-34 | 1,477 | (1,243- 1,749) | 576 | (434- 761) | 175 | (110- 278) |
| 35+ | 1,001 | (724- 1,381) | 373 | (214- 649) | 63 | (32- 122) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,937 | (1,642- 2,281) | 836 | (645- 1,081) | 190 | (126- 287) |
| FEMALE | 1,989 | (1,675- 2,359) | 915 | (724- 1,154) | 294 | (215- 402) |
| TOTAL | 3,926 | (3,486- 4,419) | 1,751 | (1,472- 2,081) | 484 | (377- 621) |

TABLE 12-H

ANALGESICS
WESTANALGESICS: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 4.4 % | (3.2- 5.9) % | 3.2 % | (2.2- 4.5) % | 0.8 % | (0.5- 1.4) % |
| 18-25 | 13.9 | (11.3-17.0) | 6.8 | (5.1- 9.0) | 2.3 | (1.3- 3.9) |
| 26-34 | 10.9 | (9.0-13.3) | 4.0 | (2.8- 5.5) | 1.0 | (0.5- 2.0) |
| 35+ | 7.4 | (5.4- 9.9) | 1.6 | (0.9- 2.8) | 0.6 | (0.2- 1.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 9.2 | (7.4-11.4) | 2.8 | (1.9- 3.9) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.6) |
| FEMALE | 8.3 | (6.5-10.5) | 3.1 | (2.4- 4.2) | 1.1 | (0.6- 2.0) |
| TOTAL | 8.7 | (7.4-10.2) | 3.0 | (2.4- 3.7) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 167 | (123- 225) | 121 | (85- 172) | 31 | (18- 54) |
| 18-25 | 789 | (642- 964) | 385 | (287- 513) | 128 | (73- 222) |
| 26-34 | 921 | (754- 1,119) | 334 | (239- 465) | 86 | (44- 170) |
| 35+ | 1,681 | (1,237- 2,267) | 364 | (206- 638) | 145 | (55- 378) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,851 | (1,488- 2,291) | 555 | (390- 785) | 163 | (85- 312) |
| FEMALE | 1,707 | (1,344- 2,156) | 649 | (491- 856) | 227 | (128- 402) |
| TOTAL | 3,557 | (3,029- 4,168) | 1,204 | (965- 1,499) | 390 | (253- 600) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-A

ALCOHOL
TOTAL POPULATIONALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| EVER USED | | | USED PAST YEAR | | | USED PAST MONTH | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | |
| 12-17 | 46.4 % | (44.5-48.2) % | 40.3 % | (38.6-42.1) % | 20.3 % | (19.0-21.7) % | | |
| MALE | 49.2 | (46.5-52.0) | 42.5 | (39.9-45.3) | 22.3 | (20.3-24.5) | | |
| FEMALE | 43.4 | (40.9-45.8) | 38.0 | (35.6-40.4) | 18.2 | (16.5-20.2) | | |
| 18-25 | 90.2 | (89.2-91.0) | 82.8 | (81.4-84.2) | 63.6 | (61.8-65.6) | | |
| MALE | 91.9 | (90.4-93.1) | 85.7 | (83.9-87.3) | 69.7 | (67.3-72.0) | | |
| FEMALE | 88.5 | (87.2-89.7) | 80.1 | (78.2-81.9) | 57.8 | (55.1-60.5) | | |
| 26-34 | 92.4 | (90.9-93.6) | 80.9 | (79.2-82.4) | 61.7 | (59.5-63.8) | | |
| MALE | 94.8 | (92.9-96.2) | 84.5 | (82.5-86.3) | 70.8 | (68.4-73.1) | | |
| FEMALE | 90.0 | (88.1-91.7) | 77.3 | (75.0-79.5) | 52.8 | (49.9-55.7) | | |
| 35+ | 87.5 | (86.1-88.8) | 85.1 | (82.8-87.3) | 49.5 | (47.1-51.9) | | |
| MALE | 93.9 | (92.5-95.0) | 70.9 | (68.1-73.6) | 57.4 | (54.1-60.8) | | |
| FEMALE | 81.9 | (79.6-84.0) | 80.0 | (57.3-62.7) | 42.5 | (39.8-45.1) | | |
| TOTAL | 84.7 | (83.8-85.6) | 68.1 | (66.6-69.6) | 50.9 | (49.2-52.6) | | |
| MALE | 89.0 | (88.1-89.9) | 72.7 | (70.9-74.4) | 58.1 | (55.9-60.2) | | |
| FEMALE | 80.7 | (79.3-82.2) | 63.9 | (62.1-65.8) | 44.3 | (42.5-46.0) | | |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 12-17 | 9,339 (8,974- 9,706) | 8,123 (7,778- 8,473) | 4,092 (3,826- 4,372) |
| MALE | 5,074 (4,789- 5,360) | 4,385 (4,110- 4,665) | 2,298 (2,088- 2,522) |
| FEMALE | 4,265 (4,023- 4,510) | 3,738 (3,505- 3,976) | 1,794 (1,620- 1,983) |
| 18-25 | 25,689 (25,410- 25,946) | 23,605 (23,190- 23,994) | 18,130 (17,554- 18,693) |
| MALE | 12,807 (12,609- 12,979) | 11,949 (11,695- 12,179) | 9,714 (9,378- 10,034) |
| FEMALE | 12,882 (12,696- 13,051) | 11,656 (11,379- 11,915) | 8,417 (8,017- 8,810) |
| 26-34 | 35,789 (35,217- 36,275) | 31,320 (30,669- 31,931) | 23,886 (23,059- 24,696) |
| MALE | 18,087 (17,725- 18,357) | 16,118 (15,739- 16,461) | 13,509 (13,040- 13,955) |
| FEMALE | 17,702 (17,320- 18,027) | 15,202 (14,738- 15,634) | 10,377 (9,808- 10,942) |
| 35+ | 101,040 (99,377-102,554) | 75,190 (72,564- 77,738) | 57,123 (54,353- 59,897) |
| MALE | 50,608 (49,849- 51,232) | 38,247 (36,703- 39,705) | 30,972 (29,155- 32,753) |
| FEMALE | 50,432 (49,015- 51,722) | 36,943 (35,267- 38,582) | 26,151 (24,533- 27,796) |
| TOTAL | 171,857 (169,906-173,713) | 138,238 (135,115-141,283) | 103,232 (99,849-106,610) |
| MALE | 86,576 (85,648- 87,439) | 70,699 (68,933- 72,395) | 56,493 (54,376- 58,579) |
| FEMALE | 85,281 (83,706- 86,788) | 67,539 (65,591- 69,445) | 46,739 (44,911- 48,582) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-B

ALCOHOL
WHITESALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 48.2 % | (46.0-50.4) % | 41.9 % | (39.8-44.1) % | 20.4 % | (18.7-22.2) % |
| 18-25 | 93.2 | (92.1-94.2) | 88.8 | (85.3-88.2) | 87.2 | (85.1-89.2) |
| 26-34 | 94.4 | (93.2-95.3) | 83.7 | (82.0-85.2) | 83.8 | (81.7-85.9) |
| 35+ | 88.9 | (87.5-90.1) | 66.4 | (64.5-68.3) | 50.9 | (48.8-53.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 90.6 | (89.5-91.5) | 73.6 | (71.8-75.4) | 59.2 | (57.2-61.2) |
| FEMALE | 83.3 | (82.0-84.6) | 66.8 | (65.0-68.5) | 46.6 | (44.8-48.4) |
| TOTAL | 86.8 | (86.0-87.6) | 70.1 | (68.8-71.3) | 52.7 | (51.3-54.0) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 8,766 (6,458- 7,075) | | 5,892 (5,590- 6,198) | | 2,866 (2,030- 3,116) | |
| 18-25 | 19,161 (18,925- 19,365) | | 17,839 (17,530- 18,122) | | 13,814 (13,385- 14,230) | |
| 26-34 | 27,292 (26,966- 27,568) | | 24,198 (23,712- 24,646) | | 18,456 (17,839- 19,057) | |
| 35+ | 83,394 (82,140- 84,529) | | 62,331 (60,486- 64,125) | | 47,760 (45,817- 49,700) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 68,662 (67,878- 69,377) | | 55,805 (54,422- 57,128) | | 44,900 (43,399- 46,379) | |
| FEMALE | 67,951 (66,852- 68,983) | | 54,456 (53,040- 55,835) | | 37,996 (36,534- 39,464) | |
| TOTAL | 136,613 (135,263-137,893) | | 110,260 (108,294-112,181) | | 82,896 (80,790- 84,995) | |

TABLE 13-C

ALCOHOL
HISPANICSALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 45.9 % | (42.6-49.3) % | 40.2 % | (36.9-43.7) % | 22.5 % | (19.8-25.5) % |
| 18-25 | 82.2 | (79.8-84.3) | 72.3 | (69.4-75.0) | 52.8 | (49.4-56.1) |
| 26-34 | 85.7 | (83.7-87.6) | 74.4 | (71.6-76.9) | 57.2 | (54.0-60.3) |
| 35+ | 81.0 | (78.4-83.2) | 64.4 | (61.4-67.4) | 47.8 | (44.5-51.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 86.0 | (84.2-87.7) | 75.0 | (72.7-77.2) | 60.2 | (57.5-62.8) |
| FEMALE | 68.9 | (66.8-70.9) | 54.9 | (52.5-57.2) | 34.9 | (32.5-37.4) |
| TOTAL | 77.4 | (76.0-78.7) | 64.9 | (63.2-66.5) | 47.5 | (45.8-49.3) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,040 (964- 1,117) | | 911 (835- 989) | | 510 (448- 578) | |
| 18-25 | 2,466 (2,397- 2,530) | | 2,170 (2,082- 2,253) | | 1,585 (1,484- 1,685) | |
| 26-34 | 3,321 (3,241- 3,392) | | 2,881 (2,775- 2,980) | | 2,216 (2,093- 2,338) | |
| 35+ | 5,697 (5,520- 5,858) | | 4,534 (4,317- 4,743) | | 3,366 (3,129- 3,605) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6,922 (6,773- 7,058) | | 6,032 (5,845- 6,209) | | 4,841 (4,626- 5,051) | |
| FEMALE | 5,603 (5,435- 5,765) | | 4,464 (4,273- 4,653) | | 2,837 (2,640- 3,039) | |
| TOTAL | 12,525 (12,301- 12,739) | | 10,496 (10,227- 10,760) | | 7,678 (7,381- 7,976) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-D

ALCOHOL
BLACKSALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 40.7 % | (37.4-44.1) % | 35.2 % | (32.0-38.5) % | 20.1 % | (17.3-23.1) % |
| 18-25 | 82.5 | (80.1-84.7) | 72.8 | (70.0-75.5) | 58.0 | (52.9-59.1) |
| 26-34 | 88.8 | (86.7-90.3) | 72.7 | (69.8-75.4) | 57.1 | (53.8-60.3) |
| 35+ | 84.4 | (82.2-86.3) | 58.8 | (53.5-59.7) | 40.3 | (37.2-43.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 84.2 | (82.5-85.8) | 68.1 | (63.4-68.7) | 52.2 | (49.3-55.2) |
| FEMALE | 74.7 | (72.8-76.6) | 54.5 | (52.2-56.9) | 38.5 | (34.3-38.8) |
| TOTAL | 79.0 | (77.7-80.3) | 59.8 | (58.0-61.5) | 43.7 | (41.8-45.5) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,265 (1,162- 1,370) | | 1,093 (993- 1,197) | | 824 (537- 720) | |
| 18-25 | 3,238 (3,142- 3,324) | | 2,857 (2,748- 2,961) | | 2,198 (2,071- 2,319) | |
| 26-34 | 4,180 (4,071- 4,238) | | 3,414 (3,276- 3,542) | | 2,879 (2,525- 2,830) | |
| 35+ | 9,536 (9,292- 9,755) | | 8,400 (8,044- 8,751) | | 4,558 (4,205- 4,915) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8,782 (8,603- 8,947) | | 6,895 (6,609- 7,171) | | 5,450 (5,144- 5,755) | |
| FEMALE | 9,418 (9,189- 9,652) | | 6,869 (6,573- 7,182) | | 4,604 (4,326- 4,889) | |
| TOTAL | 18,199 (17,890- 18,494) | | 13,764 (13,349- 14,174) | | 10,054 (9,632- 10,480) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-E

ALCOHOL
NORTHEASTALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 43.8 % | (39.8-47.8) % | 39.2 % | (35.3-43.2) % | 19.0 % | (16.1-22.3) % |
| 18-25 | 92.1 | (90.1-93.7) | 87.2 | (84.8-89.2) | 71.1 | (67.5-74.5) |
| 26-34 | 93.0 | (91.1-94.6) | 85.6 | (82.7-88.1) | 68.3 | (62.4-70.0) |
| 35+ | 90.6 | (88.2-92.6) | 72.5 | (68.9-75.9) | 55.3 | (51.2-59.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 90.3 | (88.4-91.9) | 78.4 | (75.1-81.3) | 62.8 | (59.1-66.5) |
| FEMALE | 84.3 | (81.9-86.3) | 70.2 | (67.1-73.1) | 50.5 | (47.1-53.9) |
| TOTAL | 87.1 | (85.6-88.5) | 74.0 | (71.8-76.2) | 56.3 | (53.8-58.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,628 (| 1,482- 1,777) | 1,457 (| 1,313- 1,606) | 706 (| 597- 831) |
| 18-25 | 5,380 (| 5,247- 5,453) | 5,078 (| 4,939- 5,194) | 4,142 (| 3,930- 4,339) |
| 26-34 | 7,230 (| 7,077- 7,350) | 6,852 (| 6,430- 6,843) | 5,155 (| 4,852- 5,441) |
| 35+ | 22,008 (| 21,425- 22,480) | 17,814 (| 16,732- 18,429) | 13,418 (| 12,439- 14,375) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 17,664 (| 17,296- 17,979) | 15,338 (| 14,698- 15,915) | 12,296 (| 11,554- 13,006) |
| FEMALE | 18,580 (| 18,049- 19,017) | 15,460 (| 14,776- 16,106) | 11,122 (| 10,379- 11,865) |
| TOTAL | 36,224 (| 35,600- 36,793) | 30,798 (| 29,867- 31,680) | 23,419 (| 22,361- 24,463) |

