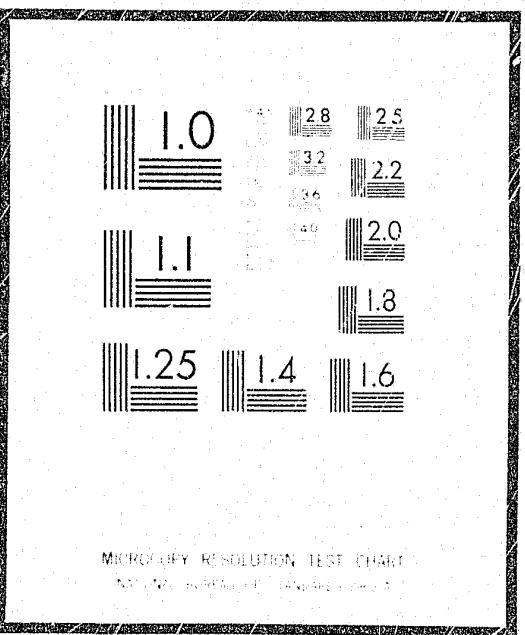


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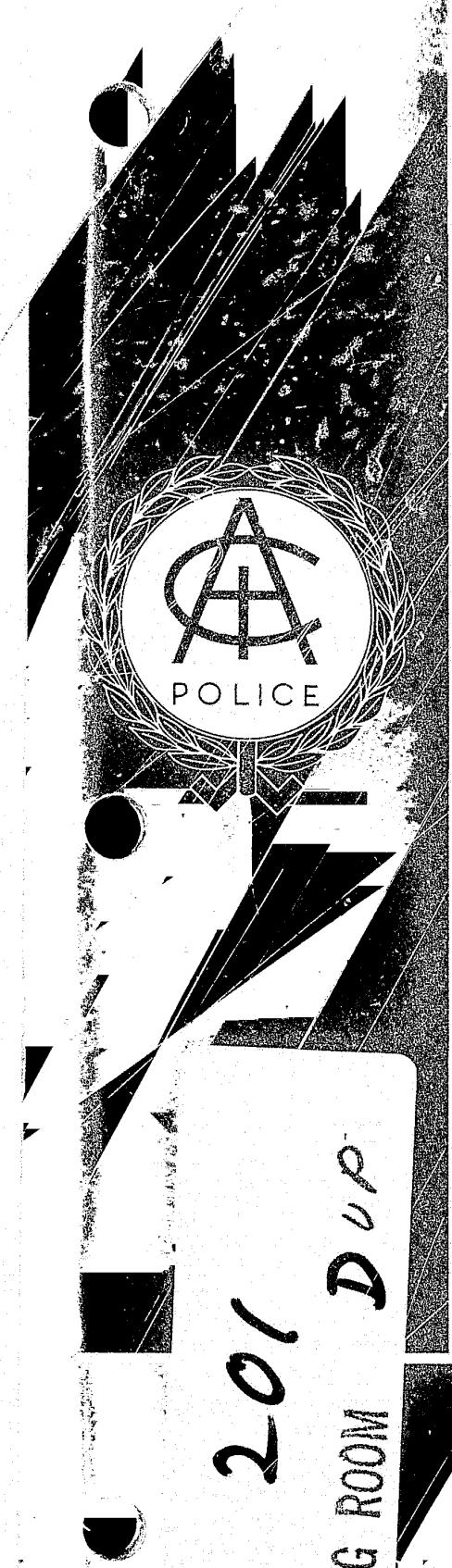
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5/11/77

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201 READING ROOM Drop

State and Federal Police

## Comparative Data Report

1970

**COMPARATIVE DATA REPORT**  
**1970**  
**DIVISION OF STATE AND PROVINCIAL POLICE**



**INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE**

**1319 18th Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20036**

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## **FOREWORD**

In 1970 the International Association of Chiefs of Police celebrated its 77th Anniversary. In 1893, when the Association was founded, one of the most compelling reasons for its formation was the realization that a mutual exchange of information relative to police management and administration was essential. The IACP Constitution singled out the promotion of information-gathering and exchange as one of the chief purposes of the Association.

The 1970 Comparative Data Report is an excellent example of our continuing dedication to this purpose.

This report provides a focal point for the collection, collation and distribution of data that will enhance the capabilities of all concerned. It is hoped that this report will serve as a valuable tool for the members of IACP, and particularly the Division of State and Provincial Police in fulfilling their basic police responsibility of providing safety, security, and service to the citizens of our Nation.

Quinn Tamm  
*Executive Director*

DIVISION OF STATE  
AND  
PROVINCIAL POLICE

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COMPARATIVE DATA REPORT

1970

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## PREFACE

The 1969 Comparative Data Report is a document containing comparative information relating to State Police, State Highway Patrol and Provincial Police administration and operations. Some of the data included is similar to that presented in previous documents, but it is intended that each volume will be a complete and separate reference manual relating to specific fields of police management and administration.

It is important for the reader and the student of police administration to be aware of the historical development of the Division of State and Provincial Police within the structure of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. The historical data provides information that allows the reader to understand the purpose and direction of the Division.

In 1938, Commissioner Anthony Sunderland of the Connecticut State Police directed letters to a number of state police executives urging them to meet at Cleveland, Ohio, during a conference of the Interstate Commission on Crime, for the purpose of discussing the matter of organizing the nation's state police organizations. The meeting was held in July of that year, attended by representatives of 12 states. It was decided by this group that a further meeting should be held on the occasion of the annual convention of the International Association of Chiefs of Police in the fall of 1938, at Toronto, Canada. Attending this meeting were representatives from Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, West Virginia and the Province of Ontario.

It was agreed at the Toronto meeting that a state and provincial police organization should be established, preferably within the organizational structure of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, to carry on the activities and principles of the State Police Executive Association which had gone out of existence.

This idea was presented to the Executive Committee of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. It was approved and a State and Provincial Police Executive Section was established within the Association.

It was agreed that the State and Provincial Section should work within the policy framework of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. It was further established that the Section would conduct regional meetings of Section members for the purpose of more effectively dealing with the problems and advancing the interests of State and Provincial police organizations within each region.

Superintendent Donald S. Stiver of the Indiana State Police was elected to be the first Chairman of the State and Provincial Section.

In 1964 at the Association's annual conference in Louisville, Kentucky, the Section voted to change its name from State and Provincial Section to Division of State and Provincial Police for more appropriate identification of the group.

The Division of State and Provincial Police is an integral part of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. Within the framework of the larger organization, it maintains a separate administrative identity and structure to plan, direct and control the activities of the Division in the light of the special needs and problems of State and Provincial agencies. All officers and members of the Division of State and Provincial Police are guided by the rules and regulations contained in the Constitution and Rules of the International Association of Chiefs of Police.

The 1970 Comparative Data Report is the first of such documents which includes an analysis and identification of significant trends and highlights of the administration and management of State Police and Highway Patrols. A narrative report relating to these issues is included within each major section of this report. The analysis was performed by staff with extensive professional police expertise.

Not all of the data contained herein has been verified. Utilization of the information must be accompanied with this qualifying thought. We believe the data is factual and we have endeavored to report it to you as it was received by the central repository. Persons lacking extensive experience in State Police and Highway Patrol Administration must be cautioned concerning the pitfalls of comparison based solely on the data within. Comparison minus consideration of the many critical variables can easily lead to invalid assumptions or conclusions.

The cooperative efforts of all reporting agencies and the efforts of staff in making this document possible are greatly appreciated. Their efforts will contribute significantly toward the enhancement of knowledge for all.

William H. Franey  
*Director*  
Division of State and Provincial Police

Director James J. Hegarty  
*General Chairman*  
Division of State and Provincial Police

The fact that the National Criminal Justice Statistical Research Center furnished financial support to the activity described in this publication does not necessarily indicate the concurrence of the Statistical Center in the statements or conclusions contained herein.

## ADMINISTRATION

### Highway Safety Legislation

There is a considerable variation in the status of legislation dealing with the 16 National Highway Safety Bureau (NHSB) standards. There are 30 states with eight or more standards pending legislative action—16 states with highway patrols and 14 with state police agencies.

When considering the following selected standards, it is interesting to note the experience in those states with highway patrols as compared with those with state police agencies.

Selected NHSB Standards	Highway Patrol No. of Enacting Legislation	State Police No. of Enacting Legislation
Motor Vehicle Inspection	12	15
Motor Vehicle Registration	15	17
Motorcycle Safety	13	12
Driver Education	16	14
Driver Licensing	12	Less than 10
Codes and Laws	10	Less than 10
Alcohol and Highway Safety	14	13
Accident Location	12	Less than 10
Traffic Records	10	Less than 10
Highway Design	12	10
Traffic Control	13	13
Police Traffic Services	11	Less than 10

These data suggest that states with highway patrols have, on the average, a greater number of the 16 standards enacted and a fewer number pending than do states with state police agencies. Therefore, there is the tentative indication that agency classification may be a factor involved in pending and enacted highway safety standards legislation. In other words, states with highway patrol departments appear to have more enacted legislation in the highway safety area than do states with state police agencies. This fact is in all probability, related to the increased traffic orientation of highway patrol agencies.

### Officer Time Expenditure

Sworn, full-time officers from the 26 highway patrol agencies spend, on the average, 75.9 percent time expenditure for traffic services, while the 23 state police agencies reported, on the average, 60.5 percent time expenditure for the same services.

### Organizational Structure

Most agencies categorize themselves in one of three ways: (1) state police, (2) highway patrol, or (3) department of public safety. A very few are sub-units of highway departments or motor vehicle departments, there being a definite trend away from such structuring. Actually, the latest trend has been toward grouping police functions at the state level into departments of public safety, as in Arizona, Delaware, Minnesota. There is also a noticeable trend toward expansion of police authority of the highway patrols with the obvious result that all states could eventually have state police rather than highway patrol characteristics. This is indeed a common-sense approach when considered in terms of the need to consolidate fragmented police services, reduce costs, eliminate duplication, and improve the quality of service.

### Decentralization

All states have highly decentralized structures which result in considerable delegation of decision-making processes and increase the difficulty of supervision and overall management and control. Most decentralized units are referred to as either troops, districts, posts, barracks, zones, or regions. As would be expected, the number of such units are generally in proportion to the size of the state and/or its population. Occasionally, a state may refer to a single resident officer as a unit, which accounts for the large number of decentralized units reported in a few states, which upon casual inspection would appear to be unjustified. New York, California, Pennsylvania, and Ohio reported the largest number of decentralized units.

### Span of Control

The data reflects that, on the average, the number of subordinates for which sergeants, lieutenants, and captains are responsible ranges well within acceptable span of control limits suggested by various authorities on management principles. The average ratios for each type of police agency are as follows:

	Sergeants to Troopers	Lieutenants to Sergeants	Captains to Lieutenants
Highway Patrol	1 to 6.7	1 to 3.2	1 to 2.1
State Police	1 to 7.9	1 to 4.0	1 to 2.4

The span of control ratios range from 1 sergeant to 1.2 troopers in a department with 141 sworn officers to 1

sergeant to 20 troopers in a department with 3,464 officers.

It appears that a narrow span of control can be misleading when correlated with numbers of personnel in each supervisory rank, (particularly sergeants) and the salary scale for each rank. In other words, these data suggest a strong possibility that some agencies with relatively low salaries have promoted officers, particularly to sergeant, as a means of providing additional and perhaps more equitable income without necessarily requiring supervisory responsibilities. Obviously, supervisory and administrative ranks should not be established unless the duties attached to the position justify it.

There is no appreciable difference between highway patrols and state police span of control ratios.

#### Budget

On the average, about 68 percent of the total budget for highway patrol agencies was expended for personnel, compared with slightly over 71 percent for state police. These figures, although not in themselves dissimilar, are substantially less than those percentages representative of municipal police departments (80 to 95 percent). The disparity however is easily explained in terms of the extensive duplication of facilities and equipment required for the highly decentralized operations of highway patrol and state police agencies.

Budgets for highway patrol agencies ranged from a low of \$1,071,399 in North Dakota (80 officers) to a high of \$116,573,582 in California (5,424 officers). State police budgets ranged from a low of \$1,867,000 in Idaho (127 officers) to a high of \$54,724,000 in Pennsylvania (3,464 officers). Some caution is necessary in making budget comparisons because of the wide range of nonpolice functions, such as driver licensing, motor vehicle registration and boiler inspections, performed by some agencies.

Most of the agencies continue to use line items budgets, although there is a noticeable trend toward the adoption of the programmed budget.

Of those states reporting, highway patrol agencies expended an average of 14 percent of total budget for police transportation, compared with only 9 percent for state police. This substantial differential between highway patrol and state police agencies suggests once again that state police may give less attention to traffic-related activities.

#### Personnel

The following table reflects the actual numbers of full-time officer and civilian personnel in the nation's highway patrol and state police agencies as of the spring of 1970.

	Officers	Civilians	Totals
Highway Patrol	18,934	8,727	27,661
State Police	20,018	5,576	25,594
Totals	38,952	14,303	53,255

It is also interesting to note that troopers/patrolmen in both highway patrol and state police agencies compose approximately the same percent of the total force—68.8 percent and 71.9 percent respectively. Although this reflects an almost identical allocation of uniformed resources, it does raise some questions relative to the allocation of the remaining personnel. Since state police agencies have criminal investigative responsibilities, a portion of their force is assigned to plainclothes duty as detectives. When detectives are coupled with the uniformed patrolman, thereby increasing the percentage which they would then represent of the total force, this suggests that a smaller percentage of personnel in state police agencies may be in supervisory and administrative positions than in highway patrol agencies. This, in turn, could imply that state police agencies are generally less burdened with "overhead" staff. On the other hand, this observation should be approached cautiously, since some highway patrols have staff assigned to duties, such as motor vehicle administration, which are ordinarily not performed by state police agencies.

#### Salaries

The data reflected a wide range between the lowest and highest salaries reported for both highway patrol and state police agencies. For example, for highway patrol agencies, Georgia reported a beginning trooper's salary of \$4,575, while an officer of comparable rank in the California Highway Patrol receives a beginning salary of \$9,720. However, in both types of agencies, most salaries reported tended to cluster about the median.

The variables affecting police salaries are many, including a state's economy, civil service position classifications, sources of revenue available to police, and the nature of a state's political history and philosophy. Without a complete understanding of these and other variables, it is difficult to conclude, on the basis of the data available, whether a given state police or highway patrol agency is paying salaries which are equitable. These variables account undoubtedly for the interesting comparisons made possible in the following table. This table presents a rank order listing of each agency by type, comparing beginning trooper/patrolman salaries and manpower.

#### Highway Patrol

Beginning Salary-Trooper/Patrolman	Total Manpower
1. California	1. California
2. Washington	2. Texas
3. Nevada	3. Ohio
4. Minnesota	4. North Carolina
5. Missouri	5. Florida
6. Ohio	6. Georgia
7. Arizona	7. Missouri
8. Texas	8. Washington
9. Colorado	9. Tennessee
10. Wisconsin	10. South Carolina

#### Highway Patrol (Continued)

Beginning Salary-Trooper/Patrolman	Total Manpower
11. South Dakota	11. Alabama
12. Iowa	12. Arizona
13. Montana	13. Wisconsin
14. Tennessee	14. Mississippi
15. Nebraska	15. Minnesota
16. Kansas	16. Oklahoma
17. Florida	17. Colorado
18. Utah	18. Iowa
19. Alabama	19. Utah
20. North Dakota	20. Nebraska
21. North Carolina	21. Kansas
22. Oklahoma	22. Montana
23. Mississippi	23. South Dakota
24. South Carolina	24. Nevada
25. Wyoming	25. Wyoming
26. Georgia	26. North Dakota

#### State Police

Beginning Salary-Trooper/Patrolman	Total Manpower
1. Alaska	1. Pennsylvania
2. Illinois	2. New York
3. New York	3. Michigan
4. Connecticut	4. Illinois
5. Michigan	5. New Jersey
6. Massachusetts	6. Maryland
7. Indiana	7. Virginia
8. Pennsylvania	8. Indiana
9. New Jersey	9. Connecticut
10. Maryland	10. Massachusetts
11. New Mexico	11. Oregon
12. Vermont	12. Louisiana
13. Virginia	13. Kentucky
14. Delaware	14. West Virginia
15. Oregon	15. Arkansas
16. New Hampshire	16. Delaware
17. Rhode Island	17. Maine
18. Maine	18. New Mexico
19. Kentucky	19. Vermont
20. West Virginia	20. Alaska
21. Louisiana	21. Rhode Island
22. Idaho	22. New Hampshire
23. Arkansas	23. Idaho

Although there are indications in the large departments that salary and total manpower are related, data indicates generally that salary rank lags behind manpower rank. It is understandable that, to the layman, little or no significance might be drawn from these data. However, the listing does tend to suggest that police agencies have for several years been more successful in adding men to the roster than in obtaining the salaries and other job benefits with which to compensate them.

#### Auxiliary Forces

Eight state police agencies reported having auxiliary police forces, compared with only four reported by highway patrol agencies. However, the total personnel reported by each classification of agency was 4,165 and 1,358 personnel for highway patrol and state police agencies respectively. Five of the state police and only one of the highway patrol agencies reported that their auxiliary units were given police powers. Historically, there does not appear to be a trend toward establishing auxiliary forces. If anything, the trend has been away from them.

#### Personnel Selection Criteria

Data revealed that there is no appreciable difference between highway patrol and state police agencies in terms of those criteria used for personnel selection purposes. There is a trend away from a residency requirement. Otherwise, most agencies require that an applicant be 21 years of age, a high school graduate, approximately five feet, nine inches tall, weight at least 150-160 pounds, and have 20/20-20/40 uncorrected vision. All agencies reported that a background investigation and physical examination are prerequisites to employment. Some college credits were required by only two agencies. All but two agencies require a written examination. Twelve agencies reported use of a psychological or psychiatric examination and 11 employ the polygraph as a further screening device. The number of state police and highway patrol agencies using psychological or psychiatric and polygraph examinations has remained rather static, which would appear to be attributed to the controversy which such examinations have long evoked.

#### Retirement

Each agency reported having a retirement plan. Maximum normal retirement age for highway patrol and state police officers averages about 60 years. There continues to be a noticeable trend toward an even lower age.

Although all but two agencies reported that their retirement plans included provision for a widow's benefit, this benefit is further enhanced by voluntary contributions to a special fund in 17 agencies.

Twenty-five, or about a half of the agencies reported that their retirement plan guarantees some interest on the employee's contributions.

The employee's contribution ranges from a low of two percent to a high of 12 percent of salary, with the majority falling between five and seven percent. Agency contributions were reported to be higher in most instances.

Only four agencies reported that their retirement plan was not actuarially sound.

#### Working Conditions

These data indicate a continued trend toward providing police officers with working conditions comparable to

those of other government employees. Most reported an eight-hour day, five-day week, with two weeks vacation per year. Those agencies which do not yet provide contemporary working conditions and job benefits may well be more vulnerable targets for employee organizations or unions.

The number of days taken by officers for sick leave ranges from .9 to 8.5. Both of these figures should be considered as atypical, because the vast majority reported between three and five days.

#### Number of Officers Killed or Injured in 1969

Eighteen officers were reported killed in line of duty during 1969. Ten states reported a single death. Two states reported four deaths each.

Injuries while on duty generally varied, as would be expected, in proportion to the size of the agency. A few agencies reported what appeared to be unusually large or small numbers of injuries in relation to most other states. This fact could be a reflection of one or more of the following: (1) injury reporting criteria; (2) record-keeping; (3) effectiveness of job safety program; (4) training. Weather did not appear to be an influential factor.

#### Police Employee Organizations

Forty-one states and one province have laws which permit employee organizations, and in twenty-seven states the law permits the employee organization to affiliate with labor unions.

Of the total agencies reporting, twenty-seven do in fact have employee organizations within their departments, one of which is affiliated with a labor union, five affiliated with the Fraternal Order of Police, four with the Police Benevolent Association, and the remainder being of a local character, such as a highway patrolmen's association or a state employees' association.

From the total number of employee organizations, nine are recognized as collective bargaining agents on behalf of the department employees.

Although the data herein does not suggest a trend, the current activity by various labor organizations and some informal police associations suggests that employer-employee communication may be deficient.

Police administrators must be cognizant of these problems and must be prepared to exercise firm leadership in the coming years.

## FREEDOM'S HERITAGE



MASSACHUSETTS CONNECTICUT MAINE RHODE ISLAND VERMONT NEW HAMPSHIRE

66,608 Square Miles

11,631,000 Total 6-State Population

All States Have State Police Departments

2,176 Sworn, Full-Time Officers

629 Full-Time Civilian Employees

5 of 6 States Have Auxiliary Units

\$33,560,836 Total Annual Operational Budget

16 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)

4.9 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)

No Officers Killed in Line of Duty

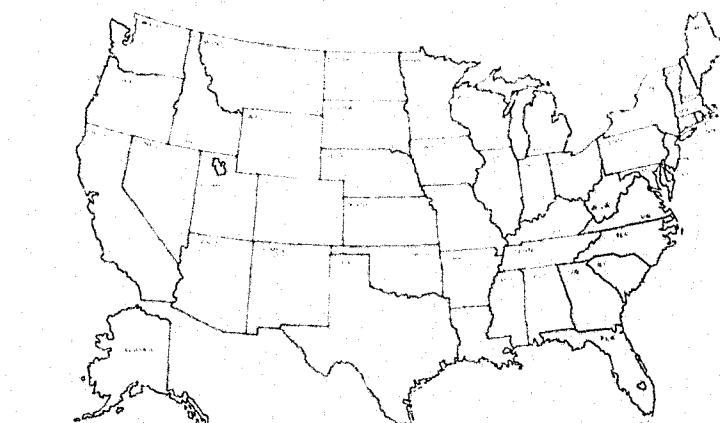
155 Officers Injured in Line of Duty

2 of 6 States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary

All States Use Computers for Data Processing

82 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

## THE OLD SOUTH



NORTH CAROLINA GEORGIA FLORIDA SOUTH CAROLINA WEST VIRGINIA VIRGINIA

266,075 Square Miles

25,460,000 Total 6 State Population

4 Highway Patrol Departments

2-State Police Departments

4,489 Sworn, Full-Time Officers

1,639 Full-Time Civilian Employees

1 State Has an Auxiliary Unit

\$71,747,023 Total Annual Operational Budget

15.3 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)

2 Officers Killed in Line of Duty

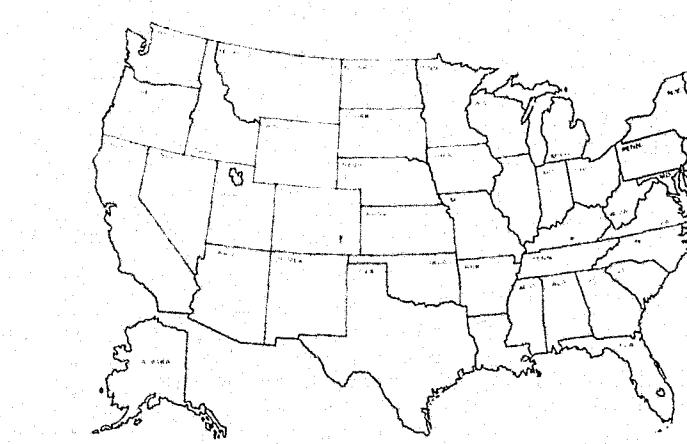
712 Officers Injured in Line of Duty

3 of 6 States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary

Computers are Used by All States for Data Processing

310 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

## METROPOLITAN U.S.A.



DELAWARE MARYLAND NEW JERSEY NEW YORK PENNSYLVANIA

115,379 Square Miles

41,658,000 Total 5-State Population

All States Have State Police Departments

9,670 Sworn, Full-Time Officers

1,632 Full-Time Civilian Employees

1 State Has an Auxiliary Unit

\$144,916,976 Total Annual Operational Budget

16 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)

4.6 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)

