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Children in Custody

**Advance Report on the Juvenile Detention
and Correctional Facility Census of 1972-73**

May 1975

**U.S. Department of Justice
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

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PREFACE

The Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1972-73 is the second in a series of surveys of State and local public facilities in the juvenile justice system. The first of these major surveys was designed by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) and the Department of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW). The results were published under the title, **Children in Custody: A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971**. The data collection effort of both surveys was carried out by the Bureau of the Census.

Prior to these research projects, HEW conducted a series of annual surveys of such public facilities. Their attention was limited, however, to those establishments that housed adjudicated juveniles. The HEW publications were entitled, **Statistics on Public Institutions for Delinquent Children**. The broadened scope of the **Children in Custody** series covers public residential facilities that serve children awaiting court action as well as those already adjudicated. Thus, detention centers and shelters, correctional facilities, and diagnostic or reception centers were contacted.

This advance report cites general findings based on the 1973 data and compares selected statistics with those obtained in the 1971 census. Data specific to 1972 will be included in the final report.

CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	iii
General Findings	1
Methodology	1
Definitions	2
Table	
1. Number of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Type of Facility by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973	5
2. Number of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1971 and June 30, 1973	7
3. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Type of Facility by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973	8
4. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Sex for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1971 and June 30, 1973	10
5. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Sex and by Detention Status for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973	11
6. Number of Full-Time and Part-Time Payroll and Nonpayroll Employees in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1971 and June 30, 1973	13
7. Expenditures of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Type of Expenditures, Average End-of-Quarter Population, and Per Capita Operating Expenditures for the United States, Regions, and States: 1971 and 1973	14

GENERAL FINDINGS

This report presents preliminary findings from the 1973 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration of the U.S. Department of Justice. The census is the second in a series begun in 1971, replacing the Survey of Public Institutions for Delinquent Children previously conducted each year by the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

In the spring of 1976, a final report will be issued presenting 1973 data in greater detail and covering additional items such as offenses, juvenile age ranges, and average length of stay, as well as selected data for 1972.

Number of facilities

There were 794 publicly operated juvenile detention and correctional facilities in the Nation on June 30, 1973. Of this number, 367 were operated under State auspices and 427 by local governments. Distributed by type of facility, there were 319 detention centers, 19 shelters, 17 reception and diagnostic centers, 187 training schools, 103 ranches, forestry camps, and farms, 59 halfway houses, and 90 group homes. California was the State with the largest number of facilities with 104 and Vermont had only one facility, the smallest number for any State.

From 1971 to 1973¹ the number of facilities increased from 722 to 794, or almost 10 percent. The number of State facilities increased more than 15 percent, from 318 to 367; and local facilities about 6 percent, from 404 to 427.

Number of juveniles

On June 30, 1973, the number of juveniles held in publicly operated juvenile detention and correctional facilities totaled 45,694. Of this number, 30,403 were in State-operated facilities and 15,291 in local facilities. Training schools held the largest number of juveniles, 26,427, followed by detention centers with 10,782. The remaining 8,485 juveniles were distributed among shelters, reception and diagnostic centers, ranches, forestry camps, and farms, halfway houses, and group homes.

¹ Refer to "Methodology" section entitled "Census period" (page 2) for discussion of the variety of reporting periods used by facilities.

Compared with 1971, the number of juveniles held in public detention and correctional facilities decreased by more than 16 percent, from 54,729 in 1971 to 45,694 in 1973. The rate of decrease was somewhat greater for females than for males during the 2-year period, 17.8 percent and 16.1 percent respectively.

Distributing the total June 30, 1973, population of 45,694 by detention status, 33,385 had been adjudicated delinquent, 4,551 had been declared in need of supervision, and 6,397 were held pending disposition by court. The remaining 1,361 juveniles were either awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction or were classified as voluntary commitments or dependent and neglected children.

Number of employees

The total number of full-time employees in public juvenile facilities in 1973 was virtually unchanged—39,216 compared to 39,521 in 1971, a decrease of about 1 percent. However, the total number of part-time employees increased 46 percent, from 3,851 in 1971 to 5,629 in 1973. A change in the definition of employees in 1973 to include nonpayroll staff, such as personnel assigned part-time from another agency or community volunteers, probably accounts for a portion of the increase.

Expenditures

Per capita operating expenditures by public facilities increased from \$6,989 in 1971 to \$9,582 in 1973. This increase was the combined result of an increase in total operating expenditures (\$409.1 million in 1971 to \$453.8 million in 1973) and a decrease in average end-of-quarter population² (from 58,539 to 47,363).

Capital expenditures by public facilities decreased from \$47,365,000 in 1971 to \$30,127,000 in 1973.

METHODOLOGY

Coverage

The census covered all residential facilities operated by State and local governments for delinquent juveniles that were in operation at the time the census was conducted (November 1973), had been in operation at

² See definition, page 3.

least 1 month prior to the census reference date (June 30, 1973), and had a resident population of at least 50 percent juveniles.³ Specifically excluded were juvenile detention centers operated as part of a jail and without a separate staff or budget, nonresidential facilities, privately operated facilities, facilities exclusively for drug abusers, facilities exclusively for dependent and neglected children, foster homes, and Federal juvenile correctional facilities.

Census period

The 1973 census sought to cover the period July 1, 1972, through June 30, 1973, with a June 30, 1973, reference date for questions on institutional population and personnel. Expenditure data were requested for the fiscal year July 1, 1972, through June 30, 1973, where records were available for this period. If records were for some other annual period, such as the calendar year, data were usually reported on that basis.

Although a large portion of the facilities reported according to the July 1 through June 30 schedule, many institutions did not, for either 1971 or 1973. The final report for this census will include a detailed discussion of the differences in reporting periods. Such qualification of the data is especially pertinent when evaluating the changes for certain statistics between 1971 and 1973.

Data collection

The mailing list used for the 1973 census was that used in 1971, updated from the 1972 Directory of Correctional Institutions and Agencies, published by the American Correctional Association, and the 1973 State Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plans prepared by each State for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. The updated list was then sent to juvenile correctional authorities in the respective States for review and correction.

The census was conducted by mail, with an initial mailout of 881 questionnaires in November 1973. Three hundred ninety-two questionnaires were mailed to 39 central reporters (32 State agencies and 7 local agencies). The remaining 489 questionnaires were mailed directly to individual facilities. Nonrespondent facilities were followed up with second and third mail requests and finally by telegram or telephone when necessary. An overall response rate of 99 percent was achieved. For

³The one exception was a State training school in New Jersey with a population of 599 male residents on June 30, 1973: 420 adults and 179 juveniles. This facility is undergoing a conversion from a basically juvenile institution to an adult correctional facility. At the time of the 1971 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census, 65 percent of the residents were juveniles (405 out of 624 residents on June 30, 1971), whereas in 1973, only 30 percent were juveniles.

the six facilities⁴ that ultimately did not respond in the census, data were supplied from the questionnaires returned in the 1971 census.

