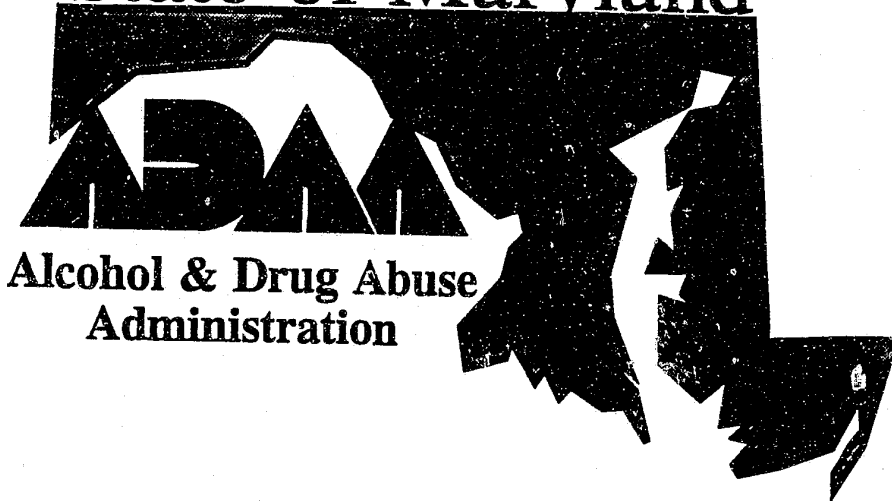


Trends and Patterns



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State of Maryland



Alcohol & Drug Abuse
Administration

**Fiscal Year
1993**

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Treatment

151576

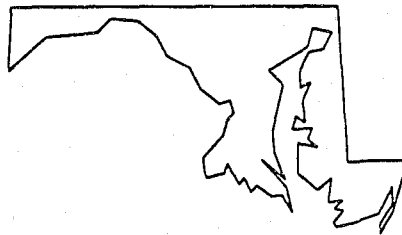
Trends & Patterns

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We wish to acknowledge the directors and staffs of certified alcohol and drug abuse treatment programs in Maryland for their commitment to the Substance Abuse Management Information System. It is their dedication to serving the citizens of Maryland that is reflected in these pages.

The services and facilities of the Maryland State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (DHMH) are operated on a non-discriminatory basis. This policy prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, sex, or national origin and applies to the provisions of employment and granting of advantages, privileges and accommodations.

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TRENDS AND PATTERNS FY 1993

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Fiscal year 1993 admissions to substance abuse treatment programs have shown a decrease over the previous fiscal year as a result of reductions in the State funds supporting these programs. Although the percentage of non-white admissions is increasing, whites predominated in treatment admissions for all substances except heroin, cocaine and non-prescription methadone. The percentage of female admissions is also rising and, of the female clients, 5.8% were known to be pregnant at the time of admission.

Over 63% of clients admitted to treatment in FY 93 were graduates of high school and beyond. Less than half of them were employed, however, and of those who were unemployed, less than 35% were seeking employment.

About 44% of treatment admissions in FY 93 originated in the criminal justice system. The majority of cases were referred through voluntary sources such as self-referrals and other substance abuse treatment programs.

Baltimore City residents accounted for over 71% of heroin mentions as well as more than 41% of cocaine mentions. Because a client may have up to three substance mentions, it can be seen that the majority of clients entering treatment were using more than one substance. Alcohol was a factor in more than 73% of all FY 93 treatment admissions.

From FY 89 to FY 93 increases were seen in the percentage of clients smoking cocaine in the form of crack. The route of administration for heroin is also changing since one-third of the heroin clients were inhaling this substance by FY 93, while the number of injecting drug abusers declined. This appears to be a result of the increasing purity of heroin as well as attempts to avoid the transmission of AIDS.

Over half of the clients discharged in FY 93 completed treatment, although some of them were also referred for additional treatment. Clients with five or more prior substance abuse treatment admissions most often left before completing treatment, while clients with no prior treatment were most often successfully discharged with no substance use.

Employment data show that 16.6% of clients who were unemployed and seeking employment when they were admitted to treatment had obtained employment by the time of discharge. Another 8.3% of the unemployed clients who were not actively seeking employment nevertheless became employed by the time of discharge. Dramatic decreases in arrest rates prior to and during treatment are also apparent.

TRENDS AND PATTERNS FY 1993

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DISCHARGE FY 1993

THE SUBSTANCE ABUSE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM

The Substance Abuse Management Information System (SAMIS) is a vital ingredient in the Alcohol and Drug Abuse Administration's mission to administer available resources effectively and efficiently so that all of Maryland's citizens who need them will have access to quality treatment and prevention services. As a condition of State certification and/or funding, treatment programs in Maryland are required to report data through this process.

The parent agencies of the Maryland Alcohol and Drug Abuse Administration (ADAA) began collecting data on clients abusing drugs in 1976 followed by data collection on alcohol abusers two years later. In the beginning there were fewer than 50 drug treatment programs and approximately 70 alcohol treatment centers submitting data. The present data collection system, with participation by over 300 substance abuse treatment clinics, is the result of numerous modifications based upon the needs of the Maryland ADAA and treatment providers as well as Federal reporting requirements of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, and recently, the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment.

Information on clients in treatment is routinely gathered and analyzed by the Substance Abuse Management Information System. Each occurrence of an admission to, or a discharge from, a treatment clinic is documented in a report submitted to the MIS. While the majority of persons in the community who are abusing alcohol or drugs will not come into contact with the treatment system, treatment data are the best available source of information on the alcohol and drug abuse problem because they are based upon a substantial number of identified abusers who enter the system from a variety of voluntary and non-voluntary sources. The accumulated data on treatment episodes provide a rich repository of information on activity in the statewide treatment network.

Interpretation of the data is facilitated by an understanding of the following:

1. A program type is the primary treatment approach or regimen that was assigned to the client by the clinic staff and was mutually agreed upon as the core of the treatment plan. The following are the categories of program types used in this report:

Halfway House - A transitional residential care facility providing time-limited services to alcohol and drug abuse clients who have received prior evaluation or treatment for their addiction. These clients are expected to move into a position of personal and economic self-sufficiency.

Intermediate Care Facility (ICF) - A residential treatment facility which provides an intensive regimen of individual and group therapy as well as other activities aimed at the physical, psychological and social recovery of clients.

Outpatient (OP) - A non-residential program that provides diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation for alcohol and drug abuse clients and their families. Their physical and emotional status should allow them to function with support in their usual environments.

Non-Hospital Detox (N H DX) - Treatment which provides 24 hour supervised medical care in a residential setting. The focus of this treatment is to systematically reduce toxins in the client's body, manage withdrawal symptoms and refer the client for additional treatment.

Correctional (CORR) - The client is incarcerated in a federal, state, or county prison or jail and participates in an alcohol and drug abuse treatment program within the institution.

Methadone (METH) - Treatment involving the medically supervised administration of methadone for clients addicted to heroin or other opiates.

Residential (RES) - Non-chemotherapeutic treatment provided to alcohol and drug abusers in a group living environment.

Methadone Detox (METH DX) - Treatment involving medically supervised detoxification using methadone.

2. The number of days a client is in treatment refers to the time between admission and discharge. The number of treatment sessions that occurred during the treatment episode may differ by program type and client. A client must be seen in a treatment contact at least once in 30 days or be discharged as of the date of last direct contact.

3. A drug or alcohol problem is the abuse of a substance to the extent that it has contributed to the client's physical, mental, or social dysfunction.

4. A mention is a report of a substance as a problem on a SAMIS admission or discharge form. Up to three substances may be reported for each admission and each discharge; thus the number of mentions exceeds the number of treatment episodes.

5. The number of programs reporting to SAMIS differs over the years due to the addition or deletion of some units.

6. Missing data account for slight differences in client totals from one table to another.

7. Due to rounding, percentages may not always total 100.

8. Since a client may have more than one treatment episode, each admission does not necessarily represent a unique individual.

Admissions

Admissions to substance abuse treatment programs in Maryland decreased by 2% in FY 93. As seen in Figure 1, this is the first time admissions have not shown an increase since FY 86. Although the need for treatment continues, a reduction in State funds to support these programs accounts for this small decline.

Figure 2 distributes FY 93 admissions by program type. Over 65% of admissions are to outpatient programs followed by 15% to intermediate care facilities. The total admissions from the remaining six program types account for only one-fifth of all FY 93 admissions. Table 1 displays admissions by program type for FY 91 through FY 93.

Nearly 77% of clients admitted entered a particular treatment program for the first time and over 18% were readmissions to the same program, as shown in Figure 3. The rest are classified as a change in service which occurs when a client is transferred, in accordance with the treatment plan, from one service category to another within a clinic or to an administratively linked clinic.

In Figure 4, type of admission is distributed by program type. Clearly, readmissions are most common in the methadone, methadone detox and residential modalities, while changes in service are most frequently seen in intermediate care facilities.

The number of unique individuals in the treatment system is contrasted with the total number of admissions in Figure 5. The ratio of admissions to persons is about 5/4 or 1.25 admissions per person. It should be noted that a small percentage of clients lacking the necessary unique identifying information could not be included in this chart.

Demographics and Admission Status

Figure 6 and Table 2 provide information on the client's age at admission. The age at which clients are admitted to treatment increased from FY 91 to FY 93 for most program types.

Gender and race data are addressed in Figures 7 and 8 and Tables 3 and 4. Figure 8 distributes sex and race by program type while Tables 3 and 4 also distribute these data for three fiscal years. The percentages of both non-white clients and females increased from FY 91 to FY 93.

Table 5 distributes mean age at admission, race and sex by substance mentions. The earliest mean age at admission was for clients using inhalants followed by those using hallucinogens. Whites predominated in treatment admissions for all substances except heroin, non-prescription methadone and cocaine while males exceeded females for all substance categories except over-the-counter, benzodiazepine and other tranquilizers.

The highest school grade that a client completed at the time of admission is distributed by age at admission in Table 6. More than 63% of clients admitted to treatment were graduates of high school and beyond.

In terms of employment, Table 7 shows that less than half of the clients were employed when they were admitted to treatment. Of the unemployed clients, only half of them were seeking employment.

Figure 9 displays total family income at the time of admission. Over half of the clients reported incomes of \$10,000 and above. It must be noted, however, that 28% of clients admitted in FY 93 did not provide data for this item either because their family income was unknown or they refused to respond.

The type of health insurance the client had at the time of admission is shown in Figure 10. Over half of all FY 93 substance abuse treatment admissions reported that they had no health insurance.

The client's living situation at admission is shown in Figure 11. More than 70% of clients lived with relatives such as parents, spouse, children or other family members.

From Figure 12, it can be seen that 5.8% of the female clients admitted in FY 93 were known to be pregnant at the time of admission. These clients are distributed by county of residence in Table 8. Nearly half of all pregnant clients admitted were residents of Baltimore City.

As seen in Figure 13, only 8.7% of the clients had documented psychiatric problems at admission. It is generally accepted, however, that many more would be found to have psychiatric problems if diagnostic tests were administered to all clients.

Figure 14 distributes source of referral for clients admitted in FY 93. The majority came from voluntary sources such as alcohol or drug abuse care providers, other health care providers, schools, employers, community and individual sources. About 40% of the cases originated in the criminal justice system.

Source of referral is presented by program type in Figure 15. Only correctional and outpatient treatment received a majority of their referrals from non-voluntary sources.

Table 9 distributes FY 89 through FY 93 admissions by county of residence. Although there were some fluctuations over the years, the greatest percentage decrease from FY 89 to FY 93 was seen for clients with no fixed address.

Adolescents

Figures 16 to 20 and Tables 10 and 11 relate to clients age 17 and under. Although they make up only 8% of the treatment population, much attention is focused upon this group.

From Figure 16 it can be seen that over half of the adolescents admitted in FY 93 were 16 or 17 years old, over 70% were white (Figure 17) and over 66% were male (Figure 18).

County of residence is shown in Table 10 for adolescents admitted from FY 90 to 93. Over one-fifth of FY 93 adolescent admissions resided in Baltimore City. The greatest decline in admissions was seen in Prince George's County with more than a 68% decrease over the period shown.

Figure 19 distributes adolescent admissions by program type and Figure 20 shows the source of referral for FY 93 adolescent admissions. Substance mentions for clients age 17 and under are shown in Table 11.

Substance Mentions

In Table 12, selected substance mentions are distributed by residence. Of the FY 93 heroin admissions, more than 71% were Baltimore City residents, as were over 41% of the clients admitted abusing cocaine.

Substance mentions are distributed by program type in Table 13. With the exception of heroin in methadone clinics, alcohol was the most frequently mentioned substance in all program types. As can be seen in Figure 21, alcohol was involved in more than 73% of all FY 93 admissions.

Table 14 distributes the first mentioned substance by the second mentioned substance, while FY 90 through FY 93 mentions are distributed in Table 15. For the four years shown, alcohol was the most frequently mentioned substance by far followed by cocaine, marijuana and heroin.

In Figure 22 selected substance mentions are shown for nine fiscal years. PCP mentions appear to have peaked in FY 88 while marijuana mentions were greatest in FY 90. Of the substances shown, only PCP increased from FY 92 to FY 93. However, as will be shown below, crack cocaine and inhaled or snorted heroin continued to increase.

Substance mentions for females in treatment for FY 90 through FY 93 are displayed in Table 16. The number of heroin mentions showed nearly a two-thirds increase and inhalant mentions nearly tripled over the time period shown.

In Table 17, the frequency of reported use of each substance during the 30 days prior to admission is shown. The most frequently ingested substance was heroin, since it is administered two or more times daily by over half the clients who reported using it.

Substance problems reported at admission are clinically assessed as mild, moderate or severe based upon the extent to which the use of a substance has contributed to the client's physical, mental, emotional or social dysfunction. Of the selected substances shown in Figure 23, heroin was most often assessed as severe with over 86% of the mentions at admission in the severe category.

Prior Admissions

The number of prior treatment admissions is illustrated in Figure 24. While over half the clients admitted in FY 93 had no prior treatment, 4.8% had been in treatment five or more times previously. The number of prior admissions is also distributed by program type in Figure 25. A majority of the outpatient clients experienced their first treatment episode, while nearly all clients admitted to halfway houses and methadone programs had been in treatment previously. Table 18 distributes the number of prior treatment admissions by substance mentions.

Age at First Use

Figure 26 shows the age at first use for selected drugs and the age at first intoxication for alcohol. Clearly, substances vary widely as to the age of the typical first-time user. Nearly all of the clients admitted to treatment in FY 93 who were abusing inhalants began using them when they were under the age of 18. In contrast, most clients admitted abusing cocaine or heroin were age 18 or over when they began using these substances. Table 19 provides these data for all substance mentions.

As can be seen in Figure 27, there is a considerable range in the average lag time between the first use of a drug and the first admission to treatment. Of the substances shown, marijuana had the longest average lag time, at over 10 years, while the average lag time for hallucinogens was less than five years.

Route of Administration

Figures 28 and 29 as well as Tables 20 through 22 relate to injecting drug users only. Clients who administer drugs intramuscularly as well as intravenously are included due to concerns about transmission of the AIDS virus.

It can be seen in Figure 28 that the number of injecting drug abusers admitted to treatment in FY 93 is the lowest in the six years shown. Most of the decline from FY 92 levels can be accounted for by the decrease in the number of non-white males, as displayed in Figure 29. Table 20 provides the drugs most frequently administered by injection for FY 89 through FY 93.

Table 21 shows the number of injecting drug users by residence, indicating that the majority lived in Baltimore City. The age, race and sex of clients who are injecting drug users are shown in Table 22. While the younger clients tended to be white males, the majority of older injecting drug users admitted to treatment in FY 93 were black males.

Figure 30 and Table 23 concern the route of administration of cocaine while Figure 31 and Table 24 provide information on the route of administration of heroin. The decreases from FY 92 to FY 93 in the number of clients using these drugs generally reflects fewer clients injecting these substances.

In FY 89 over 39% of the clients abusing cocaine were smoking it in the form of crack, while in FY 93 this figure was up to 55%. The percentage of clients inhaling heroin was about 16% in FY 89 and this percent had more than doubled to over 33% in FY 93. Contributing factors are thought to be the increasing purity of heroin and avoidance of the transmission of AIDS.

Discharges

Discharges are distributed by program type for three fiscal years in Table 25. As would be expected, the percentage of discharges for each program type is directly related to the admissions in each category.

Reason for discharge is shown in Figure 32. Over half of the clients who were discharged in FY 93 completed treatment, although some of them were also referred for additional treatment or changed service categories within a treatment episode.

Table 26 displays reason for discharge for FY 91 through FY 93. Changes in the percentages of clients in some of the categories may be explained by the addition of change in service as a reason for discharge in FY 92. This category is applicable to clients who complete a treatment type within a program and progress to a less restrictive treatment type within the same program.

Reason for discharge by program type is shown in Figure 33. Successful reasons for discharge are those in which treatment was completed, whether or not the client was also referred. Clients who are classified as unsuccessful discharges are those who quit before completing their treatment and those who were required by

the program to leave due to non-compliance with program rules. The remaining reasons for discharge are considered to be neutral.

Table 27 gives a percentage distribution of reason for discharge for two fiscal years and Table 28 displays reason for discharge by number of prior admissions. Clients with no prior treatment were more often successfully discharged with no substance use and the percentage of this type of discharge decreased as the number of prior admissions increased.

The average length of stay is shown for each program type in Figure 34. The greatest average length of stay, over one year, was for clients in methadone programs.

Since length of stay has been found to be correlated with success rates, mean days in treatment by reason for discharge is distributed for each program type in Table 29. In general, the clients who were most successful and completed treatment with no drug use spent the longest time in treatment.

Table 30 distributes data on reason for discharge for each of the substance mentions. The lowest rates of completion with no substance use are seen for heroin and non-prescription methadone while clients using alcohol have the highest percentage of successful reasons for discharge.

Employment status at admission and discharge is shown in Table 31. Of the clients who were unemployed and seeking employment at admission, 16.6% had obtained employment by the time they were discharged. In addition, 8.3% of the unemployed clients who were not actively seeking employment nevertheless became employed by the time of discharge.

Arrest rates before and during treatment are provided in Figure 35 for appropriate program types. Dramatic decreases in arrest rates prior to and during treatment are apparent in each of the treatment types shown.

Active Clients

Information on the average number of clients in treatment for each quarter by funding source is provided in Figure 36. It can be seen that the decreases in FY 92 and FY 93 are primarily due to budget cuts in ADAA-funded programs.

Figure 37 distributes the average funded active clients during FY 93 by program type. Approximately two-thirds of the active clients were in outpatient programs followed by about one-quarter in methadone clinics. The remaining program types comprise less than 8% of the total.

FIGURE 1
ADMISSIONS TO MARYLAND
SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1986 - 1993

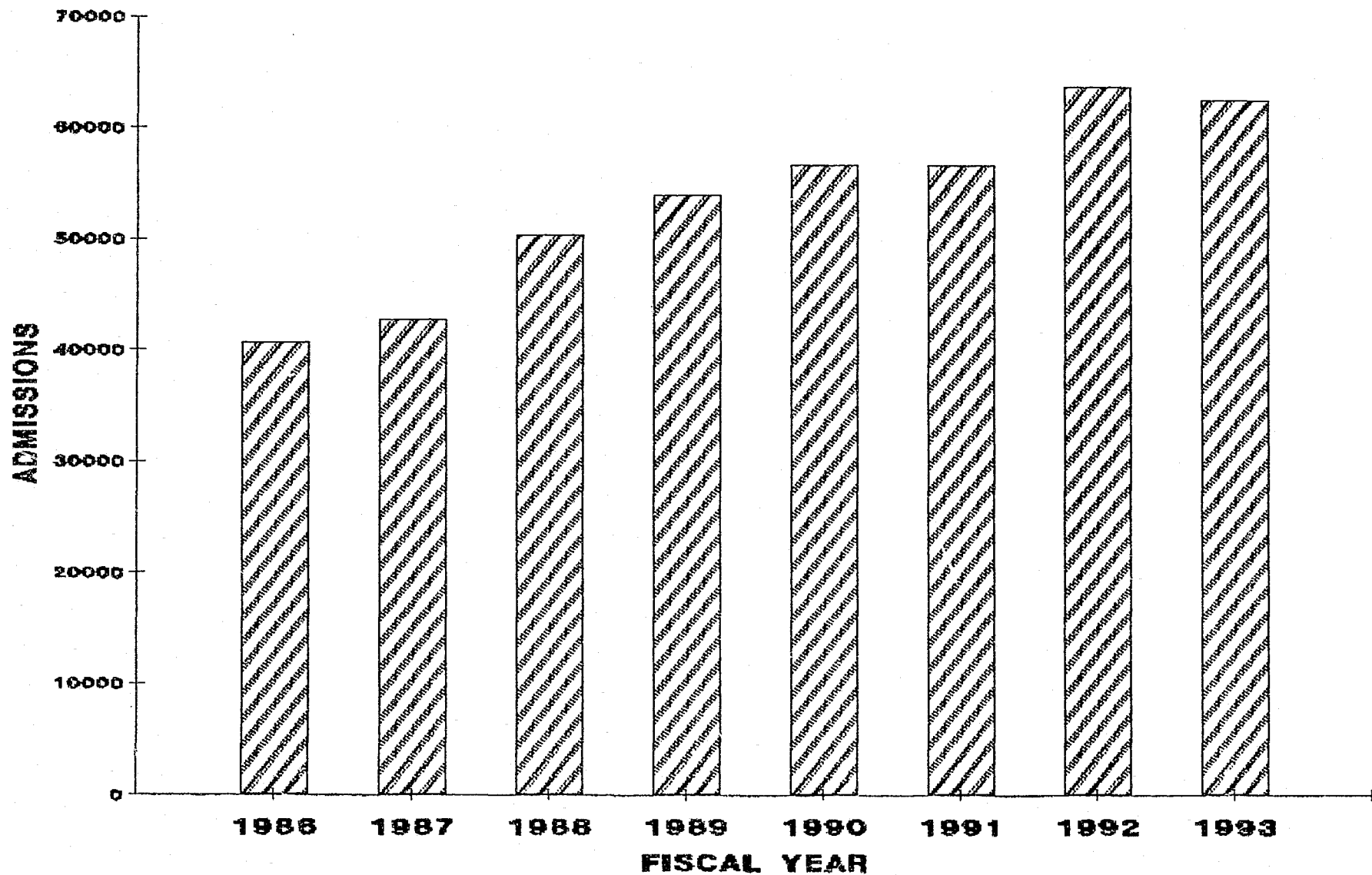


FIGURE 2
ADMISSIONS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

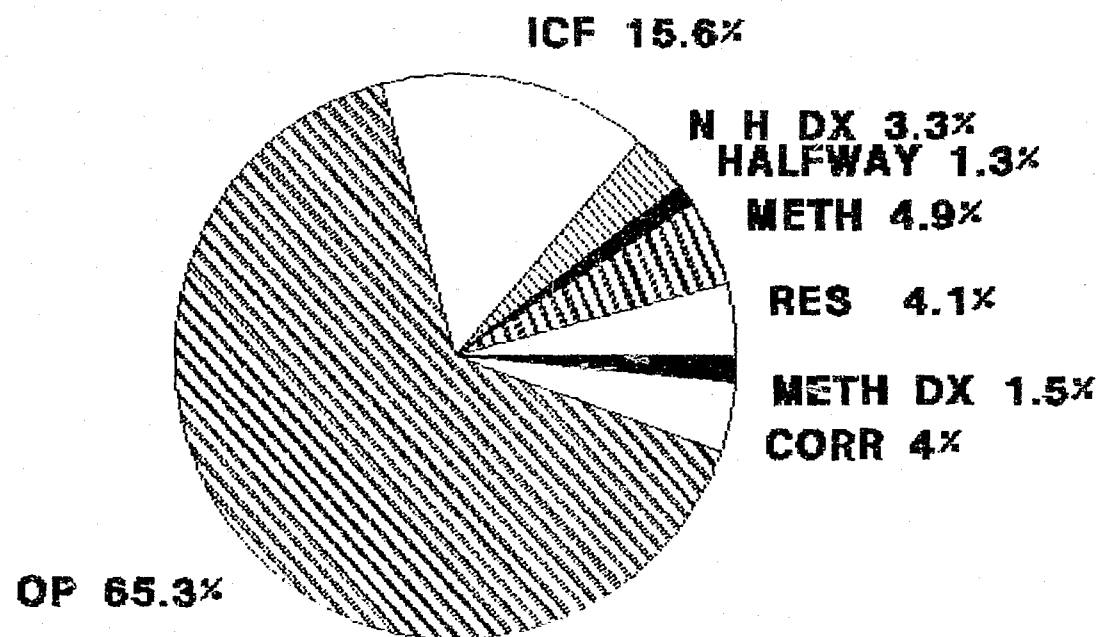
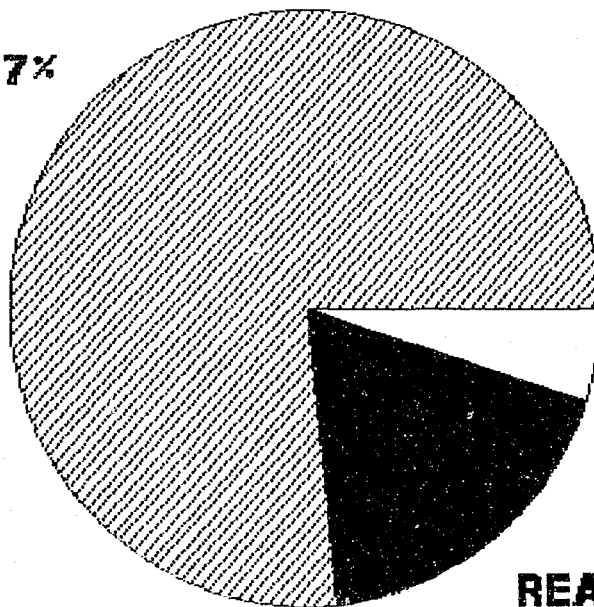


