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FIVE YEAR CHANGES IN THE HISPANIC UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION

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ACQUISITIONS

This study reports changes in the Hispanic undercustody population over the five year period from the close of 1985 to the end of 1990. It presents data for various population segments identified by place of birth and sex. These population segments are examined as possible sources of Hispanic population increases.

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Between 1985 and 1990, the total undercustody population increased by 56.2 percent, with males increasing by 53.1 percent and females by 156.8 percent. Thus, the female population grew at three times the rate of the male population increase.
2. Over the same period, the total Hispanic population increased by 78.7 percent, or 40.0 percent faster than the total population. The number of Hispanic males increased by 73.5 percent and Hispanic females by 293.7 percent. Thus, the Hispanic female population increased four times faster than their male counterparts.
3. The native born Hispanic population increased by 69.2 percent, or 23.1 percent faster than the total population. Native born Hispanic males increased by 63.3 percent and their female counterparts by 295.0 percent.
4. Foreign born Hispanics increased by 123.8 percent, or 120.3 percent faster than the total population. In the foreign born Hispanic population, males increased by 120.0 percent and females by 287.2 percent.
5. Among native born Hispanics, those born in New York State increased by 104.5 percent over the study period. Hispanics born in New York replaced those from U.S. Possessions as the largest population segment by the close of 1990. This change occurred for both males and females.
6. The major source of growth for the undercustody foreign born population was the increase in inmates born in the Dominican Republic and Colombia.

INTRODUCTION

This report presents and examines data about the Hispanic undercustody population during the five year period from the close of 1985 to the end of 1990. The data analyzed in this report are for the complete five year period. Appendix Tables have been included which present the year to year data.

Hispanic members of the population are distinguished by two techniques. Upon commitment to departmental custody, inmates are asked whether they identify themselves as being of Hispanic ethnicity. Those who do are designated Hispanic. Inmates are asked their place of birth and their parents place of birth. If the inmate or at least one parent was born in a Spanish-speaking country or territorial possession, the inmate is designated Hispanic. In the data presented here, parents place of birth was not used as a criterion since it was not available as a separate data element before 1989. The data presented in this report uses self identification and the inmate's place of birth as the criteria for designating an inmate as Hispanic. By being unable to use parents place of birth to designate Hispanics, at the close of 1990 the data reported here undercounted all Hispanics by 3.0 percent, male Hispanics by 3.0 percent and female Hispanics by 2.8 percent. Thus, the undercount bias appears negligible.

The purpose of this study is to identify the principal sources of Hispanic population growth during the study period. Of critical concern in New York's Hispanic population is place of birth and Puerto Rican ethnicity. Since approximately one fifth of the Hispanic undercustody population is foreign born and this proportion has been increasing, the population was divided into native and foreign born segments. Then it was subdivided subsequently, by place of birth and Puerto Rican heritage. The distribution of the 1985 close of the year undercustody population was compared with that of 1990 to examine the direction and amount of the observed change which was associated with each segment. This analysis is presented for the total Hispanic undercustody population and its male and female subcomponents.

TOTAL POPULATION CHANGE

Table 1 presents data about Hispanics in the undercustody population. These data permit examination of the contribution Hispanics made to the Department's population growth between 1985 and 1990. During this five year period, the total undercustody population increased by 19,754 inmates, growing from 35,141 at the close of 1985 to 54,895 at the end of 1990. This was a five year increase of 56.2 percent. Likewise, total Hispanics increased. Their numbers incremented by 7,540 inmates from 9,532 in 1985 to 17,072 in 1990. As such, they accounted for 38.1 percent of the observed increase in the total population. They experienced a growth rate of 78.7 percent. Therefore, the rate of growth among Hispanics was 40.0 percent greater than the rate of growth for the entire population. By the close of 1990, Hispanics had increased their proportion in the total population by 3.9 percentage points, from 27.3 percent at the close of 1985 to 31.2 percent at the end of 1990 (see Appendix Table A). Although Hispanics accounted for 38.1 percent of the observed five year increase, their share of the year to year increase showed some evidence of declining by 1988 (see Appendix Table B). For the first time their year to year increase was less than that observed for the total population in 1990 (See Appendix Table C).

The data in Table 1 demonstrate that Hispanics have been a major source of increase for the growth in the undercustody population over the last five years. However, different components in the Hispanic population evidenced different impacts upon that growth.

Comparing native and foreign born Hispanics, Table 1 shows native Hispanics grew more in number over the study period, while the foreign born increased at a faster rate. Between 1985 and 1990, native born Hispanics increased by 5,394 inmates.

Foreign born Hispanics increased by 2,146 inmates over the five year period. They accounted for 10.9 percent of the total population's observed increase. Foreign born Hispanics grew at a rate of 123.8 percent - a rate nearly twice that observed for the native born Hispanics.

TABLE 1. UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31st,
SHOWING FIVE YEAR CHANGE AND GROWTH RATES
FOR THE TOTAL AND SELECTED SEGMENTS OF
THE HISPANIC POPULATION^a

Total and Selected Segments of the Hispanic Population	Population		Five Year Change			
	1985	1990	Total Population Increase (Number)	Total Population Increase (Percent)	Hispanic Population Increase (Percent)	5 Year GrowthRate (Percent)
Total Population	35,141	54,895	19,754	100.0	-----	56.2
Total Hispanics	9,532	17,072	7,540	38.1	100.0	78.7
Native Born	7,798	13,192	5,394	27.3	71.5	69.2
By Place of Birth						
New York State	3,319	6,786	3,467	17.6	46.0	104.5
Other States	128	371	243	1.2	3.2	189.8
U.S. Possessions	4,351	6,035	1,684	8.5	22.3	38.7
By Ethnic Category						
Puerto Ricans	7,603	11,656	4,053	20.5	23.7	53.3
Others	195	1,536	1,341	6.8	17.8	687.7
Foreign Born	1,734	3,880	2,146	10.9	28.5	123.8
Caribbean	1,104	2,469	1,365	6.9	18.1	123.8
Cuba	464	633	169	0.8	2.2	36.4
Dominican Rep.	622	1,803	1,181	6.0	15.7	189.9
Others	18	33	15	0.1	0.2	83.3
Central America	213	469	256	1.3	3.4	120.2
Panama	107	230	123	0.6	1.6	115.0
Others	106	239	133	0.7	1.8	125.5
South America	406	917	510	2.6	6.8	125.6
Colombia	276	682	406	2.1	5.4	147.1
Ecuador	48	121	73	0.4	1.0	152.1
Others	82	113	31	0.1	0.4	37.8
Other Countries	11	26	15	0.1	0.2	136.4

^aSee Appendix Tables A, B, and C for detailed year-to-year data.

