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CAPITAL PUNISHMENT 1973



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Law Enforcement Assistance Administration National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service

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CAPITAL PUNISHMENT 1973

National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin No. SD-NPS-CP-2

| U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice | |
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March 1975

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

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This report, one in the series on Capital Punishment published as part of the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program, provides information on prisoners under sentence of death during calendar year 1973. The total number of such prisoners is presented on a national, regional, and State basis both for the beginning of the year and for the end. As in past issuances of this series, inmates under sentence of death are differentiated by age, sex, race, offense for which sentenced, and duration of stay on death row; for the first time, they are also categorized by marital status, level of educational attainment, and legal status at the time of arrest. The report also gives data for 1973 on the number of new death sentences meted out and on the number of sentences disposed of by means other than execution. It also includes information showing trends in executions during the period from 1930 to 1967, the year of the most recent execution in the United States, and data on developments affecting the legal status of capital punishment during 1973. Two changes in format initiated in the report covering the years 1971 and 1972 were carried over into the 1973 study. First, the various types of transactions resulting in the removal of the death sentence, including commutation, resentencing, grant of new trial, and reversal of judgment, are combined into a single category. Second, the official count of inmates under sentence of death now includes escapees, persons returned to the courts for further adjudication, and inmates transferred from death row to such noncorrectional institutions as mental hospitals. Based on a voluntary reporting system, the NPS program was instituted to collect and interpret data on immates of State and Federal correctional institutions. The program was initiated by the Bureau of the Census in 1926 and was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950 and to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, acting as collecting agent for LEAA, has had responsibility for compiling the statistical data required.

PREFACE

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The number of prisoners under sentence of death in the United States declined by 55 percent during 1973, the second straight year in which there were fewer inmates on death row at the end of the year than at the beginning. On January 1, 1973, a total of 359 prisoners were under sentence of death.¹ During 1973, an additional 42 persons received the death penalty, but 3 inmates were released from custody, 1 was killed after having escaped from prison, and 235 had their death sentence status changed as a result of commutations, resentencings, grants for a new trial, or reversals of judgment. Thus, on December 31, 1973, the death row population numbered 162. All were under the jurisdiction of State or District of Columbia correctional authorities, there having been no inmates under sentence of death in Federal prisons at any time during the year. Following at least a decade during which the yearend death row population rose annually, the downturn in 1973, following that in 1972, stemmed directly from the unprecedented number of changes in death sentence status in the wake of the U.S. Supreme Court finding in the case of Furman v. Georgia, June 29, 1972, that the death penalty, as imposed up to that time, amounted to "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. Subsequent to that decision, many States began to revise their death penalty statutes in an attempt to meet the objections of the Court. Pending completion of such legislative action and in the face of actual or anticipated challenges to such action in the courts, a majority of the States continued the practice, begun in 1972, of reviewing death sentences handed down before Furman and of invoking the death penalty rarely, if at all. The number of changes in death sentence status effected in 1973 was the largest in any year since 1961, except for 1972. The number of death penalties meted out in 1973 was

¹Figure revised from that appearing in <u>Capital Punishment</u> 1971-72, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-1, December 1974, to reflect 30 prisoners sentenced to death before January 1, 1973, who were not reported by the States in earlier counts and 1 prisoner who was erroneously listed on death row in 1972. The 30 prisoners previously unreported are listed as "other admissions" in Tables 4, 5, and 6, in accordance with past NPS practice.

GENERAL FINDINGS

the lowest recorded in any year since at least 1961. Moreover, death sentences were imposed in only seven States in 1973.

At the beginning of 1973, 27 States and the District of Columbia held prisoners under sentence of death; 23 States had no such inmates. During the next 12 months, the number of prisoners being held for execution declined in 23 of the 28 jurisdictions having such inmates on January 1, including 9--Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Kansas, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, and Washington--in which the number was reduced to zero. The number rose in four States--Florida, Massachusetts, North Carolina, and Utah--and remained the same in one--Mississippi. Thus, at yearend 1973, 18 States and the District of Columbia held prisoners under sentence of death; 32 States did not.

Regionally, the South showed the highest proportion of condemned prisoners at the end of 1973. Moreover, only in the South was the death row population dispersed in more than a few States. Ten of the 17 jurisdictions in the South (including the District of Columbia) held inmates awaiting execution at the end of 1973, compared with 3 of the 9 States of the Northeast, 3 of the 12 States of the North Central Region, and 3 of the 13 States of the West. Furthermore, in the Northeast, the North Central Region, and the West, one State alone accounted for a majority of the region's death row population. Massachusetts, for example, accounted for 74 percent of all prisoners under sentence of death in the Northeast, Illinois for 61 percent of those in the North Central Region. and California for 81 percent of those in the West. With 30 inmates awaiting execution at the end of 1973, California had the largest number of prisoners under sentence of death, and accounted for 19 percent of the national total. It was followed by Massachusetts, with 25 death row inmates, and North Carolina with 22.

Prisoners under sentence of death

The typical inmate under sentence of death at the end of 1973 was a 31-year-old male high school dropout who had been convicted of murder and who had already spent $37\frac{1}{12}$ months on death row. Blacks made up 50 percent of the prisoners under sentence of death; except for one American Indian and one Oriental, the remainder were whites.

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On December 31, 1973, the median age of prisoners on death row was 31 years, compared with 30 years at the end of both 1971 and 1972. The youngest inmate under sentence of death was age 19; the oldest was age 73. The median age was slightly higher in the North Central Region (35 years) than in the other three regions. It was 31 years in the Northeast and 29 years in both the South and the West. Florida's median age of 24 years was the lowest among the States; Georgia's median age of 38 years was the highest.

As in past years, males predominated overwhelmingly on death row. Only three women, two in Georgia and one in North Carolina, were under sentence of death at the end of 1973.² Three women who were held under such status in California at the beginning of the year had their sentences reversed.

Blacks historically have made up a proportion of the death row population in excess of their representation in the national population. At the end of 1973, they accounted for exactly half the total. On a regional basis, the proportion of blacks among prisoners under sentence of death was nighest in the South (63 percent), lowest in the North Central Region (28 percent). When considered in relation to the proportion of blacks in the total population of each region, however, black overrepresentation on death row was shown to be less pronounced in the South than in the other three regions.

Murder traditionally has accounted for the preponderance of death penalties handed down in the United States. At the end of 1973, 146 prisoners, or 90 percent of those on death row, had been convicted of murder. Of the remaining 16 inmates, 13 had been convicted of rape, 1 of kidnaping, 1 of assault by a prisoner serving a life term, and 1 of burglary. All inmates under sentence of death for rape had been sentenced by jurisdictions in the South. Of those awaiting execution for rape at the end of 1973, blacks accounted for 69 percent, a proportion lower than that at the end of both 1971 and 1972.

²One of the women under sentence of death in Georgia was not reported in either 1971 or 1972, although she was sentenced in 1958.

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Excluding five prisoners for whom marital status data were not reported, 43 percent of the inmates under sentence of death at the end of 1973 had been married at the time of their first imprisonment for a capital offense, 18 percent had been divorced or separated, 3 percent had been widowed, and 36 percent had never been married. When these proportions were compared with those ascertained by the 1970 census for the civilian male population age 18 and over, the most nearly comparable group, it was shown that prisoners on death row were much more likely never to have been married or to have been divorced or separated than their counterparts in the general civilian population. The proportion of black inmates who had never been married was 41 percent, compared with 30 percent among white inmates.

Information on the number of years of school completed at the time of first imprisonment for a capital offense was collected for 128 of the 162 prisoners on death row on December 31, 1973. Of these 128, 77 percent had completed 8 years of formal education, but only 27 percent had finished high school and only 5 percent had received any college training; 15 percent had no more than a sixth grade education. These figures show that prisoners under sentence of death at the end of 1973 had markedly lower levels of educational attainment than the general civilian population. Among inmates whose level of educational attainment was reported, blacks had had slightly more schooling than whites. Whereas 75 percent of the whites had completed 8 years of formal education. the proportion among blacks was 79 percent. Thirty percent of the black inmates under sentence of death had been graduated from high school, compared with 25 percent of the whites. Six percent of the blacks and five percent of the whites had some college training.

Of the 130 prisoners on death row at yearend 1973 for whom the relevant information was reported, 80 percent (87 percent of the blacks and 72 percent of the whites) had been neither in prison nor on probation or parole at the time they were arrested for their capital offense. Of the remaining 26, 14 were on parole at the time of their arrest, 5 were in prison, 5 were on probation, and 2 were escaped convicts.

Of the 162 prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1973, 127 had been sentenced under statutes enacted before the Furman decision, as shown in the following ta

Alabama Arizona California District of Columbia Florida Georgia Tllinois Indiana Kentucky Louisiana Maryland Massachusetts Mississippi Missouri New York North Carolina Pennsylvania Utah Virginia Total

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More than one-fifth of the inmates under sentence of death at the end of 1973 had received the death penalty during 1973. By contrast, 37 prisoners had spent at least 8 years on death row, the longest period of time being 25 years and 7 months.³ The median number of months was $37\frac{1}{2}$, roughly the same as at yearend 1972 but substantially higher than during the 1960's. Regionally, the North Central Region recorded the

35

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³The prisoner who had spent the longest period of time on death row was not reported in either 1971 or 1972, although he was sentenced in

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After with, 's contra the lowest was in the South, 15 months. The with author of contra spent on faste row was highest in Indiana (135 wards,, fillows by Pangfranis "S), and Taninchy (22).

Sentin HICKESSEE STORES

Fritz-ino persons (in man and 1 monar.) receiped the death penalty insting 1976, 32 for murder, 7 for rape, and 1 for burglary. Two States-Name. Namilian which 22 and Floride which 12-accounted for 81 percent of the 1994. Book States were among the first to change their death penalty statistics is an extended to meet the objections of the Sourt in the <u>Furmen</u> deviction. (See "Legal Status," pages 8-9 and 52.) In addition, there were four tests sentences handed down in Massachusetts and one each in Alexane, Louisiane, Benneylvande, and Utah. Elacks made up 64 percent of Mone receiving death sentences in 1973, compared with 60 percent in 1976, and 51 percent in 1971.

Research committed to desth row during 1973 were, on the average, young, election two-thirds being under age 26. Only two persons over age We received the desth penalty. Seventy-mine percent had completed 8 years of formal education, but only 33 percent had finished high school. Blacks restanced to desth during 1973 had had substantially more schooling than their white counterparts; for example, 14 percent of whites had completed high school, compared with 44 percent of blacks. Of persons sentenced to death during 1973, 43 percent had never been married, 38 percent were married at the time of first imprisonment for their capital offense, 14 percent were divorced or separated, and 5 percent were widowed. White immates were more likely to have been married at the time of imprisonment then black prisoners. Thirty-four of the 42 prisoners sentenced to death during 1973 were not under sentence at the time of arrest for their capital offense, four were on probation, two were on parole, and two were escaped convicts.

Dispositions from the death penalty

The status of 239 death row inmates was changed during 1973. Most received lesser sentences as the result of such actions as commutations, resentencings, reversals of judgment, and grants for new trials. Three prisoners, however, were released from custody, and one was killed after escaping from prison. The dispositions were distributed by type of crime in more or less the same proportion in which each type of crime prevailed among the total death row population. Similarly, distribution by race was fairly proportional to that of the racial composition of the population under sentence of death. Median age was 27 years among those inmates whose death sentence status was changed during 1973. Almost half had spent at least 4 years on death row before their death sentences were put aside. The median number of months spent under sentence of death was 44, compared with 46 for those whose death sentence status was changed during 1972.

Executions

The year 1973 was the sixth in a row during which no one was executed in the United States. The last execution took place in Colorado on June 2, 1967. During the period 1930-67, 3,859 persons were executed under civil jurisdiction--3,826 by State authorities and 33 by the Federal Government.⁴ Of the total executed, 3,334, or 86 percent, had been convicted of murder; 455, or 12 percent, had been sentenced for rape; and the remainder had been found guilty of such offenses as robbery, kidnaping, burglary, sabotage, aggravated assault, and espionage. Some three-fifths of the executions in the United States during

Some three-fifths of the executions in the United States during 1930-67 were carried out in the South, as shown below.

Total Federal State Northea North (

South

West

⁴During this period, the U.S. Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 executions--148 in 1942-50; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961. Of the total, 106 were for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 were for rape, and 1 for desertion. The U.S. Navy has executed no one since 1849.

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| | 100% | | |
|---------|------|-----|-----|
| | | 1% | |
| | | 99% | |
| ast | | | 16% |
| Central | | | 10% |
| | | | 60% |
| | | | 13% |

100%

6.23

The largest single number of executions (366) took place in Georgia, followed by New York (329). Three other States---California, North Carolina, and Texas---each carried out more than 200 executions during the 1930-67 period.

Over the 38-year period, blacks accounted for 54 percent of those executed, whites for 45 percent, and members of other races for 1 percent. The proportion of executions involving blacks varied significantly from year to year. Blacks made up some 72 percent of all those executed in the South during 1930-67; corresponding proportions for the Northeast, North Central Region, and the West were 29 percent, 36 percent, and 16 percent, respectively. The imbalance in the proportion of executions involving blacks was most pronounced with respect to rape. Whereas blacks accounted for 49 percent of those executed for murder during 1930-67 (and 44 percent of those executed for "other" offenses), they made up 89 percent of those put to death for rape. In 9 of the years during the 1930-67 period, blacks constituted all of those executed for rape, and only in 3 years did the proportion fall below 80 percent. With the exception of seven executions in Missouri, all executions of blacks for rape took place in the South.

Of the total of 42 executions involving members of races other than white and black, 19 concerned American Indians; 13, Filipinos; 8, Chinese; and 2, Japanese. Except for two American Indians executed for rape, all had been convicted of murder. During 1930-67, a total of 32 women were executed, including 2 who were put to death by Federal civil authorities. Legal status of the death penalty

At the time of the <u>Furman</u> decision, 39 States and the District of Columbia had statutory authority to invoke the death penalty for a variety of crimes ranging from murder to armed robbery; 11 States had no capital punishment statutes. Between June 29, 1972, the date of the <u>Furman</u> decision, and December 31, 1973, only 1 of the 11 States previously without death penalty statutes instituted capital punishment: the voters of California reinstated by referendum the legislation annulled earlier by the State Supreme Court. Of the 40 jurisdictions with capital punishment statutes at the time of <u>Furman</u>, 18 subsequently enacted revised laws that

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were still in effect on December 31, 1973, and 1 (Tennessee) passed revised legislation that was declared unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court before the end of 1973. The Delaware Supreme Court (in November 1972) and the North Carolina Supreme Court (in January 1973) struck down provisions of pre-<u>Furman</u> laws that left the imposition of the death penalty to the discretion of a judge or jury or allowed a jury to recommend mercy upon convicting a person of a crime legally punishable by death, but allowed other provisions of the statutes to remain in force. The remaining 19 jurisdictions had taken no final action by yearend 1973 to revise existing laws or enact new ones, although by the end of the year courts in at least 4 of the 19 had declared existing legislation to be unconstitutional in light of the Furman decision.

