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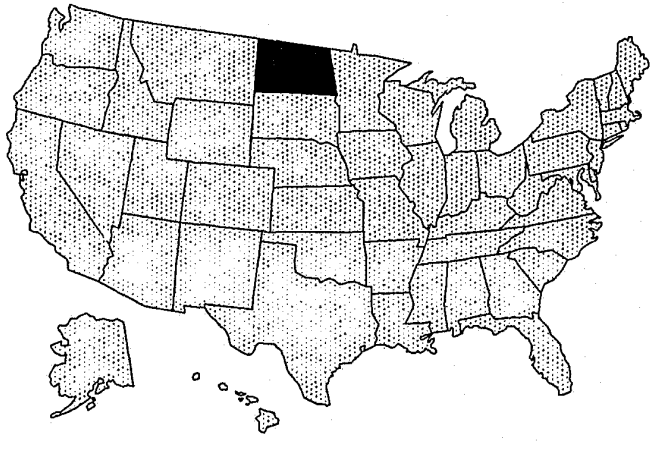
STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Supervision and Incarceration

1991



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Office of the Attorney General

Bureau of Criminal Investigation

Supervision and Incarceration: 1991

Prepared by the Office of the Attorney General as a Service
to the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

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1993

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SECTION 1

Juvenile Supervision Data

1991

In 1991 the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation began using a new reporting form for collection of juvenile supervision data. In the past, incarcerations of adults and detentions of juveniles were recorded on the same reporting form. The Juvenile Detention Record was designed to collect more detailed information than is collected by the adult incarceration form and to allow for reporting of attendant care and supervision in other non-secure settings.

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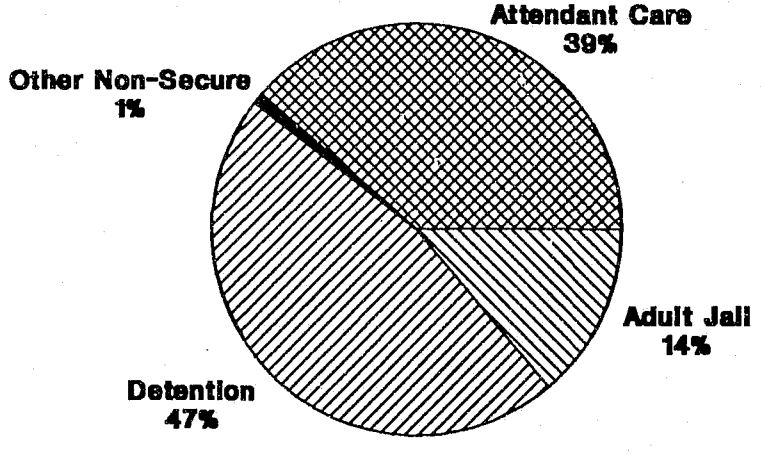
Type of Setting

- A total of 1,370 supervision incidents were reported in 1991.
- Secure settings, adult jails and juvenile detention centers, reported 61 percent of the supervision total.
- Nearly the same number of males and females were held in attendant care.
- Many more males than females were held in juvenile detention and adult jails.

Table I
Supervision in 1991
by Setting and Gender

Type of Setting	Male	Female	Total
Attendant Care	255	274	529
Other Non-Secure	10	2	12
Juvenile Detention	438	201	639
Adult Jail	154	36	190
Total	857	513	1370

Figure I
Type of Setting, 1991



Facility

- The largest number of detentions was reported by Cass County Juvenile Detention Center.
- Cass Attendant Care reported the largest number of supervisions in attendant care.

Table II
Supervision in 1991
By Facility and Setting

Facility	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
Barnes Co.	22			2	24
Bottineau Co.			8		8
Burke Co.	2			2	4
Burleigh Co.			6		6
Cass JDC	1	411			412
Cass Co.			1		1
Cavalier Co.	3		1		4
Carrington	2				2
Golden Valley Co.			4		4
Grand Forks Co.		2	1		3
Grand Forks JDC		192			192
Hettinger Co.	1				1
Mercer Co.			2		2
Morton Co.			2		2
NDSIS		27			27
Pembina Co.	10				10
Pierce Co.	2				2
Ramsey Co.	26				26
Lake Region C.C.			79		79
Wahpeton	6				6
Rolette Co.			7	3	10
SWMCCC	10		19		29
Stutsman Co.	18		19	1	38
Traill Co.			1		1
Walsh Co.	14		2	1	17
Ward Co.	29		38	3	70
Williams JDC	35	7			42
Turtle Mt. Tribal	3				3
Devils Lake Mercy Hospital Att. Care	27				27
Grand Forks Attendant Care	86				86
Cass Attendant Care	152				152
Youthworks	80				80
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

Table III
Average Length of Supervision in Hours by Facility and Setting, 1991

Facility	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Agency Average
Barnes Co.	21			1	19
Bottineau Co.			93		93
Burke Co.	2			3	3
Burleigh Co.			25		25
Cass JDC	4	112			112
Cass Co.			39		39
Cavalier Co.	10		9		10
Carrington	11				11
Golden Valley Co.			19		19
Grand Forks Co.		165	2		111
Grand Forks JDC		45			45
Hettinger Co.	14				14
Mercer Co.			1		1
Morton Co.			61		61
NDSIS		142			142
Pembina Co.	14				14
Pierce Co.	6				6
Ramsey Co.	13				13
Lake Region C.C.			64		64
Wahpeton	9				9
Rolette Co.			38	2	27
SWMCCC	7		286		190
Stutsman Co.	11		28		19
Traill Co.			3		3
Walsh Co.	16		17	2	16
Ward Co.	8		168	7	95
Williams JDC	35	33			34
Turtle Mt. Tribal	15				15
Devils Lake Mercy Hospital Att. Care.	28				28
Grand Forks Attendant Care	21				21
Cass Attendant Care	26				26
Youthworks	12				12
Setting Average	20	93	99	3	65

Characteristics of Those Supervised

- Males accounted for approximately 63 percent of the supervision total.
- Fifty-one percent of supervisions were of persons aged 16 or 17.
- The age categories with the most supervisions were 15 for females and 17 for males.
- Sixty-six percent of supervisions of persons under age 13 were in attendant care settings.
- Seventy-two percent of those supervised were white.

Table IV
Supervision in 1991
by Age and Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
10 and Under	13	4	17
11	3	3	6
12	34	28	62
13	52	56	108
14	114	85	199
15	153	116	269
16	218	114	332
17	266	107	373
18+	4		4
Total	857	513	1370

Figure II
Age of Those Supervised, 1991

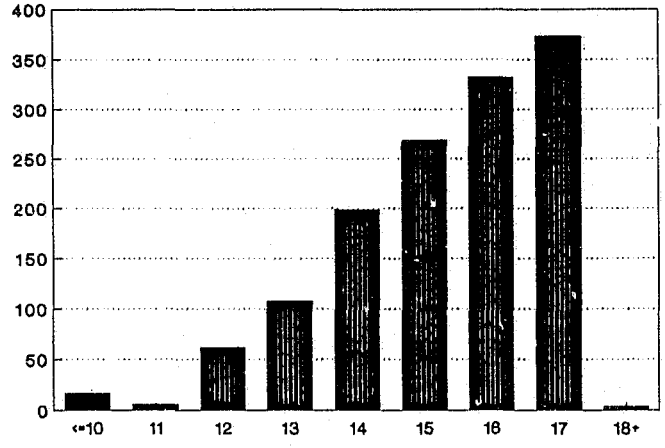


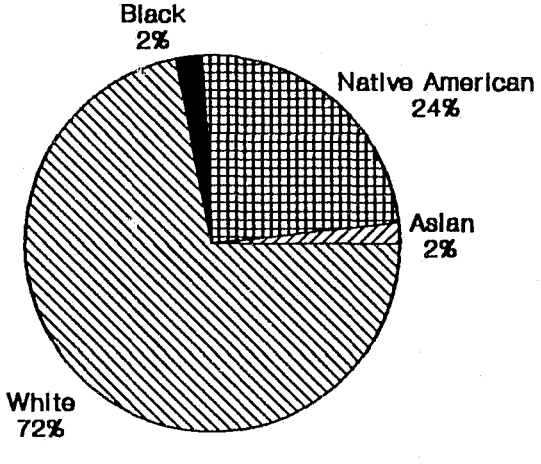
Table V
Supervision in 1991
by Age and Setting

