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## **DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES**



THE STATE OFFICE BUILDING CAMPUS

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## RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION OF UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION

NCJRS

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ACQUISITIONS

This report presents descriptive information on the religious affiliation of undercustody inmates. Data on age, gender, ethnic status, martial status and other variables is presented according to religious affiliation. The report is preceded by a summary of the main findings.

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION

1991

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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

- 1. Almost 90% of inmates under custody on July 1, 1991, were affiliated with an organized religion. Approximately 40% are Catholic, 30% Protestant, 16% Islam, 3% other faiths, and 11% were not specified or were unknown (See Table 1 p. 6).
- 2. Female inmates are more likely to be affiliated with Protestant faiths (40%) than male inmates (30%) and male inmates are more likely to be affiliated with Islamic faiths (17%) than female inmates (8%) (See Table 1, p. 6).
- 3. The average age of inmates undercustody on July 1, 1991 was 31 years. Jewish and Greek Orthodox inmates tend to be somewhat older than the average, while Islamic and Rastafarian inmates are somewhat younger than the average (see Table 2 p. 7).
- 4. Sixty-two percent of Catholics are Hispanic, 25% white and 12% black. Protestant denominations are predominantly black (73%) with a sizeable percent of white inmates (13%) and Hispanic inmates (12%). Islamic and Rastafarian inmates are predominantly black (91% respectively) and Greek Orthodox inmates are largely white (90%). Fifty-three percent of Jewish inmates are white, 31% are black and 15% Hispanic (See Table 3A, p. 8).
- 5. Eight-nine percent of inmates are fluent in English. However, among Catholics, only three-quarters are fluent in English (See Table 5 p. 12).
- 6. Only a fifth of the inmates were legally wed at the time of their commitment while 60% were single, not previously married. Islamic inmates were the most likely to report never having been married (65%) and Greek Orthodox inmates the least likely not to have been married (48%) (See Table 6 p. 13).
- 7. Fifty-five percent of inmates have at least one child. Only among Buddhists and Hindus do a majority claim not to have at least one child. Rastafarians claim the most children of any of the inmates reporting religious affiliation. More than 27% of the Rastafarians claim at least three children compared to 17% of the overall inmate population who claim that many children (See Table 7 p. 14).
- 8. The average time to parole eligibility is approximately 14 months for the total population. Time to parole eligibility for each faith is similar to that for the total population except for the Buddhist/Hindu group who are slightly higher at an average of 16 months (See Table 9 p. 16).

# RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION OF UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION

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#### INTRODUCTION

In recent months, the Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation has been asked to provide general information on the religious affiliation of undercustody inmates. A set of preliminary data tables were prepared which describe persons who affiliate with different religious faiths according to age, gender, ethnic status and other variables. After further review by staff in the Division of Family and Ministerial Services as well as in this unit, a decision was made that these data might be useful to clergymen and program services staff working in correctional facilities, to research investigators, and to the public. This brief report is the result.

Almost 90% of undercustody inmates are affiliated with an organized faith. Seventy percent are members of Christian faiths and 19% are affiliated with a wide range of other faiths including Islam, Buddhism, Judaism, Hinduism, Rastafarian and others.

The diversity of inmate religious affiliation is consistent with other evidence of the heterogeneity of the undercustody population in New York State correctional facilities. The undercustody population is heterogeneous on racial/ethnic status: approximately 17% are white, 50% are black, 32% Hispanic and 1% Native American, Asian or Oriental<sup>1</sup>. Twelve percent of undercustody inmates are foreign born, and 10% are dominant in languages other than English.

Given population heterogeneity, information on variables such as age, marital status, number of children and language dominance of persons of each religious affiliation subgroup can assist staff in responding to the family and religious affiliation needs of inmates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For further information on characteristics of undercustody inmates, see "Comparison of Male and Female Inmates Under Department Custody December 31, 1990" (1991). Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, NY 12226.

Before moving into the report, a brief comment on the data is appropriate. The data on which the Division relies for inmate religious affiliation is collected at reception. The inmate is interviewed by classification staff and his or her religious affiliation is recorded against a list of recognized religions. The appropriate code for the inmate's response is then entered on the computerized inmate files accessed by the Division.

The religious affiliation of the inmate that is found in Department written records or on electronically maintained records is that which is claimed by the inmate. Inmate reported religious affiliation is not subject to verification by Department staff unlike other inmate supplied data (e.g., educational attainment). Inmates are permitted to make a change in religious affiliation during their incarceration and the updated religious affiliation is entered on computer files maintained by the Department. The religious affiliation status of inmates examined in this report is based on the most recent designation.

#### GENDER STATUS

Table 1 shows the distribution of religion by gender. Approximately 90% of the inmates claim to be members of some religion. Forty percent are Roman Catholic; 30% belong to various Christian and Protestant sects; 16% claim to be adherents of an Islamic faith; and 3% adhere to a variety of other faiths.

The most notable differences between males and females under custody is in the proportion considering themselves Protestant or Islamic. Forty percent of females are affiliated with a Protestant faith compared with 30% of males. Islam is reported as the religious persuasion of 17% of males and 8% of females.

#### AGE

Table 2 presents data on current age by religious affiliation. The average age of inmates undercustody is 31.2 years. Jewish inmates and Greek Orthodox inmates are somewhat older (average age 35.6 years and 35.4 years, respectively) than the average for the total population. Inmates who identify themselves as Islamic or Rastafarian tend to be younger (28.9 years and 29.4 years, respectively) than the average for the total population.