Limitations

The data in this report are preliminary and are subject to change. In interpreting the data presented, readers should keep in mind that juvenile correctional systems vary from State to State.

DEFINITIONS

Following are the definitions of terms, concepts, and categories applied in the census in the order in which they appear in tables 1-7:

Detention Center. A facility that provides temporary care in a physically restricting environment for juveniles in custody pending court disposition and often for juveniles who have been adjudicated delinquent or are awaiting return to another jurisdiction.

Shelter. A facility that provides temporary care similar to that of a detention center, but in a physically unrestricting environment.

Reception and Diagnostic Center. A facility that screens juvenile court commitments and assigns them to appropriate treatment facilities.

Training School. A specialized institution serving delinquent juveniles committed directly to it by juvenile court or placed in it by an agency having such authority.

Ranch, Forestry Camp, Farm. A residential treatment facility for juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community.

Halfway House. A facility where 50 percent or more of the resident juveniles are on probation or aftercare/parole, allowing them extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools.

Group Home. A facility where juveniles are allowed extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools, but none or less than half are placed there on probation or aftercare/parole.

⁴The six facilities are one detention center in Arizona with an estimated population of 11, two detention centers in Florida with estimated populations of 12 and 7, one detention center in Michigan with an estimated population of 5, one training school in Mississippi with an estimated population of 277, and one detention center in Ohio with an estimated population of 15.

Juvenile. A person charged with a criminal offense or juvenile offense, over whom the juvenile court has original jurisdiction. The juvenile court's jurisdiction is determined by the age of the person who must, in most States, be under 18 years of age.

Juveniles Adjudicated Delinquent. Juveniles who through formal judicial proceedings have been adjudged delinquent.

Juveniles in Need of Supervision. Juveniles who have been declared in need of supervision by juvenile court (such as PINS, CHINS—person or child in need of supervision) under special statutes for juvenile "status offenders."

Juveniles Held Pending Disposition by Court. Juveniles held for delinquency who have not had any hearing or who have had only a preliminary hearing or screening and who are awaiting further court action.

Juveniles Awaiting Transfer to Another Jurisdiction. Juveniles who have allegedly committed a crime in or have run away from another jurisdictional area,

including runaways from correctional facilities. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent and awaiting placement in a correctional facility are included not here, but in the "juvenile adjudicated delinquent" category.

Voluntary Commitments. Juveniles who committed themselves or were referred to the facility for treatment by parent, court, school, social agency, etc., without being adjudged delinquent or declared in need of supervision by a court.

Dependent and Neglected Children. Juveniles held as a result of the inability or unwillingness of their parents to care for them. Juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquent, or declared in need of supervision are not included here even if they may also be considered dependent and neglected. They are included in one of the other categories, as appropriate.

Operating Expenditures. Includes salaries, wages, and other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, and contractual services.

Average End-of-quarter Population. Computed by summing the population on September 30, December 31, March 31, and June 30 and dividing by four. For example, for 1973, the four reference dates were September 30, 1972, December 31, 1972, March 31, 1973, and June 30, 1973.

Table 1. Number of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Type of Facility by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973

Area	Total facilities			Detention centers			Shelters			Reception and diagnostic centers		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States.....	794	367	427	319	29	290	19	1	18	17	17	-
Region 1.....	19	18	1	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Connecticut.....	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	6	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Vermont.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2.....	83	60	23	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey ¹	25	10	15	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York.....	58	50	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 3.....	93	47	46	37	5	32	6	-	6	2	2	-
Delaware.....	6	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	10	-	10	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
Maryland.....	14	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Pennsylvania.....	31	9	22	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	23	13	10	10	1	9	-	-	-	1	1	-
West Virginia.....	9	5	4	2	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Region 4.....	132	73	59	56	9	47	2	1	1	5	5	-
Alabama.....	6	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	44	22	22	18	3	15	1	-	1	-	-	-
Georgia.....	22	15	7	13	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky.....	17	10	7	5	-	5	1	1	-	2	2	-
Mississippi.....	9	3	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-
North Carolina.....	17	9	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	6	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tennessee.....	11	6	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-
Region 5.....	144	57	97	62	-	62	7	-	7	3	3	-
Illinois.....	28	15	13	11	-	11	-	-	-	1	1	-
Indiana.....	13	3	10	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	45	18	27	18	-	18	4	-	4	1	1	-
Minnesota.....	11	6	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	36	10	26	18	-	18	1	-	1	1	1	-
Wisconsin.....	11	5	6	4	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-
Region 6.....	58	20	38	26	-	26	4	-	4	2	2	-
Arkansas.....	9	4	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	1	1	-
Louisiana.....	14	5	9	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	1	-
New Mexico ²	4	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	8	3	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Texas.....	23	6	17	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 7.....	63	25	38	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa.....	11	5	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	11	6	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	37	12	25	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	4	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8.....	35	21	14	15	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado.....	10	9	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	4	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota ³	5	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	11	4	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9.....	128	27	101	55	2	53	-	-	-	3	3	-
Arizona.....	15	7	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	104	15	89	42	-	42	-	-	-	3	3	-
Hawaii.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	6	2	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 10.....	39	19	20	20	1	19	-	-	-	1	1	-
Alaska.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon.....	10	4	6	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	25	12	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	1	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Number of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Type of Facility by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973—Continued

Area	Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps and farms			Halfway houses			Group homes		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States.....	187	154	33	103	56	47	59	50	9	90	60	30
Region 1.....	7	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
Connecticut.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
New Hampshire.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Rhode Island.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2.....	15	15	-	5	5	-	5	5	-	35	35	-
New Jersey ¹	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	2	2	-
New York.....	11	11	-	5	5	-	1	1	-	33	33	-
Region 3.....	25	20	5	11	11	-	7	6	1	5	3	2
Delaware.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
District of Columbia.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Maryland.....	4	4	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	-
Pennsylvania.....	7	6	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	5	5	-	2	2	-	4	3	1	1	1	-
West Virginia.....	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 4.....	34	29	5	8	7	1	16	14	2	11	8	3
Alabama.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	8	4	4	1	-	1	13	13	-	3	2	1
Georgia.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
Kentucky.....	1	-	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Mississippi.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
North Carolina.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tennessee.....	4	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Region 5.....	36	25	11	15	14	1	14	13	1	7	2	5
Illinois.....	9	7	2	6	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Michigan.....	4	3	1	3	2	1	12	11	1	3	1	2
Minnesota.....	5	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Ohio.....	11	6	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Wisconsin.....	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 6.....	21	17	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	-	3
Arkansas.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Louisiana.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
New Mexico ²	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas.....	7	5	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	2
Region 7.....	14	12	2	8	3	5	4	3	1	19	7	12
Iowa.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	3	-	3
Kansas.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	5	3	2	7	2	5	1	-	1	16	7	9
Nebraska.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8.....	9	9	-	4	4	-	2	-	2	5	3	2
Colorado.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Montana.....	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota ³	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2
South Dakota.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Wyoming.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9.....	19	13	6	45	6	39	4	3	1	2	-	2
Arizona.....	3	3	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
California.....	13	7	6	43	5	38	1	-	1	2	-	2
Hawaii.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 10.....	7	7	-	6	5	1	5	5	-	-	-	-
Alaska.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon.....	2	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	5	5	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹New Jersey has two State annex training schools that were reported combined with the parent State training school as one facility. See footnote 3, page 2, for details on the large percentage of adults (70 percent) it held.