Revised capital punishment statutes have been designed to overcome the U.S. Supreme Court objection that the old laws allowed the death penalty to be imposed in such an arbitrary and capricious manner that they were in violation of the Eighth Amendment prohibition against "cruel and unusual punishment." These revised statutes attempt to eliminate all possibility for the discriminatory application of the death penalty by making it mandatory for all who are found guilty of committing certain crimes, especially for specifically defined types of muder, such as murder of a law enforcement official, murder by a prisoner serving a life sentence, murder for pecuniary gain, and murder during the perpetration of a felony. Some States continue to authorize the death penalty for all premeditated murders or for rape, burglary, arson, and treason. In addition to specifying in detail the types of crimes that constitute capital offenses, most revised statutes also make imposition of the death penalty contingent upon at least one aggravating circumstance to the crime and no mitigating circumstances. These circumstances, varying from jurisdiction to jurisdiction, are spelled out separately in the statutes and are generally weighed by the jury or judge at separate sentence hearings. Whether or not the revised statutes meet the criteria set down in the Furman case remains to be determined by the courts.

9

METHODOLOGY

This report is based upon information for 1973 provided by correctional authorities in the 50 States and the District of Columbia in response to a mail canvass and upon historical data appearing in previous reports in the <u>Capital Punishment</u> series.

In the mail canvass, each jurisdiction was asked to complete a form for each prisoner under sentence of death during 1973, providing information on such characteristics as sex, race, date of birth, offense for which sentenced, legal status at time of arrest, marital status and educational attainment at time of imprisonment, date of first sentence to death, and status on December 31, 1973. Included in the count were condemned persons in States granting principal jurisdiction to the county of conviction if such persons had at any time entered a State correctional facility. Excluded were prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of the appeals process or who for other reasons had not been committed to prison at the time of the canvass. If a capital sentence was imposed for more than one offense, only the most serious was tallied, although secondary offenses were footnoted. Multiple counts of the same offense were treated as a single offense. Incomplete data, as well as information inconsistent with earlier years, were augmented or clarified through telephone followups to the mail canvass. The final response rate was 100 percent.

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Chart 1. Prisoners under sentence of death December 31, 1973 0 0 0 SOUTH DAKOTA () 0 (0)0 NEBRASKA 0 0 0 45 72 (2)NEW MEXICO OKLÀ ILXAS 3 (0)0 0 0 .0 $(\mathbf{0})$ Legend 💋 6 to 15 1 to 5 16 and over 15 **.**





Chart 2. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States: 1930-73







TABLES

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| Year | · . | | Total | White | ffenses Black | Other | Total | Murc | | | | Ra | ne | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|----------------------------|---|---------------|---|-----------------------|---|
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Table 1. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race, offense, and year: 1930-73 (For years 1930-59 excludes Alaska and Hawaii except for three Federal executions in Alaska, 1990 - 2

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Table 1. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race, offense, and year: 1930-73-continued

| lear | | Total | ALL OII | enses | es Alaska a Other | Total | Mur White | | Other | Total | | Rape Black | 939, 1948 Other | Othe | r offense | es ¹ |
|--|------|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|--|-----------------|
| 949 948 947 946 945 945 944 943 942 941 940 939 938 937 938 937 938 937 938 937 938 937 938 937 938 937 938 933 332 331 30 | | 119 119 153 131 117 120 131 147 123 124 160 199 160 140 153 155 | 50 355 426 41 47 567 59 80 96 92 119 65 77 62 77 90 | 67 82 111 84,75 70 74 80 63 75 77 92 81 77 102 81 75 72 65 | 2 2 0 1 1 3 3 0 1 0 3 2 4 2 3 1 2 3 4 0 1 1 0 1 2 1 0 1 1 3 2 0 1 1 3 3 0 1 1 3 3 0 1 1 0 1 1 3 3 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 3 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 | 107 95 129 107 90 96 118 115 102 105 145 154 133 181 184 154 151 128 137 147 | 49 40 45 37 55 4 79 89 76 81 57 56 4 75 89 67 60 90 | 56 61 89 61 52 48 63 58 46 61 63 62 93 66 89 74 63 57 57 | 2201131010 3242312340 | 10 22 23 22 26 24 13 25 20 15 12 23 10 13 14 7 10 15 6 | 0 1 2 0 4 2 0 4 2 0 1 2 2 2 1 1 0 1 0 | 10 21 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | Toi,a1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 | White 1 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 6 0 3 1 6 0 4 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | Blac |

¹ Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnaping, 11 burglary, 6 sabotage, 6 aggravated assault, and 2 espionage.

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| Table 2. | Prisoners executed under | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | | a civil authority in | the United States, | by State and year: | 1930-73 |

| Region and State | | | | | 1.1 | _ | | 1930-73 | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|---------------|
| United States | Total | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1965-69 | 1960-64 | 1955-59 | 1950-54 |
| Federal | 3,859 33 | · 0· | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 181 | 304 | |
| Total State | 3,826 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 413 6 |
| Northeast Maine | 608 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 0 | 180 | 301 | 407 |
| New Hampshire Vermont | xx 1 | xx 0 | xx 0 | XX 0 | хх 0 | xx | 17 · xx | 51 XX | 56 xx |
| Massachusetts Rhode Island | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Connecticut New York | 0 21 | . O O | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ |
| New Jersey Pennsylvania | 329 74 | 0 .xx | 0 XX | Ö | 0 | 0 | 1 10 | 5 25 | 0 |
| North Central Ohio | 152 403 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | o | 3 3 | 9 12 | 27 8 19 |
| Indiana | 172 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 16 12 | |
| Illinois Michigan | 90 0 | 0 xx | 0 | 0 0 • | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42 20 2 |
| Wisconsin Minnesota | XX | XX XX | xx | XX XX | XX XX | XX XX | õ | ō | 8 0 |
| Iowa Missouri | 18 | xx | XX XX | XX XX | XX XX | xx | xx | XX XX | XX |
| North Dakota South Dakota | 62 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | XX 1 | 2 | 0 | ĩ |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | ŏ | 0 | 0 | 0 | ŏ | õ | 0 |
| Kansas | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Õ | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| 1945-49 | 1940-44 | 1935-39 | 1930-34 |
|---|--|--|--|
| 639 | 645 | 891 | 776 |
| 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
| 633 | 638 | 882 | 775 |
| 74 xx | 110 | 145 | 155 |
| 0 | Õ | xx 1 0 | xx 0 1 |
| 0 1 3 0 | 200 0 6 0 5 78 6 15 | 11 | 1 |
| 5 | · 0 5 | 0 | 7 0 2 |
| 5 36 8 21 | 78 | 3 73 16 41 | 80 |
| | 15 | 41 | 24 41 |
| 64 36 | 42 | 113 | 105 |
| 64 36 5 5 0 | 2 | 113 39 20 | 105 43 11 |
| 0 | 42 15 2 13 0 xx | 27 0 | 34 0 |
| xx xx 4 9 0 1 2 2 | XX XX | 20 27 0 xx 7 20 0 xx 0 0 0 | XX |
| 4 | xx 3 6 0 0 0 3 | 7 | xx 1 16 |
| Ó | Ö | 20 | 16 |
| 2 | 0 | жж О | xx 0 |
| 2 | 3 | 0 | xx |
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Table 2. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by State and year: 1930-73-continued

| Region and State | Total | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1965-69 | 1960-64 | 1955-59 | 1950-54 | 1945-49 |
|----------------------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|
| South Delaware | 2,306 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 102 | 7.00 | | |
| Maryland | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ | 0 | 183 | 244 | 419 |
| District of Columbia | 68 | 0 | 0 | ΰ | 0 | · ŏ | ĩ | | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | - 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ŏ | 1 | 4 | 2 | 19 |
| West Firginia | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ő | | 1 | 3 | 13 |
| North Carolina | 40 | xx | . XX | xx | xx | xx | . 0 | 8 | 15 | 22 |
| North Carolina | 263 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| South Carolina | 162 | 0 | 0 | õ | ŏ | 0 | T T | 5 | 14 | 62 |
| Georgia | 366 | .0 | 0 | Ō | ŏ | . 0 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 29 |
| Florida | 170 | 0 | 0 | . ŏ . | ŏ | 0 | 14. | 34 | 51 | 72 |
| Kentucky | * 103 | 0 | õ | ŏ | 0 | 0 | - 12 | 27 | 22 | 29 72 27 15 |
| Tennessee | 93 | 0 | Õ. | . ŏ | ŏ | - | 1 | 8 | 8 | 15 |
| Alabama | 135 | 0 | · 0 | ŏ | 0 | Q | 1 | .7 | 1 | 18 |
| Mississippi | 154 | Û. | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 21 |
| Arkansas | 118 | ŏ | ŏ | Ö | 0 | 0 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 26 |
| Louisiana | 133 | - o | ŏ | 0 | | 0 | 9 | 7 | ní ní | 18 |
| Oklahoma | 60 | ŏ | ŏ | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 23 |
| Texas | 897 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 25 7 |
| West | | | , V | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 25 | 49 | 36 |
| Montana | 509 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | ەر |
| Idaho | . · · 6 · | 0 | 0 | D | õ | 3 | 45 | 51 | 65 | 76 |
| | 3 | 0 | Ó | õ | õ | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 7 | Ð | Ō | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Colorado | 47 | 0 | Ó | | Ő | ÷ | 0. | 0 | 0 | õ |
| New Mexico | 8 | Ö | ΰ | Č | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Arizona | 38 | 0 | ŏ | 0 | õ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Utah | 13 | Ŭ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | . 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | ĩ |
| Nevade. | 29 | . õ | õ | ŏ | - | , 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | |
| Washington | 47 | õ | ŏ | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 2 | 0 | Q | - |
| Oregon | ĩģ | XX' | | ···· · | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | · · · · | |
| Californie | 292 | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | 1 | 0 | Ĩ. | 1. 1. 2. |
| Alaska | XX | | xx | 0 | .0 | 1 | 29 | 35 | 39 | |
| hawali' | 202 | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | xx | Ő | رد 0 | 45 |
| | | XX.,, | .xx | | 300 | XX | xx | Ō | ŏ | 0 |

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| 1940-44 | 1935-39 | 1930-34 | |
|---|---|--|--|
| 413 | 524 | 419 | |
| 26 3 13 50 32 50 32 58 38 19 19 29 34 20 | 6 10 | 26 | |
| 3 | 5 | 15 | |
| 2 | 20 | 15 8 10 | |
| 50 | 80 | 51 | |
| 32 58 | 30 | 37 | |
| 38 | 5 20 10 80 30 73 29 34 | 51 37 64 15 | |
| 19 | 34 | 18 16 | |
| 29 | 31 41 | 16 | |
| 34 | 22 | 10 19 26 20 | |
| 20 | 33 19 | 20 | |
| 24 6 38 | 9 | 25 | |
| 38 | 9 72 | 48 | |
| 73 | 100 | 96 | |
| Ō | 4 | 1 | |
| 2 | i | 3 | |
| O | 9 | 16 | |
| 6 | 10 | 7 | |
| 5 | 2 | 0 | |
| 9 | 13 | 10 | |
| 35 | 1 | 1- | |
| 73 1 0 2 6 0 6 3 5 9 6 35 0 0 0 | 4 0 1 9 0 10 2 3 13 13 57 0 0 | 96 1 3 2 7 0 5 10 1 5 10 0 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | |
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Table 3. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by offense, race, and State: 1930-73

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | · | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|
| Region and State | Total | <u>ll offe</u> White | | Other | Total | | rder Black | Other | Total | | ape Black | Other | Total | Total White Bl |
| United States | 3,859 | 1,751 | 2,066 | 42 | 3,334 | 1,664 | 1,630 | 40 | 455 | 48 | 405 | 2 | 70 | 39 |
| Percent | 100-0 | | | | 86.4 | | | | 11.8 | | | | 1.8 | |
| Federal | 33 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 16 |
| Total State | 3,826 | 1,723 | 2,063 | 40 | 3,319 | 1,654 | 1,627 | 38 | 453 | 46 | 405 | . 2 | 54 | 23 |
| Northeast | 608 | 424 | 177 | 7 | 606 | 422 | 177 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut New York New Jork New Jersey Pennsylvania | xx 1 27 0 21 329 74 152 | xx 1 25 0 18 234 47 95 | xx 0 2 0 3 90 25 57 | | xx 1 27 0 21 327 74 152 | xx 1 25 0 18 232 47 95 | xx 0 2 0 3 90 25 57 | xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 2 0 | xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | xx 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 2 0 |
| North Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan ³ Wisconsin ² Minnesota Iowa ² Missouri North Dakota South Dakota ² Nebraska Kansas ² | 403 172 41 90 0 xx 18 62 0 1 4 | 257 104 31 59 0 0 xx 18 29 0 1 3 12 | 144 67 10 31 0 0 33 0 0 33 0 0 33 | 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 | 393 172 41 90 0 xx 16 52 0 1 4 15 | 104 31 59 0 0 xx 18 26 0 1 3 12 | 137 67 10 31 0 26 0 26 0 0 3 | 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 xx | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |

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| | | Other 0 | ffense | | <u>.</u> | | |
|-------------|---------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1 e | Black | Armed robber White | | Kid- <u>naping</u> White | Ot! White | ner ¹ Black | |
| 9 | 31 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 12 | |
| .6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 0 | |
| 3 | 31 | -4 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 12 | |
| 2 | 0 xx | 0 XX | 0 ,xx | 2 | 0 | 0 xx | |
| x 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | хос О О | xxx 0 0 | 0 | |
| 000020 | 0 0 | 0 | Č O | 0 | Ö | 0 | |
| õ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | 0 | 00000 | 0 | 2 0 0 | 0 | 0 | • |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| x 0 | xx 0 | xx 0 | XX 0 | XX 0 | 30: 0 | XX 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
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Table 3. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by offense, race, and State: 1930-73-continued

| . . | | fenses | | Murder | | | Ra | pė | | | Total | |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Region and State | Total White | Black Other | Total | White Bl | ack Other | Total | White | Black (| Other | Total | | Black |
| South Delaware ² Maryland District of Columbia Virginia West Virginia ³ North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi Arkansas D Louisiana Oklahoma Texas | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | 8 44 37 71 36 207 120 299 133 88 86 66 106 130 99 916 54 | 4 7 37 28 55 305 55 47 226 30 55 47 226 325 340 | 231 8 4 0 37 0 34 0 54 0 8 0 149 3 90 0 234 0 24 0 254 0 44 0 80 0 100 0 73 1 86 0 11 3 108 1 | 443 44 24 3 21 1 1 47 42 61 36 10 27 22 21 19 17 4 8 8 | 4316000459115202003 | 398 3 18 3 21 1 41 37 58 35 9 220 21 17 17 4 1 7 | x 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 3900003906150730023 | 900003000113000000000000000000000000000 | 30 0 0 0 0 9 0 6 0 7 3 0 0 0 7 3 0 0 0 |
| West Montana Idaho Nyomilag Oolorado New Mexico Arisona Utah Nevada Washington Oregon ⁵ California Alaska ³ Hawaii ³ | 509 405 6 4 3 3 7 6 47 41 8 6 38 28 13 13 29 27 47 40 19 16 292 221 0 0 0 0 | 2 0 0 0 5 1 2 0 10 0 0 0 2 0 5 2 | 496 6 3 77 47 8 38 13 29 46 19 280 0 0 | 393 4 3 6 41 6 28 13 27 39 16 210 0 0 | 82 21 2 0 0 0 1 0 5 1 2 0 10 0 0 0 2 0 5 2 3 0 52 18 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | | | | 13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |

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NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during entire period covered by this table. ¹ In this category, the 8 Federal executions were for sabotage (6) and espionage (2). The 9 executions in North Carolina and the 2 in Alabama were for ² burglary. In California, the 6 executions were for aggravated assault committed by prisoners under a life sentence. ³ See Table 24 for periods during which death penalty was in effect. ³ Alaska and Hawaii abolished capital punishment in 1957, when territories. As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

| Other offer Armed robbery White Black | Kid- naping | Other ¹ ite Black | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|--|
| 4 19 0 0 | 500003000100000000000000000000000000000 | | |

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Table 4. Movement of prisoners under sentence of death: 1961-73

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| Number of prisoners | 1973 | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 |
|--|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Under sentence of death, January 1 | ¹ 329 | 620 | ^a 607 | 524 | 479 | 434 | 415 | 351 | 322 | 298 | 268 | 266 | 219 |
| Received death sentence during year | 42 | 75 | 104 | 127 | 97 | 102 | 85 | 118 | 86 | 106 | 93 | 103 | 140 |
| Other admissions ³ | 30 | .0 | 11 | 33 | 33 | 20 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 7 | Ø |
| Executed during year Median time elapsed from sentencing to execution (in months) | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | l O | 7 44.5 | 15 20.5 | 21 16.0 | 47 | 42 16.2 |
| Other dispositions ⁴ Median time elapsed from sentencing to disposition (in months) | 239 | 365 46.6 | 102 52.2 | 76 | 85 35•7 | 77 32.6 | 69 40.8 | 53 31.7 | 62 | 70 23.5 | 49 | 61 16.6 | 51 18.7 |
| Under sentence of death, December 31 | 162 | 330 | 620 | 54.4 608 | 524 | 479 | 434 | 415 | 351 | 322 | 22.4 | 268 | 266 |
| Median time elapsed from sentencing to December 31 (in months) | 37.6 | 37.0 | 39.7 | 36.7 | 39.2 | 33.2 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 24.0 | 16.7 | 14.4 |

¹Total for 1-1-73 was revised from that reported in <u>Capital Punishment</u> 1971-72, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-1, December 1974, to include one prisoner in California who was incorrectly reported as awaiting execution on 12-31-72. ³Total for 1-1-71 was revised from that reported in NPS Bulletin No. 46, August 1971, to exclude two prisoners in Florida, one in Louisiana, and one in Georgia who were incorrectly reported as awaiting execution on 12-30-70 and to include one prisoner in Louisiana and two in Pennsylvania who were incorrectly excluded from the count of those awaiting execution on 12-30-70. ³Includes prisoners sentenced in previous years but reported late to the NPS program, as well as prisoners returned to death row after previously being reported as either escaped or transferred to a mental hospital. ⁴Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence, and deaths other than executions.

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executions. ⁵Prior to 1968, includes those prisoners who were not reported to the NPS program until the following year.

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Table 5. Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by offense and race: calendar year 1973

| | | | Reported under | | | | Disposition | 3 |
|----|---|---------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------|
| | Offense | | sentence of death on 1-1-73 | Received from court | Other admissions ¹ | Total | Removed from death sentence status ² | Died |
| | Total United White Black Other | d States | ³ 329 161 167 1 | 42 14 27 1 | 30 17 13 0 | 239 113 126 0 | 238 113 125 0 | 1 0 1 0 |
| | Murder White Black Other | | ⁶ 296 152 ⁶ 143 1 | *94 11 *22 1 | 29 17 12 0 | 213 107 106 0 | ⁶ 212 107 105 0 | 1 0 1 0 |
| | Rape White Black | | 26 4 22 | 57 53 4 | 0 0 0 | 20 3 17 | 20 3 17 | 0 0 0 |
| 23 | Kidnaping White Black | | 3 3 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 2 2 0 | 2 2 0 | 0 0 0 |
| | Robbery White Black | | 1 0 1 | 0 0 0 | 1 0 1 | 2 0 2 | 2 0 2 | 0 0 0 |
| | Assault by White Black | life prisoner | 3 2 1 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 2 1 1 | 2 1 1 | - 0 0 0 |
| | Burglary White Black | | 0 0 0 | 1 0 1 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 |

¹Includes prisoners sentenced in previous years but reported late to the NFS program, as well as prisoners returned to death row after previously being reported as either escaped or transferred to a mental hospital. ⁵Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, and other forms of release from the death sentence. ³See Table 4, footnote 1. ⁴Includes one murder/rape. ⁵Includes one rape/burglary. ⁶Includes one murder/ourglary.

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|--|------------------------|--|---|
| | sentenc | d under death e on 12-31-73 r received | |
| Total | 1973 | Prior years | _ |
| 162 79 81 2 | 41 14 26 1 | 121 65 55 1 | |
| ⁴ 146 73 ⁴ 71 2 | *33 11 *21 1 | 113 62 50 1 | |
| 513 54 9 | 57 53 4 | 1 6 1 5 | |
| 1 1 0 | *3 4 0 0 0 | 1 1 0 | |
| 0 | 0 0 | 0 0 0 | |
| 1 1 0 | 0 0 0 | 1 1 0 | |
| 1 0 1 | 1 0 1 | 0 0 0 | |

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| egion and State | | th 1-1- | r senten 73 Black Otl | | <u>Receiv</u> Total | ed from White I | | there | Other | admissi White | ons ¹ | Dispos Total | itions White | Black | of dea | ed under th on 12 White H | -31-73 | |
|----------------------------------|------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | 162 | | | |
| United States | ²329 | 161 | 167 | 1 | 42 | 14 | 27 | 1 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 239 | 113 | 126 | | 79 | 81 | 2 |
| ortheast | 43 | 20 | 23 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 0 |
| Maine | xx | XX 0 | XX 0 | XX O | xx 0 | ×× 0 | XX 0 | XX 0 | XX 0 | XX 0 | XX 0 | 200 | XX 0 | ×× 0 | XX 0 | xx 0 | XX | XX 0 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | . 0 | D | 0 | 0 | o o | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont Massachusetts | | | 11 11 | 0 | - | o o | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 25 | n | 14 | Ő |
| Rhode Island | 23 | 12 0 | 5 | ŏ | 4 | ŏ | ð | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | ā | ō | 25 | <u>.</u> | 0 | ŏ |
| Connecticut | š | 2 | ĩ | ŏ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ō | õ | ŏ | 3 | 2 | ĩ | - Õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ |
| New York | 3 | ī | 2 | õ | - O | ō | ŏ | õ | 2 | 2 | ŏ | 3 | ŝ | ō | 2 | ŏ | ž | ŏ |
| New Jersey | x | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx |
| Pennsylvania | 14 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| orth Central | .43 | 23 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | . 1 | 0 | 26 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 5 | .0 |
| Ohio | ō | 23 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | ō | Ð |
| Indiana | 7 | 5 | 2 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 28 | 15 | 13 | 0 | · 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | -6 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 |
| Michigan | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx |
| Wisconsin | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx |
| Minnesota | XX | 200 | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx |
| Iowa | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | | xx | xx | 200 |
| Missouri. | 7 | 2 | 5 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| North Dakota South Dakota | | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | ŏ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ő | - ŭ | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | ŏ | 0 | ő | ŏ | ő | . 0 | | ŏ | ŏ | - ñ | ŏ | ő | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ |
| Kansas | 1 | ĩ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 1 | ĩ | ŏ | 2 | 2 | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ő | ŏ |
| | | · | • | • | - | • | - | | | - | | - | | | - | ~ | | |
| outh | 146 | 46 | 100 | 0 | 36 | 12 | 23 | 1 | 27 | 14 0 | 13 | 136 | 46 | 90 | 73 | 26 | 46 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 18 | 2 | 14 | | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Maryland District of Columbia | 22 | . 4 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | - 4- | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | . 0 |
| DISCLICE OF COLUMNIE | د | 1 | 4 | U | ų | . 0 | v | Υ. | - C 1 | | 0 | ~ ~ | - | - | - | • | · - 4- | • |

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Table 6. Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by race and State: calendar year 1973-continued

| Region and State Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee | Total 4 xx 7 1 15 7 20 0 20 | White E 2 xx 1 0 7 2 10 0 0 | 2 2 2 3 3 6 1 8 5 10 0 | 0 XX 0 0 0 0 | 0 xx 22 0 0 | White B 0 xx 6 0 | 1ack 0 0 xx 15 0 | 0 xx 1 0 | Total 1 xx 0 0 | White B xx 0 0 | 0 xx 0 0 | Total x | ני פ כא ב | . xox 6 |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee | xx 7 15 7 20 0 | xx 1 0 7 2 10 0 | xx 6 1 8 5 10 | 20 00 00 00 | xx 22 0 0 | хох 6 0 | xx 15 | xx l | хх 0 | xx O | хх 0 | x | יכא ז ני | |
| West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee | 7 1 15 7 20 0 | 1 0 7 2 10 0 | 6 1 8 5 10 | 0000 | 22 0 0 | 6 0 | 15 | l | 0 | 0 | 0 | | ר י | . 6 |
| North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee | 1 15 7 20 0 | 7 2 10 0 | 1 8 5 10 | 0000 | Ö O | 0 | | | | - | - | | | |
| South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee | 7 20 0 | 7 2 10 0 | 5 10 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | <u> </u> | | · • | <u> </u> | | | |
| Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee | 7 20 0 | 2 10 0 | 5 10 | ō | | | | | 0 | U. | | | | |
| Florida Kentucky Tennessee | 7 20 0 | 10 0 | | | | 0 | 0 | Ö | - 4 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 5 |
| Kentucky Tennessee | 0 | 0 | | | 12 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | | 2 | |
| Tennessee | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | | |
| | 20 | - | <u>v</u> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | _(| | |
| Alabama | - | 5 | 15 | 0 | . 1 · | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | . O ¹ | Q | 1 | | |
| Mississippi | ± | 0 | ì | 0 | 0 | 0 | . Q | • • | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | - |
| Arkansas | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | | + 1 | - C |
| Louisiana | 31 | 3. | 28 | 0 | l | l | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 2 | | |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - O 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Texas | 4 | 4 | Ō | · 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | 9 1 | / 2 |
| | 07 | 72 | 24 | l | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | L 48 | 3 1 |
| West | 97 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | ō | · ō | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ā | | ົ່ດ | |
| Montana | . 0 | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | õ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ō. | Ō | | 5 . (|) (|
| Idaho | 0 | . 0 | 0 | ŏ | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | . ŏ | ō | | 5 0 |) (|
| Wyoming | | · · | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | | 1 : | L C |
| Colorado | | · · · · | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | . 0 | Ō | 0 | |) (| |
| New Mexico | | 0 | 3 | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ō | Ō. | ō | 0 | | 7 1 | + 3 |
| Arigona | 10 | 1 | - 0 | ŏ | Ĭ | ĩ | ŏ | ō | · ō | 0 | Ó | | ό (|) (|
| Utah | · 0 | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ិ | ŏ | ŏ | ō. | ō | Ō | |) C |) (|
| Nevada | 0 | 3 | 0 | Ő | Ö | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | | 3 | |
| Washington | 3 | | - | - | 200 | 200 | xx | xx | | xx | xx | x | | |
| Oregon | xx 80 | xx 58 | 21 | xx 1 | 0 | 0 | õ | 0 | õ | õ | 0 | 5 | | |
| California | | | | | - | - | xx | 200 | | xx | xx | ź | • | |
| Alaska Hawaii | XX XX | | xx xx | XX XX | XX XX | XX XX | XX | 20 | 200 | 20 | xx | x | | |

NOTE: ∞ signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. ¹See Table 5, footnote 1. ²See Table 4, footnote 1.

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| | on 12- | senter - <u>31-73</u> lack Of | | _ |
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|------------------------------|--|------------|---------|---|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------|---|-----------------------|------------|
| Region and State | Total. | Murder | Rape1 | Murder ² | | | Other | Under | Age a | t sentenci | ng | |
| United States Northeast | 42 | 11 | 3 | 22 | Rape | Burglary | Murder | 21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| Maine | 5 XX | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 | l | 4 | 23 | 4 | 9 | |
| New Hampshire Vermont, | 0 | 20X 0 | хх 0 | XX | xx | 0 .xx | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Massachusetta | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | хх 0 | хх 0 | XX | XX | xx | 0 xx |
| Rhode Island Connecticut | 4 | · 0 | 0 | - 4 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | . <u>0</u> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey Pennsylvania | 0 XX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Central | 1 | 1 | xx 0 | xx 0 | XX | xx | 0 | 0 xx | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Õ | xx 1 | хж 0 | xx | xx |
| Indiana Illinois | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 20X | xx | xx | 0 XX | 0. | Ô | ŏ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ő |
| Minnesota Towa | XX XX | XXX XXX | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | XX | xx | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | xx 0 | XX | XXX | XX XX | xx | xx | XX XX | XX XX | xx | xx | XX XX | XX XX |
| North Dakota South Dakota | ŏ | 0 | 0 | 0 | хх 0 | хх О | xx | xx | XX XX | XX XX | xx | xx |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | хх 0 | XX O |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| outh Delaware | 36 0 | - | | 0 | 0 | õ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Marvland | | 9 | 3 | 18 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 19 0 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
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| an an an an an and | ۵۰۰ پېرېزې کې د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د | | **** | | 1. Some | Martine and Martine | | | | | | |
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Table 7. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, offense, and State, and by age and State: calendar year 1973

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Table 7. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, offense, and State, and by age and State: cales

| | | 1 | | | | Race | | | | |
|---|----|--|--|--------|----------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| | | | - Arriel | white | | Black | | Other | Under | Age a |
| Region and State | То | tal | Murder | Rap | e ¹ Murde | er ^a Rape | Burglary | Murder | 21 | 21-25 |
| Virginia West Virginia North Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi Louisiana Oklahoma | | 0 22 0 0 12 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 | 0 2x 4 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | x x | 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 4 0 0 0 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 XX 10 0 7 0 1 0 1 0 |
| N Texas West Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada Washington Oregon California Alaska Hawaii | | 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | د د | 0 x 2 | |) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. ¹Includes one rape/burglary in North Carolina. ²Includes one murder/rape in North Carolina.