Age	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
10 and Under	15	2			17
11	5		1		6
12	36	18	8		62
13	51	43	12	2	108
14	74	100	24	1	199
15	112	123	32	2	269
16	116	167	45	4	332
17	119	183	68	3	373
18+	1	3			4
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

Table VI
Supervision in 1991
by Setting and Race

Race	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
Native American	104	121	101	3	329
Black	11	18	1		30
Asian	13	12			25
White	401	487	88	9	985
Race Not Reported		1			1
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

Figure III
Race of Those Supervised, 1991



Reason for Supervision

- The juvenile detention report allows up to four offenses to be reported per supervision incident. Table VII contains information on the most serious offense reported per incident.
- Running away from home was the offense for which the largest number of supervisions took place in 1991. This offense comprised 17 percent of total supervisions.

Table VII
Most Serious Offense by Setting, 1991

Most Serious Offense	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
Murder/Non-Neg.Manslaughter			3	1	4
Negligent Manslaughter	1				1
Suicide Attempt	1				1
Forcible Rape	1		1		2
Robbery		1			1
Aggravated Assault	4	4	6		14
Simple Assault	5	21	10		36
Intimidation	2	4	5		11
Arson		2	3		5
Burglary/B&E	9	5	5		19
Theft-Shoplifting	45	18			63
Theft-From Building	3	5			8
Theft-Coin Oper. Mach.	3				3
Theft-From Motor Vehicle	3		1		4
Theft-All Other	5	8	5		18
Motor Vehicle Theft	10	41	7		58
Counterfeit/Forgery		1			1
Fraud-Impersonation		1			1
Poss.Stolen Property		10	5		15
Dest/Damage/Vandalism	2	7	3		12
Drug/Narcotic Violation	11	5	3	1	20
Drug Equip. Violation		2			2
Reckless Driving		3			3
Open Container	1	3			4
All Other Traffic	5	12	11		28
Ungov. Behavior	43	18	10	2	73
Other Juv. Offenses	7	3	7	1	18
Bench Warrant	1	6	3		10
Custody Review	32	24	18	1	75
Pickup Order-Delinquent	8	116	27		151
Pickup Order-Unruly	41	66	1		108
Protective Custody	27				27
Bad Checks		1			1
Curfew/Loitering	8	1			9
Disorderly Conduct	3	32	7		42
DUI	5	9	5		19
Family Offense/Non-Violent	1	1			2
Liquor Law Violation	52	44	11	3	110
Trespassing	3	9		1	13
All Other Offenses	10	23	19	1	53
Runaway-Home	134	97	4	1	236
Runaway-Court Placement	42	33	7		82
Runaway-Secure Facility	1	3	3		7
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

- Thirty-one percent of all supervisions were for status offenses in 1991. Status offenses are those which would not be considered offenses if committed by an adult, e.g., running away and ungovernable behavior.
- Alcohol-related offenses were the most serious offenses reported in 10 percent of total supervisions in 1991. Alcohol-related offenses include: DUI; liquor law violations; and open container.
- Five percent of supervisions were incidents in which crimes against persons were the most serious offenses. Examples of crimes against persons include: murder and non-negligent manslaughter; rape; robbery; aggravated assault; etc.
- Running away from home was the offense for which the most females were supervised. Males were supervised most often on pickup orders for delinquent offenses.

Figure IV
Offense/Reason for Supervision, 1991

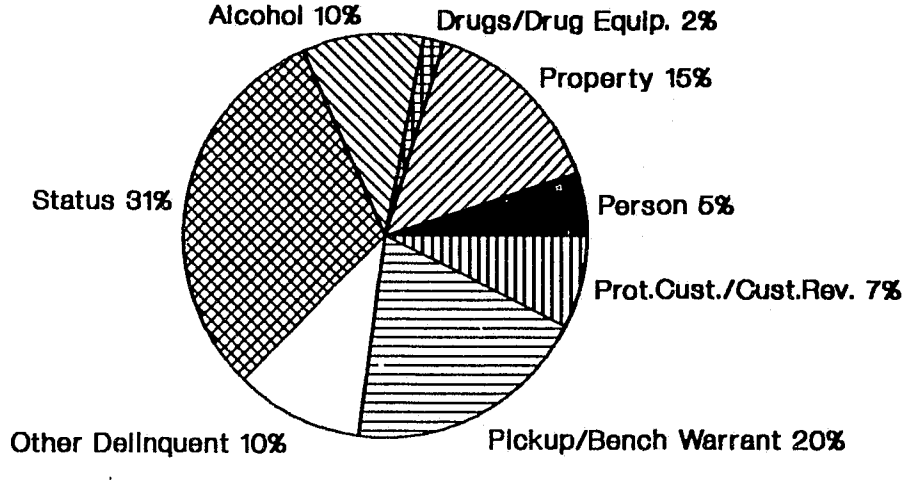


Table VIII
Supervision in 1991
by Most Serious Offense and Gender

Offense	Male	Female	Total
Murder/Non-Neg. Manslaughter	4		4
Negligent Manslaughter	1		1
Suicide Attempt		1	1
Forcible Rape	2		2
Robbery	1		1
Aggravated Assault	8	6	14
Simple Assault	29	7	36
Intimidation	10	1	11
Arson	5		5
Burglary/B&E	17	2	19
Theft-Shoplifting	37	26	63
Theft-From Building	7	1	8
Theft-Coin Oper. Machine	3		3
Theft-From Motor Vehicle	4		4
Theft-All Other	13	5	18
Motor Vehicle Theft	51	7	58
Counterfeit/Forgery		1	1
Fraud-Impersonation		1	1
Poss. Stolen Property	11	4	15
Destroy/Damage/Vandalism	9	3	12
Drug/Narcotics Violation	16	4	20
Drug Equipment Violation	1	1	2
Reckless Driving	3		3
Open Container	4		4
All Other Traffic	24	4	28
Ungovernable Behavior	42	31	73
Other Juv. Offenses	12	6	18
Bench Warrant	9	1	10
Custody Review	48	27	75
Pickup Order-Delinquent	126	25	151
Pickup Order-Unruly	53	55	108
Protective Custody	15	12	27
Bad Checks		1	1
Curfew/Loitering	4	5	9
Disorderly Conduct	29	13	42
DUI	16	3	19
Family Offense/Non-Violent	1	1	2
Liquor Law Violation	66	44	110
Trespassing	5	8	13
All Other Offenses	43	10	53
Runaway-Home	84	152	236
Runaway-Court Placement	39	43	82
Runaway-Secure Facility	5	2	7
Total	857	513	1370

Initial Legal Status/Final Release Status

- The Juvenile Detention Report allows for up to 6 changes of legal status per detention incident. Table IX contains information for the initial legal status.
- Sixty-two percent of total supervisions had an initial legal status of awaiting hearing on charges or awaiting detention hearing.
- Approximately 45 percent of total supervisions listed a final release status of released to parent or guardian.