TABLE 13-F

ALCOHOL
NORTH CENTRALALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 51.4 % | (47.7-55.1) % | 43.9 % | (40.3-47.7) % | 21.9 % | (18.9-25.2) % |
| 18-25 | 90.9 | (88.4-92.8) | 84.5 | (81.6-87.0) | 65.2 | (61.4-68.7) |
| 26-34 | 95.1 | (93.5-96.3) | 85.1 | (82.3-87.4) | 64.5 | (60.8-68.1) |
| 35+ | 90.5 | (88.3-92.3) | 69.5 | (66.1-72.6) | 50.5 | (46.9-54.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 91.6 | (90.2-92.8) | 76.9 | (73.9-79.5) | 61.5 | (58.2-64.7) |
| FEMALE | 83.9 | (81.6-85.9) | 67.4 | (64.4-70.2) | 43.8 | (40.8-46.9) |
| TOTAL | 87.5 | (86.2-88.8) | 71.9 | (69.8-73.9) | 52.3 | (50.0-54.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2,409 (| 2,236- 2,582) | 2,058 (| 1,888- 2,233) | 1,025 (| 886- 1,179) |
| 18-25 | 5,527 (| 5,378- 5,646) | 5,140 (| 4,964- 5,293) | 3,983 (| 3,736- 4,179) |
| 26-34 | 8,708 (| 8,558- 8,822) | 7,788 (| 7,539- 8,005) | 5,908 (| 5,563- 6,232) |
| 35+ | 24,493 (| 23,896- 24,988) | 18,800 (| 17,887- 19,660) | 13,667 (| 12,693- 14,639) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 20,504 (| 20,198- 20,772) | 17,208 (| 16,558- 17,807) | 13,779 (| 13,038- 14,497) |
| FEMALE | 20,632 (| 20,067- 21,139) | 16,578 (| 15,844- 17,278) | 10,781 (| 10,032- 11,541) |
| TOTAL | 41,137 (| 40,490- 41,727) | 33,786 (| 32,805- 34,724) | 24,560 (| 23,485- 25,630) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 13-G

ALCOHOL
SOUTHALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 43.4 % | (40.9-46.0) % | 37.6 % | (35.1-40.2) % | 19.8 % | (17.8-22.0) % |
| 18-25 | 88.8 | (87.2-90.2) | 79.8 | (77.7-81.7) | 57.7 | (55.1-60.3) |
| 26-34 | 91.2 | (89.5-92.8) | 78.2 | (73.7-78.4) | 55.9 | (53.0-58.6) |
| 35+ | 81.8 | (79.5-83.9) | 54.1 | (51.3-56.9) | 41.1 | (38.3-43.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 86.2 | (84.4-87.8) | 65.0 | (62.4-67.5) | 51.0 | (48.4-53.6) |
| FEMALE | 75.1 | (73.0-77.0) | 55.8 | (53.4-58.1) | 37.5 | (35.3-39.8) |
| TOTAL | 80.4 | (79.0-81.7) | 60.2 | (58.4-61.9) | 44.0 | (42.2-45.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3,447 (3,244- 3,654) | 2,985 (2,788- 3,187) | 1,573 (1,415- 1,744) | | | |
| 18-25 | 9,698 (9,525- 9,852) | 8,712 (8,481- 8,927) | 6,301 (6,017- 6,581) | | | |
| 26-34 | 12,217 (11,994- 12,407) | 10,205 (9,878- 10,511) | 7,484 (7,105- 7,858) | | | |
| 35+ | 33,773 (32,822- 34,639) | 22,347 (21,171- 23,511) | 16,973 (15,824- 18,146) | | | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 30,316 (29,688- 30,882) | 22,852 (21,943- 23,732) | 17,932 (17,016- 18,847) | | | |
| FEMALE | 28,819 (28,031- 29,567) | 21,396 (20,491- 22,291) | 14,399 (13,540- 15,280) | | | |
| TOTAL | 59,135 (58,125- 60,094) | 44,248 (42,970- 45,507) | 32,331 (31,069- 33,605) | | | |

TABLE 13-H

ALCOHOL
WESTALCOHOL: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 48.7 % | (44.9-52.5) % | 42.7 % | (38.9-46.5) % | 20.7 % | (17.9-23.8) % |
| 18-25 | 90.0 | (88.1-91.7) | 82.5 | (79.9-84.8) | 65.7 | (62.1-69.0) |
| 26-34 | 90.8 | (88.4-92.7) | 79.4 | (76.3-82.1) | 63.5 | (60.1-66.8) |
| 35+ | 91.0 | (88.6-92.9) | 72.0 | (68.3-75.4) | 57.2 | (53.3-61.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 90.0 | (88.2-91.6) | 78.1 | (72.9-79.1) | 62.1 | (58.5-65.6) |
| FEMALE | 83.8 | (81.5-85.8) | 68.4 | (65.4-71.3) | 50.6 | (47.4-53.9) |
| TOTAL | 86.8 | (85.4-88.2) | 72.2 | (70.0-74.3) | 56.3 | (53.9-58.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,854 (1,710- 1,999) | | 1,624 (1,482- 1,769) | | 788 (681- 906) | |
| 18-25 | 5,105 (4,995- 5,198) | | 4,677 (4,531- 4,808) | | 3,724 (3,524- 3,915) | |
| 26-34 | 7,635 (7,436- 7,796) | | 6,675 (6,417- 6,908) | | 5,341 (5,052- 5,620) | |
| 35+ | 20,767 (20,228- 21,204) | | 16,430 (15,594- 17,204) | | 13,068 (12,160- 13,955) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 18,092 (17,726- 18,407) | | 15,301 (14,653- 15,894) | | 12,485 (11,763- 13,181) | |
| FEMALE | 17,269 (16,798- 17,692) | | 14,105 (13,481- 14,698) | | 10,436 (9,769- 11,103) | |
| TOTAL | 35,361 (34,769- 35,902) | | 29,406 (28,514- 30,257) | | 22,922 (21,937- 23,895) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-A

CIGARETTES
TOTAL POPULATIONCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| | | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| AGE | | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | | 37.9 % | (36.1-39.7) % | 20.1 % | (18.6-21.7) % | 10.8 % | (9.6-12.2) % |
| | MALE | 40.3 | (37.8-42.9) | 21.5 | (19.5-23.6) | 11.8 | (10.1-13.7) |
| | FEMALE | 35.3 | (33.0-37.7) | 18.7 | (16.9-20.6) | 9.8 | (8.4-11.3) |
| 18-25 | | 71.2 | (69.2-73.2) | 41.2 | (39.0-43.5) | 32.2 | (30.2-34.2) |
| | MALE | 72.3 | (69.4-75.1) | 42.5 | (39.7-45.4) | 32.0 | (29.4-34.8) |
| | FEMALE | 70.2 | (67.9-72.4) | 40.0 | (37.1-43.0) | 32.3 | (29.4-35.3) |
| 26-34 | | 76.4 | (74.7-77.9) | 38.0 | (36.3-39.7) | 32.9 | (31.2-34.6) |
| | MALE | 79.0 | (76.4-81.3) | 40.5 | (38.0-43.1) | 34.8 | (32.3-37.4) |
| | FEMALE | 73.8 | (71.5-75.9) | 35.6 | (33.4-37.8) | 31.0 | (28.9-33.3) |
| 35+ | | 78.0 | (76.4-79.4) | 30.0 | (28.2-31.7) | 26.6 | (25.0-28.3) |
| | MALE | 85.0 | (82.8-86.9) | 33.2 | (30.6-35.9) | 28.8 | (26.5-31.3) |
| | FEMALE | 71.8 | (69.5-73.9) | 27.1 | (25.2-29.2) | 24.7 | (22.7-26.7) |
| TOTAL | | 72.7 | (71.7-73.8) | 32.1 | (31.0-33.3) | 27.0 | (25.9-28.2) |
| | MALE | 77.3 | (75.8-78.6) | 34.7 | (33.0-36.4) | 28.7 | (27.1-30.2) |
| | FEMALE | 68.5 | (67.0-70.0) | 29.7 | (28.4-31.0) | 25.5 | (24.2-26.9) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | | 7,632 (7,266- 8,004) | | 4,052 (3,755- 4,366) | | 2,180 (1,938- 2,448) | |
| | MALE | 4,157 (3,894- 4,425) | | 2,213 (2,005- 2,437) | | 1,217 (1,045- 1,414) | |
| | FEMALE | 3,475 (3,250- 3,707) | | 1,839 (1,660- 2,031) | | 962 (828- 1,116) | |
| 18-25 | | 20,299 (19,717- 20,867) | | 11,750 (11,124- 12,388) | | 9,187 (8,616- 9,738) | |
| | MALE | 10,084 (9,677- 10,487) | | 5,925 (5,529- 6,328) | | 4,467 (4,099- 4,852) | |
| | FEMALE | 10,214 (9,879- 10,536) | | 5,825 (5,404- 6,256) | | 4,700 (4,283- 5,138) | |
| 26-34 | | 29,576 (28,946- 30,178) | | 14,728 (14,079- 15,384) | | 12,736 (12,094- 13,398) | |
| | MALE | 15,009 (14,584- 15,514) | | 7,729 (7,241- 8,228) | | 6,840 (6,159- 7,137) | |
| | FEMALE | 14,507 (14,066- 14,926) | | 6,997 (6,573- 7,432) | | 6,097 (5,673- 6,538) | |
| 35+ | | 90,025 (88,227- 91,736) | | 34,591 (32,615- 36,635) | | 30,721 (28,853- 32,665) | |
| | MALE | 45,821 (44,662- 46,858) | | 17,889 (16,500- 19,334) | | 15,544 (14,282- 16,869) | |
| | FEMALE | 44,203 (42,818- 45,525) | | 16,702 (15,487- 17,976) | | 15,178 (14,004- 16,416) | |
| TOTAL | | 147,531 (145,372-149,640) | | 65,119 (62,796- 67,487) | | 54,805 (52,516- 57,156) | |
| | MALE | 75,131 (73,747- 76,458) | | 33,757 (32,125- 35,427) | | 27,867 (26,369- 29,415) | |
| | FEMALE | 72,400 (70,813- 73,947) | | 31,362 (30,002- 32,758) | | 26,937 (25,556- 28,388) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-B

CIGARETTES
WHITESCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 41.7 % | (39.6-43.9) % | 23.2 % | (21.5-25.1) % | 12.7 % | (11.3-14.2) % |
| 18-25 | 76.5 | (74.7-78.3) | 45.3 | (43.1-47.5) | 35.7 | (33.8-37.9) |
| 26-34 | 78.4 | (76.5-80.2) | 38.3 | (36.2-40.5) | 33.2 | (31.2-35.3) |
| 35+ | 80.0 | (78.3-81.6) | 29.2 | (27.3-31.1) | 25.8 | (24.0-27.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 79.7 | (78.2-81.2) | 34.3 | (32.5-36.2) | 28.1 | (26.4-30.0) |
| FEMALE | 72.2 | (70.5-73.8) | 30.7 | (29.1-32.3) | 26.5 | (25.0-28.1) |
| TOTAL | 75.8 | (74.7-76.9) | 32.4 | (31.2-33.7) | 27.3 | (26.1-28.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5,860 (5,559- 6,166) | | 3,264 (3,014- 3,529) | | 1,783 (1,589- 1,997) | |
| 18-25 | 15,732 (15,344- 16,099) | | 9,312 (8,860- 9,787) | | 7,345 (6,915- 7,787) | |
| 26-34 | 22,668 (22,120- 23,183) | | 11,079 (10,472- 11,699) | | 9,612 (9,028- 10,215) | |
| 35+ | 75,056 (73,438- 76,577) | | 27,382 (25,639- 29,151) | | 24,217 (22,567- 25,943) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 60,454 (59,284- 61,561) | | 26,021 (24,610- 27,469) | | 21,336 (20,000- 22,725) | |
| FEMALE | 58,862 (57,533- 60,146) | | 24,996 (23,702- 26,329) | | 21,621 (20,379- 22,910) | |
| TOTAL | 119,316 (117,543-121,035) | | 51,017 (49,093- 52,979) | | 42,957 (41,123- 44,841) | |

TABLE 14-C

CIGARETTES
HISPANICSCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 31.9 % | (28.9-35.2) % | 18.7 % | (14.2-19.5) % | 8.7 % | (6.9-10.9) % |
| 18-25 | 58.0 | (54.7-61.2) | 33.0 | (29.9-36.3) | 24.7 | (21.9-27.8) |
| 26-34 | 69.2 | (66.3-72.0) | 34.6 | (31.6-37.7) | 28.6 | (25.7-31.6) |
| 35+ | 66.3 | (63.2-69.2) | 31.1 | (28.0-34.4) | 27.7 | (24.6-30.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 70.7 | (68.3-73.0) | 35.8 | (33.2-38.5) | 29.7 | (27.3-32.4) |
| FEMALE | 50.7 | (48.3-53.1) | 24.8 | (22.7-27.1) | 19.7 | (17.6-21.9) |
| TOTAL | 60.6 | (58.9-62.3) | 30.3 | (28.6-32.0) | 24.7 | (23.1-26.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 723 (654- 796) | | 377 (321- 441) | | 197 (157- 246) | |
| 18-25 | 1,742 (1,644- 1,838) | | 992 (897- 1,091) | | 742 (657- 835) | |
| 26-34 | 2,682 (2,570- 2,789) | | 1,340 (1,223- 1,462) | | 1,107 (996- 1,226) | |
| 35+ | 4,662 (4,449- 4,866) | | 2,188 (1,972- 2,418) | | 1,946 (1,734- 2,173) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5,888 (5,497- 5,870) | | 2,879 (2,671- 3,094) | | 2,393 (2,193- 2,604) | |
| FEMALE | 4,122 (3,927- 4,316) | | 2,018 (1,842- 2,205) | | 1,599 (1,432- 1,781) | |
| TOTAL | 9,809 (9,532- 10,082) | | 4,897 (4,624- 5,180) | | 3,993 (3,729- 4,269) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-D