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| endar year | 1973-continued |
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| 26-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 | |
|--|---|---|--|
| 0 22 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 XX 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |
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| legion and State | Total | Total White B | lack O | ther | <u>6th era</u> Total N | <u>ide or</u> hite | less Black | <u>7th</u> Total W | <u>grade</u> hite E | lack | Total W | <u>8th g</u> Nite 1 | rade Black O | ther | <u>9th-11</u> Total W | | | | n <u>grade</u> Nite E | | <u>Any</u> Total W | coller hite E | |
|----------------------|-------|------------------|--------|------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------|----|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| United States | 42 | 14 | 27 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 | |
| lortheast | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | l | 0 | |
| Maine | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | x |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . Q | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . O · | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachuestts | 4 | 0 | 4 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Connecticut | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | : |
| Pennsylvania | l | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| rth Central | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ó | |
| Óhio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ċ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <i>1</i> 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Michigan | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| Wisconsin | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX · | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | |
| Minnesota | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | XX | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| Iowa | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | 300 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| outh | 36 | 12 | 23 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ò | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| District of Columbia | Ō | Č. | 0 | Ó | 0 | Ő | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ | |

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Table 8. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar year 1973

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Table 8. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar year 1973-continued

| | | Tota White | 1 | Other | 6th pr | ade or | less | | grade | Bl a ala | met - 1 | 8th | grade | Other | 9th- | llth g | ade |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Region and State | 10081 | WILLCE | DIACK | Opner | IUGal | MULTOB | DIACK | TOCAL | MUTCG | DISCK | 10081 | WILLOG | DIRCK | Orner | TODAT | NILLCE | DISCK |
| Virginia | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | | | XX | xx | | xx | xx | XX | xx | | XX | xx | | | xx | xx | xx |
| North Carolina | 22 | - | 15 | - 1 | 3 | 2 | j | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 12 | | 7 | , Q | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | · · 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ° . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | l | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | -0 | • 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ລ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | G G | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| lest | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | Ó | 0 | . 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | . 0 | - 0 | . 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | Ó |
| Nevada | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | Ó | · 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó |
| Washington | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | ō | Ō | 0 | Ō | Ō |
| Oregon | 300 | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | | xx |
| California | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alaska | · xx | xx | xx | 22 | xx | xx | xx | 70 | xx | xx | 200 | 200 | - | xx | xx | · xx | 200 |
| Hawaii | XX | | | xx | | 200 | xx | 222 | xx | | xx | xx | | | 200 | | 20 |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

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| 12t) Total W | grade hite B | | | colleg hite E | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 0 200 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 X 6 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 X 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο | 0 X 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |
| ×××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××××× | х х о х о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о | х х обооооооооооооооооооооооооооооооооо | х х о х о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о о | ΧΧοχοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοοο | X X 0 X 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |

| 47 | | | Tot | al | | M | arried | | Divorc | ed or s | eparated | W | idowed | | | Never m | arried | |
|----------------------|-----|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| egion and State | | Total | White | Black | Other | Total | White | Black | Total | | | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Other |
| United States | | 42 | 14 | 27 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | l | 1 | 18 | 4 | 13 | 1 |
| ortheast | | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | . 0 |
| Maine | | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | . XX | xx | 30 |
| New Hampshire | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · |
| Vermont | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . (|
| Massachusetts | | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ŷ. | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | - 4 | |
| Rhode Island | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0, | 0 | 1 |
| Connecticut | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | , O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | x |
| Pennsylvania | | 1 | l | 0 | 0 | 1 | l | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 · | 0 | 0 | -0 | :0 | |
| rth Central | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - Ö | 0 | |
| Ohio | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | С | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | -0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | × 0 | |
| Illinois . | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | |
| Michigan | | xx | xx | xx | xx | хx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | x |
| Wisconsin | | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | 300 | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | 300 | x |
| Minnesota | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | x |
| Iowa | | хx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | XX | xx | × |
| Missouri | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | | 0 | 0 | ୍ମ | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 |
| South Dakota | | · 0, | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | -0 | 0 | · · O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | |
| uth | | 36 | 12 | 23 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 9 | |
| Delaware | | Ō | 0 | · · · Ó | ō | Ó - | Ö ö | Ó | O | Ö | ö | 0 | Ö | ō | 13 0 | ō | Ó (| |
| Maryland | | ō | .0 | Ō | Õ | Ō | Ō | 0 | Ö | Ō | ō | Ō | Ö | Ó | õ | ō | Ō | |
| District of Columbia | i . | o O | 0 | Ō | Ō | 0 | Ó | 0 | o | 0 | õ | Ō | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | |

Table 9. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1973





Table 9. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1973---continued

| | | | Tot | | | | Married | | Divorc | ed or s | eparated | | Widowed | | | Never m | arried | |
|------------------|------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|--------|--------|
| legion and State | Tot | al | White | Black | Other | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Other |
| Virginia | | 0 | . 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (|
| West Virginia | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 20 |
| North Carolina | | 22 | 6 | 15 | l | 9 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | - 6 | |
| South Carolina | | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia . | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Florida | | 12 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | . 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | · (|
| Kentucky | | 0 | ō | - Ċ | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | ō | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ö | õ | 0 | (|
| Tennessee | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Alabama | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | · 1 |
| Mississippi | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | . Ö | 0 | |
| Louisiana | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | ō | Ō | |
| Oklahoma | | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 | Ó | Ő | Ō | Ō | · . |
| est | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | Ö | 1 | 1 | 0 | (|
| Montana | | 0 | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | 0 | 0 | Ó | Ō | ō | <u> </u> | Ō | |
| Idaho | | 0 | ŏ | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | ō | Ō | Ō | õ | õ | Õ | õ | õ | ō | ŏ | |
| Wyoming | | 0 | Ō | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | . 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | Ō | 0 | 0 | ŏ | · . 0 | |
| Colorado | | õ | Ō | 0 | ō | .0 | 0 | ō | õ | ō | - ō | Ō | ŏ | ō | õ | ŏ | ŏ | |
| New Mexico | | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ | ō | ō | õ | ō | 0 | ō | 0 | ō. | - ñ | õ | |
| Arizona | | õ | 0 | Ő | ō | . Õ | ō | ō | . õ | ŏ | ō | ŏ | ō | 0 | õ | ŏ | õ | i |
| Utah | | ĩ | · 1 | Ō | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | õ | ō · | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ้า | ĩ | õ | |
| Nevada | | 0 | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | ŏ | 0 | Ō | ő | · Õ | ō | ō. | ō | ō | ō | (|
| Washington | | ŏ | 0 | ō | ŏ | ō | õ | ō | ō. | ō | õ | õ | õ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | Ő. | |
| Oregon | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | x |
| California | | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Õ | õ | ñ | õ | õ | õ | 0 | õ | õ | ô | Ô | , Î |
| Alaska | | xx | xx | xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | | xx | xx | xx | 300 | xx | 201 | xx | x |
| Hawaii | | xx | 200 | xx | xx | 202 | 200 | xx | XX | xx | xx | x | 202 | 200 | 20 | 202 | | x |
| | | | ~~~ | | ~~~ | | ~~~ | ~~ | ~~~ | ~~ | ~~~ | ~~ | ~~ | ~~~ | ~~~ | ~~ | ~~~ | |

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| Region and State | Total | Tot White | l Black Oth | ier ? | Not un Notal N | nde <u>r se</u> White B | ntence lack O | ther | <u>On pr</u> Total W | <u>obatio</u> hite B | | <u>On p</u> Total W | arole hite E | lack | <u>In r</u> Total k | <u>prison</u> hite B | lack | Escaped Total W | | |
|--|------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| United States | 42 | 14 | 27 | 1 | 34 | 11 | 22 | ĩ | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Northeast Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island | 5 xx 0 4 0 | 1 XX 0 0 0 0 | 4 200 0 4 0 | 0 2 0 0 0 0 | 3 xx 0 0 2 0 | 1 XX 0 0 0 | 2 20 0 20 | 0 X 0 0 0 | 2 xx 0 0 2 0 | 0 20 0 0 0 | νοοχο | 0 xx 0 0 0 | 0 XX 0 0 0 | 0 200 0 0 0 | 0 xx 0 0 0 | | 0 20 0 0 0 | 0 72X 0 0 0 | 0 XX 0 0 0 | C XX 0 0 0 0 |
| Connecticut New York New Jersey Pennsylvania | 0 0 XX 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 xx 1 | 0 0 XX 1 | 0 0 xx 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 xxx 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 30x 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 207 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 XX 0 | 0 0 30x 0 | 0 0 xx 0 | 0 0 700 0 |
| North Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas | | 0 2X 2X 2X 2X 2X 2X 0 0 0 0 | xx xx | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 XX XX XX XX XX XX 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 XX XX XX XX 0 0 0 0 0 | 0000XXXX00000 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0000 X X X 0000 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| South Delaware Maryland District of Columbia | 36 0 0 | 0 | 23 0 0 0 | 1 0 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 9 0 0 | 20 0 0 0 | 1 0 0 0 | 2 0 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 2 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 2 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 00000 | 2 0 0 0 | 1 0 0 0 | 1 0 0 0 |

Table 10. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: calendar year 1973

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Table 10. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: calendar year 1973-continued

| egion and State | Tota | To 1 White | tal Black | Other | <u>Not ur</u> Total W | der se hite H | entence Black (|) Dther | <u>On r</u> Total | robatic White H | on Black | <u>On</u> Total | <u>parole</u> White 1 | Black | | <u>prison</u> White H | Black | Escaped Total N | <u>l from</u> White E | prison Black |
|-----------------|------|---------------|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Virginia | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | x | x xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX |
| North Carolina | - 2 | 2 6 | 15 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | l | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | | 0 0 | 0 | Q. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | | 0 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | · · O | . 0 | · · O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 1 | 2 5 | 7 | -0 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 0 | ··· 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Ò |
| Kentucky | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0· · | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | · · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alabama | | 1 0 | ' <u>'</u> | 0 | 1 | Ö | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | · · O | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | :0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 |
| Louisiana | | 1 1 | Ö | . 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | | 0 0 | C | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | | o o | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| st | | 1 1 | ò | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • 0 | 0 | 0 | , O | | . 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | | 0 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | | 0 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 . | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | · · 0 | .0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | | 0 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · · 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | Ó | Ö. | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | x | x xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx |
| California | | 0 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alaska | x | x xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx |
| Hawaii | | x xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 20 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

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| | | | | | | | Race | - | | | | | | Method of | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---|----------------------|
| | Total | frank in the local division of the | Total | Other ³ | Total | Whi Murder | Rape | Other | Total | Black Murder | Rape | Other | Removed Murder ³ | from unde | er sente Rape | | leath ¹ ther ³ | <u>Died</u> Murde |
| Region and State | TOCAL | Muruer | nape | Offier | TOCAT | nuruer | паре | Uther | IOCAL | Muruer | nape | Other | Muruer~ | | uahe | | | Mulue |
| · United States | 239 | 213 | 20 | 6 | 113 | 107 | 3 | 3 | 126 | 106 | 17 | - 3 | 212 | | 20 | | 6 | . I |
| Northeast | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 16 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Maine | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX. | 200 | XX | XX | | 200 | | xx | x |
| New Hampshire | Ö | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | · · · (|
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . O | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | l | - 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | | 0 | | 0 | (|
| Rhode Island | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Connècticut | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | . 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | . 3 | | Q | | 0 | |
| New York | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | . 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| New Jersey | XX | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | | xx | | xx | x |
| Pennsylvania | 8 | 8 | 0 | . 0 | 2 | 2 | ۰ o | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| North Central | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 11 | ш | 0 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 26 | * | .0 | | 0 | |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Indiana | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0. | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | | 0 | | 0 | · · · · (|
| Illinois | 17 | 17 | Ó | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 17 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Michigan | xx | xx | 207. | XX | xx | * xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | | xx | | xx | x |
| Wisconsin | xx | 22 | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | 200 | xx | xx | 2 XXX | | xx | | xx | X |
| Minnesota | xx | xx | 202 | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | | xx | | xx | x |
| Iowa | xx | 200 | · 20X | xx | 200 | 200 | XX | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | 200 | | xx | | xx | x |
| Missouri | 5 | 5. | 0 | 0 | l | 1 | · 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | -0 | 0 | - 5 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| North Dakota | ō | - Ŏ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | .0 | |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0, | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | · O | | 0 | · · · · . | 0 | |
| Kansas | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | O | 0 | · · O | . 0. | . 0 | · 0 | 2 | | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | |
| South | 136 | 114 | 20 | ·· 2 | 46 | 43 | . 3 | 0 | 90 | 71 | 17 | 2 | 113 | | 20 | | 2 | |
| Delaware | 3 | - 3 | ĩõ | ĩõ | 2 | 2 | õ | ŏ | ĩ | 'î | - Č | ō | 3 | | ĨÕ. | | ō | |
| Maryland | 18 | 1 4 | Ĩ. | ŏ | ĩ | · · | ŏ | ō | <u> </u> | 10 | L. | Ö | 14 | | 4 | | Ó | |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 2 | | ō | - T | - 7 | ō | ō | - T | - ī | - ñ | ō | 1 | | Ó - | | 0 | |

Table 11. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by race, offense, and State, and by method of disposition, offense, and State: calendar year 1973



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Table 11. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by race, offense, and State, and by method of disposition, offense, and State: calendar year 1973---continued

| legion and State | Total | Murder | Total Rape | Other ³ | Total | Whi Murder | Race te Rape | Other | That a l | Black Murder | Rape | Other | Removed Murder ³ | Method o from und | of disposition er sentence Rape | of death ¹ Other | Died Murder |
|----------------------|-------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------------|------|-------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | Mulder | | | 10041 | Muluel | | | | | | | |
| Virginia | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | · Q | 1 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | 2 | | 0 | 0 | . 0 |
| West Virginia | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | | XX | xx | xx |
| North Carolina | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 5 | | 2 | 0 | . 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | l | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | ļ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 9 | . 8 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | - 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | . 8 | | 1 | · 0 · | 0 |
| Florida | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - 0 | 3 | 2 | . 1 | 0 | 3 | | 2 | -0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 18 | | 0 | 0 | C |
| Tennessee | 0 | , 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O . | | 0 | 0 | C |
| Alabama | 19 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | Ó | 0 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 15 | | 3 | 1 | C |
| Mississippi | ó | Ó | ō | 0 | Ó | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | ō | 0 | Ó | | ō | 0 | Ċ |
| Arkansas | Ĺ. | L. | Ō | 0 | · 1 | L. | ō | ō | Ö | õ | Ō | Ō | Ĺ. | | ŏ | õ. | · |
| Louisiana | 29 | 23 | - Ă | Õ. | - 5 | 2 | õ | ň | 27 | 21 | - Ã | - 0 | 23 | | Ă | ō | č |
| Oklahoma | ĩó | 9 | ŏ | ĩ | Ĩ. | ĩ | ñ | ŏ | 6 | 5 | õ | ž | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | ň | · 1 | č |
| Texas | ő | á | ĩ | ō | | - 7 | ň | ŏ | 2 | 2 | ŏ | ō | ś | | 1 | ō | |
| ICARS | | | | | 1 | V | - | | - | | Ŭ | v | | | · • | . • | |
| st | 61 | 57 | 0 | - 4 | 48 | 45 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 57 | | 0 | 4 | Ç |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | -0 | Q | · · O | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | Ç |
| Idaho | -0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | | 0 | 0 | c |
| Wyoming | · 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | | · 0 | 0 | c |
| Colorado | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | 0 | · · · |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | . C |
| Arizona | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | h | · L | Ō | Ó | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 | | 0 | Ō | C |
| Utah | ò | ó | Ō | õ | õ | õ | ō | 0 | Ó | õ | ō | ō | . ó | | ō | õ. | - C |
| Nevada | Ō | õ | ŏ | . õ | ñ | ō | ō | ō | ō | · ñ | Ö. | - ñ | ō. | | ñ | ñ | - č |
| Washington | , ă | ž | ŏ | õ | 3 | 3 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ŏ | . ŏ | 2 | | · õ | ŏ | č |
| Omeron | xx | xx | - 200 | xx | xx | 200 | | xx | xx | | xx | | xx | | xx | xx | |
| Oregon California | 50 | 46 | - Ô | 4 | 40 | 37 | Õ | - 3 | 10 | 9 | ô | ĩ | 46 | | õ | | 0 |
| | - | | | | • | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 19 J 19 - 17 |
| Alaska | XX | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 202 | XX | XX | | xx | xx | 222 |
| Hawaii | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | | XX | XX | 303 |

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NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. ¹Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, and other forms of release from the death sentence. ²Includes one murder/burglary in North Carolina. ³Includes one robbery in Alabama (black); one robbery in Oklahoma (black); and 2 kidnapings (both white) and two assaults by life prisoners (one white, one black) in California.

