

## Crime, Law Enforcement and Illegal Immigration: A Partial Bibliography

## William F. McDonald

NIJ Fellow National Institute of Justice

Professor
Department of Sociology &
Deputy Director
Institute of Criminal Law & Procedure
Georgetown University

August, 1996

A presentation at Building a Safer Society: The Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Aug. 4-7, 1996, Washington, D.C.

This bibliography is a product of the Research Grant # 95-IJ-CX-0110 from the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice to Georgetown University. The points of view, opinions and conclusions are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect those of the U.S. Department of Justice,

Comments, questions, in quiries are welcome. W. McDonald 202-616-9796 (at NIJ) 202-687-3689 (at GU) mcdonald@guvax.georgetown.edu

Aberson, D. F. (1974, Oct.). Deportation of Aliens for Criminal Convictions. *Pepperdine Law Review*, 2(1), 157-170.

Albrecht, P., Pfeiffer, C., & Zapka, K. (1978). Reactions of the Agencies of Social Control to Crimes of Young Foreigners in the Federal Republic of Germany [International Summaries]. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice.

Albrecht, S. (1992, June). Criminal Aliens: What Every Officer Should Know.. Law and Order, pp. 79-81.

Alexander, C. (1981, Sept. 7). Notes from the Underground: Millions of Illegal Workers Will Not Be Celebrating Labor Day [U.S. Edition]. *Time*.

Allen, F. A. (1977, Spring). Criminal Law and the Modern Consciousness: Some Observations on Blameworthiness. *Tennessee Law Review*, 44(3), 7335-763.

American Friends Service Committee. (1992). *Sealing Our Borders: The Human Toll*. Philadelphia, PA.: Author.

Asher, J. (1994). Comment: How the United States Is Violating Its International Agreements to Combat Slavery. *Emory International Law Review*.

Associated Press. (1995, Aug. 12). Mexican Beauty Queen Detained: U.S. Border Agents Do 'Patdown' to Check for Pregnancy. *Associated Press News Service*.

Associated Press. (1995, Dec. 27). U.S. Boots Record Number Aliens.

Atkinson, R. (1995, Aug. 2). Europe's Two Worlds Divided by More Than a River. *Washington Post*, pp. A1, A30.

Australian Immigration Advisory Council. (1975). *Third Report of the Committee Established to Investigate Conduct of Migrants*. Canberra: Commonwealth Government Printer.

Bach, R. L. (1996, March 20). Becoming American, Seeking Justice: The Immigrants' Legal Needs Study [A paper delivered at the Carnegie International Center]. Washington, D.C.

Bailey, E. (1996, July 22). Initiative Targets Renting, Selling to Illegal Immigrants. *Los Angeles Times*.

Bean, F. D., Chanove, R., Cushing, R. G., Garza, R. d., la, Freeman, G. P., Haynes, C. W., & Spener, D. (1994). *Illegal Mexican Migration & the United States/Mexico Border: The Effects of Operation Hold the Line on El Paso/Juarez.* Research Paper 1. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform.

Bean, F. D., Vernez, G., & Keely, C. B. (1989). *Opening and Closing the Doors:* Evaluating Immigration Reform and Control. Lanham, MD.: University Press of America.

Benyon, J. (1996). The Developing System of Police: Cooperation in the European Union. In W. F. McDonald (Ed.), *Crime and Law Enforcement in the Global Community*. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishers.

Billings, D. (1996, March 21). Effort to Mandate Verification System in House Immigration Bill Falls Short. *Daily Labor Report, Bureau of National Affairs*.

Bingham, R. K. (1991, Oct.). The Immigration Consequences of an Aggravated Felony: The Constitutionality of Mandatory Detention. *Federal Bar News & Journal*, 38(8), 456-462.

Blake, C. G. (1984). North Carolina's New Involuntary Servitude Statue: Inadequate Relief for Enslaved Migrant Laborers. *North Carolina Law Review*.

Branigin, W. (1995, Dec. 29). Citing Progress, Administration Vows to Restore Credibility of Immigration System. *Washington Post*, p. A15.

Branigin, W. (1996, May 2). Senate Votes to Make Female Genital Mutilation a Federal Crime. *Washington Post*, p. A7.

Briggs, J., Vernon M. (1978). Labor Market Aspects of Mexican Migration to the United States in the 1970s. In S. R. Ross (Ed.), *Views Across the Border* (pp. 204-225). Albuquerque, N.M.: University of New Mexico Press.

