



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1992

4.8 million adults in the United States were under correctional supervision in 1992

442,000	in jail	
2,812,000		on probation
851,000	in prison	
659,000	on parole	

1.3 million in local jail or prison

1,205,000		Male
88,000	Female	
645,000	White	
623,000	Black	

3.5 million on probation or parole

2,805,000		Male
620,000	Female	
2,037,000		White
1,159,000		Black

51-19-11

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(Revised January 1995)

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Bureau of Justice Statistics



Correctional Populations in the United States, 1992

By Tracy L. Snell
BJS Statistician

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**U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Jan M. Chaiken, Ph.D.
Director

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Highlights

An estimated 4.8 million adults were under some form of correctional supervision in 1992. Nearly three-quarters of these people were on probation or parole. About 2.5% of the U.S. adult resident population were under correctional care or supervision in 1992, up from 1.1% in 1980.

Jails

Local jails are facilities that hold inmates beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours but less than a year. Local jails are administered by city or county officials.

Local jails held an estimated 442,000 adults, or about 1 in every 428 adult U.S. residents, on June 30, 1992. Men made up 91% of adult jail inmates. White non-Hispanic inmates accounted for 40% of the total jail population; black non-Hispanics, 44%; and Hispanics, 15%.

The total number of adults in jail increased 142% in the 12 years from 1980 to 1992, including an increase of 4.2% from 1991 to 1992.

Probation

More than 2.8 million adults were on probation on December 31, 1992. Probationers made up 59% of all adults under correctional supervision in 1992.

Approximately 20% of the probationers were women, a larger proportion than for any other correctional population. About 66% of adults on probation were white, and 33%, black. Two-thirds of all persons discharged from probation had successfully completed their sentences.

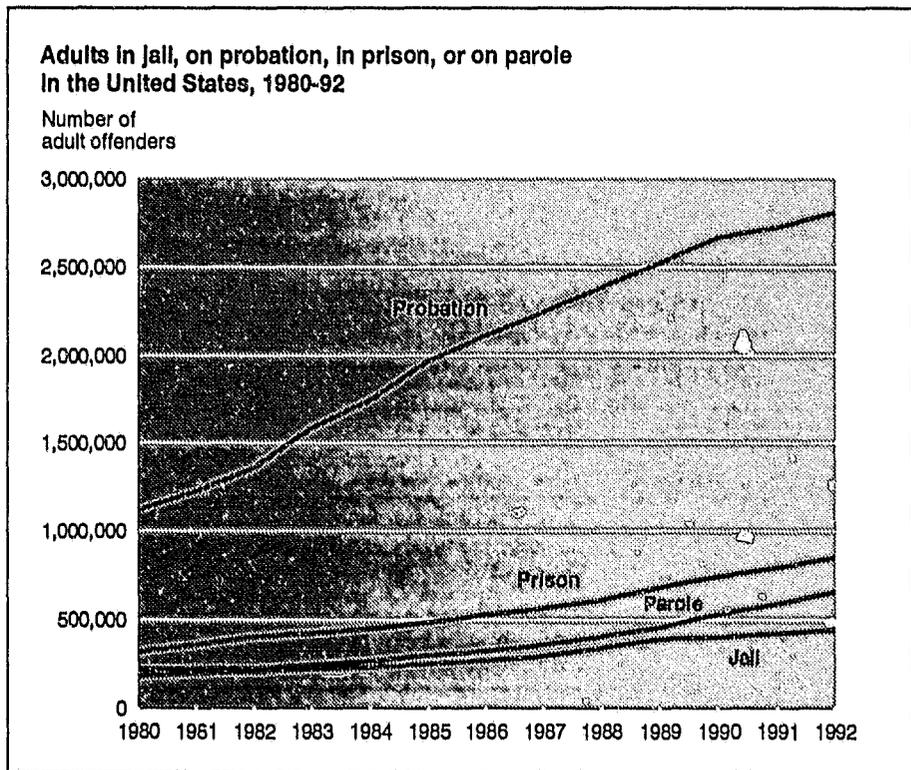
The number of adults on probation in the U.S. increased 152% between 1980 and 1992.

Prisons

Nearly 851,000 men and women were in the custody of State and Federal prisons at yearend 1992. About 95% of all prisoners were men; 48% were white, and 50%, black.

Two-thirds of sentenced prisoners entering prison in 1992 were new court commitments and more than a quarter were parole or other conditional release violators. Among persons released from prison in 1992, 80% were placed on probation, parole, or some other type of conditional release.

The number of prisoners rose by 7.3% between 1991 and 1992, bringing the total increase since 1980 to 166%.



Parole

An estimated 659,000 adults were on parole at yearend 1992, an increase of 11.5% from 1991. Nine of every ten parolees were men. An estimated 53% of persons on parole were white; 46%, black; and 2%, of other races.

Most entries to parole were based on a parole board decision (58%). About half of all exits from parole were categorized as successful completions, while an eighth of parolees were returned to incarceration with a new sentence.

The number of persons on parole grew 199% since 1980, more than that of any other correctional population.

Capital Punishment

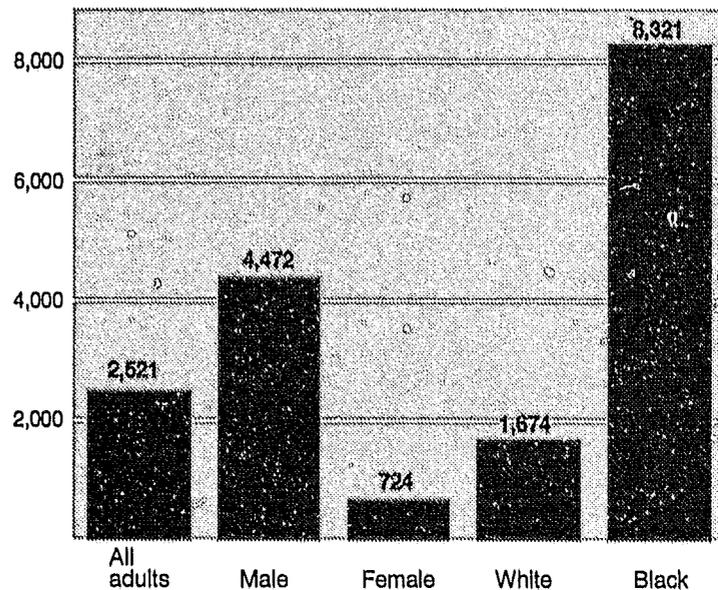
During 1992, 265 inmates were received under sentence of death by State prisons and 124 had their death sentences removed by means other than execution. State and Federal prisons held a total of 2,575 prisoners under sentence of death on December 31, 1992.

Nearly 60% of those under sentence of death at yearend were white and 40% were black. Half of the inmates had been under sentence of death for at least 5½ years.

Thirteen States executed 31 male prisoners during 1992. The number of executions was more than double the 14 carried out in 1991. The total number of prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States from 1930 to 1992 was 4,047.

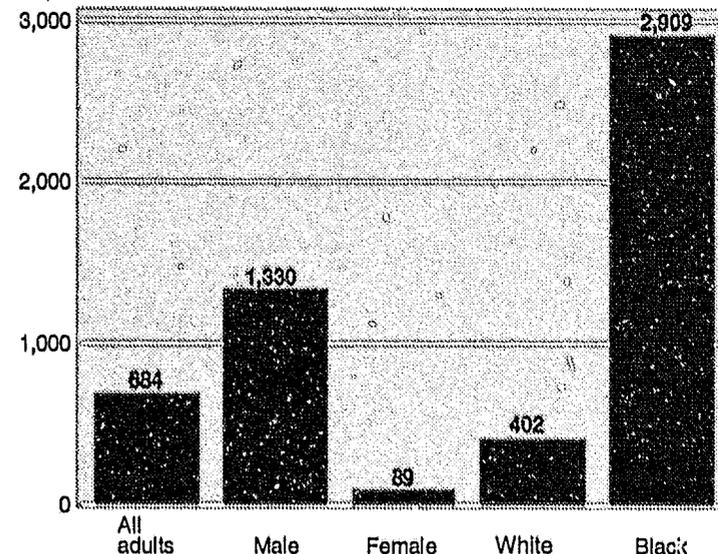
Adults in jail, on probation, in prison, or on parole, 1992

Number per 100,000 adults



Adults in local jail or in State or Federal prison, 1992

Number per 100,000 adults



Trends in State and Federal Inmates

Dramatic growth. Between 1980 and 1992, the number of inmates with sentences of more than a year in State or Federal prisons grew by more than 530,000, an increase of nearly 168% in 12 years.

Changing demographics. An increasing percentage of the Nation's prison inmates were from racial or ethnic minority groups. The percent of sentenced prisoners who were black increased from 46.5% in 1980 to 50.3% in 1992. The percent Hispanic nearly doubled from 7.7% to 14.1%. At yearend 1992 the estimated number of sentenced Hispanic inmates (who may be of any race) totaled nearly 150,000.

Between 1980 and 1992 the number of female inmates in the State and Federal prisons rose at a faster rate (up 277%) than the number of males (up 163%). Despite their faster growth, females comprised less than 6% of all sentenced prisoners at yearend 1992.

Increasing numbers of drug offenders. Drug offenders accounted for nearly a third of the increase in the State prison population since 1980. Over 9 times as many inmates were serving time in State prisons for a drug law violation in 1992 (172,300) as in 1980 (19,000). Drug offenders were 22.1% of all State inmates in 1992, up from 6.4% in 1980.

In 1992 drug offenders were almost 60% of all sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, up from 45% in 1988 (the earliest year for which comparable are available). The increase of more than 20,000 drug offenders over these 4 years represented nearly half of the total Federal growth.

More probation and parole violators entering prison. Underlying the dramatic growth in the State prison population was a change in the relative sizes of the two principal sources of admissions — new court commitments and returned conditional release violators. As a percentage of all admissions, returned parole violators and newly admitted probation violators increased from 17.0% in 1980 to

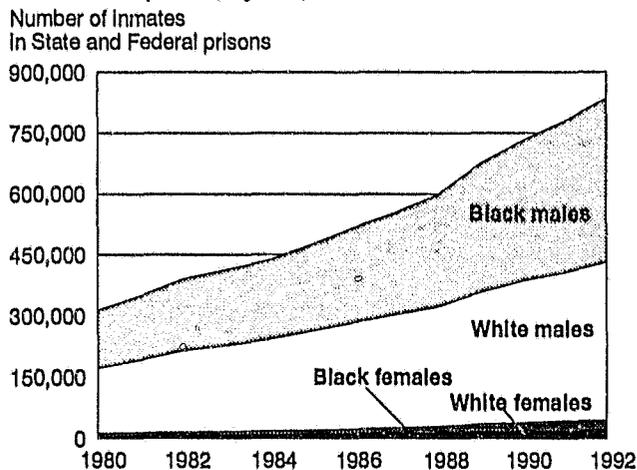
29.5% in 1992. During the 12-year period, the number of State prison admissions each year for probation or parole violations rose from 27,000 to nearly 142,000.

Incarceration rates vary widely. Between 1980 and 1992 the rate of incarceration in State and Federal prisons more than doubled, from 139 sentenced inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents to 332 per 100,000.

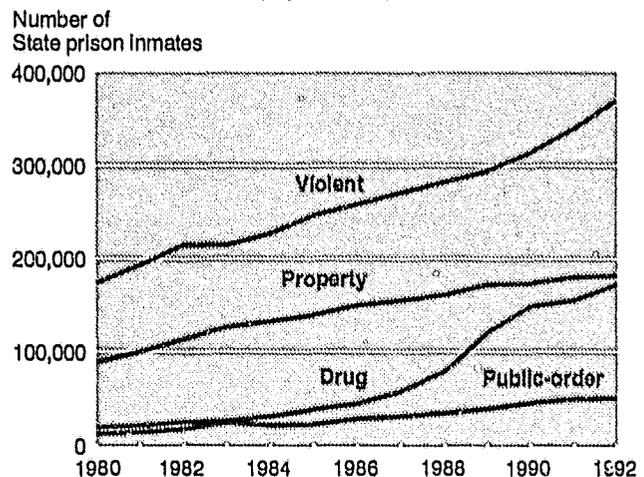
These rates varied among population groups classified by age, race, sex, and educational level. In 1992, the rate of incarceration in State and Federal prisons was —

- 448 per 100,000 adults (or nearly half of 1 percent of the Nation's adult population)
- 883 men per 100,000 adult men in the U.S. population, compared to 47 women per 100,000 adult women
- 4,094 per 100,000 black male adults in the U.S. population, compared to 502 per 100,000 white male adults.

Number of white and black inmates in State and Federal prison, by sex, 1980-92



Number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by offense, 1980-92



Important note

Correctional Populations in the United States presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by—

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

Helping readers find a single number

Through an **index** at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in the tables. The index numbers refer to the tables.

Footnotes give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in the appendices of sections, the **questionnaires** also in the appendices, and the **definitions of common terms** in the *Introduction* on page 5.

To make comparison across year or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the year. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers by comparing years or jurisdictions must take into account special circumstances and changes. **Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables** must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

/ not reported

: not known

... not applicable

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History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State Institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capital rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest, 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1920 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than a half of the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding — issues of major concern today.

During the past 64 year the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the agency predecessor of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collections agency for these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume.

1904. *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904* reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1924. *Prisoners, 1923* presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. *Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories* began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The LEAA followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics will appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a non-governmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of inmates in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979, 1986, and 1991, collected information on personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; Census repeated the complete enumeration in 1983 and 1988.

1979. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey are supplemented by the corrections volume.

Definitions of common terms used in tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave *custody counts* that largely have been replaced by *jurisdiction counts* of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgment.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Good time. When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give *good time*. When the good time is tied to a specific action, such as working in a prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

Hispanic origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. *Jurisdiction* refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's *jurisdiction* may be in the custody of local jails. (See "Custody.")

Mandatory parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory or correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, *good time* is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the *maximum sentence* is used where applicable.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status — prisoner, parolee, or probationer. Unless specifically noted, a transfer between facilities does not count as a movement.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The *average daily population* is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during the year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "Other race." The number of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1992, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1992; they previously took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1988.

Revisions. Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the number of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1991 were not changed by a State in 1992 to equal its revised 1991 total.

Youthful offender status. State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS-1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

NPS-1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

NPS-1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

NPS-8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

NPS-8B,8C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

CJ-8. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

CJ-7. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

CJ-5. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people.

CJ-5A. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people.

CJ-42. Census every 5 years of all State and Federal operated, community-based correctional facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-43. Census every 5 years of all State and Federal prison facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS-8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year.

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during the year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during the year, covering data from: NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admission, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and NCRP-1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of jail inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

Special studies of recidivism

BJS has conducted two major studies of the arrests and convictions of offenders after they are released from prison.

Recidivism I. This project analyzed arrests and convictions of a cohort of offenders paroled from prison in 20 States. It incorporated into the parole records FBI data on each parolee's contacts with criminal justice agencies. The selected offenders were 18 to 22 years of age when they were released from prison in 1978.

Recidivism II. This data collection program permits analysis of criminal justice contacts through 1986 for a sample of 16,000 prisoners released from prison in 11 States in 1983. The effort merged FBI, State, and local police records with correctional records.

Historical statistics

Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, yearend 1925-1986 (NCJ-111098) reports custody counts by jurisdiction.

Table 1.1. Number of adults on probation, in jail or prison, or on parole, 1980-92

Year	Total estimated correctional population ^a	Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole
1980	1,840,400	1,118,097	182,288 ^b	319,598	220,438
1981	2,006,600	1,225,934	195,085 ^b	360,029	225,539
1982	2,192,600	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604
1983	2,475,100	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440
1984	2,689,200	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992
1985	3,011,400	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203
1986	3,239,400	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638
1987	3,459,600	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505
1988	3,714,100	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977
1989	4,055,600	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803
1990	4,348,100	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407
1991	4,536,200	2,729,322	424,129	792,535	590,198
1992 ^c	4,763,200	2,811,611	441,781	851,205	658,601
Percent change					
1991-92	5.0%	3.0%	4.2%	7.3%	11.5%
1980-92	158.8	151.5	142.4	166.1	198.8

Note: Counts for probation, prison, and parole population are for December 31 of each year. Jail population counts are for June 30 each year. Prisoner counts are for inmates in custody only.

^aA small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision may be an overestimate. See technical note.

^bEstimated population counts.

^cThe numbers of adults on probation, on parole, and in prison on December 31, 1992, have been updated and will differ from numbers reported elsewhere in this volume.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1992

	Total ^a	Sex		Race	
		Male	Female	White	Black
Total	4,763,200	4,050,900	712,300	2,682,200	1,781,700
Probation ^b	2,811,600	2,257,900	553,700	1,689,500	857,100
Jail	441,800	401,100	40,700	233,000	195,200
Prison	851,200	804,200	47,100	411,800	427,700
Parole ^b	658,600	587,700	70,800	347,800	301,800
U.S. adult resident population ^c	188,898,000	90,574,000	98,324,000	160,176,000	21,412,000
Percent under correctional care or in custody	2.5%	4.4%	0.7%	1.7%	8.3%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. In cases where sex or race was unknown or not reported, percentages were applied based on known cases.

^aA small number of individuals have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision is an overestimate.

See technical note.

^bThe estimated total number of adults on probation, on parole, and in prison on December 31, 1992 have been revised and differ from those reported in other tables in this volume.

^cResident population 18 years or older on July 1, 1992.

Technical note

To estimate the total correctional populations in tables 1.1 and 1.2, the four correctional populations are assumed to contain individuals with only one status at a time. This assumption is not valid. Multiple correctional statuses may occur because —

- probation and parole agencies are not always notified of new arrests, jail entries, or prison admissions;
- absconders on agency caseloads in one jurisdiction may actually be incarcerated in another jurisdiction;
- individuals may be admitted to jail or prison before the completion of formal revocation hearings by a probation or parole agency.

By adding the number of persons on probation, on parole, in jail, and in prison, we may count some persons more than once; consequently, the sum will be an overestimate of the total number of persons under correctional supervision at any one time. The magnitude of the overestimation is not known; however, data collected in previous BJS surveys of prison and jail inmates indicate that the number of inmates doublecounted may be small relative to the total population under correctional supervision. Results from the 1989 Survey of Inmates of Local Jails indicated that 28% of the jail inmates were on probation and 10% were on parole at the time of their admission to jail. Results from the 1991 Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities also indicated that 23% of the State prisoners were on probation and 22% were on parole at the time of their admission to prison.

If the survey results are applied to the total jail and prison populations in 1992, and if all of these inmates are assumed to have been doublecounted, then the total number of doublecounted inmates would be 513,000, or about 10.8% of the estimated correctional population. This is an extreme assumption.

Somewhat lower estimates are generated if it is assumed that the survey figures should be applied only to those jail inmates who are unconvicted and to prisoners who are technical violators of parole or probation supervision. Under this assumption, the doublecount would be an estimated 162,000 inmates, or 3.4% of the total correctional population.

Doublecounting may also include an unknown, but relatively small, number of persons on both probation and parole.

Jail inmates in 1992

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Jail inmates

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Table 2.1. Jail population: One-day count and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1991 and 1992

	Number of jail inmates		Percent change, 1991-92
	Annual Survey of Jails		
	1991	1992	
One-day count			
All inmates	426,479	444,584	4.2%
Adults	424,129	441,781	4.2
Male	384,828	401,106	4.3
Female	39,501	40,674	3.0
Juveniles*	2,350	2,804	19.3
Average daily population			
All inmates	422,609	441,889	4.6%
Adults	420,276	439,362	4.5
Male	381,458	399,528	4.7
Female	38,818	39,834	2.6

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Table 2.2. Conviction status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1991 and 1992

	Number of jail inmates in Annual Survey of Jails	
	1991	1992
Total number of adult inmates	424,129	441,781
Convicted	206,458	217,940
Male	185,947	196,656
Female	20,511	21,284
Unconvicted	217,671	223,840
Male	198,681	204,450
Female	18,990	19,390

Note: Data are for June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992. Annual Survey of Jails data may underestimate the number of convicted inmates and overestimate the number of unconvicted inmates. Some facility records do not distinguish inmates awaiting sentence (or other convicted persons) from unconvicted inmates. The 1989 Survey of Inmates in Local Jails figures indicate that 43% of the inmates were unconvicted and 57% were convicted.

Table 2.3. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, 1991 and 1992

Characteristic	Number of jail inmates		Percent of jail inmates	
	1991	1992	1991	1992
Total	426,479	444,584	100%	100%
Sex				
Male	386,865	403,768	90.7%	90.8%
Female	39,614	40,816	9.3	9.2
Race/Hispanic origin				
White non-Hispanic	173,512	173,973	41.1%	40.1%
Black non-Hispanic	183,639	191,188	43.4	44.1
Hispanic	60,129	62,961	14.2	14.5
Other*	5,391	5,831	1.2	1.3

Note: Data are for June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992. Race was not reported for 3,808 inmates in 1991 and 10,631 inmates in 1992. *American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.4. Jail admissions and releases, by legal status and sex, June 30, 1992

	Number on 1 day		
	Total	Adults	Juveniles*
New admissions	23,742	23,595	148
Releases	22,267	22,131	155

Note: Admission and release data exclude transfers, readmissions, escapes, work releases, weekend sentences, medical appointments, and court appearances. Transfers and readmissions/other departures on June 30, 1992, are estimated to have been between 10,733 and 13,367.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court.

Table 2.5. Jail capacity and occupancy, selected years, 1978, 1983, 1988-92

	Census of Jails			Annual Survey of Jails			
	1978	1983	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Number of inmates	158,394	223,551	343,569	395,553	405,320	426,479	444,584
Rated capacity	245,094	281,556	339,633	367,769	389,171	421,237	449,197
Percent of rated capacity occupied*	65%	85%	101%	108%	104%	101%	99%

Note: Data are for February 15, 1978; June 30, 1983, 1988, 1989, and 1992; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991.
*Percent of rated capacity occupied is based on the 1-day count of inmates.

Table 2.6. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Impact of inmates held for other authorities, 1991 and 1992

	Number of Jurisdictions/inmates	
	1991	1992
Jurisdictions with large jail populations	503	503
Jurisdictions holding inmates for other authorities: ^a	426	425
Federal	239	256
State	322	342
Local	220	218
Jurisdictions holding inmates because of crowding elsewhere:	234	249
All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations	343,514	362,217
Inmates being held for other authorities:	39,906	48,980
Federal	7,792	9,528
State	27,566	36,097
Local	4,548	3,355
Inmates being held because of crowding elsewhere:	23,484	32,193

Note: Data are for June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 Census of Local Jails. The data for 1991 have been revised from those published in previous reports.

^aDetail adds to more than total because some jurisdictions hold inmates for more than one authority.

Table 2.7. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1991 and 1992

Jurisdictions with large jail populations	Number of jurisdictions		Rated capacity		Number of jail inmates		Percent of capacity occupied	
	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992
Total	503	503	322,577	344,580	343,514	362,217	107%	105%
Jurisdictions with no jail under court order to limit population	368	372	164,497	167,045	172,229	175,680	104	105
Jurisdictions with at least one jail under court order to limit population	135	131	157,375	177,535	171,285	186,537	109	105

Note: Data are for June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 Census of Local Jails. The data for 1991 have been revised from those published in previous reports.

Table 2.8. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jurisdictions under court order to limit population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1991 and 1992

	Number of jurisdictions with large jail populations					
	Total		Ordered to limit population		Not ordered to limit population	
	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992
Total	503	503	135	131	368	372
Jurisdictions under court order citing specific conditions of confinement	148	134	122	108	26	26
Subject of court order:						
Crowded living units	118	118	111	107	7	11
Recreational facilities	65	62	54	50	11	12
Medical facilities or services	58	57	45	41	13	16
Visitation practices or policies	35	37	30	29	5	8
Disciplinary procedures or policies	34	37	26	27	8	10
Food service	33	29	30	25	3	4
Administrative segregation procedures or policies	27	21	22	16	5	5
Staffing patterns	45	53	39	46	6	7
Grievance procedures or policies	29	38	24	29	5	9
Education or training programs	22	25	19	21	3	4
Fire hazards	17	22	17	19	0	3
Counseling programs	18	18	14	14	4	4
Inmate classification	37	40	34	32	3	8
Library services	50	49	38	36	12	13
Other	15	14	8	9	7	5
Totally of conditions	40	41	34	34	6	7

Note: Detail adds to more than the total number of jurisdictions under court order for specific conditions because some jurisdictions were under judicial mandate for more than one reason. The data for 1991 have been revised from those published in previous reports.

Table 2.9. Twenty-five largest jurisdictions in 1992: Average daily population and 1-day count, June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992

Jurisdiction	Number of jails in jurisdiction		Average daily population		Population	
	1991	1992	1991	1992	June 28, 1991	June 30, 1991
Los Angeles County, Calif.	9	9	20,779	22,220	20,885	22,289
New York City, N.Y.	17	16	20,419	18,673	20,563	18,427
Harris County, Tex.	3	4	6,751	8,086	6,808	11,727
Cook County, Ill.	--	--	7,257	7,621	8,356	9,089
Shelby County, Tenn.	2	2	5,008	6,108	5,755	6,096
Dade County, Fla.	7	7	5,343	5,965	5,493	5,733
Dallas County, Tex.	4	4	5,247	5,502	4,686	5,881
Philadelphia County, Penn.	7	6	4,897	4,878	4,589	4,422
Maricopa County, Ariz.	6	7	4,312	4,829	4,480	4,934
Orleans Parish, La.	--	--	3,677	4,737	4,481	4,737
Orange County, Calif.	3	3	4,378	4,688	4,390	4,690
San Diego County, Calif.	12	11	4,660	4,543	4,303	5,039
Santa Clara County, Calif.	7	7	4,072	4,368	4,166	4,369
Tarrant County, Tex.	4	4	3,779	4,321	4,000	4,858
Orange County, Fla.	2	2	3,267	3,582	3,225	3,536
Sacramento County, Calif.	3	3	3,170	3,265	2,980	3,165
Alameda County, Calif.	3	3	2,912	3,250	2,891	3,550
Broward County, Fla.	3	3	3,502	3,173	3,584	3,069
Baltimore City, Md.	4	4	2,828	2,900	2,894	3,006
San Bernardino County, Calif.	2	2	2,735	2,855	2,929	2,860
Fresno County, Calif.	3	3	2,061	2,572	1,980	2,286
Fulton County, Ga.	4	4	2,983	2,545	2,969	2,590
Bexar County, Tex.	1	1	2,313	2,377	1,981	2,626
Hillsborough County, Fla.	3	3	2,051	2,328	1,944	2,268
Riverside County, Calif.	4	4	2,240	2,180	2,174	2,181

--These jurisdictions provided a single report covering all of their jail facilities.

Table 2.10. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Inmate deaths, 1991 and 1992

Cause of death	Jurisdictions reporting deaths ^a		Inmate deaths	
	1991	1992	1991	1992
Total	190	178	546	445
Natural causes ^b	116	90	278	170
AIDS	32	37	84	107
Suicide	89	93	131	124
Injury by another person	11	12	16	14
Other ^c	21	37	37	30

Note: Data are for the year ending June 28, 1991, and June 30, 1992, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more at the time of the 1988 Census of Local Jails. The number of deaths from AIDS and other natural causes may have been underreported in some jurisdictions that transferred sick inmates to outside hospitals and other medical facilities.

^aDetail adds to more than total because some jurisdictions reported more than one type of death.

^bExcludes AIDS-related deaths.

^cIncludes accidents and undetermined causes of death.

Table 2.11. One-day count and average daily population of jail inmates, selected years 1978-92

	Number of jail inmates						
	National Jail Census			Annual Survey of Jails			
	1978	1983	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
One-day count							
All inmates	158,394	223,551	343,589	395,553	405,320	426,479	444,584
Adults	156,783	221,815	341,893	393,303	403,019	424,129	441,781
Male	147,508	206,163	311,594	358,050	365,821	384,628	401,108
Female	9,277	15,652	30,299	37,253	37,198	39,501	40,674
Juveniles*	1,611	1,738	1,678	2,250	2,301	2,350	2,804
Average daily population							
All inmates	157,930	227,541	338,017	388,845	408,075	422,609	441,889
Adults	156,190	225,781	334,566	384,954	405,935	420,276	439,362
Male	146,312	210,451	308,379	349,180	368,091	381,458	399,528
Female	9,878	15,330	28,187	35,774	37,844	38,818	39,834
Juveniles*	1,740	1,760	1,451	1,891	2,140	2,333	2,804

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for February 15, 1978; June 30, 1983, 1988, 1989, and 1992; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Table 2.12. Estimates and standard errors, 1991 and 1992

Characteristic	Estimate		Standard error	
	1991	1992	1991	1992
One-day count				
All inmates	426,479	444,584	2,037	2,076
Adults	424,129	441,781	2,024	2,040
Male	384,628	401,108	1,845	1,866
Female	39,501	40,674	323	306
Juveniles	2,350	2,804	162	217
Average daily population	422,608	441,889	1,823	2,083
Race/Hispanic origin				
White non-Hispanic	173,512	173,973	1,789	1,827
Black non-Hispanic	183,639	191,188	1,494	1,530
Hispanic	60,129	62,981	569	581
Other*	5,831	5,831	320	319
Adult inmate status				
Awaiting trial and other unconvicted	217,671	223,840	1,424	1,344
Convicted	206,458	217,940	1,596	1,740
Total rated capacity	421,237	449,197	2,466	2,693

*Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

Explanatory notes

The 1992 survey was the ninth annual collection sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Complete enumerations of the Nation's jails are conducted every 5 years. Annual surveys — which collect data on all jails in jurisdictions with 100 or more jail inmates and on a sample of all other jails — are carried out in each of the 4 years between the full censuses. The reference date for the 1992 survey was June 30, 1992. Full censuses were done on February 15, 1978; June 30, 1983; and June 30, 1988.

A local jail is a facility that holds inmates beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours, and is administered by local officials. Specifically excluded from the count were temporary lockups that house persons for less than 48 hours, physically separate drunk tanks, and other holding facilities that did not hold persons after they had been formally charged, Federal- or State-administered facilities, and the combined jail-prison systems of Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Included in the universe were five locally operated jails in Alaska and eight jails that were privately operated under contract for local governments.

The 1992 survey included 1,113 jails in 795 jurisdictions — counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 814 jails and 362,217 inmates, or 81% of the total estimated inmate population.

The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of less than 100 in the 1988 census.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two follow-up mailings and phone calls elicited a response from 995 of all jails. For the four jails in certainty jurisdictions and the one jail outside a certainty jurisdiction not responding to the survey, data were adjusted by applying the average growth factor for facilities in the same stratum and region and with the same type of inmates (men, women, or both sexes).

FORM **CJ-5**
(5-6-92)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

1992 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS

Name of agency reporting

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR
IN NAME, ADDRESS, AND
ZIP CODE



Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address — Number and street

City State ZIP Code

Telephone Area code Number Extension

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
1201 East 10th Street
Jeffersonville, IN 47132-0001

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Jail Inmates 1992" scheduled for release in early 1993. We have enclosed a copy of the 1991 survey publication for your information.

Your facility and other facilities in the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 4 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis at (800) 253-2078.

We estimate that it will take from 30 to 60 minutes per jail to collect this information, with 45 minutes being the average time per jail. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, OMB number 1121-0094, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB number 1121-0094, Washington, DC 20503.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42, U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your participation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,

Steven D. Dillingham

Steven D. Dillingham

Enclosures

NOTE - If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it. →

In correspondence pertaining to this report
please refer to this number



INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (800) 253-2078. If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1992 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk. Exclude from both your one day count and the average daily population those inmates on AWOL/escape status and long-term transfers to mental or medical facilities.

Please mark (X) the box if **more than one facility** is included on the questionnaire and list the names of the facilities included in the "Remarks" section on page 6. →

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a **new jail** since June 30, 1988, and list the name and address in the "Remarks" section on page 6. →

DEFINITIONS

Local jail – a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

Adult criminal offender – a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

Juvenile – a person subject to juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

Youthful offender – a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report, youthful offenders should be considered adults.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1992.

NOTE – If the count for June 30, 1992, is not available, please provide today's count. Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).

1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1992
Should equal sum of 2a through 2h

2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1992 in each of the following categories?

- a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time¹
- b. Other unconvicted, if any
- c. Convicted and awaiting sentence²
- d. Sentenced and awaiting transportation to State or Federal prison
- e. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not)²
- f. Technical probation or parole violators only, with ~~no~~ new charges³
- g. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.)
- h. Other convicted, if any – *Specify*

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles <i>See definition of juvenile.</i>	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

¹Also include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, **returned with new charges** for which they have not been convicted. Any inmate with more than one current offense should be considered as unconvicted only if unconvicted for all offenses.

²Also include convicted bail jumpers and escapees **returned without new charges**.

³Exclude those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole and report them under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2c above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2e above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

B. Inmate population at this facility, BY RACE, on June 30, 1992.

NOTE – If the count for June 30, 1992, is not available, please provide today's count. Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).

TOTAL inmate population BY RACE on June 30, 1992
Should equal lines a through e below and line A1 above

- a. White, not of Hispanic origin
- b. Black, not of Hispanic origin
- c. Hispanic origin⁴ – *Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)*
 - (1) White, Hispanic origin
 - (2) Black, Hispanic origin
- d. American Indian/Alaskan Native
- e. Asian/Pacific Islander

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles <i>See definition of juvenile.</i>	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

⁴ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I

INMATE POPULATION - Continued

C. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1992.

1. Of the total number of inmates reported in Item A1, how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities?
Should equal sum of 2a through 2b(2) below.
2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were -
 - a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (Inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution)
 - b. Being held for other reasons
 - (1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation
 - (2) Other (e.g., trustees, security reasons, or special programs)

Federal		State (3)	Other counties or cities (4)
Illegal aliens (1)	Other (2)		

D. Citizenship

Of the total number of inmates reported in Item A1, how many were not citizens of the United States?

Number

Don't know

E. Average daily population

What was the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1992?

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juvéniles	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

F. Population movement

Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility.

1. How many persons were admitted to this facility on June 30, 1992?
 - a. New admissions*
 - b. Transfers in from other facilities in this jail system, or elsewhere - *Include transfers from long-term treatment in medical or mental health facilities.*
 - c. Readmissions - *Include returns from escape, work release, weekend sentence, medical appointments, and court appearances.*
2. How many persons were released from this facility on June 30, 1992?
 - a. Discharges - *Include sentence completions, bail, and deaths.*
 - b. Transfers out to other facilities in this jail system or elsewhere - *Include transfers to long-term treatment in medical or mental health facilities.*
 - c. Other departures - *Include escapes, work releases, weekend sentence, medical appointments, and court appearances.*

TOTAL (1)	Adults (2)	Juveniles (3)

*Include all persons **officially** booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. **Exclude** transfers from long-term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. **Exclude** escapee returns and returns for temporary releasees who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

Section I INMATE POPULATION - Continued

G. Inmate deaths - Please report the number of inmates who died while under the jurisdiction of this facility for the period July 1, 1991, to June 30, 1992. Include persons who may not have been in jail custody at the time of death but were still under the jurisdiction of this jail, such as those sent to a hospital.

TOTAL (1)	Number of inmates			
	Adults		Juveniles	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL number of inmate deaths				
2. Cause of death -				
a. Illness/natural causes - Exclude "AIDS," and report below.				
b. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) ¹				
c. Suicide				
d. Homicide by other inmates				
e. Homicide - Other				
f. Other deaths - Specify				

¹ The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other AIDS-related diseases.

3. The total number of deaths reported in item G1 represents - Mark (X) one box.

- All deaths of inmates who were originally confined to this facility including those who died elsewhere (i.e., hospital, clinic, etc.)
 Other - Specify _____
- Only inmates in the physical custody of this jail at time of death

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

On June 30, 1992, what was the rated capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

Rated capacity

B. Court orders

On June 30, 1992, was your facility under a State or Federal court order or consent decree to limit the number of inmates it can house?

- Yes - What is the maximum number of inmates you are allowed to house? _____
- No - SKIP to item C

TOTAL (1)	Number of inmates			
	Adults		Juveniles	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

C. Court ordered conditions of confinement

On June 30, 1992, was your facility under a State or Federal court order or consent decree for specific conditions of confinement?

- Yes - Mark (X) for all applicable reasons →
 Crowding
 Recreation
 Grievance procedures or policies
- No - SKIP to item D
 Medical facilities/services/treatment
 Staffing
 Education or training programs
- Disciplinary procedures/policies
 Food services/nutrition/cleanliness
 Inmate classification
 Fire hazards
 Counseling programs
- Library services
 Visiting
 Administrative segregation procedures or policies
 Totality of conditions (the cumulative effect of several conditions)
 Other - Specify _____

D. Is your jail administered and/or funded by more than one (1) local government?

- Yes
 No

Section III PROGRAMS

1 Yes
2 No - SKIP to item C

A. Are urinalysis tests for drug use conducted on inmates confined in this facility?

B. Urine surveillance of inmates is conducted - Mark (X) all that apply.

- 1 Randomly on samples of inmates
- 1 On all inmates at least once during their confinement in this facility.
- 1 On indication of possible drug use
- 1 On inmates returning from the community (i.e., weekend house arrest, weekend pass, etc.)
- 1 Other basis - Specify

C. Does this facility operate a program that approximates a "bootcamp" environment, e.g., a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command?

- 1 Yes - How many inmates were participating in this program on June 30, 1992? →
- 2 No

Number

D. Do you have a daily work-release program in your facility?

- 1 Yes - How many inmates were participating in this program on June 30, 1992? →
- 2 No

Number

E. Please indicate the number of inmates who were participating in other programs or services offered by this facility on June 30, 1992.

NOTE - If you offer a **combined** substance abuse program for **drugs and alcohol** - Choose the *one type most emphasized* and put the total enrollment count in that program.

- 1 Drug treatment
- 1 Alcohol treatment
- 1 Psychological/psychiatric
- 1 Educational (e.g., literacy, ABE, GED)
- 1 Other - Specify

Number

F. Does this facility operate any alternative-to-incarceration programs in which the participants do not stay overnight, but would be incarcerated in this facility if the program did not exist? *Do not include programs operated by other agencies, e.g., court or probation agencies. If an inmate participates in more than one program, count him/her for each program.*

Type of program	Program operated by this jail		Number of inmates enrolled on June 30, 1992
	Yes	No	
1. Electronic monitoring	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
2. House arrest without electronic monitoring	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
3. Day reporting	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
4. Other - Specify <u> </u>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	

FORM **CJ-5A**
(5-6-92)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

1992 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS

Name of agency reporting

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR
IN NAME, ADDRESS, AND
ZIP CODE



Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address — Number and street

City State ZIP Code

Telephone Area code Number Extension

RETURN TO

**Bureau of the Census
1201 East 10th Street
Jeffersonville, IN 47132-0001**

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Jail Inmates 1992" scheduled for release in early 1993. We have enclosed a copy of the 1991 survey publication for your information.

Your facility and other facilities in the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 4 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis at (800) 253-2078.

We estimate that it will take from 10 to 30 minutes per jail to collect this information, with 15 minutes being the average time per jail. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, OMB number 1121-0094, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB number 1121-0094, Washington, DC 20503.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42, U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your participation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,

Steven D. Dillingham

Enclosures

NOTE - If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it. →

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DEFINITIONS

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A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1992.

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Should equal sum of 2a through 2h

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- a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time¹
- b. Other unconvicted, if any
- c. Convicted and awaiting sentence²
- d. Sentenced and awaiting transportation to State or Federal prison
- e. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not)²
- f. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges³
- g. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.)
- h. Other convicted, if any – *Specify*

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles <i>See definition of juvenile.</i>	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

¹Also include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, **returned with new charges** for which they have not been convicted. Any inmate with more than one current offense should be considered as unconvicted only if unconvicted for all offenses.

²Also include convicted bail jumpers and escapees **returned without new charges**.

³Exclude those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole and report them under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2c above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2e above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

B. Inmate population at this facility, BY RACE, on June 30, 1992.

NOTE – If the count for June 30, 1992, is not available, please provide today's count. Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).

TOTAL inmate population BY RACE on June 30, 1992
Should equal lines a through e below and line A1 above

- a. White, not of Hispanic origin
- b. Black, not of Hispanic origin
- c. Hispanic origin⁴ – *Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)*
 - (1) White, Hispanic origin
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- d. American Indian/Alaskan Native
- e. Asian/Pacific Islander

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles <i>See definition of juvenile.</i>	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

⁴Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I

INMATE POPULATION - Continued

C. Citizenship

Of the total number of inmates reported in item A1, how many were not citizens of the United States?

Number

Don't know

D. Average daily population

What was the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1992?

TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

E. Population movement - Count a case only once.

Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Example - A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.

TOTAL (1)	Adults (2)	Juveniles (3)

1. How many persons were admitted to this facility on June 30, 1992?

- a. New admissions*
- b. Transfers in from other facilities in this jail system, or elsewhere - *Include transfers from long-term treatment in medical or mental health facilities.*
- c. Readmissions - *Include returns from escape, work release, weekend sentence, medical appointments, and court appearances.*

2. How many persons were discharged from this facility on June 30, 1992?

- a. Discharges - *Include sentence completions, bail, and deaths.*
- b. Transfers out to other facilities in this jail system or elsewhere - *Include transfers to long-term treatment in medical or mental health facilities.*
- c. Other departures - *Include escapes, work releases, weekend sentence, medical appointments, and court appearances.*

*Include all persons **officially** booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. **Exclude** transfers from long-term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. **Exclude** escapee returns and returns for temporary releasees who were not **officially** discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

Section II

FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

On June 30, 1992, what was the rated capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

Rated capacity

B. Is your jail administered and/or funded by more than one (1) local government?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Remarks

CENSUS USE

Probation in 1992

Tables

Adults on probation, 1992

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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1992

Characteristics	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	2,806,197	100%
Status of probation	1,598,839	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	296,416	19
Imposition of sentence suspended	113,148	7
Direct imposition of probation	988,720	62
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	191,167	12
Other	9,388	1
Status of supervision	2,481,510	100%
Active supervision	2,016,801	81
Inactive supervision	238,870	10
Absconded from supervision	174,423	7
Supervised out of State	51,416	2
Other	3,633	--
Adults entering probation	1,082,257	100%
Probation without incarceration	922,684	85
Probation with incarceration	107,617	10
Probation of other types	51,956	5
Adults leaving probation	1,240,942	100%
Successful completions	830,891	67
Discharged absconders	31,310	3
Discharged to detainer/warrants	31,770	3
Returned to incarceration	196,303	16
With new sentence	44,754	4
With the same sentence	151,549	12
Other type of exit	144,869	12
Death	5,799	--
Sex of adults on probation	2,017,910	100%
Male	1,620,270	80
Female	397,640	20
Race of adults on probation	1,755,525	100%
White	1,151,829	66
Black	584,344	33
American Indian/Alaska Native	14,624	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	4,728	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation*	1,073,459	100%
Hispanic	77,199	7
Non-Hispanic	996,260	93
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,203,480	100%
Felony	1,070,602	49
Misdemeanor	703,369	32
Driving while intoxicated	394,373	18
Other infractions	35,136	2

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic, there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables.

*Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 62% of the probation population. Caution must be used interpreting this category.
--Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1992

	Probation population 1/1/92	1992 ^a		Probation population 12/31/92	Percent change in probation population during 1992	Number on probation on 12/31/92 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	2,728,472	1,517,499	1,410,743	2,806,197	2.8%	1,485
Federal	55,236	23,504	22,828	55,912	1.2%	30
State	2,673,236	1,493,995	1,387,915	2,750,285	2.9	1,456
Northeast	489,947	230,780	226,968	472,606	-3.5%	1,216
Connecticut	47,523	26,943	25,899	48,567	2.2	1,935
Maine ^b	6,943	7,989	:	8,942		963
Massachusetts	54,172	33,807	39,667	48,312	-10.8	1,047
New Hampshire	4,126	2,986	3,008	4,104	-0.5	494
New Jersey	98,331	44,778	45,281	97,828	-0.5	1,651
New York ^c	157,653	50,694	41,019	162,165	--	1,111
Pennsylvania ^d	99,425	50,950	60,431	89,944	-9.5	981
Rhode Island	16,138	9,727	9,155	16,710	3.5	2,165
Vermont	5,636	2,906	2,508	6,034	7.1	1,416
Midwest	564,926	373,225	352,775	583,235	3.2%	1,302
Illinois	74,846	55,815	54,536	76,125	1.7	895
Indiana	76,365	70,046	67,593	78,818	3.2	1,876
Iowa	12,488	10,598	9,174	13,912	11.4	670
Kansas	23,314	13,822	13,316	23,820	2.2	1,291
Michigan	136,855	60,021	55,636	142,384	--	2,055
Minnesota	71,407	50,712	52,831	69,288	-3.0	2,116
Missouri	35,138	16,249	16,003	34,565	-1.6	899
Nebraska	14,838	16,477	15,929	15,386	3.7	1,318
North Dakota	1,829	668	564	1,931	5.6	416
Ohio ^d	83,668	57,369	51,532	88,515	5.8	1,080
South Dakota	2,700	1,874	1,815	2,959	9.6	584
Wisconsin	31,478	19,576	14,046	35,532	12.9	966
South	1,064,635	612,022	544,804	1,132,577	6.4%	1,735
Alabama	30,022	4,482	4,137	32,778	9.2	1,071
Arkansas	12,858	5,094	2,588	15,364	19.5	868
Delaware	13,243	7,133	5,489	14,887	12.4	2,879
District of Col.	10,474	5,840	5,852	10,262	-2.0	2,174
Florida	189,746	155,449	144,913	198,615	4.7	1,913
Georgia	155,006	74,965	76,817	153,154	-1.2	3,093
Kentucky	9,828	4,933	4,011	10,750	9.4	385
Louisiana	30,861	11,974	12,282	30,533	-1.1	1,001
Maryland	77,988	37,119	32,159	82,948	6.4	2,253
Mississippi	9,309	3,781	2,426	10,864	14.6	571
North Carolina	83,911	45,170	42,710	86,371	2.9	1,667
Oklahoma	25,384	11,249	10,704	25,929	2.1	1,101
South Carolina	32,871	17,396	14,371	35,896	9.2	1,350
Tennessee	33,966	41,039	35,485	39,520	16.4	1,046
Texas	320,295	167,806	132,868	355,233	10.9	2,823
Virginia	22,710	18,792	17,992	23,510	3.5	488
West Virginia ^e	6,163	:	:	6,163		449
West	553,728	277,968	263,368	561,867	1.5%	1,405
Alaska	3,744	:	:	3,764	0.5	936
Arizona ^d	31,972	13,058	10,228	34,879	9.1	1,252
California	309,077	174,564	180,887	302,754	-2.0	1,349
Colorado ^d	32,430	3,563	2,146	36,002	11.0	1,406
Hawaii	12,317	7,094	5,745	10,962	-11.0	1,264
Idaho	3,921	2,317	2,163	4,075	3.9	548
Montana	3,579	1,735	1,384	3,930	9.8	657
Nevada	8,153	3,935	3,555	8,533	4.7	863
New Mexico	6,831	5,848	5,798	6,881	0.7	619
Oregon	40,041	13,016	14,038	39,019	-2.6	1,765
Utah	6,290	3,826	3,445	6,671	6.1	576
Washington ^d	92,247	47,116	32,222	101,132	9.6	2,675
Wyoming	3,126	1,896	1,757	3,265	4.4	995

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data the population on December 31, 1992, does not equal the population on January 1, 1992, plus entries minus exits.

^bThe population count is estimated.

^cThe population count on January 1, 1992, includes an unknown number of duplicate records.

^dThe population count on December 31, 1992, is estimated for one or more agencies.

^eAll data are for December 31, 1991.

:Not known.

