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**U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice**

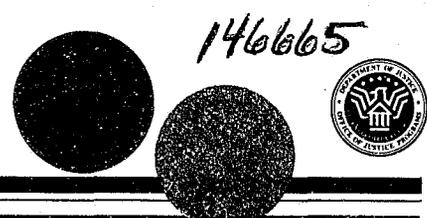
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National Institute of Justice

Research in Brief

April 1994

NIJ Awards in Fiscal Year 1993

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ) is the principal research agency of the U.S. Department of Justice, authorized by Congress to support research, development, evaluation, training, and dissemination to help State and local criminal justice agencies prevent and control crime. This Research in Brief lists the awards made by NIJ in fiscal year 1993 in fulfillment of its mandate.

1993 Plan

As part of NIJ's comprehensive agenda for research in the 1990's, the Institute's 1993 Program Plan for research and evaluation outlined its strategic approach for the next 5 years. The plan set forth six broad goals, each of which represents issues of critical concern to the Nation:

- Reduce violent crimes and their consequences.
- Reduce drug-related crimes.
- Reduce the consequences of crime for individuals, households, organizations, and communities.
- Develop household, school, business, workplace, and community crime prevention programs.
- Improve the effectiveness of law enforcement, criminal justice, correctional and service systems' responses to offenses, offending, and victimization.

● Develop and evaluate information for criminal justice responses to changing and emerging crime patterns and for utilization of new technologies.

Many of these goals reflect the increase in and increasing concern about violent crime. They were articulated partly in response to the recommendations of a panel established by the National Academy of Sciences to review the existing knowledge about the factors precipitating and accompanying violence in the United States.

The plan specified key issues to be addressed in 1993 under each of these goals. This Research in Brief shows how criminal justice professionals and researchers responded.

1994-95 Plan

The 1994-95 Program Plan will be based on the same long-term goals, but will focus on the issues that the Institute has targeted for this fiscal year. The Plan will detail the scope of NIJ's 1994-95 activities and grant solicitations.

The published plan will be available through the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS): write NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850, or call 800-851-3420.

Fiscal Year 1993 Awards

This bulletin lists all NIJ awards during FY 1993. Within each category, awards are listed alphabetically. Many awards fall within more than one category, but they are placed in only one in this list. The following information is given:

Name of Award

Award number.

Name of grantee/contractor.

Program director or principal investigator.

Amount applicable to fiscal year 1993.

Dollar amounts represent only funds awarded in fiscal year 1993. The word "supplement" appears after the dollar amount for grants begun in earlier years. (The first two digits of the number indicate the year of the award.)*

* The specific type of award is identified by the seventh character of the award number. Grants have a "0" as the seventh character, contracts a "C," cooperative agreements a "K," and interagency agreements an "A." Awards beginning with a number other than 93 are supplements to awards made in previous years.

Violent Crimes and Their Consequences

Childhood Victimization and Adult Violence

93-IJ-CX-0031
Research Foundation of SUNY, Albany
Cathy Widom
\$150,056

Children of Battered Women

93-IJ-CX-0033
Education Development Center, Inc.
Karen McLaughlin
\$123,070

Coordinating Criminal and Dependency Proceedings in Child Maltreatment Cases

92-IJ-CX-K034
Education Development Center, Inc.
Debra Whitcomb
\$14,940

Divorce Mediation and Spousal Violence

93-IJ-CX-0036
Center for Policy Research
Jessica Pearson
\$73,914

Domestic Violence Research Project

93-IJ-CX-K009
Boston Police Department
Pamela Kelley
\$80,050

Effectiveness of Civil Protection Orders in Deterring Domestic Violence

93-IJ-CX-0035
National Center for State Courts
Susan Keilitz
\$204,462

Evaluation of Youth Gang Drug Intervention/Prevention Programs for Female Adolescents

93-IJ-CX-0051
Development Services Group, Inc.
Alan M. Bekelman
\$140,000

Extended National Assessment Survey Anti-Gang Law Enforcement Information Resources

93-IJ-CX-0040
University of West Virginia, Department of Sociology
G. David Curry
\$119,325

Gang Structures, Crime Patterns, and Police Responses

93-IJ-CX-0044
University of Southern California, Social Science Research Institute
Malcolm Klein
\$99,975

Homicide Crime Classification Project

93-IJ-CX-A010
Federal Bureau of Investigation
John E. Douglas
\$83,775

Identifying Serious and Violent Criminal Careers: Early Warning, Rapid Intervention, Optimal Control