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Table 12. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by age at disposition and State, and by time elapsed from a State: calendar year 1973

المراجعة المحاج المحاجلة المراجع معادي والمحاجز والمحاج

(Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence, and

والمحمد ومحمد ومحمد ومرجع المحمد المحمد المحمد والمحمد والمحمد والمحمد والمحمد والمحمد والمحمد والمحمد والمحمد

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| | Total | Age at time of disposition | | | | Elapsed tim | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| Region and State | dispositions | Under 21 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36-40 | Over 40 | Under 12 | 12-23 | 24-35 |
| United States | 239 | 13 | 56 | 72 | 48 | 24 | 26 | 7 | 45 | 45 |
| Northeast | 16 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Maine | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | 202 | xx | xx | xx |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ò | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | . 0. | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 3 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . 0 | 1 | 1 |
| New York | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 200 | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | 202 | XX | xx | 300 |
| Pennsylvania | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | . 1 | 1 | 0. | 0 | 0 |
| North Central | 26 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | ō | ō | ō | 0 | Ó | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois | ' 17 | 0 | 3 | . 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | · · · O | 1 | 0 |
| Michigan | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | .xx | xx | 200 | 200 |
| Wisconsin | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | 200 | 200 | XX | 200 | XX |
| Minnesota | xx | 200 | 300 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 22 | 20 |
| Iowa | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | xx | XX | 22 | xx | 200 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | . 0 | 3 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0· | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 |
| Kansas | 2 | , 0 | 1 | ı | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 136 | 10 | 34 | 40 | 29 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 31 | 20 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | Ŏ | 0 | 2 | Ó | ĩ | ò | 0 | 1 |
| Maryland | 18 | Ō | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | Ó | 2 | 1 |
| District of Columb: | | 0 | ō | · 1 | ō | Ó | i | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| nd | deaths | other | than | executions |) |
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| : <u>1me</u> (•35 | (<u>in months</u> 36-47 | 3) 48-71 | Over 71 |
| 45 | 32 | 46 | 64 |
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| xx | 200 | 200 | XX XX |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| 1 | | | |
| 20 | 13 1 3 0 | 25 | 40 1 11 0 |
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Table 12. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by age at disposition and State, and by time elapsed from sentencing to disposition and State: calendar year 1973---continued

(Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence. and deaths other than executions)

| | | Total Age at time of disposit | | | ltion | | : | Elaps | Elapsed | | |
|--------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------|------------|-------|-------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----|
| | Region and State | dispositions | Under 21 | 2125 | 2630 | 31-35 | 36-40 | Over 40 | Under 12 | 12-23 | 24 |
| | Virginia | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | West Virginia | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | |
| | North Carolina | 7 | 3 | . 3 | 1 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | |
| | South Carolina | i | Ö | Ö | . 0 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Georgia | . 9 | . 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | |
| | Florida | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | · · O | 0 | . <u>1</u> | |
| | Kentucky | 18 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | |
| | Tennessee | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0. | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Alabana | 19 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . 4 | |
| | Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Arkansas | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| | Louisiana | 29 | 4 | 5 | 10 | ? | 1 | 2 | 0 | ., .5 | |
| | Oklahoma | 10 | 2 | 2 | 4 | . 2 | ç | o | 3 | 2 | |
| | Toxas | 9 | 0 | . 3 | 2 | ľ | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | |
| ω N | West | 61 | 2 | 15 | 17 | ш | . 9 | 7 | 0 | . 8 | |
| -1 | Montana | 0 | 0 | Ó | .Ċ | · 0 | Ó | Ó | 0 | 0 | |
| | Idaho | 0 | . 0 | 0 | · 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | |
| | Wyoming | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| | Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 0 | Q | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 0 | |
| | New Mexico | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Arizona | 7 | 1 | 3 | - 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0 | 0 | |
| | Utah | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | |
| | Nevada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | Washington | 3 | • C | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | , ¹ 0 | . 0 | , 0 , | |
| | Oregon | xx | xx | XX | xx | 202 | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| | California | 50 | l | 11 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 8 | |
| | Alaska | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | |
| | Hawaii | 20 | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.



| ed time 24-35 | (in month 36-47 | 9) 48-71 | Over 71 |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|
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| . U | X 0 1 0 1 2 0 1 0 0 2 2 0 | 0 2 1 7 0 5 0 0 6 1 1 | 2 |
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| 21 | 11 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 | 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 13 |
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Total Mhite Black Total White 7th 12th grade Region and State United States Northeast Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts xx 0 0 2 XX 0 0 XX 0 XX 0 0 XX 0 хх 0 0 xx 0 0 xx 0 0 0 хх 0 XX O O XX 0 0 xx 0 0 хх 0 хх 0 XX 0 xx 0 30X 0 хх 0 хх 0 Ō õ Õ Л Rhode Island C 0 Connecticut 3 New York New Jersey Pennsylvania С xx 8 хх 2 хх 0 XX 0 XX 6 хх 0 хж 2 хск О хх 2 xx 0 хх 0 хх 0 хх 4 хх 2 хх 2 хх 0 хх 1 хх 0 xx 1 0 2 6 0 0 North Central 0 2 17 XX XX XX XX 50 0 0 2 0 0 Ŀ Ohio õ õ õ ō ó õ ò Ō ò Ō Indiana 3 Hichigan 1 x x x x 400 l 0 0 0 X X X X X o X X X X XX XX XX XX XX 0 XX XX XO O XX XX XX XX 0 0 X X X X 0 0 XX XX XX XX XX 2 0 0 X X X X 0 0 X X X X X 2 0 XX XX XX XX XX XX XX 0 0 XX XX X X X X 0 0 0 xx xx xx xx xx xx 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 X X X X ο ο κ X X X X V 0 0 X X X X 0 0 Wisconsin xx xx Minnesota Iowa Missouri xx North Dakota South Dakota Õ ō Ô Ó 0 Nebraska Ó 1 1 Kansas 0 1 0 3 18 2 1 14 1 1 2 0 0 0 1 2 0 1 7 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 2 0 0 2 0 0 0 South 0 0 Delaware Maryland District of Columbia

р с Table 13. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar y (Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death penalty, and deaths of



| year | 1973 | |
|-------|------|-------------|
| other | than | executions) |

| coller | | Ur | ıknown | |
|---|---|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| 8 | 2 | 54 | 41 | 13 |
| 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 0000 X0000 | 200 | xx 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 | xx 0 0 0 0 | XX |
| ŏ | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
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| 2 0 1 xx xx xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1 0 1 xx xx xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | xx xx xx 0 0 0 0 |
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| | | Total | | 6th g | rade_or | less | 7t1 | grade | | 8th | grade | | 9th-1 | lth gr | ades | 12t1 | n grad | le | Any | coller | ze . | Unk | nown | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-----|-------|---------|------|--|-------|------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|--------|---------|------|--------|-----|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| egion and State | Total | White | | | | | | | | | | | Total | White | Black ! | | | | | | | Fotal W | hite | Black |
| Virginia | 2 | 1 | l | ō | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | l | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ċ |
| West Virginia | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX · | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | 20 |
| North Carolina | 7 | 1 | 6 | D D | · 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | - 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | · 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 |
| South Carolina | l | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | l | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | - U | 0 | 0 | 0 | - C |
| Georgia | 9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | l | l | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Florida | - 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Kentucky | 18 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | Ó | . 0 | · · C |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | 0 | Ó | Ō | Ö | 0 | Ō | ō | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Alabama | 19 | 4 | 15 | -0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | . 3 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 | Ċ |
| Mississippi | ó | -Ò | 0 | ິວ | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | õ | ó | ó | 0 | ó | Ó | 0 | ō | ō | Ō | . 0 |
| Arkansas | - <u>L</u> | 4 | Ó | 1 | 1 | 0 | Ö | Ó | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | Ō | 0 | - Ö | Ō | Ö | Õ | Ō | Ō | Ō | č |
| Louisiana | 29 | 2 | 27 | 3 | ō | 3 | 2 | Ó | 2 | 3 | ō | 3 | 17 | 1 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 2 | Ó | 0 | õ | ī | ō | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 10 | 4 | 6 | ō | 0 | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | ĩ | l | ō | 8 | 3 | 5 | ĩ | Ö | 1 | Ó | 0 | 0 | õ | 0 | č |
| Texas | 9 | 7 | 2 | 5 | - 4 | ì | ì | l | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | ō | ó | 1 | ō | ĩ | 1 | ĩ | . 0 | ŏ | Ō | Ċ |
| est | 61 | 48 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ì | ı | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 50 | 40 | 10 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | ō | 0 | ō | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ö | ō | 0 | Ō | · Ó | ō | õ | ó | ó | ō | Õ | õ | ŏ | Ő | Ťõ | Ū Ū |
| Idaho | 0 | ò | ō | ō | 0 | Ō | ō | ō | Ō | õ | ō | ō | Ő | Ō | Ö | Ō | õ | ō | Ō | õ | ō | ō | õ | č |
| Wyoming | ō | ō | ō | ŏ | ō | ō | ō | ō | Ő. | ō | Ő | ō | ō | . õ | õ | ō | · õ | ō | ō | õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | č |
| Colorado | ī | ī | ō | ō | ō | ō | ŏ | õ | ō | õ | õ | ō | ō | ŏ | õ | ī | ĩ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | č |
| New Mexico | · 'õ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ō | ō | ō. | č | õ | õ | õ | ō | ō | õ. | ō | | ŏ | · õ | õ | õ | ŏ | õ | Ċ |
| Arizona | 7 | Ĩ. | . 3 | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ŏ | õ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 3 | ŏ | | 2 | 2 | ŏ | 2 | 2 | õ | ō. | ō | č |
| Utah | ò | õ | õ | ō | . õ | õ | ŏ | · õ | õ | õ | õ | ō | · ó | ō | õ | õ | õ | õ | õ | - õ | ŏ | Ö | ō | |
| Nevada | . õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ō | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ō | õ | õ. | õ | õ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | č |
| Washington | 3 | 3 | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ÷ĭ | ŏ | 2 | ž | õ | ŏ | õ | ŏ | - ŏ | ň | ň | ŏ | ŏ | |
| Oregon | xx | xx | | xx | xx | | xx | xx | 201 | xx | xx | xx | xx | - xx | xx | xx | - xx | xx | xx | x | xx | xx | • | x |
| California ¹ | 50 | 40 | 10 | -0 | . 0 | Ô | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | Õ | 1 0 | Ô | ô | ñ | ñ | õ | õ | õ | õ | õ | <u></u> | õ | õ | 150 | хх 40 | , î |
| Alaska | 20 | 200 | xx | | 200 | xx | | . xx | 200 | 300 | xx | .xx | 300 | xx | | xx | ંઝર | 200 | 202 | - | | 200 | | |
| Hawaii | 200 | 20 | XX | 200 | | X | - XX XX | | | 300 | 200 | X | xx | | | 202 | 200 | XX | XX. | XX XX | XX XX | - 22 | XX XX | x |

Table 13. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar year (Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death penalty, and deaths other

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. ¹Information not reported by California.

| calendar | year | 1973- | -continued |
|----------|------|-------|-------------|
| deaths (| ther | then | executions) |

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| | | | Total | | | arried | : | | | eparated | | j.dowed | | | marrie | | | Unknown | |
|-------------------------------|------|------------|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Region and State | · . | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| United States | | 239 | 113 | 126 | 74 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 22 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 115 | 46 | 69 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Northeast | | 16 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX. | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 |
| New Hampshire | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts Khode Island | | 2 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ő | 0 |
| Connecticut | | 3 | 2 | · ĭ | - 1 | ň | ŏ | ž | · 1 | 1 | ő | ŏ | . ŏ. | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ |
| New York | | ž | . 3. | ō | 2 | 2 | Õ | õ | C | õ | . õ | õ | Ō | ì | · ī | Ō | ŏ | ō | ŏ |
| New Jersey | | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx |
| Pennsylvania | | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Central | | 26 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | . 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 0 | . 0 |
| Chio | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | C |
| Indiana | | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | . 1 | 0 | 0 | .0 | · (|
| Illinois | | 17 | 6 | 11 | > | 2 | 3 | - 1 | 1 | 0 | | | 0 | 11 | 3 | .8 | - | ט גסג | |
| Michigan Wisconsin | | 20X 20X | XX XX | XX XX | XX XX | xx xx | 20X 20X | XX XX | XX XX | xx xx | ,xx ,xx | xx xx | XX XX | XX XX | 22 | XX XX | XX XX | 300 | 20 |
| Minnesota | | 200 | 22 | 200 | 200 | xx | xx | xx | 200 | XX | | xx | xx | XX | 200 | 200 | xx | 200 | 20 |
| Iowa | | xx | X7. | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | 20 |
| Missouri | | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| North Dakota | | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | <u>o</u> | 9 |
| South Dakota | | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ·· 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska Kansas | | | 2 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | ט ז | 1 | | 0 | 0 | |
| | | | 1. S. | ÷ | | | | | | · · | | ž | | | | io | | | |
| South | | 136 3 | 46 2 | 90 1 | 45 | 18 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 66 | 17 | 49 | 30 | 2 | Ċ |
| Delaware Maryland | | 18 | 4 | 14 | 3 | · 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ŏ | ĩ | ñ | · 2 | 9 | · · ·ŏ | - ŏ | č |
| District of Columb | ia . | 2 | ĩ | 1 | í | ō | · î | ő | ô | ñ | ô | . õ | õ | 0 | ō | ó | ĩ | · . ī | č |

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Table 14. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1973 (Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence, and deaths other than executions)