CIGARETTES
BLACKSCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 25.6 % | (22.6-28.8) % | 9.6 % | (7.7-11.9) % | 4.3 % | (3.2- 5.9) % |
| 18-25 | 57.0 | (53.8-60.2) | 28.9 | (26.0-31.9) | 22.0 | (19.5-24.8) |
| 26-34 | 74.0 | (71.1-76.7) | 40.8 | (37.6-44.1) | 36.8 | (33.7-40.0) |
| 35+ | 75.6 | (72.8-78.2) | 35.7 | (32.7-38.8) | 32.6 | (29.7-35.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 70.2 | (67.6-72.7) | 36.3 | (33.5-39.2) | 31.5 | (28.8-34.4) |
| FEMALE | 81.3 | (59.1-83.5) | 28.5 | (26.5-30.7) | 24.8 | (22.8-26.9) |
| TOTAL | 65.4 | (63.7-67.0) | 32.1 | (30.3-33.8) | 27.9 | (26.2-29.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 795 (| 703- 894) | 297 (| 238- 369) | 135 (| 99- 183) |
| 18-25 | 2,237 (| 2,110- 2,361) | 1,132 (| 1,018- 1,253) | 865 (| 765- 973) |
| 26-34 | 3,474 (| 3,338- 3,601) | 1,915 (| 1,766- 2,068) | 1,727 (| 1,581- 1,877) |
| 35+ | 8,547 (| 8,228- 8,844) | 4,037 (| 3,699- 4,388) | 3,688 (| 3,359- 4,032) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 7,327 (| 7,056- 7,585) | 3,787 (| 3,492- 4,093) | 3,291 (| 3,005- 3,591) |
| FEMALE | 7,726 (| 7,443- 8,003) | 3,594 (| 3,336- 3,865) | 3,123 (| 2,876- 3,384) |
| TOTAL | 15,053 (| 14,661- 15,436) | 7,381 (| 6,984- 7,791) | 6,414 (| 6,031- 6,811) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-E

CIGARETTES
NORTHEASTCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 35.0 % | (31.2-39.1) % | 20.6 % | (17.3-24.3) % | 11.6 % | (9.1-14.7) % |
| 18-25 | 69.8 | (66.1-73.4) | 43.8 | (39.7-47.9) | 35.7 | (31.8-39.7) |
| 26-34 | 73.1 | (69.5-76.5) | 38.3 | (32.5-40.4) | 32.6 | (28.9-36.5) |
| 35+ | 72.3 | (68.5-75.8) | 27.2 | (24.0-30.8) | 25.2 | (22.1-28.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 72.8 | (69.3-76.0) | 32.8 | (29.4-36.5) | 29.5 | (26.2-33.1) |
| FEMALE | 65.2 | (61.9-68.4) | 28.7 | (26.0-31.7) | 24.5 | (21.9-27.3) |
| TOTAL | 68.8 | (66.4-71.1) | 30.7 | (28.5-33.0) | 26.9 | (24.7-29.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,303 (1,161- 1,453) | 765 (644- 903) | 432 (339- 546) | | | |
| 18-25 | 4,068 (3,846- 4,271) | 2,548 (2,313- 2,787) | 2,078 (1,852- 2,311) | | | |
| 26-34 | 5,682 (5,400- 5,941) | 2,824 (2,525- 3,138) | 2,532 (2,243- 2,839) | | | |
| 35+ | 17,561 (16,633- 18,416) | 8,615 (8,021- 9,475) | 6,129 (5,358- 6,971) | | | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 14,247 (13,566- 14,879) | 6,420 (5,746- 7,132) | 5,774 (5,120- 6,474) | | | |
| FEMALE | 14,364 (13,640- 15,068) | 8,333 (7,727- 8,975) | 5,395 (4,824- 6,009) | | | |
| TOTAL | 28,612 (27,819- 29,565) | 12,752 (11,837- 13,706) | 11,169 (10,289- 12,094) | | | |

TABLE 14-F

CIGARETTES
NORTH CENTRALCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 42.2 % | (38.6-46.0) % | 24.3 % | (21.2-27.7) % | 12.4 % | (10.0-15.2) % |
| 18-25 | 75.3 | (72.1-78.2) | 42.9 | (39.1-46.7) | 33.4 | (29.9-37.2) |
| 26-34 | 77.0 | (73.4-80.2) | 39.5 | (35.8-43.2) | 34.3 | (30.8-37.9) |
| 35+ | 80.0 | (77.1-82.7) | 30.9 | (27.7-34.3) | 27.6 | (24.5-30.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 80.4 | (78.0-82.7) | 37.3 | (34.1-40.6) | 30.5 | (27.5-33.7) |
| FEMALE | 70.2 | (67.3-72.8) | 30.0 | (27.3-32.8) | 26.0 | (23.4-28.7) |
| TOTAL | 75.1 | (73.2-76.9) | 33.4 | (31.3-35.6) | 28.1 | (26.1-30.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,978 (1,808- 2,154) | 1,138 (991- 1,298) | 581 (489- 714) | | | |
| 18-25 | 4,580 (4,387- 4,757) | 2,606 (2,377- 2,841) | 2,034 (1,817- 2,262) | | | |
| 26-34 | 7,048 (6,724- 7,341) | 3,613 (3,278- 3,958) | 3,138 (2,819- 3,474) | | | |
| 35+ | 21,662 (20,861- 22,382) | 8,354 (7,489- 9,272) | 7,457 (6,628- 8,348) | | | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 18,009 (17,454- 18,516) | 8,341 (7,626- 9,082) | 6,824 (6,147- 7,540) | | | |
| FEMALE | 17,258 (16,564- 17,917) | 7,369 (6,711- 8,063) | 6,386 (5,755- 7,061) | | | |
| TOTAL | 35,267 (34,374- 36,117) | 15,710 (14,727- 16,725) | 13,210 (12,274- 14,188) | | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 14-G

CIGARETTES
SOUTHCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 37.9 % | (35.4-40.5) % | 18.6 % | (16.7-20.7) % | 10.2 % | (8.7-11.8) % |
| 18-25 | 69.3 | (66.9-71.6) | 38.3 | (35.8-40.9) | 30.3 | (27.9-32.8) |
| 26-34 | 78.9 | (76.6-81.0) | 41.2 | (38.5-44.0) | 35.8 | (33.2-38.8) |
| 35+ | 77.9 | (75.4-80.1) | 30.9 | (28.4-33.6) | 27.0 | (24.6-29.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 77.2 | (75.1-79.2) | 35.2 | (32.8-37.7) | 28.3 | (26.0-30.7) |
| FEMALE | 68.1 | (65.9-70.2) | 30.2 | (28.1-32.3) | 26.4 | (24.4-28.5) |
| TOTAL | 72.5 | (71.0-73.9) | 32.6 | (31.0-34.2) | 27.3 | (25.8-28.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3,009 (2,810- 3,213) | | 1,478 (1,327- 1,643) | | 807 (693- 938) | |
| 18-25 | 7,565 (7,303- 7,817) | | 4,183 (3,905- 4,467) | | 3,312 (3,050- 3,587) | |
| 26-34 | 10,569 (10,259- 10,855) | | 5,523 (5,154- 5,900) | | 4,803 (4,445- 5,173) | |
| 35+ | 32,157 (31,141- 33,098) | | 12,783 (11,736- 13,879) | | 11,164 (10,165- 12,223) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 27,163 (26,432- 27,849) | | 12,383 (11,531- 13,263) | | 9,946 (9,149- 10,784) | |
| FEMALE | 28,137 (26,304- 28,940) | | 11,584 (10,792- 12,408) | | 10,140 (9,371- 10,949) | |
| TOTAL | 53,299 (52,192- 54,371) | | 23,967 (22,797- 25,167) | | 20,086 (18,971- 21,241) | |

TABLE 14-H

CIGARETTES
WESTCIGARETTES: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 35.2 % | (31.8-38.9) % | 17.6 % | (14.9-20.7) % | 9.5 % | (7.4-12.0) % |
| 18-25 | 72.1 | (68.8-75.1) | 42.6 | (38.8-46.4) | 30.8 | (27.3-34.5) |
| 26-34 | 74.6 | (71.4-77.6) | 32.9 | (29.7-36.2) | 26.9 | (24.0-30.1) |
| 35+ | 81.7 | (78.5-84.5) | 30.0 | (26.3-33.9) | 26.2 | (22.7-29.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 78.2 | (75.2-80.8) | 32.9 | (29.5-36.4) | 26.5 | (23.3-29.9) |
| FEMALE | 71.0 | (68.3-73.6) | 29.5 | (26.5-32.6) | 24.3 | (21.5-27.4) |
| TOTAL | 74.5 | (72.6-76.4) | 31.2 | (28.9-33.5) | 25.4 | (23.3-27.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,341 (| 1,209- 1,481) | 671 (| 568- 788) | 360 (| 283- 456) |
| 18-25 | 4,088 (| 3,903- 4,261) | 2,413 (| 2,198- 2,633) | 1,746 (| 1,550- 1,955) |
| 26-34 | 6,278 (| 6,009- 6,526) | 2,768 (| 2,500- 3,045) | 2,263 (| 2,015- 2,529) |
| 35+ | 18,645 (| 17,922- 19,284) | 8,839 (| 8,009- 7,732) | 5,971 (| 5,184- 6,830) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 15,712 (| 15,123- 16,249) | 6,613 (| 5,937- 7,326) | 5,324 (| 4,689- 6,011) |
| FEMALE | 14,641 (| 14,078- 15,174) | 6,076 (| 5,465- 6,726) | 5,016 (| 4,441- 5,639) |
| TOTAL | 30,353 (| 29,547- 31,119) | 12,689 (| 11,771- 13,646) | 10,340 (| 9,473- 11,257) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-A

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
TOTAL POPULATIONSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 11.8 % | (10.5-13.1) % | 6.1 % | (5.2- 7.2) % | 3.0 % | (2.3- 3.8) % |
| MALE | 20.0 | (17.8-22.4) | 10.9 | (9.2-13.0) | 5.3 | (4.0- 7.0) |
| FEMALE | 3.1 | (2.3- 4.3) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.7) | 0.5 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| 18-25 | 21.8 | (19.9-23.9) | 8.7 | (7.5-10.1) | 5.8 | (4.9- 7.0) |
| MALE | 39.8 | (36.5-43.2) | 18.9 | (14.7-19.3) | 11.6 | (9.7-13.7) |
| FEMALE | 4.6 | (3.6- 5.8) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| 26-34 | 16.4 | (15.1-17.8) | 5.0 | (4.2- 6.0) | 3.5 | (2.8- 4.4) |
| MALE | 29.7 | (27.3-32.2) | 10.0 | (8.3-11.9) | 7.0 | (5.6- 8.7) |
| FEMALE | 3.5 | (2.8- 4.4) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| 35+ | 11.7 | (10.3-13.4) | 3.4 | (2.7- 4.3) | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.5) |
| MALE | 21.8 | (18.9-25.0) | 6.3 | (4.9- 8.1) | 5.2 | (3.9- 6.8) |
| FEMALE | 2.9 | (2.3- 3.8) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) |
| TOTAL | 14.0 | (13.0-15.2) | 4.7 | (4.2- 5.4) | 3.4 | (2.9- 4.0) |
| MALE | 25.7 | (23.6-28.0) | 9.0 | (7.9-10.4) | 6.4 | (5.4- 7.6) |
| FEMALE | 3.3 | (2.8- 3.9) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.1) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.8) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| 12-17 | 2,367 | (2,116- 2,644) | 1,233 | (1,043- 1,455) | 599 | (465- 770) |
| MALE | 2,060 | (1,830- 2,312) | 1,128 | (949- 1,335) | 548 | (416- 718) |
| FEMALE | 307 | (222- 423) | 105 | (65- 172) | 51 | (25- 107) |
| 18-25 | 6,222 | (5,667- 6,815) | 2,484 | (2,140- 2,878) | 1,666 | (1,386- 1,998) |
| MALE | 5,555 | (5,093- 6,030) | 2,357 | (2,053- 2,695) | 1,611 | (1,349- 1,917) |
| FEMALE | 667 | (522- 850) | 128 | (75- 217) | 55 | (28- 115) |
| 26-34 | 6,347 | (5,831- 6,898) | 1,945 | (1,618- 2,334) | 1,373 | (1,104- 1,705) |
| MALE | 5,662 | (5,202- 6,145) | 1,900 | (1,580- 2,276) | 1,333 | (1,065- 1,662) |
| FEMALE | 684 | (543- 861) | 45 | (21- 97) | 40 | (17- 92) |
| 35+ | 13,549 | (11,861-15,442) | 3,948 | (3,133- 4,966) | 3,216 | (2,520- 4,097) |
| MALE | 11,738 | (10,171-13,468) | 3,396 | (2,634- 4,360) | 2,777 | (2,103- 3,653) |
| FEMALE | 1,813 | (1,409- 2,329) | 552 | (352- 863) | 438 | (270- 710) |
| TOTAL | 28,484 | (26,293-30,827) | 9,611 | (8,424-10,956) | 6,854 | (5,848- 8,026) |
| MALE | 25,013 | (22,943-27,201) | 8,781 | (7,644-10,067) | 6,269 | (5,278- 7,432) |
| FEMALE | 3,471 | (2,948- 4,084) | 830 | (594- 1,158) | 584 | (396- 862) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-B