Among the native born, those Hispanics born in New York State increased by 3,467 inmates. This increment accounted for 17.6 percent of the increase in the total undercustody population. It represented a growth rate of 104.5 percent. Hispanics born in other states showed a faster growth rate (189.8 percent), but they grew by only 243 inmates and accounted for only 1.2 percent of the total population increase. On the other hand, inmates born in U.S. Possessions increased by 1,684. They constituted 8.5 percent of the total population's increase and grew at the rather slow rate of only 38.7 percent over the five year period. For the first time, in 1990 the New York born outnumbered the Hispanics born in Puerto Rico.

Hispanics born in Puerto Rico or of Puerto Rican parentage increased by 4,053 inmates. These accounted for 20.5 percent of the total population's increase. Inmates of Puerto Rican heritage grew 53.3 percent over the 1985-1990 period. Other native born Hispanics not of recent Puerto Rican heritage (neither born in Puerto Rico nor of Puerto Rican parentage) increased by 1,341 inmates from 195 in 1985 to 1,536 in 1990. They accounted for 6.8 percent of the total population's increase. Their five year growth rate was 687.7 percent - the highest observed for any Hispanic population segment. They are becoming an important source of increase for the Hispanic population, with 92.5 percent of them having been born in New York State. Their consistent year to year increases over the five year study period indicate they are likely to continue to be important in Hispanic population change (see Appendix Table C).

The population increase observed for the combined Caribbean, Central and South American Hispanics (2,131) accounted for 99.3 percent of the total foreign born increase over the five year period (2,146). While their separate growth rates were very similar, most of the growth happening among the foreign born occurred for those originating in the Caribbean. The foreign born from the Dominican Republic increased by 1,181 inmates to 1,803 in 1990. Those from Colombia grew by 406 inmates to 682 in 1990. Together they accounted for 74.0 percent of the foreign born population increase and 8.1 percent of the total population growth. While some other countries evidenced dramatic growth rates, none of them contributed even 1.0 percent to the total five year population increase (see Appendix Tables B and C).

Inmates born in Cuba exhibited the smallest growth rate among all Hispanic population segments. While the 633 Cuban born inmates represent the third largest group of foreign born Hispanics, their 36.4 growth for five years is less than half the growth rate for all Hispanics in DOCS custody.

MALE POPULATION CHANGE

Table 2 exhibits data about male Hispanics in the under-custody population. These data present information about the male Hispanic's contribution to Department's male population growth from the close of 1985 to the end of 1990. During this period, the total male under custody population increased by 18,108 inmates. This increase represents a five year growth rate of 53.1 percent. During this same period, male Hispanics increased by 6,841 inmates. Thus, Hispanics accounted for 37.8 percent of the total male population increase over the five year study period. They evidenced a growth rate of 73.5 percent which was approximately 38.4 percent faster than males in general. By the close of 1990, Hispanic males had increased their proportion among all males under custody by 3.7 percentage points, from 27.3 percent in 1985 to 31.0 percent in 1990 (see Appendix Table D).

The same year to year pattern of change was observed among males as was found in the total population. The year to year increases among Hispanic males tended to evidence decline by 1988 (see Appendix Table E). By 1990, male Hispanics were increasing at a slower rate than were all males in the under custody population (see Appendix Table F). Thus, Hispanic male population growth shows some evidence of having peaked relative to male population growth in general. Nevertheless, over the five year period Hispanic males have been a major contributor to male population growth.

Different components in the Hispanic male population had different impacts upon the male population growth. Native born Hispanic males grew in larger numbers than foreign born Hispanic males, but the foreign born grew at a faster rate. The native born male Hispanics increased by 4,807 inmates. They accounted for 26.5 percent of the total male population's increase. In contrast, foreign born male Hispanics increased by 2,034. They accounted for 11.2 percent of the total male population increment. They grew at a rate of 120.0 percent.

Male Hispanics born in New York State increased by 3,081 inmates over the five year period. They contributed 17.0 percent of the total male population growth during the period. Their five year growth rate was 95.2 percent. In contrast, the male Hispanics born in other states grew at a five year rate of 175.6 percent, but increased by only 216 inmates. They accounted for only 1.2 percent of the total male population increase. Male Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions increased by 1,510 inmates. This increase accounted for 8.3 percent of the total male population increase and represented a five year growth rate of 35.6 percent. The New York State born inmates became the largest aggregate replacing those born in U.S. Possessions.

TABLE 2. MALE UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31st, SHOWING FIVE YEAR CHANGE AND GROWTH RATES FOR THE TOTAL AND SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION^a

Total and Selected Segments of the Hispanic Population	Population		Five Year Change			
	1985	1990	Total Population Increase (Number)	Total Population Increase (Percent)	Hispanic Population Increase (Percent)	5 Year GrowthRate (Percent)
Total Population	34,091	52,199	18,108	100.0	-----	53.1
Total Hispanics	9,319	16,167	6,841	37.8	100.0	73.5
Native Born	7,599	12,406	4,807	26.5	70.3	63.3
By Place of Birth						
New York State	3,236	6,317	3,081	17.0	45.0	95.2
Other States	123	339	216	1.2	3.2	175.6
U.S. Possessions	4,240	5,750	1,510	8.3	22.1	35.6
By Ethnic Category						
Puerto Ricans	7,407	10,963	3,556	19.6	52.0	48.0
Others	192	1,443	1,251	6.9	18.3	651.6
Foreign Born	1,695	3,729	2,034	11.2	29.7	120.0
Caribbean	1,085	2,397	1,312	7.2	19.2	120.9
Cuba	456	615	159	0.9	2.3	34.9
Dominican Rep.	611	1,750	1,139	6.2	16.7	186.4
Others	18	32	14	0.1	0.2	77.8
Central America	212	459	247	1.4	3.6	116.5
Panama	106	224	118	0.7	1.7	111.3
Others	106	235	129	0.7	1.9	121.7
South America	387	849	462	2.6	6.7	119.4
Colombia	259	628	369	2.0	5.4	142.5
Ecuador	47	115	68	0.4	1.0	144.7
Others	81	106	25	0.1	0.3	30.9
Other Countries	11	24	13	0.1	0.2	118.2

^aSee Appendix Tables D, E, and F for detailed year-to-year data.

