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146035-
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Large Jail Network Bulletin

Winter 1993

146035-
146040

LARGE JAIL NETWORK

BULLETIN

NCJRS

Winter 1993

DEC 9 1993

ACQUISITIONS

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Mega Jail Survey
(Jails with Population over 1,000)
January - December 1992
PART I



Joseph M. Arpaio
Maricopa County Sheriff

Deputy Chief Larry A. Wendt
Bureau Commander

Published by: Maricopa County Sheriff's Office,
Custody Bureau,
225 W. Madison,
Phoenix, AZ 85003

(Stats)

County	Peak Pop. 1/92- 12/92 and Date Occurred	Pop. Dec. 31, 1992	Avg. Daily Bkgs. Month of Dec. 1992	Number of Security Staff (Including Transportation)	Inmate to Staff Ratio	Security Staff Classification	Security Staff Entry Level Salary Per Year	Average Cost per Inmate per Meal C = Contracted out N = Agency	Average Health Care Cost per Inmate Per Day C = Contracted Out
SENTENCES UP TO ONE YEAR									
Los Angeles (11) Los Angeles, CA *	26,543 5/92	18,908	691	2,543	7.4:1	Deputy Sheriff Trainee	\$37,320	\$.63	\$6.07
Cook (1) Chicago, IL	9,398 12/1/92	8,795	205	2,500	3.5:1	Correctional Officer	\$15,516	\$.714c	N/A
Dade (7) Miami, FL *	N/A	4,974	281	1,423	3.5:1	Correctional Officer	\$18,974	\$1.50	N/Ac
Orange (5) Santa Ana, CA	4,950 9/19/92	4,525	183	472	9.5:1	Special Officer I	\$21,816	\$1.15	\$ 9.62
San Diego (8) San Diego, CA *	4,781 12/16/92	4,317	302	776	5.6:1	Dep. Sheriff & Corrs. Officer	\$26,088 \$21,567	\$.96	\$ 8.13c
Maricopa (7) Phoenix, AZ *	5,353 2/24/92	4,226	263	916	4.6:1	Detention Officer	\$18,512	\$.758	\$ 5.93
Santa Clara (7) San Jose, CA	4,387 9/21/92	3,841	208	794	4.8:1	Deputy/Correc- tional Officer	\$33,072	\$1.03	\$ 8.22

146040

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Alameda (3) Dublin, CA	3,923 5/3/92	3,743	184	428	8.7:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$40,950	\$1.15c	\$ 6.54c
Orange (8) Orlando, FL*	3,730 2/26/92	3,195	128	841	3.8:1	Correctional Officer	\$22,526	\$.92	\$ 4.84
San Bernardino (8) San Bernardino, CA*	3,716 4/19/92	2,998	183	405	7.4:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$30,156	\$.74	N/A
Sacramento (3) Sacramento, CA*	3,260 03/27/92	2,710	124	426	6.7:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$31,440	\$1.01	N/A
Broward (3) Ft. Lauderdale, FL*	3,428 3/9/92	2,687	187	1,145	2.3:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$24,223	\$1.10	\$ 9.00c
Fresno (5) Fresno, CA*	2,451 12/01/92	2,290	91	328	7.0:1	Correctional Officer	\$17,352	\$1.38c	\$ 4.54
Riverside (5) Riverside, CA*	2,434 11/1/92	2,200	118	573	3.8:1	Deputy Sheriff & Corr. Officer	\$32,822 \$27,955	N/A	\$ 8.22c
San Francisco (7) San Francisco, CA*	2,321 11/30/92	2,185	125	390	5.6:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$40,000	\$1.11c	\$13.00
Fulton (1) Atlanta, GA*	2,471 2/24/92	2,176	68	649	3.4:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$20,136	\$1.20c	\$ 3.95c
Jefferson (4) Louisville, KY	2,321 12/10/92	2,128	114	430	4.9:1	Correction Officer	\$13,977	\$.80c	\$ 3.79c
Jacksonville (3) Jacksonville, FL*	2,490 10/18/92	2,122	103	619	3.4:1	Correctional Officer	\$17,726	\$1.11c	\$1.48
Hillsborough (2) Tampa, FL	2,449 4/12/92	2,026	108	662	3.1:1	Detention Deputy	\$22,102	\$.81	\$ 6.50c