TABLE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF ADMISSIONS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993

<u>PROGRAM TYPE</u>	FY 1991		FY 1992		FY 1993	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
HALFWAY	811	1.4	786	1.2	844	1.3
ICF	8249	14.5	9406	14.7	9765	15.6
OUTPATIENT	36248	63.8	41828	65.4	40950	65.3
NON-HOSP DETOX	2713	4.8	2167	3.4	2052	3.3
CORRECTIONAL	4259	7.5	2524	3.9	2515	4.0
METHADONE	2746	4.8	3302	5.2	3056	4.9
RESIDENTIAL	1019	1.8	2888	4.5	2565	4.1
METHADONE DETOX	771	1.4	1082	1.7	945	1.5
TOTAL	56816		63983		62692	

FIGURE 3
TYPE OF ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

FIRST ADMISSION 76.7%



CHANGE IN SERVICE 5%

READMISSION 18.3%

FIGURE 4.
TYPE OF ADMISSION BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

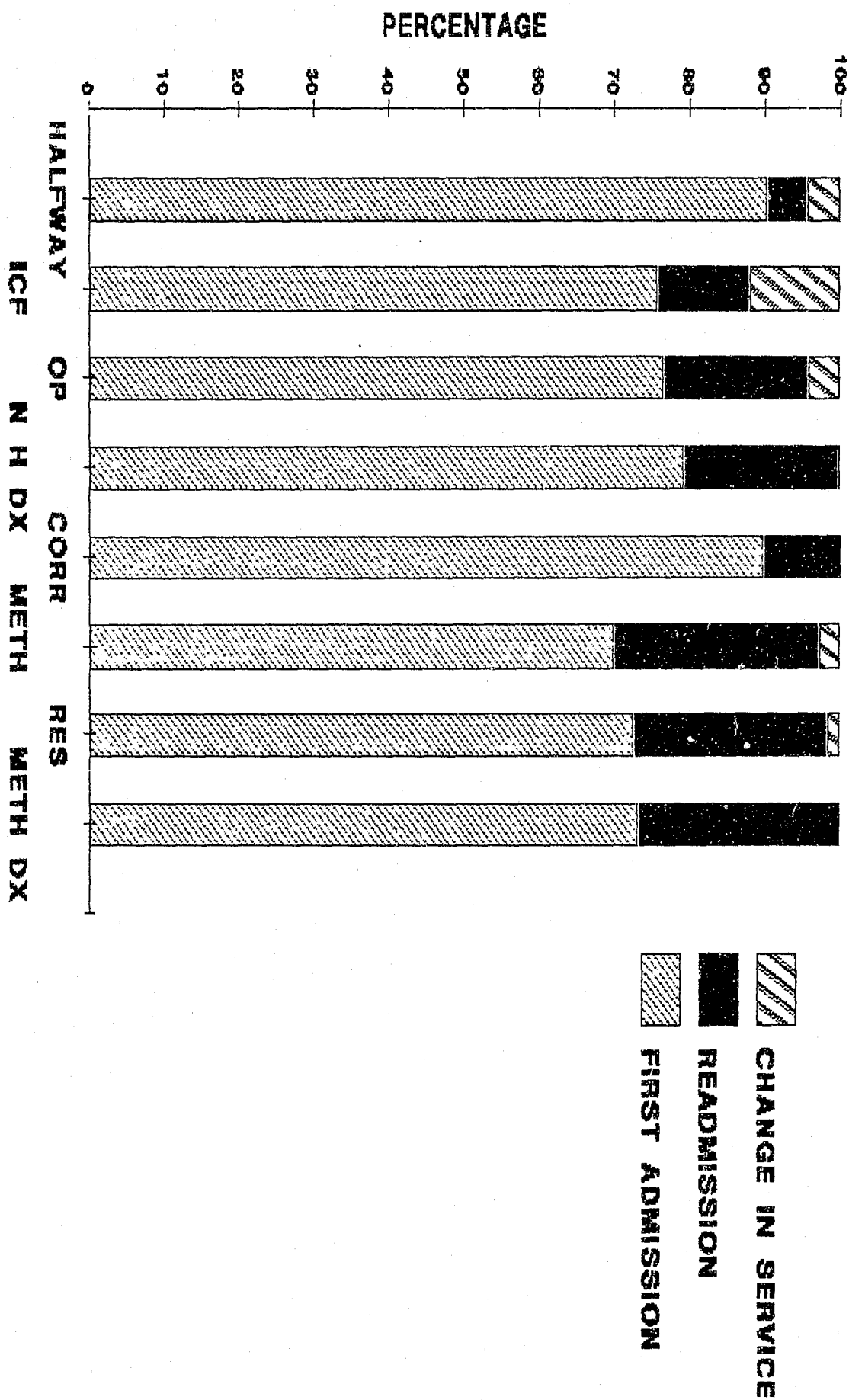


FIGURE 5
UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS IN THE TREATMENT SYSTEM
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1988 - 1993

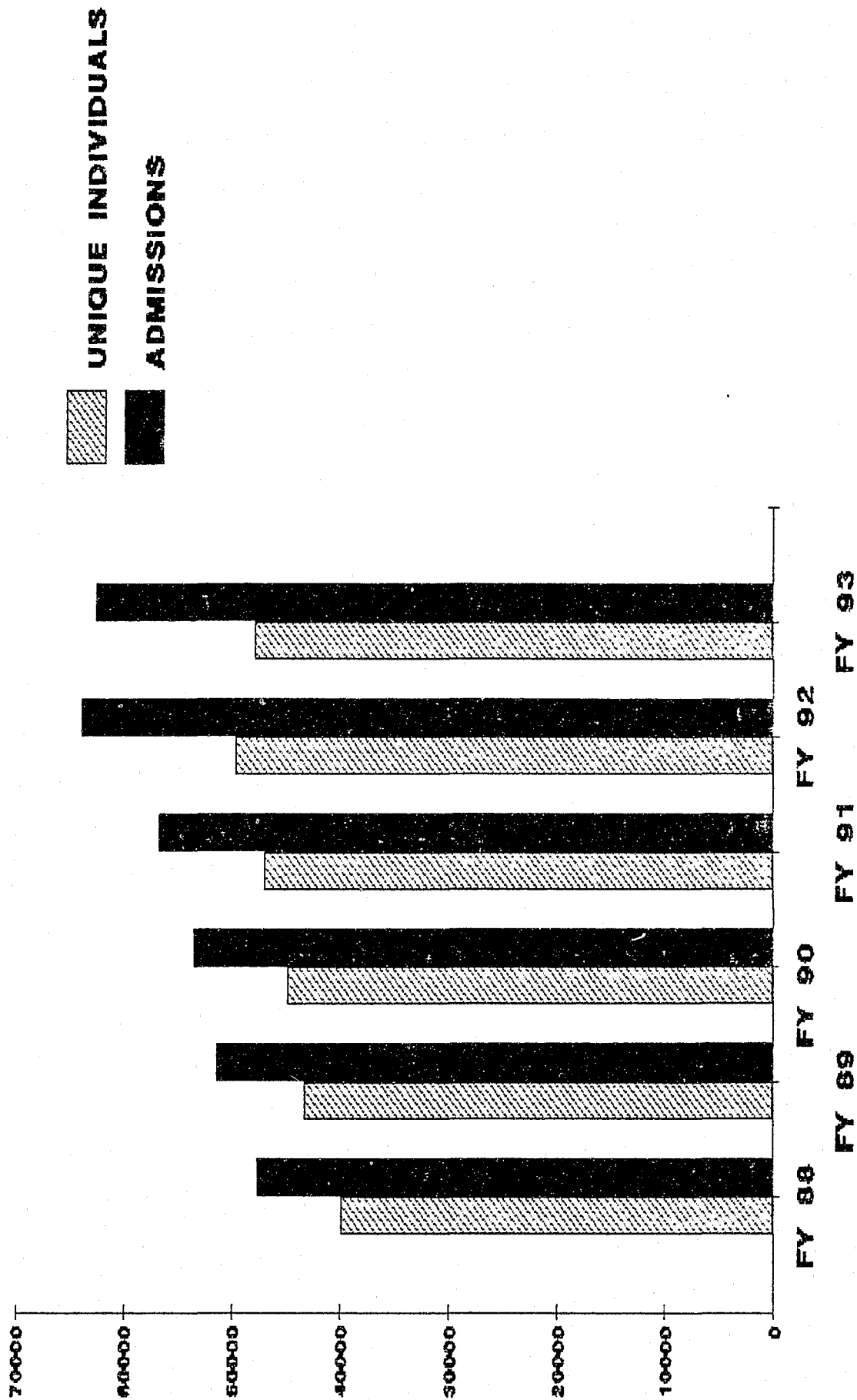


FIGURE 6
AGE AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

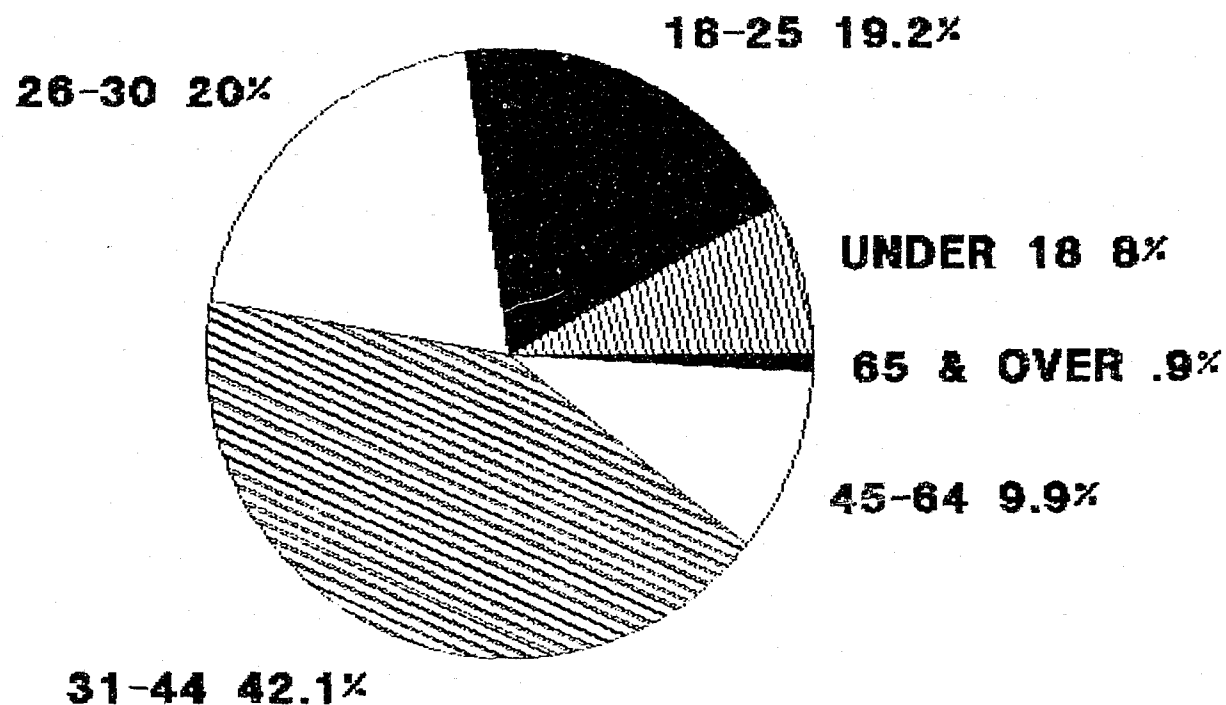


TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF MEAN AGE AT ADMISSION BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993

<u>PROGRAM TYPE</u>	<u>FY 1991</u>	<u>FY 1992</u>	<u>FY 1993</u>
HALFWAY	33.1	33.8	33.4
ICF	31.4	31.9	32.2
OUTPATIENT	30.7	31.0	31.1
NON-HOSP DETOX	31.7	34.1	35.2
CORRECTIONAL	31.1	31.8	31.6
METHADONE	34.7	35.9	36.4
RESIDENTIAL	29.2	34.7	34.8
METHADONE DETOX	35.4	34.8	35.3
TOTAL	31.1	31.8	32.0

FIGURE 7
SEX AND RACE OF ADMISSIONS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

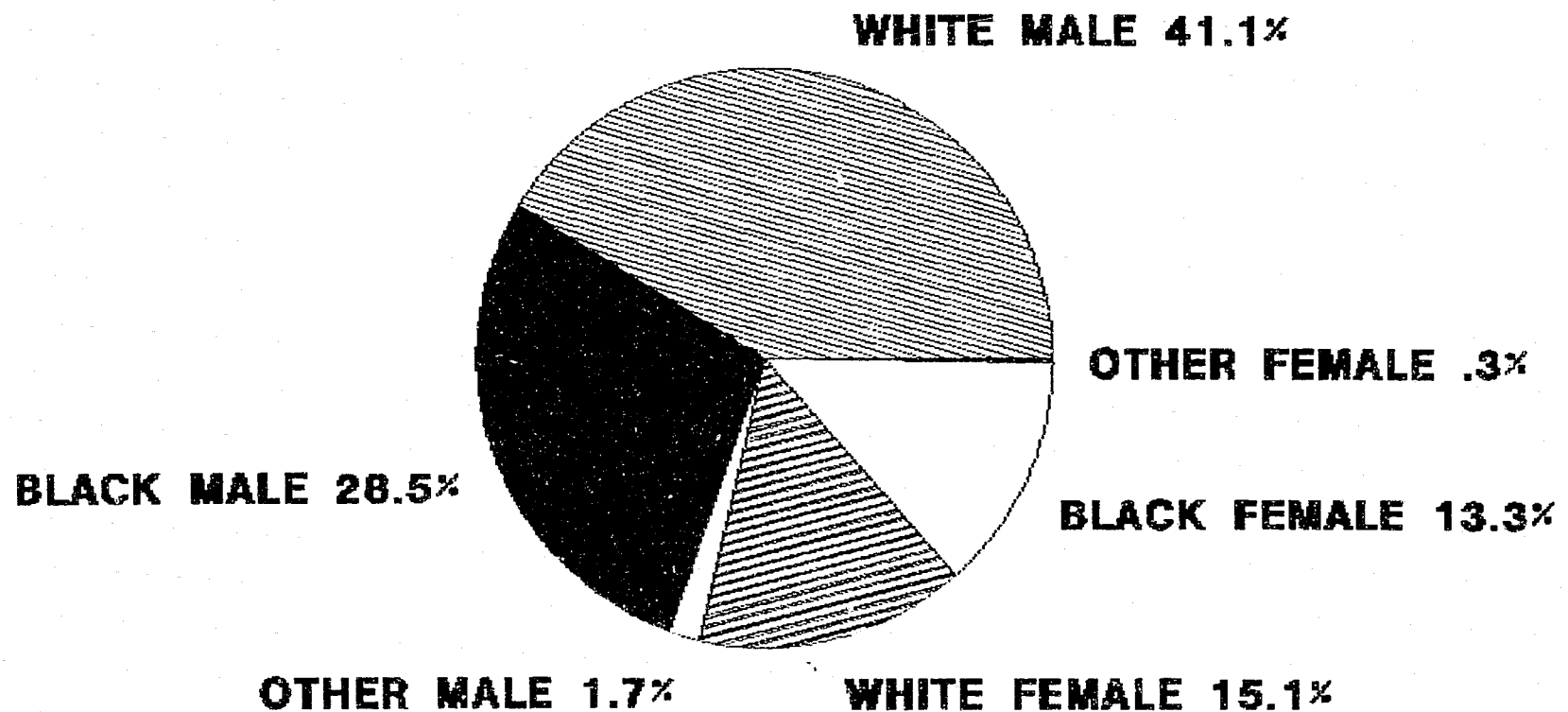
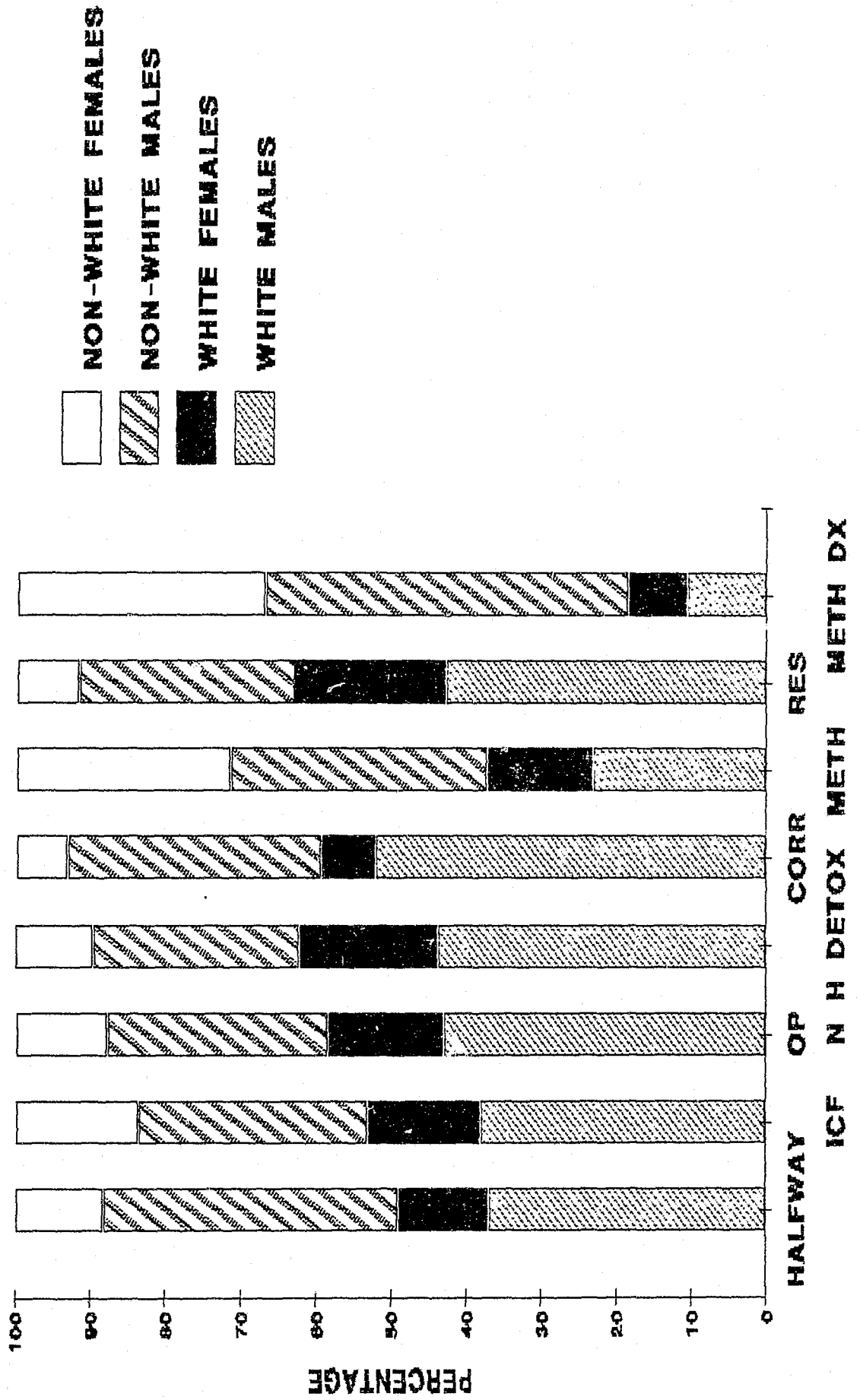


FIGURE 8
SEX AND RACE BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



**TABLE 3. RACE DISTRIBUTION OF ADMISSIONS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993**

<u>PROGRAM TYPE</u>	FY 1991				FY 1992				FY 1993			
	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL
	%	%	%	#	%	%	%	#	%	%	%	#
HALFWAY	55.7	41.8	2.5	811	48.9	49.9	1.3	786	48.9	49.3	1.8	844
ICF	53.2	45.8	1.0	8248	53.1	45.9	1.0	9405	53.2	45.6	1.2	9765
OUTPATIENT	63.4	34.7	1.9	36246	59.9	37.8	2.3	41825	58.5	39.2	2.3	40943
NON-HOSPITAL DX	38.4	60.0	1.5	2713	56.4	41.7	1.8	2165	62.1	35.5	2.4	2052
CORRECTIONAL	41.4	57.5	1.0	4259	53.7	43.6	2.7	2523	59.4	38.3	2.3	2515
METHADONE	41.6	57.9	0.5	2746	40.1	59.4	0.5	3302	37.3	61.8	0.9	3055
RESIDENTIAL	44.1	53.8	2.2	1019	56.5	42.3	1.2	2888	63.0	35.4	1.6	2565
METHADONE DETOX	14.0	85.9	0.1	771	16.9	83.0	0.1	1082	18.5	81.3	0.2	945
TOTAL	56.9	41.5	1.6	56813	56.5	41.6	1.9	63976	56.2	41.7	2.0	62684

**TABLE 4. GENDER DISTRIBUTION OF ADMISSIONS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993**

PROGRAM TYPE	FY 1991			FY 1992			FY 1993		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
	%	%	#	%	%	#	%	%	#
HALFWAY	77.7	22.3	811	80.9	19.1	786	76.2	23.8	844
ICF	70.7	29.3	8248	69.7	30.3	9405	68.5	31.5	9765
OUTPATIENT	77.4	22.6	36246	74.4	25.6	41825	72.4	27.6	40945
NON-HOSPITAL DX	75.4	24.6	2713	70.9	29.1	2165	71.2	28.8	2052
CORRECTIONAL	93.4	6.6	4259	88.3	11.7	2524	85.9	14.1	2515
METHADONE	58.5	41.5	2746	58.8	41.2	3302	57.3	42.6	3055
RESIDENTIAL	70.6	29.4	1019	70.7	29.3	2888	71.5	28.5	2565
METHADONE DETOX	60.6	39.4	771	60.5	39.5	1082	58.9	41.1	945
TOTAL	76.3	23.7	56813	73.0	27.0	63977	71.3	28.7	62686