Male Hispanics born in Puerto Rico or of Puerto Rican parentage increased by 3,556 inmates. These inmates of Puerto Rican heritage accounted for 19.6 percent of the increase of the total male population and grew at a rate of 48.0 percent over the five year period. This slower growth rate was the result of a slow down in the male Puerto Rican born population's rate of increase. Other native born male Hispanics (neither born in Puerto Rico nor of Puerto Rican parentage) increased by 1,251 inmates. They accounted for 6.9 percent of the total male population increase and grew at a five year rate of 651.6 percent - the fastest growing segment of the male Hispanic population. In the male Hispanic population this segment is becoming an important contributor to growth, with 92.8 percent of them having been born in New York State.

Increases among male Hispanics from the principal regions of the Caribbean, Central and South America (2,021) accounted for 99.4 percent of the foreign born male Hispanic increase (2,034) over the five year period. The separate regional growth rates were very similar. The greatest increase in the number of foreign born male Hispanics occurred among those from the Caribbean. Two countries again predominated the increase. Males from the Dominican Republic increased by 1,139 inmates, and those from Colombia increased by 369 inmates. Thus, these two countries contributed 74.1 percent of the total increase in foreign born male Hispanics over the five year period. No other single country contributed even 1.0 percent to the total male population increase.

FEMALE POPULATION CHANGE

Table 3 displays data about female Hispanics in the undercustody population. These data reveal the impact which female Hispanics had upon the growth of the female population between the close of 1985 and the end of 1990. Over this five year period, the total female population increased by 1,646 inmates. This increase represents a growth rate of 156.8 percent. Over this same period, female Hispanics increased by 699 inmates. Therefore, Hispanics accounted for 42.5 percent of the total female population increase over the five year period. Their five year growth rate was 293.7 percent, which was 87.3 percent faster than females increased in general. Hispanics accounted for 35.0 percent of all females under custody by the close of 1990, having grown from 24.6 percent at the close of 1985. Thus, they had increased their proportional representation by 10.4 percentage points in the undercustody female population (see Appendix Table G). Again Hispanics proved to be an important source of population increase in this under custody population of female inmates.

Comparing native with foreign born female Hispanics reveals differences in their impacts upon the growth of the total female under custody population. While the native born increased the most numerically, the foreign born increased at about the same rate of growth as the native born. Between 1985 and 1990, the native born increased by 587 inmates. They accounted for 35.7 percent of the total female population and grew at a rate of 295.0 percent. This is a growth rate of 88.1 percent faster than was observed for females in general over the five year period.

In contrast, foreign born female Hispanics grew by 112 inmates, from 39 in 1985 to 151 in 1990. Their increase accounted for 6.8 percent of the total female population increment, approximately one fifth of the growth for which the native born accounted. While accounting for 16.0 percent of the female Hispanic population expansion, their five year growth rate (287.2 percent) was equivalent with that observed for the native born.

Female Hispanic native New Yorkers increased by 386 inmates. Thus, female Hispanics born in New York State accounted for 23.5 percent of the total female population increment. They had a five year growth rate of 465.1 percent. Female Hispanics born in other states increased by only 27 inmates. They accounted for 1.6 percent of the total female population increase. While they grew at a rate of 540.0 percent, this finding was spurious because of the small number in this category in 1985. Female Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions increased by 174 inmates. All but one of these was born in Puerto Rico. These Hispanics accounted for 10.6 percent of the total female population increase. Yet they grew only at the same rate as all females increased.

TABLE 3. FEMALE UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31st, SHOWING FIVE YEAR CHANGE AND GROWTH RATES FOR THE TOTAL AND SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION^a

Total and Selected Segments of the Hispanic Population	Population		Five Year Change			
	1985	1990	Total Population Increase (Number)	Total Population Increase (Percent)	Hispanic Population Increase (Percent)	5 Year Growth Rate (Percent)
Total Population	1,050	2,696	1,646	100.0	-----	156.8
Total Hispanics	238	937	699	42.5	100.0	293.7
Native Born	199	786	587	35.7	84.0	295.0
By Place of Birth						
New York State	83	469	386	23.5	55.2	465.1
Other States	5	32	27	1.6	3.9	540.0
U.S. Possessions	111	285	174	10.6	24.9	156.8
By Ethnic Category						
Puerto Ricans	196	693	497	30.2	71.1	253.6
Others	3	93	90	5.5	12.9	NA
Foreign Born	39	151	112	6.8	16.0	287.2
Caribbean	19	72	53	3.2	7.6	278.9
Cuba	8	18	10	0.6	1.4	125.0
Dominican Rep.	11	53	42	2.6	6.0	381.8
Others	0	1	1	0.0	0.2	NA
Central America	1	10	9	0.5	1.3	900.0
Panama	1	6	5	0.3	0.7	500.0
Others	0	4	4	0.2	0.6	NA
South America	19	67	48	2.9	6.8	252.6
Colombia	17	54	37	2.2	5.3	217.6
Ecuador	1	6	5	0.3	0.7	500.0
Others	1	7	6	0.4	0.8	600.0
Other Countries	0	2	2	0.1	0.3	NA

^aSee Appendix Tables G, H, and I for detailed year-to-year data.

Female Puerto Ricans by birth or parentage increased by 497. They accounted for 30.2 percent of the total female population increase. Their rate of growth was 253.6 percent over the five year period.

The data on native born female Hispanics are similar to those already observed for male Hispanics. Hispanics born in New York State evidenced higher growth rates and accounted for more of the Hispanic population increase than Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions. The slower growth rate of Hispanics born in U.S. Possessions is the result of the relatively lower presence of those born in Puerto Rico. However, female Hispanics of Puerto Rican birth or parentage accounted for the largest part of the female Hispanic population expansion.

The relatively small numbers of foreign born female Hispanics do not permit analysis of the various regions or countries of birth from which they originate. However, again two countries account for more than 70 percent of the foreign born female Hispanics. Females born in the Dominican Republic (42) and Colombia (32) together account for 70.5 percent of the observed 112 increase in foreign born female Hispanics.

