

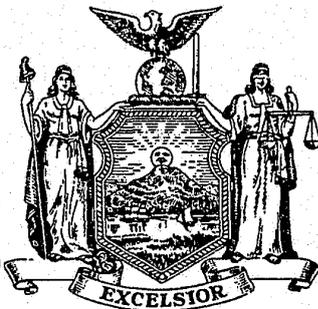
State of New York
Department of Correctional Services

Building Number 2
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CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1992

149109



Mario M. Cuomo
Governor



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149109

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CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1992

This report presents information on the characteristics of inmates released from the facilities of the New York State Department of Correctional Services during calendar year 1992. Length of time in custody is presented according to various legal history criteria such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, minimum sentence length and maximum sentence length. In addition, several tables show trends in length of stay across the years 1988 through 1992. The report is preceded by a summary of the main findings.

149109

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Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation

1994

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1992

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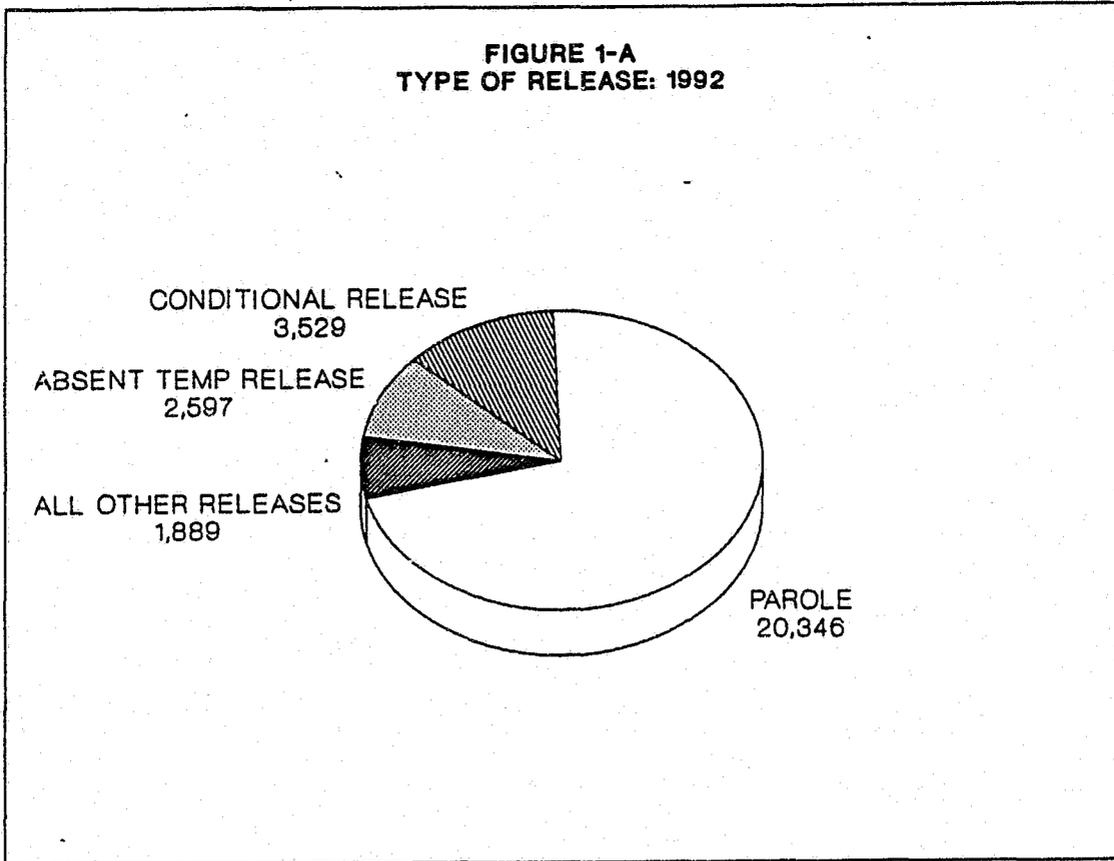
CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED

1992

This report is one of a series of reports designed to provide relevant information about persons committed to the custody of the New York State Department of Correctional Services. This report presents information on the characteristics of inmates discharged from the custody of the Department of Correctional Services during calendar year 1992. Our principle objective is to examine the length of time served in custody according to various legal history criteria such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, minimum sentence length and maximum sentence length. For comparative purposes, we have also included data on time served for persons released in earlier years.

The information in this report is based on data files that are developed and maintained by the Division of Management Information Services and by the Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation.

**FIGURE 1-A
TYPE OF RELEASE: 1992**



**TABLE 1.1
RELEASE TYPE BY SEX;
TOTAL 1992 RELEASES FROM NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES**

RELEASE TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
PAROLE	18537	70.8%	1809	82.6%	20346	71.7%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3484	13.0%	125	5.7%	3529	12.4%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	632	2.4%	63	2.9%	695	2.5%
TRANSFER OTHER AGENCY	652	2.5%	42	1.9%	694	2.4%
COURT ORDER DISCHARGE	140	.5%	11	.5%	151	.5%
ESCAPE	9	.0%	0	.0%	9	.0%
ABSCONDENCE	2225	8.5%	114	5.2%	2339	8.2%
TEMPORARY RELEASE AWOL	251	1.0%	7	.3%	258	.9%
DEATH	293	1.1%	18	.8%	311	1.1%
OTHER RELEASE	28	.1%	1	.0%	29	.1%
TOTAL	26171	100.0%	2190	100.0%	28361	100.0%

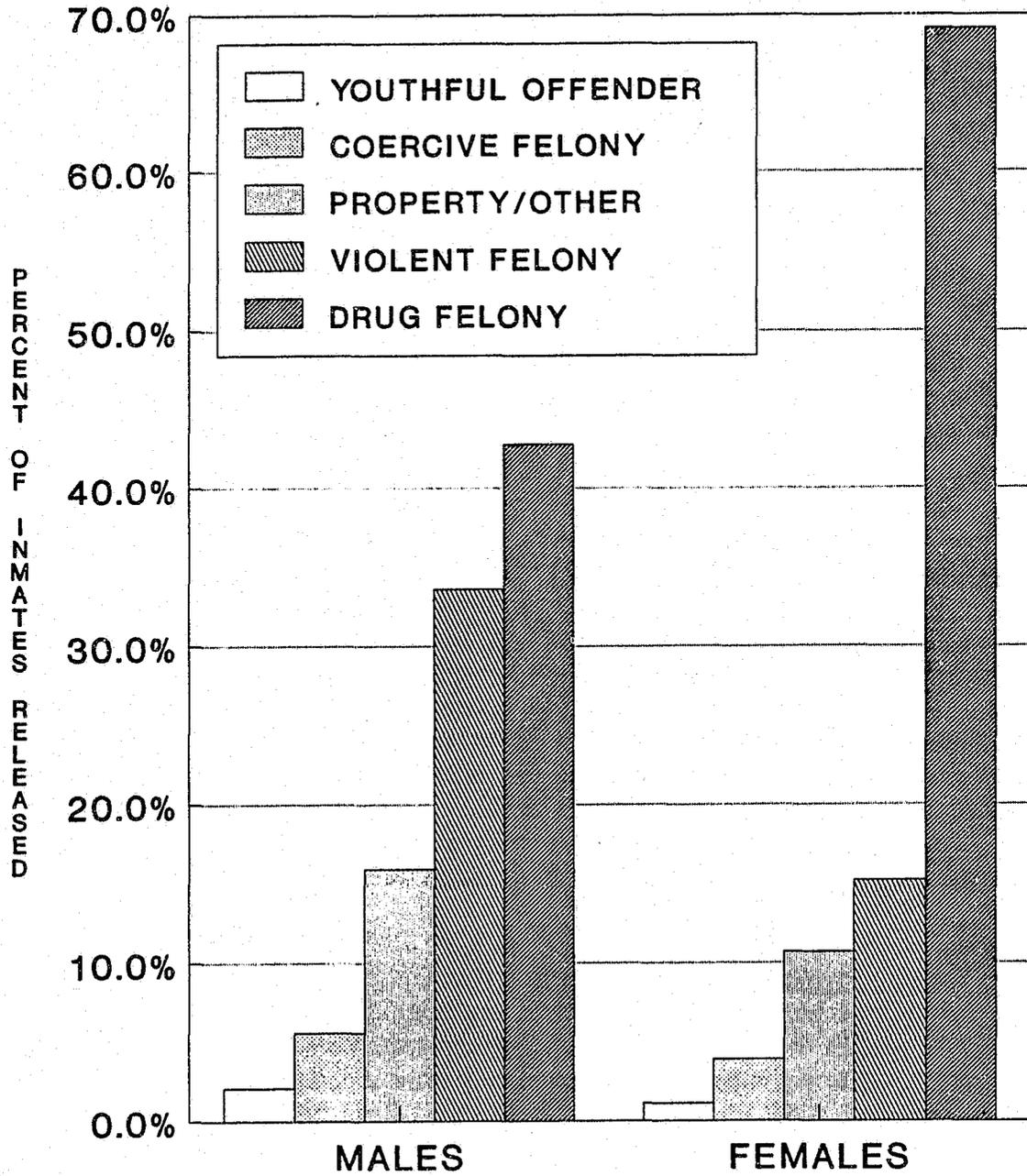
Section 1

TYPE OF RELEASE

The Department of Correctional Services released 28,361 persons from custody during calendar year 1992. The largest group of releases in 1992 consisted of 20,346 persons released to parole supervision at the discretion of the Board of Parole. Approximately 12% (N=3,529) of the 1992 releases were made up of persons released to parole supervision by Conditional Release. An inmate who has served two-thirds of his maximum sentence is required by law to be released to parole supervision as a conditional release. Approximately 2% (N=695) of persons released during 1992 were discharged via expiration of maximum sentence. Each year DOCS receives a number of persons who are returned to prison for violation of parole. The large majority of those who are released by expiration of maximum sentence are persons who have been returned to prison for violation of parole and who subsequently serve time until the maximum expiration date is reached. Each year a number of inmates are transferred to the custody of the Department of Mental Hygiene in order to receive mental health care services. Two percent of 1992 releases (N=694) were persons who were transferred to the Department of Mental Hygiene. There were 151 persons discharged from DOCS custody by court order. These are cases where the individual is discharged from custody while further court proceedings take place (i.e. an appeal, new trial), or is discharged as a result of court proceedings in which the individual is found guilty of a lesser charge for which he may already have served the length of time legally required, or discharged because the original charge is dismissed. During 1992, 11 persons escaped from Department custody. There were 2,339 people (8% of all releases) who absconded from the Temporary Release Program. Absconders are participants in the Department's work release program who fail to return to a correctional facility by a specified date and time. There were 258 inmates (1% of total releases) discharged as absent without leave (AWOL) from the Temporary Release Program and these are people who were arrested for an offense while out in the community on work release. Inmate deaths accounted for 311 or 1% of the 1992 releases and 29 inmates were discharged for other reasons. The release type distribution for males and females is also presented in Table 1.1.

First Releases to Parole Supervision Information in the sections that follow is confined to the 19,253 inmates who were released to parole supervision (by action of the Board of Parole or by Conditional Release) for the first time on the current sentence. Persons who were returned as parole violators and subsequently re-released to parole supervision during 1992, or, parole violators who served out the maximum sentence and were released in 1992, are excluded. Persons who were transferred to other agencies, released by court order, escaped or absconded, or died while in custody are also excluded. The analysis is restricted to first releases to parole supervision in order to more clearly present the relationship between time served in state prison and such legal criteria as crime type, sentence length and first or second felony offender status.

FIGURE 2-A
COMMITMENT OFFENSE BY SEX
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



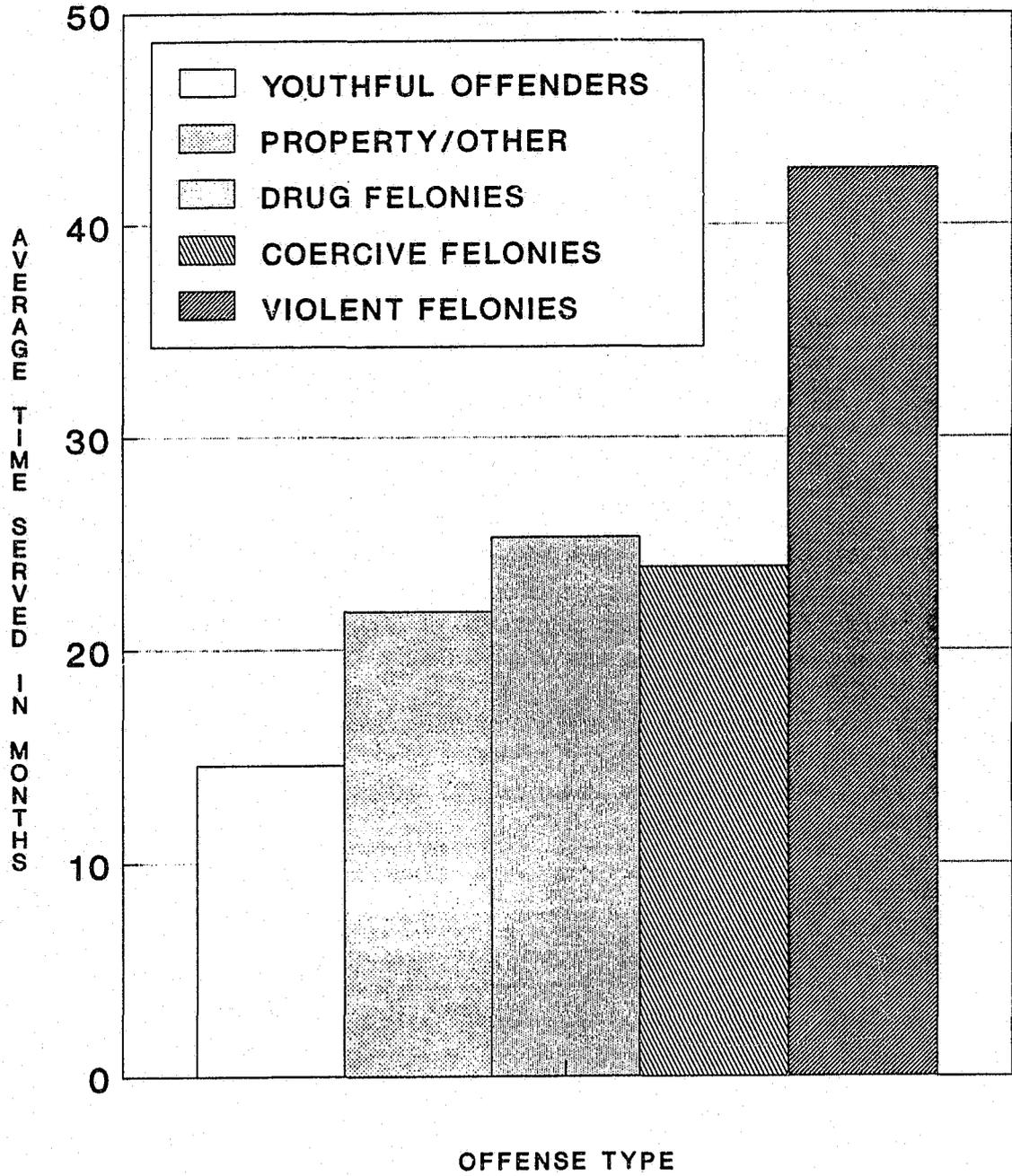
Section 2

TIME SERVED BY COMMITMENT OFFENSE

Offense Distribution of 1992 Releases The commitment offense distribution of first releases to parole supervision in 1992 is presented in Table 2.1. Offenses are grouped into larger categories in this and several other tables. The full range of releases by commitment offense is presented in Appendix Table A on page . The first category is made up of crimes legislatively designated as violent felony offenses. In 1978 the New York State Legislature identified certain offenses as violent felonies. The Legislature provided for more severe sentences and additional regulation on plea negotiation for persons indicted or convicted of these crimes (see NYS Penal Law Section 70.02). In summary, 32% (N=6,174) of 1992 first releases were persons convicted of violent felony offenses. Another 5% (N=1,045) were offenders who had committed crimes involving violence or coercion but which were not offenses designated by the legislature as violent felonies. Approximately 45% (N=8,667) of first releases were drug offenders. Fifteen percent (N=2,972) were convicted of property offenses or other types of offenses. Two percent of 1992 first releases were Youthful Offenders.

Gender There are differences in commitment offense according to gender. Thirty-four percent of males released in 1992 were convicted of violent felony offenses and 43% for drug offenses. In sharp contrast, 69% of females released in 1992 had been convicted of drug offenses while only 15% for violent felony offenses.

FIGURE 2-B
COMMITMENT OFFENSE BY TIME SERVED
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



TOTAL TIME IN DOCS & LOCAL FACILITIES

Total Time Served By Offense "Total time served" refers to the total period of time incarcerated and it is composed of time served in a state correctional facility plus time served in a local jail¹ prior to commitment to state prison. The average total time served in custody for persons released to parole supervision in 1992 was 30.2 months (see Table 2.2). The median is 24.0 months. The average "state time served"² by first releases to parole supervision in 1992 was 24.4 months (see Table 2.2). The median state time served³ was 18.3 months. Average jail time for 1992 releases was 5.8 months which accounts for the differences between average state time served (24.4 months) and average total time served (30.2 months).

The median total time served (24.0 months) is considerably lower than the average total time served (30.2 months). This occurs because annual release cohorts, like an annual admission cohort, are made up largely of persons with relatively short minimum sentences. The average time served, in comparison with the median, is pulled upward by that segment of the release population which is made up of persons convicted of more serious offenses that have comparatively long minimum sentences and who consequently serve a longer period in custody. There are differences in average time served according to type of offense. For the group of persons convicted of violent felony offenses the average total time served was 42.6 months (see Table 2.2). Persons committed for other coercive offenses served an average of 26.9 months and drug offenders served an average of 25.3 months. The total time served for persons committed for property offenses or other types of felonies was 21.8 months. As might be expected, persons committed for violent felony crimes served longer periods of time on average than did persons committed for property, drug, and other types of offenses.

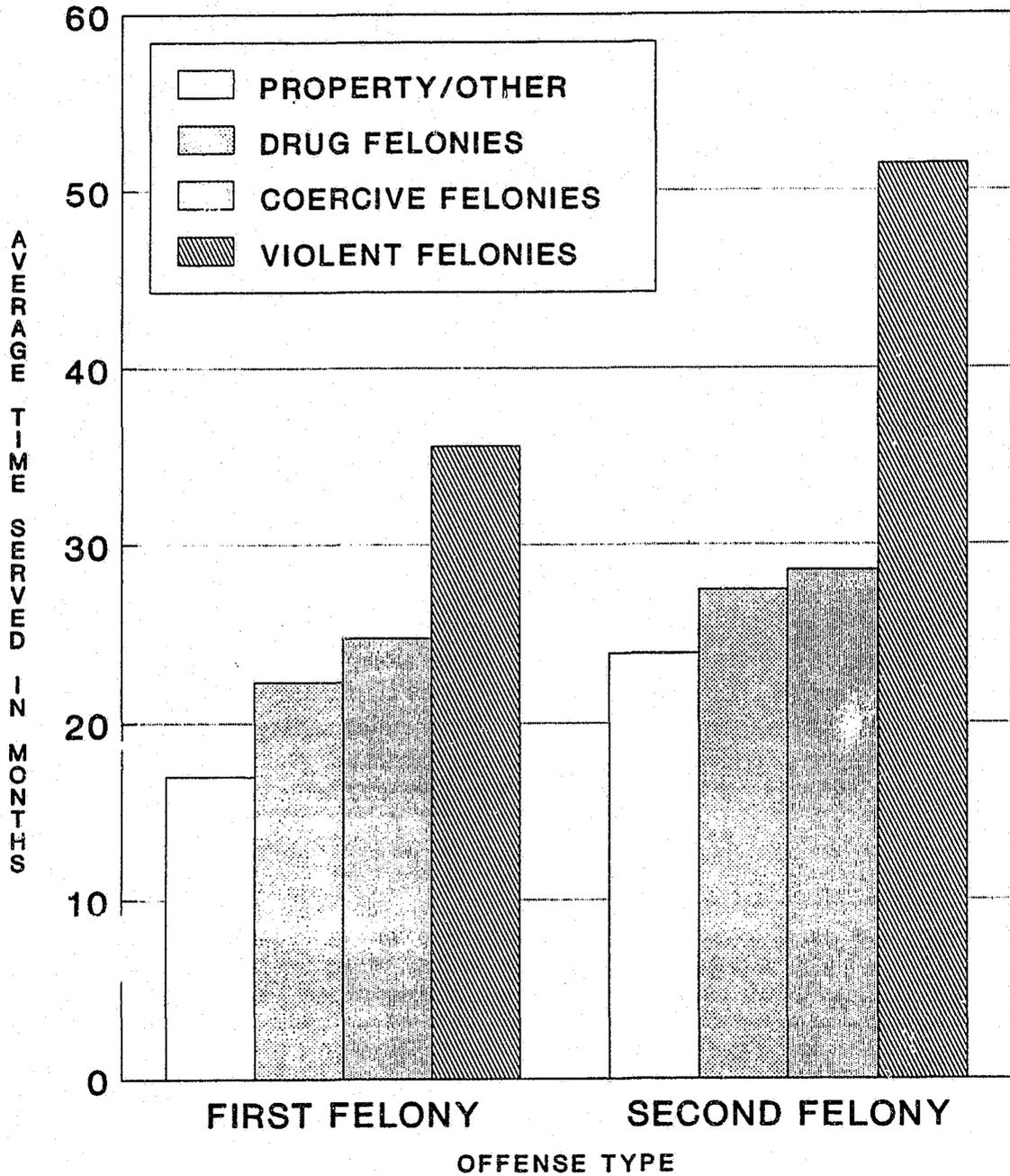
Time Served By Specific Crime While the time served figures in Tables 2.2, 2.3 and 2.4 provide a general idea of how long persons serve in custody for various types of offenses they do not reflect time served figures that are based on unique sentencing categories. In these tables the offense categories group attempts of each crime along with completed crimes and attempts of any offense generally fall into the next lower felony class category (where the penalties would be less severe). Also, several categories in these tables aggregate a large range of crimes regardless of degree or felony class (e.g. all drug offenses are grouped, all weapons offenses are grouped). Accordingly, tables in Appendix A present time served data on specific commitment

¹In general, persons receive credit toward the service of the state prison sentence for any time spent in jail prior to commitment to state prison. Persons may be confined in jail prior to and during court proceedings if bail is not awarded. Or, a person may accumulate jail time between conviction date and commitment to state prison. Jail time of this type results from the time interval required for probation authorities to complete a pre-sentence investigation.

²State time is defined as the period between date of admission to the Department of Correctional Services and date of release.

³The median is a measure of central tendency which represents the value of the middle case (i.e. the case or cases at the 50th percentile) in the distribution of cases. The median is less subject to the influence of extreme values than is the arithmetic average and is preferred by some users for this reason. Both statistics are presented for the crime categories in Table 2.2.

FIGURE 2-C
PREDICATE SENTENCE BY TIME SERVED
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



TOTAL TIME IN DOCS & LOCAL FACILITIES

offenses (i.e. attempts of each crime are shown separately). In addition, Tables 3.3, 3.4 and 3.5 in Section 3 present time served data by felony class category, violent or non-violent felony offender status, and felony class category which, when taken together, more closely conform to legally distinct sentencing categories.

Predicate Felony Sentence People previously convicted of a felony offense generally face more severe penalties than persons convicted for the first time on a felony charge (see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law). The average and median total time served for persons sentenced as a first felony offender and the average and median time served for people sentenced⁴ as a predicate or second felony offender is reflected in Table 2.3.

Among first felony offenders released in 1992 the average total time served was 26.7 months (see Table 2.3). Among second felony offenders the average was 33.2 months.

Persons sentenced as a second felony offender and who had been convicted of a violent felony offense served on average 51.5 months compared with 35.6 months among first felony offenders convicted of a violent felony offense (see Table 2.3). Among people convicted of property offenses, those sentenced as a second felony offender served an average of 23.8 months in state prison compared with first felony offenders who served 17.0 months. Second felony drug offenders served 27.5 months on average; those sentenced as a first felony offender served 22.3 months on average.

Average and median state time served (i.e. state time only) according to offense type and first or second felony offender status is presented in Table 2.4.⁵

⁴To be sentenced as a second felony offender the instant offense had to have been committed within 10 years of the date of the prior conviction (excluding any time the defendant was incarcerated as a result of the prior conviction). The prior conviction must be an offense for which the person could have received a sentence to state prison. The instant offense is listed in Table 2.3, the prior offense may or may not be the same as the instant offense. Those releases identified as second felony offenders are persons who were sentenced by the court as a second (or predicate) felony offender. A small percentage (less than 1%) of commitments to state prison are sentenced as persistent (third time) felony offenders and these cases are included in the second felony group. Also, a portion of those inmates placed in the first felony category have previous convictions for felony crimes and some have previous sentences to state prison. This occurs because the statutes for certain A-Felony crimes (e.g. several types of drug offenses) do not (or previously did not) contain provisions for sentencing as a second felony offender. Also, certain defendants may have served a prior state prison term as a Youthful Offender; this status does not require that the defendant be sentenced under second felony offender statutes.

⁵Data in Table 2.4 are presented in the same format as Table 2.3. The trends in time served observed in Table 2.4 are similar to those observed in Table 2.3 with the exception that figures on average time served are four to six months shorter due to the exclusion of jail time in calculating the time served data. For those users interested in the total period for which a person is incarcerated for a particular offense the figures on total time served in Table 2.3 will be most useful. Those users interested in state time only have that data available in Table 2.4.

TABLE 2.1 COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE BY SEX; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

OFFENSE TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
VIOLENT FELONY						
MURDER	42	.2%	3	.2%	45	.2%
ATTEMPT MURDER	120	.7%	2	.1%	122	.6%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	215	1.2%	20	1.2%	235	1.2%
RAPE 1ST	148	.8%	3	.2%	151	.8%
ROBBERY 1ST	1377	7.8%	42	2.6%	1419	7.4%
ROBBERY 2ND	1487	8.4%	77	4.7%	1564	8.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	206	1.2%	17	1.0%	223	1.2%
ASSAULT 2ND	244	1.4%	17	1.0%	261	1.4%
BURGLARY 1ST	102	.6%	4	.2%	106	.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	868	4.9%	40	2.4%	908	4.7%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	39	.2%	2	.1%	41	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	76	.4%	1	.1%	77	.4%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	141	.8%	2	.1%	143	.7%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	831	4.7%	16	1.0%	847	4.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	28	.2%	4	.2%	32	.2%
TOTAL	5924	33.6%	250	15.2%	6174	32.1%
OTHER COERCIVE						
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	58	.3%	6	.4%	64	.3%
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	.2%	6	.4%	39	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	519	2.9%	27	1.6%	546	2.8%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	122	.7%	5	.3%	127	.7%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	103	.6%	0	.0%	103	.5%
OTHER COERCIVE	146	.8%	20	1.2%	166	.9%
TOTAL	981	5.6%	64	3.9%	1045	5.4%
DRUG FELONY						
DRUG SALE	5280	30.0%	889	54.0%	6169	32.0%
DRUG POSSESSION	2249	12.8%	249	15.1%	2498	13.0%
TOTAL	7529	42.8%	1138	69.1%	8667	45.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER						
BURGLARY 3RD	1069	6.1%	12	.7%	1081	5.6%
GRAND LARCENY	650	3.7%	82	5.0%	732	3.8%
FORGERY	140	.8%	51	3.1%	191	1.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	554	3.1%	19	1.2%	573	3.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	200	1.1%	3	.2%	203	1.1%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	183	1.0%	9	.5%	192	1.0%
TOTAL	2796	15.9%	176	10.7%	2972	15.4%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER						
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	377	2.1%	18	1.1%	395	2.1%
TOTAL	377	2.1%	18	1.1%	395	2.1%
GRAND TOTAL	17607	100.0%	1646	100.0%	19253	100.0%

TABLE 2.2 OFFENSE TYPE BY TIME SERVED; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
VIOLENT FELONY					
MURDER	45	187.3	186.3	201.2	203.5
ATTEMPT MURDER	122	66.7	54.0	74.1	60.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	235	72.5	71.0	83.9	82.5
RAPE 1ST	151	64.9	55.9	71.6	63.9
ROBBERY 1ST	1419	42.3	32.0	49.9	37.1
ROBBERY 2ND	1564	25.7	21.7	32.2	29.3
ASSAULT 1ST	223	32.7	27.1	40.3	35.9
ASSAULT 2ND	261	23.3	20.8	29.5	24.0
BURGLARY 1ST	106	48.6	40.8	55.3	47.9
BURGLARY 2ND	908	29.7	26.0	35.8	30.1
ARSON 1ST,2ND	41	40.0	27.8	46.6	36.0
SODOMY 1ST	77	63.2	50.6	69.2	56.0
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	143	32.1	31.3	38.8	36.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	847	21.6	18.9	27.7	24.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	32	54.1	34.9	63.5	46.7
TOTAL	6174	35.7	26.2	42.6	32.0
OTHER COERCIVE					
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	64	39.4	35.4	47.0	46.7
OTHER HOMICIDE	39	24.2	22.3	28.3	24.0
ROBBERY 3RD	546	17.9	15.9	23.4	23.9
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	127	18.5	17.0	25.2	23.9
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	103	29.3	23.8	34.6	28.2
OTHER COERCIVE	166	20.7	17.1	27.0	23.9
TOTAL	1045	21.1	17.7	26.9	23.9
DRUG FELONY					
DRUG SALE	6169	20.3	17.1	25.4	23.9
DRUG POSSESSION	2498	19.8	16.0	25.1	23.8
TOTAL	8667	20.1	16.7	25.3	23.9
PROPERTY AND OTHER					
BURGLARY 3RD	1081	17.5	15.2	22.7	19.9
GRAND LARCENY	732	15.6	14.6	21.1	18.3
FORGERY	191	17.6	16.3	22.4	21.1
STOLEN PROPERTY	573	15.8	14.3	21.4	18.1
DRIVE INTOXICATED	203	15.8	14.0	19.2	18.1
ALL OTHR FELONIES	192	16.1	13.4	22.2	18.9
TOTAL	2972	16.5	14.6	21.8	18.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER					
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	395	10.0	8.2	14.6	12.4
TOTAL	395	10.0	8.2	14.6	12.4
GRAND TOTAL	19253	24.4	18.3	30.2	24.0