**TABLE 5. AGE, RACE, AND SEX DISTRIBUTION BY SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION	AGE	RACE						SEX	
	MEAN AGE	WHITE %	BLACK %	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER				MALE %	FEMALE %
				ALASKAN NATIVE	AMERICAN INDIAN	OTHER			
HEROIN	32.7	25.6	73.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	62.4	37.6
NON-RX METHADONE	36.4	43.8	55.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	55.2	44.8
OTHER OPIATES	34.1	70.7	28.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	59.9	40.1
ALCOHOL	32.4	64.1	33.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	76.4	23.6
BARBITURATES	34.6	81.7	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	51.8	48.2
OTHER SEDATIVES	35.9	83.4	15.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	52.8	47.2
HALLUCINOGENS	21.2	91.4	6.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.1	78.3	21.7
COCAINE	31.2	36.2	62.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	66.1	33.9
MARIJUANA	27.3	61.6	36.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	78.4	21.6
METHAMPHETAMINES	28.6	83.3	15.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	69.4	30.6
OTHER AMPHETAMINES	29.5	91.2	7.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	58.2	41.8
INHALANTS	17.6	85.1	11.5	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.1	76.8	23.2
PCP	28.1	76.0	23.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	73.3	26.7
OTHER STIMULANTS	27.4	81.9	16.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	66.4	33.6
BENZODIAZEPINE	36.5	83.4	15.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	45.2	54.8
OTHER TRANQUILIZERS	36.3	77.1	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	45.8	54.2
OVER THE COUNTER	24.1	88.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.4	56.6
OTHER	27.5	57.1	37.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	53.1	46.9

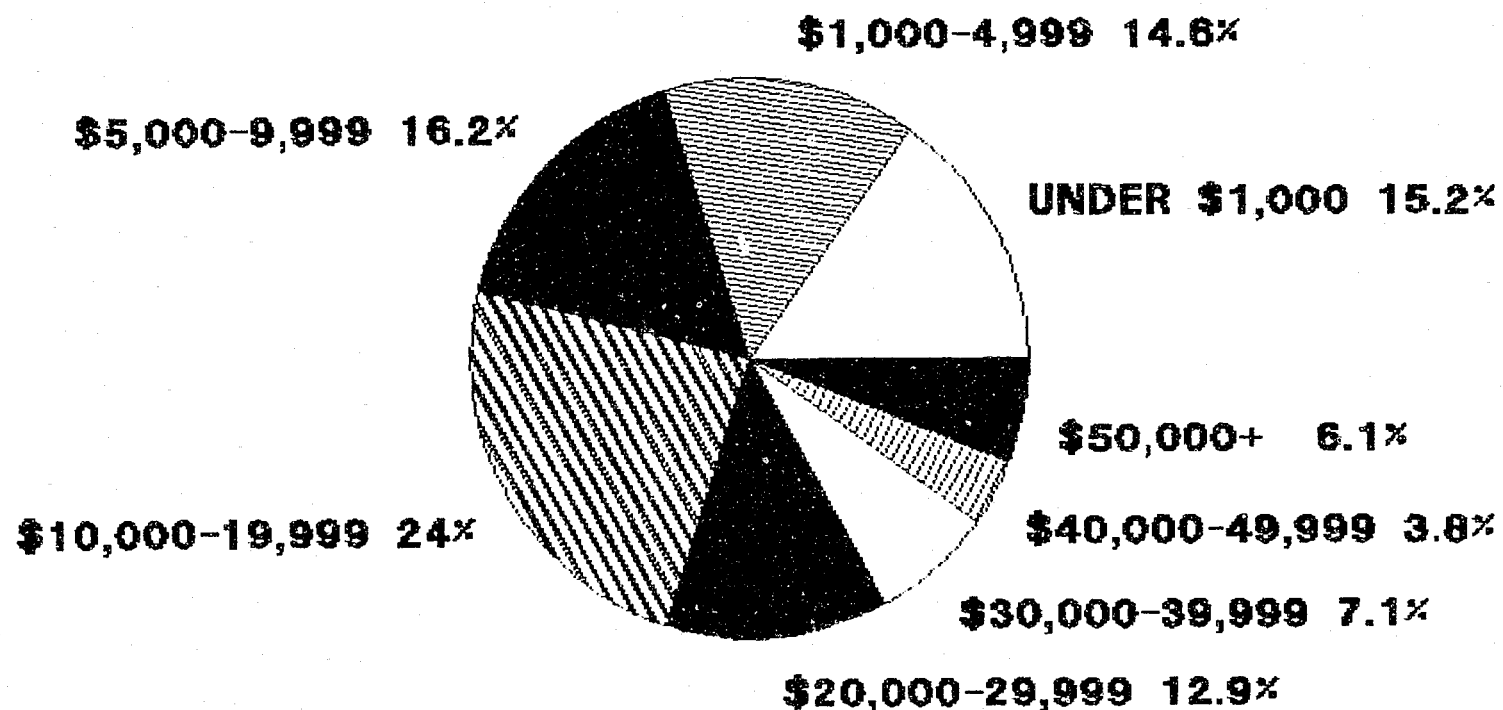
**TABLE 6. DISTRIBUTION OF HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED BY AGE AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED	UNDER 18		18-20		21-25		26-30		31-44		OVER 44		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
LESS THAN 9 TH	2304	46.1	258	8.3	448	5.0	607	4.8	1261	4.8	743	11.0	5621	9.0
9 TH THROUGH 11 TH	2547	50.9	1387	44.4	2814	31.6	3337	26.6	5950	22.6	1316	19.5	17351	27.7
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	141	2.8	1179	37.7	4185	47.1	6338	50.6	12297	46.6	2430	36.0	26570	42.4
SOME COLLEGE	8	0.2	291	9.3	1167	13.1	1731	13.8	4781	18.1	1043	15.4	9021	14.4
COLLEGE GRADUATE	3	0.1	7	0.2	240	2.7	429	3.4	1575	6.0	729	10.8	2983	4.6
BEYOND COLLEGE	0	0.0	2	0.1	37	0.4	87	0.7	501	1.9	496	7.3	1123	1.8
TOTAL	5003		3124		8891		12529		26365		6757		62669	

**TABLE 7. DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

<u>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</u>	UNDER 18		18-20		21-25		26-30		31-44		OVER 44		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
UNEMPLOYED (NOT SEEKING)	3942	78.8	1152	36.9	2948	33.2	3896	31.1	7849	29.8	2364	35.0	22151	35.3
UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING)	394	7.9	789	25.3	1796	20.2	2712	21.6	5247	19.9	859	12.7	11797	18.8
EMPLOYED PART-TIME	584	11.7	444	14.2	770	8.7	823	6.6	1391	5.3	310	4.6	4322	6.9
EMPLOYED FULL-TIME	84	1.7	738	23.6	3378	38.0	5102	40.7	11880	45.1	3227	47.7	24409	38.9
TOTAL	5004		3123		8892		12533		26367		6760		62679	

FIGURE 9
FAMILY INCOME AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



NOTE: EXCLUDES 28% UNKNOWN OR REFUSED TO RESPOND

FIGURE 10
TYPE OF INSURANCE AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

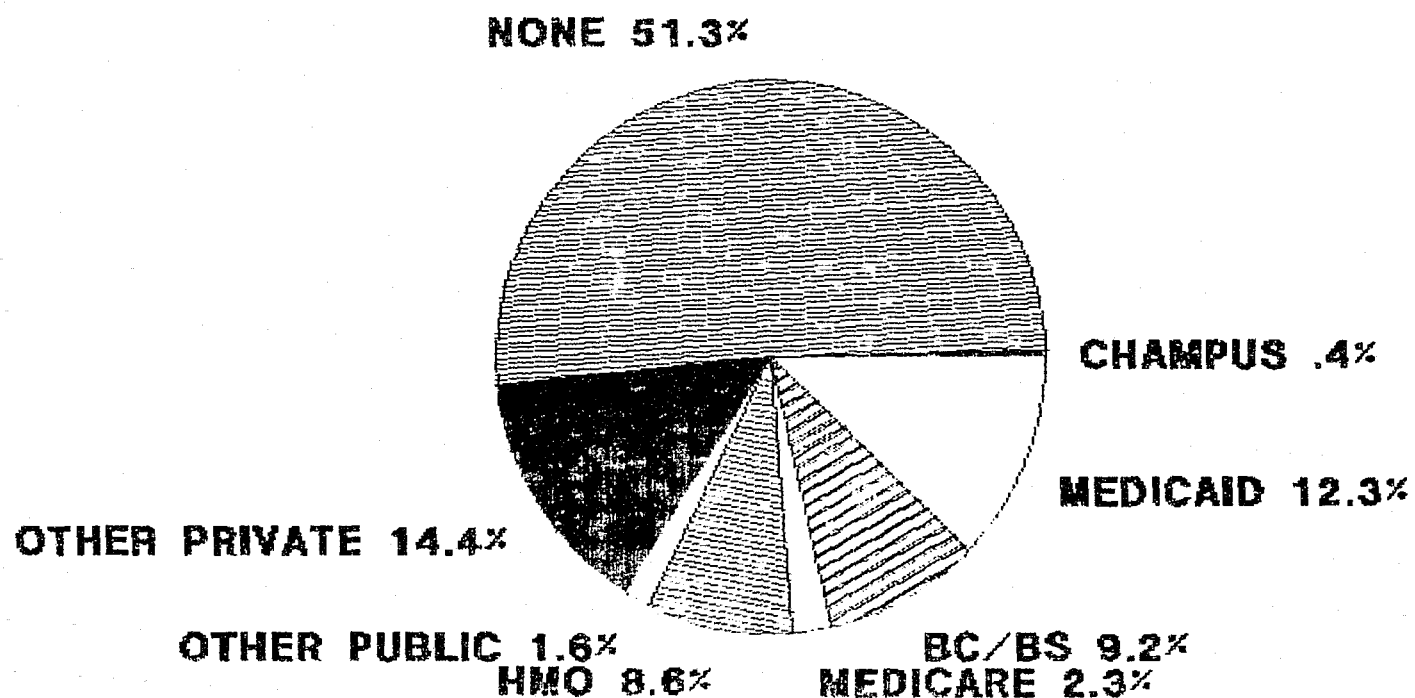


FIGURE 11
LIVING SITUATION AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

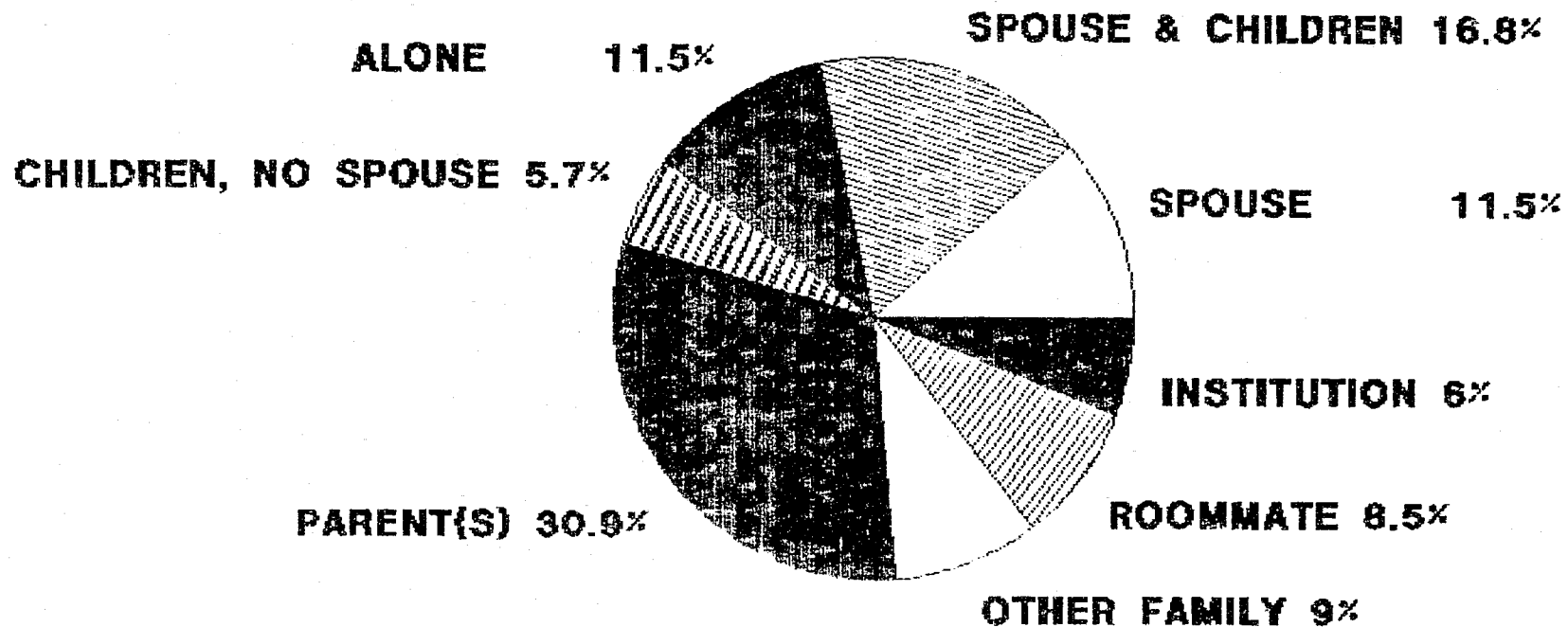


FIGURE 12
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
PREGNANT AT ADMISSION
FY 1993

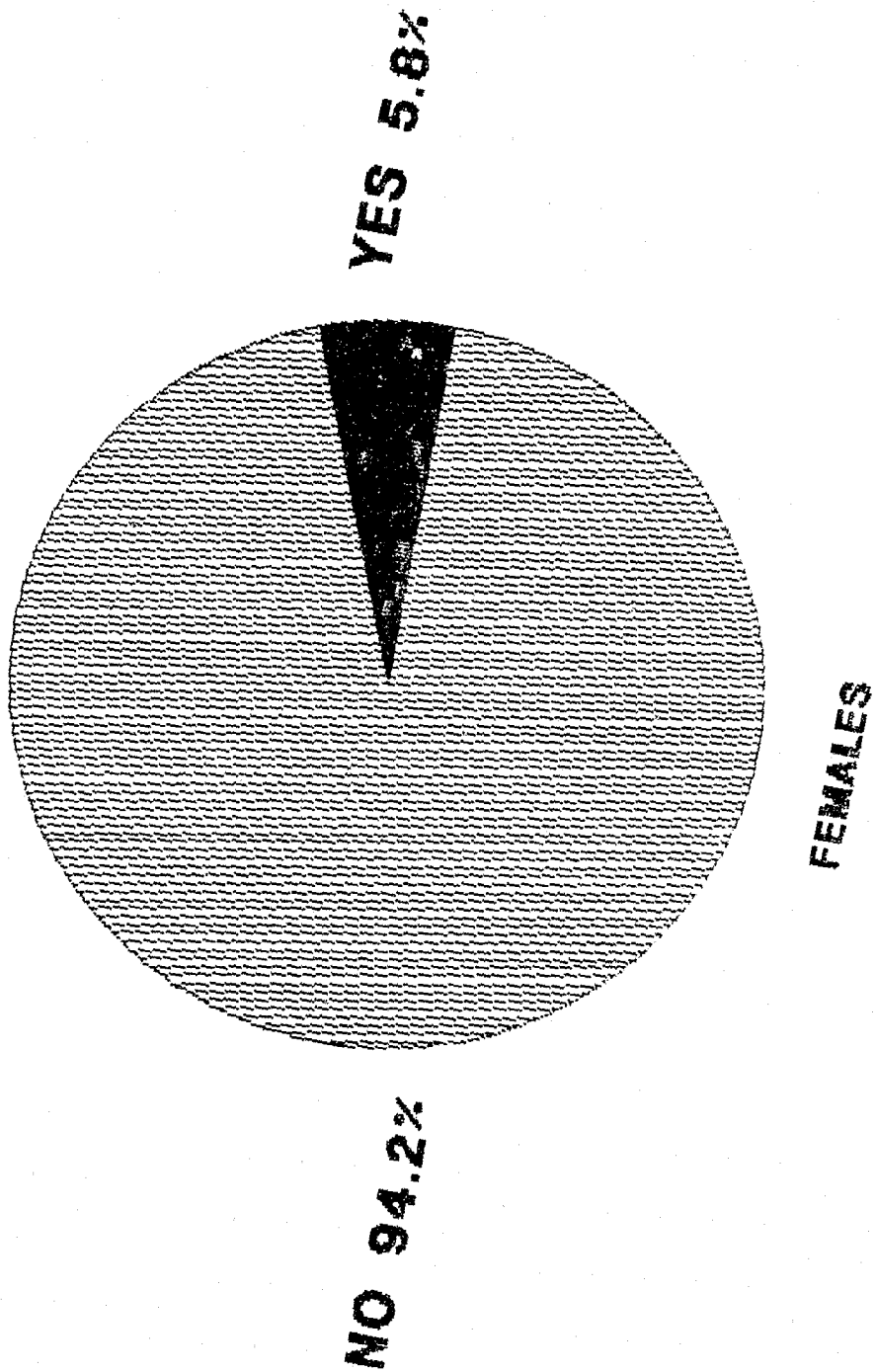


TABLE 8. RESIDENCE OF PREGNANT CLIENTS AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993

<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>
ALLEGANY	6	0.6
ANNE ARUNDEL	62	6.0
BALTIMORE	112	10.8
CALVERT	9	0.9
CAROLINE	3	0.3
CARROLL	5	0.5
CECIL	15	1.4
CHARLES	5	0.5
DORCHESTER	5	0.5
FREDERICK	15	1.4
GARRETT	2	0.2
HARFORD	17	1.6
HOWARD	12	1.2
KENT	3	0.3
MONTGOMERY	65	6.3
PRINCE GEORGE'S	74	7.1
QUEEN ANNE'S	5	0.5
ST. MARY'S	9	0.9
SOMERSET	4	0.4
TALBOT	2	0.2
WASHINGTON	14	1.4
WICOMICO	20	1.9
WORCESTER	15	1.4
BALTIMORE CITY	511	49.4
OUT OF STATE	11	1.1
NO FIXED ADDRESS	34	3.3
TOTAL	1035	

FIGURE 13
DOCUMENTED PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

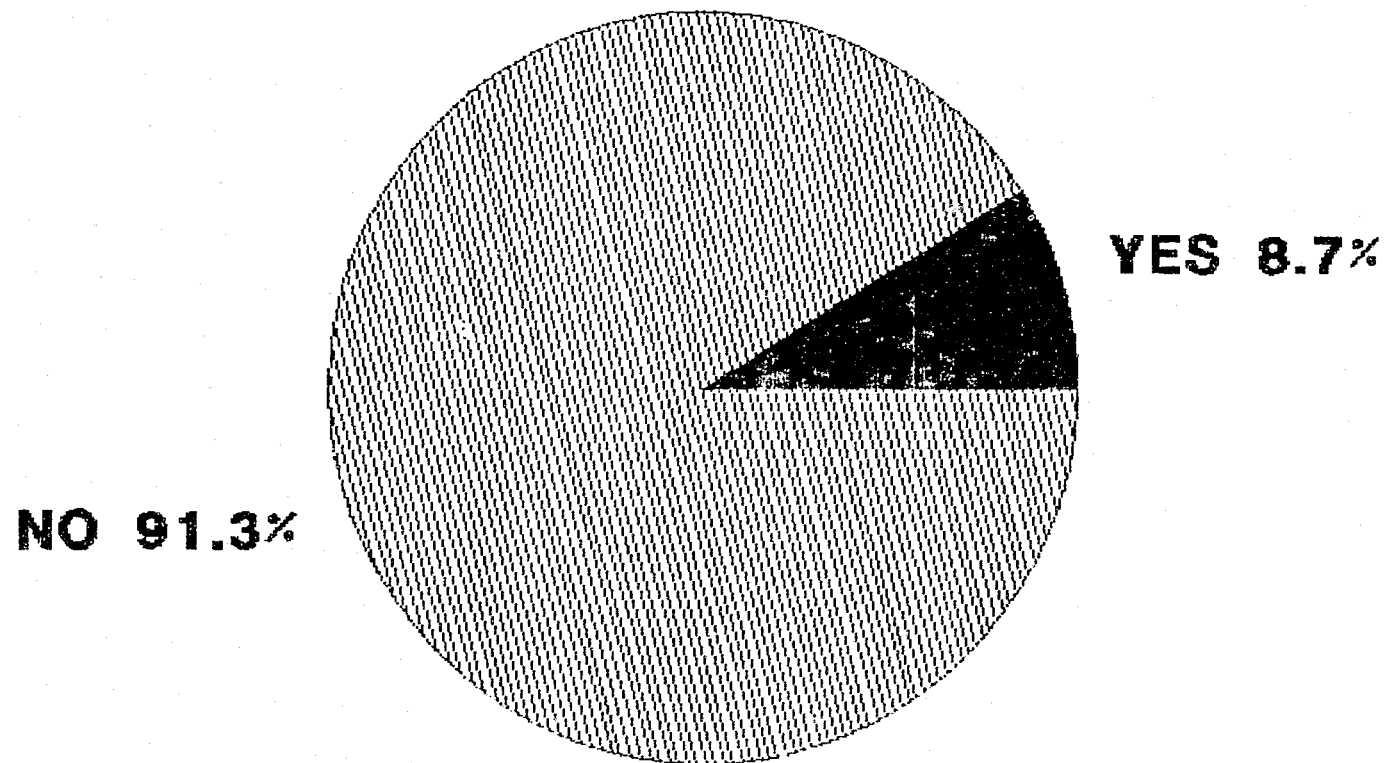


FIGURE 14
SOURCE OF REFERRAL
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

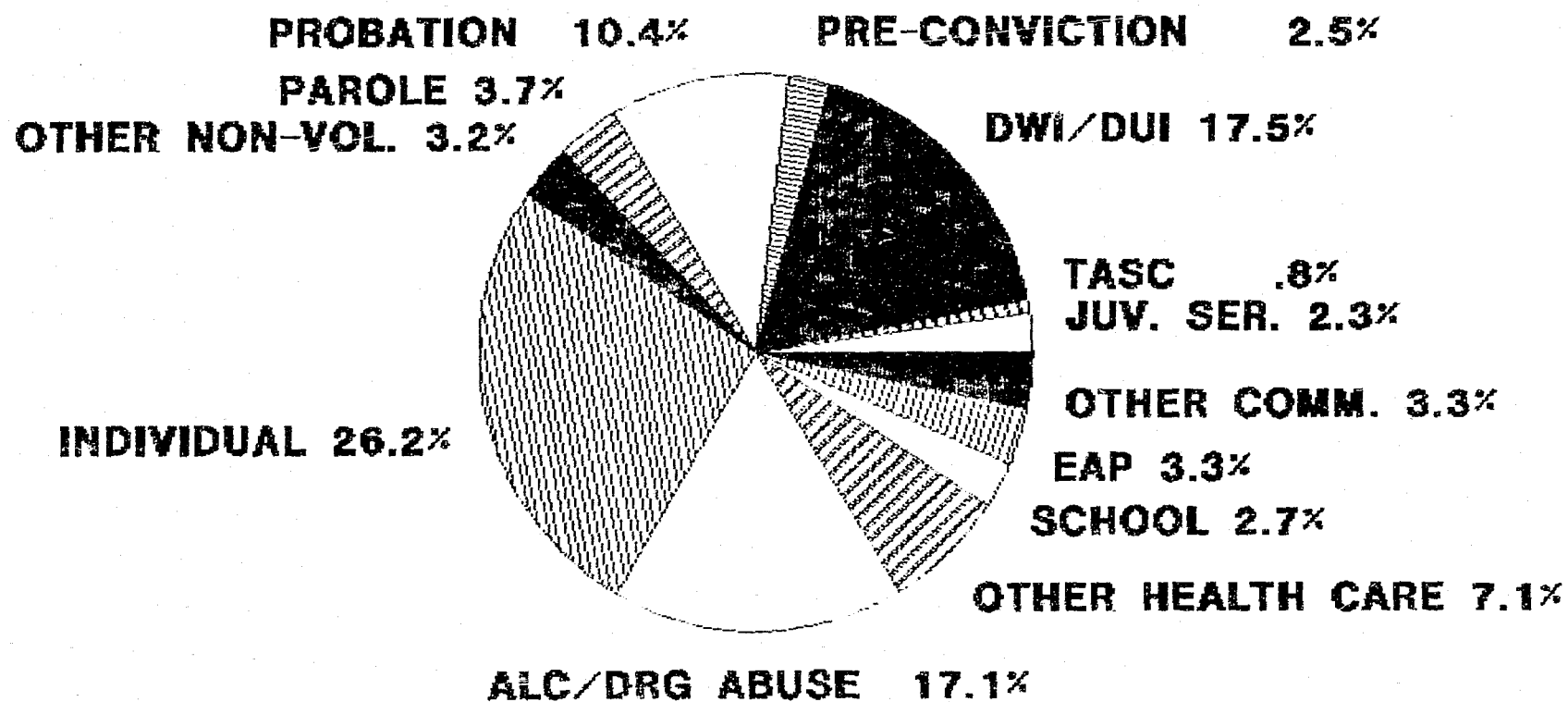


FIGURE 15
SOURCE OF REFERRAL BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