²New Mexico has two State camps that were reported combined with a State training school as one facility.

³North Dakota has three State group homes that were reported combined with a State training school as one facility.

Table 2. Number of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1971, and June 30, 1973

Area	1971			1973			Percent change		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States.....	722	318	404	794	367	427	9.97	15.41	5.69
Region 1.....	25	22	3	19	18	1	-24.00	-18.18	-66.67
Connecticut.....	6	6	-	5	5	-	-16.67	-16.67	-
Maine.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	12	9	3	6	6	-	-50.00	-33.33	-100.00
New Hampshire.....	1	1	-	2	1	1	100.00	-	100.00
Rhode Island.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Region 2.....	73	50	23	83	60	23	13.70	20.00	-
New Jersey ¹	23	8	15	25	10	15	8.70	25.00	-
New York ²	50	42	8	53	50	3	16.00	19.05	-
Region 3.....	90	42	48	93	47	46	3.33	11.90	-4.17
Delaware.....	5	5	-	6	6	-	20.00	20.00	-
District of Columbia.....	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-
Maryland.....	14	14	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	33	10	23	31	9	22	-6.06	-10.00	-4.35
Virginia.....	20	9	11	23	13	10	15.00	44.44	-9.09
West Virginia.....	8	4	4	9	5	4	12.50	25.00	-
Region 4.....	115	51	64	132	73	59	14.78	43.14	-7.81
Alabama.....	9	3	6	6	3	3	-33.33	-	-50.00
Florida.....	38	9	29	44	22	22	15.79	144.44	-24.14
Georgia.....	18	10	8	22	15	7	22.22	50.00	-12.50
Kentucky.....	15	9	6	17	10	7	13.33	11.11	16.67
Mississippi.....	4	2	2	9	3	6	125.00	50.00	200.00
North Carolina.....	15	8	7	17	9	8	13.33	12.50	14.29
South Carolina.....	5	4	1	6	5	1	20.00	25.00	-
Tennessee.....	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-
Region 5.....	135	58	77	144	57	87	6.67	-1.72	12.99
Illinois.....	32	18	14	28	15	13	-12.50	-16.67	-7.14
Indiana.....	9	3	6	13	3	10	44.44	-	66.67
Michigan.....	38	14	24	45	18	27	19.42	28.57	12.50
Minnesota.....	9	5	4	11	6	5	22.22	20.00	25.00
Ohio.....	37	12	25	36	10	26	-2.70	-16.67	4.00
Wisconsin.....	10	6	4	11	5	6	10.00	-16.67	50.00
Region 6.....	49	18	31	58	20	38	18.37	11.11	22.58
Arkansas.....	7	4	3	9	4	5	28.57	-	66.67
Louisiana.....	11	4	7	14	5	9	27.27	25.00	28.57
New Mexico ³	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	6	3	3	8	3	5	33.33	-	66.67
Texas.....	21	5	16	23	6	17	9.52	20.00	6.25
Region 7.....	43	13	30	63	25	38	46.51	92.31	26.67
Iowa.....	7	4	3	11	5	6	57.14	25.00	100.00
Kansas.....	8	2	6	11	6	5	37.50	200.00	-16.67
Missouri.....	24	5	19	37	12	25	54.17	140.00	31.58
Nebraska.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
Region 8.....	26	19	7	35	21	14	34.62	10.53	100.00
Colorado.....	9	9	-	10	9	1	11.11	-	100.00
Montana.....	4	3	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
North Dakota ⁴	3	2	1	5	1	4	66.67	-50.00	300.00
South Dakota.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
Utah.....	5	1	4	11	4	7	120.00	300.00	75.00
Wyoming.....	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Region 9.....	122	23	99	128	27	101	4.92	17.39	2.02
Arizona.....	9	3	6	15	7	8	66.67	133.33	33.33
California.....	105	15	90	104	15	89	-0.95	-	-1.11
Hawaii.....	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	5	2	3	6	2	4	20.00	-	33.33
Region 10.....	44	22	22	39	19	20	-11.36	-13.64	-9.09
Alaska.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	-33.33	-33.33	-
Idaho.....	3	1	2	2	1	1	-33.33	-	-50.00
Oregon.....	10	4	6	10	4	6	-	-	-
Washington.....	28	14	14	25	12	13	-10.71	-14.29	-7.14

- Represents zero.

¹New Jersey has two State annex training schools that were reported combined with the parent State training school as one facility for both 1971 and 1973. See footnote 3, page 2, for details on the percentage of adults it held for these years.

²New York had two local annex detention centers that were reported combined with the parent detention center as one facility for 1971.

³New Mexico has two State camps that were reported combined with a State training school as one facility for both 1971 and 1973.

⁴North Dakota has three State group homes that were reported combined with a State training school as one facility for 1973.