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Shelby (1) Memphis, TN*	2,946 4/18/92	2,019	152	702	2.9:1	Deputy Jailer	\$16,632	\$1.00	N/Ac
Wayne (3) Detroit, MI*	2,003 12/31/92	2,003	52	753	2.6:1	Deputy (non-sworn)	\$19,000	\$1.93	\$ 12.16
Kern (4) Bakersfield, CA*	2,129 11/30/92	1,991	75	257	7.8:1	Deputy Sheriff Detention Off.	\$27,912 \$22,530	\$1.20	N/A
King (3) Seattle, WA	2,080 3/24/92	1,827	151	324	5.6:1	Correction Officer	\$27,296	\$.80	\$ 7.65
Palm Beach (4) West Palm Beach, FL*	1,825 9/18/92	1,666	157	667	2.5:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$24,624	\$1.07c	\$ 6.35c
Dekalb (2) Decatur, GA	1,679 3/3/92	1,413	66	240	5.9:1	Detention Officer	\$20,544	\$1.03c	\$ 2.13
Oakland (6) Pontiac, MI	1,655 3/15/92	1,412	65	375	3.8:1	Dep. Sheriff	\$19,111	\$1.20	\$ 3.86
Clark (1) Las Vegas, NV	1,558 11/12/92	1,406	98	278	5.0:1	Corrections Officer	\$29,390	\$.98c	N/Ac
El Paso (1) El Paso, TX	1,610 9/16/92	1,398	78	259	5.4:1	Detention Officer	\$14,317	\$.76	N/A
Marion (2) Indianapolis, IN*	1,353 12/31/92	1,353	105	295	4.6:1	Corrs. Officer Deputy Sheriff	\$21,085 \$21,841	\$.749c	\$ 5.50
Contra Costa (3) Martinez, CA	1,589 3/29/92	1,308	55	305	4.3:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$36,108	\$1.25	\$20.00 +
Pinellas (2) Clearwater, FL*	1,850 2/8/92	1,287	N/A	620	2.1:1	Correctional Officer	\$20,417	\$.86	\$ 6.20c

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Multnomah (5) Portland, OR*	1,328 3/21/92	1,278	99	355	3.6:1	Corrections Officer	\$27,664	\$1.51c \$1.48N	N/A
Escambia (3) Pensacola, FL	1,172 12/31/92	1,172	160	278	4.2:1	Correctional Officer	\$25,600	\$1.03	\$ 4.27
Richmond City (2) Richmond, VA	1,378 6/12/92	1,170	25	379	3.0:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$19,059	N/A	N/A
Ventura (3) Ventura, CA	1,419 3/9/92	1,135	76	217	5.2:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$30,420	\$.77	\$ 4.60c
San Mateo (6) Redwood City, CA	1,290 4/27/92	1,020	51	317	3.2:1	Deputy Sheriff Corr. Officer	\$40,612 \$33,384	\$1.68	N/A
San Joaquin (2) French Camp, CA*	1,288 11/15/92	1,019	76	198	5.1:1	Correctional Officer	\$30,552	\$1.40c	\$10.00
Davidson (4) Nashville, TN*	1,404 2/15/92	824	55	300	2.7:1	Correctional Officer I	\$14,976	N/A	\$1.4M Budget
SENTENCES OVER ONE YEAR:									
Harris (4) Houston, TX*	15,078 11/15/92	13,919	233	1,847	7.5:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$20,892	\$.81	N/A
Dallas (4) Dallas, TX	7,100 11/13/92	6,655	281	1,096	6.0:1	Detention Svcs. Officer	\$19,128	\$.60	N/A
Hamilton (5) Cincinnati, OH*	2,163 10/8/92	1,870	80	417	4.5:1	Corrections Officer	\$17,488	\$.85c	\$ 2.70c
Denver (2) Denver, CO	1,787 4/11/92	1,389	97	581	2.4:1	Deputy Sheriff	\$23,376	\$.71	N/A

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Prince George's (2) Upper Marlboro, MD	1,355 2/6/92	1,150	39	318	3.6:1	Correctional Officer Private	\$22,849	\$1.16	\$ 3.46c
Suffolk (5) Riverhead, NY*	1,332 2/10/92	1,090	36	593	1.8:1	Dep. Sheriff I Corr. Off I	\$25,000 \$25,900	\$1.81	\$ 5.86

COUNTIES NOT RESPONDING: New York City Dept. of Corrections, New York, NY; Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA; Tarrant, Ft. Worth, TX; Bexar, San Antonio, TX

Compiled by: Mary Sampson, Administrative Secretary, Custody Bureau, Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, 225 W. Madison St., Phoenix, AZ 85003

NOTES:

* = Systems under court order.