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
WHITESSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 14.9 % | (13.3-16.5) % | 7.9 % | (6.8- 9.2) % | 3.8 % | (3.0- 4.8) % |
| 18-25 | 26.4 | (24.4-28.5) | 11.0 | (9.6-12.6) | 7.5 | (6.3- 8.8) |
| 26-34 | 19.2 | (17.5-21.0) | 5.9 | (4.9- 7.1) | 4.3 | (3.4- 5.3) |
| 35+ | 12.4 | (11.1-13.8) | 3.7 | (3.0- 4.6) | 3.0 | (2.4- 3.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 29.1 | (27.4-30.8) | 10.6 | (9.5-11.7) | 7.6 | (6.7- 8.6) |
| FEMALE | 3.2 | (2.7- 3.8) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.0) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 15.7 | (14.8-16.6) | 5.5 | (4.9- 6.0) | 3.9 | (3.4- 4.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2,087 | (1,875- 2,319) | 1,107 | (951- 1,287) | 536 | (425- 674) |
| 18-25 | 5,432 | (5,024- 5,860) | 2,262 | (1,977- 2,582) | 1,534 | (1,301- 1,804) |
| 26-34 | 5,542 | (5,048- 6,072) | 1,715 | (1,424- 2,062) | 1,232 | (990- 1,531) |
| 35+ | 11,598 | (10,374-12,944) | 3,514 | (2,850- 4,327) | 2,823 | (2,239- 3,554) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 22,036 | (20,739-23,379) | 8,025 | (7,228- 8,898) | 5,777 | (5,087- 6,552) |
| FEMALE | 2,623 | (2,193- 3,135) | 574 | (388- 850) | 348 | (213- 569) |
| TOTAL | 24,659 | (23,223-26,167) | 8,599 | (7,764- 9,518) | 6,125 | (5,409- 6,932) |

TABLE 15-C

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
HISPANICSSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 4.2 % | (2.9- 5.8) % | 2.0 % | (1.1- 3.5) % | 1.1 % | (0.5- 2.6) % |
| 18-25 | 9.2 | (7.2-11.7) | 2.7 | (1.8- 4.0) | 1.7 | (0.9- 2.9) |
| 26-34 | 8.9 | (6.9-11.4) | 2.0 | (1.2- 3.5) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.7) |
| 35+ | 4.7 | (3.4- 6.4) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.2) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11.5 | (9.8-13.4) | 2.7 | (2.1- 3.6) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.2) |
| FEMALE | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 6.5 | (5.6- 7.5) | 1.5 | (1.2- 2.0) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 94 | (66- 132) | 45 | (25- 79) | 25 | (11- 59) |
| 18-25 | 277 | (217- 352) | 80 | (53- 120) | 50 | (28- 87) |
| 26-34 | 344 | (267- 441) | 79 | (46- 134) | 32 | (16- 64) |
| 35+ | 331 | (243- 451) | 45 | (24- 86) | 29 | (13- 65) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 925 | (792- 1,078) | 221 | (166- 293) | 121 | (82- 176) |
| FEMALE | 122 | (78- 192) | 28 | (13- 58) | 15 | (6- 40) |
| TOTAL | 1,047 | (903- 1,213) | 248 | (190- 324) | 138 | (95- 194) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

SMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 4.0 % | (2.7- 6.0) % | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.2) % | 0.8 % | (0.4- 1.8) % |
| 18-25 | 7.6 | (5.7- 9.9) | 2.0 | (1.1- 3.5) | 1.2 | (0.5- 2.7) |
| 26-34 | 7.5 | (5.9- 9.4) | 2.3 | (1.4- 3.8) | 1.5 | (0.8- 2.7) |
| 35+ | 12.8 | (10.8-15.1) | 2.9 | (2.1- 3.9) | 2.8 | (2.0- 3.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 15.5 | (13.3-17.9) | 3.4 | (2.6- 4.6) | 2.6 | (1.8- 3.7) |
| FEMALE | 4.8 | (3.9- 5.8) | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.2) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.1) |
| TOTAL | 9.6 | (8.5-10.9) | 2.4 | (1.9- 3.0) | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 126 | (84- 186) | 36 | (19- 68) | 25 | (11- 56) |
| 18-25 | 297 | (226- 390) | 77 | (43- 138) | 47 | (21- 108) |
| 26-34 | 350 | (276- 442) | 108 | (65- 177) | 69 | (39- 125) |
| 35+ | 1,442 | (1,217- 1,701) | 329 | (241- 446) | 313 | (227- 429) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,613 | (1,389- 1,865) | 358 | (267- 480) | 270 | (189- 383) |
| FEMALE | 802 | (492- 736) | 191 | (134- 272) | 184 | (128- 264) |
| TOTAL | 2,215 | (1,957- 2,504) | 550 | (438- 689) | 454 | (352- 586) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-E

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
NORTHEASTSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 7.5 % | (5.4-10.2) % | 3.7 % | (2.3- 5.8) % | 0.9 % | (0.4- 2.0) % |
| 18-25 | 13.9 | (11.2-17.2) | 5.1 | (3.5- 7.5) | 2.4 | (1.3- 4.1) |
| 26-34 | 11.3 | (8.7-14.5) | 2.5 | (1.4- 4.5) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.5) |
| 35+ | 7.0 | (5.1- 9.5) | 1.9 | (1.0- 3.7) | 1.0 | (0.4- 2.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 16.6 | (14.0-19.5) | 5.0 | (3.5- 7.0) | 2.2 | (1.3- 3.8) |
| FEMALE | 1.9 | (1.1- 3.2) | 0.5 | (0.2- 1.2) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 8.8 | (7.5-10.3) | 2.6 | (1.9- 3.6) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 278 | (202- 378) | 138 | (86- 215) | 33 | (14- 73) |
| 18-25 | 810 | (651- 1,000) | 298 | (202- 437) | 137 | (79- 238) |
| 26-34 | 875 | (674- 1,126) | 194 | (108- 347) | 58 | (27- 118) |
| 35+ | 1,698 | (1,248- 2,295) | 460 | (234- 897) | 250 | (103- 599) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,242 | (2,734- 3,822) | 974 | (686- 1,374) | 440 | (258- 745) |
| FEMALE | 419 | (249- 701) | 114 | (50- 261) | 38 | (11- 111) |
| TOTAL | 3,660 | (3,104- 4,305) | 1,089 | (785- 1,508) | 478 | (288- 783) |

TABLE 15-F

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
NORTH CENTRALSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 12.6 % | (10.0-15.6) % | 7.3 % | (5.3- 9.9) % | 3.7 % | (2.2- 6.1) % |
| 18-25 | 22.1 | (18.8-25.8) | 7.5 | (5.8- 9.9) | 4.7 | (3.1- 6.9) |
| 26-34 | 14.9 | (12.2-18.0) | 4.2 | (2.8- 6.3) | 2.9 | (1.8- 4.7) |
| 35+ | 11.6 | (9.4-14.1) | 3.1 | (2.1- 4.6) | 2.6 | (1.7- 4.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 25.9 | (23.1-28.9) | 8.6 | (7.0-10.5) | 6.1 | (4.7- 7.8) |
| FEMALE | 2.6 | (1.9- 3.4) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.9) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.6) |
| TOTAL | 13.7 | (12.2-15.3) | 4.3 | (3.5- 5.3) | 3.0 | (2.4- 3.9) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 589 | (471- 732) | 341 | (249- 464) | 174 | (105- 285) |
| 18-25 | 1,343 | (1,141- 1,589) | 454 | (339- 605) | 284 | (191- 417) |
| 26-34 | 1,364 | (1,121- 1,648) | 386 | (257- 576) | 264 | (161- 431) |
| 35+ | 3,127 | (2,557- 3,804) | 850 | (574- 1,252) | 700 | (455- 1,070) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5,794 | (5,163- 6,473) | 1,920 | (1,563- 2,350) | 1,362 | (1,054- 1,752) |
| FEMALE | 628 | (469- 841) | 111 | (56- 217) | 60 | (23- 155) |
| TOTAL | 6,422 | (5,732- 7,181) | 2,031 | (1,662- 2,477) | 1,422 | (1,106- 1,824) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 15-G

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
SOUTHSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 13.4 % | (11.7-15.3) % | 6.4 % | (5.3- 7.8) % | 3.7 % | (2.9- 4.9) % |
| 18-25 | 23.9 | (21.5-26.4) | 11.0 | (9.2-13.1) | 8.0 | (6.5- 9.9) |
| 26-34 | 20.3 | (18.0-22.8) | 7.4 | (5.8- 9.2) | 6.0 | (4.6- 7.8) |
| 35+ | 16.2 | (14.2-18.4) | 5.5 | (4.4- 6.9) | 4.8 | (3.7- 6.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 32.1 | (29.7-34.6) | 12.6 | (11.1-14.3) | 10.0 | (8.5-11.6) |
| FEMALE | 4.6 | (3.8- 5.6) | 1.4 | (0.9- 2.0) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 17.8 | (16.5-19.1) | 6.8 | (6.0- 7.6) | 5.4 | (4.6- 6.2) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,064 | (927- 1,217) | 510 | (418- 621) | 296 | (227- 385) |
| 18-25 | 2,606 | (2,347- 2,885) | 1,200 | (1,006- 1,427) | 878 | (709- 1,083) |
| 26-34 | 2,719 | (2,406- 3,061) | 986 | (783- 1,237) | 802 | (617- 1,039) |
| 35+ | 6,676 | (5,848- 7,596) | 2,271 | (1,799- 2,858) | 1,972 | (1,538- 2,521) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11,299 | (10,467-12,165) | 4,441 | (3,899- 5,046) | 3,503 | (3,006- 4,070) |
| FEMALE | 1,766 | (1,449- 2,147) | 527 | (357- 774) | 446 | (302- 658) |
| TOTAL | 13,065 | (12,110-14,077) | 4,968 | (4,303- 5,624) | 3,949 | (3,417- 4,557) |

TABLE 15-H

SMOKELESS TOBACCO
WESTSMOKELESS TOBACCO: EVER, PAST YEAR, AND PAST MONTH (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | | USED PAST MONTH | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 11.5 % | (9.1-14.3) % | 6.5 % | (4.7- 8.8) % | 2.5 % | (1.6- 4.0) % |
| 18-25 | 25.8 | (22.3-29.7) | 9.4 | (7.0-12.3) | 6.5 | (4.7- 8.9) |
| 26-34 | 16.5 | (13.9-19.5) | 4.5 | (3.1- 6.5) | 3.0 | (1.9- 4.7) |
| 35+ | 9.0 | (6.8-11.7) | 1.6 | (0.8- 3.3) | 1.3 | (0.5- 3.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 23.3 | (20.4-26.4) | 7.2 | (5.7- 9.1) | 4.8 | (3.5- 6.5) |
| FEMALE | 3.2 | (2.3- 4.3) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 13.1 | (11.6-14.8) | 3.7 | (3.0- 4.7) | 2.5 | (1.8- 3.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 436 | (347- 545) | 245 | (179- 334) | 97 | (61- 153) |
| 18-25 | 1,463 | (1,263- 1,682) | 531 | (400- 700) | 367 | (265- 504) |
| 26-34 | 1,389 | (1,170- 1,640) | 380 | (264- 543) | 250 | (157- 394) |
| 35+ | 2,049 | (1,553- 2,682) | 368 | (177- 757) | 294 | (125- 686) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4,678 | (4,106- 5,304) | 1,445 | (1,140- 1,826) | 965 | (708- 1,312) |
| FEMALE | 659 | (484- 894) | 78 | (45- 136) | 43 | (20- 92) |
| TOTAL | 5,337 | (4,714- 6,029) | 1,524 | (1,212- 1,912) | 1,008 | (744- 1,361) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 18.

PCP
TOTAL POPULATIONPCP: EVER AND PAST YEAR USE (1991)
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.1 % | (0.8- 1.5) % | 0.6 % | (0.4- 0.9) % |
| 18-25 | 4.2 | (3.6- 4.9) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) |
| 26-34 | 8.0 | (7.1- 9.0) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| 35+ | 2.4 | (1.9- 3.0) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 4.6 | (4.1- 5.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| FEMALE | 2.6 | (2.3- 3.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 3.8 | (3.4- 4.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| BLACK | 2.5 | (2.0- 3.2) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.2) |
| HISPANIC | 3.1 | (2.5- 3.9) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 3.4 | (2.7- 4.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 3.6 | (2.9- 4.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| SOUTH | 2.8 | (2.3- 3.3) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| WEST | 5.3 | (4.4- 6.4) | 0.2 | (0.2- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 3.6 | (3.3- 4.0) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 229 | (171- 308) | 127 | (85- 189) |
| 18-25 | 1,193 | (1,012- 1,405) | 211 | (136- 326) |
| 26-34 | 3,106 | (2,757- 3,496) | 45 | (19- 106) |
| 35+ | 2,779 | (2,228- 3,461) | * | * |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 4,516 | (3,943- 5,167) | 210 | (142- 310) |
| FEMALE | 2,792 | (2,392- 3,256) | 178 | (115- 275) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 6,012 | (5,338- 6,767) | 309 | (218- 438) |
| BLACK | 584 | (455- 747) | 29 | (15- 57) |
| HISPANIC | 502 | (400- 629) | 48 | (28- 84) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 1,411 | (1,111- 1,789) | 81 | (37- 181) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 1,695 | (1,350- 2,123) | 88 | (47- 167) |
| SOUTH | 2,031 | (1,704- 2,418) | 119 | (73- 196) |
| WEST | 2,171 | (1,793- 2,624) | 99 | (64- 152) |
| TOTAL | 7,307 | (6,595- 8,093) | 388 | (290- 519) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 17.