Table 14. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by marital status at time of imprisonment. race, and State: calendar year 1973-continued (Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence, and deaths other than executions)

| | | Total | | M | arried | | Divorc | ed or s | eparated | W | idowed | | Nev | rer marr | ied | | Unknow | 1 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|--------|------|
| gion and State | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Elack | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Blac |
| Virginia | 2 | 1 | 1 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West Virginia | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | x |
| North Carolina | 7 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | · 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 1 | 0 | 1 | · 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia | .9 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | - 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| lorida | 5 | 2 | - 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0. | 2 | 1 | 1 | . 0 | 0 | |
| entucky | 18 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | .1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| ennessee | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| labama | 19 | 4 | 15 | . 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | · 1 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | |
| ississippi | ó | č | ó | ō | Ö | . õ | ō | 0 | õ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | ō | |
| rkansas | Ľ | - L | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ouisiana | 29 | 2 | 27 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | ō | 0 | 1 | Ó | 1 | 20 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 0 | |
| klahoma | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | · 1 | 2 | 1 | . 1 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | . 3 | 1 | 0 | Ō | |
| exas | | 7 | 2 | - 7. | , j | ō | 2 | . ໂ | 1 | ō | õ | ō | 2 | í | ī | · 1 | 1 | |
| | | | - 70 | | 11 | | 10 | 10 | - | | | 0 | | 21 | | _ | | |
| t, | 61 | 48 | 13 | 14 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 | -0 | 2 | 4 | . 4 | . 0 | 29 0 | 21 | | ~ ~ | 2 | |
| ontana | | 0 | 0 | | | ů v | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| daho | 0 | . 0 | | | | .0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | |
| yoming | 0 | 0 | | 0 | . 0 | U. | U | | 0 | 0 | | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | |
| olorado | . 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | , 0 | 0 | . 1 | 1 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ew Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | . 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| rizona | - 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | .0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | |
| tah | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · · 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| evada | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ashington | . 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | · · · · O | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| regon | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | xx | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | |
| alifornia | 50 | 40 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 1 | . 9 | 7 | 2 | 4 | - 4 | 0 | 26 | 19 | .7 | 2 | 2 | |
| laska | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | |
| lawaii. | 200 | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | |

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NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

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| egion and State | T | otal 1 | <u>Total</u> hite | Black | <u>Not und</u> Total W | | | On j Total i | vrobati White E | | <u>On p</u> Total W | arole hite B | lack | In 1 Total W | orison hite B | | Escaped Total W | | | Un Total W | known hite E | lack |
|----------------------------|---|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|------|
| United States | | 239 | 113 | 126 | 165 | 60 | 105 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 6 | . 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 53 | 42 | ננ |
| ortheast | | 16 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Maine | | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | 20 |
| New Hampshire | | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Vermont | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| Rhode Island | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Connecticut | | Š | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Ť | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York New Jersey | | د | - | • | 1 | 1 | .0 | | 0 | • | • | • | | - | ~ | 202 | • | | • | • | | |
| New Jersey Pennsylvania | | xx 8 | xx 2 | хх 6 | xx 5 | xx 2 | 3 | xx 1 | XX 0 | xx 1 | 2 | xx 0 | 2 | xx 0 | xx 0 | Õ | XX 0 | õ | 20 | 20 | хх 0 | ¢, |
| orth Central | | 26 | n | 15 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| Ohio | | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · C | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | | 17 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 0 | • | • | . U | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | | - | | |
| Michizan Wisconsin | | 2X XX | XX XX | XX XX | 200 | - XX XX | 20X 20X | . XX XX | xx | XX XX | 202 | xx xx | XX XX | xx xx | XX XX | XX XX | 200 | , XX , XX | хх хх | XX XX | XX XX | |
| Minnesota | | XX | 202 | - XX | xx | 202 | 200 | xx | 202 | 202 | xx | 20 | xx | xx | 200 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 202 | × | 22 | xx | 202 | |
| Iowa | | 202 | xx | 202 | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | 200 | xx | 200 | 200 | |
| Missouri | | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | | ŏ | 0 | Ó | Ō | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | | • Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | | 2 | 2 | 0 | . 1 | 1 | . 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| outh | | 136 | 46 | 90 | · 124 | 39 | 85 | 1 | . 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| Delaware | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ç | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maryland | | 18 | 4 | 14 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <u>o</u> | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| District of Columbia | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | - O | Ó | 0 | , D | - 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | · C | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | |

Table 15. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: calendar year 1973

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Table 15. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by legal status at time of arrest. race, and State: calendar year 1973-continued (Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence, and deaths other than executions)

| Region and State | Total Total White | l Black | <u>Not und</u> Total Wi | er sentenc nite Black | | probati White B | | <u>On p</u> Total W | arole hite B | lack | In Total W | prison hite Bla | ck | <u>Escaped</u> Total W | from hite B | pr <u>ison</u> lack | Un Total W | <u>known</u> hite B | lack |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|--------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--------------------|--|---|---|--|---|------------------------|---|
| Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi Arkansas Louisiana Oklahome | 2 1 xx xx 7 1 1 0 9 4 5 2 18 10 0 0 19 4 0 0 19 4 0 0 19 4 29 2 10 4 | 6 1 5 3 8 0 15 0 0 27 | 2 xx 5 1 9 5 17 0 19 0 326 | 1 1 xx xx 1 4 0 1 4 5 2 3 9 8 0 0 4 15 0 0 3 0 2 24 4 | | | 0 xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 XX 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | 0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 xx 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 | | 0 x 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 | 0 xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | с х о о о о о о о о о о о | 0 X 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 x 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 | 0 | 0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| VKLANOMA Texas West ∑ Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada Washington Cregon California ¹ Alaska Hawaii | 10 4 9 7 61 48 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 7 4 0 0 3 3 30 3 | 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 8 7 9 0 0 1 0 7 0 0 1 XX 0 1 XX 0 XX | 25 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |))))))))))))))))))) | | 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 20000000 00000000000000000000000000000 | х х о о о о о о о х х о х х о о о о о о | X X oX o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 xx | X X oX ooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | X X 000000000 X X | | 50 50 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. ¹Information not reported by California.

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|--|------|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|----------------------|--|---|--|------------------|
| Region and State | | Total | | offens Black | | White | Hurder ¹ Elack | Other | Rape White | | | aping Black | | Black | priso White | | Burgl. White | | Whit |
| United State: | 3 | 162 | 79 | 81 | 2 | 73 | 71 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | <u></u> 1 |
| Northeast Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut New York | | 34 xx 0 25 0 25 | 15 XX 0 11 0 0 | 19 xx 0 14 0 2 | 0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 15 XX 0 0 11 0 0 | 19 xx 0 14 0 0 2 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 7x 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 2X 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | | 0 20 0 0 0 0 0 | ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ | |
| New Jersey Pennsylvania | | xx 7 | xx 4 | хх 3 | , XX 0 | xx 4 | xx 3 | XX 0 | хх 0 | , XX 0 | , XX 0 | , xx 0 | хх 0 | XX O | , xx 0 | xx | | ,0X 0 | × |
| North Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota South Dakota Kansas | | 18 0 5 11 X X X X 2 0 0 0 0 | 13 0 3 9 xx xx xx xx xx 1 0 0 0 0 | 5022 XXXX XX XX XX 0000 | C 0 0 XX XX XX XX 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 13 0 3 9 xx xx xx xx 0 0 0 0 | 5022 22 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 2 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 00000 2 | x x x 00000000000000000000000000000000 | X X X 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | x x x x |
| South Deleware Maryland District of Colu | mbia | 73 0 4 1 | 26 0 0 0 | 46 0 4 1 | 1 0 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 36 0 3 1 | 1 0 0 | 4 0 0 | 9 0 1 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 000000 | 0 C 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 0 0 | |

Table 16. Prisoners under sentence of death, by offense, race, and State, and by year received, race, and State: December 31, 1973

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| | کی اندرستار وارد ارد. | Year | receiv | | |
|---|---|---|------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| ite | 1973 Elack | Other | Prio. | r years Black | |
| | | 00000 | | | |
| 14 | 26 | 1 | 65 | 55 | 1 |
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| XXX00000 | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 1 0 0 0 | 0 | 0 0 0 0 |
| 12 0 0 0 | 22 | 1 | 14 0 | 24 | , ¹ O |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 4 1 | 0 |

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Table 16. Prisoners under sentence of death, by offense, race, and State, and by year received, race, and State: December 31, 1973-continued

| Region and State | Tc | tal T | <u>All</u> Mite | offens Black | es | M White | urder ¹ Black | Other | Rape White | ə Black | <u>Kidna</u> White | ping Black | Robbe White H | ry lack | Assault by life prisone White l | e er | Burgl White | ary Black | White | 1973 Black | | | ved vears Black | |
|--------------------|----|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|--|---------|----------------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----------------------|----|
| Virginia | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| West Virginia | | x | 200 | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 201 | xx | xx |
| North Carolina | | 22 | 6 | 15 | 1 | <i>h</i> | 10 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 15 | 1 | Ö | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | | Ö | õ | ő | ō | õ | Õ | Ö | 0 | ö | ŏ | ŏ | Ő | Ó | Ó | 0 | 0 | Õ | Ō | ó | 0 | Ō | C | õ |
| Georgia | | 10 | 7 | 3 | Ö | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Ó | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | Ó |
| Florida | | 14 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 7 | Ō | ō | 2 | Ō | Ó | Ō | ō | õ | Ō | Ċ | ō | 5 | 7 | ō | ò | 2 | ō |
| Kentucky | | 5 | · 3 | ź | ō | จ์ | 2 | õ | õ | õ | õ | ō | õ | ō | õ | · õ | Ō | ŏ | ó | ò | ō | . 3 | 2 | ō |
| Tennessee | | ó | ó | õ | õ | ő | õ | õ | ō | ō | č | ō | ŏ | ō | ō | ō | ō | ō | Õ | ŏ | ō | ó | õ | õ |
| Alabama | | 2 | 1 | i | Ō | 1 | · î | Ō | õ | ō | 0 | ō | ō | ō | ō | Ō | ō | õ | ō | ō | ō | ĩ | ĩ | õ |
| Mississippi | | ĩ | õ | ĩ | ō | õ | ī | õ | õ | Ō | ō | 0 | ō | õ | õ | ō | Ō | č | ō | ō | . õ | - ē | ī | ō |
| Arkansas | | ō | Ó | ō | Ő | Ō | ö | ō | ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | ō | ō | · ō | Ö | Ō | ō | Ō | ō | Ō | ō | ō | õ |
| Touisiana | | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | i | 8 | Ö | 1 | i | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ó | 0 | ō | 1 | Ō | ō | 1 | . 9 | Ó |
| - Oklahoma | | 0 | ö | ó | Ö | ō | ō | ō | ō | ō | õ | Ó | õ | ō | ō | Ō | Ō. | õ | ō | Õ | ō | ō | ó | Ō |
| ⁿ Texas | | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | Ō |
| West | | 37 | 25 | 11 | 1 | 23 | 11 | i | 0 | 0 | . 1 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Ŭ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 11 | 1 |
| Montana | | Ó | Ō | 0 | 0 | Ö. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 |
| Idahc | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | | 0 | C | 0 | . C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | С | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0. | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | - 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | · 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | | Ó. | Ó | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | Ŭ I | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | ō | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | | 0 | 0 | Ċ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | | xx | xx | xx | · .xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | | 200 | xx | xx | | xx |
| California | | 30 | 18 | 11. | 1 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 1 |
| Alaska | | xx | xx | XX | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | XX | | XX - | xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx |
| Hawaii | | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. ¹Includes one murder/rape in North Carolina. ²Includes one rape/burglary in North Carolina.

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| | | | | | | Age (in y | ears) | | | | | Median |
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| egion and State | Total | Under 20 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55 and over | Unknown | age |
| United States | 162 | 2 | 35 | 39 | 29 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 31 |
| lortheast | 34 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 31 |
| Maine | xx 0 | xx 0 | 0 | xx 0 | 20 | XX O | xx 0 | XX 0 | xx 0 | xx 0 | XXX 0 | xx 0 |
| New Hampshire Vermont | ŏ | Ö | 0 | 0 | ŏ | 0 | ő | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | , Ö | . 0 |
| Massachusetts | 25 | 1 I I I | 5 | 4 | 5 | . 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 32 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Connecticut New York | 0 2 | 0 | 0 2 | 0 | - O. O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | 200 | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 0 | 1 | 3 | . 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| orth Central | 18 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 35 |
| Ohio Indiana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 37 |
| Illinois | n | ŏ | ĩ | 2 | 3 | î | 2 | 2 | ŏ | ō | ŏ | 34 |
| Michigan | xx | 200 | 202 | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | 200 |
| Wisconsin Minnesota | XX XX | XX XX | xx xx | xx xx | XX XX | XX XX | , xox | XX XX | xx xx | XX XX | xx xx | XX XX |
| Iowa | xx | xx | xx | | XX | XX | XX | XX | xx | XX | XX | 200 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | Õ | 0 | Õ | 0 |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. |
| outh | 73 0 | 1 | 24 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 29 |
| Delaware Maryland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 4 1 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | i | ŏ | ō | ō | õ | Õ | õ | ŏ |
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under sentence of death, by are and State: December 31, 1973 Toble 17



Table 17. Prisoners under sentence of death, by age and State: December 31, 1973-continued

| | | | | | <u></u> | | 1.1 | | - | Age (| in y | ears) | | | | 1. P | |
|------------------|-----|--------------|-------|------|-----------------------|-----|---------------------|--------------|-------|-------|------|-------|----|---|----------|------|----------------------|
| Region and State | | Total | Under | · 20 | 20- | -24 | 25-2 | 9 | 30-34 | 35- | -39 | 40- | 44 | 45- | •49 | 50- | 54 |
| Virginia | | 3 | | 0 | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 0 | 1.1 | 1 | | 0 | | 0 |
| West Virginia | | xx | | xx | | xx | x | x | XX | · | xх | | xx | | xx | ; | xx |
| North Carolina | | 22 | | 0 | | 11 | 1.1 | 3 | . 5 | | l | | 1 | | 0 | | 1 |
| South Carolina | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | D. | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | Ò | | 0 |
| Georgia | | 10 | | 0 | | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | 0 | | 1 | | l | | 1 |
| Florida | | 14 | | 1 | | 7 | | 2 | l | | 2 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Kentucky | | - 5 | | 0 | | Ó Í | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Tennessee | | 0 | | . 0 | 1.1 | 0 | | b i | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Alabama | • • | 2 | | 0 | | 0 | · | ່ | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 0 |
| Mississippi | | 1 | | 0 | | J, | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Arkansas | | 0, | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Louisiana | | 11 | | 0 | | 4 | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | | 2 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Oklahoma | | 0 | | 0 | - 1 ⁻¹ - 1 | Ó. | · · |) - (| 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Texas | | . O . | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | Ö | | 0 |
| West | | 37 | | 0 | | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | | 6 | | 3 | | 1 | | ì |
| Montana | | <u>-</u> | | ō | | ō | | 5 | ŏ | | ŏ | | 6 | | ō | | ō |
| Idaho | | Ö | | . õ | | ō | | วั | ŏ | | ō. | | õ | | õ | | ŏ |
| Wyoming | | ŏ | | · õ | | ō. | 1 | 5 | õ | | õ | | õ | | ŏ | | ŏ |
| Colorado | | ō | | õ | | õ | | 5 - | ŏ | | õ | | õ | | õ | | ŏ |
| New Mexico | | ō | | ō | 1.1 | õ | 1945 1947 - 1949 | 5 | ŏ. | | õ | | ŏ | | ő | | ŏ |
| Arizona | | 3 | | ā | | õ. | | 2 | õ | | ā | | õ | | õ | | õ |
| Utah | | Ĩ. | | ō | | ō. | | <u>5</u> | 2 | | 2 | | õ | | õ | | ŏ |
| Nevada | | - 7 | | ŏ | | ŏ | | ñ i | õ | | õ | | ŏ | | ŏ | | ŏ |
| Washington | | . ŏ | | ŏ | | ŏ | | Š. – Š | ŏ | | ŏ | | ŏ | | ŏ | | ŏ |
| Oregon | | xx | | xx | | xx | x | - · | xx | | xx | | xx | | xx | | xx |
| California | | 30 | | Õ | | 2 | î | | Ĩ. | | 4 | | 3 | | î | | $\tilde{\mathbf{r}}$ |
| Alaska | | xx | | xx | | xx | x | | xx | | xx | | xx | 1. A. | xx | | xx |
| Hawaii | | XX | | xx | | xx | , î | · · . | 222 | | XX | | XX | | XX XX | | xx |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. Median age not computed for less than five cases.