No Officers Killed in Line of Duty

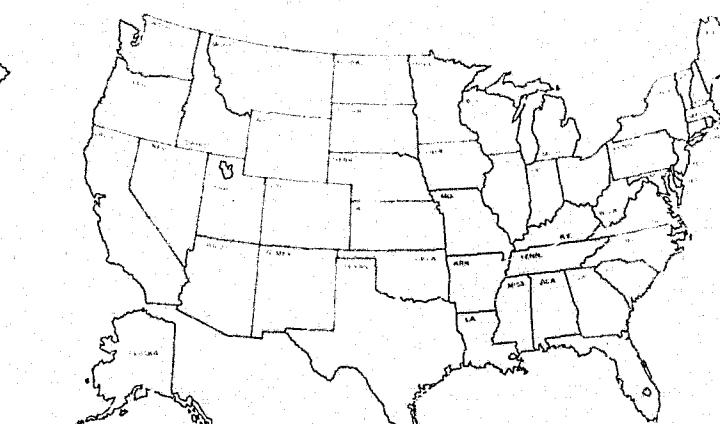
945 Officers Injured in Line of Duty

4 of 5 States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing, and/or Rotary

All States Use Computers for Data Processing

873 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

## THE MIDDLE SOUTH



ARKANSAS ALABAMA TENNESSEE KENTUCKY LOUISIANA MISSISSIPPI MISSOURI

353,279 Square Miles

23,692,000 Total 7-State Population

4 Highway Patrol Departments

3 State Police Departments

4,098 Sworn, Full-Time Officers

2,118 Full-Time Civilian Employees

1 State Has an Auxiliary Unit

\$66,020,383 Total Annual Operational Budget

14 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)

4.3 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)

3 Officers Killed in Line of Duty

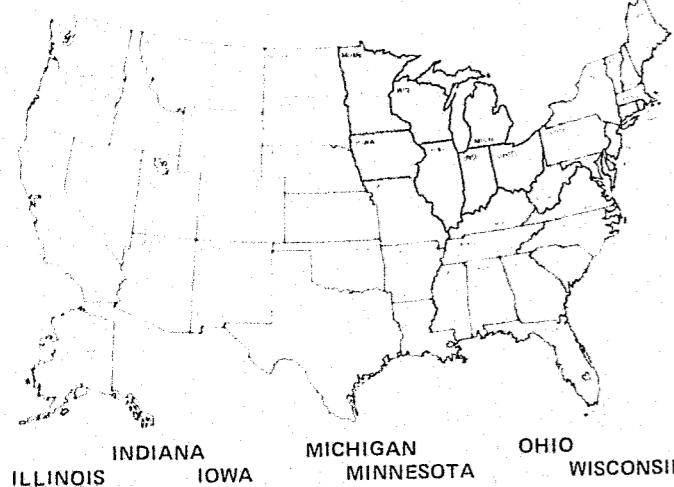
283 Officers Injured in Line of Duty

6 of 7 States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary

6 of 7 States use Computers for Data Processing

281 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

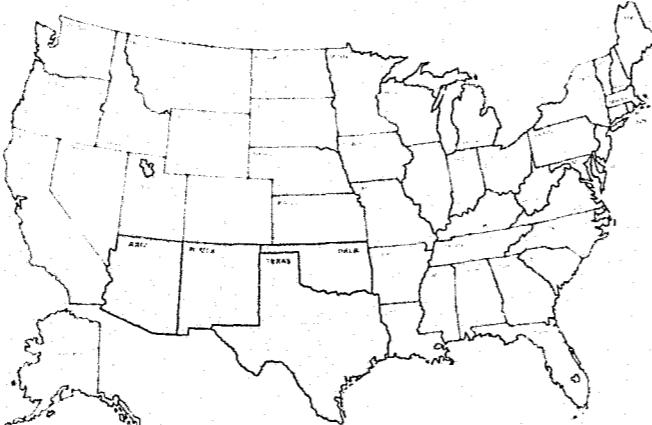
## AMERICA'S HEARTLAND



ILLINOIS      IOWA      MICHIGAN      MINNESOTA      OHIO      WISCONSIN

388,637 Square Miles  
47,071,000 Total 7-State Population  
4 Highway Patrol Departments  
3 State Police Departments  
6,483 Sworn, Full-Time Officers  
2,571 Full-Time Civilian Employees  
2 States Have Auxiliary Units  
\$128,461,943 Total Annual Operational Budget  
14.6 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)  
3.3 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)  
3 Officers Killed in Line of Duty  
288 Officers Injured in Line of Duty  
All States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary  
Computers Used by All States for Data Processing  
243 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

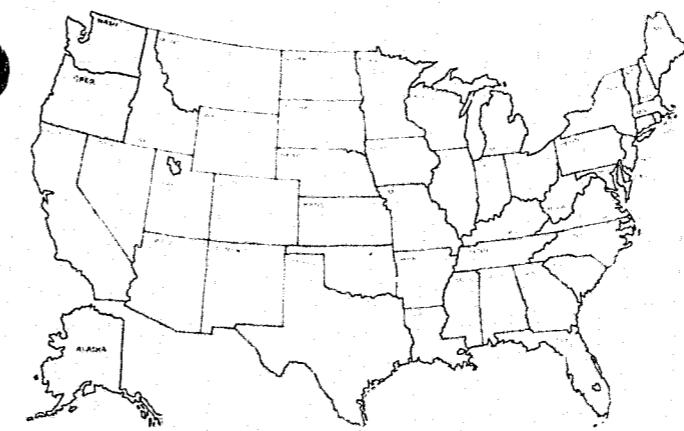
## LAND OF THE SUN



ARIZONA      NEW MEXICO      OKLAHOMA      TEXAS

573,833 Square Miles  
16,559,000 Total 4-State Population  
3 Highway Patrol Departments  
1 State Police Department  
3,036 Sworn, Full-Time Officers  
2,452 Full-Time Civilian Employees  
2 States Have Auxiliary Units  
\$59,332,566 Total Annual Operational Budget  
15 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)  
5.4 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)  
5 Officers Killed in Line of Duty  
94 Officers Injured in Line of Duty  
3 States Using Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary  
Computers Used by All Agencies for Data Processing  
372 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

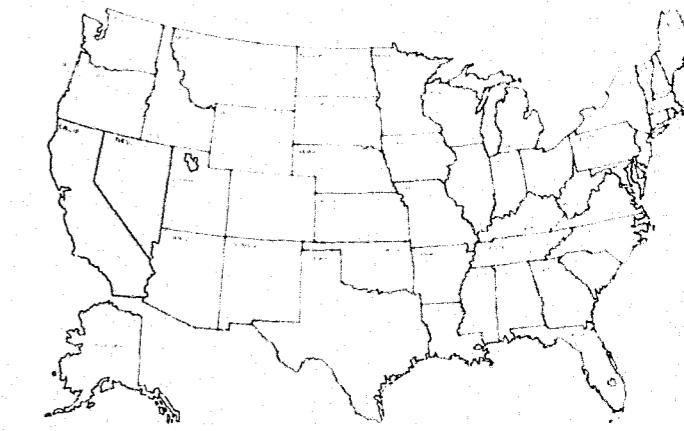
## THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST



ALASKA      OREGON      WASHINGTON

751,585 Square Miles  
5,726,000 Total 3-State Population  
1 Highway Patrol Department  
2 State Police Departments  
1,458 Sworn, Full-Time Officers  
637 Full-Time Civilian Employees  
No Auxiliary Officers  
\$30,201,834 Total Annual Operational Budget  
18 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)  
3.8 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)  
No Officers Killed in Line of Duty  
169 Officers Injured in Line of Duty  
2 States Using Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary  
Computers Used by 2 States for Data Processing  
146 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

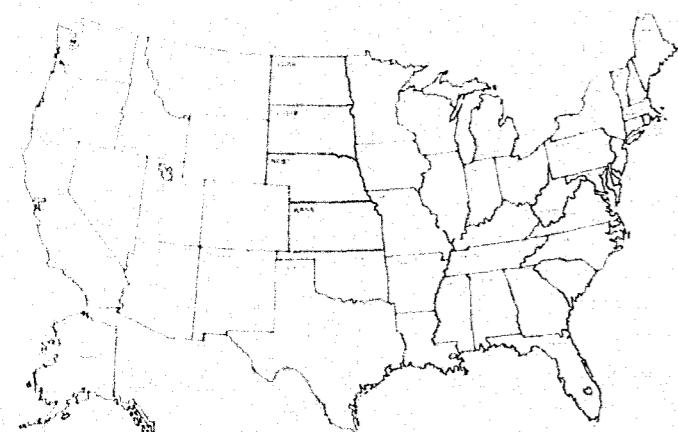
## THE PACIFIC STATES



CALIFORNIA      NEVADA

269,233 Square Miles  
20,207,000 Total 2-State Population  
Both States Have Highway Patrol Departments  
5,531 Sworn, Full-Time Officers  
1,664 Full-Time Civilian Employees  
No Auxiliary Officers  
\$118,662,443 Total Annual Operational Budget  
(\$116,573,582—California)  
16.2 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)  
4.5 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)  
4 Officers Killed in Line of Duty  
782 Officers Injured in Line of Duty  
California Uses Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary  
Computer Used by California for Data Processing  
309 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

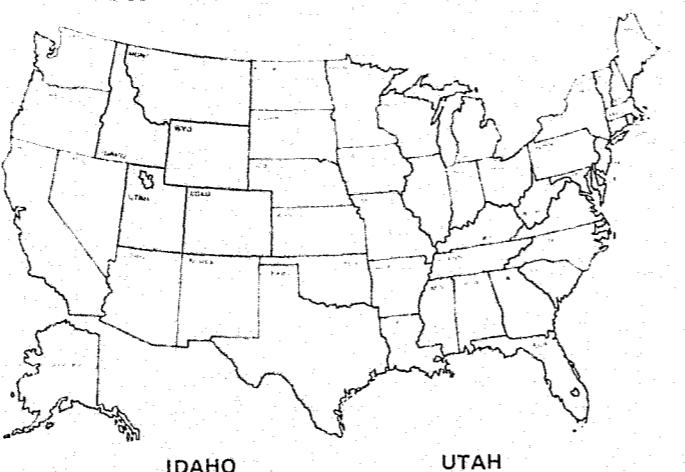
## THE GREAT PLAINS



NEBRASKA      KANSAS      NORTH DAKOTA      SOUTH DAKOTA

307,203 Square Miles  
5,093,000 Total 4-State Population  
All States Have Highway Patrol Departments  
826 Sworn, Full-Time Officers  
229 Full-Time Civilian Employees  
No Auxiliary Officers  
\$14,100,753 Total Annual Operational Budget  
16.4 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)  
2.6 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)  
No Officers Killed in Line of Duty  
36 Officers Injured in Line of Duty  
3 of 4 States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary  
Computers Used by All States for Data Processing  
165 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

## THE NATION'S ROOFTOP



COLORADO      IDAHO      MONTANA      UTAH      WYOMING

517,772 Square Miles  
4,848,000 Total 5-State Population  
4 Highway Patrol Departments  
1 State Police Department  
1,135 Sworn, Full-Time Officers  
314 Full-Time Civilian Employees  
No Auxiliary Officers  
\$16,924,020 Total Annual Operational Budget  
15.7 Days Earned Vacation Per Man (Average)  
3.6 Sick Days Taken Per Man (Average)  
No Officers Killed in Line of Duty  
33 Officers Injured in Line of Duty  
2 of the 5 States Use Aircraft, Fixed-Wing and/or Rotary  
4 of the 5 States Use Computers for Data Processing  
145 Decentralized Zones, Districts, Barracks, Posts, Substations, etc.

## ADMINISTRATION

## I. HIGHWAY SAFETY LEGISLATION

	A. Status of Legislation Dealing with 16 NHTSB Standards															
	1. Motor Vehicle Inspection		2. Motor Vehicle Registration		3. Motorcycle Safety		4. Driver Education		5. Driver Licensing		6. Codes and Laws		7. Traffic Courts		8. Alcohol and Highway Safety	
PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>																
ALABAMA	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES		YES			
ARIZONA	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
CALIFORNIA	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
COLORADO	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
FLORIDA	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
GEORGIA	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
IOWA			YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
KANSAS			YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
MINNESOTA			YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					
MISSISSIPPI			YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
MISSOURI	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
MONTANA	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
NEBRASKA	YES		YES	YES	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES					
NEVADA								YES	YES	YES	YES					
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	YES		YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
NORTH DAKOTA			YES		YES		YES		YES	YES	YES					
OHIO	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
OKLAHOMA	YES					YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
TENNESSEE			YES		YES		YES		YES	YES	YES					
TEXAS	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
UTAH	YES		YES			YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
WASHINGTON			YES		YES		YES		YES	YES	YES					
WISCONSIN	YES			YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
WYOMING	YES	YES		YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
<b>STATE POLICE</b>																
ALASKA	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
ARKANSAS	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
CONNECTICUT	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
DELAWARE	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
IDAHO	YES	YES		YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
ILLINOIS	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
INDIANA	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
KENTUCKY	YES	YES			YES		YES		YES	YES	YES					
LOUISIANA	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
MAINE	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
MARYLAND	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
MASSACHUSETTS	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
MICHIGAN	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
NEW JERSEY	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
NEW MEXICO	YES	YES		YES		YES	YES		YES	YES	YES					
NEW YORK	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
OREGON	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
PENNSYLVANIA			YES		YES		YES		YES	YES	YES					
RHODE ISLAND	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
VERMONT	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
VIRGINIA	YES		YES	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
WEST VIRGINIA	YES	YES		YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES					
CANADA																
ALBERTA																
BRITISH COLUMBIA																
MANITOBA																
ONTARIO																
SASKATCHEWAN																

## ADMINISTRATION

## I. HIGHWAY SAFETY LEGISLATION

	A. Status of Legislation Dealing with 16 NHTSB Standards																
	9. Accident Location		10. Traffic Records		11. Emergency Medical		12. Highway Design		13. Traffic Control		14. Pedestrians		15. Police Traffic Services		16. Accident Clean Up		
PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED	PENDING	ENACTED
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>																	
ALABAMA	YES		YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	</					

## ADMINISTRATION

## II. ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

	A. Your Department Categorized As:	B. Agency Part of a Larger Department	C. Title of Larger Department	D. Statewide Police Authority	E. Decentralization				
				1. Authority is Limited By:		1. No of De-centralized Units in Department (Troop Dist. Zone, District Hqds.)	2. Barracks, Posts, Areas, Etc.	3. Substations, Sub-posts, Etc.	4. Resident Posts
				STATUTE	EXECUTIVE ORDER				
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>									
ALABAMA	Department of Public Safety	NO		YES	YES	15	18		
ARIZONA	Department of Public Safety	NO		YES		10	47		
CALIFORNIA	Highway Patrol	YES	Business and Transportation Agency	YES		150	84	14	52
COLORADO	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Highways	NO	YES	24	59	7	
FLORIDA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Hwy Safety and Motor Vehicles	YES		61			
GEORGIA	Department of Public Safety	NO		NO	YES	6	44		
IOWA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Public Safety	YES	YES	15	5		
KANSAS	Highway Patrol	NO				112			
MINNESOTA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Highways	NO	YES				
MISSISSIPPI	Highway Patrol	NO				NO	YES	9	
MISSOURI	Highway Patrol	NO				NO	YES	82	
MONTANA	Highway Patrol	NO				NO	YES	5	10
NEBRASKA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Roads	YES		6			
NEVADA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Motor Vehicles	NO	YES	9			
NORTH CAROLINA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		6	41		
NORTH DAKOTA	Highway Patrol	NO				YES	8	44	
OHIO	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Highway Safety	NO	YES	10	57	33	
OKLAHOMA	Department of Public Safety	YES	Department of Highways	YES			10	174	
SOUTH CAROLINA	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Highways				8	39	
SOUTH DAKOTA	Highway Patrol	YES	Highway Patrol	YES					
TENNESSEE	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Safety	NO	YES	8	91		
TEXAS	Department of Public Safety					YES			
UTAH	Highway Patrol	YES	Department of Public Safety	YES		6	13		
WASHINGTON	Highway Patrol	NO				14	7	53	
WISCONSIN	Highway Patrol	YES	Division of Motor Vehicles	NO	YES	6			
WYOMING	Highway Patrol			YES		3	12		
<b>STATE POLICE</b>									
ALASKA	State Police	NO		YES		3	21		
ARKANSAS	State Police	NO		YES		12	31		
CONNECTICUT	State Police	NO				3	11	1	
DELAWARE	State Police	YES	Department of Public Safety	YES		1			
IDAHO	State Police	YES	Department of Law Enforcement	YES					
ILLINOIS	State Police	YES	Department of Law Enforcement	YES		2	16	7	
INDIANA	State Police	NO		YES			4	20	
KENTUCKY	State Police	YES	Department of Public Safety	NO					
LOUISIANA	State Police	YES	Department of Public Safety	NO	YES	3	12		
MAINE	State Police	NO		YES		2	7		
MARYLAND	State Police	NO				6	20	16	
MASSACHUSETTS	State Police	YES	Department of Public Safety	YES		6		25	
MICHIGAN	State Police	NO		YES		9	59		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	State Police	YES	Department of Safety	YES		7			
NEW JERSEY	State Police	YES	Department of Law and Public Safety	YES		6		48	
NEW MEXICO	State Police	NO		YES		41			
NEW YORK	State Police	YES	Executive	YES		40	521	104	
OREGON	State Police	NO		YES		4		44	
PENNSYLVANIA	State Police	NO		YES		17	7	87	
RHODE ISLAND	State Police	NO		YES					
VERMONT	Department of Public Safety	YES	Department of Public Safety	YES					
VIRGINIA	State Police	NO		YES		7	43		
WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Public Safety	NO		YES					
<b>CANADA</b>									
ALBERTA									
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
MANITOBA	R.C.M.P.	NO		YES					
ONTARIO	Provincial Police	YES	Department of Justice	YES		17	190		
SASKATCHEWAN									

## ADMINISTRATION

## II. ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

	F. Span of Control						III. BUDGET	
	1. Ratio of		2. Ratio of		3. Ratio of			
	SERGEANTS	TROOPERS	LIEUTENANTS	SERGEANTS	CAPTAINS	LIEUTENANTS		
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>								
ALABAMA	1	8	1	2	1	1	8,445,236	
ARIZONA	1	7	1	5	1	3	10,630,014	
CALIFORNIA	1	10	1	3.3	1	2.2	116,573,582	
COLORADO	1	11	1	1.5	1	2.5		
FLORIDA	1	7	1	1.6	1	2	12,279,628	
GEORGIA	1	10	1	4	1	2	16,500,000	
IOWA	1	9	1	2	1	2	16,519,160	
KANSAS	1	71	1	2.5	1	1.6	5,829,189	
MINNESOTA	1	9			1	3	6,674,000	
MISSISSIPPI							7,131,309	
MISSOURI	1	7.5	1	4.1	1	1.7	16,101,823	
MONTANA	1	14	1		1	2	3,168,928	
NEBRASKA	1	8	1	1.5	1	1.6	5,200,000	
NEVADA	1	5	1	4	1	2	2,088,861	
NORTH CAROLINA	1	8	1	6	1	2	14,022,212	
NORTH DAKOTA	1	7	1	4	1	4	1,071,399	
OHIO	1	10	1	3	1	2	18,512,654	
OKLAHOMA	1	10	1	3	1	4	8,815,000	
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	10	1	2	1	4	9,052,604	
SOUTH DAKOTA	1	7	1	3	1	1	2,007,165	
TENNESSEE	1	7	1	2.5	1	2	10,013,000	
TEXAS	1	13	1	5	1	1.3	34,662,652	
UTAH	1	8	1	3.3	1	6	3,875,700	
WASHINGTON	1	7.8	1	2.6	1	1.5	17,794,357	
WISCONSIN	1	10	1	5	1	1	7,891,851	
WYOMING					1	4	1,458,329	
<b>STATE POLICE</b>								
ALASKA	1	7	1	2.7	1	1.3	3,164,300	
ARKANSAS	1	5	1	3	1	1.5	5,408,667	
CONNECTICUT	1	10	1	4	1	4	12,200,000	
DELAWARE			1	2.5	1	2	4,878,800	
IDAHO	1	5	1	1			1,867,000	
ILLINOIS	1	4	1	16	1	1	34,035,070	
INDIANA	1	4	1	4	1	1.5	12,729,208	
KENTUCKY	1	13	1	2	1	2	10,364,006	
LOUISIANA	1	10	1	1.4	1	5	1,769,113	
MAINE	1	2.4	1	3	1	2	4,483,967	
MARYLAND	1	6.7	1	5.8	1	2.1	16,608,841	
MASSACHUSETTS	1	6.7	1	4	1	3	9,501,000	
MICHIGAN	1	14	1	7	1	1.4	42,000,000	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1	12	1	1	1	5	2,148,113	
NEW JERSEY	1	5	1	8	1	5	19,619,748	
NEW MEXICO	1	6.5	1	2	1</td			

## ADMINISTRATION

	E. Type of Budget Submitted			IV. PERSONNEL								
				A. Total Number of Employees Authorized			B. Total Present Full-Time Employees			C. Operational Auxiliary Force		
	1. Line Item	2. Programmed Budget	3. Other	1. Sworn Full-time Police Officers	2. Full-time Civilian	3. Total Authorized Full-time Police and Civilian	1. Sworn Police Officers	2. Full-time Civilian	3. Total Present Full-time Police and Civilian	1. Number of Uniformed Personnel	2. Clerical Personnel	3. Police Powers Given Auxiliary Unit
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>												
ALABAMA	YES				617	270	887	YES	500		NO	
ARIZONA	YES			624	178	802	604	184	788	YES	65	YES
CALIFORNIA	YES	YES		5,674	1,749	7,423	5,424	1,633	7,057	NO		
COLORADO	YES	YES		464	226	690				NO		
FLORIDA	YES			903	363	1,266	888	363	1,261	YES	1,100	NO
GEORGIA	YES			800	505	1,305	770	460	1,230	NO		NO
IOWA	YES			410	328	738	389	220	609	NO		
KANSAS	YES			308	93	404	308	92	403	NO		
MINNESOTA	YES			478	100	578	478	100	578	NO		
MISSISSIPPI	YES			490	250	740	490	250	740	NO		
MISSOURI	YES	YES		750	297	1,447	749	640	1,389	NO		
MONTANA	YES			189	290	186	90	276	NO			
NEBRASKA	YES	YES		311	85	396	311	85	396	NO		
NEVADA		YES		107	32	139	107	31	138	NO		
NORTH CAROLINA	YES			933	264	1,197	811	242	1,157	NO		
NORTH DAKOTA	YES			80	16	96	80	16	96	NO		
OHIO	YES			1,046	694	1,740	988	700	1,688	YES	2,500	NO
OKLAHOMA	YES			476	227	899	476	227	899	NO		
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES						624	93	717	NO		
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES						127	36	163	NO		
TENNESSEE				260	626	885	625	260	885	NO		
TEXAS	YES	YES		1,706	1,992	3,698	1,701	1,930	3,631	NO		
UTAH	YES			318	6	324	315	6	221	NO		
WASHINGTON	YES			695	440	1,135	685	439	1,124	NO		
WISCONSIN	YES			535	138	673	524	131	655	NO		
WYOMING	YES			95	3	98	93	3	96	NO		
<b>STATE POLICE</b>												
ALASKA	YES			143	90	233	141	90	231	NO		
ARKANSAS	YES			374	125	499	374	123	497	NO		
CONNECTICUT	YES			835	245	1,080	726	245	971	YES	925	NO
DELAWARE							358	78	436	NO		
IDAHO	YES	YES		400	93	493	127	21	148	NO		
ILLINOIS		YES		1,600	626	2,226	1,529	539	2,168	NO		
INDIANA	YES			882	389	1,271	878	383	1,261	NO		
KENTUCKY	YES			651	317	968	613	307	920	NO		
LOUISIANA				646	268	914	630	268	898	NO		
MAINE	YES			301	56	357	287	56	343	YES		
MARYLAND	YES			1,147	529	1,676	1,144	456	1,600	YES		YES
MASSACHUSETTS	YES			722	192	914	699	192	891	YES	43	YES
MICHIGAN	YES	YES		1,780	517	2,297	1,697	498	2,195	YES	40	YES
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES			154	35	189	137	35	172	YES	70	
NEW JERSEY		YES		1,565	425	1,990	1,502	425	1,927	NO		
NEW MEXICO	YES			275	115	390	255	111	366	YES	250	YES
NEW YORK	YES			3,410	522	3,932	3,202	497	3,699	NO		
OREGON	YES			669	108	777	632	108	740	NO		
PENNSYLVANIA	YES			3,481	675	4,056	3,484	562	4,026	NO		
RHODE ISLAND	YES			147	29	176	141	29	170	YES	30	YES
VERMONT	YES			193	86	278	186	72	258	NO		
VIRGINIA		YES		942	346	1,288	906	326	1,232	NO		
WEST VIRGINIA	YES			426	155	581	390	155	545	NO		
CANADA												
ALBERTA												
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
MANITOBA				658	74	732	641	71	712			
ONTARIO	YES			3,802	954	4,756	3,734	927	4,661	YES	500	1
SASKATCHEWAN										NO		