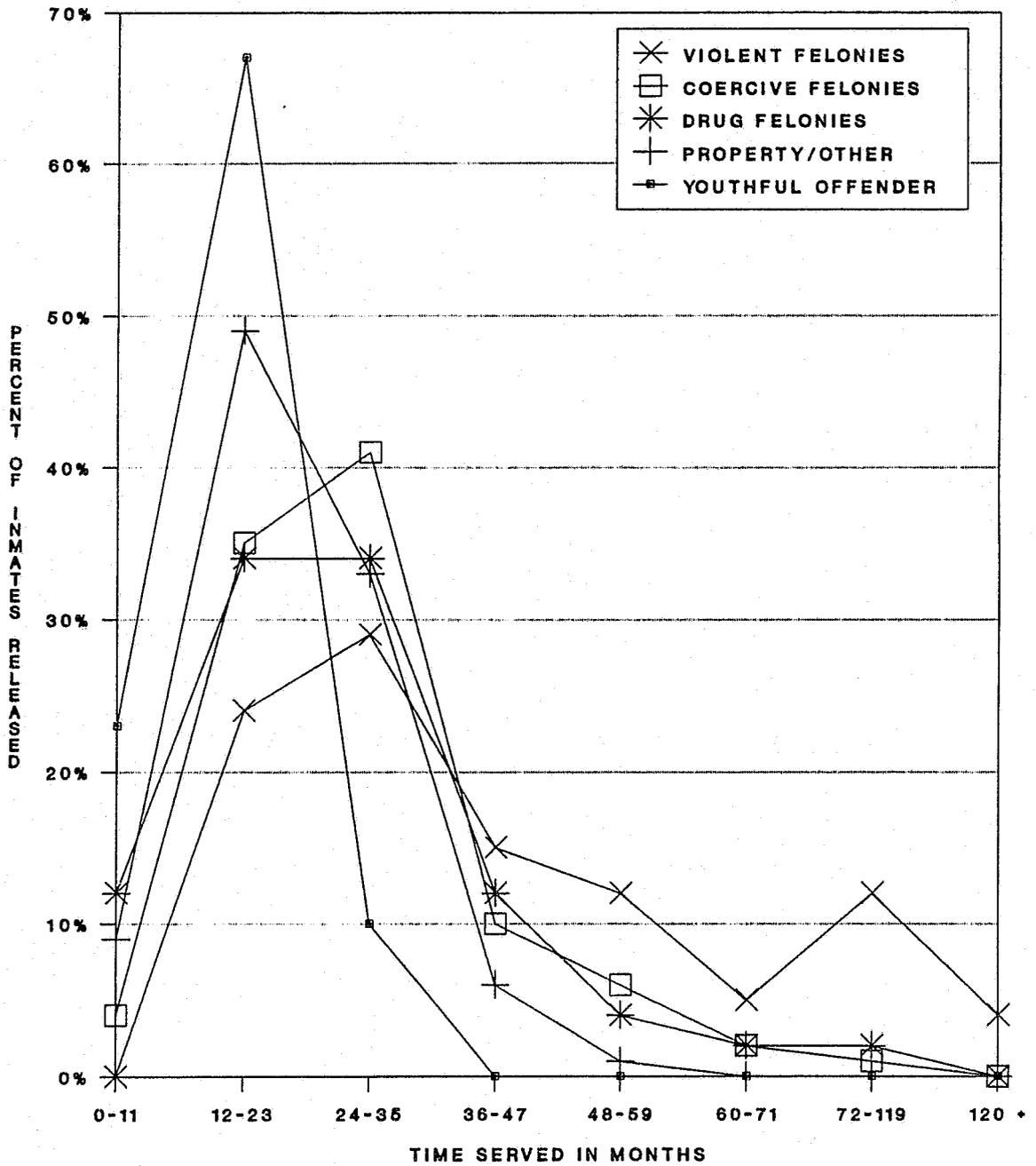
TABLE 2.3 OFFENSE TYPE BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS						TOTAL		
	FIRST FELONY			SECOND FELONY			NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN			
VIOLENT FELONY									
MURDER	45	201.2	203.5	0	.	.	45	201.2	203.5
ATTEMPT MURDER	98	67.2	55.1	24	102.0	92.9	122	74.1	60.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	185	78.7	73.0	50	103.1	107.7	235	85.9	82.5
RAPE 1ST	102	58.0	49.9	49	99.8	80.0	151	71.6	63.9
ROBBERY 1ST	869	33.9	24.6	550	75.2	71.9	1419	49.9	37.1
ROBBERY 2ND	824	22.8	18.2	740	42.7	36.0	1564	32.2	29.3
ASSAULT 1ST	157	32.4	26.6	66	59.0	54.2	223	40.3	35.9
ASSAULT 2ND	16	24.4	23.9	96	38.2	35.9	261	29.5	24.0
BURGLARY 1ST	5	42.8	35.9	48	70.3	66.6	106	55.3	47.9
BURGLARY 2ND	38	24.0	19.7	528	44.3	39.8	908	35.8	30.1
ARSON 1ST,2ND	31	38.5	29.4	10	71.7	69.0	41	46.6	36.0
SODOMY 1ST	58	60.5	48.0	19	95.7	87.9	77	69.2	56.0
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	107	36.5	34.7	36	45.6	39.9	143	38.8	36.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	341	22.0	18.4	506	31.5	27.9	847	27.7	24.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	21	63.4	41.9	11	63.8	54.0	32	63.5	46.7
TOTAL	3441	35.6	24.0	2733	51.5	41.9	6174	42.6	32.0
OTHER COERCIVE									
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	52	43.8	38.8	12	60.8	50.9	64	47.0	46.7
OTHER HOMICIDE	29	26.3	24.0	10	34.1	27.0	39	28.3	24.0
ROBBERY 3RD	169	16.9	12.3	377	26.4	24.0	546	23.4	23.9
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	30	20.9	18.8	97	26.6	24.0	127	25.2	23.9
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	70	33.2	27.7	33	37.7	29.7	103	34.6	28.2
OTHER COERCIVE	102	23.3	18.0	64	32.9	24.5	166	27.0	23.0
TOTAL	452	24.8	21.8	593	28.6	24.0	1645	26.9	23.9
DRUG FELONY									
DRUG SALE	2492	21.5	13.0	3677	28.0	24.3	6169	25.4	23.9
DRUG POSSESSION	1206	24.1	16.0	1292	26.0	24.0	2498	25.1	23.8
TOTAL	3698	22.3	13.9	4969	27.5	24.1	8667	25.3	23.9
PROPERTY AND OTHER									
BURGLARY 3RD	275	14.1	12.2	806	25.0	23.9	1081	22.7	19.9
GRAND LARCENY	169	16.5	14.1	563	22.5	20.8	732	21.1	18.3
FORGERY	45	16.9	15.0	126	25.3	23.9	191	22.4	21.1
STOLEN PROPERTY	133	15.8	12.6	440	23.0	18.7	573	21.4	18.1
DRIVE INTOXICATED	198	18.9	18.0	5	31.1	24.9	203	19.2	18.1
ALL OTHR FELONIES	85	18.7	16.0	107	25.0	22.0	192	22.2	18.9
TOTAL	925	17.0	14.7	2047	23.9	23.8	2972	21.8	18.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER									
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	395	14.6	12.4	0	.	.	395	14.6	12.4
TOTAL	395	14.6	12.4	0	.	.	395	14.6	12.4
GRAND TOTAL	8911	26.7	18.1	10342	33.2	25.8	19253	30.2	24.0

TABLE 2.4 OFFENSE TYPE BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS BY STATE TIME SERVED;
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS						TOTAL		
	FIRST FELONY			SECOND FELONY			NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN			
VIOLENT FELONY									
MURDER	45	187.3	186.3	0	.	.	45	187.3	186.3
ATTEMPT MURDER	98	60.2	47.2	24	93.2	86.8	122	66.7	54.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	185	67.9	66.1	50	89.6	93.8	235	72.5	71.0
RAPE 1ST	102	51.9	46.2	49	91.9	71.3	151	64.9	55.9
ROBBERY 1ST	869	26.9	20.3	550	66.5	62.7	1419	42.3	32.0
ROBBERY 2ND	824	16.9	13.8	740	35.6	30.5	1564	25.7	21.7
ASSAULT 1ST	157	25.6	20.9	66	49.5	44.5	223	32.7	27.1
ASSAULT 2ND	165	18.5	16.7	96	31.6	27.9	261	23.3	20.8
BURGLARY 1ST	58	36.7	31.6	48	63.0	60.3	106	48.6	40.8
BURGLARY 2ND	380	18.5	15.1	528	37.8	33.5	908	29.7	26.0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	31	32.2	24.8	10	64.3	62.0	41	40.0	27.8
SODOMY 1ST	58	55.6	46.5	19	86.5	78.6	77	63.2	50.6
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	107	30.3	29.6	36	37.2	33.8	143	32.1	31.3
WEAPONS OFFENSES	341	16.0	13.4	506	25.4	22.5	847	21.6	18.9
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	21	53.1	30.8	11	56.1	44.9	32	54.1	34.9
TOTAL	3441	29.0	18.9	2733	44.1	34.9	6174	35.7	26.2
OTHER COERCIVE									
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	52	36.5	34.6	12	51.7	43.1	64	39.4	35.4
OTHER HOMICIDE	29	22.4	21.0	10	29.5	23.4	39	24.2	22.3
ROBBERY 3RD	169	11.9	9.7	377	20.5	19.0	546	17.9	15.9
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	30	15.2	14.1	97	19.5	17.6	127	18.5	17.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	70	29.1	23.8	33	29.8	23.8	103	29.3	23.8
OTHER COERCIVE	102	17.5	11.5	64	25.7	21.2	166	20.7	17.1
TOTAL	452	19.5	14.7	593	22.2	19.8	1045	21.1	17.7
DRUG FELONY									
DRUG SALE	2492	16.8	10.1	3677	22.6	21.4	6169	20.3	17.1
DRUG POSSESSION	1206	18.9	10.6	1292	20.6	19.1	2498	19.8	16.0
TOTAL	3698	17.5	10.2	4969	22.1	20.8	8667	20.1	16.7
PROPERTY AND OTHER									
BURGLARY 3RD	275	11.6	8.9	806	19.5	17.1	1081	17.5	15.2
GRAND LARCENY	169	12.6	10.1	563	16.5	15.5	732	15.6	14.6
FORGERY	65	12.3	10.6	126	20.3	19.1	191	17.6	16.3
STOLEN PROPERTY	133	11.1	9.1	440	17.2	15.2	573	15.8	14.3
DRIVE INTOXICATED	198	15.5	13.6	5	27.8	23.3	203	15.8	14.0
ALL OTHR FELONIES	85	13.3	11.0	107	18.4	15.8	192	16.1	13.4
TOTAL	925	12.7	10.6	2047	18.2	16.1	2972	16.5	14.6
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER									
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	395	10.0	8.2	0	.	.	395	10.0	8.2
TOTAL	395	10.0	8.2	0	.	.	395	10.0	8.2
GRAND TOTAL	8911	21.2	13.3	10342	27.1	22.1	19253	24.4	18.3

FIGURE 2-D
RANGE OF TIME SERVED BY CRIME TYPE
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



Number and Percent Distribution According To Time Served

The numerical distribution of 1992 releases across a range of total time served categories is presented in Table 2.5. The percent distribution across time served categories is presented in Table 2.6.

The distribution of 1992 first releases to parole supervision across categories of state time served only is presented in Table 2.7 and the percent distribution in Table 2.8.

In Table 2.5 there are nine cases where individuals had been committed for murder and served less than the minimum time served (180 months). These are Juvenile Offenders who receive a minimum term that is less than that for adults (e.g. five years). Further, Juvenile Offenders often serve a portion of the sentence in the custody of the Division For Youth prior to transfer (at age 21) to the Department of Correctional Services. Hence, the relatively short period of time served in New York State adult correctional facilities.

Trends In Time Served By Offense Over the Period 1988-1992

Table 2.9 on page xx indicates the average time served for the total group of first releases to parole supervision declines from 32.0 months in 1988 to 27.9 months in 1990 but increases to 30.2 months in 1992. As discussed more fully below, the marked declines were due to (1) changes in the composition of the release population according to crime type, and (2) declines in average time served in certain offense categories which are, in part, the result of new programs initiated by the Department such as the Earned Eligibility Program and the Shock Incarceration Program⁶.

The average time served for violent felony offenders is relatively stable over the five year period at approximately 42 months. Average time served for violent felons dipped slightly among 1990 releases (average 40.4 months) but returns to the 42 month level among 1991 and 1992 releases.

⁶The Earned Eligibility Program provides for the release of inmates at their parole eligibility date if they satisfactorily complete certain prescribed programs (see "Earned Eligibility Program Summary 1991 Calendar Year", New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1992). The Shock Incarceration Program permits early release to parole supervision for inmates successfully completing a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment (see "The Fourth Annual Report to the Legislature: Shock Incarceration in New York State", New York State Department of Correctional Services, January 1992).

TABLE 2.5 OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; 1992 FIRST RELEASES

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	3	36	45
ATTEMPT MURDER	0	0	0	4	12	12	6	20	14	34	12	8	122
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	1	1	6	5	13	3	25	30	113	36	2	235
RAPE 1ST	2	0	1	6	2	20	2	34	17	48	14	5	151
ROBBERY 1ST	1	31	216	267	71	158	45	171	103	288	67	1	1419
ROBBERY 2ND	7	232	285	259	244	192	66	137	60	79	3	0	1564
ASSAULT 1ST	0	15	43	38	10	31	12	29	21	21	3	0	223
ASSAULT 2ND	2	40	34	77	38	28	6	26	7	3	0	0	261
BURGLARY 1ST	0	0	11	13	9	12	4	16	8	27	6	0	106
BURGLARY 2ND	4	95	120	160	135	111	44	131	39	67	2	0	908
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	1	8	7	3	5	1	3	4	9	0	0	41
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	1	2	1	6	2	23	3	27	6	1	77
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	0	4	1	41	19	24	2	45	3	3	1	0	143
WEAPONS OFFENSES	7	129	177	232	118	83	30	41	12	17	1	0	847
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	1	5	1	7	2	4	1	8	1	2	32
TOTAL	23	548	899	1118	668	702	226	713	322	745	155	55	6174
OTHER COERCIVE													
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	3	3	11	2	9	5	12	12	5	2	0	64
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	9	4	9	11	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	39
ROBBERY 3RD	38	100	123	154	59	28	23	19	1	1	0	0	546
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	14	26	55	23	4	3	1	0	1	0	0	127
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	7	1	45	16	5	2	21	4	1	1	0	103
OTHER COERCIVE	4	44	29	33	17	14	5	11	7	2	0	0	166
TOTAL	42	177	186	307	128	60	40	67	25	10	3	0	1045
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	673	1306	766	1422	724	620	168	251	115	107	2	15	6169
DRUG POSSESSION	334	460	438	546	195	273	43	94	54	50	3	8	2498
TOTAL	1007	1766	1204	1968	919	893	211	345	169	157	5	23	8667
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	106	180	308	274	79	62	36	23	5	7	0	1	1081
GRAND LARCENY	53	111	271	206	52	25	5	7	1	1	0	0	732
FORGERY	15	37	48	55	14	11	6	3	0	2	0	0	191
STOLEN PROPERTY	63	86	209	143	33	20	10	4	2	1	1	1	573
DRIVE INTOXICATED	18	78	35	56	10	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	203
ALL OTHR FELONIES	12	45	53	45	23	3	5	2	3	1	0	0	192
TOTAL	267	537	924	779	211	123	65	40	11	12	1	2	2972
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	89	234	32	26	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	395
TOTAL	89	234	32	26	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	395
GRAND TOTAL	1428	3262	3245	4198	1938	1780	542	1165	527	924	164	80	19253

TABLE 2.6 OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL(STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; 1992 FIRST RELEASES

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL(STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	7%	0%	2%	7%	80%	100%
ATTEMPT MURDER	0%	0%	0%	3%	10%	10%	5%	16%	11%	28%	10%	7%	100%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	6%	1%	11%	13%	48%	15%	1%	100%
RAPE 1ST	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	13%	1%	23%	11%	32%	9%	3%	100%
ROBBERY 1ST	0%	2%	15%	19%	5%	11%	3%	12%	7%	20%	5%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 2ND	0%	15%	18%	17%	16%	12%	4%	9%	4%	5%	0%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 1ST	0%	7%	19%	17%	4%	14%	5%	13%	9%	9%	1%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 2ND	1%	15%	13%	30%	15%	11%	2%	10%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 1ST	0%	0%	10%	12%	8%	11%	4%	15%	8%	25%	6%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 2ND	0%	10%	13%	18%	15%	12%	5%	14%	4%	7%	0%	0%	100%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0%	2%	20%	17%	7%	12%	2%	7%	10%	22%	0%	0%	100%
SODOMY 1ST	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	8%	3%	36%	4%	35%	6%	1%	100%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	0%	3%	1%	29%	13%	17%	1%	31%	2%	2%	1%	0%	100%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1%	15%	21%	27%	14%	10%	4%	5%	1%	2%	0%	0%	100%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0%	0%	3%	16%	3%	22%	6%	13%	3%	25%	3%	6%	100%
TOTAL	0%	9%	15%	18%	11%	11%	4%	12%	5%	12%	3%	1%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE													
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0%	5%	5%	17%	3%	14%	8%	19%	19%	8%	3%	0%	100%
OTHER HOMICIDE	0%	23%	10%	23%	28%	0%	5%	8%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 3RD	7%	18%	23%	28%	11%	5%	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0%	11%	20%	43%	18%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0%	7%	1%	44%	16%	5%	2%	20%	4%	1%	1%	0%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE	2%	27%	17%	20%	10%	8%	3%	7%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	4%	17%	18%	29%	12%	6%	4%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	11%	21%	12%	23%	12%	10%	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG POSSESSION	13%	18%	18%	22%	8%	11%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	12%	20%	14%	23%	11%	10%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	10%	17%	26%	25%	7%	6%	3%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND LARCENY	7%	15%	37%	28%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
FORGERY	8%	19%	25%	29%	7%	6%	3%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
STOLEN PROPERTY	11%	15%	36%	25%	6%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	9%	38%	17%	28%	5%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	6%	23%	28%	23%	12%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	9%	18%	31%	26%	7%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	23%	59%	8%	7%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	23%	59%	8%	7%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	7%	17%	17%	22%	10%	9%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%	0%	100%

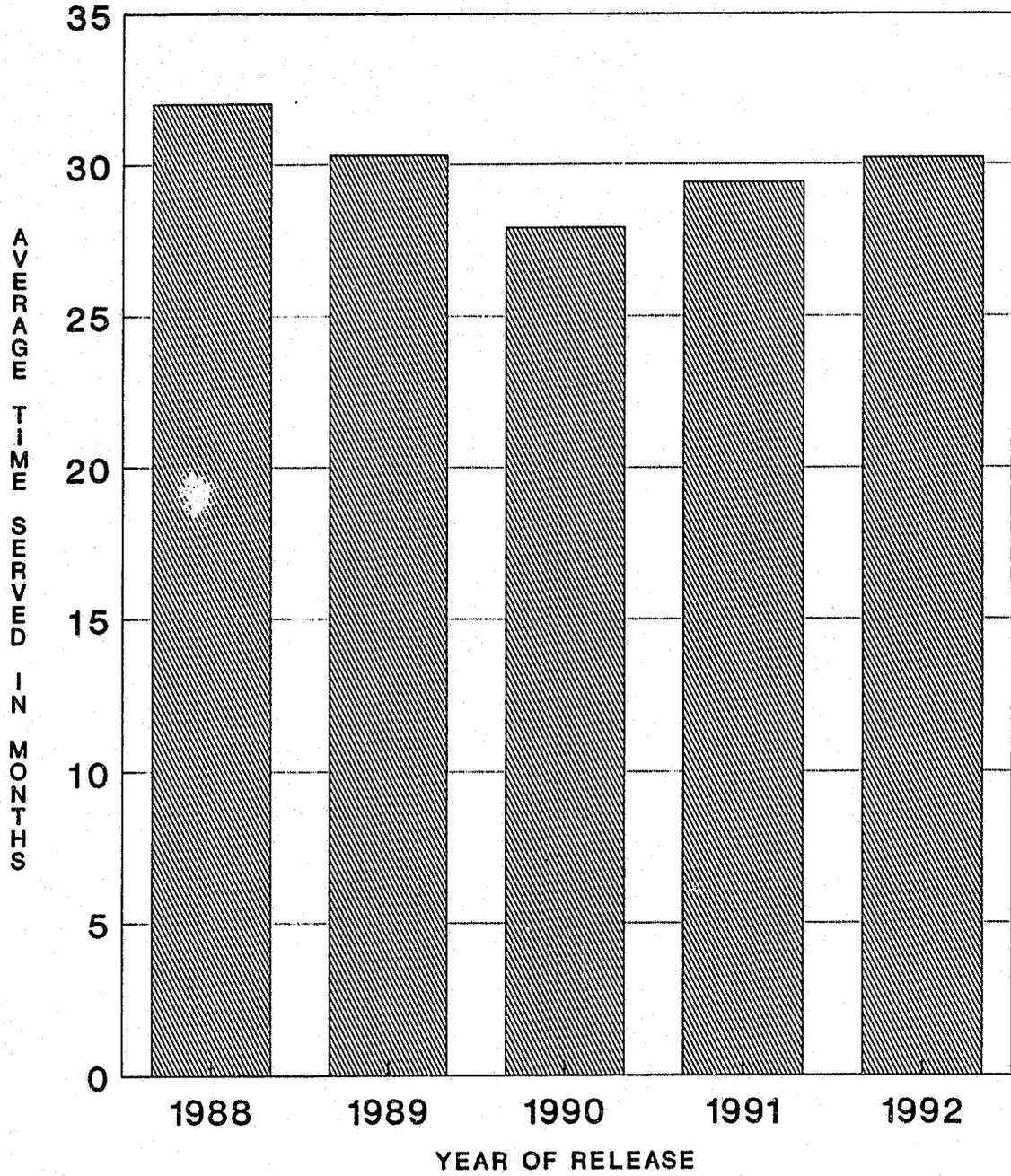
TABLE 2.7
OFFENSE TYPE BY STATE TIME SERVED; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	1	15	24	45
ATTEMPT MURDER	0	1	9	8	14	10	13	14	13	26	11	3	122
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	8	9	4	5	11	7	16	28	32	99	14	2	235
RAPE 1ST	3	2	7	11	8	11	19	23	26	26	13	2	151
ROBBERY 1ST	144	233	183	98	118	72	83	134	116	199	39	0	1419
ROBBERY 2ND	367	289	239	202	150	79	65	84	41	47	1	0	1564
ASSAULT 1ST	35	40	22	23	31	7	21	20	8	16	0	0	223
ASSAULT 2ND	57	50	66	50	20	11	8	12	4	3	0	0	261
BURGLARY 1ST	5	10	11	4	17	9	5	12	13	17	3	0	106
BURGLARY 2ND	142	146	133	127	93	72	69	48	45	32	1	0	908
ARSON 1ST,2ND	5	5	5	7	3	3	0	3	4	6	0	0	41
SODOMY 1ST	0	1	3	3	4	9	17	5	13	16	6	0	77
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	7	20	27	14	23	15	20	13	9	3	0	0	143
WEAPONS OFFENSES	216	186	172	106	70	38	26	12	1	11	1	0	847
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	4	1	2	4	6	0	3	1	4	5	1	1	32
TOTAL	993	993	883	644	568	343	368	409	329	507	105	32	6174
OTHER COERCIVE													
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	5	6	8	4	10	6	5	11	5	4	0	0	64
OTHER HOMICIDE	7	8	11	4	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	39
ROBBERY 3RD	189	131	107	49	31	18	15	5	1	0	0	0	546
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	33	39	28	14	7	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	127
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	11	14	30	10	8	6	12	9	2	0	1	0	103
OTHER COERCIVE	65	21	34	6	17	7	6	8	1	1	0	0	166
TOTAL	310	219	218	87	76	41	42	36	9	6	1	0	1045
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	2209	1045	1064	738	507	175	143	161	77	33	15	2	6169
DRUG POSSESSION	974	430	403	252	200	65	50	61	38	16	8	1	2498
TOTAL	3183	1475	1467	990	707	240	193	222	115	49	23	3	8667
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	400	268	198	99	49	28	19	10	6	3	1	0	1081
GRAND LARCENY	268	249	121	54	29	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	732
FORGERY	70	35	54	10	10	8	2	0	1	1	0	0	191
STOLEN PROPERTY	229	186	84	36	21	10	0	3	1	1	2	0	573
DRIVE INTOXICATED	80	44	61	18	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	203
ALL OTHR FELONIES	89	43	26	18	5	5	2	2	1	1	0	0	192
TOTAL	1136	825	544	227	118	60	27	16	10	6	3	0	2972
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	294	64	25	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	395
TOTAL	294	64	25	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	395
GRAND TOTAL	5916	3576	3137	1956	1473	604	630	683	463	568	132	35	19253

TABLE 2.8 OFFENSE TYPE BY STATE TIME SERVED; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	2%	33%	53%	100%
ATTEMPT MURDER	0%	1%	7%	7%	11%	8%	11%	11%	11%	21%	9%	2%	100%
HANSLAUGHTER 1ST	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	12%	14%	42%	6%	1%	100%
RAPE 1ST	2%	1%	5%	7%	5%	7%	13%	15%	17%	17%	9%	1%	100%
ROBBERY 1ST	10%	16%	13%	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	8%	14%	3%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 2ND	23%	18%	15%	13%	10%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	0%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 1ST	16%	18%	10%	10%	14%	3%	9%	9%	4%	7%	0%	0%	100%
ASSAULT 2ND	22%	19%	25%	11%	8%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 1ST	5%	9%	10%	4%	16%	8%	5%	11%	12%	16%	3%	0%	100%
BURGLARY 2ND	16%	16%	15%	14%	10%	8%	8%	5%	5%	4%	0%	0%	100%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	12%	12%	12%	17%	7%	7%	0%	7%	10%	15%	0%	0%	100%
SODOHY 1ST	0%	1%	4%	4%	5%	12%	22%	6%	17%	21%	8%	0%	100%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	5%	14%	19%	10%	16%	10%	14%	9%	1%	2%	0%	0%	100%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	26%	22%	20%	13%	8%	4%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	13%	3%	6%	13%	19%	0%	9%	3%	13%	16%	3%	3%	100%
TOTAL	16%	16%	14%	10%	9%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	2%	1%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE													
HANSLAUGHTER 2ND	8%	9%	13%	4%	16%	9%	8%	17%	8%	6%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER HOMICIDE	18%	21%	28%	10%	8%	0%	8%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ROBBERY 3RD	35%	24%	20%	9%	6%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26%	31%	22%	11%	6%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	11%	14%	29%	10%	8%	6%	12%	9%	2%	0%	1%	0%	100%
OTHER COERCIVE	39%	13%	20%	4%	10%	4%	4%	5%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	30%	21%	21%	8%	7%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG FELONY													
DRUG SALE	36%	17%	17%	12%	8%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
DRUG POSSESSION	39%	17%	16%	10%	8%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	37%	17%	17%	11%	8%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
PROPERTY AND OTHER													
BURGLARY 3RD	37%	25%	18%	9%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND LARCENY	37%	34%	17%	7%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
FORGERY	37%	18%	28%	5%	5%	4%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
STOLEN PROPERTY	40%	32%	15%	6%	4%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	39%	22%	30%	5%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	46%	22%	14%	9%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	38%	28%	18%	8%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	74%	16%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
TOTAL	74%	16%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	31%	19%	16%	10%	8%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%	100%

FIGURE 2-E
TIME SERVED
1988 - 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



TOTAL TIME IN DOCS & LOCAL FACILITIES

Trends In Time Served By Offense Over the Period 1988-1992 (continued)

Average time served for other coercive offenders over the five year period is 26.4 months (see total column in Table 2.9) and figures for each year fluctuate somewhat around this average. For drug offenders, average time served, dropped to a low of 22.2 months in 1990 and then increased to 25.3 months in 1992. The low for property offenders occurred in 1991 followed by a rise to 21.8 months in 1992. Among Youthful Offenders the lowest average time served was registered by 1992 releases at 14.6 months.

Part of the overall decline in average time served between those released in 1988 (average time served 32.0 months) and those released in 1992 (average time served 30.2 months) is due to a higher concentration of non-violent felony offenders among 1992 releases compared with 1988 releases. In 1988 47% of releases were committed for violent felony offenses but only 32% of releases in 1992 were violent felons. The largest increase has been among drug offenders who made up 26% of releases in 1988 but made up 45% of releases in 1992. Since non-violent felons generally have shorter sentences than do violent felons the greater concentration of drug offenders tends to pull the average time served for the total release cohort downward. (See Table 2.10.)

Information on total time served (that is, the length of service in state prison plus any jail time accumulated prior to commitment to state prison) according to specific commitment offenses is presented in Appendix A, Table 2.11 (the Penal Law Section number for the crimes listed in Table 2.11 can be found in Appendix E). For each specific offense category time served is presented for persons released in each year 1988 through 1992. The "total" columns at the right hand side of the table contain the total number of persons released from DOCS over the period 1988 through 1992 in each offense category as well as the average total time served. The number of cases released in any one year for a particular offense may be quite small. By grouping all releases over a five year period a larger number of cases is obtained and a more reliable figure for average time served is possible.⁷

⁷Not only does Table 2.11 present information on each specific offense category, it also presents time served information for persons who have been committed for "attempts" of each crime type. As noted earlier, attempts of any particular offense fall into the next lower felony class category and persons would ordinarily receive a less severe sentence. Since attempts fall into a lower felony class category we would expect that they would serve less time in prison than is the case for persons convicted of the specific offense (e.g. those convicted of Robbery 1st as opposed to Attempted Robbery 1st). The commitment offense categories in Table 2.11 still do not contain persons in legally distinct sentencing categories. That is, those convicted of each offense and who are second felony offenders are mixed with first felony offenders. Persons sentenced as a second felony offender generally receive a sentence that is more severe than that for a first felony offender. Accordingly, Appendix B presents time served data according to specific offense type for persons sentenced to prison as a first felony offender (or, more accurately, for persons who were not sentenced to state prison as a second or persistent felony offender). The data in Appendix C present the time served experience for persons sentenced to state prison as a Second or Persistent Felony Offender.

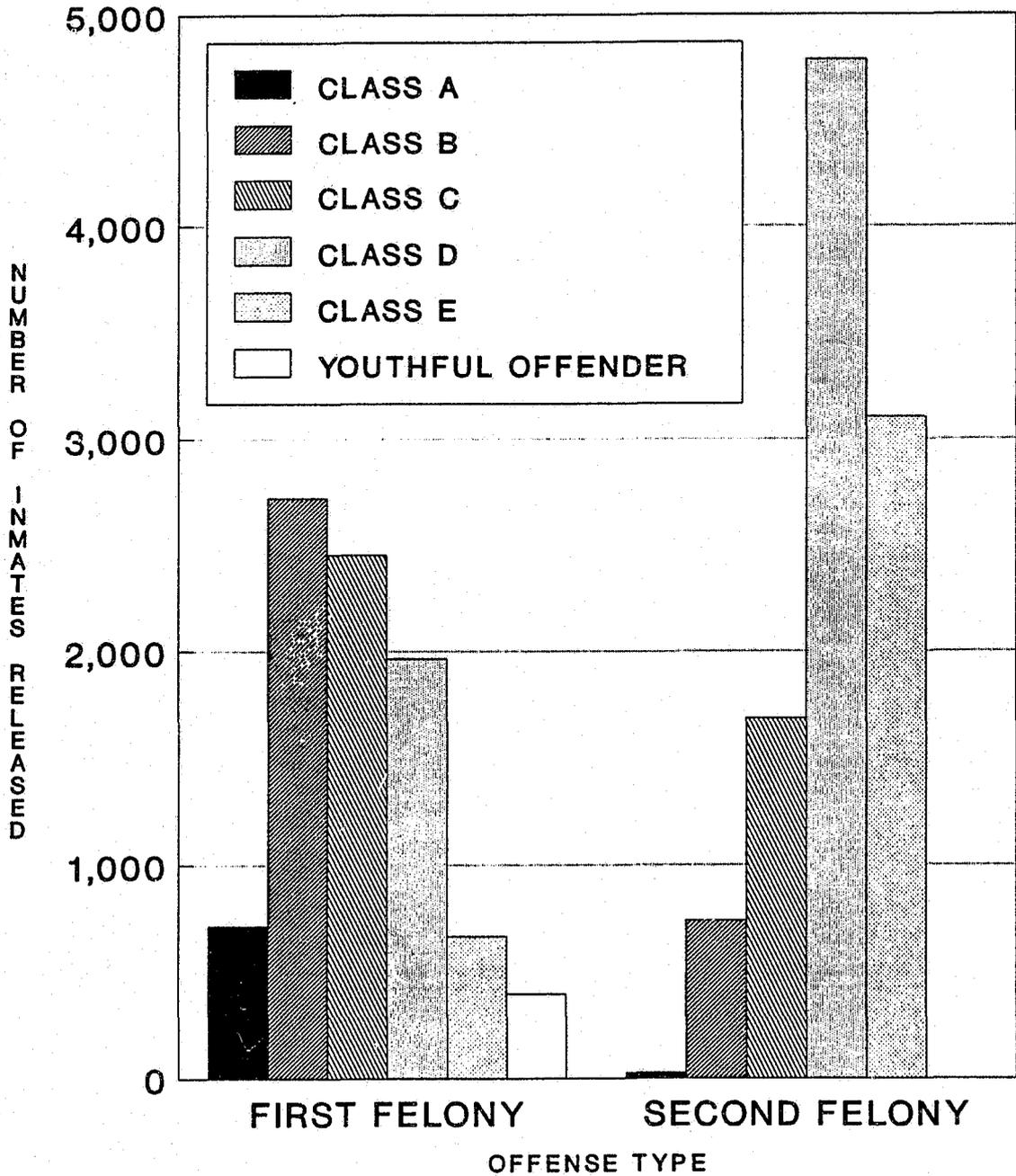
TABLE 2.9
OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	67	174.1	46	173.3	26	198.4	42	201.8	45	201.2	226	187.4
ATTEMPT MURDER	117	61.5	105	63.6	103	65.7	92	58.8	122	74.1	539	65.1
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	354	72.7	261	73.7	247	75.1	243	80.9	235	83.9	1340	76.8
RAPE 1ST	196	65.4	143	67.1	118	65.4	144	70.9	151	71.6	752	68.0
ROBBERY 1ST	1559	48.0	1282	49.7	1308	48.9	1310	51.1	1419	49.9	6878	49.5
ROBBERY 2ND	1523	31.8	1277	31.5	1488	31.7	1517	31.8	1564	32.2	7369	31.8
ASSAULT 1ST	224	40.9	189	40.3	174	40.9	189	39.1	223	40.3	999	40.3
ASSAULT 2ND	225	29.0	196	28.3	226	27.9	258	30.0	261	29.5	1166	29.0
BURGLARY 1ST	133	47.6	84	45.7	90	58.1	71	60.2	106	55.3	484	52.8
BURGLARY 2ND	1082	31.7	968	32.7	1006	33.4	919	36.3	908	35.8	4883	33.9
ARSON 1ST,2ND	46	41.3	41	48.9	42	39.3	31	54.0	41	46.6	201	45.5
SODOMY 1ST	83	49.4	76	61.3	52	60.1	65	64.5	77	69.2	353	68.6
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	103	33.1	114	33.7	106	35.1	112	34.7	143	38.8	578	35.3
WEAPONS OFFENSES	600	29.1	584	28.4	726	28.4	728	28.8	847	27.7	3485	28.4
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	15	61.2	16	53.9	20	58.7	28	56.1	32	63.5	111	59.1
TOTAL	6327	41.8	5382	41.6	5732	40.4	5749	42.4	6174	42.6	29364	41.8
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	84	41.2	64	52.2	57	42.4	58	49.5	64	47.0	327	46.2
OTHER HOMICIDE	36	21.0	46	25.1	36	27.6	34	24.2	39	28.3	191	25.3
ROBBERY 3RD	419	23.9	445	24.5	569	23.1	569	23.9	546	23.4	2548	23.7
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	90	22.8	84	22.8	88	23.2	105	23.1	127	25.2	494	23.6
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	65	28.4	88	29.0	79	33.1	73	32.8	103	34.6	408	31.8
OTHER COERCIVE	130	23.0	147	26.3	162	23.9	147	28.5	166	27.0	752	25.8
TOTAL	824	25.6	874	27.1	991	25.3	986	26.7	1045	26.9	4720	26.4
DRUG FELONY												
DRUG SALE	2653	24.8	3821	23.6	5726	22.4	5872	24.3	6169	25.4	24241	24.8
DRUG POSSESSION	846	25.0	1122	24.1	2023	21.5	2415	23.8	2498	25.1	8904	23.8
TOTAL	3499	24.2	4943	23.7	7749	22.2	8287	24.2	8667	25.3	33145	23.9
PROPERTY AND OTHER												
BURGLARY 3RD	977	23.9	948	22.9	1109	22.5	1051	22.5	1081	22.7	5166	22.9
GRAND LARCENY	707	21.8	595	21.5	641	21.3	721	21.0	732	21.1	3396	21.3
FORGERY	199	23.7	208	23.2	219	24.0	191	21.5	191	22.4	1008	23.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	488	22.1	496	21.4	688	20.8	638	21.1	573	21.4	2795	21.3
DRIVE INTOXICATED	98	16.7	121	17.8	149	17.6	202	18.7	203	19.2	773	18.2
ALL OTHR FELONIES	121	24.4	124	23.3	147	21.6	166	22.6	192	22.2	750	22.7
TOTAL	2582	22.7	2492	22.1	2873	21.7	2969	21.5	2972	21.8	13888	21.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	395	14.6	1933	15.2
TOTAL	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	395	14.6	1933	15.2
GRAND TOTAL	13550	32.0	14005	30.3	17839	27.9	18403	29.4	19253	30.2	83050	29.9