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/92	Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,806,197	296,416	113,148	988,720	191,167	1,216,746
Federal	55,912	:	:	:	:	55,912
State	2,750,285	296,416	113,148	988,720	191,167	1,160,834
Northeast	472,606	38,138	49,561	184,215	37,842	162,850
Connecticut	48,567	30,652	10,375	0	7,540	0
Maine*	8,942	0	0	3,577	5,365	0
Massachusetts	48,312	:	:	:	:	48,312
New Hampshire	4,104	2,854	325	925	0	0
New Jersey	97,828	:	:	:	:	97,828
New York	152,165	0	0	128,630	23,535	0
Pennsylvania	89,944	0	38,861	51,083	0	0
Rhode Island	16,710	:	:	:	:	16,710
Vermont	6,034	4,632	0	0	1,402	0
Midwest	583,235	47,805	21,579	114,416	29,886	369,549
Illinois	76,125	:	:	:	:	76,125
Indiana	78,818	0	2,053	55,620	13,769	7,376
Iowa	13,912	:	:	:	:	13,912
Kansas	23,820	:	:	:	:	23,820
Michigan	142,384	4,997	1,558	39,561	9,953	86,315
Minnesota	69,288	:	:	:	:	69,288
Missouri	34,565	15,523	16,575	0	2,153	314
Nebraska	15,386	0	0	15,386	0	0
North Dakota	1,931	1,308	603	20	0	0
Ohio*	88,515	25,977	790	3,829	4,011	53,908
South Dakota	2,959	:	:	:	:	2,959
Wisconsin	35,532	:	:	:	:	35,532
South	1,132,577	180,366	32,439	347,195	50,162	522,415
Alabama	32,778	2,386	0	2,441	0	27,951
Arkansas	15,364	:	:	:	:	15,364
Delaware	14,887	:	:	:	:	14,887
District of Col.*	10,262	:	:	9,971	291	0
Florida*	198,615	2	7,171	174,629	7,041	9,772
Georgia	153,154	1,853	0	128,057	19,241	4,003
Kentucky	10,750	:	:	:	:	10,750
Louisiana	30,533	:	:	:	:	30,533
Maryland	82,948	67,809	11,674	...	3,465	0
Mississippi	10,664	8,619	595	...	1,450	0
North Carolina	86,371	78,142	1,011	0	7,218	0
Oklahoma	25,929	11,288	9,790	1,155	2,957	739
South Carolina*	35,896	0	0	30,942	4,954	0
Tennessee	39,520	10,267	2,198	0	3,545	23,510
Texas	355,233	:	:	:	:	355,233
Virginia	23,510	:	:	:	:	23,510
West Virginia	6,163	:	:	:	:	6,163
West	561,867	30,107	9,569	342,894	73,277	106,020
Alaska	3,764	:	:	:	:	3,764
Arizona*	34,879	:	:	:	:	34,879
California	302,754	:	:	302,754	:	0
Colorado*	36,002	768	750	1,171	1,570	31,743
Hawaii	10,962	0	0	10,743	:	219
Idaho	4,075	2,500	0	300	1,275	0
Montana	3,930	2,012	...	...	1,918	0
Nevada	8,533	:	:	8,533	:	0
New Mexico	6,881	:	:	:	:	6,881
Oregon	39,019	5,606	5,606	5,880	21,728	219
Utah	6,671	6,671	0	0	0	0
Washington	101,132	10,842	3,213	11,976	46,786	28,315
Wyoming	3,265	1,708	0	1,557	0	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/92	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	
U.S. total	2,806,197	2,016,801	238,870	174,423	51,416	324,687
Federal	55,912	46,123	899	4,276	0	4,614
State	2,750,285	1,970,678	237,971	170,147	51,416	320,073
Northeast	472,606	331,948	52,711	23,048	15,878	49,021
Connecticut*	48,567	33,948	14,619	0	:	0
Maine*	8,942	7,562	0	1,180	200	0
Massachusetts	48,312	:	:	:	:	48,312
New Hampshire	4,104	4,104	0	0	0	0
New Jersey*	97,828	82,708	13,413	:	1,707	0
New York	152,165	118,110	0	21,131	12,924	0
Pennsylvania	89,944	68,713	20,936	118	177	0
Rhode Island*	16,710	12,175	3,665	:	870	0
Vermont*	6,034	4,628	78	619	:	709
Midwest	583,235	400,837	15,042	12,193	5,768	149,395
Illinois	76,125	76,125	0	0	0	0
Indiana*	78,818	74,037	0	4,781	:	0
Iowa*	13,912	13,806	0	106	:	0
Kansas	23,820	:	:	:	:	23,820
Michigan*	142,384	99,436	8,590	5,724	536	28,098
Minnesota	69,288	:	:	:	:	69,288
Missouri*	34,565	32,020	0	40	2,505	0
Nebraska	15,386	15,386	:	:	:	0
North Dakota	1,931	1,673	0	0	258	0
Ohio	88,515	51,647	6,452	1,542	851	28,023
South Dakota*	2,959	2,700	:	:	93	166
Wisconsin	35,532	34,007	0	0	1,525	0
South	1,132,577	785,677	149,220	105,693	21,616	70,471
Alabama*	32,778	4,512	300	15	0	27,951
Arkansas	15,364	11,367	1,926	1,465	606	0
Delaware	14,887	11,777	0	2,193	917	0
District of Col.	10,262	8,343	0	1,788	131	0
Florida*	198,615	131,669	59,156	2,986	73	4,731
Georgia*	153,154	149,256	92	3,806	0	0
Kentucky	10,750	10,750	:	0	0	0
Louisiana	30,533	:	:	:	:	30,533
Maryland*	82,948	40,921	24,814	12,827	3,676	710
Mississippi	10,664	7,264	2,010	0	1,390	0
North Carolina	86,371	68,496	4,241	10,947	2,687	0
Oklahoma*	25,929	19,390	3,553	2,836	0	150
South Carolina*	35,896	28,894	870	4,773	1,126	233
Tennessee*	39,520	34,425	2,070	3,025	0	0
Texas*	355,233	235,103	50,188	58,932	11,010	0
Virginia*	23,510	23,510	0	...	:	0
West Virginia	6,163	:	:	:	:	6,163
West	561,867	452,216	20,998	29,313	8,154	51,186
Alaska	3,764	3,764	0	0	0	0
Arizona*	34,879	24,317	0	4,061	2,973	3,528
California*	302,754	302,754	:	:	:	0
Colorado*	36,002	9,485	0	788	0	25,729
Hawaii	10,962	:	:	:	:	10,962
Idaho	4,075	3,138	209	125	603	0
Montana*	3,930	3,930	0	:	:	0
Nevada	8,533	6,166	0	942	1,425	0
New Mexico*	6,881	1,200	300	0	5	5,376
Oregon*	39,019	26,312	299	10,475	1,932	1
Utah	6,671	5,782	0	615	274	0
Washington	101,132	63,105	20,190	12,091	553	5,193
Wyoming	3,265	2,263	0	216	389	397

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,517,499	922,684	107,617	487,198
Federal ^a	23,504	21,600	1,864	40
State	1,493,995	901,084	105,753	487,158
Northeast	230,780	73,572	15,611	141,597
Connecticut	26,943	:	:	26,943
Maine ^a	7,989	3,196	4,793	0
Massachusetts	33,807	:	:	33,807
New Hampshire	2,986	2,616	370	0
New Jersey ^a	44,778	:	:	44,778
New York	50,694	41,000	9,694	0
Pennsylvania ^a	50,950	24,608	0	26,342
Rhode Island	9,727	:	:	9,727
Vermont	2,906	2,152	754	0
Midwest	373,225	239,789	24,634	108,802
Illinois	55,815	55,815	:	0
Indiana	70,046	53,276	8,533	8,237
Iowa	10,598	10,598	0	0
Kansas	13,822	13,822	0	0
Michigan ^{ab}	60,021	36,790	10,344	12,887
Minnesota	50,712	:	:	50,712
Missouri ^a	16,249	15,430	704	115
Nebraska	16,477	16,477	0	0
North Dakota	666,0	666	0	0
Ohio ^{ab}	57,369	36,915	5,053	15,401
South Dakota	1,874	:	:	1,874
Wisconsin	19,576	:	:	19,576
South	612,022	384,101	32,352	195,569
Alabama ^a	4,482	3,700	782	0
Arkansas	5,094	:	:	5,094
Delaware	7,133	:	:	7,133
District of Col. ^a	5,640	5,640	:	0
Florida ^a	155,449	144,860	3,203	7,386
Georgia ^a	74,965	66,807	7,051	1,107
Kentucky	4,933	4,735	198	0
Louisiana ^a	11,974	10,826	256	892
Maryland	37,119	30,879	6,240	0
Mississippi	3,781	3,267	514	0
North Carolina ^a	45,170	41,317	3,040	813
Oklahoma	11,249	9,116	2,133	0
South Carolina	17,398	15,328	2,068	0
Tennessee	41,039	34,172	6,867	0
Texas	167,806	:	:	167,806
Virginia ^a	18,792	13,454	0	5,338
West Virginia	:	:	:	:
West	277,968	203,622	33,156	41,190
Alaska	:	:	:	:
Arizona ^b	13,058	0	0	13,058
California ^a	174,564	174,564	:	0
Colorado ^b	3,563	462	841	2,260
Hawaii ^a	7,094	:	:	7,094
Idaho	2,317	1,385	932	0
Montana ^a	1,735	1,450	285	0
Nevada ^a	3,935	:	:	3,935
New Mexico	5,848	400	2,164	3,284
Oregon ^a	13,016	5,682	7,232	102
Utah ^a	3,826	1,883	1,892	51
Washington ^{ab}	47,116	17,796	19,810	9,510
Wyoming	1,896	:	:	1,896

^aNot known.

^aSee explanatory notes for detail.

^bExcludes entries in nonreporting agencies.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation							
	Total	Successful completion	Absconded	Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant	Incarcerated With new sentence	Under current sentence	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,410,743	830,891	31,310	31,770	44,754	151,549	5,799	314,670
Federal*	22,828	18,770	220	:	:	2,562	235	1,041
State	1,387,915	812,121	31,090	31,770	44,754	148,987	5,564	313,629
Northeast	226,968	109,779	3,601	3,140	14,401	7,181	1,308	87,558
Connecticut	25,899	:	:	:	:	:	:	25,899
Maine	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Massachusetts	39,667	:	:	:	:	:	:	39,667
New Hampshire*	3,008	2,701	:	:	115	189	3	0
New Jersey*	45,281	17,570	2,890	3,140	1,824	:	362	19,495
New York*	41,019	24,864	:	:	7,123	5,908	627	2,497
Pennsylvania*	60,431	54,156	529	0	5,305	125	316	0
Rhode Island*	9,155	8,206	0	0	:	949	:	0
Vermont	2,508	2,282	182	0	34	10	0	0
Midwest	352,775	219,883	13,303	11,332	16,565	12,033	465	79,194
Illinois*	54,536	42,913	1,196	2,400	2,883	1,346	:	3,798
Indiana	87,593	51,750	4,781	2,378	3,280	3,607	0	1,797
Iowa*	9,174	7,692	0	0	798	650	0	34
Kansas*	13,316	8,573	1,689	0	2,295	0	0	759
Michigan ^{ab}	55,636	40,394	945	3,453	1,533	1,400	152	7,759
Minnesota	52,831	:	:	:	:	:	:	52,831
Missouri	16,003	11,188	93	1,511	893	1,508	129	681
Nebraska	15,929	14,608	0	1,321	0	0	0	0
North Dakota*	564	183	0	0	142	137	5	97
Ohio ^{ab}	51,532	30,118	4,599	269	2,071	3,385	179	10,911
South Dakota*	1,615	1,471	:	:	:	:	:	144
Wisconsin*	14,046	10,993	0	0	2,670	:	0	383
South	544,804	328,060	13,420	15,447	10,878	61,263	3,439	112,297
Alabama*	4,137	1,526	2,248	0	340	11	12	0
Arkansas*	2,588	1,658	94	:	430	196	44	166
Delaware*	5,489	2,900	0	0	0	0	0	2,589
District of Col.*	5,852	4,716	232	...	:	900	0	4
Florida*	144,913	89,224	0	10,478	991	985	397	42,838
Georgia*	76,817	45,078	7,562	0	3,004	5,935	347	14,891
Kentucky*	4,011	2,292	...	:	160	1,096	41	422
Louisiana*	12,262	6,232	0	383	438	2,066	146	3,017
Maryland*	32,159	17,048	3,166	946	3,471	3,344	291	3,893
Mississippi*	2,426	1,281	...	...	392	485	18	250
North Carolina*	42,710	29,579	:	0	:	12,706	425	0
Oklahoma*	10,704	8,829	118	0	782	628	99	248
South Carolina*	14,371	10,826	0	0	870	2,429	191	55
Tennessee*	35,485	10,177	0	1,260	0	699	18	23,331
Texas	132,868	89,480	0	0	:	29,783	1,299	12,306
Virginia*	17,992	7,214	0	2,380	0	0	111	8,287
West Virginia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
West	263,368	154,399	766	1,851	2,910	68,510	352	34,580
Alaska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Arizona ^{ab}	10,228	6,787	0	0	0	2,927	0	514
California*	180,887	93,025	:	:	:	62,084	:	25,778
Colorado ^{ab}	2,146	618	0	384	56	221	17	850
Hawaii*	5,745	:	:	:	:	:	:	5,745
Idaho*	2,163	1,335	:	828	:	:	:	0
Montana*	1,384	1,064	:	31	135	130	24	0
Nevada*	3,555	2,483	41	0	433	598	:	0
New Mexico*	5,798	5,226	170	0	0	382	20	0
Oregon*	14,038	10,365	...	:	1,874	1,594	108	97
Utah*	3,445	2,674	207	27	96	202	27	212
Washington ^{ab}	32,222	29,513	348	480	134	372	148	1,227
Wyoming*	1,757	1,309	0	101	182	0	8	157

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

^bExcludes exits in nonreporting agencies.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/92	Number of adults on parole					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	2,806,197	1,620,270	397,640	788,287	77,199	996,260	1,616,317
Federal	55,912	38,075	13,223	4,614	4,547	45,021	6,344
State	2,750,285	1,582,195	384,417	783,673	72,652	951,239	1,609,973
Northeast	472,606	259,832	49,881	162,893	34,582	268,356	171,668
Connecticut*	48,567	40,528	8,039	0	6,170	42,397	0
Maine*	8,942	7,987	955	0	50	8,892	0
Massachusetts	48,312	:	:	48,312	:	:	48,312
New Hampshire	4,104	3,529	575	0	100	4,004	0
New Jersey	97,828	:	:	97,828	:	:	97,828
New York	152,165	129,343	22,779	43	24,742	126,385	1,038
Pennsylvania*	89,944	73,382	16,562	0	3,520	84,878	1,746
Rhode Island	16,710	:	:	16,710	:	:	16,710
Vermont	6,034	5,063	971	0	:	:	6,034
Midwest	583,235	315,299	83,347	184,589	7,886	173,159	325,192
Illinois*	76,125	64,173	11,952	0	:	:	76,125
Indiana	78,818	:	:	78,818	:	:	78,818
Iowa	13,912	11,049	2,863	0	246	13,666	0
Kansas	23,820	18,625	4,988	227	1,154	21,859	807
Michigan	142,384	49,329	15,500	77,555	3,595	38,852	27,051
Minnesota	69,288	56,123	13,165	0	1,733	65,296	2,259
Missouri	34,565	27,315	7,250	0	0	0	34,565
Nebraska	15,386	10,693	4,693	0	769	13,925	692
North Dakota	1,931	1,571	360	0	43	1,888	0
Ohio	88,515	48,484	15,001	25,030	346	17,673	66,384
South Dakota	2,959	:	:	2,959	:	:	2,959
Wisconsin	35,532	27,937	7,595	0	:	:	35,532
South	1,132,577	864,461	216,751	51,385	14,830	403,503	708,281
Alabama*	32,778	4,291	586	27,901	5	4,822	27,951
Arkansas	15,364	11,799	3,565	0	124	15,115	125
Delaware*	14,887	12,060	2,827	0	400	14,487	0
District of Col.*	10,262	7,799	2,463	0	616	9,646	0
Florida*	198,615	151,270	40,811	6,534	11,821	168,118	18,876
Georgia	153,154	124,220	28,934	0	686	148,696	3,772
Kentucky	10,750	:	:	10,750	:	:	10,750
Louisiana	30,533	24,836	5,697	0	:	:	30,533
Maryland	82,948	68,395	14,553	0	:	:	82,948
Mississippi	10,664	8,757	1,907	0	36	10,327	301
North Carolina	86,371	69,079	17,292	0	:	:	86,371
Oklahoma	25,929	19,643	6,286	0	815	24,464	650
South Carolina	35,896	30,602	5,294	0	:	:	35,896
Tennessee	39,520	31,809	7,694	17	46	7,828	31,646
Texas*	355,233	281,700	73,533	0	:	:	355,233
Virginia	23,510	18,201	5,309	0	81	:	23,429
West Virginia	6,163	:	:	6,163	:	:	0
West	561,867	142,603	34,438	384,826	15,554	108,221	404,832
Alaska*	3,784	3,246	518	0	87	3,677	0
Arizona	34,879	:	:	34,879	:	:	34,879
California	302,754	:	:	302,754	:	:	302,754
Colorado	36,002	8,470	1,195	26,337	2,376	6,680	1,517
Hawaii	10,962	8,660	2,302	0	:	:	10,962
Idaho*	4,075	3,274	801	0	601	3,474	0
Montana	3,930	2,672	1,258	0	103	3,827	0
Nevada	8,533	7,119	1,414	0	864	7,669	0
New Mexico*	6,881	5,692	1,189	0	3,322	2,971	588
Oregon	39,019	31,644	7,375	0	2,707	35,897	415
Utah	6,871	5,442	1,229	0	703	5,844	124
Washington	101,132	63,714	16,562	20,856	4,563	35,148	53,590
Wyoming	3,265	2,670	595	0	228	3,034	3

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/92	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,806,197	1,151,829	584,344	14,624	4,728	1,050,672
Federal State	2,750,285	1,114,918	571,921	13,988	3,490	1,045,968
Northeast	472,606	184,558	91,956	529	385	195,178
Connecticut*	48,587	36,425	11,949	72	121	0
Maine*	8,942	8,802	50	50	40	0
Massachusetts	48,312	:	:	:	:	48,312
New Hampshire*	4,104	3,858	:	:	:	246
New Jersey	97,828	:	:	:	:	97,828
New York	152,165	75,908	54,861	406	208	20,782
Pennsylvania*	89,944	59,565	25,096	1	16	5,266
Rhode Island	16,710	:	:	:	:	16,710
Vermont	6,034	:	:	:	:	6,034
Midwest	583,235	243,659	89,953	4,283	725	244,615
Illinois*	76,125	41,716	27,329	:	:	7,080
Indiana	78,818	:	:	:	:	78,818
Iowa*	13,912	12,395	1,105	120	46	246
Kansas	23,820	18,371	4,770	337	111	231
Michigan*	142,384	44,929	11,583	813	427	84,632
Minnesota*	69,288	55,137	7,840	2,319	0	3,992
Missouri*	34,565	24,969	9,431	32	32	101
Nebraska*	15,386	11,540	1,846	462	77	1,461
North Dakota	1,931	1,698	25	192	16	0
Ohio*	88,515	32,904	26,024	8	16	29,563
South Dakota	2,959	:	:	:	:	2,959
Wisconsin	35,532	:	:	:	:	35,532
South	1,132,577	560,217	374,005	4,163	809	193,383
Alabama*	32,778	1,621	3,206	0	0	27,951
Arkansas	15,364	9,885	5,201	29	34	125
Delaware*	14,887	7,752	0	0	0	7,135
District of Col.*	10,262	1,190	9,031	:	:	41
Florida*	198,615	134,061	50,102	245	293	13,914
Georgia	153,164	74,355	77,448	125	19	1,207
Kentucky	10,750	:	:	:	:	10,750
Louisiana	30,533	12,456	17,953	0	0	122
Maryland	82,948	34,991	46,876	63	229	789
Mississippi	10,664	4,111	6,188	9	19	337
North Carolina*	86,371	42,333	40,991	1,981	133	933
Oklahoma*	25,929	17,536	5,908	1,687	36	762
South Carolina	35,896	17,179	18,528	0	0	189
Tennessee*	39,520	23,202	16,053	14	23	228
Texas*	355,233	166,711	66,109	:	:	122,413
Virginia*	23,510	12,832	10,321	10	23	324
West Virginia	6,163	:	:	:	:	6,163
West	561,867	126,484	16,007	5,013	1,571	412,792
Alaska	3,764	2,335	368	906	66	89
Arizona	34,879	:	:	:	:	34,879
California	302,754	:	:	:	:	302,754
Colorado*	36,002	7,035	1,839	40	50	27,038
Hawaii*	10,982	:	:	:	:	10,982
Idaho*	4,075	3,649	80	250	96	0
Montana	3,930	3,374	45	483	9	19
Nevada*	8,533	5,310	2,083	133	23	984
New Mexico*	6,881	2,822	530	488	10	3,031
Oregon	39,019	32,720	2,319	631	227	3,122
Utah	6,671	5,996	294	165	92	124
Washington*	101,132	60,166	8,369	1,825	973	29,787
Wyoming	3,265	3,085	60	92	25	3

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/92	Number of adults on probation				Unknown or not reported
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	
U.S. total	2,806,197	1,070,602	703,369	394,373	35,136	602,717
Federal	55,912	34,391	14,852	2,055	0	4,614
State	2,750,285	1,036,211	688,517	392,318	35,136	598,103
Northeast	472,606	221,169	135,772	83,107	4,665	27,893
Connecticut*	48,567	27,323	14,823	6,421	0	0
Maine*	8,942	5,365	2,683	894	0	0
Massachusetts	48,312	:	:	20,974	0	27,338
New Hampshire	4,104	2,529	1,500	75	0	0
New Jersey*	97,828	70,344	27,484	:	:	:
New York*	152,165	85,165	48,694	13,680	4,626	0
Pennsylvania*	89,944	17,557	32,819	38,974	39	555
Rhode Island*	16,710	10,098	6,612	:	0	0
Vermont	6,034	2,788	1,157	2,089	...	0
Midwest	583,235	170,828	177,480	72,516	20,108	142,303
Illinois*	76,125	45,041	13,227	14,109	2,435	1,313
Indiana	78,818	26,152	52,666	0	0	0
Iowa	13,912	6,174	7,738	0	0	0
Kansas	23,820	8,099	10,243	3,335	0	2,143
Michigan*	142,384	2,143	31,106	32,948	532	75,655
Minnesota*	69,288	24,233	30,001	0	15,054	0
Missouri*	34,565	27,280	3,389	2,526	1,358	12
Nebraska	15,386	2,769	6,561	6,056	0	0
North Dakota	1,931	1,653	260	18	0	0
Ohio*	88,515	26,239	22,289	13,524	0	26,463
South Dakota*	2,959	1,045	:	:	729	1,185
Wisconsin	35,532	:	:	:	:	35,532
South	1,132,577	506,360	323,346	214,660	8,245	79,966
Alabama*	32,778	50	3,307	1,470	0	27,951
Arkansas*	15,364	14,911	0	0	453	0
Delaware	14,887	:	:	:	:	14,887
District of Col.	10,262	3,417	5,418	1,427	0	0
Florida*	198,615	76,814	79,628	31,079	5,790	5,304
Georgia*	153,154	79,671	55,933	13,530	2,002	2,018
Kentucky*	10,750	8,796	1,954	:	0	0
Louisiana	30,533	28,466	1,369	698	0	0
Maryland	82,948	21,527	59,106	2,315	0	0
Mississippi	10,664	10,537	...	127	0	0
North Carolina	86,371	25,197	41,565	19,609	0	0
Oklahoma*	26,929	21,326	591	3,879	0	133
South Carolina	35,896	11,352	16,756	7,788	0	0
Tennessee	39,520	87	9,582	6,341	0	23,510
Texas*	355,233	183,425	45,787	126,021	0	0
Virginia*	23,510	20,784	2,350	376	0	0
West Virginia	6,163	:	:	:	:	6,163
West	561,867	137,854	51,919	22,035	2,118	347,941
Alaska	3,764	3,485	259	20	0	0
Arizona	34,879	30,465	3,487	0	0	927
California	302,754	:	:	:	:	302,754
Colorado*	36,002	0	5,703	2,753	1,817	25,729
Hawaii	10,962	6,428	4,534	:	0	0
Idaho	4,075	4,051	24	:	0	0
Montana	3,930	3,866	0	64	0	0
Nevada*	8,533	5,582	2,507	444	0	0
New Mexico	6,881	0	343	392	0	6,146
Oregon	39,019	25,815	7,274	5,166	0	764
Utah	6,671	4,383	1,923	331	0	34
Washington*	101,132	50,865	25,865	12,514	301	11,587
Wyoming	3,265	2,914	0	351	0	0

:Not known.

..Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Table 3.10. Number of probationers under intensive supervision or electronic monitoring, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring
U.S. total	52,569	9,353
Federal	...	1,411
State	52,569	7,942
Northeast	6,514	533
Connecticut	461	20
Maine	...	...
Massachusetts	:	...
New Hampshire	169	10
New Jersey	666	:
New York	5,218	503
Pennsylvania*	:	:
Rhode Island*	...	...
Vermont	...	...
Midwest	9,231	4,222
Illinois	953	...
Indiana	:	:
Iowa*	283	52
Kansas	:	:
Michigan	2,684	2,058
Minnesota	...	...
Missouri	970	103
Nebraska	334	334
North Dakota	6	4
Ohio	3,951	1,671
South Dakota	50	...
Wisconsin*	:	:
South	30,403	2,581
Alabama	128	28
Arkansas	...	...
Delaware	1,669	...
District of Col.	99	38
Florida*	13,383	283
Georgia	3,998	66
Kentucky	468	...
Louisiana	:	...
Maryland	262	...
Mississippi	...	...
North Carolina	2,824	817
Oklahoma	83	0
South Carolina	1,035	91
Tennessee	0	53
Texas*	6,000	1,199
Virginia*	454	6
West Virginia	:	:
West	6,421	608
Alaska	...	...
Arizona	2,635	0
California	:	:
Colorado*	579	0
Hawaii*	52	5
Idaho	132	23
Montana*	30	30
Nevada	768	123
New Mexico	199	45
Oregon*	500	348
Utah*	205	18
Washington	1,313	6
Wyoming*	8	8

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for detail.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1992, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1991.

Federal

"Other, unknown, or not reported" (table 3.5) consists of 40 statistically reopened cases (closed by error).

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant and incarcerated under new sentence. "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 1,041 statistically closed cases (date expired or misfiled).

Alabama

The State could report a count of probationers only for January 1 and for December 31. All other data are for local jurisdictions.

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, supervision status, and offense type are estimated.

Alaska

The January 1 count was estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 89 Hispanics (table 3.7).

Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies, 1 State and 1 local.

January 1 and December 31 counts were estimated (table 3.2). For one agency, the December 31, 1992, probation population was estimated by multiplying the State growth rate by the population on December 31, 1991.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status includes 2,407 persons supervised out-of-county (table 3.4).

"Incarcerated under current sentence" represents total revocations and includes incarcerated under new sentence (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include deaths.

Arkansas

The State estimated all data. All data exclude 1,124 interstate compact cases supervised for other States.

Probationers not included in counts are those in which the Arkansas circuit courts administered probation without giving jurisdiction to the Department of Community Punishment.

"Successful completion" and "other, unknown, or not reported" exits include discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" includes administrative closures.

"Other" offense type consists of 453 misdemeanors (table 3.9).

California

In California, probation is a county function. These data, collected by the California Law Enforcement Information Center, cover convicted defendants who are actively supervised by county probation departments.

Current absconders are terminated from probation and omitted from the probation population count.

All types of probation status are categorized as "direct imposition of probation" (table 3.3).

"Probation without incarceration" includes (table 3.5) probation with incarceration and other entries.

"Successful completion" exits include absconders and discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 3.6). "Incarcerated under current sentence" includes incarcerated with new sentence.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include transfers, loss-of-jurisdiction cases, and deaths.

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies, 1 State and 8 local.

All data are estimated. An estimated 384 absconders were not included in this report.

The probation populations were estimated for two of the reporting agencies. For one agency, the population was estimated by multiplying the State growth rate by the December 31, 1991, population obtained from the Census of Probation and Parole. The second population was estimated from the 1990 Probation Data Survey (table 3.2).

The State could report a count of probationers only for June 30, 1992, and June 30, 1993 (table 3.2).

"Active" supervision status includes an unknown number of probationers supervised out of State (table 3.4).

"Successful completion" includes (table 3.6) absconders.

"White" and "black" races include an unknown number of American Indian/Alaska Natives (table 3.8). "Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 1 Iranian and 91 Hispanic probationers.

"Misdemeanor" offense type includes an unknown number of felony, driving while intoxicated, and unspecified offense types (table 3.9). "Other" consists of 1,817 domestic violence cases.

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring are considered the same program. Intensive supervision includes 259 domestic violence cases (table 3.10).

Connecticut

"Active" supervision status includes persons supervised out of State (table 3.4).

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and "driving while intoxicated" offense type are estimated.

Delaware

Detailed data for exits, race, Hispanic origin, and supervision status are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 7,135 non-white probationers (table 3.8).

District of Columbia

"Direct imposition of probation" (table 3.3) includes "execution of sentence suspended" and "imposition of sentence suspended."

"Probation without incarceration" (table 3.5) includes probation with incarceration.

"Incarcerated under current sentence" exits includes incarcerations with new sentence (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" consists of 4 O.T.S. rejections (other unconditional releases).

Detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

"White," "black," and "other" races include American Indian/Alaska Natives and Asian/Pacific Islanders (table 3.8).

Florida

Florida has 14 reporting agencies, 1 State and 13 local.

Adult probationers not included in this report consist of inactive cases, including cases unavailable for supervision (such as persons in treatment programs, State prison, and county jail).

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, type of offense, status of probation, and supervision status are estimated.

"Absconded" supervision status includes 54 warrants (table 3.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" consists of 225 probationers picked up on warrants (table 3.5).

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" exits include an unspecified number of absconders (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" includes absconders and suspended probationers, as well as exits by revocation, dismissal of "old" warrants, reissuance of bonds, and administrative closure.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 735 Hispanic probationers (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type (table 3.9) includes 5,139 DWI's, 643 criminal traffic charges, 18 non-criminal traffic charges, and 2 Circuit Civil cases (domestic violence).

"Electronic monitoring" includes 150 inmates removed from the county jail who may or may not have been probationers and 18 persons monitored through a private agency (table 3.10). The count for intensive supervision includes 13,006 probationers under Community Control House Arrest, a component of intensive supervision.

Georgia

Georgia had 2 reporting agencies, 1 State and 1 local.

All data exclude probationers sent to another State for supervision and include probationers supervised in Georgia for another State.

"Active" supervision status includes persons supervised out of State (table 3.4). "Other" consists of 2,669 out-of-State probationers and 1,334 abandonment/bastardy cases.

Detailed data for entries and exits are estimated.

"Probation without incarceration" entries include some probation with incarceration and other entries (table 3.5). "Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consists of abandonment/bastardy cases and suspended sentences.

"Successful completion" exits include some absconders, discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant, incarcerations under new or current sentence, and unspecified exits (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" consists of abandonment/bastardy cases, transfers out of State, and special terminations.

"Other" offense type consists of 1,334 abandonment/bastardy cases and 668 suspended probationers (table 3.9).

Hawaii

The State estimated all data based on probationers under the jurisdiction of Circuit Courts.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Idaho

Adult probationers not included in this report consist of probationers on court probation who have completed their terms of supervision but still have unpaid fines or restitution.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes absconders, incarcerations under new or current sentence, and deaths.

Detailed data for race, Hispanic origin, and probation status are estimated.

Illinois

Adult probationers not included in this report consist of 38,575 inactive administrative cases, 3,776 specialized D.U.I. program cases, and 953 Intensive Probation Supervision cases.

Detailed data for exits, sex, and race are estimated.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes deaths.

"White," "black," and "other, unknown, or not reported" races include American Indian/Alaska Natives and Asian/Pacific Islanders (table 3.8). "Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes Hispanic probationers.

"Other" offense type consists of 2,435 traffic offenses (table 3.9).

Indiana

Data were obtained from the *1992 Indiana Probation Report*, which was prepared by the Division of State Court Administration. Counts refer to adult felons and misdemeanants only.

"Active" supervision status includes probationers supervised out of State (table 3.4).

Iowa

"Active" supervision status includes probationers supervised out of State (table 3.4).

"Incarcerated under new sentence" exits are referred to as revoked to prison, jail, or fine (table 3.6). "Incarcerated under current sentence" exits are referred to as revoked under current sentence. "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of revoked absconders.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 246 Hispanic probationers (table 3.8).

Electronic monitoring is a component of intensive supervision (table 3.10).

Kansas

"Incarcerated under new sentence" exits include incarcerated under current sentence (table 3.6).

Kentucky

Adult probationers not included in this report are inactive cases.

"Successful completion" exits include discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" consists of 422 case closures.

"Felony" offense type includes driving while intoxicated (table 3.9).

Louisiana

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include unsatisfactory closings and probationers with revocation pending (table 3.6).

Maine

January 1, 1992, count was not available. Data were imputed using the 1991 Census of Probation and Parole Agencies (table 3.2).

Detailed data for entries, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, probation status, and supervision status are estimated.

Maryland

Probationers not included in counts are 35,343 cases supervised under the Drinking Driver Monitor Program, which is administered by the Division of Parole and Probation and budgeted by the Department of Transportation.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status (table 3.4) consists of "delinquent in-custody" probationers (persons in custody for whom warrants have been issued).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of unsatisfactory closings (table 3.6).

Michigan

Michigan has 113 separate reporting agencies, 1 State and 112 local.

Data were estimated for 25 of the 113 local probation agencies. For 22 local agencies, the population count was estimated by multiplying the State growth rate by the December 31, 1991, population obtained from the 1991 Census of Probation and Parole Agencies. For 3 agencies, 1993 counts were used as estimates for 1992 (table 3.2).

The population under supervision by the Michigan Department of Corrections on January 1, 1992, was obtained from the 1991 Census of Probation and Parole Agencies. The December 31, 1992, population count was based on the reported count for February 28, 1993 (table 3.2).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes Hispanic, Jamaican, Arabic, and Mexican probationers (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type includes disorderly conduct, assault and battery, driving with license suspended, retail fraud, and civil and traffic infractions (table 3.9).

Minnesota

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes Hispanic probationers (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type consists of 15,054 gross misdemeanors (table 3.9).

Missouri

All data are estimated.

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies, 1 State and 1 local.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status includes diversion cases (table 3.3).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of diversion cases (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include transfers, releases from supervision, probationers who have completed payment of fines, and persons placed "off records" (table 3.6).

"Other" offense type consists of city ordinance violations (table 3.9).

Montana

"Split sentence" and "execution of sentence suspended" (table 3.3) are estimated.

"Active" supervision status includes persons supervised out of State (table 3.4).

"Probation without incarceration" (table 3.5) is estimated and excludes 149 clients revoked and reinstated during reporting period.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes absconders.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Nebraska

All data are estimated based on the percentage of adults in the probation population.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 769 Hispanic probationers and 692 persons of unknown race (table 3.8).

Nevada

All types of probation status are categorized as direct imposition of probation (table 3.3).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries (table 3.5) and detailed data for offense type (table 3.9) are estimated.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes deaths.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 864 Hispanics (table 3.8).

New Hampshire

"Successful completion" exits include absconders and discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 3.6).

"White" race includes American Indian/Alaska Natives and Asian/Pacific Islanders (table 3.8). "Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 246 non-white probationers (including blacks).

New Jersey

"Active" supervision status includes absconders (table 3.4).

"Successful completion" exits include persons incarcerated under current sentence (table 3.6).

"Felony" and "misdemeanor" (table 3.9) include driving while intoxicated, other, and unknown or not reported offense types.

New Mexico

New Mexico has 2 reporting agencies, 1 State and 1 local.

Adult probationers not included in this report consist of persons supervised by the felony probation department at the State probation and parole level.

"Active" supervision status includes some probationers of unknown status (table 3.4).

"Successful completion" exits include deaths and other exits (table 3.6). "Absconded" includes discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant. "Incarcerated under current sentence" includes incarcerated with new sentence.

"Not reported" Hispanic origin includes some non-Hispanic probationers (table 3.7).

"White" race includes an unspecified number of Hispanics probationers (table 3.8).

New York

The January 1, 1992, probation population includes an unspecified number of duplicate records. As a result of updating the probation records, the population decreased during the year (table 3.2).

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) includes absconders and discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 3.6).

"Felony" offense type includes 10,469 persons convicted of driving while intoxicated (table 3.9). "Driving while intoxicated" includes only misdemeanor level charges of DWI. "Other" offense type consists of violations and infractions (offenses less severe than felony or misdemeanor).

North Carolina

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of an 813 adjustment residual (table 3.5).

North Dakota

Adult probationers not included in this report are persons supervised by the Cass County Probation Office.

"Successful completion" exits include absconders (table 3.6). "Incarcerated under current sentence" includes incarcerated with new sentence.

Ohio

Ohio has 53 separate reporting agencies, 1 State and 52 local. For 7 of the 53 agencies, the December 31, 1992, population was estimated by multiplying the State growth rate by the December 31, 1991, population obtained from the 1991 Census of Probation and Parole Agencies (table 3.2).

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies, 1 State and 2 local.

Local data reflect fiscal year ending June 1992.

Adult probationers not included in this report consist of community supervision cases that involve weekend incarceration and the rest on probation.

"Direct imposition of probation" probation status includes some execution of sentence suspended, imposition of sentence suspended, split sentence, and other persons of unspecified status (table 3.3). "Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status persons on delayed suspension, TASC participants, and probationers with indeterminate sentences.

"Active" supervision (table 3.4) includes some persons from other categories of supervision status.

"Successful completion" (table 3.6) may include some persons from other exit categories.

"White" and "black" races include Asian/Pacific Islander and other, unknown, or not reported probationers (table 3.8). "Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes Hispanic probationers.

"Misdemeanor" and "driving while intoxicated" offense types include some probationers with other and unknown offense types (table 3.9).

Oregon

Adult probationers not included in this report consist of some probationers supervised by county probation agencies and some misdemeanor offenders whose offenses are not funded by the State for supervision.

Detailed data for entries and probation status are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status consists of diversion cases and conditionally discharged probationers (table 3.3).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status consists of 1 person placed on supervision while awaiting appeal (table 3.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of diversion cases and conditionally discharged probationers (table 3.5).

"Successful completion" exits include discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" includes diversion cases and conditionally discharged probationers.

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring. These numbers include both probation and parole cases (table 3.10).

Pennsylvania

Detailed data for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and offense type are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" (table 3.5) includes pre-trial diversion cases and transfers from parole.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 3,520 Hispanic probationers (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type consists of 39 summary probationers (table 3.9).

Electronic monitoring is a component of the intensive supervision program (table 3.10).

Rhode Island

"Inactive" supervision status includes absconders (table 3.4).

"Successful completion" exits include death and other, unknown, and not reported (table 3.6). "Incarcerated under

current sentence" includes incarcerated with new sentence.

"Misdemeanor" offense type includes driving while intoxicated (table 3.9).

South Carolina

The January 1, 1992, probation population is estimated (table 3.2).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status includes 143 persons for whom a warrant/citation has been issued (table 3.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 54 probationers with "charges pending/revoked technical" and 1 pardoned probationer (table 3.6).

South Dakota

Data are for year ending June 30, 1992.

"Active" and "other, unknown, or not reported" supervision statuses include inactive cases and absconders (table 3.4).

"Successful completion" and "other, unknown, or not reported" exits include probationers who were absconded, discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant, incarcerated under new or current sentence, and deaths (table 3.6).

"Felony" and "unknown, not reported" offense types include "misdemeanor" and "driving while intoxicated" (table 3.9). "Other" consists of 729 misdemeanors.

Tennessee

All data are estimated.

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies, 1 State and 2 local.

Current absconders are not included in the counts.

"Active" (table 3.4) includes persons supervised out of State.

"Successful completion" exits include absconders (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" includes 6 persons awaiting appeals.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 97 Asian and Hispanic probationers (table 3.8).

Texas

Data are for year ending August 1992.

Detailed data for sex, race, and offense type are estimated.

"Incarcerated under current sentence" exits include incarcerations with new sentence (table 3.6). "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include administrative closures.

"White" and "black" races include American Indian/Alaska Native and Asian/Pacific Islander (table 3.8). "Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 118,683 Hispanic probationers.

"Active" supervision status includes interstate transfers to Texas (table 3.4).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring data are for August 1992 (table 3.10).

Utah

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of 43 reinstatements and 8 court-order probationers (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 199 discharges and revocations and 13 court appeals (table 3.6).

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Vermont

"Inactive" (table 3.4) includes persons supervised out of State.

Virginia

Adult probationers not included in this report are DWI's, child support cases, and Local C.D.I. programs. Local supervision under two programs — Alcohol Safety Action Programs and Department of Social Services, Child Support Enforcement — are not monitored by local probation offices. Persons are assigned to these programs directly from the courts.

"Active" (table 3.4) includes persons supervised out of State.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries consist of persons restored to supervision and probationers returned or transferred from other States (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include probation revocations and transfers to other States (table 3.6).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes Hispanic, Chinese, and Japanese probationers (table 3.8).

"Felony" and "misdemeanor" offense types are estimated (table 3.9).

Electronic monitoring is a component of intensive supervision (table 3.10).

Washington

Washington has 24 separate reporting agencies, 1 State and 23 local.

For one agency, the probation population on December 31, 1992, was estimated by multiplying the State growth rate by the population on December 31, 1991, from the Census of Probation and Parole Agencies (table 3.2).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" probation status (table 3.3) includes supervised mandatory releases from prison (community placement), deferred prosecution cases, and participants in alcohol/drug programs.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" entries include C.C.I. releases, interstate compact cases, administrative adjustments, and probation cases with deferred sentences (table 3.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include interstate compact cases, discharges for unsuccessful completions, and administrative adjustments (table 3.6).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 299 Hispanic probationers (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type includes felony reductions, simple assaults, and deferred prosecution probationers (table 3.9).

West Virginia

Due to reorganization, data collection was suspended during 1992. The most recent count available was for December 31, 1991, obtained from the Census of Probation and Parole Agencies.

Wisconsin

Data are for year ending June 30, 1992.

Absconders are not included in data.

"Incarcerated under new sentence" (table 3.6) includes incarcerated under current sentence. "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits include probationers placed "off records."

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Wyoming

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 157 "inter-transfer relief of responsibility" probationers (table 3.6).

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.10).

Data supplied by		FORM CJ-8 (3-8-93)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name		1992 PROBATION DATA SURVEY REPORT PERIOD COVERED January 1, 1992—December 31, 1992	
Title			
Official address — <i>Number and street, city, State, and ZIP Code</i>			
Telephone			
Area code	Number	Extension	
RETURN TO		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, DC 20233	

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice and the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Probation Data Survey. This survey requests current information on the national probation population in calendar year 1992 and the population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of probation systems and to monitor status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Probation and Parole 1992" scheduled for release in the fall of 1993.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis toll free on 1-800-253-2078.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require that you respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We estimate that the public reporting burden for this collection of information will average 75 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, reviewing the form. Please send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB Number 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this survey.

Sincerely,



Lawrence A. Greenfeld
Acting Director
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Enclosures

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and enter (X) in appropriate column. **Do not leave blanks or fill with dashes.** Enter "0" if your State can have probationers in the particular category, but has none at this time. Enter "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Enter "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to probationers in your State, but you are unable to provide the number or have included it in another category. Describe in item 17 any reporting difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated.

Item 1 — PROBATION POPULATION — January 1, 1992.

Provide the probation population on January 1, 1992. Include only **adult** probationers who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether or not convicted.

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude persons on bench probation, court probation, or summary probation, who have not been placed under the supervision of a probation agency.

For interstate compacts, include those probationers sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those probationers your State supervises for another State.

Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the probation system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate probationer into only one of the entry categories provided. **Exclude** those sentenced to serve probation, but whose term did not actually begin.

a. Probation without incarceration — Include those sentenced to probation with no jail or prison term.

b. Probation with prison or jail sentence — Include those on probation with a sentence to incarceration. (i.e., individuals who entered probation from a correctional facility).

Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the probation system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate probation exit into only one of the categories below.

a. Completed probation — Include all probationers who completed their term and were discharged during 1992. Report early discharges as completed probation.

b. Discharged absconders — Include all probationers **formally discharged** from the probation authority while on absconder status even if no warrant was issued. **Exclude** changes from active to inactive supervision status and absconders who were located and returned to prison. Report absconders who were incarcerated in item 3e.

c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant — Include all probationers discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Include probationers released from probation jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency (e.g., mental hospital or half-way house).

d. Incarcerated with new sentence — Include all probationers removed from probation supervision because of incarceration on a new offense. Include absconders returned to prison with a new sentence.

Item 3 — EXITS — Continued

e. Incarcerated under current sentence — Include all probationers whose probation was revoked. Include absconders returned to prison without a new sentence.

f. Death — Include probationers removed from probation supervision because of their death.

Item 4 — PROBATION POPULATION — December 31, 1992

Provide the year-end probation population. This figure should equal the population in item 1, plus the total number of entries reported in item 2(d), minus the total number of exits in item 3(h).

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory. Hispanic describes persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Item 8 — OFFENSE TYPE

a. Felony — Include all felony probationers, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

b. Misdemeanor — Include all misdemeanor probationers, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

c. Driving while intoxicated or under influence of alcohol — This item is self-explanatory.

Item 9 — PROBATION STATUS

a. Suspended execution of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was imposed and then suspended.

b. Suspended imposition of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was not imposed (e.g., case continued without finding; deferred sentence; or probation before verdict).

c. Direct sentence to probation — Include all probationers whose probation was imposed and executed as the final sentence.

d. Split sentence — Include all probationers who received combined jail/prison with probation sentences.

Item 10 — SUPERVISION STATUS

a. Active — Include all probationers required to make regular contact with the supervisory probation authority in person, by mail, or by telephone. **Do not include** interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State.

b. Inactive — Include all probationers who were excluded from regular reporting. **Do not include** interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State.

c. Absconder — Include all probationers not discharged from probation who failed to report to the probation authority. **Do not include** interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State.

d. Supervised out of State — Include all probationers under your jurisdiction who were supervised by authorities of another State. Include both active and inactive cases.

Items 11 through 16 — SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Please answer these items relating to special programs provided by your agency.

1992 PROBATION DATA SURVEY — Continued

	Number			Number	
	Enter (X) if estimate			Enter (X) if estimate	
1. Probation population on January 1, 1992			7. Ethnicity		
2. Entries, 1992			a. Hispanic		
a. Probation without incarceration			b. Not hispanic		
b. Probation with prison or jail sentence			c. Not known		
c. Other — Specify \checkmark			d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c		
d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2c			8. Offense type		
3. Exits, 1992			a. Felony		
a. Completed probation			b. Misdemeanor (other than DWI/DUI)		
b. Discharged absconders			c. Driving while intoxicated or under influence of alcohol		
c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant			d. Other — Specify \checkmark		
d. Incarcerated with new sentence			e. Not known		
e. Incarcerated under current sentence			f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e		
f. Death			9. Probation status		
g. Other — Specify \checkmark			a. Suspended execution of sentence (sentence imposed then suspended)		
h. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3g			b. Suspended imposition of sentence (e.g., probation before verdict)		
4. Probation population on December 31, 1992 →			c. Direct sentence to probation		
<i>(Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2d minus line 3h.)</i>			d. Split sentence (combined jail/prison with probation)		
NOTE:			e. Other — Specify \checkmark		
• The "total" numbers reported in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, 9f, and 10f should be identical.			f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9e		
• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of probation population as of December 31, 1992			10. Supervision status		
5. Sex			a. Active		
a. Male			b. Inactive		
b. Female			c. Absconder		
c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b			d. Supervised out of State		
6. Race			e. Other — Specify \checkmark		
a. White			f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 10a through 10e		
b. Black					
c. American Indian or Alaskan Native					
d. Asian or Pacific Islander					
e. Other — Specify \checkmark					
f. Not known					
g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f					

1992 PROBATION DATA SURVEY — Continued

11. Coverage of reported data (only State agencies answer)

Does your State have adult probationers other than those reported in this survey (e.g., probationers supervised by county probation authorities or inactive cases)?

- 1 Yes — Explain 2 No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1992?

- 1 Yes 2 No — Specify when your reporting year ends →

Month	Year

13. Absconders

a. Current absconders are — (Mark (X) one only)

- 1 Included in your year-end probation populations (Items 1 and 4)
 2 Terminated from probation (omitted from Items 1 and 4)
 3 Placed indefinitely on inactive status and included in Items 1 and 4
 4 Placed indefinitely on inactive status and omitted from Items 1 and 4
 5 Other — Describe

b. Of the absconders reported in item 10c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1992? — Specify number →

14. Does your probation department/agency have a program of intensive probation supervision (that is, a probation caseload involving more frequent contact by the probation officer than is normally required)?

- 1 Yes —
 a. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1992? — Specify number →
 b. Are these numbers included in the data reported on page 3? 1 Yes 2 No
 2 No program

15. Does your probation department/agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of probationers (that is, a type of house arrest in which specific conditions of probation are monitored through electronic means)?

- 1 Yes —
 a. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1992? — Specify number →
 b. Are these numbers included in the data reported on page 3? 1 Yes 2 No
 2 No program

16. Does your department/agency operate, AS A CONDITION OF PROBATION, a program that approximates a "boot camp" environment, e.g., a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command? Do not include programs operated by a State or local Correctional Facility.

- 1 Yes —
 a. How many probationers were in this program on December 31, 1992? — Specify number →
 b. Are these numbers included in the data reported on page 3? 1 Yes 2 No
 2 No program

17. Remarks

Trends in State and Federal prison populations

Tables	Figures
4.1 Number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1980-92 46	4.11 Number of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1988-92 54 4.12 Percent of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1988-92 55
4.2 Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction per 100,00 resident population, 1980-92 47	4.13 Admissions to State prisons, by type of admission, 1980-92 56 4.14 Turnover rates of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, 1980-92 56
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	1. Number of white and black inmates in State and Federal prisons, by sex, 1980-92 46 2. Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents, by sex, 1980-92 48 3. Number of sentenced male prisoners per 100,000 male residents, by race, 1980-92 48 4. Number of male and female State and Federal prison inmates per 100,000 residents, by age 50 5. Number of white, black, and Hispanic inmates in State or Federal prison per 100,000 male residents, by age 50 6. Percent of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by offense, 1979-92 52 7. Number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by offense, 1979-92 53 8. Number of new court commitments entering State prison, by offense, 1980-92 58 9. Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U.S. district courts, by offense, 1985-92 59

Table 4.1. Number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1980-92

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All ^a	White ^b	Black ^b	All ^a	White ^b	Black ^b
1980	315,974	303,643	159,500	140,600	12,331	5,900	6,300
1981	353,875	339,375	178,200	156,100	14,298	6,900	7,200
1982	395,516	379,075	199,400	174,900	16,441	8,000	8,200
1983	419,346	401,870	210,700	185,900	17,476	8,700	8,500
1984	443,398	424,193	223,500	194,600	19,205	9,500	9,400
1985	480,568	459,223	242,700	210,500	21,345	10,800	10,200
1986	522,084	497,540	258,900	232,000	24,544	12,400	11,800
1987	560,812	533,990	277,200	249,700	26,822	13,700	12,600
1988	603,732	573,587	292,200	274,300	30,145	15,500	14,200
1989	680,907	643,643	322,100	313,700	37,264	18,400	18,300
1990	739,980	699,416	346,700	344,300	40,564	20,000	20,100
1991	789,610	745,808	363,600	372,200	43,802	20,900	22,200
1992 ^c	848,277	799,776	388,000	401,700	46,501	22,100	23,800

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^aIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

^bThe numbers for sex and race were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. For men and women, the total number of sentenced prisoners was multiplied by the proportion of black or white of the total population in each group. The reported racial distribution was used to estimate unreported data.

^cThe total number of sentenced prisoners, by sex, has been updated and will differ from numbers reported elsewhere in this volume.