Brimelow, P. (1995). *Alien Nation: Common Sense about America's Immigration Disaster*. New York, N.Y.: Random House.

Brown, W. (1979, Nov. 29). New Arizona Farmworkers Union Signs Up Illegal Aliens. *Washington Post*, p. A4.

Bruner, K. (1996, March 31). Depleted Fresno Border Office Nears the Point of No Return. *Fresno Bee*, p. A20.

Busey, S. C. (1969 [1856]). *Immigration: Its Evils and Consequences*. The American Immigration Collection. New York: Arno Press and The New York Times.

Butcher, K. F., & Piehl, A. M. (1995, Oct.). Cross-City Evidence on the Relationship between Immigration and crime [A paper presented at the Wiener Center lunch, Kennedy School of Government].

Butcher, K. F., & Piehl, A. M. (1996, April). Immigration and Institutionalization [Presented at various seminars at MIT, Harvard, Stanford Universities].

Butler, A. W. (1926). Ninth International Prison Congress. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 16, 601.

Calavita, K. (1983). Employer Sanctions Legislation in the United States: Implications for Immigration Policy. In W. A. Cornelius & R. Anzaldue Montoya (Eds.), *America's New Immigration Law: Origins, Rationales and Potential Consequences* (pp. 73-81). San Diego, CA.: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

California. Los Angeles County. Countywide Criminal Justice Coordination Committee. (1990). *Criminal Aliens in the Los Angeles County Jail Population: Final Report* [Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Criminal Aliens]. Los Angeles, CA.: County of Los Angeles.

California. Los Angeles County. Countywide Criminal Justice Coordination Committee. (1992). *Impact of Repeat Arrests of Deportable Criminal Aliens in Lost Angeles County: Final Report* [July 15]. Los Angeles, CA: Author.

CBS News. (1995). Slamming the Door [Broadcast, May 11, 1995]. In 48 Hours.

Chapman, R. S., & Kane, R. F. (1975). Illegal Aliens and Enforcement: Present Practices and Proposed Legislation. *University of California, Davis, Law Review, 8*(127-161), 127-161.

Christianson, K. S. (1981). The American Experience of Imprisonment, 1607-1776 [Diss.], Albany, NY: State University of New York.

Clark, J. P. (1969 [1931]). Deportation of Aliens from the United States to Europe. New York, N.Y.: Arno Press and the New York Times.

Clark, R. L., Passel, J. S., Wendy N. Zimmermann, & Fix, M. E. (1994). *Fiscal Impacts of Undocumented Aliens: Selected Estimates for Seven States*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.

Clinard, M. B. (1978). *Cities with Little Crime: The Case of Switzerland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clinton, W. (1995, Feb. 7). Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments and Agencies: Deterring Illegal Immigration. *Federal Register*, 28.

Cohen, R. (1993, Dec. 21). Common Ground on Crime. Washington Post, p. A23.

Constable, P. (1995, Aug. 7). Busted--and Headed for Possible Deportation: Night Raid Targets Immigrants With Criminal Histories. *Washington Post*, pp. B1-2.

Constable, P., & Argetsinger, A. (1995, July 19). 86 Illegal Immigrant Suspects Caught in Coincidental Md. Raids. *Washington Post*.

Cordasco, F. (1987). The New American Immigration: Evolving Patterns of Legal and Illegal Emigration: A Bibliography of Selected References. New York, N.Y.: Garland Publishing.

Cornelius, W. A. (1994). Japan: The Illusion of Immigration Control. In W. A. Cornelius, P. L. Martin & J. F. Hollifield (Eds.), *Controlling Immigration: A Global Perspective* (pp. 325-410). Stanford, CA.: Stanford University Press.

Cornelius, W. A., Martin, P. L., & Hollifield, J. F. (Eds.). (1994). *Controlling Immigration: A Global Perspective*. Stanford, CA.: Stanford University Press.

Corwin, A. F. (1978). Mexican Policy and Ambivalence Toward Labor Emigration to the United States. In A. F. Corwin (Ed.), *Immigrants--and Immigrants: Perspectives on Mexican Labor Migration to the United States* (pp. 176-224). Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press.

Corwin, A. F., & Cardias, L. A. (1978). Vamos al Norte: Causes of Mass Mexican Migration to the United States. In A. F. Corwin (Ed.), *Immigrants--and Immigrants: Perspectives on Mexican Labor Migration to the United States* (pp. 38-66). Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press.

Craig, R. B. (1871). *The Bracero Program: Interest Groups and Foreign Policy.* Austin, TX.: University of Texas Press.