90-IJ-CX-0065
Neil Alan Weiner
\$94,786

Impacts of Arrest on the Social Control of Violence Among Intimates

93-IJ-CX-0021
Rutgers University
Jeffrey Fagan
\$24,870

Police Psychology and Excessive Force

92-IJ-CX-0002
Ellen M. Scrivner
\$52,544

Police Pursuit Driving and the Use of Excessive Force

93-IJ-CX-0061
University of South Carolina
Geoffrey Alpert
\$199,992

Prevalence and Consequences of Child Victimization: Longitudinal Study

93-IJ-CX-0023
Medical University of South Carolina
Benjamin Saunders
\$450,000

Private Ownership of Firearms in the United States: A National Study

93-IJ-CX-0017
Police Foundation
Anthony Pate
\$187,755

Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior

93-IJ-CX-K005
Harvard University
Felton J. Earls
\$1,970,555

Project To Develop an Anti-Stalking Model Code

93-IJ-CX-K001
National Criminal Justice Association
Gwen A. Holden
\$329,265

The Prosecution of Domestic Violence Offenses

93-IJ-CX-0039
American Prosecutors Research Institute
Donald J. Rebovich
\$197,530

Public Acceptance of Less-Than-Lethal Technologies

93-IJ-CX-K012
Institute for Law and Justice, Inc.
Tom McEwen
\$150,000

The Role of Alcohol and Drug Abuse in Domestic Violence and Its Treatment: An Integrated Approach in Dade County's Domestic Violence Court

93-IJ-CX-0028
Crime and Justice Research Institute
John Goldkamp
\$239,437

Study of Prosecution of Domestic Violence in Rural Counties

93-IJ-CX-0003
Ann Taylor
\$128,876

Violence and Threats of Violence Against Women in America

93-IJ-CX-0012
Center for Policy Research
Patricia Tjaden
\$222,787

Drug-Related Crimes

Drug Use Forecasting (DUF)

Data Center

93-IJ-CX-C002

Aspen Systems Corporation

David Chapman

\$570,537

Drug Use Forecasting—Denver

93-IJ-CX-A019

Colorado Division of Criminal Justice

Kim English

\$51,892

Drug Use Forecasting (Juvenile)—

Denver

91-IJ-CX-A025

Colorado Division of Criminal Justice

Mary Mandé

\$21,792

Drug Use Forecasting—Los Angeles

93-IJ-CX-A024

Public Health Foundation of Los Angeles
County, Inc.

M. Douglas Anglin

\$91,030

Drug Use Forecasting—New York

93-DD-CX-A013

New York City Office of Drug Abuse
Policy

Bruce Johnson

\$78,210

Drug Use Forecasting—Omaha

93-IJ-CX-A023

City of Omaha

Vincent Webb

\$35,178

Drug Use Forecasting—San Antonio

93-IJ-CX-A022

San Antonio Metro Health District

Edward Baca

\$70,044

Drug Use Forecasting—San Diego

89-MU-CX-A025

San Diego Association of Governments

Susan Pennell

\$54,048

Drug Use Forecasting—St. Louis

89-IJ-CX-A027

St. Louis, Missouri, Board of Police

Scott Decker

\$73,804

Effects of Different Criminal Justice System Strategies Aimed at Increasing Rates of Completion of Mandated Drug Treatment Programs

93-IJ-CX-0025

Vera Institute of Justice

Douglas Young

\$194,900

Evaluation of the Effectiveness of an Acceptance Sampling Approach to Drug Testing

93-IJ-CX-A029

Illinois Criminal Justice Information

Authority

Candice Kane

\$8,600

An Evaluation of the New York City Department of Probation's Drug Treatment Initiative

93-IJ-CX-0056

National Development and Research

Institute (Albany)

Gregory Falkin

\$137,070

Evaluation of Two Models for Treating Sentenced Federal Drug Offenders in the Community

93-IJ-CX-0041

National Council on Crime and

Delinquency

James Austin

\$140,309

Hair Assays and Urinalysis for Drug Use Among Juvenile Offenders: A Com- parison of Two Cities Based Upon the DUF Program

93-IJ-CX-0055

Cleveland State University

Thomas E. Feucht

\$199,965

Laboratory Analysis of Approximately 42,000 Urine Specimens

91-IJ-CX-C004

PharmChem Laboratories, Inc.