Table IX
Initial Legal Status by Setting, 1991

Initial Legal Status	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
Under Investigation	28		2		30
Awaiting Detention Hearing	237	359	21	1	618
Awaiting Hearing on Charges	34	105	82	7	228
Awaiting Sentencing	1	2			3
Awaiting Transfer/Transport	195	109	41	3	348
Awaiting Parole/Prob. Rev. Hearing	6	2	3		11
Transit	4	6	6	1	17
Federal		4	5		9
Detoxification	6	3	11		20
Serving Sentence	3	2	17		22
Court Order	15	47	2		64
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

Table X
Final Release Status By Setting, 1991

Final Release Status	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
Charges Dismissed	2		1		3
Released on Own Recognizance	5	3	13	1	22
Supervised ROR	4	25	16		45
Diversion Program		1	1		2
Trans. Other Correctional Authority	120	253	84	3	460
Released to Parent/Guardian	290	280	38	5	613
Released to Attendant or Foster Care	57	40	6		103
Released to Div. of Juv. Services	34	10	1	1	46
Placed on Parole			1		1
Completed Sentence		1	17		18
Trans. Medical Facility	12	24	4	1	41
Released No Charge			5	1	6
Deported		2			2
Escaped	5				5
Not Released			3		3
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

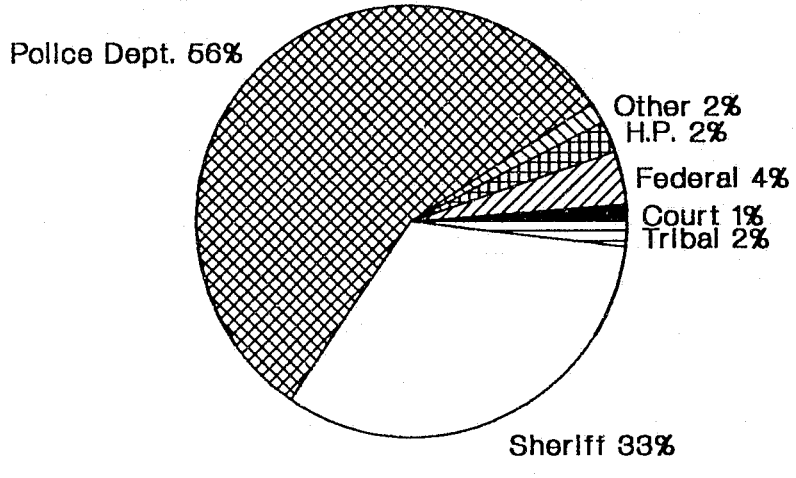
Placing Agency

- Eighty-nine percent of the placements were made by police departments and sheriffs' offices.
- Police departments made nearly the same number of placements to attendant care and juvenile detention.

Table XI
Supervision in 1991
by Setting and Placing Agency

Placing Agency	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
Court	15	1		1	17
Federal	3	10	42		55
Highway Patrol	10	17	5		32
Other	16	3	2		21
Police Department	363	355	50	4	772
Sheriff's Office	119	252	69	7	447
Tribal	3	1	22		26
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

Figure V
Placing Agency, 1991



Length of Supervision

- The average number of hours per supervision for all settings was 65 hours in 1991.
- Fifty-six percent of supervisions were for 24 hours or less.

Table XII
Average Length of Supervision in Hours
by Setting and Gender, 1991

Type of Setting	Male	Female	Total
Attendant Care	18	22	20
Other Non-Secure	4	1	3
Non-Secure Setting Average	17	22	20
Juvenile Detention	95	88	93
Adult Jail	102	89	99
Secure Setting Average	97	88	94
All Settings	72	53	65

Table XIII
Time in Custody
by Setting, 1991

Time in Custody	Attendant Care	Juvenile Detention	Adult Jail	Oth. Non-Secure	Total
2 Hours or Less	114	38	26	9	187
3 to 6 Hours	71	30	25	2	128
7 to 12 Hours	81	52	28	1	162
13 to 24 Hours	140	121	34		295
25 to 96 Hours	119	251	52		422
97 Hours to 7 Days	4	78	11		93
8 Days to 30 Days		59	9		68
31 Days to 90 Days		10	4		14
Over 90 Days			1		1
Total	529	639	190	12	1370

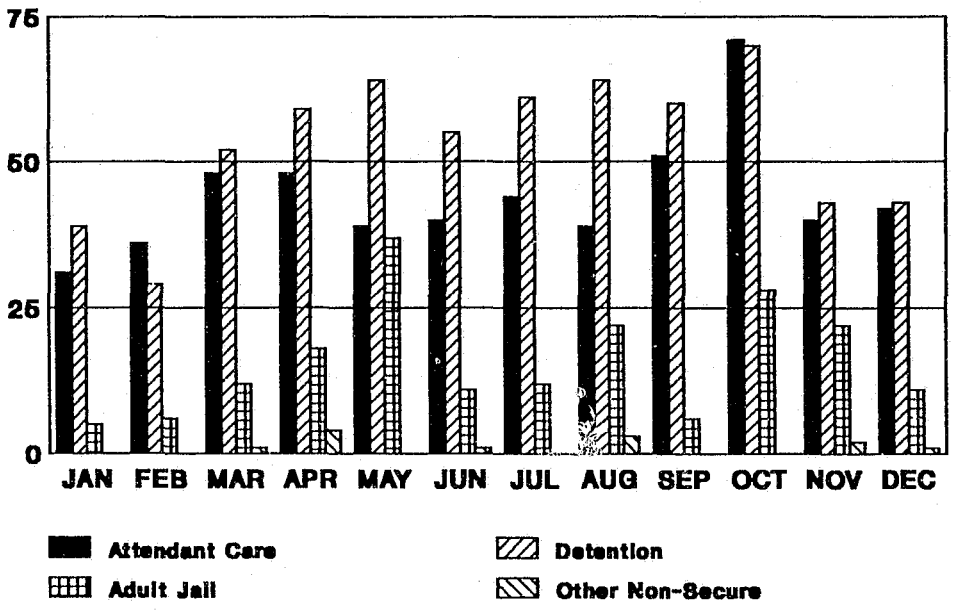
Month of Intake

- The largest number of supervisions were reported in the month of October in 1991. The largest number of attendant care supervisions and juvenile detentions occurred in that month.
- In May the largest number of detentions in adult jails were reported.

Table XIV
Supervision in 1991
by Setting and Month of Intake

Type of Setting	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tot
Attendant Care	31	36	48	48	39	40	44	39	51	71	40	42	529
Juvenile Detention	39	29	52	59	64	55	61	64	60	70	43	43	639
Adult Jail	5	6	12	18	37	11	12	22	6	28	22	11	190
Other Non-Secure	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	1	12
Total	75	71	113	129	140	107	117	128	117	169	107	97	1370

Figure VI
Supervision by Month and Setting, 1991



SECTION 2

Adult Incarceration Data

1991

The numbers produced by the North Dakota Jail Information System (NDJIS) reflect what we refer to as **incarcerations**. The numbers should not be interpreted as the number of **individuals** incarcerated. An incarceration is intended to represent the intake, confinement, and release of an individual in a jail. It requires the actual physical placement of an individual in an area specifically intended for human confinement for the purpose of ensuring the safekeeping and continued presence of that individual. Since the same individuals may be incarcerated numerous times in one or a number of facilities, it is not a measure of the number of individuals incarcerated, but an indication of the number of times the incarceration process was initiated.