## ADMINISTRATION

	IV. PERSONNEL			D. Present Strength of Full-Time Police Personnel by Rank											E. Present Annual Salary of Full-Time Police Personnel by Rank		
				1. Patrolman/Trooper	2. Police Women	3. Corporal	4. Sergeant	5. Detective or Agent	6. Lieutenant	7. Captain	8. Major	9. Inspector	10. Lt. Colonel Deputy Director	11. Colonel Superintendent, Director, Commissioner			
	1. Line Item	2. Programmed Budget	3. Other	1. Number of Uniformed Personnel	2. Clerical Personnel	3. Police Powers Given Auxiliary Unit									SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>																	
ALABAMA	422			67	55				34	33	5			1	6,305	8,229	6
ARIZONA	481			80					19	14	5	3	1	1	7,692	10,440	5
CALIFORNIA	4,930			493					151	69		20	1	1	9,720	11,244	3
COLORADO	394			35					23	9			1	1	7,536	9,624	6
FLORIDA	708			47	78				30	18	2						

## ADMINISTRATION

## IV. PERSONNEL

## E. Present Annual Salary of Full-Time Police Personnel by Rank

	2. Police Women			3. Corporal			4. Sergeant			5. Detective or Agent			6. Lieutenant				
	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS		
HIGHWAY PATROLS				6,877	8,957	6	7,527	9,672	6		8,229	10,387	6				
ALABAMA				10,428	12,612	4				12,312	14,880	4					
ARIZONA				10,608	12,888	4				12,276	14,916	4					
CALIFORNIA				8,724	11,136	6				10,104	12,900	6					
COLORADO				8,664	11,964					9,720	13,464						
FLORIDA				4,875	9,600	35	5,175	10,125	35		5,475	10,650	35				
GEORGIA					9,780	9,960	20			10,500	11,040	20					
IOWA					7,356	9,324	6			8,088	10,248	7					
KANSAS					10,956	11,856	5				6,660						
MINNESOTA						6,000											
MISSISSIPPI				8,400	13,440	30	9,300	14,880	30		10,200	16,320	30				
MISSOURI					7,992	9,812	25				8,304	10,380	25				
MONTANA				8,940	10,620	24	9,600	11,280	24		10,500	12,420	24				
NEBRASKA					10,610	11,640	2	8,841	11,640			11,640	12,775	2			
NEVADA																	
NORTH CAROLINA																	
NORTH DAKOTA																	
OHIO																	
OKLAHOMA																	
SOUTH CAROLINA				7,065	9,485	2	7,600	10,200	2		8,185	10,985	2				
SOUTH DAKOTA											9,780	10,080	2				
TENNESSEE											9,528						
TEXAS											8,604	12,768	6				
UTAH											13,068						
WASHINGTON											9,972	12,420					
WISCONSIN											8,616	11,496					
WYOMING																	
STATE POLICE																	
ALASKA																	
ARKANSAS																	
CONNECTICUT	8,623	10,723	6	9,095	11,261	6	10,138	12,424	6	9,095	11,261	6	11,907	14,379	6		
DELAWARE				8,600	9,675	3-17	8,245	10,105	5-17		9,675	10,643	5-17				
IDAHO				7,320	8,904	5	8,472	10,296	5		9,804	11,904	5				
ILLINOIS				10,236	14,124		10,944	15,012	6		12,524	17,204					
INDIANA											10,320	12,840	6				
KENTUCKY											8,640	11,760	6				
LOUISIANA											7,716	10,872	10				
MAINE											6,900	9,000	9-5				
MARYLAND											7,020	9,256	15				
MASSACHUSETTS	8,878	11,240	7	8,977	11,239	7	9,539	12,082	7		10,758	13,644	7				
MICHIGAN				9,772	12,277	5	10,649	13,530	5	9,772	12,277	5	12,549	16,098	5		
NEW HAMPSHIRE				7,464	9,337	5	7,985	10,005	5	8,368	10,509	5	8,751	11,010	5		
NEW JERSEY											8,124	10,560	6				
NEW MEXICO											10,200						
NEW YORK											11,720	11,720					
OREGON											10,870	12,530	4				
PENNSYLVANIA											11,064						
RHODE ISLAND											8,721	11,684	6				
VERMONT											9,180						
VIRGINIA											8,372	11,284	7				
WEST VIRGINIA											9,600	10,992	2.5				
CANADA*											7,812	9,264	60				
ALBERTA																	
BRITISH COLUMBIA																	
MANITOBA																	
ONTARIO																	
SASKATCHEWAN																	

## ADMINISTRATION

## IV. PERSONNEL

## E. Present Annual Salary of Full-Time Police Personnel by Rank

7. Captain			8. Major			9. Inspector			10. Lt. Colonel, Deputy Director			11. Colonel, Superintendent, Director, Commissioner			
SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	SALARY BEGIN	SALARY TOP	NUMBER OF YEARS	
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>															
ALABAMA	9,672	11,492	6	11,492	14,534	6									19,800
ARIZONA	14,208	17,280	4	16,884	17,724	1	17,280	21,120	4	22,200	26,820	4	23,316	24,888	
CALIFORNIA	14,916	18,144	4				17,268	21,000	4				24,792	30,000	
COLORADO	11,700</														

## ADMINISTRATION

## IV. PERSONNEL

F. Manpower							G. Number of Police Officers Killed or Injured in Line of Duty in 1969	H. Time Expenditure								
1 Normal Work Day	2 Normal Work Week	3 Holidays	4. Vacation Days Earned Per Year	5. Average Number of Sick Days Taken Per Officer Per Year	6. Number of Personnel Separated From Active Duty in 1969	7. Percent of Manpower Turnover in 1969		1. Total Sworn Man-hour Time Expenditure in Percent			2. Total Sworn and Civilian Manhour Time Expenditure in Percent					
HOURS	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS	DAYS			KILLED	INJURED	TRAFFIC SERVICES	CRIME RELATED ACTIVITIES	TRAFFIC SERVICES	CRIME RELATED ACTIVITIES	ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	SPECIAL SERVICES	OTHER
HIGHWAY PATROLS																
ALABAMA	8	5	13	12	5.5	56	90	1	120	70	10	65	20	10	5.0	
ARIZONA	8	5	12	15.21	4	45	8.4	1	84	30	42	33	4.2	45	17	
CALIFORNIA	8	5	11	10.20	6	305	5.5	4	774	66	1.0	69	1.0	10	18	2.0
COLORADO	8	5	11	12.21	3.1	47	11.0			77		77		14	1.5	6.6
FLORIDA	8	5	8	12	3.2	51	6.3			38	98	2.0	82	2.0	10	
GEORGIA	9	5	12	16	10	20	2.0	1	26			80	10	5.0	5.0	
IOWA	10	5.5	7	6	5	21	6.0			25	70	5.0	70	5.0	20	
KANSAS	9	5	1	12.18	2.6	19	6.4			9	55		44	0.3	1.4	9.0
MINNESOTA	8	5	10	12.20	0.9	7	1.5			8	77				1.1	2.5
MISSISSIPPI	9	6		15	5	10				70	20	70	20	10		
MISSOURI	8	5	11	15	2.9	34	4.6	1	45	71	6.0					
MONTANA	8	5	10			9	3.0			22						
NEBRASKA	10	5	11	10.20	2.9					26	90	10	59	8.0	12	21
NEVADA	8	5	9	16.20	3	15	14.7			8	75	5.0	70	4.0	10	16
NORTH CAROLINA	8	5	9.10	15	3	63	7.1			229	91	2.0	72	1.5	3.5	23
NORTH DAKOTA	9	5	6	12.24	3	1	1.0			80	2.3	80	2.3	6.6	0.4	7.0
OHIO	8	5	9	14.28	3.8	96	10.1			7	83	2.0	83	2.0	8.0	3.0
OKLAHOMA	10	5	7	15	3.4	28	6.0			32	90	2.0	88	2.0	8.0	2.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	5	15	15		27	4.6	1	36							
SOUTH DAKOTA	10	5	9	15.20	2	6	7.0			60	5.0	60	5.0	9.0	10	16
TENNESSEE	8	5.5	8	12		16	2.6			8	90	10	90	8.0	2.0	
TEXAS	9	5	15	10.20	2.5	132	8.0	4	18	83						
UTAH	9	5	12	12.18	3	21	6.6			8	87	5.0	80	5.0	15	
WASHINGTON	8	5	11	15	3.7	38	5.4			92	88	2.7	90	1.9	4.0	3.3
WISCONSIN	8	5	9	10.20	5	26	6.9			73						
WYOMING	8	5	10	12.18		12	12.0			70	1.0	70	1.0	8.7	4.5	15
STATE POLICE																
ALASKA	8	5	13	15.30	4	34	26			19	23	20	23	20	18	27
ARKANSAS	10	5		17	2	8	2.0	1	39	60	20	60	20	10	10	12
CONNECTICUT	8	5	11	15	5	38	5.0			37	16	26	16	26	30	8.0
DELAWARE	8	5	12	15	5	9	3.0			64	50	50	48	41	8.0	3.0
IDAHO	8	5	8	15.18	4.7	6	4.7			3	76	1.8	66	4.3	9.2	2.2
ILLINOIS	8	5	10	10.20	2.1	31	1.8	1	171	80	6.3	80	6.3	9.4	4.3	
INDIANA	9	6	3	12	5	42	4.7	1	34	42	13	42	13.2	18	25	
KENTUCKY	8	5	9	12	6	30	5.0			24	80	20	48	12	3.0	4.0
LOUISIANA	8	5	5	12.18		86	14			51	75	10	65	5	20	10
MAINE	10	5	11	12.24	4.5	17	6.0			34	70	15	70	15	10	5.0
MARYLAND	10	5	13	10.20	5.5	51	4.8			374	80	20	43	11	25	12
MASSACHUSETTS	8	6	10	6.24	6	30	4.0			70	70	20	70	20	5.0	5.0
MICHIGAN	8	5	7	13.21	3	62	3.6	1	43	60	40	34	25	24	14	3.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	9	5	10	15	4	10	6.0			8	85	15	70	20	10	
NEW JERSEY		12	10.26	2.1	34	2.4	1	109	34	22	34	21	31	4.6	8.0	
NEW MEXICO	10	6	6	12	3.5	22	9.0			36	59	9.6	69	9.6	14	2.0
NEW YORK	8	5	11	20	7.5	95	2.9			371	48	52	41	45	14	
OREGON	8	5	9	10.25	3.6	42	7.0			58	72	10				
PENNSYLVANIA	8	5	13	10.20	3	112	3.5			27	72	27	58	22	19	
RHODE ISLAND		4.5	15.20		6	3.0				3						
VERMONT	9.5	5	12	14.21						70	30	30	20	30	20	
VIRGINIA	8	5	11	12.18	8.5	44	5.0			255	64	8.4	64	8.4	4.4	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA	11	5	12	15.24	1	16	4.5			128	43	16	42	15	21	4.6
CANADA																
ALBERTA																
BRITISH COLUMBIA																
MANITOBA	8	5	21-28	1.5						20						
ONTARIO	6	5	11	15	6.2	227	6.2			94	56	44	35	28	36	
SASKATCHEWAN																

## ADMINISTRATIVE

## IV. PERSONNEL

H. Time Expenditure							V. PERSONNEL SELECTION CRITERIA						
A. Selection Process				3. Man-days Expended in Court in 1969			4. Man-days Expended in Serving D.M.V. Suspension Notices in 1969						

## ADMINISTRATION

## V. PERSONNEL SELECTION CRITERIA

	A. Selection Process												
	8. Minimum Height	9. Maximum Height	10. Minimum Weight	11. Maximum Weight	12. Minimum Uncorrected Vision	13. Minimum I.Q. Score	14. Written Exam Required	15. Psychological-Psychiatric Test Required	16. Polygraph Examination Required	17. Physical Examination Required	18. Physical Ability Examination Required	19. Comprehensive Character Background Investigation Conducted by Dept	
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>													
ALABAMA	5'9"		160		20/30		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
ARIZONA	5'8"	6'5"	140	225	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
CALIFORNIA	5'9"	6'6"	135	242	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
COLORADO	5'9"	6'6"	160		20/40		YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	
FLORIDA	5'8 1/2"	6'6"	160		20/30		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
GEORGIA	5'10"	6'6"	160	220	20/40	105	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	
IOWA	5'9"	6'4"	140	225	20/30	100	YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	
KANSAS	5'8"				20/50	110	YES	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	
MINNESOTA	5'9"	6'4"	150		20/40		YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
MISSISSIPPI	5'9"		160		20/20	100	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
MISSOURI	5'9"	6'3"			20/20	105	YES	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	
MONTANA	5'10"	6'4"	155		20/40	110	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
NEBRASKA	5'10"				20/30	110	YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	
NEVADA	5'8"	6'6"			20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
NORTH CAROLINA	5'9"		150	215	20/40	110	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
NORTH DAKOTA	5'10"	6'4"	160	220	20/30	110	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
OHIO	5'9"	6'4"	155	225	20/30		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
OKLAHOMA	5'9"		165		20/40	105	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
SOUTH CAROLINA	5'10"	6'3"	160	210	20/20		YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
SOUTH DAKOTA	5'8"	6'4"			20/50		YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
TENNESSEE	5'8"				20/50		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
TEXAS	5'8"	6'4"	140	230	20/40	110	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
UTAH	5'10"	6'6"	155	240	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
WASHINGTON	6'6"				20/50	110	NO	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
WISCONSIN	5'9"				20/40	110	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
WYOMING	5'9"	6'4"	160	210	20/40	105	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
<b>STATE POLICE</b>													
ALASKA	5'9"		145				YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
ARKANSAS	5'10"		175	Proportion to Height	20/40	105	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
CONNECTICUT	5'8"	6'6"			20/40		YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	
DELAWARE	6'4"	160	Proportion to Height	20/30	105	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	
IDAHO	5'10"	6'5"	165	225	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
ILLINOIS	5'9"	6'6"	160	220	20/30		YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	
INDIANA	5'9"				20/40	110	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
KENTUCKY	5'9 1/2"		150	235	20.45	110	YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
LOUISIANA	5'8"		160				YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
MAINE	5'9"	6'5"	145	210	20/40	105	YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	
MARYLAND	5'10"	6'4"	165		20/33	100	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	
MASSACHUSETTS	5'9"	6'6"			20/30	110	YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
MICHIGAN	5'9"		150	230	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5'9"		160		20/20		YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	
NEW JERSEY			150		20/30		YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
NEW MEXICO	5'9"				20/40		YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	
NEW YORK	5'8"	6'5"	145	215	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
OREGON	5'9"				20/100		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES	
PENNSYLVANIA	5'8"	6'5"	145	215	20/40		YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
RHODE ISLAND	5'9"		145		20/20		NO	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
VERMONT	5'6"				20/25		YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	
VIRGINIA	5'9"	6'4"	160	220	20/40	100	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	
WEST VIRGINIA	5'9"	6'6"	160		20/40		YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	
<b>CANADA</b>													
ALBERTA													
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
MANITOBA	5'8"	6'5"		215	20/60		YES		YES				
ONTARIO	6'8"			155	20/20		YES	NO	NO	YES	YES		
SASKATCHEWAN													

## ADMINISTRATION

## VI. JOB BENEFITS

A. Pay Plan Includes Special Longevity Step(s)	B. Agency Provides a Monthly Substitution Allowance	C. Uniforms					D. Health Plan Available							
		1. Uniforms Issued With No Cost to Officer	2. Clothing Allowance Received by Uniform Officer	3. Schedule For and Amount of Clothing Allowance			1. Employee Pays Total Cost	2. Department Pays Total Cost	3. Department and Employee Share Cost					
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>														
ALABAMA	NO	NO	YES	NO						YES	NO	YES	YES	
ARIZONA	YES	NO	NO	YES						YES	YES	YES	YES	
CALIFORNIA	NO	NO	NO	NO						YES	NO	NO	YES	
COLORADO	YES	YES	YES							YES	NO	NO	YES	
FLORIDA	NO	NO	YES	YES						YES	NO	NO	YES	
GEORGIA	YES	NO	YES	NO						YES	YES	YES	YES	
IOWA	YES	YES	YES	NO						YES	NO	NO	YES	
KANSAS	YES	NO	YES	NO						YES	NO	NO	YES	
MINNESOTA	NO	NO	YES	NO						YES	NO	YES	YES	
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES	YES	NO						YES	NO	NO	YES</td	

ADMINISTRATION

## **VI. JOB BENEFITS**

## ADMINISTRATION

## VI. JOB BENEFITS

## ADMINISTRATION

## ADMINISTRATION

VII RECRUITMENT	B. Number of Applicants in 1969				C. Organized and Active Departmental Cadet Program	VIII. STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT PLANNING AGENCIES		VIII. STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT PLANNING AGENCIES										
	A. Title of State Planning Agency					B. Organizational Authority for Agency		E. Number of Personnel on State Law Enforcement Planning Agency Staff										
	1. Sworn Position	2. Actively Screened	3. Passed	4. Appointed		1. State Statute	3. Executive Order	1. Clerical	2. Professional	COURTS	CORRECTIONS	POLICE	3. Academic and Research	4. Finance and Budget	5. Social Welfare	6. Juvenile Delinquency	7. Legal	8. Scientific
HIGHWAY PATROLS					YES	Development Office	YES	YES										
ALABAMA	94	1	31	1	YFS	State Justice Planning Agency	YES	YES										
ARIZONA	450	125	40	1	NO	Council on Criminal Justice	YES	YES										
CALIFORNIA	12,000	7,000	1,500	538	NO	Governor's Council on Crime Control	YES	YES										
COLORADO	346	251	62	44	NO	Inter Agency Law Enforcement Planning Council	YES	YES										
FLORIDA	253	204	94	73	NO	Bureau of State Planning and Community Affairs	YES	YES										
GEORGIA				50	NO	Office for Planning and Programming	YES	YES										
IOWA	418	292	60	19	NO	Governor's Committee on Criminal Administration	YES	YES										
KANSAS	389	163	101	33	NO	Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control	YES	YES										
MINNESOTA	650	650	30	28	NO	Law Enforcement Assistance Division	YES	YES										
MISSISSIPPI			5	54	NO	Law Enforcement Assistance Council	YES	YES										
MISSOURI	300	206	103	60	NO	Highway Safety Director	YES	YES										
MONTANA	250	200	50	12	NO	Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice	YES	YES										
NEBRASKA	262	124	58	23	NO	Commission on Crime Delinquency and Corrections	YES	YES										
NEVADA				15	NO	Governor's Committee on Law and Order	YES	YES										
NORTH CAROLINA	600	385	263	141	NO	Combined Law Enforcement Council	YES	YES										
NORTH DAKOTA	49	43	25	6	NO	Law Enforcement Planning Agency	YES	YES										
OHIO	1,757	1,036	256	134	YES	Crime Commission	YES	YES										
OKLAHOMA				NO	NO	Law Enforcement Assistance Program	YES	YES										
SOUTH CAROLINA	301	185	115	60	NO	Planning and Advisory Commission on Crime and Delinquency	YES	YES										
SOUTH DAKOTA	80	40	28	5	NO	Law Enforcement Planning Commission	YES	YES										
TENNESSEE	300	150	100	15	NO	Criminal Justice Council	YES	YES										
TEXAS	978	286	286	NO	NO	State Law Enforcement Planning Agency	YES	YES										
UTAH	646	424	149	51	NO	Office of Program Planning and Fiscal Management	YES	YES										
WASHINGTON	852	670	301	125	YES	NO	NO	NO										
WISCONSIN	920	650	225	36	NO	NO	NO	NO										
WYOMING	34	32	16	13	NO	Governor's Office of Traffic Safety	YES	YES										
STATE POLICE						NO	NO	NO										
ALASKA	187	99	54	31	NO	Governor's Planning Council on the Administration of Crim. Justice	YES	YES										
ARKANSAS	693	574	147	27	NO	Public Safety Coordinator	YES	YES										
CONNECTICUT	1,934	1,004	146	32	NO	Planning Committee on Criminal Administration	YES	YES										
DELAWARE	390	292	177	102	NO	Agency to Reduce Crime	YES	YES										
IDAHO	100	58	44	9	NO	Law Enforcement Planning Commission	YES	YES										
ILLINOIS	2,350	1,621	854	193	NO	Law Enforcement Commission	YES	YES										
INDIANA					YES	State Criminal Justice Planning Agency	YES	YES										
KENTUCKY	315	225	110	76	YES	Crime Commission	YES	YES										
LOUISIANA	947	867	440	45	NO	Highway Safety Commission	YES	YES										
MAINE	239	123	33	22	NO	Law Enforcement Planning and Assistance Agency	YES	YES										
MARYLAND	500	750	317	133	YES	Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement & The Admin. of Just.	YES	YES										
MASSACHUSETTS	1,214	909	155	50	NO	Governor's Public Safety Committee	YES	YES										
MICHIGAN		1,171	537	116	NO	Office of Criminal Justice Programs	YES	YES										
NEW HAMPSHIRE	177	166	53	18	YES	NO	NO	NO										
NEW JERSEY	2,305	785	212	124	NO	State Law Enforcement Planning Agency	YES	YES										
NEW MEXICO	596	170	64	50	NO	Governor's Policy Board for Law Enforcement	YES	YES										
NEW YORK					NO	Crime Control Planning Board	YES	YES										
OREGON	172	172	82	NO	Law Enforcement Council	YES	YES											
PENNSYLVANIA	2,948	675	451	440	NO	Criminal Justice Planning Board	YES	YES										
RHODE ISLAND	310	171	16	8	NO	Governor's Committee on Crime, Delinquency, & Criminal Admin.	YES	YES										
VERMONT	380	140	20	20	NO	The Governor's Commission on Crime Control and Prevention	YES	YES										
VIRGINIA	450	231	194	90	NO	Division of Justice and Crime Prevention	YES	YES										
WEST VIRGINIA	432	288	76	62	YES	Governor's Committee on Crime, Delinquency and Correction	YES	YES										
CANADA						R.C.M.P. Ottawa Planning and Research	Commissioner R.C.M.P.											
ALBERTA																		
BRITISH COLUMBIA																		
MANITOBA																		
ONTARIO	2,010	1,359	434	293	YES													
SASKATCHEWAN																		