Keith W. Patten

\$349,258

Multiple Indicators of Drug Abuse in American Cities: Relationships Between DUF [Drug Use Forecasting], DAWN [Drug Abuse Warning Network], and Arrest Data

93-IJ-CX-0014

St. Louis Metropolitan Police Department

Scott Decker

\$24,524

Parental Drug Testing To Facilitate Judicial and Social Service System Col- laboration in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases

93-IJ-CX-0042

The Urban Institute

Lisa Newmark

\$89,996

Relationship Between Price and De- mand for Cocaine and Heroin: An Investigation Using DUF Data

93-IJ-CX-0018

Carnegie Mellon University

Thomas Eagan

\$25,000

Sentencing Practices for Drug Offend- ers: A National Assessment

91-IJ-CX-0023

Lazar Institute

Raymond H. Milkman

\$136,636

Consequences of Crimes for Individuals, Households, Organizations, and Communities

Adjusting the National Crime Victi- mization Survey's Estimate of Rape and Domestic Violence

93-IJ-CX-0050

University of South Carolina

Ann Coker

\$25,000

Crime, Consciousness, and Collective Action—Study of Anti-Crime Activism in Boston

93-IJ-CX-0005
Boston College
Susan Hoban
\$18,466

Immigrant Populations as Victims: Toward a Multicultural Criminal Justice System

93-IJ-CX-0024
Victim Service Agency
Robert Davis
\$133,454

Longitudinal Effects of Crime and Signs of Disorder on Communities

93-IJ-CX-0022
Temple University
Ralph Taylor
\$250,000

The Nature and Extent of Environmental Crime

93-IJ-CX-K002
American Prosecutors Research Institute
Donald J. Rebovich
\$212,982

Research and Development for Sheriffs: Triad Concept To Reduce Criminal Victimization of the Elderly

92-IJ-CX-K001
National Sheriffs' Association
Elizabeth Cantrell
\$191,383

Soviet Emigre Organized Criminal Networks in the United States

93-IJ-CX-0019
Rutgers University
James Finckenaer
\$222,245

Statutory and Constitutional Protection of Victims' Rights

93-IJ-CX-K003
National Victim Center
David Beatty
\$209,677

Community-Based Crime Prevention

Building a Culture and Climate of Safety in Public Schools: School-Based Management and Violence Reduction in Philadelphia

93-IJ-CX-0038
Temple University
Jack Green
\$205,814

Community Response to Crime: A Multiple-Case Research Study

93-IJ-CX-K016
Columbia University
Howard Polsky
\$196,439

Crime Prevention and Community Justice in Public Housing

District Attorney, Kings County,
New York
93-IJ-CX-0057
Jay Cohen
\$150,000

Discipline, Control, and School Crime: Identifying Effective Intervention Strategies

93-IJ-CX-0034
Bowling Green State University
Steven Lab
\$196,316

Demonstration Project: First Girl Scout Troop for Daughters of Incarcerated Female Offenders

93-IJ-CX-K006
Girl Scouts of Central Maryland
Lisa Lungaro Cid
\$15,000

An Evaluation of the Chicago Housing Authority's Anti-Drug Initiative

93-IJ-CX-0037
University of Illinois at Chicago
Susan Popkin
\$174,883

Expanding, Implementing, and Sharing the School Management and Resource Teams (SMART) Program

93-IJ-CX-0059
Norfolk City Public Schools
Ann Madison
\$150,000

Expansion of School Management and Resource Teams (SMART) Program

93-IJ-CX-0043
Anaheim Union (California) High School District
Jack Fischer
\$150,000

Improving School Safety by Empowering Students in the Educational Process

93-IJ-CX-0026
University of Nebraska
Dennis Jay Kenney
\$120,841

Mayors' Caucus on Crime and Neighborhood Revitalization

Mayors' Coordinating Council on Criminal Justice
93-IJ-CX-0047
L. Tracy Brown
\$57,270

Reducing Disorder, Fear, and Crime in Public Housing: An Evaluation of a Drug Crime Elimination Program in Spokane, Washington

93-IJ-CX-0054
Washington State University
Edmund McGarrell
\$206,251

Reducing School Violence in Detroit

93-IJ-CX-0046
Michigan State University
Sue Morgan
\$214,970

Security by Design: Revitalizing Urban Neighborhoods

93-IJ-CX-K008
U.S. Conference of Mayors, Research and Education Foundation
Kay Scrimger
\$307,249