HEROIN
TOTAL POPULATIONHEROIN: EVER AND PAST YEAR USE (1991)
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.3 % | (0.2- 0.5) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.4) % |
| 18-25 | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| 26-34 | 1.8 | (1.5- 2.3) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| 35+ | 1.6 | (1.2- 2.2) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| FEMALE | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 1.4 | (1.0- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| BLACK | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.6) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| HISPANIC | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.3) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 1.7 | (1.0- 3.0) | 0.7 | (0.2- 1.9) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 1.5 | (0.9- 2.3) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| SOUTH | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) |
| WEST | 1.8 | (1.2- 2.5) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| TOTAL | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 66 | (43- 101) | 47 | (29- 78) |
| 18-25 | 226 | (160- 319) | 94 | (53- 166) |
| 26-34 | 710 | (563- 895) | 135 | (85- 213) |
| 35+ | 1,884 | (1,379- 2,571) | 424 | (198- 908) |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 1,832 | (1,409- 2,380) | 299 | (180- 497) |
| FEMALE | 1,054 | (730- 1,518) | 401 | (191- 842) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 2,127 | (1,612- 2,803) | 507 | (265- 967) |
| BLACK | 439 | (318- 608) | 101 | (62- 164) |
| HISPANIC | 258 | (181- 365) | 73 | (44- 122) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 724 | (423- 1,232) | 275 | (95- 788) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 689 | (433- 1,092) | 183 | (75- 351) |
| SOUTH | 755 | (551- 1,034) | 158 | (92- 272) |
| WEST | 718 | (498- 1,038) | 105 | (59- 186) |
| TOTAL | 2,888 | (2,331- 3,571) | 701 | (435- 1,129) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 18.

ANABOLIC STEROIDS
TOTAL POPULATIONANABOLIC STEROIDS: EVER AND PAST YEAR USE (1991)
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.6 % | (0.4- 0.9) % | 0.3 % | (0.2- 0.6) % |
| 18-25 | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.9) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| 26-34 | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) |
| 35+ | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.5) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.3) |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 0.9 | (0.7- 1.2) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.4) |
| FEMALE | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.8) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| BLACK | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.7) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.2) |
| HISPANIC | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.2) |
| SOUTH | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.1) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| WEST | 0.5 | (0.3- 1.0) | 0.1 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| TOTAL | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 120 (| 79- 182) | 64 (| 35- 116) |
| 18-25 | 384 (| 278- 529) | 103 (| 52- 203) |
| 26-34 | 220 (| 143- 339) | 31 (| 12- 78) |
| 35+ | 318 (| 160- 634) | 110 (| 33- 369) |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 897 (| 681- 1,181) | 252 (| 147- 432) |
| FEMALE | 145 (| 64- 330) | 55 (| 13- 238) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 874 (| 645- 1,185) | 255 (| 139- 466) |
| BLACK | 100 (| 58- 171) | 26 (| 12- 57) |
| HISPANIC | 67 (| 38- 117) | 26 (| 9- 77) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 151 (| 98- 232) | 39 (| 16- 95) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 145 (| 74- 284) | 40 (| 15- 103) |
| SOUTH | 539 (| 372- 780) | 175 (| 77- 397) |
| WEST | 208 (| 102- 420) | 54 (| 26- 113) |
| TOTAL | 1,042 (| 801- 1,355) | 307 (| 184- 514) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 19.

NEEDLE USE
TOTAL POPULATIONNEEDLE USE: EVER AND PAST YEAR USE (1991)
BY AGE, SEX, RACE, AND REGION FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| | EVER USED | | USED PAST YEAR | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.8 % | (0.5- 1.1) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 0.7) % |
| 18-25 | 2.3 | (1.8- 2.8) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.2) |
| 26-34 | 3.2 | (2.6- 3.8) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) |
| 35+ | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.1) | 0.5 | (0.2- 0.9) |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 2.6 | (2.1- 3.2) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.2) |
| FEMALE | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.5) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 1.7 | (1.4- 2.1) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| BLACK | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.3) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.0) |
| HISPANIC | 2.2 | (1.7- 2.9) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 1.4 | (1.0- 1.9) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 1.8 | (1.2- 2.6) | 0.8 | (0.4- 1.5) |
| SOUTH | 1.7 | (1.4- 2.1) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.5) |
| WEST | 2.7 | (1.9- 3.9) | 0.7 | (0.3- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 1.9 | (1.6- 2.2) | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.8) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | |
| AGE | | | | |
| 12-17 | 152 | (104- 220) | 84 | (50- 141) |
| 18-25 | 643 | (519- 797) | 232 | (164- 329) |
| 26-34 | 1,223 | (1,024- 1,460) | 228 | (157- 331) |
| 35+ | 1,750 | (1,287- 2,376) | 539 | (282- 1,031) |
| SEX | | | | |
| MALE | 2,535 | (2,066- 3,107) | 738 | (458- 1,187) |
| FEMALE | 1,233 | (969- 1,568) | 345 | (244- 488) |
| RACE | | | | |
| WHITE | 2,729 | (2,227- 3,343) | 815 | (521- 1,273) |
| BLACK | 559 | (411- 758) | 154 | (105- 225) |
| HISPANIC | 364 | (279- 473) | 94 | (61- 146) |
| REGION | | | | |
| NORTHEAST | 588 | (408- 791) | 152 | (99- 232) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 834 | (562- 1,232) | 360 | (180- 721) |
| SOUTH | 1,252 | (1,022- 1,532) | 274 | (188- 400) |
| WEST | 1,114 | (787- 1,573) | 297 | (130- 676) |
| TOTAL | 3,768 | (3,214- 4,415) | 1,083 | (768- 1,527) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Needle Use includes use of cocaine, heroin, or amphetamines with a needle.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

IV

Frequency of Drug Use Among Past Year Users

TABLE 20-A

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
TOTAL POPULATIONMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 10.1 % | (9.0-11.3) % | 4.8 % | (4.2- 5.6) % | 2.4 % | (2.0- 2.9) % |
| MALE | 11.5 | (9.7-13.5) | 5.8 | (4.8- 8.8) | 2.9 | (2.2- 3.6) |
| FEMALE | 8.6 | (7.4-10.1) | 4.1 | (3.3- 5.1) | 2.0 | (1.4- 2.7) |
| 18-25 | 24.8 | (22.7-26.5) | 11.8 | (10.7-13.1) | 6.8 | (6.0- 7.8) |
| MALE | 27.7 | (25.0-30.5) | 15.4 | (13.5-17.4) | 9.8 | (8.2-11.2) |
| FEMALE | 21.6 | (19.4-24.0) | 8.4 | (7.2- 9.8) | 4.2 | (3.3- 5.3) |
| 26-34 | 14.5 | (13.3-15.7) | 7.1 | (6.2- 8.0) | 4.2 | (3.5- 4.9) |
| MALE | 18.5 | (16.8-20.6) | 10.3 | (8.8-11.9) | 5.9 | (4.8- 7.2) |
| FEMALE | 10.6 | (9.2-12.1) | 4.0 | (3.2- 4.9) | 2.5 | (1.9- 3.3) |
| 35+ | 4.2 | (3.6- 5.1) | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.6) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) |
| MALE | 5.7 | (4.6- 6.9) | 2.9 | (2.1- 3.9) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.6) |
| FEMALE | 3.0 | (2.2- 4.1) | 1.2 | (0.7- 2.1) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) |
| TOTAL | 9.6 | (9.0-10.3) | 4.6 | (4.2- 5.1) | 2.6 | (2.3- 2.9) |
| MALE | 12.0 | (11.0-12.9) | 6.4 | (5.7- 7.1) | 3.8 | (3.2- 4.4) |
| FEMALE | 7.5 | (6.7- 8.3) | 3.0 | (2.5- 3.5) | 1.5 | (1.3- 1.8) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| 12-17 | 2,032 | (1,813- 2,273) | 975 | (839- 1,132) | 487 | (400- 592) |
| MALE | 1,182 | (1,004- 1,387) | 573 | (470- 697) | 295 | (231- 375) |
| FEMALE | 849 | (727- 990) | 402 | (320- 504) | 192 | (138- 268) |
| 18-25 | 7,002 | (6,478- 7,553) | 3,363 | (3,035- 3,721) | 1,945 | (1,709- 2,212) |
| MALE | 3,858 | (3,489- 4,250) | 2,143 | (1,888- 2,427) | 1,337 | (1,142- 1,562) |
| FEMALE | 3,144 | (2,823- 3,490) | 1,220 | (1,046- 1,421) | 608 | (483- 765) |
| 26-34 | 5,809 | (5,158- 6,092) | 2,737 | (2,418- 3,095) | 1,612 | (1,374- 1,889) |
| MALE | 3,531 | (3,187- 3,927) | 1,958 | (1,682- 2,275) | 1,120 | (918- 1,365) |
| FEMALE | 2,078 | (1,815- 2,373) | 779 | (623- 972) | 492 | (371- 652) |
| 35+ | 4,907 | (4,122- 5,834) | 2,283 | (1,742- 2,989) | 1,245 | (895- 1,729) |
| MALE | 3,055 | (2,496- 3,731) | 1,549 | (1,144- 2,093) | 931 | (613- 1,409) |
| FEMALE | 1,852 | (1,351- 2,531) | 734 | (408- 1,314) | 314 | (188- 530) |
| TOTAL | 19,549 | (18,243-20,938) | 9,358 | (8,511-10,286) | 5,289 | (4,696- 5,956) |
| MALE | 11,827 | (10,726-12,592) | 6,224 | (5,578- 6,939) | 3,683 | (3,156- 4,293) |
| FEMALE | 7,922 | (7,120- 8,807) | 3,135 | (2,674- 3,672) | 1,607 | (1,345- 1,918) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 20-B

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
WHITESMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 10.3 % | (9.1-11.7) % | 5.0 % | (4.1- 6.0) % | 2.5 % | (1.9- 3.2) % |
| 18-25 | 26.7 | (24.8-28.8) | 12.5 | (11.1-14.1) | 6.9 | (5.9- 8.2) |
| 26-34 | 14.3 | (12.8-15.8) | 6.6 | (5.6- 7.8) | 3.6 | (2.9- 4.5) |
| 35+ | 3.9 | (3.2- 4.9) | 1.9 | (1.3- 2.6) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 11.3 | (10.3-12.3) | 6.0 | (5.3- 6.9) | 3.5 | (2.9- 4.1) |
| FEMALE | 7.6 | (6.9- 8.5) | 2.9 | (2.4- 3.5) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 9.4 | (8.8-10.1) | 4.4 | (4.0- 4.9) | 2.4 | (2.1- 2.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,451 | (1,278- 1,845) | 701 | (583- 843) | 347 | (269- 446) |
| 18-25 | 5,493 | (5,095- 5,911) | 2,572 | (2,278- 2,898) | 1,427 | (1,211- 1,677) |
| 26-34 | 4,124 | (3,712- 4,574) | 1,919 | (1,633- 2,252) | 1,035 | (827- 1,292) |
| 35+ | 3,705 | (3,009- 4,555) | 1,745 | (1,254- 2,423) | 950 | (628- 1,438) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 8,541 | (7,787- 9,358) | 4,578 | (4,012- 5,219) | 2,625 | (2,198- 3,131) |
| FEMALE | 6,232 | (5,605- 6,924) | 2,359 | (1,960- 2,836) | 1,134 | (917- 1,401) |
| TOTAL | 14,773 | (13,782-15,829) | 6,937 | (6,231- 7,719) | 3,759 | (3,269- 4,319) |

TABLE 20-C

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
HISPANICSMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 9.4 % | (7.6-11.7) % | 4.3 % | (3.2- 5.9) % | 2.5 % | (1.7- 3.7) % |
| 18-25 | 16.9 | (14.3-19.8) | 8.0 | (6.4- 9.8) | 4.7 | (3.6- 6.1) |
| 26-34 | 9.4 | (7.5-11.7) | 4.5 | (3.3- 6.2) | 3.3 | (2.2- 5.0) |
| 35+ | 4.7 | (3.2- 6.9) | 2.4 | (1.4- 4.0) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 12.5 | (10.6-14.6) | 6.2 | (5.0- 7.7) | 3.5 | (2.8- 4.4) |
| FEMALE | 5.1 | (4.2- 6.1) | 2.2 | (1.7- 2.9) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) |
| TOTAL | 8.7 | (7.7- 9.9) | 4.2 | (3.5- 5.0) | 2.3 | (1.9- 2.8) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 214 | (172- 265) | 98 | (72- 133) | 58 | (40- 84) |
| 18-25 | 507 | (430- 595) | 239 | (193- 295) | 141 | (108- 185) |
| 26-34 | 384 | (290- 453) | 176 | (128- 241) | 130 | (87- 193) |
| 35+ | 231 | (224- 485) | 167 | (99- 278) | 40 | (22- 70) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,003 | (854- 1,174) | 498 | (400- 618) | 282 | (222- 356) |
| FEMALE | 413 | (343- 495) | 182 | (141- 233) | 87 | (62- 120) |
| TOTAL | 1,416 | (1,246- 1,606) | 680 | (571- 808) | 368 | (303- 448) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 10.4 % | (8.5-12.6) % | 5.3 % | (4.0- 7.0) % | 2.6 % | (1.8- 3.8) % |
| 18-25 | 22.0 | (19.4-24.8) | 13.0 | (10.9-15.4) | 9.1 | (7.3-11.2) |
| 26-34 | 19.2 | (16.7-21.9) | 10.8 | (8.9-13.0) | 8.0 | (6.4-10.0) |
| 35+ | 6.5 | (5.1- 8.4) | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.6) | 2.3 | (1.5- 3.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 17.1 | (15.1-19.3) | 9.9 | (8.5-11.6) | 7.1 | (5.9- 8.6) |
| FEMALE | 8.3 | (7.3- 9.4) | 4.1 | (3.4- 4.9) | 2.6 | (2.1- 3.2) |
| TOTAL | 12.3 | (11.2-13.4) | 6.7 | (6.0- 7.6) | 4.6 | (4.0- 5.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 324 | (266- 393) | 164 | (124- 216) | 82 | (56- 119) |
| 18-25 | 863 | (780- 974) | 510 | (428- 606) | 358 | (286- 441) |
| 26-34 | 899 | (782- 1,030) | 507 | (418- 612) | 376 | (299- 471) |
| 35+ | 737 | (571- 947) | 372 | (287- 515) | 255 | (187- 388) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,779 | (1,571- 2,009) | 1,037 | (887- 1,210) | 743 | (610- 901) |
| FEMALE | 1,043 | (914- 1,189) | 518 | (428- 620) | 328 | (280- 407) |
| TOTAL | 2,823 | (2,572- 3,094) | 1,553 | (1,375- 1,752) | 1,068 | (917- 1,243) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 20-E