Table 3. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles

Line number	Area	Total facilities			Detention centers			Shelters			Reception and diagnostic centers		
		Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
1	United States.....	45,694	30,403	15,291	10,782	715	10,067	190	12	178	1,734	1,734	-
2	Region 1.....	999	994	5	166	166	-	-	-	-	11	11	-
3	Connecticut.....	189	189	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Maine.....	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Massachusetts.....	217	217	-	135	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	New Hampshire.....	197	192	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Rhode Island.....	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-
8	Vermont.....	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Region 2.....	3,122	2,357	765	765	-	765	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	New Jersey ¹	1,200	725	475	475	-	475	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	New York.....	1,922	1,632	290	290	-	290	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Region 3.....	5,366	4,093	1,273	776	77	699	74	-	74	292	292	-
13	Delaware.....	234	234	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	District of Columbia...	546	-	546	16	-	16	58	-	58	-	-	-
15	Maryland.....	1,472	1,472	-	34	34	-	-	-	-	111	111	-
16	Pennsylvania.....	1,343	932	411	403	-	403	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Virginia.....	1,406	1,132	274	278	11	267	-	-	-	181	181	-
18	West Virginia.....	365	323	42	19	6	13	16	-	16	-	-	-
19	Region 4.....	8,328	6,924	1,404	1,249	302	947	24	12	12	355	355	-
20	Alabama.....	413	356	57	57	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Florida.....	2,126	1,478	648	484	137	347	12	-	12	-	-	-
22	Georgia.....	1,482	1,233	249	414	165	249	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Kentucky.....	494	321	173	58	-	58	12	12	-	70	70	-
24	Mississippi.....	624	565	59	48	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	North Carolina.....	1,334	1,271	63	63	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	South Carolina.....	530	523	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	160	160	-
27	Tennessee.....	1,325	1,177	148	118	-	118	-	-	-	125	125	-
28	Region 5.....	8,552	5,547	3,005	2,192	-	2,192	58	-	58	589	589	-
29	Illinois.....	1,711	1,129	582	392	-	392	-	-	-	164	164	-
30	Indiana.....	888	592	296	256	-	256	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Michigan.....	1,603	607	996	809	-	809	30	-	30	50	50	-
32	Minnesota.....	701	481	220	96	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Ohio.....	2,868	2,083	785	524	-	524	17	-	17	375	375	-
34	Wisconsin.....	781	655	126	115	-	115	11	-	11	-	-	-
35	Region 6.....	4,635	3,727	908	540	-	540	34	-	34	101	101	-
36	Arkansas.....	497	462	35	16	-	16	15	-	15	18	18	-
37	Louisiana.....	1,257	1,017	240	137	-	137	-	-	-	83	83	-
38	New Mexico ²	340	286	54	54	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Oklahoma.....	443	381	62	28	-	28	19	-	19	-	-	-
40	Texas.....	2,098	1,581	517	305	-	305	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Region 7.....	1,992	1,215	777	396	-	396	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Iowa.....	344	292	52	35	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Kansas.....	392	264	128	128	-	128	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Missouri.....	1,020	469	551	187	-	187	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Nebraska.....	236	190	46	46	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Region 8.....	1,208	1,107	101	216	138	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Colorado.....	427	421	6	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	Montana.....	210	208	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	North Dakota ³	86	69	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	South Dakota.....	115	101	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Utah.....	243	181	62	62	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Wyoming.....	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Region 9.....	9,549	2,968	6,581	4,016	27	3,989	-	-	-	236	236	-
54	Arizona.....	678	532	146	146	-	146	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	California.....	8,445	2,112	6,333	3,782	-	3,782	-	-	-	236	236	-
56	Hawaii.....	108	108	-	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Nevada.....	318	216	102	61	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Region 10.....	1,943	1,471	472	466	5	461	-	-	-	150	150	-
59	Alaska.....	81	81	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Idaho.....	151	134	17	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Oregon.....	554	381	173	162	-	162	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Washington.....	1,157	875	282	282	-	282	-	-	-	150	150	-

Note: See footnote 4, page 2, regarding the six facilities for which 1973 data were not available; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero.

¹Although a New Jersey State training school held a large percentage of adults in 1973 (see footnote 3, page 2), only the number of juveniles it held is included.

²New Mexico has two State camps that were reported combined with a State training school as one facility.

³North Dakota has three State group homes that were reported combined with a State training school as one facility.

by Type of Facility by Auspices for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973

Line number	Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps and farms			Halfway houses			Group homes			Line number
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	
1	26,427	24,222	2,205	4,959	2,502	2,457	713	627	86	889	591	298	1
2	735	735	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	61	56	5	2
3	158	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
4	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	56	56	-	5
6	192	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6
7	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
8	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
9	1,671	1,671	-	282	282	-	80	80	-	324	324	-	9
10	625	625	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	25	25	-	10
11	1 046	1 046	-	282	282	-	5	5	-	299	299	-	11
12	3,513	3,040	473	572	572	-	95	88	7	44	24	20	12
13	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	13
14	452	-	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	14
15	1,088	1,088	-	172	172	-	57	37	-	10	10	-	15
16	780	772	8	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
17	779	779	-	124	124	-	38	31	7	6	6	-	17
18	214	201	13	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
19	5,953	5,620	333	365	330	35	261	226	35	121	79	42	19
20	356	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
21	1,316	1,079	237	35	-	35	221	221	-	58	41	17	21
22	1,040	1,040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	22
23	96	-	96	234	234	-	-	-	-	24	5	19	23
24	565	565	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	6	-	6	24
25	1,266	1,266	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	25
26	358	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	26
27	956	956	-	96	96	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	27
28	4,878	4,240	638	615	556	59	127	123	4	93	39	54	28
29	944	754	190	191	191	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	29
30	573	547	26	45	45	-	-	-	-	14	-	14	30
31	446	380	66	114	55	59	98	94	4	56	28	28	31
32	551	427	124	34	34	-	9	9	-	11	11	-	32
33	1,724	1,492	232	216	216	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	33
34	640	640	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
35	3,891	3,612	279	-	-	-	25	14	11	44	-	44	35
36	444	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	36
37	1,026	934	92	-	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	37
38	286	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
39	396	381	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
40	1,739	1,567	172	-	-	-	14	14	-	40	-	40	40
41	1,176	1,022	154	268	135	133	15	11	4	137	47	90	41
42	195	195	-	92	92	-	5	5	-	17	-	17	42
43	258	258	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	43
44	533	379	154	176	43	133	4	-	4	120	47	73	44
45	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
46	801	801	-	146	146	-	11	-	11	34	22	12	46
47	190	190	-	93	93	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	47
48	178	178	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
49	69	69	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	12	-	12	49
50	78	78	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
51	159	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	51
52	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
53	2,853	2,525	328	2,365	146	2,219	48	34	14	31	-	31	53
54	421	421	-	77	77	-	34	34	-	-	-	-	54

Table 4. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Sex for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1971, and June 30, 1973