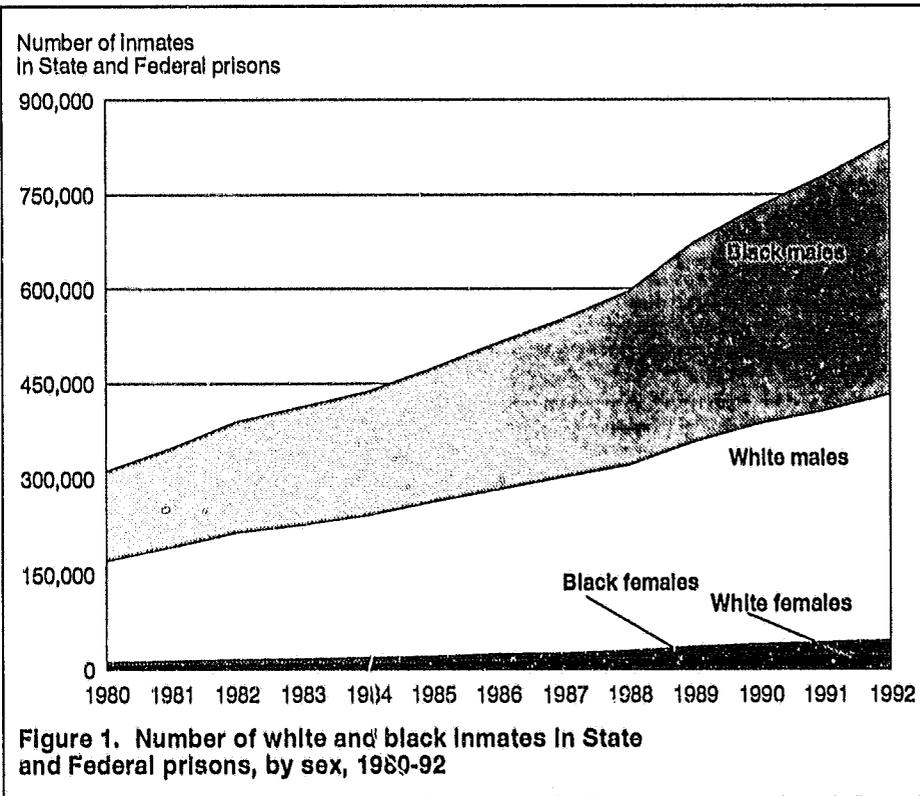


Table 4.2. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction per 100,000 resident population, 1980-92

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All*	White	Black	All*	White	Black
1980	139	275	168	1,111	11	6	45
1981	154	304	186	1,217	12	7	50
1982	171	337	206	1,345	14	8	57
1983	179	354	217	1,412	15	9	58
1984	188	370	228	1,459	16	9	63
1985	202	397	246	1,559	17	10	68
1986	217	426	261	1,695	20	12	77
1987	231	453	277	1,800	22	13	82
1988	247	482	290	1,951	24	15	91
1989	276	535	317	2,200	29	17	115
1990	297	575	339	2,376	32	19	125
1991	313	606	352	2,523	34	19	135
1992	332	642	372	2,678	36	20	143

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year. Rates may differ from those previously published because the numbers of prisoners under jurisdiction have been revised and are based on the U.S. resident population on July 1 of each year.

*Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

Table 4.3. Number of Hispanic prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, 1980-92

Year	All Hispanic prisoners		Sentenced Hispanic prisoners ^a	
	Number	Percent	Number ^b	Per 100,000 resident population ^c
1980	25,200	7.7%	24,300	163
1981	29,100	7.9	27,900	179
1982	37,200	9.0	35,500	219
1983	41,100	9.4	39,400	233
1984	47,900	10.4	45,900	260
1985	54,700	10.9%	52,300	285
1986	62,600	11.5	60,000	313
1987	69,800	12.0	67,400	338
1988	76,400	12.2	73,500	354
1989	90,400	12.7	86,400	399
1990	103,100	13.6%	100,500	446
1991	112,500	13.7	107,800	462
1992	125,000	14.1	119,700	494

Note: Data are based on incomplete counts. Each year, some States were unable to report data on Hispanic origin, others reported estimates only, and others reported incomplete counts. To determine the extent of underreporting in 1992, see table 5.9 and the explanatory notes. Also see table 4.4 for estimates of the number of Hispanics based on inmate self-reports in the 1991 surveys of State and Federal inmates.

^aSentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^bNumbers of Hispanics with a sentence of more than a year were estimated by multiplying the total number of sentenced prisoners by the proportion Hispanic of all prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

^cRates are based on estimates of the U.S. resident Hispanic population on July 1 of each year.

Number of Inmates
in State and Federal prisons
per 100,000 U.S. residents

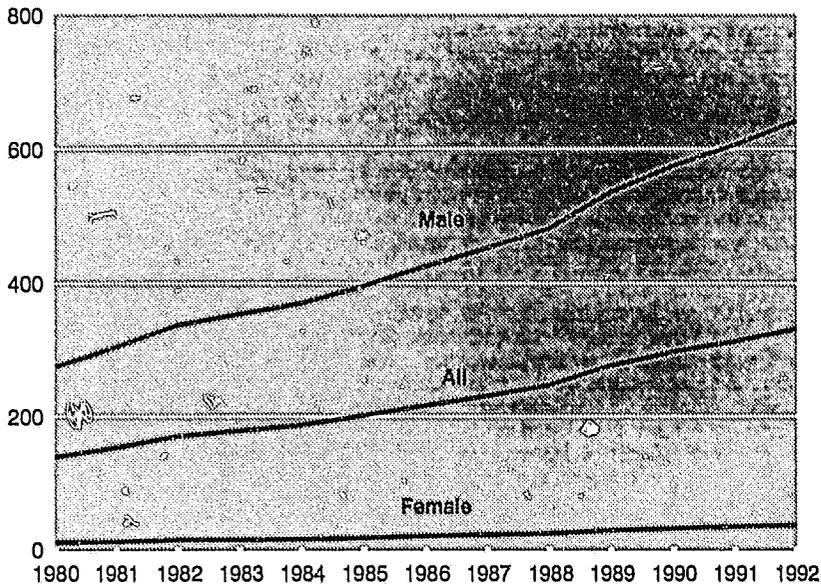


Figure 2. Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents, by sex, 1980-92

Number of male inmates
in State and Federal prisons
per 100,000 male residents

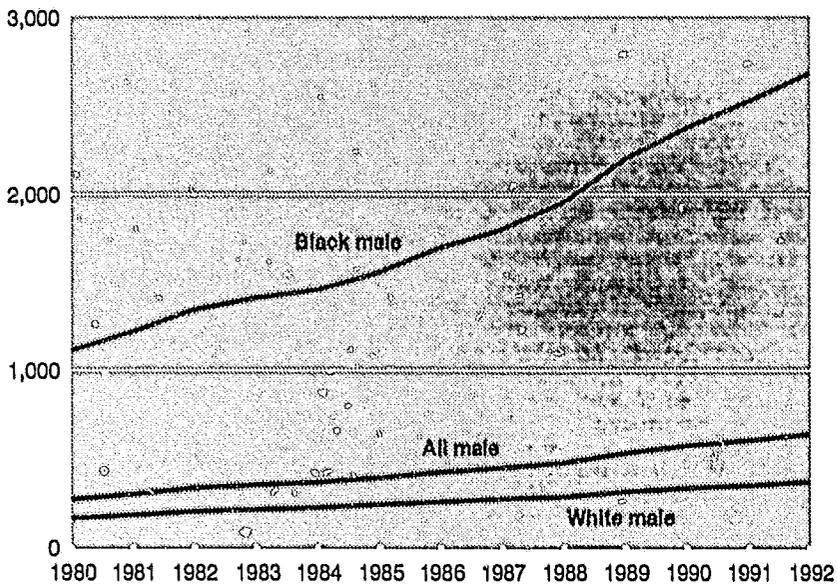


Figure 3. Number of sentenced male prisoners per 100,000 male residents, by race, 1980-92

Table 4.4. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex, race/Hispanic origin, and age, 1992

Age	Number of sentenced male prisoners ^a				Number of sentenced female prisoners			
	Total ^b	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic	Total ^b	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic
Total ^d	794,800	283,700	351,200	140,700	46,400	16,400	21,000	7,400
18-19	24,000	5,300	14,100	3,900	1,100	400	500	200
20-24	141,400	44,600	66,600	26,800	7,300	2,400	3,400	1,300
25-29	189,200	60,000	88,300	37,100	12,000	4,000	5,800	1,700
30-34	170,700	60,000	78,200	28,100	11,100	3,800	5,000	1,900
35-39	115,100	40,700	50,400	20,600	7,500	2,600	3,700	1,000
40-44	73,700	30,200	30,100	11,600	3,900	1,600	1,500	600
45 or older	80,600	42,900	23,400	12,600	3,500	1,600	1,100	600

Note: Data were estimated using the yearend State and Federal inmate populations by sex (from NPS-1) and estimates of the proportion by race/Hispanic origin and age from the 1991 surveys of State and Federal inmates. For males and females, the number of sentenced prisoners was estimated by multiplying the total number of inmates by the proportion in each age and race/Hispanic category. All estimates were rounded

to the nearest 100.

^aSentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^bIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, Native Americans Alaska Native, and persons of other races.

^cExcludes persons of Hispanic origin.

^dExcludes prisoners age 17 or younger.

Table 4.5. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction per 100,000 U.S. residents, by sex, race/Hispanic origin, and age, 1992

Age	Number of sentenced male prisoners per 100,000 male residents ^a				Number of sentenced female prisoners per 100,000 female residents			
	Total ^b	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic	Total ^b	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic
Total ^d	883	407	3,785	1,773	47	22	188	95
18-19	681	220	2,750	872	34	18	103	47
20-24	1,458	661	5,309	2,102	78	36	261	119
25-29	1,867	837	7,210	2,839	119	57	426	154
30-34	1,538	729	6,299	2,367	100	47	352	175
35-39	1,099	511	4,415	2,150	71	33	280	114
40-44	793	417	3,179	1,586	41	21	138	86
45 or older	222	142	768	610	8	4	27	25

Note: All data are estimated (see table 4.4). Rates are based on the number of U.S. residents in each category of sex, age, and race/Hispanic origin on July 1, 1992.

^aSentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^bIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, Native Americans, Alaska Native, and persons of other races.

^cExcludes persons of Hispanic origin.

^dRates based on U.S. residents age 18 or older.

Number of inmates
per 100,000 U.S. residents

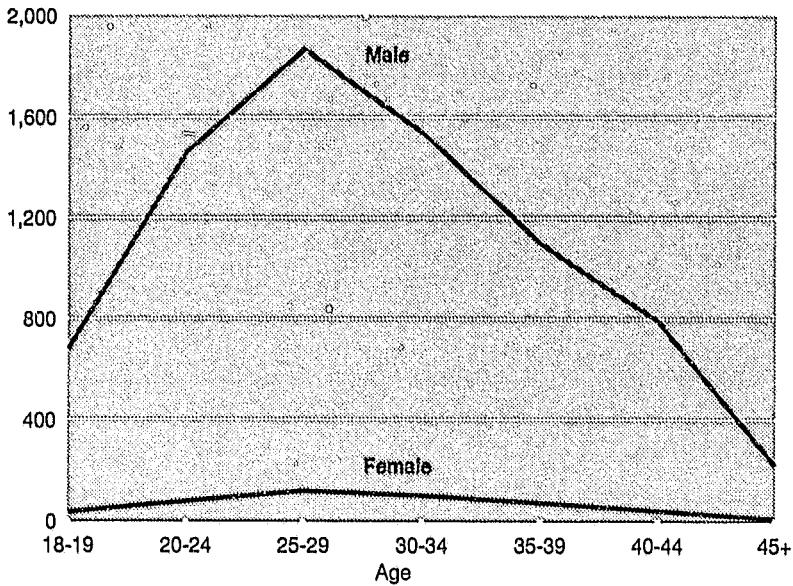


Figure 4. Number of male and female State and Federal prison inmates per 100,000 residents, by age, 1992

Number of male inmates
per 100,000 U.S. male residents

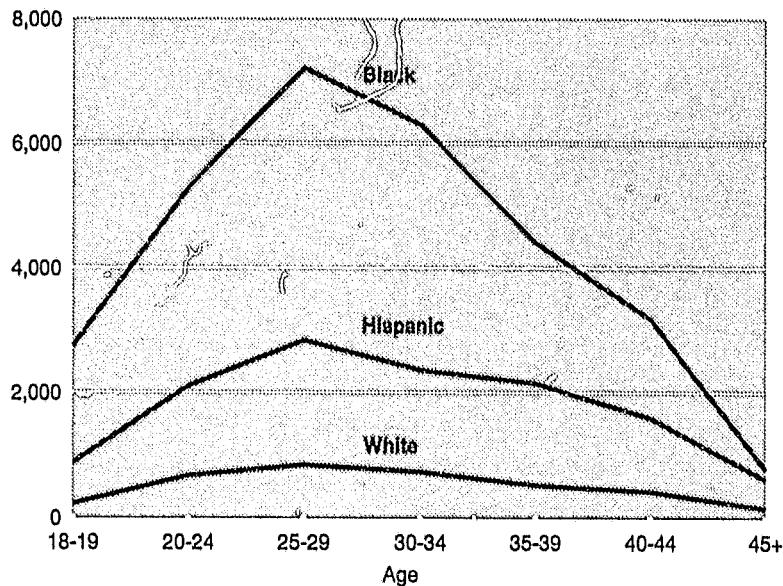


Figure 5. Number of white, black, and Hispanic male inmates in State or Federal prison per 100,000 male residents, by age, 1992

Table 4.6. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex, race, and education, 1992

Level of education ^a	Number of sentenced prisoners						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All ^b	White	Black	All ^b	White	Black
All inmates	846,277	799,776	388,000	401,700	46,501	22,100	23,800
Less than high school	337,700	319,100	138,800	179,100	18,700	7,700	10,900
High school graduate	393,600	373,400	192,000	175,300	20,100	10,400	9,400
Some college or more	114,900	107,300	57,200	47,300	7,700	4,000	3,500

Note: Estimates were calculated by multiplying the number of prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction with sentences of more than 1 year by the estimated proportion of inmates in each category of sex, race, and education from the 1991 surveys of State and Federal inmates. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

^aHighest grade of school completed before the current admission to prison. General equivalency degree (GED) was categorized as "High school graduate."

^bIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

Table 4.7. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, per 100,000 adult U.S. residents, by sex, race, and education, 1992

Level of education ^a	Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 adult residents						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All ^b	White	Black	All ^b	White	Black
All inmates	448	883	502	4,094	47	27	202
Less than high school	886	1,734	948	5,896	95	49	326
High school graduate	597	1,248	754	4,834	56	34	223
Some college or more	136	254	154	1,503	18	11	83

Note: Estimates of the number of sentenced prisoners in each category of sex, race, and education were calculated as described in table 4.6. Estimates of the adult resident population by sex, race, and education were obtained for the noninstitutional population from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-476, "Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1993 and 1992." Estimates of the adult institutional population by sex, race,

and education were derived from the 1991 surveys of State and Federal inmates.

^aHighest grade of school completed before the current admission to prison. General equivalency degree (GED) was categorized as "High school graduate."

^bIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

Table 4.8. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by age and education, 1992

Age ^a	Number of sentenced prisoners ^a			Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 adult residents ^b		
	Less than high school	High school graduate ^d	Some college or more	Less than high school	High school graduate ^d	Some college or more
	18-24	95,400	70,500	6,900	1,557	858	59
25-29	80,600	100,400	19,600	2,842	1,378	195
30-34	66,100	91,700	23,300	2,283	1,139	206
35 or older	91,200	130,500	65,200	343	308	126

Note: Estimates were calculated by multiplying the number of inmates by the estimated proportion in each age and educational category from the 1991 surveys of State and Federal inmates. All estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

^aIncludes prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year.

^bEstimates of the adult resident population in each age and education category were obtained for the noninstitutional population from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-476, "Educational Attainment in the United States: March 1993 and 1992." Estimates of the adult institutional population by age and educational level were derived from the 1991 surveys of State and Federal inmates.

^cExcludes prisoners age 17 or younger.

^dIncludes general equivalency degree (GED).

Table 4.9. Estimated percent of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1979-92

Most serious offense	Percent of Inmates in State prison													
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All offenses	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %
Violent offenses	57.9%	58.6%	58.0%	57.3%	54.3%	54.5%	54.5%	53.1%	52.1%	50.3%	46.7%	45.8%	46.6%	47.6%
Murder ^a	12.3	11.7	10.8	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.9
Manslaughter	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
Rape	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8
Other sexual assault	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0
Robbery	25.1	25.4	25.2	24.1	22.4	21.5	20.8	19.4	18.3	17.1	15.5	14.5	14.8	14.6
Assault	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.7
Other violent ^b	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
Property offenses	31.4%	30.2%	30.2%	30.4%	32.2%	31.9%	31.0%	30.9%	29.9%	28.7%	27.4%	25.4%	24.8%	23.4%
Burglary	18.1	17.0	16.7	16.1	16.5	17.1	16.5	16.1	15.4	14.6	13.8	12.7	12.4	11.6
Larceny	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.4
Motor vehicle theft	1.5	1.2	.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3
Fraud	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6
Other property ^c	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Drug offenses	6.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.7%	6.7%	7.6%	8.6%	9.3%	11.1%	14.1%	19.1%	21.7%	21.3%	22.1%
Public-order offenses^d	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%	6.2%	5.2%	5.1%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%	6.3%	6.7%	6.8%	6.6%
Other/unspecified^e	.3%	.6%	.9%	.8%	.6%	.8%	.7%	.8%	.8%	.7%	.6%	.5%	.4%	.4%

Note: Offense distributions for yearend 1979, 1985, and 1991 are based on data from the Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities, conducted in November 1979, March 1986, and August 1991. The offense distributions for other years are estimated using forward and backward stock-flow methods. See explanatory notes for further details on the estimations. All estimates are based on the total number of prisoners in physical custody, including those with sentences of 1 year or less and those who were unsentenced. See definitions, page 3, for the distinction between custody and jurisdictional counts.

^aIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^bIncludes extortion, intimidation, criminal endangerment, and other violent offenses.

^cIncludes possession and selling of stolen property, destruction of property, trespassing, vandalism, criminal tampering, and other property offenses.

^dIncludes weapons, drunk driving, escape, court offenses, obstruction, commercialized vice, morals and decency charges, liquor law violations, and other public-order offenses.

^eIncludes juvenile offenses and unspecified felonies.

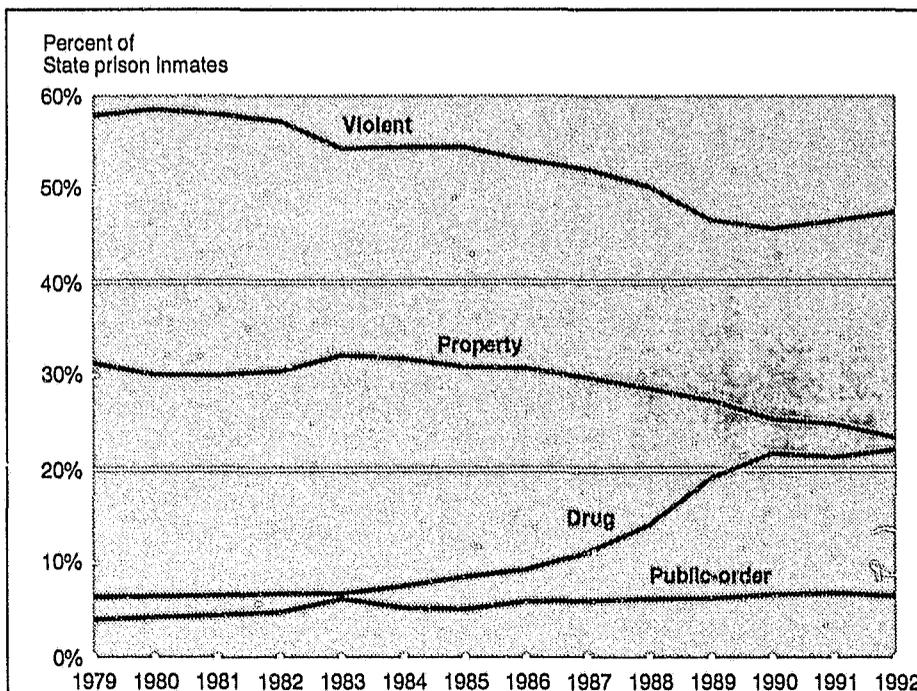


Figure 6. Percent of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by offense, 1979-92

Table 4.10. Estimated number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1979-92

Most serious offense	Number of Inmates in State prison													
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All offenses	281,233	295,819	333,251	375,603	394,953	417,389	451,812	486,655	520,336	562,605	629,995	684,544	728,605	778,495
Violent offenses	162,800	173,300	193,300	215,300	214,800	227,300	246,200	258,600	271,300	282,700	293,900	313,600	339,500	370,300
Murder	34,800	34,700	36,100	42,300	43,600	46,800	50,600	54,300	59,100	63,600	67,600	72,000	77,200	85,000
Manslaughter	11,200	11,900	13,300	14,900	13,400	13,000	14,500	14,600	14,200	13,700	13,600	13,200	13,100	14,100
Rape	12,100	13,200	15,000	16,500	17,000	18,400	19,400	19,800	21,000	22,100	22,600	24,500	25,500	29,500
Other sexual assault	5,600	7,300	9,400	11,400	12,000	14,200	20,300	25,500	29,700	32,500	35,400	39,100	43,000	46,400
Robbery	70,600	75,000	84,000	90,500	88,300	89,800	94,000	94,500	95,200	96,000	97,900	99,200	107,800	113,400
Assault	21,700	23,300	26,600	29,900	31,300	34,000	36,100	38,600	40,800	43,100	45,500	53,300	59,000	67,900
Other violent	7,000	7,800	9,000	9,700	9,000	11,100	11,300	11,200	11,200	11,700	11,500	12,400	13,100	15,200
Property offenses	88,300	89,300	100,500	114,400	127,100	133,100	140,100	150,200	155,500	161,600	172,700	173,700	180,700	182,400
Burglary	50,900	50,300	55,700	60,600	65,000	71,400	74,500	78,100	80,300	82,400	87,100	87,200	90,300	90,400
Larceny	13,500	14,300	17,100	22,100	26,400	26,100	27,100	29,800	31,600	33,600	36,200	34,800	35,700	33,900
Motor vehicle theft	4,200	3,500	3,100	4,100	5,100	5,200	6,300	7,500	8,300	8,900	11,800	14,400	16,000	18,100
Fraud	12,400	11,800	12,500	14,300	15,500	16,600	17,200	18,900	19,000	19,700	20,600	20,200	20,400	20,100
Other property	7,600	9,400	12,100	13,200	15,100	13,900	14,900	15,900	16,300	17,000	17,000	17,100	18,200	19,900
Drug offenses	18,000	19,000	21,700	25,300	26,800	31,700	38,900	45,400	57,900	79,100	120,100	148,600	155,200	172,300
Public-order offenses	11,200	12,400	14,600	17,800	24,400	21,900	23,000	28,800	31,300	35,000	39,500	45,500	49,500	51,100
Other/unspecified	800	1,800	3,100	2,900	2,300	3,400	3,200	3,600	4,400	4,100	3,800	3,100	2,900	3,100

Note: The number of prisoners includes inmates in State custody only. Excluded are State inmates housed outside of State facilities. For definitions of selected offense categories, see table 4.9.

Estimates were obtained through a stock-flow estimation procedure. All estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. See explanatory notes for further details.

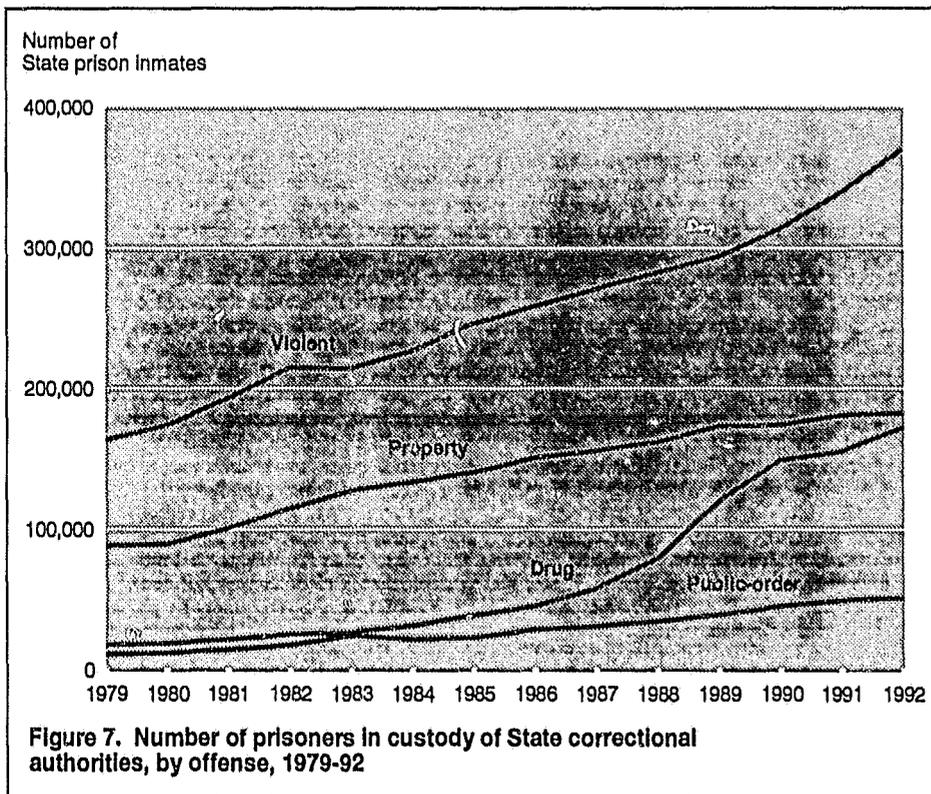


Table 4.11. Number of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1988-92

Most serious offense	Number of sentenced Federal inmates				
	1988 ^a	1989	1990	1991	1992
All offenses	46,714	52,568	56,989	65,802	72,851
Violent offenses	9,977	10,180	9,557	9,852	9,506
Homicide ^b	1,279	1,379	1,233	1,166	917
Sexual assault ^c	634	746	726	674	685
Robbery	5,436	5,426	5,158	5,410	5,409
Assault	2,105	2,130	1,984	2,101	2,009
Other violent ^d	523	499	476	501	486
Property offenses	8,417	8,554	7,935	8,518	8,617
Burglary	494	514	442	384	313
Larceny/theft	1,736	1,660	1,389	1,388	1,187
Motor vehicle	483	450	371	323	303
Fraud ^e	5,015	5,260	5,113	4,094	4,513
Other property ^f	689	670	620	2,329	2,301
Drug offenses	20,817	25,309	30,470	36,782	42,879
Public-order offenses	7,005	8,090	8,585	10,011	11,253
Immigration	1,551	1,863	1,728	1,988	1,927
Weapons	2,031	2,489	3,073	3,826	4,996
Escape/court ^g	392	429	417	441	382
Regulatory	720	733	745	857	838
Other public-order ^h	2,311	2,576	2,622	2,899	3,110
Other/unspecified offensesⁱ	498	435	442	639	596

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice database.

Data are for Federal prisoners on December 31 of each year who were serving sentences of any length.

^aNumber were estimated by subtracting the 1989 net population change by offense from the 1989 yearend population. See Table 5.8, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 1989*, (NCJ-134730).

^bIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^cIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

^dIncludes kidnaping, threats against the President, and other violent offenses.

^eIncludes embezzlement, counterfeiting, forgery, and fraud (excluding tax fraud).

^fIncludes trespassing, destruction of property, and transport of stolen property.

^gIncludes flight to avoid prosecution, escape, parole and probation violation, and other court offenses.

^hIncludes liquor laws, national security laws, income tax, selective service acts, bribery, gambling, traffic offenses, and other public-order offenses.

ⁱIncludes offenses not classifiable or not a violation of U.S. code.

Table 4.12. Percent of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1988-92

Most serious offense	Percent of sentenced Federal inmates				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All offenses	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Violent offenses	21.4%	19.4%	16.8%	15.0%	13.0%
Homicide	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.3
Sexual assault	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	.9
Robbery	11.6	10.3	9.1	8.2	7.4
Assault	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.8
Other violent	1.1	.9	.8	.8	.7
Property offenses	18.0%	16.3%	13.9%	12.9%	11.8%
Burglary	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	.4
Larceny/theft	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.6
Motor vehicle	1.0	.9	.7	.5	.4
Fraud	10.7	10.0	9.0	6.2	6.2
Other property	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.5	3.2
Drug offenses	44.6%	48.1%	53.5%	55.9%	58.9%
Public-order offenses	15.0%	15.4%	15.1%	15.2%	15.4%
Immigration	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.6
Weapons	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.9
Escape/court	.8	.8	.7	.7	.5
Regulatory	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Other public-order	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3
Other/unspecified offenses	1.1%	.8%	.8%	1.0%	.8%

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal justice database. Data are for Federal prisoners on December 31 of each year who were serving sentences of any length. See table 4.11 for a description of offense categories.

**Table 4.13. Admissions to State prisons,
by type of admission, 1980-92**

Year	All admissions ^a	Percent of all admissions		
		New court commitments	Probation/ parole violators	Other ^b
1980	159,288	82.4%	17.0%	.6%
1981	187,113	79.7	18.2	2.1
1982	203,269	81.0	18.0	1.0
1983	221,180	78.3	19.4	2.2
1984	218,280	76.5	22.7	.8
1985	240,598	76.1%	23.4%	.5%
1986	273,402	74.4	25.2	.5
1987	307,519	73.4	26.2	.4
1988	347,028	70.7	28.4	.9
1989	423,897	70.3	28.4	1.3
1990	460,739	70.1%	29.1%	.8%
1991	466,285	68.0	30.5	1.5
1992	480,676	69.5	29.5	.9

Note: Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding.

^aExcludes escapees and AWOL's returned and transfers from other jurisdictions.

^bIncludes returns from appeal or bond.

**Table 4.14. Turnover rates of sentenced prisoners
under State or Federal jurisdiction, 1980-92**

Year	Releases as a percent of the number of inmates at the beginning of the year plus admissions		
	Total	State	Federal
1980	35.1%	34.4%	43.3%
1981	33.1	32.9	35.9
1982	32.2	31.9	37.5
1983	35.0	34.9	36.8
1984	33.3	33.1	36.5
1985	32.8%	33.0%	30.4%
1986	33.5	33.7	30.4
1987	34.5	35.1	28.2
1988	35.8	36.4	27.3
1989	36.2	36.8	27.8
1990	...	37.9%	...
1991	...	37.4	...
1992	...	36.4	...

Note: Rates were calculated by dividing the number of sentenced prisoners released during the year by the number of inmates present at the beginning of the year plus the number of inmates admitted during the year. The resulting number was multiplied by 100.

... Not known. Data on admissions and releases of sentenced Federal inmates were not available.

Table 4.15. New court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1980-92

Year	Total number of admissions ^a	Percent of State and Federal admissions				Total number of State admissions	Percent of State admissions				Total number of Federal admissions ^c	Percent of Federal admissions			
		Total	White	Black	Other ^b		Total	White	Black	Other ^b		Total	White	Black	Other ^b
1980	142,122	100%	57.8%	41.1%	1.1%	131,215	100%	56.6%	42.2%	1.2%	10,907	100%	72.8%	27.2%	...
1981	160,272	100	56.3	42.3	1.4	149,186	100	55.0	43.5	1.5	11,086	100	73.6	26.4	...
1982	177,109	100	54.4	44.8	.8	164,648	100	52.8	46.3	.9	12,461	100	74.9	25.1	...
1983	187,408	100	56.8	42.5	.7	173,289	100	55.3	43.9	.8	14,119	100	75.7	24.3	...
1984	180,418	100	56.9	42.5	.7	166,927	100	55.2	44.1	.7	13,491	100	77.2	22.8	...
1985	198,499	100	55.4	43.7	1.0	183,131	100	53.6	45.3	1.0	15,368	100	76.1	23.9	...
1986	219,382	100	54.3	44.6	1.1	203,315	100	53.5	46.4	1.1	16,067	100	76.7	21.3	2.0
1987	241,887	100	53.4	45.5	1.1	225,627	100	52.0	47.0	1.0	16,260	100	73.2	24.5	2.3
1988	261,242	100	49.4	49.8	.8	245,310	100	48.0	51.3	.7	15,932	100	70.8	26.7	2.5
1989	316,215	100	46.9	52.3	.9	297,827	100	45.6	53.6	.8	18,388	100	67.2	30.8	2.0
1990 ^d	341,545	100	48.0	51.1	.9	323,069	100	47.0	52.2	.8	18,476	100	66.0	31.7	2.3
1991 ^d	340,237	100	46.4	52.5	1.1	317,237	100	45.0	54.0	1.0	23,000	100	65.9	31.7	2.4
1992 ^d	358,202	100	46.0	52.9	1.1	334,301	100	44.7	54.3	1.0	23,901	100	64.1	33.4	2.5

Note: The number of admissions by race are from *Race of Prisoners Admitted to State and Federal Institutions, 1926-86* (NCJ-125618) and annual reports of the National Corrections Reporting Program (1987-92). The total numbers of admissions are from the National Prisoners Statistics (1980-84) and from *Correctional Populations in the United States* (1985-92). All percentages are based on totals excluding prisoners of unknown race. For Federal admissions 1980-85, "other" is included with "black."

... Not available.

^aSentenced prisoners only.

^b"Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and Alaska Natives.

^cFederal admissions data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

Table 4.16. Percent of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by the most serious offense, 1980-92

Most serious offense	Percent of new court commitments to State prison ^a												
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Violent offenses	47.1%	38.5%	39.0%	36.8%	36.4%	35.1%	33.5%	31.7%	29.9%	27.6%	26.8%	28.9%	28.6%
Murder ^b	8.6	5.1	6.9	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9
Negligent manslaughter	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Sexual assault ^c	6.1	4.3	4.3	6.0	6.0	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Robbery	18.6	18.9	16.8	14.7	15.9	13.3	12.5	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.9
Aggravated assault	7.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	7.6	7.5
Other violent	3.1	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Property offenses	40.1%	48.0%	47.4%	47.4%	44.0%	42.4%	41.0%	39.6%	37.1%	33.5%	32.3%	31.1%	31.2%
Burglary	22.5	27.2	26.1	26.1	22.2	21.2	20.3	18.5	17.5	15.6	14.5	13.5	13.3
Larceny/theft	7.5	9.0	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.1	9.6	10.0	9.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
Motor vehicle theft	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
Fraud	5.1	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Other property	2.7	4.4	3.6	3.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8
Drug offenses	6.7%	7.7%	7.7%	9.0%	11.2%	13.2%	16.3%	20.4%	25.1%	30.5%	31.7%	30.0%	30.4%
Public-order offenses	3.9%	4.5%	5.1%	5.7%	6.3%	7.9%	7.8%	7.0%	6.8%	7.3%	8.1%	8.9%	8.8%
Other	2.2%	1.3%	1.0%	1.1%	2.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%

Note: Data based on the most serious offense as reported by participating States. For 1980-82, data are from the National Prisoner Statistics program. For 1983-92, data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

^aIncludes only those with sentences of more than 1 year.

^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter. The number of nonnegligent manslaughters in 1980-84 was estimated.

^cIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

Table 4.17. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by the most serious offense, 1980-92

Most serious offense	Number of new court commitments to State prison ^a												
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All offenses	131,215	149,188	164,648	173,289	166,927	183,131	203,315	225,627	245,310	297,827	323,069	317,237	334,301
Violent offenses	61,800	57,400	64,200	63,800	60,800	64,300	68,100	71,500	73,300	82,200	86,600	91,700	95,600
Murder ^b	11,300	7,600	11,400	8,800	6,000	8,200	8,700	9,000	8,588	8,900	8,700	9,500	9,700
Negligent manslaughter	3,500	3,100	4,100	2,800	3,500	3,100	3,700	3,400	3,434	4,200	3,900	4,100	4,000
Sexual assault ^c	8,000	6,400	7,100	10,400	10,000	13,600	14,000	15,800	15,209	16,400	17,800	17,800	19,100
Robbery	24,400	28,200	27,700	25,500	26,500	24,400	25,400	25,500	26,248	29,800	29,700	32,000	33,100
Aggravated assault	10,400	10,300	11,900	12,300	11,500	12,500	13,600	14,900	16,436	19,100	22,600	24,100	25,100
Other violent	4,100	1,800	2,000	4,200	3,200	2,400	2,800	2,900	2,453	3,600	4,200	4,400	4,300
Property offenses	52,600	71,600	78,000	82,100	73,400	77,600	83,400	89,300	91,010	99,800	104,400	98,700	104,300
Burglary	29,500	40,600	43,000	45,200	37,100	38,800	41,300	41,700	42,929	46,500	46,800	42,800	44,500
Larceny/theft	9,800	13,400	16,500	18,500	18,400	18,500	19,500	22,600	22,323	24,100	26,200	25,400	27,100
Motor vehicle theft	3,000	2,200	2,800	3,300	2,500	4,200	4,900	6,100	6,378	7,100	8,400	7,600	8,400
Fraud	6,700	8,800	9,900	9,900	8,700	9,500	10,400	11,100	11,039	11,900	12,600	12,100	12,700
Other property	3,500	6,600	5,900	5,200	6,800	6,800	7,500	7,900	8,341	9,800	10,300	10,800	12,000
Drug offenses	8,800	11,500	12,700	15,600	18,700	24,200	33,100	46,000	61,573	90,800	102,400	95,200	101,600
Public-order offenses	5,100	6,700	8,400	9,900	10,500	14,500	15,900	15,800	16,926	21,700	26,000	28,200	29,400
Other	2,900	1,900	1,600	1,900	3,500	2,600	2,800	3,600	2,453	3,000	3,600	3,500	3,700

Note: All data were estimated. For each year, the proportion of new court commitments in each offense category was multiplied by the total number of new court commitments and rounded to the nearest hundred. (See table 4.16 for percentages.) Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

^aIncludes only those with sentences of more than 1 year.
^bIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter. The number of non-negligent manslaughters for 1980-1984 was estimated.
^cIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

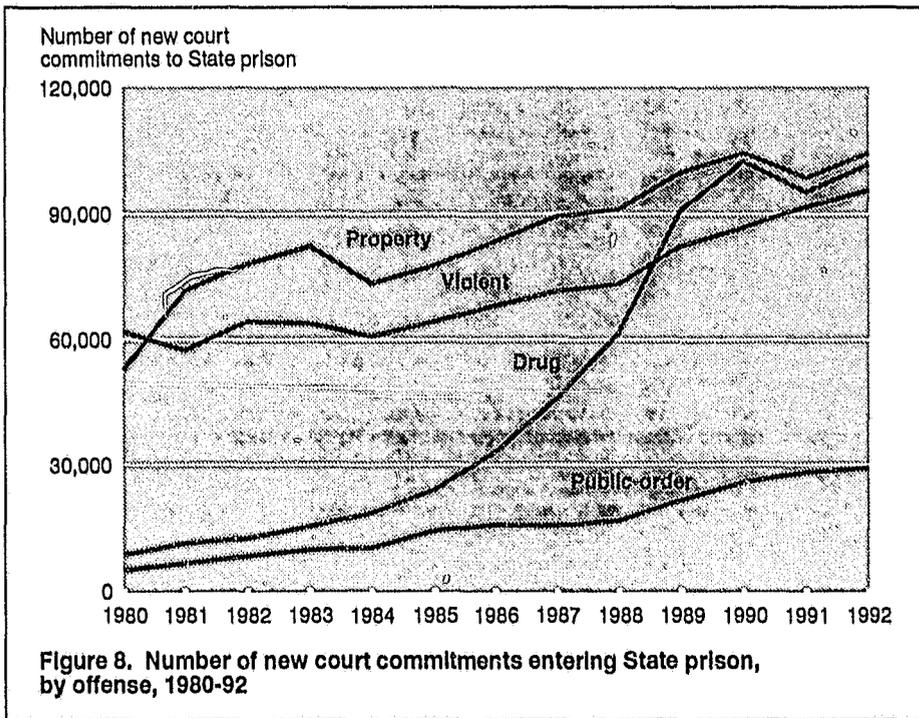


Table 4.18. Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U.S. district court, by the most serious offense, 1980-92

Most serious offense	Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison ^a									
	1980	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Total^b	13,766	17,481	20,605	23,058	23,579	23,450	27,377	28,659	30,555	33,622
Violent offenses	1,770	2,027	1,807	1,813	1,837	1,733	1,892	2,032	2,260	2,618
Homicide ^c	108	108	110	112	121	113	135	144	140	135
Sexual assault ^d	60	81	145	153	196	209	176	226	254	271
Robbery	1,252	1,453	1,210	1,186	1,184	1,059	1,237	1,313	1,504	1,860
Assault	265	275	254	296	292	286	257	282	283	282
Other violent	85	110	88	66	64	66	87	67	79	70
Property offenses	4,630	5,834	5,612	6,291	6,234	5,723	5,974	5,885	6,033	6,557
Burglary	77	96	94	69	78	84	93	83	119	108
Larceny/theft	1,180	1,223	1,252	1,196	1,125	978	1,036	940	951	901
Motor vehicle theft	321	338	263	325	220	293	239	200	170	251
Fraud ^e	2,825	3,873	3,696	4,416	4,610	4,182	4,400	4,464	4,542	5,039
Other ^f	227	304	307	285	201	186	206	198	251	260
Drug offenses	3,675	5,138	7,774	9,272	10,196	10,599	13,306	14,092	15,012	16,401
Trafficking	3,560	4,417	7,012	8,588	9,584	10,197	12,832	13,640	14,558	15,987
Possession	115	721	762	684	612	402	474	452	454	414
Public-order offenses	3,690	4,482	5,410	5,682	5,312	5,395	6,194	6,650	7,250	8,045
Immigration	1,017	1,117	1,412	1,443	1,355	1,287	1,658	1,876	1,742	1,741
Weapons	578	1,000	1,003	1,174	1,188	1,262	1,647	1,894	2,632	3,426
Escape	533	577	499	532	582	566	580	545	470	475
Regulatory	484	516	661	688	601	640	746	799	884	856
Other ^g	1,078	1,272	1,835	1,845	1,586	1,640	1,563	1,536	1,522	1,547

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program. For 1980 and 1985, the data source is *Federal Criminal Case Processing, 1980-90, with Preliminary Data for 1990*. For 1982 and 1986-92, the data source is *Federal Criminal Case Processing, 1982-91, with Preliminary Data for 1992*.

^aIncludes all offenders sentenced to incarceration longer than 4 days. Excludes offenders with suspended sentences and those sentenced to time already served.

^bTotal may include offenders for whom the offense category could not be determined.

^cIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^dIncludes rape and other sex offenses.

^eIncludes forgery, fraud, embezzlement, and counterfeiting.

^fIncludes arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses.

^gIncludes bribery, perjury, national defense, tax law violations (excluding tax fraud), racketeering, extortion, gambling, liquor offenses, traffic offenses, mail or transport of obscene materials, and other public-order offenses.

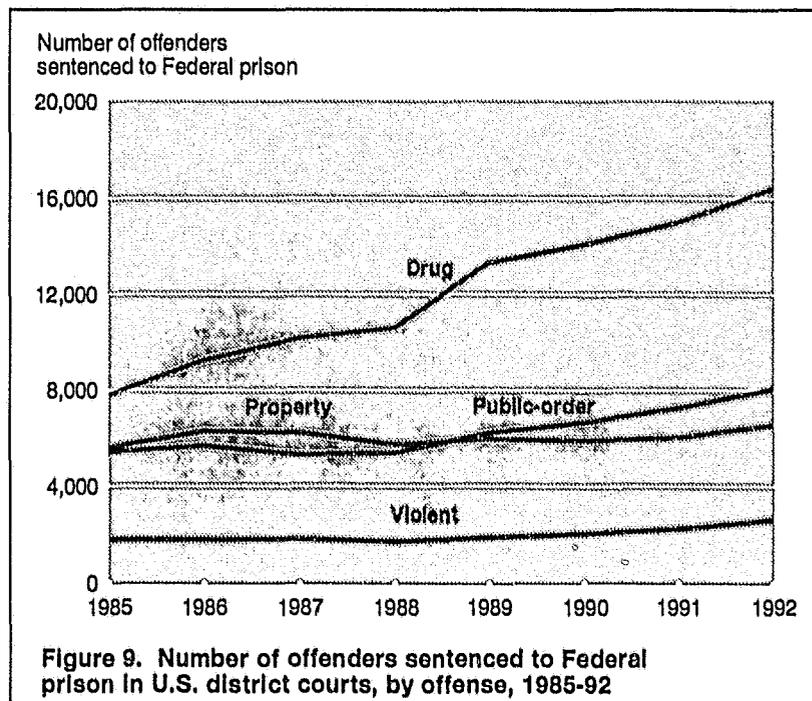


Table 4.19. Percent of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U.S. district court, by the most serious offense, 1980-92

Most serious offense	Percent of offenders sentenced to Federal prison ^a									
	1980	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Total^b	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Violent offenses	12.9%	11.6%	8.8%	7.9%	7.8%	7.4%	6.9%	7.1%	7.4%	7.8%
Homicide ^c	.8	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
Sexual assault ^d	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	.9	.6	.8	.8	.8
Robbery	9.1	8.3	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.5
Assault	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	.9	1.0	.9	.8
Other violent	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
Property offenses	33.6%	33.4%	27.2%	27.3%	26.4%	24.4%	21.8%	20.5%	19.7%	19.5%
Burglary	.6	.5	.5	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3
Larceny/theft	8.6	7.0	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7
Motor vehicle theft	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.7	.6	.7
Fraud ^e	20.5	22.2	17.9	19.2	19.6	17.8	16.1	15.6	14.9	15.0
Other ^f	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8
Drug offenses	26.7%	29.4%	37.7%	40.2%	43.2%	45.2%	48.6%	49.2%	49.1%	48.8%
Trafficking	25.9	25.3	34.0	37.2	40.6	43.5	46.9	47.6	47.7	47.6
Possession	.8	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2
Public-order offenses	26.8%	25.6%	26.3%	24.6%	22.5%	23.0%	22.6%	23.2%	23.7%	23.9%
Immigration	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	5.2
Weapons	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.6	8.6	10.2
Escape	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4
Regulatory	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5
Other ^g	7.8	7.3	8.9	8.0	6.7	7.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program (see table 4.18).

^aIncludes all offenders sentenced to incarceration longer than 4 days. Excludes offenders with suspended sentences and those sentenced to time already served.

^bPercents exclude offenders for whom the offense category could not be determined.

^cIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

^dIncludes rape and other sex offenses.

^eIncludes forgery, fraud, embezzlement, and counterfeiting.

^fIncludes arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses.

^gIncludes bribery, perjury, national defense, tax law violations (excluding tax fraud), racketeering, extortion, gambling, liquor offenses, traffic offenses, mail or transport of obscene materials, and other public-order offenses.

Table 4.20. Incarceration In State prisons, relative to violent crime and arrests for violent crime, 1980-92

Year	Number			Number of new court commitments to State prison for violent crimes			
	Violent victimizations ^a	Violent crimes reported to the police ^b	Adults arrested for violent crimes ^c	Total ^d	Per 1,000 violent victimizations	Per 1,000 violent crimes reported to the police	Per 1,000 adults arrested for violent crime
1980	3,112,810	1,344,520	383,700	55,200	18	41	144
1981	3,376,660	1,361,820	400,100	52,500	16	39	131
1982	3,261,580	1,322,390	436,400	58,100	18	44	133
1983	2,839,960	1,258,090	416,000	57,000	20	45	137
1984	3,042,560	1,273,280	411,100	54,000	18	42	131
1985	2,747,450	1,328,800	414,600	58,700	21	44	142
1986	2,702,580	1,489,170	468,700	61,700	23	41	132
1987	2,801,970	1,484,000	462,500	65,200	23	44	141
1988	2,937,430	1,566,220	532,600	66,400	23	42	125
1989	2,913,450	1,646,040	578,000	74,200	25	45	128
1990	2,904,080	1,820,130	591,200	79,700	27	44	135
1991	3,036,120	1,911,770	598,000	83,400	27	44	140
1992	3,238,730	1,932,270	612,500	87,600	27	45	143

Note: Data on violent victimizations are from the *National Crime Survey, Criminal Victimization in the United States: 1973-92 Trends*. Data on violent crimes reported to the police and adult arrests are from the Uniform Crime Reports for the United States, *Crime in the U.S.* (FBI, 1980-92).

^aViolent victimizations include the number of rapes, robberies, and aggravated assaults, as measured in the NCVS, and the number of murders and nonnegligent manslaughters, as reported in the UCR.

^bViolent crimes in the UCR include murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cFor each year, the number of adult arrests for violent crimes was estimated by multiplying the proportion of persons age 18 or older who were arrested by the estimated total number of arrests.

^dIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, rape, sexual assault robbery, and aggravated assault. (See table 4.17 for estimation procedures.)

Explanatory notes

The offense distributions of State prisoners at yearend are estimated for 1979-92. Inmate surveys, conducted in November 1979, March 1986, and August 1991, provide estimates for the custody populations at yearend 1979, 1985, and 1991. When combined with counts by offense of annual admissions and releases, these surveys provide the basis for estimating the offense distributions of the other years.

The offense distributions were estimated using the following forward and backward stock-flow procedures:

1. To obtain a base population for each survey year, survey estimates were applied to counts of the total sentenced jurisdictional populations for the survey year. The 1979 survey provided estimates for yearend 1979; the 1986 survey for yearend 1985; and the 1991 survey for yearend 1991.

2. To obtain flow populations for each year, the offense distributions of admissions and releases (in percents) were drawn from annual reports of the National Prisoner Statistics (1980-82) program and the National Corrections Reporting Program (1983-92). These percents were then multiplied by the total number of admissions and releases of sentenced prisoners to obtain an estimate of the number of admissions and releases by type of offense for each year.

3. Forward estimates of the number of inmates at yearend in nonsurvey years were estimated iteratively by adding admissions and subtracting releases from the base populations. The estimated end of year distribution was then used as the base population for the next year. The process was then repeated until the subsequent survey year was reached.

Data from the 1979 survey were used for forward estimates for 1980-84; data from the 1986 survey, for 1986-90; and data from the 1991 survey, for 1992.

4. Backward estimates were obtained iteratively by adding releases and subtracting admissions from the yearend base population. The estimated distribution was then used as the base population for the preceding year. This process was repeated until the previous survey year was reached. Data from the 1991 survey were used to estimate data for 1990 back to 1986; data from the 1986 survey were used to estimate data for 1984 back to 1980.

5. Final estimates were obtained by calculating a weighted sum of the forward and backward estimates. The forward and backward estimates were weighted inversely to the elapsed number of years (up to 6 years) from the base population and then summed. Forward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year after the base survey year, and backward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year preceding the base survey year. For example, in calculating the final estimates for 1980, the forward estimates based on the 1979 survey received a weight of .83 (or 1 minus a sixth), and the backward estimates based on the 1986 survey received a weight of .17 (or 1.0 minus five-sixths). The final estimates were then converted to proportions (table 4.8).