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| 55 and over | Unknown | Median age |
|-------------|---|--|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| xx | 200 | xx |
| O | 0 | 25 |
| | 0 0 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 38 |
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| 1 | ×× 0 | 29 |
| xx | xx | xx |
| xx | xx | xx |

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| • | | | | | | Elaps | ed time (1 | n months) | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|-----|------|-------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| legion and State | Total | Less than 4 | 46 | 7-12 | 13-18 | 19-24 | 25-36 | 37-48 | 49-60 | 61-72 |
| United States | 162 | 27 | n | 4 | 7 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 7 | 10 |
| ortheast | 34 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | l | 5 |
| Maine | xx | xx | 200 | 200 | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | 30 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . (|
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | · 0 · | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . (|
| Massachusetts | 25 | Ó | 3 | 1 | 2 | <u> </u> | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Rhode Island | ó | 0 | ō. | ō | Ö | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ö | · · · · |
| Connecticut | õ | n nõ | Ö | õ | õ | Õ | Ö | Ō | 0 | (|
| New York | 2 | õ | ō | ō | ō | 2 | Ö | · · Õ | . 0 | |
| New Jersey | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | × |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | . (|
| orth Central | 18 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 1 | 4, | 1 | 2 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | . Ó | 0 | 0 | . Ö | . 0 | · · · · · · |
| Indiana | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 2 | 0 | · · O | 0 | |
| Illinois | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Michigan | xx | XX | xx | xx | - xxx | 200 | xx | 200 | xx | x |
| Wisconsin | xx | xx | xx | 300 | xx | 201 | xx | XX | 200 | X |
| Minnesota | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | 200 | x |
| Iowa | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 300 | XX | 202 | xx | x |
| Missouri | 2 | . D | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | · · 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| outh | 73 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| District of Columb: | ia 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 7 | · · · · · | 0 | | 0 | |

Table 18. Prisoners under sentence of death, by time elapsed since sentencing and State: .December 31, 1973

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| 7384 | 8590 | 97 and over | Median |
|---|---|--|--|
| 8 | l | 37 | 38 |
| 2 XX 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 37 8 70 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 7 8 0 3 5 7 7 7 7 8 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 5 0 | 39 39 0 39 0 0 39 0 0 2 39 0 0 2 33 68 0 133 75 22 22 22 22 22 0 0 0 0 16 0 0 0 |
| 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 |

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Table 18. Prisoners under sentence of death, by time elapsed since sentencing and State: December 31, 1973-continued

| | | | | 1. | | | Elaps | ed time (| in months | 3) | - | |
|--|--|------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Region and State | Total | Less | than 4 | 4-6 | 7-12 | 13-18 | 1924 | 25-36 | 37-48 | 49-60 | 61-72 | 73-84 |
| Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi Arkansas Louisiana 5 Oklahoma Texas | 3 xx 22 0 10 14 5 0 2 1 0 11 0 0 | | 0 xx 15 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 xx 6 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1 X100000000000000000000000000000000000 | 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 | | 1 xx 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 200 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 3xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |
| West Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada Washington Oregon California Alaska Hawaii | 37 0 0 0 3 4 0 0 0 3 30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 9 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 3 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. Median not computed for less than five cases.

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| Median | 97 and over | 85-90 | |
|---|--|--|--|
| 0 xx 3 0 78 2 82 0 0 0 38 0 0 38 0 0 45 0 0 0 0 0 2 82 0 0 0 0 0 38 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1 xx 0 5 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |

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| legion and State | Total | <u>Tota</u> White I | lack C | ther | <u>6th gra</u> Total W | | | 7th Total | grade Nite B | lack | Total W | th gra hite B | de lack O | ther | <u>9th-11</u> Total W | <u>th gra</u> hite B | <u>des</u> lack | 12th Total W | n <u>grade</u> Nite B | | <u>Any c</u> Total W | ollege hite Bl | ack | U Total W | nknown hite B | | N |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------------------|-------|-----|--------------|-----------------|------|---------|------------------|--------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------------|------------------|---------|--------------|
| United States | 162 | 79 | 81 | 2 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 23 | 11 | п | 1 | 41 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 18 | 15 | |
| ortheast | 34 | 15 | 19 | Ó | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 7 | - 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | o | Ó | 0 | |
| Maine | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Vermont | . 0 | : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ò | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 25 | ц | 14 | 0 | 4 | .3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | õ | |
| Rhode Island Connecticut | 0 | | 0 | ő | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | ő | 0 | 0 | Š. | 0 | ő | | 0 | 0 | o o | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | - 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | Š. | ŏ | Ň | Ň | õ | Š | , N | ő | | Ŭ. | v v | . 0 | | 0 | | ő | 0 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | xx | xx | xx | 300 | xx | | | | | xx | | ~ | xx | | <u></u> | - | x | 200 | xx | - | | ~ | xx | • | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | - 74 | 3 | õ | õ | - 201 | 20 | 2 | 2 | õ | 2 | õ | 2 | õ | 3 | 2 | ñ | õ | õ | xx 0 | хх 0 | XX 0 | õ | ž | XX O | ×x 0 | |
| orth Central | 18 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | o | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | l | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 6 | . 4 | 2 | 1 | ı | 0 | 0 | 0 | o | |
| Ohio | 0 | (Õ | Ó | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | Ó | 0 | 0 | Ó | Ó | 0 | 0. | Ò | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | |
| Indiana | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Ο. | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | · 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • 0 | |
| Michigan | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | 202 | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | XX | 200 | XX | XX. | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | |
| Wisconsin | 27 | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | 300 | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | · XX | xx | XX | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | |
| Minnesota | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | XX | xx | XX | |
| Iowa Missouri | | xx | xx | XX 0 | 7 | × | x | XX 0 | XX . | 200 | xx | XX | XX | XX | - 22 | XX | XX O | xx | XX | XX | xx | xx | x | XX | · XX 0 | 200 | |
| North Dakota | ő | : 5 | ō | ň | ŏ | | ŏ | . 0 | ŏ | ŏ | Ň | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ŏ | Ň | <u></u> | ŏ | 5 | | ō | ň | ŏ | ŏ | · č | |
| South Dakota | ň | ň | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | · ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | . õ | ŏ | ŏ | • |
| Nebraska | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ō | ŏ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ŏ | č | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | |
| Kansas | ÷0 | Ō | õ | Ō | ŏ | ō, s | õ | ŏ | ŏ | Ō. | Ō | Õ | ō | ō | ō | Ō | ō | Ō | õ | ō | ŏ | ō | ō | õ | Ő | ō | i. |
| outh | 73 | 26 | 46 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 21 | 7 | 1 4 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 4 | , |
| Delaware | 0 | . Ø | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | į |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | - 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | 0 | į. |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | 0 | 1 |

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Table 19. Prisoners under sentence of death, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: December 31, 1973

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Table 19. Prisoners under sentence of death, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: December 31, 1973--continued

| gion and State | | Total | Tota Willia | | Other | 6th gri Total | de or : Mite B | less Lack | 7th Total W | grade Nite E | lack | Total | <u>Sth gra</u> White B | de lack (| ther | 9th-11 Total h | th gra Nite B | des llack | 12th Total W | grade | Black | Any o | ollege Mite B | lack | Total | Unknow White I | | Ot |
|----------------|-----|-------|----------------|-----|-------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----|----|
| | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia | | و ا | ~ | · | 0 | | | - | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | T | 0 | 0. | Q | .0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | : 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Vest Virginia | | | xx | xx | xx | 205 | 2 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | |
| orth Carolina | | 22 | | 15 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | - <u>1</u> | 3 | 1 | . <u>T</u> | <u>1</u> | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| outh Carolina | | 0 | Ŭ | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Û | . 0 | |
| eorgia | | 10 | 2 | . 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 3 | 1 | 2. | 2 | . 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| lorida | 1.1 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 2 | Ο. | . 2 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | . 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | . 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| entucky | | 5 | 3 | 2 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | . 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ennessee | | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Labama | | 2 | 1 | - 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | . 0 | 0 | |
| ississippi | | 1 | 0 | 1 | Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | ō | - ī - | · | 1 | |
| kansas | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō. | ō | õ | 0 | ō. | ŏ | ñ | 5 | - ñ | |
| uisiana | | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ī | 0 | ĩ | 3 | i | 5 | õ | 2 | õ | 2 | ň | ŏ | ň | ň | ň | ŏ | Š | Ň | | |
| klahoma | | . 0 | . õ | ó | ō | õ | õ | õ | 0 | ō | õ | ŏ | - ñ | õ | ň | ñ | ŏ | õ | ő | 0 | ň | ň | ŏ | ŏ. | | š | ŝ | |
| exas | | ñ | ō | ō | ñ | | ň | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ័ត័ | ŏ | ň | ň | ő | Ň | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ň | | ŏ | ň | |
| | | | | | | • | Ţ. | | | | | • | | | | . • | ۰. | v | | | č | | <u> </u> | | . 0 | U | v | |
| st | | 37 | 25 | ц | 1 | 1 | 1 | . Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | . 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 18 | 11 | |
| ontana | 2 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| daho | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| yoming | | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | à | . Ö | · 0 | ò | |
| olorado | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ô. | 0 | ò | 0 | ō | 0 | ñ | õ | ñ | õ | č | |
| ew Mexico | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ó | 0 | ō | ō | ó | õ | ñ | õ | -ñ | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ň | |
| rizona | | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | 0 | - Õ | .0 | Ō | 1 | ĩ | . õ | õ | ő | ŏ | ň | ž | 2 | ň | ñ | ň | ň | ň | ŏ | ň | |
| tah | | 1. | 1 | ñ | ō | ំ | î - | - ñ | ŏ | õ | ñ | ĩ | - î - | ŏ | ň | ĩ | . ĭ | ŏ | ĩ | ĩ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ň | Ň | Ň | Ň | |
| evada | | | õ | ŏ | ŏ | · ñ | ñ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ō | ô. | õ | ŏ | ō | ñ | ō | . | - ō | ŏ | Š | š | | Š. | Ň | Š | |
| shington | | | ň | ŏ | ő | ň | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | Ň | 0 | 0 | š | ŏ | | ŏ | ŏ | . ŭ | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | U U | |
| | | | | - | | · • | | | · • | | | • | | . U | ¥., | • | | • | • | • | | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | Q | 0 | |
| regon | | 20 | 20 | XX | xx | XX 0 | xx | xx | XX | xx | | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | 1 ^{XX} 30 | XX | xx | |
| lifornia | | 30 | 18 | п | 1 | • | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -30 | 18 | 11 | |
| laska | | 200 | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | 202 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX - | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| lawaii | | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | 200 | XX | XX | xx | xx | XX | 200 | xx | xx | - XX | xx | xx | |

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NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was ¹Information not reported by California. Table 20. Prisoners under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment. race, and State: December 31, 1973

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| Region and State | Tota | Total White | | Other | M Total 1 | arried White 1 | Black | | orced o arated white 1 | | <u>Widow</u> Total N | or wid White | ower Black | Nev Total W | <u>er mar</u> hite E | ried Uack O | ther | Unk Total W | nown hite I | Blac |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------|-----------|---|-------------------|-------|----------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|------|----------------|----------------|------|
| United States | 16 | 2 79 | 81 | 2 | 68 | 38 | 30 | 28 | 14 | 34 | <u>ь</u> | 3 | | 57 | 24 | 31 | 2 | | | |
| Northeast | 31 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 7 | -5 | 2 | 3 | | | ~ | ÷ • · | - · · | | | 2 | 0 | |
| Maine | 20 | | xx | xx | xx | x | xx | xx | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 | -0 | |
| New Hampshire | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ | | XX. 0 | xix O | xx | xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | 201 | 2 |
| Vermont | | - | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ő | 0 | . 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 25 | | 14 | ŏ | 10 | ž | . Y | Ų. | ι Ω | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | | $\overline{0}$ | Ö | ŏ | 10 | . 6 | 4 | 4 | Ŧ | 3. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | - 4 | 7 | 0 | . 0 . | 0 | |
| Connecticut | Ì | ŏ | Ň | ŏ | . 0 | ő | • | Ű, | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | |
| New York | | . Ö | 2 | ŏ | | ŏ | ò | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · Q | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | |
| New Jersey | | | | - | <u>ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ</u> | · · · | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ō | |
| Pennsylvania | | 4 | XX 3 | . xx 0 | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | |
| | - 1 | 4 | ر | U, | . 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| orth Central | 18 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 8 | . 7 | · 7 | <u> </u> | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | . . | - | | • | • | |
| Ohio | C | 0 | Ö | Ö | ō | ò | ō | | õ | ō | ŏ | <u> </u> | ŏ | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 5 | 3 | 2 | . 0 | | | ō | ž | 2 | 1 | ŏ | . 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | <u> </u> | 9 | 2 | ō | 5 | 5 | ŏ | ່ " ຳ " | | 5 | ŏ | 0 | 0 | . <u> </u> | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Michigan | 200 | xx | xx | xx | · | xx | xx | · xx | | - | - | - | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • |
| Wisconsin | 200 | xx | xx | xx | 200 | x | xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | |
| Minnesota | XX | | 200 | XX | xx | xx | 202 | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | XX | XX | XX | 203 | 2 |
| Iowa | 200 | | xx | 200 | 37 | 202 | 202 | xx | xx | XX | xx | 200 | 222 | xx | xx | \mathbf{x} | 200 | xx | xx | |
| Missouri | 2 | . 7 | ñ | 20 | 2 | 1 | 22 | ,xx 0 | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | XX | xx | 200 | xx | XX | |
| North Dakota | ō | | ō | ŏ | õ | ō | ō | Ň | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | |
| South Dakota | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ- | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . · O | · 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | ័ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | | Ý | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | |
| Kansas | ň | | ő | . 0 | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | - N - O | · • 0• • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | ŏ | ō | |
| | Ų | , V | Q. | , U | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ŏ | ŏ | |
| outh | 73 | 26 | 46 | 1 | 35 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 3 | · • | · | | , | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | Ö | ō | - íó | ő | ĩõ | õ | õ | - 6 | õ | 2 | 0 | 22 | 6 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 0 | |
| Maryland | . <u>Г</u> | Ó. | Ū. | ō | ĩ | ŏ | ĩ | · . | ŏ | 1 | - | - | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| District of Columbia | Ŧ | ō | 7 | õ | - | ŏ | | ō | ő | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | -0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |

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Table 20. Prisoners under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: December 31, 1973-continued

| Region and State | Total Total White Black Other | Married Total White Black | Divorced or separated Total White Black | <u>Widow or widower</u> Total White Black | Never married Total White Black Other | Unknown Total White Black |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|
| West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas West Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada Washington Orejon California Alzaka Hawaii | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | 0 0 0 XX XX XX 3 1 2 0 0 0 3 1 2 0 0 0 3 1 2 0 0 0 3 1 2 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 xx xx xx 2 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | 0 0 0 xx xx xx 0 |

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entire year.

