

State of New York
Department of Correctional Services
Building Number 2
Harriman Office Campus
Albany, New York 12226

**CHARACTERISTICS OF
INMATES DISCHARGED
1991**

142934

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

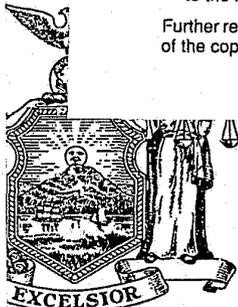
This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material has been granted by

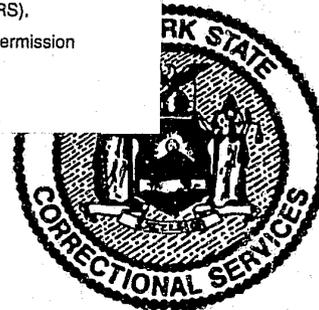
New York State Department
of Correctional Services

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright owner.



Governor
Mario M. Cuomo



Commissioner
Thomas A. Coughlin III

142934

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1991

This report presents information on the characteristics of inmates released from the facilities of the New York State Department of Correctional Services during calendar year 1991. Length of time in custody is presented according to various legal history criteria such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, minimum sentence length and maximum sentence length. In addition, several tables show trends in length of stay across the years 1987 through 1991. The report is preceded by a summary of the main findings.

Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation

1992

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Number of Releases

There were 26,905 total releases from the facilities of the Department of Correctional Services during 1991. Of these, 18,403 were inmates released to parole supervision for the first time on the current sentence (see Table 1.1, p. 2, and Table 2.1, p. 5).

Commitment Crime

Of the 18,403 first releases to parole supervision in 1991, 31% (N=5,749) were committed for legislatively designated violent felony offenses, 5% (N=986) for other violent/coercive offenses, 45% (N=8,287) for drug offenses, 16% (N=2,969) for property and other types of offenses, and 2% (N=412) as Youthful Offenders (see Table 2.1, p. 5).

Time Served in State Correctional Facility

The average time served in New York State correctional facilities for the 18,403 first releases to parole supervision was 23.9 months. The median state time served was 18.1 months (see Table 2.2, p. 6).

Total Time in Custody (State Time Plus Jail Time)

The average total time served in custody (i.e. state prison time plus jail time in local facilities) for the 18,403 first releases to parole supervision in 1991 was 29.4 months. The median total time served was 23.9 months (see Table 2.2, p. 6).

Time Served for 1st and 2nd Felony Offenders

The average total time served in custody for a first felony offender was 25.6 months (median 18.0 months). The average total time served in custody for persons sentenced as a second felony offender was 33.2 months (median 24.5 months) (see Table 2.3, p. 9).

Time Served Trend 1987 to 1991

The average total time served in custody (state time + jail time) for first releases to parole supervision dropped from 33.4 months among first releases in 1987 to 27.9 months among first releases in 1990 but increased to 29.4 months among first releases in 1991 (see Table 2.9, p. 17, Table 7.1 p. 49). The average time served in state prison only (i.e., jail time is not included) dropped from 27.7 months in 1987 to 22.7 months in 1990 but increased to 23.9 months in 1991 (see Table 7.2, p. 51).

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1991

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction	1
1. Type of Release	2
2. Offense Type by Time Served	4
Offense Type by Time Served	4
Offense Type by First or Second Felony Offender Status by Time Served	8
Violent Felony Status by Time Served	11
Trends in Time Served by Offense Type (Grouped) Over the Period 1987-1991	16
Trends in Time Served by Specific Offense Type Over the Period 1987-1991	19
3. Felony Class Category of Conviction Offense by Time Served	24
Felony Class, First or Second Felony, and Violent Felony Status by Time Served	26
Trends in Time Served by Felony Class and First or Second Felony Status 1987-1991	29
Trends in Time Served by Felony Class, by First or Second Felony Status and by Violent Felony Status 1987 - 1991	33
4. Minimum and Maximum Sentence by Time Served	38
5. Drug Offenders and Time Served	41
6. Age, Sex and County of Commitment of 1991 Releases	44
7. Time Served by Release Year 1987 - 1991	48

Appendix A: Range of Minimum and Maximum Sentences by Felony Class Category	53
Appendix B: Time Served by Specific Offense for First Felony Offender	56
Appendix C: Time Served by Specific Offense for Second Felony Offender	59
Appendix D: Average Minimum Sentence by Felony Class, Violent Felony Status, 1st or 2nd Felony Status, First Releases to Parole 1987 - 1991	62
Appendix E: Penal Law Section Number of Commitment Offense	63

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1991

This report is one of a series of reports designed to provide relevant information about persons committed to the custody of the New York State Department of Correctional Services. This report presents information on the characteristics of inmates discharged from the custody of the Department of Correctional Services during calendar year 1991. Our principle objective is to examine the length of time served in custody according to various legal history criteria such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, minimum sentence length and maximum sentence length. For comparative purposes, we have also included data on time served for persons released in earlier years.

The information in this report is based on data files that are developed and maintained by the Division of Management Information Services and by the Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation.

Section 1

TYPE OF RELEASE

During any calendar year a large number of persons are released from the custody of the Department of Correctional Services. These releases occur for several reasons. Table 1.1, below, presents the release type distribution for male and female offenders released from the Department of Correctional Services during 1991. In all, there were 26,905 persons released from custody during calendar year 1991.

The largest group of releases in 1991 were persons released to parole supervision by action of the Board of Parole. Inmates who have served their minimum period of imprisonment and have not yet reached their conditional release date are eligible for release consideration by the Board of Parole. Releases to parole supervision made up 72% (N=19,395) of 1991 releases.

Approximately 13% (N=3,365) of 1991 releases consist of persons released to parole supervision by Conditional Release. If an inmate has served two-thirds of his maximum sentence he is required by law to be released to parole supervision as a conditional release. Approximately 3% (N=777) of persons released during 1991 were discharged via expiration of maximum sentence. Each year DOCS received a number of persons who are returned to prison for violation of parole. The large majority of those who are released by expiration of maximum sentence are persons who have been returned to prison for violation of parole and who subsequently serve time until the maximum expiration date is reached.

TABLE 1.1
RELEASE TYPE BY SEX;
TOTAL 1991 RELEASES FROM NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

RELEASE TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
PAROLE	17801	71.2%	1594	83.5%	19395	72.1%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3258	13.0%	107	5.6%	3365	12.5%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	733	2.9%	44	2.3%	777	2.9%
TRANSFER OTHER AGENCY	849	3.4%	40	2.1%	889	3.3%
COURT ORDER DISCHARGE	164	.7%	7	.4%	171	.6%
ESCAPE	11	.0%	0	.0%	11	.0%
ABSCONDENCE	1631	6.5%	84	4.4%	1715	6.4%
TEMPORARY RELEASE AWOL	223	.9%	3	.2%	226	.8%
DEATH	306	1.2%	12	.6%	318	1.2%
OTHER RELEASE	19	.1%	19	1.0%	38	.1%
TOTAL	24995	100.0%	1910	100.0%	26905	100.0%

Each year a number of persons are transferred to the custody of the Department of Mental Hygiene in order to receive mental health care services. Three percent of 1991 releases (N=889) were persons who were transferred to the Department of Mental Hygiene. There were 171 persons discharged from DOCS custody by court order. These are cases where the individual is discharged from custody while further court proceedings take place (i.e. an appeal, new trial), or is discharged as a result of court proceedings in which the individual is found guilty of a lesser charge for which he may already have served the length of time legally required, or discharged because the original charge is dismissed. During 1991, 11 persons escaped from Department custody. There were 1,715 people (6% of all releases) who absconded from the Temporary Release Program. Absconders are participants in the Department's work release program who fail to return to a correctional facility by a specified date and time. There were 226 inmates (1% of total releases) discharged as absent without leave (AWOL) from the Temporary Release Program and these are people who were arrested for an offense while out in the community on work release. Three hundred and eighteen inmates (1% of total releases) died while in custody during 1991. Thirty-eight inmates were discharged for other reasons.

The release type distribution for males and females is also presented in Table 1.1.

First Releases to Parole Supervision

Information in the sections that follow is confined to the 18,403 inmates who were released to parole supervision (by action of the Board of Parole or by Conditional Release) for the first time on the current sentence. Persons who were returned as parole violators and subsequently re-released to parole supervision during 1991, or, parole violators who served out the maximum sentence and were released in 1991, are excluded. Persons who were transferred to other agencies, released by court order, escaped or absconded, or died while in custody are also excluded. The analysis is restricted to first releases to parole supervision in order to more clearly present the relationship between time served in state prison and such legal criteria as crime type, sentence length and first or second felony offender status.

Section 2

TIME SERVED BY COMMITMENT OFFENSE

Offense Distribution of 1991 Releases

The commitment offense distribution of first releases to parole supervision in 1991 is presented in Table 2.1. Offenses are grouped into larger categories in this and several other tables. The full range of releases by commitment offense is presented in Table 2.11 beginning on page 20.

The first category in Table 2.1 is made up of legislatively designated violent felony offenses. In 1978 the New York State Legislature identified certain offenses as violent felonies. The Legislature provided for more severe sentences and additional regulation on plea negotiation for persons indicted or convicted of these crimes (see NYS Penal Law Section 70.02). Briefly, 31% (N=5,749) of 1991 first releases were persons convicted of violent felony offenses. Another 5% (N=986) were offenders who had committed crimes involving violence or coercion but which were not offenses designated by the legislature as violent felonies. Approximately 45% (N=8,287) of first releases were drug offenders. Sixteen percent (N=2,969) were convicted of property offenses or other types of offenses. Two percent of 1991 first releases were Youthful Offenders.

There are differences in commitment offense according to gender. Thirty-three percent of males released in 1991 were convicted of violent felony offenses and 43% for drug offenses. In sharp contrast, fully 70% of females released in 1991 had been convicted of drug offenses and only 15% for violent felony offenses.

Time Served by Offense Type

The average "state time served"¹ by first releases to parole supervision in 1991 was 23.9 months (see Table 2.2). The median state time served² was 18.1 months.

¹State time is defined as the period between date of admission to the Department of Correctional Services and date of release.

²The median is a measure of central tendency which represents the value of the middle case (i.e. the case or cases at the 50th percentile) in the distribution of cases. The median is less subject to the influence of extreme values than is the arithmetic average and is preferred by some users for this reason. Both statistics are presented for the crime categories in Table 2.2.

TABLE 2.1 COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE BY SEX; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

OFFENSE TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
VIOLENT FELONY						
MURDER	40	.2%	2	.1%	42	.2%
ATTEMPT MURDER	86	.5%	6	.4%	92	.5%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	220	1.3%	23	1.5%	243	1.3%
RAPE 1ST	143	.8%	1	.1%	144	.8%
ROBBERY 1ST	1271	7.5%	39	2.6%	1310	7.1%
ROBBERY 2ND	1452	8.6%	65	4.3%	1517	8.2%
ASSAULT 1ST	173	1.0%	16	1.1%	189	1.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	240	1.4%	18	1.2%	258	1.4%
BURGLARY 1ST	69	.4%	2	.1%	71	.4%
BURGLARY 2ND	881	5.2%	38	2.5%	919	5.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	26	.2%	5	.3%	31	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	64	.4%	1	.1%	65	.4%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	110	.7%	2	.1%	112	.6%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	718	4.3%	10	.7%	728	4.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	25	.1%	3	.2%	28	.2%
TOTAL	5518	32.7%	231	15.2%	5749	31.2%
OTHER COERCIVE						
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	51	.3%	7	.5%	58	.3%
OTHER HOMICIDE	32	.2%	2	.1%	34	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	541	3.2%	28	1.8%	569	3.1%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	100	.6%	5	.3%	105	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	73	.4%	0	.0%	73	.4%
OTHER COERCIVE	139	.8%	8	.5%	147	.8%
TOTAL	936	5.5%	50	3.3%	986	5.4%
DRUG FELONY						
DRUG SALE	5066	30.0%	806	52.9%	5872	31.9%
DRUG POSSESSION	2152	12.7%	263	17.3%	2415	13.1%
TOTAL	7218	42.8%	1069	70.2%	8287	45.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER						
BURGLARY 3RD	1032	6.1%	19	1.2%	1051	5.7%
GRAND LARCENY	667	4.0%	54	3.5%	721	3.9%
FORGERY	143	.8%	48	3.2%	191	1.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	617	3.7%	21	1.4%	638	3.5%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	197	1.2%	5	.3%	202	1.1%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	158	.9%	8	.5%	166	.9%
TOTAL	2814	16.7%	155	10.2%	2969	16.1%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER						
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	394	2.3%	18	1.2%	412	2.2%
TOTAL	394	2.3%	18	1.2%	412	2.2%
GRAND TOTAL	16880	100.0%	1523	100.0%	18403	100.0%

TABLE 2.2 OFFENSE TYPE BY TIME SERVED; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
VIOLENT FELONY					
MURDER	42	189.7	179.8	201.8	190.6
ATTEMPT MURDER	92	50.5	37.8	58.8	47.9
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	243	70.3	70.4	80.9	83.9
RAPE 1ST	144	63.6	57.6	70.9	63.9
ROBBERY 1ST	1310	43.8	35.7	51.1	42.3
ROBBERY 2ND	1517	25.7	20.7	31.8	24.9
ASSAULT 1ST	189	32.3	26.8	39.1	34.0
ASSAULT 2ND	258	23.5	21.3	30.0	24.9
BURGLARY 1ST	71	52.3	47.9	60.2	57.8
BURGLARY 2ND	919	30.3	26.9	36.3	31.9
ARSON 1ST,2ND	31	46.8	39.7	54.0	47.9
SODOMY 1ST	65	59.0	47.7	64.5	55.9
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	112	28.7	25.1	34.7	31.9
WEAPONS OFFENSES	728	22.9	19.7	28.8	24.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	28	45.9	38.2	56.1	48.2
TOTAL	5749	35.7	26.5	42.4	32.0
OTHER COERCIVE					
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	58	41.5	35.7	49.5	39.8
OTHER HOMICIDE	34	20.0	20.0	24.2	23.9
ROBBERY 3RD	569	18.5	16.6	23.9	23.8
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	105	16.9	16.8	23.1	23.8
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	73	27.9	23.4	32.8	30.4
OTHER COERCIVE	147	22.8	18.2	28.5	23.9
TOTAL	986	21.1	18.3	26.7	23.9
DRUG FELONY					
DRUG SALE	5872	19.6	16.8	24.3	23.8
DRUG POSSESSION	2415	18.8	16.0	23.8	19.8
TOTAL	8287	19.3	16.6	24.2	23.8
PROPERTY AND OTHER					
BURGLARY 3RD	1051	17.7	16.3	22.5	20.1
GRAND LARCENY	721	15.8	15.3	21.0	18.4
FORGERY	191	16.6	14.8	21.5	18.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	638	15.6	14.7	21.1	18.2
DRIVE INTOXICATED	202	15.5	15.3	18.7	18.2
ALL OTHR FELONIES	166	16.7	14.5	22.6	18.4
TOTAL	2969	16.5	15.4	21.5	18.5
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER					
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	412	11.2	9.6	15.7	13.4
TOTAL	412	11.2	9.6	15.7	13.4
GRAND TOTAL	18403	23.9	18.1	29.4	23.9

"Total time served" refers to the total period of time incarcerated and it is composed of time served in a state correctional facility plus time served in a local jail³ prior to commitment to state prison. The average total time served in custody for persons released to parole supervision in 1991 was 29.4 months (see Table 2.2). The median is 23.9 months. Average jail time for 1991 releases was 5.5 months which accounts for the differences between average state time served (23.9 months) and average total time served (29.4 months).

The median total time served for the total group of first releases (23.9 months) is considerably lower than the average total time served (29.4 months). This occurs because annual release cohorts, like an annual admission cohort, are made up largely of persons with relatively short minimum sentences. The average time served, in comparison with the median, is pulled upward by that segment of the total release cohort which is made up of persons convicted of more serious offenses that have comparatively long minimum sentences and who consequently serve a longer period in custody.

There are differences in average time served according to type of offense. For the group of persons convicted of violent felony offenses the average total time served was 42.4 months (see Table 2.2). Persons committed for other coercive offenses served an average of 26.7 months and drug offenders served an average of 24.2 months. The total time served for persons committed for property offenses or other types of felonies was 21.5 months. As might be expected, persons committed for violent felony crimes served longer periods of time on average than did persons committed for property, drug, and other types of offenses.

³In general, persons receive credit toward the service of the state prison sentence for any time spent in jail prior to commitment to state prison. Persons may be confined in jail prior to and during court proceedings if bail is not awarded. Or, a person may accumulate jail time between conviction date and commitment to state prison. Jail time of this type results from the time interval required for probation authorities to complete a pre-sentence investigation.

Time Served by Offense Type and by First or Second Felony Offender Status

People previously convicted of a felony offense generally face more severe penalties than persons convicted for the first time on a felony charge (see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law). The average and median total time served for persons sentenced as a first felony offender and the average and median time served for people sentenced⁴ as a second felony offender is reflected in Table 2.3.

Among first felony offenders released in 1991 the average total time served was 25.6 months (see Table 2.3). Among second felony offenders the average was 33.2 months.

Persons sentenced as a second felony offender and who had been convicted of a violent felony offense served on average 52.1 months in state prison compared with 35.0 months among first felony offenders convicted of a violent felony offense (see Table 2.3). Among people convicted of property offenses, those sentenced as a second felony offender served an average of 23.8 months in state prison compared with first felony offenders who served 17.4 months in state prison. Second felony drug offenders served 27.0 months on average; those sentenced as a first felony offender served 21.2 months on average.

Average and median state time served (i.e. state time only) according to offense type and first or second felony offender status is presented in Table 2.4.⁵

⁴To be sentenced as a second felony offender the instant offense had to have been committed within 10 years of the date of the prior conviction (excluding any time the defendant was incarcerated as a result of the prior conviction). The prior conviction must be an offense for which the person could have received a sentence to state prison. The instant offense is listed in Table 2.3, the prior offense may or may not be the same as the instant offense. Those releases identified as second felony offenders are persons who were sentenced by the court as a second (or predicate) felony offender. A small percentage (less than 1%) of commitments to state prison are sentenced as persistent (third time) felony offenders and these cases are included in the second felony group. Also, a portion of those inmates placed in the first felony category have previous convictions for felony crimes and some have previous sentences to state prison. This occurs because the statutes for certain A-Felony crimes (e.g. several types of drug offenses) do not (or previously did not) contain provisions for sentencing as a second felony offender. Also, certain defendants may have served a prior state prison term as a Youthful Offender; this status does not require that the defendant be sentenced under second felony offender statutes.

⁵Data in Table 2.4 are presented in the same format as Table 2.3. The trends in time served observed in Table 2.4 are similar to those observed in Table 2.3 with the exception that figures on average time served are four to six months shorter due to the exclusion of jail time in calculating the time served data. For those users interested in the total period for which a person is incarcerated for a particular offense the figures on total time served in Table 2.3 will be most useful. Those users interested in state time only have that data available in Table 2.4.

TABLE 2.3 OFFENSE TYPE BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS						TOTAL		
	FIRST FELONY			SECOND FELONY			NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN			
VIOLENT FELONY									
MURDER	42	201.8	190.6	0	.	.	42	201.8	190.6
ATTEMPT MURDER	75	49.6	41.8	17	99.3	96.0	92	58.8	47.9
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	195	73.4	72.1	48	111.2	101.6	243	80.9	83.9
RAPE 1ST	97	57.6	51.0	47	98.4	86.8	144	70.9	63.9
ROBBERY 1ST	816	36.0	26.3	494	75.9	71.9	1310	51.1	42.3
ROBBERY 2ND	876	22.6	18.2	641	44.3	37.8	1517	31.8	24.9
ASSAULT 1ST	132	33.8	29.0	57	51.5	47.7	189	39.1	34.0
ASSAULT 2ND	141	22.0	21.6	117	39.7	36.0	258	30.0	24.9
BURGLARY 1ST	43	48.4	56.8	28	78.4	72.0	71	60.2	57.8
BURGLARY 2ND	376	24.1	19.2	543	44.8	39.7	919	36.3	31.9
ARSON 1ST,2ND	28	48.1	41.3	3	108.9	119.6	31	54.0	47.9
SODOMY 1ST	51	53.7	48.0	14	104.0	102.3	65	64.5	55.9
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	82	32.0	24.0	30	42.2	40.2	112	34.7	31.9
WEAPONS OFFENSES	282	22.3	18.3	446	32.9	30.0	728	28.8	24.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	20	48.7	46.2	8	74.4	79.9	28	56.1	48.2
TOTAL	3256	35.0	24.0	2493	52.1	42.7	5749	42.4	32.0
OTHER COERCIVE									
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	45	45.3	36.3	13	64.2	60.1	58	49.5	39.8
OTHER HOMICIDE	30	22.7	23.9	4	35.5	31.8	34	24.2	23.9
ROBBERY 3RD	200	18.7	16.0	369	26.8	24.0	569	23.9	23.8
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	17.8	15.9	79	24.9	23.9	105	23.1	23.8
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	39	28.9	23.9	34	37.4	31.9	73	32.8	30.4
OTHER COERCIVE	99	26.0	18.0	48	33.8	31.9	147	28.5	23.9
TOTAL	439	24.2	20.5	547	28.7	24.0	986	26.7	23.9
DRUG FELONY									
DRUG SALE	2764	20.9	13.8	3108	27.4	24.0	5872	24.3	23.8
DRUG POSSESSION	1266	22.0	16.0	1149	25.3	23.9	2415	23.8	19.8
TOTAL	4030	21.2	14.8	4257	27.0	24.0	8287	24.2	23.8
PROPERTY AND OTHER									
BURGLARY 3RD	316	16.9	14.9	735	25.0	23.9	1051	22.5	20.1
GRAND LARCENY	203	17.3	14.6	518	22.5	21.3	721	21.0	18.4
FORGERY	79	17.4	13.3	112	24.4	23.9	191	21.5	18.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	175	16.3	15.7	463	22.9	23.5	638	21.1	18.2
DRIVE INTOXICATED	194	18.6	18.0	8	20.7	22.4	202	18.7	18.2
ALL OTHR FELONIES	74	19.3	16.1	92	25.3	23.8	166	22.6	18.4
TOTAL	1041	17.4	15.9	1928	23.8	23.8	2969	21.5	18.5
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER									
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	412	15.7	13.4	0	.	.	412	15.7	13.4
TOTAL	412	15.7	13.4	0	.	.	412	15.7	13.4
GRAND TOTAL	9178	25.6	18.0	9225	33.2	24.5	18403	29.4	23.9

TABLE 2.4 OFFENSE TYPE BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS BY STATE TIME SERVED;
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS						TOTAL		
	FIRST FELONY			SECOND FELONY			NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN			
VIOLENT FELONY									
MURDER	42	189.7	179.8	0	.	.	42	189.7	179.8
ATTEMPT MURDER	75	41.9	32.6	17	88.5	87.5	92	50.5	37.8
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	195	63.7	65.1	48	97.0	89.2	243	70.3	70.4
RAPE 1ST	97	51.1	47.2	47	89.5	73.5	144	63.6	57.6
ROBBERY 1ST	816	29.4	21.2	494	67.5	63.8	1310	43.8	35.7
ROBBERY 2ND	876	17.1	14.3	641	37.5	32.8	1517	25.7	20.7
ASSAULT 1ST	132	27.2	22.6	57	44.0	38.4	189	32.3	26.8
ASSAULT 2ND	141	16.5	15.6	117	32.0	29.2	258	23.5	21.3
BURGLARY 1ST	43	39.2	31.8	28	72.4	68.7	71	52.3	47.9
BURGLARY 2ND	376	18.9	15.9	543	38.2	33.3	919	30.3	26.9
ARSON 1ST,2ND	28	40.8	33.4	3	103.0	110.8	31	46.8	39.7
SODOMY 1ST	51	48.9	44.2	14	96.2	95.4	65	59.0	47.7
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	82	26.4	23.3	30	34.9	32.9	112	28.7	25.1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	282	17.0	14.1	446	26.7	23.6	728	22.9	19.7
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	20	37.5	37.1	8	67.1	74.2	28	45.9	38.2
TOTAL	3256	28.7	19.3	2493	44.9	36.6	5749	35.7	26.5
OTHER COERCIVE									
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	45	37.5	31.5	13	55.6	51.4	58	41.5	35.7
OTHER HOMICIDE	30	19.3	18.7	4	25.8	21.7	34	20.0	20.0
ROBBERY 3RD	200	13.7	11.2	369	21.2	19.7	569	18.5	16.6
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	11.7	10.4	79	18.7	17.6	105	16.9	16.8
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	39	24.0	22.6	34	32.4	26.5	73	27.9	23.4
OTHER COERCIVE	99	20.9	13.6	48	26.7	25.7	147	22.8	18.2
TOTAL	439	18.9	14.3	547	22.8	20.5	986	21.1	18.3
DRUG FELONY									
DRUG SALE	2764	16.3	10.8	3108	22.5	21.0	5872	19.6	16.8
DRUG POSSESSION	1266	16.9	11.3	1149	20.8	18.8	2415	18.8	16.0
TOTAL	4030	16.5	10.9	4257	22.0	20.4	8287	19.3	16.6
PROPERTY AND OTHER									
BURGLARY 3RD	316	11.9	9.5	735	20.1	18.7	1051	17.7	16.3
GRAND LARCENY	203	12.6	10.9	518	17.0	16.4	721	15.8	15.3
FORGERY	79	13.5	10.5	112	18.9	17.0	191	16.6	14.8
STOLEN PROPERTY	175	11.5	9.8	463	17.1	16.1	638	15.6	14.7
DRIVE INTOXICATED	194	15.4	15.2	8	17.9	19.0	202	15.5	15.3
ALL OTHR FELONIES	74	15.2	11.8	92	17.9	15.2	166	16.7	14.5
TOTAL	1041	13.0	11.0	1928	18.4	16.8	2969	16.5	15.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER									
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	412	11.2	9.6	0	.	.	412	11.2	9.6
TOTAL	412	11.2	9.6	0	.	.	412	11.2	9.6
GRAND TOTAL	9178	20.3	13.6	9225	27.5	21.9	18403	23.9	18.1

Time Served by Violent Felony Offender Status

In September of 1978 the New York State Legislature designated certain crimes as violent felony offenses. On the whole, persons committed for these designated violent felony offenses serve more time than do persons committed for other felony offenses. Looking, for example, at burglary offenses, the information in Table 2.3 indicates that the average total time served for Burglary 1st (60.2 months) and Burglary 2nd (36.3 months), both designated violent felony offenses, is longer than the average total time served for those committed for Burglary 3rd (22.5 months). Similarly, persons convicted of Manslaughter 1st (a designated violent felony offense) and released during 1991 served an average of 80.9 months, persons convicted of Manslaughter 2nd served an average of 49.5 months. Of course, much of the difference in time served for these offenses is accounted for by differences in felony class category of offense (e.g. Burglary 1st is a Class B violent felony, Burglary 3rd is a Class D non-violent felony). However, Table 3.3 (p. 27) in the next section shows that even where the felony class category of conviction offense is the same and 1st or 2nd felony offender status is controlled, persons convicted of designated violent felonies serve longer periods of incarceration than do persons convicted of non-violent offenses, consistent with legislative intent.

Time Served by Specific Crime

While the time served figures in Tables 2.3 and 2.4 provide a general idea of how long persons serve in custody for various types of offenses they do not reflect time served figures that are based on unique sentencing categories. In these tables the offense categories group attempts of each crime along with completed crimes and attempts of any offense generally fall into the next lower felony class category (where the penalties would be less severe). Also, several categories in these tables aggregate a large range of crimes regardless of degree or felony class (e.g. all drug offenses are grouped, all weapons offenses are grouped). Accordingly, Table 2.11 below presents time served data on specific commitment offenses (i.e. attempts of each crime are shown separately). In addition, Tables 3.3, 3.4 and 3.5 below present time served data by felony class category, violent or non-violent felony offender status, and felony class category which, when taken together, more closely conform to legally distinct sentencing categories.