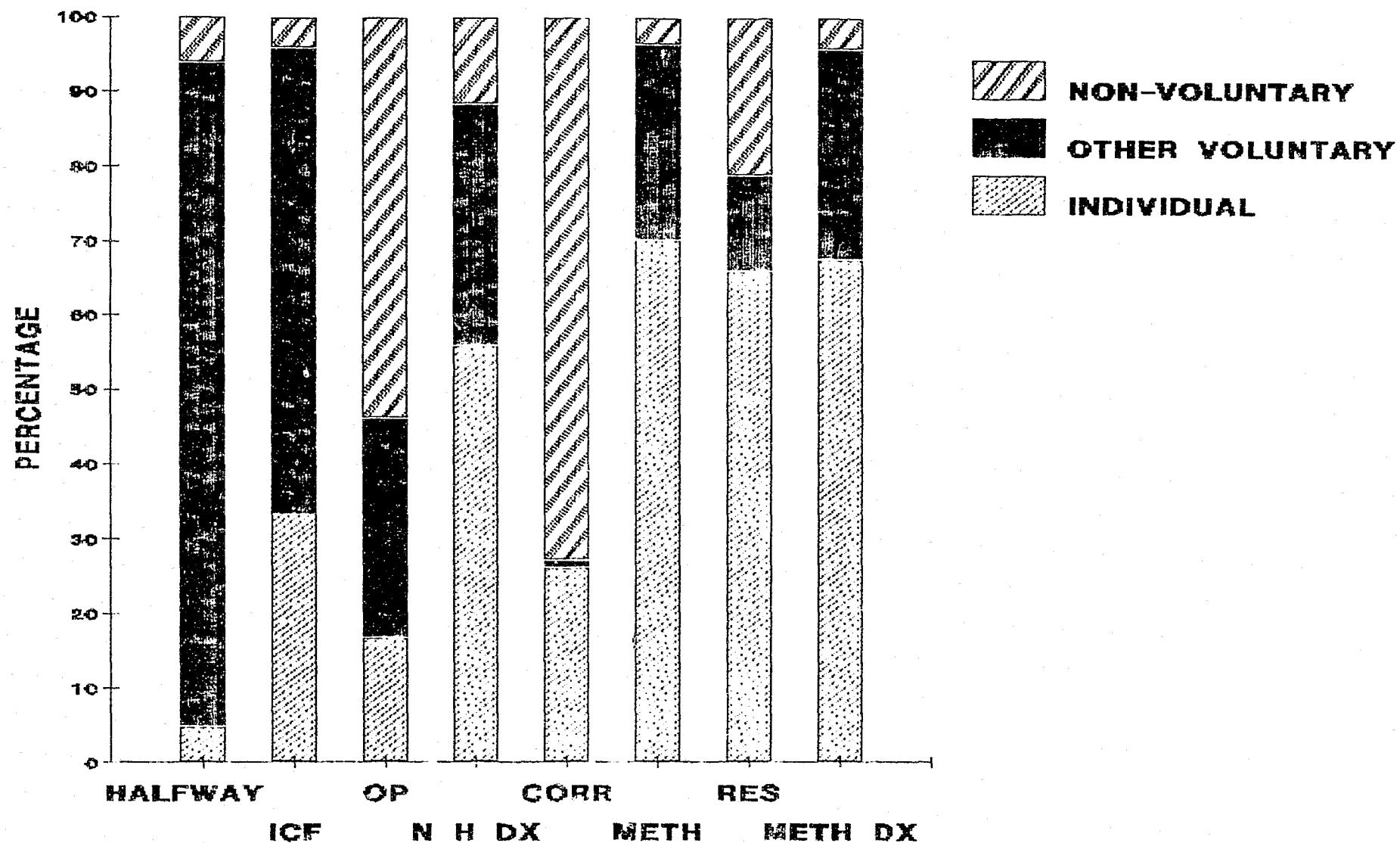
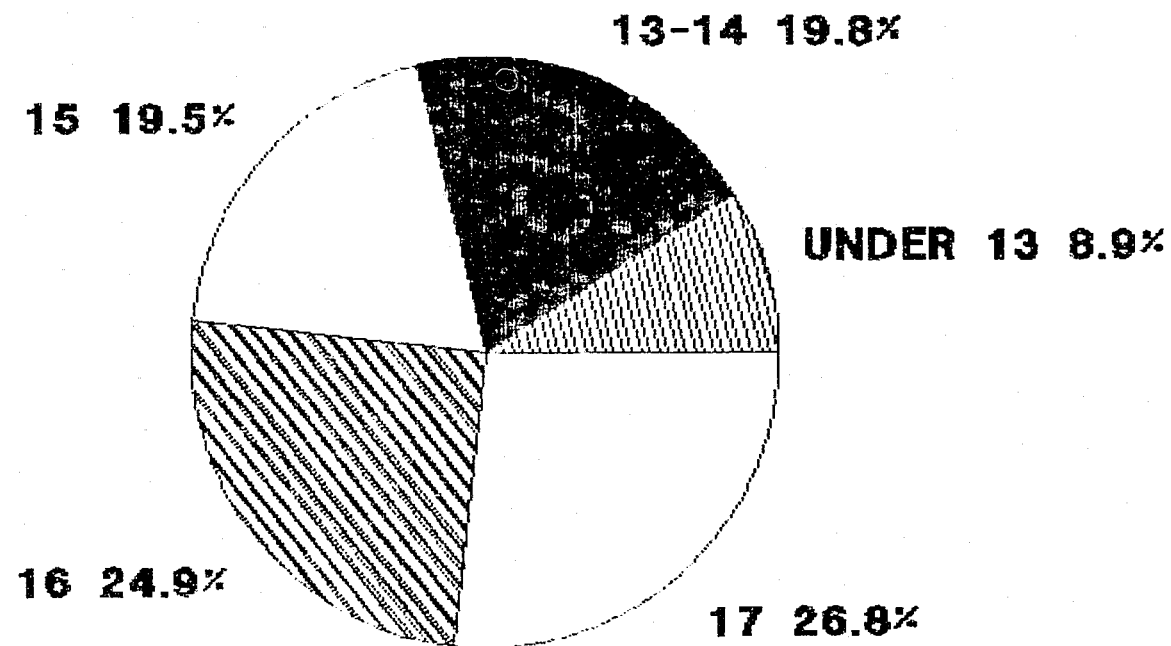


TABLE 9. ADMISSIONS BY RESIDENCE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1989 - FY 1993

<u>RESIDENCE</u>	<u>FY 89</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 91</u>	<u>FY 92</u>	<u>FY 93</u>
ALLEGANY	505	508	639	694	750
ANNE ARUNDEL	3704	3566	3499	4339	4910
BALTIMORE	5907	5986	6122	7617	7373
CALVERT	967	1240	1159	1087	1100
CAROLINE	450	421	374	469	499
CARROLL	1305	1512	1523	1260	1094
CECIL	1087	1137	1171	1222	1212
CHARLES	1398	1590	1463	1603	1385
DORCHESTER	513	477	429	566	491
FREDERICK	1839	1741	1941	1936	1787
GARRETT	219	231	231	287	317
HARFORD	1466	1639	1511	1718	1650
HOWARD	1167	1274	1186	1278	1229
KENT	313	302	359	366	321
MONTGOMERY	4114	4422	4595	6133	6213
PRINCE GEORGE'S	6178	6098	5381	5463	5111
QUEEN ANNE'S	439	409	392	549	549
ST. MARY'S	820	1134	1278	1123	1037
SOMERSET	400	378	294	386	417
TALBOT	411	485	524	485	570
WASHINGTON	1577	1742	1901	1704	1631
WICOMICO	1059	1007	1292	1419	1453
WORCESTER	514	567	562	547	582
BALTIMORE CITY	14853	16189	16368	18267	17738
OUT OF STATE	2243	2164	1983	2854	2826
NO FIXED ADDRESS	684	559	615	555	388
MISSING	18	18	24	56	59
TOTAL	54150	56796	56816	63983	62692

FIGURE 16
AGE AT ADMISSION FOR ADOLESCENTS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



ADOLESCENTS

FIGURE 17
RACE OF ADOLESCENT ADMISSIONS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

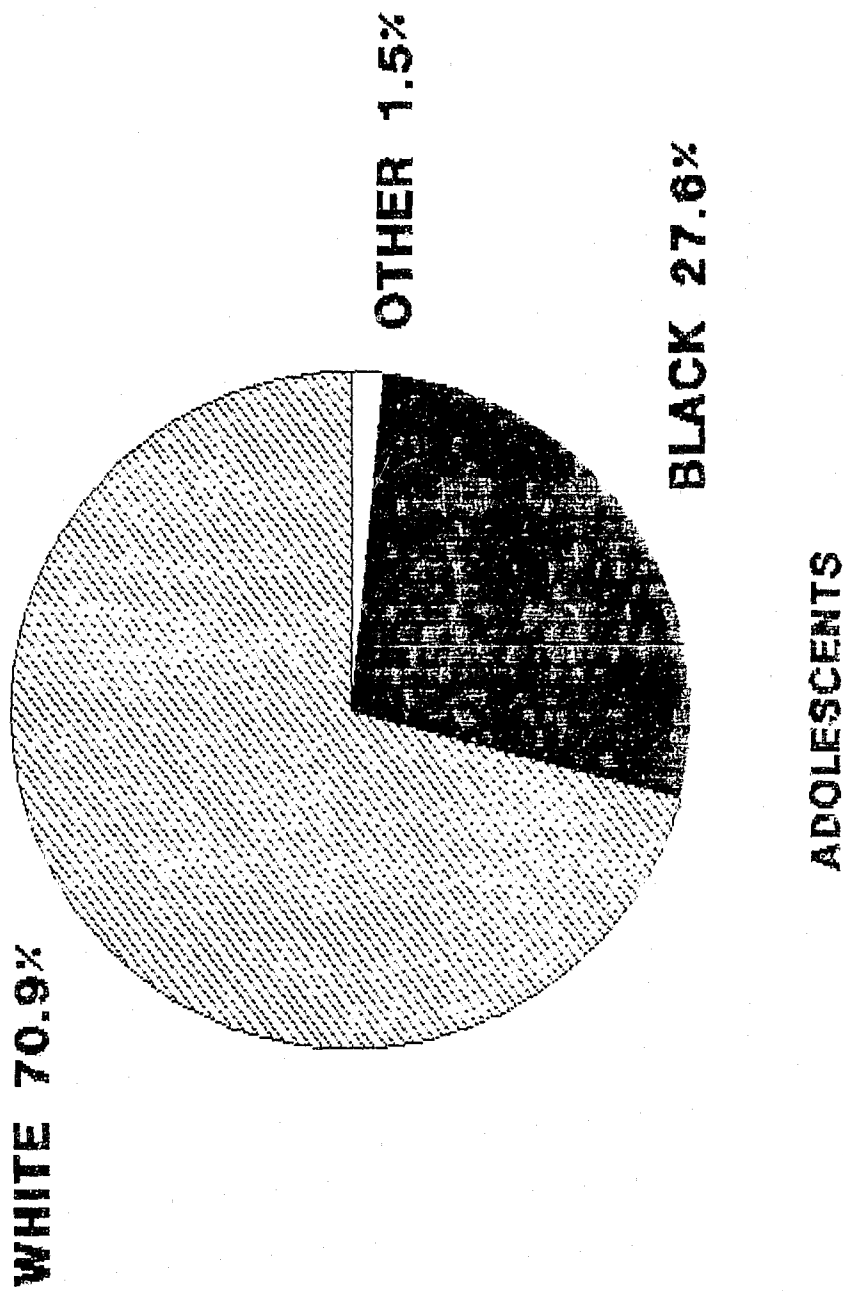


FIGURE 18
GENDER OF ADOLESCENT ADMISSIONS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

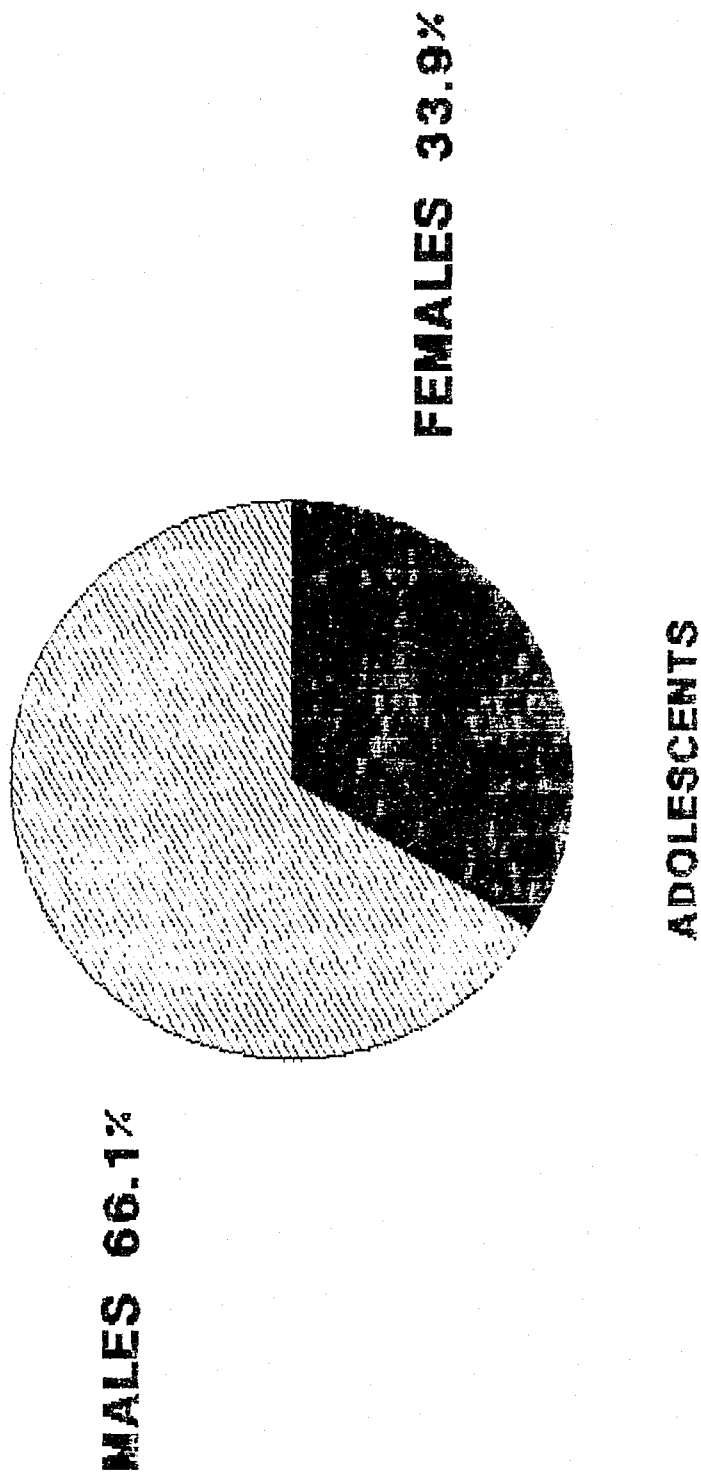
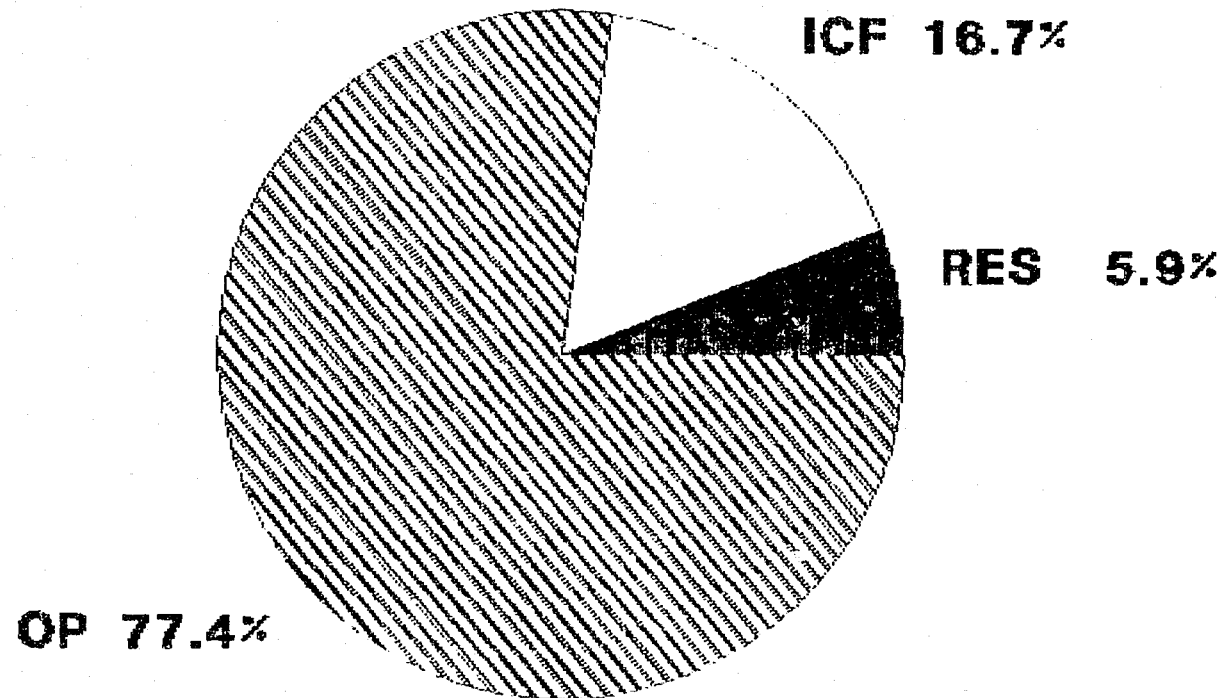


TABLE 10. RESIDENCE OF ADOLESCENT CLIENTS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1990 - 1993

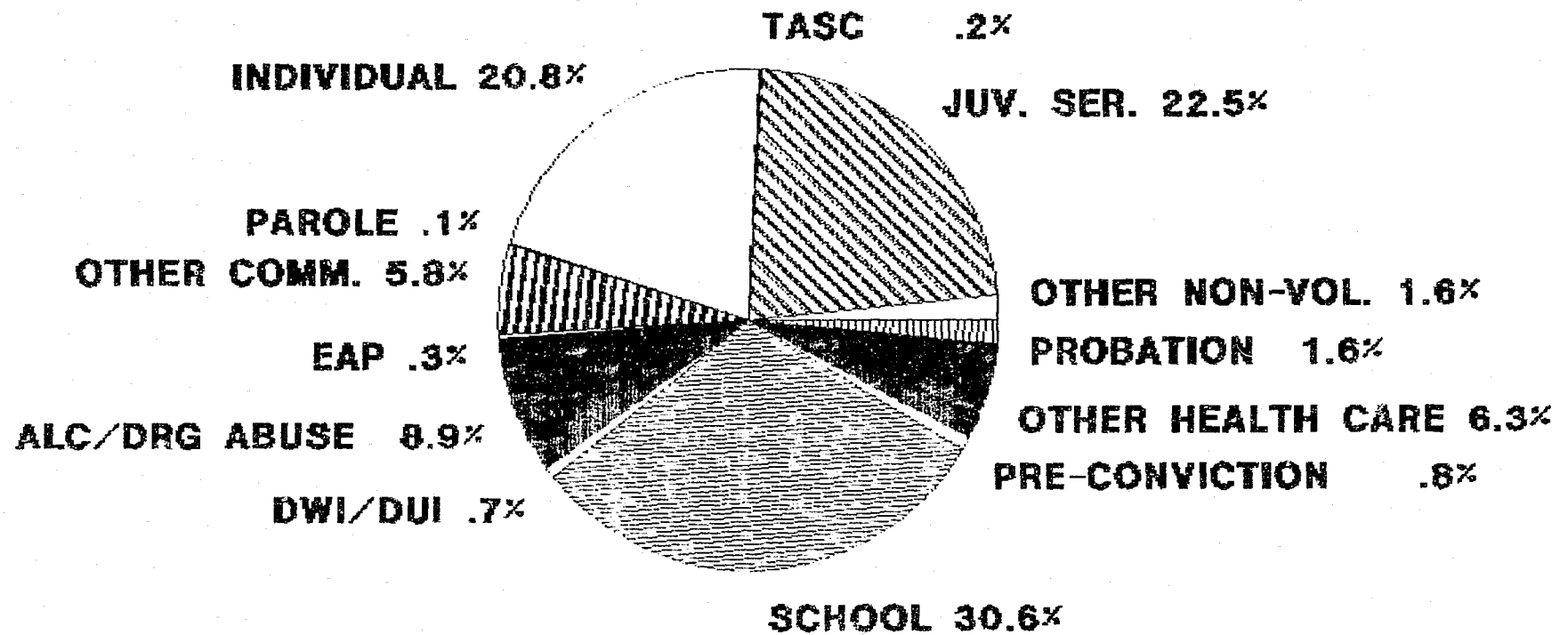
<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 91</u>	<u>FY 92</u>	<u>FY 93</u>
ALLEGANY	44	48	75	92
ANNE ARUNDEL	227	283	311	366
BALTIMORE	366	447	574	628
CALVERT	54	67	104	80
CAROLINE	34	45	136	150
CARROLL	202	166	185	180
CECIL	98	126	165	194
CHARLES	156	148	203	155
DORCHESTER	33	47	76	79
FREDERICK	152	288	275	240
GARRETT	21	33	45	54
HARFORD	76	67	118	102
HOWARD	162	79	89	114
KENT	17	22	19	31
MONTGOMERY	176	150	158	171
PRINCE GEORGE'S	370	264	153	116
QUEEN ANNE'S	52	74	109	132
ST. MARY'S	115	167	188	177
SOMERSET	32	25	74	131
TALBOT	76	97	100	121
WASHINGTON	293	279	285	276
WICOMICO	92	186	219	238
WORCESTER	25	31	49	51
BALTIMORE CITY	945	989	1031	1049
OUT OF STATE	85	69	75	76
NO FIXED ADDRESS	1	1	1	0
TOTAL	3904	4198	4817	5003

FIGURE 19
ADOLESCENT ADMISSIONS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



ADOLESCENTS

FIGURE 20
SOURCE OF REFERRAL FOR ADOLESCENTS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



ADOLESCENTS

TABLE 11. DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANCE MENTIONS FOR ADOLESCENTS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1990 - 1993

	FY 90		FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
<u>SUBSTANCE MENTIONS</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>
HEROIN	259	6.9	233	5.7	276	6.1	258	6.3
NON-RX METHADONE	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER OPIATES	28	0.7	22	0.5	20	0.4	37	0.9
ALCOHOL	2882	76.6	3445	85.0	3928	86.9	3544	85.9
BARBITURATES	10	0.3	11	0.3	4	0.1	8	0.2
SEDATIVES	13	0.3	14	0.3	8	0.2	5	0.1
AMPHETAMINES	62	1.6	80	2.0	196	4.3	105	2.5
COCAINE	936	24.9	639	15.8	748	16.5	526	12.7
MARIJUANA	2424	64.4	2161	53.3	2107	46.6	2261	54.8
HALLUCINOGENS	436	11.6	550	13.6	601	13.3	383	9.3
INHALANTS	126	3.3	216	5.3	215	4.8	321	7.8
OVER THE COUNTER	15	0.4	45	1.1	33	0.7	38	0.9
TRANQUILIZERS	14	0.4	20	0.5	19	0.4	6	0.1
PCP	295	7.8	215	5.3	93	2.1	114	2.8
OTHER	24	0.6	26	0.6	21	0.5	22	0.5
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	3762		4055		4521		4128	