NDJIS data is reported by county, city and regional jails in the state. Data is not received from jails on the state's Indian Reservations. Adult incarceration data does not include information from the State Industrial School, the Missouri River Correctional Center, the State Penitentiary, or any other state institution.

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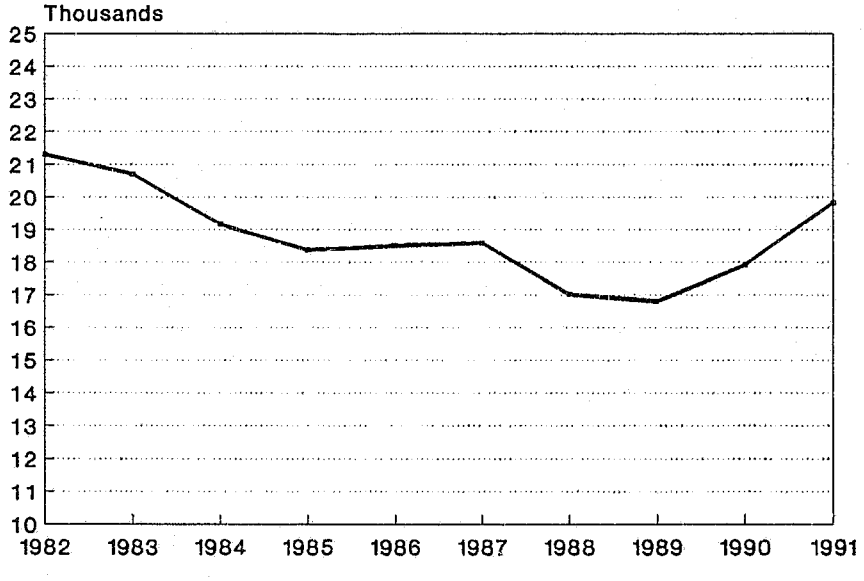
Adult Incarceration Totals

- A total of 19,822 incarcerations of adults in local correctional facilities were reported in 1991. This is an increase of 10.7 percent from the total of 17,913 adult incarcerations reported in 1990.

Table XV
Adult Incarceration Totals
1982-1991

Year	Total	Percent Change
1982	21,294	--
1983	20,709	-2.7 %
1984	19,165	-7.5
1985	18,379	-4.1
1986	18,507	0.7
1987	18,598	0.5
1988	17,012	-8.5
1989	16,792	-1.3
1990	17,913	6.7
1991	19,822	10.7

Figure VII
Adult Incarceration Totals
1982-1991



Facility

- Cass County Jail recorded the most incarcerations of adults (3,732) during 1991.
- Cass County Jail had an average daily adult population of 77.
- Grand Forks County Jail recorded the second largest number of incarcerations with 3,558.
- The average daily adult population for Grand Forks County Jail was 51.

Table XVI
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
By Facility and Gender

Facility	Male	Female	Total
Adams Co.	46	9	55
Barnes Co.	348	48	396
Bottineau Co.	111	12	123
Burleigh Co.	1483	230	1713
Cass Co.	3011	721	3732
Cavalier Co.	80	2	82
Dickey Co.	18	1	19
Divide Co.	12		12
Emmons Co.	4		4
Golden Valley Co.	20	1	21
Grand Forks Co.	2865	693	3558
Lake Region C.C.	1391	333	1724
Logan Co.	10		10
McIntosh Co.	21	4	25
McKenzie Co.	110	17	127
McLean Co.	103	12	115
Mercer Co.	239	13	252
Morton Co.	1269	366	1635
Mountrail Co.	96	13	109
Pembina Co.	195	8	203
Pierce Co.	132	23	155
Richland Co.	513	77	590
Rolette Co.	464	92	556
SWMCCC	627	67	694
Stutsman Co.	1285	289	1574
Traill Co.	149	8	157
Walsh Co.	363	76	439
Ward Co.	909	183	1092
Williams Co.	539	111	650
Total	16413	3409	19822

Table XVII
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
by Facility and Age

Facility	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	Total
Adams Co.	10	5	4	3	2		3	7	4	8	3	1		5			55
Barnes Co.	18	17	33	18	14	23	13	48	67	65	25	21	8	10	5	11	396
Bottineau Co.	8	10	4	6	9	6	5	30	10	10	12	5	1	2	2	3	123
Burleigh Co.	101	136	91	108	70	93	64	337	234	237	123	54	24	23	10	8	1713
Cass Co.	155	230	222	204	143	151	158	770	616	451	269	166	95	55	17	30	3732
Cavalier Co.		10	4	4	5	3	2	14	13	12	6	3	1		4	1	82
Dickey Co.	2		2	2	2	1	2	4	3						1		19
Divide Co.	1		1	1	2			2		1		1	1			2	12
Emmons Co.									1	1			1		1		4
Golden Valley Co.	2	3			3			2	3	2	5				1		21
Grand Forks Co.	218	244	274	233	212	196	147	731	457	347	221	118	67	40	23	30	3558
Lake Region C.C.	88	92	83	75	54	87	50	356	239	214	177	87	41	38	23	20	1724
Logan Co.		1			1				1	1	2		2	1	1		10
McIntosh Co.	1	4	3		2	1		4	2	1	1	6					25
McKenzie Co.	13	13	10	7	3	2	5	21	20	4	4	10	3	8	1	3	127
McLean Co.	10	8	2	5	4	3	3	22	25	9	7	5	7	2	2	1	115
Mercer Co.	11	26	26	16	23	7	17	50	27	19	13	7	5	1	1	3	252
Morton Co.	82	138	119	111	88	58	63	341	250	166	111	48	25	15	11	9	1635
Mountrail Co.	4	11	3	1	11	7	1	15	14	15	8	4	4	5	5	1	109
Pembina Co.	11	7	11	7	5	11	3	42	29	26	21	16	3	3	4	4	203
Pierce Co.	7	12	13	12	6	10	5	27	19	18	15	5	2	3		1	155
Richland Co.	25	56	34	40	32	27	37	119	77	45	24	19	23	7	15	10	590
Rolette Co.	20	24	30	36	21	13	25	104	103	69	40	31	13	7	13	7	556
SWMCCC	43	49	54	27	23	18	22	149	99	73	58	20	22	15	11	11	694
Stutsman Co.	106	118	104	93	84	77	70	333	186	147	89	68	40	32	11	16	1574
Traill Co.	7	9	8	14	10	10	1	22	16	13	25	13	4	2	1	2	157
Walsh Co.	22	35	25	30	21	18	13	100	69	41	30	11	6	10	3	5	439
Ward Co.	80	95	66	80	60	58	31	188	140	82	94	31	43	22	15	7	1092
Williams Co.	50	41	31	36	25	43	22	119	107	62	42	25	18	12	7	10	650
Total	1095	1394	1257	1169	935	923	762	3957	2831	2139	1425	775	459	318	188	195	19822