Number and Percent Distribution According to Time Served

The numerical distribution of 1991 releases across a range of total time served categories is presented in Table 2.5. The percent distribution across time served categories is presented in Table 2.6.

The distribution of 1991 first releases to parole supervision across categories of state time served only is presented in Table 2.7 and the percent distribution in Table 2.8.

TABLE 2.5 OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; 1991 FIRST RELEASES

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	39	42
ATTEMPT MURDER	0	0	2	17	11	7	6	14	8	19	7	1	92
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	1	4	1	13	5	13	5	21	30	120	29	1	243
RAPE 1ST	0	0	3	9	5	18	0	28	23	38	18	2	144
ROBBERY 1ST	1	14	192	245	60	129	46	159	119	284	60	1	1310
ROBBERY 2ND	3	268	302	255	180	162	59	144	72	64	8	0	1517
ASSAULT 1ST	0	9	31	37	22	32	8	21	9	16	4	0	189
ASSAULT 2ND	1	43	33	66	38	32	15	20	7	2	1	0	258
BURGLARY 1ST	0	2	6	8	0	8	2	11	8	22	4	0	71
BURGLARY 2ND	1	87	124	142	138	143	39	128	58	57	2	0	919
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	6	2	4	2	1	5	3	6	2	0	31
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	0	5	3	7	4	7	16	6	6	1	65
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	0	1	4	42	20	16	4	21	2	2	0	0	112
WEAPONS OFFENSES	19	114	137	158	125	62	40	39	12	20	2	0	728
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	2	1	2	6	3	4	2	7	1	0	28
TOTAL	26	542	844	1000	613	638	233	631	360	673	144	45	5749
OTHER COERCIVE													
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	3	1	8	5	13	1	6	10	10	1	0	58
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	8	3	14	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	34
ROBBERY 3RD	43	102	133	145	62	42	20	11	8	3	0	0	569
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	2	14	31	39	14	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	105
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	4	32	22	2	0	11	1	1	0	0	73
OTHER COERCIVE	8	36	21	31	16	10	7	11	2	1	4	0	147
TOTAL	53	163	193	269	127	68	28	44	21	15	5	0	986
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	489	1544	757	1469	540	517	99	253	107	87	1	9	5872
DRUG POSSESSION	218	614	458	549	141	215	40	90	44	42	0	4	2415
TOTAL	707	2158	1215	2018	681	732	139	343	151	129	1	13	8287
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	79	189	301	270	107	47	28	24	3	2	1	0	1051
GRAND LARCENY	39	131	256	194	59	28	8	5	1	0	0	0	721
FORGERY	15	50	44	45	14	13	5	4	0	1	0	0	191
STOLEN PROPERTY	52	118	224	159	41	22	9	9	2	2	0	0	638
DRIVE INTOXICATED	14	81	44	51	11	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	202
ALL OTHR FELONIES	5	41	51	36	16	9	3	1	1	3	0	0	166
TOTAL	204	610	920	755	248	119	53	44	7	8	1	0	2969
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	80	228	47	40	12	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	412
TOTAL	80	228	47	40	12	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	412
GRAND TOTAL	1070	3701	3219	4082	1681	1560	454	1062	540	825	151	58	18403

TABLE 2.6 OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; 1991 FIRST RELEASES

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	93%	100%
ATTEMPT MURDER	0%	0%	2%	18%	12%	8%	7%	15%	9%	21%	8%	1%	100%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0%	2%	0%	5%	2%	5%	2%	9%	12%	49%	12%	0%	100%
RAPE 1ST	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%	13%	0%	19%	16%	26%	13%	1%	100%
ROBBERY 1ST	0%	1%	15%	19%	5%	10%	4%	12%	9%	22%	5%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 2ND	0%	18%	20%	17%	12%	11%	4%	9%	5%	4%	1%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 1ST	0%	5%	16%	20%	12%	17%	4%	11%	5%	8%	2%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 2ND	0%	17%	13%	26%	15%	12%	6%	8%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 1ST	0%	3%	8%	11%	0%	11%	3%	15%	11%	31%	6%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 2ND	0%	9%	13%	15%	15%	16%	4%	14%	6%	6%	0%	0%	100%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0%	0%	19%	6%	13%	6%	3%	16%	10%	19%	6%	0%	100%
SODOMY 1ST	0%	0%	0%	8%	5%	11%	6%	25%	11%	25%	9%	2%	100%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	0%	1%	4%	38%	18%	14%	4%	19%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	3%	16%	19%	22%	17%	9%	5%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	100%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0%	0%	7%	4%	7%	21%	11%	14%	7%	25%	4%	0%	100%
TOTAL	0%	9%	15%	17%	11%	11%	4%	11%	6%	12%	3%	1%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE													
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0%	5%	2%	14%	9%	22%	2%	10%	17%	17%	2%	0%	100%
OTHER HOMICIDE	0%	24%	9%	41%	24%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 3RD	8%	18%	23%	25%	11%	7%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	2%	13%	30%	37%	13%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0%	0%	5%	44%	30%	3%	0%	15%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE	5%	24%	14%	21%	11%	7%	5%	7%	1%	1%	3%	0%	100%
TOTAL	5%	17%	20%	27%	13%	7%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%	100%
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	8%	26%	13%	25%	9%	9%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG POSSESSION	9%	25%	19%	23%	6%	9%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	9%	26%	15%	24%	8%	9%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	8%	18%	29%	26%	10%	4%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND LARCENY	5%	18%	36%	27%	8%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
FORGERY	8%	26%	23%	24%	7%	7%	3%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
STOLEN PROPERTY	8%	18%	35%	25%	6%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	7%	40%	22%	25%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	3%	25%	31%	22%	10%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	7%	21%	31%	25%	8%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	19%	55%	11%	10%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	19%	55%	11%	10%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	6%	20%	17%	22%	9%	8%	2%	6%	3%	4%	1%	0%	100%

TABLE 2.7
OFFENSE TYPE BY STATE TIME SERVED; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	21	42
ATTEMPT MURDER	2	3	14	15	10	6	7	6	6	20	3	0	92
HANSLAUGHTER 1ST	7	6	14	6	12	9	12	22	37	98	19	1	243
RAPE 1ST	1	3	8	8	18	8	13	19	29	22	13	2	144
ROBBERY 1ST	108	195	173	86	99	74	91	139	112	203	30	0	1310
ROBBERY 2ND	377	281	217	179	125	84	95	78	36	42	3	0	1517
ASSAULT 1ST	25	31	34	16	26	13	13	10	7	13	1	0	189
ASSAULT 2ND	62	37	64	34	19	20	6	8	6	1	1	0	258
BURGLARY 1ST	6	5	4	6	5	2	8	9	10	14	2	0	71
BURGLARY 2ND	119	143	135	143	117	59	68	66	35	34	0	0	919
ARSON 1ST,2ND	3	5	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	5	1	0	31
SODOMY 1ST	0	1	3	5	9	4	11	7	10	12	2	1	65
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	5	15	34	17	10	11	10	8	1	1	0	0	112
WEAPONS OFFENSES	169	158	138	101	64	33	20	19	13	11	2	0	728
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	4	1	2	3	2	4	2	3	0	6	1	0	28
TOTAL	889	884	843	622	519	329	358	398	304	482	96	25	5749
OTHER COERCIVE													
HANSLAUGHTER 2ND	5	5	7	5	7	4	7	6	4	8	0	0	58
OTHER HOMICIDE	4	11	14	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
ROBBERY 3RD	182	131	113	69	34	22	3	10	4	1	0	0	569
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	34	35	18	14	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	105
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	3	6	32	11	7	5	3	5	0	1	0	0	73
OTHER COERCIVE	46	27	25	16	11	9	6	1	1	5	0	0	147
TOTAL	274	215	209	117	61	41	21	24	9	15	0	0	986
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	2183	993	1195	569	396	127	136	174	58	31	10	0	5872
DRUG POSSESSION	924	499	461	198	132	56	39	63	22	17	3	1	2415
TOTAL	3107	1492	1656	767	528	183	175	237	80	48	13	1	8287
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	336	283	217	112	56	24	10	8	2	2	1	0	1051
GRAND LARCENY	238	255	132	61	25	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	721
FORGERY	77	50	33	13	12	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	191
STOLEN PROPERTY	241	207	115	37	19	8	3	6	1	1	0	0	638
DRIVE INTOXICATED	79	54	51	12	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	202
ALI. OTHR FELONIES	67	47	29	9	6	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	166
TOTAL	1038	896	577	244	123	42	21	17	4	6	1	0	2969
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	271	88	33	16	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	412
TOTAL	271	88	33	16	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	412
GRAND TOTAL	5579	3575	3318	1766	1234	595	575	677	397	551	110	26	18403

TABLE 2.8 OFFENSE TYPE BY STATE TIME SERVED; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	43%	50%	100%
ATTEMPT MURDER	2%	3%	15%	16%	11%	7%	8%	7%	7%	22%	3%	0%	100%
HANSLAUGHTER 1ST	3%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	9%	15%	40%	8%	0%	100%
RAPE 1ST	1%	2%	6%	6%	13%	6%	9%	13%	20%	15%	9%	1%	100%
ROBBERY 1ST	8%	15%	13%	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%	9%	15%	2%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 2ND	25%	19%	14%	12%	8%	6%	6%	5%	2%	3%	0%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 1ST	13%	16%	18%	8%	14%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%	1%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 2ND	24%	14%	25%	13%	7%	8%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 1ST	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	11%	13%	14%	20%	3%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 2ND	13%	16%	15%	16%	13%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	0%	0%	100%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	10%	16%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	13%	6%	16%	3%	0%	100%
SODOMY 1ST	0%	2%	5%	8%	14%	6%	17%	11%	15%	18%	3%	2%	100%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	4%	13%	30%	15%	9%	10%	9%	7%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	23%	22%	19%	14%	9%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	14%	4%	7%	11%	7%	14%	7%	11%	0%	21%	4%	0%	100%
TOTAL	15%	15%	15%	11%	9%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	2%	0%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE													
HANSLAUGHTER 2ND	9%	9%	12%	9%	12%	7%	12%	10%	7%	14%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER HOMICIDE	12%	32%	41%	6%	6%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 3RD	32%	23%	20%	12%	6%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	32%	33%	17%	13%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	4%	8%	44%	15%	10%	7%	4%	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE	31%	18%	17%	11%	7%	6%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	28%	22%	21%	12%	6%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	37%	17%	20%	10%	7%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG POSSESSION	38%	21%	19%	8%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	37%	18%	20%	9%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	32%	27%	21%	11%	5%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND LARCENY	33%	35%	18%	8%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
FORGERY	40%	26%	17%	7%	6%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
STOLEN PROPERTY	38%	32%	18%	6%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	39%	27%	25%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ALL QTHR FELONIES	40%	28%	17%	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	35%	30%	19%	8%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	66%	21%	8%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	66%	21%	8%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	30%	19%	18%	10%	7%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%	100%

In Table 2.5 that there are three cases where individuals had been committed for murder and served less than the minimum time served (180 months). These are Juvenile Offenders who receive a minimum term that is less than that for adults (e.g. five years). Further, Juvenile Offenders often serve a portion of the sentence in the custody of the Division For Youth prior to transfer (at age 21) to the Department of Correctional Services. Hence, the relatively short period of time served in New York State adult correctional facilities.

Trends in Time Served by Offense Over the Period 1987-1991

The average time served for the total group of first releases to parole supervision declines dramatically from 33.4 months in 1987 to 27.9 months in 1990 but increases to 29.4 months in 1991. As discussed more fully below, the dramatic declines were due to (1) changes in the composition of the release population according to crime type, and (2) declines in average time served in certain offense categories which are, in part, the result of new programs initiated by the Department such as the Earned Eligibility Program and the Shock Incarceration Program⁶.

The average time served for violent felony offenders is relatively stable over the five year period at approximately 42 months. Average time served for violent felons dipped slightly among 1990 releases (average 40.4 months) but returns to the 42 month level among 1991 releases (average 42.4 months) (see Table 2.9).

Average time served for other coercive offenders over the five year period is 26.5 months (see total column in Table 2.9) and figures for each year fluctuate somewhat around this 26.5 average. Average time served for drug offenders, property offenders and Youthful Offenders declines over the years 1987 to 1990 and for drug offenders and Youthful Offenders there is an increase in average time served between 1990 and 1991.

Part of the overall decline in average time served between those released in 1987 (average time served 33.4 months) and those released in 1991 (average time served 29.4 months) is due to a higher concentration of non-violent felony offenders among 1991 releases compared with 1987 releases. In 1987 52% of releases were committed for violent felony offenses but

⁶The Earned Eligibility Program provides for the release of inmates at their parole eligibility date if they satisfactorily complete certain prescribed programs (see "Earned Eligibility Program Summary 1991 Calendar Year", New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1992). The Shock Incarceration Program permits early release to parole supervision for inmates successfully completing a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment (see "The Fourth Annual Report to the Legislature: Shock Incarceration in New York State", New York State Department of Correctional Services, January 1992).

TABLE 2.9
OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	41	180.7	67	174.1	46	173.3	26	198.4	42	201.8	222	183.3
ATTEMPT MURDER	122	65.7	117	61.5	105	63.6	103	65.7	92	58.8	539	63.2
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	316	73.5	354	72.7	261	73.7	247	75.1	243	80.9	1461	74.9
RAPE 1ST	195	62.6	196	65.4	143	67.1	118	65.4	144	70.9	796	66.0
ROBBERY 1ST	1623	47.5	1559	48.0	1282	49.7	1308	48.9	1310	51.1	7082	48.9
ROBBERY 2ND	1584	32.1	1523	31.8	1277	31.5	1488	31.7	1517	31.8	7389	31.8
ASSAULT 1ST	204	37.0	224	40.9	189	40.3	174	40.9	189	39.1	980	39.6
ASSAULT 2ND	217	29.6	225	29.0	196	28.3	226	27.9	258	30.0	1122	29.0
BURGLARY 1ST	101	47.1	133	47.6	84	45.7	90	58.1	71	60.2	479	51.0
BURGLARY 2ND	1066	31.9	1082	31.7	968	32.7	1006	33.4	919	36.3	5041	33.1
ARSON 1ST,2ND	49	44.0	46	41.3	41	48.9	42	39.3	31	54.0	209	44.9
SODOMY 1ST	82	51.7	83	49.4	76	61.3	52	60.1	65	64.5	358	56.7
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	98	31.8	103	33.1	114	33.7	106	35.1	112	34.7	533	33.7
WEAPONS OFFENSES	628	29.7	600	29.1	584	28.4	726	28.4	728	28.8	3266	28.9
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	29	74.7	15	61.2	16	53.9	20	58.7	28	56.1	108	62.0
TOTAL	6395	41.4	6327	41.8	5382	41.6	5732	40.4	5749	42.4	29585	41.5
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	84	46.6	84	41.2	64	52.2	57	42.4	58	49.5	347	46.1
OTHER HOMICIDE	44	23.9	36	21.0	46	25.1	36	27.6	34	24.2	196	24.4
ROBBERY 3RD	333	25.6	419	23.9	445	24.5	569	23.1	569	23.9	2335	24.1
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	97	23.9	90	22.8	84	22.8	88	23.2	105	23.1	464	23.2
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	62	30.1	65	28.4	88	29.0	79	33.1	73	32.8	367	30.7
OTHER COERCIVE	140	26.3	130	23.0	147	26.3	162	23.9	147	28.5	726	25.6
TOTAL	760	28.1	824	25.6	874	27.1	991	25.3	986	26.7	4435	26.5
DRUG FELONY												
DRUG SALE	1794	25.8	2653	24.0	3821	23.6	5726	22.4	5872	24.3	19866	23.7
DRUG POSSESSION	633	24.9	846	25.0	1122	24.1	2023	21.5	2415	23.8	7039	23.4
TOTAL	2427	25.6	3499	24.2	4943	23.7	7749	22.2	8287	24.2	26905	23.6
PROPERTY AND OTHER												
BURGLARY 3RD	873	24.9	977	23.9	948	22.9	1109	22.5	1051	22.5	4958	23.3
GRAND LARCENY	675	22.0	707	21.8	595	21.5	641	21.3	721	21.0	3339	21.5
FORGERY	196	24.6	199	23.7	208	23.2	219	24.0	191	21.5	1013	23.4
STOLEN PROPERTY	444	22.8	480	22.1	496	21.4	608	20.8	638	21.1	2666	21.6
DRIVE INTOXICATED	75	16.9	98	16.7	121	17.8	149	17.6	202	18.7	645	17.8
ALL OTHR FELONIES	115	25.3	121	24.4	124	23.3	147	21.6	166	22.6	673	23.3
TOTAL	2378	23.4	2582	22.7	2492	22.1	2873	21.7	2969	21.5	13294	22.2
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	305	17.4	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	1843	15.7
TOTAL	305	17.4	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	1843	15.7
GRAND TOTAL	12265	33.4	13550	32.0	14005	30.3	17839	27.9	18403	29.4	76062	30.3

TABLE 2.10
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF RELEASES ACCORDING TO CRIME AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	RELEASE YEAR										TOTAL	
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		NUMBER	PERCENT
	NUMBER	PERCENT										
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	41	.3%	67	.5%	46	.3%	26	.1%	42	.2%	222	.3%
ATTEMPT MURDER	122	1.0%	117	.9%	105	.7%	103	.6%	92	.5%	539	.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	356	2.9%	354	2.6%	261	1.9%	247	1.4%	243	1.3%	1461	1.9%
RAPE 1ST	195	1.6%	196	1.4%	143	1.0%	118	.7%	144	.8%	796	1.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	1623	13.2%	1559	11.5%	1282	9.2%	1308	7.3%	1310	7.1%	7082	9.3%
ROBBERY 2ND	1584	12.9%	1523	11.2%	1277	9.1%	1488	8.3%	1517	8.2%	7389	9.7%
ASSAULT 1ST	204	1.7%	224	1.7%	189	1.3%	174	1.0%	189	1.0%	980	1.3%
ASSAULT 2ND	217	1.8%	225	1.7%	196	1.4%	226	1.3%	258	1.4%	1122	1.5%
BURGLARY 1ST	101	.8%	133	1.0%	84	.6%	90	.5%	71	.4%	479	.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	1066	8.7%	1082	8.0%	968	6.9%	1006	5.6%	919	5.0%	5041	6.6%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	49	.4%	46	.3%	41	.3%	42	.2%	31	.2%	209	.3%
SODOMY 1ST	82	.7%	83	.6%	76	.5%	52	.3%	65	.4%	358	.5%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	98	.8%	103	.8%	114	.8%	106	.6%	112	.6%	533	.7%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	628	5.1%	600	4.4%	584	4.2%	726	4.1%	728	4.0%	3266	4.3%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	29	.2%	15	.1%	16	.1%	20	.1%	28	.2%	108	.1%
TOTAL	6395	52.1%	6327	46.7%	5382	38.4%	5732	32.1%	5749	31.2%	29585	38.9%
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	84	.7%	84	.6%	64	.5%	57	.3%	58	.3%	347	.5%
OTHER HOMICIDE	44	.4%	36	.3%	46	.3%	36	.2%	34	.2%	196	.3%
ROBBERY 3RD	333	2.7%	419	3.1%	445	3.2%	569	3.2%	569	3.1%	2335	3.1%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	97	.8%	90	.7%	84	.6%	88	.5%	105	.6%	464	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	62	.5%	65	.5%	88	.6%	79	.4%	73	.4%	367	.5%
OTHER COERCIVE	140	1.1%	130	1.0%	147	1.0%	162	.9%	147	.8%	726	1.0%
TOTAL	760	6.2%	824	6.1%	874	6.2%	991	5.6%	986	5.4%	4435	5.8%
DRUG FELONY												
DRUG SALE	1794	14.6%	2653	19.6%	3821	27.3%	5726	32.1%	5872	31.9%	19866	26.1%
DRUG POSSESSION	633	5.2%	846	6.2%	1122	8.0%	2023	11.3%	2415	13.1%	7039	9.3%
TOTAL	2427	19.8%	3499	25.8%	4943	35.3%	7749	43.4%	8287	45.0%	26905	35.4%
PROPERTY AND OTHER												
BURGLARY 3RD	873	7.1%	977	7.2%	948	6.8%	1109	6.2%	1051	5.7%	4958	6.5%
GRAND LARCENY	675	5.5%	707	5.2%	595	4.2%	641	3.6%	721	3.9%	3359	4.4%
FORGERY	196	1.6%	199	1.5%	208	1.5%	219	1.2%	191	1.0%	1013	1.3%
STOLEN PROPERTY	444	3.6%	480	3.5%	496	3.5%	608	3.4%	638	3.5%	2666	3.5%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	75	.6%	98	.7%	121	.9%	149	.8%	202	1.1%	645	.8%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	115	.9%	121	.9%	124	.9%	147	.8%	166	.9%	673	.9%
TOTAL	2378	19.4%	2582	19.1%	2492	17.8%	2873	16.1%	2969	16.1%	13294	17.5%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	305	2.5%	318	2.3%	314	2.2%	494	2.8%	412	2.2%	1843	2.4%
TOTAL	305	2.5%	318	2.3%	314	2.2%	494	2.8%	412	2.2%	1843	2.4%
GRAND TOTAL	12265	100.0%	13550	100.0%	14005	100.0%	17839	100.0%	18403	100.0%	76062	100.0%

only 31% of releases in 1991 were violent felons. The largest increase has been among drug offenders who made up 20% of releases in 1987 but made up 45% of releases in 1991. Since non-violent felons generally have shorter sentences than do violent felons the greater concentration of drug offenders tends to pull the average time served for the total release cohort downward.

Trends in Time Served by Specific Offense Over the Period 1987-1991

The Department receives requests in regard to time served of persons who commit certain types of offenses. There is also interest in changes over time in the length of time served for certain types of offenses.

Information on total time served (that is, the length of service in state prison plus any jail time accumulated prior to commitment to state prison) according to specific commitment offenses is presented in Table 2.11 (the Penal Law Section number for the crimes listed in Table 2.11 can be found in Appendix E). For each specific offense category time served is presented for persons released in each year 1987 through 1991. The "total" columns at the right hand side of the table contain the total number of persons released from DOCS over the period 1987 through 1991 in each offense category as well as the average total time served. The number of cases released in any one year for a particular offense may be quite small. By grouping all releases over a five year period a larger number of cases is obtained and a more reliable figure for average time served is possible.⁷

⁷Not only does Table 2.11 present information on each specific offense category, it also presents time served information for persons who have been committed for "attempts" of each crime type. As noted earlier, attempts of any particular offense fall into the next lower felony class category and persons would ordinarily receive a less severe sentence. Since attempts fall into a lower felony class category we would expect that they would serve less time in prison than is the case for persons convicted of the specific offense (e.g. those convicted of Robbery 1st as opposed to Attempted Robbery 1st). The commitment offense categories in Table 2.11 still do not contain persons in legally distinct sentencing categories. That is, those convicted of each offense and who are second felony offenders are mixed with first felony offenders. Persons sentenced as a second felony offender generally receive a sentence that is more severe than that for a first felony offender. Accordingly, Appendix B presents time served data according to specific offense type for persons sentenced to prison as a first felony offender (or, more accurately, for persons who were not sentenced to state prison as a second or persistent felony offender). The data in Appendix C present the time served experience for persons sentenced to state prison as a Second or Persistent Felony Offender.

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
COMMITMENT CRIME	32	208.1	50	206.2	31	203.4	14	233.2	21	238.5	148	213.3
MURDER NO DEGREE	3	182.2	2	185.5	2	190.0	0	.	0	.	7	185.4
ATT MURDER NO DEGREE	1	203.8	1	256.3	2	223.3	1	204.2	1	181.3	6	215.4
MURDER 1ST	0	.	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	1	180.0	2	180.0
ATT MURDER 1ST	8	68.4	16	72.7	13	93.6	11	153.5	20	164.3	68	116.2
MURDER 2ND	119	62.8	114	58.3	103	61.1	103	65.7	91	57.4	530	61.1
ATT MURDER 2ND	334	74.7	334	74.3	245	75.4	234	76.7	238	81.7	1385	76.2
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	22	56.3	20	47.4	16	48.1	13	46.6	5	43.1	76	49.7
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	80	47.3	81	41.5	63	52.3	56	42.7	57	49.8	337	46.5
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	4	33.0	3	33.3	1	47.1	1	24.0	1	31.9	10	33.5
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	32	23.3	16	21.3	28	22.3	23	24.1	20	24.2	119	23.1
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	12	25.6	19	20.6	16	30.1	12	32.6	14	24.3	73	26.2
VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	0	.	1	23.8	2	23.9	1	45.8	0	.	4	29.4
VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	127	72.3	128	74.4	93	78.6	68	78.1	91	79.1	507	76.0
RAPE 1ST	68	44.4	68	48.6	50	45.7	50	48.0	53	56.9	289	48.5
ATT RAPE 1ST	8	29.2	8	31.9	13	34.6	13	39.9	13	33.8	55	34.5
RAPE 2ND	1	22.5	1	24.0	1	24.0	3	29.5	2	24.0	8	25.9
ATT RAPE 2ND	11	24.2	14	24.8	17	27.7	12	32.3	18	28.5	72	27.5
RAPE 3RD	1	291.1	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	291.1
RAPE NO DEGREE	1068	53.8	991	54.3	824	57.1	821	57.0	808	59.9	4512	56.2
ROBBERY 1ST	555	35.2	568	36.9	458	36.5	487	35.2	502	36.8	2570	36.1
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	840	36.8	754	37.1	578	38.0	676	38.8	690	39.2	3538	37.9
ROBBERY 2ND	744	26.9	769	26.6	699	26.1	812	25.8	827	25.5	3851	26.2
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	197	27.9	259	25.5	258	26.8	338	24.9	332	25.4	1384	25.9
ROBBERY 3RD	136	22.3	160	21.2	187	21.2	231	20.6	237	21.8	951	21.4
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	167	39.6	177	43.6	151	42.1	136	42.6	130	43.0	761	42.1
ASSAULT 1ST	37	25.4	45	28.4	35	31.1	34	33.8	56	31.0	207	29.9
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	217	29.6	225	29.0	196	28.3	226	27.9	258	30.0	1122	29.0
ASSAULT 2ND	97	23.9	90	22.8	84	22.8	88	23.2	105	23.1	464	23.2
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	33	22.8	17	20.4	28	29.2	34	22.8	32	29.1	144	25.2
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	13	22.9	8	21.9	11	23.6	20	22.8	6	19.6	58	22.5
ATT RECK ENDANG1ST	0	.	0	.	1	47.4	0	.	1	17.9	2	32.7
AG ASSAULT POLICE	0	.	2	79.9	2	62.9	4	44.0	2	28.7	10	51.9
ATT AG ASSAULT POLICE	4	20.8	4	18.3	5	22.5	6	22.0	7	18.3	26	20.3
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	0	.	1	20.5	1	10.9	1	11.6	1	42.9	4	21.5
VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	82	50.6	98	51.6	60	49.6	68	65.5	52	68.2	360	56.1
BURGLARY 1ST	19	32.3	35	36.5	24	35.8	22	35.2	19	38.3	119	35.7
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	553	36.6	552	37.0	453	38.6	488	39.9	466	42.8	2512	38.8
BURGLARY 2ND	513	27.0	530	26.2	515	27.6	518	27.3	453	29.6	2529	27.5
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	495	27.3	569	26.5	512	25.3	580	25.3	588	24.5	2744	25.7
BURGLARY 3RD	372	21.7	408	20.2	436	20.1	529	19.5	463	20.1	2214	20.3
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	2	50.9	6	37.7	2	44.4	0	.	1	36.0	11	41.2
GRAND LARCN 1ST	3	24.7	4	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	7	25.4
ATT GRAND LAR 1ST	89	23.1	67	25.8	47	27.2	26	34.3	11	33.0	240	26.3
GRAND LARCN 2ND	26	20.0	9	21.2	9	16.8	6	26.5	0	.	50	20.4
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	432	21.6	312	23.0	64	27.9	21	30.7	5	24.8	834	22.9
GRAND LARCN 3RD	2	16.3	1	24.0	0	.	2	28.6	1	19.9	6	22.3
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	0	.	1	18.3	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	2	21.1
GRAND LARCN 1ST	1	18.1	17	16.3	12	17.1	1	21.5	30	18.8	73	18.4
ATT GRAND LAR 1ST	0	.	4	17.5	4	19.0	9	23.2	5	21.7	22	21.1
GRAND LARCN 2ND	6	13.9	41	18.9	46	20.2	54	17.8	54	20.5	201	19.2
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	0	.	13	15.7	22	17.8	29	19.8	29	20.2	93	18.9
GRAND LARCN 3RD	0	.	133	17.5	331	19.6	397	20.8	454	21.3	1315	20.3
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	39	25.2	27	29.3	13	34.5	0	.	3	29.9	82	28.2
GRAND LARCN 4TH	24	22.5	25	22.1	5	32.5	4	16.0	0	.	58	22.7
ATT GRAND LAR 4TH	27	21.4	26	19.5	20	22.9	9	22.7	5	30.0	87	21.8
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	17.2	5	21.0	1	23.9	8	20.4
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	19.4	0	.	4	20.2
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	2	21.8	1	17.8	0	.	1	19.4	0	.	4	20.2
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	1	17.8	1	19.4	2	17.9	1	32.3	4	21.9
UNAU USE VEHIC 1ST	0	.	0	.	14	18.6	28	22.8	28	20.8	112	21.1
ATT UN USE VEH 1ST	22	21.5	20	20.3	0	.	1	17.9	1	23.9	2	20.9
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	19.6	3	19.6
AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	9.3
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	9.3	0	.	3	9.3
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	10	14.2	21	18.8	31	17.3
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	16.3	10	16.6	23	16.5	35	16.5
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	1	20.8	13	15.9	45	19.2	59	18.5
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	0	.	0	.	46	32.9	15	42.2	9	56.4	345	29.3
STOLEN PROP 1ST	142	26.4	133	27.8	12	26.1	3	25.0	0	.	138	21.5
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	70	20.1	53	22.1	33	25.2	8	26.9	1	47.9	389	22.7
STOLEN PROP 2ND	223	21.6	124	22.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.4
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	20.9
STOLEN PROP 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	20.9	0	.	1	32.3
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	32.3	1	32.3
USE SCIENTIFIC MAT	1	14.0	13	19.0	16	25.0	10	28.2	8	29.4	48	24.5
STOLEN PROP 1ST	3	16.1	9	18.8	11	24.4	5	20.2	2	25.9	30	21.3
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	4	18.5	26	20.4	8	18.2	3	29.6	5	26.0	46	21.1
STOLEN PROP 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	18.2	2	26.9	4	16.8	7	19.9
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	1	17.7	24	14.1	84	18.7	168	21.3	189	21.9	466	20.7
STOLEN PROP 3RD	0	.	13	17.0	50	18.4	73	19.8	104	18.9	240	19.0
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	0	.	84	16.6	235	19.6	319	19.2	316	19.9	954	19.3
STOLEN PROP 4TH	1	24.0	1	11.1	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	3	15.7
TAMP PUB RCDS 1ST	1	15.9	0	.	2	13.7	1	22.9	2	20.0	6	17.7
FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	5	18.3	6	19.0	1	17.9	2	10.7	4	12.7	18	16.4
FALSE INSTRUMENT	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
CRIM USURY 2ND	2	23.8	0	.	1	40.2	0	.	1	23.9	4	27.9
CRIM IMPERSONATION	1	11.9	1	48.0	0	.	2	36.0	0	.	4	33.0