APPENDIX TABLES

TABLE A. 1985 - 1990 END OF YEAR UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985 NUMBER	1985 PERCENT	1986 NUMBER	1986 PERCENT	1987 NUMBER	1987 PERCENT	1988 NUMBER	1988 PERCENT	1989 NUMBER	1989 PERCENT	1990 NUMBER	1990 PERCENT
TOTAL POPULATION	35,141	100.0%	38,647	100.0%	40,842	100.0%	44,560	100.0%	51,232	100.0%	54,895	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	9,577	27.3%	11,105	28.7%	12,361	30.3%	13,645	30.6%	16,013	31.3%	17,111	31.2%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	7,798	22.2%	8,744	22.6%	9,446	23.1%	10,494	23.6%	12,304	24.0%	13,192	24.0%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	3,319	9.4%	3,875	10.0%	4,319	10.6%	4,966	11.1%	6,157	12.0%	6,786	12.4%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	3,140	8.9%	3,575	9.3%	3,824	9.4%	4,295	9.6%	4,988	9.7%	5,366	9.8%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	179	0.5%	300	0.8%	495	1.2%	671	1.5%	1,169	2.3%	1,420	2.6%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	128	0.4%	175	0.5%	212	0.5%	239	0.5%	328	0.6%	371	0.7%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	121	0.3%	147	0.4%	163	0.4%	184	0.4%	245	0.5%	265	0.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	7	0.0%	28	0.1%	49	0.1%	55	0.1%	83	0.2%	106	0.2%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	4,351	12.4%	4,694	12.1%	4,915	12.0%	5,289	11.9%	5,819	11.4%	6,035	11.0%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	4,335	12.3%	4,683	12.1%	4,905	12.0%	5,277	11.8%	5,799	11.3%	6,011	10.9%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	7	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	8	0.0%	9	0.0%	14	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	9	0.0%	5	0.0%	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	11	0.0%	10	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	1,734	4.9%	2,292	5.9%	2,780	6.8%	3,127	7.0%	3,669	7.2%	3,880	7.1%
CARIBBEAN	1,104	3.1%	1,394	3.6%	1,687	4.1%	1,933	4.3%	2,348	4.6%	2,469	4.5%
CUBA	464	1.3%	556	1.4%	591	1.4%	622	1.4%	674	1.3%	633	1.2%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	622	1.8%	819	2.1%	1,078	2.6%	1,287	2.9%	1,646	3.2%	1,803	3.3%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	18	0.1%	19	0.0%	18	0.0%	24	0.1%	28	0.1%	33	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	213	0.6%	282	0.7%	300	0.7%	311	0.7%	394	0.8%	469	0.9%
MEXICO	19	0.1%	26	0.1%	31	0.1%	22	0.0%	36	0.1%	58	0.1%
PANAMA	107	0.3%	154	0.4%	173	0.4%	202	0.5%	221	0.4%	230	0.4%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	87	0.2%	102	0.3%	96	0.2%	87	0.2%	137	0.3%	181	0.3%
SOUTH AMERICA	406	1.2%	600	1.6%	779	1.9%	869	2.0%	901	1.8%	916	1.7%
COLOMBIA	276	0.8%	431	1.1%	597	1.5%	661	1.5%	679	1.3%	682	1.2%
ECUADOR	48	0.1%	90	0.2%	91	0.2%	92	0.2%	108	0.2%	121	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	82	0.2%	79	0.2%	91	0.2%	116	0.3%	114	0.2%	113	0.2%
EUROPE	11	0.0%	11	0.0%	10	0.0%	10	0.0%	20	0.0%	20	0.0%
SPAIN	8	0.0%	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	8	0.0%	11	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	3	0.0%	4	0.0%	3	0.0%	3	0.0%	12	0.0%	9	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0.0%	5	0.0%	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%
UNKNOWN	45	0.1%	69	0.2%	135	0.3%	24	0.1%	40	0.1%	39	0.1%

TABLE B. 1985 - 1990 ANNUAL PROPORTION OF TOTAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985-1986 NUMBER	1985-1986 PERCENT	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1985-1990 NUMBER	1985-1990 PERCENT
TOTAL POPULATION	3,506	100.0%	2,195	100.0%	3,718	100.0%	6,672	100.0%	3,663	100.0%	19,754	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,528	43.6%	1,256	57.2%	1,284	34.5%	2,368	35.5%	1,098	30.0%	7,534	38.1%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	946	27.0%	702	32.0%	1,048	28.2%	1,810	27.1%	888	24.2%	5,394	27.3%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	556	15.9%	444	20.2%	647	17.4%	1,191	17.9%	629	17.2%	3,467	17.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	435	12.4%	249	11.3%	471	12.7%	693	10.4%	378	10.3%	2,226	11.3%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	121	3.5%	195	8.9%	176	4.7%	498	7.5%	251	6.9%	1,241	6.3%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	47	1.3%	37	1.7%	27	0.7%	89	1.3%	43	1.2%	243	1.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	26	0.7%	16	0.7%	21	0.6%	61	0.9%	20	0.5%	144	0.7%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	21	0.6%	21	1.0%	6	0.2%	28	0.4%	23	0.6%	99	0.5%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	343	9.8%	221	10.1%	374	10.1%	530	7.9%	216	5.9%	1,684	8.5%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	348	9.9%	222	10.1%	372	10.0%	522	7.8%	212	5.8%	1,676	8.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	5	0.1%	7	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(4)	-0.1%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	0.1%	(1)	0.0%	1	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	558	15.9%	488	22.2%	347	9.3%	542	8.1%	211	5.8%	2,146	10.9%
CARIBBEAN	290	8.3%	293	13.3%	246	6.6%	415	6.2%	121	3.3%	1,365	6.9%
CUBA	92	2.6%	35	1.6%	31	0.8%	52	0.8%	(41)	-1.1%	169	0.9%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	197	5.6%	259	11.8%	209	5.6%	359	5.4%	157	4.3%	1,181	6.0%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	1	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	6	0.2%	4	0.1%	5	0.1%	15	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	69	2.0%	18	0.8%	11	0.3%	83	1.2%	75	2.0%	256	1.3%
MEXICO	7	0.2%	5	0.2%	(9)	-0.2%	14	0.2%	22	0.6%	39	0.2%
PANAMA	47	1.3%	19	0.9%	29	0.8%	19	0.3%	9	0.2%	123	0.6%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	15	0.4%	(6)	-0.3%	(9)	-0.2%	50	0.7%	44	1.2%	94	0.5%
SOUTH AMERICA	194	5.5%	179	8.2%	90	2.4%	32	0.5%	15	0.4%	510	2.6%
COLOMBIA	155	4.4%	166	7.6%	64	1.7%	18	0.3%	3	0.1%	406	2.1%
ECUADOR	42	1.2%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	16	0.2%	13	0.4%	73	0.4%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	(3)	-0.1%	12	0.5%	25	0.7%	(2)	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	31	0.2%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.0%
SPAIN	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	3	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	1	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.1%	(3)	-0.1%	6	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	5	0.1%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%
UNKNOWN	24	0.7%	66	3.0%	(111)	-3.0%	16	0.2%	(1)	0.0%	(6)	0.0%