Understanding Crime Victimization on College Campuses: Implications for Crime Prevention

93-IJ-CX-0049
University of Cincinnati
Bonnie Fisher
\$201,952

Effectiveness of the Criminal Justice System

Alternative Outcome Measures for Evaluation of Intermediate Sanctions

93-IJ-CX-0004
Council of State Governments
Tim Matthews
\$144,875

Assessing the Requirements for a Technology Resource Center

93-IJ-CX-0027
Twenty-First Century Technologies
David Crane
\$135,734

Assessment of Industry Role in Technology Transfer

93-IJ-CX-0052
McMunn Associates, Inc.
David J. McMunn
\$128,228

Assisting Cities in Organizing for Community Policing

91-IJ-CX-0004
U.S. Conference of Mayors, Research and Education Foundation
Laura D. Waxman
\$140,598

California State Evaluation Capacity Building

93-IJ-CX-K021
California State Board of Corrections
Thomas McConnel
\$50,000

Carjacking: Prevention and Control

93-IJ-CX-K018
University of Maryland, College Park
Charles Wellford
\$150,263

Children's Out-of-Court Statements: Effects of Hearsay on Jurors' Decisions

93-IJ-CX-0013
University of California, Davis
Gail Goodman
\$253,914

Civil Remedies for Criminal Problems:

A Study of Community-Based Crime and Drug Abatement Strategies

93-IJ-CX-K010
Institute for Social Analysis
Janice Roehl
\$169,398

Colorado State Evaluation Capacity Building

93-IJ-CX-K017
Colorado Division of Criminal Justice
Kim English
\$49,526

Community-Oriented Policing for Hispanic Communities

93-IJ-CX-K025
Hispanic American Police Command Officers Association
Diego L. Mella
\$58,912

Community Policing in Lansing, Michigan

93-IJ-CX-K011
Michigan State University
David Carter
\$74,951

Controlling Violent Places in Jersey City: A Problem-Oriented Policing Approach

93-IJ-CX-K015
Jersey City Police Department
Frank Gajewski
\$150,812

Court-Adjudicated and Court-Ordered Health Care

93-IJ-CX-A017
State Justice Institute/George Washington University
Franklin Zweig
\$25,000

Day Reporting Centers as an Intermediate Sanction

93-IJ-CX-4048
Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation
Amy Creddock
\$167,673

Developing a Strategic Plan for Security at the Olympic Games

92-IJ-CX-A033
Georgia Criminal Justice Coordinating Council
Sidney Miles
\$300,000

Development of Capillary Electrophoresis for Application in Forensic DNA Testing Procedures

93-IJ-CX-0030
University of Virginia
Ralph Allen
\$71,169

Dispensing Justice Locally: Implementation and Effects of the Midtown Community Court

93-IJ-CX-0032
Fund for the City of New York
Michele Sviridoff
\$212,914

DNA Forensic Science: An Update

93-IJ-CX-0008
National Academy of Sciences
Eric Fisher
\$149,869

Evaluation of Tempe Police Department's Use of Self-Directed Work Teams in Patrol To Implement Community Policing

93-IJ-CX-0058
Institute for Law and Justice, Inc.
Edward Connors
\$159,880

Experiments in Special Deterrence: A Meta-Analysis

93-IJ-CX-0011
Rutgers University
David Weisburd
\$17,007

An Extended Computer Sourcebook of Forensic Science Information

93-IJ-CX-0007
University of California, Berkeley
John Thornton
\$118,970

The Impact of Community Policing at the Street Level

91-IJ-CX-0030
Pennsylvania State University, Institute for Policy Research
Stephen D. Mastrofski
\$96,899

Implementation of a Diversionary Program by the Orleans Parish District Attorney

93-IJ-CX-K004
Orleans Parish District Attorney
Rosemary Mumm
\$278,666

Intermediate Sanctions: Developing an Effective Intermediate Sanctions Model

93-IJ-CX-0001
Helen G. Corrothers
\$208,725

Iowa State Evaluation Capacity Building

93-IJ-CX-K019
Iowa Department of Human Rights
Richard G. Moore
\$50,000

Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory and Support Services

73-NI-99-A021
National Institute of Standards and Technology
Dan Frank
\$625,000

Legal and Policy Analysis of Use of Less-Than-Lethal Weapons in Civilian Law Enforcement