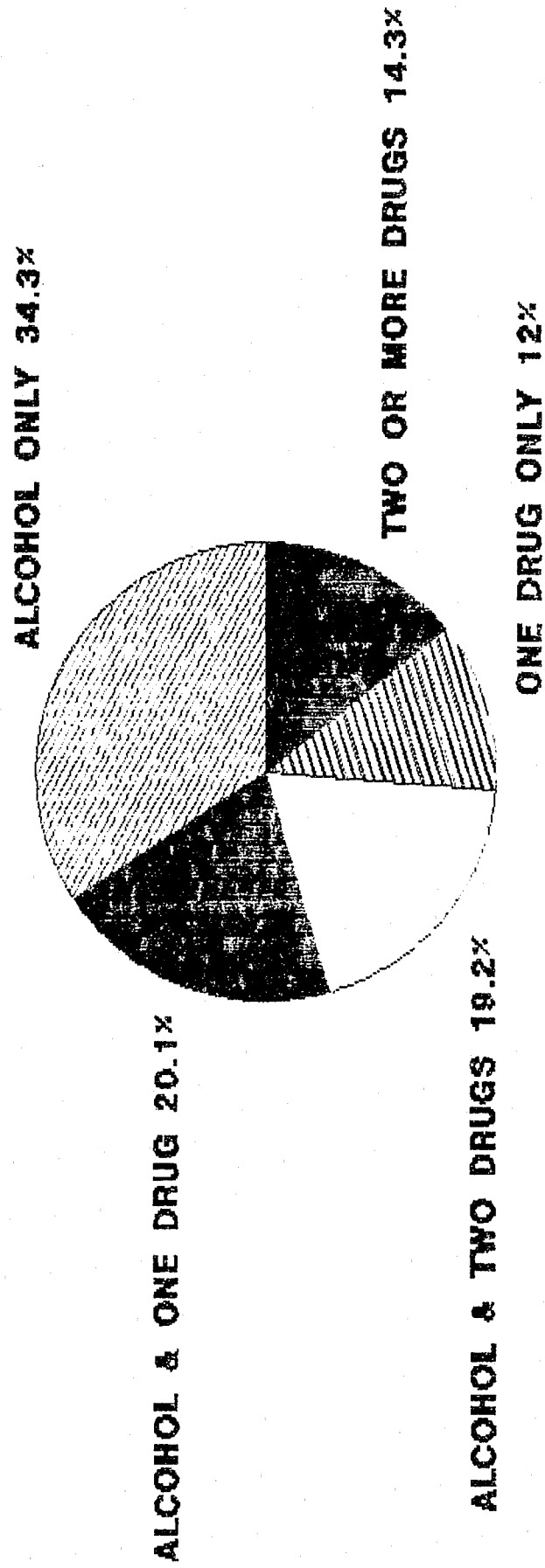
TABLE 12. DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED SUBSTANCE MENTIONS BY RESIDENCE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993

<u>RESIDENCE</u>	<u>ALCOHOL</u>			<u>COCAINE</u>			<u>MARIJUANA</u>			<u>HEROIN</u>			<u>PCP</u>		
	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93
ALLEGANY	624	668	707	96	73	85	214	241	284	8	10	14	10	6	9
ANNE ARUNDEL	2903	3635	3972	1246	1526	1726	1327	1365	1524	334	365	416	374	285	437
BALTIMORE	4662	5720	5261	2165	2827	2605	1849	1927	1761	1121	1518	1354	296	235	301
CALVERT	1040	987	995	248	253	251	250	229	248	25	17	27	88	36	98
CAROLINE	347	411	441	85	67	109	162	170	196	7	8	10	4	5	5
CARROLL	1388	1113	973	373	313	223	573	480	408	65	67	61	68	27	33
CECIL	1093	1151	1079	275	276	292	443	462	519	23	13	31	3	2	5
CHARLES	1216	1372	1201	465	432	330	524	467	342	24	37	28	220	137	125
DORCHESTER	385	502	446	165	273	193	194	241	210	7	6	5	4	3	1
FREDERICK	1665	1689	1566	717	636	587	606	602	609	39	45	48	112	102	93
GARRETT	218	251	268	24	21	17	52	71	88	2	0	1	1	1	2
HARFORD	1344	1509	1359	453	458	403	683	638	626	76	98	121	17	20	18
HOWARD	1012	1087	1020	361	366	395	403	357	407	61	82	74	96	66	71
KENT	314	302	254	131	135	132	133	117	104	11	12	9	1	0	1
MONTGOMERY	3740	4719	4779	1835	2257	2347	1166	1111	1287	346	601	541	311	253	285
PRINCE GEORGE'S	3862	4037	3863	2433	2411	2314	1583	1347	1320	447	535	467	787	524	592
QUEEN ANNE'S	352	477	458	131	151	165	160	166	197	12	11	9	12	9	15
ST. MARY'S	1151	983	854	346	395	297	329	384	295	35	32	33	66	32	34
SOMERSET	277	353	320	91	89	105	125	139	138	4	1	6	2	1	0
TALBOT	477	457	498	163	133	195	237	193	246	8	7	7	2	2	2
WASHINGTON	1715	1534	1391	470	421	387	686	613	576	40	44	35	43	22	22
WICOMICO	1131	1190	1171	320	470	471	513	573	456	32	42	50	6	9	3
WORCESTER	517	507	532	125	114	114	176	140	158	10	10	13	6	4	3
BALTIMORE CITY	8700	9554	8758	9380	10938	10614	4361	3542	3447	3420	9709	9441	321	149	175
NO FIXED ADDRESS	492	415	268	401	395	303	123	78	76	235	228	152	10	10	9
OTHER	1564	2394	2315	776	1059	921	520	561	580	154	206	253	67	51	26
TOTAL	42189	47017	44759	23275	26489	25581	17392	16145	16052	11546	13705	13206	2927	1991	2365

TABLE 13. DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993

SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION	HALFWAY %	ICF %	OP %	N H DETOX %	CORR %	METHADONE %	RESIDENTIAL %	METH DETOX %	TOTAL %
HEROIN	25.3	23.9	14.3	14.8	9.5	96.2	25.0	99.7	21.7
NON-RX METHADONE	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.5	11.6	0.7
OTHER OPIATES	1.4	2.7	1.6	3.8	1.2	9.2	6.0	11.6	2.6
ALCOHOL	83.1	69.1	80.0	73.8	83.7	17.2	70.3	18.7	73.7
BARBITURATES	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
OTHER SEDATIVES	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.7
HALLUCINOGENS	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.6	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.5
COCAINE	69.3	55.2	36.6	50.2	42.1	57.3	33.2	68.1	42.1
MARIJUANA	27.9	24.7	29.1	18.2	35.3	6.6	16.6	15.3	26.4
METHAMPHETAMINES	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
OTHER AMPHETAMINES	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4
INHALANTS	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
PCP	5.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.1	0.3	4.0	0.2	3.9
OTHER STIMULANTS	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4
BENZODIAZEPINE	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.5	0.5	4.9	4.4	5.0	1.3
OTHER TRANQUILIZERS	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3
OVER THE COUNTER	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
OTHER	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2

FIGURE 21
PATTERNS OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEMS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



**TABLE 14. DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST BY SECOND MENTIONED SUBSTANCE AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

FIRST MENTIONED SUBSTANCE AT ADMISSION	SECOND MENTIONED SUBSTANCE AT ADMISSION														
	NONE	HEROIN	NON-RX METH	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	BARBS	AMPHET	COCAINE	MARIJ	HALLUC	INHALANTS	OTC	OTHER SED & TRANQ	PCP	OTHER
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
HEROIN	22.4	-	2.1	3.2	10.1	0.3	0.2	54.6	4.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0
NON-RX METHADONE	26.4	41.5	-	7.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
OTHER OPIATES	51.8	6.5	0.1	-	14.9	1.0	0.3	10.4	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.3	0.0
ALCOHOL	63.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.5	13.7	17.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.0
BARBITURATES	39.4	7.6	0.0	10.6	19.7	-	0.0	3.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0
AMPHETAMINES	21.1	1.8	0.0	2.6	33.3	1.8	-	15.8	14.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.8
COCAINE	28.9	11.7	0.1	0.5	38.5	0.1	0.4	-	16.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.0
MARIJUANA	23.7	2.6	0.0	0.4	50.7	0.2	0.8	13.4	-	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.0
HALLUCINOGENS	7.3	0.9	0.0	1.8	20.2	0.0	0.9	10.1	51.4	-	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0
INHALANTS	34.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	38.2	0.0	0.5	5.6	16.2	1.6	-	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
OVER THE COUNTER	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	6.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	6.3	0.0	0.0
OTHER SED & TRANQ	36.5	3.1	0.3	15.4	26.9	2.3	0.3	4.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	1.2
PCP	22.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	30.6	0.0	0.2	22.6	19.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	-	0.0
OTHER	69.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-

TABLE 15. DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1990 - 1993

<u>SUBSTANCE MENTIONS</u>	FY 90		FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HEROIN	11005	19.6	11553	20.6	13717	21.9	13213	21.7
NON-RX METHADONE	506	0.9	463	0.8	499	0.8	411	0.7
OTHER OPIATES	1199	2.1	1274	2.3	1396	2.2	1555	2.6
ALCOHOL	41485	74.0	42206	75.3	47053	75.2	44803	73.7
BARBITURATES	345	0.6	355	0.6	320	0.5	251	0.4
SEDATIVES	420	0.7	527	0.9	472	0.8	398	0.7
AMPHETAMINES	634	1.1	702	1.3	976	1.6	710	1.2
COCAINE	24264	43.3	23287	41.5	26511	42.3	25597	42.1
MARIJUANA	19379	34.6	17396	31.0	16157	25.8	16076	26.4
HALLUCINOGENS	1041	1.9	1208	2.2	1248	2.0	883	1.5
INHALANTS	224	0.4	305	0.5	326	0.5	435	0.7
OVER THE COUNTER	60	0.1	122	0.2	78	0.1	76	0.1
TRANQUILIZERS	1031	1.8	964	1.7	1153	1.8	983	1.6
PCP	4005	7.1	2928	5.2	1991	3.2	2366	3.9
OTHER	101	0.2	118	0.2	83	0.1	98	0.2
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	56052		56068		62603		60795	

FIGURE 22
MENTIONS OF SELECTED SUBSTANCES
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1985 - FY 1993

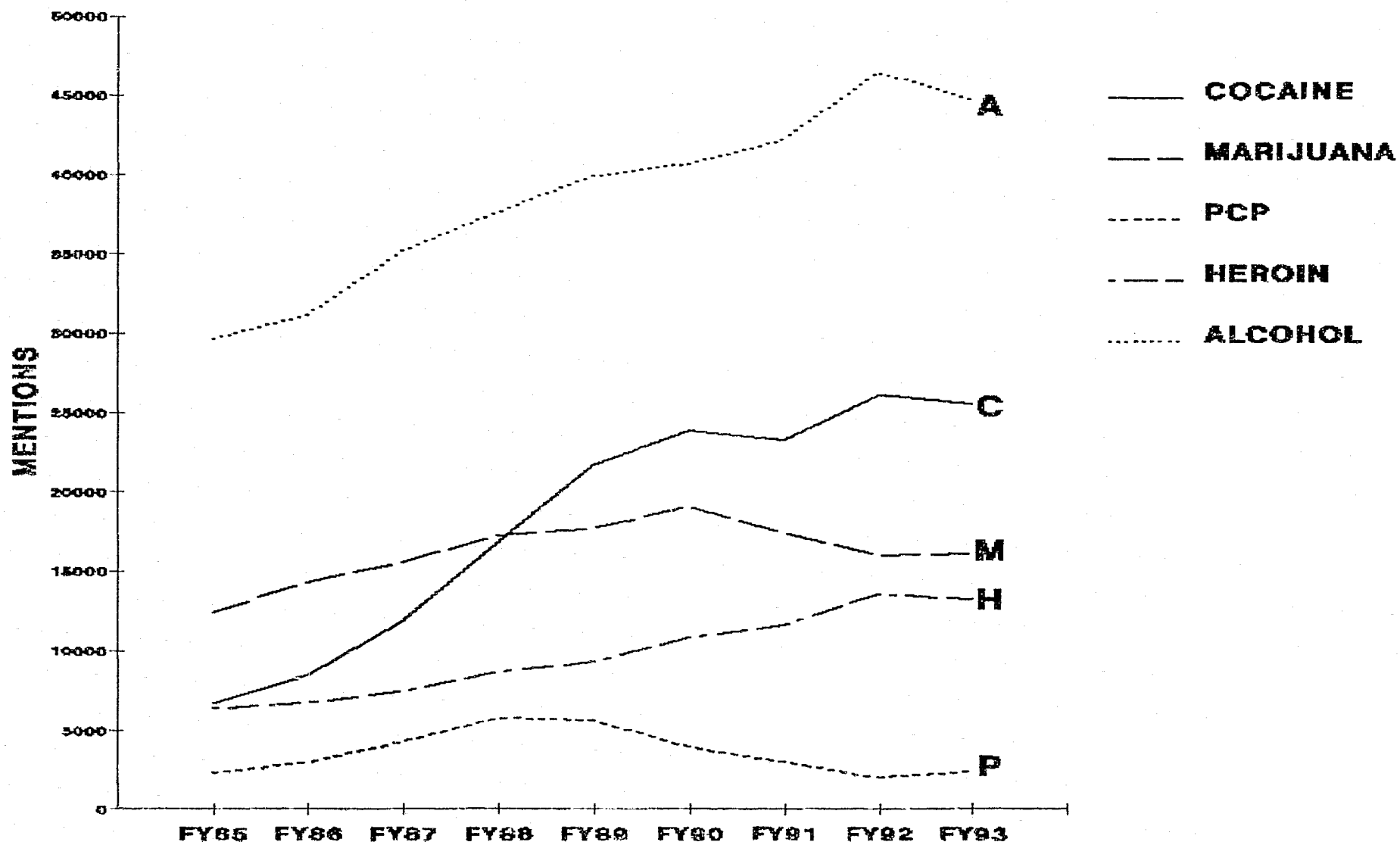


TABLE 16. DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANCE MENTIONS FOR FEMALES
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1990 - 1993

SUBSTANCE MENTIONS	FY 90		FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HEROIN	3014	24.8	3388	26.1	4531	27.8	4963	29.4
NON-RX METHADONE	156	1.3	177	1.4	205	1.3	184	1.1
OTHER OPIATES	442	3.6	450	3.5	569	3.5	623	3.7
ALCOHOL	8299	68.2	8649	66.7	10732	65.7	10571	62.5
BARBITURATES	130	1.1	117	0.9	133	0.8	121	0.7
SEDATIVES	196	1.6	223	1.7	212	1.3	188	1.1
AMPHETAMINES	209	1.7	228	1.8	313	1.9	251	1.5
COCAINE	6262	51.5	6318	48.7	8190	50.0	8680	51.3
MARIJUANA	3657	30.1	3336	25.7	3338	20.4	3477	20.6
HALLUCINOGENS	167	1.4	242	1.9	313	1.9	191	1.1
INHALANTS	35	0.3	55	0.4	79	0.5	101	0.6
OVER THE COUNTER	28	0.2	52	0.4	49	0.3	43	0.3
TRANQUILIZERS	499	4.1	400	3.1	524	3.2	538	3.2
PCP	792	6.5	627	4.8	477	2.9	633	3.7
OTHER	37	0.3	44	0.3	43	0.3	46	0.3
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	12166		12961		16352		16907	

TABLE 17. DISTRIBUTION OF FREQUENCY OF USE * FOR SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993

SUBSTANCE MENTIONS	NO USE		1-3 TIMES PER MONTH		1-2 TIMES PER WEEK		3-6 TIMES PER WEEK		ONCE DAILY		2-3 TIMES DAILY		MORE THAN 3 TIMES DAILY	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HEROIN	2709	20.5	658	5.0	541	4.1	1241	9.4	1202	9.1	2748	20.8	4112	31.1
NON-RX METHADONE	78	19.0	116	28.2	67	16.3	44	10.7	69	16.8	21	5.1	16	3.9
OTHER OPIATES	369	23.8	148	9.5	94	6.1	150	9.7	154	9.9	229	14.8	407	26.2
ALCOHOL	14510	32.4	6385	14.3	6079	13.6	6635	14.8	2842	6.3	2720	6.1	5625	12.6
BARBITURATES	100	40.0	25	10.0	21	8.4	23	9.2	20	8.0	22	8.8	39	15.6
OTHER SEDATIVES	157	39.4	49	12.3	24	6.0	53	13.3	35	8.8	49	12.3	31	7.8
HALLUCINOGENS	540	61.2	135	15.3	65	7.4	62	7.0	15	1.7	26	2.9	40	4.5
COCAINE	8168	31.9	2534	9.9	2651	10.4	3905	15.3	1695	6.6	2284	8.9	4342	17.0
MARIJUANA	7946	49.4	2403	14.9	1564	9.7	1547	9.6	813	5.1	846	5.3	956	5.9
METHAMPHETAMINES	168	68.6	16	6.5	9	3.7	11	4.5	4	1.6	9	3.7	28	11.4
OTHER AMPHETAMINES	155	64.9	18	7.5	13	5.4	11	4.6	16	6.7	12	5.0	14	5.9
INHALANTS	193	44.4	60	13.8	29	6.4	42	9.7	23	5.3	25	5.7	64	14.7
PCP	1143	48.3	275	11.6	256	10.8	230	9.7	129	5.4	178	7.5	156	6.6
OTHER STIMULANTS	113	50.0	25	11.1	14	6.2	21	9.3	14	6.2	11	4.9	28	12.4
BENZODIAZEPINE	184	22.6	113	13.9	64	7.9	90	11.0	78	9.6	121	14.8	165	20.2
OTHER TRANQUILIZERS	55	33.1	21	12.7	9	5.4	16	9.6	21	12.7	26	15.7	18	10.8
OVER THE COUNTER	25	32.9	17	22.4	9	11.6	6	7.9	8	10.5	4	5.3	7	9.2
OTHER	26	26.8	15	15.5	7	7.2	20	20.6	11	11.3	5	5.2	13	13.4

*DURING THE 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION

FIGURE 23
SEVERITY OF PROBLEM AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