## ADMINISTRATION

	VIII. STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT PLANNING AGENCIES										
	E. Number of Personnel on State Planning Agency Staff		F. Total Planning Grant from LEAA		G. Method of Making Planning Funds Available to Local Jurisdictions			H. Agencies Receiving Funds			
	9. Information Systems	10. Other	1. Amount Used for Administrative Operations	2. Amount Available to Local Jurisdictions	1. Population Formula	2. Population Formula Plus Other Factors	3. Through Regional Boards and Council of Governments	4. Direct Application	1. Government Agencies Only	2. Government and Private Agencies	3. Professional Associations
HIGHWAY PATROLS											
ALABAMA	2	9	337,600	202,560	135,040	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
ARIZONA			228,000	126,800	91,200	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
CALIFORNIA	2		1,566,000	841,799	724,201		YES				YES
COLORADO			N/A				YES				YES
FLORIDA			575,000	345,000	230,000		YES				YES
GEORGIA			450,000	112,000	265,500		YES				NO
IOWA			312,000	NONE	124,800			YES			YES
KANSAS			275,000	145,000	110,000			YES			YES
MINNESOTA			430,000	190,000	240,000		YES	YES	YES		YES
MISSISSIPPI	1		257,950	154,770	103,180	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO
MISSOURI	1		452,000	228,733	223,667		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
MONTANA			106,525	105,120	91,405	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES
NEVADA			134,000	65,000	69,000	YES	YES	YES			NO
NORTH CAROLINA			492,000	295,200	196,000	YES		YES	YES		YES
NORTH DAKOTA	1		148,000	90,000	58,000		YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
OHIO	1	2	903,000	451,500	451,500		YES	YES	YES		NO
OKLAHOMA	1.5	1	267,000	112,140	154,860	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES
SOUTH CAROLINA			304,000	139,000	165,000		YES	YES	YES		NO
SOUTH DAKOTA			151,000	90,600	60,400		YES		YES		NO
TENNESSEE			384,000	230,000	153,600	YES			YES		NO
TEXAS	2	4	1,213,000	727,800	485,200		YES	YES			NO
UTAH	1		179,000	107,400	71,600		YES	YES			YES
WASHINGTON											YES
WISCONSIN											YES
WYOMING	5		133,000	79,800	53,200		YES				NO
STATE POLICE											
ALASKA			118,000	118,000			YES	YES			
ARKANSAS	1		232,300	139,380	92,920		YES	YES	YES		
CONNECTICUT	3		326,000	195,000	131,000		YES				
DELAWARE			141,000	84,600	56,400	YES		YES			
IDAHO			154,000	92,400	61,600		YES	YES	YES		
ILLINOIS	1	1	938,000	82,100	769,890		YES	YES	YES		
INDIANA			487,000		243,000	YES	YES				
KENTUCKY			314,650	188,790	125,860		YES				
LOUISIANA											
MAINE	1		175,000	105,000	70,000		YES	YES			
MARYLAND	5		347,050	208,230	138,820	YES	YES	YES			
MASSACHUSETTS	1	2	516,000	309,600	206,400		YES	YES			
MICHIGAN	1	5	763,000	457,800	305,200		YES	YES			
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
NEW JERSEY	1		641,000	320,500	320,500		YES		YES	YES	
NEW MEXICO			176,000		70,400		YES				
NEW YORK											
OREGON			253,000	101,200	151,800	YES					
PENNSYLVANIA	5	1	998,000	598,800	399,200		YES	YES	YES		
RHODE ISLAND											
VERMONT			150,000	90,000	60,000		YES	YES			
VIRGINIA	1		452,000	150,000	180,800	YES	YES	YES	YES		
WEST VIRGINIA			239,000	142,329	96,671						
CANADA											
ALBERTA											
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
MANITOBA											
ONTARIO											
SASKATCHEWAN											

## ADMINISTRATION

	VIII. STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT PLANNING AGENCIES					J. Information and Planning Meetings With Local Officials	K. State and Provincial Aid Programs	IX. POLICE EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATIONS	
	1. Establish Local Advisory Boards	2. Submission of Proposed Budget	3. Submission of Staff Biographies	4. Formula for Allocation of Money According to Functions	5. Other			A. State/Province	B. Law Permits Employee Organization With Labor Union
HIGHWAY PATROLS								YES	YES
ALABAMA	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES
ARIZONA	YES	YES						YES	YES
CALIFORNIA	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES
COLORADO								YES	NO
FLORIDA	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES	NO
GEORGIA	YES							YES	NO
IOWA	YES	YES						YES	YES
KANSAS	YES	YES						YES	NO
MINNESOTA	YES	YES						YES	YES
MISSISSIPPI								YES	NO
MISSOURI	YES							YES	YES
MONTANA									YES
NEBRASKA									NO
NEVADA	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES
NORTH CAROLINA								YES	YES
NORTH DAKOTA								YES	YES
OHIO	YES	YES						YES	YES
OKLAHOMA								YES	NO
SOUTH CAROLINA								YES	NO
SOUTH DAKOTA								YES	NO
TENNESSEE	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES
TEXAS	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES	NO
UTAH								YES	YES
WASHINGTON								NO	YES
WISCONSIN								NO	YES
WYOMING	YES	YES	YES					YES	NO
STATE POLICE									
ALASKA								YES	YES
ARKANSAS								YES	NO
CONNECTICUT	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES	YES

## **ADMINISTRATION**

ADMINISTRATION

## OPERATIONS

## OPERATIONS

A review of the primary operational functions generally reflects a not unexpected heavy emphasis on traffic-related functions by highway patrol agencies, while state police tend to divide emphasis between criminal investigation and traffic-related functions. This observation is supported by the following examples:

1. Twelve highway patrols administer driver license examinations. Only five state police agencies perform this function.
2. All 23 state police agencies perform criminal investigation functions, while only eight highway patrols are so engaged.
3. Twice as many highway patrols (18) as state police agencies (9) report a responsibility for commercial vehicle regulation.
4. Over twice as many state police agencies (17) as highway patrols (8) are responsible for the operation of a crime laboratory.
5. Highway patrols (17) are much more prominent than state police (6) in the functional area of driver license suspension and revocation.
6. Motor vehicle inspection is the responsibility of 17 highway patrols, as compared with only 11 state police agencies.

### Type of Patrol

Patrol assignments are usually made to a linear beat, a geographic area, or a combination of the two. Although all three types of patrol are reported to be used, the most prevalent is the combination assignment, which is utilized by 20 highway patrol and 18 state police agencies. Considering the small number of police personnel available to the various state police and highway patrol agencies, the fact is not surprising. It seems apparent that more linear patrol beats would be employed if the various state agencies had a larger quantity of manpower available.

### Total Number of Motor Vehicles

Total number of vehicles in highway patrols ranges from a low of 84 in North Dakota to a high of 2,187 in California. State police reported a range from 94 in Rhode Island to 1,595 in Illinois, 1,591 in New York, and 1,580 in Pennsylvania. Generally speaking, the number of police vehicles assigned to each agency is in proportion to the number of personnel employed.

It is apparent that a majority of the agencies are issuing police vehicles to the individual officer rather than utilizing a "pool" approach. Since several agencies utilize the pool

approach, at least in selected areas of the state, the data suggest that fleet management should be given close scrutiny in order to derive the most efficient and economic use of the vehicles without impairing overall police effectiveness.

### Type of Patrol Vehicle

Most of the agencies utilize the four-door sedan for a patrol vehicle. Based on previous comparative data report information, it is apparent that there is a trend toward the use of two-wheel (solo) motorcycles. In 1970, 13 highway patrol and seven state police agencies reported the use of solo motorcycles. The increased demands for patrol on controlled access roads is undoubtedly a contributing factor, particularly in highly congested urbanized areas. Another trend is noted in the increase over previous years of riot vehicles, which are usually specially designed. Nine highway patrol and 11 state police agencies reported having these vehicles in 1970. Trucks are a very common vehicle in the police fleet. This type of vehicle would seem to be easily justified in view of the highly decentralized nature of the state police and highway patrol organizations. Several agencies also reported the use of buses and jeeps.

### Cost Per Mile By Type of Police Vehicle

The cost per mile of operation of the police fleet ranges from 3¢ to 13¢, with a mean cost of 4.7¢. The highest cost per mile of 13¢ was reported by the Alaska State Police and this figure should be considered atypical for obvious reasons. The operational cost for motorcycles ranges between 5¢ and 10¢ per mile.

### Liability Insurance

With the exception of four states, all agencies reported that their department defrayed the cost of liability insurance coverage on police vehicles. The remainder required the officer to purchase such coverage. These data certainly suggest that these four states should make every effort to re-evaluate the system currently being utilized within their department.

### Fleet Accidents

The wide variations in fleet accident experience make it difficult to draw many valid conclusions. However, when considering the number of vehicles in each state agency and the total number of miles traveled, these data do suggest

several things: (1) a lack of adequate reporting; (2) a lack of criteria for so-called reportable accidents; (3) insufficient attention to driver training and pursuit driving techniques; and (4) the need for more formal and effective fleet safety programs.

#### Unmarked Vehicles

Eighteen states and the Ontario Provincial Police reported that they do not use so-called unmarked police patrol vehicles. The percent of unmarked police patrol vehicles ranges from 5 to 15 percent in highway patrol agencies and from 1 to 80 percent in state police agencies. The mean for state police agencies is approximately 25 percent, as compared to 10 percent for highway patrol agencies. It may be assumed that the more widespread use of unmarked patrol vehicles by state police agencies may be correlated to the greater degree of authority with which they are customarily vested.

#### Equipment Carried in Patrol Vehicles

Inquiry was made as to the extent the agencies equipped patrol vehicles with accident investigation kits, cameras, helmets, shotguns, tear gas, and evidence kits. Twelve agencies reported carrying tear gas—six highway patrols and six state police. With the exception of tear gas and evidence kits, more highway patrols than state police agencies reported carrying the remaining aforementioned items of equipment.

#### Color of Vehicle Emergency Lights

Red continues to be the predominant color of emergency lights. Nineteen highway patrol and 13 state police agencies reported utilizing red lights. Six highway patrols and five state police use blue lights. Four in each type of agency reported using either amber lights or varied combinations of white, red, amber, and blue.

#### Vehicle Replacement Criteria

Vehicles are replaced on the basis of (1) number of months of use, (2) number of miles driven, or (3) a combination of the two. Number of miles driven is the most predominant criteria, with 24 highway patrols and 18 state police so responding. Next in frequency was number of months of use, which is used by 10 highway patrol and seven state police agencies. Eight highway patrols and seven state police use a combination of the two as their criteria.

#### Aircraft

Nineteen highway patrol and 16 state police agencies reported use of aircraft. More agencies use fixed-wing than rotary. However, when queried as to whether they planned future use of aircraft and, if so, which type, rotary was the predominant type of aircraft use contemplated. The majority of the aircraft used are owned by the agency rather than

leased. Only seven agencies reported use of aircraft for routine night patrol purposes. Only six agencies reported use of civilian pilots while 30 reported that pilots were sworn officers. Seventeen agencies reported use of observers, with only one reporting using a civilian. Most observers are not rated pilots. Most observers are reported to be given specialized training.

In comparison with previous years, it is apparent that the use of aircraft is becoming widespread. Much of the impetus for the acquisition and use of aircraft is undoubtedly due to the availability of federal funds under the aegis of two federal agencies—National Highway Safety Bureau and the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

#### Special Details for Legislature/Chief Executive

Three highway patrols and four state police reported the assignment of officers as resource personnel to the state legislature, while one highway patrol and four state police agencies stated that such resources were assigned to the governor. In terms of security, 15 highway patrols and four state police reported the legislature's security as a responsibility. Not unexpectedly, 18 highway patrols and 23 state police agencies reported responsibility for the governor's security. The security function, considering the rather large number of personnel assigned in some states, particularly to the governor, raises some question as to the need for such an expenditure of resources when it is possible to provide adequate security on a routine basis through use of special police forces at a lower cost. A review of highway patrol/state police histories leads one to suspect that most details of this type are justified more by tradition than by need.

#### Use of Microfilm

Fourteen highway patrols and 12 state police reported use of microfilm by their departments. The reports most frequently subjected to microfilming relate to traffic accidents and criminal investigations. A few agencies reported microfilming fingerprints, driver license applications, and laboratory and firearms identification records. Approximately half of these agencies using microfilm processed the film in-house.

#### Field Procedural Manuals

Thirteen highway patrols and nine state police agencies reported that they published only one manual, which was compiled so as to be all-encompassing. Conversely, nine highway patrols and 14 state police reported that they used more than one manual or other methods to meet their requirements. Experience indicates that most agencies have difficulty keeping their manual(s) current and that some provide their officers with a very limited amount of written procedural information.

#### Disciplinary Action

A limited amount of information was gathered in this area and part of the data was difficult to interpret. Twelve highway patrol and 11 state police agencies did report that the first-line supervisor (usually a sergeant) had the authority to issue a written reprimand without approval of a higher authority, while 10 and 12 agencies respectively responded negatively to this question. Part of the data implies that the first-line supervisor may not have a sufficient amount of disciplinary authority when compared to his responsibility.

#### Criminal Investigation

Four highway patrols, as compared to 20 state police agencies, reported that their departments were responsible for this function in rural areas. It can be concluded from the remainder of the responses that this function is carried out by the sheriffs. Twenty-two state police and only 10 highway patrols stated that their officers had authority equal to that of a sheriff.

Although this fact does not come as a surprise, it is significant in another context to note that primary responsibility for the criminal investigation function is actually exercised by fewer state agencies compared to the total

number that have the authority. The ramifications of this fact are many. However, it is suggested that there continues to be a political reluctance on the part of a few states to transfer this important function to the state, although the pronounced trend is in this direction.

The agencies almost universally responded that they would assist local governments upon request.

#### Assistance to Local Police

Those highway patrol and state police agencies which had laboratories reported providing laboratory services to local police without charge. The same free assistance was also reported for polygraph examinations.

#### Hot Pursuit

Inquiry was made relative to hot pursuit in both traffic and felony cases. Three highway patrols and three state police agencies reported having authority or an interstate agreement relating to hot pursuit of traffic violators or misdemeanants across state lines. On the other hand, 10 highway patrol and 13 state police agencies reported authority to pursue felons across state boundaries. The whole matter of hot pursuit would seem to call for the attention of the states toward developing more universal and uniform interstate agreements or compacts to enhance overall enforcement effectiveness.

## OPERATIONS

	I. ORGANIZATIONAL FUNCTIONS												II. MOTOR VEHICLES/EQUIPMENT																	
	A. Primary Operational Functions						B. Regular Areas of Patrol						C. Type of Patrol						D. Agency Motor Fleet											
	1. Liquor Control	2. Drivers License Examination	3. Motor Vehicle Inspection	4. Criminal Traffic and Vehicle Registrations	5. Service Civil Process	6. Serve Warrants	7. Suspension and Revocation Notices	8. Police Traffic Supervision	9. Criminal Investigation	10. Crime Laboratory	11. Marine Investigations	12. Train Local Police	1. All State Highways	2. State Highways Outside of Incorporated Areas Only	3. County Roads	4. All Controlled Access Roads	5. City Streets (Under Contract)	6. Other	1. Line	2. Area	3. Combination	1. Total Number of Motor Vehicles	2. Number of Motor Vehicles By Type	PATROL VEHICLE	4 DOOR SEDAN	2 DOOR SEDAN	STATION WAGON	SUV	MOTOR CYCLES	LIGHT MOTOCYCLES
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>																														
ALABAMA	YES							YES	YES	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES						582	467	616	62	2	6			
ARIZONA	YES			YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES						226	475	616	62	2	2			
CALIFORNIA																						2,187	1,960	2,002	30	462	16			
COLORADO																						371	307	67	238	2	22			
FLORIDA																						836	649	807	19					
GEORGIA																						720	349	340	300	3				
IOWA	YES	YES																				413	410	393	12					
KANSAS			YES	YES																		264	250	165	86	8	4			
MINNESOTA	YES	YES	YES	YES																		485	481	469	12					
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES	YES	YES																		396	383	37	3					
MISSOURI	YES	YES	YES	YES																		793	703	664	49	11				
MONTANA	YES			YES																		189	187	187	1					
NEBRASKA	YES	YES	YES	YES																		319	303	70	214	10				
NEVADA			YES	YES																		136	125	130	2					
NORTH CAROLINA																						1,042	963	1,013	5					
NORTH DAKOTA	YES	YES	YES	YES																		84	84	83	1					
OHIO	YES	YES	YES	YES																		925	813	663	210	12				
OKLAHOMA	YES	YES	YES	YES																		330	276	276	4					
SOUTH CAROLINA				YES																		720	705	461	263	6				
SOUTH DAKOTA			YES	YES																		132	129	129	1	2				
TENNESSEE																						343	300	329	1	6				
TEXAS	YES	YES	YES	YES																		1,838	920	1,763	32	3	2			
UTAH	YES	YES	YES	YES																		252	250	248	3					
WASHINGTON			YES																			808	765	765	3	4				
WISCONSIN			YES																			475	375	418	50					
WYOMING			YES																			106	105	105	1					
<b>STATE POLICE</b>																														
ALASKA	YES	YES																				101	100	83	7	2				
ARKANSAS			YES																			400	309	386	6					
CONNECTICUT																						995	880	672	178	30	3			
DELAWARE				YES	YES																226	105	196	6	1	3				
IDAHO						YES	YES														134	116	132							
ILLINOIS																						1,595	1,555	1,555	31					
INDIANA																						879	646	663	173	14				
KENTUCKY																						792	622	228	564	10				
LOUISIANA																						496	426	406	41	4	1			
MAINE																						311	297	201	97					
MARYLAND																						925	905	888	17					
MASSACHUSETTS																						377	209	173	83	34	52			
MICHIGAN																						942	539							
NEW HAMPSHIRE																						177	133	166	3	5				

## OPERATIONS

## **OPERATIONS**

## OPERATIONS

II. MOTOR VEHICLES/EQUIPMENT		H. Routine Equipment for Patrol Vehicles			I. Color of Vehicle Emergency Lights			J. Vehicle Replacement Criteria			K. Total Vehicle Miles
		1. Helmets	2. Other		1. Red	2. Blue	3. Other	1. Number of Months in Use	2. Number of Miles Driven	3. Other	1. Number of Total Vehicle Miles in 1969
HIGHWAY PATROLS					YES			YES			1,200,294
ALABAMA	YES			YES			Amber		YES		1,637,450
ARIZONA	YES			YES				YES	18 Months, 75,000		110,912,249
CALIFORNIA				YES				YES			14,219,016
COLORADO				YES				YES			22,424,049
FLORIDA	YES			YES				YES			
GEORGIA	YES			YES				YES	50,000		15,432,137
IOWA	YES			YES				YES	50,000		10,000,000
KANSAS	YES			YES			Amber				
MINNESOTA				YES			Amber				
MISSISSIPPI				YES				YES			17,783,745
MISSOURI				YES				YES			21,015,981
MONTANA	YES		YES	YES				YES			5,700,000
NEBRASKA	YES		YES	YES				YES			10,686,480
NEVADA	YES		YES	YES				YES	YES	2 Years	2,350,000
NORTH CAROLINA	YES		YES	YES				YES			27,724,333
NORTH DAKOTA			Rifles	YES				YES			Excessive Operational Cost
OHIO	YES		YES	YES				YES			33,495,842
OKLAHOMA	YES		Mace	YES				YES			15,218,000
SOUTH CAROLINA			Riot Equipment	YES				YES			22,685,630
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES			YES				YES			14,000,000
TENNESSEE	YES			YES				YES			45,981,653
TEXAS	YES		YES	YES				YES	YES	24 Months, 52,000	6,372,254
UTAH	YES		First Aid Equipment	YES				YES			1,906,715
WASHINGTON	YES			YES				YES	YES	60,000	16,000,000
WISCONSIN	YES			YES				YES			3,990,000
WYOMING	YES			YES				YES			
STATE POLICE				YES							2,003,264
ALASKA			YES	YES				YES	50,000-55,000		11,307,420
ARKANSAS			YES	YES				YES			20,028,362
CONNECTICUT	YES			YES				YES	36 Months, 60,000		
DELAWARE	YES		YES	YES				YES	Combination		3,874,216
IDAHO	YES		Rifles	YES				YES			38,868,000
ILLINOIS	YES			YES				YES	50,000		34,523,392
INDIANA	YES			YES				YES	60,000		14,839,570
KENTUCKY	YES		YES	YES				YES	60,000		11,930,201
LOUISIANA	YES			YES				YES			10,600,000
MAINE				YES				YES			23,777,585
MARYLAND				YES				YES			
MASSACHUSETTS				Dome-Blue, Rear-Red				YES	Mileage Condition-Age		10,000,000
MICHIGAN	YES		YES	YES				YES	2 Years or 60,000		24,810,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES		YES	YES				YES	2 Years or 55,000		4,335,318
NEW JERSEY			YES					YES			32,218,068
NEW MEXICO	YES			YES				YES			7,761,000
NEW YORK			Emergency Kit					YES	Red and White		57,586,148
OREGON			First Aid Kit-Gas Transfer Kit					YES	Amber		14,013,891
PENNSYLVANIA			First Aid Kit	YES				YES			43,513,061
RHODE ISLAND	YES			YES				YES			2,391,108
VERMONT								YES			3,700,000
VIRGINIA	YES		YES	YES				YES			29,658,769
WEST VIRGINIA	YES		YES	YES				YES	YES		
CANADA											63,147,151
ALBERTA											
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
MANITOBA				YES				YES			
ONTARIO				YES				YES			
SASKATCHEWAN				YES				YES			

## OPERATIONS

II. MOTOR VEHICLES/EQUIPMENT		L. Vehicle Inspection Law In Force			III. DRIVER LICENSING						B. Written Policy for Maximum Speed		
		1. Random	2. Mandatory Periodic	3. SORN	4. Civilian	5. State Laws in General Conformity With Uniform Veh. Code	6. Speed Law	7. Pursuit of Traffic Law Violations	8. Emergency Cases	9. Routine Patrol			
HIGHWAY PATROLS													
ALABAMA								YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO
ARIZONA								NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
CALIFORNIA								NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO
COLORADO								NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO
FLORIDA								YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
GEORGIA								YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
IOWA								YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
KANSAS								NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO
MINNESOTA								NO	NO	YES	YES	NO	NO
MISSISSIPPI								YES	48	56	YES	NO	NO
MISSOURI								NO	12	130	YES	YES	NO
MONTANA								YES	22	50	YES	NO	YES
NEBRASKA								NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO
NEVADA								NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
NORTH CAROLINA								NO	104	57	YES	YES	NO
NORTH DAKOTA								YES	40	276	YES	YES	YES
OHIO								NO	210	YES	YES	YES	YES
OKLAHOMA								YES	80	16	YES	YES	NO
TEXAS								NO	365	280	NO	YES	NO
UTAH								YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	NO
WASHINGTON								YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
WISCONSIN								NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
WYOMING								YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES
STATE POLICE													
ALASKA								YES		2	YES	YES	YES
ARKANSAS								YES	32		YES	YES	YES
CONNECTICUT			</td										

## OPERATIONS

## IV. AIRCRAFT - FIXED-WING AND ROTARY

	A. Use of Aircraft in Police Operations				B. Type of Aircraft Missions					
	1. Now Used	2. Fixed Wing	3. Rotary	4. Planned for Future Use	5. Department Owned Aircraft	6. Air-Craft Leased	1. General Traffic Control and Observation	2. Traffic Enforcement	3. Patrol - Criminal	4. Patrol - Marine
							Type Contemplated	FIXED WING	ROTARY	
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>										
ALABAMA	NO			YES		YES				
ARIZONA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	Cessna 205	Cessna 205	Fixed Wing, Rotary	NO
CALIFORNIA	YES		YES		YES (2)	YES (1)	FH 1100 Rotary	FH 1100 Rotary	NO	NO
COLORADO	YES	YES					YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
FLORIDA	YES	YES					YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
GEORGIA	NO			YES				Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
IOWA	YES	YES					YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
KANSAS	YES	YES					YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	NO
MINNESOTA	YES	YES	YES				YES	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES	YES				YES	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	
MISSOURI	YES	YES	YES				YES	Rotary	Rotary	
MONTANA	NO			YES	YES		STOL - Fixed Wing	STOL - Fixed Wing	Rotary, Fixed Wing	
NEBRASKA	YES	YES	YES				YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
NEVADA	NO						YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	YES					YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
NORTH DAKOTA	YES	YES					YES	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	
OHIO	YES	YES	YES				YES	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	
OKLAHOMA	YES	YES					YES	Cessna 150	Cessna 150	Bonanza and Cessna
SOUTH CAROLINA	NO			YES	YES		Bell - Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Cessna
SOUTH DAKOTA	NO									
TENNESSEE	YES		YES	YES	YES	YES				
TEXAS	YES	YES	YES				YES	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary
UTAH	YES	YES					YES	PA-18	PA-18	PA-18
WASHINGTON	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES		Cessna/Piper	Cessna	Cessna
WISCONSIN	YES	YES					YES	Cessna 172, Cessna 150	Cessna 150, Cessna 172	
WYOMING	NO						NO			
<b>STATE POLICE</b>										
ALASKA	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO
ARKANSAS	YES	YES					YES	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182
CONNECTICUT	NO			NO						
DELAWARE	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES
IDAHO	NO			NO				YES	YES	YES
ILLINOIS	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES		Cessna 182	Cessna 182	NO
INDIANA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		Rotary	Rotary	NO
KENTUCKY	YES	YES					YES	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182
LOUISIANA	YES		YES				YES	Rotary	Rotary	NO
MAINE	NO			YES	YES	YES				
MARYLAND	YES	YES	YES				YES	Bell 206A	Bell 206A	Bell 206A
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	YES					YES	Rotary	Rotary	NO
MICHIGAN	YES	YES	YES				YES	Rotary, Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary
NEW HAMPSHIRE	NO			NO				Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary
NEW JERSEY	YES		YES				YES	FH-1100, F-28A	NO	FH-1100, F-28A
NEW MEXICO	YES	YES					YES	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182
NEW YORK	YES	YES	YES				YES	All Aircraft	All Aircraft	All Aircraft
OREGON	NO			YES	YES	YES				
PENNSYLVANIA	YES						YES	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary
RHODE ISLAND	YES	YES	YES	YES						
VERMONT	NO			NO						
VIRGINIA	YES	YES	YES				YES	All Aircraft	All Aircraft	All Aircraft
WEST VIRGINIA	NO			YES	YES					
<b>CANADA</b>										
ALBERTA										
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
MANITOBA	YES			YES		YES				
ONTARIO	YES	YES					YES		Fixed Wing	
SASKATCHEWAN										