TABLE C. 1985 - 1990 ANNUAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF
THE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985-1986 NUMBER	1985-1986 PERCENT	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1985-1990 NUMBER	1985-1990 PERCENT
TOTAL POPULATION	3,506	10.0%	2,195	5.7%	3,718	9.1%	6,672	15.0%	3,663	7.1%	19,754	56.2%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,528	16.0%	1,256	11.3%	1,284	10.4%	2,368	17.4%	1,098	6.9%	7,534	78.7%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	946	12.1%	702	8.0%	1,048	11.1%	1,810	17.2%	888	7.2%	5,394	69.2%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	556	16.8%	444	11.5%	647	15.0%	1,191	24.0%	629	10.2%	3,467	104.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	435	13.9%	249	7.0%	471	12.3%	693	16.1%	378	7.6%	2,226	70.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	121	67.6%	195	65.0%	176	35.6%	498	74.2%	251	21.5%	1,241	693.3%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	47	36.7%	37	21.1%	27	12.7%	89	37.2%	43	13.1%	243	189.8%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	26	21.5%	16	10.9%	21	12.9%	61	33.2%	20	8.2%	144	119.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	21	300.0%	21	75.0%	6	12.2%	28	50.9%	23	27.7%	99	1414.3%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	343	7.9%	221	4.7%	374	7.6%	530	10.0%	216	3.7%	1,684	38.7%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	348	8.0%	222	4.7%	372	7.6%	522	9.9%	212	3.7%	1,676	38.7%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(1)	-14.3%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	1	12.5%	5	55.6%	7	100.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(4)	-44.4%	(1)	-20.0%	0	0.0%	7	175.0%	(1)	-9.1%	1	11.1%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	558	32.2%	488	21.3%	347	12.5%	542	17.3%	211	5.8%	2,146	123.8%
CARIBBEAN	290	26.3%	293	21.0%	246	14.6%	415	21.5%	121	5.2%	1,365	123.6%
CUBA	92	19.8%	35	6.3%	31	5.2%	52	8.4%	(41)	-6.1%	169	36.4%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	197	31.7%	259	31.6%	209	19.4%	359	27.9%	157	9.5%	1,181	189.9%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	1	5.6%	(1)	-5.3%	6	33.3%	4	16.7%	5	17.9%	15	83.3%
CENTRAL AMERICA	69	32.4%	18	6.4%	11	3.7%	83	26.7%	75	19.0%	256	120.2%
MEXICO	7	36.8%	5	19.2%	(9)	-29.0%	14	63.6%	22	61.1%	39	205.3%
PANAMA	47	43.9%	19	12.3%	29	16.8%	19	9.4%	9	4.1%	123	115.0%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	15	17.2%	(6)	-5.9%	(9)	-9.4%	50	57.5%	44	32.1%	94	108.0%
SOUTH AMERICA	194	47.8%	179	29.8%	90	11.6%	32	3.7%	15	1.7%	510	125.6%
COLOMBIA	155	56.2%	166	38.5%	64	10.7%	18	2.7%	3	0.4%	406	147.1%
ECUADOR	42	87.5%	1	1.1%	1	1.1%	16	17.4%	13	12.0%	73	152.1%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	(3)	-3.7%	12	15.2%	25	27.5%	(2)	-1.7%	(1)	-0.9%	31	37.8%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	(1)	-9.1%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	9	81.8%
SPAIN	(1)	-12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	3	37.5%	3	37.5%
OTHER EUROPEAN	1	33.3%	(1)	-25.0%	0	0.0%	9	300.0%	(3)	-25.0%	6	200.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	5	N/A	(1)	N/A	0	N/A	2	N/A	0	N/A	6	N/A
UNKNOWN	24	53.3%	66	95.7%	(111)	-82.2%	16	66.7%	(1)	-2.5%	(6)	-13.3%

TABLE D. 1985 - 1990 END OF YEAR UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE MALE HISPANIC POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985 NUMBER	1985 PERCENT	1986 NUMBER	1986 PERCENT	1987 NUMBER	1987 PERCENT	1988 NUMBER	1988 PERCENT	1989 NUMBER	1989 PERCENT	1990 NUMBER	1990 PERCENT
TOTAL MALE POPULATION	34,091	100.0%	37,303	100.0%	39,355	100.0%	42,796	100.0%	48,767	100.0%	52,199	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	9,319	27.3%	10,738	28.8%	11,915	30.3%	13,044	30.5%	15,166	31.1%	16,167	31.0%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	7,599	22.3%	8,471	22.7%	9,174	23.3%	10,047	23.5%	11,640	23.9%	12,406	23.8%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	3,236	9.5%	3,769	10.1%	4,194	10.7%	4,724	11.0%	5,759	11.8%	6,317	12.1%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	3,060	9.0%	3,503	9.4%	3,752	9.5%	4,183	9.8%	4,643	9.5%	4,980	9.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	176	0.5%	266	0.7%	442	1.1%	541	1.3%	1,116	2.3%	1,337	2.6%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	123	0.4%	162	0.4%	199	0.5%	224	0.5%	301	0.6%	339	0.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	116	0.3%	140	0.4%	158	0.4%	177	0.4%	225	0.5%	242	0.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	7	0.0%	22	0.1%	41	0.1%	47	0.1%	76	0.2%	97	0.2%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	4,240	12.4%	4,540	12.2%	4,781	12.1%	5,099	11.9%	5,580	11.4%	5,750	11.0%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	4,224	12.4%	4,530	12.1%	4,771	12.1%	5,088	11.9%	5,561	11.4%	5,727	11.0%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	7	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	8	0.0%	9	0.0%	14	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	9	0.0%	4	0.0%	4	0.0%	3	0.0%	10	0.0%	9	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	1,695	5.0%	2,212	5.9%	2,665	6.8%	2,982	7.0%	3,512	7.2%	3,729	7.1%
CARIBBEAN	1,085	3.2%	1,358	3.6%	1,640	4.2%	1,869	4.4%	2,271	4.7%	2,397	4.6%
CUBA	456	1.3%	542	1.5%	571	1.5%	602	1.4%	650	1.3%	615	1.2%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	611	1.8%	797	2.1%	1,051	2.7%	1,243	2.9%	1,593	3.3%	1,750	3.4%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	18	0.1%	19	0.1%	18	0.0%	24	0.1%	28	0.1%	32	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	212	0.6%	277	0.7%	291	0.7%	300	0.7%	384	0.8%	459	0.9%
MEXICO	19	0.1%	25	0.1%	31	0.1%	22	0.1%	36	0.1%	57	0.1%
PANAMA	106	0.3%	152	0.4%	169	0.4%	199	0.5%	218	0.4%	224	0.4%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	87	0.3%	100	0.3%	91	0.2%	79	0.2%	130	0.3%	178	0.3%
SOUTH AMERICA	387	1.1%	564	1.5%	721	1.8%	800	1.9%	831	1.7%	849	1.6%
COLOMBIA	259	0.8%	400	1.1%	548	1.4%	603	1.4%	622	1.3%	628	1.2%
ECUADOR	47	0.1%	88	0.2%	90	0.2%	91	0.2%	104	0.2%	115	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	81	0.2%	76	0.2%	83	0.2%	106	0.2%	105	0.2%	106	0.2%
EUROPE	11	0.0%	11	0.0%	10	0.0%	10	0.0%	20	0.0%	18	0.0%
SPAIN	8	0.0%	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	7	0.0%	8	0.0%	10	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	3	0.0%	4	0.0%	3	0.0%	3	0.0%	12	0.0%	8	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	3	0.0%	3	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.0%
UNKNOWN	25	0.1%	55	0.1%	76	0.2%	15	0.0%	14	0.0%	32	0.1%