TABLE 2.11
SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL NUMBER	AVERAGE
	RELEASE YEAR											
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE			
COMMITMENT CRIME	32	208.1	50	206.2	31	203.4	14	233.2	21	238.5	148	213.3
MURDER NO DEGREE	3	182.2	2	185.5	2	190.0	0	.	0	.	7	185.4
MURDER 1ST	1	203.8	1	256.3	2	223.3	1	204.2	1	181.3	6	215.4
MURDER 2ND	0	.	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	1	180.0	2	180.0
MURDER 3RD	8	68.4	16	72.7	13	93.6	11	153.5	20	164.3	68	116.2
MURDER 4TH	119	62.8	114	58.3	103	61.1	103	65.7	91	57.4	530	61.1
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	334	74.7	334	74.3	245	75.4	234	76.7	238	81.7	1385	76.2
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	22	56.3	20	47.4	16	48.1	13	46.6	5	43.1	76	49.7
MANSLAUGHTER 3RD	80	47.3	81	41.5	63	52.3	56	42.7	57	49.8	337	46.5
MANSLAUGHTER 4TH	4	33.0	3	33.3	1	47.1	1	24.0	1	31.9	10	33.5
INMURDER HOMICIDE	32	23.3	16	21.3	28	22.3	23	24.1	20	24.2	119	23.1
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	12	25.6	19	20.6	16	30.1	12	32.6	14	24.3	73	26.2
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	.	1	23.8	2	23.9	1	45.8	0	.	4	29.4
MANSLAUGHTER 3RD	127	72.3	128	74.4	93	78.6	68	78.1	91	79.1	507	76.0
MANSLAUGHTER 4TH	68	44.4	68	48.6	50	45.7	50	48.0	53	56.9	289	48.5
MANSLAUGHTER 5TH	8	29.2	8	31.9	13	34.6	13	39.9	13	33.8	55	34.5
MANSLAUGHTER 6TH	1	22.5	1	24.0	1	24.0	3	29.5	2	24.0	8	25.9
MANSLAUGHTER 7TH	11	24.2	14	24.8	17	27.7	12	32.3	18	28.5	72	27.5
MANSLAUGHTER 8TH	1	291.1	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	291.1
MANSLAUGHTER 9TH	1068	53.8	991	54.3	824	57.1	821	57.0	808	59.9	4512	56.2
MANSLAUGHTER 10TH	555	35.2	568	36.9	458	36.5	487	35.2	502	36.8	2570	36.1
MANSLAUGHTER 11TH	840	36.8	754	37.1	578	38.0	676	38.8	690	39.2	3538	37.9
MANSLAUGHTER 12TH	744	26.9	769	26.6	699	26.1	812	25.8	827	25.5	3851	26.2
MANSLAUGHTER 13TH	197	27.9	259	25.5	250	26.8	338	24.9	332	25.4	1384	25.9
MANSLAUGHTER 14TH	136	22.3	160	21.2	187	21.2	231	20.6	237	21.8	951	21.4
MANSLAUGHTER 15TH	167	39.6	177	43.6	151	42.1	136	42.6	130	43.0	761	42.1
MANSLAUGHTER 16TH	37	25.4	45	28.4	35	31.1	34	33.8	56	31.0	207	29.9
MANSLAUGHTER 17TH	217	29.6	225	29.0	196	28.3	226	27.9	258	30.0	1122	29.0
MANSLAUGHTER 18TH	97	23.9	90	22.8	84	22.8	88	23.2	105	23.1	464	23.2
MANSLAUGHTER 19TH	33	22.8	17	20.4	28	22.8	34	22.8	32	29.1	144	25.2
MANSLAUGHTER 20TH	13	22.9	8	21.9	11	23.6	20	22.8	6	19.6	58	22.5
MANSLAUGHTER 21TH	0	.	0	.	1	47.4	0	.	1	17.9	2	32.7
MANSLAUGHTER 22TH	0	.	2	79.9	2	62.9	4	44.0	2	28.7	10	51.9
MANSLAUGHTER 23TH	4	20.8	4	18.3	5	22.5	6	22.0	7	18.3	26	20.3
MANSLAUGHTER 24TH	0	.	1	20.5	1	10.9	1	11.6	1	42.9	4	21.5
MANSLAUGHTER 25TH	82	50.6	98	51.6	60	49.6	68	65.5	52	68.2	360	56.1
MANSLAUGHTER 26TH	19	32.3	35	36.5	24	35.8	22	35.2	19	38.3	119	35.7
MANSLAUGHTER 27TH	553	36.6	552	37.0	453	38.6	488	39.9	466	42.8	2512	38.8
MANSLAUGHTER 28TH	513	27.0	530	26.2	515	27.6	518	27.3	453	29.6	2529	27.5
MANSLAUGHTER 29TH	495	27.3	569	26.5	512	25.3	580	25.3	588	24.5	2744	25.7
MANSLAUGHTER 30TH	378	21.7	408	20.2	436	20.1	529	19.5	463	20.1	2214	20.3
MANSLAUGHTER 31TH	2	50.9	6	37.7	2	44.4	0	.	1	36.0	11	41.2
MANSLAUGHTER 32TH	3	24.7	4	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	7	25.4
MANSLAUGHTER 33TH	89	23.1	67	25.8	47	27.2	26	34.3	11	33.0	240	26.3
MANSLAUGHTER 34TH	26	20.0	9	21.2	9	16.8	6	26.5	0	.	50	20.4
MANSLAUGHTER 35TH	432	21.6	312	23.0	64	27.9	421	30.7	5	24.8	834	22.9
MANSLAUGHTER 36TH	2	16.3	1	24.0	0	.	2	28.6	1	19.9	6	22.3
MANSLAUGHTER 37TH	0	.	1	18.3	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	2	21.1
MANSLAUGHTER 38TH	1	18.1	17	16.3	12	17.1	13	21.5	30	18.8	73	18.4
MANSLAUGHTER 39TH	0	.	4	17.5	4	19.0	9	23.2	5	21.7	22	21.1
MANSLAUGHTER 40TH	6	13.9	41	18.9	46	20.2	54	17.8	54	20.5	201	19.2
MANSLAUGHTER 41TH	0	.	13	15.7	22	17.8	29	19.8	29	20.2	93	18.9
MANSLAUGHTER 42TH	0	.	133	17.5	331	19.6	397	20.8	454	21.3	1315	20.3
MANSLAUGHTER 43TH	39	25.2	27	29.3	13	34.5	0	.	3	29.9	82	28.2
MANSLAUGHTER 44TH	24	22.5	25	22.1	5	32.5	4	16.0	0	.	58	22.7
MANSLAUGHTER 45TH	27	21.4	26	19.5	20	22.9	9	22.7	5	30.0	87	21.8
MANSLAUGHTER 46TH	0	.	0	.	2	17.2	5	21.0	1	23.9	8	20.4
MANSLAUGHTER 47TH	2	21.8	1	17.8	0	.	1	19.4	0	.	4	20.2
MANSLAUGHTER 48TH	0	.	0	.	1	19.4	2	17.9	1	32.3	4	21.9
MANSLAUGHTER 49TH	22	21.5	20	20.3	14	18.6	28	22.8	28	20.8	112	21.1
MANSLAUGHTER 50TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	23.9	2	20.9
MANSLAUGHTER 51TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	19.6	3	19.6
MANSLAUGHTER 52TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	9.3	0	.	2	9.3
MANSLAUGHTER 53TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	10	14.2	21	18.8	31	17.3
MANSLAUGHTER 54TH	0	.	0	.	2	16.3	10	16.6	23	16.5	35	16.5
MANSLAUGHTER 55TH	0	.	0	.	1	20.8	13	15.9	45	19.2	59	18.5
MANSLAUGHTER 56TH	142	26.4	133	27.8	46	32.9	15	42.2	9	56.4	345	29.3
MANSLAUGHTER 57TH	70	20.1	53	22.1	12	26.1	3	25.0	0	.	138	21.5
MANSLAUGHTER 58TH	223	21.6	124	22.8	33	25.2	8	26.9	1	47.9	389	22.5
MANSLAUGHTER 59TH	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
MANSLAUGHTER 60TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	20.9	0	.	2	20.9
MANSLAUGHTER 61TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	32.3	1	32.3
MANSLAUGHTER 62TH	1	14.0	13	19.0	16	25.0	10	28.2	8	29.4	48	24.5
MANSLAUGHTER 63TH	3	16.1	9	18.8	11	24.4	5	20.2	2	25.9	30	21.3
MANSLAUGHTER 64TH	4	18.5	26	20.4	8	18.2	3	29.6	5	26.0	46	21.1
MANSLAUGHTER 65TH	0	.	0	.	1	18.2	2	26.9	4	16.8	7	19.9
MANSLAUGHTER 66TH	1	17.7	24	14.1	84	18.7	168	21.3	189	21.9	466	20.7
MANSLAUGHTER 67TH	0	.	13	17.0	50	18.4	73	19.8	104	18.9	240	19.0
MANSLAUGHTER 68TH	0	.	84	16.6	235	19.6	319	19.2	316	19.9	954	19.3
MANSLAUGHTER 69TH	1	24.0	1	11.1	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	3	15.7
MANSLAUGHTER 70TH	1	15.9	0	.	2	13.7	1	22.9	2	20.0	6	17.7
MANSLAUGHTER 71TH	5	18.3	6	19.0	1	17.9	2	10.7	4	12.7	18	16.4
MANSLAUGHTER 72TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
MANSLAUGHTER 73TH	2	23.8	0	.	1	40.2	0	.	1	23.9	4	27.9
MANSLAUGHTER 74TH	1	11.9	1	48.0	0	.	2	36.0	0	.	4	33.0

(continued)

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
ATT MFG TRANS WEAP	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	1	24.0
C POS WEAPON 2ND	96	39.1	84	41.8	59	35.7	83	41.7	80	39.3	492	39.8
ATT C POS WEAP 2ND	9	29.0	15	26.4	20	24.9	12	24.4	17	27.0	73	26.1
USE FIREARMS 1ST	2	42.2	1	89.8	1	59.9	1	35.9	5	87.9	10	71.0
ATT USE FIREARM 1ST	3	46.5	2	52.8	2	21.0	1	63.9	0	.	8	43.9
USE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	63.9	4	27.8	0	.	5	35.0
SALE FIREARMS 2ND	1	18.0	0	.	3	19.6	2	31.2	1	12.0	7	21.7
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	75	16.9	98	16.7	120	17.8	149	17.6	199	18.6	641	17.7
OBSCENITY 1ST	1	49.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	49.0
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	1	12.0	3	30.3	1	35.3	3	23.9	1	23.9	9	26.0
ATT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	0	.	0	.	2	39.9	0	.	0	.	2	39.9
PROMO CHILD PORN	0	.	0	.	1	39.9	0	.	0	.	1	39.9
PROMO CHILD SEX	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	48.0	0	.	2	48.0
ATT PROMO CHILD SEX	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
DRIVE IMPAIR 2 OFF	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	3	24.6	4	22.5
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	2	28.8	3	24.7	4	19.0	2	18.4	1	12.0	12	21.4
UNLICENSED DRIVER	0	.	1	15.9	5	16.7	13	16.6	23	18.0	42	17.3
FALSE REPORT 1ST	2	18.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	3	22.6
PROMO GAMBLING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.6	0	.	1	12.6
PROMO BOOKMAKE 1ST	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	17.9	3	17.9
POS GAMBLING RECDS	2	18.8	0	.	2	18.0	2	17.9	0	.	6	18.2
POS BOOKMAKE RECDS	0	.	2	17.9	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	3	19.9
CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	5	18.6	4	18.4	1	20.2	3	14.6	9	15.8	22	17.0
ATT CR MISCHIEF 2ND	0	.	1	23.9	2	17.9	1	17.9	4	19.9	8	19.7
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	13	19.8	13	20.5	16	19.9	17	17.6	27	18.3	86	19.0
CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	95.9	1	95.9
CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	0	.	1	16.0	0	.	0	.	2	33.5	3	27.6
ESCAPE 1ST	6	27.7	3	32.1	0	.	3	23.1	2	31.9	14	28.3
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	1	46.9	1	23.8	2	15.0	0	.	0	.	4	25.2
ESCAPE 2ND	2	21.0	7	22.8	4	28.3	8	20.7	4	19.4	25	22.3
ABSCONDING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	23.9	3	19.4	5	21.2
CONTRABAND 1ST	7	65.8	2	55.3	3	65.9	0	.	4	51.2	16	60.8
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	0	.	2	26.7	1	17.9	2	19.1	4	24.2	9	22.9
HINDER PROSEC 1ST	1	37.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	2	34.9
HINDER PROSEC 2ND	1	21.0	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	22.5
KIDNAPPING 1ST	4	176.2	0	.	0	.	1	180.1	0	.	5	177.0
ATT KIDNAPPING 1ST	0	.	1	47.9	2	66.7	1	34.7	0	.	4	54.0
KIDNAPPING 2ND	15	62.4	9	60.2	11	57.3	17	55.0	19	58.1	71	58.4
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	10	52.6	5	65.7	3	32.6	1	23.9	9	51.8	28	51.5
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	2	21.9	5	22.1	10	25.7	5	19.2	3	30.6	25	24.0
CUSTODY INTERFERE 1ST	0	.	1	31.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.8
COERCION 1ST	0	.	2	21.8	5	37.8	1	33.8	0	.	6	33.3
ATT COERCION 1ST	2	21.0	2	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	4	25.4
BODY STEALING	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	23.5	0	.	2	23.5
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	14	21.1	22	19.6	20	20.7	24	21.2	19	18.8	99	20.2
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	25.0	2	25.0
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	3	21.7	2	24.1	1	20.3	5	20.0	1	11.9	12	20.4
TAMP WITNESS 1ST	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
TAMP WITNESS 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	4	24.0	6	23.5	9	21.0	2	43.4	5	31.7	26	25.8
ATT BAIL JUMP 1ST	2	20.8	1	18.0	1	19.5	1	18.0	2	17.9	7	19.0
PERJURY 1ST	1	23.8	5	24.4	4	28.3	2	37.8	1	10.0	13	26.5
ATT PERJURY 1ST	0	.	1	54.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	54.0
PERJURY 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	17.8	0	.	0	.	1	17.8
BRIBERY 2ND	7	21.1	3	26.0	2	29.9	0	.	0	.	12	23.8
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	5	20.4	2	23.9	3	25.8	1	23.9	0	.	11	22.8
BRIBERY 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	54.7	6	17.9	0	.	7	39.4
BRIBE RECEIVE 2ND	0	.	3	23.0	1	17.9	0	.	1	24.0	5	21.0
OFF MISCON 2ND	2	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	3	11.9
ATT WITNESS REC BRIBE	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	11.9
BRIBING WITNESS	1	32.0	0	.	0	.	2	23.8	0	.	3	23.8
ACCEPT COM BRIBE 1ST	0	.	1	12.0	0	.	0	.	1	24.9	4	26.4
ATT INTIMI WIT 2ND	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	2	24.9	1	24.0	4	12.0
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	23.7	0	.	1	17.9
BRIBERY 2ND	0	.	1	27.9	0	.	0	.	2	15.4	5	20.4
BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	0	.	4	15.0	5	22.4	1	23.9	10	19.6
ATT BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	5	21.3	2	17.9	7	20.3
BRIBE REC 3RD	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	3	17.9	1	23.9	5	18.7
ATT BRIBE REC 3RD	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	2	17.9
EAVESDROP	1	24.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.4
RIOT 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	36.8	0	.	0	.	1	36.8
CONSPIRACY 2ND	21	28.4	29	19.4	22	28.0	17	25.5	30	28.7	119	25.8
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	2	29.9	3	25.9	6	19.4	16	23.3	8	28.2	35	24.3
CONSPIRACY 3RD	1	12.0	1	24.0	2	18.1	4	18.0	3	23.9	11	19.7
ATT CONSPIRACY 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9	1	47.9
CONSPIRACY 4TH	6	17.7	7	15.4	9	19.9	10	17.0	15	23.5	47	19.5
ATT CRIM SOLI 1ST	0	.	1	100.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	100.3
CRIM SOLI 2ND	5	29.8	1	23.9	1	79.9	1	40.0	2	25.8	10	34.5
CRIM SOLI 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	0	.	1	15.9
ATT CRIM FACIL 1ST	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0
CRIM FACIL 2ND	4	16.8	3	14.6	7	26.5	4	23.9	4	34.9	22	24.2
ATT CRIM FACIL 2ND	1	15.7	1	23.8	1	23.9	1	30.6	3	26.6	7	24.8
CRIM FACIL 3RD	0	.	0	.	2	18.0	1	17.9	3	19.6	6	18.8
ILL SOUND TRANSFER	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	6	13.8	17	16.1	28	15.6	20	17.3	31	14.6	102	15.6
YO ATTEMPTED OFFENSE	1	11.9	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	28.2	3	17.4

(continued)

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
MURDER	0	.	1	24.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.6
ATT MURDER	0	.	4	12.4	3	22.9	3	18.7	6	20.8	16	18.7
MANSLAUGHTER	2	24.3	1	16.0	2	16.8	4	25.4	5	15.6	14	20.1
NEG HOMICIDE	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.7	1	23.9	2	23.8
RAPE	7	26.7	4	18.9	2	20.8	6	21.6	4	26.1	23	23.4
ATT RAPE	0	.	1	37.9	2	21.4	0	.	0	.	3	26.9
ROBBERY	107	18.4	82	16.6	65	16.7	107	15.5	96	16.6	457	16.8
ATT ROBBERY	20	17.0	31	16.7	18	16.7	26	14.6	32	16.8	127	16.3
ASSAULT	13	18.2	10	18.1	7	14.2	14	19.0	16	16.0	60	17.3
ATT ASSAULT	3	14.6	0	.	2	15.9	4	27.2	5	16.9	14	19.2
BURGLARY	48	16.2	62	16.4	45	16.5	63	13.8	51	14.2	269	15.4
ATT BURGLARY	17	13.8	10	12.5	13	14.0	24	13.7	8	12.7	72	13.5
GRND LARCENY	6	15.9	13	16.0	6	11.0	8	17.3	7	12.3	40	14.8
ATT GRND LARCENY	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	12.7	0	.	2	12.7
GRND LAR AUTO	4	15.6	6	15.9	4	13.6	2	12.0	3	16.3	19	15.0
ATT GRND LAR AUTO	1	14.0	0	.	0	.	2	21.4	0	.	3	18.9
POS STOL PROP	7	15.0	10	12.8	12	14.4	18	12.1	9	16.6	56	13.8
ATT POS STOL PROP	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	11.9
FORGERY	2	20.3	0	.	2	11.2	0	.	2	15.1	6	15.5
ATT FORGERY	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	1	15.9
ARSON	2	20.5	5	21.7	2	14.1	2	20.4	2	16.0	13	19.3
ATT ARSON	1	22.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	22.6
SODOMY SEX ABUSE	12	23.6	8	24.1	4	21.2	6	24.4	7	22.9	37	23.4
ATT SODOMY SEX ABUSE	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	28.0	2	28.0
DRUG OFFENSE	34	14.4	39	13.3	58	13.7	120	12.7	75	13.9	326	13.4
ATT DRUG OFFENSE	1	12.2	2	18.0	26	12.5	37	12.6	24	15.0	90	13.3
DANG WEAPONS	6	19.0	8	17.6	11	18.6	15	16.6	16	15.2	56	17.0
ATT DANG WEAPONS	0	.	1	13.4	0	.	5	9.2	4	16.9	10	12.7
CRIM MISCHIEF	2	18.0	1	10.0	0	.	2	10.9	4	11.8	9	12.8
ATT CRIM MISCHIEF	0	.	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.5
ESCAPE RES ARREST	1	15.4	0	.	1	10.2	2	15.3	0	.	4	14.0
ATT ESCAPE RES												
ARREST	1	17.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.3
KIDNAPPING	1	25.8	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	2	18.8
SPECIFIED FELONY	0	.	1	19.2	0	.	1	13.8	3	18.2	5	17.5
UNSPECIFIED FELONY	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	24.3	2	24.3
TOTAL	12265	33.4	13550	32.0	14005	30.3	17839	27.9	18403	29.4	76062	30.3

Section 3

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY OF 1991 RELEASES

Distribution of 1991 First Releases by Felony Class Category

Felony crimes are classified into one of several felony class categories: Class A-I, A-II, B, C, D, and E. In general, more serious offenses are categorized as Class A, Class B, or Class C felonies and the less serious offenses are categorized as Class D or Class E felonies. There are, of course, still less serious offenses that are treated as misdemeanors or violations, but only those convicted of a felony can be committed to state prison.

Most of those released in 1991 had been committed for Class B (19%), Class C (21%), Class D (34%) or Class E (19%) felony offenses (see Table 3.1).

Those sentenced as a first felony offender are concentrated in three felony class categories: Class B, Class C, and Class D felony offenses (see Table 3.2). However, those sentenced as Second or Persistent felony offenders are largely concentrated in the Class C, Class D and Class E felony offense categories.

Time Served by Felony Class of Commitment Offense

The 1991 release cohort has been broken into subgroups in order to examine time served information within groups of commitments that are similar in the sentencing laws that apply to them (see Table 3.3). The cohort is divided into first felony commitments and second felony commitments. These two groups were again divided into violent and other felony offenses. Within each of these four subgroups, persons are grouped according to the felony class category of the conviction offense.⁸

⁸In New York State the range of sentences available to the court depends upon the felony class category of the conviction offense. The range of sentences available to the court also depends upon whether the defendant is a first felony offender, a second (or predicate) felony offender or a persistent (third time) felony offender. The sentence structure (i.e. the range of minimum and maximum sentences) is, for most crimes, more severe for second and persistent felony offenders than for first felony offenders. The range of minimum and maximum sentences that applies to each felony class category is also affected by whether the offense is a legislatively designated violent felony offense. The range of minimum and maximum sentences is more severe for Class B and Class C legislatively designated violent felony offenses than is the range of minimum-maximum terms for all other Class B and Class C felony offenses. In addition, second felony offenders for whom both the immediate and the prior felony convictions were for violent felony crimes (i.e. are "Second Violent" Felony Offenders) are eligible for more severe minimum and maximum sentences than are other second felony offenders. Appendix A presents a brief summary of the minimum and maximum sentence structure for offenses in each felony class category that includes changes in sentence severity that apply to second and persistent felony offenders and to violent felony offenders.

TABLE 3.1
FELONY CRIME CLASS BY SEX; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

CRIME CLASS	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I FELONY	66	.4%	3	.2%	69	.4%
A-II FELONY	565	3.3%	62	4.1%	627	3.4%
CLASS B FELONY	3212	19.0%	329	21.6%	3541	19.2%
CLASS C FELONY	3521	20.9%	338	22.2%	3859	21.0%
CLASS D FELONY	5849	34.7%	493	32.4%	6342	34.5%
CLASS E FELONY	3267	19.4%	279	18.3%	3546	19.3%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	394	2.3%	18	1.2%	412	2.2%
TOTAL	16874	100.0%	1522	100.0%	18396	100.0%

TABLE 3.2
FELONY CRIME CLASS BY SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER STATUS;
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

CRIME CLASS	FIRST FELONY		SECOND FELONY		PERSIST FELONY		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I FELONY	69	.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	69	.4%
A-II FELONY	605	6.8%	22	.2%	0	.0%	627	3.4%
CLASS B FELONY	2803	31.4%	722	7.7%	16	13.8%	3541	19.2%
CLASS C FELONY	2365	26.5%	1465	15.7%	29	25.0%	3859	21.0%
CLASS D FELONY	2015	22.6%	4287	45.8%	40	34.5%	6342	34.5%
CLASS E FELONY	658	7.4%	2857	30.5%	31	26.7%	3546	19.3%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	412	4.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%	412	2.2%
TOTAL	8927	100.0%	9353	100.0%	116	100.0%	18396	100.0%

In general, as the felony class category declines from Class A to Class E, median and average time served also decline. Looking, for instance, at first felony offenders committed for violent felony offenses, the total time served declines in a regular manner from 201.3 months for a Class A felony to 19.0 months for a Class E violent felony (see Table 3.3). Similarly, among first felony offenders convicted of other felony offenses the average state time served declined from 110.9 months for a Class A-I felony offense to 17.0 months for a Class E felony offense.