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Table 21. Prisoners under sentence of death, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: December 31, 1973

| | | | . . | | : | | sentend | | A | robatio | | • | | | π. | prison | | | caped | | | Unknown | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----|---------|-----|----------|---------|----|-----|------------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|---------|--------|------|
| egion and State | Total | <u>Tota</u> White | I Black | Other | | | | | | White B | | | <u>parole</u> White | | | | lack 1 | | <u>om pris</u> White E | | | | lack (|)the |
| United States | 162 | 79 | 81 | 2 | 104 | 44 | 59 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 32 | 18 | 13 | |
| ortheast | 34 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 25 | . 9 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maine | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | XX . | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | х |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Vermont | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 25 | 11 | 14 | 0 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 0 | - 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Connecticut | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ç | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | Q. | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | |
| New Jersey | XX | XX | XX | xx | 300 | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | - 4 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 | -3 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | , 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| rth Central | 18 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 0 | õ | ō | Ō | ō | 0 | Ō | Ó | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | . 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dlinois | i ii | 9 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | ° o | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| lichigan | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | 200 | xx | | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | 200 | 200 | xx | xx | xx | |
| Wisconsin | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX. | |
| linnesota | | xx | xx | - xx | 200 | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | 200 | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | XX | XX | |
| Iowa | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | xx | XX | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | xx | |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0. | |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| outh | 73 | 26 | 46 | 1 | 61 | 20 | 40 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | . 1 | 2 | 1 | . 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | |
| Delaware | | - 0 | - Tõ | ō | ō | õ | 0 | ō | õ | õ | | ó | - ō | Õ | | õ | ō | õ | ō. | õ | õ | ō | õ | |
| Maryland | -1 | ŏ | - L | ō | L. | ō | Ĭ. | ŏ | · ō | 0 | õ | Ō | 0 | Ő | ō | 0 | 0 | ō | Ō | Ō | õ | ŏ | õ | |
| District of Columbia | ī | - õ | ĩ | Ō | . ĭ | ō | : ī | Ō | ō | 0 | ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | õ | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | Õ | 0 | Ö | |

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Table 21. Prisoners under sentence of death, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: December 31, 1973-continued

| | | Tote | 1 | | Not | under s | sentene | • | 0 | robati | 07 | 0 | parole | | - | | | Es | caped | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| egion and State | Total | . White | Black | Other | Total | White 1 | Black O | ther | Total | White | Black | Total | White H | lack | Total | prison White | Black | fr Total | <u>om pri</u> White | Black | Total | Unknown White 1 | 1 Hack | <u></u> |
| Virginia | 11 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | r | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia | ਿੰਠ | xx x | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | | - - - | - | | <u>ب</u> | · | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | · 0 | , Ó | Ú | |
| North Carolina | 22 | | 15 | 1 | 18 | h | 13 | ~ | 2 | 2 | 200 | 222 | XX O | XX | xx .0 | 20 | 200 | xx | xx | xx | - 201 | xx | xx | |
| South Carolina | . 0 |) 0 | Ó | 0 | ō | ō | - ñ | ñ | õ | ñ | | | ŏ | ž | - | · Q | 0 | I | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia | 10 | 7 | 3 | 0 | . 9 | - 6 | 3 | ŏ | ň | ň | õ | ň | . U | | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Florida | ับ | . 5 | 9 | ō | 12 | Ĩ. | Ř | ŏ | ň | õ | Ň | | ō | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 5 | 3 | 2 | ō | 5 | 3 | 2 | ň | õ | - ŏ | Ň | <u> </u> | ő | 1 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | - O . | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | . Č |) · · ō | õ | õ | ó | - õ | ñ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | Š | | Š | | 0 | 0 | . 0. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ŭ, | 0 | |
| Alabama | 2 | i î | ī | ŏ | ĩ | ŏ | ĭ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ŏ | | Š. | ů, | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 1 | . 0 | ī | ō | 0 | ŏ | ñ | ŏ, | ŏ | ŏ | | Ň | Ň | 0 | Ť | . <u>+</u> | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arkansas | Ċ | 0 | ō | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | ů. | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | . 0 | 1 | |
| Louisiana | 11 | . 2 | 9 | ō | 9 | 2 | 7 | ŏ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | · C | 0 | Ó. | ŏ | · ó | õ | 6 | ŏ | ň | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | , v | Ť | . 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | .1 | |
| Texas | C | • • • • | . 0 | 0 | Ō | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | 0 | 0 | . 0 | - O | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . O | 0 | . 0 | |
| est | 37 | 25 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | ö | Ö | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | | õ | - T | | | . 0 | | С | 0 | |
| Montana | Ċ | | Ó | . 0 | ō | Ó | ō. | õ | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ñ | Ň | ŏ | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 18 | 11 | |
| Idaho | . 0 | 0 | Ö | Ó | ō | õ | õ | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ň | ň | Ň | Ň | <u> </u> | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wyoming | d | 0 | °C/ | 0 | õ | ō | ŏ | ŏ | ŏ | ň | ñ | õ | Ň | Ň | | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Colorado | · 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ő | õ | ŏ | Ň | ň | ň | ŏ | ň | Ň | Š. | 0 | . 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | ō | ō | õ | ŏ | ŏ. | ័ | õ | | Š. | Š | | 0 | , O | 0 | 0, | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | õ | ō | ŏ | ň | õ | ŏ | 0 | | | | 0 | S S | . 0 | 0.1 | ç | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | - 4 | 4 | Ó | 0 | 2 | 2 | õ | ŏ | ň | . õ. | ŏ | Š | Š | Š | | Š | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 0 | Ó | Ó | 0 | 0 | Ö | ō | . 0 | ŏ | ŏ | ň | õ | ő | <u> </u> | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | . 0 | Ō | ō | õ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | õ | ŏ | ŏ | Ň | ň | 0 | •0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oregon | xx | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | x | | 200 | | | Ÿ. | • | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| California | 30 | 18 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | õ | õ | õ | 0 | 0 | хх 0 | XX 0 | хос О | хос 0 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | XX | XX | |
| Alaska | xx | xx | xx | - 200 | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | xx | | - | | | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 18 | 11 | |
| Hawaii | xx | | xx | xx | 200 | xx | 202 | $\tilde{\mathbf{x}}$ | 200 | xx | 200 | XX | XX | хх хх | XX XX | XX XX | xx xx | хос хос | xx | xx | 200 | xx | xx | |

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NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. Information noi, reported by California.

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|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|---|-------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|------------------|---|------------------|------|-----------------------|
| Year | | | | Т | otal | . M | urder | C | ther | | White | Bl | ack |
| | All | years | | | 32 | | 30 | | 2 | | 20 | | 12 |
| 1962 1957 1955 1954 1953 | | | | | 1 1 2 3 | | 1 1 2 1 | | 0 0 0 2 | | 1 1 1 3 | | 0 0 1 0 |
| 1951 1947 1946 1945 1944 | | | | | 1 2 1 1 3 | | 1 2 1 1 3 | | 0000 | | 1 0 0 0 | | 0 1 1 1 3 |
| 1943 1942 1941 1938 1938 | | | : | | 3 1 2 1 | | 31121 | | 0 0 0 0 | | 1 1 2 0 | • | 2 0 0 1 |
| 1936 1935 1934 1931 1930 | | | | • | 1 3 1 1 2 | | 1 3 1 2 | | 0 0 0 0 | 2 | 1 2 1 1 | | 0 1 0 0 1 |

Table 22. Women executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State: 1930-73* (Includes State and Federal executions)

. 1945 - La Calden Martin Strategins and a second second state of the second second second second second second

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State in which executed California Alabama California Ohio Alabama, Federal (Missouri and New York) New York California, South Carolina Pennsylvania Georgia Mississippi, New York, North Carolina South Carolina, Mississippi, North Carolina Louisiana California Illinois, Ohio Mississippi New York Delaware New York Pennsylvania Arizona, Alabama

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Table 23. Federal executions in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State: 1930-73*

| | | | | | Offense | | | R | ace | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---|--|
| Year | · · · · | То | Total | Murder | Kidnsping | Other | White | Negro | American Indian | State in | |
| | All years | | 33 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 28 | 3 | 2 | • • • • | |
| 1963 | ÷ . | • | 1 | 0 | l | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Iowa | |
| 1957 1956 1954 1953 1950 | | | 2 1 1 4 1 | 0 0 1 0 1 | 0 1 0 2 0 | 2 0 2 0 2 0 | 2 1 1 4 0 | 0 0 0 1 | 0 0 0 0 | Georgia Missouri New York Missouri (Alaska | |
| 1948 1945 1943 1942 | | | 5 1 1 6 | 5 1 1 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 6 | 3 1 6 | 2 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | California Wyoming Tennessee District (| |
| 1939 1938 1936 1930 | | | 1 5 3 1 | 1 2 2 1 | 0 1 1 0 | 0 2 0 0 | 0 5 2 1 | 0 0 0 0 | 1 0 1 0 | Alaska Kansas (2) Indiana (1 Kansas | |

¹Under the Federal kidnaping statute prior to 1968, the death penalty could be imposed if the victim was not released unharmed. In all of the cases in this table but the one in 1936, the victim was killed by the kidnaper. ²Includes 2 cases of rape on a Federal reservation (1957), 2 cases of espionage (1935), 6 cases of sabotage (1942), and 2 cases of bank robbery with homicide (1938). *No executions since 1963.

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which executed

(2), New York (2)

nia (3), Alaska (1), Florida (1)

of Columbia

(2), Illinois (1), Indiana (1), Michigan (1) (1), Arizona (1), Oklahoma (1)

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Table 24. Legal status of the death penalty in the United States: 1846-1973

| Region and State | Legal status at the time of the <u>Furman</u> decision, June 29, 1972 ¹ |
|--|---|
| Federal | Legal |
| Northeast | |
| • Maine New Hampshire | Abolished (Abolished 1876; restored 1883; reabolished 1887) Legal |
| Vermont Massachusetts | Partially abolished (1965) ⁵ Legal |
| Rhode Island Connecticut | Partially abolished (1852) ³ Legal |
| New York New Jersey Pennsylvania | Partially abolished (1969) ⁴ Abolished (January 1972) Legal |
| | rckar |
| North Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin Minnesota Iowa Missouri | Legal Legal Legal Abolished (Partially abolished 1847 ⁵ ; abolished 1963) Abolished (1853) Abolished (1911) Abolished (Abolished 1872; restored 1878; reabolished 1965) Legal (Abolished 1917; restored 1919) |
| North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas | Partially abolished (1915) ⁸ Legal (Abolished 1915; restored 1939) Legal Legal (Abolished 1907; restored 1935) |
| South Delaware | Legal (Abolished 1958; restored 1961) |

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Laws enacted and/or court decisions handed down since <u>Furman</u> decision with effective date prior to January 1, 1974

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None

None Statutes were declared unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court. None None Statutes were revised on 6-26-73. Statutes were revised on 10-1-73. None None None Statutes were revised on 12-22-72. Statutes were revised on 12-22-73. Statutes were revised on 11-8-73. None None None None None None Statutes were declared unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court on 9-11-72. None

Statutes were declared unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court on 9-11-72. None None Statutes were revised on 4-22-73. None

Discretionary provisions of the 1961 legislation were struck down by the State Supreme Court on 11-1-72; remaining provisions statutes were declared to be constitutional.



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Table 24. Legal status of the death penalty in the United States: 1846-1973--continued

| Region and State | Legal status at the time of the <u>Furman</u> decision, June 29, 1972 ¹ | I d |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| Maryland | Legal | e t |
| District of Columbia Virginia West Virginia North Carolina | Legal Legal Abolished (1965) Legal | 1 1 1 1 1 |
| | | 2 2 1 |
| South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky | Legal Legal Legal Legal | 4 LO LO LO LO |
| Tennesse | Legal (Partially abolished 1915 ⁷ ; restored 1919) | |
| Alabama Mississippi Arkansas Louisiana .Oklahoma Texas | Legal Legal Legal Legal Legal Legal Legal | N N CO CO CO |
| West Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico | Legal Legal Legal Legal (Abolished 1897; restored 1901) Partially abolished (1969) ^e | |



aws enacted and/or court decisions handed own since Furman decision with effective ate prior to January 1, 1974

tatutes were declared unconstitutional by he State Court of Appeals.

one iscretionary provisions of the existing egislation were struck down by the State upreme Court in January 1973; remaining rovisions were declared to be constitutional. Qui

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one tatutes were revised on 7-24-73. tatutes were revised on 7-2-73. tatutes were revised on 5-2-73. tatutes were revised on 6-14-73.

one satutes were revised on 3-17-73. tatutes were revised on 2-24-73. one tatutes were revised on 3-20-73.

Table 24. Legal status of the death penalty in the United States: 1846-1973-continued

| Region and State | Legal status at the time of the <u>Furman</u> decision, June 29, 1972 ¹ | Laws enacte down since date prior |
|------------------|--|---|
| Arizona | Legal (Partially abolished 1916 ⁹ ; restored 1918) | Statutes we |
| Utah | Legal | Statutes we |
| Nevada | Legal | None |
| Washington | Legal (Abolished 1913; restored 1919) | None |
| Oregon | Abolished (Abolished 1914; restored 1920; reabolished 1964) | Statutes ir |
| California | Abolished (February 1972) | restored by |
| Alaska | Abolished (1957) | None |
| Hawaii | Abolished (1957) | None |

NOTE: "Legal" signifies that the death penalty could be imposed for murder. In the case of <u>Furman</u> v. <u>Georgia</u>, June 29, 1972, the U.S. Supreme Court found that the death penalty as presently administered constitutes "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. The revised statutes, most of which provide a mandatory death penalty for specified types of murder, represent an attempt on the part of the States to enact capital punishment statutes that will eliminate the possibility of arbitrary application and thus conform to the standards set down in the <u>Furman</u> decision. The constitutionality of such statutes remain to be determined by the courts. ³Death penalty retained for persons convicted of first-degree murder who commit a second "unrelated" murder, and for the first-degree murder of any law enforcement officer or prison employee who is performing the duties of his office. ³Death penalty retained for persons convicted of committing murder while serving a life sentence for any offense. ⁴Death penalty retained for persons convicted of committing more while serving a life sentence for any offense. ⁵Death penalty retained for treason. Partial abolition was voted in 1846, but was not put into effect until 1847. ⁶Death penalty retained for reason and for first-degree murder committed by a prisoner who is serving a "fe sentence for first-degree murder. ⁷Death penalty retained for the crime of killing a police officer or prison or jail guard while performing his duties, and in cases where the joury recommends the death penalty and the defendant commits a second capital felony after time for due deliberation following commission of first capital felony. 3

capital felony. ⁹Death penalty retained for treason.

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τ. - ed and/or court decisions handed E <u>Furman</u> decision with effective to January 1, 1974

were revised on 5-14-73. were revised on 7-1-73. were revised on 7-1-73.

in effect before February 1972 were by referendum in November 1972.

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