Crewdson, J. M. (1980, Oct. 23). Abuse is Frequent for Female Illegal Aliens. *New York Times*, p. A18.

Corwin, A. F. (1978). Quien Sabe? Mexican Migration Statistics. In A. F. Corwin (Ed.), *Immigrants:- and Immigrants: Perspectives on Mexican Labor Migration to the United States* (pp. 108-135). Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press.

Cullen, F., Cao, L., Frank, J., Langworthy, R. H., Browing, S. L., Kopache, R., & Stevenson, T. J. (1996, Feb.). "Stop or I'll Shoot": Racial Differences in Support of Police Use of Deadly Force. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 39(4), 449-460.

Dallas Morning News. (1975, Jan. 17). Illegal Aliens Pose 'Crisis.' *Dallas Morning News*. Davidson, M. (1996, Feb. 22). Border Fence. *The Arizona Republic and The Phoenix Gazette*.

De Ruyver, B., Bruggeman, W., & Zanders, P. (1993). Cross Border Crime in Belgium. European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research, 3.

Deiderich, F. (1993). Police Cooperation. EIPA Conference on Schengen: A First Assignment after the Opening of the Frontiers. Luxembourg.

den Boer, M. (1994). The Quest for European Policing: Rhetoric and Justification in a Disorderly Debate. In M. Anderson & M. den Boer (Eds.), *Policing Across National Boundaries*.

London: Pinter.

Denton, N. (1993, Feb. 17). Immigrants Crackdown Agreed. *Financial Times*, p. 2. Devroy, A., & Williams, D. (1995, May 5). 'Serious Alarms Bells' Led to Talks with Cuba: Congressmen Warned of Exodus, Riots at Camp. *Washington Post*.

Drapkin, I. (1969). The Immigrant and Crime. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, 2(4), 198-205.

Duke, L. (1995, Aug. 16). S. Africa a Magnet for Region's Poorest: Surge of Illegal Immigrants Seeking Jobs Raises Tensions. *Washington Post*.

D'Amato, A. M. (1983). Aliens in Frison--The Federal Response to a New Criminal Justice Emergency. *Detroit College of Law Review, 4,* 1163-1169.

Edmonston, B., Passel, J. S., & Bean, F. D. (1990). Perceptions and Estimates of Undocumented Migration to the United States. In F. D. Bean, B. Edmonston & J. S. Passel (Eds.), *Undocumented Migration to the United States: IRCA and the Experience of the 1980s* (pp. 11-31). Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute Press.

Faison, S. (1993, July 18). Hunt Goes on for Smugglers in Fatal Trip. New York Times, 27, 30.

Faison, S. (1993, Aug. 23). Crackdown Fails to Stem Smuggling of Chinese to U.S. *New York Times*, A1, B2.

Farah, D. (1995, Oct. 23). A Free-Trade Zone in the Traffic of Humans: Central America Has Become Conduit for World's Illegal Migrants. *Washington Post*, A1, A11.

Feldman, C. H. (1993). The Immigration Act of 1990: Congress Continues to Aggravate the Criminal Alien. *Seton Hall Legislative Journal*, 17, 201-233.

Ferracuti, F. (1968). European Migration and Crime. In M. E. Wolfgang (Ed.), *Crime and Culture: Essays in Honor of Thorsten Sellin* (pp. 189-219). New York, N.Y.: Wiley.

Fijnaut, C. (1993). Police Co-operation within Western Europe. In F. Heidenshon & M. Farrell (Eds.), *Crime In Europe* (pp. 108-120). London: Routledge.

Fijnaut, C. (1993). The Schengen Treaties and European Police Co-operation. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice, 1*(1), 37-56.

Finney, D. (1975, May). The Federal-Interstate Compact: An International Economic Solution to the Border Problem. *The El Paso Economic Review, 12*(Special)..

Francis, R. D. (1981). *Migrant Crime in Australia*. St. Lucia, Queensland: University of Queensland Press.

Freedman, J. O. (1975, April). Crisis and Legitimacy in the Administrative Process [Diss]. *Stanford Law Review, 27,* 1041-1076.

Garcia y Griego, M. (1983). Employer Sanctions: Political Appeal, Administrative Dilemmas. In W. A. Cornelius & R. Anzaldue Montoya (Eds.), *America's New Immigration Law: Origins, Rationales and Potential Consequences*. San Diego, CA.: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

Garis, R. L. (1927). *Immigration Restriction: A Study of the Opposition to and Regulation of Immigration into the United States*. New York, NY: MacMillan Company.