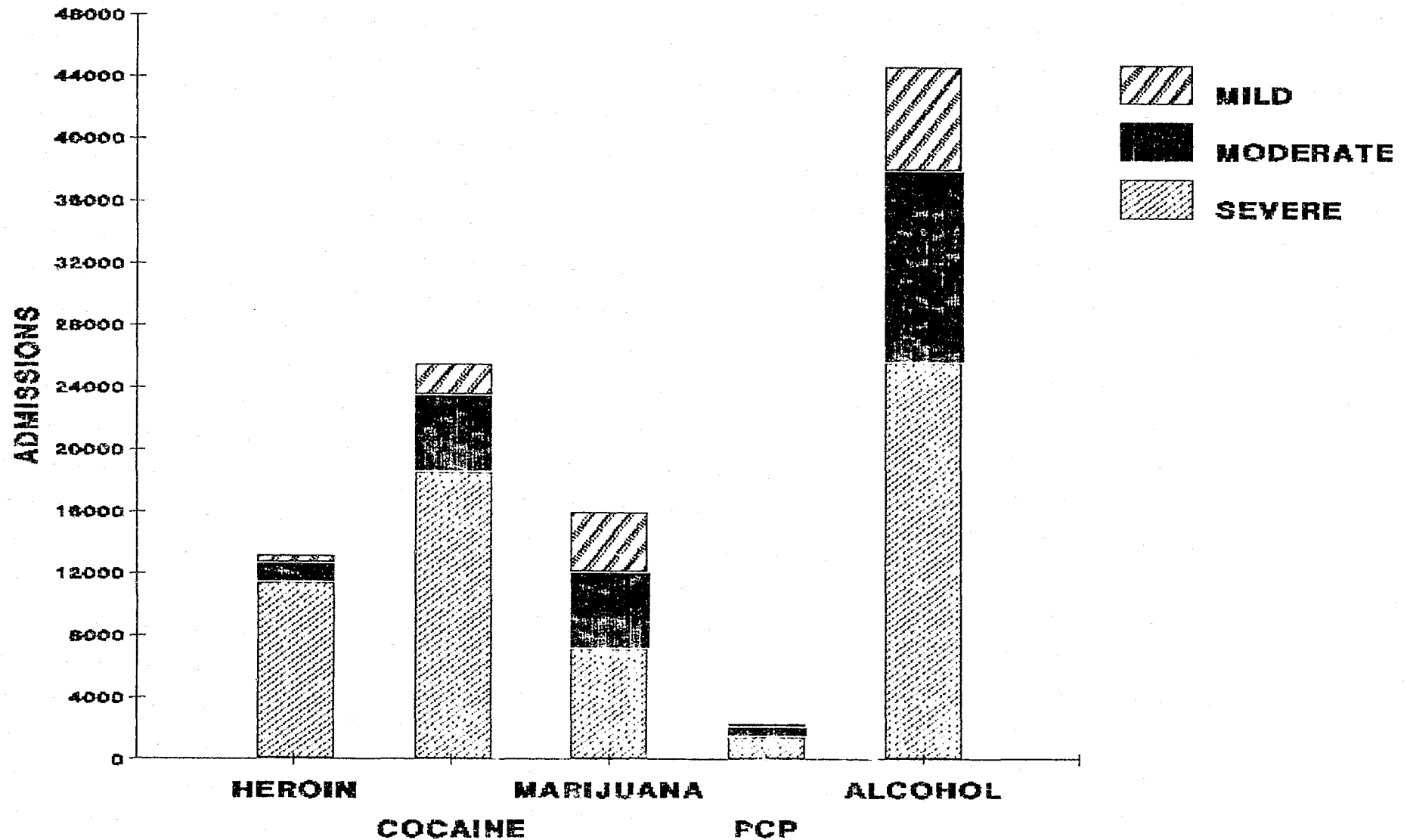


FIGURE 24
NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

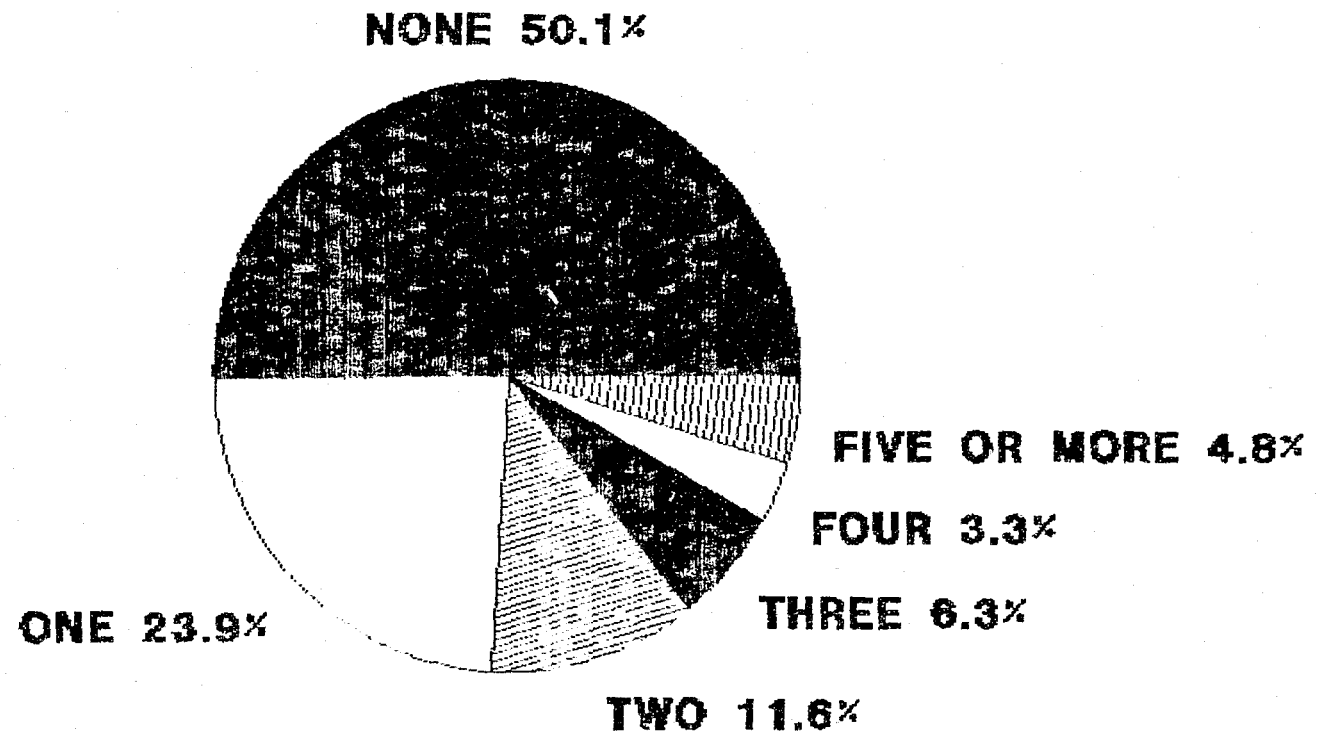
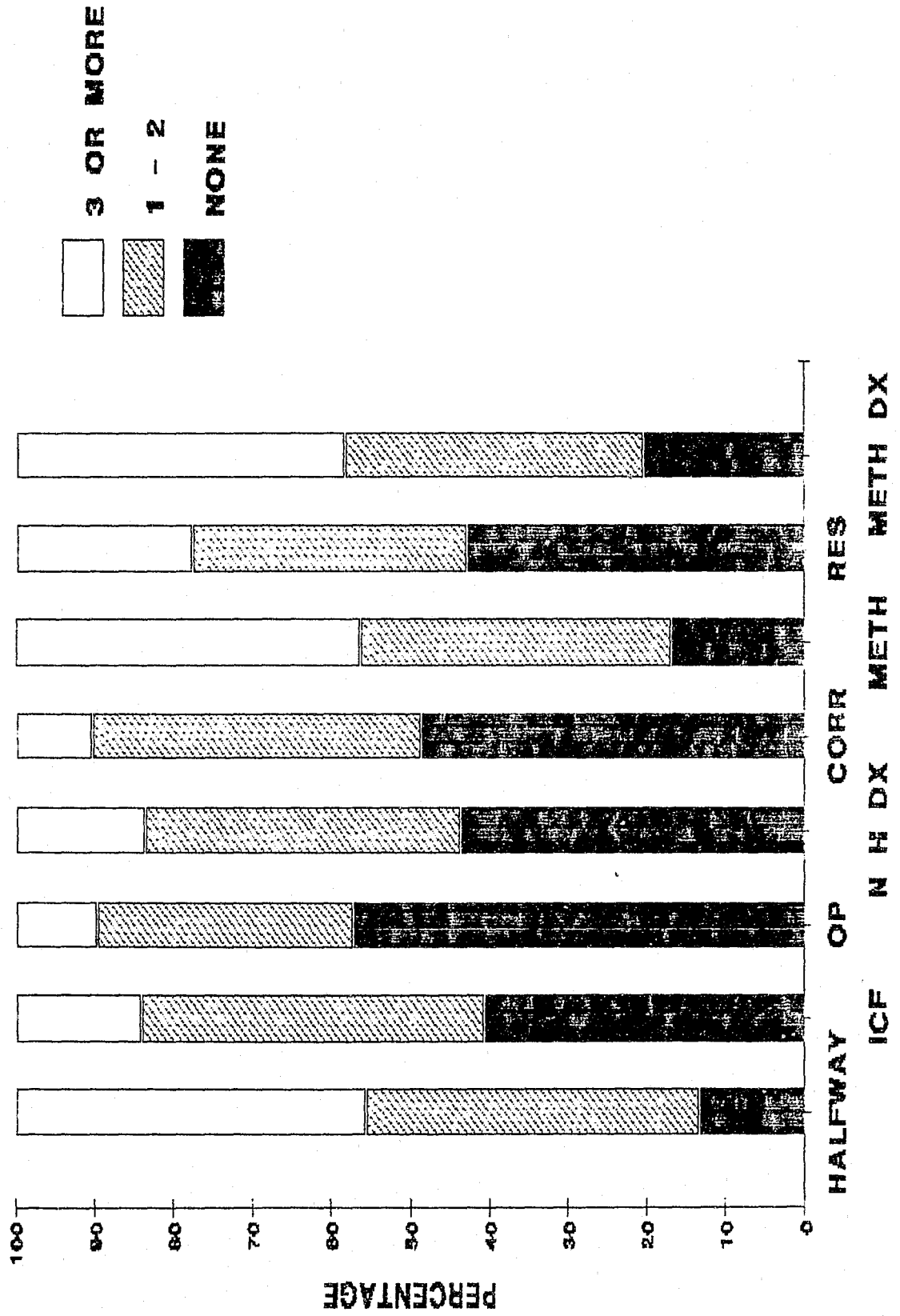


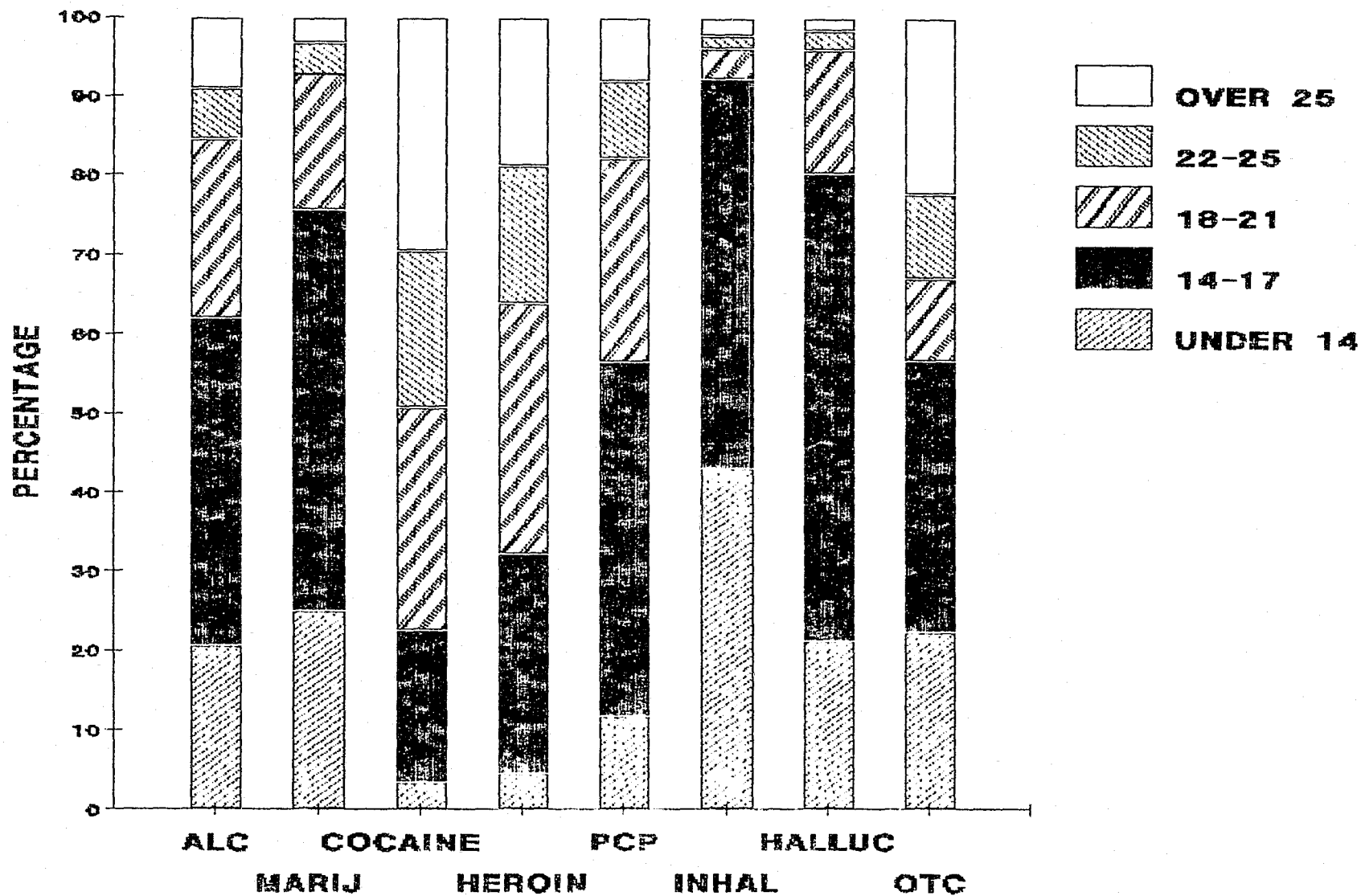
FIGURE 25
NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



**TABLE 18. DISTRIBUTION OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

<u>SUBSTANCE MENTIONS</u>	NONE		ONE		TWO		THREE		FOUR		5 OR MORE	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HEROIN	4294	32.5	3053	23.1	2041	15.4	1438	10.9	936	7.1	1450	11.0
NON-RX METHADONE	55	13.4	60	14.6	79	19.2	61	14.8	60	14.6	96	23.4
OTHER OPIATES	581	37.4	380	24.4	211	13.6	124	8.0	91	5.9	168	10.8
ALCOHOL	23192	51.8	10862	24.3	4978	11.1	2575	5.7	1310	2.9	1873	4.2
BARBITURATES	87	34.8	63	25.2	33	13.2	21	8.4	16	6.4	30	12.0
OTHER SEDATIVES	117	29.4	76	19.1	59	14.8	50	12.6	31	7.8	65	16.3
HALLUCINOGENS	460	52.1	218	24.7	97	11.0	58	6.6	21	2.4	29	3.3
COCAINE	10034	39.2	6452	25.2	3838	15.0	2236	8.7	1255	4.9	1772	6.9
MARIJUANA	7956	49.5	4117	25.6	1944	12.1	978	6.1	474	2.9	603	3.8
METHAMPHETAMINES	121	49.4	58	23.7	28	11.4	20	8.2	6	2.4	12	4.9
OTHER AMPHETAMINES	96	40.2	59	24.7	32	13.4	25	10.5	15	6.3	12	5.0
INHALANTS	238	54.7	117	26.9	39	9.0	22	5.1	7	1.6	12	2.8
PCP	941	39.8	677	28.6	344	14.5	195	8.2	93	3.9	116	4.9
OTHER STIMULANTS	115	50.9	48	21.2	31	13.7	15	6.6	8	3.5	9	4.0
BENZODIAZEPINE	283	34.6	180	22.0	103	12.6	76	9.3	54	6.6	121	14.8
OTHER TRANQUILIZERS	58	34.9	40	24.1	20	12.0	10	6.0	14	8.4	24	14.5
OVER THE COUNTER	43	56.6	18	23.7	5	6.6	3	3.9	1	1.3	6	7.9
OTHER	52	53.1	23	23.5	10	10.2	3	3.1	3	3.1	7	7.1
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	29812		14733		7229		3928		2090		2888	

FIGURE 26
AGE AT FIRST USE BY SUBSTANCE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993



**TABLE 19. DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION BY AGE AT FIRST USE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

<u>SUBSTANCE MENTIONS</u>	UNDER 14		14-17		18-21		22-25		OVER 25	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HEROIN	611	4.6	3639	27.5	4198	31.8	2279	17.3	2484	18.8
NON-RX METHADONE	7	1.7	49	11.9	85	20.7	77	18.7	193	47.0
OTHER OPIATES	61	3.9	301	19.4	387	25.0	231	14.9	571	36.8
ALCOHOL*	9216	20.6	18538	41.4	10144	22.6	2818	6.3	4080	9.1
BARBITURATES	21	8.4	74	29.6	58	23.2	30	12.0	67	26.8
OTHER SEDATIVES	23	5.8	83	20.9	81	20.4	52	13.1	159	39.9
HALLUCINOGENS	187	21.2	522	59.1	138	15.6	22	2.5	14	1.6
COCAINE	868	3.4	4890	19.1	7241	28.3	5031	19.7	7549	29.5
MARIJUANA	4001	24.9	8126	50.6	2781	17.3	646	4.0	521	3.2
METHAMPHETAMINES	37	15.1	106	43.3	48	19.6	30	12.2	24	9.8
OTHER AMPHETAMINES	26	10.9	101	42.3	53	22.2	24	10.0	35	14.6
INHALANTS	187	43.0	214	49.2	17	3.9	7	1.6	10	2.3
PCP	279	11.8	1056	44.7	609	25.7	230	9.7	191	8.1
OTHER STIMULANTS	40	17.7	105	46.5	35	15.5	16	7.1	30	13.3
BENZODIAZEPINE	32	3.9	137	16.8	131	16.1	110	13.5	405	49.7
OTHER TRANQUILIZERS	9	5.4	34	20.5	28	16.9	25	15.1	70	42.2
OVER THE COUNTER	17	22.4	26	34.2	8	10.5	8	10.5	17	22.4
OTHER	17	17.5	18	18.6	15	15.5	11	11.3	36	37.1

*AGE OF FIRST INTOXICATION FOR ALCOHOL

FIGURE 27
AVERAGE LAG TIME BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

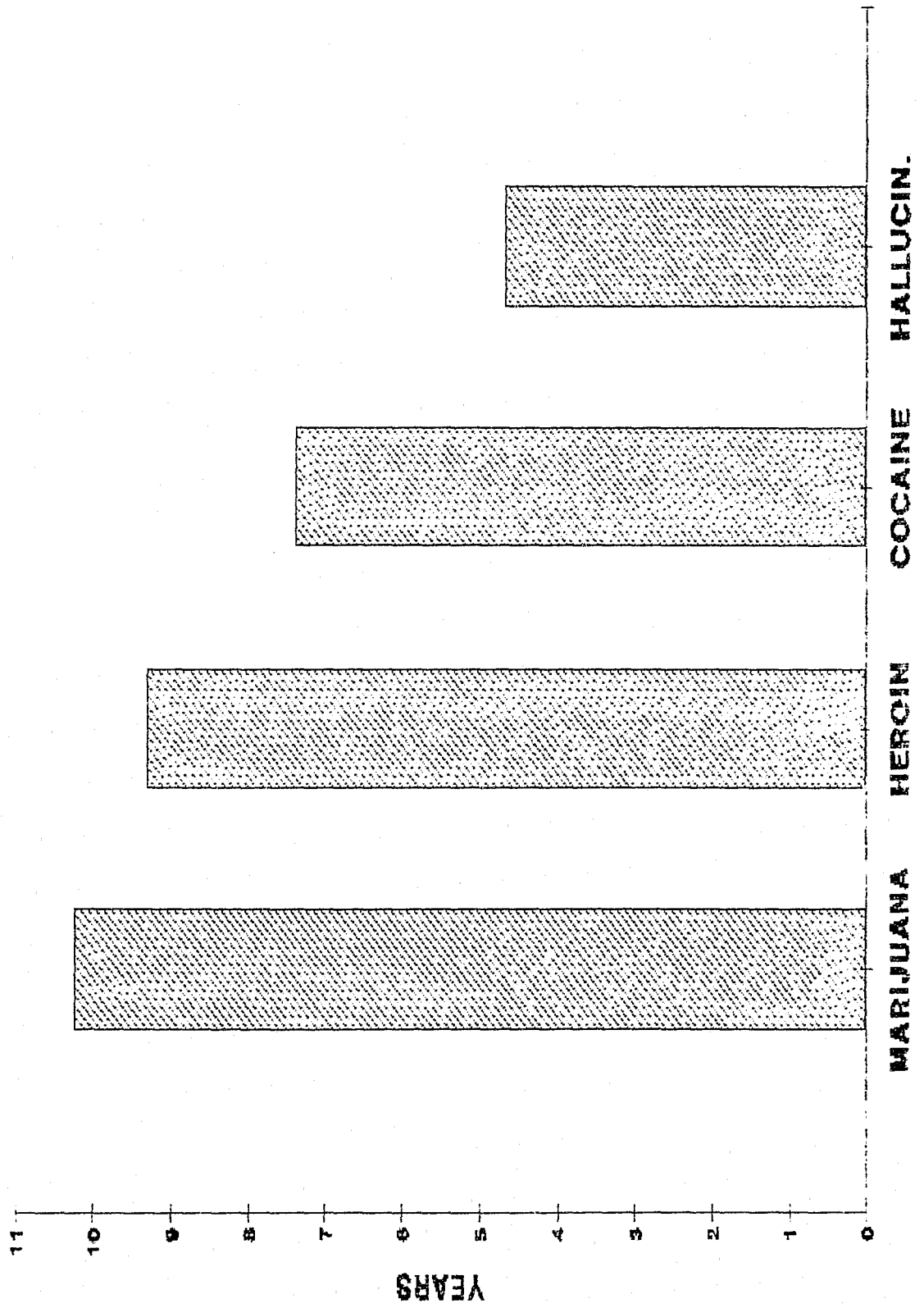


FIGURE 28
PATTERNS OF INJECTING DRUG ABUSE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1988 - 1993

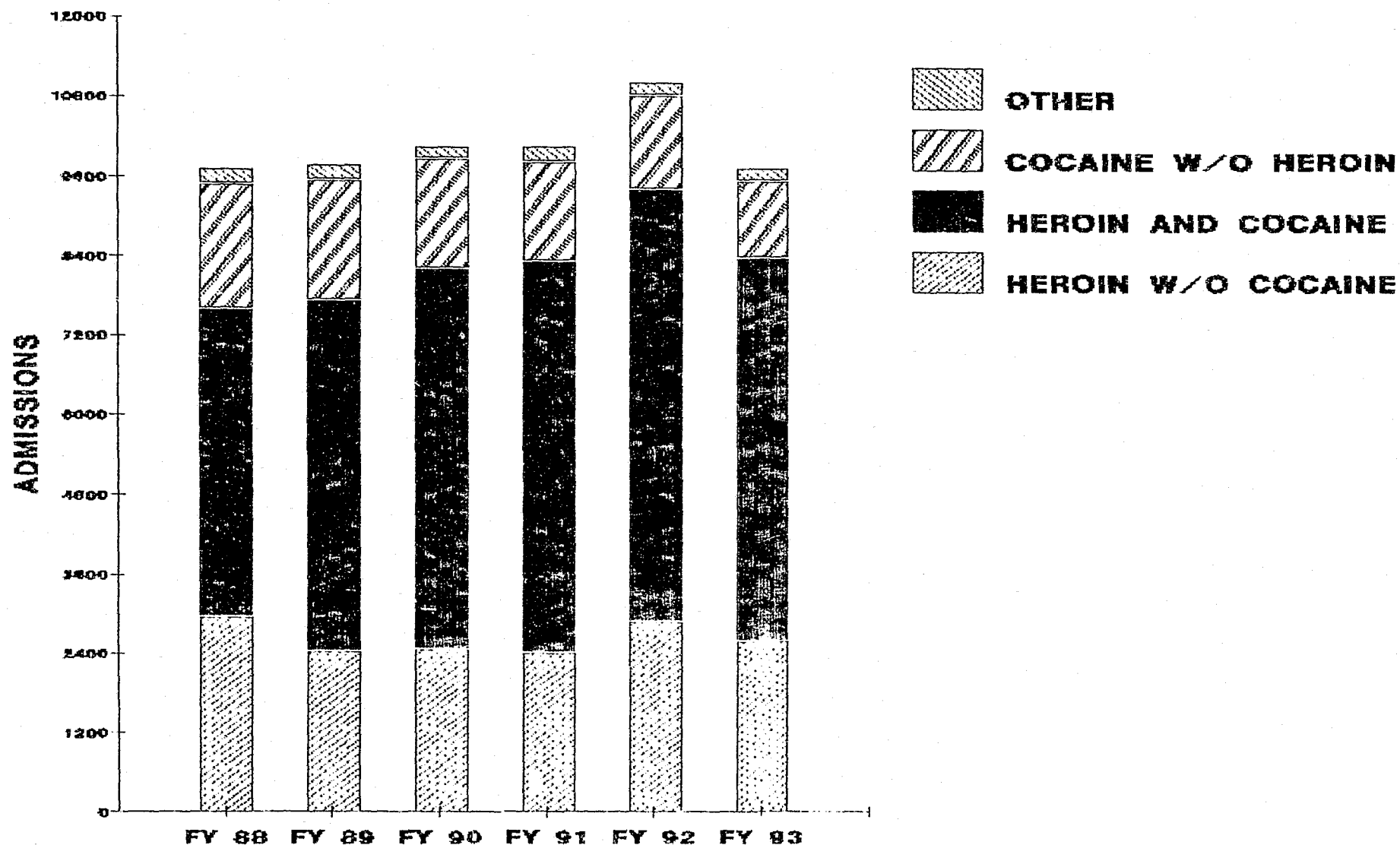
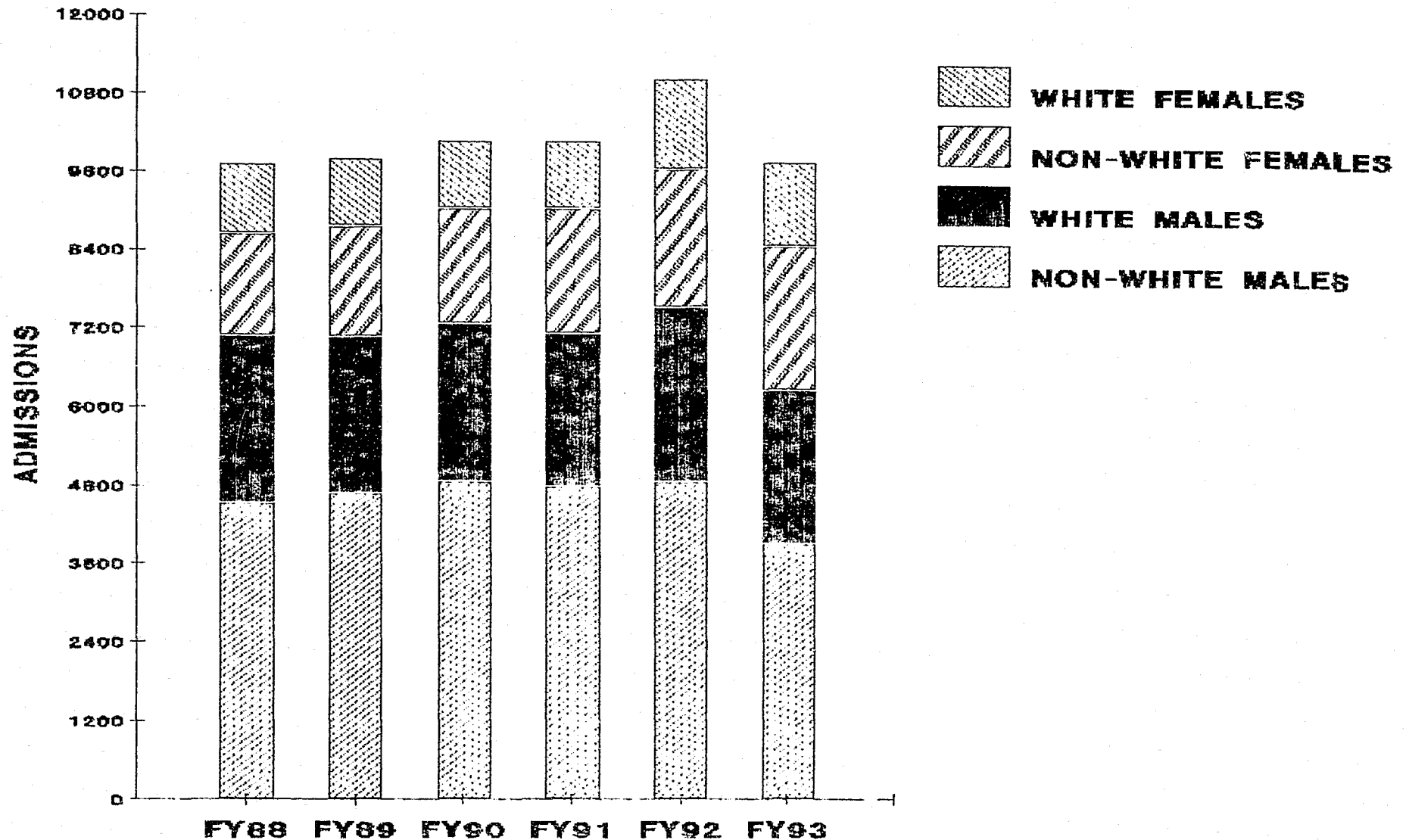