TABLE E. 1985 - 1990 ANNUAL PROPORTION OF TOTAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE MALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985-1986 NUMBER	1985-1986 PERCENT	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1985-1990 NUMBER	1985-1990 PERCENT
TOTAL MALE POPULATION	3,212	100.0%	2,052	100.0%	3,441	100.0%	5,971	100.0%	3,432	100.0%	18,108	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,419	44.2%	1,177	57.4%	1,129	32.8%	2,122	35.5%	1,001	29.2%	6,848	37.8%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	872	27.1%	703	34.3%	873	25.4%	1,593	26.7%	766	22.3%	4,807	26.5%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	533	16.6%	425	20.7%	530	15.4%	1,035	17.3%	558	16.3%	3,081	17.0%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	443	13.8%	249	12.1%	431	12.5%	460	7.7%	337	9.8%	1,920	10.6%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	90	2.8%	176	8.6%	99	2.9%	575	9.6%	221	6.4%	1,161	6.4%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	39	1.2%	37	1.8%	25	0.7%	77	1.3%	38	1.1%	216	1.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	24	0.7%	18	0.9%	19	0.6%	48	0.8%	17	0.5%	126	0.7%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	15	0.5%	19	0.9%	6	0.2%	29	0.5%	21	0.6%	90	0.5%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	300	9.3%	241	11.7%	318	9.2%	481	8.1%	170	5.0%	1,510	8.3%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	306	9.5%	241	11.7%	317	9.2%	473	7.9%	166	4.8%	1,503	8.3%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	5	0.1%	7	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(5)	-0.2%	0	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	7	0.1%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	517	16.1%	453	22.1%	317	9.2%	530	8.9%	217	6.3%	2,034	11.2%
CARIBBEAN	273	8.5%	282	13.7%	229	6.7%	402	6.7%	126	3.7%	1,312	7.2%
CUBA	86	2.7%	29	1.4%	31	0.9%	48	0.8%	(35)	-1.0%	159	0.9%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	186	5.8%	254	12.4%	192	5.6%	350	5.9%	157	4.6%	1,139	6.3%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	1	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	6	0.2%	4	0.1%	4	0.1%	14	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	65	2.0%	14	0.7%	9	0.3%	84	1.4%	75	2.2%	247	1.4%
MEXICO	6	0.2%	6	0.3%	(9)	-0.3%	14	0.2%	21	0.6%	38	0.2%
PANAMA	46	1.4%	17	0.8%	30	0.9%	19	0.3%	6	0.2%	118	0.7%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	13	0.4%	(9)	-0.4%	(12)	-0.3%	51	0.9%	48	1.4%	91	0.5%
SOUTH AMERICA	177	5.5%	157	7.7%	79	2.3%	31	0.5%	18	0.5%	462	2.6%
COLOMBIA	141	4.4%	148	7.2%	55	1.6%	19	0.3%	6	0.2%	369	2.0%
ECUADOR	41	1.3%	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	13	0.2%	11	0.3%	68	0.4%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	(5)	-0.2%	7	0.3%	23	0.7%	(1)	0.0%	1	0.0%	25	0.1%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.2%	(2)	-0.1%	7	0.0%
SPAIN	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	2	0.1%	2	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	1	0.0%	(1)	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	0.2%	(4)	-0.1%	5	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	2	0.1%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%
UNKNOWN	30	0.9%	21	1.0%	(61)	-1.8%	(1)	0.0%	18	0.5%	7	0.0%