Gilboy, J. A. (1991). Deciding Who Gets In: Decisionmaking by Immigration Inspectors. *Law & Society Review*, 25(3), 571-599.

Gilbreath, J. (1995, May 19-20). The Mexico-Texas Relationship: Redefining Regionalism [Mexico City]. La Nueva Agenda de la Relacion Bilateral. Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, University of Texas, Austin, Tx.: U.S.-Mexican Policy Studies Program.

Gladwell, M., & Laurie Goodstein. (1995, Oct. 8). Social Justice Theme Marks Papal Visit: Stressing Care for the Have-Nots, Pope Dives into Political Debate.

Gooberman, L. A. (1974). Operation Intercept: The Multiple Consequences of Public Policy. New York: Pergamon Press.

Gordon, C., & Mailman, S. (1988 [1995]). *Immigration Law and Procedure* [Looseleaf]. New York, N.Y.: Mathew Bender.

Gordon, G., & Gordon, C. (Eds.). (1995). *Immigration Law and Procedure* [Looseleaf]. New York, N.Y.: Mathew Bender.

Gorsline, S. J. (1989). Casenotes: Criminal Law--Involuntary Servitude--Pursuant to Section 241 and Section 1584 of the United States Code, 'Involuntary Servitude' Is Limited to Conditions in Which a Person Is Forced to Work for Another Person by the Use or Threatened Use of Physical or Legal Coercion. *University of Detroit Law Review*.

Goshko, J. M. (1995, May 31). President Labels Criminal Illegal Aliens Least Wanted: Officials in California, Florida Disagree on Worth of Program to Increase Deportations. *Washington Post*, p. A14.

Griffen, P. (1965). Rates of Crime and Delinquency. In W. McGrath (Ed.), *Crime and Its Treatment in Canada*. Toronto: Macmillan.

Hall, C. W. (1996, March 3). INS Has a Hard Time Deporting Illegal Immigrants It Can't Find. *Washington Post*, pp. B1, B3.

Hall, C. W. (1996, April 1). A Personal Approach To Stealing: Thieves in Fraud Cases Use Victims' Identities. *Washington Post*, pp. A1, A11.

Handlin, O. (1948). Race and Nationality in American Life. Boston, MA.: Little, Brown. Harwood, E. (1986). In Liberty's Shadow: Illegal Aliens and Immigration Law Enforcement. Stanford, CA.: Hoover Institution Press.

Hawkins, K. (1984). *Environment and Enforcement: Regulation and the Social Definition of Pollution*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Hernandez, G. (1996, June 26). INS Seeks to Exit Anaheim Jail Corrections. *Los Angeles Times*.

Higham, J. (1955). Strangers in the Land: Patterns of American Nativism, 1860-1925. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.

Houston Chronicle. (1974, Nov. 8). Labor Head Aims to Make Hiring Wetbacks Illegal. *Houston Chronicle*.

Human Rights Watch. (1992). Brutality Unchecked: Human Rights Abuses Along the U.S. Border with Mexico. New York, N.Y.: Author.

Hutchinson, E. P. (1981). *Legislative History of American Immigration Policy:* 1798-1965. Philadelphia, PA.: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Illegal Immigration in San Diego County: An Analysis of Costs and Revenues [By Richard A. Parker and Louis M Rea]. (1993). Sacramento, CA.: Author.

Illinois Legislative Investigating Commission. (1978). *Illegal Aliens--Joliet* [A Report to the Illinois General Assembly]. Chicago, IL: State of Illinois.

Interstate Criminal Alien Working Group. (1996). Resolving the Criminal Alien Problem: Third Draft. Tallahassee, FL: Institute for Intergovernmental Research.

ISPAC. (1995). Migration and Crime: A Framework for Discussion. Milan, Italy: Author.

Johnson, S. L. (1983). Race and the decision to detain a suspect. *Yale-Law-Journal*, 93(2), 214-258.

Kadish, S. H. (1963, Spring). Some Observations on the Use of Criminal Sanctions in Enforcing Economic Regulations. *University of Chicago Law Review*, 30(3), 423-449.

Kincaid, J. (1992). Implications of Constituent Diplomacy for the Future of Federalism and the Nation-State. In H. N. Scheiber (Ed.), *North American and Comparative Federalism: Essays for the 1990s* (pp. 27-46). Berkeley, CA.: University of California, Institute of Governmental Studies Press.

Kleiman, M. A., R., Holland, William E., & Hayes, C. (1986). Report to the District Attorney for Essex County: Evaluation of the Lynn Drug Task Force [Cited in CJ Abstracts]. Kolody, T. (1996, 24 May). n.t. Sun-Sentinel, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.

Lamm, R. D., & Imhoff, G. (1985). The Immigration Time Bomb: The Fragmenting of America. New York, N.Y.: E.P. Dutton.

Launer, H. M., & Palenski, J. R. (Eds.). (1989). *Crime and the New Immigrants*. Springfield, IL.: Charles C. Thomas.

Levi, M. (1993). Developments in Business Crime Control in Europe. In F. Heidenshon & M. Farrell (Eds.), *Crime in Europe* (pp. 172-187). London: Routledge.

Levi, M. (1993). The Extent of Cross-Border Crime in Europe: The View from Britain. European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research, 3.

Lind, M. (1996, April 1). TRB from Washington: Huddled Excesses. *The New Republic*. Liu, L. C. (1991). *IRCA's State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants (SLIAG): Early Implementation* [Rand Note N-3270-FF]. Santa Monica, CA.: Rand.

Lutton, W. (1988). The Myth of Open Borders: The American Tradition of Immigration Control. Monterey, VA.: American Immigration Control Foundation.

Mann, S. (1987, Oct.). Monopoly in the Marketplace: The Ideological Denial of Visas. Law & Policy, 9(4), 417-449.

Martin, K. L., & Martin, W. A. (1989). On the Structure of Ethnic Crime in America: The Modern Form of Buccaneer Capitalism. In H. M. Launer & J. E. Palenski (Eds.), *Crime and the New Immigrants*. Springfield, IL.: Charles C. Thomas.

Martin, P., & Taylor, J. E. (1995, Dec. 21). *Managing Migration: The Role of Economic Policies*. Paper prepared for the Migration Policy in Global Perspective conference at the New School for Social Research, International Center for Migration, Ethnicity and Citizenship, New School for Social Research, New York.

Maxwell, E. (1977, Feb. 22). U.S.-Mexico Smuggling: The Buying and Selling of Humans: Borderlands Are A Free-Fire Zone Where Living Bodies Become the Goods in a Kind of Slave Trade. *Los Angeles Times*, pp. Pt. 1, 3.

McCollum, B. (. (1996, March 22). OP ED: The Key to Controlling Our Borders. *Washington Post*, p. A25.

McCutcheon, C. (1996, March 4). Nabbing Illegals in Iowa. *Congressional Monitor*. McDonald, W. F. (1996). Illegal Immigration: Crime, Ramifications and Control (The American Experience). In W. F. McDonald (Ed.), *Crime and Law Enforcement in the Global Village*. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishers.

McMahon, C. (1996, June 4). Mexico Acts to Solve Own Migrant Woes: Officials React to Reports of Human Rights Abuse: Special Police Force Is Charged with Protecting Central Americans Illegally Entering Country from the South. *Chicago Tribune*.

McWilliams, C. (1949). North from Mexico: The Spanish-Speaking People of the United States. Philadelphia, PA.: J.B. Lippincott.

Montgomery. (1974, Nov. 3). U.S., Mexico Join in Effort to Stem Flow of Illegal Aliens Across Border. *Dallas Times Herald*.

Montgomery. (1974, Oct.). The Wetback: Invasion From the South. *Dallas Times Herald*. Muller, T. (1993). *Immigrants and the American City*. New York, N.Y.: New York University Press.

Myers, J. M. (1971). The Border Wardens. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.

Myers, S. L. (1993). Captain and Crew Charged in Voyage of Chinese to U.S. (June 8).

National Criminal Justice Association. (1995, Nov.). Reports: Poor Criminal Alien Data,

Lack of Fingerprint System Stymie INS, States. NCJA Justice Bulletin, 15(11), 1, 12.

New York. Department of Correctional Services. (n.d.). An Evaluation of the Department's Policy on Criminal Aliens: Four Year Post-Release Follow-up of Criminal Aliens Released in 1988 [Prepared by David Clark, Program Planning, Research and Evaluation]. Albany, N.Y.: Author.

Newman, G. L. (1993, Dec.). The Lost Century of American Immigration Law (1776-1875). *Columbia Law Review*.

North Carolina Legislative Research Committee. (1983). *Migrant Workers* [Report to the 1983 General Assembly of North Carolina]. Raleigh, N.C.: State of North Carolina.

North, D. S. (1980, Sept.). Enforcing the Immigration Law: A Review of the Options [Prepared for Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy]. Center for Labor and Migration Studies, Washington, D.C.