#### ETHNIC STATUS

Tables 3A and 3B show religious variation by ethnicity. In Table 3A, the percentage figures show for each religious affiliation the percent of cases that fall into each ethnic status category. In Table 3B, percentage figures show for each ethnic status group the percent that fall into each religious affiliation.

Examination of the ethnic distribution within each religious affiliation (Table 3A) shows that among those of the Catholic faith a majority of inmates are Hispanic (62%) followed by white (25%) and black (12%). The Protestant denominations are predominantly black (73%) with the remaining inmates evenly divided among white (13%) and Hispanic (12%). Religious affiliations that are primarily drawn from a single ethnic group include Islam (91% black), Rastafarian (91% black) and Greek Orthodox (90% white). Among Jewish inmates approximately 53% are white, 31% are black and 15% are Hispanic. Buddhist and Hindu inmates are distributed among several ethnic categories including white (15%), black (31%), Hispanic (12%), Asian (19%) and other (20%).

The data in Table 3B show the percent of inmates in each racial/ethnic status category that affiliate with the various faiths. Briefly, among white inmates a substantial percent are Catholic (60%) followed by Protestant (24%) and then Jewish (5%). Among black inmates, 45% are Protestant, 30% Islamic and 10% Catholic. Among Hispanics 78% are Catholic, 12% Protestant and 4% Islam.

### BIRTH COUNTRY

The region and country of the world in which inmates were born is presented in Table 4. The vast majority of inmates were born in the United States (43,224), mainly in New York State (35,263). However, 6,915 (12%) of undercustody inmates were foreign born.

With the exception of the Buddhist and Hindu group and the Rastafarian group, the majority of each faith is American born. Over half (54%) of the 358 Rastafarians were born in Caribbean nations, especially the island of Jamaica (138). Fifty-two percent of the 142 Buddhists and Hindus were also born outside the United States or one of its territories. The largest component is American-born (59) but the second largest component is of Asian birth (44).

#### LANGUAGE DOMINANCE

Eighty-nine percent of undercustody inmates speak English fluently (see Table 5). However, among Catholics, only 77% speak English fluently. More than a fifth claim to be Spanish dominant. Nearly six hundred Protestants claim to be Spanish dominant, although they represent only 3% of Protestant inmates.

#### MARITAL STATUS

Data on the marital status of inmates according to religious affiliation is presented in Table 6. The majority of undercustody inmates (59%) were single and never previously married as of the date they were committed to state prison. Only a fifth (20%) were legally wed at commitment, while another 11% were in common law relationships at commitment. The balance were either divorced (5%), separated (4%) or widowed (1%).

There is variation in the percentage of inmates of each religious affiliation with regard to marital status. Among inmates providing religious affiliation, Islamic inmates (65%) were most likely to report never having been married. Jewish inmates and Greek Orthodox inmates were least likely to report never having been married (49% and 47% respectively). Catholics (54%), Rastafarians (57%) and Protestants (60%) were in the middle of the distribution with regard to their being single and not previously married.

## NUMBER OF CHILDREN

More than half (55%) of the inmates report having at least one living child (see Table 7). Only among the small cohort of Buddhists and Hindus do more than half of the inmates report no children. Rastafarians (27%) are more likely than the total inmate group (17%) to report at least three living children.

## FACILITY CLUSTERS

As this paper is being written, the Department is planning on clustering the correctional facilities throughout New York State. Table 8 presents the religious affiliation of the inmates by the proposed clusters. Table 8 discloses that the proportion of each faith's members in a cluster approximates that for the State as a whole.

## TIME TO PAROLE ELIGIBILITY

Data on time to parole eligibility is shown in Table 9. Overall, the average undercustody inmate (excluding those past their parole eligibility date) has 14 months to serve before becoming eligible for parole. The median time is 13 months. The average for most faiths is similar to that for the population taken together. For the Buddhist/Hindu category the average time to parole eligibility is somewhat higher (16 months) than for other religious affiliations.

TABLE 1. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY INMATE GENDER; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION 7/1/91

RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION	MA	LE	FEM	IALE	то	TAL
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
CATHOLIC						
CATHOLIC	21363	39.8%	1219	42.1%	22582	39.9%
SUBTOTAL	21363	39.8%	1219	42.1%	22582	39.9%
PROTESTANT					1	
ASSEMBLY OF GOD	4	.0%	0	.0%	4	.0%
BAPTIST CHRISTIAN	4951 1729	9.2%	612 69	21.2%	5563 1798	9.8%
CHRISTIAN SCIENTIST	14	3.2%	2	.1%	16	3.2%
CHURCH OF CHRIST CHURCH OF GOD	5 16	.0%	1	.0%	17	.0%
EPISCOPAL Evangelical	107 40	.2%	9	.3%	116 41	.2%
FRIENDS JEHOVAH WITNESS	0 335	.0%	17	.0%	1 352	.0%
LUTHERAN METHODIST	91 326	.2%	12 37	1.3%	103 363	.2%
MORMON	25	.0%	3	.1%	28	.6%
NAZARENE PENTACOSTAL	698	1.3%	0 50	2.1%	5 758	1.3%
PROTESTANT Presbyterian	7377 80	13.8%	327	11.3%	7794 86	13.6%
REFORMED CHURCH CHRIST SALVATION ARMY	6	, 0% %0.	8	.0%	6	.0%
SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST UNITARIAN/UNIVERSIST	211	.4%	11	.4%	222	.4%
	5	,0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
SUBTOTAL	16029	29.9%	1169	40.4%	17198	30.4%
ISLAM						
ISLAM	8919	16.6%	232	8.0%	9151	16.2%
SUBTOTAL	8919	16.6%	232	8.0%	9151	16.2%
JEWISH						
JEWISH	695	1.3%	60	2.1%	755	1.3%
SUBTOTAL	695	1.3%	60	2.1%	755	1.3%
RASTAFARI						
RASTIFARIAN	354	.7%	4	.1%	358	.6%
SUBTOTAL	354	7%	4	.1%	358	.6%
BUDDHIST /HINDU						
BUDDHIST	105	.2%	2	.1%	107	.2%
CONFUCIANISM HINDUISM	1 32	.0%	0 2	.0%	34	.0%
SUBTOTAL	138	.3%	4	.1%	142	.3%
GREEK ORTHODOX						
GREEK ORTHODOX	56	.1%	5	.2%	61	.1%
SUBTOTAL	56	.1%	5	.2%	61	.1%
	30				01	.1"
OTHER						
AGNOSTIC ATHEIST	25 31	.1%	3 0	.1%	28 31	.0%
BLACK NATIONALIST FIVE PERCENTER	2 23	.0%	0	.0%	2 23	.0%
NATIVE AMERICAN	26	.0%	l i	.0%	27	.0%
YORUBA	3	.0%	1	.0%	3	.0%
SUBTOTAL	110	.2%	4	.1%	114	.2%
NOT SPECIFIED						
NOT SPECIFIED	5194	9.7%	130	4.5%	5324	9.4%
SUBTOTAL	5194	9.7%	130	4.5%	5324	9.4%
NOT CODED		1				
NOT CODED	787	1.5%	66	2.3%	853	1.5%
SUBTOTAL	787	1.5%	66	2.3%	853	1.5%
	ı					

TABLE 2. CURRENT AGE BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

CURRENT AGE	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAH	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
16-18 YR	318 1.4%	330 1.9%	194 2.1%	.5%	1.1%	5.6%	.0%	2.6%	207 3.9%	17 2.0%	1085 1.9%
19-20 YR	874 3.9%	723 4.2%	561 6.1%	.9%	13 3.6%	15 10.6%	1.6%	5.3%	365 6.9%	46 5.4%	2611 4.6%
21-24 YR	3308 14.6%	2390 13.9%	1979 21.6%	69 9.1%	67 18.7%	28 19.7%	8.2%	17 14.9%	993 18.7%	149 17.5%	9005 15.9%
25-29 YR	5698 25.2%	4477 26.0%	2814 30.8%	153 20.3%	109 30.4%	19 13.4%	14 23.0%	40 35.1%	1443 27.1%	205 24.0%	14972 26.5%
30-34 YR	5355 23.7%	3896 22.7%	1762 19.3%	169 22.4%	95 26.5%	31 21.8%	12 19.7%	16 14.0%	999 18.8%	185 21.7%	12520 22.1%
35-39 YR	3229 14.3%	2455 14.3%	1017 11.1%	118 15.6%	45 12.6%	21 14.8%	10 16.4%	17 14.9%	600 11.3%	121 14.2%	7633 13.5%
40-44 YR	1875 8.3%	1441 8.4%	544 5.9%	102 13.5%	20 5.6%	8 5.6%	9.8%	7 6.1%	350 6.6%	56 6.6%	4409 7.8%
45-49 YR	958 4.2%	740 4.3%	174 1.9%	65 8.6%	1.1%	6 4.2%	7 11.5%	3 2.6%	191 3.6%	28 3.3%	2176 3.8%
50-54 YR	533 2.4%	372 2.2%	69 .8%	34 4.5%	.3%	2.8%	4.9%	.0%	100 1.9%	22 2.6%	1138 2.0%
55-59 YR	247 1.1%	200 1.2%	25 3%	13 1.7%	.0%	2 1.4%	1.6%	2 1.8%	42 .8%	9 1.1%	541 1.0%
60-64 YR	127 .6%	105	.1%	15 2.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	.0%	3 2.6%	23 .4%	.8%	284 .5%
65 AND OVER	60 .3%	74 .4%	.0%	.8%	0.0%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	10 .2%	. 9%	163 .3%
SUBTOTAL	22582 100.0%	17198 100.0%	9151 100.0%	755 100.0%	358 100.0%	142 100.0%	61 100.0%	114 100.0%	5323 100.0%	853 100.0%	56537 100.0%
AVERAGE	31.8	31.8	28.9	35.6	29.4	30.0	35.4	30.5	29.9	31.4	31.2

TABLE 3A. ETHNIC STATUS BY INMATE RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