TABLE 2.10
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF RELEASES ACCORDING TO CRIME AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	RELEASE YEAR										TOTAL	
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		NUMBER	PERCENT
	NUMBER	PERCENT										
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	67	.5%	46	.3%	26	.1%	42	.2%	45	.2%	226	.3%
ATTEMPT MURDER	117	.9%	105	.7%	103	.6%	92	.5%	122	.6%	539	.6%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	354	2.6%	261	1.9%	247	1.4%	243	1.3%	235	1.2%	1340	1.6%
RAPE 1ST	196	1.4%	143	1.0%	118	.7%	144	.8%	151	.8%	752	.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	1559	11.5%	1282	9.2%	1308	7.3%	1310	7.1%	1419	7.4%	6878	8.3%
ROBBERY 2ND	1523	11.2%	1277	9.1%	1488	8.3%	1517	8.2%	1564	8.1%	7369	8.9%
ASSAULT 1ST	224	1.7%	189	1.3%	174	1.0%	189	1.0%	223	1.2%	999	1.2%
ASSAULT 2ND	225	1.7%	196	1.4%	226	1.3%	258	1.4%	261	1.4%	1166	1.4%
BURGLARY 1ST	133	1.0%	84	.6%	90	.5%	71	.4%	106	.6%	484	.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	1082	8.0%	968	6.9%	1006	5.6%	919	5.0%	908	4.7%	4883	5.9%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	46	.3%	41	.3%	42	.2%	31	.2%	41	.2%	201	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	83	.6%	76	.5%	52	.3%	65	.4%	77	.4%	353	.4%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	103	.8%	114	.8%	106	.6%	112	.6%	143	.7%	578	.7%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	600	4.4%	504	4.2%	726	4.1%	728	4.0%	847	4.4%	3485	4.2%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	15	.1%	16	.1%	20	.1%	28	.2%	32	.2%	111	.1%
TOTAL	6327	46.7%	5382	38.4%	5732	32.1%	5749	31.2%	6174	32.1%	29364	35.4%
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	84	.6%	64	.5%	57	.3%	58	.3%	64	.3%	327	.4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	36	.3%	46	.3%	36	.2%	34	.2%	39	.2%	191	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	419	3.1%	445	3.2%	569	3.2%	569	3.1%	546	2.8%	2548	3.1%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	90	.7%	84	.6%	88	.5%	105	.6%	127	.7%	494	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	65	.5%	88	.6%	79	.4%	73	.4%	103	.5%	408	.5%
OTHER COERCIVE	130	1.0%	147	1.0%	162	.9%	147	.8%	166	.9%	752	.9%
TOTAL	824	6.1%	874	6.2%	991	5.6%	986	5.4%	1045	5.4%	4720	5.7%
DRUG FELONY												
DRUG SALE	2653	19.6%	3821	27.3%	5726	32.1%	5872	31.9%	6169	32.0%	24241	29.2%
DRUG POSSESSION	846	6.2%	1122	8.0%	2023	11.3%	2415	13.1%	2498	13.0%	8904	10.7%
TOTAL	3499	25.8%	4943	35.3%	7749	43.4%	8287	45.0%	8667	45.0%	33145	39.9%
PROPERTY AND OTHER												
BURGLARY 3RD	977	7.2%	948	6.8%	1109	6.2%	1051	5.7%	1081	5.6%	5166	6.2%
GRAND LARCENY	707	5.2%	595	4.2%	641	3.6%	721	3.9%	732	3.8%	3396	4.1%
FORGERY	199	1.5%	208	1.5%	219	1.2%	191	1.0%	191	1.0%	1008	1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	480	3.5%	496	3.5%	608	3.4%	638	3.5%	573	3.0%	2795	3.4%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	98	.7%	121	.9%	149	.8%	202	1.1%	203	1.1%	773	.9%
ALL OTHR FELONIES	121	.9%	124	.9%	147	.8%	166	.9%	192	1.0%	750	.9%
TOTAL	2582	19.1%	2492	17.8%	2873	16.1%	2969	16.1%	2972	15.4%	13888	16.7%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	318	2.3%	314	2.2%	494	2.8%	412	2.2%	395	2.1%	1933	2.3%
TOTAL	318	2.3%	314	2.2%	494	2.8%	412	2.2%	395	2.1%	1933	2.3%
GRAND TOTAL	13550	100.0%	14005	100.0%	17839	100.0%	18403	100.0%	19253	100.0%	83050	100.0%

FIGURE 3-A
PREDICATE SENTENCE BY FELONY CLASS
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



SECOND FELONY INCLUDES PERSISTENT FELONS

Section 3

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY OF 1992 RELEASES

Distribution of 1992 First Releases by Felony Class

Felony crimes are classified into one of several felony class categories: Class A-I, A-II, B, C, D, and E. The most serious felonies are categorized as Class A and the least serious felonies as Class E. Less serious offenses are categorized as misdemeanors or violations, but only those convicted of a felony can be committed to state prison. Of those released in 1992, Class A felons accounted for less than 4% (0.5% for Class A-I and 3.4% for Class A-II). Eighteen percent had been committed for Class B felonies; 21% for Class C; 35% for Class D; and 20% for Class E felony offenses (see Table 3.1). Those sentenced as a first felony offender are concentrated in three felony class categories: Class B, Class C, and Class D felony offenses (see Table 3.2). However, those sentenced as Second or Persistent felony offenders are largely concentrated in the Class C, Class D and Class E felony offense categories.

TABLE 3.1
FELONY CRIME CLASS BY SEX; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

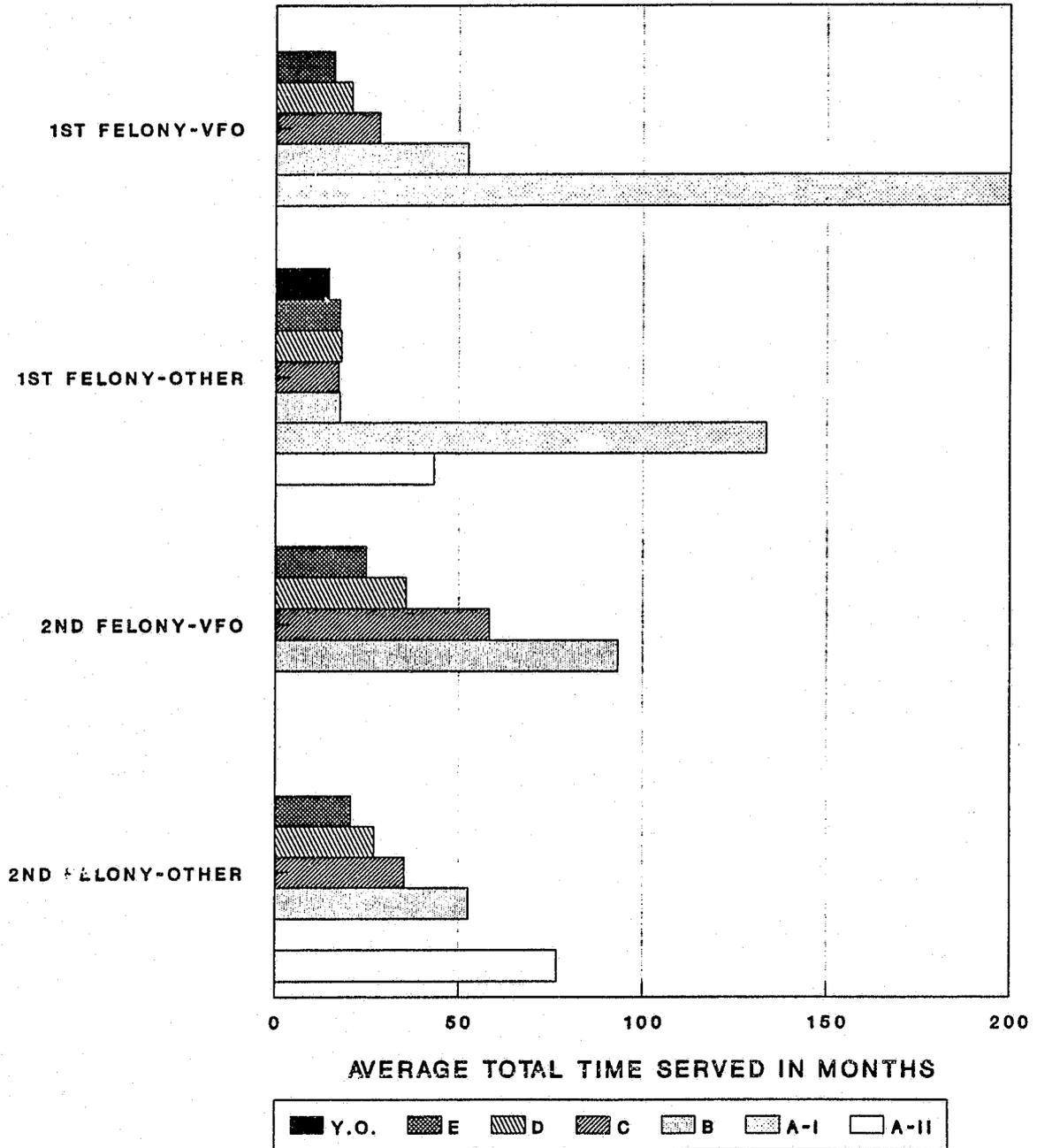
CRIME CLASS	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I FELONY	86	.5%	4	.2%	90	.5%
A-II FELONY	597	3.4%	52	3.2%	649	3.4%
CLASS B FELONY	3152	17.9%	306	18.6%	3458	18.0%
CLASS C FELONY	3774	21.4%	364	22.1%	4138	21.5%
CLASS D FELONY	6137	34.9%	615	37.4%	6752	35.1%
CLASS E FELONY	3482	19.8%	287	17.4%	3769	19.6%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	377	2.1%	18	1.1%	395	2.1%
TOTAL	17605	100.0%	1646	100.0%	19251	100.0%

TABLE 3.2
FELONY CRIME CLASS BY SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER STATUS;
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

CRIME CLASS	FIRST FELONY		SECOND FELONY		PERSIST FELONY		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I FELONY	90	1.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	90	.5%
A-II FELONY	623	7.0%	25	.2%	1	.8%	649	3.4%
CLASS B FELONY	2721	30.5%	719	7.0%	18	15.1%	3458	18.0%
CLASS C FELONY	2451	27.5%	1648	16.1%	39	32.8%	4138	21.5%
CLASS D FELONY	1967	22.1%	4744	46.4%	41	34.5%	6752	35.1%
CLASS E FELONY	663	7.4%	3086	30.2%	20	16.8%	3769	19.6%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	395	4.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	395	2.1%
TOTAL	8910	100.0%	10222	100.0%	119	100.0%	19251	100.0%

FIGURE 3-B
PREDICATE SENTENCE: CLASS BY TIME SERVED
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE

OFFENSE TYPE



SECOND FELONY INCLUDES PERSISTENT FELONS

Time Served By Felony Class Of Commitment Offense

The 1992 release cohort has been broken into subgroups in order to examine time served information within groups of commitments that are similar in the sentencing laws that apply to them (see Table 3.3). The cohort is divided into first felony commitments and second felony commitments. These two groups were again divided into violent and other felony offenses. Within each of these four subgroups, persons are grouped according to the felony class category of the conviction offense.⁸

In general, as the felony class category declines from Class A to Class E, median and average time served also decline. Looking, for instance, at first felony offenders committed for violent felony offenses, the total time served declines in a regular manner from 199.6 months for a Class A felony to 16.1 months for a Class E violent felony (see Table 3.3). Similarly, among first felony offenders convicted of other felony offenses the average total time served declined from 133.7 months for a Class A-I felony offense to 17.5 months for a Class E felony offense.

Differences in Time Served By First Or Second Felony Offender Status

Overall, second felony offenders receive longer sentences and serve more time in state prison than do first felony offenders. For example, the average total time served for a second felony offender committed for a Class B violent felony offense (N=466) is 93.2 months while the average total time served in custody for a first felony offender committed for a Class B violent felony offense (N=1,000) is 52.5 months (see Table 3.3). For those second felony offenders convicted of other (non-violent) Class B felony offenses (N=271) the average time served is 52.6 months; for first felony offenders convicted of other Class B felony offenses (N=1,721) the average time served is 17.6 months.

⁸In New York State the range of sentences available to the court depends upon the felony class category of the conviction offense. The range of sentences available to the court also depends upon whether the defendant is a first felony offender, a second (or predicate) felony offender or a persistent (third time) felony offender. The sentence structure (i.e. the range of minimum and maximum sentences) is, for most crimes, more severe for second and persistent felony offenders than for first felony offenders. The range of minimum and maximum sentences that applies to each felony class category is also affected by whether the offense is a legislatively designated violent felony offense. The range of minimum and maximum sentences is more severe for Class B and Class C legislatively designated violent felony offenses than is the range of minimum-maximum terms for all other Class B and Class C felony offenses. In addition, second felony offenders for whom both the immediate and the prior felony convictions were for violent felony crimes (i.e. are "Second Violent" Felony Offenders) are eligible for more severe minimum and maximum sentences than are other second felony offenders. Appendix A presents a brief summary of the minimum and maximum sentence structure for offenses in each felony class category that includes changes in sentence severity that apply to second and persistent felony offenders and to violent felony offenders.

Differences In Time Served By Violent Felony Offender Status

Within the first felony offender group, Class B violent felony offenders serve considerably more time in custody (average total time served 52.5 months) than do other Class B felony offenders (average 17.6 months) (see Table 3.3). First felony offenders convicted of a Class C violent felony served 28.4 months in custody compared with 17.3 months for first felony offenders convicted of other Class C felony offenses. Among first felony offenders the average state time served for Class D and Class E violent felony offenses is only slightly different than that for other Class D and Class E felony offenses. As reflected in Appendix B, the minimum sentence range for Class D and Class E violent felonies is the same as that for other Class D and Class E non-violent felony offenses (where the person is sentenced as a first felony offender) so it is not surprising that there is not a large difference in time served depending on violent felony status for persons convicted of Class D and Class E felonies.

It can also be seen that for first felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses there is not a decline in average total time served as one moves from Class B (average 17.6 months), to Class C (17.3 months), to Class D (18.0 months) to Class E felony offenders (17.5 months) (see Table 3.3). Appendix A indicates that the lowest minimum sentence length for persons in all of these categories is one year. Moreover, a large proportion of the cases in these categories are drug offenders. Some jurisdictions are more likely to convict drug offenders at the Class B and C level, others at the Class D and E level, though there may be relatively little difference in length of minimum sentence for first felony offenders convicted of drug offenses that fall into these felony class categories.⁹

Among second felony offenders there is a clear difference in time served by violent or non-violent felony status. Among second felony offenders committed for a Class B violent felony offense (N=466), the average total time served is 93.2 months, for Class B other felony offenses (N=271) it is 52.6 months (see Table 3.3). In contrast to first felony offenders, second felony offenders convicted of violent felony offenses serve a noticeably longer period of time in custody than do second felony offenders convicted of other (non-violent) felony offenses. This can be seen by comparing the Class C, Class D and Class E felony offenders in the violent offense category with their Class C, D, and E counterparts in the non-violent category.

⁹In a separate report on drug offenders ("Drug Offenders Committed to State Prison" (1991), New York State Department of Correctional Services), we find a modest range in average minimum sentence between first felony Class B drug offenders (average minimum in 1990 is 18.5 months) and first felony Class D drug offenders (16.1 months). But the length of time served in custody is about the same for first felony Class B drug offenders (average total time served 17.3 months among 1991 releases), Class C drug offenders (16.6 months), and Class D drug offenders (17.5 months) (see Table 5.1 below).

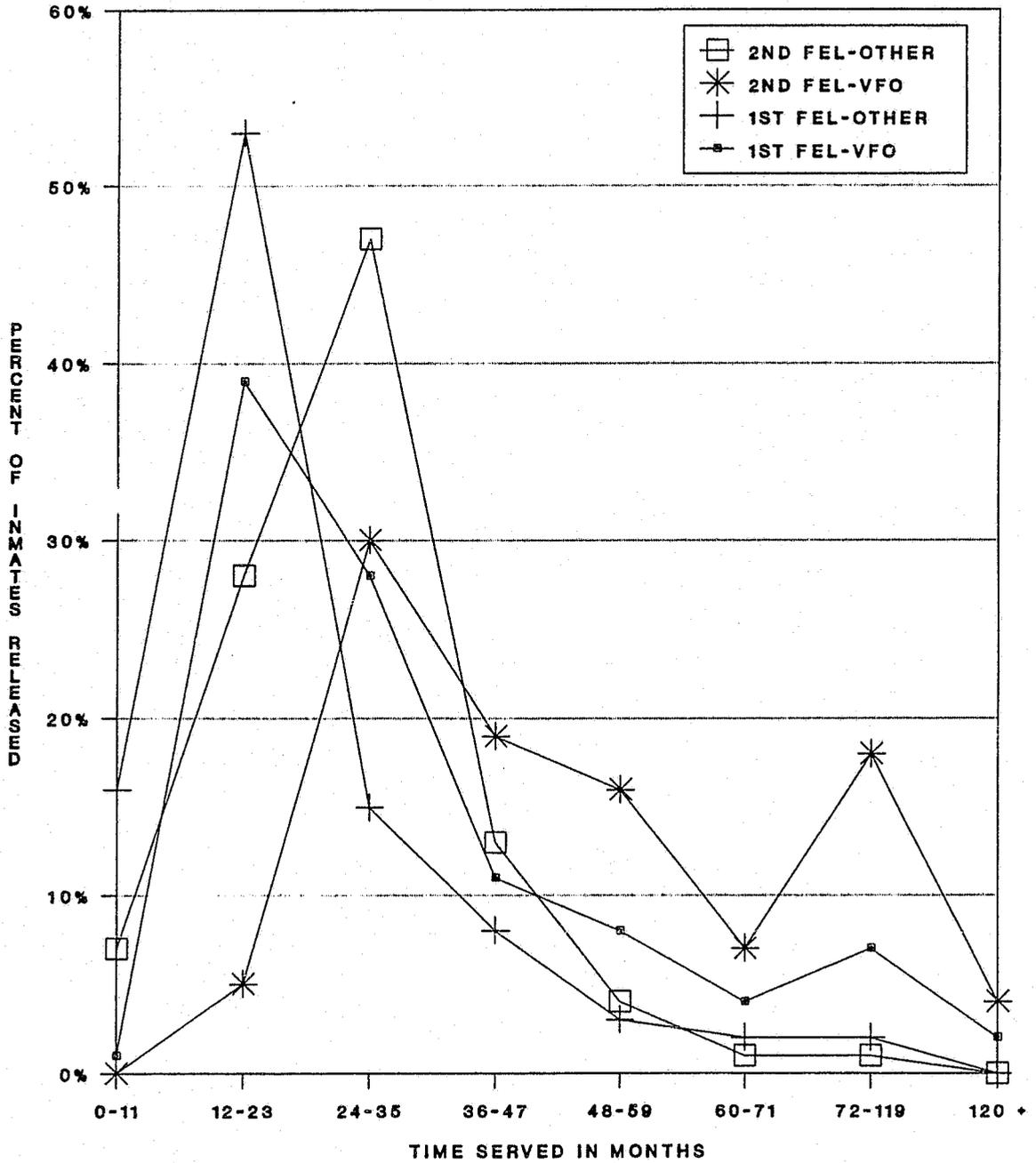
Correlation Between Minimum Sentence and Time Served

The overall correlation between minimum sentence length and total time served is high (Pearson's R=.90). Average (and median) total time served correspond fairly closely with average (and median) minimum sentence for persons in each specific felony class category, although violent felony offenders tend to serve a longer period in custody in relation to average minimum sentence than do non-violent offenders. For example, the average minimum sentence for people in the Class B offense category who were sentenced as a first felony offender for a violent felony offense (N=1,000) was 42.0 months and the average total time served was 52.5 months (see Table 3.3). The average minimum sentence for people in Class B non-violent offense category who were sentenced as a first felony offender (N=1,721) was 17.9 months and the average total time served was 17.6 months.

TABLE 3.3 AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE AND AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS; 1992 FIRST RELEASES

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MOS		STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY							
VIOLENT FELONY							
A-I FELONY	52	186.2	180.0	186.5	182.1	199.6	192.8
CLASS B FELONY	1000	42.0	36.0	45.1	36.9	52.5	46.5
CLASS C FELONY	1309	23.2	18.0	21.8	17.0	28.4	23.9
CLASS D FELONY	1056	15.1	12.0	15.3	11.8	20.9	18.0
CLASS E FELONY	24	13.8	12.0	11.3	10.2	16.1	15.9
TOTAL	3441	28.5	18.0	29.0	18.9	35.6	24.0
OTHER FELONY							
A-I FELONY	30	132.7	180.0	125.3	165.8	133.7	180.0
A-II FELONY	623	47.1	36.0	36.4	34.4	43.1	37.0
CLASS B FELONY	1721	17.9	12.0	12.9	9.5	17.6	12.5
CLASS C FELONY	1142	17.0	12.0	13.1	9.7	17.3	12.4
CLASS D FELONY	911	16.1	12.0	13.4	10.1	18.0	14.6
CLASS E FELONY	639	13.1	12.0	13.2	10.9	17.5	15.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	395	13.5	12.0	10.0	8.2	14.6	12.4
TOTAL	5469	20.7	12.0	16.3	10.3	21.1	14.5
SECOND FELONY							
VIOLENT FELONY							
CLASS B FELONY	466	82.8	72.0	83.8	79.9	93.2	89.7
CLASS C FELONY	851	50.1	48.0	50.5	45.8	58.3	53.9
CLASS D FELONY	1158	30.3	30.0	28.9	26.7	35.5	31.9
CLASS E FELONY	258	21.0	18.0	19.3	17.7	24.9	23.9
TOTAL	2733	44.5	36.0	44.1	34.9	51.5	41.9
OTHER FELONY							
A-II FELONY	26	74.5	72.0	69.1	65.5	76.6	72.0
CLASS B FELONY	271	51.6	54.0	45.8	47.8	52.6	54.0
CLASS C FELONY	836	36.9	36.0	28.8	31.0	35.2	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	3627	26.4	24.0	21.3	21.2	27.0	24.3
CLASS E FELONY	2848	18.7	18.0	15.7	15.4	20.7	18.1
TOTAL	7608	25.8	24.0	21.0	19.2	26.6	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	19251	27.5	24.0	24.4	18.3	30.2	24.0

FIGURE 3-C
TIME SERVED: CRIME TYPE & PREDICATE TERM
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



TOTAL TIME IN DOCS & LOCAL FACILITIES

Felony Class By Total Time Served

A crosstabulation of felony class category by total time served is presented in Table 3.4. Felony class category is presented for separate groups of the release population according to first or second felony offender status and violent or other felony offense. These data offer another view of the distribution of time served according to felony class and other relevant criteria.¹⁰

Among first felony offenders convicted of other (or non-violent) felony crimes 16% (N=882) served a period of time in custody that was less than 12 months (one year is the lowest legally permissible minimum sentence for a felony offender committed to state prison). In all, 7% (N=1,428) of first releases in 1992 served less than 12 months in custody (including both state time and jail time). These individuals are a portion of those people who have successfully completed the Department's Shock Incarceration Program. The Shock Incarceration Program is a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment. Persons who successfully complete the program are (with few exceptions) approved by the Board of Parole for release to parole supervision. An inmate with a minimum sentence of 12 months and who successfully completes the Shock Incarceration Program might, for example, serve a total of eight months in custody (e.g., one month of jail time, one month in reception/classification, and six months in Shock Incarceration). Table 3.5 presents a crosstabulation of felony class category by state time served.

¹⁰It can be seen in Table 3.4 that certain offenders appear to serve a period of time that is less than the required legal minimum sentence for offenses that fall into a particular felony class category. For instance, there were 52 cases released in 1992 who had been convicted of the Class A-I felony crimes of Murder 2nd, Arson 1st, or Kidnapping 1st. The minimum term for offenses in the category is 15 years (or 180 months). Nine of the 52 cases served less than the fifteen year minimum term. These cases were Juvenile Offenders who (due to this legal status) received a minimum term that is less than the 15 year minimum that applied to adult offenders.

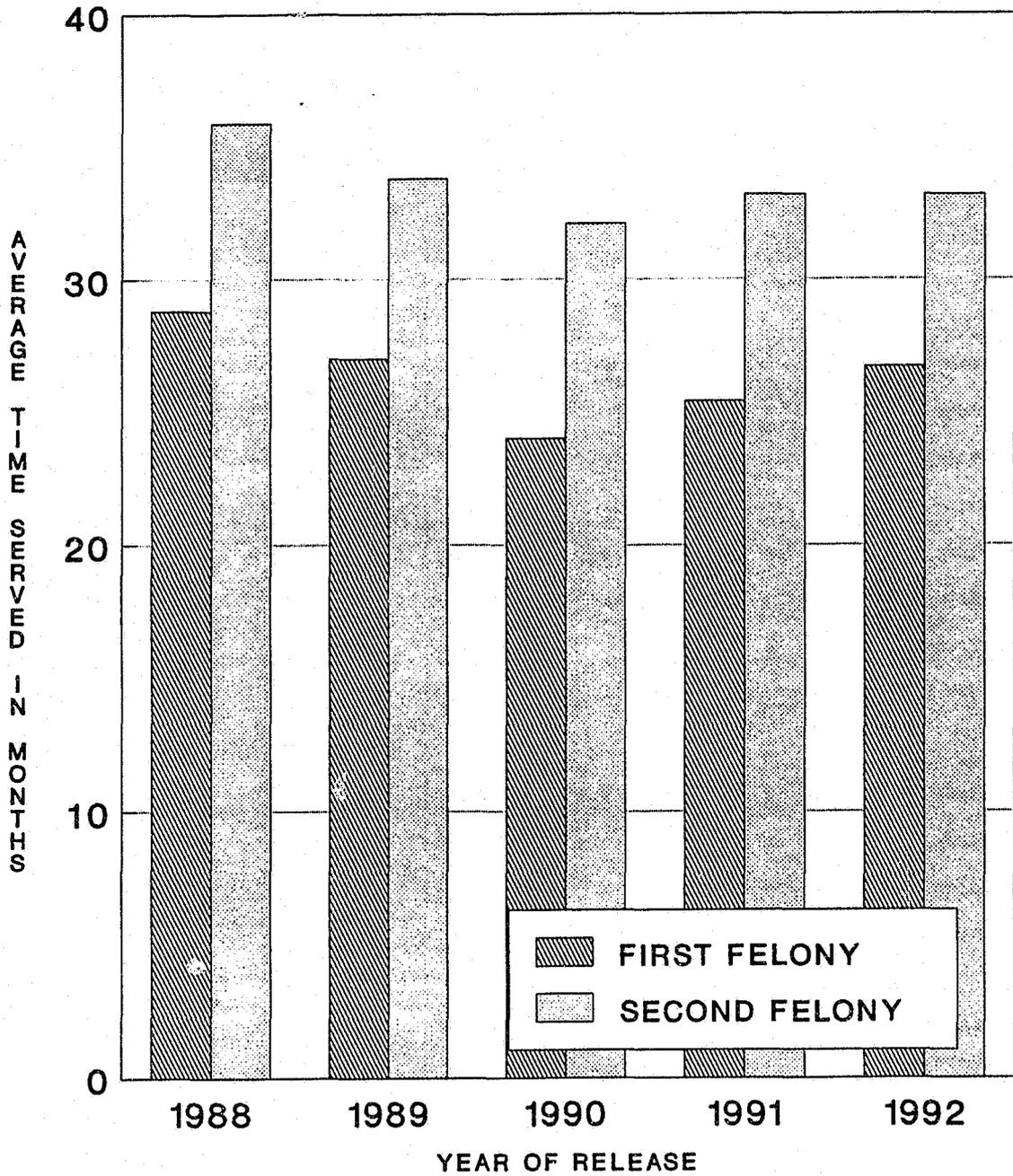
TABLE 3.4 - TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED BY FELONY CRIME CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
FIRST FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 2%	0 0%	0 0%	1 2%	3 6%	0 0%	1 2%	3 6%	43 83%	52 100%
CLASS B FELONY	2 0%	22 2%	6 1%	244 24%	76 8%	122 12%	36 4%	150 15%	82 8%	221 22%	35 3%	4 0%	1000 100%
CLASS C FELONY	4 0%	38 3%	580 44%	237 18%	100 8%	166 13%	36 3%	77 6%	38 3%	30 2%	3 0%	0 0%	1309 100%
CLASS D FELONY	13 1%	465 44%	186 18%	246 23%	49 5%	32 3%	6 1%	50 5%	7 1%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1056 100%
CLASS E FELONY	0 0%	17 7%	3 13%	3 13%	1 4%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	24 100%
TOTAL	19 1%	542 16%	775 23%	731 21%	226 7%	320 9%	79 2%	280 8%	127 4%	254 7%	41 1%	47 1%	3441 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	8 21%	1 3%	1 3%	0 0%	4 11%	2 5%	22 58%	38 100%
A-II FELONY	64 18%	48 8%	17 3%	1 0%	4 1%	196 31%	12 2%	104 17%	91 15%	85 14%	0 0%	1 0%	623 100%
CLASS B FELONY	292 17%	813 47%	192 11%	243 14%	42 2%	83 5%	11 1%	24 1%	13 1%	8 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1721 100%
CLASS C FELONY	209 18%	547 46%	142 12%	127 11%	24 2%	51 4%	13 1%	12 1%	12 1%	4 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1142 100%
CLASS D FELONY	151 17%	406 45%	121 13%	150 16%	27 3%	33 3%	5 1%	25 3%	1 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	911 100%
CLASS E FELONY	77 12%	321 50%	64 10%	127 20%	42 7%	1 0%	2 0%	5 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	639 100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	89 23%	234 59%	32 8%	26 7%	12 3%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	395 100%
TOTAL	882 16%	2369 43%	568 18%	674 12%	151 3%	364 7%	44 1%	171 3%	117 2%	103 2%	3 0%	23 0%	5469 100%
SECOND FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
CLASS B FELONY	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	7 2%	4 1%	6 1%	2 0%	45 10%	24 5%	269 58%	100 21%	8 2%	466 100%
CLASS C FELONY	0 0%	1 0%	7 1%	12 1%	14 2%	141 17%	50 6%	271 32%	149 18%	193 23%	13 2%	0 0%	851 100%
CLASS D FELONY	2 0%	4 0%	17 1%	268 23%	389 34%	224 19%	90 8%	114 10%	20 2%	29 3%	1 0%	0 0%	1158 100%
CLASS E FELONY	1 0%	1 0%	100 39%	100 39%	35 14%	11 4%	5 2%	3 1%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	258 100%
TOTAL	4 0%	6 0%	124 5%	387 14%	442 16%	382 14%	147 5%	433 16%	195 7%	491 18%	114 4%	8 0%	2733 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-II FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	26 100%	0 0%	0 0%	26 100%
CLASS B FELONY	5 2%	8 3%	4 1%	11 4%	17 6%	18 7%	8 3%	113 42%	53 20%	31 11%	3 1%	0 0%	271 100%
CLASS C FELONY	49 6%	79 9%	25 3%	36 4%	25 3%	389 47%	117 14%	88 11%	19 2%	7 1%	2 0%	0 0%	836 100%
CLASS D FELONY	262 7%	163 4%	118 3%	1689 47%	921 25%	253 7%	128 4%	66 2%	13 0%	11 0%	1 0%	2 0%	3627 100%
CLASS E FELONY	207 7%	94 3%	1631 57%	670 24%	155 5%	54 2%	19 1%	14 0%	3 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2848 100%
TOTAL	523 7%	344 5%	1778 23%	2406 32%	1118 15%	714 9%	272 4%	281 4%	88 1%	76 1%	6 0%	2 0%	7688 100%
GRAND TOTAL	1428 7%	3261 17%	3245 17%	4198 22%	1937 10%	1780 9%	542 3%	1165 6%	527 3%	924 5%	164 1%	80 0%	19251 100%