## OPERATIONS

## IV. AIRCRAFT FIXED WING AND ROTARY

	B. Type of Aircraft Missions					
	5. Civil Disorders	6. Search and Rescue	7. Surveillance	8. Emergency Medical Evacuation	9. Emergency Operations	10. V.I.P. Security and Transportation
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>						
ALABAMA						
ARIZONA	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	NO	Fixed Wing, Rotary
CALIFORNIA	FH-1100 Rotary	FH-1100 Rotary	FH-1100 Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	NO	Fixed Wing, Rotary
COLORADO	YES					
FLORIDA	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing
GEORGIA						
IOWA						
KANSAS	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	NO	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing
MINNESOTA	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	NO	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing
MISSISSIPPI	Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Rotary			
MISSOURI	STOL - Fixed Wing	STOL - Fixed Wing	STOL - Fixed Wing, Rotary	STOL - Fixed Wing	STOL - Fixed Wing	STOL - Fixed Wing, Rotary
MONTANA						
NEBRASKA						
NEVADA						
NORTH CAROLINA	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing			
NORTH DAKOTA	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing	Fixed Wing			
OHIO	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary			
OKLAHOMA	Cessna 150	Cessna 150	Bonanza and Cessna			
SOUTH CAROLINA	Cessna	Cessna and Bonanza	Cessna and Bonanza			
SOUTH DAKOTA						
TENNESSEE	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary
TEXAS	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary
UTAH	PA-18, PA-30	PA-18, PA-30	PA-18, PA-30	PA-30	PA-30	PA-30
WASHINGTON	Cessna/Piper	Cessna	Cessna	NO	Cessna/Piper	Piper/Beechcraft
WISCONSIN						
WYOMING						
<b>STATE POLICE</b>						
ALASKA	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO
ARKANSAS	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182
CONNECTICUT						
DELAWARE	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
IDAHO						
ILLINOIS	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 310	NO	Cessna 182	Cessna 182
INDIANA	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary, Fixed Wing	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary, Fixed Wing
KENTUCKY	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	Cessna 182	NO	Cessna 182	Cessna 182
LOUISIANA	Rotary	Rotary	NO	Rotary	Rotary	NO
MAINE						
MARYLAND	Bell 206A	Bell 206A	Bell 206A	Bell 206A	Bell 206A	Bell 206A, PA-23-250
MASSACHUSETTS	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary
MICHIGAN	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Fixed Wing, Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	Rotary	All Aircraft

## OPERATIONS

## IV. AIRCRAFT-FIXED WING AND ROTARY

	B. Type of Aircraft Missions	C. Time and Cost of Aircraft Use		D. Patrol	
		1. Fixed Wing (STOL Included)			
		HOURS PER DAY	HOURS PER YEAR		
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>					
ALABAMA		2.4	645.5		
ARIZONA		Varies	400		
CALIFORNIA		15	600,850,800		
COLORADO	All Phases of Law Enforcement	6-8	Cessna 182, 218,30, Other 1,071		
FLORIDA		5	3195.2		
GEORGIA		7	3516		
IOWA		STOL 4-6, Other 3.5	1500 STOL, 1200		
KANSAS		3.3 Per day, 100 Per Month	600		
MINNESOTA	Emergency Trans. of Medical Supplies	Varies	Varies		
MISSISSIPPI		24.1	Cessna 7800, Bonanza 1000		
MISSOURI		Cessna 4-6, Bonanza 2-3	3,000,600		
MONTANA		2	2500		
NEBRASKA		No Set Schedule	PA-30 350, PA-18 350		
NEVADA			300-700		
NORTH CAROLINA			No Set Hours, Not to Exceed 8		
NORTH DAKOTA					
OHIO					
OKLAHOMA					
SOUTH CAROLINA					
SOUTH DAKOTA					
TENNESSEE					
TEXAS					
UTAH	Emergency Blood and Serum Shuttle				
WASHINGTON					
WISCONSIN					
WYOMING					
<b>STATE POLICE</b>					
ALASKA	Point to Point Transportation is Primary Use	Cessna 182-9, Piper J-3-1	Cessna 182-2400, Piper J-3-120		
ARKANSAS		Cessna 182-1	Cessna-240, 182		
CONNECTICUT		Cessna 182-15, Cessna 310 - As Needed	Cessna 182-825, Cessna 310-450		
DELAWARE		As Needed	600		
IDAHO		2.3	1300		
ILLINOIS					
INDIANA					
KENTUCKY	Relay of Blood and Medicines in Emergency Cases				
LOUISIANA	Photo Missions at High Frequency Accidents				
MAINE			130		
MARYLAND					
MASSACHUSETTS					
MICHIGAN	Blood Relay -- Serum Relay -- Relay of Personnel Aerial Photography of Crime Scenes	Varies -As Needed	235		
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
NEW JERSEY					
NEW MEXICO		3	600		
NEW YORK	Routine Patrol Photography Traffic Engineering Studies	4.5	500		
OREGON					
PENNSYLVANIA	General Police Services, Rotary Craft Used as Patrol Vehicles				
RHODE ISLAND					
VERMONT					
VIRGINIA	Aerial Photography	30 Minutes	1100		
WEST VIRGINIA					
CANADA					
ALBERTA					
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
MANITOBA	Remote Area Patrol		3,600		
ONTARIO					
SASKATCHEWAN					

## OPERATIONS

## IV. AIRCRAFT-FIXED WING AND ROTARY

	C. Time and Cost of Aircraft Use	D. Patrol			
		1. Fixed Wing (STOL Included)		2. Rotary (Helicopter)	
		COST PER HOUR	COST PER YEAR	HOURS PER DAY	HOURS PER YEAR
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>					
ALABAMA					
ARIZONA	16.35	10,554	1.5	404.4	31.65
CALIFORNIA	12.00	Varies	3.5	1,000	37.00
COLORADO					
FLORIDA	10.00, 5.00, 5.00	20,000			
GEORGIA					
IOWA	Cessna 182-8, 19, Other 4-17	23,933			
KANSAS	13.60	43,472			
MINNESOTA	16.00				
MISSISSIPPI	25.00	4,451			
MISSOURI	16.00 STOL, 11.00 Other	14,500 STOL, 7,920 Other			
MONTANA					
NEBRASKA	Cessna 150, 14.00; Cessna 172, 16.00	18,000			
NEVADA					
NORTH CAROLINA	Varies	Varies			
NORTH DAKOTA					
OHIO	15.00, 25.00	136,000	3.2	1,200	45.00
OKLAHOMA	3.50, 11.00				
SOUTH CAROLINA					
SOUTH DAKOTA					
TENNESSEE					
TEXAS	65.00, 60.00	162,600	4	5,000	42.00, 60.00
UTAH	21.00, 7.50	7,350, 2,625			
WASHINGTON					
WISCONSIN	7.97, 10.76	6,829, 7,927			
WYOMING					
<b>STATE POLICE</b>					
ALASKA					
ARKANSAS	Cessna 182-5, 65	10,800			
CONNECTICUT					
DELAWARE	20.00	4,700			
IDAHO					
ILLINOIS	Cessna 182-12, 50, Cessna 310-85, 00	12,000			
INDIANA	9.56	6,700	5	700	35.00
KENTUCKY	20.81	15,000			
LOUISIANA					
MAINE					
MARYLAND	55.00	7,150	6	2,000	42.00
MASSACHUSETTS					
MICHIGAN	10.50	6,456	6		
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
NEW JERSEY					
NEW MEXICO	5.87	3,523			
NEW YORK	15.00	7,500	4.5	1,000	Small-30.00, Large-60.00
OREGON					
PENNSYLVANIA					
RHODE ISLAND					
VERMONT					
VIRGINIA	21.47	21,962			
WEST VIRGINIA					
CANADA					
ALBERTA					
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
MANITOBA					
ONTARIO	22.80				
SASKATCHEWAN					

## OPERATIONS

## IV. AIRCRAFT-FIXED WING AND ROTARY

	E. Insurance					F. Number and Status of Pilots						
	1. Passen- ger and Pilot Liability	2. Gen- eral Liability	3. Hull Damage (Rotors in Motion)	4. Hull Damage (Rotors Not in Motion)	5. Self- Insured	1. Fixed Wing	2. Rotary	3. Sworn	4. Civilian	5. Hired from Within Agency	6. Hired from Outside The Agency	7. Pilot Training Cost (Approximate Cost Per Pilot)
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>												
ALABAMA	YES	YES				2		YES	YES	YES		5,000
ARIZONA	YES	YES	YES	YES			12	YES	YES	YES		
CALIFORNIA	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES	YES			
COLORADO	YES	YES				3		YES		NO		
FLORIDA	YES	YES					2	YES		NO		400
GEORGIA	YES	YES										
IOWA	YES	YES				18		YES		NO		13.60 Per Hour
KANSAS	YES	YES	YES	YES		11	5	YES		NO		
MINNESOTA	YES	YES				2	2	YES		NO		
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES				8	3	YES		NO		2,500
MISSOURI	YES	YES				12	1	YES		NO		
MONTANA	YES	YES					2	YES		NO		
NEBRASKA	YES	YES					1	YES		NO		
NEVADA	YES	YES										
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	YES				2						
NORTH DAKOTA	YES	YES				1	4	YES		NO		
OHIO	YES	YES				4	4	YES		NO		
OKLAHOMA	YES	YES				10		YES		NO		
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES	YES					3	YES	YES	NO		
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES	YES				5	11	YES	NO			1,200
TENNESSEE	YES	YES										
TEXAS	YES	YES				4		YES		NO		
UTAH	YES	YES						YES				
WASHINGTON	YES	YES			YES	5		YES		NO		500
WISCONSIN	YES	YES										
WYOMING	YES	YES										
<b>STATE POLICE</b>												
ALASKA	YES	YES				Cessna 2, Piper J-35		YES		YES		
ARKANSAS	YES	YES										
CONNECTICUT	YES	YES				1		YES		YES		
DELAWARE	YES	YES										
IDAHO	YES	YES										
ILLINOIS	YES	YES				Cessna 182 10, Cessna 310 2		YES	YES			
INDIANA	YES	YES	YES	YES		4	7	YES	YES			
KENTUCKY	YES	YES				5		YES		YES		3,570
LOUISIANA	YES	YES						YES				
MAINE	YES	YES										
MARYLAND	YES	YES						YES		YES		
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	YES						YES		YES		
MICHIGAN	YES	YES				3	2	YES		YES		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES	YES					20	YES		YES		
NEW JERSEY	YES	YES	YES	YES		1		YES		YES		5,000
NEW MEXICO	YES	YES	YES	YES		3	8	YES		YES		
NEW YORK	YES	YES	YES	YES		22	4	YES	YES			
OREGON	YES	YES				27						
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES		YES		
RHODE ISLAND	YES	YES										
VERMONT	YES	YES										
VIRGINIA	YES	YES	YES									
WEST VIRGINIA	YES	YES										
CANADA												
ALBERTA												
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
MANITOBA												
ONTARIO	YES	YES				12		YES				
SASKATCHEWAN												

## OPERATIONS

	IV. AIRCRAFT-FIXED WING AND ROTARY							V. TRAINING					C. Training Budget for Current Fiscal Year
	8. Use of Ob- servers	9. Sworn	10. Civilian	11. Ob- servers Are Rated Pilots	12. Spe- cial- ized Train- ing	A. Title of Person Responsible for Training	B. Title of Person to Whom Training Director Reports						
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>													
ALABAMA	YES												Major
ARIZONA	YES												Lieutenant
CALIFORNIA	YES												Training Division Commander
COLORADO	YES												Captain
FLORIDA	NO												Major
GEORGIA													Major
IOWA	NO												Lieutenant
KANSAS	YES												Captain
MINNESOTA	NO												Major
MISSISSIPPI	NO												Captain
MISSOURI	NO												Colonel
MONTANA													Commissioner of Public Safety
NEBRASKA	NO												Captain
NEVADA													Chief
NORTH CAROLINA	YES												Major
NORTH DAKOTA	YES												Inspector, Services
OHIO													Lieutenant
OKLAHOMA													Major
SOUTH CAROLINA													Lt. Colonel
SOUTH DAKOTA													Operations & Training Officer
TENNESSEE													Training Officer
TEXAS	YES												Major
UTAH	YES												Captain
WASHINGTON	NO												Assistant Superintendent
WISCONSIN	NO												Director of Personnel and Training
WYOMING													Service Section Major
					</								

## OPERATIONS

## V. TRAINING

	C. Training Budget for Current Fiscal Year						3. Total Training Budget	D. Training Staff						
	2. Operational Costs							1. Clerks-Civilian		2. Stenographers-Civilian		3. Patrolmen		
	EQUIPMENT	BUILDING OPERATION	AUDIO VISUAL	BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS	OTHER SUPPLIES	OTHER		FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>														
ALABAMA														
ARIZONA	26,525	1,295	4,490	3,464	3,979	19,884	161,352	2		2		9		
CALIFORNIA	8,986	188,043	4,964	6,654	105,744	27,929	4,780,826	9		4		12		
COLORADO		14,000					162,160	1		1		2		
FLORIDA	3,000	1,000	1,500	200			254,500	3	2	1		1		
GEORGIA								1		1		20		
IOWA										2				
KANSAS	5,995	1,145	487	28	3,260	21,461	90,858			2		7		
MINNESOTA										1		4		
MISSISSIPPI										2		9		
MISSOURI	2,000	1,000	1,500	500	30,000	27,000	234,400	2		2		1		
MONTANA														
NEBRASKA	20,000	30,000	5,000	2,000	10,000		172,000			1		6		
NEVADA							60,150		1			2		
NORTH CAROLINA	3,325	30,725	1,500	1,000	8,500	43,000	321,080			3		17		
NORTH DAKOTA										1		4		
OHIO	2,325	29,000	580	4,000	50,990		305,780	1		1		1		
OKLAHOMA	6,293	2,345	3,465	31	18,023	19,228	140,247	1	2			3		
SOUTH CAROLINA	32,500			300	3,200		344,000			1		5		
SOUTH DAKOTA	18,000		2,000		2,500		22,500							
TENNESSEE														
TEXAS														
UTAH	3,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000									
WASHINGTON	24,050	17,350		1,100		20,000	247,746			3		6		
WISCONSIN	26,594	42,000	3,200	7,200	24,727		153,000	2		2				
WYOMING	2,400	1,044	1,200	300	30							15		
<b>STATE POLICE</b>														
ALASKA	5,480	6,192		1,300	7,900	3,800	143,702			1		1		
ARKANSAS	14,000	600		3,000	1,000		112,720			1		1		
CONNECTICUT														
DELAWARE	10,000	76,000	23,000	4,000			383,900			1				
IDAHO														
ILLINOIS	168,935	215,428					603,374			3	1	3		
INDIANA	3,000		2,500							2				
KENTUCKY	500	10,800	500	350	600		208,274			2				
LOUISIANA	3,000	4,740	32F	3,060	2,834	250	27,529			1		3		
MAINE														
MARYLAND	1,552		250	150	100		677,368	5		1		3		
MASSACHUSETTS										1		5		
MICHIGAN	13,000			1,200	3,000		209,475	2			5	4		
NEW HAMPSHIRE							6,900	1				1		
NEW JERSEY	101,165	105,000	16,161	11,986	7,695	57,116	848,809	4	1	4		10		
NEW MEXICO	705	19,600		2,000	225	5,500	145,443	1	1	1		30		
NEW YORK								7		2		5		
OREGON										1				
PENNSYLVANIA	82,223	260,400	91,800	1,000			1,662,971	6		1		12		
RHODE ISLAND												5		
VERMONT												1		
VIRGINIA	2,224	20,686	2,271	287	29,310	50,313	217,629			1		3		
WEST VIRGINIA								1		1				
CANADA														
ALBERTA														
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
MANITOBA														
ONTARIO	20,500				6,000	41,000	220,565	1		2				
SASKATCHEWAN														

## OPERATIONS

## V. TRAINING

	D. Training Staff										
	4. Corporals		5. Sergeants		6. Lieutenants		7. Captains		8. Majors		9. Others
	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>											
ALABAMA	1						2			1	
ARIZONA							2			1	
CALIFORNIA			14				4			1	
COLORADO			2				1			1	
FLORIDA			1				6	1	2	1	1
GEORGIA	1		2				1			1	15
IOWA							10		1	3	
KANSAS							10	1	5	1	3
MINNESOTA							2	2		1	
MISSISSIPPI											
MISSOURI	1						6				3
MONTANA											
NEBRASKA	1	4	1				7	1	4	1	31
NEVADA							2			1	6
NORTH CAROLINA			2				7	1	4	2	
NORTH DAKOTA							9</td				

## OPERATIONS

## V. TRAINING

	E. Department Provides Pre-Service Investigative Training for Men Transferring from Uniform to Plain Clothes			F. Department Provides Pre-Promotional Training						G. In-Service Refresher Training Is Regularly Provided By Rank					
	1. Yes	2. No	3. Number of Hours	1. Sergeants		2. Lieutenants		3. Captains		1. Uniform Patrolman		2. Plainclothes Investigator		3. Sergeants	
				YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>															
ALABAMA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
ARIZONA	NO		YES	40	NO	NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
CALIFORNIA	NO		YES	136	YES	80		NO		YES	64		YES	64	
COLORADO	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	50		YES	50	
FLORIDA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		NO	NO		NO	NO	
GEORGIA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		NO	YES	40	NO	NO	
IOWA	NO		YES	YES		YES		YES		YES	NO		YES	YES	
KANSAS	NO		YES	40	YES	40		YES		YES	20	NO		YES	20
MINNESOTA			YES	62				YES		YES	40			YES	40
MISSISSIPPI	YES									YES		YES			
MISSOURI	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	20	YES		YES	26
MONTANA			NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	NO				
NEBRASKA	YES		YES	Varies	YES	80	YES	120		YES	16	YES	16		
NEVADA			NO	NO		NO		NO		NO	NO		NO	NO	
NORTH CAROLINA			NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	20		YES	20	
NORTH DAKOTA	NO		YES	80	YES	40	YES	40		YES	40		YES	40	
OHIO	YES	160	YES	40	YES	40	NO		NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	
OKLAHOMA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40		NO	NO	
SOUTH CAROLINA			NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40		YES	40	
SOUTH DAKOTA			NO							YES	48				
TENNESSEE	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	80	YES	40	YES	80
TEXAS	YES	40 120	NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
UTAH			NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40		YES	40	
WASHINGTON			YES	40	NO		NO		YES	24			YES	20	
WISCONSIN			NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40		YES	24	
WYOMING										YES	20		NO		
<b>STATE POLICE</b>															
ALASKA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
ARKANSAS	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	50	YES	50	YES	50
CONNECTICUT	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
DELAWARE	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
IDAHO	NO		NO	YES	80					YES			NO		
ILLINOIS	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	45	NO	NO	NO	
INDIANA	NO		NO	YES	40	YES	40	NO		NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	
KENTUCKY	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
LOUISIANA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	
MAINE	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	Indefinite	YES	Indefinite	YES	Indefinite
MARYLAND	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
MASSACHUSETTS	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	24	YES	24	YES	24
MICHIGAN	YES	40		YES	40	NO		YES	16	YES	40	YES	32		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40				
NEW JERSEY	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	24	YES	24	YES	24
NEW MEXICO	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	40	YES	40	YES	40
NEW YORK	YES	On the Job	NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	32	YES	32	NO	
OREGON	YES		YES	YES		NO		YES	72	YES	72	YES	72		
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	80	YES	80	YES	40	NO		YES	12	YES	24	YES	12	
RHODE ISLAND	YES									YES		YES			
VERMONT	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	
VIRGINIA	NO		NO	NO		NO		NO		YES	36	YES	60	YES	60
WEST VIRGINIA	ND		NO	NO		NO		NO					NO		
CANADA															
ALBERTA															
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
MANITOBA															
ONTARIO															
SASKATCHEWAN															

## OPERATIONS

## V. TRAINING

	G. In-Service Refresher Training Regularly Provided				H. Roll-Call Training Conducted by Department				I. Department Encourages College Attendance on Own Time	1. Method of Department Assistance			
	4. Lieutenants		5. Captains		1. Number of Days Per Week Sessions Conducted	2. Number of Minutes Per Session	3. Time Training Sessions Conducted			ARRANGEMENT OF HOURS	PAYMENT OF TUITION	CREDIT ON PROMOTIONAL EXAMINATION	
	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS	YES/NO	NUMBER OF HOURS			ON DUTY	OFF DUTY					
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>													
ALABAMA	YES		NO		40		YES						