ETHNIC STATUS					RELIGIOUS	AFFILIATIO	N.				TOTAL
	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	
WHITE	5680 25.2%	2289 13.3%	92 1.0%	401 53.1%	. 0%	21 14.8%	55 90.2%	15 13.2%	746 14.0%	111 13.0%	9410 16.6%
BLACK	2719 12.0%	12600 73.3%	8316 90.9%	235 31.1%	327 91.3%	44 31.0%	3.3%	67 58.8%	3608 67.8%	276 32.4%	28194 49.9%
HISPANIC	13976 61.9%	2141 12.4%	639 7.0%	113 15.0%	20 5.6%	17 12.0%	1.6%	12 10.5%	858 16.1%	226 26.5%	18003 31.8%
NATIVE AMERICAN	82 .4%	.57 .3%	.12 .1%	.1%	.8%	2.8%	.0%	18 15.8%	26 .5%	.7%	209 .4%
ASIAN	39 .2%	28 .2%	.27 .3%	.1%	.3%	27 19.0%	.0%	. 0%	40 .8%	. 9%	171 .3%
OTHER	86 .4%	83 .5%	65 7%	.5%	2.0%	29 20.4%	3 4.9%	1.8%	46 .9%	226 26.5%	551 1.0%
TOTAL	22582 160.0%	17198 100.0%	9151 100.0%	755 100.0%	358 100.0%	142 100.0%	100.0%	114 100.0%	5324 100.0%	853 100.0%	56538 100.0%

TABLE 3B. INMATE RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY ETHNIC STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

ETHNIC STATUS					RELIGIOUS	AFFILIATIO	)N				TOTAL
	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	
WHITE	5680 60.4%	2289 24.3%	92 1.0%	401 4.3%	. 0%	.21 .2%	.6%	15 .2%	746 7.9%	111 1.2%	9410 100.0%
BLACK	2719 9.6%	12600 44.7%	8316 29.5%	235 .8%	327 1.2%	.2%	.0%	.2%	3608 12.8%	276 1.0%	28194 100.0%
HISPANIC	13976 77.6%	2141 11.9%	639 3.5%	113 .6%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.12 .1%	858 4.8%	226 1.3%	18003 100.0%
NATIVE AMERICAN	82 39.2%	57 27.3%	5.7%	.5%	3 1.4%	1.9%	. 0%	18 8.6%	26 12.4%	2.9%	209 100.0%
ASIAN	39 22.8%	28 16.4%	27 15.8%	.6%	.6%	27 15.8%	.0%	. 0%	40 23.4%	8 4.7%	171 100.0%
OTHER	86 15.6%	83 15.1%	65 11.8%	.7%	1.3%	29 5.3%	3 .5%	.4%	46 8.3%	226 41.0%	551 100.0%
TOTAL	22582 39.9%	17198 30.4%	9151 16.2%	755 1.3%	358 .6%	142 .3%	61 .1%	114 .2%	5324 9.4%	853 1.5%	56538 100.0%

TABLE 4 . REGION AND LAND OF BIRTH BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION 7/1/91

REGION OF WORLD & LAND OF BIRTH	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
UNITED STATES											
UNITED STATES ALABAMA ALASKA ARIZONA ARRANSAS CALIFORNIA COLORADO CONNECTICUT DELAWARE FLORIDA GEORGIA HAWAII ILLINOIS INDIANA IOWA KANSAS KENTUCKY LOUISIANA MAINE MARYLAND MASSACHUSETTS HICHIGAN MINNESOTA	90 28 1 4 3 63 9 69 10 78 31 4 57 6 2 2 7 13 11 21 21 21 28 8	491 377 528 431 68 3315 50 223 55 144 75 441 50 2	138 109 0 0 6 15 2 19 4 106 73 30 2 0 4 18 124 137 1	97000203075010100003320	0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	130000000000000000000000000000000000000	175 49 0 2 3 16 0 15 23 53 22 23 4 0 14 14 0 10 20 13	24112001068030000202331	908 579 7 942 141 13 172 25 576 490 7 165 34 6 8 30 92 19 126 104
MISSISSIPPI MISSOURI MOITANA NEPIRASKA NEWADA NEW HAMPSHIRE NEW JERSEY NEW HEXICO NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA OREGGN PENNSYLVANIA RHODE ISLAND SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH DAKOTA TENNESSEE TEXAS UTAH VERNONT VIRGINIA MISSONSIN WYOMING DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	13 8 0 4 1 5 245 2 12444 52 25 25 23 94 9 9 61 1 8 21 1 4 57 8	126 23 0 3 1 8 221 3 11053 567 63 8 2 171 8 582 0 53 34 11 219 6 55 9	25 60 11 04 144 6880 21 59 24 10 22 90 00 84 27 10 13	1 1 1 0 6 0 0 5 2 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 49 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 1 0 29 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	19 50 0 1 0 48 0 3659 95 12 2 0 91 0 7 6 1 3 48 0	50000708485401800120000901001	192 43 1 8 574 674 635263 949 137 14 7 391 1006 73 3 18 401 16 86 86
SUBTOTAL	13660	15240 35.3%	8332 19.3%	606 1.4%	1 120 .3%	59 .1%	36 .1%	103 .2%	4515 10 67	553 1.3%	43224
U. S. POSSESSIONS	02.0%	33.0"	17,5%	*.**	.5%	.1%	.1"	.2"	10.4%	1.5%	100.0%
CANAL ZONE GUAM PUERTO RICO NIRGIN ISLANDS UNITED STATES!	6 0 4748 37 8	2 0 731 33 7	0 1 84 43 1	0 0 30 1 1	1 0 2 11	0 0 8 1	0 0 0 0	0 0 3 0 1	0 0 255 15 3	0 0 73 2 1	9 1 5934 143 22
SUBTOTAL	4799 78.6%	773 12.7%	129 2.1%	32 .5%	.14 .2%	.1%	.0%	.1%	273 4.5%	76 1.2%	6109 100.0%
NORTH AMERICA							ļ				
CANADA Mexico	20 50	8 6	2 0	0	0	2	2 0	0	0 3	1 2	39 61
SUBTOTAL	70.0%	14 14.0%	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	3.0%	3 3.0%	100 100.0%
CARRIBEAN											
ANTIGUA BAHAMA ISLANDS BARBADOS BERMUDA BRITISH VIRGIN IS CAYMAN ISLANDS CUBA DOMINICAN REPUBLIC GRENEDA GUADELOUPE HAITI JAMAICA WEST INDIES MARTINTQUE NETHERLANDS	2 3 12 2 0 1 512 8 1629 5 1 82 201 1	8 3 23 0 1 45 1 220 4 0 44 325 0	5 3 10 11 1 0 16 24 3 0 31 239 1	1 0 0 2 0 2 0 7 0 0 0 2 7	3 0 7 1 2 0 3 1 1 2 0 6 138 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1	3 1 8 1 0 1 55 0 74 2 0 12 149 0	1 0 0 0 0 13 0 34 0 0 3 20	23 11 60 5 5 3 646 10 1991 16 180 1101 2 3
ANTILLES ST	4	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	13
CHRIS, NEVIS, AND	1	5	. 0	0	1	0		٥		0	7