93-IJ-CX-0009
Twenty-First Century Technologies
Robert Greenberg
\$151,702

Less-Than-Lethal Weapons Program—Technical Support

92-IJ-CX-A016
U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Intelligence
Raymond L. Downs
\$187,691

Less-Than-Lethal Weapons Technology and Policy Assessment

93-IJ-CX-K007
Burkhalter Associates, Inc.
E.A. Burkhalter, Jr.
\$190,566

Management of Special Populations: Mentally Disabled Offenders

92-IJ-CX-K020
Policy Research Associates, Inc.
Henry J. Steadman
\$120,000

Managing Elderly Offenders

93-IJ-CX-0015
Northeastern University
Edith Flynn
\$125,236

Massachusetts State Evaluation Capacity Building

94-IJ-CX-0001
Massachusetts Committee on Criminal Justice
William M. Holmes
\$46,979

Massively Parallel DNA Typing by Capillary Array Electrophoresis

93-IJ-CX-0010
University of California, Berkeley
George Sensabaugh
\$193,662

New Initiatives in Correctional Technology

93-IJ-CX-K024
American Correctional Association
Gwyn S. Ingley
\$177,385

Nonlethal Weapon System Research and Development Project

93-IJ-CX-K020
Delta Defense, Inc.
Roy Kelly
\$199,629

Organizational Problems in Policing

93-IJ-CX-0006
Albert J. Reiss, Jr.
\$152,540

Physiological Responses Applicable to Less-Than-Lethal Weapons

93-IJ-CX-A012
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Clay Easterly
\$150,000

The PLM/Microprobe: An Electron Microprobe for Use on a Light Microscope Stage Designed for Trace Evidence Analysis

93-IJ-CX-0016
McCrone Research Institute
David Stoney
\$153,013

Police-Community Initiative for Effective Law Enforcement

93-IJ-CX-K023
North Carolina Central University
Harvey L. McMurray
\$159,297

Post-Occupancy Facility Evaluation of Correctional Facilities

93-IJ-CX-0053
Carole Knapel
\$109,000

Probationer Compliance With Conditions of Supervision

93-IJ-CX-0045
University of Maryland, College Park
Doris MacKenzie
\$203,161

Problem-Oriented Policing in a State Police Agency: A Demonstration and Evaluation

93-IJ-CX-K013
Research Foundation of SUNY, Albany
Hans Toch
\$199,956

The Role of Community Organizations in Community Policing

93-IJ-CX-K014
Northwestern University
Wesley A. Skogan
\$99,093

Specialized Courtrooms: Does Speeding Up the Process Jeopardize the Quality of Justice?

93-IJ-CX-0060
American Bar Association
Barbara Smith
\$139,294

Trends and Issues in Community Corrections

93-IJ-CX-0029
Crime and Justice Research Institute
Kay Harris
\$64,994

Use of Juvenile Records in Adult Court

93-IJ-CX-0020
Institute for Law and Justice, Inc.
J. Thomas McEwen
\$149,740

Vehicle Safe Stopping and Airbags: Idaho National Engineering Laboratory

93-IJ-CX-A011
Idaho National Engineering Laboratory
David A. Seely
\$300,000

Virginia State Justice Evaluation Capacity Building

93-IJ-CX-K022
Virginia Department of Criminal Justice
Richard Kern
\$49,015

Washington State Patrol Crime Lab Division—Trace Evidence Identification Project

93-IJ-CX-A031
Washington State Patrol
David M. Northrop
\$213,451

Fostering of New Approaches

1993 Seminar on the Administration of Justice

93-IJ-CX-0002
Brookings Institution
Warren I. Cikins
\$25,000

Annual Review of Justice Research

92-IJ-CX-K044
Castine Research Corporation
Michael Tonry
\$157,205

Data Resources Program of the National Institute of Justice

92-IJ-CX-C004
University of Michigan
Victoria Schneider
\$253,534

Dissemination of Criminal Justice Research to Local Prosecutors (Prosecutors Perspective)

90-IJ-CX-0027
American Prosecutors Research Institute
Donald J. Rebovich
\$146,870

National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS)

90-MU-CX-C005
Aspen Systems Corporation
Richard S. Rosenthal
\$3,472,081

Technology Assessment Program Information Center

90-IJ-CX-K009
Aspen Systems Corporation
Richard Rosenthal
\$637,888

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