Table XVIII
Average Daily Adult Population by Facility, 1991

Facility	Number of Incarcerations	Ave. Length of Stay In Hours	Average Daily Population
Adams Co.	55	67	0.4
Barnes Co.	396	115	5.2
Bottineau Co.	123	287	4.0
Burleigh Co.	1713	140	27.4
Cass Co.	3732	181	77.1
Cavalier Co.	82	86	0.8
Dickey Co.	19	4	0.0
Divide Co.	12	1	0.0
Emmons Co.	4	18	0.0
Golden Valley Co.	21	85	0.2
Grand Forks Co.	3558	126	51.2
Lake Region C.C.	1724	103	20.3
Logan Co.	10	18	0.0
McIntosh Co.	25	59	0.2
McKenzie Co.	127	95	1.4
McLean Co.	115	71	0.9
Mercer Co.	252	182	5.2
Morton Co.	1635	92	17.2
Mountrail Co.	109	108	1.3
Pembina Co.	203	94	2.2
Pierce Co.	155	198	3.5
Richland Co.	590	206	13.9
Rolette Co.	556	97	6.2
SWMCCC	694	171	13.5
Stutsman Co.	1574	143	25.7
Traill Co.	157	217	3.9
Walsh Co.	439	96	4.8
Ward Co.	1092	225	28.0
Williams Co.	650	141	10.5
Total	19822	144	325.8

Table XIX
Incarceration of Adults
by Facility
1982-1991

Facility	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Adams Co.	33	17	9	23	8	8	12	40	62	55
Barnes Co.	442	361	280	343	384	244	323	393	359	396
Bottineau Co.	145	198	159	147	139	145	138	86	107	123
Burke Co.	65	40						6		
Burleigh Co.	1356	1421	1197	967	1296	1294	1206	1223	1546	1713
Cass Co.	3600	3747	3792	4186	4131	4130	3314	3363	3243	3732
Cavalier Co.	71	96	107	69	118	75	88	54	67	82
Dickey Co.	66	93	90	59	71	48	29	36	32	19
Dickinson	641									
Divide Co.	45	21	10	32	30	17	13	16	13	12
Dunn Co.	98	1								
Dunseith	280	419	387	244	298	191	195	121		
Eddy Co.	51	15	8	5	5					
Emmons Co.	7	11	13	6	2	10	10	6	4	4
Golden Valley Co.	69	64	38	22	21	26	11	47	30	21
Grand Forks Co.	3111	3094	2395	2834	3314	3544	3133	3048	3115	3558
Grant Co.	15	13	14	4	6	3				
Lake Region C.C.		1619	1944	1733	1785	1665	1308	1524	1498	1724
Logan Co.	7	17	13	7	5	2	4	4	9	10
McHenry Co.	89									
McIntosh Co.	5	21	10	11	5	9	11	5	1	25
McKenzie Co.	503	440	270	167	186	155	152	154	147	127
McLean Co.	100	119	119	87	80	89	112	62	91	115
Mercer Co.	465	456	451	298	289	178	196	206	310	252
Minot	481	408	237							
Morton Co.	687	829	837	705	807	1036	1163	1201	1403	1635
Mountrail Co.	150	121	119	140	114	89	98	76	72	109
Pembina Co.	180	187	152	228	154	245	215	276	252	203
Pierce Co.	119	194	95	85	146	89	115	97	117	155
Ramsey Co.	1651									
Ransom Co.	64	83	46	60	36	16	17	3		
Renville Co.	20	26								
Richland Co.	629	763	677	700	642	568	520	589	692	590
Rolette Co.	528	416	359	410	454	1114	639	419	462	556
Sheridan Co.	7	1	2	3	2	2	4			
SWMCCC	23	1242	1233	911	713	671	668	645	645	694
Stark Co.	1129									
Stutsman Co.	607	750	601	522	458	946	1221	1164	1368	1574
Traill Co.	123	151	142	152	147	171	267	123	167	157
Walsh Co.	491	455	436	411	378	338	380	384	438	439
Ward Co.	1367	1406	1629	1686	1424	852	875	800	1068	1092
Williams Co.	1740	1362	1250	1120	857	620	574	618	592	650
Other	34	32	44	2	2	8	1	3	3	
Total	21294	20709	19165	18379	18507	18598	17012	16792	17913	19822

Characteristics of Those Incarcerated

- In 1991, 52 percent of incarcerations were of persons 25 to 44 years of age.
- Seventeen percent of total adult incarcerations in 1991 were female. This is the highest percentage of females in the 10-year period.
- Seventy-three percent of incarcerations were white.

Table XX
Incarceration of Adults,1991
by Age and Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
18	906	189	1095
19	1168	226	1394
20	1074	183	1257
21	984	185	1169
22	752	183	935
23	776	147	923
24	632	130	762
25-29	3190	767	3957
30-34	2286	545	2831
35-39	1766	373	2139
40-44	1208	217	1425
45-49	657	118	775
50-54	404	55	459
55-59	272	46	318
60-64	167	21	188
65+	171	24	195
Total	16413	3409	19822

Figure VIII
Incarceration by Age, 1991

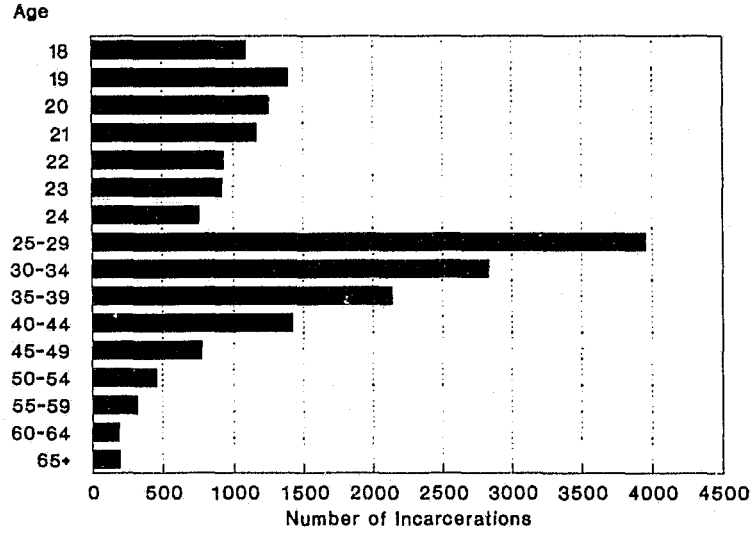


Table XXI
Incarceration of Adults by Age,1982-1991

Age	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
18	1197	1130	858	824	945	992	847	911	1027	1095
19	1544	1282	1274	1124	1036	1158	1033	983	1270	1394
20	1547	1458	1262	1082	1160	1070	1133	998	1115	1257
21	1441	1351	1377	1247	1121	1059	928	879	977	1169
22	1347	1248	1198	1215	1081	978	1003	847	896	935
23	1154	1204	1146	1035	1005	1030	938	853	857	923
24	1067	925	914	969	961	967	891	809	819	762
25-29	3852	4010	3765	3553	3805	3688	3457	3284	3677	3957
30-34	2377	2527	2232	2268	2442	2537	2188	2482	2599	2831
35-39	1596	1742	1695	1636	1612	1750	1595	1636	1648	2139
40-44	1276	1148	1150	1148	1169	1156	1065	1122	1140	1425
45-49	955	790	711	684	754	828	666	780	749	775
50-54	722	665	617	636	531	522	520	467	491	459
55-59	512	591	452	468	389	347	297	302	317	318
60-64	336	304	251	213	198	251	205	217	143	188
65 +	371	334	263	277	298	265	245	222	188	195
Total	21294	20709	19165	18379	18507	18598	17012	16792	17913	19822