TABLE 4. REGION AND LAND OF BIRTH BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION 7/1/91

	REGION OF WORLD R LAND OF BIRTH SAINT LUCIA SAINT VINCENT TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	CATHOLIC 1	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI		GREEK	OTHER	NOT	NOT	TOTAL
	SAINT VINCENT TRINIDAD AND	1					/HINDU	ORTHODOX		SPECIFIED	CODED	
		1 -	10	1 5	0	1 0	0	0	0	0 3	0	3 20
		79	66	79	4	28	3	o	0	18	3	280
- 0	SUBTOTAL	2546 58.1%	759 17.3%	420 9.6%	45 1.0%	194 4.4%	.2%	.0%	.0%	331 7.6%	76 1.7%	4380 100.0%
- 1	CENTRAL AMERICA											
	CENTRAL AMERICA BELIZE COSTA RICA EL SALVADOR GUATAMALA HONDURAS NICARAGUA PANAMA	0 12 10 42 19 39 12 141	1 9 2 12 5 18 2 31	0 5 3 0 9 1 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 7	0 5 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0	0 3 1 3 0 5 0 17	0 1 0 1 3 4 0 4	1 36 17 58 27 75 15 234
-	SUBTOTAL	275 59.4%	80 17.3%	48 10.4%	1.5%	1.7%	.2%	.0%	.4%	29 6.3%	13 2.8%	463 100.0%
ļ	SOUTH AMERICA											
	SOUTH AMERICA ARGENTINA BOLIVIA BRAZIL CHILE COLOMBIA EQUADOR FRENCH GUIANA GUYANA PERU URUGUAY VENEZUELA	0 8 3 4 10 656 98 0 31 43 7	0 3 0 2 3 3 19 0 65 2 2	0 0 0 1 1 0 53 0	0 1 0 0 4 1 0 2 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 12 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 18 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1	1 0 0 1 0 16 3 0 27 2 0 0	0 1 0 0 12 3 0 4 0 0	1 13 3 7 14 722 124 1 213 47 7
١	SUBTOTAL	876 74.9%	129 11.0%	55 4.7%	. 7%	12 1.0%	19 1.6%	.0%	.1%	50 4.3%	20 1.7%	1170 100.0%
E	EUROPE								-			
	EUROPE ALBANIA AUSTRIA BELGIUM CZECHOSLOVAKIA EAST GERMANY ENGLAND FRANCE GREECE HUNGARY IRELAND ITALY LUXEMBOURG POLAND PORTUGAL ROMANIA SCOTLAND SPAIN USSR WEST GERMANY YUGOSLAVIA	0 24 0 1 3 27 3 3 1 7 85 14 10 4 3 10 10 23 14	0 0 0 1 1 2 3 2 9 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 8 0 0 0 2 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 17 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	020001220003020000334	011000001101000000810	1351294 90584 12055113394
ł	SUBTOTAL	48.6%	14.6%	11.3%	8.8%	2.0%	.2%	5.0%	.2%	32 7.2%	2.0%	444 100.0%
1	AFRICA											
	ALGERIA CAMEROON CAPE VERDE ETHIOPIA GHANA GUINEA IVORY COAST LIBERIA LIBYA MALAGASY REPUBLIC MALI MOROCCO NIGERIA REUNION SENEGAL SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA	0 0 0 2 4 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 1 0 2 1 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 17 0 1	100013001200013511341	00000001000200000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	111591161113212542
	IEAR EAST	18.2%	33.8%	35.1%	3,9%	. 0%	.0%	.0%	. 0%	6.5%	2.6%	100.0%
	CYPRUS EGYPT IRAN IRAQ ISRAEL	1 0 0 1	0 1 0 0	0 3 2 0 7	0 0 1 0 10	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0	1 4 4 1 17

TABLE 4 . REGION AND LAND OF BIRTH BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION 7/1/91