6. Because the 1979, 1986, and 1991 survey estimates were based on custody counts, the final estimates (which were based on the sentenced jurisdictional counts) were then converted to custody counts. To estimate the number of inmates by offense (table 4.10), the total number of inmates in physical custody was multiplied by the proportion of inmates in each offense category.

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal Jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1991 and 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
							12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91
U.S. total	883,656	825,559	7.0%	847,271	789,610	7.3%	36,385	35,949	1.2%	16,435	16,879	19,950	19,070
Federal	80,259	71,608	12.1%	65,706	56,696	15.9%	14,553	14,912	-2.4%	5,173	5,587	9,380	9,325
State	803,397	753,951	6.6	781,565	732,914	6.6	21,832	21,037	3.8	11,262	11,292	10,570	9,745
Northeast	138,144	132,126	4.6%	133,658	127,710	4.7%	4,486	4,416	1.6	1,959	2,066	2,527	2,350
Connecticut ^a	11,403	10,977	3.9	8,794	8,585	2.4	2,609	2,392	9.1	754	741	1,855	1,651
Maine	1,519	1,579	-3.8	1,492	1,558	-4.2	27	21	28.6	27	21	...	...
Massachusetts	10,053	9,415	6.8	9,665	8,821	9.6	388	594	-34.7	340	534	48	60
New Hampshire	1,777	1,533	15.9	1,777	1,533	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	22,653	23,483	-3.5	22,653	23,483	-3.5	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
New York	61,736	57,862	6.7	61,736	57,862	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	24,974	23,388	6.8	24,966	23,386	6.8	8	2	...	8	2	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,775	2,771	0.1	1,710	1,749	-2.2	1,065	1,022	4.2	569	531	496	491
Vermont ^a	1,254	1,118	12.2	865.0	733.0	18.0	389	385	1.0	281	237	128	148
Midwest	167,023	156,664	6.6%	166,658	156,271	6.6%	365	393	-7.1%	359	383	6	10
Illinois ^b	31,640	29,115	8.7	31,640	29,115	8.7	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	13,945	13,719	1.6	13,791	13,576	1.6	154	143	7.7	148	133	6	10
Iowa	4,518	4,145	9.0	4,518	4,145	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,028	5,903	2.1	6,028	5,903	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	39,113	36,423	7.4	39,113	36,423	7.4	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Minnesota	3,822	3,472	10.1	3,822	3,472	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	16,189	15,897	1.8	16,181	15,897	1.8	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Nebraska	2,514	2,526	-0.5	2,435	2,406	1.2	79	120	-34.2	79	120	...	...
North Dakota	477.0	492.0	-3.0	428.0	441.0	-2.9	49	51	-3.9	49	51	...	...
Ohio ^b	38,378	35,744	7.4	38,378	35,744	7.4	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,487	1,374	8.2	1,487	1,374	8.2	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	8,912	7,854	13.5	8,837	7,775	13.7	75	79	-5.1	75	79	...	...
South	324,091	301,965	7.3%	315,167	292,692	7.7%	8,924	9,283	-3.9%	6,516	6,697	2,408	2,586
Alabama	17,453	16,760	4.1	16,938	16,400	3.3	515	360	43.1	515	360	...	...
Arkansas	8,285	7,766	6.7	8,195	7,722	6.1	90	44	104.5	90	44	...	...
Delaware ^a	4,051	3,717	9.0	2,708	2,473	9.5	1,343	1,244	8.0	731	580	612	664
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	10,875	10,455	4.0	7,528	7,106	5.9	3,347	3,349	-0.1	1,551	1,427	1,796	1,922
Florida	48,302	46,533	3.8	48,285	46,531	3.8	17	2	...	17	2	...	...
Georgia	25,290	23,743	6.5	24,848	23,009	8.0	442	734	-39.8	442	734	...	...
Kentucky	10,364	9,799	5.8	10,364	9,799	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana ^b	20,896	20,003	4.5	20,812	20,003	4.0	84	/	...	84	/	...	...
Maryland	19,977	19,291	3.6	18,808	17,824	5.5	1,169	1,467	-20.3	1,169	1,467	...	...
Mississippi	8,780	8,904	-1.4	8,593	8,682	-1.0	187	222	-15.8	187	222	...	...
North Carolina	20,454	18,903	8.2	19,965	18,272	9.3	489	631	-22.5	489	631	...	...
Oklahoma ^b	14,821	13,340	11.1	14,821	13,340	11.1	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	18,643	18,269	2.0	17,612	17,208	2.3	1,031	1,061	-2.8	1,031	1,061	...	...
Tennessee ^b	11,849	11,474	3.3	11,849	11,474	3.3	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Texas	61,178	51,677	18.4	61,178	51,677	18.4	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Virginia	21,199	19,829	6.9	20,989	19,660	6.8	210	169	24.3	210	169	...	...
West Virginia	1,674	1,502	11.5	1,674	1,502	11.5	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	174,139	163,196	6.7%	166,082	156,251	6.3%	8,057	6,945	16.0%	2,428	2,146	5,629	4,799
Alaska ^a	2,865	2,706	5.9	1,944	1,840	5.7	921	866	6.4	251	175	670	691
Arizona	16,477	15,415	6.9	15,850	14,843	6.8	627	572	9.6	627	572	0	0
California	109,496	101,808	7.6	105,467	98,515	7.1	4,029	3,293	22.4	0	0	4,029	3,293
Colorado ^b	8,997	8,392	7.2	8,997	8,392	7.2	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	2,926	2,700	8.4	1,922	1,766	8.8	1,004	934	7.5	74	119	930	815
Idaho	2,256	2,143	5.3	2,256	2,143	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,498	1,478	1.4	1,498	1,478	1.4	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nevada	6,049	5,823	3.9	6,049	5,823	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	3,271	3,119	4.9	3,154	3,016	4.6	117	103	13.6	117	103	...	...
Oregon ^b	6,583	6,732	-2.2	5,236	5,575	-6.1	1,347	1,157	16.4	1,347	1,157	...	...
Utah	2,699	2,625	2.8	2,687	2,605	3.1	12	20	-40.0	12	20	...	...
Washington	9,959	9,156	8.8	9,959	9,156	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,083	1,099	-3.3	1,083	1,099	-3.3	...	0	...	...	0	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1991 and 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
						12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91	
U.S. total	833,163	777,908	7.1%	800,676	745,808	7.4%	32,487	32,100	1.2%	14,563	14,936	17,924	17,164
Federal	73,860	65,954	12.0%	60,531	52,319	15.7%	13,329	13,635	-2.2%	4,508	4,895	8,821	8,740
State	759,303	711,954	6.7	740,145	693,489	6.7	19,158	18,465	3.8	10,055	10,041	9,103	8,424
Northeast	130,804	124,900	4.7%	126,907	121,096	4.8%	3,897	3,804	2.4%	1,627	1,684	2,270	2,120
Connecticut ^a	10,693	10,317	3.6	8,336	8,146	2.3	2,357	2,171	8.6	662	646	1,695	1,525
Maine	1,459	1,517	-3.8	1,434	1,498	-4.3	25	19	31.6	25	19	...	...
Massachusetts	9,489	8,779	8.1	9,280	8,418	10.2	209	361	-42.1	209	361	0	0
New Hampshire	1,698	1,460	16.3	1,698	1,460	16.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	21,558	22,376	-3.7	21,558	22,376	-3.7	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
New York	58,237	54,494	6.9	58,237	54,494	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	23,868	22,300	7.0	23,866	22,299	7.0	2	1	...	2	1	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,594	2,576	0.7	1,656	1,696	-2.4	938	880	6.6	486	427	452	453
Vermont ^a	1,208	1,081	11.7	842	709	18.8	366	372	-1.6	243	230	123	142
Midwest	158,237	148,563	6.5%	157,898	148,206	6.5%	339	357	-5.0%	334	349	5	8
Illinois ^b	30,184	27,858	8.3	30,184	27,858	8.3	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	13,207	13,013	1.5	13,058	12,881	1.4	149	132	12.9	144	124	5	8
Iowa	4,275	3,949	8.3	4,275	3,949	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	5,706	5,610	1.7	5,706	5,610	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	37,271	34,689	7.4	37,271	34,689	7.4	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Minnesota	3,634	3,299	10.2	3,634	3,299	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	15,270	15,076	1.3	15,262	15,076	1.2	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Nebraska	2,341	2,357	-0.7	2,278	2,254	1.1	63	103	-38.8	63	103	...	...
North Dakota	463	461	0.4	415	415	0.0	48	46	4.3	48	46	...	...
Ohio ^b	35,959	33,451	7.5	35,959	33,451	7.5	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,408	1,294	8.8	1,408	1,294	8.8	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	8,519	7,506	13.5	8,448	7,430	13.7	71	76	-6.6	71	76	...	...
South	306,717	285,220	7.5%	298,780	276,961	7.9%	7,937	8,259	-3.9%	5,870	6,034	2,067	2,225
Alabama	16,352	15,705	4.1	15,897	15,391	3.3	455	314	44.9	455	314	...	...
Arkansas	7,821	7,329	6.7	7,739	7,287	6.2	82	42	95.2	82	42	...	...
Delaware ^a	3,777	3,477	8.6	2,572	2,345	9.7	1,205	1,132	6.4	644	522	561	610
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	10,155	9,701	4.7	7,188	6,757	6.4	2,967	2,944	0.8	1,461	1,329	1,506	1,615
Florida	45,703	43,895	4.1	45,688	43,893	4.1	15	2	...	15	2	...	...
Georgia	23,835	22,347	6.7	23,464	21,700	8.1	371	647	-42.7	371	647	...	...
Kentucky	9,819	9,286	5.7	9,819	9,286	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana ^b	19,874	19,092	4.1	19,794	19,092	3.7	80	/	...	80	/	...	...
Maryland	19,023	18,360	3.6	17,987	17,055	5.5	1,036	1,305	-20.6	1,036	1,305	...	...
Mississippi	8,275	8,396	-1.4	8,109	8,196	-1.1	166	200	-17.0	166	200	...	...
North Carolina	19,504	17,882	8.1	19,051	17,319	10.0	453	563	-19.5	453	563	...	...
Oklahoma ^b	13,421	12,104	10.9	13,421	12,104	10.9	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	17,516	17,224	1.7	16,603	16,273	2.0	913	951	-4.0	913	951	...	...
Tennessee ^b	11,321	11,015	2.8	11,321	11,015	2.8	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Texas	58,691	49,186	19.3	58,691	49,186	19.3	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Virginia	20,036	18,789	6.6	19,842	18,630	6.5	194	159	22.0	194	159	...	...
West Virginia	1,594	1,432	11.3	1,594	1,432	11.3	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	163,545	153,271	6.7%	156,560	147,226	6.3%	6,985	6,045	15.6%	2,224	1,974	4,761	4,071
Alaska ^a	2,716	2,574	5.5	1,860	1,778	4.8	856	796	7.5	232	161	624	635
Arizona	15,476	14,476	6.9	14,889	13,945	6.8	587	531	10.5	587	531	0	0
California	102,749	95,506	7.6	99,494	92,837	7.2	3,255	2,669	22.0	0	0	3,255	2,669
Colorado ^b	8,470	7,939	6.7	8,470	7,939	6.7	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	2,729	2,533	7.7	1,786	1,655	7.9	943	878	7.4	61	111	882	787
Idaho	2,131	2,022	5.4	2,131	2,022	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,417	1,405	0.9	1,417	1,405	0.9	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nevada	5,611	5,370	4.5	5,611	5,370	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	3,087	2,959	4.3	2,989	2,871	4.1	98	88	11.4	98	88	...	...
Oregon ^b	6,244	6,323	-1.2	5,010	5,259	-4.7	1,234	1,064	16.0	1,234	1,064	...	...
Utah	2,575	2,505	2.8	2,563	2,486	3.1	12	19	...	12	19	...	...
Washington	9,341	8,617	8.4	9,341	8,617	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	999	1,042	-4.1	999	1,042	-4.1	...	0	...	...	0	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1991 and 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
							12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91
U.S. total	50,493	47,651	6.0%	46,595	43,802	6.4%	3,898	3,849	1.3%	1,872	1,943	2,026	1,906
Federal	6,399	5,654	13.2%	5,175	4,377	18.2%	1,224	1,277	-4.2%	665	692	559	585
State	44,094	41,997	5.0	41,420	39,425	5.1	2,674	2,572	4.0	1,207	1,251	1,467	1,321
Northeast	7,340	7,226	1.6%	6,751	6,614	2.1%	589	612	-3.8%	332	382	257	230
Connecticut ^a	710	660	7.6	458	439	4.3	252	221	14.0	92	95	160	126
Maine	60	62	-3.2	58	60	-3.3	2	2	...	2	2	...	...
Massachusetts	564	636	-11.3	385	403	-4.5	179	233	-23.2	131	173	48	60
New Hampshire	79	73	8.2	79	73	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	1,095	1,107	-1.1	1,095	1,107	-1.1	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
New York	3,499	3,368	3.9	3,499	3,368	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	1,106	1,088	1.7	1,100	1,087	1.2	6	1	...	6	1	...	...
Rhode Island ^a	181	195	-7.2	54	53	1.9	127	142	-10.6	83	104	44	38
Vermont ^a	46	37	24.3	23	24	-4.2	23	13	...	18	7	5	6
Midwest	8,786	8,101	8.5%	8,760	8,065	8.6%	26	36	-27.8%	25	34	1	2
Illinois ^b	1,456	1,257	15.8	1,456	1,257	15.8	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	738	706	4.5	733	695	5.5	5	11	...	4	9	1	2
Iowa	243	196	24.0	243	196	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	322	293	9.9	322	293	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	1,842	1,734	6.2	1,842	1,734	6.2	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Minnesota	188	173	8.7	188	173	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	919	821	11.9	919	821	11.9	0	...	...	0	...	...	...
Nebraska	173	169	2.4	157	152	3.3	16	17	...	16	17	...	...
North Dakota	14	31	-54.8	13	26	-50.0	1	5	...	1	5	...	...
Ohio ^b	2,419	2,293	5.5	2,419	2,293	5.5	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	79	80	-1.3	79	80	-1.3	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	393	348	12.9	389	345	12.8	4	3	...	4	3	...	...
South	17,374	16,745	3.8%	16,387	15,721	4.2%	987	1,024	-3.6%	646	663	341	361
Alabama	1,101	1,055	4.4	1,041	1,009	3.2	60	46	30.4	60	46	...	...
Arkansas	464	437	6.2	456	435	4.8	8	2	...	8	2	...	...
Delaware ^c	274	240	14.2	136	128	6.3	138	112	23.2	87	58	51	54
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	720	754	-4.5	340	349	-2.6	380	405	-6.2	90	98	290	307
Florida	2,599	2,638	-1.5	2,597	2,638	-1.6	2	0	...	2	0	...	...
Georgia	1,455	1,396	4.2	1,384	1,309	5.7	71	87	-18.4	71	87	...	...
Kentucky	545	513	6.2	545	513	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana ^b	1,022	911	12.2	1,018	911	11.7	4	/	...	4	/	...	...
Maryland	954	931	2.5	821	769	6.8	133	162	-17.9	133	162	...	...
Mississippi	505	508	-0.6	484	486	-0.4	21	22	-4.5	21	22	...	...
North Carolina	950	1,021	-7.0	914	953	-4.1	36	68	-47.1	36	68	...	...
Oklahoma ^b	1,400	1,236	13.3	1,400	1,236	13.3	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	1,127	1,045	7.8	1,009	935	7.9	118	110	7.3	118	110	...	...
Tennessee ^b	528	459	15.0	528	459	15.0	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Texas	2,487	2,491	-0.2	2,487	2,491	-0.2	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Virginia	1,163	1,040	11.8	1,147	1,030	11.4	16	10	...	16	10	...	...
West Virginia	80	70	14.3	80	70	14.3	0	0	...	...	0	0	
West	10,594	9,925	6.7%	9,522	9,025	5.5%	1,072	900	19.1%	204	172	868	728
Alaska ^a	149	132	12.9	84	62	35.5	65	70	-7.1	19	14	46	56
Arizona	1,001	939	6.6	961	898	7.0	40	41	-2.4	40	41	0	0
California	6,747	6,302	7.1	5,973	5,678	5.2	774	624	24.0	0	0	774	624
Colorado ^b	527	453	16.3	527	453	16.3	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^a	197	167	18.0	136	111	22.5	61	56	8.9	13	8	48	48
Idaho	125	121	3.3	125	121	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	81	73	11.0	81	73	11.0	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nevada	438	453	-3.3	438	453	-3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	184	160	15.0	165	145	13.8	19	15	...	19	15	...	...
Oregon ^b	339	408	-17.1	226	316	-28.5	113	93	21.5	113	93	...	...
Utah	124	120	3.3	124	119	4.2	0	1	...	0	1	...	...
Washington	618	539	14.7	618	539	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	64	57	12.3	64	57	12.3	...	0	...	...	0	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total		More than a year		Year or less/unsentenced	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
U.S. total	344	332	330	319	14	13
Federal	31	28	26	24	6	4
State	313	304	305	295	9	9
Northeast	270	262	261	253	9	9
Connecticut ^a	348	337	268	259	80	78
Maine	123	122	121	120	2	2
Massachusetts	168	168	161	161	6	6
New Hampshire	160	167	160	161	...	6
New Jersey	290	245	290	245	0	0
New York	340	340	340	340	...	0
Pennsylvania	207	208	207	207	0	0
Rhode Island ^a	276	273	170	168	106	104
Vermont ^a	220	212	151	144	68	68
Midwest	274	274	273	273	1	1
Illinois ^b	271	271	271	271	0	0
Indiana	245	245	242	242	3	3
Iowa	160	160	160	160	...	...
Kansas	238	238	238	238	...	0
Michigan	413	413	413	413	0	0
Minnesota	85	85	85	84	...	2
Missouri	311	311	311	311	0	0
Nebraska	156	166	151	160	5	6
North Dakota	75	86	67	79	8	8
Ohio ^b	347	344	347	344	/	0
South Dakota	208	211	208	211	0	0
Wisconsin	177	175	176	174	1	1
South	365	344	355	334	10	10
Alabama	420	412	407	400	12	12
Arkansas	343	320	340	317	4	2
Delaware ^a	584	573	390	386	194	187
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	1,859	1,751	1,287	1,192	572	559
Florida	355	355	355	355	0	0
Georgia	371	371	365	365	6	6
Kentucky	274	231	274	231	...	0
Louisiana ^b	486	377	484	376	2	2
Maryland	405	399	381	375	24	23
Mississippi	334	300	327	295	7	5
North Carolina	297	300	290	290	7	10
Oklahoma ^b	459	378	459	378	/	/
South Carolina	514	454	486	422	28	32
Tennessee ^b	234	212	234	212	/	0
Texas	344	344	344	344	0	0
Virginia	330	264	327	264	3	0
West Virginia	92	92	92	92	0	0
West	313	311	299	296	14	15
Alaska ^a	482	420	327	283	155	136
Arizona	425	425	409	409	16	16
California	352	352	339	339	13	13
Colorado ^b	256	241	256	241	/	/
Hawaii ^a	250	228	164	143	86	85
Idaho	209	200	209	200	...	0
Montana	180	176	180	176	0	0
Nevada	448	443	448	431	...	12
New Mexico	205	206	197	196	7	9
Oregon ^b	219	216	174	172	45	44
Utah	147	161	146	156	1	5
Washington	192	192	192	191	...	1
Wyoming	226	226	226	226	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1991 and 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Number of prisoners housed in jails						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/92
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91	
U.S. total	18,428	18,304	17,009	17,146	1,419	1,158	2.1%
Northeast	4,450	4,381	4,289	4,212	161	169	3.2%
Maine	0	2	0	2	0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	916	833	908	820	8	13	8.4
New Jersey	3,523	3,523	3,370	3,367	153	166	15.6
Vermont	11	23	11	23	0	0	0.9
Midwest	1,017	789	984	779	33	10	0.6
Indiana	779	711	761	711	18	0	5.6
Wisconsin	238	78	223	68	15	10	2.7
South	11,981	12,805	10,834	11,856	1,147	949	3.7%
Alabama	966	1,310	923	1,241	43	69	5.5
Arkansas	496	87	446	87	50	0	6.0
Kentucky	574	866	489	822	85	44	5.5
Louisiana	4,663	5,028	4,180	4,666	483	342	22.3
Mississippi	907	847	841	783	66	64	10.3
Oklahoma	471	434	442	411	29	23	3.1
South Carolina	420	418	408	416	12	2	2.3
Tennessee	1,120	2,018	970	1,929	150	89	9.5
Virginia	1,983	1,510	1,773	1,218	210	292	9.4
West Virginia	381	287	362	263	19	24	18.5
West	980	329	902	299	78	30	0.6%
Arizona	95	49	95	46	0	3	0.6
Colorado	537	81	513	71	24	10	6.0
Idaho	240	103	202	94	38	9	10.6
Utah	108	96	92	86	16	8	4.0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona, Idaho, Indiana, Massachusetts, Oklahoma, and

West Virginia did not include inmates in local jails in their jurisdiction count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal Jurisdiction, by race, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/92	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	883,656	409,265	424,686	7,685	4,023	37,997
Federal	80,259	51,932	25,763	1,270	894	400
State	803,397	357,333	398,923	6,415	3,129	37,597
Northeast	138,144	59,396	69,409	215	424	8,700
Connecticut ^{a,b}	11,403	3,218	5,202	11	22	2,950
Maine	1,519	1,467	33	15	4	0
Massachusetts ^b	10,053	4,981	3,175	16	64	1,817
New Hampshire	1,777	1,686	79	5	7	0
New Jersey ^b	22,653	6,628	14,747	5	43	1,230
New York ^c	61,736	29,699	31,126	126	201	584
Pennsylvania ^b	24,974	8,602	14,156	32	65	2,119
Rhode Island ^a	2,775	1,861	891	5	18	0
Vermont ^{a,d}	1,254	1,254	/	/	/	0
Midwest	167,023	74,971	86,477	1,109	157	4,309
Illinois ^b	31,640	8,284	20,394	37	41	2,884
Indiana	13,945	8,330	5,567	36	12	0
Iowa	4,518	3,329	1,076	72	11	30
Kansas ^b	6,028	3,267	2,264	102	43	352
Michigan ^b	39,113	15,790	22,401	150	22	750
Minnesota ^b	3,822	2,112	1,190	304	2	214
Missouri	16,189	8,418	7,728	34	9	2
Nebraska ^d	2,514	1,560	860	90	0	4
North Dakota	477	375	8	91	3	0
Ohio ^d	38,378	17,717	20,661	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,487	1,079	369	39	/	0
Wisconsin	8,912	4,710	3,961	154	14	73
South	324,091	110,279	195,284	1,439	491	16,598
Alabama	17,453	6,045	11,371	5	2	30
Arkansas ^b	8,285	3,525	4,731	2	2	25
Delaware ^{a,b}	4,051	1,284	2,665	1	4	97
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	10,875	188	10,687	0	0	0
Florida ^b	48,302	19,047	28,424	18	168	645
Georgia	25,290	8,094	17,064	21	6	105
Kentucky	10,364	7,008	3,352	0	0	4
Louisiana ^a	20,896	4,806	16,090	/	/	0
Maryland	19,977	4,645	15,260	3	0	69
Mississippi ^b	8,780	2,296	6,422	7	11	44
North Carolina	20,454	6,998	12,744	471	16	225
Oklahoma ^b	14,821	8,147	5,295	895	0	484
South Carolina	18,643	5,980	12,597	10	3	53
Tennessee ^a	11,849	5,981	5,816	/	/	52
Texas ^b	61,178	17,373	28,885	1	227	14,692
Virginia ^b	21,199	7,436	13,634	4	52	73
West Virginia	1,674	1,426	247	1	0	0
West	174,139	112,687	47,753	3,652	2,057	7,990
Alaska ^{a,d}	2,865	1,459	355	937	37	77
Arizona	16,477	12,872	2,888	569	15	133
California	109,496	66,815	36,650	724	/	5,307
Colorado	8,997	6,340	2,089	147	31	390
Hawaii ^{a,b,d}	2,928	605	168	46	1,636	471
Idaho ^d	2,256	2,094	27	102	21	12
Montana	1,498	1,208	25	265	0	0
Nevada ^b	6,049	3,646	1,766	77	48	512
New Mexico	3,271	2,771	365	119	4	12
Oregon	6,583	4,802	911	127	66	677
Utah	2,699	2,287	252	102	41	17
Washington	9,959	6,941	2,205	379	156	278
Wyoming ^b	1,063	847	52	58	2	104

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons

are combined in one system.

^bHispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race."

^cNew York includes all Hispanic inmates under "white."

^dRace was estimated.

^aLouisiana and Tennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "other race." These persons are here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/92	Number of male prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	833,163	386,103	399,755	7,160	3,793	36,352
Federal	73,860	48,165	23,304	1,184	807	400
State	759,303	337,938	376,451	5,976	2,986	35,952
Northeast	130,804	56,132	65,804	201	413	8,254
Connecticut ^{a,b}	10,693	2,969	4,897	9	21	2,797
Maine	1,459	1,411	29	15	4	0
Massachusetts ^b	9,439	4,702	3,062	11	63	1,651
New Hampshire	1,698	1,609	78	5	6	0
New Jersey ^b	21,558	6,267	14,038	5	41	1,207
New York ^c	56,237	28,039	29,314	120	197	567
Pennsylvania ^b	23,868	8,200	13,542	31	63	2,032
Rhode Island ^a	2,594	1,727	844	5	18	0
Vermont ^{a,d}	1,208	1,208	/	/	/	0
Midwest	158,237	71,306	81,567	1,043	148	4,173
Illinois ^b	30,184	7,865	19,444	29	38	2,808
Indiana	13,207	7,906	5,255	35	11	0
Iowa	4,275	3,169	1,000	66	11	29
Kansas ^b	5,706	3,115	2,112	96	43	340
Michigan ^b	37,271	15,118	21,272	144	20	717
Minnesota ^b	3,634	2,008	1,126	288	2	210
Missouri	15,270	7,946	7,282	33	7	2
Nebraska ^d	2,341	1,472	787	80	0	2
North Dakota	463	367	7	86	3	0
Ohio ^d	35,959	16,793	19,166	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,408	1,029	341	38	/	0
Wisconsin	8,519	4,518	3,775	148	13	65
South	306,717	104,185	184,568	1,348	476	16,140
Alabama	16,352	5,658	10,660	4	2	28
Arkansas ^b	7,821	3,344	4,449	1	2	25
Delaware ^{a,b}	3,777	1,205	2,476	1	2	93
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	10,155	159	9,996	0	0	0
Florida ^b	45,703	18,057	26,823	18	161	644
Georgia	23,835	7,586	16,125	21	6	97
Kentucky	9,819	6,676	3,140	0	0	3
Louisiana ^e	19,874	4,571	15,303	/	/	0
Maryland	19,023	4,387	14,570	2	0	64
Mississippi ^b	8,275	2,147	6,069	7	10	42
North Carolina	19,504	6,658	12,167	447	16	216
Oklahoma ^b	13,421	7,489	4,644	832	0	456
South Carolina	17,516	5,601	11,857	10	3	45
Tennessee ^e	11,321	5,685	5,586	/	/	50
Texas ^b	58,691	16,594	27,568	0	222	14,307
Virginia ^b	20,036	7,014	12,896	4	52	70
West Virginia	1,594	1,354	239	1	0	0
West	163,545	106,315	44,512	3,384	1,949	7,385
Alaska ^{a,d}	2,716	1,377	327	902	35	75
Arizona	15,476	12,144	2,654	535	15	128
California	102,749	63,015	34,279	630	/	4,825
Colorado	8,470	6,012	1,912	140	31	375
Hawaii ^{a,b,d}	2,729	547	156	39	1,547	440
Idaho ^d	2,131	1,983	26	92	20	10
Montana	1,417	1,144	24	249	0	0
Nevada ^b	5,611	3,379	1,622	70	42	498
New Mexico	3,087	2,622	339	112	4	10
Oregon	6,244	4,546	855	114	63	666
Utah	2,575	2,184	234	99	41	17
Washington	9,341	6,567	2,036	346	149	243
Wyoming ^b	999	795	48	56	2	98

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^a/Not reported.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race."
^dNew York includes all Hispanic inmate under "white."
^eRace was estimated.
^fLouisiana and Tennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "other race." These persons are here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal Jurisdiction, by race, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/92	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	50,493	23,162	24,931	525	230	1,645
Federal	6,399	3,767	2,459	86	87	0
State	44,094	19,395	22,472	439	143	1,645
Northeast	7,340	3,264	3,605	14	11	446
Connecticut ^{a,b}	710	249	305	2	1	153
Maine	60	56	4	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^b	564	279	113	5	1	166
New Hampshire	79	77	1	0	1	0
New Jersey ^b	1,095	361	709	0	2	23
New York ^c	3,499	1,660	1,812	6	4	17
Pennsylvania ^b	1,106	402	614	1	2	87
Rhode Island ^d	181	134	47	0	0	0
Vermont ^{a,d}	46	46	/	/	/	0
Midwest	8,786	3,665	4,910	66	9	136
Illinois ^b	1,456	419	950	8	3	76
Indiana	738	424	312	1	1	0
Iowa	243	160	76	6	0	1
Kansas ^b	322	152	152	6	0	12
Michigan ^b	1,842	672	1,129	6	2	33
Minnesota ^b	188	104	64	16	0	4
Missouri	919	472	444	1	2	0
Nebraska ^d	173	88	73	10	0	2
North Dakota	14	8	1	5	0	0
Ohio ^d	2,419	924	1,495	0	0	0
South Dakota	79	50	28	1	/	0
Wisconsin	393	192	186	6	1	8
South	17,374	6,094	10,716	91	15	458
Alabama	1,101	387	711	1	0	2
Arkansas ^b	464	181	282	1	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	274	79	189	0	2	4
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	720	29	691	0	0	0
Florida ^b	2,599	990	1,601	0	7	1
Georgia	1,455	508	939	0	0	8
Kentucky	545	332	212	0	0	1
Louisiana ^e	1,022	235	787	/	/	0
Maryland	954	258	690	1	0	5
Mississippi ^b	505	149	353	0	1	2
North Carolina	950	340	577	24	0	9
Oklahoma ^b	1,400	658	651	63	0	28
South Carolina	1,127	379	740	0	0	8
Tennessee ^e	528	296	230	/	/	2
Texas ^b	2,487	779	1,317	1	5	385
Virginia ^b	1,163	422	738	0	0	3
West Virginia	80	72	8	0	0	0
West	10,594	6,372	3,241	268	108	605
Alaska ^{a,d}	149	82	28	35	2	2
Arizona	1,001	728	234	34	0	5
California	6,747	3,800	2,371	94	/	482
Colorado	527	328	177	7	0	15
Hawaii ^{a,b,d}	197	58	12	7	89	31
Idaho ^d	125	111	1	10	1	2
Montana	81	64	1	16	0	0
Nevada ^b	438	267	144	7	6	14
New Mexico	184	149	26	7	0	2
Oregon	339	256	56	13	3	11
Utah	124	103	18	3	0	0
Washington	618	374	169	33	7	35
Wyoming ^b	64	52	4	2	0	6

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons

are combined in one system.

^bHispanic prisoners reported under "unknown race."

^cNew York includes all Hispanic inmates under "white."

^dRace was estimated.

^eLouisiana and Tennessee reported persons whose race was neither black nor white under "other race." These persons are here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal Jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/92	Number of prisoners										
		Total			Male				Female			
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
U.S. total	883,656	125,018	566,194	192,444	833,163	119,225	531,851	182,087	50,493	5,793	34,343	10,357
Federal State	80,259 803,397	21,667 103,351	58,192 508,002	400 192,044	73,860 759,303	20,225 99,000	53,235 478,616	400 181,687	6,399 44,094	1,442 4,351	4,957 29,386	0 10,357
Northeast	138,144	31,242	81,957	24,945	130,804	29,482	77,513	23,809	7,340	1,760	4,444	1,136
Connecticut ^a	11,403	2,949	8,453	1	10,693	2,796	7,896	1	710	153	557	0
Maine	1,519	13	1,506	0	1,459	12	1,447	0	60	1	59	0
Massachusetts	10,053	1,897	7,925	231	9,489	1,780	7,530	179	564	117	395	52
New Hampshire	1,777	124	1,653	0	1,698	118	1,580	0	79	6	73	0
New Jersey	22,653	3,806	18,827	20	21,558	3,662	17,878	18	1,095	144	949	2
New York	61,736	19,922	41,230	584	58,237	18,686	38,984	567	3,499	1,236	2,246	17
Pennsylvania	24,974	2,119	/	22,855	23,868	2,032	/	21,836	1,106	87	/	1,019
Rhode Island ^a	2,775	412	2,363	0	2,594	396	2,198	0	181	16	165	0
Vermont ^a	1,254	0	0	1,254	1,208	0	0	1,208	46	0	0	46
Midwest	167,023	5,323	121,686	40,014	158,237	5,164	115,567	37,506	8,786	159	6,119	2,508
Illinois	31,640	2,874	28,756	10	30,184	2,798	27,376	10	1,456	76	1,380	0
Indiana	13,945	306	13,639	0	13,207	300	12,907	0	738	6	732	0
Iowa	4,518	112	4,344	62	4,275	109	4,113	53	243	3	231	9
Kansas	6,028	352	5,676	0	5,706	340	5,366	0	322	12	310	0
Michigan ^b	39,113	619	38,494	0	37,271	597	36,674	0	1,842	22	1,820	0
Minnesota	3,822	171	3,647	4	3,634	168	3,462	4	188	3	185	0
Missouri	16,189	184	15,991	14	15,270	176	15,080	14	919	8	911	0
Nebraska ^c	2,514	147	2,367	0	2,341	138	2,203	0	173	9	164	0
North Dakota	477	11	466	0	463	11	452	0	14	0	14	0
Ohio ^d	38,378	/	/	38,378	35,959	/	/	35,959	2,419	/	/	2,419
South Dakota	1,487	/	/	1,487	1,408	/	/	1,408	79	/	/	79
Wisconsin	8,912	547	8,306	59	8,519	527	7,934	58	393	20	372	1
South	324,091	18,754	185,031	120,306	306,717	18,260	174,241	114,216	17,374	494	10,790	6,090
Alabama	17,453	1	17,452	0	16,352	1	16,351	0	1,101	0	1,101	0
Arkansas	8,285	25	8,260	0	7,821	25	7,796	0	464	0	464	0
Delaware ^a	4,051	169	3,820	62	3,777	161	3,562	54	274	8	258	8
Dist. of Col. ^a	10,875	10	10,745	120	10,155	10	10,027	118	720	0	718	2
Florida	48,302	3,060	45,242	0	45,703	3,003	42,700	0	2,599	57	2,542	0
Georgia	25,290	171	0	25,119	23,835	166	0	23,669	1,455	5	0	1,450
Kentucky	10,364	7	10,357	0	9,819	7	9,812	0	545	0	545	0
Louisiana ^d	20,896	/	/	20,896	19,874	/	/	19,874	1,022	/	/	1,022
Maryland	19,977	0	0	19,977	19,023	0	0	19,023	954	0	0	954
Mississippi	8,780	38	8,736	6	8,275	36	8,233	6	505	2	503	0
North Carolina	20,454	/	/	20,454	19,504	/	/	19,504	950	/	/	950
Oklahoma	14,821	470	14,337	14	13,421	444	12,965	12	1,400	26	1,372	2
South Carolina	18,643	45	17,925	673	17,516	38	16,819	659	1,127	7	1,106	14
Tennessee ^d	11,849	/	/	11,849	11,321	/	/	11,321	528	/	/	528
Texas	61,178	14,692	46,486	0	58,691	14,307	44,384	0	2,487	385	2,102	0
Virginia	21,199	63	0	21,136	20,036	60	0	19,976	1,163	3	0	1,160
West Virginia	1,674	3	1,671	0	1,594	2	1,592	0	80	1	79	0
West	174,139	48,032	119,328	6,779	163,545	46,094	111,295	6,156	10,594	1,938	8,033	623
Alaska ^{a,c}	2,865	76	2,789	0	2,716	75	2,641	0	149	1	148	0
Arizona	16,477	4,993	11,484	0	15,476	4,757	10,719	0	1,001	236	765	0
California ^b	109,496	35,125	68,340	6,031	102,749	33,749	63,545	5,455	6,747	1,376	4,795	576
Colorado	8,997	2,227	6,380	390	8,470	2,138	5,957	375	527	89	423	15
Hawaii ^{a,d}	2,926	197	2,625	104	2,729	184	2,445	100	197	13	180	4
Idaho ^c	2,256	314	1,898	44	2,131	301	1,793	37	125	13	105	7
Montana	1,498	23	1,475	0	1,417	23	1,394	0	81	0	81	0
Nevada	6,049	510	5,534	5	5,611	496	5,110	5	438	14	424	0
New Mexico	3,271	1,857	1,402	12	3,087	1,761	1,316	10	184	96	86	2
Oregon	6,583	638	5,907	38	6,244	629	5,579	36	339	9	328	2
Utah	2,699	432	2,250	17	2,575	407	2,151	17	124	25	99	0
Washington	9,959	1,536	8,285	138	9,341	1,476	7,744	121	618	60	541	17
Wyoming	1,063	104	959	0	999	98	901	0	64	6	58	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bMichigan and California reported only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates as

non-Hispanic. Ohio reported only on Hispanic prisoners in custody.

^cAlaska, Hawaii, Idaho, and Nebraska estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners.

^dLouisiana and Tennessee do not record Hispanic origin.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal Jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Prisoner population 1/1/92	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1992						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapeses and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	789,610	495,756	334,301	141,961	10,031	1,054	5,049	3,360
Federal	56,698	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	732,914	495,756	334,301	141,961	10,031	1,054	5,049	3,360
Northeast	127,710	72,823	50,376	15,579	2,681	122	1,733	2,332
Connecticut ^{a,b}	8,585	9,778	5,049	4,049	673	7	0	0
Maine	1,558	831	601	208	9	1	0	12
Massachusetts ^c	8,821	5,402	2,575	1,296	66	/	827	638
New Hampshire ^b	1,533	916	728	176	12	/	0	0
New Jersey ^b	23,483	12,495	9,056	3,142	171	/	/	126
New York ^b	57,862	32,027	25,153	4,483	1,566	96	658	71
Pennsylvania	23,386	10,063	6,407	1,848	89	16	220	1,483
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	1,749	829	575	197	47	2	6	2
Vermont ^a	733	482	232	180	48	/	22	0
Midwest	156,271	90,286	68,959	18,607	1,678	527	425	92
Illinois ^d	29,115	19,929	15,783	3,937	183	26	/	0
Indiana ^b	13,576	6,522	5,944	552	16	/	10	0
Iowa	4,145	3,340	2,168	779	217	21	89	66
Kansas ^b	5,903	3,705	2,186	1,468	36	/	0	15
Michigan	36,423	13,891	8,935	3,590	816	456	94	0
Minnesota	3,472	2,918	2,144	765	9	0	0	0
Missouri ^e	15,897	9,251	6,671	2,179	351	10	33	7
Nebraska	2,406	1,411	1,075	323	13	/	0	0
North Dakota ^b	441	317	243	65	9	0	0	0
Ohio ^{b,d}	35,744	23,452	19,335	3,894	11	14	198	0
South Dakota	1,374	854	683	155	15	0	1	0
Wisconsin	7,775	4,696	3,792	900	/	/	0	4
South	292,682	203,374	150,095	45,685	4,060	374	2,347	813
Alabama	16,400	8,219	5,970	1,783	208	162	44	52
Arkansas	7,722	4,600	3,300	1,169	6	111	14	0
Delaware ^{a,d}	2,473	1,323	1,018	97	86	0	28	94
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	7,106	7,582	900	2,345	2,139	/	2,198	0
Florida	46,531	34,626	29,976	4,399	199	/	22	30
Georgia ^b	23,009	16,423	12,121	4,189	113	/	0	0
Kentucky	9,799	5,872	4,363	1,347	137	/	0	25
Louisiana	20,003	10,407	8,055	2,057	100	66	28	101
Maryland ^{b,c}	17,824	9,124	7,472	1,547	103	/	2	0
Mississippi ^b	8,682	4,494	4,035	283	60	/	0	116
North Carolina ^d	18,272	24,850	20,282	4,327	220	0	0	21
Oklahoma ^{b,d}	13,340	7,228	6,538	303	387	0	0	0
South Carolina ^b	17,208	8,154	6,328	1,675	116	35	/	0
Tennessee ^d	11,474	6,764	4,314	2,334	113	/	3	0
Texas	51,677	39,886	23,903	15,937	38	/	8	0
Virginia	19,660	13,235	11,031	1,808	22	/	/	374
West Virginia	1,502	587	489	85	13	0	0	0
West	156,251	129,273	64,871	62,090	1,614	31	544	123
Alaska ^{a,b}	1,840	1,491	1,220	256	8	7	0	0
Arizona	14,843	7,705	5,823	1,528	313	0	41	0
California	98,515	94,477	40,158	53,225	654	/	440	0
Colorado ^d	8,392	4,359	3,262	822	254	5	16	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,766	1,537	921	611	5	0	0	0
Idaho	2,143	1,456	1,073	353	6	6	18	0
Montana ^b	1,478	698	514	138	40	0	6	0
Nevada ^b	5,823	3,230	2,497	677	56	/	0	0
New Mexico	3,016	2,255	1,435	757	40	3	20	0
Oregon	5,575	4,513	2,049	2,311	70	0	/	83
Utah	2,605	1,670	745	914	10	1	0	0
Washington	9,156	5,476	4,796	476	155	9	0	40
Wyoming ^b	1,099	406	378	22	3	0	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

/Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See explanatory notes.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the number in the admission categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1992								Prisoner population 12/31/92
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	447,105	357,731	58,425	10,706	1,203	6,201	2,088	10,751	847,271
Federal	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	65,706
State	447,105	357,731	58,425	10,706	1,203	6,201	2,088	10,751	781,565
Northeast	66,875	51,152	7,852	3,378	534	2,310	635	1,014	133,658
Connecticut ^{a,b}	9,569	6,796	2,044	326	239	80	84	0	8,794
Maine	897	516	333	9	7	4	6	22	1,492
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	4,558	1,400	1,690	67	/	1,364	28	9	9,665
New Hampshire	672	438	116	11	6	0	5	96	1,777
New Jersey	13,325	10,847	2,078	189	95	0	116	0	22,653
New York	28,153	23,656	694	2,029	151	694	310	19	61,736
Pennsylvania	8,483	6,498	784	77	29	147	82	866	24,966
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	868	779	15	41	7	21	3	2	1,710
Vermont ^a	350	222	98	29	/	0	1	0	865
Midwest	79,899	62,082	14,714	1,922	257	381	336	207	166,658
Illinois ^d	17,404	16,562	352	274	21	/	62	133	31,640
Indiana	6,307	5,788	470	12	/	0	37	0	13,971
Iowa	2,967	2,600	265	12	26	5	6	53	4,518
Kansas	3,580	3,412	118	31	8	0	11	0	6,028
Michigan	11,201	9,219	611	1,070	132	95	74	0	39,113
Minnesota	2,568	2,316	220	26	0	0	6	0	3,822
Missouri ^e	8,967	7,914	526	453	25	19	30	0	16,181
Nebraska	1,382	812	551	10	/	2	7	0	2,435
North Dakota	330	226	92	10	2	0	0	0	428
Ohio ^d	20,818	9,248	11,182	9	42	255	82	0	38,378
South Dakota	741	490	226	15	1	5	4	0	1,487
Wisconsin	3,634	3,495	101	/	/	0	17	21	8,837
South	180,889	139,083	28,361	3,406	314	3,360	838	5,527	315,167
Alabama	7,681	5,100	2,107	193	94	78	58	45	16,938
Arkansas	4,127	3,027	905	5	127	44	19	0	8,195
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	1,088	514	324	92	0	49	13	96	2,708
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	7,160	2,006	662	1,536	/	2,437	/	519	7,528
Florida	32,872	21,680	10,393	177	/	34	137	451	48,285
Georgia	14,584	12,488	1,391	131	/	496	80	0	24,848
Kentucky	5,307	3,252	1,807	126	/	24	22	76	10,364
Louisiana	9,598	8,811	530	79	57	71	42	8	20,812
Maryland ^e	8,140	7,099	882	111	/	7	41	0	18,808
Mississippi	4,583	2,290	2,208	21	/	0	33	31	8,593
North Carolina ^d	23,157	22,554	365	200	0	0	37	1	19,965
Oklahoma ^d	5,747	2,877	2,414	400	4	4	48	0	14,821
South Carolina	7,750	5,284	2,252	138	16	0	60	0	17,612
Tennessee ^d	6,389	5,348	797	103	/	108	33	0	11,849
Texas	30,385	25,645	234	62	/	8	152	4,284	61,178
Virginia	11,906	10,808	1,008	4	16	/	54	16	20,989
West Virginia	415	302	82	22	0	0	9	0	1,674
West	119,442	105,414	7,498	2,000	98	150	279	4,003	166,082
Alaska ^a	1,387	733	600	8	24	0	3	19	1,944
Arizona	6,698	6,042	397	127	0	14	42	76	15,850
California	87,525	81,142	1,290	1,218	/	69	137	3,669	105,467
Colorado ^d	3,754	2,365	959	209	11	3	14	193	8,997
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,381	1,225	104	5	0	2	6	39	1,922
Idaho	1,343	1,147	156	6	2	25	7	0	2,256
Montana	678	539	92	39	3	1	4	0	1,498
Nevada	3,004	1,604	1,324	55	3	3	15	0	6,049
New Mexico	2,117	1,407	633	34	5	29	9	0	3,154
Oregon	4,852	4,701	39	96	2	/	14	0	5,236
Utah	1,588	1,422	138	11	11	0	6	0	2,687
Washington	4,873	2,833	1,616	174	33	0	17	0	9,959
Wyoming	442	254	150	18	4	4	5	7	1,083

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction courts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See explanatory notes.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners 1/1/92	Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1992						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	745,808	455,615	304,772	132,578	9,312	999	4,843	3,111
Federal	52,319	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	693,489	455,615	304,772	132,578	9,312	999	4,843	3,111
Northeast	121,096	67,595	46,524	14,567	2,435	117	1,679	2,273
Connecticut ^{a,b}	8,146	8,824	4,629	3,660	529	6	0	0
Maine	1,498	791	570	201	9	0	0	11
Massachusetts ^a	8,418	5,069	2,321	1,229	65	/	816	638
New Hampshire ^b	1,460	868	686	171	11	/	0	0
New Jersey ^b	22,376	11,583	8,327	2,985	165	/	/	106
New York ^b	54,494	29,709	23,265	4,174	1,484	93	622	71
Pennsylvania	22,299	9,511	5,971	1,782	84	18	213	1,445
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	1,696	776	539	185	42	2	6	2
Vermont ^a	709	464	216	180	46	/	22	0
Midwest	148,206	82,658	62,523	17,607	1,532	517	393	86
Illinois ^d	27,858	18,588	14,595	3,802	170	21	/	0
Indiana ^b	12,881	6,007	5,464	520	14	/	9	0
Iowa	3,949	3,065	1,955	737	209	18	83	63
Kansas ^b	5,610	3,351	1,942	1,365	31	/	0	13
Michigan	34,889	12,907	8,228	3,392	747	456	84	0
Minnesota	3,299	2,689	1,972	711	6	0	0	0
Missouri ^a	15,076	8,438	6,031	2,050	310	10	30	7
Nebraska	2,254	1,281	980	291	10	/	0	0
North Dakota ^b	415	304	232	63	9	0	0	0
Ohio ^{b,d}	33,451	20,863	16,984	3,670	11	12	186	0
South Dakota	1,294	785	629	140	15	0	1	0
Wisconsin	7,430	4,380	3,511	866	/	/	0	3
South	276,961	186,538	136,657	42,814	3,851	336	2,242	638
Alabama	15,391	7,448	5,335	1,680	172	142	38	51
Arkansas	7,287	4,184	2,978	1,092	6	96	12	0
Delaware ^{a,d}	2,345	1,209	929	91	75	0	26	88
Dist. of Col. ^{a,d}	6,757	7,279	828	2,245	2,098	/	2,108	0
Florida	43,893	31,237	27,122	3,906	188	/	21	0
Georgia ^b	21,700	14,989	10,961	3,930	98	/	0	0
Kentucky	9,286	5,335	3,946	1,232	133	/	0	24
Louisiana	19,092	9,578	7,377	1,972	99	63	27	40
Maryland ^{b,c}	17,055	8,495	6,901	1,491	101	/	2	0
Mississippi ^b	8,196	4,112	3,679	269	59	/	0	105
North Carolina ^d	17,319	22,832	18,496	4,103	212	0	0	21
Oklahoma ^{b,d}	12,104	6,359	5,748	277	334	0	0	0
South Carolina ^b	16,273	7,467	5,763	1,569	100	35	/	0
Tennessee ^d	11,015	6,227	3,960	2,161	106	/	0	0
Texas	49,186	37,329	22,245	15,040	36	/	8	0
Virginia	18,630	11,922	9,916	1,676	21	/	/	309
West Virginia	1,432	536	443	80	13	0	0	0
West	147,228	118,824	69,068	57,590	1,494	29	529	114
Alaska ^{a,b}	1,778	1,365	1,097	253	8	7	0	0
Arizona	13,945	6,979	5,316	1,358	264	0	41	0
California	92,837	87,042	36,519	49,471	623	/	429	0
Colorado ^d	7,939	4,034	3,005	768	242	4	15	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,655	1,382	818	559	5	0	0	0
Idaho	2,022	1,329	979	323	5	6	16	0
Montana ^b	1,405	648	470	132	38	0	6	0
Nevada ^b	5,370	2,900	2,229	619	52	/	0	0
New Mexico	2,871	2,082	1,321	706	33	3	19	0
Oregon	5,259	4,132	1,876	2,111	65	0	/	81
Utah	2,486	1,546	690	845	10	1	0	0
Washington	8,617	5,015	4,405	423	146	8	0	33
Wyoming ^b	1,042	372	344	22	3	0	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definition. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See the explanatory notes.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1992								Number of male prisoners 12/31/92
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	408,959	326,546	53,233	9,994	968	5,854	2,015	10,349	800,676
Federal	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	60,531
State	408,959	326,546	53,233	9,994	968	5,854	2,015	10,349	740,145
Northeast	61,784	46,983	7,398	3,175	496	2,173	603	956	126,907
Connecticut ^{a,b}	8,634	6,028	1,945	288	222	73	78	0	8,336
Maine	855	486	324	9	7	2	6	21	1,434
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	4,207	1,281	1,549	67	/	1,283	27	0	9,280
New Hampshire	630	410	113	10	5	0	5	87	1,698
New Jersey	12,401	10,067	1,979	156	87	0	112	0	21,558
New York	25,966	21,731	631	2,507	140	652	292	13	58,237
Pennsylvania	7,844	6,035	751	74	29	142	79	834	23,866
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	816	737	12	36	6	21	3	1	1,656
Vermont ^a	331	208	94	28	/	0	1	0	842
Midwest	72,966	57,129	13,092	1,772	106	354	327	186	157,898
Illinois ^d	16,282	15,484	331	255	16	/	62	114	30,184
Indiana	5,830	5,342	441	11	/	0	36	0	13,058
Iowa	2,739	2,391	252	12	21	5	6	52	4,275
Kansas	3,255	3,102	109	25	8	0	11	0	5,706
Michigan	10,325	8,585	574	1,007	0	86	73	0	37,271
Minnesota	2,354	2,127	198	24	0	0	5	0	3,634
Missouri ^e	8,252	7,283	504	396	25	17	27	0	15,262
Nebraska	1,257	726	514	8	/	2	?	0	2,278
North Dakota	304	206	86	10	2	0	0	0	415
Ohio ^d	18,355	8,226	9,768	9	33	239	80	0	35,959
South Dakota	671	432	215	15	1	5	3	0	1,408
Wisconsin	3,362	3,225	100	/	/	0	17	20	8,448
South	164,719	126,009	25,796	3,205	278	3,189	817	5,425	298,780
Alabama	6,942	4,611	1,914	165	80	70	57	45	15,897
Arkansas	3,732	2,707	851	5	111	40	18	0	7,739
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	922	470	289	81	0	45	13	84	2,572
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	6,848	1,904	622	1,489	/	2,314	/	519	7,188
Florida	29,442	19,420	9,255	170	/	32	135	430	45,688
Georgia	13,225	11,259	1,299	114	/	477	76	0	23,464
Kentucky	4,802	2,878	1,690	124	/	21	22	67	9,819
Louisiana	8,876	8,123	504	78	53	70	42	6	19,794
Maryland ^e	7,563	6,597	808	110	/	7	41	0	17,987
Mississippi	4,199	2,057	2,063	21	/	0	30	28	8,109
North Carolina ^d	21,100	20,521	351	192	0	0	36	0	19,051
Oklahoma ^d	5,042	2,473	2,159	356	4	4	46	0	13,421
South Carolina	7,137	4,882	2,062	122	15	0	56	0	16,603
Tennessee ^d	5,921	4,943	749	96	/	101	32	0	11,321
Texas	27,824	23,150	226	59	/	8	150	4,231	58,691
Virginia	10,710	9,743	879	4	15	/	54	15	19,842
West Virginia	374	271	75	19	0	0	9	0	1,594
West	109,490	96,425	6,947	1,842	88	138	268	3,782	156,560
Alaska ^a	1,283	694	539	8	20	0	3	19	1,860
Arizona	6,035	5,433	375	107	0	13	40	67	14,889
California	80,385	74,399	1,190	1,124	/	61	135	3,476	99,494
Colorado ^d	3,503	2,199	912	166	11	3	14	176	8,470
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,251	1,111	91	5	0	2	6	37	1,786
Idaho	1,220	1,033	149	6	2	23	7	0	2,131
Montana	634	503	86	38	3	0	4	0	1,417
Nevada	2,659	1,409	1,180	50	3	3	14	0	5,611
New Mexico	1,964	1,294	597	33	5	29	6	0	2,939
Oregon	4,381	4,239	38	89	2	/	13	0	5,010
Utah	1,469	1,311	131	10	11	0	6	0	2,563
Washington	4,291	2,563	1,519	166	27	0	16	0	9,341
Wyoming	415	237	140	18	4	4	5	7	999