TABLE F. 1985 - 1990 ANNUAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE MALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985-1986 NUMBER	1985-1986 PERCENT	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1985-1990 NUMBER	1985-1990 PERCENT
TOTAL MALE POPULATION	3,212	9.4%	2,052	5.5%	3,441	8.7%	5,971	14.0%	3,432	7.0%	18,108	53.1%
TOTAL HISPANICS	1,419	15.2%	1,177	11.0%	1,129	9.5%	2,122	16.3%	1,001	6.6%	6,848	73.5%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	872	11.5%	703	8.3%	873	9.5%	1,593	15.9%	766	6.6%	4,807	63.3%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	533	16.5%	425	11.3%	530	12.6%	1,035	21.9%	558	9.7%	3,081	95.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	443	14.5%	249	7.1%	431	11.5%	460	11.0%	337	7.3%	1,920	62.7%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	90	51.1%	176	66.2%	99	22.4%	575	106.3%	221	19.8%	1,161	659.7%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	39	31.7%	37	22.8%	25	12.6%	77	34.4%	38	12.6%	216	175.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	24	20.7%	18	12.9%	19	12.0%	48	27.1%	17	7.6%	126	108.6%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	15	214.3%	19	86.4%	6	14.6%	29	61.7%	21	27.6%	90	1285.7%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	300	7.1%	241	5.3%	318	6.7%	481	9.4%	170	3.0%	1,510	35.6%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	306	7.2%	241	5.3%	317	6.6%	473	9.3%	166	3.0%	1,503	35.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(1)	-14.3%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	1	12.5%	5	55.6%	7	100.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	(5)	-55.6%	0	0.0%	(1)	-25.0%	7	233.3%	(1)	-10.0%	0	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	517	30.5%	453	20.5%	317	11.9%	530	17.8%	217	6.2%	2,034	120.0%
CARIBBEAN	273	25.2%	282	20.8%	229	14.0%	402	21.5%	126	5.5%	1,312	120.9%
CUBA	86	18.9%	29	5.4%	31	5.4%	48	8.0%	(35)	-5.4%	159	34.9%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	186	30.4%	254	31.9%	192	18.3%	350	28.2%	157	9.9%	1,139	186.4%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	1	5.6%	(1)	-5.3%	6	33.3%	4	16.7%	4	14.3%	14	77.8%
CENTRAL AMERICA	65	30.7%	14	5.1%	9	3.1%	84	28.0%	75	19.5%	247	116.5%
MEXICO	6	31.6%	6	24.0%	(9)	-29.0%	14	63.6%	21	58.3%	38	200.0%
PANAMA	46	43.4%	17	11.2%	30	17.8%	19	9.5%	6	2.8%	118	111.3%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	13	14.9%	(9)	-9.0%	(12)	-13.2%	51	64.6%	48	36.9%	91	104.6%
SOUTH AMERICA	177	45.7%	157	27.8%	79	11.0%	31	3.9%	18	2.2%	462	119.4%
COLOMBIA	141	54.4%	148	37.0%	55	10.0%	19	3.2%	6	1.0%	369	142.5%
ECUADOR	41	87.2%	2	2.3%	1	1.1%	13	14.3%	11	10.6%	68	144.7%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	(5)	-6.2%	7	9.2%	23	27.7%	(1)	-0.9%	1	1.0%	25	30.9%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	(1)	-9.1%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	(2)	-10.0%	7	63.6%
SPAIN	(1)	-12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	2	25.0%	2	25.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	1	33.3%	(1)	-25.0%	0	0.0%	9	300.0%	(4)	-33.3%	5	166.7%
OTHER COUNTRIES	2	N/A	1	N/A	0	N/A	3	N/A	0	N/A	6	N/A
UNKNOWN	30	120.0%	21	38.2%	(61)	-80.3%	(1)	-6.7%	18	128.6%	7	28.0%

TABLE G. 1985 - 1990 END OF YEAR UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION
FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE FEMALE HISPANIC POPULATION
IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985 NUMBER	1985 PERCENT	1986 NUMBER	1986 PERCENT	1987 NUMBER	1987 PERCENT	1988 NUMBER	1988 PERCENT	1989 NUMBER	1989 PERCENT	1990 NUMBER	1990 PERCENT
TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION	1,050	100.0%	1,344	100.0%	1,487	100.0%	1,764	100.0%	2,465	100.0%	2,696	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	258	24.6%	367	27.3%	446	30.0%	601	34.1%	847	34.4%	944	35.0%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	199	19.0%	273	20.3%	272	18.3%	447	25.3%	664	26.9%	786	29.2%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	83	7.9%	106	7.9%	125	8.4%	242	13.7%	398	16.1%	469	17.4%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	80	7.6%	72	5.4%	72	4.8%	112	6.3%	345	14.0%	386	14.3%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	3	0.3%	34	2.5%	53	3.6%	130	7.4%	53	2.2%	83	3.1%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	5	0.5%	13	1.0%	13	0.9%	15	0.9%	27	1.1%	32	1.2%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	5	0.5%	7	0.5%	5	0.3%	7	0.4%	20	0.8%	23	0.9%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	0	0.0%	6	0.4%	8	0.5%	8	0.5%	7	0.3%	9	0.3%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	111	10.6%	154	11.5%	134	9.0%	190	10.8%	239	9.7%	285	10.6%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	111	10.6%	153	11.4%	134	9.0%	189	10.7%	238	9.7%	284	10.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	39	3.7%	80	6.0%	115	7.7%	145	8.2%	157	6.4%	151	5.6%
CARIBBEAN	19	1.8%	36	2.7%	47	3.2%	64	3.6%	77	3.1%	72	2.7%
CUBA	8	0.8%	14	1.0%	20	1.3%	20	1.1%	24	1.0%	18	0.7%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	11	1.0%	22	1.6%	27	1.8%	44	2.5%	53	2.2%	53	2.0%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
CENTRAL AMERICA	1	0.1%	5	0.4%	9	0.6%	11	0.6%	10	0.4%	10	0.4%
MEXICO	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
PANAMA	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.3%	3	0.2%	3	0.1%	6	0.2%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	5	0.3%	8	0.5%	7	0.3%	3	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICA	19	1.8%	36	2.7%	58	3.9%	69	3.9%	70	2.8%	67	2.5%
COLOMBIA	17	1.6%	31	2.3%	49	3.3%	58	3.3%	57	2.3%	54	2.0%
ECUADOR	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	4	0.2%	6	0.2%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	1	0.1%	3	0.2%	8	0.5%	10	0.6%	9	0.4%	7	0.3%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
OTHER EUROPEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
OTHER COUNTRIES	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UNKNOWN	20	1.9%	14	1.0%	59	4.0%	9	0.5%	26	1.1%	7	0.3%