REGION OF WORLD & LAND OF BIRTH	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODGX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
JORDAN LEBANON SAUDI ARABIA SOUTH YEMEN TURKEY YEMEN	0 1 0 1 1	0 1 0 0 1	7 3 1 0 6 7	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0	8 5 1 2 8 8
SUBTOTAL ASIA	8.5%	5.1%	36 61.0%	18.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	. 0%	5.1%	1.7%	59 100.0%
ASIA AFGHANISTAN BANGLADESH BURMA CAMBODIA CHINA HONG KONG INDIA JAPAN LAOS MALAYSIA NORTH KOREA PAKISTAN SINGAPORE SOUTH KOREA TATMAN VIETNAM	1 0 0 0 10 2 1 4 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 6 0 3 3 1 0 2 1 0 1 1	06110407100007000011	0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 3 0 15 4 2 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 3 1 7	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0100130811020011424	00003700000010203	1 7 1 4 73 14 19 2 4 2 9 1 30 6 30
SUBTOTAL	33 15.6%	33 15.6%	28 13.3%	. 9%	.0%	20.9%	.0%	. 0%	26.1%	7.6%	211 100.0%
SOUTH PACIFIC  AUSTRALIA  NEW HEBRIDES PHILIPPINES	0 0 6	0 1 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0	0 0 1	1 1 9
SUBTOTAL	54.5%	3 27.3%	.0%	. 0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	9.1%	11 100.0%
NOT KNOWN											
NOT KNOWN	79.	71	23	1	0	.0	. 0	0	25	83	282
SUBTOTAL	79 28.0%	71 25.2%	23 8.2%	.4%	.0%	.0%	0 .0%	. 0%	25 8.9%	83 29.4%	282 100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	22579 39.9%	17196 30.4%	9150 16.2%	755 1.3%	358 .6%	142 .3%	61 .1%	114 .2%	5322 9.4%	853 1.5%	56530 100.0%

TABLE 5. LANGUAGE SPOKEN BY INHATE RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

DOMINANT LANGUAGE	CATHOLIC	PROTSTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFAR	BUDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHDOX	OTHER	UNNAMED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
SPANISH ONLY	2295 10.2%	303 1.8%	38 .4%	1.2%	3 8%	.7%	.0%	.9%	99 1.9%	32 3.8%	2781 4.9%
SPANISH & LIMITED ENGLISH	1319 5.8%	139 .8%	12 .1%	.4%	0 0%	. 0%	.0%	0 .0%	68 1.3%	29 3.4%	1570 2.8%
SPANISH & MODERATE ENGLISH	1023 4.5%	141 .8%	13 .1%	.7%	.3%	.7%	.0%	.9%	34	111	1230 2.2%
FLUENT ENGLISH	17419 77.1%	16538 96.2%	9040 98.8%	727 96.3%	351 98.0%	126 88.7%	57 93.4%	111 97.4%	5057 95.0%	762 89.3%	50188 88.8%
OTHER LANGUAGE	48 .2%	16 .1%	33 .4%	.9%	.3%	7.7%	3 4.9%	.0%	26 .5%	1.1%	154 .3%
NO PREFERENCE	478 2.1%	61 .4%	15 .2%	.5%	.6%	3 2.1%	1.6%	.9%	40 .8%	10 1.2%	615 1.1%
TOTAL	22582 100.0%	17198 100.0%	9151 100.0%	755 100.0%	358 100.0%	142 100.0%	61 100.0%	114 100.0%	5324 100.0%	853 100.0%	56538 100.0%

TABLE 6. MARITAL STATUS BY INMATE RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

MARITAL STATUS					RELIGIOUS	AFFILIATIO	N				TOTAL
	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	
SINGLE	12154 54.0%	10200 59.5%	5914 64.7%	368 48.8%	203 56.9%	86 60.6%	29 47.5%	70 61.4%	3682 69.5%	515 67.1%	33221 59.0%
MARRIED	5055 22.4%	3434 20.0%	1579 17.3%	190 25.2%	86 24.1%	31 21.8%	18 29.5%	18 15.8%	737 13.9%	122 15.9%	11270 20.0%
DIVORCED	1302 5.8%	871 5.1%	203 2.2%	59 7.8%	.8%	7.7%	7 11.5%	7.9%	185 3.5%	40 5.2%	2690 4.8%
MIDOMED	201 .9%	208 1.2%	46 .5%	19 2.5%	.6%	2.8%	3,3%	2 1.8%	25 .5%	1.2%	518 .9%
SEPARATED	1014 4.5%	788 4.6%	213 2.3%	43 5.7%	3.1%	2.8%	4.9%	4 3.5%	162 3.1%	32 4.2%	2274 4.0%
COMMON LAW	2784 12.4%	1629 9.5%	1177 12.9%	74 9.8%	52 14.6%	4.2%	3.3%	9.6%	495 9.3%	45 5.9%	6275 11.1%
NOT STATED	12 .1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	0 .0%	.0%	0.0%	.0%	15 .3%	. 7%	52 .1%
TOTAL	22522 100.0%	17142 100.0%	9139 100.0%	754 100.0%	357 100.0%	142 100.0%	100.0%	114 100.0%	5301 100.0%	768 100.0%	56300 100.0%

TABLE 7. LIVING CHILDREN BY INMATE RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