Differences in Time Served by First or Second Felony Offender Status

Overall, second felony offenders receive longer sentences and serve more time in state prison than do first felony offenders. For example, the average total time served for a second felony offender committed for a Class B violent felony offense (N=432) is 94.7 months; the average total time served in custody for a first felony offender committed for a Class B violent felony offense (N=938) is 52.3 months (see Table 3.3). For those second felony offenders convicted of other (non-violent) Class B felony offenses (N=278) the average time served is 50.3 months; for first felony offenders convicted of other Class B felony offenses (N=1,893) the average time served is 17.5 months.

Differences in Time Served by Violent Felony Offender Status

Within the first felony offender group, Class B violent felony offenders serve considerably more time in custody (average total time served 52.3 months) than do other Class B felony offenders (average 17.5 months) (see Table 3.3). First felony offenders convicted of a Class C violent felony served 28.7 months in custody compared with 18.2 months for first felony offenders convicted of other Class C felony offenses. Among first felony offenders the average state time served for Class D and Class E violent felony offenses is only slightly higher than that for other Class D and Class E felony offenses. As reflected in Appendix A, the minimum sentence range for Class D and Class E violent felonies is the same as that for other Class D and Class E non-violent felony offenses (where the person is sentenced as a first felony offender) so it is not surprising that there is not a large difference in time served depending on violent felony status for persons convicted of Class D and Class E felonies.

It can also be seen that for first felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses there is not a decline in average total time served as one moves from Class B (average 17.5 months), to Class C (18.2 months), to Class D (18.3 months) to Class E felony offenders (17.0 months) (see Table 3.3). Appendix A indicates that the lowest minimum sentence length for persons in all of these categories is one year. Moreover, a large proportion of the cases in these

TABLE 3.3 AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE AND AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS; 1991 FIRST RELEASES

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MOS		STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY							
VIOLENT FELONY							
A-I FELONY	43	186.8	180.0	189.4	179.2	201.3	188.7
CLASS B FELONY	938	43.4	36.0	44.7	37.2	52.3	47.8
CLASS C FELONY	1197	23.4	18.0	22.8	17.5	28.7	23.9
CLASS D FELONY	1057	15.2	12.0	15.0	12.1	20.2	18.0
CLASS E FELONY	21	13.8	12.0	15.2	14.0	19.0	18.9
TOTAL	3256	28.6	18.0	28.7	19.3	35.1	24.0
OTHER FELONY							
A-I FELONY	26	111.1	80.0	105.0	78.8	110.9	81.0
A-II FELONY	597	45.5	36.0	34.3	33.5	41.1	36.1
CLASS B FELONY	1893	17.3	12.0	13.0	10.0	17.5	12.6
CLASS C FELONY	1203	17.3	12.0	13.9	10.7	18.2	13.1
CLASS D FELONY	1078	16.8	12.0	13.5	10.7	18.3	15.9
CLASS E FELONY	709	13.6	12.0	12.9	11.4	17.0	15.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	412	13.4	12.0	11.2	9.6	15.7	13.4
TOTAL	5918	19.7	12.0	15.7	11.0	20.4	15.7
SECOND FELONY							
VIOLENT FELONY							
CLASS B FELONY	432	84.5	73.5	85.3	81.2	94.7	90.0
CLASS C FELONY	793	50.7	48.0	50.2	45.6	57.6	52.2
CLASS D FELONY	1059	30.1	30.0	29.3	27.3	35.8	31.9
CLASS E FELONY	209	21.3	18.0	20.5	18.3	25.6	23.9
TOTAL	2493	45.3	36.0	44.9	36.6	52.1	42.7
OTHER FELONY							
A-II FELONY	30	68.8	72.0	62.9	64.7	70.4	71.9
CLASS B FELONY	278	48.5	54.0	43.8	48.0	50.3	54.0
CLASS C FELONY	666	35.5	36.0	27.9	29.9	33.8	35.9
CLASS D FELONY	3148	25.9	24.0	21.0	21.0	26.3	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	2607	18.8	18.0	16.4	16.2	21.0	18.2
TOTAL	6729	25.2	24.0	21.1	19.4	26.2	23.9
GRAND TOTAL	18396	26.8	24.0	23.9	18.1	29.4	23.9

categories are drug offenders. Some jurisdictions are more likely to convict drug offenders at the Class B and C level, others at the Class D and E level, though there may be relatively little difference in length of minimum sentence for first felony offenders convicted of drug offenses that fall into these felony class categories.⁹

Among second felony offenders there is a clear difference in time served by violent or non-violent felony status. Among second felony offenders committed for a Class B violent felony offense (N=432), the average total time served is 94.7 months, for Class B other felony offenses (N=278) it is 50.3 months (see Table 3.3). In contrast to first felony offenders, however, second felony offenders convicted of violent felony offenses serve a noticeably longer period of time in custody than do second felony offenders convicted of other (non-violent) felony offenses. This can be seen by comparing the Class C, Class D and Class E felony offenders in the violent offense category with their Class C, D, and E counterparts in the non-violent category.

Correlation Between Minimum Sentence and Time Served

The overall correlation between minimum sentence length and total time served is high (Pearson's $R = .90$). Average (and median) total time served correspond fairly closely with average (and median) minimum sentence for persons in each specific felony class category, although violent felony offenders tend to serve a longer period in custody in relation to average minimum sentence than do non-violent offenders. For example, the average minimum sentence for people in the Class B offense category who were sentenced as a first felony offender for a violent felony offense (N=938) was 43.4 months and the average total time served was 52.3 months (see Table 3.3). The average minimum sentence for people in Class B non-violent offense category who were sentenced as a first felony offender (N=1,893) was 17.3 months and the average total time served was 17.5 months.

⁹In a separate report on drug offenders ("Drug Offenders Committed to State Prison" (1991), New York State Department of Correctional Services), we find a modest range in average minimum sentence between first felony Class B drug offenders (average minimum in 1990 is 18.5 months) and first felony Class D drug offenders (16.1 months). But the length of time served in custody is about the same for first felony Class B drug offenders (average total time served 17.3 months among 1991 releases), Class C drug offenders (16.6 months), and Class D drug offenders (17.5 months) (see Table 5.1 below).

Crosstabulation of Felony Class by Total Time Served

A crosstabulation of felony class category by total time served is presented in Table 3.4. Felony class category is presented for separate groups of the release population according to first or second felony offender status and violent or other felony offense. These data offer another view of the distribution of time served according to felony class and other relevant criteria.¹⁰

Among first felony offenders convicted of other (or non-violent) felony crimes 12% (N=692) served a period of time in custody that was less than 12 months (one year is the lowest legally permissible minimum sentence for a felony offender committed to state prison). In all, 6% (N=1,070) of first releases in 1991 served less than 12 months in custody (including both state time and jail time). These individuals are a portion of those people who have successfully completed the Department's Shock Incarceration Program. The Shock Incarceration Program is a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment. Persons who successfully complete the program are (with few exceptions) approved by the Board of Parole for release to parole supervision. An inmate with a minimum sentence of 12 months and who successfully completes the Shock Incarceration Program might, for example, serve a total of eight months in custody (e.g., one month of jail time, one month in reception/classification, and six months in Shock Incarceration).

Table 3.5 presents a crosstabulation of felony class category by state time served.

Trends in Time Served 1987-1991 by Felony Class Category and First or Second Felony Offender Status

Average total time served in state prison for first releases to parole supervision in each year 1987 through 1991 and for the composite group of releases from 1987 to 1991 is presented in Table 3.6. These time served figures are broken out by felony class category and by first or second felony offender status (persistent felony offenders have been grouped with second felony offenders).

¹⁰It can be seen in Table 3.4 that certain offenders appear to serve a period of time that is less than the required legal minimum sentence for offenses that fall into a particular felony class category. For instance, there were 43 cases released in 1991 who had been convicted of the Class A-I felony crimes of Murder 2nd, Arson 1st, or Kidnapping 1st. The minimum term for offenses in the category is 15 years (or 180 months). Three of the 43 cases served less than the fifteen year minimum term. These cases were Juvenile Offenders who (due to this legal status) received a minimum term that is less than the 15 year minimum that applied to adult offenders. In the Class A-I non-violent category (N=26) there were 9 cases that received a minimum term of 3 years and 4 cases that received a minimum term of 5 years.

TABLE 3.4 TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED BY FELONY CRIME CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
FIRST FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	1 2%	0 0%	0 0%	1 2%	1 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	40 93%	43 100%
CLASS B FELONY	2 0%	17 2%	13 1%	238 26%	58 6%	91 10%	41 4%	140 15%	100 11%	195 21%	24 3%	0 0%	919 100%
CLASS C FELONY	1 0%	22 2%	535 45%	229 19%	104 9%	140 12%	26 2%	55 5%	34 3%	30 3%	4 0%	0 0%	1180 100%
CLASS D FELONY	6 1%	479 46%	202 20%	232 23%	38 4%	41 4%	10 1%	21 2%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1031 100%
CLASS E FELONY	1 6%	8 44%	4 22%	4 22%	1 6%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	18 100%
TOTAL	10 0%	526 16%	755 24%	703 22%	201 6%	273 9%	78 2%	216 7%	136 4%	225 7%	28 1%	40 1%	3191 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	8 31%	0 0%	1 4%	4 15%	1 4%	1 4%	11 42%	26 100%
A-II FELONY	46 8%	60 10%	16 3%	7 1%	2 0%	215 36%	21 3%	100 17%	82 14%	55 9%	0 0%	1 0%	605 100%
CLASS B FELONY	230 12%	965 51%	267 14%	278 15%	38 2%	59 3%	8 0%	22 1%	8 0%	8 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1884 100%
CLASS C FELONY	124 10%	632 53%	166 14%	142 12%	33 3%	51 4%	4 0%	13 1%	10 1%	6 1%	4 0%	0 0%	1185 100%
CLASS D FELONY	126 13%	465 47%	167 17%	140 16%	28 3%	16 2%	5 1%	12 1%	3 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	984 100%
CLASS E FELONY	68 11%	344 54%	83 13%	110 17%	34 5%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	640 100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	80 19%	228 55%	47 11%	40 10%	12 3%	3 1%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	412 100%
TOTAL	674 12%	2694 47%	746 13%	737 13%	147 3%	352 6%	39 1%	149 3%	108 2%	72 1%	5 0%	13 0%	5736 100%
SECOND FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
CLASS B FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	5 1%	2 0%	4 1%	4 1%	25 6%	36 8%	269 60%	100 22%	5 1%	451 100%
CLASS C FELONY	1 0%	0 0%	12 1%	8 1%	10 1%	126 16%	44 5%	277 34%	162 20%	155 19%	15 2%	0 0%	810 100%
CLASS D FELONY	6 1%	12 1%	11 1%	212 20%	363 33%	225 21%	99 9%	107 10%	26 2%	23 2%	1 0%	0 0%	1085 100%
CLASS E FELONY	9 4%	4 2%	65 31%	72 34%	37 17%	10 5%	8 4%	6 3%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	212 100%
TOTAL	16 1%	16 1%	89 3%	297 12%	412 16%	365 14%	155 6%	415 16%	224 9%	448 18%	116 5%	5 0%	2558 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-II FELONY	0 0%	1 5%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	21 95%	0 0%	0 0%	22 100%
CLASS B FELONY	5 2%	16 6%	9 3%	23 8%	13 5%	8 3%	2 1%	127 44%	44 15%	40 14%	0 0%	0 0%	287 100%
CLASS C FELONY	44 6%	79 12%	27 4%	40 6%	31 5%	310 45%	55 8%	77 11%	11 2%	9 1%	1 0%	0 0%	684 100%
CLASS D FELONY	185 6%	252 8%	77 2%	1638 51%	697 21%	202 6%	106 3%	59 2%	16 0%	9 0%	1 0%	0 0%	3242 100%
CLASS E FELONY	136 5%	115 4%	1514 57%	643 24%	178 7%	50 2%	19 1%	19 1%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2676 100%
TOTAL	370 5%	463 7%	1627 24%	2344 34%	919 13%	570 8%	182 3%	282 4%	72 1%	80 1%	2 0%	0 0%	6911 100%
GRAND TOTAL	1070 6%	3699 20%	3217 17%	4081 22%	1679 9%	1560 8%	454 2%	1062 6%	540 3%	825 4%	151 1%	58 0%	18396 100%

TABLE 3.5 STATE TIME SERVED BY FELONY CRIME CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE

FELONY CLASS OF OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
A-I FELONY	1 2%	0 0%	1 2%	1 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	19 44%	21 49%	43 100%
CLASS B FELONY	43 5%	76 8%	177 19%	77 8%	81 9%	59 6%	78 8%	102 11%	84 9%	145 15%	16 2%	0 0%	938 100%
CLASS C FELONY	220 18%	413 35%	173 14%	114 10%	115 10%	36 3%	47 4%	43 4%	16 1%	19 2%	1 0%	0 0%	1197 100%
CLASS D FELONY	525 50%	208 20%	192 18%	56 5%	32 3%	17 2%	13 1%	12 1%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1057 100%
CLASS E FELONY	9 43%	3 14%	6 29%	3 14%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	21 100%
TOTAL	798 25%	700 21%	549 17%	251 8%	228 7%	112 3%	138 4%	157 5%	102 3%	164 5%	36 1%	21 1%	3256 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3 12%	5 19%	1 4%	0 0%	6 15%	0 0%	1 4%	11 42%	1 4%	26 100%
A-II FELONY	130 22%	5 1%	21 4%	83 14%	116 19%	50 8%	63 11%	77 13%	33 6%	18 3%	1 0%	0 0%	597 100%
CLASS B FELONY	1230 65%	293 15%	222 12%	61 3%	29 2%	16 1%	15 1%	14 1%	4 0%	8 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1893 100%
CLASS C FELONY	731 61%	219 18%	123 10%	51 4%	39 3%	11 1%	10 1%	7 1%	3 0%	9 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1203 100%
CLASS D FELONY	609 56%	200 19%	159 15%	67 6%	21 2%	12 1%	3 0%	4 0%	1 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1078 100%
CLASS E FELONY	394 56%	169 24%	106 15%	28 4%	11 2%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	709 100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	271 66%	88 21%	33 8%	16 4%	3 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	412 100%
TOTAL	3365 57%	974 16%	664 11%	309 5%	224 4%	90 2%	91 2%	108 2%	41 1%	38 1%	13 0%	1 0%	5918 100%
COND FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
CLASS B FELONY	1 0%	4 1%	2 0%	2 0%	3 1%	7 2%	13 3%	49 11%	82 19%	212 49%	53 12%	4 1%	432 100%
CLASS C FELONY	9 1%	11 1%	17 2%	55 7%	107 13%	98 12%	151 19%	148 19%	97 12%	94 12%	6 1%	0 0%	793 100%
CLASS D FELONY	44 4%	104 10%	226 21%	290 27%	161 15%	104 10%	53 5%	42 4%	23 2%	11 1%	1 0%	0 0%	1059 100%
CLASS E FELONY	37 18%	65 31%	49 23%	24 11%	20 10%	8 4%	3 1%	2 1%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	209 100%
TOTAL	91 4%	184 7%	294 12%	371 15%	291 12%	217 9%	220 9%	241 10%	202 8%	318 13%	60 2%	4 0%	2493 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-II FELONY	0 0%	1 3%	1 3%	0 0%	0 0%	2 7%	2 7%	3 10%	15 50%	6 20%	0 0%	0 0%	30 100%
CLASS B FELONY	24 9%	9 3%	26 9%	11 4%	7 3%	17 6%	45 16%	101 36%	23 8%	15 5%	0 0%	0 0%	278 100%
CLASS C FELONY	129 19%	30 5%	59 9%	121 18%	201 30%	50 8%	37 6%	30 5%	4 1%	5 1%	0 0%	0 0%	666 100%
CLASS D FELONY	554 18%	474 15%	1225 39%	521 17%	211 7%	86 3%	33 1%	29 1%	9 0%	5 0%	1 0%	0 0%	3148 100%
CLASS E FELONY	616 24%	1201 46%	498 19%	181 7%	72 3%	21 1%	9 0%	8 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2607 100%
TOTAL	1323 20%	1715 25%	1809 27%	834 12%	491 7%	176 3%	126 2%	171 3%	52 1%	31 0%	1 0%	0 0%	6729 100%
AND TOTAL	5577 30%	3573 19%	3316 18%	1765 10%	1234 7%	595 3%	575 3%	677 4%	397 2%	551 3%	110 1%	26 0%	18396 100%

TABLE 3.6
 AVERAGE TOTAL (STATE + JAIL) TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS,
 AND BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS;
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL(STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FIRST FELONY												
A-I FELONY	59	163.2	92	163.4	65	161.0	56	148.1	69	167.2	341	161.2
A-II FELONY	227	42.6	342	41.1	473	39.3	559	38.8	597	41.1	2198	40.3
CLASS B FELONY	2276	38.5	2636	34.2	2511	31.7	3136	27.6	2831	29.0	13390	31.8
CLASS C FELONY	1952	28.6	2004	27.1	1811	25.6	2456	22.3	2400	23.5	10623	25.2
CLASS D FELONY	1751	21.1	1820	20.3	1765	20.4	2096	19.8	2135	19.3	9567	20.1
CLASS E FELONY	532	18.4	558	17.8	688	18.1	786	17.6	730	17.0	3294	17.7
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	305	17.4	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	1843	15.7
TOTAL	7102	30.2	7770	29.0	7627	27.3	9583	24.4	9174	25.6	41256	27.1
SECOND FELONY												
A-II FELONY	17	53.7	15	61.6	22	69.8	29	68.1	30	70.4	113	66.0
CLASS B FELONY	534	80.1	525	80.3	496	82.2	533	78.6	710	77.4	2798	79.5
CLASS C FELONY	887	51.9	1008	51.2	984	48.0	1284	46.0	1459	46.7	5622	48.4
CLASS D FELONY	2122	32.1	2503	30.4	2781	29.8	3734	28.4	4207	28.7	15352	29.6
CLASS E FELONY	1600	22.8	1721	22.0	2093	21.1	2666	20.9	2816	21.4	10896	21.5
TOTAL	5160	37.7	5777	36.1	6376	34.0	8246	32.1	9222	33.2	34781	34.2
GRAND TOTAL	12262	33.4	13547	32.0	14003	30.3	17829	28.0	18396	29.4	76037	30.3

As noted earlier the average total time served has declined from 33.4 months among 1987 releases to 29.4 months among 1991 releases. This occurrence is due to shifts in the proportion of cases in each felony class category and to declines in time served within particular felony class categories. These conclusions are more fully explained in the next section.

Trends in Time Served 1987-1991 According to Felony Class Category, Violent Felony Status and First or Second Felony Offender Status

Average total time served for first releases to parole supervision declines from 33.4 months in 1987 to 28.0 months in 1990. This results from a shift in the percent of releases found in each specific felony class category (as further defined by violent or non-violent status, and first or predicate felony status)¹¹ and by a decline in average time served for persons within certain specific felony class categories. This can be seen by examining the average time served data across the years 1987 to 1990 as reflected in Table 3.7 along with the figures on number and percent of cases in each category as shown in Table 3.8. Average time served increases somewhat between 1990 (28.0 months) and 1991 (29.4 months) (see Table 3.7). This is due to an increase in the percent of releases who were committed for a non-violent offense and sentenced as a second felony offender between 1990 (32.7%) and 1991 (36.6%, see Table 3.8). Since average time served for second felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses is higher than that for first felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses (a group which also declines as a percent of releases between 1990 35.2% and 1991 32.2%) the average time served for the total release cohort is pushed upward.

A. Time Served for Violent Felony Offenders

Average time served for violent felony offenders is relatively stable across the period 1987 through 1991. For example, first felony offenders committed for a Class B violent felony offense served on average 51.5 months among 1987 releases (N=1,389) and they served on average 52.3 months among 1991 releases (N=938; see Table 3.7).

Among second felony offenders convicted of violent felony offenses there is a slight increase in average time served among 1991 releases when compared with releases in earlier years. For example, the average time served for a second felony offender convicted of a Class B violent felony offense was 84.3 months among 1987 releases but was 94.7 months among 1991 releases. The increase in average time served in this particular category appears to reflect a slight increase in average minimum sentence for offenders in the second felony class B violent offense category (see Appendix D).

¹¹See footnote 8 infra and Appendix A for a brief review of legal factors that affect sentence length (and time served) for people in various felony class categories.

TABLE 3.7
 AVERAGE TOTAL (STATE + JAIL) TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS,
 VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FIRST FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	43	185.8	70	174.5	47	173.4	27	197.7	43	201.3	230	184.2
CLASS B FELONY	1389	51.5	1344	51.1	1052	51.6	990	51.8	938	52.3	5713	51.6
CLASS C FELONY	1624	29.4	1498	29.2	1158	29.7	1220	28.2	1197	28.7	6697	29.1
CLASS D FELONY	975	21.2	999	20.6	942	21.0	1042	20.2	1057	20.2	5015	20.6
CLASS E FELONY	21	19.7	26	17.2	43	20.3	33	19.0	21	19.0	144	19.2
TOTAL	4052	36.6	3937	36.9	3242	36.2	3312	34.1	3256	35.0	17799	35.8
OTHER FELONY												
A-I FELONY	16	102.5	22	129.0	18	128.8	29	100.3	26	110.9	111	113.5
A-II FELONY	227	42.6	342	41.1	473	39.3	559	38.8	597	41.1	2198	40.3
CLASS B FELONY	887	18.2	1292	16.6	1459	17.3	2146	16.4	1893	17.5	7677	17.1
CLASS C FELONY	328	24.3	506	21.1	653	18.3	1236	16.4	1203	18.2	3926	18.5
CLASS D FELONY	776	20.8	821	20.0	823	19.7	1054	19.3	1078	18.3	4552	19.5
CLASS E FELONY	511	18.3	532	17.8	645	17.9	753	17.5	709	17.0	3150	17.7
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	305	17.4	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	1843	15.7
TOTAL	3050	21.7	3833	20.9	4385	20.7	6271	19.3	5918	20.4	23457	20.4
SECOND FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	453	84.3	415	87.5	368	92.2	382	90.1	432	94.7	2050	89.6
CLASS C FELONY	754	53.7	818	54.8	677	53.3	783	55.3	793	57.6	3825	55.0
CLASS D FELONY	957	34.9	977	34.2	936	34.7	1054	34.3	1059	35.8	4983	34.8
CLASS E FELONY	179	24.8	380	25.7	159	25.5	201	25.9	209	25.6	928	25.5
TOTAL	2343	49.7	2390	49.9	2140	49.8	2420	49.2	2493	52.1	11786	50.2
OTHER FELONY												
A-II FELONY	17	53.7	15	61.6	22	69.8	29	68.1	30	70.4	113	66.0
CLASS B FELONY	81	56.6	110	53.5	128	53.1	151	49.7	278	50.3	748	51.8
CLASS C FELONY	133	41.7	190	35.5	307	36.2	501	31.6	666	35.8	1797	34.3
CLASS D FELONY	1165	29.8	1531	27.9	1845	27.3	2680	26.1	3148	26.3	10369	27.1
CLASS E FELONY	1421	22.6	1541	21.5	1934	20.8	2465	20.4	2607	21.0	9968	21.1
TOTAL	2817	27.6	3387	26.4	4236	26.0	5826	25.0	6729	26.2	22995	26.1
GRAND TOTAL	12262	33.4	13547	32.0	14003	30.3	17829	28.0	18396	29.4	76037	30.3

TEST 3.8
 NUMBER AND PERCENT OF RELEASES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

FELONY CLASS OF OFFENSE	RELEASE YEAR										TOTAL	
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		NUMBER	PERCENT
	NUMBER	PERCENT										
TOTAL FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	43	.4%	70	.5%	47	.3%	27	.2%	43	.2%	230	.3%
CLASS B FELONY	1389	11.3%	1344	9.9%	1052	7.5%	990	5.6%	938	5.1%	5713	7.5%
CLASS C FELONY	1624	13.2%	1498	11.1%	1158	8.3%	1220	6.8%	1197	6.5%	6697	8.8%
CLASS D FELONY	975	8.0%	999	7.4%	942	6.7%	1042	5.8%	1057	5.7%	5015	6.6%
CLASS E FELONY	21	.2%	26	.2%	43	.3%	33	.2%	21	.1%	144	.2%
TOTAL	4052	33.0%	3937	29.1%	3242	23.2%	3312	18.6%	3256	17.7%	17799	23.4%
NON-VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	16	.1%	22	.2%	18	.1%	29	.2%	26	.1%	111	.1%
A-II FELONY	227	1.9%	342	2.5%	473	3.4%	559	3.1%	597	3.2%	2198	2.9%
CLASS B FELONY	887	7.2%	1292	9.5%	1459	10.4%	2146	12.0%	1893	10.3%	7677	10.1%
CLASS C FELONY	328	2.7%	506	3.7%	653	4.7%	1236	6.9%	1203	6.5%	3926	5.2%
CLASS D FELONY	776	6.3%	821	6.1%	823	5.9%	1054	5.9%	1078	5.9%	4552	6.0%
CLASS E FELONY	511	4.2%	532	3.9%	645	4.6%	753	4.2%	709	3.9%	3150	4.1%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	305	2.5%	318	2.3%	314	2.2%	494	2.8%	412	2.2%	1843	2.4%
TOTAL	3050	24.9%	3833	28.3%	4385	31.3%	6271	35.2%	5918	32.2%	23457	30.8%
NON-FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	453	3.7%	415	3.1%	368	2.6%	382	2.1%	432	2.3%	2050	2.7%
CLASS C FELONY	754	6.1%	818	6.0%	677	4.8%	783	4.4%	793	4.3%	3825	5.0%
CLASS D FELONY	957	7.8%	977	7.2%	936	6.7%	1054	5.9%	1059	5.8%	4983	6.6%
CLASS E FELONY	179	1.5%	180	1.3%	159	1.1%	201	1.1%	209	1.1%	928	1.2%
TOTAL	2343	19.1%	2390	17.6%	2140	15.3%	2420	13.6%	2493	13.6%	11786	15.5%
NON-VIOLENT FELONY												
A-II FELONY	17	.1%	15	.1%	22	.2%	29	.2%	30	.2%	113	.1%
CLASS B FELONY	81	.7%	110	.8%	128	.9%	151	.8%	278	1.5%	748	1.0%
CLASS C FELONY	133	1.1%	190	1.4%	307	2.2%	501	2.8%	666	3.6%	1797	2.4%
CLASS D FELONY	1165	9.5%	1531	11.3%	1845	13.2%	2680	15.0%	3148	17.1%	10369	13.6%
CLASS E FELONY	1421	11.6%	1541	11.4%	1934	13.8%	2465	13.8%	2607	14.2%	9968	13.1%
TOTAL	2817	23.0%	3387	25.0%	4236	30.3%	5826	32.7%	6729	36.6%	22995	30.2%
GRAND TOTAL	12262	100.0%	13547	100.0%	14083	100.0%	17829	100.0%	18396	100.0%	75037	100.0%

While the length of stay for violent felons is relatively unchanged over the last four years the proportion of first releases made up of violent felons has declined substantially due to the influx (and subsequent release) of drug felons committed in recent years. First felony offenders convicted of a violent crime made up 33.0% of releases in 1987, but they fall to 17.7% of releases in 1991 (see Table 3.8). Similarly, second felony offenders committed for a violent crime decline from 19.1% of releases in 1987 to 13.6% in 1991.

B. Time Served for Non-Violent Felony Offenders

Non-violent offenders show dramatic growth as a percent of first releases over the period 1987 to 1991 and this occurs because this category includes drug offenders. For example, second felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses increase from 23.0% of releases in 1987 to 36.6% in 1991 (see Table 3.8). In addition to the growth in the size of the non-violent felony group, for many of the specific felony class categories there is a notable decline in average time served. For example, first felony offenders committed for a Class C non-violent crime served 24.3 months among 1987 releases but these same offenders served 18.2 months among 1991 releases, a decline of 6.1 months (see Table 3.7). Similarly, among second felony offenders committed for a Class C non-violent felony offense the average time served declines from 41.7 months among 1987 releases to 33.8 months among 1991 releases (a decline of 7.9 months).