Area	Number of juveniles						Percent change		
	Total		Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
	1971	1973	1971	1973	1971	1973	1971-1973	1971-1973	1971-1973
United States.....	54,729	45,694	41,781	35,057	12,948	10,637	-16.51	-16.09	-17.85
Region 1.....	1,686	999	1,242	699	444	300	-40.75	-43.72	-32.43
Connecticut.....	229	189	156	136	73	53	-17.47	-12.82	-27.40
Maine.....	251	172	179	143	72	29	-31.47	-20.11	-59.72
Massachusetts.....	724	217	577	156	147	61	-70.03	-72.96	-58.50
New Hampshire.....	210	197	139	143	71	54	-6.19	2.88	-23.94
Rhode Island.....	174	130	135	77	39	53	-25.29	-42.96	35.90
Vermont.....	98	94	56	44	42	50	-4.08	-21.43	19.05
Region 2.....	4,214	3,122	3,357	2,443	857	679	-25.91	-27.23	-20.77
New Jersey.....	1,532	1,200	1,287	963	245	237	-21.67	-25.17	-3.27
New York.....	2,682	1,922	2,070	1,480	612	442	-28.34	-28.50	-27.78
Region 3.....	6,492	5,366	5,158	4,103	1,334	1,263	-17.34	-20.45	-5.32
Delaware.....	390	234	255	155	135	79	-40.00	-39.22	-41.48
District of Columbia.....	741	546	618	469	123	77	-25.32	-24.11	-37.40
Maryland.....	1,397	1,472	1,096	1,131	301	341	5.37	3.19	13.29
Pennsylvania.....	2,044	1,343	1,769	1,071	275	272	-34.30	-39.46	-1.09
Virginia.....	1,491	1,406	1,109	990	382	416	-5.70	-10.73	8.90
West Virginia.....	429	365	311	287	118	78	-14.92	-7.72	-33.90
Region 4.....	9,571	8,328	6,956	6,338	2,615	1,990	-12.99	-8.88	-23.90
Alabama.....	564	413	407	299	157	114	-26.77	-26.54	-27.39
Florida.....	2,497	2,126	1,827	1,678	670	448	-14.86	-8.16	-33.13
Georgia.....	1,455	1,482	1,090	1,148	365	334	1.86	5.32	-8.49
Kentucky.....	653	494	445	387	208	107	-24.35	-13.03	-48.56
Mississippi.....	521	624	397	494	124	130	19.77	24.43	4.84
North Carolina.....	1,812	1,334	1,258	887	554	447	-26.38	-29.49	-19.31
South Carolina.....	793	530	609	385	184	145	-33.17	-36.78	-21.20
Tennessee.....	1,276	1,325	923	1,060	353	265	3.84	14.34	-24.93
Region 5.....	11,259	8,552	8,555	6,539	2,704	2,013	-24.04	-23.57	-25.55
Illinois.....	2,617	1,711	2,156	1,452	461	259	-34.62	-32.65	-43.82
Indiana.....	1,069	988	732	649	337	239	-16.93	-11.34	-29.08
Michigan.....	2,004	1,603	1,449	1,124	555	479	-20.01	-22.43	-13.69
Minnesota.....	829	701	654	545	175	156	-15.44	-16.67	-10.86
Ohio.....	3,602	2,868	2,679	2,140	923	728	-20.38	-20.12	-21.13
Wisconsin.....	1,138	781	885	629	253	152	-31.37	-28.93	-39.92
Region 6.....	5,561	4,635	4,319	3,761	1,242	874	-16.65	-12.92	-22.63
Arkansas.....	506	497	375	360	131	137	-1.78	-4.00	4.58
Louisiana.....	1,473	1,257	1,213	1,052	260	205	-14.66	-13.27	-21.15
New Mexico.....	375	340	286	282	89	58	-9.33	-1.40	-34.83
Oklahoma.....	356	443	222	298	134	145	24.44	34.23	8.21
Texas.....	2,851	2,098	2,223	1,769	628	329	-26.41	-20.42	-47.61
Region 7.....	2,224	1,992	1,608	1,468	616	524	-10.43	-8.71	-14.94
Iowa.....	492	344	341	225	151	119	-30.08	-34.02	-21.19
Kansas.....	417	392	298	285	119	107	-6.00	-4.36	-10.08
Missouri.....	1,065	1,020	900	811	265	209	-4.23	1.37	-21.13
Nebraska.....	250	236	169	147	81	89	-5.60	-13.02	9.88
Region 8.....	1,413	1,208	1,028	847	385	361	-14.51	-17.61	-6.23
Colorado.....	443	427	340	320	103	107	-3.61	-5.88	3.88
Montana.....	206	210	138	141	68	69	1.94	2.17	1.47
North Dakota.....	126	86	95	58	31	28	-31.75	-38.95	-9.68
South Dakota.....	184	115	140	93	44	22	-37.50	-33.57	-50.00
Utah.....	309	243	218	165	91	78	-21.36	-24.31	-14.29
Wyoming.....	145	127	97	70	48	57	-12.41	-27.84	18.75
Region 9.....	10,195	9,549	8,095	7,500	2,100	2,049	-6.34	-7.35	-2.43
Arizona.....	672	532	612	532	60	146	0.89	-13.07	143.33
California.....	8,918	8,445	7,007	6,678	1,911	1,767	-5.30	-4.70	-7.54
Hawaii.....	105	108	87	79	18	29	2.86	-9.20	61.11
Nevada.....	500	318	389	211	111	107	-36.40	-45.76	-3.60
Region 10.....	2,114	1,943	1,463	1,359	651	584	-8.09	-7.11	-10.29
Alaska.....	144	81	112	49	32	32	-43.75	-56.25	-
Idaho.....	152	151	93	118	59	33	-0.66	26.88	-44.07
Oregon.....	520	554	346	411	174	143	6.54	18.79	-17.82
Washington.....	1,298	1,157	912	781	386	376	-10.86	-14.36	-2.59

Note: See footnote 4, page 2, regarding the six facilities for which 1973 data were not available; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero. ¹Although a New Jersey State facility held adults both in 1971 and 1973 (see footnote 3, page 2), only the number of juveniles it held is included. ²In Pennsylvania, an estimated 268 adults (45 percent of 596 residents in one facility) and in California, 2,023 "youthful offenders" were included in the published report from the 1971 census but were excluded from the 1971 data cited above. These modifications were required for the comparison of 1971 and 1973 data, as adults and "youthful offenders" in juvenile facilities were not included in the 1973 data for these States.