Mega Jail Survey
(Jails with Population over 1,000)
January - December 1992
PART II



Joseph M. Arpaio
 Maricopa County Sheriff

Published by: Maricopa County Sheriff's Office,
 Custody Bureau,
 225 W. Madison,
 Phoenix, AZ 85003

Deputy Chief Larry A. Wendt
 Bureau Commander

(Issues)

County	Square Miles Covered by Agency	Total No. Employees for Agency	Key Positions in Agency Held by Females	Where Inmate Property Stored	Where Inmate Canteen Located	How Inmates Reimbursed for Lost Items Upon Verification	Inmates Isolated from G.P. <small>Sex Offenders, Homosexual, HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases</small>	How Inmate Welfare Fund Managed
SENTENCES UP TO ONE YEAR								
Los Angeles (11) Los Angeles, CA*	3,970	11,642	Commanders, Captains, Lieutenants, Sergeants	1 location for men & 1 location for women	Centralized	By County Auditor	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, & Inf. Diseases while contagious	Sheriff and Committee appointed by him
Dade (7) Miami, FL *	2,000	1,823	Bureau Chief, Assistant Dept. Director, Bureau Commander	Lrg. facility own; Small facilities are Centralized	Centralized	Through Administrative Division	Sex Offenders & Homosexuals. Some HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases if contagious	Officer-in-Charge & Committee that includes Chaplain
Orange (5) Santa Ana, CA*	798	2,253	Watch Commander	Each Facility	Centralized	Claim filed against County	Inf. Diseases, some Sex Offenders, Transvestites	Sheriff and Inmate Welfare Fund Committee

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County	Square Miles Covered by Agency	Total No. Employees for Agency	Key Positions in Agency Held by Females	Where Inmate Property Stored	Where Inmate Canteen Located	How Inmates Reimbursed for Lost Items Upon Verification	Inmates Isolated from G.P. <small>Sex Offenders, Homosexual, HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases</small>	How Inmate Welfare Fund Managed
San Diego (7) San Diego, CA *	3,755	2,582	Assistant Sheriff, Captain	Individual Facility	N/A	Through facility budget	Homosexuals, Sex Offenders in Prot. Cust., AIDS & Inf. diseases by medical order	Managed by committee appointed by Sheriff
Maricopa (7) Phoenix, AZ *	9,226	1,862	Deputy Chief Major, Captain, Division Commander	Individual Facility	Centralized	Budget of Division responsible	HIV, AIDS, & Inf. Diseases when medically necessary	Sheriff holds in trust for inmates benefit
Santa Clara (7) San Jose, CA	1,312	1,114	Captain, Lieutenant, Personnel Mgr.	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	N/A	Sex Offenders, Homosexual, AIDS & Inf. Diseases	N/A
Alameda (3) Oakland, CA	840	1,262	Division Commander, Captain, Lieutenant	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	County Insurance Provider	Sex Offenders & Inf. Diseases	Sheriff & Inmate Svcs. Manager
Orange (8) Orlando, FL *	910	1,432	Department Manger, & Asst. Dept. Mgr.	Centralized	Centralized	N/A	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, HIV & Inf. Diseases	Inmate Welfare Fund Committee
San Bernardino San Bernardino, CA	21,000	2,141	Health Svcs. Administrator	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	County Risk Management	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals & Inf. Diseases	N/A

County	Square Miles Covered by Agency	Total No. Employees for Agency	Key Positions in Agency Held by Females	Where Inmate Property Stored	Where Inmate Canteen Located	How Inmates Reimbursed for Lost Items Upon Verification	Inmates Isolated from G.P. <small>Sex Offenders, Homosexual, HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases</small>	How Inmate Welfare Fund Managed
Sacramento (3) Sacramento, CA	994	1,589	Division Commander, Captain	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	N/A	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals & Inf. Diseases if necessary	Committee approves Expenditures
Broward (3) Ft. Lauderdale, FL	123.8	1,400	Division Commander, Captain	Individual Facility	Centralized	Claim sent to Risk Management	Sex Offenders of child under 12, Inf. Diseases	Inmate Welfare Fund Committee
Fresno (4) Fresno, CA*	6,005	814	Lieutenant, Watch Commander	Centralized	Centralized	County General Fund	Homosexuals, AIDS & Inf. Diseases	Advisor Appointed by Sheriff
Riverside (5) Riverside, CA*	6,977	679	Captain, Commanders, Program Director	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	County General Fund	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, Inf. Diseases	Sheriff & Inmate Welfare Committee
San Francisco (6) San Francisco, CA*	49	545	Captain, Lieutenant	Centralized	Individual Facility	Inmate Welfare Fund	Inf. Disease, upon medical recommendation	N/A
Fulton (1) Atlanta, GA*	534.5	736	Sheriff, Division Commander	Centralized	Individual Facility	Responsible Party or Inmate Welfare Fund	Inf. Diseases	Procurement Captain & Committee
Jefferson Louisville, KY	396	472	Major, Captain, Lieutenant, Sergeant	Individual Facility	Individual facility	Office or a small Claims Court	Homosexuals, others by request	Overseen by Business Administrator