Table XXII
Incarceration of Adults by Gender, 1982-1991

Year	Male	Percent of Total	Female	Percent of Total	Total
1982	19,025	89.3 %	2,269	10.7 %	21,294
1983	18,445	89.1	2,264	10.9	20,709
1984	16,953	88.4	2,212	11.6	19,165
1985	15,907	86.5	2,472	13.5	18,379
1986	15,734	85.0	2,773	15.0	18,507
1987	15,754	84.7	2,844	15.3	18,598
1988	14,610	85.9	2,402	14.1	17,012
1989	14,335	85.4	2,457	14.6	16,792
1990	15,287	85.3	2,626	14.7	17,913
1991	16,413	82.8	3,409	17.2	19,822

Figure IX
Incarceration by Gender, 1982-1991

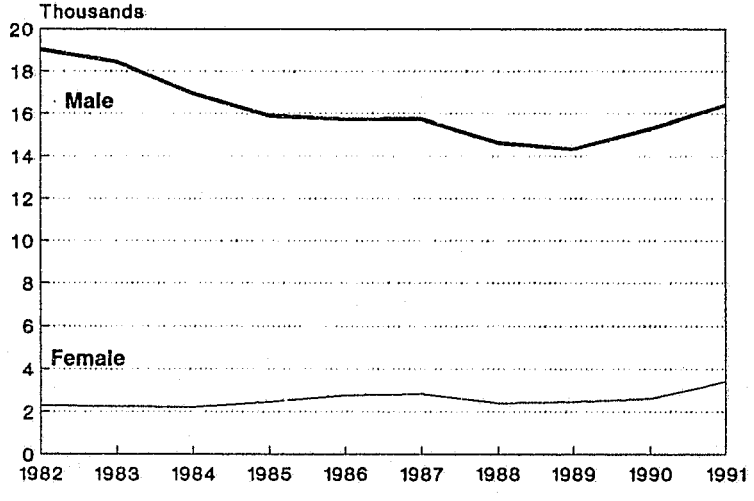
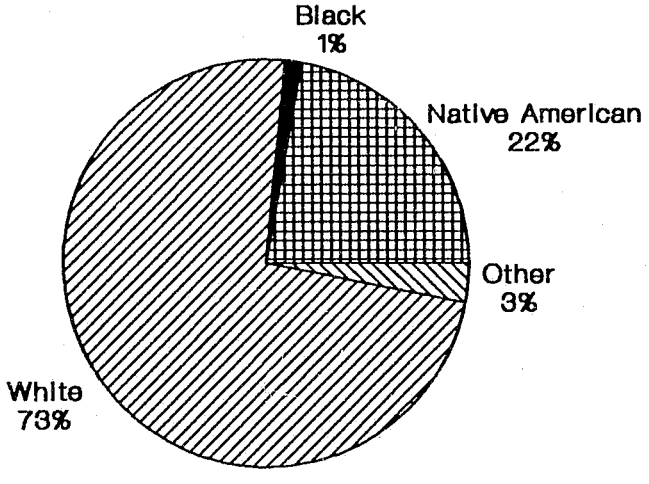


Table XXIII
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
by Race and Gender

Race	Male	Female	Total
Native American	3517	867	4384
Black	213	34	247
White	12135	2432	14567
Other	548	76	624
Total	16413	3409	19822

Figure X
Incarceration by Race, 1991



Reason for Incarceration

- Crimes against persons comprised 5 percent of total adult incarcerations in 1991. These offenses include: murder; rape; robbery; and aggravated assault; etc.
- Thirty-three percent of incarcerations in 1991 were for alcohol-related offenses such as DWI, liquor law violations, possession of alcohol, detoxification, and open container.
- In 1991, the single offense category with the largest number of incarcerations was DWI.
- Nine percent of total incarcerations in 1991 were held on bench warrants or pick-up orders.
- Incarcerations for drug violations comprised 2 percent of total incarcerations reported in 1991.

Figure XI
Reason for Incarceration, 1991

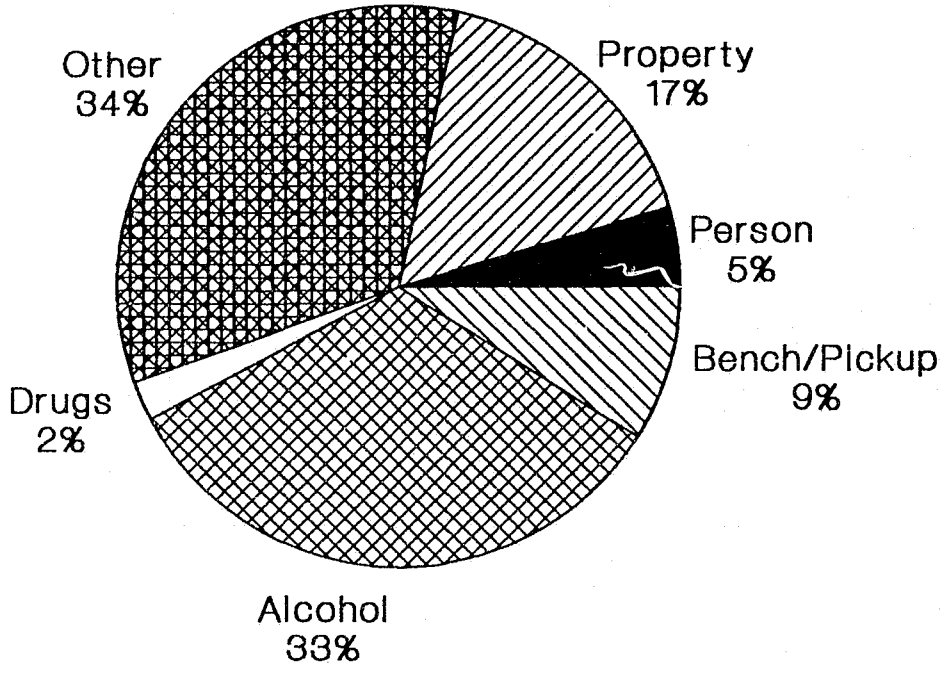


Table XXIV
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
By Reason for Incarceration and Age