Table 5. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Sex and by Detention Status for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973

Area	Total number of juveniles			Juveniles adjudicated delinquent			Juveniles in need of supervision (PINS)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	1971	1973	1971	1971	1973	1971	1971	1973	1971
United States.....	45,694	35,057	10,637	33,385	27,001	6,384	4,551	2,623	1,928
Region 1.....	999	699	300	744	523	221	60	16	44
Connecticut.....	189	136	53	167	118	49	-	-	-
Maine.....	172	143	29	170	143	27	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	217	156	61	107	56	51	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	197	143	54	153	115	38	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	130	77	53	118	68	50	-	-	-
Vermont.....	94	44	50	29	23	6	60	16	44
Region 2.....	3,122	2,443	679	1,590	1,411	179	683	400	283
New Jersey.....	1,200	963	237	843	708	135	-	-	-
New York.....	1,922	1,480	442	747	703	44	683	400	283
Region 3.....	5,366	4,103	1,263	3,912	3,118	794	582	340	242
Delaware.....	234	155	79	208	133	75	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	546	469	77	323	291	32	63	44	19
Maryland.....	1,472	1,131	341	740	662	78	519	296	223
Pennsylvania.....	1,343	1,071	272	1,018	852	166	-	-	-
Virginia.....	1,406	990	416	1,283	912	371	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	365	287	78	340	268	72	-	-	-
Region 4.....	8,328	6,338	1,990	6,558	5,096	1,462	933	684	249
Alabama.....	413	299	114	371	276	95	-	-	-
Florida.....	2,126	1,678	448	1,210	1,015	195	497	380	117
Georgia.....	1,482	1,148	334	1,337	1,057	280	-	-	-
Kentucky.....	494	387	107	330	303	27	110	43	67
Mississippi.....	624	494	130	577	461	116	-	-	-
North Carolina.....	1,334	887	447	1,282	853	429	9	6	3
South Carolina.....	530	385	145	523	379	144	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	1,325	1,060	265	928	752	176	317	255	62
Region 5.....	8,552	6,539	2,013	6,869	5,475	1,394	200	93	107
Illinois.....	1,711	1,452	259	1,407	1,262	145	84	33	51
Indiana.....	988	649	239	631	464	167	-	-	-
Michigan.....	1,603	1,124	479	1,102	825	277	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	701	545	156	623	496	127	-	-	-
Ohio.....	2,868	2,140	728	2,443	1,876	567	88	44	44
Wisconsin.....	781	629	152	663	552	111	28	16	12
Region 6.....	4,635	3,761	874	3,971	3,277	694	179	114	65
Arkansas.....	497	360	137	451	332	119	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	1,257	1,052	205	1,134	952	182	-	-	-
New Mexico.....	340	282	58	225	202	23	93	61	32
Oklahoma.....	443	298	145	324	227	97	86	53	33
Texas.....	2,098	1,769	329	1,837	1,564	273	-	-	-
Region 7.....	1,992	1,468	524	1,542	1,189	353	104	54	50
Iowa.....	344	225	119	226	161	65	-	-	-
Kansas.....	392	285	107	281	215	66	38	33	5
Missouri.....	1,020	811	209	888	697	191	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	236	147	89	147	116	31	66	21	45
Region 8.....	1,208	847	361	927	687	240	125	52	73
Colorado.....	427	320	107	208	198	10	120	52	68
Montana.....	210	141	69	208	140	68	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	86	58	28	81	58	23	5	-	5
South Dakota.....	115	93	22	101	84	17	-	-	-
Utah.....	243	165	78	202	137	65	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	127	70	57	127	70	57	-	-	-
Region 9.....	9,549	7,500	2,049	5,971	5,212	759	1,392	730	662
Arizona.....	678	532	146	374	349	25	200	109	91
California.....	8,445	6,678	1,767	5,236	4,611	625	1,187	618	569
Hawaii.....	108	79	29	89	69	20	5	3	2
Nevada.....	318	211	107	272	183	89	-	-	-
Region 10.....	1,943	1,359	584	1,301	1,013	288	293	140	153
Alaska.....	81	49	32	55	31	24	-	-	-
Idaho.....	151	118	33	136	109	27	-	-	-
Oregon.....	554	411	143	416	323	93	-	-	-
Washington.....	1,157	781	376	694	550	144	293	140	153

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Number of Juveniles in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Sex and by Detention Status for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1973—Continued

Area	Juveniles held pending disposition by court			Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction			Voluntary commitments			Dependent and neglected children		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States.....	6,397	4,571	1,826	460	307	153	373	290	83	528	265	263
Region 1.....	185	151	34	7	6	1	3	3	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	20	16	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	104	95	9	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	44	28	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2.....	531	383	148	13	8	5	304	240	64	1	1	-
New Jersey.....	342	244	98	7	3	4	7	7	-	1	1	-
New York.....	189	139	50	6	5	1	297	233	64	-	-	-
Region 3.....	807	601	206	30	26	4	-	-	-	35	18	17
Delaware.....	23	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
District of Columbia.....	160	134	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	213	173	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	284	192	92	24	20	4	-	-	-	17	7	10
Virginia.....	107	69	38	1	1	-	-	-	-	15	8	7
West Virginia.....	20	14	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 4.....	729	504	225	59	33	26	5	3	2	44	18	26
Alabama.....	19	12	7	3	1	2	-	-	-	20	10	10
Florida.....	394	268	126	19	12	7	-	-	-	6	3	3
Georgia.....	121	82	39	12	6	6	3	1	2	9	2	7
Kentucky.....	49	39	10	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	42	30	12	4	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
North Carolina.....	39	26	13	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Tennessee.....	60	42	18	14	9	5	-	-	-	6	2	4
Region 5.....	1,210	818	392	121	72	49	27	20	7	125	61	64
Illinois.....	195	145	50	16	9	7	-	-	-	9	3	6
Indiana.....	240	170	70	3	1	2	14	14	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	310	194	116	80	49	31	5	2	3	106	54	52
Minnesota.....	72	46	26	2	1	1	4	2	2	-	-	-
Ohio.....	320	209	111	16	10	6	-	-	-	1	1	-
Wisconsin.....	73	54	19	4	2	2	4	2	2	9	3	6
Region 6.....	361	276	85	43	33	10	24	20	4	57	41	16
Arkansas.....	14	10	4	3	1	2	1	1	-	28	16	12
Louisiana.....	100	79	21	1	1	-	4	4	-	18	16	2
New Mexico.....	21	19	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	15	8	7	5	2	3	10	6	4	3	2	1
Texas.....	211	160	51	33	29	4	9	9	-	8	7	1
Region 7.....	222	167	55	21	13	8	4	4	-	99	41	58
Iowa.....	31	24	7	1	1	-	4	4	-	82	35	47
Kansas.....	58	32	26	7	2	5	-	-	-	8	3	5
Missouri.....	115	102	13	13	10	3	-	-	-	4	2	2
Nebraska.....	18	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4
Region 8.....	126	93	33	18	10	8	3	-	3	9	5	4
Colorado.....	89	66	23	9	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	22	17	5	9	6	3	2	-	2	8	5	3
Wyoming.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9.....	1,963	1,414	549	130	95	35	3	-	3	90	49	41
Arizona.....	78	53	25	22	17	5	-	-	-	4	4	-
California.....	1,849	1,338	511	88	67	21	-	-	-	85	44	41
Hawaii.....	7	5	2	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	29	18	11	13	9	4	3	-	3	1	1	-
Region 10.....	263	164	99	18	11	7	-	-	-	68	31	37
Alaska.....	26	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	15	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon.....	113	75	38	10	6	4	-	-	-	15	7	8
Washington.....	109	62	47	8	5	3	-	-	-	53	24	29

Note: See footnote 4, page 2, regarding the six facilities for which 1973 data were not available; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero.