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Jacksonville (3) Jacksonville, FL*	750	690	Chief, Captain, Lieutenant, Sergeant	Centralized	Centralized	Paid through Gen. Fund.	AIDS, Inf. Diseases	Funded by City's Gen. Fund.
Hillsborough (3) Tampa, FL	1,000	875	Jail Commander, Captain	Centralized	Individual Facility	Submitted to Office Legal Unit	Sex Offenders, HIV, AIDS, & Inf. Diseases	Jail Inmate Canteen Fund Committee
Shelby (1) Memphis, TN*	N/A	N/A	Shift Commanders.	Centralized	Centralized	By Department	Homosexuals & Inf. Diseases	N/A
Wayne (3) Detroit, MI*	623	1,422	Chief of Staff, Lieutenant	2 Centralized Locations	Individual Facility	Jail General Fund Budget	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, AIDS & Inf. Diseases	N/A
Kern (4) Bakersfield, CA*	8,064	994	Division Cmdr, Sergeant	Individual Facility	Centralized	Risk Management	Sexual Offenders, Homosexuals, Infectious Diseases	Chief of Detention
King (2) Seattle, WA	2,128	480	Unit Manager, New Jail Project Commander	Centralized	Centralized	Risk Management	Inf. Diseases if transmitted through air or utensils	Committee appointed by Director

County	Square Miles Covered by Agency	Total No. Employees for Agency	Key Positions in Agency Held by Females	Where Inmate Property Stored	Where Inmate Canteen Located	How Inmates Reimbursed for Lost Items Upon Verification	Inmates Isolated from G.P. <small>Sex Offenders, Homosexual, HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases</small>	How Inmate Welfare Fund Managed
Palm Beach (4) W. Palm Beach, FL*	2,023	2,308	Asst. Facility Commander, Lieutenants, Sergeants	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	Risk Management	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, AIDS & Inf. Diseases if medically advisable	Inmate Welfare Fund Committee
Dekalb (2) Decatur, GA	269	512	N/A	Centralized	Individual Facility	County Finance	All categories are separated	Inmate Services Supervisor
Oakland (6) Pontiac, MI	900	780	Corrections Administrator, Asst. Business Manager	Centralized & Main Jail	Individual Facility	Risk Management	Homosexuals, Infectious Diseases	N/A
Clark (1) Las Vegas, NV	9,000	422	Watch Commander, Administrative Assistant, Sergeant	Individual Facility	N/A	Claim reimbursed by Office	Sex Offenders, AIDS, Inf. Diseases	N/A
El Paso (1) El Paso, TX	1,058	599	Legal Advisor, Budget Analyst	Centralized	Centralized	Court makes final decision	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, Inf. Diseases	N/A
Marion (2) Indianapolis, IN*	480	N/A	Training Officer, Law Library Director	Individual Facility	Centralized	Through City Legal (S.O. has no funds)	Sex Offenders, Inf. Diseases	N/A

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Contra Costa (3) Martinez, CA	740	384	N/A	Individual Facility	Contracted	By Office	Inf. Diseases, some Sex Offenders	Sheriff & Inmate Welfare Fund Committee
Pinellas (2) Clearwater, FL*	280	1,773	Legal Advisor, Chief Accountant	Centralized - female & male	Centralized	Risk Management	Sex Offenders HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases	Committee Chaired by Chaplain
Multnomah (5) Portland, OR*	435	696	Director, Captain, Lieutenant, Sergeant	Centralized	Centralized	Claim filed with Property & Commissary Unit	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, AIDS, if deemed necessary	Committee appointed by Sheriff
Escambia (3) Pensacola, FL	673	477	Chief of Security	Centralized	Centralized	Reimbursed by Office	AIDS, Inf. Diseases	N/A
Richmond City (2) Richmond, VA	60	402	Deputy	Centralized	Centralized	Depends upon case	AIDS, Inf. Diseases, if necessary	N/A
Ventura (3) Ventura, CA	1,873	897	None	Centralized	Centralized	Risk Management	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, Inf. Diseases	Business Office
San Mateo (6) Redwood City, CA	552	498	Lieutenant	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	By Office	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, & Inf. Diseases	By Accounting Department