Reason for Incarceration	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	Total
Murder/Non-Neg. Mans.	1	1	1		1	1	1	6		10	1	1					24
Negligent Manslaughter		1				1				1	1		1	1			6
Gross Sexual Imposition	5	2	4	9	5	6	1	12	14	15	9	13	4	2		1	102
Robbery	3	4	1	1	3			7	1	4		3					27
Aggravated Assault	6	9	7	8	5	2	5	37	17	14	9	2	4	3	3		131
Burglary	72	78	38	66	40	15	19	61	44	41	29	13	8	6	7	4	541
Larceny/Theft > $1000	37	41	37	31	16	15	14	69	37	33	25	17	4	3	1	3	383
Larceny/Theft < $1000	54	64	41	23	13	29	22	88	74	60	38	28	9	10	1	5	559
Motor Vehicle Theft	14	7	15	4	9	8	7	13	14	4	3	7		8			113
Simple Assault	12	22	28	23	32	36	37	135	88	61	47	18	7	3	3	5	557
Arson	2		1	1				2	1					2		1	10
Forgery (Not Checks)	8	7	7	4	3	3	6	13	13	5	3	1	2				75
Check Offenses	51	99	105	115	118	91	92	357	157	139	80	25	17	36	10	5	1497
Fraud (Not Checks)			1		1			1	1	4	1	4		2			15
Embezzlement								3	1								4
Stolen Property Offenses	18	9	11	8	10	5	1	23	17	6	8	2	1	2			121
Vandalism	5	1	5	3		1	4	20	7	5	5	1	1				58
Weapons Offenses	1	4	4	3	4	1	3	5	10	4	2	2	1	1			45
Prostitution									1								1
Child Molesting	1		1					1								2	5
Other Sex Offenses	1		3	2		1	1	9	5	7	1		6		1	1	38
Drug Offenses	26	27	29	16	22	26	19	130	80	44	17	7	1		4	2	450
Gambling		1						2	1								4
Child Abuse/Neglect				3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1					13
Non-Support			2	1		3		12	7	5	13	2	1				46
Other Off. Agnst. Family	3	14	6	9	2	6	8	46	40	22	11	6	4	4	1	1	183
DWI	126	138	148	190	168	223	149	972	861	601	355	255	153	96	76	67	4578
Liquor Law Violations	103	146	89	29	30	13	6	37	19	10	18	5	5	2	2	1	515
Disorderly Conduct	49	35	40	46	29	34	25	173	140	161	94	46	19	20	8	11	930
Other Offenses	154	185	175	147	93	89	68	363	272	209	149	62	45	21	19	37	2088
Suspicion								1			1						2
Poss./Drinking Liquor	47	77	52														176
AWOL				1		1	1	4	1								8
Detoxification	27	33	32	54	19	46	35	195	193	213	172	82	72	49	25	33	1280
Escape		6		6	2			1	4		1		1				21
Municipal Ord. Violations	30	25	36	7	9	8	3	16	10	4	7	3	1	2	1	1	163
Parole Violation	2	6	15	15	5	8	9	38	30	10	16	4	1	1		2	162
Protective Custody	1	1					1	1	2	2	5	2		3			18
Leaving Acc. Scene	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	7	3	1							22
Reckless Driving	6	8	4	8	5		2	17	9	7	1	1	2				70
Driving Under Susp.	89	129	151	142	129	123	116	518	264	150	75	45	27	13	8	5	1984
Open Container	3	3	5	4	2	2		6	3	9	5	5					47
Other Traffic	19	16	19	13	13	7	16	33	15	12	4	10	3	2			182
Trespassing	16	14	3	12	8	8	4	46	53	44	43	26	19	8	3	1	308
Sleeper		1				2		1	2	6		1	4	1			18
Bench Warrant	74	138	97	113	98	86	64	350	226	142	114	53	25	14	12	5	1611
Hold for Fed. Marshal	3	8	9	9	6	8	5	41	31	39	19	11	4	3		1	197
Pick Up Orders	8	5	8	11	7	7	5	30	28	23	16	6	3		3	1	161
Probation Violation	17	28	26	29	22	6	11	53	34	11	26	5	4				272
Custody Review					1												1
Total	1095	1394	1257	1169	935	923	762	3957	2831	2139	1425	775	459	318	188	195	19822

Table XXV
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
by Offense, Race, and Gender

Offense	Native American		White		Other		Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Murder/Non-Neg. Mans.	5		16	1	2		23	1
Negligent Manslaughter	1	2	3				4	2
Gross Sexual Imposition	19		79		4		102	
Robbery	5	1	16	3	2		23	4
Aggravated Assault	26	11	78	5	10	1	114	17
Burglary	73	2	376	68	22		471	70
Larceny/Theft Over $1000	25	14	233	87	11	13	269	114
Larceny/Theft Under $1000	88	39	300	83	35	14	423	136
Motor Vehicle Theft	25	2	67	8	9	2	101	12
Other Assault	109	17	340	60	28	3	477	80
Arson	3		7				10	
Forgery (Not Checks)	4	3	31	31	5	1	40	35
Check Offenses	75	48	859	454	44	17	978	519
Fraud (Not Checks)	1		12	2			13	2
Embezzlement	1			3			1	3
Stolen Property	29	9	69	6	8		106	15
Vandalism	2	4	48	2	2		52	6
Weapons Offenses	5		36	3	1		42	3
Prostitution				1				1
Child Molesting	2		3				5	
Other Sex Offenses	6		32				38	
Drug Offenses	37	18	312	49	31	3	380	70
Gambling	2		2				4	
Child Abuse/Neglect	3	2	5	2		1	8	5
Non-Support	4		40	2			44	2
Other Off. Agst. Family	18	7	131	16	10	1	159	24
DWI	527	124	3231	559	122	15	3880	698
Liquor Laws	117	30	317	48	3		437	78
Disorderly Conduct	213	46	526	93	46	6	785	145
Other Offenses	327	83	1316	287	69	6	1712	376
Suspicion	2						2	
Poss./Drinking Alcohol	32	4	111	25	4		147	29
AWOL	2		6				8	
Detoxification	740	93	400	30	16	1	1156	124
Escape	6		15				21	
Municipal Ord. Violations	31	1	92	31	7	1	130	33
Parole Violation	20	1	121	15	3	2	144	18
Protective Custody	8	9	1				9	9
Leaving Accident Scene	1	1	16	3	1		18	4
Reckless Driving	7	1	61		1		69	1
Driving Under Suspension	282	78	1374	175	72	3	1728	256
Open Container	19	8	17	1	1	1	37	10
Other Traffic	22	18	110	23	8	1	140	42
Trespassing	42	1	177	78	8	2	227	81
Sleeper	4		12	1	1		17	1
Bench Warrant	459	167	804	131	37	13	1300	311
Held for Federal Marshal	40	1	87	8	59	2	186	11
Pick Up Order	12	4	63	14	67	1	142	19
Probation Violation	36	18	182	24	12		230	42
Custody Review			1				1	
Total	3517	867	12135	2432	761	110	16413	3409

Table XXVI
Incarceration of Adults
by Reason for Incarceration and Year
1982-1991