TABLE 3.5 STATE TIME SERVED BY FELONY CRIME CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
FIRST FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 4%	0 0%	0 0%	3 6%	0 0%	0 0%	1 2%	20 38%	26 50%	52 100%
CLASS B FELONY	50 5%	103 10%	157 16%	77 8%	111 11%	55 5%	90 9%	97 10%	84 8%	160 16%	13 1%	3 0%	1000 100%
CLASS C FELONY	286 22%	443 34%	170 13%	142 11%	102 8%	48 4%	47 4%	34 3%	21 2%	16 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1309 100%
CLASS D FELONY	537 51%	213 20%	165 16%	49 5%	32 3%	19 2%	20 2%	15 1%	5 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1056 100%
CLASS E FELONY	16 67%	6 25%	2 8%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	24 100%
TOTAL	889 26%	765 22%	494 14%	270 8%	245 7%	122 4%	160 5%	146 4%	110 3%	178 5%	33 1%	29 1%	3441 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-I FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	5 13%	3 8%	1 3%	1 3%	1 3%	0 0%	3 8%	21 55%	3 8%	38 100%
A-II FELONY	128 21%	7 1%	20 3%	69 11%	126 20%	45 7%	55 9%	91 15%	59 9%	22 4%	1 0%	0 0%	623 100%
CLASS B FELONY	1153 67%	213 12%	172 10%	78 5%	57 3%	13 1%	13 1%	13 1%	5 0%	4 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1721 100%
CLASS C FELONY	764 67%	159 14%	95 8%	37 3%	44 4%	17 1%	9 1%	11 1%	4 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1142 100%
CLASS D FELONY	564 62%	142 16%	115 13%	33 4%	19 2%	12 1%	16 2%	8 1%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	911 100%
CLASS E FELONY	364 57%	119 19%	107 17%	30 5%	12 2%	3 0%	3 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	639 100%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	294 74%	64 16%	25 6%	8 2%	4 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	395 100%
TOTAL	3267 68%	704 13%	534 18%	260 5%	265 5%	91 2%	97 2%	125 2%	70 1%	31 1%	22 0%	3 0%	5469 100%
SECOND FELONY													
VIOLENT FELONY													
CLASS B FELONY	2 0%	2 0%	9 2%	5 1%	3 1%	15 3%	18 4%	55 12%	92 20%	196 42%	66 14%	3 1%	466 100%
CLASS C FELONY	6 1%	11 1%	26 3%	69 8%	118 14%	104 12%	132 16%	153 18%	109 13%	117 14%	6 1%	0 0%	851 100%
CLASS D FELONY	50 4%	129 11%	282 24%	274 24%	185 16%	96 8%	56 5%	54 5%	16 1%	16 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1158 100%
CLASS E FELONY	46 18%	86 33%	72 28%	26 10%	17 7%	6 2%	2 1%	1 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	258 100%
TOTAL	104 4%	228 8%	389 14%	374 14%	323 12%	221 8%	208 8%	263 10%	219 8%	329 12%	72 3%	3 0%	2733 100%
OTHER FELONY													
A-II FELONY	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 4%	19 73%	6 23%	0 0%	0 0%	26 100%
CLASS B FELONY	16 6%	9 3%	10 4%	15 6%	18 7%	16 6%	54 20%	94 35%	27 10%	11 4%	1 0%	0 0%	271 100%
CLASS C FELONY	149 18%	26 3%	54 6%	152 18%	281 34%	89 11%	47 6%	23 3%	7 1%	7 1%	1 0%	0 0%	836 100%
CLASS D FELONY	660 18%	586 16%	1188 33%	699 19%	272 7%	119 3%	53 1%	26 1%	10 0%	5 0%	3 0%	0 0%	3627 100%
CLASS E FELONY	824 29%	1258 44%	468 16%	186 7%	68 2%	26 1%	11 0%	5 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2848 100%
TOTAL	1655 22%	1879 25%	1720 23%	1052 14%	639 8%	250 3%	165 2%	149 2%	64 1%	30 0%	5 0%	0 0%	7608 100%
GRAND TOTAL	5915 31%	3576 19%	3137 16%	1956 10%	1472 8%	684 4%	630 3%	683 4%	463 2%	568 3%	132 1%	35 0%	19251 100%

FIGURE 3-D
TIME SERVED BY PREDICATE SENTENCE
1988 - 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



TOTAL TIME IN DOCS & LOCAL FACILITIES

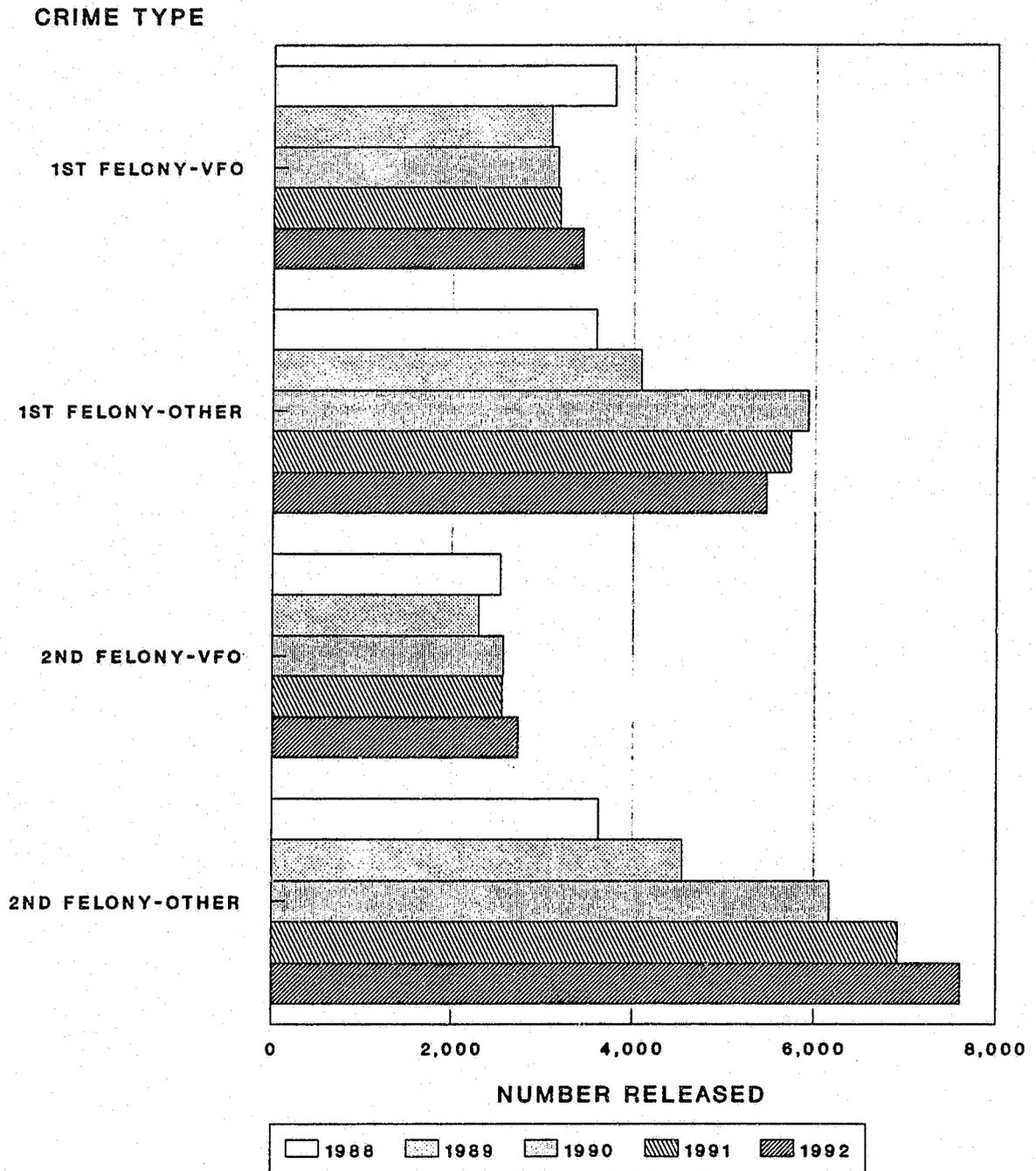
Trends in Time Served 1988-1992 by Felony Class Category and First or Second Felony Offender Status

Average total time served for first releases to parole supervision in each year 1988 through 1992 and for the composite group of releases from 1988 to 1992 is presented in Table 3.6. These time served figures are broken out by felony class category and by first or second felony offender status (persistent felony offenders have been grouped with second felony offenders). As noted earlier the average total time served has declined from 32.0 months among 1988 releases to 30.2 months among 1992 releases. This occurrence reflects shifts in the proportion of cases in each felony class category and to declines in time served within particular felony class categories. These conclusions are more fully explained in the next section.

TABLE 3.6
AVERAGE TOTAL (STATE + JAIL) TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS,
AND BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS;
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FIRST FELONY												
A-I FELONY	92	163.4	65	161.0	56	148.1	69	167.2	98	171.8	372	163.5
A-II FELONY	352	41.5	476	39.3	565	38.8	605	41.3	623	43.1	2621	40.8
CLASS B FELONY	2590	33.6	2463	31.1	3086	27.0	2803	28.5	2721	30.4	13663	30.0
CLASS C FELONY	1944	26.5	1758	24.9	2396	21.7	2365	23.2	2451	23.2	10914	23.7
CLASS D FELONY	1663	19.5	1565	19.3	1867	18.7	2015	18.7	1967	19.5	9077	19.1
CLASS E FELONY	421	16.8	525	16.8	627	16.9	658	16.7	663	17.4	2894	17.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	395	14.6	1933	15.2
TOTAL	7380	28.8	7166	27.0	9091	24.0	8927	25.4	8910	26.7	41474	26.2
SECOND FELONY												
A-II FELONY	5	74.4	19	74.5	23	75.0	22	75.8	26	76.6	95	75.5
CLASS B FELONY	571	79.1	544	80.2	583	77.4	738	77.4	737	78.3	3173	78.4
CLASS C FELONY	1068	51.0	1037	48.0	1344	45.9	1494	46.6	1687	46.9	6630	47.5
CLASS D FELONY	2665	30.3	2981	29.7	3963	28.4	4327	28.7	4785	29.0	18721	29.1
CLASS E FELONY	1858	21.9	2256	21.2	2825	20.8	2888	21.3	3106	21.1	12933	21.2
TOTAL	6167	35.9	6837	33.8	8738	32.1	9469	33.2	10341	33.2	41552	33.5
GRAND TOTAL	13547	32.0	14003	30.3	17829	28.0	18396	29.4	19251	30.2	83026	29.9

FIGURE 3-E
PREDICATE SENTENCE: CRIME TYPE
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



SECOND FELONY INCLUDES PERSISTENT FELONS

Trends in Time Served 1988-1992 According to Felony Class Category, Violent Felony Status and First or Second Felony Offender Status

Average total time served for first releases to parole supervision declines from 32.0 months in 1988 to 28.0 months in 1990. This results from a shift in the percent of releases found in each specific felony class category (as further defined by violent or non-violent status, and first or predicate felony status)¹¹ and by a decline in average time served for persons within certain specific felony class categories. This can be seen by examining the average time served data across the years 1988 to 1990 as reflected in Table 3.7 on page xx along with the figures on number and percent of cases in each category as shown in Table 3.8. Average time served then increases between 1990 (28.0 months) and 1992 (30.2 months) (see Table 3.7). This is due to an increase in the percent of releases who were committed for a non-violent offense and sentenced as a second felony offender between 1990 (34.6%) and 1992 (39.5%, see Table 3.8). Since average time served for second felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses is higher than that for first felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses (a group which also declines as a percent of releases between 1990 33.3% and 1992 28.4%) the average time served for the total release cohort is pushed upward.

A. Time Served By Violent Felony Offenders

Average time served for violent felony offenders is relatively stable across the period 1988 through 1992. For example, first felony offenders committed for a Class B violent felony offense served on average 50.6 months among 1988 releases (N=1,304) and they served on average 52.5 months among 1992 releases (N=1,000; see Table 3.7).

Among second felony offenders convicted of violent felony offenses there is a slight increase in average time served among 1992 releases when compared with releases in earlier years. For example, the average time served for a second felony offender convicted of a Class B violent felony offense was 85.7 months among 1988 releases but was 93.2 months among 1992 releases. The increase in average time served in this particular category appears to reflect a slight increase in average minimum sentence for offenders in the second felony class B violent offense category (see Appendix D).

While the length of stay for violent felons is relatively unchanged over the last four years the proportion of first releases made up of violent felons has declined substantially due to the influx (and subsequent release) of drug felons committed in recent years. First felony offenders convicted of a violent crime made up 28.0% of releases in 1988, but they fall to 17.9% of releases in 1992 (see Table 3.8). Similarly, second felony offenders committed for a violent crime decline from 18.7% of releases in 1988 to 14.2% in 1992.

¹¹See footnote 8 infra and Appendix A for a brief review of legal factors that affect sentence length (and time served) for people in various felony class categories.

Trends in Time Served 1988-1992 According to Felony Class Category, Violent Felony Status and First or Second Felony Offender Status (continued)

B. Time Served By Non-Violent Felony Offenders

Non-violent offenders sentenced as second felony offenders show a dramatic increase among releases over the period 1988 to 1992 and this occurs because this category includes drug offenders. Second felony offenders convicted of non-violent offenses increase from 26.8% (N=3,630) of releases in 1988 to 39.5% (N=7,608) in 1992 (see Table 3.8). The average time served by this category of offender for the combined five annual release cohorts was 26 months, about two years less than the 50 months served by second violent felony offenders and nine months less than the 35 months served by first felony violent felony offenders (see Table 3.7).

The increase in average total time served for releases in 1992 (30.2 months) compared with 1990 (28.0 months) appears to be due to a greater concentration in the release cohort of second felony offenders convicted of a Class B, C, and D non-violent felony offenses and an increase in the average time served by each of these three groups. In the second felony non-violent group, Class B offenders increase from 0.9% in 1990 to 1.4% in 1992, class C from 2.9% in 1990 to 4.3% in 1992, and Class D from 16.0% in 1990 to 18.8% in 1992 (see Table 3.8). There is also a decrease in proportion of first felony offenders convicted of non-violent crimes among 1992 releases (28.4%) when compared with 1990 releases (33.3%). Since average time served for second felony non-violent offenders is longer than that for first felony non-violent offenders (e.g. for Class B second felony the average time served is 52.6 months, for Class B first felony it is 17.6 months) the greater concentration of releases in the second felony non-violent category pushes up average time served in 1992 over that seen in 1990.

Trends in Time Served 1988-1992 According to Felony Class Category, Violent Felony Status and First or Second Felony Offender Status (continued)

C. Summary

In summary, non-violent offenders make up a larger proportion of releases in 1992 than they did among 1988 releases. Since non-violent offenders generally receive shorter minimum sentences than do violent felony offenders a higher concentration of non-violent offenders would drive down average time served when the total group of first releases is examined. But in addition to a shift in the percent of cases in favor of non-violent offenders, many of the specific felony class categories in the non-violent group have shown a decline in average time served. It was suggested earlier that one reason for the decline in average time served for non-violent offenders is new programs initiated by the Department of Correctional Services. One of these programs is the Earned Eligibility Program which has increased the rate of release once the minimum period of imprisonment has been served and the inmate makes satisfactory progress in educational programs and work assignments.¹² The Shock Incarceration Program permits early release to parole supervision for inmates who successfully complete a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment.¹³ Both of these programs draw heavily on non-violent offenders committed to state prison and each has served to reduce the average length of stay.

Another possible explanation for a decline in average time served for persons in specific felony class categories (again, defined further by violent or non-violent crime and by first or predicate felony status) is a change in sentencing patterns by the courts. However, a separate Department report on drug offenders committed to state prison in recent years shows that the average minimum sentence within specific felony class categories is unchanged over the years 1987 through 1990.¹⁴ Along this line, Appendix D presents average minimum sentence length for subgroups of the release population defined by felony class category, first or second felony offender status, and violent or non-violent felony status. When average minimum sentence length is examined across releases from 1987 to 1991 within these legally distinct subgroups, the data show that for most subgroups the average minimum sentence has not changed across this five year period (see Appendix D). So, changes in length of stay within the same felony class category would appear to be due more to the initiation of new programs than to a shift in sentencing patterns by the courts.

¹²See "Earned Eligibility Program July 1987 through September 1990" (1991) Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

¹³See "Fifth Annual Report to the Legislature: Shock Incarceration in New York State" (1993).

¹⁴See "Drug Offenders Committed to State Prison" (1991), p.14 Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

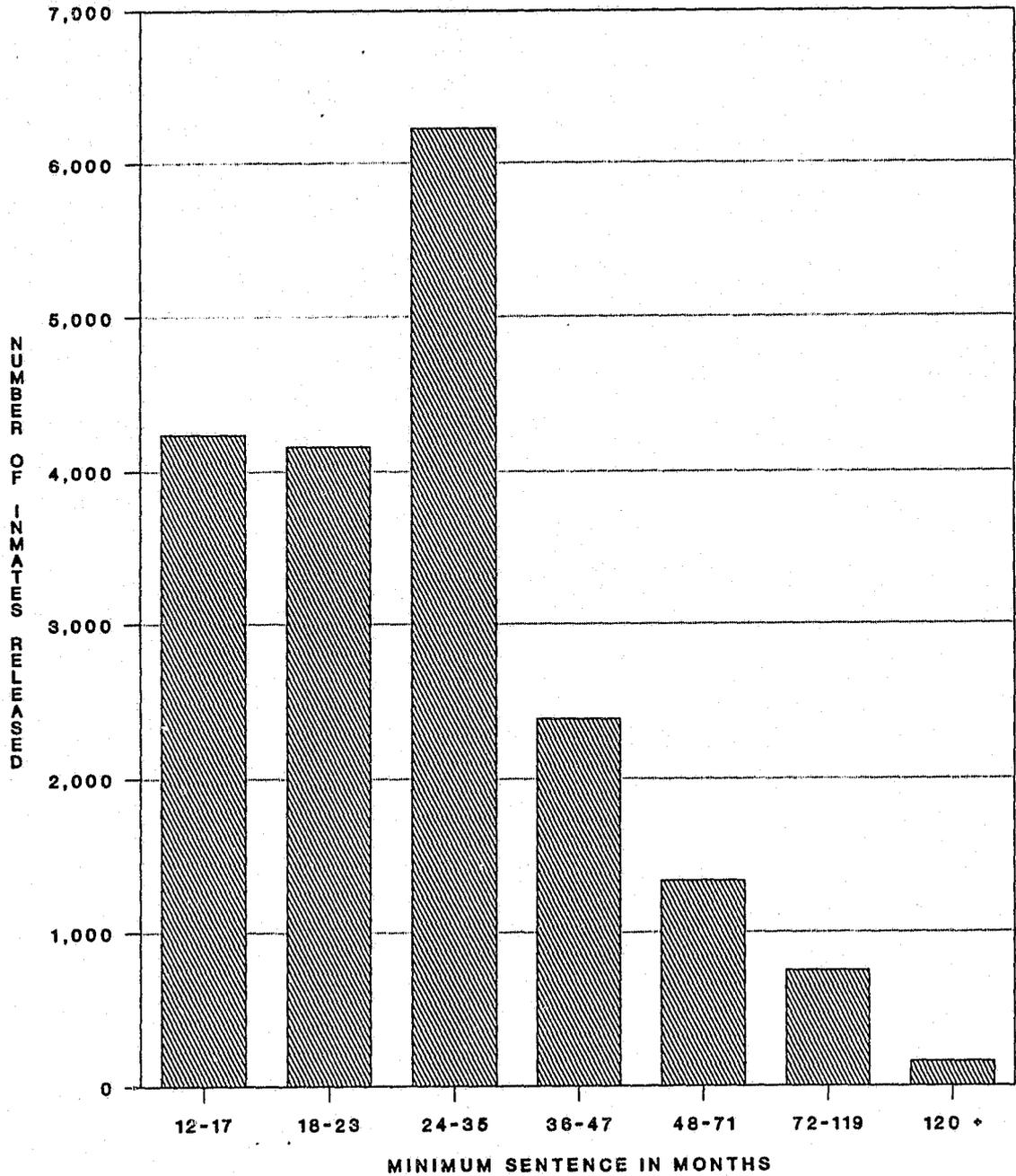
TABLE 3.7
 AVERAGE TOTAL (STATE + JAIL) TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS,
 VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FIRST FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	70	174.5	47	173.4	27	197.7	43	201.3	52	199.6	239	187.3
CLASS B FELONY	1304	50.6	1020	51.2	953	51.0	919	51.6	1000	52.5	5196	51.3
CLASS C FELONY	1458	28.5	1117	28.7	1181	27.6	1180	28.3	1309	28.4	6245	28.3
CLASS D FELONY	940	19.9	877	20.1	982	19.4	1031	19.8	1056	20.9	4886	20.0
CLASS E FELONY	18	14.4	27	17.3	19	15.8	18	18.1	24	16.1	106	16.4
TOTAL	3790	36.5	3088	35.8	3162	33.5	3191	34.5	3441	35.6	16672	35.2
OTHER FELONY												
A-I FELONY	22	129.0	18	128.8	29	100.3	26	110.9	38	133.7	133	120.7
A-II FELONY	352	41.5	476	39.3	565	38.8	605	41.3	623	43.1	2621	40.8
CLASS B FELONY	1286	16.4	1443	17.0	2133	16.2	1884	17.3	1721	17.6	8467	16.9
CLASS C FELONY	486	20.5	641	18.2	1215	16.1	1185	18.0	1142	17.3	4669	17.6
CLASS D FELONY	723	18.9	688	18.2	885	17.9	984	17.5	911	18.0	4191	18.0
CLASS E FELONY	483	16.9	498	16.8	608	17.0	640	16.7	639	17.5	2788	17.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	318	16.2	314	15.4	494	14.7	412	15.7	395	14.6	1933	15.2
TOTAL	3590	20.7	4078	20.3	5929	19.0	5736	20.3	5469	21.1	24802	20.2
SECOND FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	455	85.7	400	90.0	419	88.4	451	94.4	466	93.2	2191	90.4
CLASS C FELONY	858	54.8	718	53.5	822	55.0	810	57.6	851	58.3	4059	55.9
CLASS D FELONY	1036	34.0	1001	34.6	1114	34.2	1085	35.9	1158	35.5	5394	34.9
CLASS E FELONY	188	25.6	175	25.4	215	25.7	212	25.6	258	24.9	1048	25.4
TOTAL	2537	49.7	2294	49.5	2570	49.0	2558	52.2	2733	51.5	12692	50.4
OTHER FELONY												
A-II FELONY	5	74.4	19	74.5	23	75.0	22	75.8	26	76.6	95	75.5
CLASS B FELONY	116	53.1	144	52.7	164	49.3	287	50.5	271	52.6	982	51.5
CLASS C FELONY	210	35.5	319	35.8	522	31.6	684	33.7	836	35.2	2571	34.2
CLASS D FELONY	1629	27.9	1980	27.3	2849	26.1	3242	26.3	3627	27.0	13327	26.8
CLASS E FELONY	1678	21.5	2081	20.9	2610	20.4	2676	21.0	2848	20.7	11885	20.8
TOTAL	3630	26.3	4543	25.9	6168	25.0	6911	26.2	7608	26.6	28860	26.0
GRAND TOTAL	13547	32.0	14083	30.3	17829	28.0	18396	29.4	19251	30.2	85026	29.9

TEST 3.8
 NUMBER AND PERCENT OF RELEASES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	RELEASE YEAR										TOTAL	
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		NUMBER	PERCENT
	NUMBER	PERCENT										
FIRST FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	70	.5%	47	.3%	27	.2%	43	.2%	52	.3%	239	.3%
CLASS B FELONY	1304	9.6%	1020	7.3%	953	5.3%	919	5.0%	1000	5.2%	5196	6.3%
CLASS C FELONY	1458	10.8%	1117	8.0%	1181	6.6%	1180	6.4%	1309	6.8%	6245	7.5%
CLASS D FELONY	940	6.9%	877	6.3%	982	5.5%	1031	5.6%	1056	5.5%	4886	5.9%
CLASS E FELONY	18	.1%	27	.2%	19	.1%	18	.1%	24	.1%	106	.1%
TOTAL	3790	28.0%	3088	22.1%	3162	17.7%	3191	17.3%	3441	17.9%	16672	20.1%
OTHER FELONY												
A-I FELONY	22	.2%	18	.1%	29	.2%	26	.1%	38	.2%	133	.2%
A-II FELONY	352	2.6%	476	3.4%	565	3.2%	605	3.3%	623	3.2%	2621	3.2%
CLASS B FELONY	1286	9.5%	1443	10.3%	2133	12.0%	1884	10.2%	1721	8.9%	8467	10.2%
CLASS C FELONY	486	3.6%	641	4.6%	1215	6.8%	1185	6.4%	1142	5.9%	4669	5.6%
CLASS D FELONY	723	5.3%	688	4.9%	885	5.0%	984	5.3%	911	4.7%	4191	5.0%
CLASS E FELONY	403	3.0%	498	3.6%	698	3.4%	640	3.5%	639	3.3%	2788	3.4%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	318	2.3%	314	2.2%	494	2.8%	412	2.2%	395	2.1%	1933	2.3%
TOTAL	3590	26.5%	4078	29.1%	5929	33.3%	5736	31.2%	5469	28.4%	24802	29.9%
SECOND FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	455	3.4%	400	2.9%	419	2.4%	451	2.5%	466	2.4%	2191	2.6%
CLASS C FELONY	858	6.3%	718	5.1%	822	4.6%	810	4.4%	851	4.4%	4059	4.9%
CLASS D FELONY	1036	7.6%	1001	7.1%	1114	6.2%	1085	5.9%	1158	6.0%	5394	6.5%
CLASS E FELONY	188	1.4%	175	1.2%	215	1.2%	212	1.2%	258	1.3%	1048	1.3%
TOTAL	2537	18.7%	2294	16.4%	2570	14.4%	2558	13.9%	2733	14.2%	12692	15.3%
OTHER FELONY												
A-II FELONY	5	.0%	19	.1%	23	.1%	22	.1%	26	.1%	95	.1%
CLASS B FELONY	116	.9%	144	1.0%	164	.9%	287	1.6%	271	1.4%	982	1.2%
CLASS C FELONY	210	1.6%	319	2.3%	522	2.9%	684	3.7%	836	4.3%	2571	3.1%
CLASS D FELONY	1629	12.0%	1980	14.1%	2849	16.0%	3242	17.6%	3627	18.8%	13327	16.1%
CLASS E FELONY	1670	12.3%	2081	14.9%	2610	14.6%	2676	14.5%	2848	14.8%	11885	14.3%
TOTAL	3630	26.8%	4543	32.4%	6168	34.6%	6911	37.6%	7608	39.5%	28860	34.8%
GRAND TOTAL	13547	100.0%	14003	100.0%	17829	100.0%	18396	100.0%	19251	100.0%	83026	100.0%

FIGURE 4-A
MINIMUM SENTENCE
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



Section 4

TIME SERVED BY MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE LENGTH

A substantial number of persons committed to state prison serve a period of time in custody that closely approximates the length of the minimum sentence. A cross-tabulation of minimum sentence by total time served is presented in Table 4.1. There are, however, cases in each minimum sentence category who serve a period of time in custody that is lower than the minimum sentence. Participation in the Shock Incarceration Program explains the large majority of cases where the individual serves a period less than the minimum sentence. The Shock Incarceration Program is a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling and drug treatment. Persons who successfully complete the program are (with few exceptions) approved by the Board of Parole for release to parole supervision. An inmate with a minimum sentence of 12 months and who successfully completes the Shock Incarceration Program might, for example, serve a total of eight months in custody (e.g., one month of jail time, one month in reception/classification, and six months in Shock Incarceration). One of the important incentives for successful completion of the Shock program is the possibility of early release. Other reasons that explain why an individual did not serve the full minimum term include: additional court proceedings that result in a charge reduction (and possibly a subsequent sentence reduction), dismissal of charges at a new trial, transfer to a federal institution to serve a concurrent term, and commutation of sentence resulting from executive clemency.

Minimum Sentence Table 4.2 crosstabulates state time served by minimum sentence. Some portion of the cases in Table 4.2 appear to serve a period of time in state prison that is less than the length of the minimum sentence. This occurs in part for the reasons described in the paragraph above and because persons have accumulated jail time prior to commitment to state prison. Jail time is credited toward service of the minimum sentence, so, some persons may serve a period in a state correctional facility (e.g. 10 months) that is shorter than the length of the minimum sentence (e.g. 12 months) due to accumulated jail time (e.g. 2 months) prior to admission to state prison.

Maximum Sentence A crosstabulation of maximum sentence by total time served in state prison is presented in Table 4.3. It can be seen in Table 4.3 that a few cases appear to serve a period of time longer than the maximum term. These are individuals who may have received an additional sentence after admission to state prison (i.e. they received an additional sentence due to court proceedings on separate charges following confinement or for an offense that may have been committed while confined).

A crosstabulation aggregate maximum sentence by state time only is presented in Table 4.4.

TABLE 4.1
TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED BY LENGTH OF MINIMUM SENTENCE;
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MINIMUM SENTENCE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	06-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
12-17 MONTHS	538 13%	2754 65%	384 9%	444 10%	186 3%	7 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4236 100%
18-23 MONTHS	314 8%	132 3%	2748 66%	632 15%	132 3%	155 4%	22 1%	17 0%	4 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4158 100%
24-35 MONTHS	482 6%	221 4%	73 1%	3109 50%	1686 27%	350 6%	137 2%	215 3%	30 0%	6 0%	0 0%	0 0%	6229 100%
36-47 MONTHS	171 7%	154 6%	33 1%	0 0%	9 0%	1268 53%	379 16%	266 11%	39 2%	57 2%	1 0%	0 0%	2385 100%
48-71 MONTHS	2 0%	0 0%	5 0%	4 0%	4 0%	0 0%	2 0%	664 50%	453 34%	192 14%	11 1%	0 0%	1337 100%
72-119 MONTHS	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	2 0%	1 0%	664 89%	72 10%	4 1%	749 100%
120-179 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 2%	75 89%	7 8%	84 100%
180-239 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4 7%	54 93%	58 100%
240 + MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 6%	15 94%	16 100%
TOTAL	1428 7%	3262 17%	3244 17%	4198 22%	1938 10%	1780 9%	542 3%	1165 6%	527 3%	924 5%	164 1%	80 0%	19252 100%

TABLE 4.2
STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS BY LENGTH OF MINIMUM SENTENCE,
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
12-17 MONTHS	3170 75%	598 14%	352 8%	77 2%	35 1%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4236 100%
18-23 MONTHS	1358 32%	1915 46%	487 12%	236 6%	116 3%	31 1%	10 0%	8 0%	3 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4158 100%
24-35 MONTHS	1028 16%	1019 16%	2171 35%	1187 19%	421 7%	197 3%	139 2%	61 1%	9 0%	5 0%	0 0%	0 0%	6229 100%
36-47 MONTHS	363 15%	48 2%	116 5%	444 19%	848 36%	269 11%	135 6%	187 4%	44 2%	19 1%	0 0%	0 0%	2385 100%
48-71 MONTHS	9 1%	4 0%	7 1%	12 1%	53 4%	183 14%	342 26%	459 34%	159 12%	188 8%	1 0%	0 0%	1337 100%
72-119 MONTHS	4 1%	0 0%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3 0%	3 0%	46 6%	248 33%	485 54%	34 5%	3 0%	749 100%
120-179 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	28 33%	52 62%	3 4%	84 100%
180-239 MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	44 76%	14 24%	58 100%
240 + MONTHS	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 6%	15 94%	16 100%
TOTAL	5916 31%	3576 19%	3136 16%	1956 10%	1473 8%	684 4%	630 3%	683 4%	463 2%	568 3%	132 1%	35 0%	19252 100%

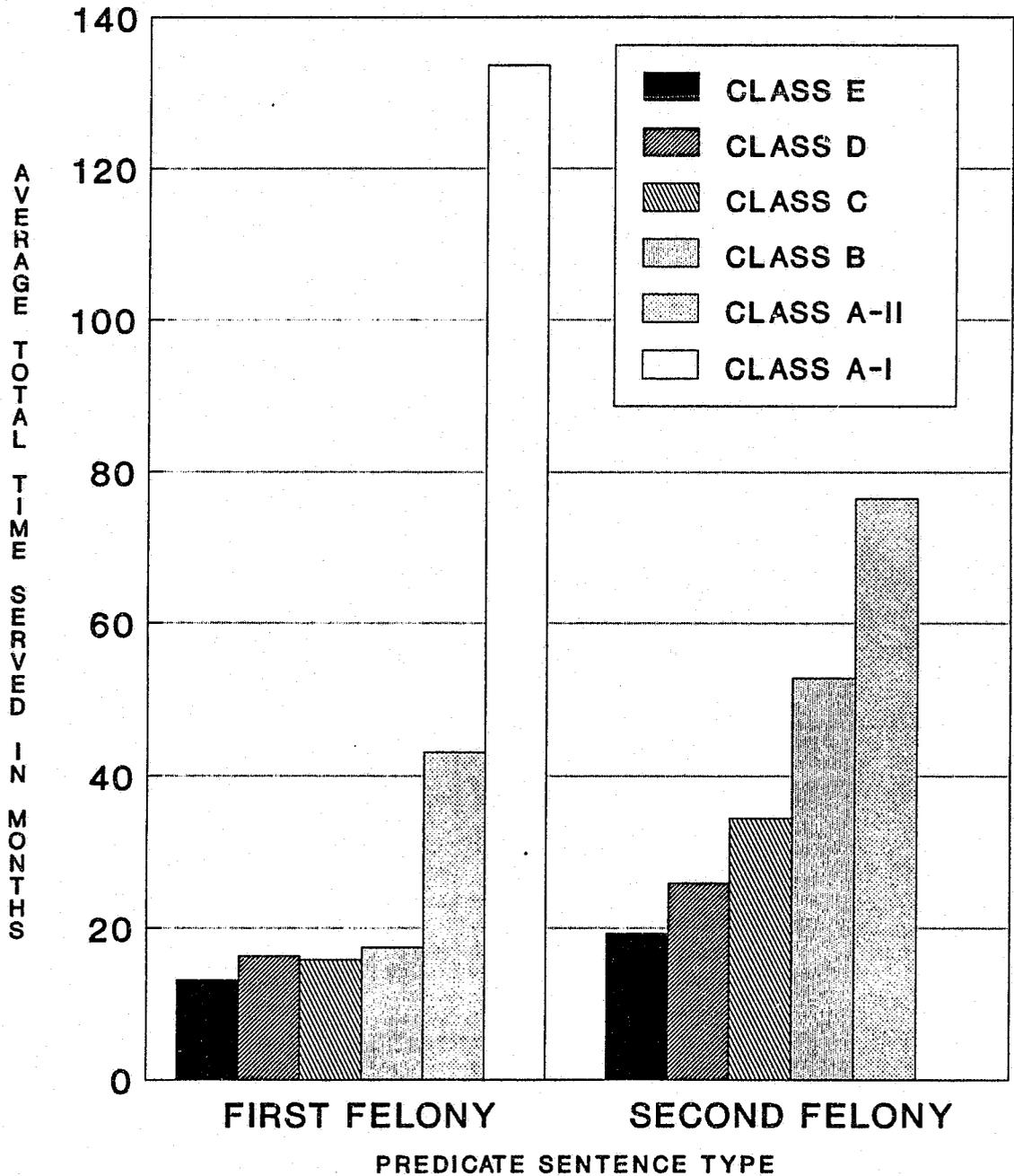
TABLE 4.3
TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED BY LENGTH OF MAXIMUM SENTENCE;
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
36 MONTHS	645 10%	2412 38%	2125 34%	914 15%	100 2%	44 1%	13 0%	9 0%	4 0%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	6269 100%
37-53 MONTHS	297 7%	524 13%	132 3%	2265 57%	432 16%	86 2%	46 1%	15 0%	3 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4082 100%
54-71 MONTHS	172 6%	96 4%	929 35%	127 5%	950 35%	302 11%	57 2%	40 1%	4 0%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2680 100%
72-95 MONTHS	193 6%	163 5%	34 1%	876 28%	233 7%	836 27%	340 11%	388 12%	42 1%	9 0%	1 0%	0 0%	3115 100%
96-107 MONTHS	2 1%	1 0%	2 1%	0 0%	12 3%	2 1%	7 2%	254 66%	83 22%	22 6%	0 0%	0 0%	385 100%
100-143 MONTHS	53 5%	21 2%	4 0%	5 1%	6 1%	306 31%	63 6%	213 22%	172 17%	140 14%	0 0%	0 0%	983 100%
144-179 MONTHS	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	136 30%	37 8%	274 60%	3 1%	0 0%	455 100%
180 AND OVER	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3 1%	90 16%	322 56%	149 26%	12 2%	580 100%
LIFE MAX	64 8%	44 6%	17 2%	8 1%	4 1%	204 26%	15 2%	107 14%	92 12%	149 19%	11 1%	68 9%	783 100%
TOTAL	1428 7%	3262 17%	3244 17%	4198 22%	1938 10%	1780 9%	542 3%	1145 6%	527 3%	924 5%	144 1%	88 0%	19252 100%

TABLE 4.4
STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS BY LENGTH OF MAXIMUM SENTENCE,
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS												TOTAL
	0-11 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-29 MONTHS	30-35 MONTHS	36-41 MONTHS	42-47 MONTHS	48-59 MONTHS	60-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180 + MONTHS	
36 MONTHS	3646 58%	1694 27%	665 11%	168 3%	56 1%	22 0%	5 0%	7 0%	3 0%	3 0%	0 0%	0 0%	6269 100%
37-53 MONTHS	939 23%	985 23%	1432 36%	436 11%	215 5%	45 1%	21 0%	6 0%	1 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	4082 100%
54-71 MONTHS	634 24%	667 25%	359 13%	683 25%	198 7%	95 4%	25 1%	14 1%	3 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2680 100%
72-95 MONTHS	478 15%	290 9%	619 20%	476 15%	639 21%	267 9%	214 7%	113 4%	13 0%	6 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3115 100%
96-107 MONTHS	4 1%	2 1%	6 2%	0 0%	30 8%	93 24%	112 29%	79 21%	44 11%	7 2%	0 0%	0 0%	385 100%
100-143 MONTHS	82 8%	11 1%	27 3%	104 11%	194 20%	78 7%	188 11%	230 23%	100 10%	55 6%	0 0%	0 0%	983 100%
144-179 MONTHS	6 1%	0 0%	2 0%	3 1%	12 3%	43 9%	49 15%	55 12%	145 32%	118 26%	2 0%	0 0%	455 100%
180 AND OVER	1 0%	0 0%	3 1%	0 0%	0 0%	2 0%	17 3%	84 16%	66 11%	319 55%	82 14%	6 1%	580 100%
LIFE MAX	126 16%	7 1%	23 3%	76 10%	129 16%	47 6%	59 8%	95 12%	88 11%	56 7%	48 6%	29 4%	783 100%
TOTAL	5916 31%	3576 19%	3136 16%	1956 10%	1473 8%	684 4%	630 3%	683 4%	463 2%	568 3%	132 1%	35 0%	19252 100%

FIGURE 5-A
DRUGS: PREDICATE SENTENCE & FELONY CLASS
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



SECOND FELONY INCLUDES PERSISTENT FELONS

Section 5

TIME SERVED FOR DRUG OFFENDERS

There has been a substantial increase in recent years in the number of persons committed to the Department for a drug offense. In 1984 the Department received 1,875 drug commitments, in 1988 there were 6,432, and in 1992 the Department received 11,225 commitments for a drug offense. Given the attention directed toward the arrest, conviction and incarceration of drug offenders, a brief section which specifically examines time served of persons committed for drug offenses has been included.