LIVING CHILDREN					RELIGIOUS	AFFILIATIO	N				TOTAL
	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	256 30.0% 133 15.6% 99 11.6% 42 4.9%	
NO CHILDREN	8249 36.5%	5763 33.5%	3289 35.9%	310 41.1%	107 29.9%	76 53.5%	29 47.5%	56 49.1%	2217 41.6%		20352 36.0%
1 CHILD	5190 23.0%	3790 22.0%	2392 26.1%	132 17.5%	77 21.5%	21 14.8%	10 16.4%	20 17.5%	1081 20.3%		12846 22.7%
2 CHILDREN	3685 16.3%	2742 15.9%	1462 16.0%	121 16.0%	70 19.6%	12 8.5%	12 19.7%	19 16.7%	596 11.2%		8818 15.6%
3 CHILDREN	1968 8.7%	1545 9.0%	696 7.6%	73 9.7%	47 13.1%	2.8%	6.6%	4.4%	262 4.9%		4646 8.2%
4 OR MORE	1895 8.4%	1761 10.2%	752 8.2%	49 6.5%	50 14.0%	13 9.2%	1.6%	12 10.5%	290 5.4%		4874 8.6%
UNKNOWN	1595 7.1%	1597 9.3%	560 6.1%	70 9.3%	2.0%	16 11.3%	8.2%	1.8%	878 16.5%	272 31.9%	5002 8.8%
TOTAL	22582 100.0%	17198 100.0%	9151 100.0%	755 100.0%	358 100.0%	142 100.0%	100.0%	114 100.0%	5324 100.0%	853 100.0%	56538 100.0%

\$15\$ table 8. Cluster and facility by religion; undercustody population 7/1/91

	TABLE 8.	CLUSTER A	ND FACIL	CTY BY REI	IGION; (	INDERCUSTO	DY POPULA	TION 7/1.	/91		
CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CATHOLIC	PROTSTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFAR	BUDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHDOX	OTHER	UNNAMED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
CLUSTER 1						·····					
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC MARCY MID-STATE MOHAWK ONIEDS SUMMIT SHOCK MALE SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	99 415 579 462 438 46 30	47 282 459 346 338 33	38 164 207 147 178 9	0 8 13 10 11 0	1 6 5 1 7 0	1 3 0 2 0	0120000	0 1 5 0 4 0	10 94 115 102 91 9	2 11 15 21 16 0 2	198 985 1403 1089 1085 97 81
TOTAL	2069	1546 31.3%	746 15.1%	43 .9%	20 .4%	9 .2%	.1%	10 .2%	425 8.6%	67 1.4%	4938 100.0%
GOUVERNEUR GOUVERNEUR OGDENSBURG WATERTOWN	327 259 267	221 165 214	145 96 94	11 6 7	11 10 10	1 0 1	0	1 0 1	65 47 56	8 7 3	790 591 656
TOTAL	853 41.9%	600 29.5%	335 16.4%	24 1.2%	31 1.5%	.1%	.2%	.1%	168 8.2%	18 .9%	2037 100.0%
CLUSTER 3  ADIRONDACK ALTONA BARE HILL CAMP GABRIELS CHATEAUGAY ASACTC CLINION	269 192 588 117 67 1060	152 124 389 71 82 739	118 77 282 40 30 524	9 3 17 4 0 63	5 2 11 2 2 2	1 3 3 0 0	021005	1 0 0 0 0 8	44 32 130 16 18 327	2 3 17 1 0 41	601 438 1438 251 199 2801
FRANKLIN LYON MOUNTAIN TOTAL	613 63 2969	403 62 2022	271 22 1364	16 0 112	10 1 55	2 0 21	1 0 9	1 0 10	115 13 695	11 0 75	1443 161 7332
CLUSTER 4	40.5%	27.6%	18.6%	1.5%	.8%	.3%	.1%	.1%	9.5%	1.0%	100.0%
EASTERN SHAMANGUNK SULLTVAN ULSTER WALLKILL WOODBOURNE	465 226 282 328 226 383	307 136 200 193 155 258	204 91 125 105 101 130	24 5 17 5 4	1 2 4 8 5 3	721223	2 1 4 1 0	3 1 2 0 0	117 77 89 45 54 84	14 5 10 133 7 12	1144 546 734 820 555 890
TOTAL	1910 40.7%	1249 26.6%	756 16.1%	71 1.5%	.5%	.4%	.2%	.1%	466 9.9%	181 3.9%	4689 100.0%
CLUSTER 5 BEDFORD HILLS SING SING TACONIC	310 799 185	316 574 161	55 414 28	14 33 5	2 20 0	2 11 1	1 2 1	2 0 0	34 193 15	17 26 13	753 2072 412
TOTAL	1294 40.0%	1051 32.5%	497 15.4%	1.7%	.7%	.4%	.1%	.1%	242 7.5%	1.7%	3237 100.0%
CLUSTER 6  CAMP BEACON FEMALE DOWNSTATE FISHKILL GREEN HAVEN MID-ORANGE OTISVILLE	101 570 750 865 283 272	83 462 466 581 161 191	21 305 246 335 106 90	4 25 25 63 9	0 9 9 12 3 4	0 5 4 7 1 2	0 0 2 1 0	0 1 3 1 2	6 158 140 209 59 49	4 59 28 26 7 5	219 1594 1673 2100 631 626
TOTAL	2841 41.5%	1944 28.4%	1103 16.1%	138 2.0%	37 .5%	19 .3%	. 0%	.1%	621 9.1%	129 1.9%	6843 100.0%
CLUSTER 7		. *									
CAMP MCGREGOR COXSACKIE GREAT HEADOW GREENE HUDSON HUDSON WORK RELEASE MORIAH SHOCK HT HCGREGOR WASHINGTON	147 287 578 517 177 45 88 266 397	87 271 386 409 155 32 62 154 284	36 230 339 274 78 3 25 74 191	4 7 24 11 2 0 1 5	1 8 22 7 2 0 0 5	0 3 6 0 0 1 2	00000000	045530000	10 139 170 184 38 8 26 46 104	1 12 20 18 5 1 2 2	286 961 1552 1431 460 89 204 553 1001
TOTAL	2502 38.3%	1840 28.1%	1250 19.1%	.58 .9%	.8%	18 .3%	.1%	17 .3%	725 11.1%	71 1.1%	6537 100.0%
CLUSTER 8  ALBION FEMALE ATTICA CAHP GROVELAND FEM COLLINS GROVELAND FEMALE LAKEVIEW SHOCK LAKEVIEW SHOCK LAKEVIEW SAT LIVINGSTON ORLEANS WENDE WYOMING TOTAL	215 814 63 437 361 114 170 115 304 486 255 560 3972 38.3%	230 6435 417 418 117 129 91 239 402 288 5656 35.3%	42 326 13 162 99 32 555 47 118 170 111 229 1445 13.9%	11 36 2 10 14 10 4 2 2 9 4 5 10	0 15 0 5 7 2 4 4 1 5 1 9 1 9 1 9 7 7 7 7 7 7	1503100022033	2010002010412 123	1705310011416033%	25 236 8 79 78 17 53 35 15 64 102 76 130 918 8.9%	13 19 2 12 9 7 1 3 2 10 7 24 12 121	540 2101 154 1130 990 300 418 297 195 752 1189 768 1533 10367 100.0%
CLUSTER 9		,=/*									
AUBURN BUTLER SHOCK BUTLER ASACTC CAMP GEORGETOMN CAMP PHARSALIA CAYUGA ELMIRA MONTEREY SHOCK ROCHESTER SOUTHPORT	608 84 89 97 87 271 595 94 69	535 79 70 84 71 247 579 83 74	278 26 23 45 26 137 307 19 2	23 1 0 0 1 1 12 3 2 6	10 3 1 5 8 0 1 5	2 0 0 0 6 6 1 0	2100002001	8 1 0 1 0 9 0 0 2	220 26 12 31 21 114 204 28 9 85	29 1 3 0 1 13 44 3 0 9	1715 220 200 259 208 797 1766 231 157 691
TOTAL	2230 35.7%	1983 31.8%	1049 16.8%	.8%	35 .6%	.2%	.1%	.3%	750 12.0%	103 1.6%	6244 100.0%
CLUSTER 10  ARTHURKILL BAYVIEW BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE EDGECOMBE FULTON LINCOLN PARKSIDE QUEENSBORO	364 76 70 284 349 253 54 490	268 72 54 154 180 153 29 392	144 21 8 81 62 82 9 199	14 6 3 8 10 9 1 32	40003201	3 0 0 1 1 1 0	10000005	4 0 1 0 0 0	84 9 6 37 47 47 6 76	10 33 14 12 8	896 187 144 567 656 548 101
TOTAL	1940 45.1%	1302 30.2%	606 14.1%	83 1.9%	10 .2%	.2%	.1%	. 2%	312 7.2%	32 7%	4305 100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	22580 39.9%	17193 30.4%	9151 16.2%	755 1.3%	358 .6%	142 .3%	61 .1%	114 .2%	5322 9.4%	853 1.5%	56529 100.0%