FIGURE 29
RACE AND SEX OF CLIENTS ADMITTED
REPORTING INJECTING DRUG ABUSE
FISCAL YEARS 1988 - 1993



**TABLE 20. MENTIONS OF DRUGS ADMINISTERED BY INJECTION
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1989 - 1993**

<u>DRUG MENTIONS</u>	FY 89		FY 90		FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HEROIN	7651	78.0	8127	80.7	8247	81.9	9433	84.5	8309	85.3
NON-PX METHADONE	59	0.6	35	0.3	38	0.4	26	0.2	23	0.2
OTHER OPIATES	541	5.5	468	4.6	480	4.8	447	4.0	405	4.2
AMPHETAMINES	116	1.2	95	0.9	92	0.9	59	0.5	55	0.6
COCAINE	6410	65.4	6646	66.0	6675	66.3	7075	63.4	6079	62.4
PCP	29	0.3	23	0.2	7	0.1	10	0.1	6	0.1
OTHER	162	1.7	175	1.8	199	2.0	188	1.7	159	1.6
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	9303		10071		10068		11165		9743	

TABLE 21. RESIDENCE OF CLIENTS ADMITTED INJECTING DRUGS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993

<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>
ALLEGANY	25	0.3
ANNE ARUNDEL	411	4.2
BALTIMORE	1119	11.5
CALVERT	30	0.3
CAROLINE	11	0.1
CARROLL	58	0.6
CECIL	84	0.9
CHARLES	32	0.3
DORCHESTER	6	0.1
FREDERICK	85	0.9
GARRETT	4	0.0
HARFORD	138	1.4
HOWARD	85	0.9
KENT	14	0.1
MONTGOMERY	538	5.5
PRINCE GEORGE'S	420	4.3
QUEEN ANNE'S	17	0.2
ST. MARY'S	39	0.4
SOMERSET	9	0.1
TALBOT	19	0.2
WASHINGTON	54	0.6
WICOMICO	56	0.6
WORCESTER	14	0.1
BALTIMORE CITY	6098	62.6
OUT OF STATE	236	2.4
NO FIXED ADDRESS	135	1.4
TOTAL	9737	

**TABLE 22. RACE/SEX BY AGE OF CLIENTS ADMITTED INJECTING DRUGS
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

<u>RACE/SEX</u>	UNDER 18		18-20		21-25		26-30		31-40		41-50		OVER 50		TOTAL
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
WHITE MALE	44	62.9	71	34.3	163	26.3	389	23.4	1243	24.5	391	20.4	41	20.9	2342
WHITE FEMALE	15	21.4	60	29.0	165	26.6	320	19.3	619	12.2	109	5.7	8	4.1	1296
BLACK MALE	4	5.7	35	16.9	119	19.2	467	28.1	1984	39.1	1102	57.6	134	68.4	3845
BLACK FEMALE	6	8.6	39	18.8	163	26.3	470	28.3	1198	23.6	294	15.4	9	4.6	2179
OTHER MALE	1	1.4	2	1.0	8	1.3	12	0.7	23	0.5	15	0.8	4	2.0	65
OTHER FEMALE	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3	3	0.2	8	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	14
TOTAL	70	0.7	207	2.1	620	6.4	1661	17.1	5075	52.1	1912	19.6	196	2.0	9741

FIGURE 30
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION OF COCAINE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1988 - 1993

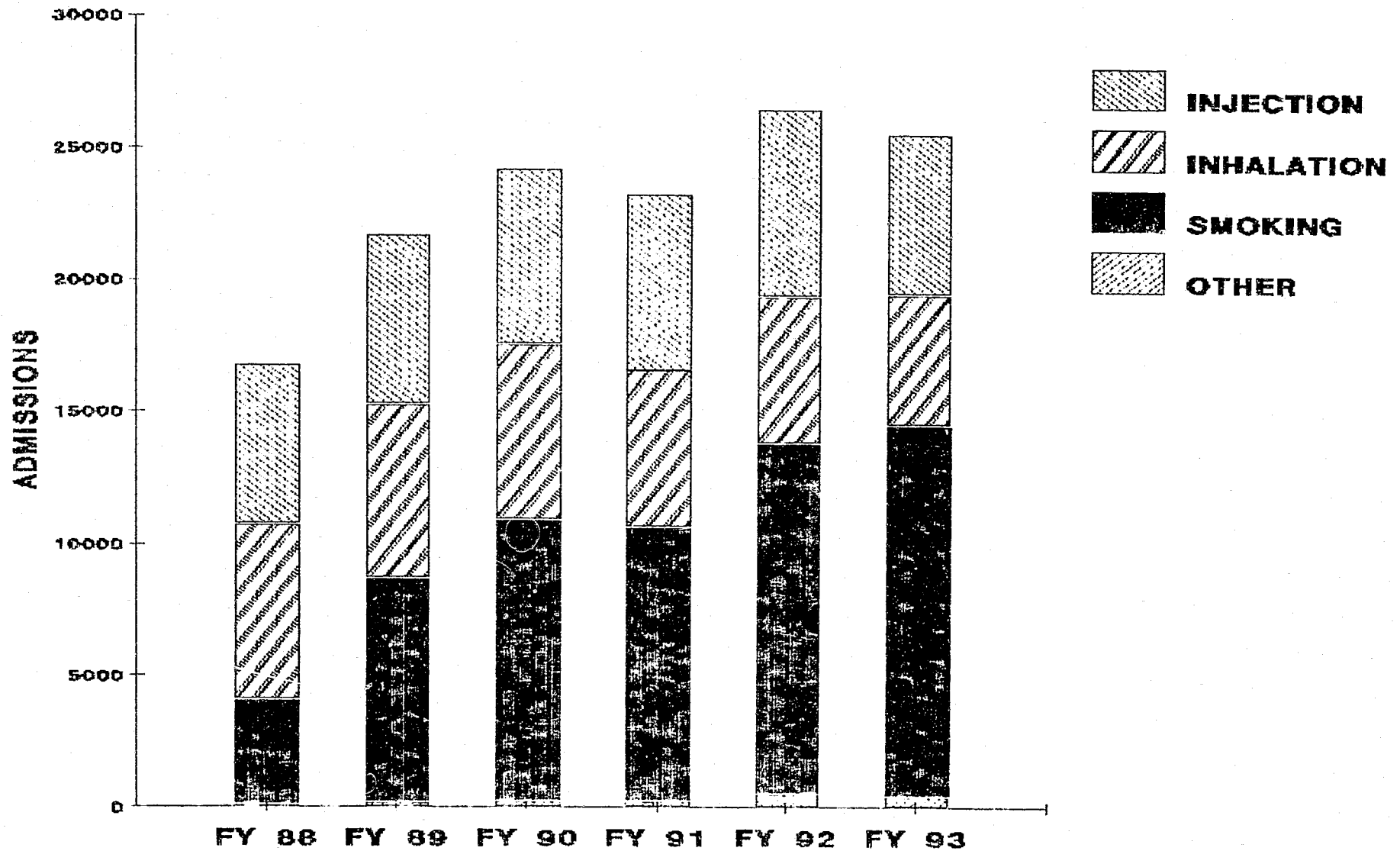


TABLE 23. ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION OF COCAINE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1989 - 1993

ROUTE	FY 89		FY 90		FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
ORAL	182	0.6	242	1.0	254	1.1	272	1.0	247	1.0
SMOKING	8497	39.1	10704	44.2	10399	44.7	13261	50.1	14065	55.0
INHALATION	6617	30.5	5628	27.3	5924	25.5	5595	21.1	4990	19.5
INTRAMUSCULAR	88	0.4	105	0.4	101	0.4	90	0.3	62	0.2
INTRAVENOUS	6316	29.1	6540	27.0	6569	28.2	6985	26.4	6010	23.5
OTHER	NA		NA		NA		259	1.0	181	0.7
TOTAL	21700		24219		23247		26462		25555	

FIGURE 31
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION OF HEROIN
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1988 - 1993

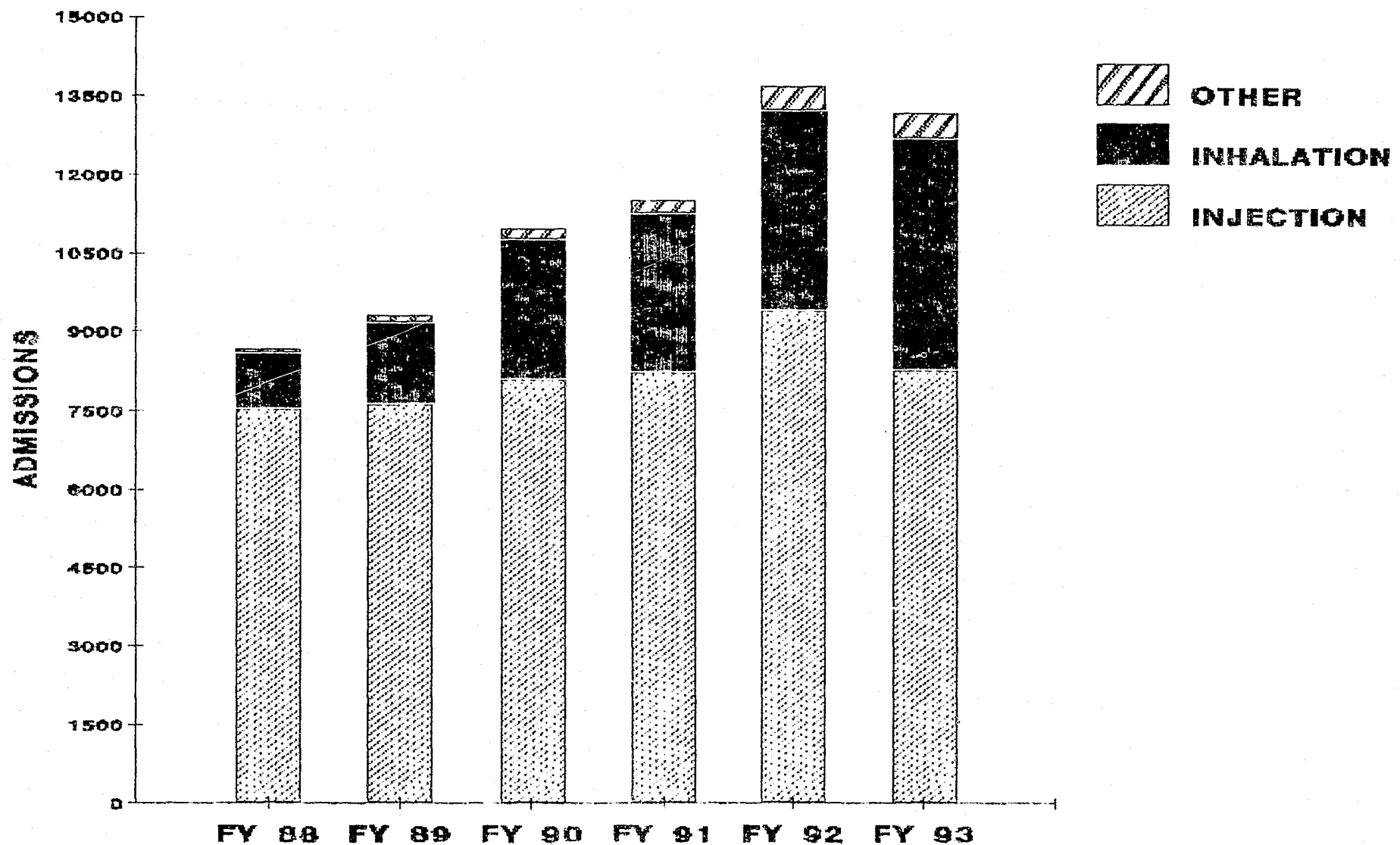


TABLE 24. ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION OF HEROIN
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1989 - 1993

ROUTE	FY 89		FY 90		FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
OPAL	54	0.6	96	0.9	90	0.8	121	0.9	96	0.7
SMOKING	111	1.2	146	1.3	183	1.6	524	2.4	365	2.8
INHALATION	1522	16.3	2631	23.9	3027	26.2	3801	27.7	4392	33.3
INTRAMUSCULAR	86	0.9	119	1.1	114	1.0	121	0.9	119	0.9
INTRAVENOUS	7562	81.0	8007	72.8	8130	70.4	9306	67.9	8188	62.0
OTHER	NA		NA		NA		32	0.2	45	0.3
TOTAL	9335		10999		11544		13705		13205	

TABLE 25. DISTRIBUTION OF DISCHARGES BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993

<u>PROGRAM TYPE</u>	FY 1991		FY 1992		FY 1993	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
HALFWAY	800	1.4	796	1.3	822	1.3
ICF	8147	14.2	9383	14.9	9686	15.6
OUTPATIENT	36700	64.2	40974	65.0	40760	65.8
NON-HOSPITAL DETOX	2684	4.7	2185	3.5	2039	3.3
CORRECTIONAL	4377	7.7	2815	4.5	2457	4.0
METHADONE	2637	4.6	2757	4.4	2711	4.4
RESIDENTIAL	1052	1.8	3093	4.9	2524	4.1
METHADONE DETOX	779	1.4	1006	1.6	968	1.6
TOTAL	57176		63009		61967	

FIGURE 32
REASON FOR DISCHARGE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

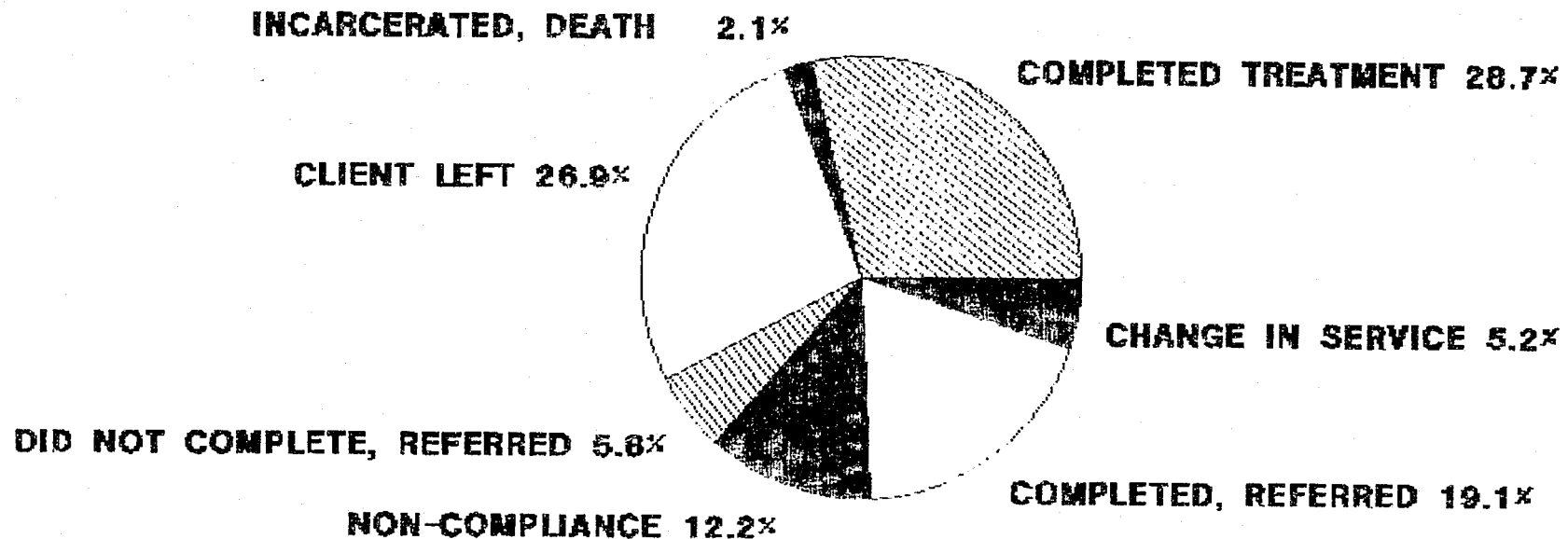
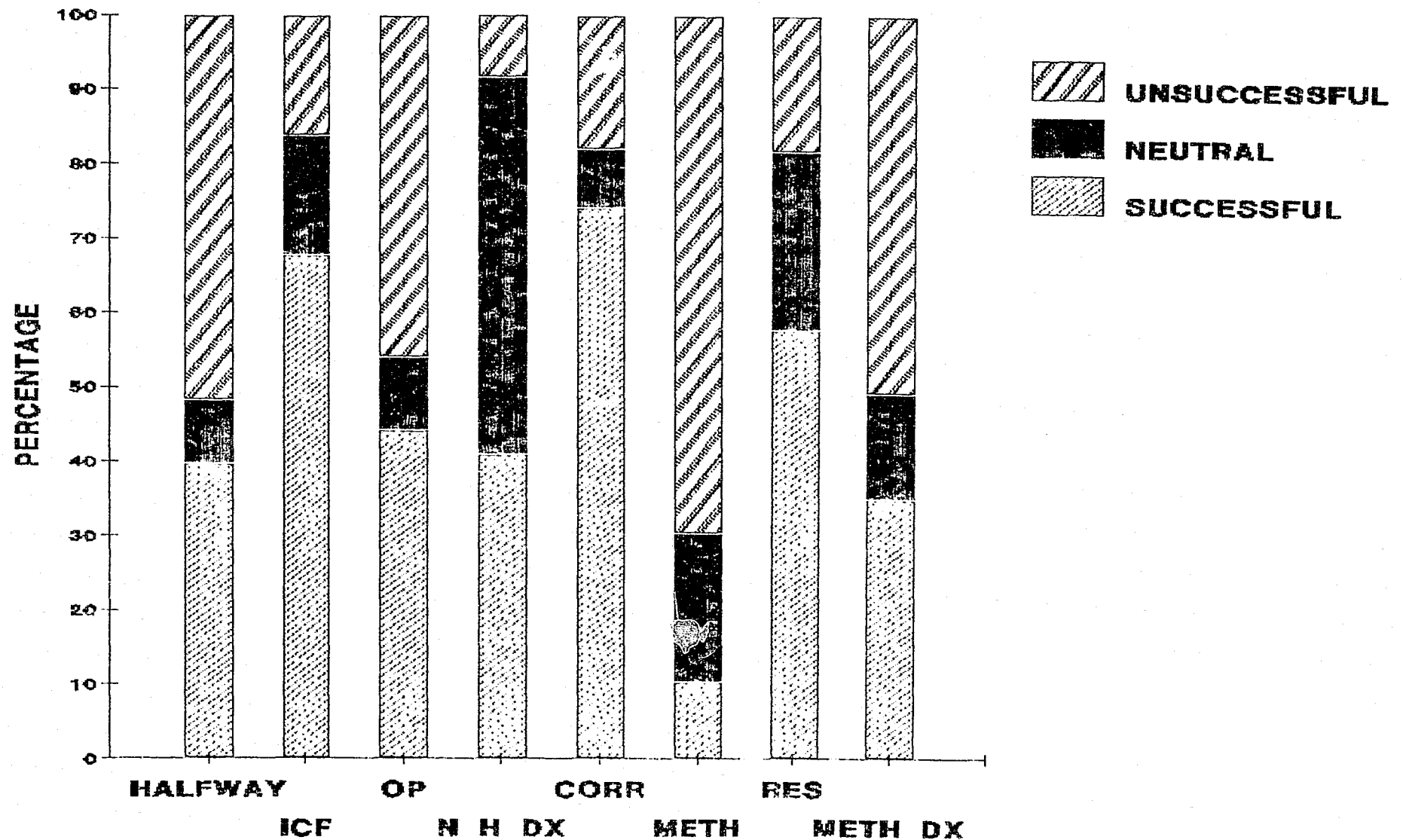


TABLE 26. DISTRIBUTION OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1991 - 1993

<u>REASON FOR DISCHARGE</u>	FY 91		FY 92		FY 93	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
COMPLETED, NO USE	17959	31.4	17383	27.6	16988	27.4
COMPLETED, SOME USE	1099	1.9	984	1.6	793	1.3
COMPLETED, REFERRED	12817	22.4	11829	18.8	11846	19.1
DID NOT COMPLETE, REFERRED	3417	6.0	4064	6.4	3581	5.8
NON-COMPLIANCE	7435	13.0	7550	12.0	7555	12.2
LEFT BEFORE COMPLETING	13286	23.2	16695	26.5	16656	26.9
INCARCERATED	1057	1.8	1240	2.0	1179	1.9
DEATH	101	0.2	126	0.2	141	0.2
CHANGE IN SERVICE	NA		3138	5.0	3227	5.2
TOTAL	57171		63009		61966	

FIGURE 33
REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



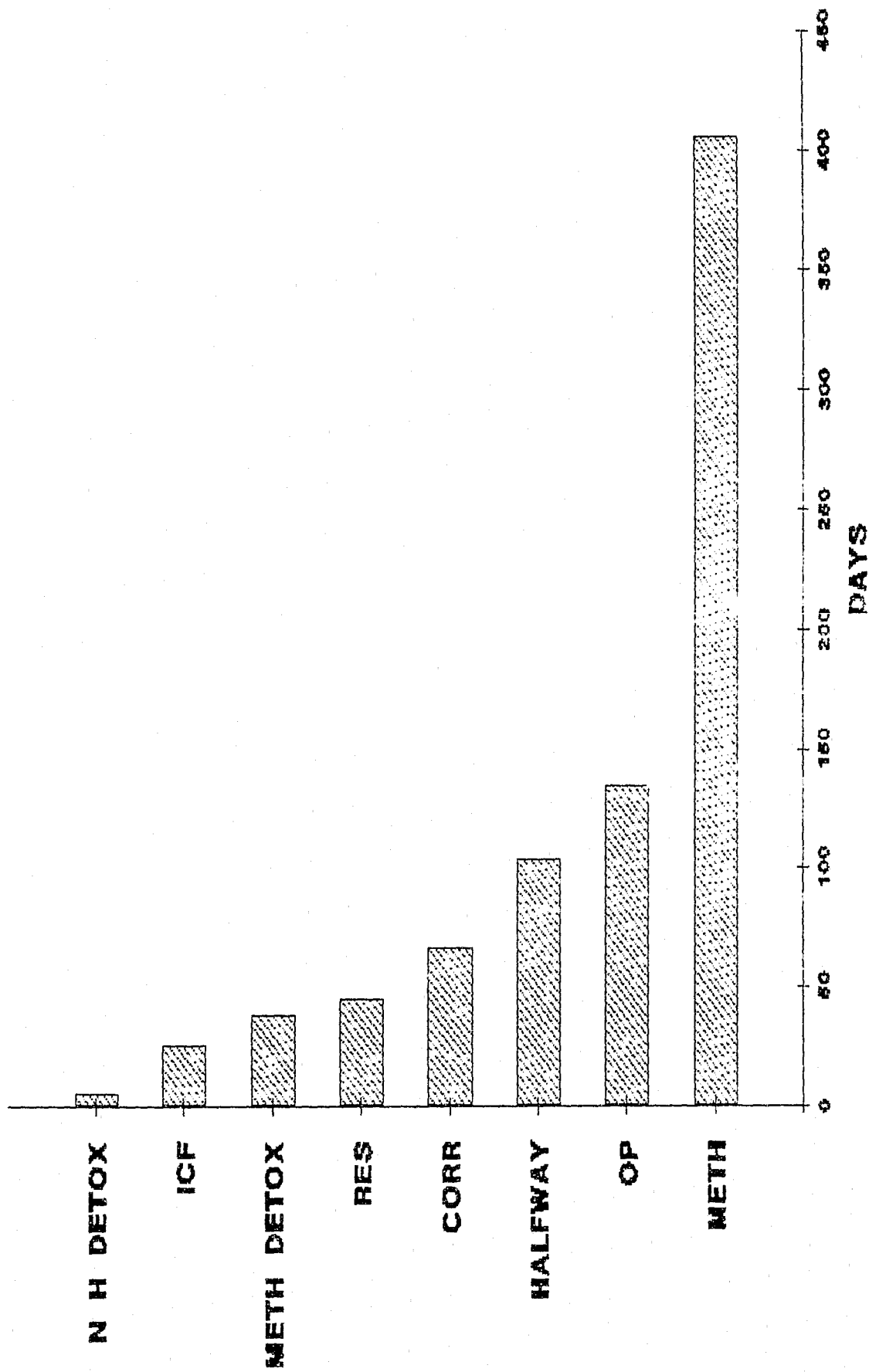
**TABLE 27. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEARS 1992 - 1993**