The increase in average total time served for releases in 1991 (29.4 months) compared with 1990 (28.0 months) appears to be due to a greater concentration in the release cohort of second felony offenders convicted of a Class B, C, and D non-violent felony offenses. In the second felony non-violent group, Class B offenders increase from 0.8% in 1990 to 1.5% in 1991, class C from 2.8% in 1990 to 3.6% in 1991, and Class D from 15.0% in 1990 to 17.1% in 1991 (see Table 3.8). There is also a slight decline in proportion of first felony offenders convicted of non-violent crimes among 1991 releases (32.2%) when compared with 1990 releases (35.2%). Since average time served for second felony non-violent offenders is longer than that for first felony non-violent offenders (e.g. for Class B second felony the average time served is 50.3 months, for Class B first felony it is 17.5 months) the greater concentration of releases in the second felony non-violent category pushes up average time served in 1991 over that seen in 1990.

C. Summary

In summary, non-violent offenders make up a larger proportion of releases in 1991 than they did among 1987 releases. Since non-violent offenders generally receive shorter minimum sentences than do violent felony offenders a higher concentration of non-violent offenders would drive down average time served when the total group of first releases is examined. But in addition to a shift in the percent of cases in favor of non-violent offenders, many of the specific felony class categories in the non-violent group have shown a decline in average time served. It was suggested earlier that one reason for the decline in average time

served for non-violent offenders is new programs initiated by the Department of Correctional Services. One of these programs is the Earned Eligibility Program which has increased the rate of release once the minimum period of imprisonment has been served and the inmate makes satisfactory progress in educational programs and work assignments.¹² The Shock Incarceration Program permits early release to parole supervision for inmates who successfully complete a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment.¹³ Both of these programs draw heavily on non-violent offenders committed to state prison and each has served to reduce the average length of stay.

Another possible explanation for a decline in average time served for persons in specific felony class categories (again, defined further by violent or non-violent crime and by first or predicate felony status) is a change in sentencing patterns by the courts. However, a separate Department report on drug offenders committed to state prison in recent years shows that the average minimum sentence within specific felony class categories is unchanged over the years 1987 through 1990.¹⁴ Along this line, Appendix D presents average minimum sentence length for subgroups of the release population defined by felony class category, first or second felony offender status, and violent or non-violent felony status. When average minimum sentence length is examined across releases from 1987 to 1991 within these legally distinct subgroups, the data show that for most subgroups the average minimum sentence has not changed across this five year period (see Appendix D). So, changes in length of stay within the same felony class category would appear to be due more to the initiation of new programs than to a shift in sentencing patterns by the courts.

¹²See "Earned Eligibility Program July 1987 through September 1990" (1991) Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

¹³See "Fourth Annual Report to the Legislature: Shock Incarceration in New York State" (1992).

¹⁴See "Drug Offenders Committed to State Prison" (1991), p.14 Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

Section 4

TIME SERVED BY MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE LENGTH

A substantial number of persons committed to state prison serve a period of time in custody that closely approximates the length of the minimum sentence. A cross-tabulation of minimum sentence by total time served is presented in Table 4.1. There are, however, cases in each minimum sentence category who serve a period of time in custody that is lower than the minimum sentence. Participation in the Shock Incarceration Program explains the large majority of cases where the individual serves a period less than the minimum sentence. The Shock Incarceration Program is a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment. Persons who successfully complete the program are (with few exceptions) approved by the Board of Parole for release to parole supervision. An inmate with a minimum sentence of 12 months and who successfully completes the Shock Incarceration Program might, for example, serve a total of eight months in custody (e.g., one month of jail time, one month in reception/classification, and six months in Shock Incarceration). One of the important incentives for successful completion of the Shock program is the possibility of early release. Other reasons that explain why an individual did not serve the full minimum term include: additional court proceedings that result in a charge reduction (and possibly a subsequent sentence reduction), dismissal of charges at a new trial, transfer to a federal institution to serve a concurrent term, and commutation of sentence resulting from executive clemency.

Table 4.2 crosstabulates state time served by minimum sentence. Some portion of the cases in Table 4.2 appear to serve a period of time in state prison that is less than the length of the minimum sentence. This occurs in part for the reasons described in the paragraph above and because persons have accumulated jail time prior to commitment to state prison. Jail time is credited toward service of the minimum sentence, so, some persons may serve a period in a state correctional facility (e.g. 10 months) that is shorter than the length of the minimum sentence (e.g. 12 months) due to accumulated jail time (e.g. 2 months) prior to admission to state prison.

Time Served by Length of Maximum Sentence

A crosstabulation of maximum sentence by total time served in state prison is presented in Table 4.3. It can be seen in Table 4.3 that a few cases appear to serve a period of time longer than the maximum term. These are individuals who may have received an additional sentence after admission to state prison (i.e. they received an additional sentence due to court proceedings on separate charges following confinement or for an offense that may have been committed while confined).

A crosstabulation aggregate maximum sentence by state time only is presented in Table 4.4.

TABLE 4.1
TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED BY LENGTH OF MINIMUM SENTENCE;
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MINIMUM SENTENCE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
12-17 MONTHS	444 10%	3047 67%	524 11%	455 10%	79 2%	6 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4558 100%
18-23 MONTHS	207 5%	153 4%	2607 66%	631 16%	155 4%	127 3%	19 0%	16 0%	1 0%	6 0%	1 0%	0 0%	3923 100%
24-35 MONTHS	298 5%	340 6%	54 1%	2984 52%	1431 25%	313 5%	139 2%	151 3%	22 0%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	5735 100%
36-47 MONTHS	118 6%	159 8%	22 1%	10 0%	15 1%	1112 55%	290 14%	221 11%	38 2%	46 2%	0 0%	0 0%	2031 100%
48-71 MONTHS	2 0%	1 0%	11 1%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	4 0%	671 50%	478 36%	157 12%	7 1%	0 0%	1334 100%
72-119 MONTHS	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	2 0%	0 0%	612 90%	57 8%	1 0%	678 100%
120-179 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	84 94%	4 4%	89 100%
180-239 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 5%	40 95%	42 100%
240 + MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	13 100%	13 100%
TOTAL	1070 6%	3701 20%	3219 17%	4082 22%	1681 9%	1560 8%	454 2%	1062 6%	540 3%	825 4%	151 1%	58 0%	18403 100%

TABLE 4.2
STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS BY LENGTH OF MINIMUM SENTENCE,
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
12-17 MONTHS	3303 72%	746 16%	415 9%	74 2%	17 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4558 100%
18-23 MONTHS	1091 28%	1926 49%	512 13%	228 6%	117 3%	21 1%	11 0%	9 0%	1 0%	6 0%	1 0%	0 0%	3923 100%
24-35 MONTHS	867 15%	869 15%	2286 40%	1030 18%	345 6%	193 3%	85 1%	51 1%	8 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	5735 100%
36-47 MONTHS	304 15%	29 1%	99 5%	425 21%	696 34%	222 11%	115 6%	91 4%	39 2%	11 1%	0 0%	0 0%	2031 100%
48-71 MONTHS	12 1%	4 0%	4 0%	8 1%	59 4%	157 12%	360 27%	488 37%	164 12%	76 6%	2 0%	0 0%	1334 100%
72-119 MONTHS	2 0%	1 0%	2 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	3 0%	37 5%	184 27%	418 62%	28 4%	1 0%	678 100%
120-179 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	39 44%	45 51%	4 4%	89 100%
180-239 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	34 81%	8 19%	42 100%
240 + MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	13 100%	13 100%
TOTAL	5579 30%	3575 19%	3318 18%	1766 10%	1234 7%	595 3%	575 3%	677 4%	397 2%	551 3%	110 1%	26 0%	18403 100%

TABLE 4.3
TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED BY LENGTH OF MAXIMUM SENTENCE;
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
36 MONTHS	497 8%	2752 43%	2079 33%	906 14%	105 2%	31 0%	7 0%	11 0%	1 0%	6 0%	1 0%	0 0%	6396 100%
37-53 MONTHS	226 6%	574 15%	123 3%	2121 56%	556 15%	95 3%	48 1%	18 0%	2 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3764 100%
54-71 MONTHS	125 5%	120 5%	957 38%	138 6%	779 31%	263 11%	70 3%	40 2%	3 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2496 100%
72-95 MONTHS	149 5%	167 6%	34 1%	904 33%	220 8%	694 25%	242 9%	287 10%	41 1%	9 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2747 100%
96-107 MONTHS	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	9 3%	1 0%	7 2%	240 68%	71 20%	15 4%	0 0%	0 0%	351 100%
108-143 MONTHS	27 3%	25 3%	4 0%	3 0%	4 0%	250 27%	52 6%	225 25%	201 22%	120 13%	0 0%	0 0%	911 100%
144-179 MONTHS	1 0%	2 0%	3 1%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	2 0%	139 31%	31 7%	263 59%	3 1%	0 0%	466 100%
180 AND OVER	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	104 18%	312 55%	141 25%	5 1%	567 100%
LIFE MAX	42 6%	59 8%	16 2%	7 1%	7 1%	225 31%	25 3%	101 14%	86 12%	98 14%	6 1%	53 7%	725 100%
TOTAL	1070 6%	3701 20%	3219 17%	4082 22%	1681 9%	1560 8%	454 2%	1062 6%	540 3%	825 4%	151 1%	58 0%	18403 100%

TABLE 4.4
STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS BY LENGTH OF MAXIMUM SENTENCE,
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
36 MONTHS ROW PCT	3615 57%	1790 28%	751 12%	163 3%	46 1%	11 0%	6 0%	6 0%	1 0%	6 0%	1 0%	0 0%	6396 100%
37-53 MONTHS ROW PCT	813 22%	801 21%	1500 40%	408 11%	175 5%	42 1%	14 0%	9 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3764 100%
54-71 MONTHS ROW PCT	569 23%	690 28%	335 13%	574 23%	183 7%	98 4%	29 1%	17 1%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2496 100%
72-95 MONTHS ROW PCT	390 14%	273 10%	673 24%	434 16%	503 18%	221 8%	138 5%	96 3%	16 1%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2747 100%
96-107 MONTHS ROW PCT	6 2%	0 0%	3 1%	10 3%	34 10%	73 21%	110 31%	76 22%	30 9%	9 3%	0 0%	0 0%	351 100%
108-143 MONTHS ROW PCT	56 6%	10 1%	27 3%	88 10%	150 16%	64 7%	121 13%	251 28%	112 12%	32 4%	0 0%	0 0%	911 100%
144-179 MONTHS ROW PCT	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	2 0%	17 4%	30 7%	69 15%	60 13%	127 28%	130 29%	1 0%	0 0%	466 100%
180 AND OVER ROW PCT	2 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	2 0%	0 0%	23 4%	78 14%	55 10%	330 58%	71 13%	4 1%	567 100%
LIFE MAX ROW PCT	125 17%	8 1%	24 3%	86 12%	124 17%	56 8%	65 9%	84 12%	54 7%	40 6%	37 5%	22 3%	725 100%
TOTAL ROW PCT	5579 30%	3575 19%	3318 18%	1766 10%	1234 7%	595 3%	575 3%	677 4%	397 2%	551 3%	110 1%	26 0%	18403 100%

Section 5

TIME SERVED FOR DRUG OFFENDERS

There has been a substantial increase in recent years in the number of persons committed to the Department for a drug offense. In 1984 the Department received 1,875 drug commitments, in 1988 there were 6,432, and in 1991 the Department received 10,778 commitments for a drug offense. Given the attention directed toward the arrest, conviction and incarceration of drug offenders, a brief section which specifically examines time served of persons committed for drug offenses has been included.

Average and median state time served and average and median total time served for drug offenders released to parole supervision in 1991 is presented in Table 5.1. In this table drug offenders are categorized by felony class category of conviction offense and by first or second felony offender status. Overall, the average total time served for all drug offenders released in 1991 was 24.2 months. For drug offenders sentenced as a first felony offender the average total time served was 21.2 months. For drug offenders sentenced as a second felony offender the average total time served was 27.0 months.

Average total time served for a Class A-I drug felony offender was approximately 111 months. Offenders convicted of a Class A-II drug felony served, on average, 41 months in custody. Among inmates sentenced as a first felony offender, there was relatively little difference in the average total time served (approximately 17 months) for persons convicted of Class B, C, or D felony drug offenses (see Table 5.1).

People sentenced as a second felony offender tend to serve a longer period in confinement than do first felony offenders (where the felony class category of conviction offense is the same). For instance, persons convicted of a Class B drug felony offense and sentenced as a second felony offender served, on average, 51 months (see Table 5.1). This compares with persons convicted of a Class B drug felony offense and sentenced as a first felony offender who served an average of 17 months in custody.

Table 5.2 presents time served data according to specific drug offense within categories of persons sentenced as first or second felony offenders. (CSCS refers to Criminal Sale of Controlled Substance, CPCS to Criminal Possession of Controlled Substance, see Appendix E for New York State Penal Law Section number of these offenses).

TABLE 5.1
 AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 PERSONS COMMITTED TO DOCS FOR DRUG SALE OR DRUG POSSESSION OFFENSES
 1991 FIRST RELEASES FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY					
A-I FELONY	26	105.0	78.8	110.9	81.0
A-II FELONY	597	34.3	33.5	41.1	36.1
CLASS B FELONY	1862	12.8	10.0	17.3	12.5
CLASS C FELONY	1099	12.5	10.5	16.6	12.7
CLASS D FELONY	375	12.8	10.1	17.5	15.0
CLASS E FELONY	70	11.9	10.7	15.0	13.0
TOTAL	4029	16.5	10.9	21.2	14.8
SECOND FELONY					
A-II FELONY	30	62.9	64.7	70.4	71.9
CLASS B FELONY	267	44.4	48.3	50.8	54.0
CLASS C FELONY	641	27.2	29.7	33.0	35.9
CLASS D FELONY	2381	20.0	20.6	25.1	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	938	16.1	16.4	19.4	18.0
TOTAL	4257	22.0	20.4	27.0	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	8286	19.3	16.6	24.2	23.8

TABLE 5.2
 AVERAGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE TYPE AND BY
 FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS;
 PERSONS COMMITTED FOR SALE OR POSSESSION OF DRUGS
 1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY					
CRIME					
POS DNG DRGS 1ST	1	237.6	237.6	240.0	240.0
CSCS 1ST	15	113.1	152.9	118.6	153.8
CPCS 1ST	10	79.6	48.0	86.3	57.6
CSCS 2ND	312	38.1	35.5	44.9	41.9
CPCS 2ND	285	30.1	29.9	37.0	35.9
CSCS 3RD	2165	12.7	10.1	17.0	12.4
CPCS 3RD	569	12.5	10.4	17.1	13.8
CSCS 4TH	97	14.8	10.9	19.7	14.3
CPCS 4TH	149	12.0	10.0	16.4	12.4
CSCS 5TH	171	14.5	11.7	19.0	17.8
CPCS 5TH	244	11.7	9.7	15.9	12.6
CRIM SALE MARI 1	1	22.8	22.8	23.9	23.9
CRIM POS MARI 1	3	14.1	11.5	14.6	12.0
CRIM SALE MARI 2	1	4.6	4.6	11.9	11.9
CRIM POS MARI 2	2	20.3	20.3	24.1	24.1
CRIM SALE MARI 3	1	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.0
CRIM POS MARI 3	3	9.8	9.8	12.2	12.0
TOTAL	4029	16.5	10.9	21.2	14.8
SECOND FELONY					
CRIME					
CSCS 2ND	20	62.5	62.9	69.3	72.0
CPCS 2ND	10	63.8	66.1	72.5	71.9
CSCS 3RD	571	32.2	31.5	38.1	36.0
CPCS 3RD	111	35.2	33.6	41.9	41.9
CSCS 4TH	165	30.3	31.6	36.1	36.0
CPCS 4TH	177	24.8	23.1	30.4	27.9
CSCS 5TH	2350	19.3	19.6	23.9	23.9
CPCS 5TH	844	17.5	17.0	22.1	23.9
CRIM POS MARI 1	1	66.3	66.3	71.9	71.9
CRIM POS MARI 2	3	31.6	36.7	35.9	42.0
CRIM SALE MARI 3	2	14.9	14.9	20.9	20.9
CRIM POS MARI 3	3	13.4	13.5	19.1	18.2
TOTAL	4257	22.0	20.4	27.0	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	8286	19.3	16.6	24.2	23.8

Section 6

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF RELEASES

Among 1991 releases 92% (N=16,880) were men and 8% (N=1,523) were women (see Table 6.2). Sixteen percent were white, 49% black and 34% Hispanic.

Among men released to parole supervision in 1991 16% were white, 49% black and 34% Hispanic. Among women 13% were white, 48% black and 39% Hispanic (see Table 6.1).

Average age at release to parole supervision was 29.8 years (see Table 6.2). The average age at release among blacks is slightly lower (28.9 years) than that for Hispanics (30.6 years) or whites (30.9 years) (see Table 6.3).

Approximately 71% of 1991 releases were committed from New York City, another 11% were committed from countries close to New York City (Nassau, Suffolk, Rockland and Westchester). People committed from upstate counties that had a major population center of 50,000 or more people made up 9% of releases and those committed from the remaining upstate countries made up 8% of releases. Females released in 1991 were somewhat more likely to have been committed from New York City (76%) than was true for males (71%).

TABLE 6.1
ETHNICITY BY SEX
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

ETHNIC STATUS	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
WHITE	2702 16%	190 13%	2892 16%
BLACK	8220 49%	733 48%	8953 49%
HISPANIC	5748 34%	585 39%	6333 35%
OTHER	164 1%	8 1%	172 1%
TOTAL	16834 100%	1516 100%	18350 100%

TABLE 6.2
AGE AT RELEASE BY SEX
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

AGE AT RELEASE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
16-18 YEARS	429 3%	5 0%	434 2%
19-20 YEARS	1159 7%	39 3%	1198 7%
21-24 YEARS	3359 20%	245 16%	3604 20%
25-29 YEARS	4546 27%	433 28%	4979 27%
30-34 YEARS	3406 20%	384 25%	3790 21%
35-39 YEARS	1960 12%	230 15%	2190 12%
40-44 YEARS	1080 6%	105 7%	1185 6%
45-49 YEARS	496 3%	56 4%	552 3%
50-54 YEARS	250 1%	11 1%	261 1%
55-59 YEARS	115 1%	10 1%	125 1%
60-64 YEARS	51 0%	2 0%	53 0%
65+ YEARS	29 0%	3 0%	32 0%
TOTAL	16880 100%	1523 100%	18403 100%
AVERAGE	100% 29.7	100% 31.0	100% 29.8

TABLE 6.3
AGE AT RELEASE BY ETHNIC STATUS
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

AGE AT RELEASE	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	TOTAL
16-18 YEARS	53 2%	246 3%	124 2%	10 6%	433 2%
19-20 YEARS	199 7%	645 7%	334 5%	20 12%	1198 7%
21-24 YEARS	511 18%	1909 21%	1138 18%	37 22%	3595 20%
25-29 YEARS	706 24%	2602 29%	1617 26%	41 24%	4966 27%
30-34 YEARS	600 21%	1751 20%	1390 22%	33 19%	3774 21%
35-39 YEARS	358 12%	964 11%	845 13%	16 9%	2183 12%
40-44 YEARS	224 8%	488 5%	463 7%	7 4%	1182 6%
45-49 YEARS	123 4%	193 2%	229 4%	5 3%	550 3%
50-54 YEARS	59 2%	89 1%	111 2%	1 1%	260 1%
55-59 YEARS	26 1%	40 0%	58 1%	1 1%	125 1%
60-64 YEARS	14 0%	19 0%	19 0%	1 1%	53 0%
65+ YEARS	19 1%	7 0%	5 0%	0 0%	31 0%
TOTAL	2892 100%	8953 100%	6333 100%	172 100%	18350 100%
AVERAGE	100% 30.9	100% 28.9	100% 30.6	100% 28.1	100% 29.8

TABLE 6.4 COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY SEX
1991 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NEW YORK CITY						
KINGS	2866	17.0%	243	16.0%	3109	16.9%
NEW YORK	4176	24.7%	394	25.9%	4570	24.8%
QUEENS	2179	12.9%	249	16.4%	2428	13.2%
RICHMOND	209	1.2%	10	.7%	219	1.2%
BRONX	2552	15.1%	254	16.7%	2806	15.3%
TOTAL	11982	71.0%	1150	75.7%	13132	71.4%
SUBURBAN NEWYORK						
NASSAU	769	4.6%	52	3.4%	821	4.5%
ROCKLAND	121	.7%	19	1.3%	140	.8%
SUFFOLK	587	3.5%	52	3.4%	639	3.5%
WESTCHESTER	415	2.5%	35	2.3%	450	2.4%
TOTAL	1892	11.2%	158	10.4%	2050	11.1%
UPSTATE URBAN						
ALBANY	269	1.6%	24	1.6%	293	1.6%
BROOME	87	.5%	11	.7%	98	.5%
ERIE	258	1.5%	23	1.5%	281	1.5%
MONROE	437	2.6%	29	1.9%	466	2.5%
ONEIDA	171	1.0%	4	.3%	175	1.0%
ONONDAGA	215	1.3%	21	1.4%	236	1.3%
RENSSELAER	50	.3%	5	.3%	55	.3%
SCHENECTADY	79	.5%	8	.5%	87	.5%
TOTAL	1566	9.3%	125	8.2%	1691	9.2%
UPSTATE RURAL						
ALLEGANY	12	.1%	0	.0%	12	.1%
CATTARAUGUS	29	.2%	2	.1%	31	.2%
CAYUGA	36	.2%	2	.1%	38	.2%
CHAUTAUQUA	31	.2%	3	.2%	34	.2%
CHEMUNG	65	.4%	7	.5%	72	.4%
CHENANGO	9	.1%	2	.1%	11	.1%
CLINTON	17	.1%	1	.1%	18	.1%
COLUMBIA	33	.2%	2	.1%	35	.2%
CORTLAND	19	.1%	2	.1%	21	.1%
DELEWARE	6	.0%	0	.0%	6	.0%
DUTCHESS	104	.6%	4	.3%	108	.6%
ESSEX	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
FRANKLIN	8	.0%	1	.1%	9	.0%
FULTON	21	.1%	1	.1%	22	.1%
GENESEE	39	.2%	1	.1%	40	.2%
GREENE	12	.1%	0	.0%	12	.1%
HAMILTON	2	.0%	0	.0%	2	.0%
HERKIMER	13	.1%	0	.0%	13	.1%
JEFFERSON	29	.2%	0	.0%	29	.2%
LEWIS	1	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%
LIVINGSTON	39	.2%	2	.1%	41	.2%
MADISON	10	.1%	0	.0%	10	.1%
MONTGOMERY	52	.3%	0	.0%	52	.3%
NIAGRA	89	.5%	7	.5%	96	.5%
ONTARIO	67	.4%	6	.4%	73	.4%
ORANGE	201	1.2%	14	.9%	215	1.2%
ORLEANS	24	.1%	0	.0%	24	.1%
OSWEGO	23	.1%	0	.0%	23	.1%
OTSEGO	21	.1%	0	.0%	21	.1%
PUTNAM	25	.1%	3	.2%	28	.2%
ST. LAWRENCE	18	.1%	0	.0%	18	.1%
SARATOGA	39	.2%	3	.2%	42	.2%
SCOHARIE	14	.1%	0	.0%	14	.1%
SCHUYLER	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
SENECA	12	.1%	0	.0%	12	.1%
STEBEN	30	.2%	1	.1%	31	.2%
SULLIVAN	83	.5%	6	.4%	89	.5%
TIOGA	17	.1%	3	.2%	20	.1%
TOMPKINS	22	.1%	2	.1%	24	.1%
ULSTER	67	.4%	7	.5%	74	.4%
WARREN	21	.1%	1	.1%	22	.1%
WASHINGTON	16	.1%	1	.1%	17	.1%
WAYNE	38	.2%	2	.1%	40	.2%
WYOMING	6	.0%	0	.0%	6	.0%
YATES	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
TOTAL	1435	8.5%	86	5.7%	1521	8.3%
GRAND TOTAL	16875	100.0%	1519	100.0%	18394	100.0%

Section 7

Time Served by Release Year

For first releases to parole supervision the average length of stay in custody (state prison time plus local jail time) declined from 33.4 months in 1987 to 27.9 months in 1990 but rose in 1991 to 29.4 months (see Table 7.1). The paragraphs below briefly summarize those factors that explain the decline in average time served from 1987 to 1990 and identify why average time served increases somewhat among 1991 releases.

Factors Contributing to Decline in Time Served For Overall Release Cohort 1987 - 1990

In general, the decline in average length of stay between 1987 and 1990 occurs for two reasons.¹⁵ First, when compared with 1987 releases, the 1990 release cohort has a higher proportion of non-violent felony offenders (68% in 1990, 48% in 1987, see Table 3.8). Non-violent offenders receive shorter minimum sentences than do violent felony offenders. This higher proportion of non-violent offenders in the release cohorts helps to drive down the average time served for the total first release group. The higher concentration of non-violent offenders in the release cohorts in 1990 and 1991 reflect the higher proportion of new commitments made up by drug offenders in recent years which is, at least in part, a reflection of the greater concentration of criminal justice resources on the apprehension and prosecution of drug offenders.

Second, when the release cohort is broken into subgroups by felony class category and violent or non-violent felony crime, the average total time served in custody for non-violent offenders has declined (see Table 3.7). These declines are in part due to new programs initiated by the Department including the Shock Incarceration Program and the Earned Eligibility Program.

The Shock Incarceration Program permits early release to parole supervision for inmates who successfully complete a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling, education and drug treatment.¹⁶ Successful completion of the Shock Incarceration Program offers the possibility of a substantial reduction in the minimum period that must be served in custody. For example, the average minimum sentence of male inmates in the Shock Incarceration Program in September of 1991 was 21.7 months.¹⁷ However the average total period in custody for Shock graduates released between September 1987 and September 1991

¹⁵See Section 3 pages 33-37 for more detailed discussion.

¹⁶See "Fourth Annual Report to the Legislature: Shock Incarceration in New York State", New York State Department of Correctional Services and New York State Division of Parole, January 1992.

¹⁷Ibid., Table 11

TABLE 7.1 TOTAL TIME SERVED (STATE TIME + JAIL TIME) BY RELEASE YEAR
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

TIME SERVED IN CUSTODY	RELEASE YEAR				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
06-11 MONTHS	52 .4%	350 2.6%	600 4.3%	1286 7.2%	1070 5.8%
12-17 MONTHS	1890 15.4%	2296 16.9%	2527 18.0%	3720 20.9%	3701 20.1%
18-23 MONTHS	2413 19.7%	2544 18.8%	2658 19.0%	3260 18.3%	3219 17.5%
24-29 MONTHS	2659 21.7%	3016 22.3%	3083 22.0%	3815 21.4%	4082 22.2%
30-35 MONTHS	1232 10.0%	1179 8.7%	1227 8.8%	1486 8.3%	1681 9.1%
36-41 MONTHS	1222 10.0%	1311 9.7%	1376 9.8%	1538 8.6%	1560 8.5%
42-47 MONTHS	461 3.8%	434 3.2%	394 2.8%	425 2.4%	454 2.5%
48-59 MONTHS	983 8.0%	961 7.1%	879 6.3%	1001 5.6%	1062 5.8%
60-71 MONTHS	505 4.1%	560 4.1%	467 3.3%	439 2.5%	540 2.9%
72-119 MONTHS	690 5.6%	724 5.3%	630 4.5%	726 4.1%	825 4.5%
120-179 MONTHS	110 .9%	104 .8%	102 .7%	102 .6%	151 .8%
180 + MONTHS	45 .4%	69 .5%	62 .4%	40 .2%	58 .3%
TOTAL	12262 100.0%	13548 100.0%	14005 100.0%	17838 100.0%	18403 100.0%
AVERAGE	33.4	32.0	30.3	27.9	29.4
MEDIAN	24.6	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9

was approximately 11 months (approximately 7.4 months of state time plus approximately 4 months of jail time) a considerable reduction in the minimum period of imprisonment for those who successfully complete the program (i.e. approximately 10 and one half months per graduate¹⁸).