TABLE 9. NUMBER OF MONTHS TO 1ST PAROLE ELIGIBILITY HEARING BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION ON 7/1/91

MONTHS TO PAROLE HEARING	CATHOLIC	PROTESTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFARI	BUDDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	NOT SPECIFIED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
PASSED P.H. DATE	357 1.6%	293 1.7%	129 1.4%	11 1.5%	1.7%	.0%	. 0%	2 1.8%	81 1.5%	.8%	885 1.6%
0 TO 5 MONTHS	5845 26.4%	4450 26.4%	2310 25.6%	180 24.3%	77 21.8%	32 22.9%	15 25.0%	35 31.3%	1379 26.4%	174 22.3%	14497 26.1%
6 TO 11 MONTHS	4400 19.9%	3400 20.2%	1790 19.8%	125 16.9%	18.6%	18 12.9%	14 23.3%	21 18.8%	1022 19.6%	152 19.5%	11008 19.9%
12 TO 17 MONTHS	2892 13.0%	2281 13.5%	1125 12.5%	98 13.2%	51 14.4%	21 15.0%	1.7%	14 12.5%	642 12.3%	118 15.1%	7243 13.1%
18 TO 23 MONTHS	1996	1496 8.9%	777 8.6%	59 8.0%	29 8.2%	7 5,0%	11.7%	8 7.1%	480 9.2%	85 10.9%	4944 8.9%
25 OR MORE MOS	6673 30.1%	4927 29.2%	2888 32.0%	267 36.1%	125 35.3%	62 44.3%	23 38.3%	32 28.6%	1622 31.0%	245 31.4%	16864 30.4%
TOTAL	22163 100.0%	16847 100.0%	9019 100.0%	740 100.0%	354 100.0%	140 100.0%	100.0%	112 100.0%	5226 100.0%	780 100.0%	55441 100.0%
AVERAGE TIME MEDIAN TIME	100.0% 13.8 13.0	100.0% 13.7 13.0	100.0% 16.0 25.0	100.0% 14.9 15.0	100.0% 14.8 15.0	100.0% 16.0 17.0	100.0% 14.6 15.9	100.0% 13.0 11.0	100.0% 13.9 13.0	100.0% 14.5 14.0	100.0% 13.8 13.0