¹Although a New Jersey State facility held a large percentage of adults in 1973 (see footnote 3, page 2), only the number of juveniles it held are included. All were adjudicated delinquent.

Table 6. Number of Full-Time and Part-Time Payroll and Nonpayroll Employees in Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles for the United States, Regions, and States: June 30, 1971, and June 30, 1973

Area	Total full-time employees			Total part-time employees		
	1971	1973	Percent change	1971	1973	Percent change
United States.....	39,521	39,216	-0.77	3,851	5,629	46.17
Region 1.....	1,719	1,244	-27.63	141	152	7.80
Connecticut.....	339	315	-7.08	53	62	16.98
Maine.....	262	270	3.05	12	43	258.33
Massachusetts.....	740	243	-67.16	37	28	-24.32
New Hampshire.....	156	147	-5.77	21	10	-52.38
Rhode Island.....	113	165	46.02	13	8	-38.46
Vermont.....	109	104	-4.59	5	1	-80.00
Region 2.....	3,881	3,649	-5.98	520	409	-21.35
New Jersey.....	1,191	1,344	12.85	156	162	3.85
New York.....	2,690	2,305	-14.31	364	247	-32.14
Region 3.....	4,452	4,429	-0.52	494	550	11.34
Delaware.....	191	236	23.56	24	131	445.83
District of Columbia.....	494	536	8.50	13	11	-15.38
Maryland.....	946	1,007	6.45	61	35	-42.62
Pennsylvania.....	1,747	1,425	-18.43	231	215	-6.93
Virginia.....	840	976	16.19	143	114	-20.28
West Virginia.....	234	249	6.41	22	44	100.00
Region 4.....	5,687	6,026	5.96	386	668	73.06
Alabama.....	320	312	-2.50	44	52	18.18
Florida.....	1,829	1,808	-1.15	135	400	142.42
Georgia.....	934	1,053	12.74	51	53	3.92
Kentucky.....	582	530	-8.93	49	47	-4.08
Mississippi.....	261	289	10.73	18	47	161.11
North Carolina.....	797	813	2.01	15	37	146.67
South Carolina.....	318	444	39.62	14	16	14.29
Tennessee.....	646	777	20.28	30	16	-46.67
Region 5.....	8,512	7,890	-7.31	812	1,202	48.03
Illinois.....	2,279	2,064	-9.43	169	166	-1.78
Indiana.....	497	586	17.91	59	85	44.07
Michigan.....	1,623	1,328	-18.13	254	275	8.27
Minnesota.....	822	710	-13.63	46	130	182.61
Ohio.....	2,423	2,422	-0.04	204	452	121.57
Wisconsin.....	868	780	-10.14	80	94	17.50
Region 6.....	2,986	3,468	16.14	209	358	71.29
Arkansas.....	233	272	16.74	16	12	-25.00
Louisiana.....	654	781	19.42	70	77	10.00
New Mexico.....	265	242	-8.68	11	4	-63.64
Oklahoma.....	362	451	24.59	18	85	372.22
Texas.....	1,472	1,722	16.98	94	180	91.49
Region 7.....	1,863	2,104	12.94	264	278	5.30
Iowa.....	558	471	-15.59	48	56	16.67
Kansas.....	305	453	48.52	46	23	-50.00
Missouri.....	802	996	24.19	113	158	33.90
Nebraska.....	198	184	-7.07	52	41	-21.15
Region 8.....	976	1,051	7.68	149	183	22.82
Colorado.....	339	437	28.91	44	44	-
Montana.....	180	176	-2.22	35	17	-51.43
North Dakota.....	77	71	-7.79	12	20	66.67
South Dakota.....	101	78	-22.77	4	11	175.00
Utah.....	136	197	5.91	47	85	80.85
Wyoming.....	93	92	-1.08	7	6	-14.29
Region 9.....	7,464	7,325	-1.86	580	1,207	108.10
Arizona.....	346	457	32.08	50	41	-18.00
California.....	6,755	6,485	-4.00	512	1,145	123.63
Hawaii.....	114	109	-4.39	6	5	-16.67
Nevada.....	249	274	10.04	12	16	33.33
Region 10.....	1,981	2,030	2.47	296	622	110.14
Alaska.....	144	141	-2.08	13	52	300.00
Idaho.....	105	107	1.90	6	6	-
Oregon.....	493	547	10.95	176	128	-27.27
Washington.....	1,239	1,235	-0.32	101	436	331.68

Note: 1973 part-time employees included community volunteers, whereas 1971 do not. See footnote 4, page 2, regarding the six facilities for which 1973 data were not available; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero.

¹Although a New Jersey State facility held adults as well as juveniles both in 1971 and 1973 (see footnote 3, page 2), all its employees were included. ²Although the 596 male residents held in a Pennsylvania State facility were approximately 45 percent adult, all employees of this facility were included in 1971. ³Part-time employment data for 1971 are understated for California because part-time employment figures for 15 State facilities were presented as full-time equivalents (e.g., two half-time employees counted as one full-time employee). Full-time employment figures for 1971 are therefore slightly overstated. All employees of California facilities were included, even when facilities held some "youthful offenders."

Table 7. Expenditures of Public Detention and Correctional Facilities for Juveniles by Type of Expenditure, Average End-of-Quarter Population, and Per Capita Operating Expenditures for the United States, Regions, and States: 1971 and 1973¹

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area	All expenditures		Capital expenditures		Operating expenditures		Average end-of-quarter population ²		Per capita operating expenditures (whole dollars)	
	1971	1973	1971	1973	1971	1973	1971	1973	1971	1973
United States.....	456,474	483,942	47,365	30,127	409,109	453,815	58,539	47,363	8,989	9,582
Region 1.....	17,647	14,963	676	781	16,970	14,182	1,779	1,095	9,539	12,951
Connecticut.....	3,568	3,776	47	38	3,521	3,738	227	193	15,511	19,368
Maine.....	2,717	3,297	205	311	2,512	2,986	257	219	9,775	13,634
Massachusetts.....	7,732	2,597	393	13	7,339	2,584	762	208	9,632	12,420
New Hampshire.....	1,000	1,771	21	127	879	1,644	191	205	5,126	8,018
Rhode Island.....	1,299	2,086	11	238	1,288	1,848	182	142	7,076	13,015
Vermont.....	1,331	1,436	-	53	1,331	1,382	160	128	8,319	10,797
Region 2.....	49,627	54,696	7,041	6,145	42,586	48,551	4,441	3,494	9,589	13,895
New Jersey ³	14,120	17,707	1,249	2,324	12,871	15,384	1,743	1,589	7,384	9,681
New York.....	35,507	36,988	5,792	3,821	29,716	33,168	2,698	1,905	11,014	17,410
Region 3.....	50,851	53,493	4,158	3,321	46,693	50,172	6,643	5,140	7,029	9,761
Delaware.....	1,817	3,370	30	1,352	1,787	2,017	413	232	4,326	8,694
District of Columbia ⁴	5,773	6,770	7	184	5,766	6,586	772	549	7,469	11,995
Maryland.....	10,395	12,061	547	364	9,848	11,697	1,320	1,436	7,461	8,145
Pennsylvania ⁵	22,968	19,526	2,605	133	20,364	19,393	2,205	1,274	9,235	15,222
Virginia.....	8,076	8,850	907	393	7,169	8,458	1,529	1,309	4,689	6,461
West Virginia.....	1,822	2,916	62	895	1,759	2,021	404	340	4,355	5,945
Region 4.....	51,411	61,360	5,514	5,528	45,897	55,832	10,214	8,220	4,494	6,792
Alabama.....	2,956	2,590	660	124	2,296	2,466	565	473	4,064	5,213
Florida.....	14,790	19,204	1,608	1,424	13,182	17,781	2,586	2,184	5,098	8,141
Georgia.....	7,818	12,224	374	2,534	7,444	9,690	1,504	1,391	4,949	6,965
Kentucky.....	4,359	4,080	270	78	4,089	4,002	987	456	4,143	8,776
Mississippi.....	2,111	2,537	331	189	1,780	2,347	548	618	3,248	3,798
North Carolina.....	9,506	9,970	2,087	560	7,419	9,409	1,919	1,266	3,866	7,432
South Carolina.....	4,027	3,666	1	511	4,025	3,154	781	582	5,154	5,420
Tennessee.....	5,844	7,090	192	107	5,651	6,983	1,324	1,250	4,276	5,586
Region 5.....	104,069	101,405	11,311	3,181	92,758	98,223	11,605	8,418	7,993	11,668
Illinois.....	27,466	27,229	1,063	196	26,403	27,033	2,716	1,751	9,721	15,438
Indiana.....	6,435	6,507	2,045	1,511	4,391	4,996	1,066	826	4,119	6,048
Michigan.....	21,958	17,912	1,993	103	19,965	17,809	2,161	1,541	9,239	11,556
Minnesota.....	9,277	10,835	589	718	8,689	10,117	891	710	9,752	14,249
Ohio.....	25,571	27,539	1,934	566	23,637	26,973	3,639	2,813	6,495	9,588
Wisconsin.....	13,362	11,383	3,688	87	9,675	11,295	1,132	777	8,546	14,537
Region 6.....	27,082	30,552	3,971	1,309	23,111	29,242	5,688	4,734	4,063	6,177
Arkansas.....	1,939	2,172	225	154	1,714	2,017	526	492	3,258	4,100
Louisiana.....	6,047	6,727	918	154	5,129	6,573	1,436	1,199	3,571	5,482
New Mexico.....	2,143	2,807	41	126	2,103	2,681	363	307	5,793	8,734
Oklahoma.....	3,330	3,948	927	633	2,403	3,314	404	412	5,948	8,044
Texas.....	13,623	14,898	1,861	242	11,762	14,656	2,959	2,324	3,975	6,306
Region 7.....	17,853	20,741	1,341	2,245	16,513	18,495	2,285	2,049	7,227	9,026
Iowa.....	6,071	4,934	467	113	5,605	4,821	535	405	10,476	11,903
Kansas.....	3,558	4,500	580	468	2,977	4,032	417	394	7,140	10,232
Missouri ⁶	6,358	9,356	287	1,648	6,071	7,707	1,064	1,033	5,706	7,461
Nebraska.....	1,866	1,951	7	16	1,860	1,935	269	217	6,913	8,919
Region 8.....	10,716	13,432	433	337	10,283	13,095	1,456	1,206	7,063	10,858
Colorado.....	3,971	5,669	180	54	3,791	5,615	456	425	8,313	13,211
Montana.....	1,873	2,026	152	44	1,720	1,982	222	218	7,750	9,093
North Dakota.....	785	878	20	64	765	814	126	91	6,072	8,945
South Dakota.....	922	998	26	71	896	927	175	102	5,119	9,083
Utah.....	2,107	2,679	33	91	2,075	2,589	330	254	6,287	10,192
Wyoming.....	1,058	1,182	22	14	1,036	1,168	147	116	7,049	10,067
Region 9.....	97,013	107,594	5,619	5,181	91,394	102,413	12,174	11,138	7,507	9,195
Arizona.....	3,562	6,929	241	1,850	3,321	5,080	628	708	5,288	7,174
California ⁷	88,427	95,881	4,469	3,292	83,958	92,589	10,961	10,004	7,660	9,255
Hawaii.....	1,342	1,190	19	5	1,323	1,185	98	116	13,495	10,214
Nevada.....	3,682	3,594	630	34	2,792	3,560	487	310	5,733	11,483
Region 10.....	30,205	25,708	7,301	2,099	22,903	23,609	2,254	1,869	10,161	12,631
Alaska.....	3,110	3,479	732	1,800	2,378	1,679	136	84	17,486	19,992
Idaho.....	1,177	1,283	209	69	968	1,215	171	111	5,658	10,941
Oregon.....	6,018	6,154	41	128	5,976	6,026	391	527	10,112	11,435
Washington.....	19,900	14,791	6,319	102	13,581	14,689	1,356	1,147	10,016	12,806

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. See footnote 4, page 2, regarding the six facilities for which 1973 data were not available; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero. ¹Refer to "Methodology" section entitled "Consensus period" (page 2) concerning the variety of reporting periods used by facilities. ²See definition, page 3. ³These State facilities hold an unspecified number of adults or "youthful offenders" included in the calculations for the average end-of-quarter populations: One New Jersey facility (see footnote 3, page 2)--1971 and 1973; one Pennsylvania facility (see footnote 2, page 10)--1971; and 15 California facilities, for which "youthful offenders" totaled 2,023 on June 30, 1971, and 1,869 on June 30, 1973. Per capita operating expenditures are thus affected. ⁴For 1971, total and operating expenditures for training schools in the District of Columbia are understated because data on "other operating expenditures" (exclusive of salaries and wages) were not available. ⁵For 1973, "other operating expenditures" (exclusive of salaries and wages) and capital expenditures of five Missouri facilities were not available. Therefore, all Missouri expenditure data for 1973 are understated. ⁶For 1971, total and capital expenditures for California are understated because capital expenditures were not available for 15 State facilities. For 1973, total and capital expenditures are understated because capital expenditures reported for 15 State facilities include outlays for equipment only.

END