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
NORTHEASTMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 9.5 % | (7.4-12.0) % | 4.8 % | (3.3- 6.9) % | 2.0 % | (1.2- 3.2) % |
| 18-25 | 25.2 | (21.7-29.1) | 12.8 | (10.1-16.0) | 7.0 | (5.3- 9.3) |
| 26-34 | 14.5 | (11.8-17.5) | 6.8 | (5.0- 9.1) | 3.9 | (2.6- 5.7) |
| 35+ | 5.0 | (3.4- 7.3) | 3.0 | (1.7- 5.3) | 1.3 | (0.6- 2.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 12.3 | (10.3-14.6) | 6.9 | (5.3- 9.0) | 3.7 | (2.6- 5.2) |
| FEMALE | 7.9 | (6.3- 9.9) | 3.7 | (2.5- 5.5) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.5) |
| TOTAL | 10.0 | (8.7-11.5) | 5.2 | (4.2- 6.5) | 2.6 | (2.0- 3.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 352 | (275- 448) | 177 | (122- 256) | 73 | (45- 120) |
| 18-25 | 1,469 | (1,264- 1,694) | 743 | (589- 931) | 407 | (306- 539) |
| 26-34 | 1,123 | (921- 1,361) | 525 | (389- 705) | 300 | (201- 446) |
| 35+ | 1,214 | (824- 1,774) | 732 | (414- 1,283) | 315 | (153- 645) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,408 | (2,015- 2,866) | 1,354 | (1,040- 1,754) | 727 | (518- 1,016) |
| FEMALE | 1,749 | (1,395- 2,184) | 824 | (553- 1,221) | 369 | (248- 547) |
| TOTAL | 4,158 | (3,616- 4,769) | 2,178 | (1,744- 2,712) | 1,096 | (844- 1,421) |

TABLE 20-F

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
NORTH CENTRALMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 9.8 % | (7.8-12.4) % | 4.6 % | (3.3- 6.3) % | 2.2 % | (1.4- 3.4) % |
| 18-25 | 23.6 | (20.5-27.1) | 11.0 | (8.8-13.7) | 6.8 | (5.0- 9.2) |
| 26-34 | 14.5 | (12.1-17.3) | 7.5 | (5.7- 9.8) | 4.1 | (2.8- 5.9) |
| 35+ | 4.1 | (2.9- 5.7) | 2.0 | (1.2- 3.4) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 12.2 | (10.4-14.3) | 6.6 | (5.3- 8.3) | 4.2 | (3.1- 5.6) |
| FEMALE | 6.5 | (5.4- 7.7) | 2.6 | (2.0- 3.4) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.7) |
| TOTAL | 9.2 | (8.2-10.4) | 4.5 | (3.8- 5.4) | 2.6 | (2.0- 3.3) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 461 | (364- 580) | 214 | (154- 294) | 101 | (64- 159) |
| 18-25 | 1,436 | (1,245- 1,645) | 689 | (533- 834) | 414 | (305- 558) |
| 26-34 | 1,331 | (1,111- 1,587) | 686 | (524- 893) | 372 | (257- 536) |
| 35+ | 1,102 | (783- 1,545) | 553 | (335- 909) | 337 | (188- 670) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,737 | (2,335- 3,198) | 1,485 | (1,186- 1,853) | 930 | (686- 1,255) |
| FEMALE | 1,593 | (1,336- 1,896) | 636 | (486- 832) | 294 | (202- 427) |
| TOTAL | 4,330 | (3,842- 4,873) | 2,122 | (1,777- 2,530) | 1,224 | (954- 1,567) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 20-G

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
SOUTHMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 9.3 % | (7.9-10.8) % | 4.5 % | (3.6- 5.7) % | 2.8 % | (2.1- 3.7) % |
| 18-25 | 22.6 | (20.4-24.9) | 10.9 | (9.4-12.7) | 6.2 | (5.1- 7.6) |
| 26-34 | 12.4 | (10.7-14.4) | 8.0 | (4.9- 7.4) | 3.5 | (2.7- 4.5) |
| 35+ | 3.5 | (2.6- 4.6) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.8) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 10.3 | (9.1-11.5) | 5.3 | (4.6- 6.2) | 3.4 | (2.8- 4.1) |
| FEMALE | 7.0 | (6.1- 8.1) | 2.6 | (2.1- 3.1) | 1.4 | (1.1- 1.8) |
| TOTAL | 8.6 | (7.8- 9.4) | 3.9 | (3.4- 4.4) | 2.3 | (2.0- 2.8) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 734 | (628- 856) | 380 | (287- 451) | 219 | (163- 295) |
| 18-25 | 2,466 | (2,230- 2,720) | 1,191 | (1,022- 1,385) | 680 | (553- 834) |
| 26-34 | 1,667 | (1,437- 1,929) | 805 | (652- 991) | 466 | (380- 603) |
| 35+ | 1,436 | (1,094- 1,881) | 493 | (321- 757) | 363 | (214- 611) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3,608 | (3,214- 4,044) | 1,871 | (1,603- 2,181) | 1,188 | (970- 1,452) |
| FEMALE | 2,696 | (2,345- 3,095) | 979 | (804- 1,190) | 540 | (419- 697) |
| TOTAL | 6,304 | (5,769- 6,883) | 2,850 | (2,523- 3,216) | 1,728 | (1,472- 2,027) |

TABLE 20-H

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY
WESTMARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 12.7 % | (10.4-15.5) % | 5.9 % | (4.4- 7.8) % | 2.5 % | (1.6- 3.7) % |
| 18-25 | 28.8 | (25.3-32.5) | 13.4 | (10.9-16.4) | 7.8 | (6.0-10.1) |
| 26-34 | 17.7 | (15.1-20.8) | 8.6 | (6.8-10.8) | 5.6 | (4.2- 7.5) |
| 35+ | 5.1 | (3.6- 7.1) | 2.2 | (1.4- 3.5) | 1.0 | (0.5- 2.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 14.3 | (12.3-16.5) | 7.5 | (6.2- 9.2) | 4.2 | (3.2- 5.4) |
| FEMALE | 9.1 | (7.7-10.9) | 3.4 | (2.6- 4.3) | 2.0 | (1.5- 2.6) |
| TOTAL | 11.7 | (10.4-13.1) | 5.4 | (4.6- 6.3) | 3.0 | (2.5- 3.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 485 | (396- 590) | 224 | (167- 298) | 94 | (63- 139) |
| 18-25 | 1,631 | (1,434- 1,844) | 760 | (619- 928) | 444 | (341- 575) |
| 26-34 | 1,487 | (1,273- 1,729) | 721 | (571- 906) | 473 | (356- 627) |
| 35+ | 1,155 | (818- 1,620) | 504 | (313- 808) | 231 | (116- 455) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,874 | (2,478- 3,321) | 1,513 | (1,240- 1,840) | 838 | (647- 1,082) |
| FEMALE | 1,884 | (1,579- 2,242) | 696 | (541- 893) | 403 | (302- 538) |
| TOTAL | 4,758 | (4,251- 5,317) | 2,209 | (1,888- 2,581) | 1,242 | (1,019- 1,511) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-A

COCAINE FREQUENCY
TOTAL POPULATIONCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AT LEAST ONCE | | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | | |
| 12-17 | 1.5 % | (1.2- 2.0) % | 0.5 % | (0.4- 0.7) % | 0.3 % | (0.2- 0.5) % | | |
| MALE | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.2) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.8) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) | | |
| FEMALE | 1.5 | (1.1- 2.1) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.0) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) | | |
| 18-25 | 7.7 | (6.8- 8.7) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.4) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.1) | | |
| MALE | 9.5 | (8.0-11.2) | 2.1 | (1.6- 2.9) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) | | |
| FEMALE | 6.0 | (4.9- 7.2) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.3) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.2) | | |
| 26-34 | 5.1 | (4.4- 5.9) | 1.5 | (1.2- 2.0) | 0.7 | (0.5- 0.9) | | |
| MALE | 7.0 | (5.8- 8.3) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.5) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.2) | | |
| FEMALE | 3.3 | (2.7- 4.1) | 1.3 | (1.0- 1.9) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.0) | | |
| 35+ | 1.6 | (1.2- 2.2) | 0.6 | (0.3- 0.9) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.5) | | |
| MALE | 2.3 | (1.6- 3.3) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.6) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) | | |
| FEMALE | 1.1 | (0.6- 1.8) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.4) | | |
| TOTAL | 3.1 | (2.8- 3.5) | 0.9 | (0.8- 1.1) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.5) | | |
| MALE | 4.2 | (3.6- 4.8) | 1.2 | (0.9- 1.5) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) | | |
| FEMALE | 2.2 | (1.8- 2.6) | 0.7 | (0.6- 0.9) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.5) | | |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|---------------|
| 12-17 | 311 | (243- 398) | 106 | (74- 151) | 69 | (45- 108) |
| MALE | 183 | (114- 231) | 47 | (28- 81) | 33 | (18- 61) |
| FEMALE | 148 | (106- 206) | 59 | (36- 95) | 36 | (19- 67) |
| 18-25 | 2,194 | (1,929- 2,492) | 536 | (421- 682) | 230 | (164- 321) |
| MALE | 1,324 | (1,115- 1,568) | 298 | (220- 402) | 126 | (79- 199) |
| FEMALE | 870 | (716- 1,053) | 238 | (166- 341) | 104 | (62- 174) |
| 26-34 | 1,978 | (1,723- 2,270) | 594 | (460- 767) | 256 | (184- 355) |
| MALE | 1,330 | (1,112- 1,586) | 329 | (226- 478) | 143 | (93- 220) |
| FEMALE | 648 | (522- 805) | 265 | (188- 373) | 113 | (68- 187) |
| 35+ | 1,900 | (1,407- 2,563) | 638 | (395- 1,030) | 301 | (160- 564) |
| MALE | 1,245 | (872- 1,772) | 461 | (252- 844) | 178 | (70- 452) |
| FEMALE | 655 | (377- 1,135) | 177 | (94- 333) | 123 | (59- 256) |
| TOTAL | 6,383 | (5,721- 7,120) | 1,874 | (1,549- 2,287) | 855 | (660- 1,108) |
| MALE | 4,062 | (3,530- 4,670) | 1,136 | (861- 1,497) | 480 | (326- 706) |
| FEMALE | 2,321 | (1,931- 2,788) | 739 | (588- 927) | 375 | (271- 519) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Note: Cocaine includes crack.