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

/Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners 1/1/92	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1992						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	43,802	40,141	29,529	9,383	719	55	206	249
Federal	4,377	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	39,425	40,141	29,529	9,383	719	55	206	249
Northeast	6,614	5,228	3,852	1,012	246	5	54	59
Connecticut ^{ab}	439	954	420	389	144	1	0	0
Maine	60	40	31	7	0	1	0	1
Massachusetts ^c	403	333	254	67	1	/	11	0
New Hampshire ^b	73	48	42	5	1	/	0	0
New Jersey ^b	1,107	912	729	157	6	/	/	20
New York ^b	3,368	2,318	1,888	309	82	3	36	0
Pennsylvania	1,087	552	436	66	5	0	7	38
Rhode Island ^{ad}	53	53	36	12	5	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	24	18	16	0	2	/	0	0
Midwest	8,065	7,628	6,436	1,000	144	10	32	6
Illinois ^d	1,257	1,341	1,188	135	13	5	/	0
Indiana ^b	695	515	480	32	2	/	1	0
Iowa	196	275	213	42	8	3	6	3
Kansas ^b	293	354	244	103	5	/	0	2
Michigan	1,734	984	707	198	69	0	10	0
Minnesota	173	229	172	54	3	0	0	0
Missouri ^e	821	813	640	129	41	0	3	0
Nebraska	152	130	95	32	3	/	0	0
North Dakota ^b	26	13	11	2	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^{hd}	2,293	2,589	2,351	224	0	2	12	0
South Dakota	80	69	54	15	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	345	316	281	34	/	/	0	1
South	15,721	16,836	13,438	2,871	209	38	105	175
Alabama	1,009	771	605	103	36	20	6	1
Arkansas	435	416	322	77	0	15	2	0
Delaware ^{ad}	128	114	89	6	11	0	2	6
Dist. of Col. ^{ad}	349	303	72	100	41	/	90	0
Florida	2,838	3,389	2,854	493	11	/	1	30
Georgia ^b	1,309	1,434	1,160	259	15	/	0	0
Kentucky	513	537	417	115	4	/	0	1
Louisiana	911	829	678	85	1	3	1	61
Maryland ^{bc}	769	629	571	56	2	/	0	0
Mississippi ^b	486	382	356	14	1	/	0	11
North Carolina ^d	953	2,018	1,786	224	8	0	0	0
Oklahoma ^{hd}	1,236	869	790	26	53	0	0	0
South Carolina ^b	935	687	565	108	16	0	/	0
Tennessee ^d	459	537	354	173	7	/	3	0
Texas	2,491	2,557	1,658	897	2	/	0	0
Virginia	1,030	1,313	1,115	132	1	/	/	65
West Virginia	70	51	46	5	0	0	0	0
West	9,025	10,449	5,803	4,500	120	2	15	9
Alaska ^{ab}	62	126	123	3	0	0	0	0
Arizona	898	726	507	170	49	0	0	0
California	5,678	7,435	3,639	3,754	31	/	11	0
Colorado ^d	453	325	257	54	12	1	1	0
Hawaii ^{ao}	111	155	103	52	0	0	0	0
Idaho	121	127	94	30	1	0	2	0
Montana ^b	73	52	44	6	2	0	0	0
Nevada ^b	453	330	268	58	4	/	0	0
New Mexico	145	173	114	51	7	0	1	0
Oregon	316	381	174	200	5	0	/	2
Utah	119	124	55	69	0	0	0	0
Washington	539	461	391	53	9	1	0	7
Wyoming ^b	57	34	34	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. /Not reported

*Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See the explanatory notes.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal Jurisdiction, by type of release, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1992								Number of female prisoners 12/31/92
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	38,146	31,185	5,192	712	235	347	73	402	46,595
Federal	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	5,175
State	38,146	31,185	5,192	712	235	347	73	402	41,420
Northeast	5,091	4,169	454	203	38	137	32	58	6,751
Connecticut ^{a,b}	935	768	99	38	17	7	6	0	458
Maine	42	30	9	0	0	2	0	1	58
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	351	119	141	0	/	81	1	9	385
New Hampshire	42	28	3	1	1	0	0	9	79
New Jersey	924	780	99	33	8	0	4	0	1,095
New York	2,187	1,925	63	122	11	42	18	6	3,499
Pennsylvania	539	463	33	3	0	5	3	32	1,100
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	52	42	3	5	1	0	0	1	54
Vermont ^a	19	14	4	1	/	0	0	0	23
Midwest	6,933	4,953	1,622	150	151	27	9	21	8,760
Illinois ^d	1,142	1,078	21	19	5	/	0	13	1,456
Indiana	477	446	29	1	/	0	1	0	733
Iowa	228	209	13	0	5	0	0	1	243
Kansas	325	310	9	6	0	0	0	0	322
Michigan	876	634	37	63	132	9	1	0	1,842
Minnesota	214	189	22	2	0	0	1	0	188
Missouri ^e	715	631	22	57	0	2	3	0	919
Nebraska	125	86	37	2	/	0	0	0	157
North Dakota	26	20	6	0	0	0	0	0	13
Ohio ^d	2,463	1,022	1,414	0	9	16	2	0	2,419
South Dakota	70	58	11	0	0	0	1	0	79
Wisconsin	272	270	1	/	/	0	0	1	389
South	16,170	13,074	2,565	201	36	171	21	102	16,387
Alabama	739	489	193	34	14	8	1	0	1,041
Arkansas	395	320	54	0	16	4	1	0	456
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	106	44	35	11	0	4	0	12	136
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	312	102	40	47	/	123	/	0	340
Florida	3,430	2,260	1,138	7	/	2	2	21	2,597
Georgia	1,359	1,227	92	17	/	19	4	0	1,384
Kentucky	505	374	117	2	/	3	0	9	545
Louisiana	722	688	26	1	4	1	0	2	1,018
Maryland ^e	577	502	74	1	/	0	0	0	821
Mississippi	384	233	145	0	/	0	3	3	484
North Carolina ^d	2,057	2,033	14	8	0	0	1	1	914
Oklahoma ^d	705	404	255	44	0	0	2	0	1,400
South Carolina	613	402	190	16	1	0	4	0	1,009
Tennessee ^d	468	405	48	7	/	7	1	0	528
Texas	2,561	2,495	8	3	/	0	2	53	2,487
Virginia	1,196	1,065	129	0	1	/	0	1	1,147
West Virginia	41	31	7	3	0	0	0	0	80
West	9,952	8,989	551	158	10	12	11	221	9,522
Alaska ^a	104	39	61	0	4	0	0	0	84
Arizona	663	609	22	20	0	1	2	9	961
California	7,140	6,743	100	94	/	8	2	193	5,973
Colorado ^d	251	166	47	21	0	0	0	17	527
Hawaii ^{a,e}	130	114	13	0	0	0	1	2	136
Idaho	123	114	7	0	0	2	0	0	125
Montana	44	36	6	1	0	1	0	0	81
Nevada	345	195	144	5	0	0	1	0	438
New Mexico	153	113	36	1	0	0	3	0	165
Oregon	471	462	1	7	0	/	1	0	226
Utah	119	111	7	1	0	0	0	0	124
Washington	382	270	97	8	6	0	1	0	618
Wyoming	27	17	10	0	0	0	0	0	64

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	357,731	170,095	23,096	126,836	37,704	58,425	48,971	243	9,211
Federal State	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
	357,731	170,095	23,096	126,836	37,704	58,425	48,971	243	9,211
Northeast	51,152	40,063	919	3,313	6,857	7,852	7,627	11	214
Connecticut ^{ab}	6,796	274	/	...	6,522	2,044	2,009	1	34
Maine	516	2	486	0	28	333	331	0	2
Massachusetts ^{bc}	1,400	1,400	/	...	0	1,690	1,584	0	106
New Hampshire	438	387	51	...	0	116	116	0	/
New Jersey	10,847	10,540	...	...	307	2,078	2,078	0	0
New York	23,656	20,343	...	3,313	0	694	694	0	0
Pennsylvania	6,498	6,498	...	...	0	784	709	3	72
Rhode Island ^{ad}	779	424	355	...	0	15	8	7	0
Vermont ^a	222	195	27	...	0	98	98	0	0
Midwest	62,082	29,311	8,628	22,561	1,582	14,714	14,088	25	601
Illinois ^d	16,562	37	...	16,525	0	352	325	8	19
Indiana	5,788	4	2,888	2,898	0	470	1	1	468
Iowa	2,600	1,669	234	...	697	265	238	0	27
Kansas	3,412	2,436	597	...	379	118	117	1	0
Michigan	9,219	9,219	...	...	0	611	611	0	0
Minnesota	2,316	16	...	1,800	500	220	200	/	20
Missouri ^e	7,914	5,756	1,438	720	0	526	492	0	34
Nebraska	812	812	...	...	0	551	543	0	8
North Dakota	226	117	103	...	6	92	92	0	0
Ohio ^d	9,248	5,926	3,322	...	0	11,182	11,142	15	25
South Dakota	490	444	46	...	0	226	226	0	0
Wisconsin	3,495	2,875	0	620	0	101	101	0	0
South	139,083	86,302	11,347	17,127	24,307	28,361	20,030	203	8,128
Alabama	5,100	2,871	2,229	...	0	2,107	1,999	0	108
Arkansas	3,027	2,324	...	...	703	905	902	0	3
Delaware ^{ab,d}	514	183	/	331	0	324	145	1	178
Dist. of Col. ^{ab,d}	2,006	1,826	/	180	0	662	662	0	0
Florida	21,680	190	1,643	...	19,847	10,393	4,788	3	5,602
Georgia	12,486	9,139	16	...	3,331	1,391	1,356	35	0
Kentucky	3,252	2,545	707	...	/	1,807	1,807	0	/
Louisiana	8,811	1,956	432	6,410	13	530	305	0	225
Maryland ^e	7,099	3,907	...	3,192	0	882	287	15	580
Mississippi	2,290	1,357	933	...	0	2,208	2,092	4	112
North Carolina ^d	22,554	22,528	26	/	0	365	313	9	43
Oklahoma ^d	2,877	951	1,621	...	305	2,414	1,968	3	443
South Carolina	5,284	3,917	1,354	0	13	2,252	2,142	0	110
Tennessee ^d	5,348	4,011	1,242	/	95	797	797	0	0
Texas	25,645	22,130	1,101	2,414	0	234	234	0	0
Virginia	10,808	6,208	...	4,600	0	1,008	151	133	724
West Virginia	302	259	43	...	0	82	82	0	0
West	105,414	14,419	2,202	83,835	4,958	7,498	7,226	4	268
Alaska ^a	733	166	398	168	1	600	571	0	29
Arizona	6,042	995	171	231	4,645	397	312	0	85
California	81,142	/	...	81,142	...	1,290	1,290	0	/
Colorado ^d	2,365	2,209	156	...	0	959	959	0	0
Hawaii ^{ae}	1,225	634	574	...	17	104	102	0	2
Idaho	1,147	407	703	...	37	156	136	0	20
Montana	539	430	109	...	0	92	92	0	0
Nevada	1,604	1,604	...	...	0	1,324	1,318	0	6
New Mexico	1,407	1,151	...	...	256	633	633	0	0
Oregon	4,701	4,700	...	...	1	39	32	0	7
Utah	1,422	1,422	0	0	0	138	27	0	111
Washington	2,833	538	...	2,294	1	1,616	1,606	2	8
Wyoming	254	163	91	...	0	150	148	2	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

... Not applicable.
/ Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal Jurisdiction, by type of release, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	326,546	155,241	20,787	117,176	33,342	53,233	45,022	203	8,008
Federal	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	326,546	155,241	20,787	117,176	33,342	53,233	45,022	203	8,008
Northeast	46,983	36,849	869	3,197	6,068	7,398	7,193	8	197
Connecticut ^{a,b}	6,028	253	/	...	5,775	1,945	1,910	1	34
Maine	486	2	459	0	25	324	323	0	1
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	1,281	1,281	/	...	0	1,549	1,458	0	91
New Hampshire	410	361	49	...	0	113	113	0	/
New Jersey	10,067	9,799	...	...	268	1,979	1,979	0	0
New York	21,731	18,534	...	3,197	0	631	631	0	0
Pennsylvania	6,035	6,035	...	...	0	751	677	3	71
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	737	399	338	...	0	12	8	4	0
Vermont ^a	208	185	23	...	0	94	94	0	0
Midwest	57,129	26,952	7,569	21,129	1,479	13,092	12,518	20	554
Illinois ^d	15,484	37	...	15,447	0	331	308	5	18
Indiana	5,342	4	2,607	2,731	0	441	1	1	439
Iowa	2,391	1,541	196	...	654	252	229	0	23
Kansas	3,102	2,243	506	...	353	109	108	1	0
Michigan	8,585	8,585	...	...	0	574	574	0	0
Minnesota	2,127	16	...	1,645	466	198	181	/	17
Missouri ^e	7,283	5,259	1,330	694	0	504	471	0	33
Nebraska	726	726	...	...	0	514	510	0	4
North Dakota	206	102	98	...	6	86	86	0	0
Ohio ^d	8,226	5,435	2,791	...	0	9,768	9,735	13	20
South Dakota	432	391	41	...	0	215	215	0	0
Wisconsin	3,225	2,613	0	612	0	100	100	0	0
South	126,009	78,253	10,359	16,026	21,371	25,796	18,609	172	7,015
Alabama	4,611	2,585	2,026	...	0	1,914	1,814	0	100
Arkansas	2,707	2,068	...	...	639	851	849	0	2
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	470	168	/	302	0	289	133	1	155
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	1,904	1,724	/	180	0	622	622	0	0
Florida	19,420	182	1,577	...	17,661	9,255	4,504	3	4,748
Georgia	11,259	8,537	15	...	2,707	1,299	1,266	33	0
Kentucky	2,878	2,270	608	...	/	1,690	1,690	0	/
Louisiana	8,123	1,800	372	5,940	11	504	282	0	222
Maryland ^e	6,597	3,558	...	3,039	0	808	283	15	510
Mississippi	2,057	1,226	831	...	0	2,063	1,958	4	101
North Carolina ^d	20,521	20,496	25	/	0	351	303	8	40
Oklahoma ^d	2,473	774	1,443	...	256	2,159	1,760	3	396
South Carolina	4,882	3,631	1,238	0	13	2,062	1,958	0	104
Tennessee ^d	4,943	3,707	1,152	/	84	749	749	0	0
Texas	23,150	19,808	1,036	2,306	0	226	226	0	0
Virginia	9,743	5,484	...	4,259	0	879	137	105	637
West Virginia	271	235	36	...	0	75	75	0	0
West	96,425	13,187	1,990	76,824	4,424	6,947	6,702	3	242
Alaska ^a	694	166	366	161	1	539	521	0	18
Arizona	5,433	910	155	218	4,150	375	295	0	80
California	74,399	/	...	74,399	...	1,190	1,190	0	/
Colorado ^d	2,199	2,050	149	...	0	912	912	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,e}	1,111	591	504	...	16	91	89	0	2
Idaho	1,033	375	623	...	35	149	130	0	19
Montana	503	394	109	...	0	86	86	0	0
Nevada	1,409	1,409	...	...	0	1,180	1,175	0	5
New Mexico	1,294	1,074	...	...	220	597	597	0	0
Oregon	4,239	4,238	...	...	1	38	32	0	6
Utah	1,311	1,311	0	0	0	131	27	0	104
Washington	2,563	516	...	2,046	1	1,519	1,510	1	8
Wyoming	237	153	84	...	0	140	138	2	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.
^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the release categories.
^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	31,185	14,854	2,309	9,660	4,362	5,192	3,949	40	1,203
Federal	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	31,185	14,854	2,309	9,660	4,362	5,192	3,949	40	1,203
Northeast	4,169	3,214	50	116	789	454	434	3	17
Connecticut ^{a,b}	768	21	/	...	747	93	99	0	0
Maine	30	0	27	0	3	9	8	0	1
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	119	119	/	...	0	141	126	0	15
New Hampshire	28	26	2	...	0	3	3	0	/
New Jersey	780	741	...	...	39	99	99	0	0
New York	1,925	1,809	...	116	0	63	63	0	0
Pennsylvania	463	463	...	...	0	33	32	0	1
Rhode Island ^{a,d}	42	25	17	...	0	3	0	3	0
Vermont ^a	14	10	4	...	0	4	4	0	0
Midwest	4,953	2,359	1,059	1,432	103	1,622	1,570	5	47
Illinois ^d	1,078	0	...	1,078	0	21	17	3	1
Indiana	446	0	281	165	0	29	0	0	29
Iowa	209	128	38	...	43	13	9	0	4
Kansas	310	193	91	...	26	9	9	0	0
Michigan	634	634	...	...	0	37	37	0	0
Minnesota	189	0	...	155	34	22	19	/	3
Missouri ^e	631	497	108	26	0	22	21	0	1
Nebraska	86	86	...	...	0	37	33	0	4
North Dakota	20	15	5	...	0	6	6	0	0
Ohio ^d	1,022	491	531	...	0	1,414	1,407	2	5
South Dakota	58	53	5	...	0	11	11	0	0
Wisconsin	270	262	0	8	0	1	1	0	0
South	13,074	8,049	988	1,101	2,936	2,565	1,421	31	1,113
Alabama	489	286	203	...	0	193	185	0	8
Arkansas	320	256	...	...	64	54	53	0	1
Delaware ^{a,b,d}	44	15	/	29	0	35	12	0	23
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b,d}	102	102	/	0	0	40	40	0	0
Florida	2,260	8	66	...	2,186	1,138	284	0	854
Georgia	1,227	602	1	...	624	92	90	2	0
Kentucky	374	275	99	...	/	117	117	0	/
Louisiana	688	156	60	470	2	26	23	0	3
Maryland ^e	502	349	...	153	0	74	4	0	70
Mississippi	233	131	102	...	0	145	134	0	11
North Carolina ^d	2,033	2,032	1	/	0	14	10	1	3
Oklahoma ^d	404	177	178	...	49	255	208	0	47
South Carolina	402	286	116	0	0	190	184	0	6
Tennessee ^d	405	304	90	/	11	48	48	0	0
Texas	2,495	2,322	65	108	0	8	8	0	0
Virginia	1,065	724	...	341	0	129	14	28	87
West Virginia	31	24	7	...	0	7	7	0	0
West	8,989	1,232	212	7,011	534	551	524	1	26
Alaska ^a	39	0	32	7	0	61	50	0	11
Arizona	609	85	16	13	495	22	17	0	5
California	6,743	/	...	6,743	...	100	100	0	/
Colorado ^d	166	159	7	...	0	47	47	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,e}	114	43	70	...	1	13	13	0	0
Idaho	114	32	80	...	2	7	6	0	1
Montana	36	36	0	...	0	6	6	0	0
Nevada	195	195	...	...	0	144	143	0	1
New Mexico	113	77	...	...	36	36	36	0	0
Oregon	462	462	...	...	0	1	0	0	1
Utah	111	111	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Washington	270	22	...	248	0	97	96	1	0
Wyoming	17	10	7	...	0	10	10	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.

... Not applicable.
/ Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bUnconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

^cHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the release categories.

^dCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the explanatory notes.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Parole violators					Other conditional release violators				
		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence	
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total	141,961	65,521	34,721	1,986	26,945	1,869	76,440	26,496	1,595	44,416	3,933
Federal State	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	141,961	65,521	34,721	1,986	26,945	1,869	76,440	26,496	1,595	44,416	3,933
Northeast	15,579	10,995	1,479	37	8,923	556	4,584	200	35	3,965	384
Connecticut ^a	4,049	156	6	0	146	4	3,893	92	27	3,416	358
Maine	208	2	0	0	2	0	208	12	0	187	7
Massachusetts ^b	1,296	1,246	/	/	1,183	63	50	46	4	/	/
New Hampshire	176	176	/	/	171	5	/	/	/	/	/
New Jersey	3,142	3,099	579	4	2,365	151	43	/	/	41	2
New York	4,483	4,187	/	/	3,894	293	296	/	/	280	16
Pennsylvania	1,848	1,848	776	30	1,003	36	0	...	...	0	0
Rhode Island ^{a,c}	197	101	37	3	57	4	96	50	4	41	1
Vermont ^a	180	180	81	0	99	0	/	/	/	/	/
Midwest	18,607	12,647	4,565	194	7,412	476	5,960	3,528	132	2,102	198
Illinois ^d	3,937	/	/	/	/	/	3,937	3,240	117	553	18
Indiana	552	552	213	14	307	18	/	/	/	/	/
Iowa	779	591	359	9	207	16	188	42	6	129	11
Kansas	1,468	1,156	300	18	791	47	312	63	7	211	31
Michigan	3,590	3,590	1,773	91	1,619	107	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	765	765	189	5	522	49	/	/	/	/	/
Missouri ^e	2,179	1,792	308	17	1,364	103	387	68	0	310	9
Nebraska	323	323	/	/	291	32	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	65	26	/	/	26	0	39	/	/	37	2
Ohio ^d	3,894	3,117	1,231	34	1,785	67	777	/	/	654	123
South Dakota	155	129	5	0	111	13	26	1	0	23	2
Wisconsin	900	606	187	6	389	24	294	105	2	185	2
South	45,685	35,430	27,670	1,694	5,660	406	10,255	5,606	320	3,878	451
Alabama	1,783	1,428	123	9	1,220	76	355	337	18	/	/
Arkansas	1,169	965	594	0	305	66	204	118	0	75	11
Delaware ^{a,c}	97	45	41	4	/	/	52	50	2	/	/
Dist. of Col. ^{a,c}	2,345	2,075	1,387	100	588	/	270	215	/	55	/
Florida	4,399	166	33	1	130	2	4,233	1,525	143	2,218	347
Georgia	4,189	4,189	3,680	222	250	37	/	/	/	/	/
Kentucky	1,347	1,216	113	7	1,007	89	131	14	2	98	17
Louisiana	2,057	565	142	9	395	19	1,492	495	21	940	36
Maryland ^b	1,547	1,547	819	31	672	25	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	283	280	169	6	97	8	3	0	0	3	0
North Carolina ^c	4,327	4,327	4,103	224	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Oklahoma ^c	303	303	24	3	253	23	/	/	/	/	/
South Carolina	1,675	846	358	13	444	31	829	309	23	458	39
Tennessee ^c	2,334	1,744	1,619	125	/	/	590	542	48	/	/
Texas	15,937	14,029	13,187	842	/	/	1,908	1,853	55	/	/
Virginia	1,808	1,620	1,265	97	232	26	188	148	8	31	1
West Virginia	85	85	13	1	67	4	0	0	0	0	0
West	62,090	6,449	1,007	61	4,950	431	55,641	17,162	1,108	34,471	2,900
Alaska ^a	256	256	17	0	236	3	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona	1,528	239	8	1	192	38	1,289	149	10	1,009	121
California	53,225	/	/	/	/	/	53,225	16,862	1,077	32,609	2,677
Colorado ^d	822	731	138	11	543	39	91	27	1	60	3
Hawaii ^{a,b}	611	315	59	2	247	7	296	44	11	209	32
Idaho	353	168	19	1	138	10	185	80	9	86	10
Montana	138	138	16	0	116	6	/	/	/	/	/
Nevada	677	677	/	/	619	58	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	757	621	/	/	576	45	136	/	/	130	6
Oregon	2,311	2,311	600	35	1,511	165	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	914	914	133	11	712	58	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	476	57	8	0	47	2	419	0	0	368	51
Wyoming	22	22	9	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^a Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^b Hawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Missouri estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^c Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing Information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners													
	Total		Illness or natural cause		AIDS		Suicide		Accidental self-injury		Execution	Caused by another	Unspecified cause	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male*	Male*	Male	Female
U.S. total	2,015	73	927	30	619	29	100	3	23	1	31	67	248	10
Federal	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	2,015	73	927	30	619	29	100	3	23	1	31	67	248	10
Northeast	603	32	173	5	316	23	20	0	8	0	0	16	70	4
Connecticut ^b	78	6	/	/	31	3	/	/	/	/	0	/	47	3
Maine	6	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
Massachusetts	27	1	9	0	14	1	4	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
New Hampshire	5	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	112	4	36	1	62	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	12	0
New York	292	18	65	1	194	16	9	0	2	0	0	12	10	1
Pennsylvania	79	3	55	3	13	0	4	0	5	0	0	2	0	0
Rhode Island ^b	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	...	1	0	0
Vermont ^b	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	1	0
Midwest	327	9	251	8	31	0	17	1	3	0	1	15	9	0
Illinois	62	0	33	0	14	0	3	0	1	0	0	5	6	0
Indiana	36	1	33	1	/	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Iowa	6	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	1	0
Kansas	11	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	2	0
Michigan	73	1	68	1	/	/	4	0	0	0	...	1	0	0
Minnesota	5	1	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	27	3	18	2	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	3	0	0
Nebraska	7	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
Ohio	80	2	65	2	11	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
South Dakota	3	1	2	1	/	/	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Wisconsin	17	0	11	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	...	1	0	0
South	817	21	352	11	226	6	28	0	8	1	26	19	158	3
Alabama	57	1	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	2	/	55	1
Arkansas	18	1	12	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Delaware ^b	13	0	6	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Dist. of Col. ^b	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	...	/	/	/
Florida	135	2	60	0	65	2	6	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Georgia	76	4	30	2	32	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	0
Kentucky	22	0	16	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	42	0	35	0	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	7	0
Maryland	41	0	22	0	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Mississippi	30	3	28	2	/	/	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	36	1	23	0	10	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	46	2	29	2	2	0	4	0	4	0	2	5	0	0
South Carolina	56	4	30	4	21	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Tennessee	32	1	23	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Texas	150	2	/	/	54	0	/	/	/	/	12	/	84	2
Virginia	54	0	30	0	18	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
West Virginia	9	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	0	0
West	268	11	151	6	46	0	35	2	4	0	4	17	11	3
Alaska ^b	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
Arizona	40	2	28	2	0	0	8	0	1	0	1	2	0	0
California	135	2	65	2	41	0	13	0	1	0	1	9	5	0
Colorado	14	0	6	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	4	0	0
Hawaii ^b	5	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	1	0	0
Idaho	7	0	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	14	1	10	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	6	3	/	/	0	0	/	/	/	/	0	/	6	3
Or. ^b	13	1	10	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	6	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	16	1	13	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Wyoming	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Texas are custody rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

*No female deaths caused by another or execution occurred during 1992.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1991 and 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unspecified							
	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
						12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91
U.S. total	851,205	792,535	7.4%	817,863	760,395	7.6%	33,342	32,140	3.7%	14,288	13,484	19,054	18,656	
Federal*	72,071	63,930	12.7%	60,741	52,202	16.4%	11,330	11,728	-3.4%	3,523	3,441	7,807	8,287	
State	779,134	728,605	6.9	757,122	708,193	6.9	22,012	20,412	7.8	10,765	10,043	11,247	10,369	
Northeast	134,275	127,280	5.5%	129,763	122,828	5.6%	4,512	4,452	1.3%	1,884	2,024	2,628	2,428	
Connecticut ^b	11,055	10,573	4.6	8,484	8,249	2.8	2,571	2,324	10.6	720	693	1,851	1,831	
Maine	1,510	1,584	-3.5	1,483	1,543	-3.9	27	21	28.6	27	21	.	0	
Massachusetts	10,053	9,415	6.8	9,665	8,821	9.6	388	594	-34.7	340	534	48	60	
New Hampshire	1,864	1,518	22.8	1,796	1,469	22.3	68	49	38.8	16	18	52	31	
New Jersey	19,117	19,072	0.2	19,117	19,072	0.2	0	0		0	0	0	0	
New York	61,736	57,862	6.7	61,736	57,862	6.7	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania	24,990	23,405	6.8	24,968	23,393	6.7	22	12		8	2	14	10	
Rhode Island ^b	2,739	2,783	-1.6	1,692	1,716	-1.4	1,047	1,067	-1.9	512	519	535	548	
Vermont ^b	1,211	1,088	11.3	822	703	16.9	389	385	1.0	261	237	128	148	
Midwest	166,843	155,680	7.2%	166,396	155,288	7.2%	447	392	14.0%	356	331	91	61	
Illinois*	31,640	29,115	8.7	31,640	29,115	8.7	0	0		/	/	0	0	
Indiana	13,945	13,008	7.2	13,791	12,865	7.2	154	143	7.7	148	133	6	10	
Iowa	4,518	4,145	9.0	4,518	4,145	9.0	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,033	5,911	2.1	6,033	5,911	2.1	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Michigan	39,113	36,423	7.4	39,113	36,423	7.4	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	3,849	3,516	9.5	3,781	3,472	8.9	68	44	54.5	0	0	68	44	
Missouri	16,189	15,897	1.8	16,181	15,897	1.8	8	0		8	0	...	0	
Nebraska	2,670	2,591	3.0	2,577	2,465	4.5	93	126	-26.2	76	119	17	7	
North Dakota	550.0	551.0	-0.2	501	500	0.2	49	51	-3.9	49	51	0	0	
Ohio	37,997	35,446	7.2	37,997	35,446	7.2	0	0		/	/	0	0	
South Dakota	1,509	1,391	8.5	1,509	1,391	8.5	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	8,830	7,686	14.9	8,755	7,658	14.3	75	28	167.9	75	28	0	0	
South	305,023	283,004	7.8%	296,210	274,524	7.9%	8,813	8,480	3.9%	6,243	5,692	2,570	2,788	
Alabama	17,151	16,443	4.3	16,836	16,083	3.4	515	360	43.1	515	360	0	0	
Arkansas	7,709	7,479	3.1	7,658	7,435	3.0	51	44	15.9	51	44	0	...	
Delaware ^b	3,975	3,308	20.2	2,678	2,249	19.1	1,297	1,059	22.5	686	395	611	664	
Dist. of Col. ^b	10,243	8,603	19.1	6,973	5,857	19.1	3,270	2,746	19.1	1,532	924	1,738	1,822	
Florida	48,302	46,449	4.0	48,285	46,447	4.0	17	2		17	2	...	...
Georgia	25,290	23,743	6.5	24,848	23,009	8.0	442	734	-39.8	442	734	...	...
Kentucky	8,720	8,933	-2.4	8,720	8,933	-2.4	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Louisiana	16,233	14,975	8.4	16,168	14,975	8.0	65	0		65	/	0	0	
Maryland	19,677	18,983	3.7	18,524	17,538	5.6	1,153	1,445	-20.2	1,153	1,445	...	...
Mississippi	7,873	8,149	-3.4	7,740	8,001	-3.3	133	148	-10.1	133	148	0	0	
North Carolina	20,662	19,116	8.1	19,965	18,272	9.3	697	844	-17.4	489	631	208	213	
Oklahoma*	12,211	11,107	9.9	12,211	11,107	9.9	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	16,462	16,082	2.4	15,289	15,056	1.5	1,173	1,026	14.3	1,160	1,008	13	18	
Tennessee*	10,729	9,456	13.5	10,729	9,456	13.5	0	0		/	/	0	0	
Texas	61,178	51,677	18.4	61,178	51,677	18.4	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Virginia	16,934	16,928	0.0	16,934	16,927	0.0	0	1		0	1	...	...
West Virginia	1,674	1,573	6.4	1,674	1,502	11.5	0	71		...	...	0	71
West	172,993	162,641	6.4%	164,753	155,553	6.9%	8,240	7,088	16.3%	2,282	1,996	5,958	5,092	
Alaska ^b	2,498	2,483	0.6	1,688	1,701	-0.9	812	782	3.8	142	91	670	691	
Arizona	16,477	15,415	6.9	15,850	14,843	6.8	627	572	9.6	627	572	0	0	
California	109,496	101,808	7.6	105,467	98,515	7.1	4,029	3,293	22.4	0	0	4,029	3,293	
Colorado*	8,460	8,311	1.8	8,460	8,311	1.8	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,674	2,444	9.4	1,670	1,588	5.7	996	856	16.4	56	70	940	786	
Idaho	2,164	2,059	5.1	2,164	2,059	5.1	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Montana	1,466	1,441	1.7	1,466	1,441	1.7	0	0		0	0	...	0	
Nevada	5,978	5,842	2.3	5,820	5,700	2.1	158	142	11.3	0	0	158	142	
New Mexico	3,290	3,137	4.9	3,139	3,002	4.6	151	135	11.9	117	103	34	32	
Oregon	6,487	6,603	-1.8	5,182	5,464	-5.5	1,325	1,139	16.3	1,325	1,139	0	0	
Utah	2,958	2,794	5.9	2,859	2,697	6.0	99	97	2.1	14	20	85	77	
Washington	9,981	9,205	8.4	9,939	9,133	8.8	42	72	-41.7	1	1	41	71	
Wyoming	1,064	1,099	-3.2	1,063	1,099	-3.3	1	0		0	0	1	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ... Not applicable.

/Not reported.
 *Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See explanatory notes.
 †Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one systems.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1991 and 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length														
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unspecified								
	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced			
						12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91
U.S. total	804,154	747,862	7.5%	774,258	719,007	7.7%	29,896	28,855	3.6%	12,690	11,897		17,206	16,958	
Federal*	66,609	59,185	12.5%	56,072	48,263	16.2%	10,537	10,922	-3.5%	3,086	3,053		7,451	7,869	
State	737,545	688,677	7.1	718,186	670,744	7.1	19,359	17,933	8.0	9,604	8,844		9,755	9,089	
Northeast	127,129	120,325	5.7%	123,223	116,498	5.8%	3,906	3,827	2.1%	1,560	1,642		2,346	2,185	
Connecticut ^b	10,421	9,989	4.3	8,073	7,856	2.8	2,348	2,133	10.1	641	613		1,707	1,520	
Maine	1,453	1,505	-3.5	1,428	1,486	-3.9	25	19		25	19		...	0	
Massachusetts	9,489	8,779	8.1	9,280	8,418	10.2	209	361	-42.1	209	361		0	0	
New Hampshire	1,737	1,409	23.3	1,719	1,401	22.7	18	8		0	0		18	8	
New Jersey	18,175	18,195	-0.1	18,175	18,195	-0.1	0	0		0	0		0	0	
New York	58,237	54,494	6.9	58,237	54,494	6.9	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Pennsylvania	23,883	22,317	7.0	23,888	22,306	7.0	15	11		2	1		13	10	
Rhode Island ^b	2,569	2,586	-0.7	1,644	1,663	-1.1	925	923	0.2	440	418		485	505	
Vermont ^b	1,165	1,051	10.8	799.0	679.0	17.7	366	372	-1.6	243	230		123	142	
Midwest	158,098	147,610	7.1%	157,689	147,258	7.1%	409	352	16.2%	330	293		79	56	
Illinois*	30,184	27,858	8.3	30,184	27,858	8.3	0	0		/	/		0	0	
Indiana	13,207	12,302	7.4	13,058	12,170	7.3	149	132	12.9	144	124		5	8	
Iowa	4,275	3,949	8.3	4,275	3,949	8.3	...	...		...	...		...	...
Kansas	5,712	5,617	1.7	5,712	5,617	1.7	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Michigan	37,271	34,689	7.4	37,271	34,689	7.4	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Minnesota	3,656	3,341	9.4	3,598	3,299	9.1	58	42	38.1	0	0		58	42	
Missouri	15,270	15,076	1.3	15,262	15,076	1.2	8	0		8	0		...	0	
Nebraska	2,494	2,427	2.8	2,419	2,321	4.2	75	106	-29.2	59	100		16	6	
North Dakota	519.0	505.0	2.8	471.0	459.0	2.6	48	46	4.3	48	46		0	0	
Ohio	35,633	33,189	7.4	35,633	33,189	7.4	0	0		/	/		0	0	
South Dakota	1,426	1,310	8.9	1,426	1,310	8.9	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Wisconsin	8,451	7,347	15.0	8,380	7,321	14.5	71	26	173.1	71	26		0	0	
South	289,771	267,954	8.1%	281,889	260,371	8.3%	7,882	7,583	3.9%	5,623	5,072		2,259	2,511	
Alabama	16,055	15,393	4.3	15,600	15,079	3.5	455	314	44.9	455	314		0	0	
Arkansas	7,272	7,041	3.3	7,224	6,999	3.2	48	42	14.3	48	42		0	...	
Delaware ^b	3,716	3,125	18.9	2,544	2,148	18.4	1,172	977	20.0	611	367		561	610	
Dist. of Col. ^b	9,665	8,082	19.6	6,717	5,642	19.1	2,948	2,440	20.8	1,442	813		1,506	1,627	
Florida	45,703	43,828	4.3	45,688	43,826	4.2	15	2		15	2		...	...
Georgia	23,835	22,347	6.7	23,464	21,700	8.1	371	647	-42.7	371	647		...	...
Kentucky	8,389	8,464	-0.9	8,389	8,464	-0.9	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Louisiana	15,694	14,406	8.9	15,631	14,406	8.5	63	0		63	/		0	0	
Maryland	18,724	18,053	3.7	17,704	16,770	5.6	1,020	1,283	-20.5	1,020	1,283		...	...
Mississippi	7,434	7,690	-3.3	7,316	7,554	-3.2	118	136	-13.2	118	136		0	0	
North Carolina	19,683	18,070	8.9	19,051	17,319	10.0	632	751	-15.8	453	563		179	188	
Oklahoma*	11,184	10,201	9.6	11,184	10,201	9.6	/	/		/	/		...	...
South Carolina	15,512	15,223	1.9	14,472	14,301	1.2	1,040	922	12.8	1,027	904		13	18	
Tennessee*	10,351	9,086	13.9	10,351	9,086	13.9	0	0		/	/		0	0	
Texas	58,691	49,186	19.3	58,691	49,186	19.3	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Virginia	16,269	16,259	0.1	16,269	16,258	0.1	0	1		0	1		...	...
West Virginia	1,594	1,500	6.3	1,594	1,432	11.3	0	68		...	...		0	68
West	162,547	152,788	6.4%	155,385	146,617	6.0%	7,162	6,171	16.1%	2,091	1,834		5,071	4,337	
Alaska ^b	2,366	2,369	0.7	1,629	1,649	-1.2	757	720	5.1	133	85		624	635	
Arizona	15,476	14,476	6.9	14,889	13,945	6.8	587	531	10.5	587	531		0	0	
California	102,749	95,506	7.6	99,494	92,837	7.2	3,255	2,669	22.0	0	0		3,255	2,669	
Colorado*	7,957	7,868	1.1	7,957	7,868	1.1	/	/		/	/		...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,526	2,305	9.6	1,592	1,509	5.5	934	796	17.3	45	62		889	734	
Idaho	2,055	1,952	5.3	2,055	1,952	5.3	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Montana	1,385	1,371	1.0	1,385	1,371	1.0	0	0		0	0		...	0	
Nevada	5,556	5,397	2.9	5,404	5,266	2.6	152	131	16.0	0	0		152	131	
New Mexico	3,104	2,975	4.3	2,974	2,859	4.0	130	116	12.1	98	88		32	28	
Oregon	6,154	6,207	-0.9	4,941	5,159	-4.2	1,213	1,048	15.7	1,213	1,048		0	0	
Utah	2,838	2,657	6.8	2,746	2,567	7.0	92	90	2.2	14	19		78	71	
Washington	9,361	8,663	8.1	9,320	8,593	8.5	41	70	-41.4	1	1		40	69	
Wyoming	1,000	1,042	-4.0	999.0	1,042	-4.1	1	0		0	30		1	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

*Court's of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See explanatory notes.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one systems.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1991 and 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unspecified			
	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	12/31/92	12/31/91	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
										12/31/92	12/31/91	12/31/92	12/31/91
U.S. total	47,051	44,673	5.3%	43,605	41,388	5.4%	3,446	3,285	4.9%	1,598	1,587	1,848	1,698
Federal ^a	5,462	4,745	15.1%	4,669	3,939	18.5%	793	806	-1.6%	437	388	356	418
State	41,589	39,928	4.2	38,936	37,449	4.0	2,653	2,479	7.0	1,161	1,199	1,492	1,280
Northeast	7,146	6,955	2.7%	6,540	6,330	3.3%	606	625	-3.0%	324	382	282	243
Connecticut ^b	634	584	8.6	411	393	4.6	223	191	16.8	79	80	144	111
Maine	57	59	-3.4	55	57	-3.5	2	2		2	2	...	0
Massachusetts	564	636	-11.3	385	403	-4.5	179	233	-23.2	131	173	48	60
New Hampshire	127	109	16.5	77	68	13.2	50	41	22.0	16	18	34	23
New Jersey	942	877	7.4		877	7.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
New York	3,499	3,368	3.9	3,499	3,368	3.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,107	1,088	1.7	1,100	1,087	1.2	7	1		6	1	1	0
Rhode Island ^b	170	197	-13.7	48	53	-9.4	122	144	-15.3	72	101	50	43
Vermont ^b	46	37	24.3	23	24	-4.2	23	13		18	7	5	6
Midwest	8,745	8,070	8.4%	8,707	8,030	8.4%	38	40	-5.0%	26	35	12	5
Illinois ^a	1,456	1,257	15.8	1,456	1,257	15.8	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	738	706	4.5	733	695	5.5	5	11		4	9	1	2
Iowa	243	196	24.0	243	196	24.0	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	321	294	9.2	321	294	9.2	0	0		0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,842	1,734	6.2	1,842	1,734	6.2	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	193	175	10.3	183	173	5.8	10	2		0	0	10	2
Missouri	919	821	11.9	919	821	11.9	0	0		0	0	...	0
Nebraska	176	164	7.3	158	144	9.7	18	20	-10.0	17	19	1	1
North Dakota	31	46	-32.6	30	41	-26.8	1	5		1	5	0	0
Ohio	2,364	2,257	4.7	2,364	2,257	4.7	0	0		/	/	0	0
South Dakota	83	81	2.5	83	81	2.5	0	0		0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	379	339	11.8	375	337	11.3	4	2		4	2	0	0
South	15,252	15,050	1.3%	14,321	14,153	1.2%	931	897	3.8%	620	620	311	277
Alabama	1,096	1,050	4.4	1,036	1,004	3.2	60	46	30.4	60	46	0	0
Arkansas	437	438	-0.2	434	436	-0.5	3	2		3	2	0	...
Delaware ^b	259	183	41.5	134	101	32.7	125	82	52.4	75	28	50	54
Dist. of Col. ^b	578	521	10.9	256	215	19.1	322	306	5.2	90	111	232	195
Florida	2,599	2,621	-0.8	2,597	2,621	-0.9	2	0		2	0	...	...
Georgia	1,455	1,396	4.2	1,384	1,309	5.7	71	87	-18.4	71	87	...	...
Kentucky	331	469	-29.4	331	469	-29.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	539	569	-5.3	537	569	-5.6	2	0		2	/	0	0
Maryland	953	930	2.5	820	768	6.8	133	162	-17.9	133	162	...	...
Mississippi	439	459	-4.4	424	447	-5.1	15	12		15	12	0	0
North Carolina	979	1,046	-6.4	914	953	-4.1	65	93	-30.1	36	68	29	25
Oklahoma ^a	1,027	906	13.4	1,027	906	13.4	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	950	859	10.6	817	755	8.2	133	104	27.9	133	104	0	0
Tennessee ^a	378	370	2.2	378	370	2.2	0	0		/	/	0	0
Texas	2,487	2,491	-0.2	2,487	2,491	-0.2	0	0		0	0	0	0
Virginia	665	669	-0.6	665	669	-0.6	0	0		0	0	...	...
West Virginia	80	73	9.6	80	70	14.3	0	3		...	...	0	3
West	10,446	9,853	6.0%	9,368	8,936	4.8%	1,078	917	17.6%	191	162	887	755
Alaska ^b	112	114	-1.8	57	52	9.6	55	62	-11.3	9	6	46	56
Arizona	1,001	939	6.6	961	898	7.0	40	41	-2.4	40	41	0	0
California	6,747	6,302	7.1	5,973	5,678	5.2	774	624	24.0	0	0	774	624
Colorado ^a	503	443	13.5	503	443	13.5	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	148	139	6.5	86	79	8.9	62	60	3.3	11	8	51	52
Idaho	109	107	1.9	109	107	1.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Montana	81	70	15.7	81	70	15.7	0	0		0	0	...	0
Nevada	422	445	-5.2	416	434	-4.1	6	11		0	0	6	11
New Mexico	186	162	14.8	165	143	15.4	21	19		19	15	2	4
Oregon	333	396	-15.9	221	305	-27.5	112	91	23.1	112	91	0	0
Utah	120	137	-12.4	113	130	-13.1	7	7		0	1	7	6
Washington	620	542	14.4	619	540	14.6	1	2		0	0	1	2
Wyoming	64	57	12.3	64	57	12.3	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.
 ... Not applicable.

/Not reported.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Explanatory notes by Jurisdiction**Federal prisons**

Jurisdiction population, Inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 1,255 men and 70 women whose sentence length is unknown.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 1,672 inmates held under the jurisdiction of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Custody population, Inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 1,155 men and 65 women whose sentence length is unknown.

Alabama

Other conditional release violators, with new sentence: Includes inmates returned from supervised release under Alabama Act 754 and split sentence/probation with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Alaska

New court commitments: Include probation release violators returned with or without new sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include an undetermined number of conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include other conditional release violators with no new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include releases to the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service and Federal detainer.

Total Inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

Arizona

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised early releases, provisional releases, supervised work furloughs, earned credit releases, and releases to home arrest program.

Other releases: Include early releases to detainer and persons returned to prison pending revocation hearing where no revocation occurred.

Jurisdiction population, total: Excludes 95 male inmates housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes inmates not categorized as white, black, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, or Spanish origin.

Arkansas

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Comprised of persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814 and Boot Camp to some form of supervision.

Other race: Includes Cuban prisoners.

California

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentence: May include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory release with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: May include some parole violators without new sentences. The category also includes mandatory and parole releases returned pending a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the number in other admission categories.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Include some releases to parole.

Other releases: Contain the difference between total releases and the number in other release categories.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes civil narcotic addict commitments and county diagnostic cases.

Other race: Includes inmates not categorized as white, black, or American Indian.

Hispanic origin: Includes only Mexican-American inmates.

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences of more than 1 year includes a very small number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include custody transfers of inmates to other States due to interstate compacts.