## OPERATIONS

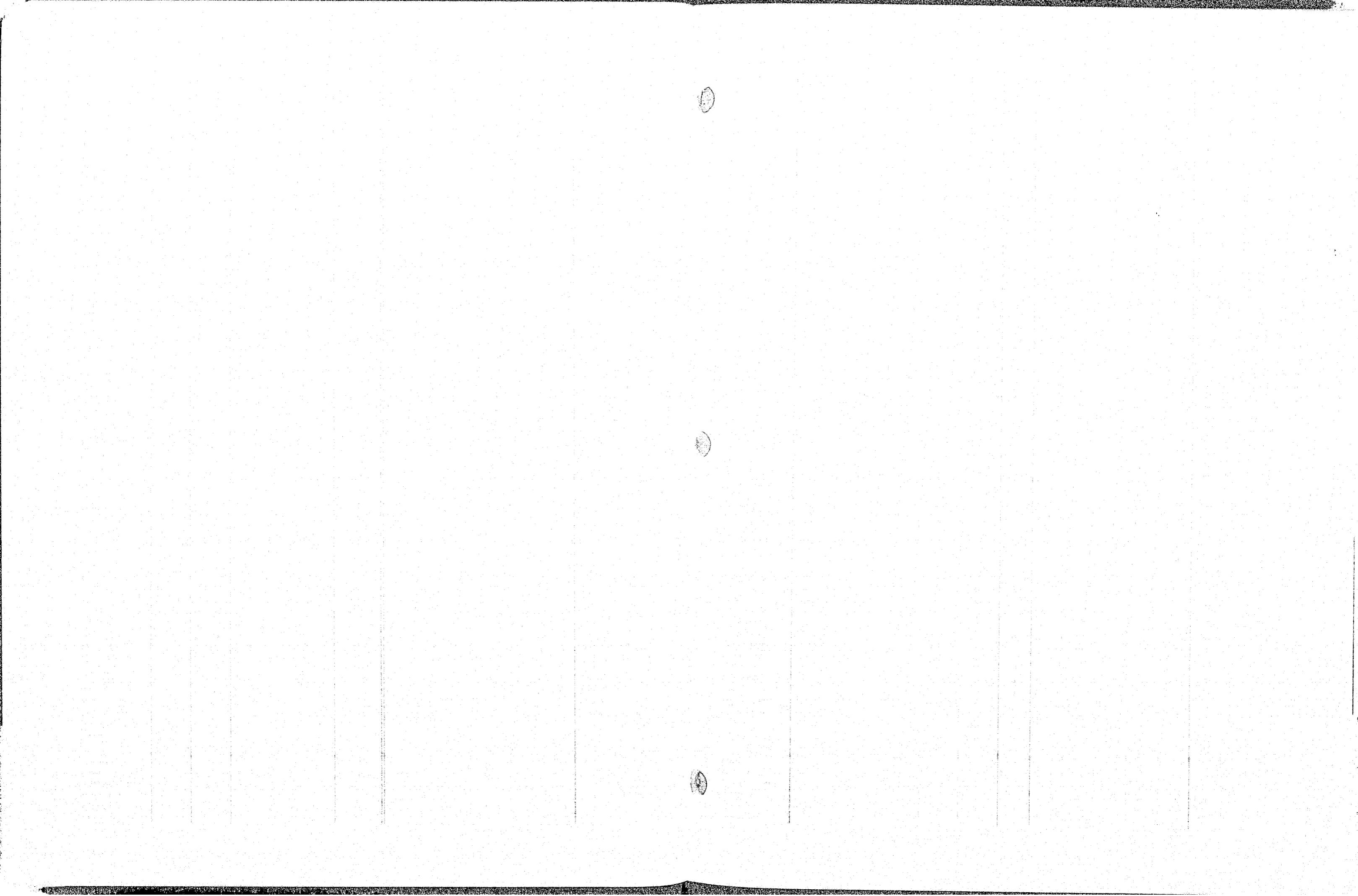
## V. TRAINING

	J. Time of Attendance for Newly Appointed Men to Recruit School			K. Department Recruit Training School is Operated By		L. Hours of Training Devoted to	
	1. Immediately	2 As Soon As Possible	3. Other	1. Own Agency	2. Other	1. Classroom Work	2. Field Training
HIGHWAY PATROLS				YES		280	40
ALABAMA	YES			YES		650	120
ARIZONA	YES			YES		890	240
CALIFORNIA	YES			YES			
COLORADO	YES			YES		576	90
FLORIDA			YES	YES			
GEORGIA			YES	YES		320	180
IOWA	YES			YES		500	6 Months
KANSAS	YES			YES		643	320
MINNESOTA			Prior to Appointment	YES		640	128
MISSISSIPPI	YES			YES		850	1 Year
MISSOURI	YES			YES		500	100
MONTANA	YES			YES		384	1,200
NEBRASKA	YES			YES		400	80
NEVADA			YES	YES		686	160
NORTH CAROLINA	YES			YES		700	160
NORTH DAKOTA	YES			YES		650	320
OHIO	YES			YES		350	30 Days
OKLAHOMA			YES	YES		400	80
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES			YES		320	40
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES			YES		250	70
TENNESSEE			YES			701	
TEXAS	YES			YES		200	
UTAH			YES			587	152
WASHINGTON	YES			YES		600	120
WISCONSIN	YES			YES		120	40
WYOMING	YES			YES			
STATE POLICE						384	120
ALASKA			YES				
ARKANSAS			YES			300	140
CONNECTICUT	YES			YES			
DELAWARE	YES			YES		628	320
IDAHO			YES				
ILLINOIS			Prior to Appointment	YES		887	121
INDIANA			Prior to Appointment	YES		364	156
KENTUCKY			Not Sworn in Until Graduation	YES		766	320
LOUISIANA			YES			480	Varies
MAINE			YES			650	80
MARYLAND	YES			YES		993	163
MASSACHUSETTS	YES			YES		432	472
MICHIGAN	YES			YES		692	208
NEW HAMPSHIRE			YES			200	30
NEW JERSEY	YES			YES		470	60 Days
NEW MEXICO	YES			YES		890	1-3 Months
NEW YORK	YES			YES		640	3 Months
OREGON	YES			YES		275	795
PENNSYLVANIA	YES			YES		438	138
RHODE ISLAND			Attendance Before Appointment	YES		296	343
VERMONT			YES	YES		565	
VIRGINIA			After One Month of On-Job Training	YES		834	Varies
WEST VIRGINIA	YES			YES		1,031	1 Year
CANADA							
ALBERTA							
BRITISH COLUMBIA							
MANITOBA							
ONTARIO	YES			YES	Ontario Police College	480	480
SASKATCHEWAN							

## OPERATIONS

## V. TRAINING

	M. Length of Time Recruits Assigned to Field Training Officer	N. Junior Colleges Give Transfer Credit for Successful Completion of Recruit Training School	O. Training Services and Programs Provided for Other Agencies By Your Department			P. Police Agency Uses			Q. Number of Department Members Having Completed Training Courses		
			1. If Yes, Are These Programs Required by State Law	2. Method of Payment for Programs	1. IACP Training Key	2. IACP Sight Sound Program	3. Students Are Issued Standard Textbooks	1. Long Course NUTI	2. Southern Police Institute Long Course	3. FBI National Academy	
HIGHWAY PATROLS											
ALABAMA	6 Months	NO	YES	NO	YES		NO	NO	NO	10	10
ARIZONA	3 Weeks	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	10	3	8
CALIFORNIA	1 Month	YES	YES	NO			YES	NO	YES	2	
COLORADO	30-60 Days	NO	YES	NO			YES	NO	YES	10	3
FLORIDA	1 Month	NO	YES	NO			YES	NO	YES	4	
GEORGIA											
IOWA	6 Months	NO	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	NO		
KANSAS	6 Months	NO	NO	NO			NO	NO	NO	11	6
MINNESOTA	8 Weeks	YES	YES	NO	YES		NO	NO	NO	7	1
MISSISSIPPI	60 Days	YES	YES	NO	YES		YES	YES	NO	2	3
MISSOURI	3-12 Months	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	NO	6	5
MONTANA	30 Days	NO	YES	NO			YES	YES	YES	1	
NEBRASKA	6 Months	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	3	
NEVADA	6 Weeks	NO	YES		YES		YES	YES	NO		
NORTH CAROLINA	4-6 Weeks	NO	NO				YES	NO	NO	5	2
NORTH DAKOTA	160 Days	NO	YES	YES			YES	NO	YES	6	1
OHIO	320 Days	NO	YES	NO			NO	NO	NO	9	5
OKLAHOMA	30 Days	NO	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	5	4
SOUTH CAROLINA	2 Weeks	YES	NO		YES		NO	NO	YES		
SOUTH DAKOTA	400 Hours	NO	YES	NO			YES	YES	YES	15	
TENNESSEE	2 Weeks	NO	YES	NO	YES		YES	YES	YES	15	10
TEXAS		NO	YES	YES	YES		YES	NO	YES	6	2
UTAH	2 Weeks	YES	YES	NO			NO	NO	NO	1	
WASHINGTON	3 Weeks	YES	YES	NO	YES		YES	NO	NO	33	1
WISCONSIN	3 Weeks	NO	YES	YES	YES		YES	NO	YES	7	2
WYOMING	40 Hours	NO	YES	NO	YES		YES	YES	NO		
STATE POLICE											
ALASKA	15 Days	YES	YES	NO	YES		NO	NO	YES	3	1
ARKANSAS		NO	YES	NO	YES		NO	NO	NO	4	1
CONNECTICUT	20 Weeks	NO	YES	NO			YES	YES	YES	7	4
DELAWARE	4 Weeks	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	NO	1	3
IDAHO	40 Hours	NO	YES	NO	YES		NO	NO	NO	1	
ILLINOIS	60-120 Days	NO	YES	NO	YES		YES	YES	YES	1	2
INDIANA	3 Months	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES	6	9
KENTUCKY	2 Months	YES	YES	NO	YES		YES	YES	NO	12	21
LOUISIANA	Varies	NO	NO	NO			YES	NO	NO	6	
MAINE	3 Months	NO	YES	NO			YES	NO	NO		5
MARYLAND	2-3 Months	YES	YES	YES			YES	NO	YES	19	14
MASSACHUSETTS	3 Months	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	NO	4	1
MICHIGAN	9 Months	NO	YES	NO	YES		YES	NO	NO	4	5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Discretion of Troop Commander	NO	YES	NO	YES		NO	NO	NO		
NEW JERSEY	60 Days	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES	NO	YES	11	
NEW MEXICO	30-90 Days	NO	YES	NO	YES		YES	YES	YES	3	
NEW YORK	3 Months	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES	NO	YES	17	16
OREGON	6 Months	NO									



## OPERATIONS

VI. FIELD OPERATIONS					
	E. Use of Microfilm		F. Field Procedure Manual		
	3. Type of Forms Being Filmed	4. In-House Film Processing	1. Compiled Into One All-Encompassing Manual	2. Types of Manuals Used	
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>					
ALABAMA	Accident Records, DL Records, Medical Reports	YES	NO		
ARIZONA	All Forms	NO	NO		
CALIFORNIA	Personnel Records and CHP Forms 180 202	NO	NO		
COLORADO		NO	YES		
FLORIDA	Accident Reports	YES	YES		
GEORGIA	Crime Lab and Investigative Reports	NO			
IOWA	Accident Reports - Court Convictions- Drivers License Applications	YES	YES		
KANSAS	Arrest and Accidents	YES	YES		
MINNESOTA			YES		
MISSISSIPPI			NO		
MISSOURI			NO		
MONTANA	Criminal Histories and Accident Reports	NO	NO	Driver Examination, Commercial Motor Vehicle, Laboratory, Vehicle Inspection	
NEBRASKA	Criminal	YES	YES		
NEVADA			NO	Accident Investigation, Division Forms	
NORTH CAROLINA			YES		
NORTH DAKOTA			YES		
OHIO	Personnel and Accident Records	YES	NO	Auto Theft, Field Operations Manual	
OKLAHOMA	All	YES	NO		
SOUTH CAROLINA			YES		
SOUTH DAKOTA			NO		
TENNESSEE			NO		
TEXAS	Laboratory, Criminal and Accident Files, Etc.	YES	NO	Operations Orders, Memoranda, Training Units and Training Manuals	
UTAH			NO	Bulletins and Orders	
WASHINGTON			YES		
WISCONSIN		NO	YES		
WYOMING			YES		
<b>STATE POLICE</b>					
ALASKA			YES		
ARKANSAS	Reports		NO	General Orders	
CONNECTICUT			NO		
DELAWARE	Traffic and Criminal Reports		NO	General Orders, S.O.P. Manual	
IDAHO			YES		
ILLINOIS			NO		
INDIANA	Accident and Criminal		NO	General Orders, Special Orders, Personnel Orders	
KENTUCKY	General	YES	YES		
LOUISIANA	Fingerprint Cards and Bulletins from States	NO	NO		
MAINE	Accident Records	YES	YES		
MARYLAND	Firearms		NO		
MASSACHUSETTS	Reports	NO	YES		
MICHIGAN	All Originals	YES	NO		
NEW HAMPSHIRE		NO	NO		
NEW JERSEY			NO		
NEW MEXICO			NO		
NEW YORK			YES		
OREGON			YES		
PENNSYLVANIA			NO	Field Regulations, Administrative and Operational Manuals	
RHODE ISLAND			YES		
VERMONT	All Forms	YES	NO	Traffic, Criminal, Communications	
VIRGINIA	Arrest, Investigative, Personnel and Teletype	YES	NO	Rules and Regulations, Training, MV Inspection, Communications, Investigation	
WEST VIRGINIA	All Reports	YES	YES		
CANADA					
ALBERTA					
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
MANITOBA			YES		
ONTARIO			NO		
SASKATCHEWAN					

## OPERATIONS

VI. FIELD OPERATIONS					
	G. First Line Supervision (Sergeant, Etc.) Can Issue Reprimand Without Higher Approval		H. Criminal Investigations		
	1. Permanent Written Reprimand	2. Disciplinary Days Off Without Pay	1. Department Responsible for Criminal Investigations in Rural Areas	2. Criminal Investigation - Responsibility of Agency Other Than Department	3. Departmental Criminal Investigation Authority Equal to That of County Sheriff
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>					
ALABAMA	YES	NO	NO	Sheriff	YES
ARIZONA	NO	NO	NO	Local Jurisdiction	YES
CALIFORNIA	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	NO
COLORADO	YES	NO	NO	Local Authorities	YES
FLORIDA	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff	NO
GEORGIA			YES		YES
IOWA	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff, Bureau of Criminal Investigation	YES
KANSAS	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	NO
MINNESOTA	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
MISSISSIPPI			NO	County Sheriff	NO
MISSOURI	YES	YES	YES		YES
MONTANA	NO	NO	NO		NO
NEBRASKA	YES	NO	YES		YES
NEVADA	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff	NO
NORTH CAROLINA	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
NORTH DAKOTA			NO	County Sheriff	NO
OHIO	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff	NO
OKLAHOMA	YES	NO	NO	State Bureau of Investigation	NO
SOUTH CAROLINA	NO	NO	NO		YES
SOUTH DAKOTA	NO	NO	NO	Division of Criminal Investigation and Sheriff's Office	YES
TENNESSEE			NO	County Sheriff	NO
TEXAS	YES	NO	YES		YES
UTAH	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
WASHINGTON	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
WISCONSIN	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	NO
WYOMING	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
<b>STATE POLICE</b>					
ALASKA	YES	YES	YES		YES
ARKANSAS	YES	NO	YES		YES
CONNECTICUT	NC	NO	YES		YES
DELAWARE	YES	YES	YES		YES
IDAHO	YES	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
ILLINOIS	NO	NO	YES		YES
INDIANA	NO	NO	YES		YES
KENTUCKY	NO	NO	YES		YES
LOUISIANA	NO	NO	NO	County Sheriff	YES
MAINE	YES	NO	YES		YES
MARYLAND	NO	NO		Responsibility Shared With Local Enforcement Agencies	YES
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	NO	YES		YES
MICHIGAN	YES	NO	YES		YES
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES	NO	YES		NO
NEW JERSEY	NO	NO	YES		YES
NEW MEXICO	YES	NO	YES		YES
NEW YORK	NO	NO	YES		YES
OREGON	YES	NO	YES		YES
PENNSYLVANIA	NO	NO	YES		YES
RHODE ISLAND	YES	NO	YES		YES
VERMONT	NO	NO	YES		YES
VIRGINIA	NO	NO	YES		YES
WEST VIRGINIA	NO	NO	YES		YES
CANADA					
ALBERTA					
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
MANITOBA		NO	NO	YES	
ONTARIO		NO	NO	YES	
SASKATCHEWAN					

## OPERATIONS

	VI. FIELD OPERATIONS	J. Dispositions of Complaints Regarding Officer Conduct				K. Supervision Ratio Criteria Determination (Officers to Sgts., Etc.)		
		1. Immediate Supervisor	2. Commanding Officer	3. Review Board or Commission	4. Other	1. Department Budget	2. Workload	3. Area Jurisdiction
	I. Local Assistance							
	2 Types of Cases for Which Assistance is Requested							
HIGHWAY PATROLS								
ALABAMA	All Major Criminal Cases					YES	YES	
ARIZONA	All Cases					YES	YES	
CALIFORNIA	Mutual Aid, Emergencies					YES		YES
COLORADO	Road Blocks - Security - Riot Control, Etc.					YES		
FLORIDA	Generally, Civil Disorders Only						YES	
GEORGIA	All Criminal Cases					YES	YES	
IOWA	Criminal Apprehensions, Disaster Control, Civil Disturbances/Disorders						YES	YES
KANSAS	Traffic Direction and Control, Crowd Control, Manhunt or Chase Situation, Occasional Investigation					YES		YES
MINNESOTA	Emergency Situations					YES		
MISSISSIPPI	All Types of Criminal Cases						YES	YES
MISSOURI	Generally, Felony Cases					YES		YES
MONTANA						YES		
NEBRASKA	Misdemeanor and Felony					YES	YES	YES
NEVADA	As Requested - Usually Traffic Related, Sometimes Criminal in Rural Areas					YES	YES	
NORTH CAROLINA	Civil Disturbances and Criminal Investigations on Authority of Governor					YES	YES	YES
NORTH DAKOTA	Traffic Related Incidents					YES	YES	
OHIO						YES		
OKLAHOMA	All Cases Upon Request					YES		
SOUTH CAROLINA	Civil Disorders, Fatal Accident Investigations					YES		
SOUTH DAKOTA	All Cases Upon Request					YES		
TENNESSEE	Major Cases - Homicide					YES	YES	YES
TEXAS	All Types of Felonies Plus Some Misdemeanors					YES		
UTAH	All Cases					YES		
WASHINGTON						YES	YES	
WISCONSIN	Only in Matters Involving Public Highways and State Owned Property					YES		
WYOMING	Road Blocks, Searches, Crowd Disturbances, Escapes, Apprehension of Fugitives, Traffic					YES	YES	
STATE POLICE								
ALASKA	All Cases					YES	YES	YES
ARKANSAS	All Cases					YES		
CONNECTICUT	All Cases					YES		
DELAWARE	All Cases Upon Request					YES		
IDAHO	All Cases					YES		
ILLINOIS	All Cases					YES		
INDIANA	All Criminal Law Violations					YES		
KENTUCKY	All Cases					YES		
LOUISIANA	Any Law Violation					YES		
MAINE						YES		
MARYLAND	Criminal, Motor Vehicle, Warrants, Disasters and Riots					YES		
MASSACHUSETTS	All Cases					YES		
MICHIGAN	All Cases					YES		
NEW HAMPSHIRE						YES		
NEW JERSEY	All Cases					YES	YES	
NEW MEXICO	Major Criminal Cases, Narcotics, Traffic Accidents					YES		
NEW YORK	Criminal Investigations, Disasters and Emergency Situations					YES	YES	YES
OREGON	Felony Cases and Other Matters if Requested, Riots, Etc.					YES		
PENNSYLVANIA	All Cases					YES		
RHODE ISLAND	All Criminal Cases					YES		
VERMONT	All Cases Upon Request					YES		
VIRGINIA	All Criminal Cases					YES		
WEST VIRGINIA	Any Crime When Assistance is Requested					YES		
CANADA								
ALBERTA								
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
MANITOBA	Major Crimes							
ONTARIO	Any Criminal Case, Civil Disorders, Liquor Offenses				YES			
SASKATCHEWAN								

## OPERATIONS

	VI. FIELD OPERATIONS	K. Supervision Ratio Criteria Determination (Officers to Sgts., Etc.)			L. Interstate Agreements		
		4. Other	1. Hot Pursuit of Traffic Violators and Other Misdemeanants	2. Enacted the Uniform Hot Pursuit Act As Applied to Felons	3. Other Present Compact Agreements		
HIGHWAY PATROLS							
ALABAMA			NO	NO			
ARIZONA			NO	NO	National Drivers Registry		
CALIFORNIA			YES	YES	Drivers License Compact – Vehicle Equipment Safety Compact – Prorate Agreement Compact		
COLORADO			NO	NO			
FLORIDA			NO	NO			
GEORGIA			NO	YES			
IOWA			NO	YES			
KANSAS			NO	NO			
MINNESOTA	Legislative Mandate		NO	YES			
MISSISSIPPI			NO	NO			
MISSOURI			NO	YES			
MONTANA			NO	NO			
NEBRASKA			NO	NO			
NEVADA	Other		NO	YES			
NORTH CAROLINA			NO	NO			
NORTH DAKOTA			NO	NO			
OHIO			NO	YES	Registration Reciprocity		
OKLAHOMA			NO	YES			
SOUTH CAROLINA			NO	NO			
SOUTH DAKOTA			YES	YES			
TENNESSEE			YES	YES			
TEXAS	YES	NO	NO	NO	Uniform Act to Secure Witness Attendance Other Than State Uniform Extradition Act		
UTAH			NO	NO			
WASHINGTON			NO	YES			
WISCONSIN	YES	NO	NO	NO			
WYOMING			NO	NO			
STATE POLICE							
ALASKA			NO	NO	NO		
ARKANSAS			NO	NO			
CONNECTICUT			NO	NO			
DELAWARE			NO	NO			
IDAHO					NO		
ILLINOIS			YES	YES			
INDIANA			NO	YES			
KENTUCKY			NO	NO			
LOUISIANA			NO	NO	Drivers License Compact		
MAINE			NO	YES	NESPAC, Vehicle Equipment Compact		
MARYLAND	YES	NO	YES				
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	NO	YES	YES	Several Mutual Aid Compacts With Other New England States, e.g., Intelligence, Organized Crime, Civil Disorders, etc.		
MICHIGAN		NO	YES				
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES	NO	YES	YES	New England State Police Administrators Conference		
NEW JERSEY		NO	YES	YES	Compact Between State of New Jersey and The State of Delaware Relating to The Boundary Controversy Between Said States		
NEW MEXICO	YES	NO	YES	YES			
NEW YORK		YES	YES	YES	Return of Juveniles		
OREGON	YES	NO	YES				
PENNSYLVANIA		NO	NO				
RHODE ISLAND		YES	YES				
VERMONT		NO	YES		Traffic Summons and Suspension		
VIRGINIA		NO	NO				
WEST VIRGINIA	YES	NO	NO				
CANADA							
ALBERTA							
BRITISH COLUMBIA							
MANITOBA			YES				
ONTARIO			NO	NO			
SASKATCHEWAN							

## OPERATIONS

## VII. TRAFFIC STATISTICS

	A. Total Traffic Fatalities-1969										B. Total Traffic Personal Injury Occurrences-1969		
	1. Total Traffic Fatalities STATE	2. Total Traffic Fatalities RURAL	3. Total Traffic Fatalities URBAN	4. Total Pedestrian Fatalities RURAL	5. Total Pedestrian Fatalities URBAN	6. Mileage Death Rate in 1969 (Number of Deaths Per Million Miles Travelled)	7. Total Fatal Accidents Statewide in 1969 (Number of Deaths Per Million Miles Travelled)	1. Total Personal Injuries in Traffic STATE	2. Total Personal Injuries in Traffic RURAL	3. Total Personal Injuries in Traffic URBAN			
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>													
ALABAMA	1,205	934	269	76	131	6	30,749	9,488	21,261				
ARIZONA	750	526	234	41	95	6							
CALIFORNIA	5,090	2,752	2,328	264	686	4.5	4,427	245,706	79,647	166,059			
COLORADO	659	488	171	40	20	5.3	659	104	12,550	14,909			
FLORIDA	2,134	1,142	692	173	179	5.8	1,832	127,244	52,368	74,856			
GEORGIA	1,808	1,466	340	124	95	6.2	1,905	30,637	17,831	12,806			
IOWA	700	660	126	25	32	4.6	639	33,342	15,599	17,743			
KANSAS	780	614	166	24	25	6.0	619	27,091	13,225	18,866			
MINNESOTA	988	759	239	70	44	4.8	851	49,362	11,804	37,558			
MISSISSIPPI	822	654	168			6.4	672	12,290	6,568	6,722			
MISSOURI	1,521	1,182	339	83	101	5.9		53,200	18,100				
MONTANA	339	314	25	18	7	7.6	281	8,107	5,232	2,875			
NEBRASKA	422	322	100	14	21	4.6	359	19,699	8,122	11,577			
NEVADA	232	169	63	20	15	7.5	203	7,148	2,611	4,537			
NORTH CAROLINA	1,809	1,509	309	199	88	6.1	1,537	58,610	32,214	26,396			
NORTH DAKOTA	182	163	13	8	5		151	5,793	3,183	2,610			
OHIO	2,778	1,490	869	143	276	4.9	2,393						
OKLAHOMA	899	609	290	36	50	5.3	745	21,430	7,894	13,536			
SOUTH CAROLINA	986	808	98	143	22	6.4	839	20,203	11,350	8,853			
SOUTH DAKOTA	296	218	38	14	11	6.8	219	5,909	3,334				
TENNESSEE	1,348	936	412	153 Combined	153 Combined	5.7	1,126	9,551					
TEXAS	3,551	2,157	1,394	156	320	5.2	2,913	223,000	66,000	157,000			
UTAH	308	218	90	21	22	5.4	258	15,977	6,075	9,902			
WASHINGTON	833	611	222	62	67	4.2	222	47,027	22,971	24,056			
WISCONSIN	1,142	881	261	77	76	4.8	960	55,592	25,279	30,313			
WYOMING	221	207	14	3	1	7.6	179	5,751	3,552	2,199			
<b>STATE POLICE</b>													
ALASKA	73	58	15	8 Combined	9 Combined	62	2,140	1,989 Combined	1,989 Combined				
ARKANSAS	605	460	145		70	5.5	491	19,076	8,236	10,841			
CONNECTICUT	404	174	230	20	79	2.7	372	39,718	8,412	31,306			
DELAWARE	127	110	17	19	7		120	5,920	3,927	1,993			
IDAH0	333	205	48	29 Combined	29 Combined	2.8	278	11,397	6,292	5,105			
ILLINOIS	2,533	1,649	856	397 Combined	397 Combined	4.7	2,111	157,454	45,885	110,428			
INDIANA	1,676	1,244	432	91	107	5.3	1,413	76,226	33,030	43,269			
KENTUCKY	1,085	915	170	82	50	5.7	909	33,468	22,284	11,184			
LOUISIANA	1,181	929	261	106		6.9	689 Rural		23,054				
MAINE	263					4.3	229	10,607					
MARYLAND	799	557	242	76	91	4.1	702	57,147	25,272	31,875			
MASSACHUSETTS	898	336	562	30	214	3.5	815	136,540	37,714	98,826			
MICHIGAN	2,487	1,718	769	178	227	4.8	2,154	175,400	60,991	114,409			
NEW HAMPSHIRE	108	10	92	9	26	4.5	195						
NEW JERSEY	1,272	172	1,100	16	316	3.2	1,147	145,569	7,278	138,291			
NEW MEXICO	563	421	132	35	27	8.0	463	14,016	5,193	8,823			
NEW YORK	3,200	1,821	1,379	279	700	4.7	2,840	353,944	121,728	232,216			
OREGON	713	556	157	33	46	5.5	602	32,000	13,400	18,600			
PENNSYLVANIA	2,401						2,080	141,728					
RHODE ISLAND													
VERMONT	147	139	18			5.7	127	7,796					
VIRGINIA	1,304	1,009	295	147	94	4.8	1,117	48,050	27,100	20,950			
WEST VIRGINIA	538	355	183	52	19	6.3	414	8,827	2,563	6,264			
CANADA													
ALBERTA													
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
MANITOBA	111			30			111	2,546					
ONTARIO	1,683	1,219	464	159	187	5.9	1,410	74,902	30,195	44,707			
SASKATCHEWAN													