TABLE H. 1985 - 1990 ANNUAL PROPORTION OF TOTAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE FEMALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985-1986 NUMBER	1985-1986 PERCENT	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1985-1990 NUMBER	1985-1990 PERCENT
TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION	294	100.0%	143	100.0%	277	100.0%	701	100.0%	231	100.0%	1,646	100.0%
TOTAL HISPANICS	109	37.1%	79	55.2%	155	56.0%	246	35.1%	97	42.0%	686	41.7%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	74	25.2%	(1)	-0.7%	175	63.2%	217	31.0%	122	52.8%	587	35.7%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	23	7.8%	19	13.3%	117	42.2%	156	22.3%	71	30.7%	386	23.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(8)	-2.7%	0	0.0%	40	14.4%	233	33.2%	41	17.7%	306	18.6%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	31	10.5%	19	13.3%	77	27.8%	(77)	-11.0%	30	13.0%	80	4.9%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	8	2.7%	0	0.0%	2	0.7%	12	1.7%	5	2.2%	27	1.6%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	2	0.7%	(2)	-1.4%	2	0.7%	13	1.9%	3	1.3%	18	1.1%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	6	2.0%	2	1.4%	0	0.0%	(1)	-0.1%	2	0.9%	9	0.5%
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	43	14.6%	(20)	-14.0%	56	20.2%	49	7.0%	46	19.9%	174	10.6%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	42	14.3%	(19)	-13.3%	55	19.9%	49	7.0%	46	19.9%	173	10.5%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	1	0.3%	(1)	-0.7%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	41	13.9%	35	24.5%	30	10.8%	12	1.7%	(6)	-2.6%	112	6.8%
CARIBBEAN	17	5.8%	11	7.7%	17	6.1%	13	1.9%	(5)	-2.2%	53	3.2%
CUBA	6	2.0%	6	4.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.6%	(6)	-2.6%	10	0.6%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	11	3.7%	5	3.5%	17	6.1%	9	1.3%	0	0.0%	42	2.6%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	4	1.4%	4	2.8%	2	0.7%	(1)	-0.1%	0	0.0%	9	0.5%
MEXICO	1	0.3%	(1)	-0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.1%
PANAMA	1	0.3%	2	1.4%	(1)	-0.4%	0	0.0%	3	1.3%	5	0.3%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	2	0.7%	3	2.1%	3	1.1%	(1)	-0.1%	(4)	-1.7%	3	0.2%
SOUTH AMERICA	17	5.8%	22	15.4%	11	4.0%	1	0.1%	(3)	-1.3%	48	2.9%
COLOMBIA	14	4.8%	18	12.6%	9	3.2%	(1)	-0.1%	(3)	-1.3%	37	2.2%
ECUADOR	1	0.3%	(1)	-0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%	2	0.9%	5	0.3%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	2	0.7%	5	3.5%	2	0.7%	(1)	-0.1%	(2)	-0.9%	6	0.4%
EUROPE	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.9%	2	0.1%
SPAIN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.1%
OTHER EUROPEAN	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.4%	1	0.1%
OTHER COUNTRIES	3	1.0%	(2)	-1.4%	0	0.0%	(1)	-0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
UNKNOWN	(6)	-2.0%	45	31.5%	(50)	-18.1%	17	2.4%	(19)	-8.2%	(13)	-0.8%

TABLE I. 1985 - 1990 ANNUAL CHANGE FOR SELECTED SEGMENTS OF THE FEMALE HISPANIC UNDER CUSTODY POPULATION IN THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

	1985-1986 NUMBER	1985-1986 PERCENT	1986-1987 NUMBER	1986-1987 PERCENT	1987-1988 NUMBER	1987-1988 PERCENT	1988-1989 NUMBER	1988-1989 PERCENT	1989-1990 NUMBER	1989-1990 PERCENT	1985-1990 NUMBER	1985-1990 PERCENT
TOTAL FEMALE POPULATION	294	28.0%	143	10.6%	277	18.6%	701	39.7%	231	9.4%	1,646	156.8%
TOTAL HISPANICS	109	42.2%	79	21.5%	155	34.8%	246	40.9%	97	11.5%	686	265.9%
TOTAL NATIVE BORN	74	37.2%	(1)	-0.4%	175	64.3%	217	48.5%	122	18.4%	587	295.0%
TOTAL NEW YORK STATE	23	27.7%	19	17.9%	117	93.6%	156	64.5%	71	17.8%	386	465.1%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	(8)	-10.0%	0	0.0%	40	55.6%	233	208.0%	41	11.9%	306	382.5%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	31	1033.3%	19	55.9%	77	145.3%	(77)	-59.2%	30	56.6%	80	2666.7%
TOTAL OTHER STATES	8	160.0%	0	0.0%	2	15.4%	12	80.0%	5	18.5%	27	540.0%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	2	40.0%	(2)	-28.6%	2	40.0%	13	185.7%	3	15.0%	18	360.0%
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	6	N/A	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	(1)	-12.5%	2	28.6%	9	N/A
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	43	38.7%	(20)	-13.0%	56	41.8%	49	25.8%	46	19.2%	174	156.8%
PUERTO RICAN BORN	42	37.8%	(19)	-12.4%	55	41.0%	49	25.9%	46	19.3%	173	155.9%
PUERTO RICAN PARENTS	0	N/A										
OTHER HISPANIC PARENTS	1	N/A	(1)	-100.0%	1	N/A	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	N/A
TOTAL FOREIGN BORN	41	105.1%	35	43.8%	30	26.1%	12	8.3%	(6)	-3.8%	112	287.2%
CARIBBEAN	17	89.5%	11	30.6%	17	36.2%	13	20.3%	(5)	-6.5%	53	278.9%
CUBA	6	75.0%	6	42.9%	0	0.0%	4	20.0%	(6)	-25.0%	10	125.0%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	11	100.0%	5	22.7%	17	63.0%	9	20.5%	0	0.0%	42	381.8%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A
CENTRAL AMERICA	4	400.0%	4	80.0%	2	22.2%	(1)	-9.1%	0	0.0%	9	900.0%
MEXICO	1	N/A	(1)	-100.0%	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A
PANAMA	1	100.0%	2	100.0%	(1)	-25.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	5	500.0%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	2	N/A	3	150.0%	3	60.0%	(1)	-12.5%	(4)	-57.1%	3	N/A
SOUTH AMERICA	17	89.5%	22	61.1%	11	19.0%	1	1.4%	(3)	-4.3%	48	252.6%
COLOMBIA	14	82.4%	18	58.1%	9	18.4%	(1)	-1.7%	(3)	-5.3%	37	217.6%
ECUADOR	1	100.0%	(1)	-50.0%	0	0.0%	3	300.0%	2	50.0%	5	500.0%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	2	200.0%	5	166.7%	2	25.0%	(1)	-10.0%	(2)	-22.2%	6	600.0%
EUROPE	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	2	N/A	2	N/A
SPAIN	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A
OTHER EUROPEAN	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	1	N/A	1	N/A
OTHER COUNTRIES	3	N/A	(2)	N/A	0	N/A	(1)	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A
UNKNOWN	(6)	-30.0%	45	321.4%	(50)	-84.7%	17	188.9%	(19)	-73.1%	(13)	-65.0%