The Earned Eligibility Program has also contributed to a decline in length of time served. This program may be described as follows:

... the objective of the Earned Eligibility Program is to increase the rate of release for those inmates who have served their required minimum sentence and who have demonstrated an overall pattern of progress in appropriate programs. In evaluating program progress, attention is focused on the inmate's participation in programs which directly address his crime of commitment and other areas of identified needs or deficiencies (e.g. substance abuse programs, educational programs, specialized counseling). In addition to determining program appropriateness, consideration is given to the inmate's level of attendance, participation, and progress in the program and to his institutional behavior record.¹⁹

In 1986, the year before the Earned Eligibility Program began, the rate of release to parole supervision for inmates making their initial appearance before the Board of parole was 48%. During 1987 the release rate at initial appearance was 57% and during 1991 the release rate was approximately 67%. The Earned Eligibility program contributed to this increase in release rates. Of those inmates who had a parole hearing during calendar year 1991 and who were eligible to be evaluated for a Certificate of Earned Eligibility, 69% were issued a certificate, 20% were denied and 11% were placed in non-certifiable status.²⁰ Further, 84% of those who obtained a certificate were paroled, compared with only 38% paroled for those who were denied a certificate²¹. One would expect that an increase in release rate at initial appearance would contribute to a decline in average time served (at least for the initial appearance cases). At least for release years 1987 through 1990, as the rate of release has increased the average time served in custody has declined.

¹⁸ibid., p. 47

¹⁹Earned Eligibility Program Statistical Report 1991 Calendar Year, p. 2, New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1992.

²⁰ibid., p. 5

²¹ibid., p. 5

TABLE 7.2 STATE TIME SERVED BY RELEASE YEAR
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

TIME SERVED IN STATE PRISON	RELEASE YEAR				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
0-11 MONTHS	2131 17.4%	3110 23.0%	3758 26.8%	5729 32.1%	5579 30.3%
12-17 MONTHS	2741 22.3%	2840 21.0%	2892 20.6%	3723 20.9%	3575 19.4%
18-23 MONTHS	2258 18.4%	2493 18.4%	2462 17.6%	2966 16.6%	3318 18.0%
24-29 MONTHS	1407 11.5%	1355 10.0%	1385 9.9%	1518 8.5%	1766 9.6%
30-35 MONTHS	1082 8.8%	1019 7.5%	1088 7.8%	1272 7.1%	1234 6.7%
36-41 MONTHS	594 4.8%	612 4.5%	590 4.2%	626 3.5%	595 3.2%
42-47 MONTHS	536 4.4%	520 3.8%	434 3.1%	547 3.1%	575 3.1%
48-59 MONTHS	633 5.2%	670 4.9%	574 4.1%	563 3.2%	677 3.7%
60-71 MONTHS	350 2.9%	357 2.6%	329 2.3%	341 1.9%	397 2.2%
72-119 MONTHS	435 3.5%	440 3.2%	378 2.7%	469 2.6%	551 3.0%
120-179 MONTHS	79 .6%	106 .8%	104 .7%	71 .4%	110 .6%
180 + MONTHS	19 .2%	28 .2%	20 .1%	14 .1%	26 .1%
TOTAL	12265 100.0%	13550 100.0%	14005 100.0%	17839 100.0%	18403 100.0%
AVERAGE	27.7	26.5	24.8	22.7	23.9
MEDIAN	21.4	20.3	18.9	17.1	18.1

Increase in Average Time Served Among 1991 Releases

As noted earlier average total time served increases in 1991 (29.4 months) over the figure seen in 1990 (27.9 months). The proportion of releases who are non-violent offenders is essentially the same in 1991 (69%) as in 1990 (68%). However, the 1991 release cohort has a higher proportion of non-violent offenders who were sentenced as a second felony offender (36.6% see Table 3.8) than was true among 1990 releases (32.7%). There is a corresponding decline of non-violent offenders committed as a first felony offender between 1990 (35.2% of releases) and 1991 (32.2% of releases). Since average time served for a second felony offender convicted of a non-violent offense is higher than that for a first felony offender convicted of a non-violent offense (when cases in the same felony class category in each group are examined) the shift in the proportion of cases from the first felony group to the second felony group tends to push average time served up in 1991. In addition, for several of the specific felony class categories in the non-violent group (for both first and second felony offenders) there are slight increases in average time served between 1990 and 1991 (see Table 3.7). Both factors contribute to the increase in length of stay for the total release cohort in 1991 compared with 1990.

State Time Served

State time refers only to the period of custody in the State Department of Correctional Services, jail time is not included. Average state time served declines from 27.7 months among 1987 releases to 22.7 months in 1990 but rises to 23.9 months in 1991. As in other tables both the arithmetic average and the median (i.e. the length of time served for cases at the middle or 50th percentile of the time served distribution) are presented. Median state time served was 21.4 months in 1987 but stands at 18.1 months among 1991 releases.

Among first releases to parole supervision in 1987 39.7% served less than 18 months in state custody, but among 1991 releases 49.7% served less than 18 months.

APPENDIX A: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY^{a/}

Sentence to State Prison for First Felony Offense

<u>Felony Class</u>		<u>Legislatively Designated Violent Felony Offense</u>	<u>All Other Felony Offenses</u>
A-I Felony	Maximum	N/A	LIFE
	Minimum		15-25 Years
A-II Felony	Maximum	N/A	LIFE
	Minimum		3-8 1/2 Years
Class B Felony	Maximum	6-25	3-25
	Minimum	2-8 1/3 ^{b/} (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	1-8 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)
Class C Felony	Maximum	4 1/2-15	3-15
	Minimum	1 1/2-5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	1-5 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)
Class D Felony	Maximum	3-7	3-7
	Minimum	1-2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1-2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)
Class E Felony	Maximum	3-4	3-4
	Minimum	1-1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1-1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)

^{a/} These are the general cases for these offense categories. Exceptions do exist. For example, certain class C, class D and class E felony offenders may receive a definite sentence of one year or less. For more detail see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law or New York State Sentence Charts, West Publishing Co.

^{b/} For a class B "armed violent felony offense" the court may impose a minimum term which is between 1/3 the maximum and 1/2 the maximum term imposed (i.e. a minimum of 2-12 1/2).

APPENDIX A: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

Sentence to State Prison for Second Felony Offense

<u>Felony Class</u>		<u>Legislatively Designated Violent Felony Offense</u>	<u>All Other Felony Offenses</u>
Class A-II Felony	Maximum	N/A	Life
	Minimum		6-12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence fixed by Court)
Class B Felony	Maximum	12-25	9-25
	Minimum	6-12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	4 1/2-12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony	Maximum	8-15	6-15
	Minimum	4-7 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	3-7 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony	Maximum	5-7	4-7
	Minimum	2 1/2-3 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	2-3 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony	Maximum	4 years	3-4
	Minimum	2 years (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	1 1/2-2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

APPENDIX A: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY^{a/}

Sentences to State Prison for Persistent Felony Offense

<u>Felony Class</u>		<u>Legislatively Designated Violent Felony Offense</u>	<u>All Other Felony Offenses*</u>
Class B Felony	Maximum	LIFE	9-25 Life Optional
	Minimum	10-25	4 1/2-12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony	Maximum	LIFE	6-15 Life Optional
	Minimum	8-25	3-7 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony	Maximum	LIFE	4-7 Life Optional
	Minimum	6-25	2-3 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony	Maximum	LIFE	3-4 Life Optional
	Minimum	Statute does not specify minimum term	1 1/2-2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

* Under the old law a person convicted of a third felony could be sentenced as a second felony offender.

APPENDIX B
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
COMMITMENT CRIME	32	208.1	50	206.2	31	203.4	14	233.2	21	238.5	148	213.3
MURDER NO DEGREE	0	.	2	185.5	2	190.0	0	.	0	.	4	187.8
ATT MURDER NO DEGREE	1	203.8	1	256.3	2	223.3	1	204.2	1	181.3	6	215.4
MURDER 1ST	0	.	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	1	180.0	2	180.0
ATT MURDER 1ST	8	68.4	16	72.7	13	93.6	11	153.5	20	164.3	68	116.2
MURDER 2ND	90	54.0	92	52.5	86	54.3	84	58.3	74	47.8	426	53.5
ATT MURDER 2ND	287	69.5	284	68.3	203	68.9	193	71.7	190	73.9	1157	70.2
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	15	49.2	15	39.6	13	46.3	7	31.4	3	36.5	53	42.7
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	71	42.9	66	36.6	49	41.9	51	39.7	45	45.3	282	41.1
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1	49.8	1	18.0	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	3	30.6
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	25	21.0	14	20.3	18	20.0	18	24.1	17	23.3	92	21.7
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	9	21.6	18	19.8	11	22.5	10	31.1	13	21.9	61	22.9
VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	0	.	1	23.8	1	11.9	1	45.8	0	.	3	27.2
VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	96	66.9	102	65.4	70	66.1	48	64.4	64	63.1	380	65.4
ATT RAPE 1ST	53	35.7	55	44.2	39	42.1	33	36.8	33	46.9	213	41.0
RAPE 2ND	8	29.2	5	31.9	8	33.9	10	41.3	9	31.9	40	34.1
ATT RAPE 2ND	1	22.5	1	24.0	1	24.0	2	28.3	2	24.0	7	25.0
RAPE 3RD	8	22.6	6	19.9	11	24.7	6	28.3	9	28.2	40	24.9
ROBBERY 1ST	747	42.5	676	41.6	545	42.7	518	40.4	492	41.0	2978	41.7
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	373	26.7	353	26.4	274	25.4	294	24.3	303	24.7	1597	25.6
ROBBERY 2ND	573	28.3	497	27.5	355	27.7	400	26.9	436	27.4	2261	27.6
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	390	19.4	376	18.5	340	18.3	392	17.6	432	17.4	1930	18.2
ROBBERY 3RD	86	20.9	124	19.2	100	19.6	167	18.1	163	18.9	640	19.1
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	32	17.9	28	15.1	21	13.9	38	17.7	28	16.1	147	16.4
ASSAULT 1ST	134	33.6	122	33.9	114	37.6	104	36.8	100	36.5	574	35.6
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	24	20.1	26	23.3	19	21.4	17	24.5	27	22.5	113	22.3
ASSAULT 2ND	125	23.3	127	21.8	109	21.6	127	21.6	138	21.7	626	22.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	18	21.2	12	18.4	16	17.0	21	18.2	24	17.2	91	18.4
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	23	20.3	11	15.3	14	17.9	21	20.9	20	24.5	89	20.4
ATT RECK ENDANG1ST	5	19.0	1	21.7	4	16.5	6	16.6	3	13.8	21	17.0
AG ASSAULT POLICE	0	.	0	.	1	47.4	0	.	1	17.9	2	32.7
ATT AG ASSAULT POLICE	0	.	1	69.8	1	35.9	3	28.5	2	28.7	7	35.5
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	1	20.2	3	16.4	1	17.2	4	19.0	5	13.9	14	16.6
VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	0	.	1	20.5	0	.	1	11.6	0	.	2	16.0
BURGLARY 1ST	53	42.8	71	44.5	42	40.5	41	55.1	31	55.6	238	46.7
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	11	22.5	21	26.5	13	19.6	13	25.0	12	29.6	70	24.8
BURGLARY 2ND	314	27.5	301	26.2	230	25.8	244	26.2	202	26.6	1291	26.5
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	217	18.8	221	18.9	211	18.9	195	18.1	161	19.3	1005	18.8
BURGLARY 3RD	197	20.5	188	19.0	175	17.5	194	17.2	233	17.0	987	18.2
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	60	17.9	47	16.3	71	15.8	60	15.4	59	14.1	297	15.9
GRAND LARCN 1ST	1	11.9	5	38.1	1	40.9	0	.	1	36.0	8	34.9
ATT GRAND LAR 1ST	3	24.7	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	24.7
GRAND LARCN 2ND	57	19.6	34	22.8	29	22.4	15	26.9	7	29.7	142	22.2
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	7	17.2	2	12.0	3	15.1	2	20.3	0	.	14	16.5
GRAND LARCN 3RD	90	16.9	43	17.9	15	19.9	9	20.6	2	20.9	159	17.7
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	1	14.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	14.6
GRAND LARCN 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
GRAND LARCN 2ND	1	18.1	13	14.3	12	17.1	11	18.3	28	18.0	65	17.1
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	0	.	1	15.9	1	15.9	5	20.3	2	21.3	9	19.6
GRAND LARCN 3RD	5	13.1	15	16.6	24	16.5	32	14.7	31	16.3	107	15.8
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	0	.	6	12.6	1	21.8	3	15.7	2	17.7	12	15.0
GRAND LARCN 4TH	0	.	19	13.6	56	15.2	65	15.6	77	15.5	217	15.3
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	18	19.3	12	24.4	5	28.7	0	.	2	20.7	37	22.3
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	1	16.5	4	18.7	0	.	2	14.1	0	.	7	17.1
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	5	16.8	5	12.8	14	13.8	5	17.0	2	20.6	31	15.1
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	20.7	0	.	2	16.3
UNAU USE VEHIC 1ST	1	13.2	1	17.8	0	.	1	19.4	0	.	3	16.8
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	5	13.7	5	12.7	5	14.8	5	19.1	3	18.2	23	15.5
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	22.3	2	22.3
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	9.3	0	.	2	9.3
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	8	13.0	11	11.9	19	12.4
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	4	15.9	7	13.5	11	14.4
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	0	.	0	.	1	20.8	3	13.4	11	17.2	15	16.7
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	59	19.1	39	23.5	16	20.0	7	30.3	2	24.4	123	21.3
STOLN PROP 1ST	10	17.4	9	21.4	2	16.5	0	.	0	.	21	19.0
STOLN PROP 2ND	37	17.2	9	19.9	9	14.9	3	21.7	0	.	58	17.5
STOLN PROP 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	1	17.9
STOLN PROP 1ST	1	14.0	10	16.9	7	13.6	5	17.4	2	11.9	25	15.5
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	1	11.9	2	12.0	5	20.4	3	16.5	2	25.9	13	18.4
STOLN PROP 2ND	2	16.2	2	16.9	2	10.1	0	.	2	17.2	8	15.1
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	1	15.9
STOLN PROP 3RD	0	.	20	14.0	47	15.6	69	16.1	85	16.6	221	16.0
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	0	.	2	14.1	7	13.0	15	18.7	14	12.4	38	15.1
STOLN PROP 4TH	0	.	27	13.2	35	15.6	45	15.3	55	14.9	162	14.9
TAMP PUB RCDS 1ST	1	24.0	1	11.1	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	3	15.7
FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	1	15.9	0	.	2	13.7	1	22.9	2	20.0	6	17.7
FALSE INSTRUMENT	2	12.0	3	16.0	0	.	1	3.5	2	7.1	8	11.2
CRIM USURY 1ST	1	11.9	1	48.0	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	3	23.9
DEFFRAUD 1ST	1	24.0	0	.	4	12.9	9	14.9	4	11.6	18	14.2
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	2	24.0	0	.	1	27.9	3	25.3
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	1	22.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	22.6
INSUR FRAUD 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	1	12.4	0	.	2	14.1
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	46.2	2	29.0
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	1	17.9
CORP TAX RETURN	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.3	0	.	1	12.3

APPENDIX B
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FORGE INS 1ST	0	.	2	24.6	1	23.9	0	.	2	13.8	5	20.1
FORGERY 2ND	23	21.1	23	17.0	14	17.8	31	18.5	35	16.5	126	18.1
FORGERY 2ND	2	13.1	3	13.4	8	13.1	4	13.4	5	13.1	22	13.2
FORGE INS 2ND	25	20.1	22	16.2	22	18.1	20	16.6	23	19.6	112	18.2
POS FORGE 2ND	5	12.6	7	16.9	7	14.9	6	15.0	7	13.4	32	14.7
ARSON 1ST	1	29.8	3	39.9	2	96.7	1	76.0	2	73.3	9	62.8
ARSON 2ND	19	45.8	18	43.6	18	35.9	17	36.3	14	54.1	86	42.7
ARSON 2ND	18	28.7	16	27.1	11	29.6	14	27.1	12	36.9	71	29.5
ARSON 3RD	28	25.4	21	32.1	24	21.9	12	29.6	11	54.9	96	29.9
ARSON 3RD	6	21.7	10	15.8	4	14.6	7	21.1	10	19.9	37	18.7
ARSON 4TH	0	25.9	0	.	6	20.7	7	21.1	6	18.6	20	20.5
OMO PROSTI 2ND	1	0	3	63.8	0	.	2	52.9	1	35.9	6	55.5
PRO PROST 2ND	0	0	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
OMO PROSTI 3RD	3	34.3	1	12.0	2	26.0	0	.	0	.	6	27.8
PRO PROST 3RD	0	0	0	.	1	15.8	0	.	0	.	1	15.8
DOMY 1ST	55	50.1	48	45.5	41	55.3	30	58.5	34	60.5	208	53.0
SODOMY 1ST	15	39.4	20	33.2	18	44.5	11	37.6	17	40.0	81	38.9
DOMY 2ND	14	26.4	6	37.0	10	27.6	9	37.7	9	31.0	48	30.9
SODOMY 2ND	1	28.3	1	23.9	1	23.1	3	26.6	2	27.9	8	26.4
DOMY 3RD	2	23.0	6	30.6	6	23.1	7	26.4	3	24.9	24	26.2
XUAL ABUSE 1ST	67	28.1	69	26.2	71	29.9	66	30.6	79	31.5	352	29.3
SEX ABUSE 1ST	6	21.6	7	22.9	6	25.6	2	25.1	2	23.9	23	23.6
SEX ABUSE	2	21.9	1	31.9	1	32.1	1	23.8	1	23.9	6	25.9
AG SEX ABUSE	2	53.8	2	90.5	0	.	2	72.0	0	.	6	72.1
DNG DRUGS 1	0	0	1	27.4	0	.	0	.	1	25.4	2	26.4
DNG DRGS 3RD	2	180.0	7	182.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	9	182.3
DNG DRGS 1ST	0	0	0	.	1	7.4	0	.	0	.	1	7.4
CS 1ST	1	180.3	0	.	1	223.7	0	.	1	240.0	3	214.7
CSCS 1ST	9	96.9	10	123.0	12	150.3	8	170.0	10	150.9	49	138.3
CS 1ST	2	59.9	0	.	2	67.1	7	44.4	5	54.0	16	52.2
CPCS 1ST	2	53.9	2	109.9	0	.	6	163.3	5	131.1	15	128.5
CS 2ND	0	.	3	36.0	3	52.0	8	40.2	5	41.6	19	41.8
CSCS 2ND	168	43.6	217	43.3	314	40.9	333	41.5	314	45.4	1346	42.8
CS 2ND	3	41.2	5	29.1	5	16.1	9	32.6	4	18.4	26	27.6
CPCS 2ND	65	42.8	125	39.9	154	37.1	217	35.3	281	37.5	842	37.6
CS 3RD	4	17.5	5	13.5	3	22.3	6	26.4	6	18.8	24	19.8
CSCS 3RD	624	17.7	949	16.1	1070	16.7	1563	16.1	1394	17.2	5600	16.7
CS 3RD	112	17.1	230	15.4	324	14.8	752	14.2	754	15.9	2172	15.2
CPCS 3RD	240	18.4	297	17.3	341	17.0	548	16.4	459	16.9	1885	17.0
CS 4TH OLD LAW	20	18.0	28	15.2	48	15.3	111	14.6	108	17.4	315	15.9
CS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	0	.	2	16.0	0	.	0	.	2	16.0
CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
CS 4TH	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
CSCS 4TH	34	16.8	57	17.3	70	16.3	117	16.5	89	19.3	367	17.3
CS 4TH	8	17.3	5	16.5	5	18.8	2	14.9	3	19.4	23	17.5
CPCS 4TH	37	21.3	42	19.7	80	18.0	129	14.9	127	16.3	415	17.0
CS 5TH	14	16.8	16	14.0	17	16.1	28	16.8	19	14.7	94	15.8
CSCS 5TH	91	17.4	115	17.5	105	15.2	101	17.0	99	16.8	511	16.8
CS 5TH	6	17.5	8	13.6	10	14.4	18	15.7	14	12.2	56	14.5
CPCS 5TH	32	16.9	32	16.7	50	15.2	120	14.8	187	15.1	421	15.3
CS 6TH	2	18.9	1	21.2	10	13.5	37	12.6	25	13.6	75	13.3
IM SALE MARI 1	1	12.1	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.1
CR SALE MARI 1	0	.	1	62.2	3	24.0	0	.	1	23.9	5	31.6
IM POS MARI 1	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	0	.	1	12.0
CR POS MARI 1	7	17.0	2	26.1	8	25.4	5	34.0	2	15.9	24	24.0
IM SALE MARI 2	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	1	12.0
CR SALE MARI 2	3	19.8	0	.	3	16.0	1	21.3	1	11.9	8	17.6
IM POS MARI 2	0	.	0	.	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	1	12.5
CR POS MARI 2	2	17.7	5	17.6	5	19.0	6	16.6	1	24.4	19	18.0
IM SALE MARI 3	1	16.9	1	23.9	1	11.9	1	6.9	0	.	4	14.9
CR SALE MARI 3	3	16.5	1	22.1	0	.	4	12.6	1	12.0	9	14.9
IM POS MARI 3	4	16.5	2	12.0	0	.	3	13.4	3	12.2	12	13.9
CSCS PRESCRIPTION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	11.9
POS WEAPON 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	36.1	0	.	1	36.1
CR POS WEAP 1ST	4	35.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	4	35.6
POS WEAPON 3RD	104	21.1	112	19.3	115	20.5	178	18.8	186	19.0	695	19.6
CR POS WEAP 3RD	12	18.2	18	14.4	25	17.1	19	15.8	17	18.4	91	16.7
G TRANS WEAP	0	.	1	16.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.6
POS WEAPON 2ND	69	31.6	53	29.5	45	29.0	54	30.9	55	30.1	276	30.3
CR POS WEAP 2ND	3	15.6	8	21.7	12	15.6	7	18.2	8	16.9	38	17.7
FIREARMS 1ST	2	42.2	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	71.9	3	52.1
USE FIREAM 1ST	1	18.0	0	.	2	21.0	0	.	0	.	3	20.0
FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	23.4	0	.	3	23.4
LE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	0	.	2	20.7	0	.	1	12.0	3	17.8
IVE INTOX 2 OFF	72	16.5	97	16.7	119	17.8	144	17.5	191	18.5	623	17.6
SCENITY 1ST	1	49.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	49.0
ILD PORNOGRAPHY	1	12.0	3	30.3	1	35.3	3	23.9	1	23.9	9	26.0
OMO CHILD SEX	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	48.0	0	.	2	48.0
IVE IMPAIR 2 OFF	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	3	24.6	4	22.5
AVE ACCIDENT SCENE	1	23.6	3	24.7	4	19.0	2	18.4	1	12.0	11	20.2
LICENSED DRIVER	0	.	1	15.9	5	16.7	13	16.6	23	18.0	42	17.3
OMO GAMBLING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.6	0	.	1	12.6
S GAMBLING RECD	1	16.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.3
IM MISCHIEF 2ND	4	17.3	3	14.6	1	20.2	3	14.6	7	16.8	18	16.3
CR MISCHIEF 2ND	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
IM MISCHIEF 3RD	4	15.8	3	17.3	6	15.4	3	16.8	12	15.1	28	15.7

(continued)

APPENDIX B
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	95.9	1	95.9
CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	0	.	1	16.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.0
ESCAPE 1ST	1	24.1	2	34.8	0	.	1	12.1	1	23.9	5	25.9
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
ESCAPE 2ND	0	.	3	16.2	1	20.5	1	11.9	1	23.9	6	17.5
CONTRABAND 1ST	1	86.1	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	86.1
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.6	0	.	1	16.6
HINDER PROSEC 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	1	31.9
HINDER PROSEC 2ND	1	21.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	21.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST	4	176.2	0	.	0	.	1	180.1	0	.	5	177.0
ATT KIDNAPPING 1ST	0	.	1	47.9	2	66.7	1	34.7	0	.	4	54.0
KIDNAPPING 2ND	13	60.5	8	58.8	9	50.1	17	55.0	16	54.2	63	55.7
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	7	40.5	3	64.9	2	21.0	1	23.9	4	27.1	17	38.4
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	2	21.9	3	16.3	0	.	4	18.1	1	16.0	10	18.1
CUSTODY INTERFER 1ST	0	.	1	31.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.8
COERCION 1ST	0	.	1	13.6	4	38.2	1	33.8	0	.	6	33.4
ATT COERCION 1ST	2	21.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	21.0
BODY STEALING	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	23.5	0	.	2	23.5
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	3	18.4	3	18.2	2	22.1	4	14.7	4	15.9	16	17.3
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	20.3	2	11.9	1	11.9	4	14.0
TAMP WITNESS 1ST	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
TAMP WITNESS 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	3	24.1	0	.	5	19.9	0	.	0	.	8	21.5
PERJURY 1ST	0	.	4	23.0	2	27.1	0	.	1	10.0	7	22.3
BRIBERY 2ND	5	17.9	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	6	19.0
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	0	.	1	15.9
BRIBERY 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0
BRIBE RECEIVE 2ND	0	.	2	16.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	3	17.2
OFF MISCON 2ND	2	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	3	11.9
BRIBING WITNESS	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.0	0	.	1	18.0
ACCEPT COM BRIBE 1ST	0	.	1	12.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	1	12.0
BRIBERY 2ND	0	.	1	27.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	27.9
BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	0	.	2	15.0	3	17.4	0	.	5	16.4
BRIBE REC 3RD	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	2	12.0	1	23.9	4	15.9
CONSPIRACY 2ND	20	27.1	28	17.3	22	28.0	17	25.5	25	25.5	112	24.3
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	1	23.9	3	25.9	5	16.1	13	20.4	8	28.2	30	22.4
CONSPIRACY 3RD	1	12.0	0	.	0	.	2	11.9	1	24.0	4	14.9
CONSPIRACY 4TH	3	13.4	3	12.0	0	.	6	14.4	5	13.0	17	13.4
CRIM SOLI 2ND	4	26.8	1	23.9	1	79.9	1	40.0	2	25.8	9	33.6
CRIM SOLI 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	0	.	1	15.9
CRIM FACIL 2ND	4	16.8	3	14.6	6	25.7	3	19.8	1	32.0	17	21.0
ATT CRIM FACIL 2ND	1	15.7	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.7
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	6	13.8	17	16.1	28	15.6	20	17.3	31	14.6	102	15.6
YO ATTEMPTED OFFENSE	1	11.9	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	28.2	3	17.4
YO MURDER	0	.	4	12.4	3	22.9	3	18.7	6	20.8	16	18.7
YO ATT MURDER	0	.	1	16.0	2	18.8	4	25.4	5	15.6	14	20.1
YO MANSLAUGHTER	2	24.3	0	.	0	.	1	23.7	1	23.9	2	23.8
YO NEG HOMICIDE	0	.	0	.	0	.	6	21.6	4	26.1	23	23.4
YO RAPE	7	26.7	4	18.9	2	20.8	6	21.6	4	26.1	23	23.4
YO ATT RAPE	0	.	1	37.9	2	21.4	0	.	0	.	3	26.9
YO ROBBERY	107	18.4	82	16.6	65	16.7	107	15.5	96	16.6	457	16.8
YO ATT ROBBERY	20	17.0	31	16.7	18	16.7	26	14.6	32	16.8	127	16.3
YO ASSAULT	13	18.2	10	18.1	7	14.2	14	19.0	16	16.0	60	17.3
YO ATT ASSAULT	3	14.6	0	.	2	15.9	4	27.2	5	16.9	14	19.2
YO BURGLARY	48	16.2	62	16.4	45	16.5	63	13.8	51	14.2	269	15.4
YO ATT BURGLARY	17	13.8	10	12.5	13	14.0	24	13.7	8	12.7	72	13.5
YO GRND LARCENY	6	15.9	13	16.0	6	11.0	8	17.3	7	12.3	40	14.8
YO ATT GRND LARCENY	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	12.7	0	.	2	12.7
YO GRND LAR AUTO	4	15.6	6	15.9	4	13.6	2	12.0	3	16.3	19	15.0
YO ATT GRND LAR AUTO	1	14.0	0	.	0	.	2	21.4	0	.	3	18.9
YO POS STOL PROP	7	15.0	10	12.8	12	14.4	28	12.1	9	16.6	56	13.8
YO ATT POS STOL PROP	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	11.9
YO FORGERY	2	20.3	0	.	2	11.2	0	.	2	15.1	6	15.5
YO ATT FORGERY	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	1	15.9
YO ARSON	2	20.5	5	21.7	2	14.1	2	20.4	2	16.0	13	19.3
YO ATT ARSON	1	22.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	22.6
YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE	12	23.6	8	24.1	4	21.2	6	24.4	7	22.9	37	23.4
YO ATT SODOMY SEX ABUSE	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	28.0	2	28.0
YO DRUG OFFENSE	34	14.4	39	13.3	58	13.7	120	12.7	75	13.9	326	13.4
YO ATT DRUG OFFENSE	1	12.2	2	18.0	26	12.5	37	12.6	24	15.0	90	13.3
YO DANG WEAPONS	6	19.0	8	17.6	11	18.6	15	16.6	16	15.2	56	17.0
YO ATT DANG WEAPONS	0	.	1	13.4	0	.	5	9.2	4	16.9	10	12.7
YO CRIM MISCHIEF	2	18.0	1	10.0	0	.	2	10.9	4	11.8	9	12.8
YO ATT CRIM MISCHIEF	0	.	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.5
YO ESCAPE RES ARREST	1	15.4	0	.	1	10.2	2	15.3	0	.	4	14.0
YO ATT ESCAPE RES ARREST	1	17.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.3
YO KIDNAPPING	1	25.8	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	2	18.8
UNSPECIFIED FELONY	0	.	1	19.2	0	.	1	13.8	3	18.2	5	17.5
ATT UNSPECIFIED FELONY	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	24.3	2	24.3
TOTAL	6854	30.1	7381	28.8	7167	27.0	9094	24.0	8932	25.4	39428	26.8