County	Square Miles Covered by Agency	Total No. Employees for Agency	Key Positions in Agency Held by Females	Where Inmate Property Stored	Where Inmate Canteen Located	How Inmates Reimbursed for Lost Items Upon Verification	Inmates Isolated from G.P. <small>Sex Offenders, Homosexual, HIV, AIDS, Inf. Diseases</small>	How Inmate Welfare Fund Managed
San Joaquin (3) French Camp, CA*	1,435	664	Unit Managers	Centralized after 72 hrs.	Centralized	By Office	Some Sex Offenders, Some AIDS & Inf. Diseases, if med. advisable	Expenditure approved by Department's Finance Unit
Davidson (4) Nashville, TN*	533	471	Asst. Chief Deputy, Chief of Security, Dir. of Chaplain Svcs.	Centralized	Individual Facility	Paid by County	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, Inf. Diseases, if medically recommended	N/A
SENTENCES OVER ONE YEAR:								
Harris (4) Houston, TX*	1,164	3,400	Admin Asst. to Sheriff, Personnel Director, Captains	Centralized	Centralized for 3 jails	By Office	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, AIDS, Inf. Diseases by Dr. Orders	N/A
Dallas (4) Dallas, TX	908.7	1,611	Division Commander	Centralized	Individual Facility	By Office	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, HIV, Some Inf. Diseases	Purchased through Co. for inmate benefit
Hamilton (6) Cincinnati, OH*	412	601	Fiscal Officer, Classification Manager, Captain, Lieutenant	Centralized	2 Centralized	N/A	Homosexuals, Inf. Diseases	N/A

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Denver (2) Denver, CO	155	703	Captain	Individual Facility	Individual Facility	N/A	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals, Inf. Diseases	N/A
Prince George's (3) Upper Marlboro, MD	487	441	Division and Asst. Division Chief, Captain	Inmates keep property	Do not have	If valid, settlement negotiated	Communicable diseases in medical isolation	N/A
Suffolk (3) Riverhead, NY*	911	857	Dep. Warden, Employee Relations Director, Corr. Coordinator	Centralized for 2	N/A	By Office	Sex Offenders, Homosexuals	N/A

COUNTIES NOT RESPONDING: Cook County, Chicago, IL; New York City Dept. of Corrections, New York, NY; Philadelphia Prisons, Philadelphia, PA; Tarrant, Ft. Worth, TX; Bexar, San Antonio, TX

Compiled by: Mary Sampson, Administrative Secretary, Custody Bureau, Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, 225 W. Madison St., Phoenix, AZ 85003

Mega Jail Survey
(Jails with Population over 1,000)
January - December 1992



PART III

Published by: Maricopa County Sheriff's Office,
 Custody Bureau,
 225 W. Madison,
 Phoenix, AZ 85003

Joseph M. Arpaio
 Maricopa County Sheriff

Deputy Chief Larry A. Wendt
 Bureau Commander

(10 Years Past & Future Changes Foreseen)

CHANGES SEEN IN THE LAST 10 YEARS	FORESEEN IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS
Less emphasis placed on sworn officer as custodial officer	AIDS and TB epidemics in facilities
Emphasis on professionalism through training and standards	Lack of jails to house prisoners
Homosexuals no longer specifically identified and segregated	Lack of sufficient pay to recruit and retain qualified employees
Court intervention in jail operations from linear to direct supervision	Expansion of jail industries
Shift to inmate rights	Continuing increase of jail populations
Decline in inmate's health, causing health care costs to rise	Diminishing revenues to operate jails
Alternatives to incarceration being sought	Many changes in health care
Over population makes more violent offenders causing fewer releases	Double bunking
Pay parity	Sentence reductions
Emerging of Privatization in jail systems	Continuing to search for alternatives to incarceration
AIDS	Influx of refugees from Haiti and other Caribbean islands
More litigation by prisoners	Increasing gang problems in the jails
Misdemeanor inmates released due to lack of space	A more sophisticated and institutionalized inmate population
Women becoming involved in corrections as a career	Crack babies becoming teenagers and adults
Local jails have become holding facilities for state prisons	Privatization
Funding being obtained for industries and programs	An increase of programs for inmates
More emphasis being placed on total confinement	Increase in female offenders

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More juvenile and mentally ill inmates	Efforts to run facilities more cost effective
More expertise in non-detention related positions, i.e. food, medical	Vocational training for inmates
More Disciplinary Action & Grievance hearings	Facility design with security and maintenance given top priority
Smoke free facilities	Construction costs
Inmates charged with non-support and Spousal Abuse	Employee incentives
Effects of the American Disabilities Act	Budget constraints
Personnel layoffs	Mentally ill inmates