Escapees: Numbers estimated.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

Connecticut

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond and some probation violators entering with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Connecticut's data system does not distinguish inmates with probation conditions in effect upon expiration of the incarceration portion of their sentences. Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: "Community Residence" releases similar to that for parolees.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Connecticut's "Hispanic" category.

Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Parole violators and conditional release violators with new sentences: Include violators with or without new sentences.

Other admissions and releases: Include admissions from and releases to State hospitals, local hospitals, and inmates who were changed from jail sentences of less than a year to prison sentences of more than a year.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

District of Columbia

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the detention center and having either no sentence or a minimum sentence of 1 year or less were included in the admission, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number of violators returned is actual; the counts of men within categories of violation are estimated. The female violators are counted as parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Include transfers from and to mental hospitals, other states, and Federal facilities.

AWOL prisoners: Include a small undetermined number of escapees.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences and those released to probation.

Cause of death: No cause of death is specified in the District of Columbia's data system.

Other releases: Contain the difference between total releases and the number of releases in other release categories.

Jurisdiction population totals: Include 314 male and 8 female D.C. code violators housed in Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities and 372 male inmates housed in other State facilities. Of these inmates, an undetermined number are being housed solely to ease prison crowding.

Unsentenced inmate populations: Jurisdiction and custody counts include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or detention center.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Race: Numbers estimated.

Florida

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Returns from appeal of bond hearings and other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the number otherwise categorized (including authorized temporary absences on appeal or bond).

Other unconditional releases: Include pardons, vacated sentences, and other unconditional releases ordered by the Probation and Parole Commission.

Other conditional releases: Include inmates released to supervised community release.

Releases to appeal or bond and other releases: Contain the net difference between total releases and the number otherwise categorized (including authorized temporary absences on appeal or bond).

Other race: Florida's "Latin" category.

Georgia

Georgia revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: Include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned with new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Include special reprieves and supervised reprieves controlled by the State Parole Board as well as Governor emergency releases.

Unspecified cause of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from local jails.

Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody totals are actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated based on information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Other unconditional releases: Administrative discharges.

Other conditional releases: Supervised releases.

Other releases: Type of release unknown at time of data collection.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Other race: Includes Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background. Prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry were counted as "Asians/Pacific Islanders".

Hispanic origin: Includes Puerto Ricans and individuals of Hawaii's "other" race category with Spanish surnames.

Idaho

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases and pardons.

Other conditional releases: Releases to detainer.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

Illinois

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year includes an undetermined number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional release violators only, no new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and some violators returned with charges pending.

Other unconditional release violators: Court-ordered releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death unknown at time of data collection.

Other releases: Contain the net difference between long-term admission and release movements not reported in other categories (including transfer, writs, and medical furloughs).

Other race: Illinois' "Hispanic" category.

Indiana

Indiana revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population count of male inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year to include inmates housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

New court commitments: Include probation violators with or without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences terminated based on Parole Board decisions.

Cause of death, AIDS: Any deaths from HIV-related diseases were included with deaths from illness or natural causes.

Iowa

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include persons returned to parole after a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred and persons released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles: Include returns to parole of persons remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing and inmates released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other conditional releases: Releases to work release programs.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death unknown at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Safekeepers.

Kansas

New court commitments: May include a small undetermined number of returns from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include an undetermined number of probation violators who should have been categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admission type not categorized at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Release to supervision similar to that for parole.

Unspecified cause of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other race: Kansas' "Hispanic" category.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include court-ordered returns to prison. May include some returns from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Include court-ordered releases, conditional or unconditional. May include some releases to appeal or bond.

Louisiana

New court commitments, parole violators, and conditional release violators: The data in these admission categories are not comparable with those reported for 1991. Probation violators were previously included in the parole violators and other conditional release violators categories. Probation revocations are included with new court commitments starting in 1992. In 1991, counts for parole or conditional release violators with new sentences were reversed with counts for violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Type of admission not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases and good-time releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Race: Distinguished as white or black.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Louisiana's data system.

Maine

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Returns from probation.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Returns from intensive supervision program.

Other conditional releases: Releases to intensive supervision program.

Other releases: Releases on detainers and warrants.

Maryland

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percentages from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of returns from appeal or bond.

Parole violators, with or without new sentences: May include some supervised mandatory release violators returned to prison. Also includes some parole violators pending revocations.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May include a small number of releases to appeal or bond.

Massachusetts

Massachusetts revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences, other conditional release violators with or without new sentences, and returns from appeal or bond.

Other admissions: Data adjustment to include inmates housed in facilities shared by the Department of Correction and the Department of Mental Health. These inmates were not in the Correction Department's database prior to August, 1992.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases and some releases to appeal or bond.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 908 male and 8 female inmates housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates whose race is not specified.

Michigan

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Include transfers from and to mental hospitals, Federal facilities, and facilities in other States.

Returns from/to appeal or bond: Contain the net difference of all movements to and from the courts.

Cause of death, illness or natural causes: Includes deaths resulting from AIDS or HIV-related diseases.

Other race: Includes Mexican-American inmates.

Hispanic origin: Includes only Mexican-American inmates.

Minnesota

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases with new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory release and work release with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Includes inmates discharged after the Office of Adult Releases modified their sentences or after a court or executive order. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases.

Custody population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 27 male and 3 female inmates held for Minnesota counties and 31 male inmates held for the U.S. Marshal.

Other race: Includes 168 males and 3 females in Minnesota's "Latin" category.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Include some probation violators with or without new sentences.

Other admissions: Include inmates awaiting revocation hearings and some returns from appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death, illness or natural causes: Includes deaths resulting from AIDS or HIV-related diseases.

Other releases: Inmates returned to community supervision following a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred. Also includes a small number of releases to appeal or bond.

Other race: Mississippi's "Hispanic" category.

Missouri

Populations, admissions, and releases counts: The December 31, 1992, jurisdiction and custody populations are actual counts. Admissions and releases are estimated.

Escapee returns, with or without new sentences: Include some returns from AWOL which cannot be separated from escape return admissions.

Other admissions: Include returns from erroneous releases and persons whose type of admission was not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Montana

New court commitments: Include a small number of probation violators with and without new sentences.

Nebraska

Nebraska revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population of female inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

Nevada

Nevada revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

New court commitments: May include a very small number of returns from appeal or bond.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapee and AWOL returns: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Custody population, unsentenced inmates: Includes persons in Nevada's Boot Camp program on December 31.

Other race: Nevada's "Hispanic" category.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Include some returns from appeal or bond and may include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include parole violators who receive a new sentence after admission.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not specified as conditional or unconditional.

New Jersey

New court commitments: Include some returns from appeal or bond. May include some transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of Courts.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmates whose admission types were not known at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates who are not classified as white or Black.

New Mexico

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Include parole violators returned with additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Returns from community corrections program.

Other conditional release violators: Releases to community corrections program.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

New York

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Include 652 male and 36 female inmates from and to the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Include 59 men and 3 women returned from conditional parole deportation to the custody of the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Services, as well as 9 men returned following erroneous release.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Other releases: Include 13 men and 23 women for whom type of release was not indicated.

Race, white: Includes all inmates of Hispanic origin.

North Carolina

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. Although the maximum sentences of all such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them were included with those prisoners having sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and some other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions and other releases: Include an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31, 1992, populations.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Unconditional releases, parole: Include some supervised mandatory releases.

North Dakota

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and some probation violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Sentencing information: The counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Include only transfers from and to Ohio's Forensic Unit.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Race and Hispanic origin: Include counts only of jurisdictional inmates in Ohio's custody.

Oklahoma

Sentencing information: The counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Legislative cap releases.

Other conditional releases: Include conditional commutations and legislative cap releases to probation supervision.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 442 men and 29 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown race: Includes Hispanic inmates and inmates whose race was not specified.

Oregon

Oregon revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmates whose admission type was not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases:
Court-ordered releases.

Pennsylvania

Other admissions: Persons returned to the institutions by the Board of Probations and Parole on their original sentence pending revocation and those committed as technical or convicted parole violators.

Other unconditional releases:
Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include 788 men and 31 women released to parole status who had been returned to prison pending a revocation hearing and no revocation occurred; also include 46 men and 1 woman for whom type of release was not known at the time of data collection.

Other race: Pennsylvania's "Hispanic" category.

Hispanic origin: Pennsylvania's known Hispanic population.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other conditional admissions and releases: Erroneous releases by the court and returns from such erroneous releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Include an inmate murdered while on furlough.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 19 persons held on civil contempt of court for nonpayment of child support.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

South Carolina

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases:
Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole and Community Corrections under the Emergency Powers Act.

Tennessee

Sentencing information: The counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators with no new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some probation and community correction program violators returned with no new sentences.

Escapee and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Conditional releases, parole: May include some supervised mandatory releases.

Other unconditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Jurisdiction population total: Includes 970 men and 150 women housed in local facilities to ease prison crowding. Excludes 2,680 felons sentenced to serve their sentences in local facilities.

Unknown race: Includes all inmates not classified as white or black.

Hispanic origin: Tennessee's data system does not distinguish Hispanic origin of its inmates.

Texas

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with or without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish parole violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other admissions and other releases: Contain the difference between long-term admission and release movements not reported in other categories. Include prisoners returning from or leaving for long-term bench warrants and medical furloughs.

Unspecified causes of death: Include all causes of death other than by execution or those relating to HIV-infection.

Other race: Texas' "Hispanic" category.

Utah

Other unconditional releases: Inmates whose sentences were terminated by the Board of Pardons.

Vermont

Parole violators with or without new sentences: May include an undetermined number of other conditional release violators.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death was not known at the time of data collection.

Total Inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont. Excludes 11 male inmates housed under contract in "local lockups," operated by county sheriffs. Vermont does not consider these local lockups as part of its integrated prison/jail system.

Population and custody counts: Made December 3, 1992.

Race: Numbers estimated, with less than 0.5% of the men classified as non-white.

Virginia

Other admissions: Include parole revocations pending (both discretionary and mandatory), transfers, and returns from appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases and parole: Include releases to detainer and transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Include persons who were returned to prison pending revocation of discretionary or mandatory parole, for whom no revocation occurred and who were being returned to parole or other supervised status.

Other race: Virginia's "Hispanic" and "other race" category.

Washington

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Type of admission not known at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Vacated sentences.

Other conditional releases: Conditional pardons.

Other race: Inmates of mixed racial origins.

West Virginia

Conditional releases, probation: May include an undetermined number of releases to court jurisdiction for inmates declared unfit to serve in a particular minimum security institution.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 362 men and 19 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised the previously reported December 31, 1991, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Other admissions: Include 3 men and 1 woman returned to prison following revocation of their "special action" early releases.

Other releases: Court-ordered discharges not specified as conditional or unconditional.

Wyoming

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations: May include a small undetermined number of administrative turnovers (starts and expirations of consecutive sentences).

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other releases: Releases to detainer.

Other race: Wyoming's "Hispanic" category.

FORM NPS-1
11/290

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 6.5 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Public Use Reports Project, 1121-0078, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT

National Prisoner Statistics
1992

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Thank you for your continued support of the program that collects information on the inmates of prisons in each state, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. Your support along with that of the other jurisdictions is essential for the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) to prepare this important data series. The Bureau of the Census collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732, to provide annual summary measures of movement into and out of the Nation's correctional systems.

The report form concerns inmates with maximum sentences greater than 1 year who moved into or out of the jurisdiction of your state during January 1, 1992 through December 31, 1992. The figures provided on the enclosed sheet are from the NPS-1 your state submitted for 1991. Please complete and return the form by March 31, 1993 to expedite timely publication of these data.

In the past, a major problem for national correctional studies has been the inability to collect comparable data from all states because of differing definitions and reporting procedures. We have developed a set of definitions to try to overcome this problem. If you are unable to use our definitions when completing this NPS-1 form, please let us know the specific differences so we can inform the users of these data.

Your participation in this endeavor is voluntary, and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. The information requested, however, is very useful to the BJS, the Congress, the states, and others involved in the formulation of national, state, and local justice policy and decision making. It is important to collect comparable information from each state in order to fulfill this purpose.

If after reading the instructions on pages 5 and 6, you still need help in completing the form, please call Arlene Rasmussen on 1-800-221-1829.

Again, thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,



Barbara Everitt Bryant

Enclosure

PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGES 5 AND 6 BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, DC 20233-0001

FOR PROCESSING USE ONLY →		YEAR	STATE FIPS CODE			
Respondent name and title				Area code	Telephone Number	
Item description	Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence					
	MALE		FEMALE			
	1991	1992	1991	1992		
1. Jurisdiction population on January 1 →						
2. Admissions						
	a. New court commitments					
	b. Parole violators with new sentences					
	c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences					
	d. Parole violators only, no new sentences					
	e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences					
	f. Transfers from other jurisdictions					
	g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences					
	h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences					
	i. Returns from appeal/bond					
	j. Other admissions – Specify in "NOTES"					
	k. TOTAL ADMISSIONS Sum of items 2a-2j					
3. Total inmates handled – Sum of item 1 and 2k →						
4. Releases	Unconditional	a. Expirations of sentence				
		b. Commutations				
		c. Other unconditional releases – Specify in "NOTES"				
	Conditional	d. Probations				
		e. Supervised mandatory releases				
		f. Paroles				
		g. Other conditional releases Specify in "NOTES"				
	Death	h. Executions				
		i. Illnesses/natural causes (Exclude AIDS, report in 4j)				
		j. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii, Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection				
		k. Suicides				
		l. Accidental injury to self				
		m. Death caused by another person				
	Other	n. Other deaths – Specify in "NOTES"				
		o. AWOLS				
		p. Escapes from confinement				
		q. Transfers to other jurisdictions				
		r. Releases to appeal/bond				
	s. Other releases Specify in "NOTES"					
		t. TOTAL RELEASES Sum of items 4a-4s				

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

In this report, please provide summary movement counts and other counts as specified, of your prison population for January 1 through December 31, 1992.

Because the NPS-1 is an effort to collect **comparable** data from all states, we urge that you try to adhere to the concepts, definitions, and instructions provided on pages 5 and 6. However, if after reviewing the concepts, definitions, and instructions, you are not able to report an item using our guidelines, please inform us using the following procedure. Enter "NA" (Not Applicable) if by law or regulation your State cannot have the type of inmates described by the item. Enter "0" (Zero), if your State can have such inmates but did not have any during 1992. Enter "NR" (Not Reported) in the item, if your State had the type of inmates described by the item but you cannot determine the number of such inmates your State had in 1992. If you cannot determine the number of inmates separately by item, report the combined count in one of the items, enter "NR" in the remaining items and specify in the closest "NOTES" space all of the items represented by the combined count. Please do not leave any item blank unless required to do so by specific instructions.

1. JURISDICTION POPULATION ON JANUARY 1

The jurisdiction population on January 1, 1992 (Item 1) should equal the number of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence on December 31, 1991 (Item 5a). Revise Item 5a for 1991 if appropriate.

POPULATION MOVEMENT, ITEMS 2-4

In Items 2-4, you are asked to summarize by category, the movements of all adults and youthful offenders adjudicated through the adult court and sentenced to a maximum of at least one year and one day and admitted to or released from the **jurisdiction** of your State prison system. That is, report the movement of all inmates for whom your State government had the legal authority and responsibility for enforcing their prison sentence in 1992 even though they were housed in other states, county or city jails, halfway houses, or federal facilities. Do not report the admission or release of inmates your State was merely housing for other states. Do not report the admission or release of inmates with a sentence of a year or less. Do not report the admission or release of any unsentenced inmates, such as pretrial detainees, inmates under the legal jurisdiction of the county, those being held in protective custody, and pre-sentence and diagnostic evaluators.

2. ADMISSIONS

Do not report returns from short-term movements (less than 30 days) where the State has retained jurisdiction, such as from a court session, work study, or mercy furlough.

a. New court commitments - Include all inmates who were admitted with all new sentences, that is, these inmates were not readmitted for any sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Do not include parole violators with new sentences as new court commitments.

b. Parole violators with new sentences - Include all parolees returned with new sentences.

c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences - Include all conditional release violators (other than parole violators) returned with new sentences, for example, returns from shock probation, supervised mandatory release, etc.

d. Parole violators only, no new sentences - Include all parolees returned only for formal revocations of parole which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the parole was not formally revoked, that is, the parolee was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.

e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences - Include all conditional release violators (other than parole violators) returned only for formal revocations of conditional release which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the conditional release was not formally revoked, that is, the conditional release violator was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.

f. Transfers from other jurisdictions - Include all inmates transferred from another jurisdiction to the jurisdiction of your State to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the admission if your State does not acquire jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.

g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences - Include all returns from AWOL. AWOL is defined as failure to return from authorized temporary absences such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.

h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences - Include all returns from escape. Escape is defined as unlawful departure from a state correctional facility or from the custody of state correctional personnel.

i. Returns from appeal/bond - Include all inmates reinstated to correctional jurisdiction from long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report returns from short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court (that is, where the state retained jurisdiction).

j. Other admissions - Include all other admissions not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these admissions in the "NOTES."**

3. TOTAL INMATES HANDLED

This entry should equal the jurisdiction on January 1 (Item 1) plus all 1992 admissions (Items 2a-2k).

4. RELEASES

Do not report short-term movements (less than 30 days) where the State has retained jurisdiction, such as to court, to work, study or mercy furloughs.

Unconditional - An unconditional release occurs only if the released inmate cannot be reimprisoned for any sentence for which he was in prison.

a. Expirations of sentence - Include all inmates whose maximum court sentences minus credits have been served.

b. Commutations - Include all inmates whose maximum sentences have been changed (lowered) to time served to allow immediate unconditional release.

c. Other unconditional releases - Include all other unconditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "NOTES."**

Conditional - A conditional release occurs if the released inmate, upon violating the conditions of his release can be imprisoned again for any of the sentences for which he was in prison.

d. Probations - Include all inmates who have been placed under probation supervision and conditionally released. Include all shock probation releases.

e. Supervised mandatory releases - Include all inmates who must, by law, be conditionally released. This type of release may also be called mandatory conditional release.

f. Paroles - Include all inmates conditionally released to parole. Enter only releases officially entitled "parole."

g. Other conditional releases - Include all other conditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "NOTES."**

INSTRUCTIONS - Continued

4. RELEASES - Continued

Death

h. Executions - Self-explanatory.

i. **Illnesses/natural causes** - Do not include death from AIDS in this category. Report in 4j.

j. **Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS)** - the immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection.

k. Suicides - Self-explanatory

l. **Accidental injury to self** - Include all inmates who accidentally caused their own deaths (for example, a fall from a ladder, mishandling electrical equipment).

m. **Death caused by another person** - Include all inmates whose death was caused accidentally or intentionally by another inmate or prison personnel.

n. **Other deaths** - Include all other deaths not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these deaths in the "NOTES."**

o. **AWOLS** - Include all failures to return from an authorized temporary absence such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.

p. **Escapes from confinement** - Include all unlawful departures from a state correctional facility or from the custody of state correctional personnel.

q. **Transfers to other jurisdictions** - Include all inmates who were transferred from your State's jurisdiction to another jurisdiction to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the release if your State does not relinquish jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.

r. **Releases to appeal/bond** - Include all inmates released from correctional jurisdiction to long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court where the state correctional system retains jurisdiction.

s. **Other releases** - Include all other releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of those releases in the "NOTES."**

5. JURISDICTION POPULATION DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates under your State's **jurisdiction** on December 31, regardless of the location of the inmates. Do not include other jurisdictions' inmates (for example, other states' inmates, pre-trial detainees) merely housed in your prisons.

6. CUSTODY POPULATION DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates in your State's **custody**, that is, include inmates your State is housing for other states, or federal or local authorities as well as your own inmates who are physically located in your State facilities on December 31. Do not include your State inmates housed outside your State prison facilities.

7. PRISON CROWDING DECEMBER 31

a. Provide a count of all inmates that are under the jurisdiction of your State but were housed in facilities operated by county or local authorities on December 31 specifically because there was no room for them in state correctional facilities.

b. The inmates counted in 7a should be included in the jurisdiction population, Item 5d. Mark Item 7b to indicate whether they were included. If you mark "No", explain in the "NOTES."

c. Provide a count of all inmates under the jurisdiction of your State who were housed in another State or in a Federal prison on December 31 specifically because there was no room for them in state correctional facilities. Enter the name of each state in which the inmates were housed and the number held in each state or by the Federal system.

d. The inmates counted in Item 7c should be included in the jurisdiction population, Item 5d. Mark Item 7d to indicate whether they were included. If you mark "No", explain in the "NOTES."

8. RACE

(1) **White** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

(2) **Black** - A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

(3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

(4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.

(5) **Other** - Any other races not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the other races in the "NOTES."**

(6) **Not known** - Any inmate whose race is unknown should be included here.

9. ETHNIC ORIGIN

(1) **Hispanic** - A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

(2) **Not Hispanic** - A person not covered by the above category.

(3) **Not known** - Any one whose ethnic origin is unknown should be included here.

10. HIV TESTING

a. Mark "Yes" if any inmates in your custody during calendar year 1992 were tested for the antibody to the Human Immuno Deficiency Virus (HIV) that causes AIDS.

b. If "Yes" marked in Item 10a, mark one, all or any combination of the categories in Item 10b to specify the type(s) of inmates who were tested. For example, all incoming inmates and all inmates who requested it may have been tested in 1992. You would mark categories 1 and 4. If category 4, "certain inmates," is marked, complete Item 10c.

c. Mark as many categories as necessary to describe the particular kinds of inmates who were tested in 1992. If some of the inmates tested are not described by the listed categories, mark category 6 and write a description of these inmates.

11. HIV INFECTION/AIDS CASES in custody population

HIV infection - A person is identified as infected with HIV when a sequence of tests, starting with repeated enzyme immuno assays (EIA) and including a Western blot or similar, more specific assay, are repeatedly reactive.

a. **Asymptomatic HIV positive** - Include all inmates who have tested positive for the HIV antibody but who have no HIV-related symptoms.

b. **Lesser forms of symptomatic HIV disease** - Include all inmates who have symptoms associated with HIV infection but are not confirmed AIDS cases.

c. **Confirmed AIDS cases** - In the presence of laboratory evidence of HIV infection, regardless of the presence of other causes of immuno deficiency, a person diagnosed with an indicator disease, such as Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection, should be classified as a confirmed AIDS case. Include all inmates who are immune suppressed and have life threatening infections, due to AIDS indicator diseases.

d. **Total HIV Infection/AIDS Cases** - This is the sum of 11a, 11b, and 11c.

Tables

Adults on parole, 1992

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1992

Characteristics	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on parole	634,255	100%
Status of supervision	588,572	100%
Active supervision	458,428	78
Inactive supervision	46,211	8
Absconded from supervision	47,831	8
Supervised out of State	28,691	5
Other	7,411	1
Adults entering parole	363,110	100%
Discretionary parole	210,803	58
Mandatory parole	135,026	37
Reinstatement	10,796	3
Other	6,485	2
Adults leaving parole	331,819	100%
Successful completions	163,296	49
Discharged absconders	1,925	1
Discharged to detainees/warrants	4,435	1
Returned to incarceration	133,738	40
With new sentence	40,706	12
With parole revoked	87,083	26
With revocation pending	4,399	1
With charges pending	1,550	0
Transferred to another state	4,043	1
Death	3,931	1
Other	20,251	6
Sex of adults on parole	590,000	100%
Male	526,539	89
Female	63,461	11
Race of adults on parole	545,007	100%
White	287,852	53
Black	249,592	46
American Indian/Alaska Native	3,035	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	926	0
Other	3,602	1
Hispanic origin of adults on parole*	474,825	100%
Hispanic	90,274	19
Non-Hispanic	384,551	81
Length of sentence	462,583	100%
Less than one year	19,562	4
One year or more	443,021	96

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables.

*Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 25% of the parole population. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/92	1992 ^a		Parole population 12/31/92	Percent change in parole population during 1992	Number on parole on 12/31/92 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	590,442	369,289	333,974	634,255	7.4%	336
Federal	21,555	6,823	8,504	19,874	-7.8%	11
State	568,887	362,466	325,470	614,381	8.0	325
Northeast	147,792	78,393	62,287	164,029	11.0	422
Connecticut ^c	509	:	:	640	25.7	25
Maine	36	4	3	37	2.8	4
Massachusetts ^d	4,944	3,805	4,104	4,645	-6.0	101
New Hampshire	576	375	328	623	8.2	75
New Jersey	26,282	20,511	10,673	36,120	37.4	610
New York	47,834	24,019	21,849	50,004	4.5	365
Pennsylvania	66,893	28,894	24,725	71,062	6.2	775
Rhode Island	345	538	401	482	39.7	62
Vermont	373	247	204	416	11.5	98
Midwest	71,525	57,561	50,488	78,591	9.9%	176
Illinois	23,213	18,685	15,896	26,002	12.0	302
Indiana ^b	3,125	3,029	3,272	2,882	-7.8	69
Iowa ^a	2,081	2,396	2,360	2,117	1.7	102
Kansas	6,204	3,293	3,200	6,297	1.5	341
Michigan	12,275	10,437	9,276	13,436	9.5	194
Minnesota	1,702	2,316	2,026	1,992	17.0	61
Missouri ^d	10,333	5,830	4,492	11,671	12.9	304
Nebraska	702	812	817	697	-0.7	60
North Dakota	122	175	190	107	-12.3	23
Ohio	6,738	6,396	5,727	7,407	9.9	90
South Dakota	851	563	729	685	-19.5	135
Wisconsin ^{b,c}	4,179	3,629	2,503	5,298	26.8	144
South	237,436	112,493	105,760	252,535	6.4%	387
Alabama ^c	6,858	:	:	6,956	1.4	227
Arkansas	3,460	3,844	3,470	3,834	10.8	217
Delaware ^a	991	620	491	1,120	13.0	217
District of Col.	5,398	4,178	3,282	6,294	16.6	1,333
Florida ^a	8,155	:	:	14,021		135
Georgia ^a	23,375	14,407	16,363	23,819	1.9	481
Kentucky	3,345	2,095	1,756	3,684	10.1	132
Louisiana	10,331	8,132	6,225	12,238	18.5	401
Maryland	12,350	9,007	8,299	13,058	5.7	355
Mississippi	3,292	1,389	2,324	2,357	-28.4	126
North Carolina	13,258	12,100	10,073	15,285	15.3	295
Oklahoma	3,511	951	1,704	2,758	-21.4	117
South Carolina ^a	4,154	2,368	1,249	5,273	26.9	198
Tennessee ^c	9,931	6,491	4,605	11,819	19.0	313
Texas	118,092	35,410	35,896	117,606	-0.4	935
Virginia	9,897	11,057	9,582	11,372	14.9	236
West Virginia	1,038	444	441	1,041	0.3	76
West	112,134	114,019	106,935	119,226	6.3%	298
Alaska ^a	568	672	530	710	25.0	177
Arizona	2,900	4,620	3,932	3,588	23.7	129
California	78,724	93,268	89,695	82,297	4.5	367
Colorado	2,306	2,209	1,881	2,634	14.2	103
Hawaii ^b	1,479	531	664	1,346	-9.0	155
Idaho	397	466	418	445	12.1	60
Montana	617	536	476	677	9.7	113
Nevada	2,987	1,965	1,706	3,246	8.7	328
New Mexico ^c	1,414	790	678	1,534	8.5	138
Oregon	10,149	6,398	4,042	12,505	23.2	566
Utah	1,809	1,440	1,251	1,998	10.4	172
Washington ^a	8,395	915	1,460	7,850	-6.5	208
Wyoming	389	209	202	396	1.8	121

Note: See explanatory notes for more detail.

^aData are estimated.

^bData represent the end of jurisdiction's fiscal year.

^cBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data the population on

December 31, 1992, does not equal the population on January 1, 1992, plus entries minus exits.

:Not known.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1992

Region and Jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/92	Number of adults on parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	
U.S. total	634,255	458,428	46,211	47,831	28,691	53,094
Federal State	19,874	17,963	51	1,199	0	661
	614,381	440,465	46,160	46,632	28,691	52,433
Northeast	164,029	134,246	21,794	1,119	6,818	52
Connecticut	640	640	0	0	0	0
Maine*	37	27	0	0	10	0
Massachusetts*	4,645	4,645	0	:	:	0
New Hampshire*	623	623	...	...	:	0
New Jersey*	36,120	33,350	1,407	:	1,360	3
New York*	50,004	40,897	5,740	:	3,367	0
Pennsylvania*	71,062	53,281	14,647	1,112	2,022	0
Rhode Island*	482	374	0	0	59	49
Vermont	416	409	0	7	0	0
Midwest	78,591	57,122	0	4,722	6,219	10,528
Illinois	26,002	22,337	...	1,789	1,637	239
Indiana	2,882	:	:	:	0	2,882
Iowa	2,117	2,102	...	15	:	0
Kansas*	6,297	4,378	0	0	1,919	0
Michigan	13,436	11,328	0	1,477	631	0
Minnesota	1,992	1,755	0	180	57	0
Missouri	11,671	9,175	...	1,219	1,277	0
Nebraska	697	587	...	22	88	0
North Dakota	107	87	0	0	20	0
Ohio	7,407	:	:	:	:	7,407
South Dakota	685	488	...	20	177	0
Wisconsin	5,298	4,885	0	...	413	0
South	252,535	157,154	20,106	25,344	9,612	40,319
Alabama	6,956	28	0	0	0	6,928
Arkansas	3,834	3,327	81	0	426	0
Delaware*	1,120	1,120	:	:	:	0
District of Col.*	6,294	4,158	468	1,067	352	249
Florida	14,021	1,135	0	0	0	12,886
Georgia*	23,819	21,893	...	:	1,926	0
Kentucky*	3,684	3,684	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	12,238	:	:	:	:	12,238
Maryland*	13,058	6,899	3,016	1,871	804	468
Mississippi*	2,357	1,838	71	0	448	0
North Carolina	15,285	10,764	1,695	1,591	365	870
Oklahoma*	2,758	2,124	555	79	:	0
South Carolina	5,273	4,191	70	386	591	35
Tennessee	11,819	10,063	360	626	770	0
Texas*	117,606	73,896	13,790	19,724	3,551	6,645
Virginia*	11,372	11,372	...	...	:	0
West Virginia	1,041	662	0	0	379	0
West	119,226	91,943	4,260	15,447	6,042	1,534
Alaska	710	575	...	43	92	0
Arizona	3,588	2,876	0	400	312	0
California*	82,297	70,284	0	9,964	2,049	0
Colorado*	2,634	2,010	0	136	488	0
Hawaii*	1,346	1,009	48	159	130	0
Idaho*	445	295	0	:	150	0
Montana*	677	616	...	61	:	0
Nevada	3,246	2,134	0	358	754	0
New Mexico	1,534	:	:	:	:	1,534
Oregon	12,505	7,909	262	2,786	1,548	0
Utah	1,998	1,637	...	101	260	0
Washington	7,850	2,270	3,950	1,400	230	0
Wyoming	396	328	...	39	29	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
	Total	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	
U.S. total	369,289	210,803	135,026	10,796	12,664
Federal	6,823	5,309	1,485	29	0
State	362,466	205,494	133,541	10,767	12,664
Northeast	78,393	74,699	3,671	23	0
Connecticut ^{d,e}	:	:	:	:	:
Maine	4	4	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^e	3,805	3,805	:	:	0
New Hampshire	375	375	...	:	0
New Jersey	20,511	20,511	...	...	0
New York	24,019	20,348	3,671	0	0
Pennsylvania ^e	28,894	28,894	0	0	0
Rhode Island	538	515	...	23	0
Vermont	247	247	0	0	0
Midwest	57,561	29,488	19,526	2,415	6,132
Illinois ^e	18,685	0	16,577	461	1,647
Indiana	3,029	3,029	0	...	0
Iowa ^e	2,396	2,396	...	:	0
Kansas ^e	3,293	2,693	433	68	99
Michigan	10,437	9,161	0	1,276	0
Minnesota ^e	2,316	16	1,800	0	500
Missouri ^e	5,830	5,114	716	:	0
Nebraska	812	812	0	...	0
North Dakota	175	175	0	0	0
Ohio ^e	6,396	5,529	0	610	257
South Dakota	563	563	0	0	0
Wisconsin ^{d,e}	3,629	:	:	:	3,629
South	112,493	88,806	18,119	729	4,839
Alabama ^d	:	:	:	:	:
Arkansas ^e	3,844	3,390	0	0	454
Delaware	620	:	:	:	620
District of Col. ^e	4,178	2,867	898	164	249
Florida ^d	:	:	:	:	0
Georgia ^d	14,407	14,407	...	...	0
Kentucky ^e	2,095	2,035	...	60	0
Louisiana	8,132	1,879	6,091	113	49
Maryland	9,007	4,280	4,727	0	0
Mississippi	1,389	1,359	0	30	0
North Carolina ^e	12,100	11,533	:	:	567
Oklahoma	951	951	...	...	0
South Carolina	2,368	2,368	0	0	0
Tennessee ^{d,e}	6,491	5,164	2	236	1,089
Texas	35,410	32,736	2,572	102	0
Virginia ^e	11,057	5,523	3,805	:	1,729
West Virginia	444	314	24	24	82
West	114,019	12,501	92,225	7,600	1,693
Alaska ^e	672	53	550	69	0
Arizona	4,620	1,694	2,490	94	342
California ^e	93,268	255	85,734	7,279	0
Colorado ^e	2,209	2,209	:	:	0
Hawaii ^e	531	476	0	0	55
Idaho	466	453	0	13	0
Montana ^e	536	434	0	102	0
Nevada ^e	1,965	1,475	490	:	0
New Mexico ^d	790	:	:	:	790
Oregon ^e	6,398	3,263	2,961	18	156
Utah	1,440	1,440	...	...	0
Washington ^e	915	540	0	25	350
Wyoming	209	209	...	...	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board. They include those entering because of determinate

sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in prison because of a parole violation.

^dData for entries are incomplete.

^eSee explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving parole										
	Total	Successful completion	Absconded	Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant	Returned to incarceration				Transferred to another State	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
					With new sentence	With parole revoked	With revocation pending	With charges pending			
U.S. total	333,974	163,296	1,925	4,435	40,706	87,083	4,399	1,550	4,043	3,931	22,606
Federal*	8,504	5,251	226	:	:	2,509	:	:	...	154	364
State	325,470	158,045	1,699	4,435	40,706	84,574	4,399	1,550	4,043	3,777	22,242
Northeast	62,287	39,424	257	3	6,407	9,938	2,541	0	120	970	2,627
Connecticut*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maine	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Massachusetts*	4,104	2,445	:	:	:	1,659	:	:	:	:	0
New Hampshire*	328	143	81	...	35	66	:	:	...	3	0
New Jersey*	10,673	5,631	0	0	1,239	:	2,541	:	96	266	900
New York*	21,849	10,869	0	0	3,835	5,234	:	:	0	477	1,434
Pennsylvania*	24,725	19,947	162	0	1,209	2,892	0	0	0	223	292
Rhode Island	401	285	5	3	38	70	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	204	104	9	0	50	17	0	0	24	0	0
Midwest	50,488	29,967	695	11	7,645	5,704	1,513	1,206	845	320	2,582
Illinois*	15,896	10,123	0	0	3,366	571	:	:	726	33	1,077
Indiana*	3,272	2,418	...	...	261	200	...	...	110	34	249
Iowa	2,360	1,908	...	...	255	199	...	...	:	0	0
Kansas*	3,200	539	:	:	398	1,185	:	:	:	24	1,054
Michigan*	9,276	4,935	18	0	1,505	0	1,513	1,206	0	97	2
Minnesota*	2,026	1,255	:	:	194	571	:	:	:	6	0
Missouri*	4,492	2,954	...	11	326	1,089	:	:	9	71	32
Nebraska*	817	494	...	...	:	323	:	:	0	0	0
North Dakota	190	147	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio*	5,727	2,901	677	0	603	1,368	0	0	0	52	126
South Dakota	729	552	0	...	19	156	0	0	...	2	0
Wisconsin*	2,503	1,743	0	:	718	:	:	:	:	0	42
South	105,760	54,051	495	3,910	6,550	33,658	244	139	2,859	1,562	2,292
Alabama ^b	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Arkansas	3,470	2,022	0	0	197	1,005	0	0	177	24	45
Delaware	491	212	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	279
District of Col. ^a	3,282	1,161	38	977	435	514	113	...	...	44	0
Florida ^{a,b}	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
Georgia ^{a,b}	16,363	11,302	...	:	1,870	2,390	...	...	648	153	0
Kentucky*	1,756	429	0	:	122	1,016	:	:	...	19	170
Louisiana*	6,225	3,359	...	403	661	1,353	:	:	294	73	82
Maryland	8,299	5,224	0	342	859	596	...	...	6	103	1,169
Mississippi	2,324	1,904	...	4	62	108	116	112	...	18	0
North Carolina*	10,073	6,761	...	:	:	3,215	:	:	:	97	0
Oklahoma*	1,704	1,374	5	:	27	276	:	:	:	22	0
South Carolina	1,249	759	0	0	118	296	0	17	0	39	20
Tennessee ^{a,b}	4,605	1,835	442	0	2,192	:	0	0	224	112	0
Texas*	35,896	12,336	:	...	:	22,797	:	:	...	763	0
Virginia*	9,582	5,378	:	2,169	:	:	:	:	1,413	95	527
West Virginia	441	195	10	15	7	92	15	10	97	0	0
West	106,935	34,603	252	511	20,104	35,274	101	205	219	925	14,741
Alaska*	530	259	...	...	72	199	:	:	0	:	0
Arizona*	3,932	2,504	0	500	334	503	:	:	50	10	31
California*	89,695	25,896	127	10	17,337	31,401	0	0	0	769	14,155
Colorado*	1,881	1,044	13	:	184	572	:	:	62	6	0
Hawaii*	664	188	0	0	:	252	68	92	55	9	0
Idaho*	418	158	:	:	46	75	:	74	:	0	65
Montana*	476	324	7	:	12	111	:	:	17	5	0
Nevada*	1,706	1,046	105	0	196	275	33	36	:	15	0
New Mexico ^b	678	673	...	...	:	:	:	:	:	5	0
Oregon*	4,042	1,034	...	:	1,752	1,021	...	:	4	61	170
Utah	1,251	279	...	1	153	796	...	3	0	19	0
Washington*	1,460	1,055	0	0	10	50	:	:	0	25	320
Wyoming	202	143	...	0	8	19	0	0	31	1	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

^bData for exits are incomplete.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole						
	Parole population 12/31/92	Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	634,255	526,539	63,461	44,255	90,274	384,551	159,430
Federal	19,874	18,087	1,126	661	1,988	16,131	1,755
State	614,381	508,452	62,335	43,594	88,286	368,420	157,675
Northeast	164,029	147,533	16,496	0	26,561	136,421	1,047
Connecticut	640	591	49	0	125	515	0
Maine	37	35	2	0	0	37	0
Massachusetts	4,645	4,366	279	0	790	3,855	0
New Hampshire*	623	586	37	0	47	576	0
New Jersey	36,120	34,658	1,462	0	6,501	29,619	0
New York*	50,004	46,083	3,921	0	16,523	33,481	0
Pennsylvania*	71,062	60,373	10,689	0	2,513	67,502	1,047
Rhode Island	482	450	32	0	62	420	0
Vermont	416	391	25	0	0	416	0
Midwest	78,591	66,136	5,048	7,407	2,710	46,471	29,410
Illinois*	26,002	24,515	1,487	0	2,076	23,926	0
Indiana	2,882	2,711	171	0	:	:	2,882
Iowa	2,117	1,940	177	0	:	:	2,117
Kansas	6,297	5,829	468	0	351	5,911	35
Michigan	13,436	12,379	1,057	0	168	13,268	0
Minnesota	1,992	1,850	142	0	60	1,932	0
Missouri	11,671	10,672	999	0	:	:	11,671
Nebraska*	697	635	62	0	43	654	0
North Dakota	107	100	7	0	7	100	0
Ohio	7,407	:	:	7,407	:	:	7,407
South Dakota	685	617	68	0	5	680	0
Wisconsin	5,298	4,888	410	0	:	:	5,298
South	252,535	186,292	30,056	36,187	25,972	107,393	119,170
Alabama	6,956	25	3	6,928	0	28	6,928
Arkansas	3,834	3,400	434	0	6	3,828	0
Delaware	1,120	1,001	119	0	:	:	1,120
District of Col.	6,294	5,853	441	0	:	:	6,294
Florida*	14,021	1,070	65	12,886	99	1,002	12,920
Georgia*	23,819	21,705	2,114	0	:	:	23,819
Kentucky	3,684	:	:	3,684	:	:	3,684
Louisiana	12,238	11,340	898	0	:	:	12,238
Maryland	13,058	12,151	907	0	:	:	13,058
Mississippi	2,357	2,088	269	0	3	2,352	2
North Carolina	15,285	13,340	1,075	870	:	:	15,285
Oklahoma	2,758	2,375	383	0	68	2,690	0
South Carolina	5,273	4,745	528	0	:	:	5,273
Tennessee	11,819	:	:	11,819	:	:	11,819
Texas*	117,606	105,022	12,584	0	25,739	85,137	6,730
Virginia	11,372	1,240	10,132	0	57	11,315	0
West Virginia	1,041	937	104	0	0	1,041	0
West	119,226	108,491	10,735	0	33,043	78,135	8,048
Alaska	710	689	21	0	21	689	0
Arizona*	3,588	3,301	287	0	1,184	2,404	0
California*	82,297	74,595	7,702	0	28,098	51,902	2,297
Colorado*	2,634	2,429	205	0	602	1,958	74
Hawaii	1,346	1,232	114	0	:	:	1,346
Idaho*	445	408	37	0	175	270	0
Montana*	677	616	61	0	38	639	0
Nevada	3,246	2,967	279	0	202	3,044	0
New Mexico	1,534	1,400	134	0	601	633	0
Oregon	12,505	11,239	1,266	0	1,160	11,299	46
Utah	1,998	1,832	166	0	331	1,663	4
Washington	7,850	7,420	430	0	290	3,280	4,280
Wyoming	396	363	33	0	41	354	1

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/92	Number of adults on parole				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	634,255	287,852	249,592	3,035	926	92,850
Federal	19,874	12,238	6,599	232	124	681
State	614,381	275,614	242,993	2,803	802	92,169
Northeast	164,029	70,881	71,264	143	349	21,392
Connecticut	640	210	305	0	0	125
Maine	37	37	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts*	4,645	2,787	1,022	15	15	806
New Hampshire*	623	586	37	:	:	0
New Jersey	36,120	15,178	20,942	0	0	0
New York	50,004	8,258	24,586	124	135	16,901
Pennsylvania*	71,062	43,034	24,266	4	198	3,580
Rhode Island	482	375	108	0	1	0
Vermont*	416	416	0	0	0	0
Midwest	78,591	27,796	31,965	457	79	18,294
Illinois*	26,002	7,275	16,558	38	33	2,098
Indiana	2,882	:	:	:	:	2,882
Iowa*	2,117	1,721	327	19	2	48
Kansas*	6,297	3,711	2,096	76	28	386
Michigan	13,436	5,558	7,774	49	9	46
Minnesota*	1,992	1,219	554	139	:	80
Missouri	11,671	7,189	4,413	15	7	47
Nebraska*	697	457	214	24	0	2
North Dakota	107	97	2	8	0	0
Ohio	7,407	:	:	:	:	7,407
South Dakota	685	569	27	89	0	0
Wisconsin	5,298	:	:	:	:	5,298
South	252,535	100,774	107,239	478	61	43,983
Alabama	6,956	13	15	0	0	6,928
Arkansas*	3,834	1,890	1,937	1	0	6
Delaware	1,120	486	:	:	:	634
District of Col.*	6,294	126	6,105	:	:	63
Florida	14,021	578	518	1	0	12,924
Georgia*	23,819	8,432	15,387	:	:	0
Kentucky	3,684	:	:	:	:	3,684
Louisiana	12,238	3,813	8,393	0	0	32
Maryland	13,058	3,463	9,543	5	11	36
Mississippi*	2,357	794	1,549	8	1	5
North Carolina	15,285	5,415	8,572	336	3	959
Oklahoma*	2,758	1,746	822	105	3	82
South Carolina	5,273	1,898	3,355	0	0	20
Tennessee	11,819	:	:	:	:	11,819
Texas*	117,606	66,925	43,912	19	20	6,730
Virginia*	11,372	4,310	6,975	3	23	61
West Virginia	1,041	885	156	0	0	0
West	119,220	76,163	32,525	1,725	313	8,500
Alaska	710	390	92	220	8	0
Arizona*	3,588	1,650	574	144	36	1,184
California*	82,297	51,332	27,013	474	103	3,375
Colorado*	2,634	1,987	539	29	5	74
Hawaii	1,346	:	:	:	:	1,346
Idaho*	445	275	45	100	25	0
Montana	677	568	10	92	4	3
Nevada	3,246	1,923	1,052	27	9	235
New Mexico	1,534	392	159	71	0	912
Oregon	12,505	9,439	1,560	254	46	1,206
Utah	1,998	1,785	148	48	13	4
Washington	7,850	6,060	1,320	250	60	160
Wyoming	396	362	13	16	4	1

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/92	Number of adults on parole		
		Length of sentence		
		Less than 12 months	1 year or more	Not reported
U.S. total	634,255	19,562	443,021	171,672
Federal State	19,874	13,958	5,255	661
	614,381	5,604	437,766	171,011
Northeast	164,029	1,947	86,375	75,707
Connecticut	640	265	375	0
Maine	37	0	37	0
Massachusetts	4,645	:	:	4,645
New Hampshire	623	0	623	0
New Jersey	36,120	1,680	34,440	0
New York	50,004	0	50,004	0
Pennsylvania	71,062	:	:	71,062
Rhode Island	482	2	480	0
Vermont	416	0	416	0
Midwest	78,591	104	60,783	17,704
Illinois	26,002	0	26,002	0
Indiana	2,882	:	:	2,882
Iowa	2,117	:	:	2,117
Kansas	6,297	0	6,297	0
Michigan	13,436	0	13,436	0
Minnesota	1,992	0	1,992	0
Missouri	11,671	29	11,642	0
Nebraska	697	40	657	0
North Dakota	107	35	72	0
Ohio	7,407	:	:	7,407
South Dakota	685	0	685	0
Wisconsin	5,298	:	:	5,298
South	252,535	716	179,597	72,222
Alabama	6,956	28	0	6,928
Arkansas	3,834	30	3,804	0
Delaware	1,120	:	:	1,120
District of Col.	6,294	:	:	6,294
Florida	14,021	13	1,105	12,903
Georgia	23,819	:	:	23,819
Kentucky	3,684	0	3,684	0
Louisiana	12,238	279	11,724	235
Maryland	13,058	366	12,692	0
Mississippi	2,357	0	2,357	0
North Carolina	15,285	:	:	15,285
Oklahoma	2,758	0	2,393	365
South Carolina	5,273	:	:	5,273
Tennessee	11,819	0	11,819	0
Texas	117,606	0	117,606	0
Virginia	11,372	0	11,372	0
West Virginia	1,041	0	1,041	0
West	119,226	2,837	111,011	5,378
Alaska	710	0	710	0
Arizona*	3,588	2,081	1,507	0
California	82,297	0	82,297	0
Colorado*	2,634	:	2,634	0
Hawaii	1,346	0	1,346	0
Idaho	445	0	445	0
Montana	677	0	677	0
Nevada	3,246	:	:	3,246
New Mexico	1,534	:	:	1,534
Oregon	12,505	699	11,208	598
Utah*	1,998	7	1,991	0
Washington	7,850	0	7,850	0
Wyoming	396	50	346	0

:Not known.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Table 6.9. Number of parolees under intensive supervision or electronic monitoring, 1992

Region and jurisdiction	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring
U.S. total	58,069	2,764
Federal	...	107
State	58,069	2,657
Northeast	31,620	584
Connecticut	18	312
Maine	...	...
Massachusetts	22	...
New Hampshire	42	10
New Jersey	602	...
New York*	29,742	24
Pennsylvania*	1,194	200
Rhode Island	...	38
Vermont	...	...
Midwest	1,025	509
Illinois*	602	168
Indiana	...	...
Iowa*	297	116
Kansas*	...	...
Michigan	...	:
Minnesota	40	:
Missouri	...	215
Nebraska	:	...
North Dakota	22	10
Ohio	...	...
South Dakota	64	...
Wisconsin*	:	:
South	23,473	691
Alabama	0	0
Arkansas	160	...
Delaware	102	...
District of Col.	...	...
Florida	13,006	:
Georgia	:	35
Kentucky	1,242	...
Louisiana	122	...
Maryland	3,679	18
Mississippi*	79	...
North Carolina	667	167
Oklahoma	32	...
South Carolina	434	29
Tennessee	...	...
Texas	3,134	406
Virginia	816	38
West Virginia	...	...
West	1,951	873
Alaska*	30	...
Arizona	...	283
California	:	:
Colorado*	110	110
Hawaii	55	10
Idaho	:	:
Montana*	24	24
Nevada	812	36
New Mexico	120	15
Oregon*	500	348
Utah*	291	38
Washington	...	...
Wyoming*	9	9

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

*See explanatory notes for more detail.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1992, numbers may differ from those previously reported for December 31, 1991.

Federal

In 1987 Federal Sentencing Guidelines changed, ending parole and beginning the Supervised Release Program.

"Absconded" (table 6.5) includes discharges to custody, detainer or warrant.

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" (table 6.5) includes returned to prison or jail with new sentence, revocation pending, or charges pending.

Alaska

The January 1, 1992, parole population (table 6.2) is estimated.

Alaska estimated data for "Mandatory" entries (table 6.4) and "Successful completion" exits (table 6.5).

"Successful completion" (table 6.5) includes death.

Arizona

Because of prison crowding, Arizona had provisional releases (discretionary releases other than parole board decisions).

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and sentence length are estimated.

For adults leaving parole, "death" is estimated (table 6.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" (table 6.5) consists of 31 early discharge parolees.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race (table 6.7) consists of an estimated 1,184 Hispanic parolees.

Arkansas

Arkansas is phasing out the inactive supervision status and is replacing it with annual reporting (table 6.3).

For adults entering parole, "other, unknown type" consists of 454 absconders returned to custody, parolees held in another State, reactivated from detainer, and returned from another State (table 6.4). An estimated 342 absconders are not included in counts.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 5 Cubans and 1 Mexican (table 6.7).