## OPERATIONS

## VII. TRAFFIC STATISTICS

	B. Total Traffic Personal Injuries-1969			C. Property Damage	D. Vehicle Registration			E. Driver Licensing	F. Periodic Re-Examination
	4. Total Pedestrian<br								

## OPERATIONS

## VII. TRAFFIC STATISTICS

	F. Periodic Re-Examination	G. Speed			H. Temporary Detention Facilities Provided			
	2. Length of Time Before Re-Examination	1. Vascar	2. Radar	3. Other	1. Number of Sub-stations	2. County Jail	3. Municipal Police Agencies	4. Other
HIGHWAY PATROLS	YEARS							
ALABAMA		YES	YES			YES		
ARIZONA	3	YES				YES	YES	
CALIFORNIA	3-4					YES	YES	
COLORADO	3	YES	YES	Aircraft		YES	YES	
FLORIDA	4	YES	YES			YES		
GEORGIA		YES	YES			YES	YES	
IOWA		YES	YES	Aircraft		YES	YES	
KANSAS		YES	YES	Stopwatch		YES	YES	
MINNESOTA		YES	YES					
MISSISSIPPI		YES	YES			YES	YES	
MISSOURI	3	YES	YES	Pace-Car Aircraft		YES	YES	
MONTANA			YES			YES		
NEBRASKA	4	YES	YES	Aircraft		YES		
NEVADA	4	YES	YES			YES		
NORTH CAROLINA	4	YES	YES	Speedwatch		YES	YES	
NORTH DAKOTA			YES			YES		
OHIO		YES	YES	Stopwatch Time-Distance				
OKLAHOMA		YES	YES	Stopwatch		YES		
SOUTH CAROLINA	4		YES			YES		
SOUTH DAKOTA	4	YES	YES			YES	YES	
TENNESSEE								
TEXAS	Specific Renewal Time for License	YES	YES	Orbis III Trial Only		YES	YES	
UTAH	4		YES			YES		
WASHINGTON	4		YES			YES	YES	
WISCONSIN	2	YES	YES	Aircraft with Stopwatch		YES	YES	
WYOMING	3		YES			YES		
STATE POLICE								
ALASKA	Vision Only Every 3 Years	YES	YES			YES	State Jails	
ARKANSAS		YES	YES			YES	YES	
CONNECTICUT			YES		11			
DELAWARE	4		YES	Aircraft	6			
IDAHO	3	YES	YES					
ILLINOIS	9	YES	YES	Aircraft		YES	YES	
INDIANA	4	YES	YES			YES		
KENTUCKY		YES	YES	Aircraft		YES	YES	
LOUISIANA		YES	YES	Stopwatch-Helicopter		YES		
MAINE	After Age 65	YES	YES			YES	YES	
MARYLAND			YES		10	YES	YES	
MASSACHUSETTS								
MICHIGAN	3	YES		Aircraft Speed Timing		YES	YES	
NEW HAMPSHIRE			YES	Video Tape		YES	YES	
NEW JERSEY		YES	YES			YES		
NEW MEXICO		YES	YES	Stopwatch		YES	YES	
NEW YORK		YES	YES	Aircraft Surveillance		YES	YES	Family Court Detention Facilities (Juveniles)
OREGON			YES			YES		
PENNSYLVANIA			YES			YES		
RHODE ISLAND			YES		6			
VERMONT			YES			YES	YES	State Corrections Centers
VIRGINIA	Varies		YES			YES	YES	
WEST VIRGINIA		YES	YES	Timers		YES	YES	
CANADA								
ALBERTA								
BRITISH COLUMBIA		*						
MANITOBA	When Required By DMV		YES			YES		
ONTARIO			YES	Aircraft	114	YES	YES	
SASKATCHEWAN								

## SERVICES

## SERVICES

### Records

About half of the state police and highway patrol agencies have centralized records systems. The majority of the state police and highway patrol agencies maintain accident records. However, only three state police agencies maintain motor vehicle registration records, and only two highway patrols perform this function. The maintenance of driver licensing records is significantly more prevalent among the highway patrol agencies. Only three state police agencies, on the other hand, maintain driver license records. This can, conceivably, be attributed to the difference in philosophy between state police and highway patrols; that is, the strictly highway and traffic orientation versus the statewide police powers of the state police.

This argument seems to be somewhat refuted, however, by the indication that most state police and highway patrols agencies maintain *criminal* records. What the report does not indicate is the origin of such records. That is, are the criminal records maintained by the highway patrols generated as an outgrowth of a traffic violation? If this is the case, then it is very likely that the volume of criminal records maintained by highway patrols is considerably less than that maintained by the state police agencies.

Decentralization of records responsibilities to departmental bureaus and units is apparently prevalent among both highway patrol agencies and state police agencies. There is no indication, however, whether the decentralized records are duplicates of those maintained at the central location, or if they are originals. To be sure, certain records are of interest only at lower levels. If some agencies are decentralized to the point where the central records bureau must go to "lower" levels to obtain data, then they truly do not have a "centralized" records bureau.

Total number of personnel assigned to records units ranges from two in Massachusetts, Nevada, and Utah to a high of 250 in North Carolina. It should be pointed out that North Carolina is one of the few agencies maintaining motor vehicle registration records.

### Motor Vehicle Inspection

Thirty-four states reported some kind of vehicle inspection requirement, ranging from semiannually to annually to "other," which consisted of random inspections.

### Statistical Summaries

Statistical summaries by total number are maintained by most state police agencies in the following categories:

- \* Complaint received
- \* Criminal arrests
- \* Juvenile arrests
- \* Felonies reported
- \* Traffic summonses issued
- \* Persons arrested on warrants
- \* Records of court dispositions

The majority of reporting state police agencies do not maintain statistical summaries by total numbers of prisoners jailed and parking tickets issued.

Statistical summaries by total numbers are maintained by most highway patrol agencies in the following categories:

- \* Criminal arrests
- \* Juvenile arrests
- \* Traffic summonses issued
- \* Record of court dispositions

Most highway patrols do not maintain statistical summaries in the areas of complaints received, prisoners jailed, felonies reported, parking tickets issued, and persons arrested on warrants.

Again, the types of records maintained differ between state police and highway patrol agencies, reflecting the basic differences between the two, particularly in relation to functions performed. Frequency of routine statistical summaries issued by highway patrol and state police agencies range from "weekly" in Maryland, Rhode Island, Iowa, and Missouri to "annually" in Tennessee, Nevada, and Minnesota.

Although it appears that state police agencies receive regular accident reporting summaries from the various local political subdivisions on a more frequent basis than do highway patrols, the great majority of agencies of each type do not receive this information.

### Identification Information

Identification information is maintained on a much more frequent basis by state police than it is by highway patrol agencies. For example, fingerprints, physical descriptions, photographs, and modus operandi reports are maintained by the vast majority of all state police agencies, whereas less than half of the highway patrols maintain any of the forms of identification. Again, the functions performed by state police agencies, as the result of their generally all-encompassing police powers, are indicated.

### Participation in Reporting Programs

The majority of state police agencies participate in the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting program as compared to only eight of the 26 highway patrols. In contrast, most of the highway patrols participate in the National Driver Registry Service, compared to only seven state police agencies. Participation in the National Safety Council accident statistics program is heavily apparent in both state police and highway patrol agencies. Fourteen state police agencies participate in the Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit, as compared with five highway patrols.

### Motor Vehicle Accident Data

Responsibility for collection and processing of motor vehicle accident data is apparently equally divided, within all states, between the police agency and the state department of motor vehicles (or their counterpart, depending on what title is used within the particular state).

Regardless of the responsible agency, most agencies of both types reported standardized accident data collection, reporting, and summarization practices.

Most state police and highway patrol agencies prescribe the required accident reporting forms. Illinois, California, and Nevada do not, although Nevada is currently developing them. Further, most agencies reported that they provide these forms upon request.

The dollar amount of the "reporting threshold" ranges from a low of \$25 in Georgia to a high of \$250 in Nevada. Variations, however, include a reporting requirement of "every accident" in Michigan and Oregon.

Most state police and highway patrol agencies reported that they maintain a special form in their records system for accidents which they investigate. All state police agencies, with one exception, reported that the "Manual on Uniform Definitions of Motor Vehicle Accidents" is utilized. All highway patrol agencies responded affirmatively to this question.

Less than half of the state police and the highway patrol agencies reported that they exchange information with other states on accidents involving out-of-state residents.

All state police and the majority of highway patrol agencies reported that other agencies with traffic safety responsibilities are assured accident data through their system.

### Studies

The average number of special studies on accident causation per year for those state police agencies reporting ranged from a low of one to a high of 450 while highway patrols range from one to 831. Although the questionnaire did not request the agencies to report on the scope or depth of inquiry of such special studies, it would seem that a definition of what constitutes a special study may vary from agency to agency.

Slightly more than half of both highway patrol and state police agencies perform manpower allocation and deploy-

ment studies. The frequency of such studies ranges from "monthly" to "24 months," with other answers of "when necessary," "no definite period of time," and "continually." Two states have been performing these studies since 1937.

### Planning and Research

Sixteen highway patrol and 17 state police agencies utilize special planning and research units or divisions. The number of projects or studies completed in 1969 ranged from a low of one in Indiana to a high of 25 in California. Personnel assigned to these special units ranged from a low of one in Arkansas, Kentucky, Virginia, Montana, and Washington, to a high of 32 in California. The average number of assigned personnel is between eight and ten, including civilian specialists, sworn officers, stenographers, typists, and clerks.

### Laboratories

Of the state police agencies, Alaska, Delaware, Idaho, and Virginia reported that they do not utilize a statewide crime laboratory. Of the highway patrol agencies, Montana, Nevada, North Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming also reported no statewide laboratory use.

Annual crime laboratory caseloads in narcotics range from 139 cases in Vermont to 3,885 cases in Ontario. In criminalistics, the low is 260 cases in Kentucky and the high is 12,410 cases in Oregon. In toxicology, cases ranged from 24 in Missouri to 10,370 in Georgia. The number of annual court appearances, all cases combined, ranges from 40 in Kentucky to 2,366 in Oregon. Number of crime laboratory employees ranged from two in Arkansas and New Hampshire to a high of 42 in Texas and New Jersey.

### Internal Affairs

Only four highway patrol and four state police agencies reported the existence of an organized internal affairs unit. All state police agencies, with the exception of one reported that all complaints involving officer conduct or departmental policies are investigated by the department. All highway patrol agencies, with the exception of one, reported similarly.

### Intelligence

Eighteen state police agencies and nine highway patrol agencies reported the existence of an intelligence unit. Personnel assigned within these units range from a low of one in Kentucky, California, and Mississippi to a high of 52 in Texas.

### Narcotics

Eighteen state police and eight highway patrol agencies reported having narcotics and dangerous drugs units.

Personnel in the narcotics and dangerous drugs units range from a low of two in Missouri to a high of 81 in New York State. Several of these units report dramatic increases in activity. For example, in 1969 compared to 1968, West Virginia reported an increase in drug arrests of 1100 percent. Available information does not indicate whether increased reporting, increased enforcement, or improved investigatory techniques are responsible for some of the extremely high percentage increases.

### Civilian Courtesy Patrols

Seven state police agencies and eight highway patrols utilize the civilian courtesy patrol in varying degrees. The frequency of these patrols range from "every 20 minutes," to "hourly," to "occasionally" to "selected holidays," "winter season," or "during the summer months." The last two responses can be accounted to weather conditions, as the State of Washington utilizes the patrols during winter months on mountain pass roads, and the State of Arizona utilizes the concept during summer months.

The types of highways patrolled by the service vehicles is, apparently, limited to interstate highways, although Alabama patrols "all roads," Washington patrols "mountain pass roads," and Indiana patrols "toll roads."

### Contract Services

About one-half of all agencies reported the utilization of resident troopers, or patrolmen. Connecticut provides them by contract. It is not clear by the information received whether the states not providing this service are prohibited from doing so because of the lack of enabling legislation.

The states of Alaska, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island and the Province of Ontario provide some kinds of contract services to municipalities. Five states, Louisiana, Maryland, New York, Oregon, and Utah, reported that they have the authorization, but are not presently providing such services. The types of contract services provided are: resident patrolmen, patrol, training, and crime laboratory services. No highway patrol agencies are providing contract services.

## SERVICES

## I. RECORDS

	A. Centralized Record System	B. Maintenance of Records				C. Records Systems	D. Personnel							E. Vehicle Inspection Records Maintained By Agency	1. Field Officer Can Readily Obtain MVI Information
		1. Accident Records	2. Motor Vehicle Registration Records	3. Driver License Records	4. Criminal and Arrest Records		1. Number Assigned to Records Unit								
		TOTAL PERSONNEL	CIVILIAN SPECIALISTS	ANALYSTS	POLICE OFFICERS	STENOG	RAPHERS	TYPISTS	CLERKS						
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>															
ALABAMA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	21	3	1	1	3	13	NO	NO		
ARIZONA	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	28	5	1	5	1	11	5	NO		
CALIFORNIA	YES	YES			YES	143	143	20		2	8	45	YES	NO	
COLORADO	YES				YES	8	6		2		3	-	NO	YES	
FLORIDA	YES	YES			YES	46	3	12	2	1	10	18	YES	YES	
GEORGIA	NO	YES			YES	YES							YES	YES	
IOWA	YES	YES			YES	144	11		2	3		128	NO	YES	
KANSAS	NO	YES			YES	YES	10			1		4	5	NO	NO
MINNESOTA	NO				YES								YES	YES	
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES			YES	YES	39	2	2	5		30	YES	YES	
MISSOURI	NO	YES			YES								YES	YES	
MONTANA	NO	YES			YES		15		1			14	NO		
NEBRASKA	YES				YES	YES	9	1	1	2	3	2	NO	YES	
NEVADA	YES	YES			YES		2			1	1		NO	NO	
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	YES	YES	YES		NO	250	15	4		12	50	169	YES	YES
NORTH DAKOTA	NO	YES			YES	NO							YES	YES	
OHIO	NO	YES			YES	YES	27	9		3	2	2	7	YES	YES
OKLAHOMA	YES	YES			YES	NO	92	21	2	3	3	22	41	YES	YES
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES				YES	YES	6	4		1	1		NO	YES	
SOUTH DAKOTA	NO	YES			YES								YES	YES	
TENNESSEE	NO	YES			YES	YES							NO	NO	
TEXAS	NO	YES			YES	YES	148	6	1	1	3	19	118	YES	YES
UTAH	NO	YES			YES	YES	NO	2			1		1	YES	YES
WASHINGTON	YES	YES			YES	YES	35	10	3	3	3	4	12	YES	YES
WISCONSIN	NO				YES		12	1	1		1	1	8	YES	YES
WYOMING	NO		YES		YES								NO	NO	
<b>STATE POLICE</b>															
ALASKA	YES	YES			YES	YES	NO	11	2			8		NO	NO
ARKANSAS	NO	YES			YES	YES	20	8		3		2	7	YES	YES
CONNECTICUT	YES	YES			YES	YES	30	2		5		13	4	NO	NO
DELAWARE	YES	YES			YES		15	2		5	1	1	6	NO	YES
IDAHO	NO	YES			YES	YES	3			1		2		NO	YES
ILLINOIS	NO				YES	YES	17			3	1	2	11	YES	YES
INDIANA	NO	YES			YES	YES	79	21	1	5	4	18	30	YES	YES
KENTUCKY	NO	YES	YES		YES	YES	47	2		8	2	9	26	NO	NO
LOUISIANA	NO	YES			YES	YES								YES	YES
MAINE	NO	YES			YES	YES								YES	YES
MARYLAND	NO	YES			YES	YES								YES	YES
MASSACHUSETTS	NO	YES			YES	YES	2					2	NO	YES	
MICHIGAN	YES	YES			YES	YES	30			2	1	17	10	NO	YES
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES				YES	YES	4	1				3		NO	YES
NEW JERSEY	YES	YES			YES	YES	16	1		3	2	7	3	NO	YES
NEW MEXICO	YES				YES	YES	15	10	2	1	1	1		NO	YES
NEW YORK					YES	YES								YES	
OREGON	NO				YES	YES								YES	
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	YES			YES	YES	92	20		10	3	67	2	NO	YES
RHODE ISLAND	NO	YES			YES								NO	YES	
VERMONT	YES		YES		YES	YES	5			1	1	3		NO	YES
VIRGINIA	NO				YES	NO	99	44		8	2	15	30	YES	YES
WEST VIRGINIA	NO	YES			YES	YES	14	8		1	2	2	1	YES	YES
<b>CANADA</b>															
ALBERTA															
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
MANITOBA	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES							NO		
ONTARIO	YES	YES			YES	YES	134	28		27	6	23	50	NO	YES
SASKATCHEWAN															

## SERVICES

## I. RECORDS

	E. Vehicle Inspection Records Maintained By Agency	F. Registered Vehicles Required to Be Inspected			G. Types of Records Included in Records Division Organizational Structure						
		1. Vehicle Inspection Performed			1. Files Section	2. Identification Section	3. Report Recording and Processing Section	4. Machine Records Section	5. Inquiry Section	6. Assignment and Review Section	7. Other
		ANNUALLY	SEMI-ANNUALLY	OTHER							
HIGHWAY PATROLS											
ALABAMA											
ARIZONA		NO									
CALIFORNIA		YES									
COLORADO		YES									
FLORIDA		YES									
GEORGIA											
IOWA	10 Minutes	NO									
KANSAS		NO									
MINNESOTA		NO									

## **SERVICES**

## I. RECORDS

## SERVICES

## I. RECORDS

## SERVICES

## SERVICES

## I. RECORDS

	L. Accident Data Collection						M. Accident Records System					
	6. Accident Records System Re- quires Copies of All Accident Reports	6. Extent of Reporting Threshold (Under Amount)	7. Agency Requires Regular Reporting Summaries from Various Local Political Subdivisions	8. Agency Maintains A Special Form For Their Records System for Points Investigation of Accidents	9. Frequency of Routine Statistical Summaries Issued by Agency Accident Records System	10. Special Studies on Accident Causation (Average Per Year)	11. Agency Accident Records System Required That Accident Data Reaches Those Agencies With Traffic Safety Responsibilities	1. Utilize Uniform Definitions of Motor Vehicle Accidents	2. Submits Periodically The Number of Traffic Deaths to The Office of Vital Statistics	3. Exchanges Information With Other States on In-State Accidents Involving Out-of-State Residents		
HIGHWAY PATROLS												
ALABAMA	YES	NO	YES	Monthly	200	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO		
ARIZONA	NO	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	NO		
CALIFORNIA	NO	200	NO	YES	Monthly	25-30	YES	YES				
COLORADO	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	NO			
FLORIDA	YES	50	YES	YES	Monthly-Annually	100	YES	YES	YES	YES		
GEORGIA	25	NO	YES				YES	YES	YES	YES		
IOWA	YES	100	NO	YES	Weekly-Monthly-Annually	50	YES	YES	YES	NO		
KANSAS	NO	100	NO	YES	Monthly	13	YES	YES	YES	YES		
MINNESOTA	YES	100	NO	NO	Yearly	2-3	NO	YES	NO	NO		
MISSISSIPPI	YES	50	NO	YES	Monthly	1	YES	YES	YES	NO		
MISSOURI	NO		NO	YES	Weekly-Annually		NO	YES	YES	NO		
MONTANA	NO	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	YES		
NEBRASKA	YES	100	YES	YES	Quarterly	175	YES	YES	YES	YES		
NEVADA		250	NO	NO	Annually		NO	YES	YES	YES		
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly-Quarterly-Semi Annually-Annually	25	YES	YES	YES	NO		
NORTH DAKOTA	YES	50	NO	YES	Monthly-Quarterly		NO	YES	YES	NO		
OHIO	NO	100	YES	YES	Monthly	17	YES	YES	YES	YES		
OKLAHOMA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly	25	YES	YES	YES	YES		
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	YES		
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	NO		
TENNESSEE	YES	100	YES	YES	Annually		YES	YES	YES	YES		
TEXAS	YES	50	NO	YES	Weekly-Monthly-Annually	4	YES	YES	YES	YES		
UTAH	YES	100	NO	YES	Yearly		NO	YES	YES	NO		
WASHINGTON	YES	100	NO		Monthly-Quarterly-Annually	12	YES	YES	YES	YES		
WISCONSIN	NO	200	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	NO			
WYOMING	YES	50	NO	NO	Monthly	70	YES	YES	NO	NO		
STATE POLICE												
ALASKA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	NO		
ARKANSAS	YES	100	NO	NO	Monthly-Semi Annually	40	YES	YES	NO	NO		
CONNECTICUT	NO	200	NO	NO	Monthly		YES	YES	NO	NO		
DELAWARE	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly	12	YES	YES	NO	NO		
IDAHO	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	YES		
ILLINOIS	NO	100	NO	NO	Annually	65	YES	YES	NO	YES		
INDIANA	YES	50	NO	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES		
KENTUCKY	NO	100	YES	YES	Monthly-Quarterly-Annually	10	YES	YES	YES	YES		
LOUISIANA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly-Annually		YES	YES	YES	YES		
MAINE	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly	12	YES	YES	YES	NO		
MARYLAND	NO	100	NO	YES	Weekly-Monthly	12	YES	YES	YES	NO		
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	200	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	NO		
MICHIGAN	YES	All Accidents	YES	YES	Monthly	40	YES	YES	YES	YES		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly-Annually		YES	NO	NO	NO		
NEW JERSEY	NO	200	NO	YES	Monthly	2	YES	YES	YES	YES		
NEW MEXICO	NO	100	NO	NO	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	NO		
NEW YORK	YES	200	NO	YES	Monthly	1	YES	YES	YES	YES		
OREGON	YES	All Accidents	NO	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	YES	YES		
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	100	NO	YES	Quarterly	50	YES	YES	NO	NO		
RHODE ISLAND	YES	150	YES	YES	Weekly		YES	YES	YES	YES		
VERMONT	NO	100	YES	YES	Monthly		YES	YES	NO	NO		
VIRGINIA	YES	100	NO	YES	Monthly-Quarterly-Annually	450	YES	YES	YES	NO		
WEST VIRGINIA	NO	100	YES	YES	Monthly	10	YES	YES	YES	NO		
CANADA												
ALBERTA												
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
MANITOBA	YES	100	YES	YES	Yearly	4	NO	YES	NO	NO		
ONTARIO	YES	200	YES	YES	28 Day Periods	50	YES	YES	NO	YES		
SASKATCHEWAN												