<u>REASON FOR DISCHARGE</u>	<u>HALFWAY</u>		<u>ICF</u>		<u>OP</u>		<u>N H DETOX</u>		<u>CORRECTIONAL</u>		<u>METHADONE</u>		<u>RESIDENTIAL</u>		<u>METH DETOX</u>	
	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>	<u>FY92</u>	<u>FY93</u>
COMPLETED, NO USE	34.7	31.4	13.3	9.2	36.7	36.3	1.5	1.0	16.4	28.1	3.4	3.5	7.5	8.3	0.6	1.8
COMPLETED, SOME USE	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
COMPLETED, REFERRED	9.7	8.0	54.4	58.4	4.3	6.0	51.2	40.0	64.0	46.0	6.5	6.3	49.0	49.4	26.6	32.9
DID NOT COMP., REF	3.3	2.6	5.0	5.5	7.2	6.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.9	11.6	9.1	3.8	2.5	4.3	5.3
NON-COMPLIANCE	26.0	30.0	4.4	4.8	13.4	13.5	1.3	1.0	6.5	6.3	34.0	35.7	6.6	6.0	7.7	4.6
LEFT BEFORE COMP.	23.5	21.9	12.1	11.4	31.8	32.5	11.5	7.5	8.1	11.7	32.6	34.0	15.5	12.2	48.2	46.2
INCARCERATED	1.5	2.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	3.7	8.2	7.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7
DEATH	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
CHANGE IN SERVICE	1.3	3.6	10.7	10.5	1.9	1.4	31.3	48.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	17.3	21.1	11.3	7.9

**TABLE 28. DISTRIBUTION OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

<u>REASON FOR DISCHARGE</u>	NONE		ONE		TWO		THREE		FOUR		5 OR MORE		TOTAL
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
COMPLETED, NO USE	7431	28.8	2516	19.9	878	14.4	425	12.7	175	9.9	227	9.0	11652
COMPLETED, SOME USE	360	1.4	107	0.8	35	0.6	14	0.4	7	0.4	10	0.4	533
COMPLETED, REFERRED	4812	18.6	3173	25.0	1567	25.6	818	24.5	425	23.9	631	25.0	11426
DID NOT COMPLETE, REFERRED	1375	5.3	804	6.3	406	6.6	234	7.0	115	6.5	210	8.3	3144
NON-COMPLIANCE	2846	11.0	1555	12.3	769	12.6	466	13.9	258	14.5	325	12.9	6219
LEFT BEFORE COMPLETING	7351	28.5	3445	27.2	1843	30.2	1092	32.6	603	34.0	827	32.8	15161
INCARCERATED	350	1.4	251	2.0	154	2.5	67	2.0	42	2.4	61	2.4	925
DEATH	35	0.1	14	0.1	11	0.2	3	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.1	70
CHANGE IN SERVICE	1263	4.9	807	6.4	449	7.3	226	6.8	147	8.3	227	9.0	3119
TOTAL	25823		12672		6112		3345		1776		2521		52249

FIGURE 34
AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



**TABLE 29. DISTRIBUTION OF MEAN DAYS IN TREATMENT BY REASON FOR DISCHARGE AND PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

<u>REASON FOR DISCHARGE</u>	<u>HALFWAY</u>	<u>ICF</u>	<u>OP</u>	<u>N H DETOX</u>	<u>COPE</u>	<u>METH</u>	<u>RESIDENTIAL</u>	<u>METH DX</u>
COMPLETED, NO USE	157.0	42.2	210.0	4.9*	108.4	846.9	113.8	254.9*
COMPLETED, SOME USE	119.5*	30.0*	204.7	NA	NA	366.4*	NA	94.3*
COMPLETED, REFERRED	146.7	26.8	81.0	7.5	39.2	281.5	16.9	30.9
DID NOT COMPLETE, REFERRED	63.8*	11.8	101.6	4.1*	53.4	385.9	30.7	38.1
NON-COMPLIANCE	66.4	15.5	102.9	5.3*	53.7	499.0	117.1	61.3*
LEFT BEFORE COMPLETING	63.7	22.8	80.4	5.4	68.9	224.5	67.7	26.9
INCARCERATED	39.2*	10.2*	102.2	4.0*	34.2	350.5	66.5*	36.1*
DEATH	NA	23.5*	142.4	NA	6.0*	1451.4	NA	142.7*
CHANGE IN SERVICE	174.3*	19.8	69.2	4.9	151.9*	484.7*	57.8	75.0

*MEAN BASED ON FEWER THAN 50 CASES

**TABLE 30. DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANCE MENTIONS AT ADMISSION BY REASON FOR DISCHARGE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993**

SUBSTANCE MENTIONS	COMPLETED NO USE		COMPLETED SOME USE		COMPLETED REFERRED		DID NOT COMPLETE REFERRED		NON- COMPLIANCE		LEFT BEFORE COMPLETING		INCARCERATED		DEATH		CHANGE IN SERVICE	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
HERCIN	1132	9.0	48	0.4	2805	22.2	964	7.6	2032	16.1	4379	34.6	340	2.7	82	0.6	861	6.8
NON-RX METHADONE	30	7.7	1	0.3	91	23.2	43	11.0	72	18.4	130	33.2	11	2.8	7	1.8	7	1.8
OTHER OPIATES	230	15.7	9	0.6	357	24.4	125	8.5	165	11.3	410	28.0	25	1.7	7	0.5	135	9.2
ALCOHOL	14266	31.8	706	1.6	7959	17.7	2376	5.3	5282	11.8	11089	24.7	765	1.7	73	0.2	2410	5.4
BARBITURATES	46	18.6	3	1.2	53	21.5	19	7.7	32	13.0	68	27.5	6	2.4	2	0.8	18	7.3
OTHER SEDATIVES	58	15.1	2	0.5	74	19.3	40	10.4	55	14.3	105	27.3	12	3.1	2	0.5	36	9.4
HALLUCINOGENS	267	27.9	20	2.1	172	18.0	71	7.4	90	9.4	298	31.1	16	1.7	2	0.2	21	2.2
COCAINE	3721	14.7	161	0.6	5846	23.1	1541	6.5	3575	14.2	8101	32.1	552	2.2	55	0.2	1601	6.3
MARIJUANA	4297	26.8	223	1.4	2621	16.3	1184	7.4	2143	13.4	4584	28.6	410	2.6	16	0.1	563	3.5
METHAMPHETAMINES	90	34.7	4	1.5	27	10.4	18	6.9	34	13.1	73	28.2	5	1.9	0	0.0	8	3.1
OTHER AMPHETAMINES	60	24.5	1	0.4	60	24.5	19	7.8	21	8.6	69	28.2	7	2.9	1	0.4	7	2.9
INHALANTS	79	19.7	4	1.0	94	23.4	35	8.7	38	9.5	135	33.7	6	1.5	1	0.2	9	2.2
PCP	472	20.8	22	1.0	445	19.6	151	6.7	308	13.6	680	30.0	89	3.9	6	0.3	97	4.3
OTHER STIMULANTS	77	29.3	3	1.1	32	12.2	26	9.9	33	12.5	79	30.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	8	3.0
BENZODIAZEPINE	142	17.4	3	0.4	176	21.6	71	8.7	97	11.9	199	24.4	15	1.8	3	0.4	109	13.4
OTHER TRANQUILIZERS	42	20.5	2	1.0	51	24.9	17	8.3	32	15.6	52	25.4	6	2.9	2	1.0	1	0.5
OVER THE COUNTER	19	25.7	2	2.7	14	18.9	7	9.5	9	12.2	21	28.4	1	1.4	0	0.0	1	1.4
OTHER	15	16.9	1	1.1	26	29.2	5	5.6	9	10.1	26	29.2	3	3.4	0	0.0	4	4.5
TOTAL RESPONDENTS	16243		785		11640		3522		7441		16067		1159		141		3221	

TABLE 31. DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT DISCHARGE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FISCAL YEAR 1993

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT DISCHARGE									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION	UNEMPLOYED (NOT SEEKING)		UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING)		EMPLOYED PART-TIME		EMPLOYED FULL-TIME		TOTAL
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#
UNEMPLCYED (NOT SEEKING)	17461	87.9	758	3.8	552	2.8	1102	5.5	19873
UNEMPLOYED (SEEKING)	741	5.4	10611	77.9	564	4.1	1702	12.5	13618
EMPLOYED PART-TIME	336	8.1	201	4.8	2977	71.7	636	15.3	4150
EMPLOYED FULL-TIME	618	2.5	748	3.1	276	1.1	22668	93.2	24310
TOTAL	19156		12318		4369		26108		61951

FIGURE 35
ARREST RATES BEFORE AND DURING TREATMENT BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993

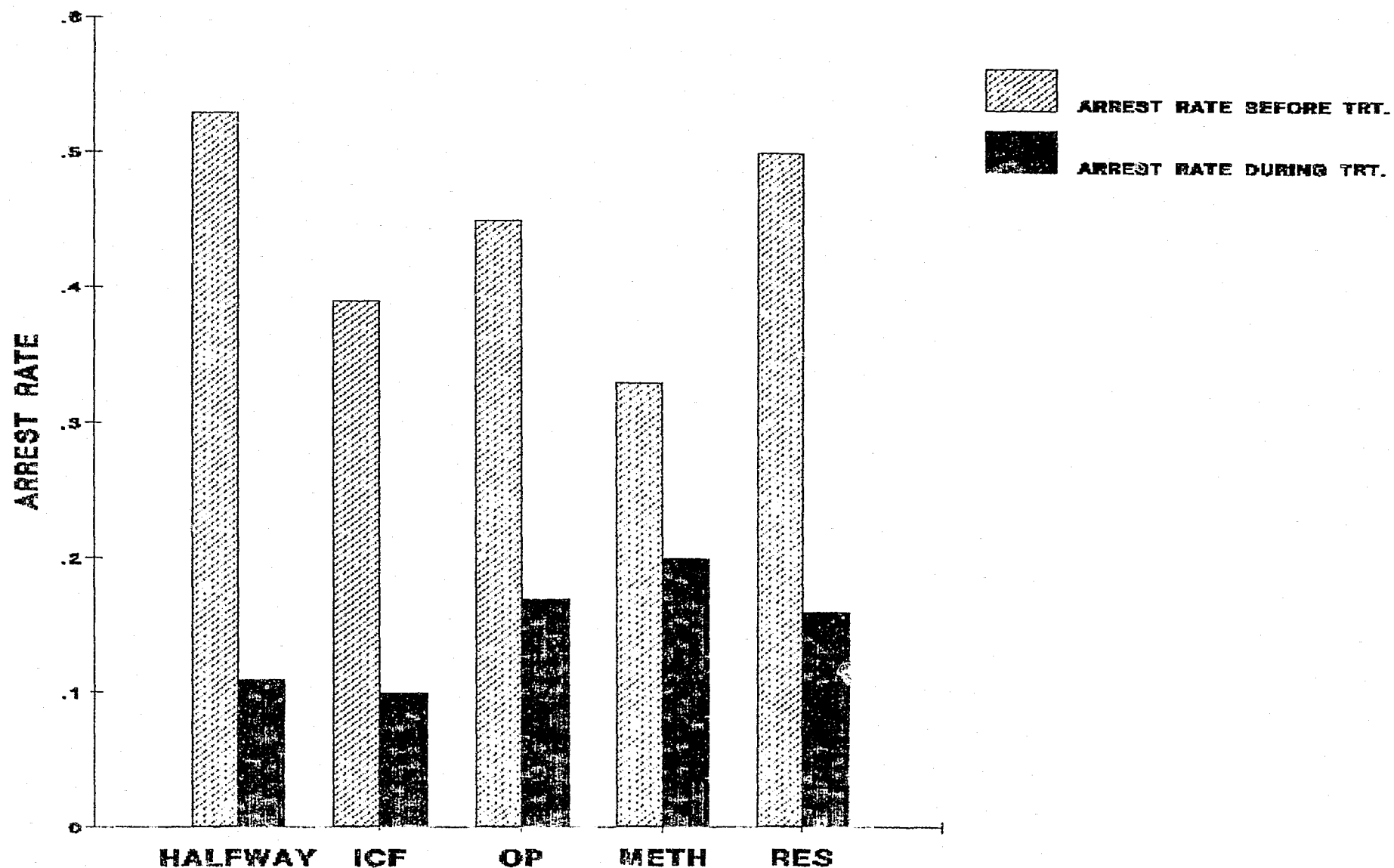


FIGURE 36
AVERAGE DAILY CLIENTS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1989 - FY 1993

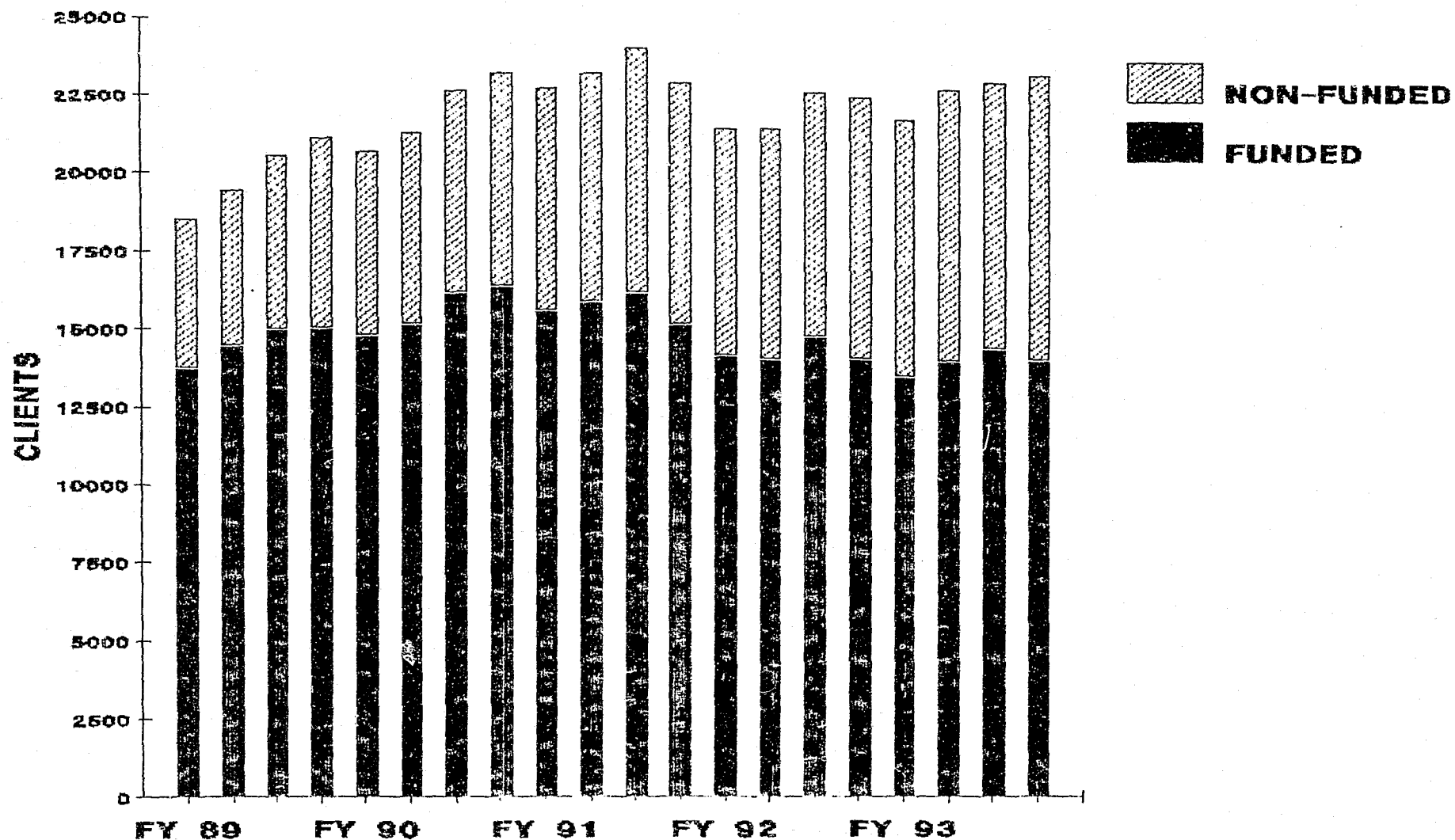
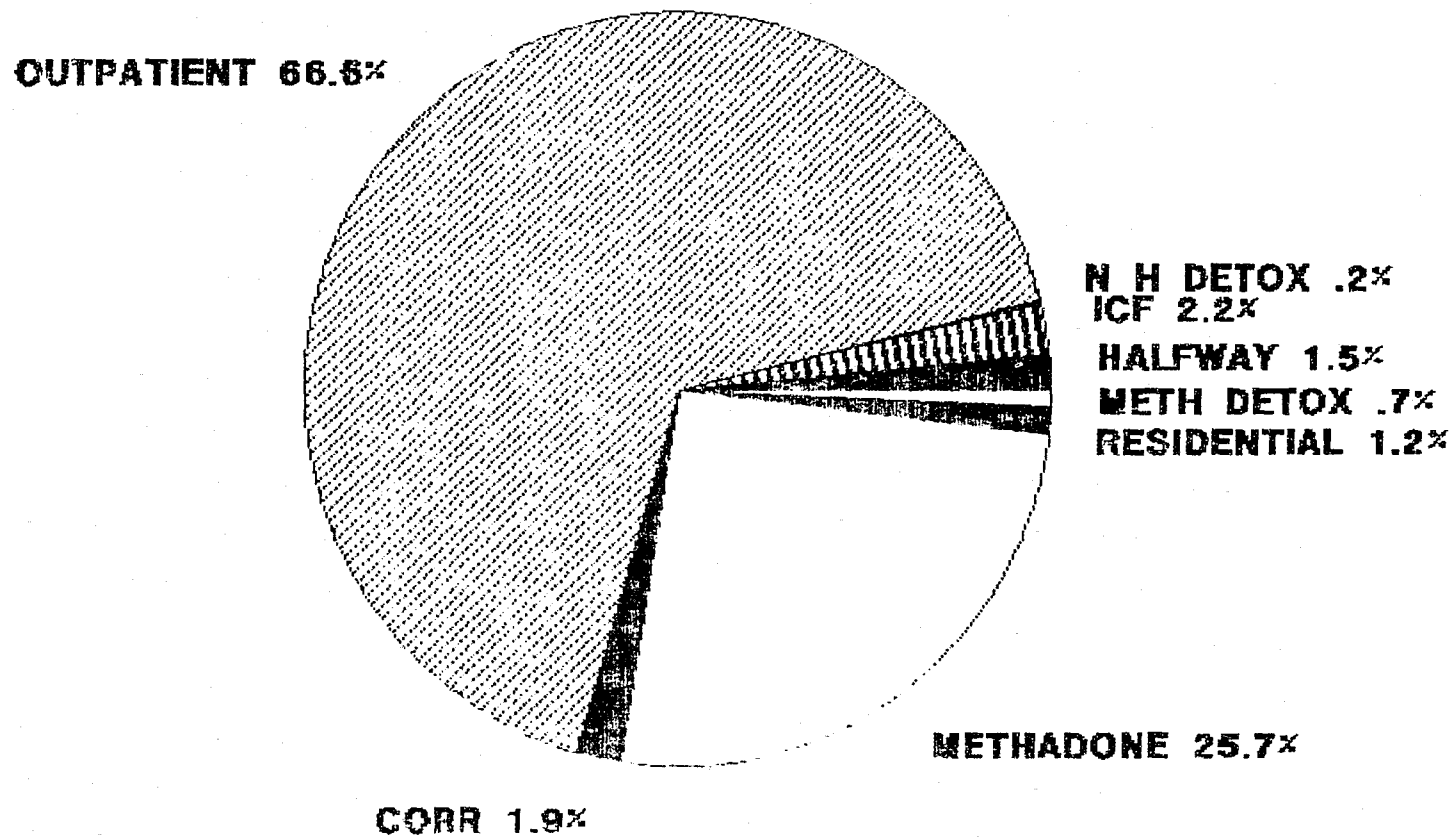


FIGURE 37
AVERAGE FUNDED ACTIVE CLIENTS BY PROGRAM TYPE
MARYLAND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS
FY 1993



APPENDIX: DATA COLLECTION FORMS

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE
SUBSTANCE ABUSE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM
CLIENT TREATMENT FORM

1. Clinic ID

2. Client ID

3. Client Code

ADMISSION INFORMATION

4. Date of Admission (MM/DD/YY)
5. Service Category
6. Transaction Type
7. No. of Prior Admissions
8. Source of Referral
9. Sex
10. Race
11. Ethnicity
12. Date of Birth (MM/DD/YY)
13. Residence
14. Home Address Zip Code
15. Marital Status
16. Highest School Grade Completed

17. Employment Status
18. Family Income
19. Primary Source of Income/Support
20. Living Situation
21. Type of Insurance
22. Pregnant?
23. Documented Psychiatric Problem?
24. No. of Arrests in 24 Months

SUBSTANCE MATRIX

Substance	Severity	Freq.	Route	Age
25.	26.	27.	28.	29.
30.	31.	32.	33.	34.
35.	36.	37.	38.	39.

40. CODED REMARKS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

DISCHARGE INFORMATION

41. Date of Discharge (MM/DD/YY)
42. Reason for Discharge
43. Referral Type
44. Employment Status
45. Primary Source of Payment
46. No. of Arrests During Treatment
47. Individual Counseling
48. Group Counseling
49. Family Counseling
50. Urinalysis Tests During Treatment
51. Positive Tests During Treatment

SUBSTANCE MATRIX

Substance	Severity	Freq.
52.	53.	54.
55.	56.	57.
58.	59.	60.

61. CODED REMARKS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

THIS REPORT IS REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE. FAILURE TO REPORT MAY RESULT IN THE SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION OF STATE LICENSE, CERTIFICATION AND OR GRANT FUNDS. THE INFORMATION ENTERED ON THIS FORM WILL BE HANDLED IN THE STRICTEST CONFIDENCE AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH STATE AND FEDERAL CONFIDENTIALITY LAWS.

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE
SUBSTANCE ABUSE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM
CENSUS AND WAITING LIST REPORT (CWL)**

1. Clinic ID

--	--	--	--	--	--

 Clinic Name _____

2. Report Month

--	--	--	--

 SAMIS Liaison _____

Telephone _____

CENSUS

3. Total Clients in Treatment Last Report Month		<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
4. Total Admissions Submitted With This Report	(+)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
5. Total Discharges Submitted With This Report	(-)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
6. Total Deletions Submitted With This Report	(-)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
7. Total Clients in Treatment on Last Day of Report Month	(=)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				

WAITING LIST

8. Applicants on Waiting List Last Report Month		<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
9. Applicants Added To Waiting List This Report Month	(+)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
10. Applicants Admitted This Report Month From Waiting List	(-)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
11. Applicants No Longer Available for Admission	(-)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				
12. Applicants on Active Waiting List This Report Month	(=)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				

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