California

Detailed data for supervision status, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

"Mandatory" (table 6.4) includes discretionary entries.

"Successful completion" (table 6.5) includes discharged absconders and discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant. "Returned to prison or jail, with parole revoked" includes returned to prison or jail with revocation pending or charges pending.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 13,995 suspensions and other exits.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 3,375 Asians, Pacific Islanders Central and South Americans, and other parolees of unknown race who could not be shown separately (table 6.7).

Colorado

"Absconded" (table 6.3) consists of 136 parolees not previously reported.

"Discretionary" (table 6.4) includes mandatory entries. The State is phasing out mandatory parole.

"Successful completion" (table 6.5) includes discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant. "Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" includes returned to prison or jail with revocation pending or charges pending.

Detailed data for exits, sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

Sentence length of "1 year or more" (table 6.8) includes sentences of less than 12 months.

Electronic monitoring and intensive supervision (table 6.9) are considered the same program.

Connecticut

Connecticut abolished parole in 1981 but reinstated it October 1, 1990, for persons committing offenses after July 1, 1981. At present, two sets of laws exist: laws established prior to the abolition of parole and new laws enacted when parole was reinstated.

All counts include both parolees and persons in the Supervised Home Release (SHR) program. SHR inmates are released to the supervision of a parole officer at the discretion of the Commissioner of Corrections.

"Discretionary" (table 6.4) includes reinstatements.

"Other, unknown, or unreported" (table 6.5) includes returned to prison or jail with parole revoked and revocation pending.

Current absconders are not included in parole counts.

Delaware

The State estimated all data.

Active supervision status includes absconders, and parolees who are inactive or supervised out of State (table 6.3).

District of Columbia

"Other" supervision status consists of 249 administrative status parolees (table 6.3).

For adults entering parole, "other, unknown type" consists of 249 grants to consecutive sentences, detainees, or other administrative status parolees (table 6.4).

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" includes both arrest and detainer warrants issued in 1992 (table 6.5).

For adults leaving parole, absconders include only parolees whose warrants were recalled/lifted or had expired. A warrant is kept on file for absconders until they are found (table 6.5).

"White" and "Black" includes American Indian/Alaskan Native and Asian/Pacific Islander (table 6.7).

Florida

A sunset provision exists in Florida making only persons incarcerated before 1983 eligible for parole.

For adults leaving parole, "other, unknown, or unreported" consists of 149 absconder/suspense/revocation parolees (table 6.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 36 Hispanic parolees and 2 persons of unknown race (table 6.7).

Georgia

"Active" supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3).

"Successful completion" (table 6.5) includes discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant.

Detailed data for sex and race are estimated. "White" and "black" includes American Indians/Alaska Natives, Asians/Pacific Islanders, other, and not known.

Hawaii

Data are for the year ending June, 1992. Adult parolees not covered in this report are U.S. Mainland cases.

"Absconded" supervision status is estimated (table 6.3).

For adults entering parole, "other, unknown type" consists of 55 U.S. mainland parolees (table 6.4).

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" includes returned to prison or jail with new sentence (table 6.5).

Idaho

Data include absconders.

"Active" supervision includes absconders (table 6.3).

For adults leaving parole, "absconded," "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant," and "transferred to another State" are included in "other, unknown, or not reported" (table 6.5).

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" (table 6.5) includes returns to prison or jail with revocation pending. "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consists of 65 absconders and revoked parolees.

Detailed data for race and Hispanic origin are estimated.

Illinois

Illinois estimated all demographic data from the percentage distribution of 23,304 parolees under active supervision. It had no demographic data for absconders and parolees supervised out of State.

"Other, unknown type" entries (table 6.4) consist of 1,647 out-of-State parolees and intake from interstate compact and apprehension.

"Returned to prison or jail with new sentence" (table 6.5) includes returned with charges pending. All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned with parole revoked.

"Other, unknown, or unreported" exits consist of 1,077 parolees released from interstate compact and apprehension.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 2,076 Hispanic parolees and 22 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

The number of parolees under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Indiana

Data are for the year ending July, 1992.

For adults leaving parole, "other, unknown, or unreported" consists of 249 declared delinquent absconders (table 6.5).

Iowa

The State estimated all data.

"Discretionary" includes reinstatements (table 6.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 48 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7).

Iowa considers electronic monitoring to be a component of the intensive supervision program (table 6.9).

Kansas

All data are based on a percentage distribution of total offender population which includes out-of-State offenders.

The January 1, 1992, count includes 1,975 out-of-State parolees. The December 31, 1992, count includes 1,919 out-of-State parolees (table 6.2).

Supervision status (table 6.3) excludes 690 absconders.

Kansas monitors current absconders apart from the regular parole caseload and does not include them in the January 1 and December 31 population counts. Of the 458 parolees who absconded in 1992, an unknown number remained in that status at yearend.

"Other, unknown type" entries (table 6.4) consist of 99 releases from pre-revocation confinement. Pre-revocation confinement is the confinement of technical violators whose parole is not formally revoked. Once completed, they are returned to the community on parole status.

"Absconded" and "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" (table 6.5) are included in successful completions.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of absconders (458), expiration of sentence (334), pre-revocation confinements (78), and out-of-State exits (184).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race (table 6.7) consists of 351 Hispanic parolees and 35 persons of unknown race.

Kentucky

"Active" supervision status (table 6.3) includes inactive, absconded and out-of-State parolees.

"Reinstatement" entries are estimated (table 6.4).

"Successful completion" exits are estimated (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 170 cases closed for out-of-State parolees.

Louisiana

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" (table 6.5) includes persons with revocation or charges pending.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. There are now 37 pre-1976 parolees under supervision and some prisoners who may still become eligible for parole.

"Out-of-State" supervision status (table 6.3) is estimated.

Maryland

Maryland does not close cases for technical violators unless a formal revocation takes place.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status (table 6.3) consists of 468 delinquents in custody.

Massachusetts

The State estimated all data.

The State supervises an unknown number of parolees from local Houses of Correction.

"Active" supervision status (table 6.3) includes absconders and out-of-State parolees.

"Mandatory," "reinstatement," and "other, unknown type" (table 6.4) are included in "discretionary."

"Absconded," "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant," "transferred to another State," "death," and "other, unknown, or unreported" exits are included in "successful completion" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race (table 6.7) consists of 790 Hispanic and 14 Cape Verdian parolees.

Michigan

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits (table 6.5) consist of 2 sentence-reversed parolees.

Minnesota

"Other, unknown type" entries consist of 500 persons on work release (table 6.4).

"Absconded," "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant," and "transferred to another State" are included in "successful completion" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 60 Hispanic parolees and 20 persons of mixed race (table 6.7).

Mississippi

Absconders are not formally discharged. Mississippi places absconders on inactive status until they are apprehended (table 6.3).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race includes 2 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7). Mississippi discontinued electronic monitoring in 1988 (table 6.9).

Missouri

The State estimated all data.

All data exclude parolees supervised from local jails.

"Discretionary" and "mandatory" entries include reinstatements (table 6.4).

"Returned to prison or jail with new sentence" (table 6.5) includes returned to prison or jail with charges pending. All persons sent back to prison with revocation pending are counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked. Under a special program, 612 parolees were returned to a prison treatment program and counted as having revocation pending. Failure in the program results in technical revocation, and these persons are then categorized as returned to prison or jail with parole revoked. Successful completion resulted in a return to active parole status.

Montana

"Active" supervision status includes out-of-State parolees (table 6.3).

"Reinstatement" entries are estimated (table 6.4).

"Successful completion" exits include discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5). "Absconded" exits are estimated. All persons returned to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Hispanic origin is estimated (table 6.6).

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Nebraska

All persons sent back to prison with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and sentence length are estimated.

Nevada

Detailed data for entries are estimated (table 6.4). "Discretionary" and "mandatory" include reinstatements.

"Death" exits are estimated (table 6.5). "Returned to prison or jail with charges pending" includes transfers to another State.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 203 Hispanic parolees and 33 persons of unknown race.

New Hampshire

New Hampshire monitors only parolees with a sentence length of one year or more.

"Active" supervision status (table 6.3) includes parolees supervised out of State.

"Discretionary" (table 6.4) includes reinstatements.

"Returned to prison or jail with new sentence" includes returned to prison or jail with new charges pending (table 6.5). "Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" includes returned to prison or jail with revocation pending.

Detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

"White" and "Black" includes American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian/Pacific Islander, and other/unknown race (table 6.7).

New Jersey

"Active" supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3).

"Returned to prison or jail with revocation pending" includes returned to prison or jail with parole revoked or charges pending (table 6.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 900 persons recalled by court, discharged by parole authority, and former electronically monitored parolees.

New York

"Active" supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3).

"Successful completion" (table 6.5) includes discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant. Persons returned to prison or jail with revocation pending are counted as having been returned with a new sentence. Persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consisted of 1,401 Board action and 33 Court-order parolees.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 16,901 Hispanic parolees (table 6.6).

North Carolina

For adults entering parole, "discretionary" (table 6.4) includes mandatory entries and reinstatements. "Other, unknown type" adjusts categories to the total.

All persons returned to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" and "transferred to another State" were also counted under revocation.

Ohio

"Other, unknown type" entries consist of 257 placements from other States (table 6.4).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 126 Interstate compact cases closed for reasons other than final release (table 6.5).

Oklahoma

"Inactive" supervision status (table 6.3) includes parolees supervised out of State.

"Successful completion" (table 6.5) includes discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant and transfers to another State. All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 82 Hispanic and other unknown parolees (table 6.7).

Oregon

"Other, unknown type" (table 6.4) consists of 156 Transitional Leave parolees. These parolees were discharged from parole, incarcerated with revocation pending, and reinstated to parole when no revocation occurred.

"Successful completion" includes discharges to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5).

All persons returned to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been sent back to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 170 transitional leave and other unknown parolees.

Intensive supervision data are estimated (table 6.9). Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program counts include both parole and probation cases.

Pennsylvania

Detailed data for supervision status, entries, exits, sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consisted of 2,513 Hispanic parolees and 1,047 persons of unknown race (table 6.7).

The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring and an unknown number of locally supervised parolees (table 6.9).

Rhode Island

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status (table 6.3) includes 13 persons detained on warrants at the Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution, 28 persons supervised by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, 3 persons in the Federal Witness Protection Program, 1 person supervised by Federal parole authorities, and 4 persons who are serving sentences on Federal convictions.

South Carolina

The January 1, 1992, parole population is estimated (table 6.2).

Releases to parole supervision under the Youthful Offender Act are not reported.

South Carolina began using the category "Revoked Technical due to charges pending" during the reporting period. Therefore, the count for "returned to prison or jail with charges pending" (table 6.5) reflects only 6 months. "Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 20 pardoned parolees.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of non-white and non-black parolees.

Tennessee

For adults entering parole, "other, unknown type" consists of 360 Suspension of Direct Supervision and 729 Interstate compact cases (table 6.4).

"Returned to prison or jail with new sentence" includes returns to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Texas

"Other, unknown, or not reported" supervision status consists of 6,645 detainees (table 6.3).

"Returned to prison or jail with parole revoked" (table 6.5) Includes returned to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending and returned with new sentence.

Detailed data for sex, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated.

Utah

"Less than 12 months" length of sentence consists of 7 parolees whose felony parole expired with misdemeanor parole still applying (table 6.8).

The number of parolees under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Vermont

The State reports all parolees under the "white" race category (table 6.7).

Virginia

"Active" supervision status includes parolees supervised out of State" (table 6.3).

For adults entering parole, "other, unknown type" consists of 185 returns to supervision, 1,045 intrastate transfers, 368 transfers to other States, and 31 Virginia cases returned to Virginia from other States (table 6.4).

"Discharged to custody, detainer or warrant" Includes absconders and all persons returned to incarceration (table 6.5). "Other, unknown, or not reported" consists of 272 out-of-State case terminations and an unknown number of absconders.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" race consists of 57 Hispanic parolees and 4 persons of unknown race (table 6.7).

The number of parolees under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Washington

Persons committing offenses after July 1, 1984, are not eligible for parole.

The State estimated all data.

Entries include inactive cases that were found and entered into the computer (table 6.4). "Other, unknown type" entries consist of 350 transfers from other States.

All person sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with new sentence (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 320 transfers to other States.

Wisconsin

Data are for the year ending June 1992.

For adults entering parole, "other, unknown type" consists of 3,629 cases indistinguishable as mandatory release or reinstatements (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole, "returned to prison or jail with new sentence" Includes discharges to detainer or warrant, returns to incarceration with revocation or charges pending, returns to prison or jail with parole revoked, and transfers to other States (table 6.5).

"Other, unknown, or not reported" exits consist of 14 administrative closings and 28 other releases.

The number of parolees under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Wyoming

The number of parolees under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 6.9).

Data supplied by		FORM CJ-7 (3-8-93)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name		1992 PAROLE DATA SURVEY REPORT PERIOD COVERED January 1, 1992—December 31, 1992	
Title			
Official address — <i>Number and street, city, State, and ZIP Code</i>			
Telephone			
Area code	Number	Extension	
RETURN TO		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governmenta Division Washington, DC 20233	
		<i>(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)</i>	

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Parole Data Survey. The survey requests current information on State and local parole populations in calendar year 1992 and on population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of parole systems and to keep informed of their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Probation and Parole 1992" scheduled for release in the fall of 1993.

So that we can complete the data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis toll free on 1-800-253-2078.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require that you respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We estimate that the public reporting burden for this collection of information will average 90 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the form. Please send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB Number 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this survey.

Sincerely,



Lawrence A. Greenfeld
Acting Director
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Enclosures

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and enter (X) in appropriate column. **Do not leave blanks or fill with dashes.** Enter "0" if your State can have parolees in the particular category, but has none at this time. Enter "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Enter "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to parolees in your State, but you are unable to provide the number or have included it in another category. Describe in item 17 any reporting difficulties encountered and/or items which cannot be estimated.

Item 1 — PAROLE POPULATION — JANUARY 1, 1992

Provide the parole population on January 1, 1992.

Include only **adult** parolees conditionally released to parole supervision, whether by parole board supervision or by mandatory conditional release.

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude juveniles.

Include both parolees sentenced to less than one year and those sentenced to a year or more.

For interstate compacts, include those parolees sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those parolees your State supervises for another State.

Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate parolee into only one of the entry categories provided.

a. Discretionary release from prison — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision. Also include persons granted a Governor's pardon or a commutation of sentence, if they are supervised.

b. Mandatory release from prison — Include all parolees whose release from prison was not determined by a Parole Board, (i.e., persons released through determinate sentencing statutes, and/or good-time provisions).

c. Reinstatement — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of reinstatement. Include discharged absconders whose cases were reopened.

Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate parolee exit into only one of the exit categories provided.

a. Completed parole — Include all parolees who served full-term sentences or were released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.

b. Discharged absconders — Include all parolees **formally discharged** from the parole authority on absconder status, even if no warrant was issued. **Exclude** changes from active to inactive supervision status and absconders who were located and returned to prison. Report these in items 3(d) or 3(e).

c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant — Include all parolees discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Also include parolees released from parole jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency (e.g., mental hospital or half-way house).

d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence — Include parolees returned to prison or jail custody after receiving a sentence for a new offense.

Item 3 — EXITS — Continued

e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation — Include parolees returned to prison or jail custody due to the violation of the conditions of parole **without** receiving a new criminal sentence.

f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending — Include persons returned to prison or jail custody while awaiting revocation hearing or final disposition from a revocation hearing.

g. Returned to prison or jail with new charges pending — Include parolees returned to prison or jail custody while awaiting trial or imposition of sentence for new charges.

h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction — Include parolees transferred to the jurisdiction of another State while still on parole. **Exclude** interstate compact cases unless legal responsibility for the parolee is no longer retained by your State.

i. Death — Include parolees removed from parole supervision because of their death.

Item 4 — PAROLE POPULATION — DECEMBER 31, 1992

Please provide the year-end parole population. This figure should equal the population in item 1, plus the total number of entries reported in item 2(e), minus the total number of exits reported in item 3(k).

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory. Hispanic describes persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Item 8 — SUPERVISION STATUS

a. Active — Include all parolees required to make regular contact with the supervisory parole authority in person, by mail, or by telephone. **Do not include** interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State.

b. Inactive — Include all parolees who were excused from reporting on a regular basis, but remained under your agency's jurisdiction. **Do not include** interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State.

c. Absconder — Include all parolees who were not discharged and who failed to report to the parole authority or left the geographical area of supervision without permission. **Do not include** interstate compact cases supervised by your agency for another State.

d. Supervised out of State — Include all parolees under your jurisdiction who were supervised by authorities of another State. Include both active and inactive cases.

Item 9 — LENGTH OF SENTENCE

a. Less than one year — Include all adult parolees who were originally sentenced to less than a year.

b. One year or more — Include all adult parolees originally sentenced to one year or more.

Item 10 — LOCAL PAROLEES

Report the number of parolees supervised by your State who were released from a local jail.

Items 11 through 16 — SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Please answer these items relating to special programs provided by your agency.

1992 PAROLE DATA SURVEY — Continued

	Number Enter (X) if estimate		• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of parole population as of December 31, 1992	Number Enter (X) if estimate	
		↓			↓
1. Parole population on January 1, 1992			5. Sex a. Male b. Female c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b 6. Race a. White b. Black c. American Indian or Alaskan Native d. Asian or Pacific Islander e. Other — Specify <i>z</i> f. Not known g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f 7. Ethnicity a. Hispanic b. Not hispanic c. Not known d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c 8. Supervision status a. Active b. Inactive c. Absconder d. Supervised out of State e. Other — Specify <i>z</i> f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e 9. Length of sentence a. Less than one year b. One year or more c. Not known d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9c		
2. Entries, 1992					
a. Discretionary release from prison					
b. Mandatory release from prison					
c. Reinstatement					
d. Other — Specify <i>z</i>					
e. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2d					
3. Exits, 1992					
a. Completed parole					
b. Discharged absconders					
c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant					
d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence					
e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation					
f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending					
g. Returned to prison or jail, new charges pending					
h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction					
i. Death					
j. Other — Specify <i>z</i>					
k. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3j					
4. Parole population on December 31, 1992 → (Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2e minus line 3k.)					
NOTE: • The "total" numbers reported in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, and 9d should be identical.					

1992 PAROLE DATA SURVEY — Continued

10. Local Parolees

a. Do you supervise parolees from local jails?

- 1 Yes
 2 No — *Skip to item 11*

b. Are the local parolees reported in item 10a above included in items 1—9 on page 3?

- 1 Yes
 2 No — *Please indicate address of local parole authority/authorities*

11. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have adult parolees other than those reported in this survey (e.g., parolees supervised by local parole authorities or inactive cases)?

- 1 Yes — *Explain* →
 2 No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1992?

- 1 Yes 2 No — *Specify when your reporting year ends* →

Month	Year

13. Absconders

a. Current absconders are — (*Mark (X) one only*)

- 1 Included in your total year-end parole populations (items 1 and 4)
 2 Terminated from parole (omitted from items 1 and 4)
 3 Placed indefinitely on an inactive status and included in items 1 and 4
 4 Placed indefinitely on an inactive status and omitted from items 1 and 4
 5 Other — *Describe*

b. Of the absconders reported in item 8c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1992? — *Specify number* →

14. Does your department/agency have a program of intensive parole supervision (that is, a parole caseload involving more frequent contact by the parole officer than is normally required)?

- 1 Yes —

a. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1992? — *Specify number* →

b. Are these numbers included in the data reported on page 3? 1 Yes 2 No

- 2 No program

15. Does your department/agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of parolees (that is, a type of house arrest in which specific conditions of parole are monitored through electronic means)?

- 1 Yes —

a. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1992? — *Specify number* →

b. Are these numbers included in the data reported on page 3? 1 Yes 2 No

- 2 No program

16. Does your department/agency operate AS A CONDITION OF PAROLE a program that approximates a "boot camp" environment (e.g., a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline, personal appearance, and chain of command)? — (Do not include programs operated by a State or local Correctional Facility.)

- 1 Yes —

a. How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1992? — *Specify number* →

b. Are these numbers included in the data reported on page 3? 1 Yes 2 No

- 2 No program

17. Remarks

Table 7.1. Summary characteristics of all prisoners present at yearend, received from court, and removed from under a sentence of death, 1992

Characteristic	Prisoners under sentence of death			
	Present yearend 1992	Received from court in 1992	Sentence of death removed in 1992	
			Executed	By means other than execution ^a
U.S. total	2,575	265	31	124
Sex				
Male	2,539	259	31	117
Female	36	6	0	7
Race				
White	1,508	147	19	69
Black	1,029	114	11	53
Other ^b	38	4	1	2
Hispanic origin				
Hispanic	196	20	2	7
Non-Hispanic	2,237	222	28	111
Not known	142	23	3	6
Education				
8th grade or less	361	32	3	18
9th to 11th grade	836	86	11	44
12th grade	831	91	12	38
Any college	232	20	3	8
Not reported	315	36	2	16
Felony history				
Prior conviction, total	1,660	161	26	72
Homicide	230	25	1	4
Other offenses	1,310	130	20	63
Offense not reported	120	6	5	5
No prior conviction	761	89	5	47
Not reported	154	15	0	5
Age				
Under 20 years	12	9	0	1
20-24 years	188	67	0	10
25-29 years	422	58	4	22
30-34 years	656	50	9	25
35-39 years	510	40	9	27
40-54 years	702	36	9	35
55 years or older	85	5	0	4
Median age	35	29	37	35

^aIncludes deceased from causes other than execution, commutation of sentence, sentence vacated, and conviction vacated.

^b"Other" race present at yearend includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

"Other" race admitted includes 3 American Indians and 1 Asian Inmate. One Indian was executed in 1992. Two American Indians had their death sentences removed in 1992.

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death																			
	Under death sentence 12/31/91				Received from court in 1992				Executed in 1992				Death sentence removed in 1992				Under death sentence 12/31/92			
	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other ^a	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Other ^b	Total	White	Black	Other ^b
U.S. total	2,465	1,449	979	37	265	147	114	4	31	19	11	1	124	69	53	2	2,575	1,508	1,029	38
Federal	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
State	2,464	1,448	979	37	265	147	114	4	31	19	11	1	124	69	53	2	2,574	1,507	1,029	38
Northeast	146	57	87	2	16	3	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	160	60	98	2
Connecticut	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0
New Jersey	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	2	1	0
Pennsylvania	138	53	83	2	16	3	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	153	56	95	2
Midwest	379	184	193	2	42	23	19	0	1	1	0	0	9	4	5	0	411	202	207	2
Illinois	132	48	84	0	16	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	145	55	90	0
Indiana	50	34	16	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	50	35	15	0
Missouri	77	45	32	0	7	3	4	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	82	47	35	0
Nebraska	12	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	8	3	1
Ohio	108	49	58	1	14	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	121	56	64	1
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
South	1,418	844	554	20	149	79	66	4	26	15	10	1	102	56	44	2	1,439	852	566	21
Alabama	118	60	57	1	15	5	9	1	2	1	1	0	7	2	5	0	124	62	60	2
Arkansas	34	22	12	0	4	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	4	3	1	0	32	22	10	0
Delaware	7	3	4	0	5	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	8	1
Florida	310	201	109	0	27	16	11	0	2	1	1	0	23	16	7	0	312	200	112	0
Georgia	102	54	48	0	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	5	0	101	54	47	0
Kentucky	29	23	6	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	29	22	7	0
Louisiana	37	17	20	0	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	18	26	0
Maryland	15	1	14	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	15	2	13	0
Mississippi	47	17	30	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	7	0	42	17	25	0
North Carolina	73	40	31	2	22	13	8	1	1	1	0	0	18	9	8	1	76	43	31	2
Oklahoma	124	83	31	10	5	2	3	0	2	1	1	0	7	6	0	1	120	78	33	9
South Carolina	41	20	21	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	41	21	20	0
Tennessee	97	67	28	2	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	99	67	30	2
Texas	337	210	122	5	31	19	11	1	12	6	5	1	12	7	5	0	344	216	123	5
Virginia	47	26	21	0	7	5	2	0	4	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	49	28	21	0
West	521	363	145	13	58	42	16	0	4	3	1	0	11	9	2	0	584	393	158	13
Arizona	98	86	9	3	8	7	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	103	90	10	3
California	300	181	111	8	37	24	13	0	1	1	0	0	4	3	1	0	332	201	123	8
Colorado	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Idaho	21	21	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	23	0	0
Montana	6	4	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	0	2
Nevada	60	41	19	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	41	21	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oregon	9	8	1	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	11	11	0	0
Utah	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	10	8	2	0
Washington	10	8	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	9	2	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: New Hampshire had a death penalty statute but reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1992.

^aDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing,

order of a new trial, and death. One American Indian prisoner in North Carolina had his sentence commuted to life in prison. An American Indian inmate in Oklahoma had his conviction overturned by an appellate court and all charges on capital offenses dropped.

^bThree American Indians and 1 Asian were received from court; 1 American Indian was executed; 2 American Indians had their death sentences removed; 23 American Indians and 15 Asians were under a death sentence at yearend.

Table 7.3. Movement of female prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Female prisoners under sentence of death											
	Under death sentence 12/31/91			Received from court in 1992 ^a			Death sentence removed in 1992 ^b			Under death sentence 12/31/92		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
U.S. total	37	23	14	6	4	2	7	5	2	36	22	14
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State	37	23	14	6	4	2	7	5	2	36	22	14
Northeast	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
Pennsylvania	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
Midwest	8	3	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	10	5	5
Illinois	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Missouri	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Ohio	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
South	24	17	7	2	1	1	7	5	2	19	13	6
Alabama	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	2
Florida	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	2	1
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
North Carolina	5	4	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	2	1
Oklahoma	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
West	4	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women under sentence of death in 1992: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Nebraska, South Dakota, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aAll women received from court with a death sentence in 1992 had been convicted of murder.

^bDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No women were executed in 1992.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1992

Region and State	Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death				
	Under death sentence 12/31/91	Received from court in 1992	Executed in 1992	Death sentence removed in 1992*	Under death sentence 12/31/92
U.S. total	185	20	2	7	196
Federal	0	0	0	0	0
State	185	20	2	7	196
Northeast	2	1	0	0	3
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	0	3
Midwest	16	1	0	0	17
Illinois	8	1	0	0	9
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1
Ohio	5	0	0	0	5
South	97	8	2	5	98
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1
Florida	31	1	0	1	31
Georgia	1	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	2
Oklahoma	5	0	0	0	5
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	55	6	2	4	55
Virginia	0	1	0	0	1
West	70	10	0	2	78
Arizona	20	1	0	0	21
California	39	8	0	2	45
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	7	0	0	0	7
Oregon	0	1	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	2

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. States that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in 1992.

*Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months*	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
All prisoners U.S. total*	2,575	246	284	225	205	450	1,185	66
Northeast	160	16	21	10	17	33	63	57
Connecticut	4	0	2	0	1	1	0	*
New Jersey	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	*
Pennsylvania	153	16	19	9	16	32	61	58
Midwest	411	39	38	35	22	74	203	71
Illinois	145	15	7	19	10	20	74	74
Indiana	50	3	4	3	1	11	28	85
Missouri	82	6	13	4	2	22	35	67
Nebraska	12	0	1	0	0	1	10	143
Ohio	121	14	13	9	9	20	58	63
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
South	1,439	137	156	123	112	240	671	67
Alabama	124	13	6	11	19	19	58	67
Arkansas	32	3	2	3	2	1	21	106
Delaware	11	5	0	0	0	1	5	54
Florida	312	25	44	28	28	46	141	61
Georgia	101	8	7	11	7	19	49	70
Kentucky	29	3	2	1	1	3	19	87
Louisiana	44	7	7	1	0	8	21	70
Maryland	15	2	1	2	3	1	6	43
Mississippi	42	4	8	7	0	6	19	63
North Carolina	76	15	14	8	2	13	24	44
Oklahoma	120	5	12	9	13	31	50	61
South Carolina	41	2	8	1	2	3	25	82
Tennessee	89	7	12	9	2	15	54	81
Texas	344	31	29	27	30	66	161	68
Virginia	49	7	6	5	3	8	20	60
West	584	54	48	57	54	103	248	63
Arizona	103	8	14	11	6	20	44	63
California	332	37	25	33	30	54	153	64
Colorado	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	*
Idaho	23	2	2	1	3	2	13	84
Montana	8	2	0	0	1	3	2	52
Nevada	62	2	4	7	8	13	28	71
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Oregon	11	2	0	2	3	4	0	42
Utah	10	0	1	0	3	3	3	57
Washington	11	1	1	3	0	1	5	64

Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months*	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
White prisoners								
U.S. total*	1,508	134	157	140	105	290	682	66
Northeast	60	3	6	5	5	13	28	64
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	*
New Jersey	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	*
Pennsylvania	56	3	6	4	4	12	27	66
Midwest	202	21	22	15	6	36	102	72
Illinois	55	8	1	5	3	8	30	74
Indiana	35	2	3	3	1	8	18	73
Missouri	47	2	9	3	0	13	20	68
Nebraska	8	0	1	0	0	0	7	143
Ohio	56	8	8	4	2	7	27	67
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
South	852	72	99	79	55	164	383	66
Alabama	62	4	4	4	9	16	25	63
Arkansas	22	3	1	2	1	1	14	91
Delaware	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	*
Florida	200	15	28	20	11	33	93	63
Georgia	54	4	2	5	4	14	25	70
Kentucky	22	2	2	1	1	2	14	82
Louisiana	18	1	3	0	0	4	10	76
Maryland	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	17	2	3	1	0	4	7	62
North Carolina	43	9	8	5	2	9	10	32
Oklahoma	78	2	6	6	8	22	34	67
South Carolina	21	2	7	0	1	2	9	54
Tennessee	67	3	10	9	0	10	35	76
Texas	216	18	19	22	16	42	98	68
Virginia	28	5	5	4	2	4	8	38
West	393	38	29	41	39	77	169	63
Arizona	90	7	12	8	5	18	40	66
California	201	24	11	23	20	34	89	62
Colorado	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	*
Idaho	23	2	2	1	3	2	13	84
Montana	6	2	0	0	1	1	2	57
Nevada	41	0	2	4	4	11	20	71
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Oregon	11	2	0	2	3	4	0	42
Utah	8	0	1	0	3	3	1	49
Washington	9	1	0	3	0	1	4	64

Table 7.5. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months ^a	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	1,029	108	105	82	97	149	488	66
Northeast	98	13	14	5	12	19	35	54
Connecticut	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	*
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Pennsylvania	95	13	12	5	12	19	34	54
Midwest	207	18	16	20	16	37	100	69
Illinois	90	7	6	14	7	12	44	69
Indiana	15	1	1	0	0	3	10	98
Missouri	35	4	4	1	2	9	15	64
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	*
Ohio	64	6	5	5	7	12	29	64
South	566	61	56	44	55	71	279	70
Alabama	60	8	2	7	10	3	30	71
Arkansas	10	0	1	1	1	0	7	119
Delaware	8	4	0	0	0	0	4	41
Florida	112	10	16	8	17	13	48	58
Georgia	47	4	5	6	3	5	24	72
Kentucky	7	1	0	0	0	1	5	91
Louisiana	26	6	4	1	0	4	11	65
Maryland	13	1	0	2	3	1	6	55
Mississippi	25	2	3	6	0	2	12	64
North Carolina	31	5	6	3	0	4	13	53
Oklahoma	33	3	5	3	4	7	11	54
South Carolina	20	0	1	1	1	1	16	102
Tennessee	30	4	2	0	1	5	18	85
Texas	123	11	10	5	14	21	62	72
Virginia	21	2	1	1	1	4	12	75
West	158	16	19	13	14	22	74	64
Arizona	10	1	2	2	0	2	3	47
California	123	13	14	8	10	18	60	65
Nevada	21	2	2	3	4	2	8	46
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Washington	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	*
Other prisoners^b								
U.S. total	38	4	2	3	3	11	15	55
Northeast	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	*
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	21	4	1	0	2	5	9	54
Alabama	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	*
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	*
Oklahoma	9	0	1	0	1	2	5	72
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	*
Texas	5	1	0	0	0	3	1	53
West	13	0	0	3	1	4	5	63
Arizona	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	*
California	8	0	0	2	0	2	4	89
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	*

Notes: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1992: New Hampshire and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.
^aIncludes 1 white male under Federal jurisdiction.
^b"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years ^a	55 years or older
All prisoners								
U.S. total^a	2,575	12	188	422	656	510	702	85
Northeast	160	0	13	28	46	22	45	6
Connecticut	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	153	0	13	27	43	22	43	5
Midwest	411	1	27	82	101	83	102	15
Illinois	145	0	8	28	29	36	41	3
Indiana	50	0	3	11	16	7	12	1
Missouri	82	0	3	14	21	17	21	6
Nebraska	12	0	0	1	1	3	5	2
Ohio	121	1	13	28	34	20	22	3
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	1,439	11	116	235	357	299	375	46
Alabama	124	0	12	24	28	16	40	4
Arkansas	32	0	1	2	7	11	11	0
Delaware	11	0	2	1	3	3	2	0
Florida	312	5	12	52	72	59	102	10
Georgia	101	0	8	13	25	23	29	3
Kentucky	29	0	2	2	5	8	12	0
Louisiana	44	0	3	9	12	9	10	1
Maryland	15	0	0	4	6	2	3	0
Mississippi	42	0	6	8	11	9	5	3
North Carolina	76	0	8	11	16	13	25	3
Oklahoma	120	0	16	15	35	25	21	8
South Carolina	41	0	6	7	12	9	7	0
Tennessee	99	0	4	12	24	30	24	5
Texas	344	5	29	69	90	70	72	9
Virginia	49	1	7	6	11	12	12	0
West	564	0	32	77	152	106	179	18
Arizona	103	0	7	16	24	13	40	3
California	332	0	15	43	89	63	112	10
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Idaho	23	0	1	1	10	6	5	0
Montana	8	0	1	2	2	2	1	0
Nevada	62	0	4	12	18	12	15	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	11	0	2	1	1	3	2	2
Utah	10	0	0	2	5	1	1	1
Washington	11	0	2	0	3	3	2	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years*	55 years or older
White prisoners								
U.S. total*	1,508	7	93	217	372	283	475	61
Northeast	60	0	4	5	22	7	19	3
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	56	0	4	5	21	7	17	2
Midwest	202	0	11	41	52	28	60	10
Illinois	55	0	3	11	14	8	16	3
Indiana	35	0	1	8	12	4	10	0
Missouri	47	0	2	7	10	7	15	6
Nebraska	8	0	0	1	1	2	4	0
Ohio	56	0	5	14	15	7	14	1
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	852	7	61	122	193	180	255	34
Alabama	62	0	5	12	14	8	21	2
Arkansas	22	0	1	0	3	8	10	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Florida	200	4	7	29	44	36	71	9
Georgia	54	0	3	6	14	11	19	1
Kentucky	22	0	2	0	4	4	12	0
Louisiana	18	0	0	4	2	6	6	0
Maryland	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	17	0	1	3	7	2	2	2
North Carolina	43	0	5	5	8	8	14	3
Oklahoma	78	0	9	12	21	15	14	7
South Carolina	21	0	4	3	4	5	5	0
Tennessee	67	0	0	8	17	21	17	4
Texas	216	2	20	37	50	47	54	6
Virginia	28	1	4	3	4	8	8	0
West	393	0	17	49	105	68	140	14
Arizona	90	0	6	13	19	12	38	2
California	201	0	4	22	54	31	81	9
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Idaho	23	0	1	1	10	6	5	0
Montana	6	0	1	2	0	2	1	0
Nevada	41	0	1	8	13	9	10	0
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	11	0	2	1	1	3	2	2
Utah	8	0	0	2	5	0	1	0
Washington	9	0	2	0	3	2	1	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years ^a	55 years or older
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	1,029	5	89	200	272	218	221	24
Northeast	98	0	9	23	23	14	26	3
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	95	0	9	22	21	14	26	3
Midwest	207	1	15	41	49	54	42	5
Illinois	90	0	5	17	15	28	25	0
Indiana	15	0	2	3	4	3	2	1
Missouri	35	0	1	7	11	10	6	0
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Ohio	64	1	7	14	19	13	8	2
South	566	4	52	110	158	114	116	12
Alabama	60	0	7	12	14	8	17	2
Arkansas	10	0	0	2	4	3	1	0
Delaware	8	0	2	1	3	1	1	0
Florida	112	1	5	23	28	23	31	1
Georgia	47	0	5	7	11	12	10	2
Kentucky	7	0	0	2	1	4	0	0
Louisiana	26	0	3	5	10	3	4	1
Maryland	13	0	0	4	5	2	2	0
Mississippi	25	0	5	5	4	7	3	1
North Carolina	31	0	2	6	8	5	10	0
Oklahoma	33	0	6	3	9	8	6	1
South Carolina	20	0	2	4	8	4	2	0
Tennessee	30	0	4	3	6	9	7	1
Texas	123	3	8	30	40	21	18	3
Virginia	21	0	3	3	7	4	4	0
West	158	0	13	26	42	36	37	4
Arizona	10	0	0	2	4	1	2	1
California	123	0	10	20	33	30	29	1
Nevada	21	0	3	4	5	3	5	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Other prisoners^b								
U.S. total	38	0	6	5	12	9	6	0
Northeast	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Midwest	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	21	0	3	3	6	5	4	0
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	9	0	1	0	5	2	1	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Texas	5	0	1	2	0	2	0	0
West	13	0	2	2	5	2	2	0
Arizona	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
California	8	0	1	1	2	2	2	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0

Note: New Hampshire and Wyoming had death penalty statutes but no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1992.

^aIncludes 1 white male under Federal jurisdiction.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college*	Not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	2,575	181	180	836	831	232	315
Northeast	160	12	8	40	52	14	34
Connecticut	4	0	1	0	2	1	0
New Jersey	3	0	1	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	153	12	6	40	50	12	33
Midwest	411	13	27	156	120	42	53
Illinois	145	3	7	55	44	17	19
Indiana	50	3	7	19	20	1	0
Missouri	82	2	7	32	20	4	17
Nebraska	12	1	0	2	5	4	0
Ohio	121	4	6	48	30	16	17
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	1,439	132	126	474	437	98	172
Alabama	124	10	12	38	40	6	18
Arkansas	32	2	0	14	14	2	0
Delaware	11	1	1	5	1	0	3
Florida	312	26	28	91	101	27	39
Georgia	101	4	12	37	34	9	5
Kentucky	29	3	6	6	10	2	2
Louisiana	44	5	3	15	14	3	4
Maryland	15	1	0	5	4	2	3
Mississippi	42	4	6	16	3	3	10
North Carolina	76	9	9	24	28	5	1
Oklahoma	120	9	9	59	33	6	4
South Carolina	41	5	3	11	9	2	11
Tennessee	99	8	3	20	32	6	30
Texas	344	34	24	121	101	22	42
Virginia	49	11	10	12	13	3	0
West	564	24	19	166	222	77	56
Arizona	103	11	6	32	32	17	5
California	332	9	9	106	127	41	40
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	23	0	1	4	14	4	0
Montana	8	0	1	3	3	0	1
Nevada	62	3	0	16	31	11	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	11	0	1	1	3	1	5
Utah	10	1	0	2	6	0	1
Washington	11	0	1	2	2	3	3

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college ^a	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total^a	1,508	110	99	440	528	155	176
Northeast	60	2	3	13	25	7	10
Connecticut	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	56	2	2	13	25	5	9
Midwest	202	10	13	64	68	25	22
Illinois	55	1	1	16	20	11	6
Indiana	35	3	5	13	14	0	0
Missouri	47	2	4	16	11	2	12
Nebraska	8	0	0	2	3	3	0
Ohio	56	4	3	17	19	9	4
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	852	79	67	253	281	65	107
Alabama	62	5	4	16	25	3	9
Arkansas	22	1	0	7	12	2	0
Delaware	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	200	14	16	52	68	21	29
Georgia	54	1	5	23	17	6	2
Kentucky	22	2	4	5	8	1	2
Louisiana	18	0	2	4	8	2	2
Maryland	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	17	2	2	6	1	2	4
North Carolina	43	5	4	11	17	5	1
Oklahoma	78	6	7	37	22	3	3
South Carolina	21	2	1	3	4	2	9
Tennessee	67	5	3	12	24	2	21
Texas	216	28	14	69	66	14	25
Virginia	28	6	5	7	9	1	0
West	393	19	16	110	154	57	37
Arizona	90	11	5	28	27	17	2
California	201	5	7	62	75	27	25
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	23	0	1	4	14	4	0
Montana	6	0	1	2	2	0	1
Nevada	41	2	0	10	23	5	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	11	0	1	1	3	1	5
Utah	8	1	0	2	4	0	1
Washington	9	0	1	1	2	3	2

Table 7.7. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college ^a	Not reported
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	1,029	68	80	382	289	74	136
Northeast	98	10	5	26	27	7	23
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	95	10	4	26	25	7	23
Midwest	207	3	14	91	52	16	31
Illinois	90	2	6	39	24	6	13
Indiana	15	0	2	6	6	1	0
Missouri	35	0	3	16	9	2	5
Nebraska	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
Ohio	64	0	3	30	11	7	13
South	566	50	58	213	150	32	63
Alabama	60	5	7	22	15	2	9
Arkansas	10	1	0	7	2	0	0
Delaware	8	0	1	4	0	0	3
Florida	112	12	12	39	33	6	10
Georgia	47	3	7	14	17	3	3
Kentucky	7	1	2	1	2	1	0
Louisiana	26	5	1	11	6	1	2
Maryland	13	0	0	5	4	1	3
Mississippi	25	2	4	10	2	1	6
North Carolina	31	3	5	13	10	0	0
Oklahoma	33	1	2	18	8	3	1
South Carolina	20	3	2	8	5	0	2
Tennessee	30	3	0	6	8	4	9
Texas	123	6	10	50	34	8	15
Virginia	21	5	5	5	4	2	0
West	158	5	3	52	60	19	19
Arizona	10	0	1	3	3	0	3
California	123	4	2	42	47	13	15
Nevada	21	1	0	6	8	6	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Washington	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other prisoners^b							
U.S. total	38	3	1	14	14	3	3
Northeast	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Midwest	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	21	3	1	8	6	1	2
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	9	2	0	4	3	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	5	0	0	2	1	0	2
West	13	0	0	4	8	1	0
Arizona	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
California	8	0	0	2	5	1	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	1	0	0

Note: New Hampshire and Wyoming had death penalty statutes, the following States reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1992.

^aIncludes 1 white male under Federal jurisdiction.
^bOther prisoners^b includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					Not reported
	Total	Married*	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	
All prisoners						
U.S. total*	2,575	663	531	63	1,132	186
Northeast	160	32	23	9	94	2
Connecticut	4	1	0	0	3	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	153	31	23	8	90	1
Midwest	411	102	77	8	193	31
Illinois	145	33	32	3	58	19
Indiana	50	8	9	1	32	0
Missouri	82	23	8	3	43	5
Nebraska	12	2	4	0	6	0
Ohio	121	36	23	1	54	7
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	1,439	404	285	36	601	113
Alabama	124	28	28	2	51	15
Arkansas	32	11	5	3	11	2
Delaware	11	4	1	0	6	0
Florida	312	77	68	8	149	10
Georgia	101	29	20	5	42	5
Kentucky	29	6	13	1	8	1
Louisiana	44	7	8	0	19	10
Maryland	15	3	3	0	6	3
Mississippi	42	10	5	1	19	7
North Carolina	76	16	24	3	32	1
Oklahoma	120	49	22	2	38	9
South Carolina	41	10	4	0	27	0
Tennessee	99	22	14	5	29	29
Texas	344	118	57	5	143	21
Virginia	49	14	13	1	21	0
West	564	124	146	10	244	40
Arizona	103	20	35	2	41	5
California	332	89	71	5	145	22
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	23	5	8	0	9	1
Montana	8	2	1	0	5	0
Nevada	62	6	18	1	33	4
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	11	0	2	0	2	7
Utah	10	1	4	1	4	0
Washington	11	0	5	1	4	1

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					Not reported
	Total	Married*	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	
White prisoners						
U.S. total*	1,508	407	408	49	535	109
Northeast	60	11	13	7	27	2
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	56	11	13	6	25	1
Midwest	202	49	51	7	86	9
Illinois	55	9	17	2	21	6
Indiana	35	7	9	1	18	0
Missouri	47	14	7	3	22	1
Nebraska	8	2	2	0	4	0
Ohio	56	17	15	1	21	2
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	852	262	223	26	271	70
Alabama	82	15	21	1	19	6
Arkansas	22	10	4	3	3	2
Delaware	2	1	0	0	1	0
Florida	200	58	54	7	72	9
Georgia	54	16	15	2	19	2
Kentucky	22	6	12	1	3	0
Louisiana	18	4	6	0	4	4
Maryland	2	1	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	17	4	3	0	6	4
North Carolina	43	10	17	2	13	1
Oklahoma	78	29	16	1	25	7
South Carolina	21	7	3	0	11	0
Tennessee	67	14	13	5	13	22
Texas	216	79	48	3	74	12
Virginia	28	8	11	1	8	0
West	393	84	121	9	151	28
Arizona	90	19	34	2	32	3
California	201	55	50	4	79	13
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	23	5	8	0	9	1
Montana	6	1	1	0	4	0
Nevada	41	3	17	1	17	3
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	11	0	2	0	2	7
Utah	8	0	3	1	4	0
Washington	9	0	4	1	3	1

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married ^a	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	1,029	243	120	13	577	76
Northeast	98	20	10	2	66	0
Connecticut	2	1	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	95	19	10	2	64	0
Midwest	207	53	26	1	105	22
Illinois	90	24	15	1	37	13
Indiana	15	1	0	0	14	0
Missouri	35	9	1	0	21	4
Nebraska	3	0	2	0	1	0
Ohio	64	19	8	0	32	5
South	566	134	60	9	321	42
Alabama	60	11	7	1	32	9
Arkansas	10	1	1	0	8	0
Delaware	8	2	1	0	5	0
Florida	112	19	14	1	77	1
Georgia	47	13	5	3	23	3
Kentucky	7	0	1	0	5	1
Louisiana	26	3	2	0	15	6
Maryland	13	2	3	0	6	2
Mississippi	25	6	2	1	13	3
North Carolina	31	6	6	1	18	0
Oklahoma	33	16	5	0	10	2
South Carolina	20	3	1	0	16	0
Tennessee	30	8	1	0	14	7
Texas	123	38	9	2	66	8
Virginia	21	6	2	0	13	0
West	158	36	24	1	85	12
Arizona	10	1	1	0	6	2
California	123	31	20	1	62	9
Nevada	21	3	1	0	16	1
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0
Washington	2	0	1	0	1	0
Other prisoners^b						
U.S. total	38	13	3	1	20	1
Northeast	2	1	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	0	1	0
Midwest	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	21	8	2	1	9	1
Alabama	2	2	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma	9	4	1	1	3	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	2	0
Texas	5	1	0	0	3	1
West	13	4	1	0	8	0
Arizona	3	0	0	0	3	0
California	8	3	1	0	4	0
Montana	2	1	0	0	1	0

Note: New Hampshire and Wyoming had death penalty statutes but reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1992.

^aIncludes 1 white male under Federal jurisdiction.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime ^a	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^b	
All prisoners									
U.S. total ^a	1,323	153	803	203	470	38	63	29	296
Northeast	31	22	65	15	45	0	1	4	42
Connecticut	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	26	22	64	15	44	0	1	4	41
Midwest	283	12	89	4	59	1	23	2	27
Illinois	84	6	48	0	39	0	9	0	7
Indiana	41	2	6	3	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	58	1	16	0	3	1	12	0	7
Nebraska	10	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	90	1	18	1	15	0	1	1	12
South Dakota	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	746	79	449	130	251	25	28	17	165
Alabama	64	5	40	16	16	5	3	0	15
Arkansas	15	3	11	0	8	3	0	0	3
Delaware	4	1	6	2	2	1	0	1	0
Florida	177	18	78	27	31	9	9	2	39
Georgia	44	7	33	17	10	2	2	2	17
Kentucky	18	1	10	2	5	0	2	1	0
Louisiana	21	5	6	1	4	0	0	1	12
Maryland	6	2	5	1	3	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	33	0	8	2	6	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	52	7	17	10	6	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	67	7	36	11	18	1	1	5	10
South Carolina	21	1	14	2	10	1	0	1	5
Tennessee	65	3	15	1	11	0	2	1	16
Texas	144	15	140	29	105	2	4	0	45
Virginia	15	4	30	9	16	0	2	3	0
West	262	40	200	54	115	12	13	6	62
Arizona	52	10	35	8	15	6	2	4	6
California	138	14	128	35	83	6	4	0	52
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	5	1	3	0	1	0	0
Montana	1	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	42	9	11	6	2	0	3	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Utah	2	0	8	0	7	0	1	0	0
Washington	7	0	4	1	1	0	0	2	0

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime ^a	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^b	
White prisoners									
U.S. total^a	805	93	445	122	245	25	36	17	165
Northeast	13	9	19	4	14	0	0	1	19
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	10	9	19	4	14	0	0	1	18
Midwest	145	7	38	1	24	0	11	2	12
Illinois	34	3	15	0	12	0	3	0	3
Indiana	28	2	4	1	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	34	0	8	0	1	0	7	0	5
Nebraska	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	42	1	10	0	9	0	0	1	3
South Dakota	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	453	46	257	82	135	16	15	9	96
Alabama	34	1	19	9	6	2	2	0	8
Arkansas	13	2	5	0	3	2	0	0	2
Delaware	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Florida	114	13	45	15	20	6	3	1	28
Georgia	22	4	20	12	5	2	0	1	8
Kentucky	15	1	6	2	3	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	9	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	5
Maryland	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	14	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	26	5	12	8	3	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	43	5	23	6	12	0	1	4	7
South Carolina	8	0	8	2	6	0	0	0	5
Tennessee	45	2	12	1	8	0	2	1	8
Texas	99	10	82	20	56	2	4	0	25
Virginia	11	2	15	6	6	0	2	1	0
West	193	31	131	35	72	9	10	5	38
Arizona	46	9	30	6	13	5	2	4	5
California	94	11	67	18	44	4	1	0	29
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	5	1	3	0	1	0	0
Montana	1	1	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	25	6	10	6	1	0	3	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	2	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Utah	1	0	7	0	6	0	1	0	0
Washington	6	0	3	1	1	0	0	1	0

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime ^a	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		Other ^b
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	494	66	351	79	222	12	27	11	128
Northeast	17	13	46	11	31	0	1	3	22
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	15	13	45	11	30	0	1	3	22
Midwest	136	5	51	3	35	1	12	0	15
Illinois	50	3	33	0	27	0	6	0	4
Indiana	13	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	24	1	8	0	2	1	5	0	2
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	47	0	8	1	6	0	1	0	9
South	277	32	189	48	114	9	11	7	68
Alabama	28	4	21	7	10	3	1	0	7
Arkansas	2	1	6	0	5	1	0	0	1
Delaware	4	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	63	5	33	12	11	3	6	1	11
Georgia	22	3	13	5	5	0	2	1	9
Kentucky	3	0	4	0	2	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	12	4	3	1	1	0	0	1	7
Maryland	6	2	3	0	2	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	19	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	24	2	5	2	3	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	18	1	11	5	5	1	0	0	3
South Carolina	13	1	6	0	4	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	19	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	7
Texas	40	5	58	9	49	0	0	0	20
Virginia	4	2	15	3	10	0	0	2	0
West	64	6	65	17	42	2	3	1	23
Arizona	5	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	1
California	40	2	59	17	38	1	3	0	22
Nevada	17	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other prisoners^c									
U.S. total	24	4	7	2	3	1	0	1	3
Northeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	16	1	3	0	2	0	0	1	1
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	5	3	4	2	1	1	0	0	1
Arizona	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
California	4	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1
Montana	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: New Hampshire and Wyoming had death penalty statutes but reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1992.