Average and median state time served and average and median total time served for drug offenders released to parole supervision in 1992 is presented in Table 5.1. In this table drug offenders are categorized by felony class category of conviction offense and by first or second felony offender status. Overall, the average total time served for all drug offenders released in 1992 was 25.3 months. For drug offenders sentenced as a first felony offender the average total time served was 22.3 months. For drug offenders sentenced as a second felony offender the average total time served was 27.5 months.

Average total time served for a Class A-I drug felony offender was approximately 134 months. First felony offenders convicted of a Class A-II drug felony served, on average, 43 months in custody. Among inmates sentenced as a first felony offender in the lower felony classes, there was a modest difference in the average total time served, ranging from 17 months for Class B felons to 13 months for Class E drug felons (see Table 5.1).

People sentenced as a second felony offender tend to serve a longer period in confinement than do first felony offenders (where the felony class category of conviction offense is the same). For instance, persons convicted of a Class B drug felony offense and sentenced as a second felony offender served, on average, 53 months (see Table 5.1). This compares with persons convicted of a Class B drug felony offense and sentenced as a first felony offender who served an average of 17 months in custody.

Table 5.2 presents time served data according to specific drug offense within categories of persons sentenced as first or second felony offenders. (CSCS refers to Criminal Sale of Controlled Substance, CPCS to Criminal Possession of Controlled Substance, see Appendix E for New York State Penal Law Section number of these offenses).

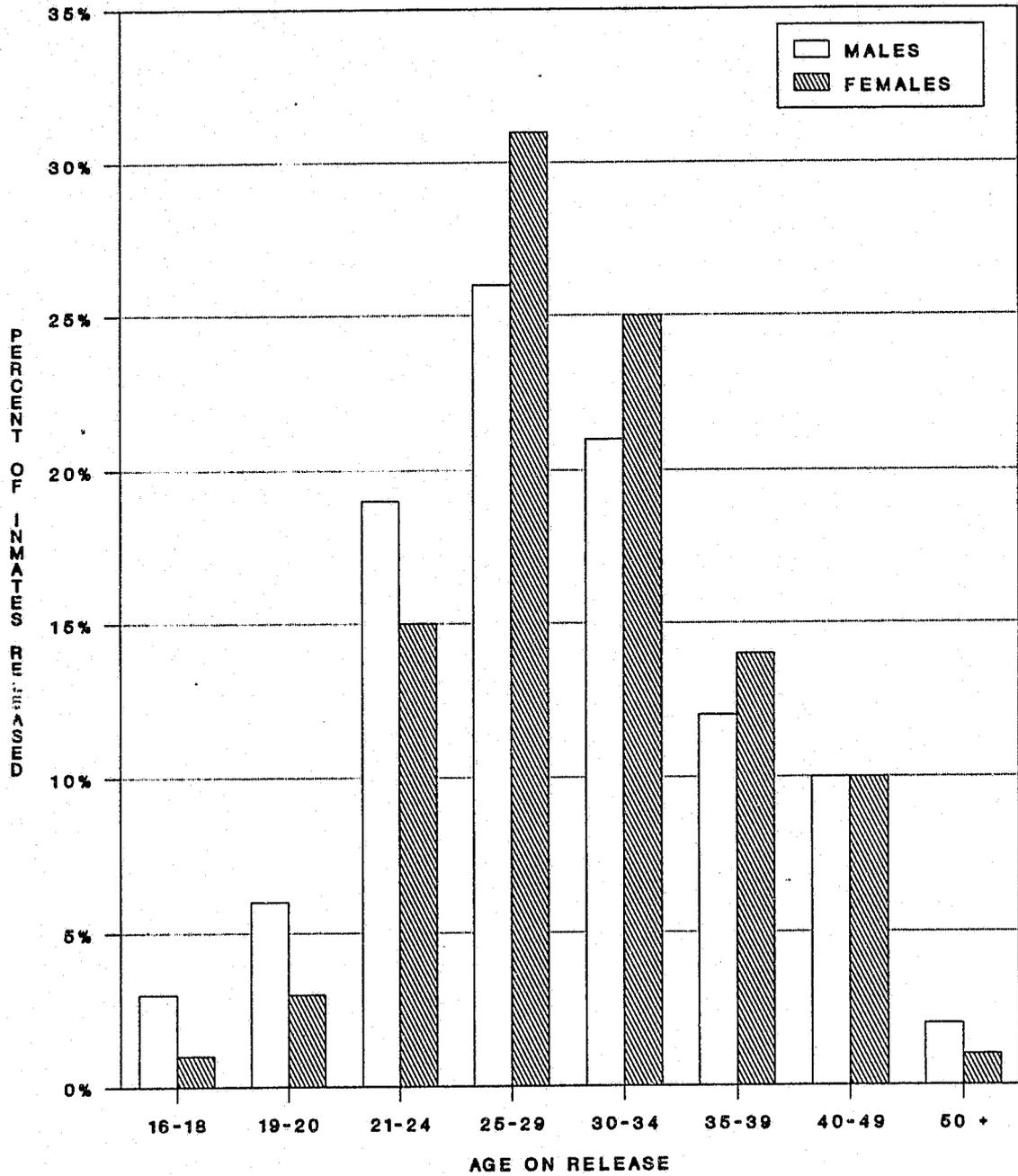
TABLE 5.1
 AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY FELONY CLASS AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
 PERSONS COMMITTED TO DOCS FOR DRUG SALE OR DRUG POSSESSION OFFENSES
 1992 FIRST RELEASES FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY					
A-I FELONY	38	125.3	165.8	133.7	180.0
A-II FELONY	623	36.4	34.4	43.1	37.0
CLASS B FELONY	1687	12.8	9.5	17.4	12.4
CLASS C FELONY	1027	11.7	9.2	15.8	12.2
CLASS D FELONY	278	11.6	9.5	16.3	14.2
CLASS E FELONY	45	9.3	8.1	13.1	12.0
TOTAL	3698	17.5	10.2	22.3	13.9
SECOND FELONY					
A-II FELONY	26	69.1	65.5	76.6	72.0
CLASS B FELONY	267	45.9	47.8	52.8	54.0
CLASS C FELONY	808	28.0	30.8	34.4	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	2772	20.2	21.0	25.9	24.2
CLASS E FELONY	1096	15.6	15.7	19.3	18.0
TOTAL	4969	22.1	20.8	27.5	24.1
GRAND TOTAL	8667	20.1	16.7	25.3	23.9

TABLE 5.2
 AVERAGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE TYPE AND BY
 FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS;
 PERSONS COMMITTED FOR SALE OR POSSESSION OF DRUGS
 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	NUMBER	STATE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MOS	
		AVERAGE	MEDIAN	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY					
CRIME					
CSCS 1ST	20	145.4	166.7	155.3	180.0
CPCS 1ST	18	103.0	90.5	109.7	91.2
CSCS 2ND	328	39.0	35.7	45.7	47.9
CPCS 2ND	295	33.6	32.8	40.2	36.1
CSCS 3RD	1965	12.2	9.4	16.5	12.2
CPCS 3RD	575	12.7	9.3	17.5	12.6
CSCS 4TH	63	13.5	9.0	18.7	14.5
CPCS 4TH	131	12.2	9.2	16.3	14.3
CSCS 5TH	113	11.1	9.2	15.7	13.3
CPCS 5TH	175	11.6	9.3	16.1	13.4
CRIM POS MARI 1	3	12.3	11.4	14.8	12.0
CRIM SALE MARI 2	1	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.6
CRIM POS MARI 2	7	10.2	8.5	15.5	12.0
CRIM SALE MARI 3	2	8.6	8.6	10.8	10.8
CRIM POS MARI 3	2	7.2	7.2	9.6	9.6
TOTAL	3698	17.5	10.2	22.3	13.9
SECOND FELONY					
CRIME					
DRUG PARAPHER 1ST	1	23.5	23.5	24.0	24.0
CSCS 2ND	19	69.7	65.0	78.0	72.0
CPCS 2ND	7	67.3	68.1	73.0	72.0
CSCS 3RD	761	32.6	32.6	39.1	36.3
CPCS 3RD	116	35.9	33.3	42.7	36.7
CSCS 4TH	141	29.0	30.3	35.1	35.9
CPCS 4TH	179	25.0	24.9	31.2	30.1
CSCS 5TH	2747	19.2	19.2	24.3	24.0
CPCS 5TH	979	17.6	16.8	22.8	23.9
CRIM SALE MARI 1	1	17.0	17.0	23.9	23.9
CRIM POS MARI 1	2	32.0	32.0	36.1	36.1
CRIM SALE MARI 2	4	18.0	18.5	22.4	21.0
CRIM POS MARI 2	4	25.4	21.4	28.4	24.0
CRIM SALE MARI 3	4	9.7	8.1	15.6	17.9
CRIM POS MARI 3	4	13.3	14.7	16.3	18.0
TOTAL	4969	22.1	20.8	27.5	24.1
GRAND TOTAL	8667	20.1	16.7	25.3	23.9

FIGURE 6-A
AGE ON RELEASE AND GENDER
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



Section 6

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF RELEASES

Among 1992 releases 91% (N=17,607) were men and 9% (N=1,646) were women (see Table 6.2). Fifteen percent were white, 49% black and 35% Hispanic.

Among men released to parole supervision in 1992 16% were white, 49% black and 34% Hispanic. Among women 11% were white, 52% black and 37% Hispanic (see Table 6.1).

Average age at release to parole supervision was 30.2 years (see Table 6.2). The average age at release among blacks is slightly lower (29.4 years) than that for Hispanics (30.9 years) or whites (31.3 years) (see Table 6.3).

Approximately 70% of 1992 releases were committed from New York City, another 12% were committed from countries close to New York City (Nassau, Suffolk, Rockland and Westchester). People committed from upstate counties that had a major population center of 50,000 or more people made up 10% of releases and those committed from the remaining upstate countries made up 8% of releases. A higher proportion of the women released in 1992 had been committed from New York City (75%) than was the case for male offenders (70%).

FIGURE 6-B
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT AND GENDER
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE

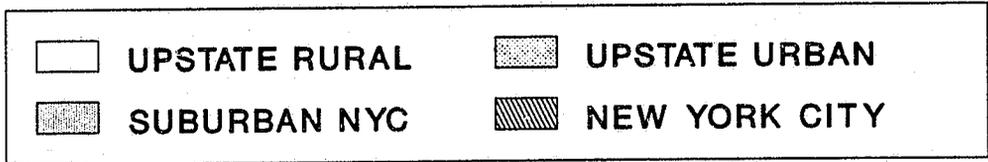
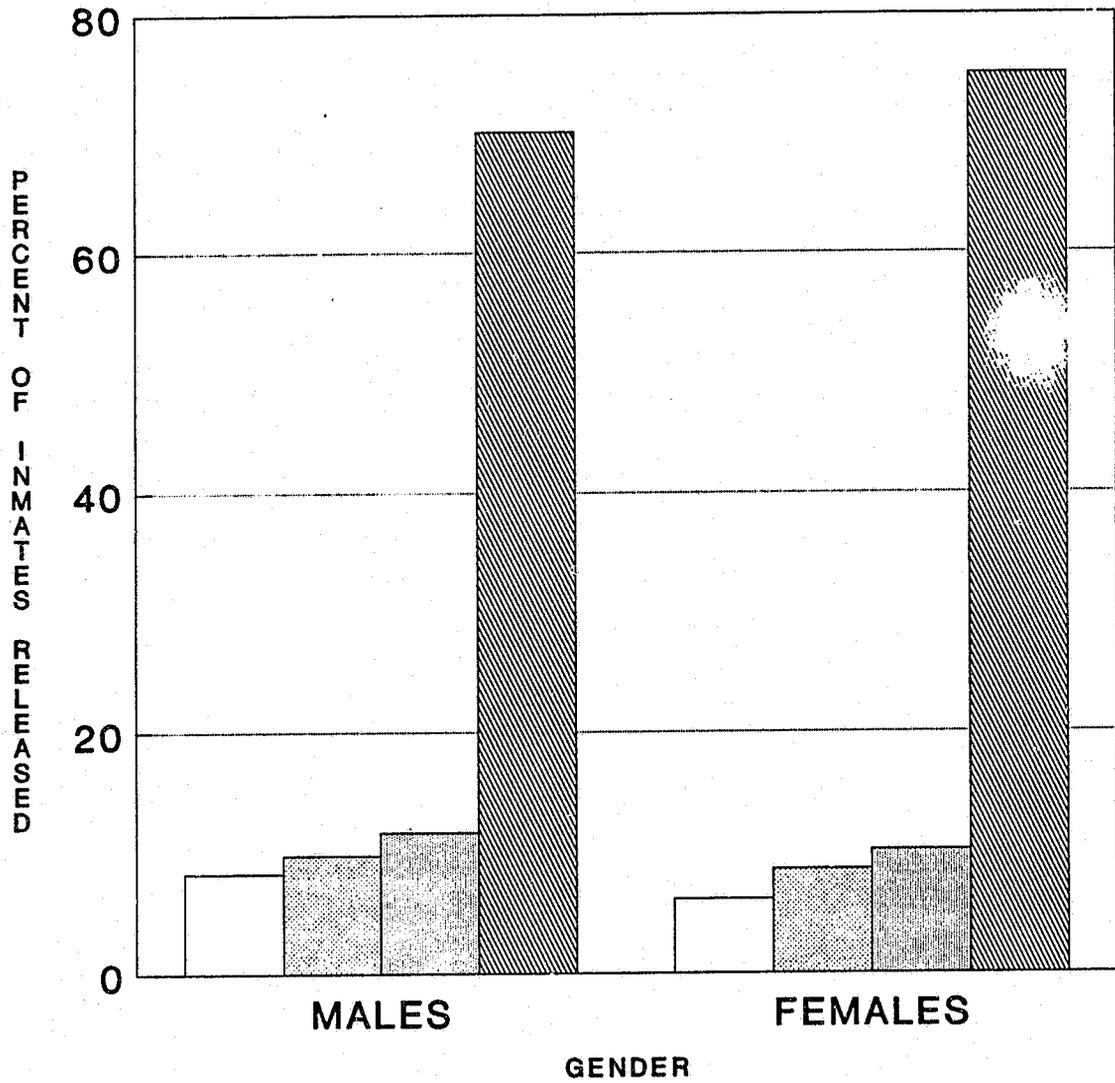


TABLE 6.1
ETHNICITY BY SEX
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPSERVISION

ETHNIC STATUS	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
WHITE	2727 16%	173 11%	2900 15%
BLACK	8633 49%	862 52%	9495 49%
HISPANIC	6030 34%	603 37%	6633 35%
OTHER	164 1%	4 0%	168 1%
TOTAL	17554 100%	1642 100%	19196 100%

TABLE 6.2
AGE AT RELEASE BY SEX
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPSERVISION

AGE AT RELEASE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
16-18 YEARS	446 3%	11 1%	457 2%
19-20 YEARS	1132 6%	42 3%	1174 6%
21-24 YEARS	3289 19%	242 15%	3531 18%
25-29 YEARS	4601 26%	503 31%	5104 27%
30-34 YEARS	3698 21%	406 25%	4104 21%
35-39 YEARS	2177 12%	238 14%	2415 13%
40-44 YEARS	1203 7%	123 7%	1326 7%
45-49 YEARS	569 3%	54 3%	623 3%
50-54 YEARS	253 1%	17 1%	270 1%
55-59 YEARS	122 1%	8 0%	130 1%
60-64 YEARS	71 0%	2 0%	73 0%
65+ YEARS	46 0%	0 0%	46 0%
TOTAL	17607 100%	1646 100%	19253 100%
AVERAGE	100% 30.1	100% 31.0	100% 30.2

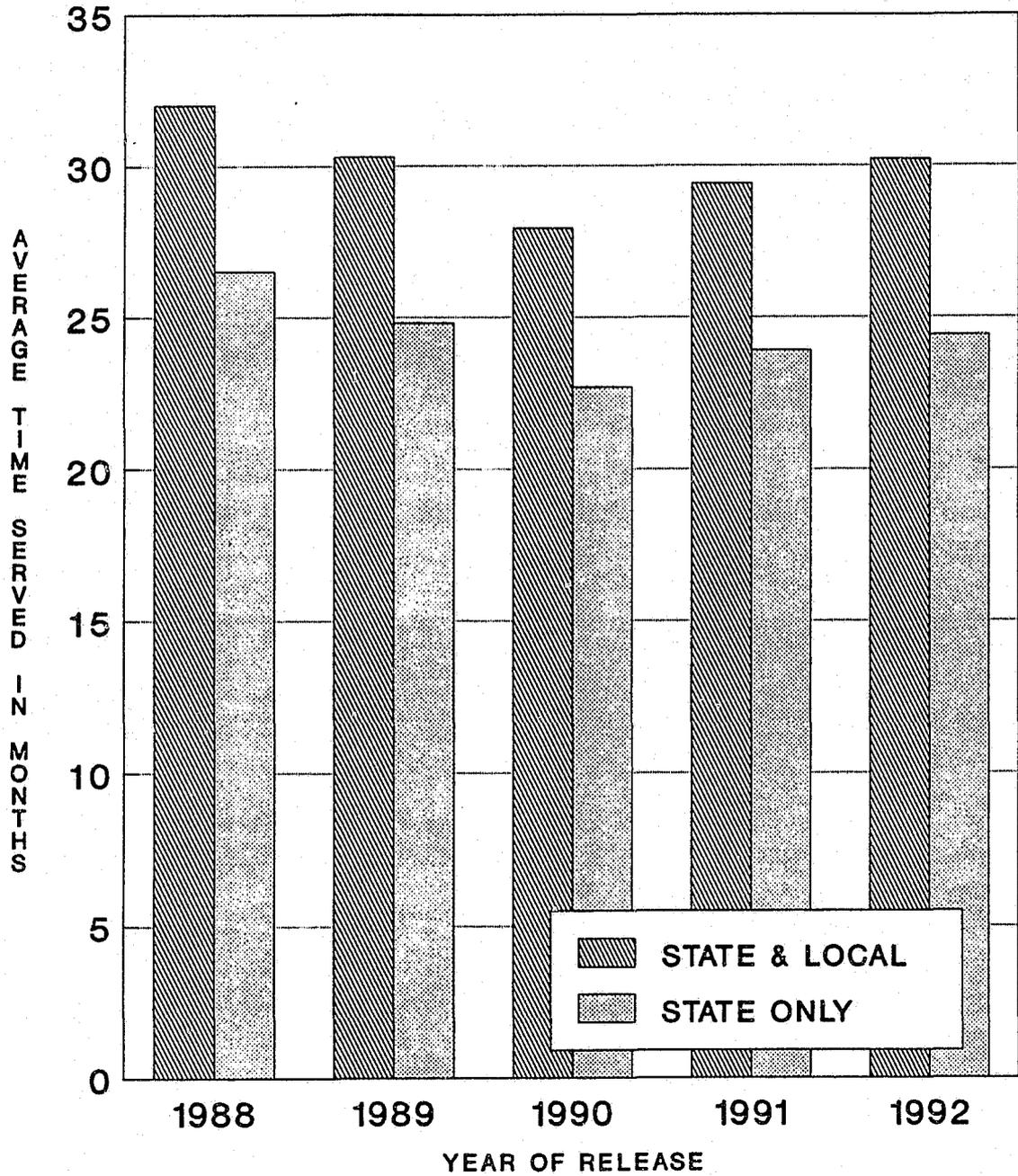
TABLE 6.3
AGE AT RELEASE BY ETHNIC STATUS
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

AGE AT RELEASE	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	TOTAL
16-18 YEARS	44 2%	278 3%	120 2%	15 9%	457 2%
19-20 YEARS	156 5%	654 7%	340 5%	21 13%	1171 6%
21-24 YEARS	545 19%	1846 19%	1091 16%	43 26%	3525 18%
25-29 YEARS	696 24%	2634 28%	1725 26%	35 21%	5090 27%
30-34 YEARS	596 21%	1972 21%	1490 22%	25 15%	4083 21%
35-39 YEARS	382 13%	1097 12%	914 14%	19 11%	2412 13%
40-44 YEARS	234 8%	577 6%	506 8%	4 2%	1321 7%
45-49 YEARS	120 4%	252 3%	246 4%	3 2%	621 3%
50-54 YEARS	51 2%	98 1%	119 2%	2 1%	270 1%
55-59 YEARS	33 1%	46 0%	47 1%	1 1%	127 1%
60-64 YEARS	29 1%	23 0%	21 0%	0 0%	73 0%
65+ YEARS	14 0%	18 0%	14 0%	0 0%	46 0%
TOTAL	2900 100%	9495 100%	6633 100%	168 100%	19196 100%
AVERAGE	100% 31.3	100% 29.4	100% 30.9	100% 27.1	100% 30.2

TABLE 6.4 COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY SEX
1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NEW YORK CITY						
KINGS	2896	16.5%	245	14.9%	3141	16.3%
NEW YORK	4392	25.0%	454	27.6%	4846	25.2%
QUEENS	2291	13.0%	216	13.1%	2507	13.0%
RICHMOND	209	1.2%	34	2.1%	243	1.3%
BRONX	2561	14.6%	284	17.3%	2845	14.8%
TOTAL	12349	70.2%	1233	75.0%	13582	70.6%
SUBURBAN NEWYORK						
NASSAU	783	4.4%	45	2.7%	828	4.3%
ROCKLAND	107	.6%	11	.7%	118	.6%
SUFFOLK	680	3.9%	68	4.1%	748	3.9%
WESTCHESTER	491	2.8%	44	2.7%	535	2.8%
TOTAL	2061	11.7%	168	10.2%	2229	11.6%
UPSTATE URBAN						
ALBANY	288	1.6%	25	1.5%	313	1.6%
BROOME	132	.8%	13	.8%	145	.8%
ERIE	337	1.9%	19	1.2%	356	1.9%
MONROE	431	2.4%	42	2.6%	473	2.5%
ONEIDA	150	.9%	22	1.3%	172	.9%
ONONDAGA	213	1.2%	14	.9%	227	1.2%
RENSSELAER	53	.3%	2	.1%	55	.3%
SCHENECTADY	116	.7%	5	.3%	121	.6%
TOTAL	1720	9.8%	142	8.6%	1862	9.7%
UPSTATE RURAL						
ALLEGANY	15	.1%	1	.1%	16	.1%
CATTARAUGUS	19	.1%	0	.0%	19	.1%
CAYUGA	23	.1%	1	.1%	24	.1%
CHAUTAUQUA	18	.1%	2	.1%	20	.1%
CHEMUNG	68	.4%	4	.2%	72	.4%
CHENANGO	9	.1%	0	.0%	9	.0%
CLINTON	25	.1%	2	.1%	27	.1%
COLUMBIA	41	.2%	2	.1%	43	.2%
CORTLAND	11	.1%	0	.0%	11	.1%
DELEWARE	9	.1%	1	.1%	10	.1%
DUTCHESS	99	.6%	9	.5%	108	.6%
ESSEX	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
FRANKLIN	13	.1%	1	.1%	14	.1%
FULTON	30	.2%	2	.1%	32	.2%
GENESEE	28	.2%	0	.0%	28	.1%
GREENE	13	.1%	1	.1%	14	.1%
HAMILTON	2	.0%	0	.0%	2	.0%
HERKIMER	15	.1%	0	.0%	15	.1%
JEFFERSON	42	.2%	1	.1%	43	.2%
LEWIS	3	.0%	0	.0%	3	.0%
LIVINGSTON	29	.2%	4	.2%	33	.2%
MADISON	20	.1%	0	.0%	20	.1%
MONTGOMERY	49	.3%	2	.1%	51	.3%
NIAGRA	81	.5%	8	.5%	89	.5%
ONTARIO	68	.5%	7	.4%	75	.5%
ORANGE	198	1.1%	14	.9%	212	1.1%
ORLEANS	30	.2%	1	.1%	31	.2%
OSWEGO	25	.1%	0	.0%	25	.1%
OTSEGO	23	.1%	1	.1%	24	.1%
PUTNAM	24	.1%	2	.1%	26	.1%
ST. LAWRENCE	15	.1%	0	.0%	15	.1%
SARATOGA	31	.2%	2	.1%	33	.2%
SCOHARIE	12	.1%	0	.0%	12	.1%
SCHUYLER	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
SENECA	8	.0%	0	.0%	8	.0%
STEUEN	39	.2%	4	.2%	43	.2%
SULLIVAN	89	.5%	10	.6%	99	.5%
TIOGA	16	.1%	2	.1%	18	.1%
TOMPKINS	22	.1%	1	.1%	23	.1%
ULSTER	85	.5%	8	.5%	93	.5%
WARREN	16	.1%	3	.2%	19	.1%
WASHINGTON	11	.1%	0	.0%	11	.1%
WAYNE	52	.3%	4	.2%	56	.3%
WYOMING	4	.0%	0	.0%	4	.0%
YATES	9	.1%	0	.0%	9	.0%
TOTAL	1469	8.3%	100	6.1%	1569	8.2%
GRAND TOTAL	17599	100.0%	1643	100.0%	19242	100.0%

FIGURE 7-A
TIME SERVED: STATE ONLY AND TOTAL TIME
1988 - 1992 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE



Section 7

Time Served by Release Year

For first releases to parole supervision the average length of stay in custody (state prison time plus local jail time) declined from 32.0 months in 1988 to 27.9 months in 1990 but rose in 1992 to 30.2 months (see Table 7.1). The paragraphs below briefly summarize those factors that explain the decline in average time served from 1988 to 1990 and identify why average time served increased among 1991 and 1992 releases.

Factors Contributing to Decline in Time Served For Overall Release Cohort 1988 - 1990

In general, the decline in average length of stay between 1988 and 1990 occurs for two reasons.¹⁵ First, when compared with 1988 releases, the 1990 release cohort has a higher proportion of non-violent felony offenders (68% in 1990, 53% in 1988, see Table 3.8). Non-violent offenders receive shorter minimum sentences than do violent felony offenders. This higher proportion of non-violent offenders in the release cohorts helps to drive down the average time served for the total first release group. The higher concentration of non-violent offenders in the release cohorts in 1990, 1991 and 1992 reflect the higher proportion of new commitments made up by drug offenders in recent years which is, at least in part, a reflection of the greater concentration of criminal justice resources on the apprehension and prosecution of drug offenders.

Second, when the release cohort is broken into subgroups by felony class category and violent or non-violent felony crime, the average total time served in custody for non-violent offenders declined from 1988 to 1990 (see Table 3.7). These declines are in part due to new programs initiated by the Department including the Shock Incarceration Program and the Earned Eligibility Program.

The Shock Incarceration Program permits early release to parole supervision for inmates who successfully complete a six month program of intensive physical training, counseling, education and drug treatment.¹⁶ Successful completion of the Shock Incarceration Program offers the possibility of a substantial reduction in the minimum period that must be served in custody. For example, the average minimum sentence of male inmates in the Shock Incarceration Program in September of 1992 was 22 months.¹⁷ However the average total period in custody for Shock graduates released between September 1987 and September 1991

¹⁵See Section 3 pages for more detailed discussion.

¹⁶See "Fourth Annual Report to the Legislature: Shock Incarceration in New York State", New York State Department of Correctional Services and New York State Division of Parole, January 1992.

¹⁷Ibid., Table 11

TABLE 7.1 TOTAL TIME SERVED (STATE TIME + JAIL TIME) BY RELEASE YEAR
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

TIME SERVED IN CUSTODY	RELEASE YEAR				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
06-11 MONTHS	350 2.6%	600 4.3%	1286 7.2%	1070 5.8%	1428 7.4%
12-17 MONTHS	2296 16.9%	2527 18.0%	3720 20.9%	3701 20.1%	3262 16.9%
18-23 MONTHS	2544 18.8%	2658 19.0%	3260 18.3%	3219 17.5%	3245 16.9%
24-29 MONTHS	3016 22.3%	3083 22.0%	3815 21.4%	4082 22.2%	4198 21.8%
30-35 MONTHS	1179 8.7%	1227 8.8%	1486 8.3%	1681 9.1%	1938 10.1%
36-41 MONTHS	1311 9.7%	1376 9.8%	1538 8.6%	1560 8.5%	1780 9.2%
42-47 MONTHS	434 3.2%	394 2.8%	425 2.4%	454 2.5%	542 2.8%
48-59 MONTHS	961 7.1%	879 6.3%	1001 5.6%	1062 5.8%	1165 6.1%
60-71 MONTHS	560 4.1%	467 3.3%	439 2.5%	540 2.9%	527 2.7%
72-119 MONTHS	724 5.3%	630 4.5%	726 4.1%	825 4.5%	924 4.8%
120-179 MONTHS	104 .8%	102 .7%	102 .6%	151 .8%	164 .9%
180 + MONTHS	69 .5%	62 .4%	40 .2%	58 .3%	80 .4%
TOTAL	13548 100.0%	14005 100.0%	17838 100.0%	18403 100.0%	19253 100.0%
AVERAGE	32.0	30.3	27.9	29.4	30.2
MEDIAN	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.0

was approximately 11 months (approximately 7 months of state time plus approximately 4 months of jail time) a considerable reduction in the minimum period of imprisonment for those who successfully complete the program.¹⁸

The Earned Eligibility Program has also contributed to a decline in length of time served. This program may be described as follows:

... the objective of the Earned Eligibility Program is to increase the rate of release for those inmates who have served their required minimum sentence and who have demonstrated an overall pattern of progress in appropriate programs. In evaluating program progress, attention is focused on the inmate's participation in programs which directly address his crime of commitment and other areas of identified needs or deficiencies (e.g. substance abuse programs, educational programs, specialized counseling). In addition to determining program appropriateness, consideration is given to the inmate's level of attendance, participation, and progress in the program and to his institutional behavior record.¹⁹

In 1986, the year before the Earned Eligibility Program began, the rate of release to parole supervision for inmates making their initial appearance before the Board of parole was 48%. During 1987 the release rate at initial appearance was 57% and during 1992 the release rate was approximately 67%. The Earned Eligibility program contributed to this increase in release rates. Over the July 1987 - September 1992 period, of those inmates who were eligible to be evaluated for a Certificate of Earned Eligibility, 70% were issued a certificate, 19% were denied and 11% were placed in non-certifiable status.²⁰ Further, 82% of those who obtained a certificate were paroled, compared with only 37% paroled for those who were denied a certificate.²¹

¹⁸Ibid., p. 47

¹⁹Earned Eligibility Program Statistical Report 1991 Calendar Year, p. 2, New York State Department of Correctional Services, 1992.