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-B

COCAINE FREQUENCY
WHITESCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.4 % | (1.0- 1.9) % | 0.4 % | (0.2- 0.7) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.5) % |
| 18-25 | 8.3 | (7.1- 9.7) | 1.6 | (1.2- 2.2) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.0) |
| 26-34 | 4.9 | (4.1- 5.9) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.8) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.8) |
| 35+ | 1.4 | (1.0- 2.1) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.0 | (3.3- 4.7) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.4) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| FEMALE | 2.0 | (1.6- 2.6) | 0.5 | (0.4- 0.7) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.4) |
| TOTAL | 3.0 | (2.6- 3.4) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.0) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.5) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 193 | (140- 266) | 80 | (35- 103) | 32 | (15- 69) |
| 18-25 | 1,702 | (1,455- 1,988) | 330 | (240- 453) | 133 | (83- 215) |
| 26-34 | 1,424 | (1,191- 1,700) | 368 | (256- 526) | 129 | (75- 221) |
| 35+ | 1,346 | (906- 1,993) | 387 | (189- 791) | 174 | (63- 477) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 2,998 | (2,514- 3,568) | 724 | (480- 1,089) | 253 | (129- 497) |
| FEMALE | 1,669 | (1,323- 2,103) | 420 | (304- 581) | 215 | (132- 352) |
| TOTAL | 4,665 | (4,056- 5,362) | 1,144 | (860- 1,521) | 469 | (305- 719) |

TABLE 21-C

COCAINE FREQUENCY
HISPANICSCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 3.0 % | (1.8- 4.8) % | 1.2 % | (0.7- 2.0) % | 0.8 % | (0.4- 1.6) % |
| 18-25 | 7.1 | (5.5- 9.2) | 2.3 | (1.6- 3.3) | 1.3 | (0.8- 2.1) |
| 26-34 | 4.5 | (3.4- 5.9) | 1.6 | (1.0- 2.6) | 0.9 | (0.4- 1.7) |
| 35+ | 2.3 | (1.4- 3.8) | 1.4 | (0.6- 3.0) | 0.4 | (0.1- 1.1) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.2 | (4.1- 6.7) | 2.1 | (1.4- 3.3) | 0.9 | (0.6- 1.4) |
| FEMALE | 2.4 | (1.8- 3.2) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.6) | 0.5 | (0.3- 1.0) |
| TOTAL | 3.8 | (3.2- 4.6) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.2) | 0.7 | (0.5- 1.0) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 67 | (42- 108) | 26 | (15- 45) | 19 | (9- 37) |
| 18-25 | 214 | (168- 275) | 68 | (47- 98) | 39 | (24- 64) |
| 26-34 | 176 | (134- 230) | 63 | (40- 99) | 33 | (17- 67) |
| 35+ | 161 | (98- 270) | 96 | (44- 210) | 25 | (9- 75) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 421 | (331- 535) | 172 | (110- 269) | 72 | (45- 117) |
| FEMALE | 197 | (149- 259) | 82 | (53- 127) | 44 | (25- 78) |
| TOTAL | 618 | (513- 745) | 254 | (181- 355) | 116 | (80- 168) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

COCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | | <u>Estimate</u> | |
| 12-17 | 1.5 % | (0.9- 2.6) % | 0.6 % | (0.3- 1.2) % | 0.6 % | (0.3- 1.1) % |
| 18-25 | 6.0 | (4.6- 7.9) | 3.2 | (2.3- 4.6) | 1.4 | (0.8- 2.4) |
| 26-34 | 7.5 | (6.0- 9.5) | 3.1 | (2.2- 4.3) | 1.6 | (1.1- 2.4) |
| 35+ | 2.4 | (1.6- 3.5) | 1.4 | (0.8- 2.4) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.7) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 5.3 | (4.3- 6.6) | 2.2 | (1.6- 3.0) | 1.5 | (1.0- 2.2) |
| FEMALE | 2.7 | (2.1- 3.6) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.6) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) |
| TOTAL | 3.9 | (3.3- 4.7) | 1.9 | (1.5- 2.5) | 1.1 | (0.8- 1.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 47 | (27- 80) | 20 | (11- 36) | 18 | (9- 35) |
| 18-25 | 237 | (180- 311) | 126 | (89- 177) | 55 | (32- 96) |
| 26-34 | 354 | (281- 444) | 145 | (104- 201) | 75 | (49- 113) |
| 35+ | 266 | (176- 401) | 155 | (87- 276) | 101 | (54- 190) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 558 | (450- 691) | 231 | (170- 311) | 152 | (101- 229) |
| FEMALE | 346 | (261- 457) | 214 | (143- 321) | 97 | (59- 158) |
| TOTAL | 904 | (762- 1,071) | 445 | (346- 571) | 249 | (182- 341) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-E

COCAINE FREQUENCY
NORTHEASTCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 0.7 % | (0.4- 1.2) % | 0.3 % | (0.2- 0.6) % | 0.2 % | (0.1- 0.5) % |
| 18-25 | 8.1 | (6.0-10.8) | 1.7 | (1.1- 2.8) | 0.9 | (0.4- 1.9) |
| 26-34 | 5.7 | (4.2- 7.7) | 2.1 | (1.3- 3.4) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.7) |
| 35+ | 1.7 | (0.8- 3.8) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.7) | 0.1 | (0.0- 0.4) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 4.2 | (3.1- 5.6) | 1.1 | (0.7- 1.6) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| FEMALE | 2.4 | (1.4- 4.3) | 0.6 | (0.4- 1.0) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.3) | 0.8 | (0.6- 1.2) | 0.4 | (0.3- 0.6) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 26 | (16- 44) | 11 | (6- 22) | 9 | (4- 19) |
| 18-25 | 489 | (348- 628) | 101 | (62- 164) | 53 | (25- 112) |
| 26-34 | 444 | (328- 598) | 163 | (101- 262) | 73 | (41- 120) |
| 35+ | 415 | (184- 924) | 75 | (33- 171) | 27 | (7- 108) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 820 | (608- 1,102) | 208 | (137- 318) | 74 | (45- 119) |
| FEMALE | 535 | (303- 936) | 142 | (87- 231) | 89 | (45- 174) |
| TOTAL | 1,355 | (1,017- 1,800) | 350 | (255- 482) | 162 | (106- 249) |

TABLE 21-F

COCAINE FREQUENCY
NORTH CENTRALCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.2 % | (0.6- 2.4) % | * % | * % | * % | * % |
| 18-25 | 7.2 | (5.3- 9.7) | 1.7 | (0.9- 3.1) | 0.4 | (0.1- 1.2) |
| 26-34 | 4.5 | (3.2- 6.1) | 1.2 | (0.6- 2.3) | 0.4 | (0.1- 1.1) |
| 35+ | 1.6 | (0.8- 3.0) | 0.7 | (0.2- 2.2) | 0.2 | (0.0- 0.8) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.9 | (2.8- 5.5) | 1.1 | (0.5- 2.7) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| FEMALE | 1.9 | (1.4- 2.5) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) | 0.3 | (0.1- 0.8) |
| TOTAL | 2.8 | (2.2- 3.6) | 0.9 | (0.5- 1.5) | 0.2 | (0.1- 0.5) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 58 (| 28- 113) | * (| * (| * (| * (|
| 18-25 | 437 (| 321- 591) | 103 (| 56- 189) | 24 (| 8- 75) |
| 26-34 | 408 (| 297- 558) | 106 (| 53- 211) | 37 (| 14- 103) |
| 35+ | 432 (| 228- 812) | 190 (| 61- 582) | 47 (| 11- 205) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 878 (| 622- 1,234) | 257 (| 110- 594) | 43 (| 17- 106) |
| FEMALE | 455 (| 332- 623) | 144 (| 78- 267) | 67 (| 22- 202) |
| TOTAL | 1,333 (| 1,036- 1,712) | 401 (| 223- 719) | 110 (| 51- 235) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 21-G

COCAINE FREQUENCY
SOUTHCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1.8 % | (1.1- 2.2) % | 0.7 % | (0.4- 1.2) % | 0.5 % | (0.2- 0.9) % |
| 18-25 | 6.5 | (5.2- 8.0) | 1.7 | (1.2- 2.4) | 0.8 | (0.5- 1.3) |
| 26-34 | 3.9 | (3.0- 4.9) | 1.2 | (0.8- 1.9) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| 35+ | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.5) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.9) | 0.3 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 3.2 | (2.6- 3.9) | 1.0 | (0.7- 1.4) | 0.6 | (0.4- 0.9) |
| FEMALE | 1.7 | (1.3- 2.1) | 0.7 | (0.5- 0.9) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.6) |
| TOTAL | 2.4 | (2.1- 2.8) | 0.8 | (0.7- 1.1) | 0.5 | (0.3- 0.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 128 | (88- 178) | 55 | (32- 93) | 37 | (19- 73) |
| 18-25 | 707 | (571- 874) | 185 | (132- 260) | 84 | (51- 139) |
| 26-34 | 518 | (405- 661) | 185 | (107- 254) | 84 | (47- 151) |
| 35+ | 408 | (268- 620) | 207 | (122- 352) | 137 | (71- 266) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,111 | (905- 1,362) | 362 | (259- 504) | 207 | (130- 328) |
| FEMALE | 648 | (518- 810) | 250 | (177- 355) | 137 | (86- 217) |
| TOTAL | 1,759 | (1,509- 2,049) | 612 | (480- 780) | 343 | (246- 479) |

TABLE 21-H

COCAINE FREQUENCY
WESTCOCAINE: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2.7 % | (1.8- 4.1) % | 1.0 % | (0.6- 1.8) % | 0.6 % | (0.3- 1.1) % |
| 18-25 | 10.2 | (8.0-13.0) | 2.6 | (1.7- 3.9) | 1.2 | (0.7- 2.0) |
| 26-34 | 7.2 | (5.6- 9.3) | 1.9 | (1.2- 2.9) | 0.7 | (0.4- 1.4) |
| 35+ | 2.8 | (1.7- 4.7) | 0.7 | (0.3- 2.0) | 0.4 | (0.1- 2.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6.2 | (4.8- 8.0) | 1.5 | (0.9- 2.7) | 0.8 | (0.3- 2.0) |
| FEMALE | 3.3 | (2.4- 4.6) | 1.0 | (0.6- 1.5) | 0.4 | (0.2- 0.7) |
| TOTAL | 4.8 | (3.9- 5.8) | 1.3 | (0.9- 1.8) | 0.6 | (0.3- 1.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 103 | (67- 156) | 38 | (21- 68) | 21 | (11- 42) |
| 18-25 | 580 | (455- 735) | 146 | (98- 219) | 68 | (40- 114) |
| 26-34 | 608 | (473- 779) | 161 | (104- 246) | 61 | (33- 114) |
| 35+ | 645 | (387- 1,066) | 166 | (59- 460) | 89 | (17- 453) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 1,253 | (967- 1,617) | 309 | (176- 538) | 157 | (60- 405) |
| FEMALE | 683 | (494- 942) | 202 | (130- 313) | 83 | (50- 137) |
| TOTAL | 1,937 | (1,581- 2,367) | 511 | (349- 746) | 240 | (125- 458) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 22-A

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
TOTAL POPULATIONALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR TOTAL POPULATION

| AGE | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| 12-17 | 40.3 % | (38.6-42.1) % | 14.4 % | (13.2-15.6) % | 5.1 % | (4.5- 5.9) % |
| MALE | 42.5 | (39.9-45.3) | 16.4 | (14.5-18.4) | 6.2 | (5.2- 7.4) |
| FEMALE | 38.0 | (35.6-40.4) | 12.3 | (10.8-14.0) | 4.1 | (3.2- 5.1) |
| 18-25 | 82.8 | (81.4-84.2) | 53.0 | (50.7-55.3) | 24.8 | (23.2-26.5) |
| MALE | 85.7 | (83.9-87.3) | 61.3 | (58.7-63.7) | 32.8 | (30.1-35.1) |
| FEMALE | 80.1 | (78.2-81.9) | 45.1 | (42.2-48.0) | 17.3 | (15.5-19.3) |
| 26-34 | 80.9 | (79.2-82.4) | 51.1 | (49.1-53.0) | 24.1 | (22.5-25.7) |
| MALE | 84.5 | (82.5-86.3) | 64.1 | (61.5-66.6) | 34.5 | (32.0-37.1) |
| FEMALE | 77.3 | (75.0-79.5) | 38.4 | (35.8-41.2) | 13.9 | (12.4-15.6) |
| 35+ | 65.1 | (62.8-67.3) | 39.9 | (38.0-41.8) | 22.1 | (20.6-23.7) |
| MALE | 70.9 | (68.1-73.6) | 51.3 | (48.3-54.2) | 31.1 | (28.7-33.7) |
| FEMALE | 60.0 | (57.3-62.7) | 30.0 | (27.9-32.2) | 14.2 | (12.7-15.9) |
| TOTAL | 68.1 | (66.6-69.6) | 41.4 | (39.9-42.8) | 21.2 | (20.2-22.2) |
| MALE | 72.7 | (70.9-74.4) | 51.5 | (49.6-53.4) | 29.4 | (27.8-30.9) |
| FEMALE | 63.9 | (62.1-65.8) | 32.0 | (30.5-33.6) | 13.7 | (12.6-14.8) |

POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS)

| | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 12-17 | 8,123 (7,778- 8,473) | 2,900 (2,668- 3,150) | 1,035 (899- 1,190) |
| MALE | 4,385 (4,110- 4,665) | 1,687 (1,499- 1,893) | 637 (534- 758) |
| FEMALE | 3,738 (3,505- 3,976) | 1,214 (1,065- 1,379) | 399 (318- 502) |
| 18-25 | 23,605 (23,190- 23,994) | 15,102 (14,441- 15,759) | 7,063 (6,607- 7,540) |
| MALE | 11,949 (11,695- 12,179) | 8,540 (8,186- 8,886) | 4,540 (4,198- 4,896) |
| FEMALE | 11,656 (11,379- 11,915) | 6,562 (6,142- 6,987) | 2,523 (2,260- 2,809) |
| 26-34 | 31,320 (30,669- 31,931) | 19,785 (19,019- 20,550) | 9,323 (8,725- 9,950) |
| MALE | 16,118 (15,739- 16,461) | 12,230 (11,734- 12,711) | 6,585 (6,112- 7,075) |
| FEMALE | 15,202 (14,738- 15,634) | 7,555 (7,034- 8,090) | 2,738 (2,433- 3,074) |
| 35+ | 75,190 (72,564- 77,738) | 46,102 (43,911- 48,329) | 25,549 (23,818- 27,368) |
| MALE | 38,247 (36,703- 39,705) | 27,640 (26,055- 29,221) | 16,787 (15,470- 18,163) |
| FEMALE | 36,943 (35,267- 38,582) | 18,462 (17,164- 19,814) | 8,762 (7,810- 9,809) |
| TOTAL | 138,238 (135,115-141,283) | 83,889 (81,029- 86,779) | 42,970 (40,928- 45,087) |
| MALE | 70,699 (68,933- 72,395) | 50,097 (48,239- 51,951) | 28,549 (27,074- 30,070) |
| FEMALE | 67,539 (65,591- 69,445) | 33,792 (32,181- 35,445) | 14,421 (13,282- 15,642) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 22-B

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
WHITESALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WHITES