Reason for Incarceration	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Murder/Non-Neg. Mans.	14	26	17	32	31	17	35	14	24	24
Negligent Manslaughter	19	5	5	4	7	6	8	8	8	6
Gross Sexual Imposition	58	88	64	115	103	82	111	103	109	102
Robbery	38	35	21	34	27	32	29	26	27	27
Aggravated Assault	84	81	108	109	89	111	100	95	127	131
Burglary	320	306	297	339	277	316	359	313	439	541
Larceny/Theft over $1000	191	220	216	236	258	284	315	364	385	383
Larceny/Theft under $1000	686	740	572	657	709	644	523	565	568	559
Motor Vehicle Theft	108	135	96	79	98	83	84	82	80	113
Simple Assault	283	282	260	264	332	365	369	383	489	557
Arson	8	12	5	8	23	11	5	9	13	10
Forgery (not checks)	30	33	23	36	32	28	35	49	40	75
Check Offenses	1691	1401	1394	1452	1783	2077	1400	1124	1281	1497
Fraud (not checks)	32	30	37	34	41	17	14	18	20	15
Embezzlement	10	1	4		3	4	6	33	5	4
Stolen Property	81	84	95	59	89	82	66	76	86	121
Vandalism	25	20	17	24	11	15	32	26	46	58
Weapons Offenses	54	42	35	35	42	42	38	43	47	45
Prostitution	5	3	4	6	1	7	3		5	1
Child Molesting	9	9	9	3	10	11	21	19	15	5
Other Sex Offenses	47	39	31	27	39	34	23	21	37	38
Drug Offenses	840	693	633	542	440	530	535	469	555	450
Gambling Offenses		2	2	1					1	4
Child Abuse/Neglect	7	11	26	18	9	7	13	11	12	13
Non-Support	81	96	93	86	96	90	59	59	76	46
Other Family Offenses	26	23	17	31	49	45	63	79	139	183
DUI	5939	6108	5422	4869	4679	4053	3775	3410	3872	4578
Liquor Law Violations	393	338	327	371	248	196	150	172	275	515
Disorderly Conduct	1029	1047	979	787	798	801	812	868	768	930
Other Offenses	1546	1421	1205	1300	1163	1204	1532	1482	1779	2088
Suspicion	11	5	1	7	6	3	2	1	1	2
Poss/Drinking Alcohol	292	97	88	62	92	151	257	291	325	176
AWOL	44	29	19	17	22	17	17	18	13	8
Detoxification	2964	2359	2039	1771	1755	1702	1639	1885	1219	1280
Escape	28	31	26	30	18	26	32	19	11	21
Municipal Ord. Violations	70	144	81	155	220	251	213	217	166	163
Parole Violation	63	67	38	42	55	37	58	100	111	162
Protective Custody	54	67	77	79	63	331	107	17	10	18
Leaving Acc. Scene	78	74	49	60	44	45	47	41	25	22
Reckless Driving	134	148	122	103	100	108	138	91	92	70
Driving Under Suspension	1529	1623	1958	1919	1713	1778	1736	1890	1939	1984
Open Container	127	114	52	86	94	102	96	66	56	47
Other Traffic	293	295	234	151	220	168	237	192	259	182
Trespassing	84	109	127	85	120	115	102	108	146	308
Sleeper (no offense)	134	75	64	43	48	41	27	15	23	18
Bench Warrant	1210	1398	1512	1571	1937	1867	1283	1264	1477	1611
Held for Fed. Marshal	125	184	128	134	78	145	126	223	231	197
Pickup Order	217	295	225	266	209	298	170	174	174	161
Probation Violation	172	236	294	232	213	203	202	252	303	272
Custody Review	11	28	17	8	12	15	8	7	4	1
Giving False Info.					1	1				
Total	21294	20709	19165	18379	18507	18598	17012	16792	17913	19822

Legal Status at Intake/Release Status

- Sixty-one percent of incarcerations had a legal status at intake of awaiting trial.
- Twenty-three percent of incarcerations had a legal status at intake of serving sentence.
- Thirty-five percent of incarcerations were released on cash bond.
- Thirty percent of incarcerations had a means of release of completed sentence.

Table XXVII
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
by Initial Legal Status

Legal Status	Number	Percent of Total
Under Investigation	114	0.6 %
Awaiting Indictment	82	0.4
Awaiting Trial	12040	60.7
Awaiting Sentencing	333	1.7
Awaiting Appeal	2	0.0
Awaiting Transfer	251	1.3
Awaiting Probation/Parole Hearing	359	1.8
Serving Sentence	4631	23.4
Transit	493	2.5
Federal	122	0.6
Detoxification	1377	6.9
Sleeper	18	0.1
Total	19822	100.0

Table XXVIII
Incarceration of Adults, 1991
by Means of Release

Means of Release	Number	Percent of Total
Charges Dismissed	63	0.3 %
Cash Bond to Agent	1581	8.0
Cash Bond to Court	5252	26.6
Released-Own Recognizance	1973	10.0
Supervised ROR	88	0.4
Diversion Program	11	0.1
Transferred-Oth. Authority	2928	14.8
Placed on Probation	128	0.6
Placed on Parole	81	0.4
Completed Sentence	5827	29.5
Paid Fine	263	1.3
Transferred-Medical	149	0.8
Deported	39	0.2
No Charge	1392	7.0
Escaped	5	0.0
Deceased	1	0.0
Total	19781	100.0

Length of Incarceration

- The average length of incarceration was 153 hours for males.
- Females had an average length of incarceration of 99 hours.
- The age category with the longest average length of incarceration for males was 21.
- For females, the age category with the longest average length of incarceration was 50-54.

Table XXIX
Average Length of Incarceration in Hours, 1991
by Age and Gender

Age	Male	Female	Total
18	143	57	128
19	166	65	150
20	128	93	123
21	189	51	167
22	175	57	152
23	128	47	115
24	176	81	160
25-29	153	126	148
30-34	150	79	136
35-39	151	156	152
40-44	165	119	158
45-49	162	119	155
50-54	132	182	138
55-59	109	119	110
60-64	92	56	88
65+	164	108	157
Total	153	99	144

Table XXX
Average Length of Incarceration in Hours, 1991 by Facility and Gender

Facility	Male	Female	Total
Adams Co.	73	39	67
Barnes Co.	123	56	115
Bottineau Co.	297	193	287
Burleigh Co.	142	130	140
Cass Co.	192	134	181
Cavalier Co.	80	320	86
Dickey Co.	4	1	4
Divide Co.	1		1
Emmons Co.	18		18
Golden Valley Co.	77	240	85
Grand Forks Co.	147	40	126
Lake Region C.C.	106	93	103
Logan Co.	18		18
McIntosh Co.	68	9	59
McKenzie Co.	101	54	95
McLean Co.	75	35	71
Mercer Co.	182	174	182
Morton Co.	97	76	92
Mountrail Co.	117	42	108
Pembina Co.	96	44	94
Pierce Co.	209	137	198
Richland Co.	219	119	206
Rolette Co.	107	47	97
SWMCCC	184	50	171
Stutsman Co.	144	138	143
Traill Co.	229	1	217
Walsh Co.	103	65	96
Ward Co.	227	213	225
Williams Co.	152	85	141

Table XXXI

Average Length Of Incarceration in Hours 1982-1991

	MALE										FEMALE									
AGE	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
18	172	185	250	126	98	167	125	116	136	143	48	30	18	29	27	51	61	128	95	57
19	101	120	121	151	122	135	133	172	137	166	52	52	27	36	37	40	57	55	95	65
20	96	106	150	120	110	104	123	123	154	128	58	67	35	42	64	33	33	78	57	93
21	96	86	133	127	100	121	143	121	175	189	45	108	70	47	53	85	53	87	106	51
22	76	95	123	125	113	123	143	153	167	175	100	56	62	68	38	49	58	51	73	57
23	101	111	104	87	123	132	147	153	135	128	93	24	40	112	660	50	37	150	56	47
24	86	91	109	116	112	131	118	124	147	176	277	68	54	124	33	22	50	124	78	81
25-29	96	110	100	104	107	123	127	128	174	153	55	72	63	38	35	66	73	104	98	126
30-34	84	96	107	128	116	99	140	136	171	150	85	51	47	56	47	264	74	104	64	79
35-39	80	129	107	100	94	86	127	127	138	151	82	42	66	54	66	57	45	107	128	156
40-44	85	89	108	84	102	124	86	117	139	165	59	87	72	71	55	72	72	85	69	119
45-49	81	199	239	107	97	88	100	105	141	162	44	27	46	48	47	42	50	46	68	119
50-54	61	81	126	73	110	74	82	100	112	132	10	17	23	106	79	89	91	109	100	182
55-59	159	76	64	67	90	69	56	85	102	109	10	47	40	29	9	15	49	62	20	119
60-64	96	40	49	54	38	48	57	62	108	92	67	29	32	129	10	69	46	141	38	56
65 & Over	58	41	44	47	43	45	40	109	95	164	5	14	125	21	14	14	13	181	136	108
Average	95	109	121	109	106	113	122	128	153	153	74	58	53	58	81	88	60	98	86	99