²⁰Ibid., p. 5

²¹Ibid., p. 5

TABLE 7.2 STATE TIME SERVED BY RELEASE YEAR
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

TIME SERVED IN STATE PRISON	RELEASE YEAR				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
0-11 MONTHS	3110 23.0%	3758 26.8%	5729 32.1%	5579 30.3%	5916 30.7%
12-17 MONTHS	2840 21.0%	2892 20.6%	3723 20.9%	3575 19.4%	3576 18.6%
18-23 MONTHS	2493 18.4%	2462 17.6%	2966 16.6%	3318 18.0%	3137 16.3%
24-29 MONTHS	1355 10.0%	1385 9.9%	1518 8.5%	1766 9.6%	1956 10.2%
30-35 MONTHS	1019 7.5%	1088 7.8%	1272 7.1%	1234 6.7%	1473 7.7%
36-41 MONTHS	612 4.5%	590 4.2%	626 3.5%	595 3.2%	684 3.6%
42-47 MONTHS	520 3.8%	434 3.1%	547 3.1%	575 3.1%	630 3.3%
48-59 MONTHS	670 4.9%	574 4.1%	563 3.2%	677 3.7%	683 3.5%
60-71 MONTHS	357 2.6%	320 2.3%	341 1.9%	397 2.2%	463 2.4%
72-119 MONTHS	440 3.2%	378 2.7%	469 2.6%	551 3.0%	568 3.0%
120-179 MONTHS	106 .8%	104 .7%	71 .4%	110 .6%	132 .7%
180 + MONTHS	28 .2%	20 .1%	14 .1%	26 .1%	35 .2%
TOTAL	13550 100.0%	14005 100.0%	17839 100.0%	18403 100.0%	19253 100.0%
AVERAGE	26.5	24.8	22.7	23.9	24.4
MEDIAN	20.3	18.9	17.1	18.1	18.3

Increase in Average Time Served Among 1992 Releases

As noted earlier average total time served increases in 1992 (30.2 months) over the figure seen in 1990 (28.0 months). The proportion of releases who are non-violent offenders is essentially the same in 1992 (68%) as in 1990 (68%). However, the 1992 release cohort has a higher proportion of non-violent offenders who were sentenced as a second felony offender (39.5% see Table 3.8) than was true among 1990 releases (34.6%). There is a corresponding decline of non-violent offenders committed as a first felony offender between 1990 (33.3% of releases) and 1992 (28.4% of releases). Since average time served for a second felony offender convicted of a non-violent offense is higher than that for a first felony offender convicted of a non-violent offense (when cases in the same felony class category in each group are examined) the shift in the proportion of cases from the first felony group to the second felony group tends to push average time served up in 1992. In addition, for several of the specific felony class categories in the non-violent group (for both first and second felony offenders) there are increases in average time served between 1990 and 1992 (see Table 3.7). Both factors contribute to the increase in length of stay for the total release cohort in 1992 compared with 1990.

State Time Served

State time refers only to the period of custody in the New York State Department of Correctional Services, jail time is not included. Average state time served declines from 26.5 months among 1988 releases to 22.7 months in 1990 but rises to 24.4 months in 1992. As in other tables both the arithmetic average and the median are presented. Median state time served was 20.3 months in 1988 but stands at 18.3 months among 1992 releases.

Among first releases to parole supervision in 1988 44.0% served less than 18 months in state custody, but among 1992 releases 49.3% served less than 18 months.

APPENDIX A

Trends in Time Served by Specific Offense Over the Period 1988-1992

The Department receives requests in regard to time served of persons who commit certain types of offenses. There is also interest in changes over time in the length of time served for certain types of offenses.

Information on total time served (that is, the length of service in state prison plus any jail time accumulated prior to commitment to state prison) according to specific commitment offenses is presented in Table 2.11 (the Penal Law Section number for the crimes listed in Table 2.11 can be found in Appendix F). For each specific offense category time served is presented for persons released in each year 1988 through 1992. The "total" columns at the right hand side of the table contain the total number of persons released from DOCS over the period 1988 through 1992 in each offense category as well as the average total time served. The number of cases released in any one year for a particular offense may be quite small. By grouping all releases over a five year period a larger number of cases is obtained and a more reliable figure for average time served is possible.¹

¹Not only does Table 2.11 present information on each specific offense category, it also presents time served information for persons who have been committed for "attempts" of each crime type. As noted earlier, attempts of any particular offense fall into the next lower felony class category and persons would ordinarily receive a less severe sentence. Since attempts fall into a lower felony class category we would expect that they would serve less time in prison than is the case for persons convicted of the specific offense (e.g. those convicted of Robbery 1st as opposed to Attempted Robbery 1st). The commitment offense categories in Table 2.11 still do not contain persons in legally distinct sentencing categories. That is, those convicted of each offense and who are second felony offenders are mixed with first felony offenders. Persons sentenced as a second felony offender generally receive a sentence that is more severe than that for a first felony offender. Accordingly, Appendix B presents time served data according to specific offense type for persons sentenced to prison as a first felony offender (or, more accurately, for persons who were not sentenced to state prison as a second or persistent felony offender). The data in Appendix C present the time served experience for persons sentenced to state prison as a Second or Persistent Felony Offender.

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
COMMITMENT CRIME												
MURDER NO DEGREE	50	206.2	31	203.4	14	233.2	21	238.5	15	279.4	131	222.2
ATT MURDER NO DEGREE	2	185.5	2	190.0	0	0	0	0	1	179.8	5	186.2
MURDER 1ST	1	256.3	2	223.3	1	204.2	1	181.3	0	0	5	217.7
ATT MURDER 1ST	1	180.0	0	0	0	0	1	180.0	4	185.3	6	183.5
MURDER 2ND	16	72.7	13	93.6	11	153.5	20	164.3	30	162.2	90	135.8
ATT MURDER 2ND	114	58.3	103	61.1	103	65.7	91	57.4	117	69.4	528	62.6
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	334	74.3	245	75.4	234	76.7	238	81.7	221	85.7	1272	78.3
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	20	47.4	16	48.1	13	46.6	5	43.1	14	55.4	68	48.7
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	81	41.5	63	52.3	56	42.7	57	49.8	63	47.1	320	46.4
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	3	33.3	1	47.1	1	24.0	1	31.9	1	35.9	7	34.1
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	16	21.3	28	22.3	23	24.1	20	24.2	29	26.9	116	24.0
VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	19	20.6	16	30.1	12	32.6	14	24.3	9	29.1	70	26.6
VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	1	23.8	2	23.9	1	45.8	0	0	1	64.6	5	36.4
RAPE 1ST	128	74.4	93	78.6	68	78.1	91	79.1	84	81.9	464	78.0
ATT RAPE 1ST	68	48.6	50	45.7	50	48.0	53	56.9	67	58.7	268	51.9
RAPE 2ND	8	31.9	13	34.6	13	39.9	13	33.8	18	45.0	65	38.0
ATT RAPE 2ND	1	24.0	1	24.0	3	29.5	2	24.0	5	27.1	12	26.7
RAPE 3RD	14	24.8	17	27.7	12	32.3	18	28.5	26	25.0	87	27.2
ROBBERY 1ST	991	54.3	824	57.1	821	57.0	808	59.9	873	58.4	4317	57.2
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	568	36.9	458	36.5	487	35.2	502	36.8	546	36.3	2561	36.3
ROBBERY 2ND	754	37.1	578	38.0	676	38.8	690	39.2	701	38.7	3399	38.4
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	769	26.4	699	26.1	812	25.8	827	25.5	863	27.0	3970	26.2
ROBBERY 3RD	259	25.5	258	26.8	338	24.9	332	25.4	312	25.0	1499	25.5
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	160	21.2	187	21.2	231	20.6	237	21.8	234	21.3	1049	21.2
ASSAULT 1ST	177	43.6	151	42.1	136	42.6	130	43.0	170	42.9	764	42.9
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	45	28.4	35	31.1	34	33.8	56	31.0	47	30.0	217	30.7
ASSAULT 2ND	225	29.0	196	28.3	226	27.9	258	30.0	261	29.5	1166	29.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	99	22.8	84	22.8	88	23.2	105	23.1	127	25.2	494	23.6
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	17	20.4	28	29.2	34	22.8	32	29.1	45	25.6	156	25.8
ATT RECK ENDANG1ST	8	21.9	11	23.6	20	22.8	6	19.6	8	21.5	53	22.3
AG ASSAULT POLICE	0	0	1	47.4	0	0	1	17.9	1	106.8	3	57.4
ATT AG ASSAULT POLICE	2	79.9	2	62.9	4	44.0	2	28.7	5	33.7	15	45.8
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	4	18.3	5	22.5	6	22.0	7	18.3	9	21.0	31	20.5
VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	1	20.5	1	10.9	1	11.6	1	42.9	1	17.5	5	20.7
BURGLARY 1ST	98	51.6	60	49.6	68	65.5	52	68.2	69	65.3	347	58.8
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	35	36.5	24	35.8	22	35.2	19	38.3	37	40.2	137	37.4
BURGLARY 2ND	552	37.0	453	38.6	488	39.9	466	42.8	451	42.5	2410	40.0
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	530	26.2	515	27.6	518	27.3	453	29.6	457	29.2	2473	27.9
BURGLARY 3RD	569	26.5	512	25.3	580	25.3	588	24.5	583	25.4	2832	25.4
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	408	20.2	436	20.1	529	19.5	463	20.1	498	19.6	2334	19.9
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	6	37.7	2	44.4	0	0	1	36.0	0	0	9	39.0
ATT GRAND LAR 1ST	4	25.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	25.9
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	67	25.8	47	27.2	26	34.3	11	33.0	6	42.9	157	28.8
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	9	21.2	9	16.8	6	26.5	0	0	0	0	24	20.9
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	312	23.0	64	27.9	21	30.7	5	24.8	1	32.9	403	24.3
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	1	24.0	0	0	2	28.6	1	19.9	0	0	4	25.3
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	1	18.3	0	0	0	0	1	23.9	2	13.7	4	17.4
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	17	16.3	12	17.1	13	21.5	30	18.8	27	19.5	99	18.7
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	4	17.5	4	19.0	9	23.2	5	21.7	4	26.2	26	21.9
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	41	18.9	46	20.2	54	17.8	54	20.5	80	23.6	275	20.6
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	13	15.7	22	17.8	29	19.8	29	20.2	27	19.5	120	19.0
GRAND LARCEN 4TH	133	17.5	331	19.6	397	20.8	454	21.3	423	21.0	1738	20.5
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	27	29.3	13	34.5	0	0	3	29.9	1	24.0	44	30.8
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	25	22.1	5	32.5	4	16.0	0	0	0	0	34	22.9
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	26	19.5	20	22.9	9	22.7	5	30.0	0	0	60	22.0
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	0	2	17.2	5	21.0	1	23.9	1	34.5	9	22.0
UNAU USE VEHIC 1ST	1	17.8	0	0	1	19.4	0	0	2	12.5	4	15.6
ATT UN USE VEH 1ST	0	0	1	19.4	2	17.9	1	32.3	1	31.9	5	23.9
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	20	20.3	14	18.6	28	22.8	28	20.8	17	19.8	107	20.8
AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	0	0	0	0	1	17.9	1	23.9	3	18.1	5	19.2
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	19.6	3	12.8	6	16.2
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	0	0	0	2	9.3	0	0	0	0	2	9.3
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	0	0	0	10	14.2	21	18.8	40	23.1	71	20.6
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	0	2	16.3	10	16.6	23	16.5	42	18.6	77	17.6
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	0	0	1	20.8	13	15.9	45	19.2	55	18.2	114	18.4
STOLEN PROP 1ST	133	27.8	46	32.9	15	42.2	9	56.4	6	101.1	209	33.3
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	53	22.1	12	26.1	3	25.0	0	0	0	0	68	22.9
STOLEN PROP 2ND	124	22.8	33	25.2	8	26.9	1	47.9	1	24.0	167	23.7
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	1	23.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.9
STOLEN PROP 3RD	0	0	0	0	2	20.9	0	0	0	0	2	20.9
USE SCIENTIFIC MAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	32.3	0	0	1	32.3
STOLEN PROP 1ST	13	19.0	16	25.0	10	20.2	8	29.4	1	35.9	48	25.0
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	9	18.8	11	24.4	5	20.2	2	25.9	2	15.0	29	21.4
STOLEN PROP 2ND	26	20.4	8	18.2	3	29.6	5	26.0	5	27.6	47	22.0
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	0	1	18.2	2	26.4	4	16.8	0	0	7	19.9
STOLEN PROP 3RD	24	14.1	84	18.7	168	21.3	189	21.9	171	22.2	636	21.1
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	13	17.0	50	18.4	73	19.8	104	18.9	100	19.5	340	19.1
STOLEN PROP 4TH	84	16.6	235	19.6	319	19.2	316	19.9	287	19.8	1241	19.4
TAMP PUB RECDS 1ST	1	11.1	1	11.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11.5
FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	0	0	2	13.7	1	22.9	2	20.0	1	12.0	6	17.0
FALSE INSTRUMENT	6	19.0	1	17.9	2	10.7	4	12.7	6	20.2	19	17.1
CRIM USURY 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.9	1	11.9	2	17.9
CRIM IMPERSONATION	0	0	1	40.2	0	0	1	23.9	1	31.9	3	32.0
CRIM USURY 1ST	1	48.0	0	0	2	36.0	0	0	1	29.9	4	37.5
DEFRAUD 1ST	7	20.8	9	18.9	16	18.4	11	21.4	14	18.8	57	19.4

(continued)

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	2	24.0	1	47.9	1	27.9	1	45.6	5	33.9
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
INSUR FRAUD 2ND	0	.	1	15.9	1	12.4	0	.	0	.	2	14.1
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	1	11.9	1	24.1	1	46.2	0	.	3	27.4
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
INSUR FRAUD 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.5	1	18.5
ATT INS FRAUD 3RD	0	.	1	8.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	8.0
INSUR FRAUD 4TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	1	23.8
BUS CORRUPTION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	24.0	2	24.0
ATT BUS CORRUPTION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.6	1	12.6
CORP TAX RETURN	0	.	0	.	1	12.3	0	.	0	.	1	12.3
ILLEGAL PROFESSION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0
FALSE TAX RETRN	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	11.9
MONEY LAUNDER 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	42.0	1	42.0
MONOPOLY CONTRACTS	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.0	1	16.0
ATT FORGERY 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
POS FORGE INS 1ST	2	24.6	2	35.9	0	.	2	13.8	1	23.9	7	23.9
ATT POS FORGE 1ST	0	.	1	23.9	1	4.9	0	.	1	29.9	3	29.9
FORGERY 2ND	54	23.6	55	25.5	70	25.1	62	21.9	74	22.9	315	23.8
ATT FORGERY 2ND	27	20.0	41	18.7	41	20.3	33	17.1	28	18.4	170	18.9
POS FORGE INS 2ND	77	26.9	63	26.9	74	26.9	62	24.9	59	24.2	335	26.1
ATT POS FORGE 2ND	39	19.9	46	18.8	30	20.0	31	18.9	28	21.3	174	19.7
POS FORGE DEVICE	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	1	35.9
ATT POS FORGE DEVICE	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	0	.	1	23.8
FORG VEHIC ID	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
ATT ARSON 1ST	3	39.9	2	96.7	2	68.0	2	73.3	1	111.9	10	70.8
ARSON 2ND	20	46.4	22	55.1	18	38.9	16	62.9	23	49.9	99	50.5
ATT ARSON 2ND	23	37.0	17	35.3	22	36.9	13	39.9	17	38.3	92	37.3
ARSON 3RD	25	33.8	29	29.5	18	34.3	13	55.2	24	37.2	109	36.0
ATT ARSON 3RD	15	19.3	7	21.3	10	22.1	16	24.0	12	27.4	60	22.9
ARSON 4TH	7	21.8	9	21.8	12	25.2	9	20.4	6	20.0	43	22.2
PROMO PROSTI 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	54.7	0	.	0	.	1	54.7
PROMO PROSTI 2ND	3	63.8	1	80.0	3	55.2	3	57.6	1	111.8	11	65.6
ATT PRO PROST 2ND	1	32.0	2	36.0	1	42.0	0	.	0	.	4	36.5
PROMO PROSTI 3RD	3	27.9	2	26.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	5	27.2
ATT PRO PROST 3RD	0	.	1	15.8	0	.	0	.	1	33.7	2	24.8
SODOHY 1ST	56	51.0	54	65.9	36	66.2	46	73.3	53	74.3	245	65.7
ATT SODOHY 1ST	27	46.1	22	49.9	16	46.3	19	43.4	24	57.9	108	49.0
SODOHY 2ND	10	36.6	12	29.2	14	44.0	14	40.6	20	43.1	70	39.5
ATT SODOHY 2ND	3	26.6	3	33.2	4	25.9	3	34.8	2	43.9	15	31.7
SODOHY 3RD	9	29.3	8	25.0	10	26.1	6	31.6	8	21.8	41	26.5
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	100	32.0	114	33.7	104	34.4	111	34.8	141	38.9	570	35.0
ATT SEX ABUSE 1ST	15	23.6	27	26.0	16	26.6	15	32.5	19	28.9	92	27.4
INCEST	2	31.9	2	40.0	2	23.9	1	23.9	2	31.0	9	30.8
AG SEX ABUSE	2	90.5	0	.	2	72.0	0	.	1	47.9	5	74.6
ATT AG SEX ABUSE	1	27.4	0	.	0	.	1	25.4	0	.	2	26.4
AG SEX ABUSE 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.0	1	18.0
SALE DNG DRUGS 1	7	182.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	7	182.9
ATT SALE DRUGS 3	1	47.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9
POS DNG DRGS 5TH	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	180.0
POS DNG DRGS 3RD	0	.	1	7.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	7.4
POS DNG DRGS 1ST	0	.	1	223.7	0	.	1	240.0	0	.	2	231.8
DRUG PARAPHER 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0
USE NARCOTIC 1ST	0	.	1	31.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9
CSCS 1ST	10	123.0	12	150.3	8	170.0	10	150.9	18	168.5	58	154.1
ATT CSCS 1ST	0	.	2	67.1	7	44.4	5	54.0	2	36.4	16	49.3
CPCS 1ST	2	109.9	0	.	6	163.3	5	131.1	10	156.4	23	146.0
ATT CPCS 1ST	3	36.0	3	52.0	8	40.2	5	41.6	8	51.5	27	44.7
CSCS 2ND	220	43.7	331	42.6	350	43.2	328	46.7	342	47.6	1571	44.8
ATT CSCS 2ND	5	29.1	5	16.1	9	32.6	4	18.4	5	40.7	28	28.5
CPCS 2ND	126	40.3	156	37.7	223	36.2	289	38.6	296	41.3	1090	38.9
ATT CPCS 2ND	6	23.2	3	22.3	6	26.4	6	18.8	6	26.4	27	23.6
CSCS 3RD	1040	19.5	1172	19.9	1686	18.5	1607	21.6	1430	22.3	6935	20.4
ATT CSCS 3RD	284	18.6	439	18.6	1000	18.1	1129	21.0	1296	23.4	4148	20.6
CPCS 3RD	317	19.5	373	20.5	582	18.5	522	21.3	524	21.8	2318	20.3
ATT CPCS 3RD	44	22.9	78	22.9	147	18.6	158	20.9	167	21.3	594	20.9
CSCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	2	16.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	16.0
ATT CSCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8
CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
ATT CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	2	11.7	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	11.7
CSCS 4TH	105	26.8	163	27.4	275	25.7	235	30.7	176	30.2	954	28.2
ATT CSCS 4TH	20	22.8	33	24.3	36	23.5	27	24.0	28	29.0	144	24.7
CPCS 4TH	77	28.1	119	23.3	185	20.1	214	23.7	192	24.6	787	23.4
ATT CPCS 4TH	48	22.5	83	23.5	120	24.1	112	24.6	118	25.3	481	24.3
CSCS 5TH	768	24.5	1111	24.3	1719	24.5	1956	24.7	2220	25.4	7774	24.8
ATT CSCS 5TH	187	18.6	539	18.5	627	19.2	565	19.4	640	19.0	2558	19.0
CPCS 5TH	132	24.0	177	23.2	379	19.6	655	22.0	669	23.6	2012	22.3
ATT CPCS 5TH	64	19.5	99	18.3	346	17.5	433	18.3	485	19.3	1427	18.6
CPCS 6TH	1	18.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.0
CRIM SALE MARI 1	1	62.2	4	40.4	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	6	41.3
ATT CR SALE MARI	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	0	.	1	23.9	2	17.9
CRIM POS MARI 1	3	37.4	10	27.5	5	34.0	3	34.6	4	23.1	25	30.1
ATT CR POS MARI1	1	23.9	1	29.8	1	24.4	1	12.0	1	24.3	5	22.9
CRIM SALE MARI 2	2	36.0	3	16.0	2	22.6	1	11.9	2	18.7	10	21.5
ATT CR SALE MARI2	0	.	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	3	20.0	4	18.1
CRIM POS MARI 2	7	19.4	7	20.5	9	18.9	4	34.5	10	19.8	37	21.2

(continued)

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
ATT CR POS MARI2	5	20.9	4	17.3	1	6.9	1	18.0	1	23.9	12	18.6
CRIM SALE MARI 3	3	21.3	3	17.3	6	15.4	3	17.9	6	14.0	21	16.5
CRIM POS MARI 3	8	16.5	4	16.0	5	16.5	6	15.6	6	14.0	29	15.7
ATT CSCS PRESCRIPTION	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11.9	0	0	1	11.9
C POS WEAPON 1ST	1	94.3	0	0	1	36.1	1	135.9	0	0	3	88.8
ATT C POS WEAP 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	41.9	0	0	1	41.9
C POS WEAPON 3RD	291	28.1	299	29.7	390	27.7	394	27.9	433	27.1	1807	28.0
ATT C POS WEAP 3RD	206	24.7	199	24.4	232	24.9	229	25.1	280	24.2	1146	24.6
MFG TRANS WEAP	0	16.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	16.6
ATT MFG TRANS WEAP	0	0	0	0	1	24.0	0	0	0	0	1	24.0
C POS WEAPON 2ND	84	41.8	59	35.7	83	41.7	80	39.3	118	38.0	424	39.4
ATT C POS WEAP 2ND	15	26.4	20	24.9	12	24.4	17	27.0	9	25.8	73	25.7
USE FIREARMS 1ST	1	89.8	1	59.9	1	35.9	5	87.9	2	59.9	10	74.5
ATT USE FIREAM 1ST	2	52.8	2	21.0	1	63.9	0	0	0	0	5	42.3
USE FIREARMS 2ND	0	0	1	63.9	4	27.8	0	0	0	0	5	35.0
ATT USE FIREARM2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	24.3	3	24.3
SALE FIREARMS 2ND	0	0	3	19.8	2	31.2	1	12.0	2	18.0	8	21.2
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	98	16.7	120	17.8	149	17.6	199	18.6	202	19.2	768	18.2
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	3	30.3	1	35.3	3	23.9	1	23.9	3	77.3	11	41.2
ATT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	0	0	2	39.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	39.9
PROMO CHILD PORN	0	0	1	39.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	39.9
PROMO CHILD SEX	0	0	0	0	2	48.0	0	0	0	0	2	48.0
ATT PROMO CHILD SEX	0	0	1	23.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.9
DRIVE INPAIR 2 OFF	0	0	1	15.9	0	0	3	24.6	1	12.0	5	20.4
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	3	0	4	19.0	2	18.4	1	12.0	5	30.3	15	23.4
UNLICENSED DRIVER	1	15.9	5	16.7	13	16.6	23	18.0	19	16.8	61	17.2
FALSE REPORT 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	31.9	0	0	1	31.9
CRIM NUISANCE 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11.9	1	11.9
PROMO GAMBLING 1ST	0	0	0	0	1	12.6	0	0	0	0	1	12.6
PROMO BOOKMAKE 1ST	0	0	0	0	1	17.9	1	17.9	1	16.0	3	17.3
POS GAMBLING RECDS	0	0	2	18.0	2	17.9	0	0	1	18.0	5	18.0
POS BOOKMAKE RECDS	4	17.9	1	24.0	0	0	0	0	1	18.0	4	19.4
CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	2	18.4	1	20.2	3	14.6	9	15.8	8	20.6	25	17.8
ATT CR MISCHIEF 2ND	1	23.9	2	17.9	1	17.9	4	19.9	4	15.8	12	18.4
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	13	20.5	16	19.9	17	17.6	27	18.3	32	19.7	105	19.1
CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	95.9	0	0	1	95.9
CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	1	16.0	0	0	0	0	2	33.5	1	23.9	4	26.7
ATT CR TRESPASS1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30.0	1	30.0
ESCAPE 1ST	3	32.1	0	0	3	23.1	2	31.9	1	23.9	9	28.1
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	1	23.8	2	15.0	0	0	0	0	2	42.8	5	27.9
ESCAPE 2ND	7	22.8	4	28.3	8	20.7	4	19.4	5	32.6	28	24.3
ABSCONDING 1ST	0	0	0	0	2	23.9	3	19.4	1	18.0	6	20.7
CONTRABAND 1ST	2	55.3	3	65.9	0	0	4	51.2	2	37.0	11	53.4
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	2	26.7	1	17.9	2	19.1	4	24.2	4	18.0	13	21.4
HINDER PROSEC 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	31.9	1	47.5	2	39.7
HINDER PROSEC 2ND	1	23.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	16.0	2	20.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST	0	0	0	0	1	180.1	0	0	2	201.0	3	194.0
ATT KIDNAPPING 1ST	1	47.9	2	66.7	1	34.7	0	0	1	97.1	5	62.6
KIDNAPPING 2ND	9	60.2	11	57.3	17	55.0	19	58.1	19	53.7	75	56.4
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	5	65.7	3	32.6	1	23.9	9	51.8	10	51.4	28	51.1
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	5	22.1	10	25.7	5	19.2	3	30.6	1	17.8	24	23.9
CUSTODY INTERFE 1ST	1	31.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.8	2	27.8
COERCION 1ST	2	21.8	5	37.8	1	33.8	0	0	0	0	8	33.3
ATT COERCION 1ST	0	25.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	25.9
BODY STEALING	22	0	0	0	2	23.5	0	0	0	0	2	23.5
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	22	19.6	20	20.7	24	21.2	19	18.8	23	23.3	108	20.8
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	25.0	2	14.9	4	19.9
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	2	24.1	1	20.3	5	20.0	1	11.9	2	32.6	11	22.3
TAMP WITNESS 1ST	1	35.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	35.9
TAMP WITNESS 2ND	0	0	1	17.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	17.9
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	6	23.5	9	21.0	2	43.4	5	31.7	7	20.4	29	24.8
ATT BAIL JUMP 1ST	1	18.0	1	19.5	1	18.0	2	17.9	2	18.2	7	18.2
PERJURY 1ST	5	24.4	4	28.3	2	37.8	1	10.0	2	30.0	14	27.2
ATT PERJURY 1ST	1	54.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20.1	1	54.0
PERJURY 2ND	0	0	1	17.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	19.0
BRIBERY 2ND	3	26.0	2	29.9	0	0	0	0	2	30.8	7	28.5
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	2	23.9	3	25.8	1	23.9	0	0	0	0	6	24.8
BRIBERY 1ST	0	0	1	54.7	0	0	1	24.0	0	0	2	39.4
RECEIVE BRIB 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23.9	1	23.9
BRIBE RECEIVE 2ND	3	23.0	1	17.9	0	0	1	17.9	1	30.0	6	22.5
OFF MISCON 2ND	0	0	0	0	1	11.9	0	0	0	0	1	11.9
ATT WITNESS REC BRIBE	0	0	0	0	1	23.8	0	0	0	0	1	23.8
BRIBING WITNESS	0	0	0	0	2	24.9	1	24.0	1	12.0	4	21.4
ATT BRIBING WITNESS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18.1	1	18.1
ACCEPT COM BRIBE 1ST	1	12.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12.0
INTIMIDATE WIT 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20.8	2	20.8
ATT INTIMI WIT 2ND	1	17.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	17.9
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	0	0	0	0	3	23.7	2	15.4	5	24.8	10	22.6
BRIBERY 2ND	1	27.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	27.9
BRIBERY 3RD	0	0	4	15.0	5	22.4	1	23.9	5	23.4	15	20.8
ATT BRIBERY 3RD	0	0	0	0	5	21.3	2	17.9	4	21.2	11	20.7
BRIBE REC 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14.6	1	14.6
BRIBE REC 3RD	1	15.9	0	0	3	17.9	1	23.9	1	12.0	6	17.6
ATT BRIBE REC 3RD	1	17.9	0	0	1	17.9	0	0	0	0	2	17.9
RIOT 1ST	0	0	1	36.8	0	0	0	0	4	22.5	5	25.4
CONSPIRACY 2ND	29	19.4	22	28.0	17	25.5	30	28.7	32	30.4	130	26.5

(continued)

TABLE 2.11
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	3	25.9	6	19.4	16	23.3	8	28.2	8	16.0	41	22.4
CONSPIRACY 3RD	1	24.0	2	18.1	4	18.0	3	23.9	3	35.7	13	23.9
ATT CONSPIRACY 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9	0	.	1	47.9
CONSPIRACY 4TH	7	15.4	9	19.9	10	17.0	15	23.5	4	16.5	45	19.5
ATT CRIM SOLI 1ST	1	100.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	100.3
CRIM SOLI 2ND	1	23.9	1	79.9	1	40.0	2	25.8	1	45.7	6	40.2
CRIM SOLI 3RD	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9
ATT CRIM FACIL 1ST	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0
CRIM FACIL 2ND	3	14.6	7	26.5	4	23.9	4	34.9	2	30.5	20	26.3
ATT CRIM FACIL 2ND	1	23.8	1	23.9	1	30.6	3	26.6	2	24.0	8	25.8
CRIM FACIL 3RD	0	.	2	18.0	1	17.9	3	19.6	1	9.4	7	17.4
ILL SOUND TRANSFER	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	17	16.1	28	15.6	20	17.3	31	14.6	31	14.8	127	15.5
YO ATTEMPTED OFFENSE	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	28.2	1	12.3	3	17.5
YO MURDER	1	24.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.6
YO ATT MURDER	4	12.4	3	22.9	3	18.7	6	20.8	7	24.6	23	20.5
YO MANSLAUGHTER	1	16.0	2	18.8	4	25.4	5	15.6	3	24.4	15	20.4
YO NEG HOMICIDE	0	.	0	.	1	23.7	1	23.9	0	.	2	23.8
YO RAPE	4	18.9	2	20.8	6	21.6	4	26.1	4	29.9	20	23.6
YO ATT RAPE	1	37.9	2	21.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	26.9
YO ROBBERY	32	16.6	65	16.7	107	15.5	96	16.6	94	15.3	444	16.1
YO ATT ROBBERY	31	16.7	18	16.7	26	14.6	32	16.8	28	15.7	135	16.1
YO ASSAULT	10	18.1	7	14.2	14	19.0	16	16.0	9	17.2	56	17.1
YO ATT ASSAULT	0	.	2	15.9	4	27.2	5	16.9	5	17.6	16	19.6
YO BURGLARY	62	16.4	45	16.5	63	13.8	51	14.2	22	12.1	243	14.9
YO ATT BURGLARY	10	12.5	13	14.0	24	13.7	8	12.7	12	12.9	67	13.3
YO GRND LARCENY	13	16.0	6	11.0	8	17.3	7	12.3	9	13.4	43	14.4
YO ATT GRND LARCENY	0	.	0	.	2	12.7	0	.	0	.	2	12.7
YO GRND LAR AUTO	6	15.9	4	13.6	2	12.0	3	16.3	4	14.8	19	14.8
YO ATT GRND LAR AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	21.4	0	.	1	11.7	3	18.1
YO POS STOL PROP	10	12.8	12	14.4	18	12.1	9	16.6	25	11.4	74	12.9
YO ATT POS STOL PROP	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
YO FORGERY	0	.	2	11.2	0	.	2	15.1	0	.	4	13.2
YO ATT FORGERY	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	1	15.9
YO ARSON	5	21.7	2	14.1	2	20.4	2	16.0	2	21.9	13	19.5
YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE	8	24.1	4	21.2	6	24.4	7	22.9	4	25.9	29	23.7
YO ATT SODOMY SEX ABUSE	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	28.0	1	31.9	3	29.3
YO DRUG OFFENSE	39	13.3	58	13.7	120	12.7	75	13.9	83	12.4	375	13.1
YO ATT DRUG OFFENSE	2	18.0	26	12.5	37	12.6	24	15.0	34	14.7	123	13.7
YO DANG WEAPONS	8	17.6	11	18.6	15	16.6	16	15.2	12	14.1	62	16.3
YO ATT DANG WEAPONS	1	13.4	0	.	5	9.2	4	16.9	0	.	10	12.7
YO CRIM MISCHIEF	1	18.3	0	.	2	10.9	4	11.8	4	8.9	11	10.4
YO ATT CRIM MISCHIEF	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.5
YO ESCAPE RES ARREST	0	.	1	10.2	2	15.3	0	.	0	.	3	13.6
YO KIDNAPPING	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
UNSPECIFIED FELONY	1	19.2	0	.	1	13.8	3	18.2	1	17.3	6	17.5
ATT UNSPECIFIED FELONY	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	24.3	0	.	2	24.3
TOTAL	13550	32.0	14005	30.3	17839	27.9	18403	29.4	19253	30.2	83050	29.9

APPENDIX B: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY¹

Sentences to State Prison for First Felony Offense

FELONY CLASS	LEGISLATIVELY DESIGNATED VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES
A-I Felony		
Maximum	N/A	LIFE
Minimum		15-25 Years
A-II Felony		
Maximum	N/A	LIFE
Minimum		3-8 1/2 Years
Class B Felony		
Maximum	6-25	3-25
Minimum	2-8 1/3 ² (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	1-8 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)
Class C Felony		
Maximum	4 1/2-15	3-15
Minimum	1 1/2-5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	1-5 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)
Class D Felony		
Maximum	3-7	3-7
Minimum	1-2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1-2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)
Class E Felony		
Maximum	3-4	3-4
Minimum	1-1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1-1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)

¹These are the general cases for these offense categories. Exceptions do exist. For example, certain class C, class D and Class E felony offenders may receive a definite sentence of one year or less. For more detail see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law or New York State Sentence Charts, West Publishing Co.

²For a Class B "armed violent felony offense" the court may impose a minimum term which is between 1/3 the maximum and 1/2 the maximum term imposed (i.e. a minimum of 2-12 1/2).

APPENDIX B: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

Sentences to State Prison for Second Felony Offense

FELONY CLASS	LEGISLATIVELY DESIGNATED VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES
A-II Felony		
Maximum	N/A	LIFE
Minimum		6-12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence Fixed by Court)
Class B Felony		
Maximum	12-25	9-25
Minimum	6-12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony		
Maximum	8-15	6-15
Minimum	4-7 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	3-7 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony		
Maximum	5-7	4-7
Minimum	2 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	2-3 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony		
Maximum	4 years	3-4
Minimum	2 years (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	1-2 1/3 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

APPENDIX B: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

Sentences to State Prison for Persistent Felony Offense

FELONY CLASS	LEGISLATIVELY DESIGNATED VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES*
Class B Felony		
Maximum	LIFE	9-25 Life Optional
Minimum	10-25	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony		
Maximum	LIFE	6-15 Life Optional
Minimum	8-25	3-7 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony		
Maximum	LIFE	4-7 Life Optional
Minimum	6-25	2-3 1/2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony		
Maximum	LIFE	3-4 Life Optional
Minimum	Statute does not specify minimum term	1 1/2-2 (Minimum Sentence = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

*Under the old law a person convicted of a third felony could be sentenced as a second felony offender.

APPENDIX C
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
COMMITMENT CRIME												
MURDER NO DEGREE	50	206.2	31	203.4	14	233.2	21	238.5	15	279.4	131	222.2
ATT MURDER NO DEGREE	2	185.5	2	190.0	0	.	0	.	1	179.8	5	186.2
MURDER 1ST	1	256.3	2	223.3	1	204.2	1	181.3	0	.	5	217.7
ATT MURDER 1ST	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	1	180.0	4	185.3	6	183.5
MURDER 2ND	16	72.7	13	93.6	11	153.5	20	164.3	30	162.2	90	135.8
ATT MURDER 2ND	92	52.5	86	54.3	84	58.3	74	47.8	93	60.9	429	55.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	284	68.3	203	68.9	193	71.7	190	73.9	178	80.0	1048	72.1
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	15	39.6	13	46.3	7	31.4	3	36.5	7	45.3	45	41.0
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	66	36.6	49	41.9	51	39.7	45	45.3	52	43.8	263	41.1
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1	18.0	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	2	21.0
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	14	20.3	18	20.0	18	24.1	17	23.3	21	25.3	88	22.8
VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	18	19.8	11	22.5	10	31.1	13	21.9	8	29.0	60	23.9
VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	1	23.8	1	11.9	1	45.8	0	.	0	.	3	27.2
RAPE 1ST	102	65.4	70	66.1	48	64.4	64	63.1	61	65.2	345	64.9
ATT RAPE 1ST	55	44.2	39	42.1	33	36.8	33	46.9	41	47.3	201	43.6
RAPE 2ND	5	31.9	8	33.9	10	41.3	9	31.9	15	45.0	47	38.4
ATT RAPE 2ND	1	24.0	1	24.0	2	28.3	2	24.0	3	26.6	9	25.8
RAPE 3RD	6	19.9	11	24.7	6	28.3	9	28.2	17	24.2	49	25.0
ROBBERY 1ST	676	41.6	545	42.7	518	40.4	492	41.0	548	40.4	2779	41.3
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	353	26.4	274	25.4	294	24.3	303	24.7	321	22.8	1545	24.7
ROBBERY 2ND	497	27.5	355	27.7	400	26.9	436	27.4	450	27.3	2138	27.4
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	376	18.5	340	18.3	392	17.6	432	17.4	374	17.4	1914	17.8
ROBBERY 3RD	124	19.2	100	19.6	167	18.1	163	18.9	141	17.2	695	18.5
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	28	15.1	21	13.9	38	17.7	28	16.1	28	15.6	143	15.9
ASSAULT 1ST	122	33.9	114	37.6	104	36.8	100	36.5	124	34.6	564	35.8
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	26	23.3	19	21.4	17	24.5	27	22.5	27	19.6	116	22.1
ASSAULT 2ND	127	21.8	109	21.6	127	21.6	138	21.7	165	24.4	666	22.4
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	12	18.4	16	17.0	21	18.2	24	17.2	30	20.9	103	18.6
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	11	15.3	14	17.9	21	20.9	26	24.5	22	18.6	88	20.0
ATT RECK ENDANGIST	1	21.7	4	16.5	8	16.6	3	13.8	2	14.0	18	16.1
AG ASSAULT POLICE	0	.	1	47.4	0	.	1	17.9	1	106.8	3	57.4
ATT AG ASSAULT POLICE	1	69.8	1	35.9	3	28.5	2	28.7	5	33.7	12	34.7
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	3	16.4	1	17.2	4	19.0	5	13.9	4	19.9	17	17.1
VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	1	20.5	0	.	1	11.6	0	.	1	17.5	3	16.5
BURGLARY 1ST	71	44.5	42	40.5	41	55.1	31	55.6	42	49.1	227	48.0
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	21	26.5	13	19.6	13	25.0	12	29.6	16	26.4	75	25.5
BURGLARY 2ND	301	26.2	230	25.8	244	26.2	202	26.6	218	27.9	1192	26.5
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	221	18.9	211	18.9	195	18.1	161	19.3	162	18.9	950	18.8
BURGLARY 3RD	188	19.0	175	17.5	194	17.2	233	17.0	215	16.8	1005	17.4
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	47	16.3	71	15.8	60	15.4	59	14.1	60	13.8	297	15.0
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	5	38.1	1	40.9	0	.	1	36.0	0	.	7	38.2
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	34	22.8	29	22.4	15	26.9	7	29.7	3	24.2	88	23.9

(continued)

APPENDIX C
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	2	12.0	3	15.1	2	20.3	0	.	0	.	7	15.7
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	43	17.9	15	19.9	9	20.6	2	20.9	1	32.9	70	19.0
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	18.0	2	20.9
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	13	14.3	12	17.1	11	18.3	28	18.0	24	17.4	88	17.2
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	1	15.9	1	15.9	5	20.3	2	21.3	3	23.0	12	20.4
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	15	16.6	24	16.5	32	14.7	31	16.3	34	17.7	136	16.3
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	6	12.6	1	21.8	3	15.7	2	17.7	4	11.9	16	14.2
GRAND LARCEN 4TH	19	13.6	56	15.2	65	15.6	77	15.5	58	16.3	275	15.5
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	12	24.4	5	28.7	0	.	2	20.7	1	24.0	20	25.1
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	4	18.7	0	.	2	14.1	0	.	0	.	6	17.2
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	5	12.8	14	13.8	5	17.0	2	20.6	0	.	26	14.7
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	1	11.9	1	20.7	0	.	0	.	2	16.3
UNAU USE VEHIC 1ST	1	17.8	0	.	1	19.4	0	.	2	12.5	4	15.6
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	5	12.7	5	14.8	5	19.1	3	18.2	3	14.0	21	15.7
AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.3	1	12.3
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	22.3	3	12.8	5	16.6
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	9.3	0	.	0	.	2	9.3
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	8	13.0	11	11.9	15	14.5	34	13.3
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	4	15.9	7	13.5	4	12.9	15	14.0
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	0	.	1	20.8	3	13.4	11	17.2	13	14.0	28	15.4
STOLEN PROP 1ST	39	23.5	16	20.0	7	30.3	2	24.4	1	24.0	65	23.4
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	9	21.4	2	16.5	0	.	0	.	0	.	11	20.5
STOLEN PROP 2ND	9	19.9	9	14.9	3	21.7	0	.	0	.	21	18.0
STOLEN PROP 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
STOLEN PROP 1ST	10	16.9	7	13.6	5	17.4	2	11.9	0	.	24	15.6
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	2	12.0	5	20.4	3	16.5	2	25.9	1	12.0	13	18.4
STOLEN PROP 2ND	2	16.9	2	10.1	0	.	2	17.2	3	18.0	9	15.8
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	1	15.9
STOLEN PROP 3RD	20	14.0	47	15.6	69	16.1	85	16.6	71	17.2	292	16.3
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	2	14.1	7	13.0	15	18.7	14	12.4	6	12.2	44	14.7
STOLEN PROP 4TH	27	13.2	35	15.6	45	15.3	55	14.9	51	14.2	213	14.7
TAMP PUB RCDS 1ST	1	11.1	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	11.5
FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	0	.	2	13.7	1	22.9	2	20.0	1	12.0	6	17.0
FALSE INSTRUMENT	3	16.0	0	.	1	3.5	2	7.1	2	8.0	8	10.2
CRIM USURY 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	11.9
CRIM USURY 1ST	1	48.0	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	29.9	3	30.0
DEFRAUD 1ST	0	.	4	12.9	9	14.9	4	11.6	6	18.9	23	15.0
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	2	24.0	0	.	1	27.9	0	.	3	25.3
INSUR FRAUD 2ND	0	.	1	15.9	1	12.4	0	.	0	.	2	14.1
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	46.2	0	.	2	29.0
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
INSUR FRAUD 4TH	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	1	23.8
BUS CORRUPTION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	24.0	2	24.0

(continued)

APPENDIX C
SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
ATT BUS CORRUPTION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.6	1	12.6
CORP TAX RETURN	0	.	0	.	1	12.3	0	.	0	.	1	12.3
ILLEGAL PROFESSION	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0
FALSE TAX RETRN	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	11.9
MONOPOLY CONTRACTS	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.0	1	16.0
POS FORGE INS 1ST	2	24.6	1	23.9	0	.	2	13.8	0	.	5	20.1
FORGERY 2ND	23	17.0	14	17.8	31	18.5	35	16.5	33	18.6	136	17.7
ATT FORGERY 2ND	3	13.4	8	13.1	4	13.4	5	13.1	5	12.7	25	13.1
POS FORGE INS 2ND	22	16.2	22	18.1	20	16.6	23	19.6	26	15.5	113	17.2
ATT POS FORGE 2ND	7	16.9	7	14.9	6	15.0	7	13.4	1	16.0	28	15.1
ATT ARSON 1ST	3	39.9	2	96.7	1	76.0	2	73.3	0	.	8	67.0
ARSON 2ND	18	43.6	18	35.9	17	36.3	14	54.1	18	43.6	85	42.2
ATT ARSON 2ND	16	27.1	11	29.6	14	27.1	12	36.9	13	31.6	66	30.2
ARSON 3RD	21	32.1	24	21.9	12	29.6	11	54.9	18	27.6	86	30.9
ATT ARSON 3RD	10	15.8	4	14.6	7	21.1	10	19.9	7	18.8	38	18.3
ARSON 4TH	0	.	6	20.7	7	21.1	6	18.6	1	12.2	20	19.8
PROMO PROSTI 2ND	3	63.8	0	.	2	52.9	1	35.9	0	.	6	55.5
ATT PRO PROST 2ND	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
PROMO PROSTI 3RD	1	12.0	2	26.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	21.3
ATT PRO PROST 3RD	0	.	1	15.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.8
SODOMY 1ST	48	45.5	41	55.3	30	58.5	34	60.5	41	64.8	194	56.3
ATT SODOMY 1ST	20	33.2	18	44.5	11	37.6	17	40.0	17	49.9	83	41.1
SODOMY 2ND	6	37.0	10	27.6	9	37.7	9	31.0	16	39.5	50	35.0
ATT SODOMY 2ND	1	23.9	1	23.1	3	26.6	2	27.9	1	32.0	8	26.8
SODOMY 3RD	6	30.6	6	23.1	7	26.4	3	24.9	7	21.5	29	25.3
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	69	26.2	71	29.9	66	30.6	79	31.5	105	36.5	390	31.5
ATT SEX ABUSE 1ST	7	22.9	6	25.6	2	25.1	2	23.9	7	26.4	24	24.9
INCEST	1	31.9	1	32.1	1	23.8	1	23.9	2	31.0	6	28.9
AG SEX ABUSE	2	90.5	0	.	2	72.0	0	.	1	47.9	5	74.6
ATT AG SEX ABUSE	1	27.4	0	.	0	.	1	25.4	0	.	2	26.4
AG SEX ABUSE 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.0	1	18.0
SALE DNG DRUGS 1	7	182.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	7	182.9
POS DNG DRGS 3RD	0	.	1	7.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	7.4
POS DNG DRGS 1ST	0	.	1	223.7	0	.	1	240.0	0	.	2	231.8
CSCS 1ST	10	123.0	12	150.3	8	170.0	10	150.9	18	168.5	58	154.1
ATT CSCS 1ST	0	.	2	67.1	7	44.4	5	54.0	2	36.4	16	49.3
CPCS 1ST	2	109.9	0	.	6	163.3	5	131.1	10	156.4	23	148.0
ATT CPCS 1ST	3	36.0	3	52.0	8	40.2	5	41.6	8	51.5	27	44.7
CSCS 2ND	217	43.3	314	40.9	333	41.5	314	45.4	323	45.8	1501	43.4
ATT CSCS 2ND	5	29.1	5	16.1	9	32.6	4	18.4	5	40.7	28	28.5
CPCS 2ND	125	39.9	154	37.1	217	35.3	281	37.5	289	40.5	1066	38.1
ATT CPCS 2ND	5	13.5	3	22.3	6	26.4	6	18.8	6	26.4	26	21.7
CSCS 3RD	949	16.1	1070	16.7	1563	16.1	1394	17.2	1217	17.1	6193	16.7

(continued)

APPENDIX B
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
ATT CSCS 3RD	230	15.4	324	14.8	752	14.2	754	15.9	748	15.5	2808	15.2
CPCS 3RD	297	17.3	341	17.0	548	16.4	459	16.9	470	17.9	2115	17.1
ATT CPCS 3RD	28	15.2	48	15.3	111	14.6	108	17.4	105	15.6	400	15.7
CSCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	2	16.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	16.0
CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
ATT CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
CSCS 4TH	57	17.3	70	16.3	117	16.5	89	19.3	62	18.8	395	17.6
ATT CSCS 4TH	5	16.5	5	18.8	2	14.9	3	19.4	1	11.9	16	17.3
CPCS 4TH	42	19.7	80	18.0	129	14.9	127	16.3	109	16.3	487	16.5
ATT CPCS 4TH	16	14.0	17	16.1	28	16.8	19	14.7	22	16.4	102	15.8
CSCS 5TH	115	17.5	105	15.2	101	17.0	99	16.8	106	15.7	526	16.5
ATT CSCS 5TH	8	13.6	10	14.4	18	15.7	14	12.2	7	15.2	57	14.3
CPCS 5TH	32	16.7	50	15.2	120	14.8	187	15.1	141	16.8	530	15.6
ATT CPCS 5TH	1	21.2	10	13.5	37	12.6	25	13.6	34	13.0	107	13.1
CRIM SALE MARI 1	1	62.2	3	24.0	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	5	31.6
ATT CR SALE MARI	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	0	.	0	.	1	12.0
CRIM POS MARI 1	2	26.1	8	25.4	5	34.0	2	15.9	3	14.8	20	25.1
ATT CR POS MARI1	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	0	.	1	12.0
CRIM SALE MARI 2	0	.	3	16.0	1	21.3	1	11.9	1	7.6	6	14.8
ATT CR SALE MAR2	0	.	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.5
CRIM POS MARI 2	5	17.6	5	19.0	6	16.6	1	24.4	7	15.5	24	17.3
ATT CR POS MARI2	1	23.9	1	11.9	1	6.9	0	.	0	.	3	14.3
CRIM SALE MARI 3	1	22.1	0	.	4	12.6	1	12.0	2	10.8	8	13.2
CRIM POS MARI 3	2	12.0	0	.	3	13.4	3	12.2	2	9.6	10	12.0
ATT CSCS PRESCRIPTION	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	1	11.9
C POS WEAPON 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	36.1	0	.	0	.	1	36.1
C POS WEAPON 3RD	112	19.3	115	20.5	178	18.8	186	19.0	215	18.4	806	19.1
ATT C POS WEAP 3RD	18	14.4	25	17.1	19	15.8	17	18.4	23	16.0	102	16.4
MFG TRANS WEAP	1	16.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.6
C POS WEAPON 2ND	53	29.5	45	29.0	54	30.9	55	30.1	93	32.0	300	30.6
ATT C POS WEAP 2ND	8	21.7	12	15.6	7	18.2	8	16.9	5	16.3	40	17.6
USE FIREARMS 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	71.9	1	23.9	2	47.9
ATT USE FIREAM 1ST	0	.	2	21.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	21.0
USE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	0	.	3	23.4	0	.	0	.	3	23.4
ATT USE FIREARM2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	24.3	3	24.3
SALE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	2	20.7	0	.	1	12.0	1	18.0	4	17.9
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	97	16.7	119	17.8	144	17.5	191	18.5	197	18.9	748	18.1
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	3	30.3	1	35.3	3	23.9	1	23.9	2	47.4	10	31.7
PROMO CHILD SEX	0	.	0	.	2	48.0	0	.	0	.	2	48.0
DRIVE IMPAIR 2 OFF	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	3	24.6	1	12.0	5	20.4
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	3	24.7	4	19.0	2	18.4	1	12.0	4	31.9	14	23.3
UNLICENSED DRIVER	1	15.9	5	16.7	13	16.6	23	18.0	19	16.8	61	17.2
CRIM NUISANCE 1	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	11.9

(continued)

APPENDIX C
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
PROMO GAMBLING 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	12.6	0	.	0	.	1	12.6
PROMO BOOKMAKE 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.0	1	16.0
CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	3	14.6	1	20.2	3	14.6	7	16.8	4	17.4	18	16.4
ATT CR MISCHIEF 2ND	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	1	17.3	6	15.4	3	16.8	12	15.1	7	16.6	31	15.9
CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	95.9	0	.	1	95.9
CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	1	16.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	2	20.0
ESCAPE 1ST	2	34.8	0	.	1	12.1	1	23.9	0	.	4	26.4
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	29.8	2	20.8
ESCAPE 2ND	3	16.2	1	20.5	1	11.9	1	23.9	2	16.4	8	17.2
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	16.6	0	.	1	12.1	2	14.4
HINDER PROSEC 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	1	47.5	2	39.7
HINDER PROSEC 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	16.0	1	16.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	180.1	0	.	2	201.0	3	194.0
ATT KIDNAPPING 1ST	1	47.9	2	66.7	1	34.7	0	.	1	97.1	5	62.6
KIDNAPPING 2ND	8	58.8	9	50.1	17	55.0	16	54.2	14	49.2	64	53.3
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	3	64.9	2	21.0	1	23.9	4	27.1	4	36.0	14	36.6
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	3	16.3	0	.	4	18.1	1	16.0	0	.	8	17.2
CUSTODY INTERFE 1ST	1	31.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.8
COERCION 1ST	1	13.6	4	38.2	1	33.8	0	.	0	.	6	33.4
BODY STEALING	0	.	0	.	2	23.5	0	.	0	.	2	23.5
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	3	18.2	2	22.1	4	14.7	4	15.9	7	18.2	20	17.5
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	1	11.9
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	0	.	1	20.3	2	11.9	1	11.9	2	32.6	6	20.2
TAMP WITNESS 1ST	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
TAMP WITNESS 2ND	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	0	.	5	19.9	0	.	0	.	2	19.9	7	19.9
PERJURY 1ST	4	23.0	2	27.1	0	.	1	10.0	2	30.0	9	24.1
BRIBERY 2ND	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	1.5	2	12.8
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9
BRIBERY 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	1	24.0
RECEIVE BRIB 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
BRIBE RECEIVE 2ND	2	16.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	30.0	4	20.4
OFF MISCON 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
BRIBING WITNESS	0	.	0	.	1	18.0	0	.	1	12.0	2	15.0
ACCEPT COM BRIBE 1ST	1	12.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0
INTIMIDATE WIT 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	20.8	2	20.8
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.0	2	18.0	3	16.0
BRIBERY 2ND	1	27.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	27.9
BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	2	15.0	3	17.4	0	.	1	13.0	6	15.8
BRIBE REC 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	14.6	1	14.6
BRIBE REC 3RD	1	15.9	0	.	2	12.0	1	23.9	1	12.0	5	15.1
RIOT 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	20.0	1	20.0

(continued)

APPENDIX C
SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
CONSPIRACY 2ND	28	17.3	22	28.0	17	25.5	25	25.5	30	28.5	122	24.8
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	3	25.9	5	16.1	13	20.4	8	28.2	7	13.1	36	20.6
CONSPIRACY 3RD	0	.	0	.	2	11.9	1	24.0	2	41.5	5	26.1
CONSPIRACY 4TH	3	12.0	0	.	6	14.4	5	13.0	1	11.9	15	13.3
CRIM SOLI 2ND	1	23.9	1	79.9	1	40.0	2	25.8	0	.	5	39.1
CRIM SOLI 3RD	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9
CRIM FACIL 2ND	3	14.6	6	25.7	3	19.8	1	32.0	2	30.5	15	23.4
CRIM FACIL 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	9.4	1	9.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	17	16.1	28	15.6	20	17.3	31	14.6	31	14.8	127	15.5
YO ATTEMPTED OFFENSE	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	28.2	1	12.3	3	17.5
YO MURDER	1	24.6	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.6
YO ATT MURDER	4	12.4	3	22.9	3	18.7	6	20.8	7	24.6	23	20.5
YO MANSLAUGHTER	1	16.0	2	18.8	4	25.4	5	15.6	3	24.4	15	20.4
YO NEG HOMICIDE	0	.	0	.	1	23.7	1	23.9	0	.	2	23.8
YO RAPE	4	18.9	2	20.8	6	21.6	4	26.1	4	29.9	20	23.6
YO ATT RAPE	1	37.9	2	21.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	26.9
YO ROBBERY	82	16.6	65	16.7	107	15.5	96	16.6	94	15.3	444	16.1
YO ATT ROBBERY	31	16.7	18	16.7	26	14.6	32	16.8	28	15.7	135	16.1
YO ASSAULT	10	18.1	7	14.2	14	19.0	16	16.0	9	17.2	56	17.1
YO ATT ASSAULT	0	.	2	15.9	4	27.2	5	16.9	5	17.6	16	19.6
YO BURGLARY	62	16.4	45	16.5	63	13.8	51	14.2	22	12.1	243	14.9
YO ATT BURGLARY	10	12.5	13	14.0	24	13.7	8	12.7	12	12.9	67	13.3
YO GRND LARCENY	13	16.0	6	11.0	8	17.3	7	12.3	9	13.4	43	14.4
YO ATT GRND LARCENY	0	.	0	.	2	12.7	0	.	0	.	2	12.7
YO GRND LAR AUTO	6	15.9	4	13.6	2	12.0	3	16.3	4	14.8	19	14.8
YO ATT GRND LAR AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	21.4	0	.	1	11.7	3	18.1
YO POS STOL PROP	10	12.8	12	14.4	18	12.1	9	16.6	25	11.4	74	12.9
YO ATT POS STOL PROP	0	.	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
YO FORGERY	0	.	2	11.2	0	.	2	15.1	0	.	4	13.2
YO ATT FORGERY	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	15.9	0	.	1	15.9
YO ARSON	5	21.7	2	14.1	2	20.4	2	16.0	2	21.9	13	19.5
YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE	8	24.1	4	21.2	6	24.4	7	22.9	4	25.9	29	23.7
YO ATT SODOMY SEX ABUSE	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	28.0	1	31.9	3	29.3
YO DRUG OFFENSE	39	13.3	58	13.7	120	12.7	75	13.9	83	12.4	375	13.1
YO ATT DRUG OFFENSE	2	18.0	26	12.5	37	12.6	24	15.0	34	14.7	123	13.7
YO DANG WEAPONS	8	17.6	11	18.6	15	16.6	16	15.2	12	14.1	62	16.3
YO ATT DANG WEAPONS	1	13.4	0	.	5	9.2	4	16.9	0	.	10	12.7
YO CRIM MISCHIEF	1	10.0	0	.	2	10.9	4	11.8	4	8.9	11	10.4
YO ATT CRIM MISCHIEF	1	12.5	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	12.5
YO ESCAPE RES ARREST	0	.	1	10.2	2	15.3	0	.	0	.	3	13.6
YO KIDNAPPING	0	.	1	11.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.9
UNSPECIFIED FELONY	1	19.2	0	.	1	13.8	3	18.2	1	17.3	6	17.5
ATT UNSPECIFIED FELONY	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	24.3	0	.	2	24.3

(continued)

APPENDIX C
SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED; FIRST FELONY OFFENDERS ONLY
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
TOTAL	7381	28.8	7167	27.0	9094	24.0	8932	25.4	8911	26.7	41485	26.2

APPENDIX D
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
COMMITMENT CRIME												
ATT MURDER 2ND	22	82.6	17	95.9	19	98.2	17	99.3	24	102.0	99	95.4
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	50	108.0	42	106.6	41	100.4	48	112.2	43	109.3	224	107.5
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	5	70.9	3	55.9	6	64.3	2	53.0	7	65.5	23	64.0
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	15	63.0	14	88.6	5	73.3	12	66.8	11	63.1	57	71.0
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	2	40.9	1	47.1	0	.	1	31.9	1	35.9	5	39.3
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	2	27.9	10	26.4	5	24.3	3	29.2	8	30.8	28	27.7
VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	1	35.5	5	46.8	2	39.9	1	54.6	1	30.0	10	43.4
VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	0	.	1	36.0	0	.	0	.	1	64.6	2	50.3
RAPE 1ST	26	109.5	23	116.6	20	111.2	27	116.9	23	126.1	119	116.0
ATT RAPE 1ST	13	67.2	11	58.5	17	70.0	20	73.4	26	76.5	87	70.8
RAPE 2ND	3	31.9	5	35.6	3	35.2	4	37.9	3	45.3	18	37.1
ATT RAPE 2ND	0	.	0	.	1	31.9	0	.	2	27.8	3	29.2
RAPE 3RD	8	28.5	6	33.1	6	36.3	9	28.7	9	26.6	38	30.0
ROBBERY 1ST	315	81.6	279	85.1	303	85.3	316	89.4	325	88.9	1538	86.1
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	215	54.0	184	53.0	193	51.7	199	55.2	225	55.5	1016	54.0
ROBBERY 2ND	257	55.7	223	54.5	276	55.9	254	59.4	251	59.2	1261	57.0
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	393	34.3	359	33.6	420	33.4	395	34.5	489	34.3	2056	34.0
ROBBERY 3RD	135	31.3	158	31.4	171	31.5	169	31.8	171	31.5	804	31.5
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	132	22.5	166	22.1	193	21.1	209	22.6	206	22.1	906	22.1
ASSAULT 1ST	55	65.0	37	55.8	32	61.3	30	64.4	46	65.5	200	62.7
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	19	35.5	16	42.7	17	43.1	29	39.0	20	44.0	101	40.6
ASSAULT 2ND	98	38.2	87	36.8	99	36.0	120	39.6	96	38.2	500	37.8
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	78	23.5	68	24.1	67	24.8	81	24.9	97	26.6	391	24.9
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	6	29.7	14	40.5	13	25.9	12	36.7	23	32.3	68	33.3
ATT RECK ENDANG1ST	7	21.9	7	27.7	12	27.0	3	25.3	6	23.9	35	25.4
ATT AG ASSAULT												
POLICE	1	90.0	1	89.9	1	90.4	0	.	0	.	3	90.1
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	1	23.9	4	23.8	2	27.9	2	29.5	5	21.8	14	24.5
VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	0	.	1	10.9	0	.	1	42.9	0	.	2	26.9
BURGLARY 1ST	27	70.4	18	70.8	27	81.3	21	86.8	27	85.5	120	79.2
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	14	51.5	11	54.9	9	49.9	7	53.2	21	50.8	62	51.8
BURGLARY 2ND	251	49.9	223	51.7	244	53.6	264	55.2	233	56.2	1215	53.3
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	309	31.5	304	33.5	323	32.9	292	35.3	295	34.8	1523	33.6
BURGLARY 3RD	381	30.2	337	29.4	386	29.4	355	29.4	368	30.5	1827	29.8
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	361	20.7	365	20.9	469	20.0	404	20.9	438	20.4	2037	20.6
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	1	35.9	1	48.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	42.0
ATT GRAND LAR 1ST	4	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	4	25.9
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	33	28.9	18	35.0	11	44.3	4	38.7	3	61.5	69	34.9
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	7	23.9	6	17.7	4	29.5	0	.	0	.	17	23.0
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	269	23.9	49	30.4	12	38.2	3	27.4	0	.	333	25.4
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	1	24.0	0	.	2	28.6	1	19.9	0	.	4	25.3

(continued)

APPENDIX D.
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	1	18.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	9.5	2	13.9
GRAND LARCEN 2ND	4	22.6	0	.	2	38.9	2	29.9	3	36.0	11	30.6
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	3	18.0	3	20.0	4	26.9	3	22.0	1	36.0	14	23.1
GRAND LARCEN 3RD	26	20.3	22	24.2	22	22.3	23	26.0	46	27.9	139	24.7
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	7	18.3	21	17.6	26	20.3	27	20.4	23	20.8	104	19.8
GRAND LARCEN 4TH	114	18.2	275	20.5	332	21.8	377	22.5	365	21.8	1463	21.4
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	15	33.3	8	38.0	0	.	1	48.2	0	.	24	35.5
ATT GR LAR 2ND AUTO	21	22.7	5	32.5	2	18.0	0	.	0	.	28	24.1
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	21	21.1	6	44.4	4	29.8	3	36.3	0	.	34	27.6
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	1	22.5	4	21.0	1	23.9	1	34.5	7	23.6
ATT UN USE VEH 1ST	0	.	1	19.4	2	17.9	1	32.3	1	31.9	5	23.9
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	15	22.8	9	20.7	23	23.6	25	21.2	14	21.1	86	22.0
AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	23.9	2	21.0	4	21.0
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	14.4	0	.	1	14.4
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	0	.	2	19.0	10	26.4	25	28.3	37	27.3
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	0	.	2	16.3	6	17.0	16	17.7	38	19.2	62	18.5
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	0	.	0	.	10	16.7	34	19.8	42	19.6	86	19.3
STOLEN PROP 1ST	94	29.5	30	39.8	8	52.6	7	65.5	5	116.5	144	37.7
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	44	22.3	10	28.0	3	25.0	0	.	0	.	57	23.4
STOLEN PROP 2ND	115	23.1	24	29.1	5	30.0	1	47.9	1	24.0	146	24.5
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
STOLEN PROP 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	1	24.0
USE SCIENTIFIC MAT	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	32.3	0	.	1	32.3
STOLEN PROP 1ST	3	26.2	9	33.9	5	39.1	6	35.2	1	35.9	24	34.4
ATT STOLN PROP 1ST	7	20.7	6	27.8	2	25.7	0	.	1	18.0	16	23.8
STOLEN PROP 2ND	24	20.7	6	20.9	3	29.6	3	31.9	2	42.0	38	23.5
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	0	.	1	18.2	2	26.9	3	17.1	0	.	6	20.5
STOLEN PROP 3RD	4	14.7	37	22.7	99	25.0	104	26.2	100	25.7	344	25.2
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	11	17.5	43	19.3	58	20.1	90	19.9	94	19.9	296	19.8
STOLEN PROP 4TH	57	18.2	200	20.3	274	19.9	261	21.0	236	21.0	1028	20.4
FALSE INSTRUMENT	3	21.9	1	17.9	1	18.0	2	18.4	4	26.3	11	22.2
CRIM USURY 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	1	23.9
CRIM IMPERSONATION	0	.	1	40.2	0	.	1	23.9	1	31.9	3	32.0
CRIM USURY 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	60.1	0	.	0	.	1	60.1
DEFRAUD 1ST	7	20.8	5	23.6	7	22.9	7	27.0	8	18.7	34	22.4
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	47.9	0	.	1	45.6	2	46.8
ATT INS FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
INSUR FRAUD 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	24.1	0	.	0	.	1	24.1
INSUR FRAUD 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.5	1	18.5
ATT INS FRAUD 3RD	0	.	1	8.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	8.0
MONEY LAUNDER 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	42.0	1	42.0
ATT FORGERY 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	23.9

(continued)

APPENDIX D
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
POS FORGE INS 1ST	0	.	1	48.0	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	2	36.0
ATT POS FORGE 1ST	0	.	1	23.9	1	4.9	0	.	1	29.9	3	19.6
FORGERY 2ND	31	28.4	41	28.1	39	30.4	27	29.0	41	26.4	179	28.4
ATT FORGERY 2ND	24	20.9	33	20.0	37	21.0	28	17.9	23	19.6	145	19.9
POS FORGE INS 2ND	55	31.2	41	31.6	54	30.8	39	28.0	33	31.0	222	30.6
ATT POS FORGE 2ND	32	20.6	39	19.5	24	21.3	24	20.4	27	21.5	146	20.6
POS FORGE DEVICE	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9	0	.	1	35.9
ATT POS FORGE DEVICE	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	0	.	1	23.8
FORG VEHIC ID	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
ATT ARSON 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	60.0	0	.	1	111.9	2	86.0
ARSON 2ND	2	71.9	4	141.8	1	83.8	2	125.0	5	72.7	14	100.6
ATT ARSON 2ND	7	59.8	6	45.7	8	54.1	1	76.8	4	60.4	26	55.5
ARSON 3RD	4	42.9	5	66.0	6	43.7	2	56.9	6	66.0	23	55.4
ATT ARSON 3RD	5	26.4	3	30.2	3	24.4	6	30.9	5	39.5	22	30.8
ARSON 4TH	7	21.8	3	23.9	5	31.1	3	23.9	5	21.6	23	24.3
PROMO PROSTI 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	54.7	0	.	0	.	1	54.7
PROMO PROSTI 2ND	0	.	1	80.0	1	59.9	2	68.4	1	111.8	5	77.7
ATT PRO PROST 2ND	1	32.0	1	36.0	1	42.0	0	.	0	.	3	36.6
PROMO PROSTI 3RD	2	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	35.9
ATT PRO PROST 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	33.7	1	33.7
SODOMY 1ST	8	83.7	13	99.6	6	104.7	12	109.4	12	106.6	51	101.6
ATT SODOMY 1ST	7	82.8	4	74.1	5	65.5	2	71.9	7	77.1	25	75.5
SODOMY 2ND	4	35.9	2	37.0	5	55.4	5	58.0	4	57.7	20	50.8
ATT SODOMY 2ND	2	27.9	2	38.3	1	23.9	1	48.6	1	55.8	7	37.2
SODOMY 3RD	3	26.5	2	38.6	3	25.3	3	38.2	1	23.8	12	29.6
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	31	44.8	43	39.9	38	41.1	32	42.9	36	45.6	180	42.7
ATT SEX ABUSE 1ST	8	24.1	21	26.1	14	26.9	13	33.8	12	30.5	68	28.3
INCEST	1	32.0	1	47.9	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	3	34.6
ATT SALE DRUGS 3	1	47.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9
POS DNG DRGS 5TH	1	180.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	180.0
DRUG PARAPHER 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	1	24.0
USE NARCOTIC 1ST	0	.	1	31.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	31.9
CSCS 2ND	3	72.0	17	73.3	17	76.1	14	75.0	19	78.0	70	75.5
CPCS 2ND	1	84.2	2	84.4	6	71.9	8	77.1	7	73.0	24	75.5
ATT CPCS 2ND	1	71.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	71.9
CSCS 3RD	91	54.1	102	53.0	123	48.8	213	50.5	213	52.0	742	51.4
ATT CSCS 3RD	54	32.2	115	29.2	248	29.6	375	31.3	548	34.1	1340	32.0
CPCS 3RD	20	52.8	32	57.3	34	53.3	63	52.7	54	56.2	203	54.5
ATT CPCS 3RD	16	36.2	30	35.0	36	31.2	50	28.6	62	30.9	194	31.5
ATT CSCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8
ATT CPCS 4TH OLD LAW	0	.	1	11.4	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	11.4
CSCS 4TH	48	38.0	93	35.7	158	32.6	146	37.7	114	36.4	559	35.7

(continued)

APPENDIX D
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
ATT CSCS 4TH	15	24.9	28	25.2	34	24.0	24	24.6	27	29.6	128	25.7
CFCS 4TH	35	38.1	39	34.2	56	32.1	87	34.4	83	35.6	300	34.7
ATT CPCS 4TH	32	26.7	66	25.4	92	26.4	93	26.7	96	27.3	379	26.5
CSCS 5TH	653	25.7	1006	25.2	1618	25.0	1857	25.2	2114	25.9	7248	25.4
ATT CSCS 5TH	179	18.8	529	18.6	609	19.3	551	19.5	633	19.1	2501	19.1
CPCS 5TH	100	26.3	127	26.3	259	21.8	468	24.7	528	25.4	1482	24.7
ATT CPCS 5TH	63	19.5	89	18.8	309	18.1	408	19.1	451	19.7	1320	19.1
CPCS 6TH	1	18.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.0
CRIN SALE MARI 1	0	.	1	89.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	89.9
ATT CR SALE MARI	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
CRIM POS MARI 1	1	60.0	2	36.0	0	.	1	71.9	1	48.0	5	50.3
ATT CR POS MARI1	1	23.9	1	29.8	1	24.4	0	.	1	24.3	4	25.6
CRIM SALE MARI 2	2	36.0	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	1	29.9	4	31.5
ATT CR SALE MAR2	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	3	20.0	3	20.0
CRIM POS MARI 2	2	23.9	2	24.0	3	23.6	3	37.9	3	30.0	13	28.5
ATT CR POS MARI2	4	20.2	3	19.1	0	.	1	18.0	1	23.9	9	20.0
CRIM SALE MARI 3	2	20.9	3	17.3	2	20.9	2	20.9	4	15.6	13	18.4
CRIM POS MARI 3	6	18.0	4	16.0	2	21.0	3	19.1	4	16.3	19	17.7
C POS WEAPON 1ST	1	94.3	0	.	0	.	1	135.9	0	.	2	115.1
ATT C POS WEAP 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	41.9	0	.	1	41.9
C POS WEAPON 3RD	179	33.6	184	35.4	212	35.2	208	35.8	218	35.6	1001	35.2
ATT C POS WEAP 3RD	188	25.6	174	25.5	213	25.7	212	25.6	257	25.0	1044	25.4
ATT MFG TRANS WEAP	0	.	0	.	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	1	24.0
C POS WEAPON 2ND	31	62.9	14	57.3	29	61.9	25	59.4	25	60.3	124	60.8
ATT C POS WEAP 2ND	7	31.6	8	38.9	5	33.2	9	36.1	4	37.6	33	35.6
USE FIREAMS 1ST	1	89.8	1	59.9	1	35.9	4	91.9	1	96.0	8	81.1
ATT USE FIREAM 1ST	2	52.8	0	.	1	63.9	0	.	0	.	3	56.5
USE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	1	63.9	1	41.0	0	.	0	.	2	52.5
SALE FIREARMS 2ND	0	.	1	18.0	2	31.2	0	.	1	18.0	4	24.6
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	1	18.0	1	15.9	5	18.7	8	20.7	5	31.1	20	22.4
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	137.1	1	137.1
ATT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	0	.	2	39.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	39.9
PROMO CHILD PORN	0	.	1	39.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	39.9
ATT PROMO CHILD SEX	0	.	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9	1	23.9
FALSE REPORT 1ST	0	.	6	.	0	.	1	31.9	0	.	1	31.9
PROMO BOOKMAKE 1ST	0	.	0	.	1	17.9	1	17.9	0	.	2	17.9
POS GAMBLING RECDS	0	.	2	18.0	2	17.9	6	.	1	18.0	5	18.0
POS BOOKMAKE RECDS	2	17.9	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	1	18.0	4	19.4
CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	1	30.0	0	.	0	.	2	12.6	4	23.8	7	21.5
ATT CR MISCHIEF2ND	0	.	2	17.9	1	17.9	4	19.9	4	15.8	11	17.9

(continued)

APPENDIX D
 SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
 PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
 FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	10	21.5	10	22.6	14	17.8	15	20.8	25	20.6	74	20.5
CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	33.5	0	.	2	33.5
ATT CR TRESPASS1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	30.0	1	30.0
ESCAPE 1ST	1	26.7	0	.	2	28.6	1	39.9	1	23.9	5	29.5
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	1	23.8	1	18.0	0	.	0	.	1	55.9	3	32.6
ESCAPE 2ND	4	27.7	3	30.8	7	22.0	3	17.9	3	43.4	20	27.1
ABSCONDING 1ST	0	.	0	.	2	23.9	3	19.4	1	18.0	6	20.7
CONTRABAND 1ST	2	55.3	3	65.9	0	.	4	51.2	2	37.0	11	53.4
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	2	26.7	1	17.9	1	21.5	4	24.2	3	20.0	11	22.7
HINDER PROSEC 2ND	1	23.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.9
KIDNAPPING 2ND	1	72.0	2	90.1	0	.	3	79.2	5	66.4	11	74.7
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	2	66.9	1	56.0	0	.	5	71.5	6	61.6	14	65.5
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	2	30.8	10	25.7	1	23.8	2	38.0	1	17.8	16	27.2
CUSTODY INTERFE 1ST	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	1	23.8
COERCION 1ST	1	30.0	1	36.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	33.0
ATT COERCION 1ST	2	25.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	25.9
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	19	19.8	18	20.5	20	22.5	15	19.5	16	25.5	88	21.5
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	25.0	1	17.9	3	22.6
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	2	24.1	0	.	3	25.3	0	.	0	.	5	24.8
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	6	23.5	4	22.5	2	43.4	5	31.7	5	20.6	22	26.3
ATT BAIL JUMP 1ST	1	18.0	1	19.5	1	18.0	2	17.9	2	18.2	7	18.2
PERJURY 1ST	1	30.0	2	29.5	2	37.8	0	.	0	.	5	32.9
ATT PERJURY 1ST	1	54.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	54.0
PERJURY 2ND	0	.	1	17.8	0	.	0	.	1	20.1	2	19.0
BRIBERY 2ND	2	26.9	2	29.9	0	.	0	.	0	60.0	5	34.7
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	2	23.9	2	30.7	1	23.9	0	.	1	.	5	26.6
BRIBERY 1ST	0	.	1	54.7	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	54.7
BRIBE RECEIVE 2ND	1	35.4	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	2	26.6
ATT WITNESS REC												
BRIBE	0	.	0	.	1	23.8	0	.	0	.	1	23.8
BRIBING WITNESS	0	.	0	.	1	31.8	1	24.0	0	.	2	27.9
ATT BRIBING WITNESS	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	18.1	1	18.1
ATT INTIMI WIT 2ND	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	17.9
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	0	.	0	.	3	23.7	1	18.9	3	29.4	7	25.5
BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	2	15.0	2	29.9	1	23.9	4	25.9	9	24.2
ATT BRIBERY 3RD	0	.	0	.	5	21.3	2	17.9	4	21.2	11	20.7
BRIBE REC 3RD	0	.	0	.	1	29.9	0	.	0	.	1	29.9
ATT BRIBE REC 3RD	1	17.9	0	.	1	17.9	0	.	0	.	2	17.9
RIOT 1ST	0	.	1	36.8	0	.	0	.	3	23.3	4	26.7
CONSPIRACY 2ND	1	78.0	0	.	0	.	5	44.3	2	58.5	8	52.1
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	0	.	1	36.0	3	35.9	0	.	1	36.0	5	35.9
CONSPIRACY 3RD	1	24.0	2	18.1	2	24.2	2	23.9	1	24.1	8	22.6

(continued)

APPENDIX D
SPECIFIC OFFENSE TYPE BY TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED;
PERSONS SENTENCED AS SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	TOTAL (STATE+JAIL) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUM	AVG
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG	NUM	AVG		
ATT CONSPIRACY 3RD	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	47.9	0	.	1	47.9
CONSPIRACY 4TH	4	17.9	9	19.9	4	21.0	10	28.8	3	18.0	30	22.6
ATT CRIM SOLI 1ST	1	100.3	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	100.3
CRIM SOLI 2ND	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	45.7	1	45.7
ATT CRIM FACIL 1ST	1	24.0	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	24.0
CRIM FACIL 2ND	0	.	1	31.8	1	36.3	3	35.9	0	.	5	35.1
ATT CRIM FACIL 2ND	1	23.8	1	23.9	1	30.6	3	26.6	2	24.0	8	25.8
CRIM FACIL 3RD	0	.	2	18.0	1	17.9	3	19.6	0	.	6	18.8
ILL SOUND TRANSFER	1	35.9	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	35.9
TOTAL	6169	35.9	6838	33.8	8745	32.0	9471	33.2	10342	33.2	41565	33.5

APPENDIX E
AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CLASS,
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS;
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION 1988 TO 1992

FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE	AGGREGATE MINIMUM IN MONTHS										TOTAL	
	RELEASE YEAR										NUMBER	AVERAGE
	1988		1989		1990		1991		1992			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE		
FIRST FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	70	171.0	47	170.6	27	184.0	43	186.8	52	186.2	239	178.6
CLASS B FELONY	1304	43.9	1020	43.5	953	43.5	919	42.7	1000	42.0	5196	43.2
CLASS C FELONY	1458	24.1	1117	24.3	1181	23.2	1180	23.0	1309	23.2	6245	23.6
CLASS D FELONY	940	15.3	877	15.1	982	14.6	1031	14.8	1056	15.1	4886	15.0
CLASS E FELONY	18	12.0	27	12.6	19	12.8	18	12.4	24	13.8	106	12.8
TOTAL	3790	31.4	3088	30.2	3162	28.0	3191	28.2	3441	28.5	16672	29.3
OTHER FELONY												
A-I FELONY	22	137.7	18	134.3	29	102.2	26	111.1	38	132.7	133	122.9
A-II FELONY	352	43.0	476	42.7	565	43.2	605	45.6	623	47.1	2621	44.6
CLASS B FELONY	1286	15.4	1443	16.5	2133	16.2	1884	17.1	1721	17.9	8467	16.7
CLASS C FELONY	486	18.3	641	17.0	1215	15.7	1185	17.1	1142	17.0	4669	16.8
CLASS D FELONY	723	16.0	688	15.7	885	15.8	984	15.8	911	16.1	4191	15.9
CLASS E FELONY	403	13.0	498	13.1	608	13.0	640	13.1	639	13.1	2788	13.1
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	318	13.4	314	13.5	494	13.3	412	13.4	395	13.5	1933	13.4
TOTAL	3590	18.9	4078	19.4	5929	18.5	5736	19.6	5469	20.7	24802	19.4
SECOND FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	455	78.2	400	82.5	419	81.1	451	84.2	466	82.8	2191	81.7
CLASS C FELONY	858	50.2	718	48.8	822	49.5	810	50.6	851	50.1	4059	49.9
CLASS D FELONY	1036	29.7	1001	29.8	1114	30.0	1085	30.1	1158	30.3	5394	30.0
CLASS E FELONY	188	21.4	175	21.1	215	21.0	212	21.3	258	21.0	1048	21.1
TOTAL	2537	44.7	2294	44.3	2570	43.8	2558	45.4	2733	44.5	12692	44.5
OTHER FELONY												
A-II FELONY	5	72.0	19	73.9	23	75.1	22	74.5	26	74.5	95	74.4
CLASS B FELONY	116	52.2	144	52.6	164	48.0	287	48.7	271	51.6	982	50.4
CLASS C FELONY	210	34.8	319	36.0	522	35.8	684	35.5	836	36.9	2571	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	1629	26.0	1980	26.2	2849	25.9	3242	26.0	3627	26.4	13327	26.1
CLASS E FELONY	1670	19.0	2081	18.8	2610	18.7	2676	18.8	2848	18.7	11885	18.8
TOTAL	3630	24.2	4543	24.5	6168	24.5	6911	25.2	7608	25.8	28860	25.0
GRAND TOTAL	13547	28.6	14003	27.5	17829	25.9	18396	26.8	19251	27.5	83026	27.2

APPENDIX F

Crime Code Table

The Crime Code Table presents various criminal offenses specified in the New York State Penal Law as well as other State statutes. The Penal Law section is indicated along with the effective dates for this section. For felony offenses the felony class is also indicated. The offenses are arranged by order of the unique crime code used by the Department of Correctional Services. In addition, a crime type designation is provided. These types include: VFO - violent felony offenses as designated in the Penal Law; CVO - other crimes of a coercive/violent nature not designated as a VFO; PDO - property, drug and other felonies; MIS - misdemeanors; VIO - violations.

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 040CT93

CODE	DESCRIPTION	EFF-DATE	RPL-DATE	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
0100	MURDER (DEGREELESS - PRIOR TO 9-1-74)	19670901	19740831	125.25	A1	VFO
0101	MURDER 1ST	19740901		125.27	A1	VFO
0102	MURDER 2ND	19740901		125.25	A1	VFO
0201	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	19670901		125.20	B	VFO
0202	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	19670901		125.15	C	CVO
0203	ABORTION 1ST	19670901		125.40	D	CVO
0204	ABORTION 2ND	19670901		125.40	E	CVO
0210	SELF-ABORTION 1ST	19670901		125.55		MIS
0211	SELF-ABORTION 2ND	19670901		125.50		MIS
0300	CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	19670901		125.10	E	CVO
0301	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	19851101		125.12		CVO
0302	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	10851101		125.13	D	CVO
0401	RAPE 1ST	19670901		130.35	B	VFO
0402	RAPE 2ND	19670901		130.30	F	CVO
0403	RAPE 3RD	19670901		130.25	E	CVO
0405	RAPE (DEGREE NOT SPECIFIED)	19670901		130.00		CVO
0501	ROBBERY 1ST	19670901		160.15	B	VFO
0502	ROBBERY 2ND	19670901		160.10	C	VFO
0503	ROBBERY 3RD	19670901		160.05	D	CVO
0601	ASSAULT 1ST	19670901		120.10	C	VFO
0602	ASSAULT 2ND	19670901		120.05	D	VFO
0603	ASSAULT 3RD	19670901		120.00		MIS
0604	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 1ST	19670901		120.25	D	CVO
0605	MENACING	19670901		120.15		MIS
0606	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 2ND	19670901		120.15		MIS
0607	PROMOTING A SUICIDE ATTEMPT	19670901		120.20		MIS
0608	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT ON A PEACE OFFICER	19670901		120.30	E	CVO
0609	ASSAULT (DEGREE NOT SPECIFIED)	19810702		120.11	B	VFO
0610	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 2ND	19851101		120.03	E	CVO
0611	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 1ST	19851101		120.04	D	CVO
0612	ASSAULT UPON PERSON UNDER ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE	19901101		120.12		VFO
0701	BURGLARY 1ST	19670901		140.30	B	VFO
0702	BURGLARY 2ND	19670901		140.25		VFO
0703	BURGLARY 3RD	19670901		140.20	D	PDO
0900	POSSESSION OF BURGLARS TOOLS	19670901		140.35		MIS
1000	GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	19670901		155.00		PDO
1001	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	19670901	19861031	155.40	C	PDO
1002	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	19670901	19861031	155.35	D	PDO
1003	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	19670901	19861031	155.30	E	PDO
1004	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	19861101		155.42	B	PDO
1005	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	19861101		155.40	C	PDO
1006	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	19861101		155.35	D	PDO
1007	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 4RD	19861101		155.30	E	PDO
1010	COMPUTER TRESPASS			156.10	E	PDO
1011	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST			156.25	E	PDO
1012	UNLAWFUL DUPLICATION COMPUTER REL MATERIAL			156.50	E	PDO
1013	CRIMINAL POSSESSION COMPUTER REL MATERIAL	19861101		156.35	E	PDO
1100	PETIT LARCENY	19670901		155.25		MIS
1200	JOSTLING	19670901		165.25		MIS
1201	FRAUDULENTLY ACCOSTING	19670901		165.30		MIS
1300	UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A VEHICLE 3RD	19820901		165.05		MIS
1301	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	19670901	19861031	155.40	C	PDO
1302	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	19670901	19861031	155.35	D	PDO
1303	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	19670901	19861031	155.30	E	PDO
1304	UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A VEHICLE 1ST	19820901		165.08	D	PDO
1305	UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A VEHICLE 2ND	19820901		165.06	D	PDO
1306	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	19841101		165.10	E	PDO
1307	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	19861101		155.42	B	PDO
1308	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	19861101		155.40	C	PDO
1309	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	19861101		155.35	D	PDO
1310	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 4TH	19861101		155.30	E	PDO

CRIME TABLE - SORTED BY CRIME CODE - 040CT93

CODE	DESCRIPTION	EFF-DATE	RPL-DATE	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
1400	RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY			1306-2		PDO
1401	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 1ST	19670901	19861031	165.50	D	PDO
1402	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 2ND	19670901	19861031	165.45	E	PDO
1403	CRIMINAL POSS. OF STOLEN PROPERTY 3RD	19670901	19861031	165.40		MIS
1404	UNLAWFUL USE, SECRET SCIENTIFIC MATERIAL	19670901		165.07	E	PDO
1405	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 1ST	19861101		165.34	B	PDO
1406	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 2ND	19861101		165.32	C	PDO
1407	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 3RD	19861101		165.30	D	PDO
1408	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 4RD	19861101		165.45	E	PDO
1409	CRIM. POSS. OF STOLEN PROPTY 5TH	19861101		165.40		MIS
1500	FALSIFYING BUSINESS RECORDS 2ND	19670901		175.05		MIS
1501	TAMPERING WITH PUBLIC RECORDS 1ST	19670901		175.25	D	PDO
1502	FALSIFYING BUSINESS RECORDS 1ST	19670901		175.10		PDO
1503	OFFERING A FALSE INST. FOR FILING 1ST	19670901		175.35	E	PDO
1504	ISSUING A FALSE CERTIFICATE	19670901		175.40	E	PDO
1505	CRIMINAL USURY 2ND	19760901		190.40	F	PDO
1506	UNLAWFULLY CONCEALING A WILL	19670901		190.30		PDO
1507	POSSESSION OF USURIOUS LOAN RECORDS	19670901		190.45		MIS
1508	FRAUD IN INSOLVENCY	19670901		185.00		MIS
1509	FRAUD DISP. GOODS SUBJ. CND. SALES CONTRACT	19670901		185.15		MIS
1510	TAMPERING WITH PUBLIC RECORDS 2ND	19670901		175.20		MIS
1511	OFFERING A FALSE INST. FOR FILING 2ND	19670901		175.30		MIS
1512	ISSUING A FALSE FINANCIAL STATEMENT	19670901		175.45		MIS
1513	PRESENTING A FALSE INSURANCE CLAIM	19670901	19811031	175.50		MIS
1514	FALSE ADVERTISING	19670901		190.20		MIS
1515	CRIMINAL IMPERSONATION	19800901		190.26	E	PDO
1516	FRAUDULENT DISP. OF MORTGAGED PROPERTY	19670901		185.10		MIS
1517	FRAUD INVOLVING A SECURITY INTEREST	19670901		185.05		MIS
1518	MAKING FALSE STATEMENT OF CREDIT TERMS	19820722		190.55		MIS
1519	UNLAWFUL COLLECTION PRACTICES	19670901		190.50		MIS
1520	CRIMINAL USURY 1ST	19760901		190.42	C	PDO
1521	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 1ST	19770101		190.65	E	PDO
1522	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 2ND	19770101		190.60		MIS
1523	ISSUING A BAD CHECK	19670901		190.05		MIS
1524	MISCONDUCT BY A CORPORATE OFFICIAL	19670901		190.35		MIS
1540	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	19811101	19861031	176.20	D	PDO
1541	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	19811101	19861031	176.15	E	PDO
1542	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	19811101	19861031	176.10		MIS
1543	OBSTRUCTING GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION	19811101	19861031	195.07	E	PDO
1544	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	19861101		176.30	B	PDO
1545	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	19861101		176.25	C	PDO
1546	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	19861101		176.20	D	PDO
1547	INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	19861101		176.15	E	PDO
1548	INSURANCE FRAUD 5TH	19861101		176.10	A	MIS
1549	DEFAUDING THE GOVERNMENT	19861101		195.20	B	PDO
1550	ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION	19861101		195.20		PDO
1551	FALSE RETURN OR REPORT: CORPORATE TAX	19851101		TX1805	E	PDO
1552	FRAUD IN THE SALE OF SECURITIES	19851101		GB0352	E	PDO
1553	UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF A PROFESSION	19820901		ED6512	E	PDO
1554	FALSE TAX RETURN: PERSONAL INCOME	19851101		TX1804	E	PDO
1555	REPEATED FAILURE TO FILE: PERSONAL INCOME	19851101		TX1802	E	PDO
1556	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	19881101		470.14	D	PDO
1557	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	19881101		470.10	E	PDO
1558	MISUSE OF FOOD STAMPS	19670901		SS147		PDO
1559	CONTRACTS FOR MONOPOLY	19750701		GB0340		PDO
1560	MOTOR FUEL TAX EVASION	19851101		TX1812		PDO
1600	FORGERY 1ST	19670901		170.25	C	PDO
1601	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGED INST. 1ST	19670901		170.30	C	PDO
1602	FORGERY 2ND	19670901		170.10	D	PDO
1603	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGED INST. 2ND	19670901		170.25	D	PDO
1604	CRIMINAL POSS. FORGERY DEVICES	19670901		170.40	D	PDO

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CODE	DESCRIPTION	EFF-DATE	RPL-DATE	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
2700	UNLAWFUL USE OF CREDIT CARDS	19690723		165.17		MIS
2701	THEFT OF SERVICES	19670901		165.15		MIS
2702	MISAPPLICATION OF PROPERTY	19670901		165.00		MIS
2703	FRAUDULENTLY OBTAINING A SIGNATURE	19670901		165.20		MIS
2704	FORTUNE TELLING	19670901		165.35		MIS
2801	DRIVING WHILE IMPAIRED, DRUGS - 1ST OFF.	19670901		165.11		MIS
2802	DRIVING, IMPAIRED, DRUGS - 2ND/SUBSQ OFF.	19681101		165.12		MIS
2900	UNSPEC. VIOLATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS	19681101		VT1192	E	PDO
2901	DESTROYING/DEFACING UNATTENDED MOTOR VEH	19700101	19841031	VT1224		MIS
2902	UNAUTH. REMOVAL LIC. PLATE FROM MOTOR VEH	19710901		VT 403		MIS
2903	LEAV SERIOUS PERSONAL INJ ACC W/O REPORTING	19800901		VT 600		PDO
2904	AGGRAVATED UNLIC. OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE	19851101		VT511.	E	PDO
2905	UNLICENSED VEHICLE DISMANTLING	19841101		VT415.	E	PDO
2906	SELL MV/TRLR/PARTS W/CHANGING ID NUMBERS	19830727		VT0421	E	PDO
2907	MAKING A FALSE STATEMENT; STOLEN VEHICLE	19670901		VT0426	E	PDO
3000	RIOT 2ND	19670901		240.05		MIS
3001	INCITING A RIOT	19670901		240.08		MIS
3002	DISRUPTION OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES	19670901		240.21		MIS
3003	AGGRAVATED HARASSMENT 2ND	19820901		240.30		MIS
3004	UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY	19670901		240.10		MIS
3005	LOITERING 1ST	19680901		240.36		MIS
3006	CRIMINAL NUISANCE	19891101		240.45		MIS
3007	FALSELY REPORTING AN INCIDENT 3RD	19760901		240.50		MIS
3008	FALSELY REPORTING AN INCIDENT 2ND	19730901		240.55		MIS
3009	FALSELY REPORTING AN INCIDENT 1ST	19770901		240.60	E	PDO
3010	PUBLIC INTOXICATION			240.40		VIO
3011	APPEAR IN PUBLIC, INTOX. DRUGS NOT ALCOHOL			240.40		VIO
3012	LOITERING, PURPOSE OF PROSTITUTION			240.37		VIO
3013	AGGRAVATED HARASSMENT 1ST	19820901		240.31	E	PDO
3014	CRIMINAL NUISANCE 1ST	19891101		240.46	E	PDO
3100	LOITERING			240.35		VIO
3101	DISORDERLY CONDUCT	19670901		240.20		VIO
3102	HARASSMENT	19670901		240.25		VIO
3103	LOITERS FOR BEGGING			240.35		VIO
3301	PROMOTING GAMBLING 1ST LOTTERY OR POLICY	19670901		225.10	E	PDO
3302	PROMOTING GAMBLING 1ST - BOOKMAKING	19670901		225.10	E	PDO
3303	POSS. GAMBLING RECORDS 1ST - LOTTERY/POLICY	19670901		225.20	E	PDO
3304	POSS. GAMBLING RECORDS 1ST - BOOKMAKING	19670901		225.20	E	PDO
3305	POSSESSION OF GAMBLING DEVICES	19670901		225.30		MIS
3306	PROMOTING GAMBLING 2ND	19670901		225.05		MIS
3307	POSSESSION OF GAMBLING RECORDS 2ND	19670901		225.15		MIS
3401	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 2ND	19710901		145.10	D	PDO
3402	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 3RD	19710901		145.05	E	PDO
3403	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 4TH	19710901		145.00		MIS
3404	CRIMINAL TAMPERING 1ST	19670901		145.20	D	PDO
3405	CRIMINAL TAMPERING 2ND	19790101		145.15		MIS
3406	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF 1ST	19710901		145.12	B	PDO
3407	CRIMINAL TAMPERING 3RD	19790101		145.14		MIS
3408	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT OF PROPERTY	19670901		145.25		MIS
3409	TAMPERING WITH CONSUMER PRODUCT 1ST	19861101		145.45	E	PDO
3501	CRIMINAL TRESPASS 1ST	19690901		140.17	D	PDO
3502	CRIMINAL TRESPASS 2ND	19690901		140.15		MIS
3503	CRIMINAL TRESPASS 3RD	19690901		140.10		MIS
3504	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF RADIO DEVICES	19700901		140.40		MIS
3600	CORPORATION ORDINANCES-MISDMNR, LOCAL LAW	19760826		GML 8		MIS
3601	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION MEDICAL WASTE 1ST	19890707		EN71-4	E	PDO
3602	UNLAWFUL POSSESSION HAZARDOUS WASTE 2ND	19810721		EN71-2	E	PDO
3603	SETTING FOREST LAND ON FIRE	19720901		EN09-1105	E	PDO
3900	ABSCONDING FROM FURLOUGH PROGRAM	19720807		205.18		MIS
3901	ESCAPE 1ST	19670901		205.15	D	PDO
3902	ESCAPE 2ND	19670901		205.10	E	PDO

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CODE	DESCRIPTION	EFF-DATE	RPL-DATE	PL-LAW	CLASS	TYPE
3903	ABSCONDING FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE 1ST	19670901		205.05		MIS
3904	ABSCONDING FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE 1ST	19720621		205.17	E	PDO
3905	RESISTING ARREST	19670901		205.30		MIS
3906	ABSCONDING FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE 2ND	19720621		205.16		MIS
3907	PROMOTING PRISON CONTRABAND 1ST	19670901		205.25	D	PDO
3908	PROMOTING PRISON CONTRABAND 2ND	19670901		205.20		MIS
3909	HINDERING PROSECUTION 1ST	19670901		205.65	D	PDO
3910	HINDERING PROSECUTION 2ND	19670901		205.60	E	PDO
3911	HINDERING PROSECUTION 3RD	19670901		205.55		MIS
3912	ABSCONDING FROM COMMUNITY TREATMENT FACILITY	19860724		205.19	E	PDO
4000	KIDNAPPING			135.00		USP
4001	KIDNAPPING 1ST	19670901		135.25	A1	VFO
4002	KIDNAPPING 2ND	19670901		135.20	B	VFO
4003	UNLAWFUL IMPRISONMENT 1ST	19670901		135.10	E	CVO
4004	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 1ST	19670901		135.50	E	CVO
4005	SUBSTITUTION OF CHILDREN	19670901		135.55	E	CVO
4006	COERCION 1ST	19670901		135.65	D	CVO
4007	UNLAWFUL IMPRISONMENT 2ND	19670901		135.05		MIS
4008	COERCION 2ND	19670901		135.60		MIS
4009	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 2ND	19670901		135.45		MIS
4010	BODY STEALING	19670901		215.45		PDO
4201	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	19830908		215.56	E	PDO
4202	TAMPERING WITH PHYSICAL EVIDENCE	19670901		215.40	E	PDO
4203	CRIMINAL CONTEMPT 1ST	19720901		215.51	E	PDO
4204	UNLAWFUL GRAND JURY DISCLOSURE	19770719		215.70	E	PDO
4205	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 4TH	19820901		215.10		MIS
4206	TAMPERING WITH A JUROR	19901101		215.25		MIS
4207	MISCONDUCT BY A JUROR	19901101		215.30		MIS
4208	COMPOUNDING A CRIME	19670901		215.45		MIS
4209	CRIMINAL CONTEMPT 2ND	19720901		215.50		MIS
4210	BAIL JUMPING 3RD	19830908		215.55		MIS
4211	CRIMINAL CONTEMPT OF THE LEGISLATURE	19670901		215.40		MIS
4212	CRIM. CONTEMPT, TEMP. STATE COMMISSION	19700901		215.45		MIS
4213	CRIM. CONTEMPT, STATE COMM. JUDICIAL COND	19790401		215.66		MIS
4214	UNLAWFUL DISCLOSURE OF AN INDICTMENT	19670901		215.75		MIS
4215	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 3RD	19820901		215.11	E	PDO
4216	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 1ST	19820901		215.13	B	PDO
4217	TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS 2ND	19820901		215.12	D	PDO
4218	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	19830908		215.57	E	PDO
4300	BIGAMY	19670901		255.15		PDO
4301	UNLAWFULLY SOLEMNIZING A MARRIAGE	19670901		255.00		MIS
4302	UNLAWFULLY ISSUING A DISSOLUTION DECREE	19670901		255.05		MIS
4303	UNLAWFULLY PROCURING A MARRIAGE LICENSE	19670901		255.10		MIS
4304	ADULTERY	19670901		255.17		MIS
4601	PERJURY 1ST	19670901		210.15	D	PDO
4602	PERJURY 2ND	19670901		210.10	E	PDO
4603	MAKING APPARENTLY SWORN FALSE STATE. 1ST	19670901		210.40	E	PDO
4604	PERJURY 3RD	19670901		210.05		MIS
4605	MAKING APPARENTLY SWORN FALSE STATE. 2ND	19670901		210.35		MIS
4606	MAKING PUNISHABLE FALSE WRITTEN STATEMENT	19670901		210.45		MIS
4607	CRIMINAL SOLICITATION 4TH	19780901		100.05		MIS
4800	BRIBERY 2ND	19730901	19861031	200.00	D	PDO
4801	BRIBERY 1ST	19730901		200.04	B	PDO
4802	BRIBE RECEIVING 1ST	19730901		200.12	B	PDO
4803	REWARDING OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 1ST	19730901		200.22	C	PDO
4804	BRIBE RECEIVING 2ND	19730901	19861031	200.10	D	PDO
4805	RECEIVING REWARD FOR OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 1ST	19730901		200.27	C	PDO
4806	REWARDING OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 2ND	19730901		200.20	E	PDO
4807	RECEIVING REWARD FOR OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT 2ND	19730901		200.25	E	PDO
4808	BRIBE RECEIVING BY A JUROR	19670901		215.20	D	PDO
4809	BRIBE RECEIVING BY A WITNESS	19670901		215.05	D	PDO

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