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 41.9 % | (39.8-44.1) % | 14.9 % | (13.4-16.5) % | 4.9 % | (4.1- 5.9) % |
| 18-25 | 86.8 | (85.3-88.2) | 57.1 | (54.9-59.3) | 26.5 | (24.6-28.5) |
| 26-34 | 83.7 | (82.0-85.2) | 53.3 | (51.1-55.5) | 24.4 | (22.6-26.3) |
| 35+ | 66.4 | (64.5-68.3) | 40.9 | (38.8-42.9) | 22.7 | (21.0-24.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 73.6 | (71.8-75.4) | 52.6 | (50.6-54.6) | 29.9 | (28.1-31.8) |
| FEMALE | 66.8 | (65.0-68.5) | 34.0 | (32.4-35.8) | 14.5 | (13.3-15.8) |
| TOTAL | 70.1 | (68.8-71.3) | 43.0 | (41.6-44.3) | 21.9 | (20.8-23.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 5,892 (5,590- 6,198) | | 2,090 (1,883- 2,316) | | 691 (575- 830) | |
| 18-25 | 17,839 (17,530- 18,122) | | 11,743 (11,294- 12,187) | | 5,448 (5,054- 5,881) | |
| 26-34 | 24,198 (23,712- 24,646) | | 15,424 (14,787- 16,056) | | 7,052 (6,526- 7,606) | |
| 35+ | 62,331 (60,486- 64,125) | | 38,359 (36,446- 40,302) | | 21,333 (19,723- 23,033) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 55,805 (54,422- 57,128) | | 39,864 (38,340- 41,381) | | 22,691 (21,297- 24,135) | |
| FEMALE | 54,456 (53,040- 55,835) | | 27,753 (26,381- 29,158) | | 11,833 (10,830- 12,912) | |
| TOTAL | 110,260 (108,294-112,181) | | 67,616 (65,527- 69,722) | | 34,524 (32,764- 36,351) | |

TABLE 22-C

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
HISPANICSALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR HISPANICS

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 40.2 % | (36.9-43.7) % | 14.9 % | (12.6-17.5) % | 7.2 % | (5.5- 9.3) % |
| 18-25 | 72.3 | (69.4-75.0) | 41.7 | (38.5-45.1) | 19.8 | (17.0-22.8) |
| 26-34 | 74.4 | (71.6-76.9) | 46.5 | (43.3-49.8) | 22.6 | (20.0-25.4) |
| 35+ | 64.4 | (61.4-67.4) | 39.9 | (36.5-43.4) | 23.7 | (20.8-27.0) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 75.0 | (72.7-77.2) | 52.9 | (50.2-55.7) | 31.3 | (28.7-34.0) |
| FEMALE | 54.9 | (52.5-57.2) | 23.9 | (21.7-26.3) | 9.7 | (8.1-11.5) |
| TOTAL | 64.9 | (63.2-66.5) | 38.3 | (36.5-40.2) | 20.4 | (18.8-22.1) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 911 (835- 989) | | 337 (286- 396) | | 163 (125- 211) | |
| 18-25 | 2,170 (2,082- 2,253) | | 1,253 (1,154- 1,354) | | 593 (512- 695) | |
| 26-34 | 2,881 (2,775- 2,980) | | 1,802 (1,677- 1,928) | | 875 (775- 984) | |
| 35+ | 4,534 (4,317- 4,743) | | 2,811 (2,572- 3,057) | | 1,671 (1,461- 1,901) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6,032 (5,845- 6,209) | | 4,259 (4,038- 4,478) | | 2,516 (2,305- 2,737) | |
| FEMALE | 4,464 (4,273- 4,653) | | 1,944 (1,762- 2,140) | | 787 (662- 932) | |
| TOTAL | 10,496 (10,227- 10,760) | | 6,203 (5,905- 6,507) | | 3,303 (3,045- 3,576) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

ALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR BLACKS

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 35.2 % | (32.0-38.5) % | 12.6 % | (10.5-15.1) % | 5.5 % | (4.2- 7.3) % |
| 18-25 | 72.8 | (70.0-75.5) | 44.2 | (41.0-47.5) | 23.1 | (20.4-26.1) |
| 26-34 | 72.7 | (69.8-75.4) | 46.8 | (43.3-49.9) | 27.3 | (24.4-30.4) |
| 35+ | 56.6 | (53.5-59.7) | 34.6 | (31.6-37.7) | 19.8 | (17.4-22.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 66.1 | (63.4-68.7) | 46.0 | (43.1-49.0) | 28.7 | (26.1-31.4) |
| FEMALE | 54.5 | (52.2-56.9) | 27.1 | (25.1-29.3) | 12.8 | (11.3-14.4) |
| TOTAL | 59.8 | (58.0-61.5) | 35.7 | (33.9-37.5) | 20.0 | (18.5-21.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,093 (993- 1,197) | 392 (328- 468) | 172 (129- 227) | | | |
| 18-25 | 2,857 (2,746- 2,961) | 1,736 (1,609- 1,865) | 907 (801- 1,023) | | | |
| 26-34 | 3,414 (3,276- 3,542) | 2,187 (2,032- 2,344) | 1,282 (1,147- 1,427) | | | |
| 35+ | 6,400 (6,044- 6,751) | 3,907 (3,567- 4,262) | 2,241 (1,966- 2,545) | | | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 6,895 (6,609- 7,171) | 4,803 (4,497- 5,111) | 2,995 (2,725- 3,280) | | | |
| FEMALE | 6,869 (6,573- 7,162) | 3,420 (3,167- 3,686) | 1,608 (1,423- 1,813) | | | |
| TOTAL | 13,764 (13,349- 14,174) | 8,223 (7,814- 8,641) | 4,603 (4,267- 4,958) | | | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 22-E

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
NORTHEASTALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTHEAST

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed</u> <u>Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 39.2 % | (35.3-43.2) % | 12.8 % | (10.4-15.7) % | 4.2 % | (2.8- 6.2) % |
| 18-25 | 87.2 | (84.8-89.2) | 59.5 | (55.6-63.4) | 29.2 | (25.7-33.0) |
| 26-34 | 85.8 | (82.7-88.1) | 55.4 | (51.3-59.4) | 28.0 | (24.4-31.9) |
| 35+ | 72.5 | (68.9-75.9) | 43.9 | (40.0-48.0) | 24.5 | (21.2-28.2) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 78.4 | (75.1-81.3) | 54.5 | (50.6-58.4) | 33.0 | (29.4-36.8) |
| FEMALE | 70.2 | (67.1-73.1) | 37.4 | (34.2-40.7) | 16.1 | (13.8-18.6) |
| TOTAL | 74.0 | (71.8-76.2) | 45.5 | (42.9-48.1) | 24.0 | (21.9-26.3) |
| POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,457 (1,313- 1,606) | | 477 (385- 586) | | 155 (104- 230) | |
| 18-25 | 5,076 (4,939- 5,194) | | 3,467 (3,235- 3,692) | | 1,701 (1,495- 1,923) | |
| 26-34 | 6,652 (6,430- 6,843) | | 4,302 (3,984- 4,615) | | 2,175 (1,894- 2,480) | |
| 35+ | 17,614 (16,732- 18,429) | | 10,671 (9,701- 11,660) | | 5,956 (5,149- 6,845) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 15,338 (14,698- 15,915) | | 10,671 (9,908- 11,425) | | 6,451 (5,744- 7,200) | |
| FEMALE | 15,460 (14,776- 16,108) | | 8,248 (7,541- 8,976) | | 3,536 (3,031- 4,107) | |
| TOTAL | 30,798 (29,867- 31,680) | | 18,917 (17,853- 19,990) | | 9,987 (9,089- 10,944) | |

TABLE 22-F

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
NORTH CENTRALALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR NORTH CENTRAL

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES. | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> | <u>Observed Estimate</u> | <u>95% C.I.</u> |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 43.9 % | (40.3-47.7) % | 16.4 % | (13.7-19.4) % | 5.1 % | (3.7- 7.0) % |
| 18-25 | 84.5 | (81.6-87.0) | 53.9 | (50.1-57.7) | 24.7 | (21.6-28.2) |
| 26-34 | 85.1 | (82.3-87.4) | 53.1 | (49.2-56.9) | 23.5 | (20.5-26.9) |
| 35+ | 69.5 | (66.1-72.6) | 41.1 | (37.6-44.7) | 22.7 | (19.8-25.9) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 76.9 | (73.9-79.5) | 54.7 | (51.3-58.0) | 31.5 | (28.4-34.8) |
| FEMALE | 67.4 | (64.4-70.2) | 31.6 | (28.9-34.6) | 12.2 | (10.4-14.3) |
| TOTAL | 71.9 | (69.8-73.9) | 42.6 | (40.4-44.9) | 21.4 | (19.5-23.4) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2,058 (1,886- | 2,233) | 767 (642- | 910) | 239 (174- | 326) |
| 18-25 | 5,140 (4,964- | 5,293) | 3,280 (3,048- | 3,509) | 1,503 (1,311- | 1,713) |
| 26-34 | 7,788 (7,539- | 8,005) | 4,861 (4,507- | 5,212) | 2,155 (1,879- | 2,459) |
| 35+ | 18,800 (17,887- | 19,680) | 11,119 (10,168- | 12,094) | 6,155 (5,368- | 7,020) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 17,208 (16,556- | 17,807) | 12,242 (11,484- | 12,990) | 7,052 (6,351- | 7,793) |
| FEMALE | 16,578 (15,844- | 17,278) | 7,784 (7,099- | 8,503) | 3,000 (2,546- | 3,523) |
| TOTAL | 33,786 (32,805- | 34,724) | 20,026 (18,968- | 21,099) | 10,052 (9,179- | 10,985) |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse

TABLE 22-G

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
SOUTHALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR SOUTH

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 37.6 % | (35.1-40.2) % | 14.3 % | (12.6-16.2) % | 5.7 % | (4.7- 7.0) % |
| 18-25 | 79.8 | (77.7-81.7) | 48.0 | (45.4-50.7) | 23.1 | (20.9-25.5) |
| 26-34 | 76.2 | (73.7-78.4) | 46.6 | (43.8-49.4) | 21.8 | (19.4-23.9) |
| 35+ | 54.1 | (51.3-56.9) | 32.3 | (29.7-35.1) | 16.3 | (14.3-18.5) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 65.0 | (62.4-67.5) | 44.7 | (42.1-47.3) | 24.1 | (22.0-26.3) |
| FEMALE | 55.8 | (53.4-58.1) | 26.7 | (24.7-28.8) | 10.8 | (9.4-12.3) |
| TOTAL | 60.2 | (58.4-61.9) | 35.3 | (33.7-37.0) | 17.1 | (15.9-18.5) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 2,985 (2,788- 3,187) | | 1,136 (999- 1,288) | | 455 (371- 558) | |
| 18-25 | 8,712 (8,481- 8,927) | | 5,245 (4,959- 5,532) | | 2,528 (2,284- 2,785) | |
| 26-34 | 10,205 (9,878- 10,511) | | 6,244 (5,867- 6,625) | | 2,889 (2,598- 3,203) | |
| 35+ | 22,347 (21,171- 23,511) | | 13,352 (12,265- 14,488) | | 6,723 (5,908- 7,626) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 22,852 (21,943- 23,732) | | 15,728 (14,824- 16,643) | | 8,466 (7,731- 9,247) | |
| FEMALE | 21,398 (20,491- 22,291) | | 10,249 (9,475- 11,062) | | 4,128 (3,602- 4,721) | |
| TOTAL | 44,248 (42,970- 45,507) | | 25,978 (24,767- 27,214) | | 12,594 (11,672- 13,572) | |

TABLE 22-H

ALCOHOL FREQUENCY
WESTALCOHOL: FREQUENCY OF USE WITHIN PAST YEAR (1991)
BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS FOR WEST

| | AT LEAST ONCE | | 12 OR MORE TIMES | | ONCE A WEEK OR MORE | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | RATE ESTIMATES | | | | | |
| | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. | Observed Estimate | 95% C.I. |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 42.7 % | (38.9-46.5) % | 13.7 % | (11.4-16.4) % | 4.9 % | (3.7- 6.4) % |
| 18-25 | 82.5 | (79.9-84.8) | 54.8 | (51.1-58.5) | 23.5 | (20.3-27.1) |
| 26-34 | 79.4 | (76.3-82.1) | 62.0 | (48.5-55.5) | 25.0 | (22.1-28.1) |
| 35+ | 72.0 | (68.3-75.4) | 48.0 | (44.0-52.0) | 29.4 | (25.8-33.3) |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 76.1 | (72.9-79.1) | 57.0 | (53.4-60.5) | 32.7 | (29.2-36.4) |
| FEMALE | 68.4 | (65.4-71.3) | 36.4 | (33.3-39.7) | 18.2 | (15.7-21.1) |
| TOTAL | 72.2 | (70.0-74.3) | 46.8 | (44.1-49.1) | 25.4 | (23.2-27.7) |
| | POPULATION ESTIMATES (IN THOUSANDS) | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | |
| 12-17 | 1,624 (1,482- 1,769) | | 521 (434- 623) | | 186 (142- 242) | |
| 18-25 | 4,677 (4,531- 4,808) | | 3,110 (2,897- 3,321) | | 1,333 (1,149- 1,535) | |
| 26-34 | 6,875 (6,417- 6,908) | | 4,377 (4,080- 4,673) | | 2,104 (1,863- 2,365) | |
| 35+ | 16,430 (15,594- 17,204) | | 10,980 (10,045- 11,881) | | 6,715 (5,888- 7,605) | |
| SEX | | | | | | |
| MALE | 15,301 (14,653- 15,894) | | 11,456 (10,726- 12,171) | | 6,580 (5,879- 7,322) | |
| FEMALE | 14,105 (13,481- 14,698) | | 7,513 (6,864- 8,186) | | 3,757 (3,232- 4,345) | |
| TOTAL | 29,406 (28,514- 30,257) | | 18,969 (17,970- 19,975) | | 10,337 (9,438- 11,291) | |

*Low precision; no estimates reported

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse