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Juvenile Delinquency Prevention and Control Act of 1968

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FOREWORD

This publication lists summaries of grants made by the Youth Development and Delinquency Prevention Administration for fiscal year 1971 (July 1, 1970-June 30, 1971). For convenient using, all grantees are listed alphabetically by State.

A total of 251 programs throughout the Nation received \$14,650,740 for antidelinquency activities.

During fiscal year 1969, the first year of its existence, this Administration awarded \$4.128 million to aid 124 programs. In fiscal year 1970, \$9,585,717 was awarded, for 223 programs.

The grants, authorized by the Juvenile Delinquency Prevention and Control Act of 1968 (amended 1971), are made under three separate titles of the Act.

Under title I, grants are made for planning or implementing programs of prevention and rehabilitation, especially those programs that are community-based and serve as possible alternatives to incarceration.

Under title II, grants are made to train personnel for work in delinquency and youth-serving fields.

Under title III, grants are made to provide technical assistance to the States and communities to help them devise the very best methods of combatting delinquency. Grants may also be made under this title for model programs designed to furnish new knowledge and new techniques for treating the problem of delinquency.

On the next page is a brief statistical table summarizing fiscal year 1971 funding.

It is suggested that additional information regarding specific grants be obtained directly from the grantee.

For information regarding the grants program itself, write: Commissioner, Youth Development and Delinquency Prevention Administration, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, D.C. 20201.

ROBERT J. GEMIGNANI
Commissioner,
Youth Development and
Delinquency Prevention Administration

963-4638

FISCAL YEAR 1971 GRANTS

	Grants	Amount
Total	251	\$14,650,740
Title I	184	9,880,000
Comprehensive planning	38	2,096,767
Project planning	5	78,909
Rehabilitation	18	634,256
Prevention	121	6,524,062
State plan	2	546,006
Title II	43	2,530,000
Curriculum development	5	131,318
Short-term training	36	2,269,262
Traineeships	2	129,420
Title III	24	2,240,740
Model programs	9	1,461,781
Technical assistance	15	778,959

ALABAMA

State Department of Pensions and Security, 64 North Union Street, Montgomery, Alabama 36104 (Planning, \$25,000, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #70-P-20133/4-02)

A final analysis will be made of the data gathered from studies of training schools, detention homes, and other facilities and programs which serve youth; the final draft of the statewide plan for juvenile delinquency will then be completed. Also, new legislation will be drafted and presented to the legislature, recommending uniformity in the juvenile court statutes and the establishment of a single State agency responsible for delinquent youth.

Alabama Council for Children and Youth, P.O. Box 42, Chapman, Alabama 36015 (Prevention, \$20,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-20158/4-01)

The project will provide for the statewide organization and coordination of volunteer services to delinquent and predelinquent children. Existing efforts will be coordinated, and new programs will be initiated in the areas of prevention, rehabilitation, and after-care for youth throughout the State.

Family Court of Jefferson County, P.O. Box 3747, Birmingham, Alabama 35211 (Prevention, \$50,000, 9/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-20151/4-01)

The Family Court operates a county-wide, community-based project providing intensive casework services to children who live in poverty

areas. The services include individual and group counseling, parental study groups, tutoring, camping, and coordinated referrals and followups to local agencies and other resources.

The Juvenile Court of Dallas County, County Courthouse, Lauderdale Street, Selma, Alabama 36701 (Prevention, \$30,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-20164/4-01)

The project will provide for the coordination of all community youth services. Additionally, a full-time court service program will be provided for the first time, and a day care program in a controlled setting will be established to give intensive rehabilitation services to youth who are in danger of becoming delinquent.

ALASKA

Alaska Children's Services, Inc., 4600 Abbott Road, Anchorage, Alaska 99502 (Prevention, \$55,294, 6/25/71-6/24/72, #74-P-50057/0-01)

The project operates a Halfway House for young members of the drug culture who wish to re-enter the "straight" society, to enable them to continue their education, obtain jobs, and overcome their dependence on drugs. The Halfway House will create an environment for up to 20 young people combining relevance of values, democratic responsibility, and supportive counseling and opportunities to avoid drug addiction, criminal behavior, and wasteful life styles. An outreach component will be established to bridge the gap between the street and the straight society, governed by the rules established by youth who recently left the street, to facilitate entry into the program without abruptly severing ties to the street scene. Participants will be accepted on a self-referral basis only, and activities of the Halfway House will be coordinated with those of other youth-serving agencies in the community.

Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Corrections, Pouch H, Juneau, Alaska 99801 (Prevention \$10,000, 5/15/71-8/15/71, #74-P-50056/0-01)

The Ethnic Heritage Project is designed to provide Alaskan youth with an opportunity to learn about their ethnic and cultural background, thereby developing social skills and strong self-images. The project will serve 24 youth, ranging in age from 9 to 19, who are in danger of becoming delinquent. The youth will camp throughout the State to study their heritage first-hand. Qualified probation officers will accompany the youth, and will initiate individual and group realization of goals and modifications in behavior difficulties. The project supplements the Totem Center Program, a neighborhood-based probation center located in the Model City Area.

Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Corrections, Pouch H, Juneau, Alaska 99801 (Rehabilitation, \$58,736, 10/1/70-9/30/72, #72-P-50046/0-02)

Partners uses trained volunteers to assist the probation staff by working with selected juveniles to prevent further involvement in delinquent activities. Professional probation officers recruit, screen, train, and supervise the volunteers who work on a one-to-one basis with the juvenile probationers. Monthly small group sessions are conducted to provide continued in-service training for the volunteers, and training is provided to all new volunteers. The project, which operates throughout the State, will match approximately 140 probationers with volunteers.

University of Alaska, Anchorage Community College, 2533 Providence Avenue, Anchorage, Alaska 99504 (Training, \$59,566, 9/15/71-6/1/72, #76-P-50055/0-01)

The project seeks to increase the level of staff competency at the McLaughlin Youth Center through the provision of a unified training program to increase basic knowledge in the behavioral sciences, particularly adolescent behavior. The training will provide a realistic and programmatic approach to interpreting and diagnosing delinquent behavior in a controlled and semi-controlled setting, and will establish a better understanding of the prevailing sub-cultural values and norms of native Alaskans. Additionally, supervisory personnel will be prepared to develop an ongoing training program for both line personnel and newly hired employees in the State training school.

ARIZONA

Camelback Girls' Residence, 3324 East Camelback Road, Phoenix, Arizona 85018 (Prevention, \$21,560, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45151/9-01)

In cooperation with the Phoenix Union High School District, the project is designed to meet the needs of dropout-prone, drug-prone, delinquency-prone youth who are unmotivated by the traditional high school setting. The day school project will provide a vocationally oriented, community-based program of success experiences designed to produce positive results for 25 public school referrals. The main emphasis of the project will be to affect attitudinal and behavioral changes through the program and behavior modification models. Individual and group instruction will take place through the use of teaching machines and audio-visual equipment. Recreation and work-study experiences will be community-based, and other personnel will include consulting psychologists, psychiatrists, and social workers.

Department of Model Cities, City of Tucson, P.O. Box 5547, Tucson, Arizona 85703 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45143/9-01)

The Youth Services Bureau will establish a community center providing comprehensive youth services directed towards delinquency prevention and rehabilitation. Outreach methods and active case finding will be utilized to locate and help troubled youth before their problems cause serious legal and social difficulties. A major objective of the project will be to modify the ways in which social institutions respond to the needs of youth. To achieve this goal, the Youth Services Bureau will link the services of other community agencies relevant to the needs of Model Neighborhood youth, and will directly provide services which are not presently available. Indigenous para-professional staff will also be trained in an advocacy role to intervene on the youth's behalf with other social agencies and, whenever necessary, to influence the social environment to provide youth with positive alternative to delinquent behavior.

Eastern Arizona College, Thatcher, Arizona 85552 (Prevention, \$10,999, 7/1/70-5/31/72, #74-P-45116/9-01)

The project provides for the continuation of the summer program operated by the Apache Student Association on the San Carlos

Reservation. The program will be expanded to include the recreational activities identified at student meetings as being most needed. Additionally, the student newspaper, which has served as a key uniting factor for youth on the reservation, will be expanded to a year-round publication, and the project will use the local radio station to keep youth informed and aware of scheduled activities

Gila River Indian Community, P.O. Box 97, Sacaton, Arizona 85247 (Prevention, \$19,986, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45148/9-01)

The project, located on the Pima-Maricopa Indian Reservation, will seek to intervene in family situations which are detrimental to youth. Excessive use of alcohol by both youth and adults, a growing glue sniffing problem, school dropouts, and family breakdowns are some of the problems which will be addressed. Cooperation will be maintained with the Tribal Court, the U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, and the U.S. Public Health Service.

Maricopa County, County Manager's Office, 111 South 3rd Street, Phoenix, Arizona 85003 (Prevention, \$57,770, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45158/9-01)

The Maricopa County Youth Services Bureau is designed to fill the void in services to delinquent and predelinquent youth resulting from the fragmentation of public and private agencies and service programs and the absence of a coherent referral system. The object is to divert youth into the civil public and private agencies, rather than into the correctional system. During the first six months of the project, evaluative interviews were conducted for 511 youths referred by parents, law enforcement agencies, schools, and community agencies. Following the initial processing, the youth were provided with direct counseling and were referred to public and private agencies for services. Followup was provided by the Bureau. Additionally, group counseling sessions were conducted for some juveniles and their parents. During the second year sub-agencies will be established in five outlying areas of the county, in order to make the services more available to juveniles and their parents.

Valley Big Brothers, 1515 East Osborn Road, Phoenix, Arizona 85014 (Prevention, \$24,400, 5/1/70-4/30/72, #74-P-45117/9-01)

The project will provide for the continuation of the Big Brothers program. Housed in a multi-service center located in an inner-city

area, the program works closely with other health, welfare, and social agencies in meeting the needs of the boys and their families, in addition to those provided by the Big Brother-Little Brother relationship.

Navajo Nation, Window Rock, Arizona 86515 (Training, \$12,977, 7/1/70-6/30/71, #76-P-45033/9-02)

Training will continue to be provided to Navajo trial judges, juvenile judges, probation officers, and referees to assist them to deal with the delinquency problem. Material to be used in the training program will include theories of delinquency, the role of institutions, pre-trial and presentence investigation, court disposition, and juvenile court procedure.

Southwestern Behavioral Training Center, 2627 East Broadway, Tucson, Arizona 85716 (Training, \$47,000, 2/16/71-8/15/71, #76-P-45031/9-03)

The project will train Indian youth in basic psychological principles and skills for the prevention of delinquency among Indian adolescents. The Behavior Consultants, as their training progresses, will assume greater responsibility for planning and implementing programs for youth, both on and off the reservations. They will also learn to become effective additions to the courts, schools, and other social agencies dealing with Indian youth.

ARKANSAS

Arkansas Commission on Crime and Law Enforcement, 1009 University Tower Building, Little Rock, Arkansas 72204 (Planning, \$70,000, 6/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-30081/6-01)

A plan will be developed, which will serve as the basis for a comprehensive prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation service for delinquent youth and those in danger of becoming delinquent. Activities will include studies to determine the degree and scope of the de-

linquency problem; assessment of prevention and rehabilitation services needed; and, development of methods for coordinating voluntary and governmental agencies in effective community-based programs. The written plan will identify and analyze problems, evaluate goals, outline methods of achieving them, and indicate the staff and financial support available for the program.

Big Brothers of Pulaski County, Inc., P.O. Box 500, North Little Rock, Arkansas 72115 (Prevention, \$6,600, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-30114/6-01)

The project serves fatherless boys between the ages of eight and eighteen by assigning them to carefully selected male volunteers who offer friendship, guidance, and leadership. The treatment philosophy is that if a boy is given the opportunity for proper upbringing, there will be a savings to society in not having to later rehabilitate him. The agency offers numerous referral sources to problem youth and their families, particularly through its recent affiliation with the Family Service Association on a cost sharing basis. The agency accepts referrals from individuals and other social agencies; obtains a social history concerning the boys; and, recruits, trains, and assigns an appropriate male volunteer to serve as the boy's Big Brother.

Elizabeth Mitchell Children's Center, 1723 Broadway, Little Rock, Arkansas 72206 (Prevention, \$13,500, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-30113/6-01)

The project provides for the conversion of a traditional children's home to a therapeutically oriented child care facility, with the ultimate goal of developing a residential treatment center for pre-adolescent youth. Traditional treatment approaches will be used, along with operant conditioning concepts in a therapeutic milieu. Emphasis will be given to preventive intervention where short-term (up to 12 months) separation from the home environment is determined appropriate through a thorough diagnostic evaluation for preadolescent youth judged to be in danger of becoming delinquent. Although it is anticipated that youth with serious behavior problems of an aggressive, destructive, acting-out nature will not be accepted during the first year, it is hoped that such youngsters can be included later, as the structure of the project is clarified and initial weaknesses overcome.

Youth Home, Inc. 1622 Battery, Little Rock, Arkansas 72202 (Prevention, \$9,900, 5/1/71-4/30/72, #74-P-30117/6-01)

The project will provide a group home in a residential setting for delinquent and predelinquent girls, as an alternative to incarceration. The community-based home will be staffed by houseparents, and psychiatric consultation and social work casework services will be available. The girls will attend public schools, and will participate in other aspects of community life.

CALIFORNIA

California Council on Criminal Justice, 1927 13th Street, Sacramento, California 95814 (Planning, \$100,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-45119/9-02)

Through a contract with the California Youth Authority, the California Council on Criminal Justice will continue to conduct planning in the delinquency prevention and juvenile corrections area; provide technical assistance in the development and operation of local prevention programs and assist in the support of county delinquency prevention commissions; monitor all delinquency prevention projects funded by the CCJC; plan and organize conferences and workshops, to provide recognition and support for prevention activities and to inform participants of promising program models; and, perform an analysis of data available on funded delinquency prevention projects.

Los Angeles City Schools, Unified School District, 450 North Grand, Los Angeles, California 90012 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45153/9-01)

The Board of Education, with the Los Angeles Police and Probation Departments, will operate a counseling service in three junior high schools in the Model City area. The counseling service is designed to reduce the incidence of predelinquent behavior in the schools, and to help youth and their families solve problems at an early stage in an attempt to avoid future intervention by the juvenile court. The project will coordinate community agencies to provide

social services, and will develop new recreational and educational programs to involve the predelinquent more effectively in school-related activities.

Youth Advocates, Inc. 3830 Judah Street, San Francisco, California 94122 (Prevention, \$20,468, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45157/9-01)

Huckleberry House, originally a crisis center for runaways, has diversified its services to encompass a comprehensive youth center designed to treat problems of teenagers. Help is provided by coordinating available youth services, creating necessary but lacking services, and acting as an advocate for youth. Legal and medical services, psychiatric counseling and therapy, housing services, education, and counseling are among the services provided. The project will enable Huckleberry House to prevent youth from becoming delinquent by providing constructive alternatives when the youth is faced with crises.

Napa County Mental Health Services, 811 Jefferson Street, Napa, California 94558 (Prevention, \$28,300, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45152/9-01)

The project is designed to implement a model plan for mobilizing three neighborhoods into dynamic communities which provide youth the opportunity to work alongside adults in community services. Specialized institutions such as the police, mental health specialists, and probation officers will devote their energies to recruiting youth and adults into community service programs. Special emphasis will be placed on recruiting troubled youth. A Board of Participants, composed of all segments of the population including youth, will guide the interests of the project, and youth participation will be sought on all county-wide boards.

Chico State College, Department of Social Welfare and Corrections, Chico, California 95926 (Training, \$27,891, 9/1/70-8/31/71, #76-P-45026/9-02)

The project seeks to improve and expand social work education, with special emphasis being placed on delinquency prevention and control. Efforts to recruit bilingual and minority group students will include arranging admissions and financial assistance. Field instruction will be improved through the introduction of professional and nonprofessional social workers into preventive and correctional agencies, as well as into school districts as field instructors.

Children's Hospital of Los Angeles, 4650 Sunset Boulevard, Los Angeles, California 90027 (Training, \$106,183, 5/1/71-10/31/71, #76-P-85030/9-01)

Two national youth training sessions in delinquency prevention planning will be conducted. The sessions will be designed to help both States and youth identify the role of youth in planning, and to equip a number of the youth to participate constructively in such planning in their States. The sessions will not be designed to offer a prescription for youth to follow; rather, they will serve as the starting point from which the youth can develop their own roles in the decision-making process.

Community Justice Center, 441 West 78th Street, Los Angeles, California 90003 (Training, \$80,800, 1/1/71-6/30/71, #76-P-45027/9-02)

The project trains ghetto youth who are actual or potential delinquents to perform meaningful roles in the juvenile justice system. The training is divided into two phases: basic training in academic, informational, and theoretical background provided through encounter discussions; and, on-the-job training in various public and private agencies, including community centers and a field probation office.

Special Services for Groups, Inc., 2400 South Western Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90018 (Training, \$24,623, 1/1/71-7/31/71, #76-P-45028/9-02)

Operation Student Action provides 72 seniors preparing for careers of service to delinquent youth at California State College at Los Angeles with a one-quarter training experience. Twenty-four students each quarter spend ten hours a week working with delinquent and pre-delinquent youth. The training model which has been developed is based on learning through group relationships and group sharing in small seminars, and emphasizes the social causes of delinquency and the translation of such broad concepts into action in a client-worker relationship. The Probation Department cooperates in the program through the referral of delinquent youth. The students participating in the program have demonstrated that they can reduce maladaptive behavior in delinquent youth and replace it with a behavior that enables a youth to succeed in the school, home, and community.

Teen Post, Inc., 4408 South Main Street, Los Angeles, California 90037 (Training, \$133,347, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #76-P-85036/9-01)

During the first phase of the project, 55 militant high school leaders from 22 high schools in the greater Los Angeles area participated in the Student Leadership Program which involved them in techniques of bringing about creative social change, particularly within the school system. The second-year project will follow through on the requests of students and administrators of the Board of Education to establish a structure between militant high school leaders, principals, and administrators, in order to open up lines of communication which insure ongoing dialogue. Additionally, 100 youth known to be participants in confrontations with the school system will participate in an eight-week residential program at the University of California at Los Angeles, emphasizing the elements necessary to leadership for social change.

University of Southern California, University Park, Los Angeles, California 90007 (Technical Assistance, \$188,055, 5/1/71-1/31/72, #79-P-85031/9-01)

The project provides for the evaluation of youth services delinquency prevention systems funded in fiscal year 1971 to furnish information to multiple decision-makers participating in the development of this program. A high degree of collaboration among those involved, both locally and nationally, will be maintained at every stage of the evaluation process, including the planning procedures by which it will be carried out. Another objective is to assure continuous monitoring regarding the results. At the National level, the evaluation will provide a factual basis for program decisions and modifications, as well as in making selections for the development of similar programs

University of Southern California, University Park, Los Angeles, California 90007 (Technical Assistance, \$70,000, 7/1/70-11/15/71, #79-P-85000/9-03-04-05)

Using its expertise and knowledge, the University provides technical assistance to State, local, and public and private agencies to solve problems related to delinquency prevention and youth development and to strengthen operational programs. In addition to its consultation activities, short-term training is offered related to technical assistance services, and information is prepared for field use.

University of Southern California, University Park, Los Angeles, California 90007 (Technical Assistance, \$13,992, 6/16/71-6/15/72, #79-P-85037/9-01)

A fully elaborated, developed statement of the Youth Development and Delinquency and Delinquency Prevention Administration's theoretical approach to youth development and delinquency prevention will be developed. The statement will be published and distributed nationally.

University of Southern California, School of Public Administration, University Park, Los Angeles, California 90007 (Training, \$35,337, 11/1/70-6/30/71, #75-P-45034/9-02)

A curriculum for law enforcement officers responsible for managing juvenile police programs is being developed and evaluated. The content stresses modern organization and management theory and practice, as well as the development of effective methods of coordinating the services of the criminal justice system. The course is being tested on two classes, each consisting of 20 students, and is being evaluated on the basis of student critiques and change in the trainees' job performance before and after the course. The curriculum materials will then become available for other educational and training organizations.

Orange County Probation Department, P.O. Box 10260, Santa Ana, California 92711 (Model Program, \$249,967, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #78-P-85043/9-01)

The Community Services Project is an outgrowth of the efforts of the Probation Department to develop a more comprehensive approach to the problems of youthful deviance, and to shift the intervention back from the court and the probation department to the community in which the problems are generated. Four departments of county government—Community Mental Health, Probation, Welfare, and Health—have contributed staff. The project provides for the involvement of citizens, local agencies and organizations, and youth in two cities in an ongoing process of community needs analysis, joint planning, and program implementation. One project for which support will be provided—Teen Help, a drop-in multi-service center—has already been identified and Alternative Routes, designed to provide alternatives to juvenile court action through the utilization of community resources, has been funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration of the U.S. Department of Justice.

COLORADO

Division of Youth Services, Department of Institutions, 328 State Services Building, 1500 Sherman Street, Denver, Colorado 80203 (Planning, \$100,000, 11/1/70-10/31/72, #70-P-40050/8-02)

The project will provide for the involvement of local communities in the planning process. Following their formation in 12 regions encompassing the State, the Regional Councils will identify youth needs and set priorities for youth development and delinquency prevention programs; relate local needs and priorities to the State comprehensive plan; develop community and regional strategies for the implementation of local findings; coordinate community efforts with State and Federal programs; and, implement community-developed programs through community, State, and appropriate Federal resources.

City Demonstration Agency, Denver Model City Program, 1700 Grant Street, Denver, Colorado 80202 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-40076/8-01)

A three-phased program will be implemented, resulting in a model system for juvenile delinquency prevention. Phase I will encompass the identification of existing resources serving youth through a systematic, in-depth survey of services and of constraints to the coordination of goals; Phase II will convene coordinating sessions of human services agencies, community service groups, and youth to formulate programs which will effect institutional change, and to resolve the constraints, prohibitions, and obstacles identified earlier; and, Phase III will conclude in the development of a coordinated city-wide delivery of diagnostic, treatment, prevention, and rehabilitation services, commitments from all agencies, and a funding strategy to assure implementation.

Colorado State Judicial Department, State Capitol, Denver, Colorado 80203 (Rehabilitation, \$31,690, 10/1/70-9/30/72, #72-P-40058/8-01)

Partners operates a one-to-one volunteer friendship program through which trained volunteers use a program of shared activities to build behavior-changing relationships with juvenile probationers. The project provides for the expansion of the program from 100 to 400 volunteer-probation units. Partners is designed as a "good citizenship

club" for the probationers, who are recruited to the program by probation officers. The volunteers are required to complete an intensive week of training, and to commit themselves to a minimum of three hours per week for at least nine months with their assigned probationers. At the end of the commitment, the volunteers are encouraged to continue their relationships with the probationers on a formal or informal basis.

University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado 80302 (Training, \$282,415, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #76-P-85041/8-01)

Training will be provided in five regional centers (Dallas, Denver, Kansas City, San Francisco, and Seattle) in delinquency prevention strategies. The five-day training sessions will focus on the problems of urban, suburban, and rural areas. The sessions will be conducted in the physical setting of the problems being discussed, and persons who are objects of the trainees' concern will be employed as instructors. Trainees will include State and local government personnel, directors of private agencies, business executives, judicial personnel and administrators of State departments serving youth.

University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado 80302 (Training \$25,812, 3/1/71-6/30/71, #76-P-85027/8-01)

Six Regional Technical Assistance Training Workshops will be conducted for directors of State Planning Agencies and their staff assigned to juvenile delinquency planning, regional Youth Development and Delinquency Prevention Administration representatives, and Law Enforcement Assistance Administration regional staff. The training will focus on delinquency prevention strategies, and will be designed to improve planning capabilities at the State level; make appropriate use of Federal, State, and academic technical assistance resources; lay the groundwork for joint Federal, State, and local funding of youth services systems; and, set the stage for the implementation of youth services systems.

University of Colorado, Bureau of Sociological Research, Department of Sociology, Boulder, Colorado 80302 (Technical Assistance, \$164,357, 11/16/70-3/30/72, #79-P-85003/8-03)

Through this grant, a variety of technical consultation will be provided to plan, develop, implement, monitor, and evaluate the youth

services systems funded in fiscal 1971. Additionally, technical assistance will be made available to other related delinquency prevention activities. An important feature of the grant will be the transfer and dissemination of knowledge regarding the progress and results of the youth services systems and other delinquency prevention and youth development activities to States and local communities to aid in the expansion of their technical assistance capabilities.

CONNECTICUT

Big Brothers of Southeastern Connecticut, 11 Granite Street, New London, Connecticut 06320 (Prevention, \$33,000, 3/1/71-2/28/72, #74-P-05094/1-01)

The project will enable the Big Brothers of Southeastern Connecticut to expand to a full-time agency. The agency will work closely with the juvenile court, police, schools, and child-caring agencies in providing services to delinquent and troubled boys.

Life Enrichment Activity Program, Inc., 55 Audubon Street, New Haven, Connecticut 06511 (Prevention, \$34,875, 5/1/71-4/30/72, #74-P-05104/1-01)

The family enrichment program provides help to young couples of lower socio-economic status in structuring their households in order to make them more efficient early learning centers for children. This project will employ an intervention technique to establish a basis for preventing future delinquency through the development of a relationship over a three-year period between home enrichment leaders and a sample of 60 young families. Area colleges will utilize the project in making field placements.

The Town of Enfield, 820 Enfield Street, Enfield, Connecticut 06082 (Prevention, \$29,650, 3/1/71-2/28/72, #74-P-05093/1-01)

The project will establish two youth centers in high-risk neighborhoods. Designed to help youth better understand their values, needs,

attitudes, and behavior, the centers will provide youth with opportunities to plan and carry out activities which require communication and collaboration with adult leaders to attain mutual objectives. An additional objective of the project is to build and maintain two separate but related group structures which are both youth organized and managed.

DELAWARE

Delaware Agency to Reduce Crime, 1208 King Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19801 (Planning, \$80,000, 9/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-15112/3-02)

After two years of surveying statewide delinquency problems and programs, the State agency will begin to expand the effectiveness of technical assistance to State and local groups in the use of State and Federal funds; to develop a comprehensive data unit; to formulate practical programs and strategies for long-range funding; to provide answers to interstate delinquency problems; and, to develop models for human services.

Delaware Agency to Reduce Crime, Juvenile Delinquency Prevention Unit, Central YMCA, 11th and Washington Streets, Wilmington, Delaware 19801 (Prevention, \$20,000, 6/30/71-6/29/72, #74-P-15154/3-01)

The Mobile Resources Correction Project will provide a coordinated approach for training and resource development for three outreach programs. The project will improve staff outreach capability through comprehensive training; providing needed services to youth; and, identifying and developing new service resources for youth.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

American Correctional Association, Woodridge Station, P.O. Box 10176, Washington, D.C. 20018 (Planning, \$29,741, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #71-P-15163/3-01)

One of the major needs in American corrections is a unified professional association. To this end, the project will conduct a one-year study to explore the means of bringing the juvenile corrections resources into the national association of corrections; to determine the effects on personnel, activities, and priorities of the juvenile justice system; and, to design the implementation program to elicit approval from the American Correctional Association. Planning efforts will be directed towards balancing the juvenile and adult corrections practices, jurisdictional lines of authority, administrative and management policy, and delivery of services mechanisms. The work task emphasis will focus on delinquency prevention strategies aimed at diverting youth from the traditional juvenile justice system.

Mayor's Office for Youth Opportunity Services, 1319 F Street, N.W., 5th Floor, Washington, D.C. 20004 (Planning, \$64,002, 5/1/70-12/31/71, #70-P-15112/3-02)

The planning effort will result in a comprehensive plan for combating delinquency and rehabilitating youth. A Juvenile Delinquency Division was created within the Office of Youth Opportunity Services for this purpose. The strategy to be employed is to develop a coordinating unit which will aid in the evaluation, monitoring, and planning of agencies delivering social services to youth; and, to design and implement a Management Information System as an effective tool in monitoring and in making evaluation and planning decisions which directly affect social services. The expertise of both youth and adults, as well as governmental and private agencies, will be used.

Big Brothers of the National Capital Area, Inc., 1424 16th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Prevention, \$23,362, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-15130/3-01)

The project is directed at fatherless boys who have a history of delinquency or who are in danger of becoming delinquent. The Big Brothers offers these boys opportunity for further growth and development through friendship with responsible male adults on a one-to-one basis. The men and boys are carefully screened and matched by professional social workers who maintain close contact with the volunteer, the boy, and the boy's mother. The project provides for the expansion of the Big Brothers program, enabling an additional 120 boys to be matched.

Office of Youth Opportunity Services, 1319 F Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20004 (Prevention, \$96,986, 7/1/70-5/31/72, #74-P-15120/3-01)

The Youth Courtesy Patrol seeks to reduce crime in the Model Neighborhood Area, and to give citizens a sense of pride and belonging to their community. The main function of the Patrol is to observe acts of violence, report incidents to the police, and generally act as deterrents to crime. These efforts have served to improve relations between youth and adults in the area; give youth community responsibility, leadership training, and remedial education; redirect youth from delinquent activities; and provide youth with a positive male sense of identification.

Frederick Douglass United Community Center, Inc., 2027 Martin Luther King, Jr. Avenue, S.E., Washington, D.C. 20020 (Training, \$48,582, 6/29/71-6/28/72, #76-P-15026/3-02)

Training will continue to be given to three groups: youth from a high delinquency area; adult residents of the same area; and personnel of agencies that serve the area. The youth leader trainees, aged 16 to 25, will receive a year of training, consisting of about 10 hours a week of instruction and field experience designed to enable them to prevent and deter delinquent behavior. The adult residents will participate in workshops and seminars to help them deal with community problems that have a negative impact upon the lives of juvenile residents. Agency personnel will be trained in specific areas of expertise and, most importantly, will be brought together for dialogues which stimulate them to coordinate their services.

International Association of Chiefs of Police, 1319 18th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Training, \$196,188, 4/1/71-3/31/72, #76-P-85023/3-01)

A series of seven regional training conferences for such prime-referral youth agencies as the police, juvenile court intake and probation officers, and child-serving public agencies will be conducted to orient the participants in juvenile court diversion techniques, the national strategy for delinquency prevention and youth development, and the youth services systems. Additionally, proceedings on successful community projects will be compiled for dissemination to the public. The project is being conducted by the International Association of Chiefs of Police and the National Conference of Christians and Jews.

National Urban Coalition, Program Operations Division, 2100 M Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037 (Training, \$102,335, 6/28/71-6/27/72, #76-P-85042/3-01)

The National Urban Coalition will conduct a series of training seminars aimed at private foundations to orient the personnel in the national strategy for delinquency prevention and youth development, and the need to invest in such youth services systems. The seminars will set the stage for the emergence of many public and privately supported coordinated programs in the area of delinquency prevention and youth development.

Washington Workshops Foundation, 1111 Munsey Building, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20004 (Training, \$48,516, 2/1/71-12/31/71, #76-P-85025/3-01)

The project will provide for the enrollment of a pilot group of delinquent high school students in the 1971 sessions of the Washington Workshops Congressional Seminars. Youth from four cities—Miami, New Orleans, Minneapolis, and San Francisco—including school dropouts, incarcerated offenders, nonadjudicated delinquents, and youth referred to police authorities but with no court records—will be enrolled in a 12-day workshop in American Government to be held in June and August 1971. Continuing assistance will be provided to the participants to assist them in their rehabilitation into society, as well as to utilize them in reaching a considerably larger number of similarly oriented youth.

Youth Organizations United, 912 6th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001 (Training, \$203,678, 8/1/71-7/31/72, #76-P-85028/3-01)

Y.O.U., a national multi-racial organization representing some 350,000 youth across the United States, will conduct a series of Leadership Training Institutes to teach member groups the elements of leadership necessary for delinquency prevention, youth development, and social change. Skills will be emphasized in diagnosing organizational problems, reducing youth-adult conflict, and utilizing resource information and services for the prevention of delinquency.

Educational Systems Corporation, Suite 301, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 (Technical Assistance, \$100,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #79-P-85046/3-01)

The project will draw on its extensive experience in the management control and provision of technical assistance in providing consultation to projects and programs. Particular emphasis will be placed on those communities which have coordinated youth services systems. Staff will respond directly to requests for specialized help from the ten regional offices regarding educational expertise to strengthen the role of schools in the youth services systems. Additionally, technical assistance will be facilitated through the use of consultants with the capabilities and knowledge needed to strengthen the systems in other areas.

FLORIDA

Division of Youth Services, Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, 311 South Calhoun Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (Planning, \$39,832, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-20134/4-01)

The project will provide for the consolidation of the tactical planning operations and an expanded network of community-based juvenile correctional programs throughout the State. Plans include the establishment of four new residential treatment programs and one nonresidential program. Three halfway houses, two group treatment centers, and a Staff Development Center were established last year as a result of the planning effort.

Division of Youth Services, Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, 311 South Calhoun Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 (Prevention, \$28,399, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-20182/4-01)

The Bureau of Community Services in the Division of Youth Services has been established to provide leadership, and technical assistance to local delinquency prevention and treatment efforts. The Community Services Field Representatives will provide intensified services to local communities to improve the delivery of services to delinquent and pre-delinquent youth; to increase citizen awareness and involvement in local delinquency prevention efforts and in the Division's programs; to assist local communities in developing de-

linquency prevention programs; to assist the Division in planning, developing, implementing, and evaluating volunteer programs; and, to provide inspection services and technical assistance to county juvenile detention facilities.

Model Cities Agency, 6207 N.W. 27th Avenue, Miami, Florida 33147 (Prevention, \$199,350, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-20180/4-01)

The project will use the community as a classroom for students who have failed to benefit from the traditional school program. The students will be referred by the faculty and staff committee, the community council, juvenile court, police department, youth opportunity program, and the Model Cities social service division. The participants will be engaged in both academic and therapeutic activities based on their interests and needs.

Dade County Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, 800 N.W. 28th Street, Miami, Florida 33127 (Rehabilitation, \$30,022, 10/1/70-9/30/72, #72-P-20142/4-02)

The Dadefields Group Rehabilitation Program will continue to provide hardcore delinquent youth with work experiences through the medium of guided group interaction. The nonresidential program serves as an alternative to commitment to the State training school for boys aged 16 and 17. Post-release counseling is provided by the State Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Pinellas County Juvenile Court, 14500 49th Street North, St. Petersburg, Florida 33732 (Rehabilitation, \$30,146, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #72-P-20143/4-02)

The nonresidential guided group interaction program utilizes the world of boating and seamanship to provide 20 delinquent boys at a time with work adjustment training, basic education, and individual and group counseling. In addition to classroom instruction on seamanship, the boys receive practical experience in building, repairing, and handling boats.

Hillsborough Junior College, P.O. Box 22127, Tampa, Florida 33622 (Training, \$22,000, 1/1/71-12/30/71, #75-P-20040/4-03)

Curriculum will be developed and training provided to paraprofessionals and professionals in the delinquency field through workshops

and academic courses. Emphasis will be placed on recruiting students from underprivileged groups. The purpose of the project is not only to increase the number of qualified personnel who work with delinquents, but also to improve the skills of those who are now employed in such work.

Florida State University, Department of Criminology and Corrections, Tallahassee, Florida 32306 (Technical Assistance, \$5,000, 6/16/70-6/15/71, #79-P-85005/4-02)

Using its expertise, the University provides technical assistance to State, local, and public and private agencies to solve problems related to the prevention of juvenile delinquency. Direct technical assistance, short-term training, and information and materials for field use are also provided. Continuing feedback is furnished, and recommendations are made on program operations which show persistent problems.

GEORGIA

Child Service and Family Counseling Center, Inc., 8105 West Peachtree Street, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia 30309 (Prevention, \$68,476, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-20162/4-01)

The project will provide community-based services in an area occupied primarily by young people who have left home and are seeking to establish new living patterns. Four well established professional voluntary social agencies, each providing a different function, will coordinate their efforts to provide prompt easily accessible crisis intervention. The project will use young "disenchanted" professionals as detached workers to experiment with nontraditional methods for delivering services, and will mobilize all community resources and help them modify their services to be more effective in working with this particular kind of population.

State Planning and Community Affairs Office, 270 Washington Street, S.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30334 (Prevention, \$37,598, 11/1/70-10/31/71, #74-P-20152/4-02)

The group home will provide care for six to ten girls following their release from one of the Youth Development Centers, and to pre-delinquent girls to prevent them from being sent to a Center. Guided group interaction and individual counseling will be provided, and full psychiatric and psychological services will be available. The residents will continue their training or may be employed for a period of adjustment prior to being released, and assistance will be provided to help them adjust to community living.

YMCA of Metropolitan Atlanta, Community Outreach Center, 145 Luckie Street, N.W., Atlanta, Georgia 30303 (Prevention, \$62,400, 5/1/71-4/30/72, #74-P-20163/4-01)

The Metro-Atlanta Medication Center, known as The Bridge, will work with runaways from all over the country who come to the "hip" district of Atlanta. The Center staff acts as mediators between the runaway and his parents to resolve crisis situations. Individual and group therapy is also provided, and medical, psychological, and psychiatric services are available. Temporary shelter and food are available, and the Center works cooperatively with all the social agencies in the area.

HAWAII

State Law Enforcement and Juvenile Delinquency Planning Agency, Kamamalu Building, Room 412, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 (Planning, \$50,000, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-45112/9-01)

The project will provide for a continued comprehensive planning-action effort in juvenile delinquency prevention and control. Youth in four counties are involved, under staff supervision, in focusing on the present and future needs of the youth population as it pertains to the juvenile justice system. Additionally, staff will study the report

on corrections developed by the National Council on Crime and Delinquency and will evaluate studies and programs funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration of the U.S. Department of Justice and incorporate the findings into the overall juvenile delinquency plan.

State of Hawaii-Judiciary Family Court, First Circuit, P.O. Box 3498, Honolulu, Hawaii 96811 (Prevention, \$25,210, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-45121/9-01)

The project will provide for the expansion of the Buddy System into two Model City neighborhoods. Older youth and adult residents will be recruited, trained, and employed to work with delinquents and predelinquents. Each "buddy" will work with an average of three young people on an individual basis, offering friendship, counseling, shared experiences and recreation, tutoring, and referral to supportive services. They will develop approaches for each youngster in an attempt to guide him toward nondelinquent behavior, academic achievement, and successful employment activity. School dropouts, a serious problem in the Model neighborhoods, will be the primary target.

YWCA of Oahu, P.O. Box 337, Honolulu, Hawaii 96809 (Prevention, \$18,894, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45122/9-01)

The Probation Plus Project provides a community-based treatment and rehabilitation service to troubled girls aged 12 through 16 who are referred by the Family Court or are self-referrals. The project is designed to develop the personal and social skills of the participants in positive and realistic ways, and to enable them to cope with the negative influences of their environment, so that they can become law abiding citizens and sustain themselves in their families, schools, and communities. The peer group and its activities are the primary treatment approach being used, augmented by such services to individuals as counseling and contact with community resources, particularly in education, employment, health, and social services. The YWCA will focus its services and programs on specific groups of adolescent girls to make them more relevant to the participants.

IDAHO

Law Enforcement Planning Commission, Statehouse, Capitol Annex #2, Boise, Idaho 83707 (Planning, \$40,190, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-50040/0-03)

The project will continue planning for a comprehensive program for the control of delinquency. Three major studies will be conducted: a survey of drug usage; an assessment of youth services, which will result in a request to the legislature to modify and consolidate the present structure of youth services; and, an analysis of delinquency patterns on a statewide basis, involving close coordination with local agencies to determine existing needs and the most advantageous means of solving problem areas. Additionally, conferences for juvenile magistrates, juvenile officers, probation officers, and others will be held to provide improved communications between the various disciplines involved in delinquency.

Model Cities Demonstration Agency, 1412 Idaho Street, Boise, Idaho 83706 (Prevention, \$190,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-50059/0-01)

A Youth Services Bureau will be established, designed to divert youth from the juvenile justice system, to prevent negative labelling, and to provide institutional change by offering alternative service methods. The Bureau will coordinate existing youth services, encourage innovative programming and the development of needed services, establish street outreach activities, involve youth in decision-making, and provide youth employment opportunities. The Bureau will offer services directly and thorough referral to community agencies. Youth will participate on the Board of Directors, the Advisory Committee, on Task Forces, and in the community-based evaluation of the program.

Municipal Organization for Better Youth, Community Action Center, P. O. Box 280, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814 (Prevention, \$1,520, 6/30/71-12/31/71, #74-P-50070/0-01)

"Moby" is a youth-run youth center conceived initially as a delinquency prevention and rehabilitation program. The center provides a resource for jobs and job training, a place for productive use of idle time, and a vehicle for communication between youth and adults.

The primary purpose of the center is to provide a place where youth can comfortably meet with their peers to openly discuss problems, needs, plans, and goals; and, to provide a site where professional counselors can work with youth, without the stigma associated with the police and the courts.

Nez Perce Tribal Executive Committee, P. O. Box 305, Lapwai, Idaho 83540 (Prevention, \$40,386, 5/1/71-6/30/72, #74-P-50049/0-01)

The Nez Perce Youth Development Program is designed to reduce the incidence of delinquency through cooperation and coordination of local resources. Additionally, it seeks to provide comprehensive and easily accessible constructive educational and therapeutic recreational programs; to provide services not currently available directed towards improving the self-image of Indian youth and increasing opportunities for fulfilling socially desirable roles; and, to divert young people from the juvenile justice system by providing them with constructive activities. The program provides a wide range of activities for all youth in the two communities. A training facility has also been established for the students and trainees who work with the youth population.

Fort Hall Business Council, Shoshone-Bannock Indian Tribe, Fort Hall Agency, Fort Hall, Idaho 83202 (Rehabilitation, \$19,424, 5/1/70-4/30/72, #72-P-50048/0-01)

The project seeks to diminish crime, delinquency, and suicide on the reservation by offering medical, psychiatric, and social services to extremely disturbed adolescents and youth in danger of becoming delinquent. The project also provides rehabilitative services for youth on probation and parole, and alternatives to juvenile detention for delinquency-prone youth. Services are offered to the entire family to strengthen family life and to assist the youth in learning to overcome his problems.

ILLINOIS

Illinois Law Enforcement Commission, 150 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60606 (State Plan, \$546,006, 6/29/71-6/29/72, #70-P-85047/5-02)

The Illinois State Plan is divided into three components. Two Youth Services Bureaus will be established, one in a high crime area of a metropolitan area, the other being county-wide. The Bureaus will seek to meet the needs of youth whose behavior, while technically violating the law, is not serious enough to warrant official court referral, but requires services to treat underlying problems. The Bureaus will be staffed by professionals and indigenous workers. Although the Bureaus may provide direct services to youth, their primary function will be to coordinate community resources, refer youth to these services, and identify and develop innovative programs for youth.

A truancy prevention project will be conducted in the Model City Area. Under a subgrant, the Department of Human Resources will seek to alter the school and community response to the problem. The project, which will be operated as part of the Grand Boulevard-Oakland Corrections Unit, will be located in two elementary schools. A Diagnostic Study Team will work in the school setting with parents and teachers to develop new methods of combating truancy, and to improve the delivery of services to parents and students.

Under the third component, a grant will be awarded to MacNeal Memorial Hospital to establish a Community Crisis Service, providing around-the-clock medical care and counseling services to youth in 12 suburban communities west of Chicago. Following an immediate evaluation of each youth's need, short-term (up to three weeks) intensive counseling will be provided on an individual, family or group basis. Youth needing additional treatment or services will be referred to the Family Service Association agencies, drug rehabilitation centers, community clinics, and related services. Legal, psychiatric, and social work consultation will also be provided. These services will be purchased by the Hospital, which will provide follow-up and continuity of services.

American Association of Correctional Psychologists, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois 62901 (Training, \$7,000, 5/1/71-10/31/71, #76-P-85029/5-01)

The project will develop basic information and guidelines on the role of psychologists in work with offenders and for agencies that work with offenders. A monograph will be developed which will recommend functions, staffing, education and training, and practical ways of directing the psychological science and professionals towards the criminal justice system. Position papers will be commissioned, experts will be gathered to assess the papers, and the written reports will be edited. The project is jointly funded with the National Law

Enforcement Institute of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, and the National Center for the Study of Crime and Delinquency of the National Institute of Mental Health.

Chicago Board of Education, District 299, 228 North LaSalle Street, Chicago, Illinois 60601 (Model Program, \$55,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #78-P-85045/5-01)

The project is designed to upgrade the quality of drug education in the Chicago Public Schools. A cadre of teachers will be trained to serve as resource personnel and provide leadership in the formation of an effective drug education program involving the administration, faculty, students, and local community.

INDIANA

Indiana Criminal Justice Planning Agency, 1025 State Office Building Indianapolis, Indiana 46204 (Planning, \$50,000, 12/1/70-11/30/71, #70-P-25164/5-02)

A statewide survey of the juvenile justice system and local services, with primary emphasis being placed on the seven metropolitan areas, was conducted during the first year. Based on this survey, technical assistance is being provided to the regional councils organized for crime control planning, and a State plan for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency is being developed.

City of East Chicago, Indiana, City Hall, 4525 Indianapolis Boulevard, East Chicago, Indiana 46312 (Prevention, \$38,000, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-25169/5-02)

Alienated young people, primarily from minority groups, will be served by the project. A 12-month program of intensive training will be provided to one group of youth to prepare them to train others, and to plan an active role in the planning and operation of programs for youth. The trainees will be helped to acquire skills in leadership and organization, will be made aware of social and political issues,

and will be provided with an understanding of group processes to help them achieve their goals. Elementary skills for designing action proposals and for assessing ongoing programs will also be taught. The training will combine practical experience and field observation with counseling and instructional sessions.

Indiana University, Division of Education, 1219 West Michigan Street, Indianapolis, Indiana 46204 (Rehabilitation, \$10,909, 7/1/70-8/31/71, #72-P-25167/5-01)

The Summer Phase Project builds on the transitional classroom in an elementary-junior high school for parolees and probationers which was established under an earlier grant. Instruction in academic subjects, vocational courses, and physical education is individualized to meet the needs of each student, and a full-time counselor conducts individual and group counseling sessions and visits with persons in or near the homes of the students. The project serves as a link between the correctional system and the school system, and is designed to ease the transition from the institution to the community.

Urban Coalition of St. Joseph County, First Bank Building, Suite 504, South Bend, Indiana 46601 (Model Program, \$250,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #78-P-85038/5-01)

The project seeks to prevent juvenile delinquency by increasing the capacity of youth groups to effect change in those features of youth services, programs that are not responsive to the contemporary needs of youth. A coalition of more than 50 youth groups will implement the program. Program components will include a street academy, which will attempt to motivate students who do not function well in the traditional educational institution; a community agents unit which will serve in a trouble-shooting capacity; a counseling center which will offer a variety of guidance (vocational, educational, and personal) as well as special intervention programs and staff training activities; a Christmas employment program; and, a juvenile court diversion system, which will aim at the expansion of diagnostic, referral, and rehabilitation systems for youth who encounter problems with the law. Additionally, field service agents (indigenous sub-careerists) will be assigned to the schools, recreational agencies, local government, and family and child centers as advocates within their agencies for youth.

IOWA

Iowa Crime Commission, State Capitol, Des Moines, Iowa 50319 (Planning, \$50,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-35059/7-02)

The project will collect statistical information related to the problem of juvenile delinquency, and will develop short and long-range plans for the resolution of these problems. A Youth Council has been developed, and statewide Youth Conferences will be held concerned with delinquency and its prevention. Statewide training seminars will also be provided for juvenile probation officers.

Black Hawk County Juvenile Probation Office, Suite 401, County Court House, Waterloo, Iowa 50703 (Prevention, \$50,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #74-P-35063/7-01)

Therapeutic group homes for dependent, neglected, and predelinquent youth have been established to allow children to remain in their own communities and treatment to be directed toward the entire family situation. Individual and group counseling is provided, and the project draws on various community services. Parents are expected to participate in weekly group sessions with other parents under the leadership of a clinical psychologist. A deputy probation officer is assigned to each home to coordinate activities between the home and the family. The house parents work closely with the public school and, whenever possible, the child remains in his local school during his stay at the home.

KANSAS

Governor's Committee on Criminal Administration, 525 Mills Building, Topeka, Kansas 66612 (Planning, \$32,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-35056/7/03)

A preliminary plan and analysis document was prepared, and programmatic plans for two juvenile rehabilitation facilities were de-

veloped, during the first year. To refine the plan and resolve planning issues, formal meetings will be held by the advisory body and a statewide planning conference will be convened. Additionally, technical assistance will be given to communities in the development of plans and programs; professional groups and agencies will be consulted; and, further research will be conducted.

The Finney County Board of Commissioners, Courthouse, Garden City, Kansas 67846 (Prevention, \$38,554, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-35055/7-01)

The project will provide for the development of a comprehensive delinquency prevention and control program in a predominantly rural, nine-county area in southwest Kansas. Some of the principles developed for the Kansas Juvenile Services Program will be tested, particularly the coordination of local services, identification of resources gaps, and the establishment of appropriate services.

Sedgwick County Juvenile Court, 525 North Main, Wichita, Kansas 67203 (Prevention, \$41,271, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-35054/7-01)

The project seeks to increase the dispositional options available to the juvenile court to divert youth from the juvenile justice system. Volunteers will be used to supplement and increase the effectiveness of the Court's probation program, and other professional resources will be provided to work with the siblings and families of first offenders and predelinquent youth.

KENTUCKY

Kentucky Crime Commission, 130 Capitol Building, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601 (Planning, \$100,000, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-20140/4-02)

Data gathered from areas with high rates of delinquency will be used in developing a comprehensive plan for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency. Geographic, demographic, and sociological

data will be analyzed as a basis for planning strong prevention programs.

Kentucky Child Welfare Research Foundation, Inc., 315 West Main Street, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601 (Model Program, \$50,000, 9/1/70-6/30/72, #78-P-85018/4-01)

The Kentucky Juvenile Defender Program is designed to secure procedural rights for indigent juvenile offenders brought before the courts in rural areas. Additionally, the project seeks to upgrade and standardize local juvenile court operations; conduct statistical research in order to compare the rural systems of juvenile justice with that of an urban area; assist in establishing local juvenile court advisory committees; educate the public, police, and press on the function and purpose of the juvenile court; provide alternative methods of probation, treatment, and other support services through the use of student volunteers; and, formulate rules of the court within local bar associations. During its second year, the project will be expanded to encompass the entire 16-county rural area in the Bluegrass Region, and a juvenile rights education program will be initiated.

LOUISIANA

Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Criminal Justice, 7th Floor, Old Louisiana National Bank Building, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804 (Planning, \$50,000, 8/31/71-8/31/72, #70-P-30083/6-01)

A statewide program will be planned to provide prevention and rehabilitation services to delinquent and predelinquent youth. Activities include an evaluation of findings of earlier research; an assessment of needs and methods of upgrading or establishing community-based programs; a determination of methods of coordinating the services of the various agencies concerned with delinquency; and, a delineation of intermediate and long-range goals and the legislative action, resources, and services necessary to achieve these goals.

Kingsley House and New Orleans Day Nursery Association, 1600 Constance Street, New Orleans, Louisiana 70130 (Prevention, \$15,713, 6/25/71-6/24/72, #74-P-30128/6-01)

Improvements will be made in programs for children and adults in the low-income area served by this agency. More and better qualified staff will be employed to work with children aged five to fourteen in the summer program; in-service training will be provided to summer workers and to full-time staff; and, a specialized clinic service will be established to provide psychological evaluations and consultations.

Kingsley House and New Orleans Day Nursery Association, 1600 Constance Street, New Orleans, Louisiana 70130 (Prevention, \$44,287, 5/1/71-4/30/72, #74-P-30112/6-01)

Operation Outreach is designed to attack the problem of juvenile delinquency at the neighborhood level in the Irish Channel poverty area of New Orleans. The specific objectives of the program are: decrease the delinquency and recidivism rates; increase the proportion of youth receiving an education (including job training) adequate for life today; increase the proportion of older youth obtaining adequately paying jobs; and, better the quality of neighborhood life for all youth. The project seeks to achieve its aims by directing a series of programs toward youth and their parents, involving community residents in the programs, and creating community-based services for youth.

Metropolitan Area Committee, 1308 Richards Building, New Orleans, Louisiana 70112 (Prevention, \$49,294, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-30131/6-01)

The general objective of the CODE (Committee on Drug Education) program is to prevent drug abuse through information and education accomplished through the use of peer group association. Specific objectives include the achievement of coordination among youth and related groups to operate drug abuse education programs; locating youth-oriented drug education programs into the New Orleans metropolitan area school system and the neighborhood OEO groups; provision of a mechanism for the youth to impress the realities of the drug problem on the community; and, implementation of community resources by youth to address the problems created by drug abuse, such as addiction, truancy, school dropout, and juvenile delinquency.

Northwestern State College, Department of Sociology and Social Work, Natchitoches, Louisiana 71457 (Training, \$4,740, 8/1/70-6/30/71, #76-P-30025/6-03)

Three one-week workshops will be conducted to train members of the helping professionals in techniques for family group counseling. The training techniques used will include lectures, films, interviews, role playing, and group interaction experiences.

MAINE

Maine Law Enforcement Planning and Assistance Agency, 295 Water Street, Augusta, Maine 04330 (Planning, \$25,018, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-05072/1-03)

The project will provide full-time personnel to maintain Maine's comprehensive plan for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency, and to assist in the implementation of programs. The staff will be responsible for coordinating all planning in the State related to juvenile delinquency, rehabilitation, training, and education, and for disseminating public education material.

Department of Mental Health and Corrections, Room 411, Division of Probation and Parole, State Office Building, Augusta, Maine 04330 (Rehabilitation, \$74,700, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #72-P-05106/1-01)

The project will fund foster housing and home care to alleviate the need for institutional commitment when no resources exist in the community, as well as provide after-care facilities. Utilization will be made of mental health facilities, foster homes, group homes, YMCA, YWCA, and other community-based facilities.

MARIANA ISLANDS

Community Development Division, Office of the High Commissioner, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950 (Prevention, \$11,300, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-45150/9-01)

An outgrowth of a resolution passed by the Congress of Micronesia recognizing the Boys Scout program as a deterrant to juvenile delinquency, the project will establish a scouting program which meets the needs of the local population. Sponsored and led by Micronesians, the program will function within the framework of local customs and traditions. Emphasis will be placed on establishing a program of "Marshallese Scouting," rather than on transplanting the stateside model.

MARYLAND

Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, Executive Plaza I, Suite 302, Cockeysville, Maryland 21030 (Planning, \$50,000, 10/1/70-9/30/72, #70-P-15113/3-02)

The project will continue to study Maryland systems that serve youth, particularly delinquent youth. Emphasis will be placed upon the interaction among the components of these systems and the problems and needs found within their components and within the system as a whole. Following the completion of the description phase, recommendations and proposed projects for the improvement of current methods of dealing with the prevention, treatment, and control of juvenile delinquency will be developed.

Bethany House, Inc., P.O. Box 173, Cordova, Maryland 21625 (Prevention, \$24,000, 6/30/71-7/31/72, #74-P-15133/3-01)

The project will seek to strengthen the parent/child relationship through the involvement of the parents and other family members in the rehabilitation program of institutionalized youth. Bethany House,

a private licensed home for delinquent youth, serves as an alternative to the State training school. A program of family growth and development will be established through the provision of special activities, enrichment, training, and education to the residents and their parents. Family relationships will be cemented by helping parents recognize their roles and responsibilities, and by changing the home environment, to properly receive the rehabilitated child.

Boys' Town Homes of Maryland, Inc., 1701 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland 21217 (Prevention, \$90,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-15122/3-01)

The project will establish the second in a series of 12 homes for boys, aged 7½ to 12½, assigned by the Departments of Juvenile Services and Social Services. The basic objective is to reverse delinquent behavior by helping the boys develop a positive self-image and by providing family counseling. The boys attend the neighborhood school and the church of their choice, and are given the opportunity to participate in community social and recreational activities.

State Department of Juvenile Services, 3610 Milford Mill Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21207 (Prevention, \$30,089, 8/1/70-7/31/72, #74-P-15121/3-01)

The project will enlarge the use of volunteers within the Maryland Department of Juvenile Services' Baltimore office in order to augment the probation staff, to permit the probation officers to spend more time on problem cases and to perform more thorough intake screening; establish rapport with their cases to prevent predelinquent youth from becoming delinquent and minor delinquents from continuing their deviant behavior; and, develop an interest in making a career of and/or doing graduate work in the field of delinquency prevention, treatment, or control. The volunteers will be recruited from service clubs, community organizations, and ex-offenders, and the use of college students will be strengthened and expanded.

MASSACHUSETTS

Town of Franklin School Department, Oak Street, Franklin, Massachusetts 02038 (Planning, \$8,830, 5/1/71-12/31/71, #71-P-05100/1-01)

The project will plan an out-of-school brainstorming experience for sixth graders designed to help them determine for themselves how they will think about their future. A one-week session will be developed for the classroom group in a secluded place where, in small discussion groups directed by teachers trained in group dynamics, the students will participate in critical thinking about such topics as citizenship, social values, drug abuse, human relationships, rights, and responsibilities.

Boston Model City Administration, 2401 Washington Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02119 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-05110/1-01)

The Youth Advocacy and Diversionary System, operating in the Model City Neighborhood, seeks to establish communication links between the agencies that affect potentially delinquent youth (the schools, courts, police) and the community, to coordinate resources for the positive development of young people. A major objective of the project is to develop resources within the community for assisting high risk youngsters. The four-part program will provide: a street academy offering courses for high school dropouts and potential dropouts; a drug information project; a Spanish street academy, tutoring students illiterate in both Spanish and English; and, a drug counseling service, providing direct assistance to youth with drug-related problems.

Community Youth Program, Inc., 52 Ash Street, New Bedford, Massachusetts 02740 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-85032/1-01)

The project will seek to divert youth between the ages of 13 and 22 years who reside in high crime areas from the juvenile justice system into a comprehensive youth program designed to channel their potential aggressive behavior into socially acceptable pursuits. Operating out of centers established in each of the four major poverty areas, the project will include a delinquency prevention component, providing interpreters in court for Spanish and Portuguese

speaking youth, and trying to improve police-community relations; a dropout component, providing remedial education courses for minority group youngsters; a drug abuse component, providing treatment to addicts and educational programs for nonusers; an employment component, which will explore ways to create new jobs for youth; and, a recreation component, involving youth from diverse cultural and ethnic backgrounds in an effort to reduce hostility between groups. Each center is being guided by local youth councils.

Family Service Association of Greater Fall River, 101 Rock Street, Fall River, Massachusetts 02720 (Prevention, \$24,100, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-05108/1-01)

The project will provide social and recreational services to the residents of the Harbor Terrace Housing Project, geared particularly to the residents between the ages of six and eighteen, in an effort to help alleviate the delinquency problem in the area. Interim goals of the project include providing youngsters with ways for coping with their anxieties through the individual, group, and family counseling process; providing positive structuring of time and constructive outlets for aggression through recreational activities; and, providing affection, and love to youngsters.

Holyoke Y.W.C.A., 315 Maple Street, Holyoke, Massachusetts 01040 (Prevention, \$30,240, 3/1/71-2/29/72, #74-P-05097/1-01)

The Holyoke Drop-In Listening Center Program is designed to provide neighborhood resources through which delinquency endangered pre-adolescent youth, aged 9 through 12, primarily girls, may channel their needs for identity, recognition, and understanding. The project is based on the need of girls to be able to discuss their feelings in a warmly sympathetic environment, and the fact that basic to a young girl's development is the awareness of herself as an individual of worth. The program provides for a Y.W.C.A. staff member and a neighborhood resource person to work together as a team. Youth participants will be involved in program planning, and problem-solving activities will be based on the needs of the participants. Neighborhood resource persons will serve as caring listeners.

Manchester School Department, Lincoln Street, Manchester, Massachusetts 09144 (Prevention, \$1,500, 4/1/71-3/31/72, #74-P-05098/1-01)

Manchester's newly-formed Community Service Organization (composed of representatives from the school and police departments,

the Board of Selectmen, clergy, doctors, lawyers, interested citizens, youth center staff, students, and non-students) established to coordinate community efforts related to delinquency and drug problems, has recommended the establishment of a Community Center to improve communications between youth and adults, thereby alleviating youth-related problems. The project will establish a drop-in center in the Community Center, staffed by volunteers during the afternoons and a paid director in the evenings.

Our Lady of Lourdes School, 280 Tinkham Street, Springfield, Massachusetts 01109 (Prevention, \$23,830, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-05107/1-01)

The project seeks to prevent recidivism in girls after their discharge from a semi-closed facility, and to prevent delinquent behavior in their siblings and friends. The project represents an extension of existing services by the school which will seek to supplement its own services by effecting the referral of adolescent girls, members of their families, and their associates to other community facilities, as necessary, for more intensive curative and rehabilitative services. Additionally, the project will investigate the feasibility of opening small group homes to care for and counsel girls estranged from their families and engaging in adverse behavior.

St. Elizabeth's Hospital, 736 Cambridge Street, Brighton, Massachusetts 02135 (Prevention, \$29,700, 6/15/71-6/14/72, #74-P-05105/1-01)

A two-person team will be added to the Mental Health Clinic to locate and treat high-risk youth through therapeutic groups. Additionally, the team will help the Clinic staff to coordinate the efforts of all involved agencies and individuals, thus promoting the use of community-based services for the prevention of delinquency through treatment, education, and more effective inter-agency cooperation.

Boston University School of Law, Center for Criminal Justice, 755 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02215 (Technical Assistance, \$32,538, 11/1/70-10/31/71, #79-P-85001/1-04)

The Center will continue to assist State, local, and public and private organizations to resolve problems concerned with the prevention of delinquency. The Center offers technical assistance, short-term training related to technical assistance services, and information and materials for field use.

MICHIGAN

Office of Criminal Justice Programs, Second Floor—Lewis Class Building, Lansing, Michigan 48913 (Planning, \$98,025, 10/31/71-6/30/72, #70-P-25159/5-02)

A State Plan for juvenile delinquency prevention and control which serves as a workable vehicle for the implementation of present and future needs of Michigan youth will be developed. A modular approach to planning has been developed. The first five modules represent the continuum from prevention of the initial delinquent act through official contact, adjudication, institutionalization, and return to the community. The last four modules deal with specific needs which have a component in each of the first five, including improvement of youth-serving facilities, in-service training for juvenile service staff, youth services information system and program evaluation, and financial resources available for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency.

Lansing Model Cities, City Demonstration Agency, 206½ Michigan Avenue, Lansing, Michigan 48933 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-25187/5-01)

A Youth Outpost Facility will be established in the Model City area to coordinate the efforts of existing community agencies, establish an outreach program and new community-based mechanisms for delinquency prevention, and to involve business and labor in the development of youth employment and training programs. Components of the project will include a work-intern program, under which youth will be trained and placed as interns in community serving agencies; an out-reach effort; and a volunteer probation officer program.

YWCA of Pontiac, 269 West Huron Street, Pontiac, Michigan 48053 (Prevention, \$80,585, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-25196/5-01)

The Teenage Mother Program will be directed at the pregnant teenager who has not completed high school and who finds it difficult to continue in the regular classroom. The project is designed to enable the girl to continue school during her pregnancy, to prepare her for motherhood, and to insure that she remains in school long enough to receive a high school education.

University of Detroit, Detroit, Michigan 48221 (Training, \$7,167, 6/4/71-7/31/71, #76-P-25194/5-01)

The program was developed in response to, and in cooperation with, representatives of the correctional field to meet the urgent need for specialized training. Professional training is provided to persons who are either interested in or engaged in the following types of work: probation and parole (adult and juvenile courts); policewomen and police youth bureau personnel; and, community delinquency and crime prevention activities. The program offers the practitioner without formal training with a means of supplementing his experience with pertinent perspectives and skills from the fields of law, political science, psychology, sociology, and social work. The training is offered on a part-time basis in the Evening School and on Saturday mornings.

MINNESOTA

State Planning Agency, 802 Capitol Square Building, 550 Cedar Street, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 (Planning, \$35,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-25160/5-01)

A comprehensive plan for the prevention and rehabilitation of delinquency will be developed through an assessment of the needs and problems related to treatment and prevention in the State. The assessment will be conducted through the collection, organization, and dissemination of existing knowledge, and the encouragement, sponsorship or initiation of research to help close the gaps in the existing knowledge regarding juveniles.

University of Minnesota, General Extension Division, 106 Nicholson Hall, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455 (Rehabilitation, \$61,340, 8/31/71-8/31/72, #72-P-25168/5-01)

A group home established during the previous year serves Indian girls who are attending junior high school in South Minneapolis and girls from the same area who have dropped out of school. Parental, court, welfare, and school referrals are used in selecting

the residents, In addition to providing room and board, the home offers special programs, and uses existing community educational, recreational, vocational, and other services. The objective of the project is to establish a unique group home with services that can be utilized by the general Indian community, as well as by the girls.

Minnesota Department of Education, Centennial Office Building, Fourth Floor, 658 Cedar Street, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 (Training, \$59,943, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #76-P-25179/5-01)

Training will be provided to Advocate personnel who will work with delinquent youth to provide for their successful re-entry into the public schools following their release from correctional institutions. Responsibilities of the Advocate will include providing the necessary support, assistance, guidance, and counseling of youth. Additionally, he will be responsible for shaping relevant individualized educational programs for the students through special services to be provided, as well as those available in the local schools. The project constitutes the first phase of the five-phase Minnesota Plan for a total delinquency and rehabilitation program.

University of Minnesota, General Extension Division, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455 (Training, \$49,813, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #76-P-85051/5-01)

A national conference on youth services bureaus will be planned and conducted, and a summary report will be produced for national distribution. The conference will be designed to examine and share the collective national experience with youth services bureaus since the concept was recommended by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Prior to the conference, communications will be established with all bureaus which can be identified, information will be requested, and staff will make site visits to selected communities.

Minnesota Department of Education, Capitol Square Building, 550 Cedar Street, St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 (Model Program, \$250,000, 6/30/71-6/29/72, #78-P-85048/5-01)

The project seeks to identify, assess, and alter those features of the educational system which impede favorable youth development by building a mechanism for assessing problems and for developing

responsible intervention strategies into a school system. A local task force—composed of students, teachers, administrators, school board members, and community leaders in the suburban Roseville School District—will be established to identify and assess problems; test intervention strategies; and, assist in implementing those strategies which successfully reduce student alienation. The effort will be supported and strengthened by a cadre of specialists and by an Inter-Agency Advisory Council. Additionally, several innovative programs developed prior to the project will be implemented in the Roseville schools, and the Minnetonka School District will conduct an assessment of their innovative programs.

MISSISSIPPI

Division of Law Enforcement Assistance, 345 North Mart Plaza, Jackson, Mississippi 39206 (Rehabilitation, \$50,000, 11/1/70-10/31/71, #72-P-20159/4-02)

The project provides comprehensive diagnostic services to children throughout the State in need of such services through a contractual agreement with the juvenile detention center in Jackson. Complete social histories, medical and dental examinations, and psychological, psychiatric, and intellectual examinations are provided. Additionally, a follow-up on each child released from the program is undertaken.

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Route 7, Tribal Office Building, Philadelphia, Mississippi 39350 (Rehabilitation, \$50,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #72-P-20146/4-01)

The Choctaw Youth Rehabilitation Center, which will house 20 Indian youth committed by the youth court, serves as an alternative to commitment to the State correctional institutions. The Center, located on the reservation and staffed by Indians, will be designed to provide a maximum amount of freedom and self expression in a controlled environment. The residents will attend community schools, and will be provided with a variety of rehabilitation services and cultural enrichment activities.

Tri-County Community Center, Inc., 1036 Dalton Street, Jackson, Mississippi 39203 (Prevention, \$52,123, 6/30/70-6/30/72, #74-P-20156/4-01)

The Tri-County Community Center, Inc., provides services to pre-delinquent youth referred by law enforcement agencies, courts, counselors, and school administrators. The Center aims to divert youngsters from the juvenile justice system. Primary emphasis is placed on the provision of counseling geared to helping youth remain in school or to enter job training. The project actively seeks out youth and provides the counseling at their gathering places. Guidance in the development of the project is provided by a student advisory committee composed of delinquent and pre-delinquent youth from the three-county area. Additionally, cooperation has been obtained from the schools, courts, police, community agencies, parents, social clubs, and businessmen. During the first six months of operation, over 420 youth were served.

MISSOURI

Greater Kansas City Mental Health Foundation, 600 East 22nd Street, Kansas City, Missouri 64108 (Prevention, \$199,965, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-35072/7-01)

Using an "intercept team" in selected public schools, the project proposes to provide services for every youth aged 9 to 13 initially referred by the Kansas City Public Schools to the juvenile court. The project will also seek to demonstrate that juvenile delinquency can be prevented through the more effective utilization of community resources.

Missouri Jaycees, P.O. Box 446, Sedalia, Missouri 65301 (Prevention, \$50,000, 6/1/71-5/30/72, #74-P-35073/7-01)

A statewide public education campaign will be conducted to cause citizens to perform a critical analysis of the services for youth in their community. The campaign, which will be directed towards action-oriented citizens, will acquaint the public with the needs

and problems of youth; provide how-to-do-it information regarding the establishment of community-based prevention programs, such as day care, group homes, and drug abuse prevention; and, promote basic crime prevention techniques.

State Board of Training Schools, P.O. Box 447, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101 (Prevention, \$24,922, 1/1/71-6/30/71, #74-P-35066/7-02)

The project will implement and expand the existing aftercare services for adjudicated delinquent youth released from State training schools and related institutions. New approaches to aftercare services are being introduced, and a basis for an analytical comparison of three programs—a storefront or group approach, intensive individual counseling, and conventional supervision of a typical metropolitan caseload—will be provided.

Missouri Law Enforcement Assistance Council, 621 East Capitol, P.O. Box 1041, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101 (Rehabilitation, \$50,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #72-P-35061/7-01)

Fourteen community-based foster homes will be subsidized to provide shelter care to children awaiting court disposition or transfer to other residential treatment facilities. Applications will be accepted from juvenile courts. The foster parents will receive in-service training and supervision from the local juvenile court personnel, and will be expected to participate in a statewide training program. Four such homes were established during the past year.

MONTANA

Governor's Crime Control Commission, 1336 Helena Avenue, Helena, Montana 59601 (Planning, \$100,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #70-P-40051/8-01)

Objectives to be accomplished during the second year of planning include: to continue the collection of data relative to juvenile delinquency, demography, school dropout rates, health conditions, and employment; identify and evaluate existing services, gaps in

services, and projected service needs for youth; maintain coordination through consultation with all related youth service agencies; and, continue comprehensive planning using the management-by-objective process. Additionally, a more direct association with the Montana Advisory Council on Children and Youth will be established, to provide the basis for youth participation in the planning process. The Juvenile Delinquency Task Force and the five regional advisory councils will also be utilized in the planning process and in developing data flow and communications.

Montana Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, 507 Power Block, Helena, Montana 59601 (Model Program, \$300,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #78-P-40075/8-01)

The project is designed to divert youth in danger of becoming delinquent from the juvenile justice system through the provision of community-based service units throughout the State. Objectives to be accomplished during the first year include to recruit personnel, including youth, and establish volunteer services; develop work-training programs for youth on welfare who are potential school dropouts for economic reasons; establish counseling-training programs for welfare youth and parents to assist parents in identifying child-parent problem areas and cope with these problems; provide a health officer in selected communities concerned with the use and misuse of drugs and alcohol, sex-related problems, the use of community services, and the determination of newly identified needs; and, develop specialized programs for potential and actual dropouts tailored to each community's needs, and directed towards alternative means of obtaining high school requirements. Local task forces, composed of interested citizens, including youth, will maintain continuing responsibility for the exploration of newly identified needs. Additionally, a program of new careers will be developed for the training and employment of community service officers on Indian reservations; youth service bureau programs will be established; and statewide planning activities will be conducted.

NEBRASKA

Lincoln School District, P.O. Box 82889, Lincoln, Nebraska 68501 (Prevention, \$40,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-35071/7-01)

The Lincoln Learning Center will continue the development of a model program for disoriented youth in the Lincoln Public Schools, with special emphasis being placed on the education of students having problems with delinquency. The specially designed education program builds on the guidelines determined by a major research study on disoriented youth.

Omaha YMCA, 430 South 20th Street, Omaha, Nebraska 68102 (Prevention, \$60,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-35069/7-01)

The Contemporary Social Concerns Program is designed to widen youth access to services and agencies, and to implement creative comprehensive youth programming through the initiation of city-wide collaborative delivery of services. The components of the program will include: a group home, which will serve as a resource center for family and youth counseling; employment counseling and placement; in-depth training in interpersonal communication skills for various governmental and social agency and organization personnel; special programming for pre-adjudicated youth in cooperation with the juvenile court; and evaluation.

NEVADA

Nevada Commission on Crime, Delinquency, and Corrections, Room 41, State Capitol Building, Carson City, Nevada 89701 (Planning, \$47,000, 4/1/70-8/31/72, #70-P-45113/9-01)

Data collection and analysis and consultation with youth-serving agencies in two population centers, Clark and Washoe Counties, were conducted during the first year. The current planning effort will be directed towards a statewide plan to strengthen the juvenile justice and juvenile aid systems, providing diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation, and prevention services to delinquent youth and those in danger of becoming delinquent, and to develop community-based prevention and rehabilitation programs.

Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inc., 1995 East 2nd Street, Reno, Nevada 89502 (Prevention, \$50,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-45123/9-01)

The youth-to-youth project recruits, trains, and employs Indian youth to work with young people in forming clubs to plan varied programs including recreational, vocational, and cultural activities. Particular emphasis is being directed towards the establishment of services which help youth to identify positively with their culture. Indian students and Indian adults are recruited to provide technical assistance, as well as images for identification. During its second year, the project will be expanded from three to seven areas of concentration.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Governor's Commission on Crime and Delinquency, 3 Capitol Street, Concord, New Hampshire 03301 (Planning, \$50,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-05074/1-03)

The planning effort will focus on the development of specific programs in areas related to the prevention, control, and rehabilitation of juvenile delinquency. Staff will continue to work with local persons and agencies towards the development of programs which meet the basic needs of youth.

Little Harbor Elementary School, Clough Road, Portsmouth, New Hampshire 03103 (Prevention, \$13,800, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-05102/1-01)

The project will be directed at elementary school children, to identify and treat those children whose behavior or family patterns suggest a high probability of delinquent behavior. The school will employ seven half-time aides to provide counseling and guidance and to serve in a consulting effort with teachers and parents. The identification procedures will include careful screening of family, home, and neighborhood background information, as well as screening

school records and consulting with teachers regarding students who show serious behavior problems. The treatment activities will include individual and group counseling, with youth and parents, and activities with teachers and parents in planning for optimal positive environmental influence for the children.

Mascenic Regional School, Supervisory Union 63, Wilton, New Hampshire 03086 (Prevention, \$15,810, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-05083/1-01)

The project will provide special vocational education for students in grades nine through twelve who are not functioning within the regular school structure and who are interested in learning vocational skills. The project is divided into three phases: the in-school phase provides the foundation and introduction to the vocations; the out-of-school phase provides on-the-job training and investigations of various industries; and, the support program provides close human relations and counseling sessions designed to improve the students' self-image, behavior, and motivation to learn.

Pembroke School District, Supervisory School District 53, Suncook, New Hampshire 03275 (Prevention, \$3,790, 5/1/71-8/31/71, #74-P-05103/1-01)

The Alternative Curriculum Project is designed to respond to the needs of predelinquent high school students within the school setting. Two programs will provide: an in-school learning experience for a group of 25 sophomores, consisting of an alternative curriculum designed around student needs and values, and taught by a special staff whose attitudes and skills are sympathetic to individual student development; and, pilot project utilizing a group of students for teacher retraining, to teach school staff to work with delinquent and predelinquent students.

White Mountain Supervisory Union Number 35, 33 Main Street, Littleton, New Hampshire 03561 (Prevention, \$23,174, 3/1/71-2/29/72, #74-P-05096/1-01)

A non-graded special vocational program will be provided to students in grades nine through twelve who are presently enrolled in regular academic or vocational programs in the area, who have limited success because of their educational handicaps. A work-study program involving both on-the-job training in auto mechanics and

educational training in academic subjects relevant to the field will be provided. Students will be trained for placement in jobs which fill an employment need.

NEW JERSEY

State of New Jersey, Department of Community Affairs, 363 West State Street, Trenton, New Jersey 08625 (Planning, \$41,367, 8/31/71-8/31/72, #70-P-10122/2-02)

During the first year of planning, research was conducted into the components of the justice system. Directions for change and specific problem areas were identified and programs were developed. The analysis will be translated into programs for institutional change during the second year. The project will actively reach out into the community, to planning agencies and to elements of the juvenile justice system, to provide technical assistance in the development of programs and the improvement in functions.

Community Development Administration, Office of the Mayor, City of Newark, 39 Branford Place, Newark, New Jersey 07102 (Prevention, \$215,950, 6/30/71-7/31/72, #74-P-10154/2-01)

The project will address itself to the reduction of youth-adult conflict in the Model City Area, thereby reducing the need for conflict resolution within the juvenile justice system. A staff unit, to be established in the Office of the Mayor, will diagnose the sources of conflict within three institutions—courts, police, and schools—and identify methods for conflict resolution through the development of new ways for institutions to serve youth, including the creation of new services and the changing of existing ones. A secondary activity of the project will be the resolution of individual conflict cases through the vehicles of mediation, referral, or "ombudsman" activities. It is anticipated that direct mediation, carried out by trained social workers assisted by part-time aides recruited from the target population, will be the most frequently used approach.

Trenton City Demonstration Agency, City Hall Annex, Trenton, New Jersey 08618 (Prevention, \$242,683, 6/25/71-6/24/72, #74-P-10156/2-01)

The project will provide alternatives to the juvenile justice system for Model City Neighborhood youth, through the establishment of community-based services. The Youth Center will provide detached workers, institutional liaison personnel, legal services, and rehabilitation services. A program development unit will be established to enable the Center to serve as a umbrella agency for youth services in Trenton and Mercer County. A policy-making youth council will be established to advise area program development for juveniles and to develop policies for youth program planning and project implementation.

Department of Institutions and Agencies, Division of Correction and Parole, 135 West Hanover Street, Trenton, New Jersey 08625 (Training, \$18,481, 9/1/70-8/31/71, #75-P-10027/2-02)

Four courses have been developed both for new and experienced personnel engaged in prevention, rehabilitation, and control programs for delinquent and predelinquent youth. The training emphasizes attitude-changing techniques, and includes concentrated semiresidence experiences. Trainees enrolled in the courses include the personnel of parole agencies, county youth facilities, training schools, and police and probation departments.

NEW MEXICO

Eight Northern Indian Pueblo Council, Route 1, Box 71, Sante Fe, New Mexico 87501 (Prevention, \$50,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #74-P-30094/6-01)

A summer youth development program will be created involving Pueblo Indian youth in planning, advising, administering, and performing a variety of work study and recreational activities. The project will provide opportunities for participation in summer camps and schools, field trips, arts and crafts classes, tutoring services,

on-the-job training in conservation work and other vocations, and recreational activities.

Jemez House, Inc., Box 1043, Los Alamos, New Mexico 87544 (Prevention, \$50,000, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #74-P-30093/6-01)

The project provides a comprehensive program for underprivileged boys seven to seventeen from diverse ethnic backgrounds. The boys live on the ranch, attend public schools, and receive counseling, recreation, and vocational training.

New Mexico State University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Box 3BV, Las Cruces, New Mexico 88001 (Training, \$13,743, 9/1/70-8/31/71, #76-P-30027/6-02)

The project is designed to promote more meaningful relationships between professors and students and between members of various ethnic groups. Additionally, the project will seek to relate more closely the theory, research, and practice aspects of undergraduate social work. Methods used will include group interaction, discussion, and the use of role models. The needs of students from disadvantaged groups will be given particular attention, and traineeships will be provided.

NEW YORK

New York State Office of Crime Control Planning, 250 Broadway, New York, New York 10007 (Planning, \$74,620, 1/31/72-6/14/72, #70-P-10123/2-01)

Youth planning committees will be established in two communities—the city of Yonkers and the village of Hempstead. Organized under established community agencies, the committees will be responsible for identifying the major delinquency related influences and problems affecting youth in the communities, assessing existing community efforts to cope with these conditions, and developing plans and programs for carrying out these efforts.

Urban League of Rochester, Inc., 80 Main Street West, Rochester, New York 14614 (Prevention, \$25,000, 8/1/70-3/1/71, #74-P-10128/2-02)

The Soul Brothers' Organization is an association of young adults of Rochester's inner-city. The project encourages social involvement activities designed to stimulate and motivate the young people to engage in constructive community behavior. Program components, all initiated, planned, administered, and operated by the young people themselves, include recreation, cultural enrichment, and education. More than 500 young people of both sexes are served by the program, which provides experience in decision-making, and encourages a sense of group responsibility, community service, and the reduction of inter-group tensions through educational accomplishment and constructive recreation.

Wiltwyck School for Boys, Inc., 260 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10010 (Prevention, \$292,000, 6/25/71-6/24/72, #74-P-10152/2-01)

Wiltwyck School for Boys, a residential treatment center for delinquent and dependent boys, will develop a comprehensive prevention and rehabilitation program in the South Central Brooklyn Community Development Area through the establishment of multiple facilities and services for children and families. The objective of the project, in addition to developing services to divert youth from the juvenile system, is to work with other community agencies as a catalyst to enable the community to develop the resources and competence necessary to meet the needs of its residents. The Day Center Program, which will coordinate its activities with those of other leisure-time and social services, will serve youth who are unable to function within the regular school system or who have been the concern of law enforcement agencies. The services will include community activities organized by the participants; individualized and group programs geared towards specialized educational and vocational needs; educational programs developed in close cooperation with the public schools to facilitate re-entry; and emergency services as needed. Additionally, community residents will be trained as family homemakers/organizers to work within the home setting with multi-problem families during periods of crisis to preclude the need for the interim placement of youth.

Fordham University, Institute for Social Research, Bronx, New York 10458 (Training, \$282,415, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #76-P-85040/2-01)

A series of training sessions will be conducted to appraise policy-makers of public and private youth-serving agencies in the eastern half of the United States of delinquency prevention strategies; to define local program needs; and, to suggest program implementation capacities around core ideas in delinquency prevention. The participants will include agency personnel involved in funding, as well as action programming.

National Board of YMCA's, 291 Broadway, New York, New York 10007 (Training, \$117,486, 12/1/70-11/30/71, #76-P-85008/2-02)

The project seeks to improve the effectiveness of local units of the YMCA and other youth-serving organizations in working with delinquent and pre-delinquent youth. Comprehensive training is being provided to assist the agencies develop and improve the staff capabilities and abilities needed to deal effectively with contemporary youth needs and problems. The sessions, which are being conducted for outreach workers, will be followed-up by "back-home" assistance in the implementation of the training experience.

National Board of the YWCA, 600 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York 10022 (Training, \$31,500, 1/1/71-6/30/71, #76-P-85009/2-03)

Training is provided for present and potential staff and volunteers in the YWCA programs for delinquent and pre-delinquent youth and their families, with particular emphasis being placed on the problems of girls. The training is conducted in locations throughout the United States, and is adjusted to accommodate the local needs, interests, and conditions.

National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 44 East 23rd Street, New York, New York 10010 (Training, \$53,765, 2/1/71-7/31/71, #76-P-10031/2-02)

Five institutes are being conducted for juvenile court staff and judges. The managerial training institutes focus on maximizing resources and planning for change. Content issues related to the juvenile court as well as to group process and managerial styles and skills are presented. Additionally, the sessions provide an opportunity for the participants to share experiences around such issues as the use of volunteers in the juvenile court, youth involvement in social problem-solving, and legal problems and issues.

National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 44 East 23rd Street, New York, New York 10010 (Training, \$50,120, 4/1/71-3/31/72, #76-P-85026/2-01)

The AFL-CIO/NCCD Education to Action Program seeks to involve labor and other private citizens in social action and direct service projects as volunteers in delinquency prevention programs. Mechanisms will be formulated for the establishment of citizen action committees at the community level. Community action institutes will be held with the cooperation of local labor councils, to test training models. Labor leaders and other participants will be trained in the problem of juvenile delinquency. Additionally, each institute will focus on the needs in each city as well as on such specific areas of concern as diversionary procedures, the roles of schools in prevention, police-community relations. Following the institutes, the volunteers will be assisted in developing direct services for youth and adults in each city.

National Public Relations Council of Health and Welfare Services, Inc., 419 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10016 (Training, \$31,635, 6/1/71-1/31/72, #76-P-85035/2-01)

The major purpose of the grant is to develop an ongoing public information exchange and information network between the Federal delinquency program and the programs operated by State, regional, and local agencies. Trainees will be oriented on program strategies and objectives in the area of youth development and diversion of youth from the juvenile justice system. Recommendations developed at the seminars for implementing the goals and objectives through cooperative public information programs will be published and distributed to relevant youth-serving agencies around the country.

National Urban League, 55 East 52nd Street, New York, New York 10022 (Training, \$53,514, 5/1/71-8/31/71, #76-P-85033/2-01)

The program seeks to provide a team of specially trained young adults to play a crucial role in identifying areas of social and organizational breakdowns in the inner-city, and to help programs develop viable solutions and approaches for change. Twenty-five minority youth will participate in 12 weeks of combined training and field work. The initial ten-day intensive training program will emphasize problem-solving, goal setting, action planning, and intervention techniques. Following the training, teams of five will be assigned to five cities (New York, Newark, Chicago, Tucson, and

East St. Louis) to work under the auspices of the local Urban League in such areas as public schools, alternative educational systems, correctional systems, and model cities.

Northside Center for Child Development, 31 Central Park North, New York, New York 10026 (Training, \$11,000, 3/1/71-8/31/71, #76-P-10030/2-02)

The Center's "think-training" program trains parents and para-professionals in techniques for intellectually stimulating disadvantaged children which can be used at home and at school. These techniques depart significantly from the conventional remedial and therapeutic approaches used in compensatory education programs. They involve a free-wheeling, brainstorming intellectual stimulation which helps the under-achiever and improves the self-image of children from minority groups. The project is based on the premise that children are less likely to become delinquent if their intellectual functioning and self-esteem are improved.

Fordham University, Institute for Social Research, Bronx, New York 10458 (Technical Assistance, \$78,320, 10/1/70-1/15/72, #79-P-85002/2-03)

A wide variety of technical consultation will be provided to plan, develop, implement, monitor, and evaluate coordinated youth services systems. Additionally, technical assistance will be made available to other related delinquency prevention activities. An important feature of the grant will be the dissemination of knowledge regarding the process and results of the youth services systems and other delinquency prevention and youth development activities to States and local communities, to aid in the expansion of their technical assistance capabilities.

Fordham University, Institute for Social Research, Bronx, New York 10458 (Technical Assistance, \$50,000, 6/30/71-6/29/72, #79-P-85050/2-01)

The expertise and knowledge of the University was used to assist in the development and implementation of a national strategy for youth development and delinquency prevention; to organize and staff task forces for the development and implementation of coordinated youth services systems; and, to provide technical assistance in the development and implementation of the systems projects.

Cornell University, 31 Warren, Ithica, New York 14850 (Model Program, \$49,561, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #78-P-85015/2-01)

The project utilizes unionists as vocational counselors to acquaint high school students in New York City with the world of work, and to assist them in finding meaningful employment within particular industries. The union members are expected to follow through with those students who indicate interest in employment in their industry by working with management to insure that the students are given an opportunity for employment, and assisting the students to adjust to employment. Students in vocational counseling serve as leaders of the union teams. The project counterpart at the elementary and junior high school level is designed to acquaint youth with the world of work, and to provide counseling and a general orientation to the characteristics of a given industry and the skills needed for employment in that industry. Field trips are also provided to specific plants and other places of work.

NORTH CAROLINA

North Carolina Department of Local Affairs, Division of Law and Order, P.O. Box 1991, Raleigh, North Carolina 27602 (Planning, \$53,481, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-20141/4-02)

The project will result in a comprehensive plan to prevent and control juvenile delinquency. Staff will continue to collect data on juvenile delinquency and related problems, and will encourage and develop better record keeping systems; provide technical assistance to regional planning directors and to local communities in their efforts to identify and solve problems within the juvenile area; provide assistance to the Juvenile Delinquency Task Force in carrying out projects and proposals; and, coordinate local, State, and Federal programs for the prevention, rehabilitation, and control of juvenile delinquency.

Winston-Salem/Forsyth County Schools, P.O. Box 2513, Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27102 (Prevention, \$46,519, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-20157/4-01)

The project is designed to detect serious behavior problems in elementary school children in a Model City neighborhood before they become serious enough to cause expulsion from school or referral to the juvenile court. Students are referred by their teachers to a team consisting of a child-development specialist, a social worker and two aides, and a guidance counselor. The special problems of the children are analyzed, and appropriate services are provided, either through direct services or through mobilizing community resources. Each child's situation is reviewed by the project team during a weekly staffing session. In addition to serving the children selected for special attention, the team participates in group educational work with all students, and counsels teachers with classroom problems.

NORTH DAKOTA

North Dakota Combined Law Enforcement Council, State Capitol, Bismark, North Dakota 58501 (Planning, \$63,933. 4/1/70-4/30/72, #70-P-40052/8-01)

The objectives to be accomplished during the second year of planning include to gather and analyze additional basic data regarding the causes, prevention, and control of delinquency; coordinate and consult with related State and local agencies in planning for and developing delinquency control projects; stimulate public interest in the problem of delinquency and attempt to channel this interest into constructive program development; and, aid local communities and agencies in defining their delinquency problems and developing effective solutions. To accomplish the latter objective, staff will hold a series of meetings in 14 locations, utilizing discussion groups, to identify local problems relative to delinquency and to provide for planning at the community level. The State agency will also develop a technical assistance capability to aid local communities and agencies to define problems, develop solutions, write applications, and implement grants.

Charles L. Hall Home, Inc., 202½ North Third Street, Bismark, North Dakota 58501 (Prevention, \$16,000, 8/1/70-10/31/72, #74-P-40062/8-01)

The project will continue the expansion of group foster homes for Indian youth and their families. During the previous year a second small group home for Indian youth was established in Bismark, the Board of Directors was expanded to include additional Indian members, and a field worker was employed at the Fort Berthold Indian Reservation.

Three Affiliated Tribes, Fort Berthold Indian Reservation, Tribal Office, New Town, North Dakota 58763 (Prevention; \$33,786, 6/30/71-11/1/72, #74-P-40077/8-01)

The Ralph Wells, Jr. Memorial Shelter Care Facility will be established on the Fort Berthold Reservation. The Facility, which will house 20 boys and girls aged 6 to 15 who are temporarily homeless or who have broken the law but need not be held in a security institution, is being developed with the assistance of the U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, the U.S. Department of Labor, and local service agencies. Counseling for both the children and their parents will be an important part of the services, which are designed to turn the residents away from future involvement in delinquent behavior.

North Dakota Industrial School, Box 548, Mandan, North Dakota 58554 (Rehabilitation, \$20,000, 7/1/70-12/31/71, #72-P-40059/8-01)

The project established a halfway house, located in the residential community in Bismark, to serve youth who are ready to leave the structured atmosphere of the institution. In addition, the house serves as an alternative to incarceration for some youth, who are placed shortly after their arrival at the institution, upon the recommendation of the staff.

OHIO

Ohio Law Enforcement Planning Agency, Department of Urban Affairs, 50 West Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 (Planning, \$100,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-25161/5-03)

The planning effort will focus on identifying the services which are most effective in preventing delinquency. Performance and cost models of the Ohio juvenile justice system along with a variety of demographic, socioeconomic, and related data are being programmed into a computer. A systems planning team was formed and the necessary computer machinery secured during the first year.

Talbert House, 2316 Auburncrest, Cincinnati, Ohio 45219 (Prevention, \$87,995 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-25195/5-01)

The Residential Youth Treatment Center seeks to prevent the youthful drug experimenter from turning into an addict, to prevent project youth from becoming involved with the court, and to provide an on-going contact base to prevent negative behavior patterns upon release. It is anticipated that the average length of stay will be from six to nine months.

West Side Ecumenical Ministry, 4315 Bridge Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44113 (Training, \$31,088, 5/1/71-4/30/72, #76-P-25038/5-02)

A street worker program, operated by the City of Cleveland and seven religious denominations, has developed an in-service training program designed to enhance the skills of street workers. Weekly training sessions are held to help the workers coordinate their activities with those of other community service agencies. Methods used include the study of recorded material and professional articles, shared experiences, and professional presentations. A short-term workshop for volunteer youth leaders in the community will also be provided.

OKLAHOMA

Department of Institutions, Social And Rehabilitative Services, Box 25352, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73125 (Planning, \$10,000, 8/1/69-6/30/71, #70-P-30085/6-01)

The supplemental planning grant will be used to promote area and community-based efforts to provide prevention and rehabilitation services for youth. Activities will strive to develop prevention serv-

ices; foster interdisciplinary communication among agencies serving youth; determine specific local needs; establish priorities so that areas with the highest delinquency rates receive first attention; assist local groups in developing local resources; and, assist communities in working out arrangements for sharing supplementary services.

Comanche Tribal Business Committee, Box 45, Faxon, Oklahoma 73540 (Prevention, \$40,000, 6/30/71-6/29/72, #74-P-30126/6-01)

The project seeks to reduce conflict with the larger community and to counteract the stereotyped image of Indian youth as being lazy, hostile, and generally inept. It will involve Indian youth in civic projects with high visibility, which provide an opportunity to make a positive contribution to the larger community. Additionally, the loss of pride, self-confidence, and ethnic identity will be counteracted by exposing Indian youth to Indian arts, history, and other aspects of their cultural heritage. The holding power of the public schools will be increased through a summer remedial education program using existing facilities and Indian teachers.

Department of Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Services, Box 25352, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73125 (Prevention, \$50,775, 8/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-30096/6-01)

A social worker will be assigned to selected elementary schools in areas with high delinquency rates to whom teachers can refer children with learning, behavior, or personality problems. A service committee, composed of the social worker, the referring teachers, the principal, and the school nurse, will review the child's situation. Consultants from the mental health and education fields will be available to the committee if needed. In cases where it is determined that the child needs special services, parental approval will be sought and the social worker will coordinate or develop community resources to carry out the service plans.

OREGON

Executive Department, State of Oregon, 207 State Capitol, Salem, Oregon 97310 (Planning, \$50,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-50041/0-03)

A juvenile delinquency planning agency was established during the first year of this project and began collection of data for planning a comprehensive program of delinquency prevention and control. Information was obtained on past and present juvenile court budgets; staffing problems; salaries, education, and qualifications of personnel; caseloads; departmental structure and other pertinent matters that need to be analyzed and evaluated as a basis for planning. A directory of youth services was also prepared. Further work will be done on this first phase of the project and the actual planning phase will be started. Staff of the planning agency will work closely with other public and private agencies in developing the plan and will coordinate their activities with those of the law enforcement council, a parallel unit of the State Planning Agency. Present activities include updating existing information and setting goals, objectives and priorities for an overall State planning document.

State of Oregon, Corrections Division, 2575 Center Street, N. E., Salem, Oregon, 97310 (Planning, \$23,346, 5/1/70-5/31/72, #71-P-50045/0-01)

The project will continue to collect and analyze existing data on community based youth-care centers, and to assess the trends related to their use; the individual characteristics of youth committed to the centers and to State institutions; and, the community experience of youthful offenders following placement in the centers. The effort will provide the basis for the improvement and expansion of the youth-care centers.

Linn-Benton Intermediate School District, Box 967, Albany, Oregon 97321 (Prevention, \$27,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-50063/0-01)

The project will provide rural elementary school children with guidance and counseling services aimed at improving their attitudes towards home, school, and self. The project seeks to prevent future delinquency, and to provide teachers and parents with assistance in improving their own attitudes towards the needs of children. Four

child development specialists, trained to be agents of delinquency prevention, will provide counseling to the children. The parents and teachers will receive instruction to appraise them of the needs of children, and to assist them in using more adequate methods of assisting children to achieve their needs.

Portland Youth Advocate, 633 Southwest Montgomery, Portland, Oregon 97201 (Prevention, \$26,300, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-50073/0-01)

The project will provide an educational alternative for young people having difficulty in the public school system and in their home environment. Directed at the 13 to 17 year old runaway, the project will reestablish student-teacher and student-student relationships; create experiences in which the young person can improve deficient skills and develop and explore new areas of interest; and, help rebuild an effective problem-solving pattern to break the runaway cycle. A full education program will be provided for full-time students, and a tutorial program will be offered to the transitional students. Educational counseling, cooperative curriculum and activity planning between staff and students, individual and group goal setting to determine progress, and a reconstruction of problem solving skills will also be part of the program.

University of Oregon, College of Education, Eugene, Oregon 97403 (Prevention, \$27,746, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-50064/0-01)

The Re-entry Program will provide effective educational and community support services to adjudicated delinquent youth recently released from correctional institutions. Designed to assist the youth in successfully adjusting to the community and the school, the project will provide tutorial services, assistance in becoming part of the student community, and referrals to special community educational programs. In addition, alternative programs will be developed responsive to the needs of returning students, and teachers will be assisted in understanding the problems of those students.

Villa Saint Rose, 597 North Dekum, Portland, Oregon 97217 (Prevention, \$26,651, 8/31/71-8/31/72, #74-P-50050/0-01)

Two group homes are provided, one for predelinquent girls of junior high school age, and one for girls who have been living in the Agency's core facility and are now ready for a less structured setting. Both homes offer preventive and rehabilitative services.

Young Men's Christian Association of Metropolitan Portland, 831 S. W. 6th Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97204 (Rehabilitation, \$26,185, 6/30/71-12/31/71, #72-P-50069/0-01)

A four-county detached worker program will be established to help troubled young people. A team of trained indigeneous youth will be employed and trained to act as links between alienated youth and the institutional structure of the community. The leadership capacity of the youth will be used to achieve maximum impact on the lives of the target youth, and to provide a vehicle for alienated youth to experience positive contacts and assistance from a variety of community people and resources. The outreach workers will be trained in the fundamentals of community resources specifically related to youth, and will provide information about available youth services, create constructive activities, and demonstrate supportive concern through consistent follow-through.

College of Education, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403 (Training, \$31,500, 1/1/71-6/30/71, #75-P-50010/0-02)

The project is developing training strategies and programs demonstrating the means by which schools can attack those structures which contribute to student alienation and delinquency: lack of respect for pluralism; denial of rights and responsibility to influence educational programs and policies; denial of feelings of competence, usefulness, and belongingness; maintenance of irrelevant curriculum not directly related to future career opportunities; and, institutional reinforcement of poverty and racism. Graduate students in Education and Juvenile Corrections are being trained as curriculum, youth involvement, action research, and organizational change specialists capable of training teachers to dismantle these practices and structures.

Oregon State System of Higher Education, Division of Continuing Education, 565 Capitol Street, N.E., Salem, Oregon 97310 (Training, \$38,000, 1/1/71-6/30/71, 76-P-50012/0-03)

Juvenile court staffs in five regions of the State received training to upgrade their skills, in the first phase of this project. The second phase involves the development of training coordinators in the five regions so that they can develop, operate, and evaluate on-going staff training programs. The objective is to create a self-perpetuating training system.

School of Community Service and Public Affairs, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon 97403 (Training, \$24,000, 1/1/71-6/30/71, #75-P-50008/0-03)

The grant continues a four-year undergraduate degree program in community service and public affairs, with special emphasis being placed on corrections and delinquency services. The project also supports the University's efforts to help youth-serving agencies improve their in-service training programs and make maximum and efficient use of training resources within the university and in correctional agencies.

University of Oregon, Graduate School, Eugene, Oregon 97403 (Technical Assistance, \$76,697, 6/15/71-6/14/72, #79-P-85044/0-01)

A nationwide survey will be conducted of high schools and colleges with programs designed to increase student participation in institutional life, thereby reducing destructive violence and disruption. Based on the overview and study, a document describing models for action will be produced and disseminated, to guide students and policy-makers towards feasible approaches for increasing student participation in the educational system, reducing their sense of alienation, and helping resolve student unrest.

PENNSYLVANIA

Northwest Interfaith Movement, Inc., Wayne Avenue and Harvey Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19144 (Prevention, \$9,345, 6/30/71-6/29/72, #74-P-15151/3-01)

The Philadelphia Runaway House, located in the Germantown area, provides counseling, lodging, and other services to runaway youth. After contacting the parents, the staff works with the runaway to help him understand himself and his problems. A crisis therapy session is held with the parents and the runaway to deal with immediate family problems, and a referral is made to an agency for long-range family therapy if necessary. The project has a valuable impact on youth who run away from suburban homes to the urban

inner-city, and aids in preventing them from committing delinquent acts.

Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Health and Welfare Building, 7th and Forester Streets, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120 (Prevention \$100,000, 6/15/71-6/15/72, #74-P-15143/3-01)

A county youth services bureau will be established to prevent juvenile delinquency by providing specialized community services. The objective of the project will be to divert youth from the juvenile justice system. The bureau will relate closely to the police. Diagnostic, screening, treatment, and coordinating services will be provided youth referred by the police, schools, clergy, community agencies, parents, and youth themselves. The professional and indigenous staff will develop an evaluation and service plan for each youth.

Pennsylvania State Department of Corrections, Box 200, Camp Hill, Pennsylvania 17011 (Prevention \$12,885, 6/30/71-6/29/72 #74-P-15166/3-01)

The project will seek to inform and educate citizens, practitioners, and local government officials of the need for increased community resources for delinquent youth. The objective is to secure community and State support for diverting youth from the juvenile justice system, and for developing alternatives to institutionalization. Additionally, the development of appropriate local resources for youth returning from institutions will be emphasized.

Philadelphia Model Cities Program, 702 City Hall Annex, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-15147/3-01)

A Neighborhood Resources Center will be established to provide a wide range of supportive services to predelinquent youth, aged 6 through 17, in the Model Cities Neighborhood. In addition to providing daycare, recreation, and tutoring, the Center will offer a variety of services directly or through coordination with public and private community agencies, including legal, medical, and psychological counseling; special services in education, employment, recreation, and cultural development; and, referrals to health services, probation and drug abuse counseling, and employment. Group therapy and individual counseling sessions will also be provided

to the parents. Referrals to the Center will be accepted from the courts, schools, and police. Each referral will be assigned to a Neighborhood Worker, who will insure the necessary services are received.

Pittsburgh Model Cities Agency, 100 Ross Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219 (Prevention, \$191,040, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-15153/3-01)

The project, through an integrated series of programs, will aid the community in developing its own capacity to protect children and youth by intervening effectively when delinquency has occurred or is about to occur. The community-based center will provide transitional living experiences for youth returning to the community from correctional institutions and for other youth with weak home situations; office space for district probation officers and other community liaison personnel; and, counseling, medical, dental, and psychological services. Key people from the community will serve as community specialists in the role of advocates for youth. Additionally, an intake team will be assigned to the juvenile court, and prevention outreach teams will work with the schools.

Marywood College, School of Social Work, 2300 Adams Avenue, Scranton, Pennsylvania 18509 (Traineeship, \$129,420, 7/28/70-6/27/72, #77-P-15028/3-02)

Ten social work graduate students are being trained to fill positions in agencies providing services to delinquent and predelinquent youth. The specialized program combines both field work in youth-serving agencies and elective courses related to delinquency prevention control, and treatment.

PUERTO RICO

Puerto Rico Crime Commission, G.P.O. Box 1265, San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936 (Planning, \$50,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-10124/2-03)

The planning effort will assist concerned public and private agencies to improve their programs by gearing them to the needs of youth

in five priority locations identified during previous planning as being in the greatest need of programs for the control of juvenile delinquency. Additionally, youth and adult task forces will be established in the priority municipalities.

Department of Education, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Teniente Cesar Gonzalez Avenue, Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00923 (Prevention \$50,000, 8/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-10132/2-01)

Project "Seek, Serve, Save" is designed to identify potential school dropouts through the use of a predictive scale. Once identified and evaluated, the students are provided these special services in an effort to help them remain in school: tutoring, recreational activities, participation in therapeutic groups, and casework. The project, which operates in two elementary and one junior high school in the Model City neighborhood, provided services to 378 students during its first year of operation. Additionally, teachers from the three schools participated in human relations workshops and in case discussions.

RHODE ISLAND

Governor's Committee on Crime, Delinquency, and Criminal Administration, 265 Melrose Street, Providence, Rhode Island 02907 (Prevention, \$100,000, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-05085/1-03)

The project will continue the network of seven youth services bureaus that provide pre-delinquent and delinquent youth and their families with counseling services, and coordinate other community resources in anti-delinquency activities. Four professional probation counselors are assigned to each of the bureaus, and are assisted by sub-professional aides recruited from the neighborhood. The more promising aides will be encouraged to take professional training.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Law Enforcement Assistance Program, State Planning and Grants Division, 915 Main Street, Columbia, South Carolina 29201 (Planning, \$18,184, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-20137/4-02)

A comprehensive statewide plan for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency will be developed. Data gathered during the first year of planning will be evaluated in order to develop a plan which will close the gap in existing services and establish the needed resources to combat juvenile delinquency.

Family Court of Richland County 804 Whaley Street, Columbia, South Carolina 29201 (Prevention, \$53,316, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #74-P-20149/4-02)

The residential group home for 20 boys serves as an alternative to incarceration in a correctional institution. Individual and group counseling are provided on a structured basis using the reality therapy approach, and personal and social adjustment is emphasized. The residents are enrolled in academic or vocational training in the community. Students from the University of South Carolina are used as volunteer big brothers and tutors, and civic groups and others in the community provide opportunities for the boys to participate in social and recreational activities.

Rock Hill Jaycees, Inc., Jaycee Boys Home, P.O. Box 726, Rock Hill, South Carolina 29730 (Prevention, \$24,500, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #74-P-20150/4-03)

The group home, which houses up to 12 boys on probation or parole, is designed to provide a warm family atmosphere in which each boy receives individual attention in an effort to prevent recidivism. Individual counseling, group therapy, and corrective reinforcement procedures are provided, and weekly group therapy sessions are conducted for the parents. Other features of the project include schooling, tutoring, health care, arts and crafts, gardening, and recreation. Job assistance is also provided.

South Carolina Department of Corrections, P.O. Box 766, Columbia, South Carolina 29202 (Rehabilitation, \$50,000, 7/1/70-7/31/72, #72-P-20148/4-01)

The Givens Youth Center, a community-based treatment facility, is designed to facilitate the reintegration of youthful offenders into society. The Center serves approximately 40 boys in a cottage-type, minimum security atmosphere, in which the community and its resources are a vital part of the treatment process and local citizens are part-time members of the treatment staff. Individual and group counseling, a work-study program, and religious and recreational activities are provided. Additionally, the residents participate in local community affairs, such as organized sports, church services, work, and civic projects.

South Carolina Department of Juvenile Corrections, 1720 Shivers Road, Columbia, South Carolina 29201 (Rehabilitation, \$4,000, 8/1/70-3/31/72, #72-P-20147/4-02)

A team of community liaison specialists, employed in the State's reception and evaluation center, obtains information from parents, schools, police, social agencies, and medical and psychiatric treatment facilities to assist the court in determining the disposition of juvenile cases. In addition, the team provides information about community resources for youth who do not require institutional care or are returning to the community from correctional institutions.

South Carolina Department of Juvenile Corrections, 1720 Shivers Road, Columbia, South Carolina 29210 (Training, \$10,000, 4/1/71-10/31/71, #76-P-20045/4-03)

During the first year of this project, a psychiatrically oriented team was formed in order that their expertise could be used in coping with various problems that exist in correctional institutions. The present grant will be used to set up workshops and other training settings for personnel of the correctional institutions. For example, house parents, cooks, and other subprofessional personnel who are in direct contact with the delinquents will participate in workshops with professional personnel drawn from the fields of rehabilitation, sociology, and psychology.

SOUTH DAKOTA

State Planning Agency, Capitol Building, Pierre, South Dakota 57501 (Planning, \$100,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #70-P-40069/8-02)

The planning effort seeks to improve the quality of rural life by demonstrating how the environment and general welfare of people living in the State can be improved. Two districts have been selected for the comprehensive planning effort, which will provide a representative picture of the unmet needs and types of prevention projects which should be implemented to affect institutional change resulting in delinquency prevention. Staff will gather and survey all available information in the rest of the State to develop a representative view of community priorities in the area of youth development and delinquency prevention.

16th Judicial District Court, Pennington County Courthouse, Rapid City, South Dakota 57701 (Prevention, \$33,827, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-40078/8-01)

The project will provide a community-based treatment program for youth referred by welfare, schools, mental health centers, courts or parents. Intensive casework services will be provided to the family as a unit, and supplementary services will be used in such a way that the family unit will deal directly with as few professionals as possible. Close supervision and evaluation of progress will be made by the staff. The project seeks to effect behavioral change in the family and child so that they may become independent of professional help. Additionally, it seeks to demonstrate that the success ratio is higher for community-based treatment than institutionalization.

TENNESSEE

Mississippi-Arkansas-Tennessee Council of Governments, Youth Guidance Commission of Memphis and Shelby Counties, 900 McCall Building, Memphis, Tennessee 38103 (Planning, \$45,000, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-20138/4-01)

A comprehensive plan for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency in the Memphis metropolitan area, located in the tri-state area of Mississippi, Arkansas, and Tennessee, will be developed. During the first year of planning, data was gathered and analyzed to determine needs and resources.

Tennessee Law Enforcement Planning Commission, Suite 1312, Andrew Jackson State Building, Nashville, Tennessee 37219 (Planning, \$55,000, 6/30/71-8/31/72, #70-P-20139/4-01)

A statewide comprehensive plan for the control of juvenile delinquency will be developed. Efforts will be devoted to analyzing the data gathered during the first year, and to drafting the plan. The coordinated plan will be developed with the assistance of other agencies concerned with juvenile delinquency, such as the courts, schools, State Department of Corrections, and public and private agencies and groups.

Youth Service USA, Inc., 1469 Peabody Avenue, Memphis, Tennessee 38104 (Training, \$11,380, 6/1/71-7/30/71, #76-P-85034/4-01)

Boys of all races between the ages of 15 and 17 will be trained at various military facilities across the United States during the summer of 1971 in such diverse skills as recreational leadership, personal hygiene, nutrition, moral leadership, and delinquency prevention. The project has the support of military and church groups in the South. It is anticipated that the program will serve as a model for similar community cohesion projects in the future.

Tennessee Department of Mental Health, 300 Cordell Hull Building, Nashville, Tennessee (Model Program, \$199,958, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #78-P-85039/4-01)

The neighborhood child advocacy project, located in an area with high delinquency rates, will focus on children whose behavior problems have begun to isolate them from their homes, schools, and neighborhoods. The selected children will be assigned to trained neighborhood child advocates who, after testing and diagnosis, will reach out into the community for the required services. Additionally, early warning techniques will be developed to identify other children who are not yet exhibiting serious problems. Training and continuing consultation will be provided by the Re-Ed Institute, and legal members of the child advocacy teams will be provided by

the Legal Services Program and the Vanderbilt Law School. Peabody College students will also serve on the teams. Schools, courts, and law enforcement agencies will collaborate in planning and implementing the program.

TEXAS

The American Institute for Character Education, Three Americans Building, 118 Broadway, San Antonio, Texas 78205 (Prevention, \$19,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-30125/6-01)

The project will utilize a series of instructional units geared towards improving the value skills of young people in grades 9 through 12 out of tune with societal standards. An evaluation of pre- and post-test attitudes will be conducted, and teachers will be assisted in using the materials in their role as change agents.

City of San Antonio, P.O. Box 9066, San Antonio, Texas 78204 (Prevention, \$200,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-30119/6-01)

The project located in the Model City Area seeks to demonstrate that a program of services, directed specifically at the misdemeanor juvenile offender, can significantly reduce the incidence of juvenile crime, as well as increase the probability of treatment. The service component will operate out of three neighborhood-based centers which will furnish a range of services to youth—diagnostic, counseling and casework, remedial, supportive, recreational, and cultural—as an alternative to being placed in the traditional juvenile justice system. The research component will utilize client-related data gathered from the service centers and service data from the community to prepare a predelinquent need/service analysis which will provide the base for alterations in the project design, define the parameters of needed institutional reform, and enable the cooperating Youth Services Board to develop a community plan for delinquency prevention. As gaps are identified in the need/service analysis, the services of community agencies will be expanded.

Dallas Independent School District, 3700 Ross Avenue, Dallas, Texas 75204 (Prevention, \$25,000, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-30097/6-01)

A four-week supervised camping experience will be provided to girls aged 11 to 16 who are in danger of becoming delinquent. Ten trips will be conducted, each involving ten girls referred by the juvenile department, schools, and social agencies. The hypothesis to be tested is that group therapy, applied in a wilderness setting, will present challenges which each girl must learn to handle, both individually and as a member of a group, and that this will enhance her ability to cope with the problems of everyday living.

IMAGE, 3110 Nogalitos Street, San Antonio, Texas 78225 (Prevention, \$21,999, 7/1/70-5/31/72, #74-P-30099/6-01)

IMAGE (Involvement of Mexican-Americans in Gainful Endeavors) provides several avenues for channelling delinquent and pre-delinquent youth into positive activities that will enable them to succeed in a free-enterprise society. Youth are being helped to own and operate several types of corporations, such as a home beautification corporation which markets lawnmowing, cleanup, and other services; a manufacturing corporation which produces and markets plastic and ceramic objects of art; and, an entertainment corporation which offers party services, including decorations, catering, and entertainment. While each corporation retains its own identity, a parent corporation has been established, involving all the young people, which provides an opportunity to interact, help each other in resolving problems, and nurture a spirit of friendly competition.

Our Lady of the Lake College, Worden School of Social Service, 411 S.W. 24th Street, San Antonio, Texas 78207 (Prevention, \$14,012, 8/15/71-8/15/72, #74-P-30098/6-01)

A full-time faculty field instructor and seven graduate students in social work have been formed into a school-based unit designed to serve children in grades one to six who show predelinquent tendencies. The children are referred to the unit by teachers, principals, and other school personnel. Each graduate student, under the supervision of the field instructor, handles about ten cases. Depending upon the nature of the problems presented, the treatment focuses on improvement of environmental conditions; on group or individual therapy; or on a combination of these and other services.

Travis County Juvenile Court, 2515 South Congress Avenue, Austin, Texas 70704 (Prevention, \$6,000, 5/1/71-4/1/72, #74-P-30118/6-01)

The project will evaluate the efficacy of tutoring based on behavior modification techniques in enhancing the reading skills of children in danger of becoming delinquent. Predelinquent children with severe reading disabilities will be individually tutored by nonprofessional high school students in three to five half-hour sessions per week, over a period of three months, using standardized reading materials. Reading behaviors will be shaped by positive reinforcement procedures in which correct reading responses will be rewarded through tokens having monetary value. Reading achievement will be assessed through a standard achievement test administered before and after the termination of the tutorial program. In addition, the inclusion of an objective personality inventory will allow for the examination of changes in social and emotional attitudes resulting from the program. A projected followup study will examine the stability of gains in reading level and the preventive benefits in terms of antisocial community behavior.

United Families of the Second Ward, 2719 Engelke, Houston, Texas 77003 (Prevention, \$14,695, 6/1/71-8/21/71, #74-P-30122/6-01)

The UFSW is a private, chartered corporation representing the Mexican-American residents of an economically depressed industrial area. The project is designed to give youth a stake in what happens to its members by permitting participation with the staff in the mutual aid organization in solving problems, exerting controls, and making basic decisions. An ongoing program for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency will be established. Six selected teenagers, recognized as leaders, will be trained to serve as youth motivators to assist their peers with problems which could lead to delinquency, such as dropping out of school. Eight respected neighborhood leaders will also be trained to serve as adult motivators and positive models. Other activities to be provided will include community projects, sports, and cultural and education programs.

Wichita County Juvenile Board, Courthouse Building, Wichita County, Texas 76301 (Prevention, \$7,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-30127/6-01)

The Teen Trainee and Employment Project will provide training and work experiences for youth with limited job opportunities. A mechanism will be provided for youth who commit law violations to be

made financially accountable for their acts. The project will serve to correct the situation under which financially disadvantaged youth are more susceptible to commitment to a training school facility, and will result in a more tolerant climate for rehabilitation among the citizenry.

UTAH

Utah Law Enforcement Planning Agency, Room 304 State Office Building, Salt Lake City, Utah 84114 (Planning, \$35,730, 4/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-40054/8-01)

The major planning effort has been to gather information concerning the adequacy of existing services, gaps in services, and projected needs for services to youth. An assessment of youth service problems in one rural and one urban area (Price and Salt Lake City) as well as an analysis of all State-level agencies has been conducted. Additionally, a five-day orientation program was conducted for youth to orient them to the planning effort and to equip them with the techniques needed to influence the process. Future planning efforts will be directed towards a thorough assessment of youth services in urban areas, and an analysis of collected data.

South Davis County Community Services Council, 38 East 400 South, Bountiful, Utah 84010 (Prevention, \$26,500, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-40064/8-02)

The Davis Youth Counseling Center, a neighborhood-based agency dealing primarily with high school aged youth, provides counseling and referral services in crisis situations to first offenders and their families. Primary emphasis is given to the detection of such problem youth as potential school dropouts and children from impoverished groups in need of services, in order to detect problems before they become crises.

Utah State Division of Mental Health, 520 East 4th Street, Salt Lake City, Utah 84102 (Prevention, \$48,100, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #74-P-40065/8-02)

The Youth Services Program seeks to decrease juvenile delinquency by providing early intervention, appropriate psychological assessment, and treatment to alienated and delinquent youth aged 12 through 21. The treatment approach emphasizes crisis intervention, short-term therapy, and reality therapy.

Board of Juvenile Court Judges, Utah Juvenile Court for Utah Second District Juvenile Court, 2135 South West Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah 84115 (Rehabilitation, \$23,497, 10/1/70-9/30/72, #72-P-40061/8-01)

The project is designed to meet the crucial need of the juvenile court and the county detention center for a meaningful, treatment-oriented system for releasing children from detention at the point of intake. Objectives of the project include to prevent unnecessary detention; effect release of children as soon as possible; provide direction and assistance to the child and his parents; and, help agencies to deal with the child's problem. The first year of the project resulted in a significant reduction in the daily detention population, and an increase in the efficiency of the Court.

Utah State Juvenile Court, c/o Administrative Office, 2135 South West Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah 84115 (Training, \$5,040, 12/1/70-2/28/71, #76-P-40013/8-02)

The project will continue to train probation officers to improve on-the-job competence and the quality of probation service. The secondary goals are to improve communication and understanding of the roles of related professionals, to improve working relationships with other agencies, and to improve internal staff relationships. Content areas include interviewing skills for intake workers, use of group counseling methods, roles and duties of probation officers, use of volunteers and paid probation aides, and public relations.

VERMONT

Christ Church Presbyterian, 903 North Avenue, Burlington, Vermont 05401 (Prevention, \$24,000, 8/1/70-8/1/72, #74-P-05087/1-01)

The project will provide emergency shelter care to homeless troubled youth for a two-week period, while providing such assistance as developing new relationships and obtaining jobs. Facilities at the University of Vermont, the YMCA, YWCA, and other appropriate living quarters will be rented or leased, to provide the emergency shelter care.

Family and Child Guidance Service, Inc., 67 Main Street, Brattleboro, Vermont 05301 (Prevention, \$14,009, 8/3/70-7/31/72, #74-P-05086/1-01)

The project seeks to improve police-community relations. Youth-police councils have been established, and existing councils expanded. Additionally, a legal education curriculum has been introduced into the public schools, and drug education programs are being conducted for youth and adults.

Governor's Committee on Children and Youth, Riverside Building, Montpelier, Vermont 05602 (Prevention, \$14,000, 8/1/70-8/31/72, #74-P-05088/1-01)

Youth aged 12 to 21 have been recruited to serve as "listeners" with whom troubled youngsters can talk. They will also act as mobilizers of resources for the development of problem-solving techniques and programs; and; as motivators for the involvement of young people in meaningful activities. The youth work in school districts throughout the State on a student-to-student basis, and are assisted by the members of the Governor's Committee and its staff, as well as by social agencies and other resources in the State and communities. Emphasis is being placed on the problems of drug use.

Montpelier Coffee House Corporation, Box 737, Montpelier, Vermont 05602 (Prevention, \$20,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-05111/1-01)

The Coffee House seeks to meet the needs of young people by providing such services as recreational opportunities, art classes, drama workshops, draft counseling, job counseling, work with drop-outs, music instruction, and counseling on drugs. The staff will cooperate with the probation and parole workers, the local hotline crisis center, the Montpelier Educational Facility (a store-front school) and the Montpelier Resource Group.

Northeast Kingdom Metal Health Service, Inc., 90 Main Street, Newport, Vermont 05895 (Prevention, \$18,000, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #74-P-05099/1-01)

A group foster home for adolescent youth is being conducted in cooperation with various social and educational agencies. Services provided include diagnostic screening, psychotherapy, counseling, tutoring and remedial education, social casework, and vocational rehabilitation. The facility provides both long-term placement and emergency shelter, and is operated by licensed foster parents.

University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont 05401 (Prevention, \$13,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-05099/1-01)

The Youth Service Center is designed to develop and coordinate services for youth who display frequent antisocial behavior. The services will involve the development of new methods of counseling and treatment, as well as the coordination of existing resources. Youth will become involved through referrals from other agencies and through a concerted effort by the staff to identify and contact troubled youth.

Washington County Mental Health Services, Inc., Heaton Street, Montpelier, Vermont 05602 (Prevention, \$17,000, 7/1/71-6/30/72, #74-P-05101/1-01)

The Washington County Group Home will be a residential treatment facility for predelinquent youth aged 10 to 15. Located in a small community (Cabot), the Home will provide supervision and guided growth experiences in personal, social, and educational development which the participants' previous environment could not provide. The Home will serve as a community-based alternative to institutionalization.

VIRGINIA

School Board of Montgomery County, 200 Junkin Street, N.E., Christiansburg, Virginia 24073 (Prevention, \$52,459, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-15144/3-01)

The project proposes a program for the early identification of probable youthful offenders and provides intensive personal counseling for primary and elementary school children who seem likely to become delinquents. The services will originate in the school and be extended to the home and community agencies. Existing county agencies will make a composite evaluation of the child's total environment.

Richmond City School Board, Administrative Offices, 809 East Marshall Street, Richmond, Virginia 23219 (Rehabilitation, \$25,855, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #72-P-15118/3-01)

A multiservices rehabilitation action center has established for delinquent and predelinquent boys, aged 15 to 21. Comprehensive social, educational, vocational, and rehabilitative services are being provided on an individualized basis. The Center, located in the Model City Neighborhood, houses an evaluation laboratory, library, facilities for psychological testing, and rooms for study and for individual and group counseling.

Research Analysis Corporation, Westgate Research Park, McLean, Virginia 22101 (Model Program, \$57,295, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #78-P-85049/3-01)

The House Detention Project seeks to demonstrate that it is practical, both operationally and economically, to place youth, who would otherwise be held in a secure facility, under the supervision of a house detention worker and return them to their own or a surrogate home. The house detention worker, whose maximum assignment will be five detainees, will be free from all other duties and responsibilities to work with his wards and help them trouble-free.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Virgin Islands Law Enforcement Commission, P.O. Box 280, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands 00301 (Planning, \$25,000, 12/15/70-12/14/71, #70-P-10125/2-02)

Staff will complete the data collection and analysis to provide the basis for long-range planning for juvenile delinquency prevention and control. Efforts will also be directed towards coordinating public and private youth-serving agencies, and increasing the number and extent of the services for delinquent and predelinquent youth.

WASHINGTON

State of Washington, Office of the Governor, Planning and Community Affairs Agency, Olympia, Washington 98501 (Planning, \$60,418, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #70-P-50042/0-02)

The project will develop and demonstrate system planning, system analysis, and system management tools for obtaining statewide participation in the continuing planning process. Although designed primarily for the control of juvenile delinquency, it is anticipated that the tools and processes developed will also be adaptable to the overall system of crime prevention. The planning effort seeks to assure effective and efficient allocation of resources for aiding youth, preventing delinquency, and rehabilitating offenders. This will involve obtaining widespread understanding of the needs of youth in a rapidly changing society to become more responsive to the unmet needs of youth; and, improving the laws and the juvenile justice system.

Everett Community College, 801 Wetmore, Everett, Washington 98201 (Prevention, \$30,245, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-5U066/0-01)

The project seeks to reduce delinquency-producing conditions by improving the early environment in the lives of children. Parents of

young children in low-income families have organized into Parents Cooperative Preschool Groups to provide both an enriched preschool experience for their children, and parent education for themselves. The laboratory preschool operates four days each week, and the parent education classes meet four days a month under the direction and guidance of a parent education instructor at the College.

Neighborhood House, Inc., 3004 South Alaska Street, Seattle, Washington 98108 (Prevention, \$50,187, 6/25/71-6/24/72, #74-P-50061/0-01)

The project seeks to reduce the incidence of crime and delinquency in five public housing areas by redirecting the energies of youth into avenues which improve their life chances. Older youth, identified as having the respect of and influence over the high risk group, will be employed and trained in outreach and in group and individual counseling techniques. They will be instructed in the use of community resources and intensive supervision to maintain positive and effective leadership. Using the group approach, the project will help youth to identify individual and group problems or behavior patterns which work against them; sort out those factors which are internal to themselves or the group which can be modified by discussion, school enrollment, pre-employment counseling, and the like; modify their behavior patterns where indicated; and, engage other groups, institutions, and systems in attempts to effect change.

WEST VIRGINIA

Davis-Stuart, Inc., Lewisburg, West Virginia 24901 (Prevention, \$34,678, 9/1/70-8/31/72, #74-P-15125/3-01)

The project will establish a second group home to house six to eight teenage boys with behavior problems. Trained houseparents will create a homelike environment; casework services will be provided to the boys and their families; and, full use will be made of community facilities in meeting the education, recreation, and other needs of the boys.

West Virginia Department of Welfare, 1900 Washington Street, East, Charleston, West Virginia 25305 (Prevention, \$3,026, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #74-P-15126/3-02)

The project will provide for the continued operation of Attention Homes which serve as a temporary placement resource for children requiring shelter care outside their own homes, pending disposition by the juvenile court. The subsidization of private foster homes has lessened the need for jail detention, and has provided more opportunities for effective diagnosis and treatment planning. Five Attention Homes have already been established.

West Virginia Department of Welfare, 1900 Washington Street, East, Charleston, West Virginia 25305 (Prevention, \$24,780, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-15146/3-01)

The project will provide for both the development of adequate delinquency services, including shelter and detention services, and for effective linkages between community services designed to divert youth from the juvenile justice system. Project and Department of Welfare staff will develop delinquency service models related to community needs and resources, and will utilize existing services and develop additional ones in order to attain comprehensive delinquency services.

County Court of Marshall County, Seventh Street, Moundsville, West Virginia (Rehabilitation, \$17,752, 7/1/70-6/30/72, #72-P-15119/3-01)

The Mound Builders Delinquency Treatment Center will continue to provide diagnostic and treatment services to delinquent youth and their families. Juveniles who come to the attention of the juvenile court are sentenced to the Center for up to 30 days. The Center will provide diagnostic services to delinquent and predelinquent youth; recommend treatment plans and other appropriate actions to the juvenile court and other agency representatives; and, provide consultation to clients and their families.

WISCONSIN

Wisconsin Council on Criminal Justice, State Capitol, Madison, Wisconsin 53702 (Planning, \$47,967, 7/1/70-6/30/73, #70-P-25263/5-01)

Basic research will be conducted on youth, youth crime, and the administration of juvenile justice, to provide the basis for appropriate change in the law, allocation of resources, and to update and revise the Wisconsin Juvenile Justice Improvement Plan.

Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, Inc., Box 127, Bowler, Wisconsin 54416 (Prevention, \$41,150, 11/1/70-2/28/71, #74-P-25170/5-01)

Under the auspices of the Great Lakes Inter-Tribal Council, each of the ten Indian reservations in the State will develop its own delinquency prevention plan. Youth groups, under adult supervision, determine the projects to be undertaken. Under consideration are Indian clubs in local schools, Indian PTA participation, Indian culture and history classes, anti-alcoholism programs, and various social and recreational activities.

WYOMING

Cathedral Home for Children, 104 South 4th Street, Laramie, Wyoming 82070 (Planning, \$14,200, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #71-P-40057/8-02)

Current improved techniques and practices in the areas of prevention, rehabilitation, and training will be assimilated into a model program for Wyoming. The activities will include a study of the literature concerning research and current practices in delinquency prevention and rehabilitation, a direct study of agencies and programs applying effective practices in this area, and continued assessment of youth services in Wyoming. During the previous year, data was collected on juvenile delinquency and related youth problems and an assessment was made of existing youth services.

Governor's Planning Committee on Criminal Administration, P.O. Box 468, Cheyenne, Wyoming 82001 (Planning, \$10,000, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #70-P-40055/8-02)

The 1970 Comprehensive Plan for the Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency will be updated and revised. Data concerning juvenile delinquency and related youth problems will be updated; the analysis of existing services for youth and projected needed services will be revised; and, new programs provided by the State Legislature and new community-based treatment programs will be included.

University of Wyoming, Department of Sociology, University Station, Box 3293, Laramie, Wyoming 82070 (Planning, \$2,792 6/1/71-5/31/72, #71-P-40079/8-01)

At the request of the Joint Business Council of the Shoshone and Arapahoe Tribes of the Wind River Indian Reservation, the project will conduct a study to determine the magnitude and dimensions of the delinquency problem among Indian youth and develop treatment proposals, to be supplemented by action of the Joint Business Council.

Cathedral Home for Children, 104 South 4th Street, Laramie, Wyoming 82070 (Prevention, \$30,755, 6/1/71-5/31/72, #74-P-40073/8-01)

The project, an outgrowth of the planning effort, will seek to meet two major needs in the field of delinquency prevention and control: the development of more effective rehabilitative techniques, and the training of young people in effective techniques and theories of youth rehabilitation. The project consists of three components: the development of a behavior modification program for use by Cathedral Home and other facilities to teach youth to behave in a responsible fashion; an outreach program, providing more effective services to a larger number of clients in a shorter period of time; and, the provision of summer traineeships to student volunteers in the youth development field.

Laramie Public Schools, School Administration Office, Ninth and Grand, Laramie, Wyoming 82070 (Prevention, \$31,219, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-40080/8-01)

The project seeks to prevent juvenile delinquency by keeping students in school. Potential dropouts will be identified at an early

age, and a need profile will be developed. An individual program will be developed for each student.

Laramie School District Number One, School Administration Building, Cheyenne, Wyoming 82001 (Prevention, \$45,000, 6/30/71-6/30/72, #74-P-40066/8-01)

The project is concerned with the early identification and treatment of youth who are potential failures. Adolescents who are potential dropouts are employed as tutors to younger pupils. It is anticipated that the tutor-tutee relationship will lead to improvement in both academic skills and self-concept.

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