O'Neal, M. J. (1977). Calling the Cops: Responses of Witnesses to Criminal Incidences [Diss], Evanston, IL: Northwestern University.

Passel, J. S. (1985). Undocumented Immigrants: How Many? In *Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section of the American Statistical Association*, 1985 (pp. 65-81). Washington, D.C.: American Statistical Association.

Paulsen, G. E. (1971). The Yellow Peril at Nogales: The Ordeal off Collector William M. Hoey. *Arizona and the West, 13,* 113-128.

Pennell, S., Curtis, C., & Tayman, J. (1989). *The Impact of Illegal Immigration on the Criminal Justice System*. San Diego, CA.: San Diego Association of Governments.

Perkins, C. A. (1978). Border Patrol: With the U.S. Immigration Service on the Mexican Boundary, 1910-54. El Paso, TX: Texas Western Press.

Piore, M. (1986). Can International Migration Be Controlled? In S. Pozo (Ed.), *Essays on Legal and Illegal Immigration* (pp. 21-42). Kalamazoo, MI.: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.

Pozzetta, G. E. (Ed.). (1991). *Law, crime, and justice: Naturalization and citizenship* (G. E. Pozzetta, Ed.). American Immigration and Ethnicity, vol. 17. New York, NY: Garland.

Pryce, K. (1989). Endless Pressure: A Study of West Indian Life-styles in Bristol. Bristol: Bristol Classics Press.

Rak, M. K. (1938). Border Patrol. Boston, MA.: Houghton Mifflin.

Rawls Jr., W. (1981, Nov. 19). Migrant Slavery Persists on Southeast Farms: New York Times, p. A1.

Renn, C. (1987). State and Local Enforcement of the Criminal Immigration Statutes and the Preemption Doctrine. *University of Miami Law Review, 41,* 999-1024.

Reuter. (1995, Aug. 4). 8 Arrested in L.A. on Charges They Enslaved Thai Immigrants. *Washington Post*, p. A17.

Reuter. (1995, Oct. 15). Reno Appoints Border Enforcer. Reuter News Service.

Robie, W. R., & Sandron, I. (1991, Oct.). Criminal Aliens in the Immigration System: Examining the Significant Role of the Criminal Alien Hearing Program. *Federal Bar News & Journal*, 38(8), 449-454.

Rojas, A. (1996, March 20). Boomtowns Count on Illegals: Anti-Immigration Noor vs. Labor Needs. *San Francisco Chronicle*, p. A1.

Rojas, A. (1996, March 18). Crime Without Punishment: The INS and Employers. San Francisco Chronicle, p. A1.

Rojas, A. (1996, March 19). Growers Hire Illegals With Impunity: Workers Pay the Price for Lax Scrutiny of Farm Industry. *San Francisco Chronicle*, p. A1.

Sandron, I., & Bingham, R. K. (1990, June). The INS Role in Criminal Justice:

Deportation and Exclusion of Criminal Aliens. Federal Bar News & Journal, 37(5), 275-281.

Savage, D. G. (1995, Dec. 29). More Illegal immigrants Deported, U.S. Reports. *Los Angeles Times*, p. A 19.

Savitz, L. D. (1960). *Delinquency and Migration* [Ph.D. diss.]. Philadelphia, PA.: University of Pennsylvania.

Schey, P. A. (1986). Deportation Consequences of Criminal Convictions. *Judges'-Journal*, 25(2), 36-39.

Schmitt, E. (1996, June 7). Giuliani Criticizes G.O.P. and Dole on Immigration. *New York Times*.

Schmitt, E. (1996, April 9). Police Scorn Plan to Deny Schooling to Illegal Aliens Groups Say Bill Will Lead to Rise in Crime. *New York Times*.

Schodolski, V. J. (1996, May 13). Ante Raised in Smuggling Immigrants: 'Coyotes' Charge Higher Rates and Transport Drugs. *Chicago Tribune*.

Schuck, P. H. (1984, Jan.). The Transformation of Immigration Law. *Columbia Law Review*, 84(1), 1-90.

Schwarz, C. E. (1983). Employer Sanctions Laws: The State Experience As Compared with Federal Proposals. In W. A. Cornelius & R. Anzaldue Montoya (Eds.), *America's New* 

Immigration Law: Origins, Rationales and Potential Consequences (pp. 83-101). San Diego, CA.: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

Shannon, K. (1996, 10 July). Drug Smugglers Increase Border Violence. *The Associated Press*.