APPENDIX C
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL			
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG		
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991					
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG				
COMMITMENT CRIME														
ATT MURDER NO DEGREE	3	182.2	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	182.2
ATT MURDER 2ND	29	89.8	22	82.6	17	95.9	19	98.2	17	99.3	104	92.4	228	106.9
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	47	106.2	50	108.0	42	106.6	41	100.4	48	112.2	228	106.9	228	106.9
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	7	71.5	5	70.9	3	55.9	6	64.3	2	53.0	23	65.8	55	74.4
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	9	82.1	15	63.0	14	88.6	5	73.3	12	66.8	55	74.4	55	74.4
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	3	27.4	2	40.9	1	47.1	0	.	1	31.9	7	34.7	7	34.7
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	7	31.7	2	27.9	10	26.4	5	24.3	3	29.2	27	27.8	27	27.8
VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	3	37.5	1	35.5	5	46.8	2	39.9	1	54.6	12	43.0	12	43.0
VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	36.0	0	.	0	.	1	36.0	1	36.0
RAPE 1ST	31	89.1	26	109.5	23	116.6	20	111.2	27	116.9	127	107.6	127	107.6
ATT RAPE 1ST	15	75.2	13	67.2	11	58.5	17	70.0	20	73.4	76	69.8	76	69.8
RAPE 2ND	0	.	3	31.9	5	35.6	3	35.2	4	37.9	15	35.4	15	35.4
ATT RAPE 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	0	.	1	31.9	1	31.9
RAPE 3RD	3	28.3	8	28.5	6	33.1	6	36.3	9	28.7	32	30.9	32	30.9
RAPE NO DEGREE	1	291.1	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	291.1	1	291.1
ROBBERY 1ST	321	80.2	315	81.6	279	85.1	303	85.3	316	89.4	1534	84.3	1534	84.3
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	182	52.8	215	54.0	184	53.0	193	51.7	199	55.2	973	53.4	973	53.4
ROBBERY 2ND	267	54.9	257	55.7	223	54.5	276	55.9	254	59.4	1277	56.1	1277	56.1
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	354	35.2	393	34.3	359	33.6	420	33.4	395	34.5	1921	34.2	1921	34.2
ROBBERY 3RD	111	33.4	135	31.3	158	31.4	171	31.5	169	31.8	744	31.8	744	31.8
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	104	23.6	132	22.5	166	22.1	193	21.1	209	22.6	804	22.3	804	22.3
ASSAULT 1ST	33	63.7	55	65.0	37	55.8	32	61.3	30	64.4	187	62.2	187	62.2
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	13	35.0	19	35.5	16	42.7	17	43.1	29	39.0	94	39.1	94	39.1
ASSAULT 2ND	92	38.3	98	38.2	87	36.8	99	36.0	120	39.6	496	37.8	496	37.8
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	79	24.5	78	23.5	68	24.1	67	24.8	81	24.9	373	24.4	373	24.4
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	10	28.6	6	29.7	14	40.5	13	25.9	12	36.7	55	32.9	55	32.9
ATT RECK ENDANG1ST	8	25.3	7	21.9	7	27.7	12	27.0	3	25.3	37	25.7	37	25.7
ATT AG ASSAULT														
POLICE	0	.	1	90.0	1	89.9	1	90.4	0	.	3	90.1	3	90.1
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	3	21.0	1	23.9	4	23.8	2	27.9	2	29.5	12	24.8	12	24.8
VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	10.9	0	.	1	42.9	2	26.9	2	26.9
URGLARY 1ST	29	64.8	27	70.4	18	70.8	27	81.3	21	86.8	122	74.3	122	74.3
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	8	45.7	14	51.5	11	54.9	9	49.9	7	53.2	49	51.3	49	51.3
URGLARY 2ND	239	48.4	251	49.9	223	51.7	244	53.6	264	55.2	1221	51.8	1221	51.8
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	296	33.0	309	31.5	304	33.5	323	32.9	292	35.3	1524	33.2	1524	33.2
URGLARY 3RD	298	31.8	381	30.2	337	29.4	386	29.4	355	29.4	1757	30.0	1757	30.0
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	318	22.5	361	20.7	365	20.9	469	20.0	404	20.9	1917	20.9	1917	20.9
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	1	89.9	1	35.9	1	48.0	0	.	0	.	3	57.9	3	57.9
ATT GRAND LAR 1ST	0	.	4	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	4	25.9	4	25.9
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	32	29.4	33	28.9	18	35.0	11	44.3	4	38.7	98	32.3	98	32.3
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	19	21.0	7	23.9	6	17.7	4	29.5	0	.	36	21.9	36	21.9
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	342	22.8	269	23.9	49	30.4	12	38.2	3	27.4	675	24.1	675	24.1
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	1	17.9	1	24.0	0	.	2	28.6	1	19.9	5	18.3	5	18.3
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	0	.	1	18.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	1	23.8
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	0	.	4	22.6	0	.	2	38.9	2	29.9	8	28.5	8	28.5
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	0	.	3	18.0	3	20.0	4	26.9	3	22.0	13	22.1	13	22.1
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	1	17.9	26	20.3	22	24.2	22	22.3	23	26.0	94	23.1	94	23.1
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	0	.	7	18.3	21	17.6	26	20.3	27	20.4	81	19.5	81	19.5
GRAND LARCEN 4TH	0	.	114	18.2	275	20.5	332	21.8	377	22.5	1098	21.3	1098	21.3
RR LAR 2ND AUTO	21	30.2	15	33.3	8	38.0	0	.	1	48.2	45	33.0	45	33.0
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	23	22.8	21	22.7	5	32.5	2	18.0	0	.	51	23.5	51	23.5
RR LAR 3RD AUTO	22	22.4	21	21.1	6	44.4	4	29.8	3	36.3	56	25.6	56	25.6
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	1	22.5	4	21.0	1	23.9	6	21.8	6	21.8
NAU USE VEHIC 1ST	1	30.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	30.4	1	30.4
ATT UN USE VEH 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	19.4	2	17.9	1	32.3	4	21.9	4	21.9
NAU USE VEHIC 2ND	17	23.8	15	22.8	9	20.7	23	23.6	25	21.2	89	22.5	89	22.5
AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	23.9	2	20.9	2	20.9
RR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	14.4	1	14.4	1	14.4
RR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	19.0	10	26.4	12	25.2	12	25.2
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	16.3	6	17.0	16	17.7	24	17.4	24	17.4
RR LAR 4TH AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	10	16.7	34	19.8	44	19.1	44	19.1
TOLEN PROP 1ST	83	31.6	94	29.5	30	39.8	8	52.6	7	65.5	222	33.7	222	33.7
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	60	20.6	44	22.3	10	28.0	3	25.0	0	.	117	22.0	117	22.0
TOLEN PROP 2ND	186	22.5	115	23.1	24	29.1	5	30.0	1	47.9	331	23.4	331	23.4
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
TOLEN PROP 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0
SE SCIENTIFIC MAT	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	32.3	1	32.3	1	32.3
TOLEN PROP 1ST	0	.	3	26.2	9	33.9	5	39.1	6	35.2	23	34.3	23	34.3
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	2	18.3	7	20.7	6	27.8	2	25.7	0	.	17	23.5	17	23.5
TOLEN PROP 2ND	2	20.8	24	20.7	6	20.9	3	29.6	3	31.9	38	22.4	38	22.4
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	18.2	2	26.9	3	17.1	6	20.5	6	20.5
TOLEN PROP 3RD	1	17.7	4	14.7	37	22.7	99	25.0	104	26.2	245	25.0	245	25.0
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	0	.	11	17.5	43	19.3	58	20.1	90	19.9	202	19.7	202	19.7
TOLEN PROP 4TH	0	.	57	18.2	200	20.3	274	19.9	261	21.0	792	20.2	792	20.2
FALSE INSTRUMENT	3	22.5	3	21.9	1	17.9	1	18.0	2	18.4	10	20.6	10	20.6
RIM USURY 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9	1	23.9
RIM IMPERSONATION	2	23.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	4	27.9	4	27.9
RIM USURY 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	60.1	0	.	1	60.1	1	60.1
EFRAUD 1ST	5	22.9	7	20.8	5	23.6	7	22.9	7	27.0	31	23.5	31	23.5
NSUR FRAUD 1ST	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	47.9	0	.	2	35.9	2	35.9
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	2	17.9	2	17.9
NSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.1	0	.	1	24.1	1	24.1
ATT INS FRAUD 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	8.0	0	.	0	.	1	8.0	1	8.0

(continued)

APPENDIX C
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
ATT FORGERY 1ST	1	34.0	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	2	29.0
POS FORGE INS 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	48.0	0	.	0	.	1	48.0
ATT POS FORGE 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	4.9	0	.	2	14.4
FORGERY 2ND	40	28.5	31	28.4	41	28.1	39	30.4	27	29.0	178	28.9
ATT FORGERY 2ND	20	19.0	24	20.9	33	20.0	37	21.0	28	17.9	142	19.8
POS FORGE INS 2ND	45	32.2	55	31.2	41	31.6	54	30.8	39	28.0	234	30.8
ATT POS FORGE 2ND	35	21.4	32	20.6	39	19.5	24	21.3	24	20.4	154	20.6
POS FORGE DEVICE	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9	1	35.9
ATT POS FORGE DEVICE	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	1	23.8
FORG VEHIC ID	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	1	23.9
ATT ARSON 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	60.0	0	.	1	60.0
ARSON 2ND	6	75.1	2	71.9	4	141.8	1	83.8	2	125.6	15	99.7
ATT ARSON 2ND	5	57.6	7	59.8	6	45.7	8	54.1	1	76.8	27	55.2
ARSON 3RD	8	52.7	4	42.9	5	66.0	6	43.7	2	56.9	25	52.0
ATT ARSON 3RD	4	36.3	5	26.4	3	30.2	3	24.4	6	30.9	21	29.8
ARSON 4TH	6	31.1	7	21.8	3	23.9	5	31.1	3	23.9	24	26.6
PROMO PROSTI 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	54.7	0	.	1	54.7
PROMO PROSTI 2ND	1	31.9	0	.	1	80.0	1	59.9	2	68.4	5	61.7
ATT PRO PROST 2ND	0	.	1	32.0	1	36.0	1	42.0	0	.	3	36.6
PROMO PROSTI 3RD	1	35.9	2	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	35.9
SODOMY 1ST	7	82.2	8	83.7	13	99.6	6	104.7	12	109.4	46	97.4
ATT SODOMY 1ST	5	62.9	7	82.8	4	74.1	5	65.5	2	71.9	23	72.2
SODOMY 2ND	1	48.0	4	35.9	2	37.0	5	55.4	5	58.0	17	49.0
ATT SODOMY 2ND	0	.	2	27.9	2	38.3	1	23.9	1	48.6	6	34.1
SODOMY 3RD	5	27.9	3	26.5	2	30.6	3	25.3	3	38.2	16	29.4
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	29	38.8	31	44.8	43	39.9	38	41.1	32	42.9	173	41.4
ATT SEX ABUSE 1ST	8	25.8	8	24.1	21	26.1	14	26.9	13	33.8	64	27.6
INCEST	1	31.9	1	32.0	1	47.9	0	.	0	.	4	33.9
ATT SALE DRUGS 3	0	.	1	47.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9
POS DNG DRGS 5TH	0	.	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	180.0
POS DNG DRGS 3RD	1	24.2	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.2
USE NARCOTIC 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	0	.	0	.	1	31.9
CSCS 2ND	2	72.1	3	72.0	17	73.3	17	76.1	14	75.0	53	74.5
CPCS 2ND	2	72.0	1	84.2	2	84.4	6	71.9	8	77.1	19	76.1
ATT CPCS 2ND	0	.	1	71.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	71.9
CSCS 3RD	71	56.3	91	54.1	102	53.0	123	48.8	213	50.5	600	51.8
ATT CSCS 3RD	28	37.2	54	32.2	115	29.2	248	29.6	375	31.3	820	30.8
CPCS 3RD	11	60.9	20	52.8	32	57.3	34	53.3	63	52.7	160	54.3
ATT CPCS 3RD	13	38.1	16	36.2	30	35.0	36	31.2	50	28.6	145	32.3
ATT CSCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	0	.	1	23.8
ATT CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	0	.	1	11.4	0	.	0	.	1	11.4
CSCS 4TH	56	37.8	48	38.0	93	35.7	158	32.6	146	37.7	501	35.8
ATT CSCS 4TH	15	28.0	15	24.9	28	25.2	34	24.0	24	24.6	116	25.1
CPCS 4TH	16	41.4	35	38.1	39	34.2	56	32.1	87	34.4	233	34.9
ATT CPCS 4TH	23	28.9	32	26.7	66	25.4	92	26.4	93	26.7	306	26.5
CSCS 5TH	434	27.1	653	25.7	1006	25.2	1618	25.0	1857	25.2	5568	25.3
ATT CSCS 5TH	116	20.6	179	18.8	529	18.6	609	19.3	551	19.5	1984	19.2
CPCS 5TH	78	26.6	100	26.3	127	26.3	259	21.8	468	24.7	1032	24.5
ATT CPCS 5TH	44	20.6	63	19.5	89	18.8	309	18.1	408	19.1	913	18.8
CPCS 6TH	1	27.4	1	18.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	22.7
CRIM SALE MARI 1	0	.	0	.	1	89.9	0	.	0	.	1	89.9
CRIM POS MARI 1	3	40.0	1	60.0	2	36.0	0	.	1	71.9	7	46.2
ATT CR POS MARI1	0	.	1	23.9	1	29.8	1	24.4	0	.	3	26.0
CRIM SALE MARI 2	2	29.9	2	36.0	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	5	31.2
ATT CR SALE MAR2	2	18.7	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	18.7
CRIM POS MARI 2	2	33.0	2	23.9	2	24.0	3	23.6	3	37.9	12	28.9
ATT CR POS MARI2	1	17.9	4	20.2	3	19.1	0	.	1	18.0	9	19.3
CRIM SALE MARI 3	3	19.1	2	20.9	3	17.3	2	20.9	2	20.9	12	19.5
CRIM POS MARI 3	6	19.4	6	18.0	4	16.0	2	21.0	3	19.1	21	18.5
C POS WEAPON 1ST	0	.	1	94.3	0	.	0	.	1	135.9	2	115.1
ATT C POS WEAP 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	41.9	1	41.9
C POS WEAPON 3RD	210	34.5	179	33.6	184	35.4	212	35.2	208	35.8	993	34.9
ATT C POS WEAP 3RD	187	24.7	188	25.6	174	25.5	213	25.7	212	25.6	974	25.4
ATT MFG TRANS WEAP	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	1	24.0
C POS WEAPON 2ND	27	58.4	31	62.9	14	57.3	29	61.9	25	59.4	126	60.4
ATT C POS WEAP 2ND	6	35.6	7	31.6	8	38.9	5	33.2	9	36.1	35	35.3
USE FIREAMS 1ST	0	.	1	89.8	1	59.9	1	35.9	4	91.9	7	79.0
ATT USE FIREAM 1ST	2	60.8	2	52.8	0	.	1	63.9	0	.	5	58.2
USE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	63.9	1	41.0	0	.	2	52.5
SALE FIREARMS 2ND	1	18.0	0	.	1	18.0	2	31.2	0	.	4	24.6
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	3	26.0	1	18.0	1	15.9	5	18.7	8	20.7	18	20.6
ATT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	0	.	0	.	2	39.9	0	.	0	.	2	39.9
PROMO CHILD PORN	0	.	0	.	1	39.9	0	.	0	.	1	39.9
ATT PROMO CHILD SEX	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	1	33.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	33.9
FALSE REPORT 1ST	2	18.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	3	22.6
PROMO BOOKMAKE 1ST	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	17.9	3	17.9
POS GAMBLING RECDS	1	21.3	0	.	2	18.0	2	17.9	0	.	5	18.6
POS BOOKMAKE RECDS	0	.	2	17.9	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	3	19.9
CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	1	23.8	1	30.0	0	.	0	.	2	12.6	4	19.7
ATT CR MISCHIEF 2ND	0	.	0	.	2	17.9	1	17.9	4	19.9	7	19.1
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	9	21.5	10	21.5	10	22.6	14	17.8	15	20.8	58	20.6
CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	33.5	2	33.5

APPENDIX C
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
ESCAPE 1ST	5	28.5	1	26.7	0	.	2	28.6	1	39.9	9	29.6
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	1	46.9	1	23.8	1	18.0	0	.	0	.	3	29.6
ESCAPE 2ND	2	21.0	4	27.7	3	30.8	7	22.0	3	17.9	19	23.9
ABSCONDING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	23.9	3	19.4	5	21.2
CONTRABAND 1ST	6	62.4	2	55.3	3	65.9	0	.	4	51.2	15	59.2
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	0	.	2	26.7	1	17.9	1	21.5	4	24.2	8	23.7
HINDER PROSEC 1ST	1	37.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	37.9
HINDER PROSEC 2ND	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
KIDNAPPING 2ND	2	74.8	1	72.0	2	90.1	0	.	3	79.2	8	79.9
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	3	81.0	2	66.9	1	56.0	0	.	5	71.5	11	71.9
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	0	.	2	30.8	10	25.7	1	23.8	2	38.0	15	27.9
COERCION 1ST	0	.	1	30.0	1	36.0	0	.	0	.	2	33.0
ATT COERCION 1ST	0	.	2	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	25.9
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	11	21.9	19	19.8	18	20.5	20	22.5	15	19.5	83	20.8
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	25.0	2	25.0	2	25.0
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	3	21.7	2	24.1	0	.	3	25.3	0	.	8	23.7
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	1	23.9	6	23.5	4	22.5	2	43.4	5	31.7	18	27.8
ATT BAIL JUMP 1ST	2	20.8	1	18.0	2	19.5	2	18.0	2	17.9	7	19.0
PERJURY 1ST	1	23.8	1	30.0	2	29.5	2	37.8	0	.	6	31.4
ATT PERJURY 1ST	0	.	1	54.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	54.0
PERJURY 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	17.8	0	.	0	.	1	17.8
BRIBERY 2ND	2	28.9	2	26.9	2	29.9	0	.	0	.	6	28.6
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	5	20.4	2	23.9	2	30.7	1	23.9	0	.	10	23.5
BRIBERY 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	54.7	0	.	0	.	1	54.7
BRIBE RECEIVE 2ND	0	.	1	35.4	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	2	26.6
ATT WITNESS REC	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	1	23.8
BRIBE	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.8	0	.	3	29.2
BRIBING WITNESS	1	32.0	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0	1	17.9
ATT INTIMI WIT 2ND	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	3	23.7	1	18.9	4	22.5
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	29.9	1	23.9	5	22.7
BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	0	.	2	15.0	2	21.3	2	17.9	7	20.3
ATT BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	5	29.9	0	.	1	29.9
BRIBE REC 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	2	17.9
ATT BRIBE REC 3RD	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.4
EAVESDROP	1	24.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	36.8
RIOT 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	36.8	0	.	0	.	1	36.8
CONSPIRACY 2ND	1	54.0	1	78.0	0	.	0	.	5	44.3	7	50.5
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	1	35.9	0	.	1	36.0	3	35.9	0	.	5	35.9
CONSPIRACY 3RD	0	.	1	24.0	2	18.1	2	24.2	2	23.9	7	22.4
ATT CONSPIRACY 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9	1	47.9
CONSPIRACY 4TH	3	22.0	4	17.9	9	19.9	4	21.0	10	28.8	30	23.0
ATT CRIM SOLI 1ST	0	.	1	100.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	100.3
CRIM SOLI 2ND	1	41.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	41.8
ATT CRIM FACIL 1ST	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0
CRIM FACIL 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	31.8	1	36.3	3	35.9	5	35.1
ATT CRIM FACIL 2ND	0	.	1	23.8	1	23.9	1	30.6	3	26.6	6	26.3
CRIM FACIL 3RD	0	.	0	.	2	18.0	1	17.9	3	19.6	6	18.8
ILL SOUND TRANSFER	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
TOTAL	5411	37.5	6169	35.9	6838	33.8	8745	32.0	9471	33.2	36634	34.1

APPENDIX D
 AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CLASS,
 VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1987 TO 1991

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	AGGREGATE MINIMUM IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FIRST FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	43	184.0	70	171.0	47	170.6	27	184.0	43	186.8	230	177.8
CLASS B FELONY	1389	43.4	1344	44.6	1052	44.1	990	44.4	938	43.4	5713	44.0
CLASS C FELONY	1624	24.3	1498	24.8	1158	25.3	1220	23.9	1197	23.4	6697	24.3
CLASS D FELONY	975	15.8	999	16.1	942	16.1	1042	15.4	1057	15.2	5015	15.7
CLASS E FELONY	21	16.3	26	14.5	43	15.9	33	15.6	21	13.8	144	15.3
TOTAL	4052	30.3	3937	31.8	3242	30.7	3312	28.6	3256	28.6	17799	30.1
OTHER FELONY												
A-I FELONY	16	109.5	22	137.7	18	134.3	29	102.2	26	111.1	111	117.6
A-II FELONY	227	42.5	342	42.6	473	42.7	559	43.2	597	45.5	2193	43.5
CLASS B FELONY	887	16.1	1292	15.5	1459	16.8	2144	16.4	1893	17.3	7677	16.5
CLASS C FELONY	328	20.8	506	18.9	653	17.3	1236	16.0	1203	17.3	3926	17.4
CLASS D FELONY	776	16.6	821	17.2	823	17.4	1054	17.5	1078	16.8	4552	17.1
CLASS E FELONY	511	13.9	532	14.4	645	14.5	753	14.1	709	13.6	3150	14.1
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	305	13.3	318	13.4	314	13.5	494	13.3	412	13.4	1843	13.4
TOTAL	3050	18.5	3833	19.1	4385	19.7	6271	18.8	5918	19.7	23457	19.2
SECOND FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	453	76.7	415	79.4	368	84.2	382	82.4	432	84.5	2050	81.3
CLASS C FELONY	754	48.0	818	50.2	677	48.7	783	49.6	793	50.7	3825	49.5
CLASS D FELONY	957	30.0	977	29.8	936	29.9	1054	30.0	1059	30.1	4983	29.9
CLASS E FELONY	179	20.8	180	21.4	159	21.1	201	21.1	209	21.3	928	21.2
TOTAL	2343	44.1	2390	44.8	2140	44.5	2420	43.9	2493	45.3	11786	44.5
OTHER FELONY												
A-II FELONY	17	52.9	15	60.8	22	69.3	29	68.1	30	68.8	113	65.3
CLASS B FELONY	81	54.0	110	52.6	128	53.0	151	48.5	278	48.5	748	50.5
CLASS C FELONY	133	39.0	190	34.9	307	36.2	501	35.8	666	35.5	1797	35.9
CLASS D FELONY	1165	26.4	1531	25.9	1845	26.2	2680	25.9	3148	25.9	10369	26.0
CLASS E FELONY	1421	18.9	1541	19.0	1934	18.8	2465	18.7	2607	18.8	9968	18.8
TOTAL	2817	24.2	3387	24.3	4236	24.6	5826	24.5	6729	25.2	22995	24.7
GRAND TOTAL	12262	28.6	13547	28.6	14003	27.5	17829	25.9	18396	26.8	76037	27.3

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
0100	MURDER (DEGREELESS - PRIOR TO 9-1-74)	125.25	A1	VFO
0101	MURDER 1ST	125.27	A1	VFO
0102	MURDER 2ND	125.25	A1	VFO
0201	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	125.20	B	VFO
0202	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	125.15	C	CVO
0203	ABORTION 1ST	125.45	D	CVO
0204	ABORTION 2ND	125.40	E	CVO
0210	SELF-ABORTION 1ST	125.55		MIS
0211	SELF-ABORTION 2ND	125.50		MIS
0300	CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	125.10	E	CVO
0301	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	125.12	D	CVO
0302	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	125.13	C	CVO
0401	RAPE 1ST	130.35	B	VFO
0402	RAPE 2ND	130.30	D	CVO
0403	RAPE 3RD	130.25	E	CVO
0405	RAPE (DEGREE NOT SPECIFIED)	130.00		CVO
0501	ROBBERY 1ST	160.15	B	VFO
0502	ROBBERY 2ND	160.10	C	VFO
0503	ROBBERY 3RD	160.05	D	CVO
0601	ASSAULT 1ST	120.10	C	VFO
0602	ASSAULT 2ND	120.05	D	VFO
0603	ASSAULT 3RD	120.00		MIS
0604	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 1ST	120.25	D	CVO
0605	MENACING	120.15		MIS
0606	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 2ND	120.20		MIS
0607	PROMOTING A SUICIDE ATTEMPT	120.30	E	CVO
0608	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT ON A PEACE OFFICER	120.11	B	VFO
0609	ASSAULT (DEGREE NOT SPECIFIED)	120.00		CVO
0610	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 2ND	120.03	E	CVO
0611	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 1ST	120.04	D	CVO
0701	BURGLARY 1ST	140.30	B	VFO
0702	BURGLARY 2ND	140.25	C	VFO
0703	BURGLARY 3RD	140.20	D	PDO
0900	POSSESSION OF BURGLARS TOOLS	140.35		MIS
1000	GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	155.00		PDO
1001	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	B 01N086 155.40	C	PDO
1002	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	B 01N086 155.35	D	PDO
1003	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	B 01N086 155.30	E	PDO
1004	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	A 01N086 155.42	B	PDO
1005	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	A 01N086 155.40	C	PDO
1006	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	A 01N086 155.35	D	PDO
1007	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 4RD	A 01N086 155.30	E	PDO
1010	COMPUTER TRESPASS	156.10	E	PDO
1011	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	156.25	E	PDO
1012	UNLAWFUL DUPLICATION COMPUTER REL MATERIAL	156.30	E	PDO
1013	CRIMINAL POSSESSION COMPUTER REL MATERIAL	156.35	E	PDO
1100	PETIT LARCENY	155.25		MIS
1200	JOSTLING	165.25		MIS
1201	FRAUDULENTLY ACCOSTING	165.30		MIS
1300	UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A VEHICLE 3RD	165.05		MIS
1301	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	B 01N086 155.40	C	PDO
1302	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	B 01N086 155.35	D	PDO
1303	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	B 01N086 155.30	E	PDO
1304	UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A VEHICLE 1ST	165.08	D	PDO
1305	UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A VEHICLE 2ND	165.06	E	PDO