^aIncludes 1 white male under Federal jurisdiction.
^b"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough,

halfway house, house arrest, and jail.
^c"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies*	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	2,575	1,660	230	1,310	120	761	154
Northeast	160	94	17	66	11	31	35
Connecticut	4	2	0	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	3	1	1	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	153	91	16	65	10	29	33
Midwest	411	229	35	180	14	166	16
Illinois	145	95	18	75	2	43	7
Indiana	50	29	3	25	1	21	0
Missouri	82	42	7	30	5	37	3
Nebraska	12	6	2	2	2	6	0
Ohio	121	56	5	47	4	59	6
South Dakota	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	1,439	948	123	749	76	409	82
Alabama	124	82	16	60	6	29	13
Arkansas	32	26	3	22	1	6	0
Delaware	11	7	1	6	0	4	0
Florida	312	218	29	161	28	76	18
Georgia	101	70	6	60	4	24	7
Kentucky	29	14	2	11	1	15	0
Louisiana	44	23	3	20	0	18	3
Maryland	15	11	1	9	1	3	1
Mississippi	42	17	0	16	1	21	4
North Carolina	76	50	8	40	2	26	0
Oklahoma	120	79	14	53	12	36	5
South Carolina	41	22	1	21	0	17	2
Tennessee	99	58	8	42	8	28	13
Texas	344	233	23	199	11	95	16
Virginia	49	38	8	29	1	11	0
West	564	389	55	315	19	154	21
Arizona	103	67	6	53	8	32	4
California	332	236	36	190	10	85	11
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	23	15	2	13	0	8	0
Montana	8	4	2	1	1	2	2
Nevada	62	40	5	35	0	22	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	11	7	0	7	0	2	2
Utah	10	8	3	5	0	1	1
Washington	11	8	1	7	0	2	1

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies ^a	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
White prisoners							
U.S. total^a	1,508	931	123	737	71	493	84
Northeast	60	28	5	22	1	15	17
Connecticut	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	56	27	5	21	1	13	16
Midwest	202	99	12	83	4	97	6
Illinois	55	34	5	28	1	19	2
Indiana	35	20	1	19	0	15	0
Missouri	47	19	3	15	1	27	1
Nebraska	8	4	1	2	1	4	0
Ohio	56	21	2	18	1	32	3
South Dakota	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	852	541	70	421	50	264	47
Alabama	62	41	8	29	4	14	7
Arkansas	22	16	3	13	0	6	0
Delaware	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	200	127	18	90	19	60	13
Georgia	54	37	2	33	2	14	3
Kentucky	22	10	2	7	1	12	0
Louisiana	18	10	2	8	0	7	1
Maryland	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	17	7	0	7	0	7	3
North Carolina	43	30	5	25	0	13	0
Oklahoma	78	48	6	32	10	26	4
South Carolina	21	13	1	12	0	8	0
Tennessee	67	40	5	28	7	22	5
Texas	216	139	13	120	6	66	11
Virginia	28	19	5	13	1	9	0
West	393	263	36	211	16	116	14
Arizona	90	54	6	40	8	32	4
California	201	138	19	112	7	57	6
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	23	15	2	13	0	8	0
Montana	6	4	2	1	1	0	2
Nevada	41	27	4	23	0	14	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	11	7	0	7	0	2	2
Utah	8	7	3	4	0	1	0
Washington	9	7	0	7	0	2	0

Table 7.10. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies ^a	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	1,029	714	104	563	47	247	68
Northeast	98	66	12	44	10	15	17
Connecticut	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
New Jersey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	95	64	11	44	9	15	16
Midwest	207	130	23	97	10	67	10
Illinois	90	61	13	47	1	24	5
Indiana	15	9	2	6	1	6	0
Missouri	35	23	4	15	4	10	2
Nebraska	3	2	1	0	1	1	0
Ohio	64	35	3	29	3	26	3
South	566	400	51	324	25	132	34
Alabama	60	41	8	31	2	13	6
Arkansas	10	10	0	9	1	0	0
Delaware	8	4	1	3	0	4	0
Florida	112	91	11	71	9	16	5
Georgia	47	33	4	27	2	10	4
Kentucky	7	4	0	4	0	3	0
Louisiana	26	13	1	12	0	11	2
Maryland	13	9	1	7	1	3	1
Mississippi	25	10	0	9	1	14	1
North Carolina	31	19	3	14	2	12	0
Oklahoma	33	27	6	19	2	5	1
South Carolina	20	9	0	9	0	9	2
Tennessee	30	17	3	14	0	6	7
Texas	123	94	10	79	5	24	5
Virginia	21	19	3	16	0	2	0
West	158	118	18	98	2	33	7
Arizona	10	10	0	10	0	0	0
California	123	93	16	75	2	25	5
Nevada	21	13	1	12	0	8	0
Utah	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Other prisoners^b							
U.S. total	38	15	3	10	2	21	2
Northeast	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Midwest	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	21	7	2	4	1	13	1
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma	9	4	2	2	0	5	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Texas	5	0	0	0	0	5	0
West	13	8	1	6	1	5	0
Arizona	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
California	8	5	1	3	1	3	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0

Note: New Hampshire and Wyoming had death penalty statutes but reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1992.

^aIncludes 1 white male under Federal jurisdiction.
^b"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 15 Asians.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	Median age in years
All prisoners									
U.S. total ^a	285	18	65	60	43	47	29	5	29
Northeast	16	0	4	4	5	2	0	1	29
Pennsylvania	16	0	4	4	5	2	0	1	29
Midwest	42	1	13	12	5	7	3	1	28
Illinois	16	0	5	5	2	4	0	0	28
Indiana	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	*
Missouri	7	0	0	2	1	3	0	1	35
Ohio	14	1	6	4	1	0	2	0	25
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	149	15	34	30	20	26	21	3	29
Alabama	15	0	8	3	0	1	3	0	24
Arkansas	4	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	*
Delaware	5	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	29
Florida	27	3	1	5	5	7	5	1	33
Georgia	8	0	2	3	2	0	1	0	26
Kentucky	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	*
Louisiana	7	0	3	2	2	0	0	0	25
Maryland	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	*
Mississippi	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	*
North Carolina	22	0	3	5	6	2	5	1	33
Oklahoma	5	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	29
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	*
Tennessee	7	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	25
Texas	31	8	7	4	1	9	2	0	25
Virginia	7	1	3	1	0	2	0	0	22
West	58	0	14	14	13	12	5	0	30
Arizona	8	0	1	3	2	2	0	0	29
California	37	0	7	8	10	8	4	0	30
Idaho	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Montana	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Nevada	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	6	0	2	0	1	2	1	0	34
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
White prisoners									
U.S. total	147	8	31	31	20	31	24	2	30
Northeast	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	*
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	*
Midwest	23	0	7	6	2	4	3	1	29
Illinois	8	0	3	2	1	2	0	0	28
Indiana	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	*
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	*
Ohio	8	0	3	3	0	0	2	0	26
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	79	8	14	15	7	17	17	1	32
Alabama	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	24
Arkansas	4	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	*
Florida	16	3	1	2	2	5	3	0	34
Georgia	4	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	*
Kentucky	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	*
Louisiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	13	0	1	3	2	2	4	1	35
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	*
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	*
Tennessee	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	*
Texas	19	4	4	3	0	6	2	0	28
Virginia	5	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	22
West	42	0	10	9	9	10	4	0	30
Arizona	7	0	1	3	1	2	0	0	29
California	24	0	4	4	7	6	3	0	31
Idaho	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Montana	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	6	0	2	0	1	2	1	0	34
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*

Table 7.11. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	Median age in years
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	114	8	32	29	23	15	4	3	27
Northeast	13	0	4	3	3	2	0	1	28
Pennsylvania	13	0	4	3	3	2	0	1	28
Midwest	19	1	6	6	3	3	0	0	26
Illinois	8	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	28
Indiana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Missouri	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	*
Ohio	6	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	22
South	66	7	18	15	13	8	3	2	27
Alabama	9	0	5	3	0	1	0	0	23
Delaware	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	*
Florida	11	0	0	3	3	2	2	1	33
Georgia	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	*
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Louisiana	6	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	25
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Mississippi	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	*
North Carolina	8	0	1	2	4	0	1	0	31
Oklahoma	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Tennessee	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	*
Texas	11	4	2	1	1	3	0	0	24
Virginia	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
West	16	0	4	5	4	2	1	0	29
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
California	13	0	3	4	3	2	1	0	29
Nevada	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	*

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.

*Includes American Indians and Asians. Alabama sentenced

to death 1 American Indian who was between 40 and 54 years old. Delaware sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was between 35 and 39 years old. North Carolina sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was between 20 and 24 years old. Texas sentenced to death 1 Asian who was between 20 and 24 years old.

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						Not reported
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	265	21	11	86	91	20	36
Northeast	16	2	0	5	3	1	5
Pennsylvania	16	2	0	5	3	1	5
Midwest	42	0	1	20	14	5	2
Illinois	18	0	0	6	5	3	2
Indiana	4	0	0	1	3	0	0
Missouri	7	0	0	3	3	1	0
Ohio	14	0	1	10	2	1	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	149	16	9	46	50	6	22
Alabama	15	2	1	2	4	2	4
Arkansas	4	0	0	1	2	1	0
Delaware	5	0	1	1	1	0	2
Florida	27	4	2	9	10	1	1
Georgia	8	0	0	3	1	0	4
Kentucky	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Louisiana	7	1	0	3	3	0	0
Maryland	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	4	0	0	1	0	0	3
North Carolina	22	3	3	5	11	0	0
Oklahoma	5	0	0	4	0	0	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Tennessee	7	0	0	1	3	0	3
Texas	31	3	1	13	11	1	2
Virginia	7	2	1	3	0	1	0
West	58	3	1	15	24	8	7
Arizona	8	0	0	3	3	2	0
California	37	3	0	10	16	5	3
Idaho	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Nevada	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Oregon	6	0	1	1	1	0	3
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
White prisoners							
U.S. total	147	10	5	48	54	13	17
Northeast	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Midwest	23	0	1	9	8	4	1
Illinois	8	0	0	2	2	3	1
Indiana	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Ohio	8	0	1	5	2	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	79	7	3	25	31	4	9
Alabama	5	0	0	0	2	0	3
Arkansas	4	0	0	1	2	1	0
Florida	16	1	2	8	6	1	0
Georgia	4	0	0	2	1	0	1
Kentucky	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	13	2	0	3	8	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Texas	19	2	1	7	7	1	1
Virginia	5	1	0	3	0	1	0
West	42	3	1	13	14	5	6
Arizona	7	0	0	3	2	2	0
California	24	3	0	8	9	2	2
Idaho	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Oregon	6	0	1	1	1	0	3
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 7.12. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	114	11	6	37	35	6	19
Northeast	13	2	0	4	2	1	4
Pennsylvania	13	2	0	4	2	1	4
Midwest	19	0	0	11	6	1	1
Illinois	8	0	0	4	3	0	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	4	0	0	2	2	0	0
Ohio	6	0	0	5	0	1	0
South	66	9	6	20	17	1	13
Alabama	9	2	1	2	2	1	1
Delaware	4	0	1	1	0	0	2
Florida	11	3	0	3	4	0	1
Georgia	4	0	0	1	0	0	3
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	6	1	0	3	2	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
North Carolina	8	1	3	2	2	0	0
Oklahoma	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	2	0	2
Texas	11	1	0	5	4	0	1
Virginia	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	16	0	0	2	10	3	1
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
California	13	0	0	2	7	3	1
Nevada	2	0	0	0	2	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes American Indians and Asians. Alabama sen-

tenced to death 1 American Indian who had completed at least 1 year of college. Both Delaware and North Carolina sentenced to death 1 American Indian who had completed the 12th grade. Texas sentenced to death 1 Asian who had completed a grade between the 9th and 11th.

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total*	265	52	49	9	126	29
Northeast	16	3	1	2	10	0
Pennsylvania	16	3	1	2	10	0
Midwest	42	8	11	1	16	6
Illinois	16	1	7	1	3	4
Indiana	4	2	0	0	2	0
Missouri	7	2	1	0	2	2
Ohio	14	3	2	0	9	0
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	149	28	22	5	76	18
Alabama	15	4	1	0	9	1
Arkansas	4	2	0	1	1	0
Delaware	5	2	0	0	3	0
Florida	27	1	5	0	19	2
Georgia	8	2	1	0	1	4
Kentucky	3	1	2	0	0	0
Louisiana	7	0	0	0	2	5
Maryland	2	0	0	0	0	2
Mississippi	4	0	1	1	0	2
North Carolina	32	5	6	0	10	1
Oklahoma	5	0	3	0	2	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	7	0	0	1	5	1
Texas	31	9	3	1	18	0
Virginia	7	2	0	1	4	0
West	58	13	15	1	24	5
Arizona	8	0	5	0	3	0
California	37	12	7	1	15	2
Idaho	2	1	1	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nevada	2	0	0	0	2	0
Oregon	6	0	2	0	1	3
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0
White prisoners						
U.S. total	147	34	36	7	55	15
Northeast	3	1	0	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	3	1	0	1	1	0
Midwest	23	7	6	1	6	3
Illinois	8	0	3	1	1	3
Indiana	3	2	0	0	1	0
Missouri	3	2	1	0	0	0
Ohio	8	3	1	0	4	0
South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	79	18	17	4	32	8
Alabama	5	1	1	0	2	1
Arkansas	4	2	0	1	1	0
Florida	16	0	3	0	11	2
Georgia	4	1	1	0	1	1
Kentucky	2	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	2	0	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	13	4	5	0	3	1
Oklahoma	2	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	1	2	0
Texas	19	7	3	1	8	0
Virginia	5	2	0	1	2	0
West	42	8	13	1	16	4
Arizona	7	0	5	0	2	0
California	24	7	5	1	10	1
Idaho	2	1	1	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Oregon	6	0	2	0	1	3
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0

Table 7.13. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	114	16	13	2	69	14
Northeast	13	2	1	1	9	0
Pennsylvania	13	2	1	1	9	0
Midwest	19	1	5	0	10	3
Illinois	8	1	4	0	2	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	4	0	0	0	2	2
Ohio	6	0	1	0	5	0
South	66	8	5	1	42	10
Alabama	9	2	0	0	7	0
Delaware	4	1	0	0	3	0
Florida	11	1	2	0	8	0
Georgia	4	1	0	0	0	3
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	6	0	0	0	2	4
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	1
North Carolina	8	1	1	0	6	0
Oklahoma	3	0	1	0	2	0
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	3	1
Texas	11	2	0	0	9	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	2	0
West	16	5	2	0	8	1
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0
California	13	5	2	0	5	1
Nevada	2	0	0	0	2	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and blacks. Both Alabama and Delaware sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was married at the time of imprisonment. North Carolina sentenced to death 1 American Indian who had never been married. Texas sentenced to death 1 Asian who had never been married.

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other*	
All prisoners									
U.S. total ^b	136	18	93	28	60	0	5	0	18
Northeast	3	3	8	1	7	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	3	3	8	1	7	0	0	0	2
Midwest	30	3	8	0	7	0	1	0	1
Illinois	9	0	7	0	6	0	1	0	0
Indiana	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Missouri	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	12	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	80	9	49	17	30	0	2	0	11
Alabama	9	1	4	2	1	0	1	0	1
Arkansas	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	20	0	6	3	2	0	1	0	1
Georgia	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	3
Kentucky	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1
Maryland	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	13	2	7	3	4	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Texas	12	1	16	2	14	0	0	0	2
Virginia	5	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	23	3	28	10	16	0	2	0	4
Arizona	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
California	15	1	21	9	12	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	2
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White prisoners									
U.S. total	79	9	48	14	32	0	2	0	11
Northeast	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Midwest	15	2	5	0	5	0	0	0	1
Illinois	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	6	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	46	5	23	8	15	0	0	0	5
Alabama	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Arkansas	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	12	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Georgia	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1
Kentucky	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	2	5	3	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	8	1	8	1	7	0	0	0	2
Virginia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	18	2	18	6	10	0	2	0	4
Arizona	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
California	12	1	11	5	6	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Oregon	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	2
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.14. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	54	9	44	14	27	0	3	0	7
Northeast	3	3	6	1	5	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	3	6	1	5	0	0	0	1
Midwest	15	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Illinois	5	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	31	4	25	9	14	0	2	0	6
Alabama	4	1	4	2	1	0	1	0	0
Delaware	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	8	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Maryland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	3	0	8	1	7	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	5	1	10	4	6	0	0	0	0
Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	3	0	10	4	6	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, ball, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail.
^bIncludes American Indians and Asians. Both Alabama and North Carolina sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was not charged with

or sentenced for another crime. Delaware sentenced to death 1 American Indian who was on parole at the time of his capital offense. Texas sentenced to death 1 Asian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported	
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			Type of offenses unreported
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	265	161	25	130	6	89	15
Northeast	16	11	2	8	1	3	2
Pennsylvania	16	11	2	8	1	3	2
Midwest	42	20	4	16	0	22	0
Illinois	16	11	3	8	0	5	0
Indiana	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Missouri	7	3	0	3	0	4	0
Ohio	14	4	1	3	0	10	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	149	94	16	74	4	47	8
Alabama	15	6	0	8	0	9	0
Arkansas	4	3	1	2	0	1	0
Delaware	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
Florida	27	20	3	18	1	7	0
Georgia	8	4	1	2	1	1	3
Kentucky	3	1	1	0	0	2	0
Louisiana	7	3	0	3	0	2	2
Maryland	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	2	2
North Carolina	22	18	3	15	0	4	0
Oklahoma	5	4	2	2	0	0	1
South Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Tennessee	7	6	1	5	0	1	0
Texas	31	19	3	14	2	12	0
Virginia	7	3	1	2	0	4	0
West	58	36	3	32	1	17	5
Arizona	8	5	0	4	1	2	1
California	37	23	1	22	0	12	2
Idaho	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Montana	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Oregon	6	3	0	3	0	1	2
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
White prisoners							
U.S. total	147	88	15	71	2	52	7
Northeast	3	2	1	1	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	2	1	1	0	0	1
Midwest	23	10	2	8	0	13	0
Illinois	8	5	1	4	0	3	0
Indiana	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Missouri	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Ohio	8	2	1	1	0	6	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	79	52	9	42	1	25	2
Alabama	5	1	0	1	0	4	0
Arkansas	4	3	1	2	0	1	0
Florida	16	12	2	10	0	4	0
Georgia	4	2	0	2	0	1	1
Kentucky	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
North Carolina	13	12	2	10	0	1	0
Oklahoma	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Texas	19	11	1	9	1	8	0
Virginia	5	1	0	1	0	4	0
West	42	24	3	20	1	14	4
Arizona	7	4	0	3	1	2	1
California	24	13	1	12	0	10	1
Idaho	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Montana	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Oregon	6	3	0	3	0	1	2
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.15. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	114	72	10	58	4	34	8
Northeast	13	9	1	7	1	3	1
Pennsylvania	13	9	1	7	1	3	1
Midwest	19	10	2	8	0	9	0
Illinois	8	6	2	4	0	2	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Ohio	6	2	0	2	0	4	0
South	66	41	7	31	3	19	6
Alabama	9	5	0	5	0	4	0
Delaware	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Florida	11	8	1	6	1	3	0
Georgia	4	2	1	0	1	0	2
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	6	2	0	2	0	2	2
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
North Carolina	8	6	1	5	0	2	0
Oklahoma	3	2	0	2	0	0	1
Tennessee	4	3	1	2	0	1	0
Texas	11	8	2	5	1	3	0
Virginia	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
West	16	12	0	12	0	3	1
Arizona	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	13	10	0	10	0	2	1
Nevada	2	1	0	1	0	1	0

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.

*Includes American Indians and Asians. Both Alabama

and North Carolina sentenced to death 1 American Indian who had no prior felony convictions. Delaware sentenced to death 1 American Indian who had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide. Texas sentenced to death 1 Asian who had no prior felony convictions.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row															
	Total	Serving life sentences			Died			Awaiting new trial			Awaiting new sentence			All charges on capital offense dropped		Other status ^a
		Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	White
U.S. total^b	155	51	29	21	38	24	13	33	15	18	29	17	12	2	1	2
Northeast	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	10	4	2	2	2	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0
Illinois	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Indiana	4	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	128	42	23	18	30	18	11	30	15	15	24	14	10	1	0	1
Alabama	9	5	1	4	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	6	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	25	20	14	6	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Georgia	9	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	3	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	9	2	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	4	0	4	0	0	0
North Carolina	19	1	0	0	1	1	0	9	4	5	8	5	3	0	0	0
Oklahoma	9	4	4	0	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	3	1	0	0	0
Texas	24	2	0	2	13	7	5	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
Virginia	5	1	0	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	15	4	4	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	1
Arizona	3	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	5	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

^aOne white male in Texas who had his conviction and sentence overturned was found not guilty upon retrial. A white male in Utah whose conviction and sentence were overturned had "other status."

^bThe totals include 3 American Indians: 1 in North Carolina had his sentence commuted to life in prison; 1 in Oklahoma had all capital charges dropped after his conviction was vacated; and 1 in Texas was executed.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death																
	Total ^a			Executed ^b			Death by other than execution ^c			Sentence commuted ^d		Sentence vacated ^e			Conviction vacated ^f		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
U.S. total	155	88	64	31	19	11	7	5	2	2	1	89	39	30	45	25	19
Northeast	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	10	5	5	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	2	1	4	1	3
Illinois	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
Indiana ^g	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Missouri	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	128	71	54	26	15	10	4	3	1	2	1	56	30	26	40	23	16
Alabama	9	3	6	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	5	1	4	1	1	0
Arkansas	6	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	1
Delaware	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	25	17	8	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	19	12	7	2	2	0
Georgia	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3	3	1	2
Kentucky	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Maryland	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Mississippi	9	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	3	1	2
North Carolina	19	10	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	5	3	9	4	5
Oklahoma	9	7	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	5	4	0
South Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Tennessee	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	1	1
Texas	24	13	10	12	6	5	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	6	4
Virginia	5	3	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	15	12	3	4	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	8	7	1	1	1	0
Arizona	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
California	5	4	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Oregon	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Utah	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

^aTotal includes a black prisoner in Indiana who was granted a Post Conviction Relief.

^bOne American Indian in Texas was executed.

^cWhite inmates died of natural causes in each of the following States: Ohio, Florida, Texas, and California. A white inmate in Florida committed suicide. One black inmate in Alabama died of natural causes; a black inmate in California committed suicide.

^dCommutation changed sentences from death to life in prison or terms of years. An American Indian

in North Carolina had his sentence commuted to life in prison.

^eFurther legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death. An American Indian in North Carolina had his conviction and sentence overturned and charges on capital offenses were subsequently dropped.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	155	1	6	24	17	18	91
Northeast	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Midwest	10	0	0	2	0	2	6
Illinois	3	0	0	1	0	0	2
Indiana	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
Missouri	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	128	1	5	22	13	13	74
Alabama	9	0	0	2	0	0	7
Arkansas	6	0	2	0	1	0	3
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	25	0	0	4	3	1	17
Georgia	9	0	1	1	0	0	7
Kentucky	3	0	0	0	0	2	1
Maryland	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	9	0	1	3	0	1	4
North Carolina	19	0	0	8	4	5	2
Oklahoma	9	0	0	0	0	3	6
South Carolina	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tennessee	5	0	0	2	2	0	1
Texas	24	0	0	1	3	1	19
Virginia	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
West	15	0	0	0	4	1	10
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
California	5	0	0	0	0	1	4
Oregon	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
White prisoners							
U.S. total	88	1	4	12	13	9	49
Northeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	0	0	1	0	2	2
Illinois	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	71	1	4	11	10	7	38
Alabama	3	0	0	1	0	0	2
Arkansas	4	0	2	0	0	0	2
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	17	0	0	3	3	0	11
Georgia	4	0	1	1	0	0	2
Kentucky	3	0	0	0	0	2	1
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
North Carolina	10	0	0	4	3	2	1
Oklahoma	7	0	0	0	0	2	5
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	2	0	1
Texas	13	0	0	1	2	1	9
Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
West	12	0	0	0	3	0	9
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
California	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Oregon	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.18. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	64	0	2	12	4	6	40
Northeast	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Midwest	5	0	0	1	0	0	4
Illinois	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	54	0	1	11	3	5	34
Alabama	6	0	0	1	0	0	5
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Florida	8	0	0	1	0	1	6
Georgia	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Maryland	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	7	0	1	2	0	1	3
North Carolina	8	0	0	4	1	3	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tennessee	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	10	0	0	0	1	0	9
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
West	3	0	0	0	1	1	1
California	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

*Includes 3 American Indians: 1 in North Carolina and 1 in Texas removed from under sentence of death after more than 71 months and 1 in Oklahoma within 48-71 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
All prisoners								
U.S. total*	155	1	10	26	34	36	44	4
Northeast	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	10	0	0	1	3	3	2	1
Illinois	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Indiana	4	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Missouri	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	128	1	10	25	27	28	34	3
Alabama	9	1	1	2	1	2	2	0
Arkansas	6	0	0	1	0	3	1	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	25	0	2	4	3	7	9	0
Georgia	9	0	0	3	2	2	1	1
Kentucky	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
Maryland	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	9	0	2	2	1	2	2	0
North Carolina	19	0	1	7	3	3	5	0
Oklahoma	9	0	0	1	3	2	2	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	5	0	2	0	1	0	2	0
Texas	24	0	1	4	6	7	6	0
Virginia	5	0	0	0	4	0	1	0
West	15	0	0	0	4	4	7	0
Arizona	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
California	5	0	0	0	2	1	2	0
Oregon	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
White prisoners								
U.S. total	88	1	4	13	20	19	28	3
Northeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	71	1	4	12	16	16	20	2
Alabama	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Arkansas	4	0	0	1	0	2	0	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	17	0	2	1	2	5	7	0
Georgia	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0
Kentucky	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	10	0	1	3	3	2	1	0
Oklahoma	7	0	0	1	3	1	1	1
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Texas	13	0	0	3	2	4	4	0
Virginia	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
West	12	0	0	0	3	2	7	0
Arizona	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
California	4	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
Oregon	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Table 7.19. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	84	0	6	13	14	17	13	1
Northeast	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	5	0	0	0	2	2	1	0
Illinois	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	54	0	6	13	11	12	11	1
Alabama	6	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Florida	8	0	0	3	1	2	2	0
Georgia	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	7	0	1	2	1	2	1	0
North Carolina	8	0	0	4	0	1	3	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	10	0	1	1	4	3	1	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
West	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
California	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

*Includes 3 American Indians: 1 each in North Carolina, Oklahoma, and Texas who were between 40 and 54 years old at the time of removal.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death						Not reported
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	155	10	11	55	50	11	18
Northeast	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	10	0	1	3	3	1	2
Illinois	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Indiana	4	0	0	0	3	1	0
Missouri	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	128	8	10	49	40	8	13
Alabama	9	1	1	5	1	0	1
Arkansas	6	0	0	4	1	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	25	2	3	5	11	0	4
Georgia	9	1	1	5	2	0	0
Kentucky	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
Maryland	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	9	0	0	7	1	1	0
North Carolina	19	1	2	6	9	1	0
Oklahoma	9	1	0	3	3	2	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Tennessee	5	0	1	2	0	0	2
Texas	24	2	1	6	9	1	5
Virginia	5	0	0	2	3	0	0
West	15	1	0	2	7	2	3
Arizona	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
California	5	1	0	2	1	0	1
Oregon	4	0	0	0	2	0	2
Utah	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
White prisoners							
U.S. total	88	6	5	26	32	8	11
Northeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	0	1	2	1	1	0
Illinois	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Missouri	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	71	5	4	23	26	5	8
Alabama	3	0	0	1	1	0	1
Arkansas	4	0	0	2	1	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	17	1	2	4	7	0	3
Georgia	4	1	0	1	2	0	0
Kentucky	3	0	1	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
North Carolina	10	1	0	3	5	1	0
Oklahoma	7	1	0	3	2	1	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
Texas	13	1	0	2	6	0	4
Virginia	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
West	12	1	0	1	5	2	3
Arizona	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
California	4	1	0	1	1	0	1
Oregon	3	0	0	0	1	0	2
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Table 7.20. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	64	4	6	29	17	1	7
Northeast	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	0	0	1	2	0	2
Illinois	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	54	3	6	26	13	1	5
Alabama	6	1	1	4	0	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	8	1	1	1	4	0	1
Georgia	5	0	1	4	0	0	0
Maryland	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	7	0	0	5	1	1	0
North Carolina	8	0	2	3	3	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	10	1	1	4	3	0	1
Virginia	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
West	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
California	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

*Includes 3 American Indians: 1 in North Carolina who had completed the 7th grade or less, and 1 each in Oklahoma and Texas who had completed at least 1 year of college.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners removed from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total*	155	49	29	6	58	13
Northeast	2	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	10	3	2	1	3	1
Illinois	3	0	1	0	1	1
Indiana	4	2	0	0	2	0
Missouri	2	0	1	1	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0
South	128	40	22	4	51	11
Alabama	9	1	0	1	7	0
Arkansas	6	3	1	0	2	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	25	6	6	0	12	1
Georgia	9	2	2	0	4	1
Kentucky	3	2	0	1	0	0
Maryland	2	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	9	6	1	0	0	2
North Carolina	19	2	6	1	10	0
Oklahoma	9	5	1	0	2	1
South Carolina	2	2	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	5	0	0	0	1	4
Texas	24	7	3	1	11	2
Virginia	5	3	2	0	0	0
West	15	6	4	1	3	1
Arizona	3	1	1	0	1	0
California	5	3	1	0	1	0
Oregon	4	2	0	1	0	1
Utah	2	0	1	0	1	0
Wyoming	1	0	1	0	0	0
White prisoners						
U.S. total	88	29	20	4	29	6
Northeast	0		0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	3	0	0	1	0
Illinois	1	0	0	0	1	0
Indiana	2	2	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0
South	71	21	15	3	27	5
Alabama	3	1	0	1	1	0
Arkansas	4	1	1	0	2	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	17	2	6	0	8	1
Georgia	4	0	1	0	3	0
Kentucky	3	2	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	2	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	10	0	3	1	6	0
Oklahoma	7	4	1	0	2	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	2
Texas	13	5	2	0	4	2
Virginia	3	2	1	0	0	0
West	12	5	4	1	1	1
Arizona	3	1	1	0	1	0
California	4	3	1	0	0	0
Oregon	3	1	0	1	0	1
Utah	1	0	1	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.21. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	64	20	8	1	29	6
Northeast	2	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	5	0	1	1	2	1
Illinois	2	0	1	0	0	1
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0	0
South	54	19	6	0	24	5
Alabama	6	0	0	0	6	0
Arkansas	2	2	0	0	0	0
Florida	8	4	0	0	4	0
Georgia	5	2	1	0	1	1
Maryland	2	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	7	4	1	0	0	2
North Carolina	8	2	2	0	4	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	10	2	1	0	7	0
Virginia	2	1	1	0	0	0
West	3	1	0	0	2	0
California	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

*Includes 3 American Indians: 1 in North Carolina who had been divorced, 1 in Oklahoma whose marital status was not reported, and 1 in Texas who was widowed at the time of imprisonment.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes							
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
All prisoners								
U.S. total*	80	10	50	14	30	3	3	15
Northeast	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	4	1	4	0	4	0	0	1
Illinois	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Indiana	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	70	8	39	14	19	3	3	11
Alabama	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	12	3	9	1	5	2	1	1
Georgia	3	0	6	4	2	0	0	0
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	16	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	5	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Texas	5	1	11	2	8	0	1	7
Virginia	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
West	6	1	5	0	5	0	0	3
Arizona	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
California	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Oregon	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White prisoners								
U.S. total	47	6	27	10	13	2	2	8
Northeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	40	4	22	10	8	2	2	5
Alabama	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	9	3	4	0	2	1	1	1
Georgia	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	8	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	2	1	7	1	5	0	1	3
Virginia	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	4	1	4	0	4	0	0	3
Arizona	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
California	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Oregon	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.22. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes							
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	31	3	23	4	17	1	1	7
Northeast	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	1
Illinois	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South	28	3	17	4	11	1	1	6
Alabama	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	3	0	5	1	3	1	0	0
Georgia	1	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	2	0	4	1	3	0	0	4
Virginia	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire,

New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington. *Includes 3 American Indians; 1 in North Carolina who had been charged with another crime

at the time of his capital offense and 1 each in Oklahoma and Texas who had no charges pending at the time of their capital offenses.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from under sentence of death, by race, 1992

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offense unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
All prisoners							
U.S. total*	165	98	5	83	10	52	5
Northeast	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	10	9	0	8	1	0	1
Illinois	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Indiana	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Missouri	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Ohio	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
South	128	76	4	66	6	48	4
Alabama	9	5	0	5	0	4	0
Arkansas	6	4	0	2	2	2	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	25	20	2	16	2	5	0
Georgia	9	7	1	6	0	2	0
Kentucky	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Maryland	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	9	1	0	1	0	7	1
North Carolina	19	8	0	8	0	11	0
Oklahoma	9	5	0	4	1	4	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	5	0	0	0	0	3	2
Texas	24	19	1	17	1	4	1
Virginia	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
West	15	11	0	8	3	4	0
Arizona	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
California	5	4	0	2	2	1	0
Oregon	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Utah	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
White prisoners							
U.S. total	88	55	1	47	7	31	2
Northeast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	5	5	0	4	1	0	0
Illinois	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Indiana	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
South	71	42	1	37	4	27	2
Alabama	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Arkansas	4	3	0	2	1	1	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	17	13	0	11	2	4	0
Georgia	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Kentucky	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	10	3	0	3	0	7	0
Oklahoma	7	4	0	4	0	3	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	2	1
Texas	13	10	1	8	1	2	1
Virginia	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
West	12	8	0	6	2	4	0
Arizona	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
California	4	3	0	1	2	1	0
Oregon	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.23. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners removed from under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offense unreported	With no	
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses		prior felonies	Felony history not reported
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	64	42	4	35	3	19	3
Northeast							
New Jersey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest							
Illinois	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Indiana	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
South							
Alabama	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
Arkansas	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Florida	8	7	2	5	0	1	0
Georgia	5	4	1	3	0	1	0
Maryland	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	7	1	0	1	0	5	1
North Carolina	8	4	0	4	0	4	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Texas	10	9	0	9	0	1	0
Virginia	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
West							
California	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oregon	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	1	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners removed from under sentence of death in 1992: Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Washington.

*Includes 3 American Indians: 1 in North Carolina who had been previously convicted of a felony other than homicide and 1 each in Oklahoma and Texas who had no prior felony convictions.

Table 7.24. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1992

Jurisdictions with death penalty law			Jurisdictions that changed a death penalty law in 1992	Jurisdictions w/out death penalty law
With no executions, 1992	With execu- tions, 1992	Number of executions		
Colorado	Alabama	2	South Carolina	Alaska
Connecticut	Arizona	1	Tennessee	Dist. of Columbia
Federal	Arkansas	2	Utah	Hawaii
Georgia	California	1		Iowa
Idaho	Delaware	1		Kansas
Illinois	Florida	2		Maine
Indiana	Missouri	1		Massachusetts
Kentucky	North Carolina	1		Michigan
Louisiana	Oklahoma	2		Minnesota
Maryland	Texas	12		New York
Mississippi	Virginia	4		North Dakota
Montana	Utah	1		Rhode Island
Nebraska	Wyoming	1		Vermont
Nevada				West Virginia
New Hampshire				Wisconsin
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
Ohio				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
South Carolina				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Washington				

Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-92

Region and jurisdiction	Total	1992	1991	1990	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	1950-1954	1945-1949	1940-1944	1935-1939	1930-1934
U.S. total	4,047	31	14	23	88	29	3	0	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State	4,014	31	14	23	88	29	3	0	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
Northeast	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Connecticut	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	5	5	3	2
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	11	7
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	8	8	6	16	24
New York	329	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	25	27	36	78	73	80
Pennsylvania	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	19	21	15	41	41
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
Midwest	413	1	1	5	2	1	0	0	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Illinois	91	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Indiana	43	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	20	11
Iowa	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	3	7	1
Kansas	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	2	3	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	69	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
Nebraska	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	2,472	26	13	17	81	28	1	0	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Alabama	145	2	0	1	6	1	0	0	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Arkansas	122	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Delaware	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	2
Dist. of Col.	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	13	3	5	15
Florida	199	2	2	4	11	9	1	0	0	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Georgia	381	0	1	0	11	3	0	0	0	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Kentucky	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Louisiana	153	0	1	1	12	6	0	0	0	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Maryland	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
Mississippi	158	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
North Carolina	268	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
Oklahoma	63	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
South Carolina	166	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Tennessee	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Texas	351	12	5	4	29	4	0	0	0	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
Virginia	109	4	2	3	6	2	0	0	0	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	9	2	10	10
West	521	4	0	1	5	0	2	0	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	39	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
California	293	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Colorado	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Montana	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1
Nevada	34	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	9	5	5	3	5
New Mexico	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
Oregon	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	6	1	1
Utah	17	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	1	3	2	0
Washington	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Wyoming	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	3

Table 7.26. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-92

Year	All races				White				Black				Other races			
	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*
All years	4,047	3,522	455	70	1,864	1,777	48	39	2,140	1,704	405	31	43	41	2	0
1992	31	31	0	0	19	19	0	0	11	11	0	0	1	1	0	0
1991	14	14	0	0	7	7	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990	23	23	0	0	16	16	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	16	16	0	0	8	8	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
1988	11	11	0	0	6	6	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
1987	25	25	0	0	13	13	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
1986	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1985	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1984	21	21	0	0	13	13	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
1983	5	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1982	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No executions from 1968 to 1976																
1967	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1966	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	7	7	0	0	6	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1964	15	9	6	0	8	5	3	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	0	1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
1962	47	41	4	2	28	28	2	0	19	15	2	2	0	0	0	0
1961	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	0	0	0	0	0
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	0	3	35	26	8	1	0	0	0	0
1959	49	41	8	0	16	15	1	0	33	26	7	0	0	0	0	0
1958	49	41	7	1	20	20	0	0	28	20	7	1	1	1	0	0
1957	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	0	31	22	8	1	0	0	0	0
1956	65	52	12	1	21	20	0	1	43	31	12	0	1	1	0	0
1955	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	0	0	0	0
1954	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	0	42	33	8	1	1	1	0	0
1953	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	0	1	1	0	0
1952	83	71	12	0	36	35	1	0	47	36	11	0	0	0	0	0
1951	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	0	47	31	15	1	1	1	0	0
1950	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	0	42	32	9	1	0	0	0	0
1949	119	107	10	2	50	49	0	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	0	0
1948	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	0	2	2	0	0
1947	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	0	111	89	21	1	0	0	0	0
1946	131	107	22	2	46	45	0	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	0	0
1945	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	0	75	52	22	1	1	1	0	0
1944	120	96	24	0	47	45	2	0	70	48	22	0	3	3	0	0
1943	131	118	13	0	54	54	0	0	74	63	11	0	3	1	2	0
1942	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	0	0	0	0
1941	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	0	63	46	16	1	1	1	0	0
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	0	0	0	0
1939	160	145	12	3	80	79	0	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	0	0
1938	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	0	0
1937	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	0	74	62	11	1	4	4	0	0
1936	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	0	2	2	0	0
1935	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	0	3	3	0	0
1934	188	154	14	0	65	64	1	0	102	89	13	0	1	1	0	0
1933	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	0	0
1932	140	128	10	2	62	62	0	0	75	63	10	2	3	3	0	0
1931	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	0	72	57	14	1	4	4	0	0
1930	155	147	6	2	90	80	0	0	65	57	6	2	0	0	0	0

*Include executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations. The differences occur for a variety of reasons:

- Inmates under sentence of death are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.
- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year for the sentence or court order. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1989 and entering prison custody in January 1990 would be counted as an admission in the 1990 report; the 1991 report would count him or her as being under sentence of death at yearend 1989. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1989 but who remains in the count until 1991 when the court's decision is reported would be subtracted from the 1989 and 1990 reports.
- NPS counts of persons under sentence of death are always for the last day of a calendar year and will differ from more recent counts.

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1991, did not include 17 inmates who either were reported late to the NPS program or were not in the custody of State correctional authorities at yearend 1991: Arizona (1), California (2), Florida (5), Georgia (1), Illinois (2), Indiana (1), Mississippi (1), Pennsylvania (1), and Texas (3). Thirty-two inmates had sentences to death removed in 1991 but were not reported: Alabama (1), California (3), Florida (6), Georgia (1), Illinois (1), Kentucky (1), Maryland (1), Mississippi (5), North Carolina (1), Ohio (3), South Carolina (3), and Texas (6).

In 1992 five male prisoners in the U.S. Armed Forces were under a military death sentence for murder.

FORM **NPS-8**
19 10 801

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

CENSUS USE ONLY

a. Report year

b.

19 ____

Card ____ of ____ Cards

**REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS**

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, DC 20233

IMPORTANT — Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.

1. State

2. Inmate name
Last First Middle Initial

11. Date of arrest for capital offense Month Year

12. Date of conviction for capital offense Month Year

13. Date of sentence for capital offense Month Year

3. Sex — Mark (X) appropriate box.
1 Male 2 Female

14a. Inmate status on December 31, 19__
Mark (X) appropriate box.
1 Under sentence of death — Continue with item b
2 Sentence of death removed — Skip to items c and d

4a. Race — Mark (X) appropriate box.
1 White 4 Asian or Pacific Islander
2 Black 5 Other — Specify _____
3 American Indian or Alaskan Native

14b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?
1 Yes, on escape — Enter month and year of escape. Month Year
2 Yes, at a mental hospital — Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital. Month Year
3 No

4b. Hispanic origin — Mark (X) appropriate box.
1 Hispanic
2 Non-Hispanic
3 Not known

NO FURTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR THIS INMATE

5. Date of birth Month Year

14c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death — Mark (X) appropriate box. Month Year

6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned
Number of death sentences imposed → _____
 Murder Kidnap
 Rape Other — Specify _____

CENSUS USE ONLY

1 Executed — Enter date and skip to item 15. Month Year
2 Deceased by other causes — Enter date and skip to item 16. Month Year
3 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court. Month Year
4 Sentence commuted. Month Year
5 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate or higher court. Month Year
6 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate or higher court. Month Year
7 Other — Specify _____ Month Year
8 Information not available at this office

7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense
1 Married — Include common law marriage
2 Divorced or separated
3 Widowed
4 Never married
5 Not known

14d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY.

8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense.

01 7th grade or less 07 1st year of college
02 8th grade 08 2nd year
03 9th grade 09 3rd year
04 10th grade 10 4th year
05 11th grade 11 More than 4 years of college
06 12th grade — (include GED) 12 Not known

1 Under new sentence of _____
2 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
3 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
4 Found not guilty in retrial
5 All charges on capital offense dropped
6 Other — Specify _____
7 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death
8 Information not available at this office

9. Legal status at time of capital offense
Mark (X) appropriate box.
NOT UNDER SENTENCE
1 No charges pending
2 Charges pending
UNDER SENTENCE
3 On probation
4 On parole
5 On escape
6 Imprisoned
7 Other — Specify legal status _____
8 UNKNOWN

15. Method of execution — Mark one box showing how the inmate was executed.

10a. Prior felony conviction(s) — Mark (X) in appropriate box.
1 Yes
2 No
3 Unknown } Skip to item 11

01 Lethal injection
02 Electrocutation
03 Lethal gas
04 Hanging
05 Firing squad
06 Other — Specify _____

10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?
 Yes, prior conviction for _____
01 Murder 04 Attempted murder
02 Involuntary manslaughter 05 Other — Specify _____
03 Manslaughter
09 Voluntary manslaughter 06 No
03 Vehicular manslaughter 07 Unknown

16. Causes of death other than execution
Mark the appropriate box.
01 Natural causes
02 Suicide
03 Murdered by another inmate
04 Other — Specify _____

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January = 01, February = 02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was levied during the report year or a previous year but not reported. Enter the number of death sentences the inmate received in the space provided.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation because of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all states with no criminal charges pending at the time of the offense(s) in item 6, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

Item 10a. Prior felony conviction(s) — If the person was known to have been convicted of any felony(ies) before being convicted of the offense(s) in item 6, mark "Yes" in item 10a and fill item 10b.

Item 10b. Prior conviction for criminal homicide — If the prior felony conviction(s) referred to in item 10a was for criminal homicide, mark item 10b "Yes". Also mark one or more of the types of criminal homicide listed. If the person was convicted of a type not listed, mark "other" and specify the type.

Item 12. Date of conviction for capital offense — Generally a person will receive only one conviction for a single or multiple capital offense(s). For such a person, enter the month and year he or she was found guilty of the capital offense(s) entered in item 6. If a person was convicted of more than one capital offense and received more than one death sentence, not all on the same date, enter the earliest date (month and year) the person was found guilty. If a person was previously convicted for the offense(s) shown in item 6, and that conviction was subsequently overturned — the person was retried and found guilty — enter the most recent month and year of conviction. Do not for any of the above situations, enter the date an appeal was rejected or the person was admitted to prison.

Item 13. Date of sentence for capital offense — Enter the month and year the person was sentenced to death. This date must be the same or later than the conviction date entered in item 12.

Item 14a. Inmate status on December 31, 19— Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 14b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 14c. Reason for removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if the sentence of death was removed during the report year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was removed from sentence of death.

Item 14d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of **THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED**. If "Under new sentence", enter new sentence.

FORM **NPS-8B**
(11-2-92)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES
NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1991
National Prisoner Statistics
1992****RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO****BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, DC 20233-0001**

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Public Use Reports Project, 1121, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

*(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)***FROM THE ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS**

Thank you very much for your continued support of the program which collects information about the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. Your support along with that of the other states, the District of Columbia, and the Federal system is essential for the Bureau of Justice Statistics to prepare this important data series. The Bureau of the Census is collecting these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1992 through December 31, 1992. Please complete and return this questionnaire to the Census Bureau by February 19, 1993.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen at the Census Bureau on 1-800-221-1829.

Again, thank you for your past and continued participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



LAWRENCE A. GREENFELD

1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1991 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1992 was such a law established?		<input type="checkbox"/> No - Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		
		Effective date	Citation	
<i>Please provide a copy of this law, if possible.</i>				
2. During 1992, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?		<input type="checkbox"/> No - Go to Question 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		
		<input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck	<input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court	
		Effective date	Citation	
<i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i>				
3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?		<input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.		
4. As of December 31, 1992, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?		<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		
		Date	Citation	
5. As of December 31, 1992, your State -		<input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute - Go to item 10		
6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?		<hr/> <hr/>		
7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?		<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		
8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?		Age		
9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?		<hr/> <hr/>		
10. Report submitted by	Name and title	Telephone		Date completed
		Area code	Number		Extension

FORM NPS-8B (11-2-92)

FORM **NPS-8C**
(11-2-92)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES
STATUTE IN FORCE, 1991
National Prisoner Statistics
1992****RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO****BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, DC 20233-0001**

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*(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)*FROM THE ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

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If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen at the Census Bureau on 1-800-221-1829.

Again, thank you for your past and continued participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



LAWRENCE A. GREENFELD

1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1991 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1992, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?		<input type="checkbox"/> No – Go to Question 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck		<input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court		
		Effective date	Citation			
		<i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i>				
2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?		<input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.				
3. During 1992, was the capital punishment statute: <i>(Mark (X) all that apply.)</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified				
		Effective date	Citation			
		<i>Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify.</i>				

		<input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute)				
		Effective date	Citation			
		<i>Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</i>				
		<input type="checkbox"/> None of the above				
4. As of December 31, 1992, your State –		<input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute – Go to item 9				
5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?		_____				
6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?		<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes				
7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?		Age _____				
8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?		_____				
9. Report submitted by	Name and title	Telephone			Date completed	
		Area code	Number	Extension		

FORM NPS-8C (11-2-92)

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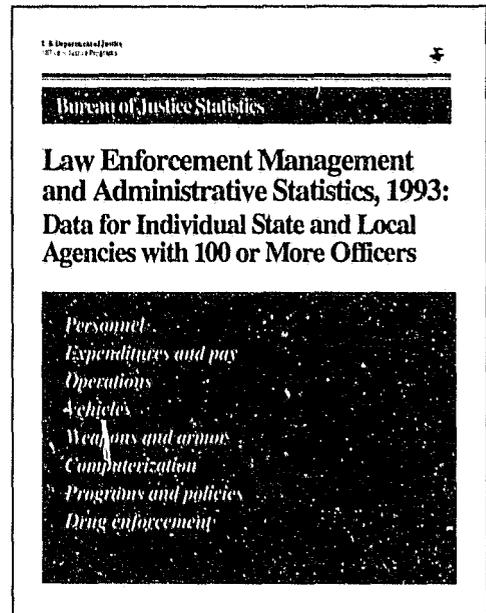
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