Shannon, L. W. (1969). The Economic Absorption and Cultural Integration of Immigrant Workers. *American Behavioral Scientist*.

Shaw, C. R., & McKay, H. D. (1942). *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Chicago, IL.: University of Chicago Press.

Skerry, P. (1995, Summer). Many Borders to Cross: Is Immigration the Exclusive Responsibility of the Federal Government? *Publius: The Journal of Federalism, 3*.

I dissistant in the or in

Smith, D. H., & Herring, H. G. (1924 [1974]). *The Bureau of Immigration: Its History, Activities, and Organization*. Baltimore, MD.: Johns Hopkins Press.

Star-Telegram. (1975, Jan. 14). Care Needed in Framing Illegal Alien Measure. Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

Stevens, M. (1980, March 7). Crackdown on Sweatshops. *Christian Science Monitor*, p. 3.

Suro, R. (1994, Sept. 18). California Border Crackdown Vowed: With the Administration Under Fire, Reno Promises a New Effort. *Washington Post*, p. A3.

Sutherland, E. H. (1927). Is There Undue Crime among Immigrants? In *Proceedings of the National Conference on Social Work*.

Sutherland, E. H., & Cressey, D. R. (1978). *Criminology*. Philadelphia, PA.: J.B. Lippincott.

Swaboda, F., & Webb Pressler, M. (1995, Aug. 16). U.S. Targets 'Slave Labor' Sweatshop: Back Wages Sought From Clothing Makers. *Washington Post*, p. A1, A13.

Szulc, T. (1978). Foreign Policy Aspects of the Border. In S. R. Ross (Ed.), *Views Across the Border* (pp. 226-238). Albuquerque, N.M.: University of New Mexico Press.

Taft, D. R. (1933, Oct.). Does Immigration Increase Crime? Social Forces.

Taft, D. R. (1936). Nationality and Crime. American Sociological Review.

Tanton, J., & Lutton, W. (1993, Summer). Immigration and Criminality in the U.S.A. *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies, 2.* 

Tempest, R. (1991, July 22). E. Europeans See Paris, Then Look For Work. Los Angeles Times, A1.

Texas. Criminal Justice Policy Council. (1995). Criminal Alien Project for the State of Texas. Austin, TX.: Author.

Texas. Department of Community Affairs. (nd [1976]). *Juvenile Alien Borderlands Conference: Final Report.* Austin, TX: Author.

Texas. Department of Transportation. Automobile Theft Prevention Authority. (nd). *Fact Sheet*. Texas Department of Transportation.

Thomas, P. (1996, May 3). 29 Charged in Nationwide Drug Ring: Federal Probe Reveals Ties to Columbia, Mexico. *Washington Post*, p. A3.

Thomas, P. (1996, Feb. 14). Mexico 'Speed' Trade Alarms DEA: Agency Says Drug Lords Across Border Control Illicit Market in U.S. *Washington Post*, p. A12.

- Tonry, M. (1996). *Introduction: Ethnicity, Crime and Immigration*. Crime and Justice, vol. 21. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Treaster, J. B. (1993, June 9). Behind Immigrants' Voyage, Long Reach of Chinese Gang. U.S. Bureau of the Census. (1992). *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1992*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. (1980). The Tarnished Golden Door: Civil Rights Issues in Immigration, 1980. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform. (1994). U.S. Immigration Policy: Restoring Credibility. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform. (1995). *Legal Immigration: Setting Priorities*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform. (1995). *Legal Immigration: Setting Priorities*. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement. (1930). *Preliminary Report on Prohibition* [Comments Upon Proposals to Improve Enforcement of the Criminal Laws of the United States]. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement. (1931). Report on Crime and The Foreign Born. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement. (1931). Report on The Enforcement of the Deportation Laws of the United States. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Conference of Mayors. (1994). *Immigrant Policy Issues for America's Cities: A 78-City Survey* [June]. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. (1994). *Criminal Aliens* [Hearing]. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. (1994). *Criminal Aliens: A Federal Responsibility and a State and Local Burden* [11th Report. House Report 103-645] (103d Cong., 2d Sess.). Washington, D.C.: GPO.
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Affairs. (1993). *Criminal Aliens in the United States*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. (1950). *The Immigration and Naturalization Systems of the United States* [Report]. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Congressional Research Service. (1980). *History of Immigration and Naturalization Service* [A Report]. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Department of Justice. Bureau of Justice Assistance. Fact Sheet. (1995). *Training Local Law Enforcement Officers in Criminal Activities Involving Illegal Aliens* [Nov. FS000109]. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1979). New Alien Identification System--Little Help in Stopping Illegal Aliens [GGD 79 44]. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1986). Criminal Aliens: INS' Investigative Efforts in the New York City Area [GAO/GGD-86-58BR]. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