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
1306	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	165.10	E	PDO
1307	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	A 01N086 155.42	B	PDO
1308	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	A 01N086 155.40	C	PDO
1309	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	A 01N086 155.35	D	PDO
1310	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 4TH	A 01N086 155.30	E	PDO
1400	RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1308-2		PDO
1401	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 1ST	B 01N086 165.50	D	PDO
1402	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 2ND	B 01N086 165.45	E	PDO
1403	CRIMINAL POSS. OF STOLEN PROPERTY 3RD	165.40		MIS
1404	UNLAWFUL USE, SECRET SCIENTIFIC MATERIAL	165.07	E	PDO
1405	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 1ST	A 01N086 165.54	B	PDO
1406	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 2ND	A 01N086 165.52	C	PDO
1407	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 3RD	A 01N086 165.50	D	PDO
1408	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 4RD	A 01N086 165.45	E	PDO
1500	FALSIFYING BUSINESS RECORDS 2ND	175.05		MIS
1501	TAMPERING WITH PUBLIC RECORDS 1ST	175.25	D	PDO
1502	FALSIFYING BUSINESS RECORDS 1ST	175.10	E	PDO
1503	OFFERING A FALSE INST. FOR FILING 1ST	175.35	E	PDO
1504	ISSUING A FALSE CERTIFICATE	175.40	E	PDO
1505	CRIMINAL USURY 2ND	190.40	E	PDO
1506	UNLAWFULLY CONCEALING A WILL	190.30	E	PDO
1507	POSSESSION OF USURIOUS LOAN RECORDS	190.45		MIS
1508	FRAUD IN INSOLVENCY	185.00		MIS
1509	FRAUD.DISP.GOODS SUBJ.CND.SALES CONTRACT	185.15		MIS
1510	TAMPERING WITH PUBLIC RECORDS 2ND	175.20		MIS
1511	OFFERING A FALSE INST. FOR FILING 2ND	175.30		MIS
1512	ISSUING A FALSE FINANCIAL STATEMENT	175.45		MIS
1513	PRESENTING A FALSE INSURANCE CLAIM	175.50		MIS
1514	FALSE ADVERTISING	190.20		MIS
1515	CRIMINAL IMPERSONATION	190.26	E	PDO
1516	FRAUDULENT DISP. OF MORTGAGED PROPERTY	185.10		MIS
1517	FRAUD INVOLVING A SECURITY INTEREST	185.05		MIS
1518	MAKING FALSE STATEMENT OF CREDIT TERMS	190.55		MIS
1519	UNLAWFUL COLLECTION PRACTICES	190.50		MIS
1520	CRIMINAL USURY 1ST	190.42	C	PDO
1521	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 1ST	190.65	E	PDO
1522	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 2ND	190.60		MIS
1523	ISSUING A BAD CHECK	190.05		MIS
1524	MISCONDUCT BY A CORPORATE OFFICIAL	190.35		MIS
1540	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	B 01N086 176.20	D	PDO
1541	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	B 01N086 176.15	E	PDO
1542	INSURANCE FRAUD 3ND	B 01N086 176.10		MIS
1543	OBSTRUCTING GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION	195.07	E	PDO
1544	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	A 01N086 176.30	B	PDO
1545	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	A 01N086 176.25	C	PDO
1546	INSURANCE FRAUD 3ND	A 01N086 176.20	D	PDO
1547	INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	A 01N086 176.15	E	PDO
1548	INSURANCE FRAUD 5TH	A 01N086 176.10	A	MIS
1549	DEFRAUDING THE GOVERNMENT	195.20	E	PDO
1550	ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION	460.20	B	PDO
1551	FALSE RETURN OR REPORT: CORPORATE TAX	TX1805B	E	PDO
1552	FRAUD IN THE SALE OF SECURITIES	GB0352C	E	PDO
1553	UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF A PROFESSION	ED6512	E	PDO
1554	FALSE TAX RETURN: PERSONAL INCOME	TX1804	E	PDO
1555	REPEATED FAILURE TO FILE: PERSONAL INCOME	TX1802	E	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
1556	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	470.14	D	PDO
1557	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	470.10	E	PDO
1558	MISUSE OF FOOD STAMPS	SS147	E	PDO
1559	CONTRACTS FOR MONOPOLY	GB0340	E	PDO
1560	MOTOR FUEL TAX EVASION	TX1812	E	PDO
1600	FORGERY 1ST	170.15	C	PDO
1601	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGED INST. 1ST	170.30	C	PDO
1602	FORGERY 2ND	170.10	D	PDO
1603	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGED INST. 2ND	170.25	D	PDO
1604	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGERY DEVICES	170.40	D	PDO
1605	FORGERY 3RD	170.05		MIS
1606	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGED INST. 3RD	170.20		MIS
1607	CRIMINAL SIMULATION	170.45		MIS
1608	UNLAWFULLY USING SLUGS 1ST	170.60	E	PDO
1609	FORGERY OF VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	170.65	E	PDO
1610	ILLEGAL POSS. VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	170.70	E	PDO
1611	UNLAWFULLY USING SLUGS 2ND	170.55		MIS
1612	FORGERY (DEGREE NOT SPECIFIED)	170.00		PDO
1700	ARSON 1ST	150.20	A1	VFO
1701	ARSON 2ND	150.15	B	VFO
1702	ARSON 3RD	150.10	C	CVO
1703	ARSON 4TH	150.05	E	CVO
1801	PROMOTING PROSTITUTION 1ST	230.32	B	PDO
1802	PROMOTING PROSTITUTION 2ND	230.30	C	PDO
1803	PROMOTING PROSTITUTION 3RD	230.25	D	PDO
1804	PROSTITUTION	230.00		MIS
1805	PERMITTING PROSTITUTION	230.40		MIS
1807	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 1ST	230.06	D	CVO
1808	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 2ND	230.05	E	PDO
1809	PROMOTING PROSTITUTION 4TH	230.20		MIS
1810	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 3RD	230.04		MIS
1811	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 4TH	230.03		MIS
1812	LOITERING, PURPOSE OF PROSTITUTION	240.37		VIO
1813	LOITERING, PURPOSE OF PROSTITUTION (2ND OFF)	240.37		MIS
1901	SODOMY 1ST	130.50	B	VFO
1902	SODOMY 2ND	130.45	D	CVO
1903	SODOMY 3RD	130.40	E	CVO
1904	SEXUAL MISCONDUCT	130.20		MIS
1905	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	130.65	D	VFO
1906	SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	130.60		MIS
1907	INCEST	255.25	E	CVO
1908	SEXUAL ABUSE 3RD	130.55		MIS
1909	CONSENSUAL SODOMY	130.38		MIS
1910	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE	B 01N088 130.70	B	VFO
1911	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	A 01N088 130.70	B	VFO
1912	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	A 01N088 130.67	C	VFO
2000	CRIMINAL SELLING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 1ST	220.40	A1	PDO
2001	CRIMINAL SELLING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 3RD	220.40	D	PDO
2002	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 2ND	220.50		MIS
2003	CRIMINAL POSSES. OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 5TH	220.06		PDO
2004	CRIMINAL POSSES. OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 2ND	220.15	B	PDO
2005	CRIMINAL POSSES. OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 3RD	220.10	D	PDO
2006	CRIMINAL POSSES. OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 4TH	220.05		PDO
2007	CRIMINAL POSSES. OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 1ST	220.20	A1	PDO
2008	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 1ST	220.55	D	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
2009	CRIMINAL POSS. HYPODERMIC INSTRUMENT	220.45		MIS
2010	CRIMINAL INJECTION OF A NARCOTIC DRUG	220.46	E	PDO
2011	ARTICLE 33 - PUBLIC HEALTH LAW	PH1753	E	PDO
2012	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF PRECURSORS	220.60	E	PDO
2013	CRIMINAL SALE, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 1ST	220.43	A1	PDO
2014	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 1ST	220.21	A1	PDO
2015	CRIMINAL SALE, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 2ND	220.41	A2	PDO
2016	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 2ND	220.18	A2	PDO
2017	CRIMINAL SALE, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 3RD	220.39	B	PDO
2018	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 3RD	220.16	B	PDO
2021	CRIMINAL SALE, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 4TH	220.34	C	PDO
2022	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 4TH	220.09	C	PDO
2023	CRIMINAL SALE, CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 5TH	220.31	D	PDO
2024	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 5TH	220.06	D	PDO
2025	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 6TH	220.05	E	PDO
2026	ARTICLE 33 - PUBLIC HEALTH LAW	PH1753		MIS
2027	CRIMINAL SALE OF MARIHUANA 1ST	221.55	C	PDO
2028	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF MARIHUANA 1ST	221.30	C	PDO
2029	CRIMINAL SALE OF MARIHUANA 2ND	221.50	D	PDO
2030	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF MARIHUANA 2ND	221.25	D	PDO
2031	CRIMINAL SALE OF MARIHUANA 3RD	221.45	E	PDO
2032	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF MARIHUANA 3RD	221.20	E	PDO
2034	CRIMINAL POSS. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE 7TH	220.03		MIS
2035	CRIMINAL SALE OF MARIHUANA 4TH	221.40		MIS
2036	CRIMINAL SALE OF MARIHUANA 5TH	221.35		MIS
2037	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF MARIHUANA 4TH	221.15		MIS
2038	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF MARIHUANA 5TH	221.10		MIS
2039	CRIMINAL SALE OF CONTROLLED SUBST- SCHOOL	220.44	B	PDO
2040	CRIMINAL SALE OF PRESCRIPTION	220.65	C	PDO
2092	CRIMINAL SALE OF CONTROLLED SUBST 3RD	220.39	A3	PDO
2093	CRIMINAL POSS OF CONTROLLED SUBST 3RD	220.16	A3	PDO
2094	CRIMINAL SELLING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 2ND	220.35	B	PDO
2095	CRIMINAL POSSES. OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 2ND- OBS	220.15	D	PDO
2096	CRIMINAL SELLING OF DANGEROUS DRUGS 3RD- OBS	220.30	D	PDO
2100	CRIMINAL POSS. OF A DANGEROUS WEAPON 1ST	265.04	B	VFO
2101	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A WEAPON 3RD	265.02	D	VFO
2102	MFG, TRANSPORT ETC, DANGEROUS WEAPONS ETC	265.10	D	CVO
2103	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS 1ST	265.35	D	CVO
2104	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS 2ND	265.35	E	CVO
2105	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A WEAPON 4TH	265.01		MIS
2106	MFG, TRANSPORT ETC, DANGEROUS WEAPONS ETC	265.10		MIS
2107	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	265.35		MIS
2108	CRIMINAL POSSESSION OF A WEAPON 2ND	265.03	C	VFO
2109	DANGEROUS WEAPON OFFENSE	265.05		VIO
2110	FAILURE TO REPORT CERTAIN WOUNDS	265.25		MIS
2121	CRIMINAL USE OF FIREARMS 1ST	265.09	B	VFO
2122	CRIMINAL USE OF FIREARMS 2ND	265.06	C	VFO
2123	CRIMINAL SALE OF FIREARMS 1ST	265.12	D	VFO
2124	CRIMINAL SALE OF FIREARMS 2ND	265.11	E	CVO
2125	UNLAWFUL WEARING OF A BODY VEST	270.20	E	CVO
2201	DRIVING WHILE INTOX., 1ST OFFENSE	VT1192		MIS
2202	DRIVING WHILE INTOX., 2ND/SUBSQ. OFFENSE	VT1192	E	PDO
2300	OBSCENITY 2ND	235.06	E	PDO
2301	OBSCENITY 1ST	235.07	D	PDO
2302	DISSEM. OF INDECENT MATERIAL TO MINORS	235.21	E	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
2303	PUBLIC DISPLAY, OFFENSIVE SEXUAL MATERIAL	245.11		MIS
2304	ISSUING ABORTIONAL ARTICLES	125.60		MIS
2305	PUBLIC LEWDNESS	245.00		MIS
2400	ABANDONMENT OF A CHILD	260.00	E	CVO
2401	NON-SUPPORT OF A CHILD	260.05		MIS
2500	ENDANGERING THE WELFARE OF A CHILD	260.10		MIS
2501	USE OF A CHILD IN A SEXUAL PERFORMANCE	263.05	C	CVO
2502	PROMOTING OBSCENE SEX PERF. BY A CHILD	263.10	D	CVO
2503	PROMOTING SEXUAL PERFORMANCE BY A CHILD	263.15	D	CVO
2504	UNLAWFULLY DEALING WITH A CHILD	260.20		MIS
2506	ENDANGERING WELFARE - INCOMPETENT PERSON	260.25		MIS
2600	MFG. OR SALE, ILLICIT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ABC152	E	PDO
2601	VIOL. OF REGS , SALE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ABC151		VIO
2602	VIOL. OF REGS , SALE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ABC151		MIS
2700	UNLAWFUL USE OF CREDIT CARDS	165.17		MIS
2701	THEFT OF SERVICES	165.15		MIS
2702	MISAPPLICATION OF PROPERTY	165.00		MIS
2703	FRAUDULENTLY OBTAINING A SIGNATURE	165.20		MIS
2704	FORTUNE TELLING	165.35		MIS
2801	DRIVING WHILE IMPAIRED, DRUGS - 1ST OFF.	VT1192		MIS
2802	DRIVING, IMPAIRED, DRUGS - 2ND/SUBSQ OFF.	VT1192	E	PDO
2900	UNSPEC. VIOLATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS	VT		
2901	DESTROYING/DEFACING UNATTENDED MOTOR VEH	VT1224		MIS
2902	UNAUTH. REMOVAL LIC. PLATE FROM MOTOR VEH	VT 403		MIS
2903	LEAV SERIOUS PERSONAL INJ ACC W/O REPORTING	VT 600	E	PDO
2904	AGGRAVATED UNLIC. OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE	VT511.3A	E	PDO
2905	UNLICENSED VEHICLE DISMANTLING	VT415.A	E	PDO
3000	RIOT 2ND	240.05		MIS
3001	INCITING A RIOT	240.08		MIS
3002	DISRUPTION OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES	240.21		MIS
3003	AGGRAVATED HARASSMENT 2ND	240.30		MIS
3004	UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY	240.10		MIS
3005	LOITERING 1ST	240.36		MIS
3006	CRIMINAL NUISANCE	240.45		MIS
3007	FALSELY REPORTING AN INCIDENT 3RD	240.50		MIS
3008	FALSELY REPORTING AN INCIDENT 2ND	240.55		MIS
3009	FALSELY REPORTING AN INCIDENT 1ST	240.60	E	PDO
3010	PUBLIC INTOXICATION	240.40		VIO
3011	APPEAR IN PUBLIC, INTOX, DRUGS NOT ALCOHOL	240.40		VIO
3012	LOITERING, PURPOSE OF PROSTITUTION	240.37		VIO
3013	AGGRAVATED HARRASSMENT 1ST	240.31	E	PDO
3014	CRIMINAL NUISANCE 1ST	240.46	E	PDO
3100	LOITERING	240.35		VIO
3101	DISORDERLY CONDUCT	240.20		VIO
3102	HARASSMENT	240.25		VIO
3103	LOITERS FOR BEGGING	240.35		VIO
3301	PROMOTING GAMBLING 1ST LOTTERY OR POLICY	225.10	E	PDO
3302	PROMOTING GAMBLING 1ST - BOOKMAKING	225.10	E	PDO
3303	POSS. GAMBLING RECORDS 1ST-LOTTERY/POLICY	225.20	E	PDO
3304	POSS. GAMBLING RECORDS 1ST - BOOKMAKING	225.20	E	PDO
3305	POSSESSION OF GAMBLING DEVICES	225.30		MIS
3306	PROMOTING GAMBLING 2ND	225.05		MIS
3307	POSSESSION OF GAMBLING RECORDS 2ND	225.15		MIS
3401	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 2ND	145.10	D	PDO
3402	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 3RD	145.05	E	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
3403	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 4TH	145.00		MIS
3404	CRIMINAL TAMPERING 1ST	145.20	D	PDO
3405	CRIMINAL TAMPERING 2ND	145.15		MIS
3406	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 1ST	145.12	B	PDO
3407	CRIMINAL TAMPERING 3RD	145.14		MIS
3408	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT OF PROPERTY	145.25		MIS
3409	TAMPERING WITH CONSUMER PRODUCT 1ST	145.45	E	PDO
3501	CRIMINAL TRESPASS 1ST	140.17	D	PDO
3502	CRIMINAL TRESPASS 2ND	140.15		MIS
3503	CRIMINAL TRESPASS 3RD	140.10		MIS
3504	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF RADIO DEVICES	140.40		MIS
3600	CORPORATION ORDINANCES-MISDMNR,LOCAL LAW	GML &		MIS
3900	ABSCONDING FROM FURLOUGH PROGRAM	205.18		MIS
3901	ESCAPE 1ST	205.15	D	PDO
3902	ESCAPE 2ND	205.10	E	PDO
3903	ESCAPE 3RD	205.05		MIS
3904	ABSCONDING FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE 1ST	205.17	E	PDO
3905	RESISTING ARREST	205.30		MIS
3906	ABSCONDING FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE 2ND	205.16		MIS
3907	PROMOTING PRISON CONTRABAND 1ST	205.25	D	PDO
3908	PROMOTING PRISON CONTRABAND 2ND	205.20		MIS
3909	HINDERING PROSECUTION 1ST	205.65	D	PDO
3910	HINDERING PROSECUTION 2ND	205.60	E	PDO
3911	HINDERING PROSECUTION 3RD	205.55		MIS
3912	ABSCONDING FROM COMMUNITY TREATMENT FACILITY	205.19	E	PDO
4000	KIDNAPPING	135.00		USP
4001	KIDNAPPING 1ST	135.25	A1	VFO
4002	KIDNAPPING 2ND	135.20	B	VFO
4003	UNLAWFUL IMPRISONMENT 1ST	135.10	E	CVO
4004	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 1ST	135.50	E	CVO
4005	SUBSTITUTION OF CHILDREN	135.55	E	CVO
4006	COERCION 1ST	135.65	D	CVO
4007	UNLAWFUL IMPRISONMENT 2ND	135.05		MIS
4008	COERCION 2ND	135.60		MIS
4009	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 2ND	135.45		MIS
4010	BODY STEALING	PH4216	E	PDO
4201	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	215.56	E	PDO
4202	TAMPERING WITH PHYSICAL EVIDENCE	215.40	E	PDO
4203	CRIMINAL CONTEMPT 1ST	215.51	E	PDO
4204	UNLAWFUL GRAND JURY DISCLOSURE	215.70	E	PDO
4205	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 4TH	215.10		MIS
4206	TAMPERING WITH A JUROR	215.25		MIS
4207	MISCONDUCT BY A JUROR	215.30		MIS
4208	COMPOUNDING A CRIME	215.45		MIS
4209	CRIMINAL CONTEMPT 2ND	215.50		MIS
4210	BAIL JUMPING 3RD	215.55		MIS
4211	CRIMINAL CONTEMPT OF THE LEGISLATURE	215.60		MIS
4212	CRIM. CONTEMPT,TEMP. STATE COMMISSION	215.65		MIS
4213	CRIM. CONTEMPT,STATE COMM. JUDICIAL COND	215.66		MIS
4214	UNLAWFUL DISCLOSURE OF AN INDICTMENT	215.75		MIS
4215	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 3RD	215.11	E	PDO
4216	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 1ST	215.13	B	PDO
4217	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 2ND	215.12	D	PDO
4218	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	215.57	D	PDO
4300	BIGAMY	255.15	E	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
4301	UNLAWFULLY SOLEMNIZING A MARRIAGE	255.00		MIS
4302	UNLAWFULLY ISSUING A DISSOLUTION DECREE	255.05		MIS
4303	UNLAWFULLY PROCURING A MARRIAGE LICENSE	255.10		MIS
4304	ADULTERY	255.17		MIS
4601	PERJURY 1ST	210.15	D	PDO
4602	PERJURY 2ND	210.10	E	PDO
4603	MAKING APPARENTLY SWORN FALSE STATE. 1ST	210.40	E	PDO
4604	PERJURY 3RD	210.05		MIS
4605	MAKING APPARENTLY SWORN FALSE STATE. 2ND	210.35		MIS
4606	MAKING PUNISHABLE FALSE WRITTEN STATEMENT	210.45		MIS
4607	CRIMINAL SOLICITATION 4TH	100.05		MIS
4800	BRIBERY 2ND	B 01N086 200.00	D	PDO
4801	BRIBERY 1ST	200.04	B	PDO
4802	BRIBE RECEIVING 1ST	200.12	B	PDO
4803	REWARDING OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 1ST	200.22	C	PDO
4804	BRIBE RECEIVING 2ND	B 01N086 200.10	D	PDO
4805	RECEIVING REWARD FOR OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 1ST	200.27	C	PDO
4806	REWARDING OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 2ND	200.20	E	PDO
4807	RECEIVING REWARD FOR OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 2ND	200.25	E	PDO
4808	BRIBE RECEIVING BY A JUROR	215.20	D	PDO
4809	BRIBE RECEIVING BY A WITNESS	215.05	D	PDO
4810	BRIBING A JUROR	215.19	D	PDO
4811	BRIBING A WITNESS	215.00	D	PDO
4812	SPORTS BRIBING	180.40	D	PDO
4813	SPORTS BRIBE RECEIVING	180.45	E	PDO
4814	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 1ST	180.03	E	PDO
4815	COMMERCIAL BRIBE RECEIVING 1ST	180.08	E	PDO
4816	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 2ND	180.00		MIS
4817	COMMERCIAL BRIBE RECEIVING 2ND	180.05		MIS
4818	BRIBING A LABOR OFFICIAL	180.15	D	PDO
4819	BRIBE RECEIVING BY A LABOR OFFICIAL	180.25	D	PDO
4820	BRIBE GIVING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	200.45	D	PDO
4821	BRIBE RECEIVING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	200.50	D	PDO
4822	TAMPERING WITH A SPORTS CONTEST 2ND	180.50		MIS
4823	RENT GOUGING	180.55		MIS
4824	GIVING UNLAWFUL GRATUITIES	200.30		MIS
4825	RECEIVING UNLAWFUL GRATUITIES	200.35		MIS
4826	TAMPERING WITH A SPORTS CONTEST 1ST	180.51	E	PDO
4827	IMPAIRING INTEG. PARI-MUTUEL BETTING SYS 2ND	180.52	E	PDO
4828	IMPAIRING INTEG. PARI-MUTUEL BETTING SYS 1ST	180.53	D	PDO
4829	INTIMIDATION OF VICTIM OR WITNESS 2ND	215.16	D	PDO
4830	INTIMIDATION OF VICTIM OR WITNESS 3RD	215.15	E	PDO
4831	BRIBERY 2ND	A 01N086 200.03	C	PDO
4832	BRIBERY 3RD	200.00	D	PDO
4833	BRIBE RECEIVING 2ND	A 01N086 200.11	C	PDO
4834	BRIBE RECEIVING 3RD	200.10	D	PDO
4835	INTIMIDATION OF VICTIM OR WITNESS 1ST	215.17	B	VFO
5400	EAVESDROPPING	250.05	E	PDO
5401	POSSESSION OF EAVESDROPPING DEVICES	250.10		MIS
5402	FAILURE TO REPORT WIRETAPPING	250.15		MIS
5403	DIVULGING A COURT ORDER	250.20		MIS
5404	TAMPERING WITH PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS	250.25		MIS
5405	UNLAWFULLY OBTAINING COMMUNICATIONS INFO	250.30		MIS
5406	FAILURE TO REPORT CRIMINAL COMMUNICATION	250.35		MIS
6001	RIOT 1ST	240.06	E	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 15JUN92

CODE	DESCRIPTION	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
6002	CRIMINAL ANARCHY	240.15	E	PDO
6401	CONSPIRACY 1ST	105.17	A1	VFO
6402	CONSPIRACY 2ND	105.15	B	PDO
6403	CONSPIRACY 3ND	105.13	D	PDO
6404	CONSPIRACY 4TH	105.10	E	PDO
6405	CONSPIRACY 5TH	105.05		MIS
6406	CONSPIRACY 6TH	105.00		MIS
6500	CRIMINAL SOLICITATION 1ST	100.13	C	PDO
6501	CRIMINAL SOLICITATION 2ND	100.10	D	PDO
6502	CRIMINAL SOLICITATION 3RD	100.08	E	PDO
6600	CRIMINAL FACILITATION 1ST	115.08	B	PDO
6601	CRIMINAL FACILITATION 2ND	115.05	C	PDO
6602	CRIMINAL FACILITATION 3RD	115.01	E	PDO
6700	UNAUTHORIZED TRANSFER OF RECORDED SOUND	275.05	E	PDO
6701	ADVERTISING/SALE, UNAUTHORIZED RECORDING	275.10		MIS
6702	FAILURE TO DISCLOSE ORIGIN OF RECORDING	275.15		MIS
6703	IMPROPER LABELLING OF RECORDS	275.20		MIS
8000	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER		YO	
8001	YO- MURDER	125	YO	VFO
8002	YO- MANSLAUGHTER	125	YO	VFO
8003	YO- CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	125	YO	CVO
8004	YO- RAPE	130	YO	VFO
8005	YO- ROBBERY	160	YO	VFO
8006	YO- ASSAULT	120	YO	VFO
8007	YO- BURGLARY	140	YO	VFO
8010	YO- GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	155	YO	PDO
8013	YO- GRAND LARCENY -(AUTO)	155	YO	PDO
8014	YO- CRIMINAL POSS. OF STOLEN PROPERTY	165	YO	PDO
8015	YO- FRAUD	175	YO	PDO
8016	YO- FORGERY	170	YO	PDO
8017	YO- ARSON	150	YO	CVO
8018	YO- PROMOTING PROSTITUTION	230	YO	PDO
8019	YO- SODOMY / SEXUAL ABUSE	130	YO	VFO
8020	YO- DRUG OFFENSE	220	YO	PDO
8021	YO- DANGEROUS WEAPONS	265	YO	VFO
8022	YO- DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	VT1192	YO	PDO
8024	YO- ABANDONMENT/NON-SUPPORT OF A CHILD	260	YO	CVO
8025	YO- ENDANG WELFARE/CHILD, INCOMPETENT PERSON	260	YO	CVO
8026	YO- MFG. OR SALE, ILLICIT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ABC152	YO	PDO
8028	YO- DRIVING WHILE IMPARED, DRUGS	VT1192	YO	PDO
8031	YO- DISORDERLY CONDUCT	240	YO	VIO
8033	YO- PROMOTING GAMBLING LOTTERY OR POLICY	225	YO	PDO
8034	YO- CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	145	YO	PDO
8035	YO- CRIMINAL TRESPASS	140	YO	PDO
8039	YO- ESC/ABS, RES ARREST, PRO PRISON CONTRA'D	205	YO	PDO
8040	YO- KIDNAPPING	135	YO	VFO
8042	YO- TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS	215	YO	PDO
9001	UNSPECIFIED FELONY	UNSPEC	UN	
9002	UNSPECIFIED MISDEMEANOR	UNSPEC	UN	
9003	UNSPECIFIED VIOLATION	UNSPEC	UN	
9004	UNSPECIFIED INFRACTION	UNSPEC	UN	
9100	JUVENILE DELIQUENT		JD	

Prepared by:
William R. Chapman
Program Research Specialist III