- U.S. General Accounting Office. (198711). Criminal Aliens: INS' Enforcement Activities [GAOK/GGD-88-3]. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1991). *Immigration Management: Strong Leadership and Management Reforms Needed to Address Serious Problems*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1992). *Immigration Control: Immigration Policies Affect INS Detention Efforts* [GAO/GGD-92-85. Report to the Chairman, Subcommittee on International Law, Immigration, and Refugees, Committee on Judiciary, House of Representatives]. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1995). Border Control: Revised Strategy is Showing Some Positive Results [Statement of Laurie E. Ekstrand before the Subcommittee on Immigration and Claims, Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives]. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. (1995). Law Enforcement Support Center: Name-based Systems Limit Ability to Identify Arrested Aliens [GAO/AIMD-95-147 (August)]. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1978 (Rev.)). *The Border Patrol: Its Origin and Its Mission*. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1989). Response to House Judiciary Subcommittee Hearing. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1992, April). Immigration Act of 1990: Report on Criminal Aliens [A report prepared in response to IMMACT 90's requirements]. Washington, DC.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1996, March 21). INS Levies Record \$1.5 Million Fine Against Westchester Company [News Release]. Washington, DC.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1996). INS Levies Record \$1.5 Million Fine Against Westchester Company for Hiring Illegal Workers [News Release]. New York, N.Y. (Via CIS News).
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1996, March 28). INS Reports February Alien Removals Exceed Last Year by 53 Percent. *U.S. Newswire*.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1996, May 31). *Monthly Removals Report: April 1996* [Office of Policy and Planning].
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. (1996). Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1994. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Newswire. (1996, 23 May). INS Kicks Off First National Industry-Wide Agreement to Ensure Workers are Legal. *CISNEWS*.
- U.S. Newswire. (1996, 29 March). INS Reports February Alien Removals Exceed Last Year by 53 Percent. CISNEWS.
- U.S. White House. Press Secretary. (1993, July 27). Immigration Background Briefing. Washington, D.C.
  - United Press International. (1989, Mar. 22). Vietnamese Official Gets Life Term. Van Vechten, C. (1940). The Criminality of the Foreign Born. *Proceedings of the*

American Prison Association.

Van Vleck, W. C. (1932). *The Administrative Control of Aliens: A Study in Administrative Law and Procedure*. New York: The Commonwealth Fund.

Villapando, V. (1975). A Study of the Impact of Illegal Aliens on the County of San Diego on Specific Socioeconomic Areas. San Diego, CA.: San Diego County Human Resources Agency.

von Lampe. (1995, March 7-11). Understanding Organized Crime: A German View. Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Boston, MA.

Wambaugh, J. (1984). Lines and Shadows. New York, N.Y:: William Morrow.

Washington Post. (1995, Aug. 19). Clothing Shop Operators Indicted. Washington Post.

Webb, J. (1973, May 29). Flesh Peddlers I: People-Smuggling Racket Is \$125 Million Business. *Austin Statesman*, p. 15.

Webb, J. (1973, May 30). Flesh Peddlers II: 'Hide and Seek' Keeps Border Patrol on Guard. *Austin Statesman*, p. 30.

Webb, J. (1973, May 31). Flesh Peddlers III: Sometimes Death Waits Along Live Cargo Route. *Austin Statesman*, p. A28.

Whitaker, B. (1982). Slavery [U.N report]. New York, N.Y.: United Nations.

Wilbanks, W. (1984). Murder in Miami. Lanham, MD.: University Press of America.

Williams, D. (1995, Oct. 15). No Welcome for Foreigners: Italians Across Political Spectrum Seek Curbs on Immigration. *Washington Post*, p. A26.

Williams, L. (1996, July 17). Terrorism Law Being Used to Deport Immigrants. *New York Times*.

Wolf, D. (1988). *Undocumented Aliens and Crime: The Case of San Diego County*. San Diego, CA.: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego.

Wysoki, D. (1981). Sweatshops Return: Established Safeguards Don't Work: Possible Links to Crime Figures. *United Press International (BC Cycle, Fin. Sec.)*.

Yang, P. Q. (1995). Post-1965 Immigration to the United States: Structural Determinants. Westport, CT: Praeger.