## II. ORGANIZATIONAL SERVICES

	A. Civilian "Courtesy" Patrols			B. Police Facility Services			C. Decentralized Unit Facilities				
	1. Provide Aid to Disabled Motorists	2. Frequency	3. Type of Highway Upon Which Conducted	1. Building Maintenance	2. Grounds Maintenance	3. Vehicle Cleaning	4. Laundry Service	1. Number Owned	2. Number Leased	3. Number Under Construction	4. Number in Planning Stage
HIGHWAY PATROLS											
ALABAMA	YES	Continuous	All Roads	YES	YES	YES		16	2		2
ARIZONA	YES	Summer Months	State	YES	YES			16	1	1	2
CALIFORNIA	NO			YES	YES	YES		15	77	1	15
COLORADO	NO			YES	YES						
FLORIDA	NO			YES	YES			39	2	1	
GEORGIA	NO			YES	YES	YES	YES				
IOWA	NO			YES	YES			12	2		2
KANSAS	NO			YES	YES	YES		77	14		1
MINNESOTA	NO								11		
MISSISSIPPI	YES	Daily	Selected Interstate	YES	YES	YES	YES	9			1
MISSOURI	NO										
MONTANA	NO							1	9		5
NEBRASKA	YES	Continuous	Interstate	YES	YES			1	4	1	
NEVADA	NO			YES	YES						
NORTH CAROLINA	NO			YES	YES			66	3	1	
NORTH DAKOTA	NO										
OHIO	YES	Holidays	Interstate	YES	YES						
OKLAHOMA	YES	Continuous	State and Federal	YES	YES	YES			10		
SOUTH CAROLINA	NO			YES	YES	YES		48			
SOUTH DAKOTA	NO										
TENNESSEE	YES		Interstate	YES	YES	YES					
TEXAS	NO			YES	YES			14	78	3	
UTAH</td											

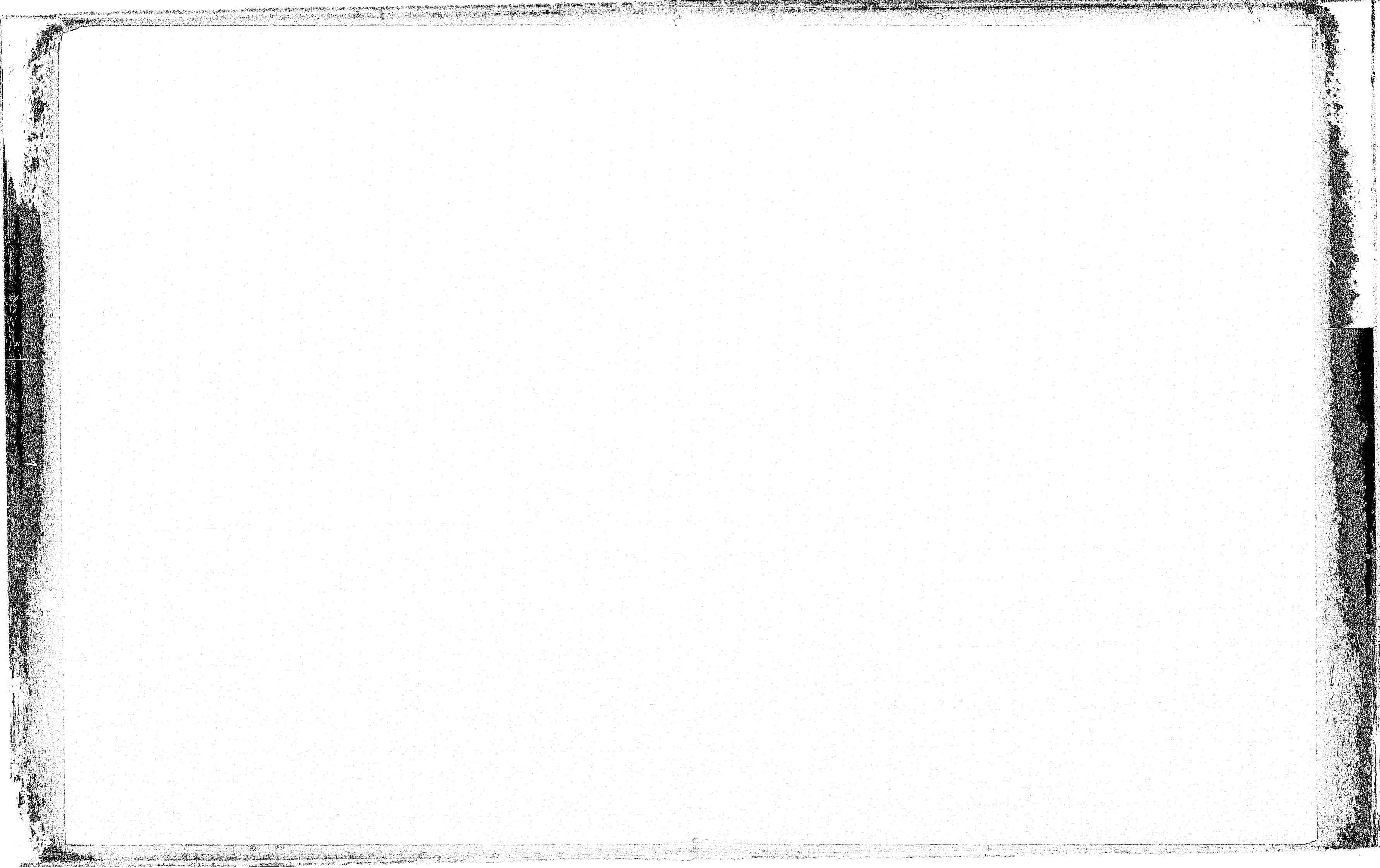
**SERVICES**

## SERVICES

III. MANPOWER ALLOCATION		IV. PLANNING AND RESEARCH					
	A. Manpower Allocation and Deployment Studies	A. Special Planning and Research Unit or Division Within Department		B. Number of Personnel Assigned			
	4. Responsible Division of Department Analyzing Study	1. Organized Subdivisions of the Unit	2. Duties Include Forms Design and Control	3. Number of Projects or Studies Completed in 1969	1. Total Number Assigned	2. Civilian Specialists	3. Sworn Office
HIGHWAY PATROLS							
ALABAMA		NO					
ARIZONA	Uniform Division	YES	NO	YES	3	3	3
CALIFORNIA	Operational Planning and Analysis	YES	YES	NO	25	32	11
COLORADO	Administrative Services Division-Personnel Section	YES	YES		4	Varies	9
FLORIDA	Planning Section and Field Operations	YES	NO	NO	5	4	1
GEORGIA		YES	NO	NO			2
IOWA		NO					
KANSAS		NO	NO	NO			
MINNESOTA	Operations	YES	NO	NO	3	23	2
MISSISSIPPI		NO	NO	NO			
MISSOURI		YES	NO	YES	1	3	3
MONTANA	Personnel and Training	YES	NO	YES			
NEBRASKA	Research and Planning	YES	YES	YES			
NEVADA	Operations	NO					
NORTH CAROLINA	Personnel	YES	NO	YES	5	8	5
NORTH DAKOTA		NO					
OHIO	Personnel	YES	NO	YES		9	2
OKLAHOMA	Office of the Chief	YES	NO	NO	1	2	1
SOUTH CAROLINA		YES	NO	NO	2	3	3
SOUTH DAKOTA		NO					
TENNESSEE		NO					
TEXAS	Traffic Law Enforcement Div., Statistical Services, and Inspection and Planning Div.	YES	YES	YES	5	16	10
UTAH		NO					
WASHINGTON	Planning and Research	YES	NO	YES		1	1
WISCONSIN	Planning	YES	NO	YES	3	5	2
WYOMING		YES	YES	YES			
STATE POLICE							
ALASKA		YES	NO	YES	5	2	1
ARKANSAS	Services Division	YES	NO	NO		1	1
CONNECTICUT	Reports, Records and Personnel Division					2	2
DELAWARE		YES	NO	NO	11	3	
IDAHO		NO					
ILLINOIS	Planning and Research Section	YES	NO	YES	12	8	6
INDIANA	Enforcement Bureau	YES	NO	NO	1	2	1
KENTUCKY	Field Commander and Data Processing	YES	NO	NO		1	1
LOUISIANA							
MAINE	Traffic Division	NO					
MARYLAND	Office of the Superintendent	YES	NO	NO	3	6	5
MASSACHUSETTS		YES	NO	YES	4		6
MICHIGAN		YES	YES	YES	10	7	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE		NO					
NEW JERSEY	Planning, Research and Computer Bureau	YES	YES	YES	22	12	10
NEW MEXICO	Planning and Research	YES	NO	YES		7	1
NEW YORK	Planning and Research	YES	YES	YES	6	7	1
OREGON	All Divisions	NO					
PENNSYLVANIA	Planning and Research Division	YES	YES	YES	5	28	7
RHODE ISLAND		NO					
VERMONT		NO				4	1
VIRGINIA	Personnel and Training	YES	NO	YES	3	8	7
WEST VIRGINIA						1	1
CANADA							
ALBERTA		YES	NO	NO	5		
BRITISH COLUMBIA							
MANITOBA		YES					
ONTARIO	Field and Traffic Divisions	YES	YES	YES		14	7
SASKATCHEWAN							

## SERVICES

#### SERVICES



## SERVICES

VII. CRIME LABORATORY		VIII. INTERNAL AFFAIRS							
		A. Administrative Characteristics			B. Complaints				
D. Personnel		4. Ballistics Division			1. Organized Internal Affairs Unit	2. Number of Personnel Assigned	1. All Complaints - Officer Conduct and/or Departmental Policy, Investigated	2. Investigate Complaints Against Other Police Agencies	3. Authority to Request Investigation
ANNUAL CASE LOAD	NUMBER OF ANNUAL COURT APPEARANCES	SWORN	CIVILIAN	TOTAL					
HIGHWAY PATROLS									
ALABAMA					YES	YES	Governor or Attorney General		
ARIZONA		YES	2	2	YES	NO			
CALIFORNIA		YES	5	4	9	YES	NO		
COLORADO									
FLORIDA		YES	5	5	YES	NO			
GEORGIA	500	25							
IOWA		NO			YES	NO			
KANSAS	50	10	NO		NO	NO			
MINNESOTA		NO			YES	YES	Governor		
MISSISSIPPI	75	25	NO		YES	NO			
MISSOURI	192	30	NO		YES	NO			
MONTANA		NO			YES	NO			
NEBRASKA	38		NO		YES	YES	Governor or County Attorney		
NEVADA		NO			YES	NO			
NORTH CAROLINA		NO			YES	NO			
NORTH DAKOTA		NO			YES	NO			
OHIO		NO			YES	NO			
OKLAHOMA	114	110	NO		YES	NO			
SOUTH CAROLINA		NO							
SOUTH DAKOTA		NO							
TENNESSEE		NO			YES				
TEXAS	227	19	NO		YES	YES	Appropriate Officials		
UTAH		NO			YES	NO			
WASHINGTON		YES	2	2	YES	NO			
WISCONSIN		NO			YES	NO			
WYOMING		NO			YES	NO			
STATE POLICE									
ALASKA		NO			YES	YES	Governor, Attorney General, Local Government		
ARKANSAS	300	60	NO		YES	YES	Circuit Judge, Prosecuting Attorney		
CONNECTICUT	110	50	NO		YES	NO			
DELAWARE		NO			YES	YES	Governor, Chief, Attorney General		
IDAHO		NO			YES	NO			
ILLINOIS		NO			NO	YES	States Attorney		
INDIANA	410	45	NO		YES	NO			
KENTUCKY	151	50	NO		YES	NO			
LOUISIANA	150	10	YES	7	3	4	YES	Director, Superintendent	
MAINE	200		YES	1			YES	NO	
MARYLAND	82	11	NO		YES	YES	Chief of Police, Chief Executive Officer		
MASSACHUSETTS	510	158	YES	2	2		YES	YES	Attorney General, District Attorney
MICHIGAN	410	75	NO						
NEW HAMPSHIRE		NO			YES	NO			
NEW JERSEY	1,272	52	NO						
NEW MEXICO		NO			YES	YES	Attorney General, District Attorney		
NEW YORK	1,400	25	NO		YES	YES	Governor, Attorney General, District Attorney, Mayors		
OREGON	771		NO						
PENNSYLVANIA	355	140	NO		YES	YES	The Chief Executive		
RHODE ISLAND		NO			YES	YES	Local or City Governing Body or Citizen		
VERMONT	46		NO		YES	YES	States Attorney, Attorney General		
VIRGINIA		NO			YES	NO			
WEST VIRGINIA	64	50	NO		YES	YES	Judge, Prosecuting Attorney, Chief of Police		
CANADA									
ALBERTA									
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
MANITOBA		NO			YES				
ONTARIO		YES	10	10	YES	YES			
SASKATCHEWAN									

## SERVICES

VIII. INTERNAL AFFAIRS		IX. INTELLIGENCE UNIT			X. NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUG DIVISION		
		A. Operational Characteristics		B. Operational Characteristics	C. Operational Characteristics	D. Operational Characteristics	E. Operational Characteristics
4. Authorizing Agency and/or Individual	5. All Complaints Investigated By Headquarters Unit	1. Planned Formal Unit	2. Number of Personnel	3. Headquarters Unit Only	4 Member of LEIU (Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit)	1. Planned Formal Unit	2. Number of Personnel
			TOTAL	SWORN	CIVILIAN		
HIGHWAY PATROLS							
ALABAMA	Governor	YES	NO			NO	
ARIZONA		NO	YES	10	10	YES	YES
CALIFORNIA		YES	1	1		NO	NO
COLORADO		NO					
FLORIDA		NO					
GEORGIA		YES	4	3	1	NO	YES
IOWA		NO					
KANSAS		NO					
MINNESOTA	Department Head	YES	NO				
MISSISSIPPI		YES	1				
MISSOURI		NO	YES	26	25	1	NO
MONTANA		NO					
NEBRASKA	Governor	NO	YES	8	8		YES
NEVADA		NO					
NORTH CAROLINA		NO					
NORTH DAKOTA		NO					
OHIO		YES	YES	4	3	1	NO
OKLAHOMA		YES	NO				
SOUTH CAROLINA		NO					
SOUTH DAKOTA		NO					
TENNESSEE		NO					
TEXAS	Director	NO	YES	52	35	17	YES
UTAH		NO					
WASHINGTON		NO	YES	6	6		YES
WISCONSIN		NO	NO				
WYOMING		NO	NO				
STATE POLICE							
ALASKA	Commissioner of Public Safety	NO	NO				
ARKANSAS	Director	NO					
CONNECTICUT		YES	49	47	2	NO	YES
DELAWARE	Superintendent of State Police	YES	YES	2	2		YES
IDAHO		NO					
ILLINOIS	Superintendent-Director	NO	YES	15	14	1	YES
INDIANA		YES	21	20	1	YES	YES
KENTUCKY			1	1			
LOUISIANA	Director, Superintendent	YES	YES	7	3	4	NO
MAINE		YES	18	18			YES
MARYLAND	Superintendent or Governor	NO	YES	5	4	1	NO
MASSACHUSETTS	Executive Officer	YES	YES	15	15		YES
MICHIGAN		YES	Varies				YES
NEW HAMPSHIRE		YES	10	9	1	NO	YES
NEW JERSEY		YES	20	19	1	NO	YES
NEW MEXICO	Chief	NO	YES	10	8	6	YES
NEW YORK	Superintendent	NO	YES	22	19	3	NO
OREGON			32	32			YES
PENNSYLVANIA	Commissioner, State Police	NO	YES	17	17		NO
RHODE ISLAND	Executive Officer	YES	YES	8	8		YES
VERMONT	Commissioner of Public Safety	NO	NO				YES
VIRGINIA		NO	NO				NO
WEST VIRGINIA	Superintendent	NO	YES	5	5		NO
CANADA							
ALBERTA							
BRITISH COLUMBIA							
MANITOBA			YES				YES
ONTARIO		YES	YES	28	25	3	YES
SASKATCHEWAN			YES				NO

## SERVICES

## XI. YOUTH DIVISION

## A. Juvenile Unit

	1. Planned Formal Unit	2. Number of Personnel			3. Rank of Commanding Officer	4. Officers Specifically Trained in Juvenile Matters Stationed at Each Post and/or Barracks	5. Juvenile Unit Conducts All Investigations Involving Juveniles	6. Minimum Driver Licensing Age		7. Age at Which Offender is Considered an Adult						
										MALE		FEMALE				
		SWORN	CIVILIAN	TOTAL				MALE	FEMALE	BY WAIVER	ABSOLUTE	BY WAIVER	ABSOLUTE			
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>																
ALABAMA	NO					YES		16	16		16		16			
ARIZONA	NO					NO	NO	16	16		18		18			
CALIFORNIA	NO					NO	NO	18	18	18	21	18	21			
COLORADO																
FLORIDA	NO							18	18							
GEORGIA	NO							16	16							
IOWA	NO					NO	NO	18	18		21		21			
KANSAS	NO					NO	NO	14	14	18	18	18	18			
MINNESOTA	NO					NO	NO	16	16	18	18	18	18			
MISSISSIPPI	NO					NO	NO	15	15		18		18			
MISSOURI	NO					NO	NO	16	16		17		17			
MONTANA	NO					NO		16	16		18		18			
NEBRASKA	YES	2		2	Corporal	NO	NO	16	16	18		18				
NEVADA	NO					NO		16								
NORTH CAROLINA	NO							16	16		16		16			
NORTH DAKOTA	NO							16	16							
OHIO	NO					NO	NO	16	16		18		18			
OKLAHOMA	NO					NO	NO	16	16	16	16					
SOUTH CAROLINA	NO							16	16	21		21				
SOUTH DAKOTA	NO															
TENNESSEE	NO					NO		16			18		18			
TEXAS	NO					NO	YES	18	18	15	17	15	18			
UTAH	NO					NO	NO	16	16		18		18			
WASHINGTON	NO					NO	NO	16	16		18		18			
WISCONSIN	NO							16	16							
WYOMING	NO							16	16	21		21				
<b>STATE POLICE</b>																
ALASKA	NO					NO	NO	16	16	14	18	14	18			
ARKANSAS	NO					NO	NO	14	14	18	18	18	18			
CONNECTICUT	NO					NO	NO	16	16	16		16				
DELAWARE	YES	7	1	8	Captain	NO	NO	16	16	16	18	16	18			
IDAHO	NO					NO	YES	14	14	21		18				
ILLINOIS	NO					NO		16	16	17		18				
INDIANA	NO					NO	NO	16½	16½	18		18				
KENTUCKY	NO															
LOUISIANA	NO					NO	NO	15	15	17		17				
MAINE	NO															
MARYLAND	NO					NO	NO	16	16	14	18	14	18			
MASSACHUSETTS	NO					NO	NO	16½	16½	17		17				
MICHIGAN	YES	15	1	16	Detective, S/Sergeant	NO	YES	16	16	15	17	15	17			
NEW HAMPSHIRE	NO					NO	NO	16	16	16		16				
NEW JERSEY	NO					NO	NO	17	17	18		18				
NEW MEXICO	NO					NO	NO	16	16	18	21	18	21			
NEW YORK	NO					NO	NO	16 Junior	16 Junior	21		21				
OREGON	NO					NO	NO	16	16	18		18				
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	17	1	18	Captain	YES	NO	16	16	18		18				
RHODE ISLAND	NO					NO	NO	16	16	18		18				
VERMONT	NO					NO	NO	16	16	16		16				
VIRGINIA	NO					NO	NO	15 Years, 8 Months	15 Years, 8 Months	18		18				
WEST VIRGINIA	NO					NO	NO	16	16	18		18				
CANADA																
ALBERTA																
BRITISH COLUMBIA																
MANITOBA	NO					NO	NO	16	16	18		18				
ONTARIO	NO					NO	NO	16	16	14	16	14	16			
SASKATCHEWAN																

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Management information is not new to the administration of law enforcement and criminal justice agencies. It appears routinely as daily activity reports, strength reports, Uniform Crime Reports, and budget and accounting summaries.

A management information system is comprised of people, equipment, and techniques which secure, file, and retrieve information which is needed to plan, operate, and evaluate activities. However, efficient, effective use of the system has not always been as progressive as it must be to remain current with a highly complex and mobile society.

The information reflected below indicates an effort on the part of the state police, highway patrol, and Canadian provincial police agencies to become sophisticated in the information system area.

### Internal Directive System

The internal directive system utilized in each of the highway patrol and state police agencies is substantially the same. Each agency reports having a system which utilizes:

- General orders
- Special orders
- Personnel orders
- Memoranda

All agencies provide internal instructional materials periodically and as necessary.

Distribution of general orders (those orders which have some effect on all personnel) is made to all personnel in all agencies, with the exception of several which distribute only to command personnel or district and regional officers.

Review and revision of departmental orders is not as consistent as the distribution systems in effect. Thirty-one agencies reported review on an annual basis. Six agencies include an expiration date when the order is issued, which requires review prior to the date of expiration. Other systems are also in use, such as automatic expiration and suspense systems.

### Data Processing Equipment

Most state police, highway patrols, and the Ontario Provincial Police utilize computers in their data processing effort. Forty-five agencies have access to a computer.

The controlling agency varies from state to state. Twenty-four departments indicate that they are the controlling agency. Six agencies submit data to a central state

data processing center. There appears to be a trend developing at the state level toward central state processing divisions, which are geared to provide service to several departments or divisions of state government. Other agencies are serviced by the highway department or the department of motor vehicles.

The number of supervisory personnel assigned from the police agency to data processing units ranges from 1 to 20. The report does not indicate, however, the range of responsibilities or the number of personnel supervised. Both sworn and civilian personnel are assigned to the data processing units. Systems analysts are presently being used in 23 agencies.

Historically, data processing equipment was first utilized by the California Highway Patrol in 1938. The Washington State Patrol and the Delaware State Police began in 1940. Several agencies began using electronic data processing equipment during the forties, but the majority of highway patrols and state police did not move in the direction of automated data processing until the sixties.

Information retrieval at the executive level remains a problem. Operational data is not available to the patrol officer from present systems. Only 18 agencies are able to report that an officer may request any type of operational data from the system now in use.

### Data Types

Many types of data are critical to a successful police operation. Many variables, such as state statutes, geographic location, and functional responsibilities, affect the kinds of data collected and utilized by the various highway patrol and state police agencies. There is, however, some common need to collect data in the following areas:

- Organized crime
- Juvenile
- Firearms
- Felony investigation
- Fingerprints
- Probation and parole
- Driver licensing
- Traffic accidents
- Traffic enforcement
- Vehicle registration and titling
- Private and commercial vehicle inspection

**CONTINUED**

**1 OF 2**

## Miscellaneous

Forty-two agencies report participation in the FBI's National Crime Information Center (NCIC) program. The Law Enforcement Teletype System (LETS) is utilized by

39 highway patrol and state police agencies. Twenty-four agencies participate in the National Driver Registry program. There is a definite trend toward greater utilization of national information system programs.

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

	I. INTERNAL DIRECTIVE SYSTEM						B. Distribution of General Orders							
	A. Classification of Directives						B. Distribution of General Orders							
	1. General Orders	2. Special Orders	3. Personnel Orders	4. Instructional Material	5. Memoranda	6. Other	1. All Personnel	2. District Regional Officers Only	3. Command Personnel Only	4. Other	5. Indexed	6. Cross Indexed	7. Part of General Duty Manual	8. Disseminated to All Personnel Affected
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>														
ALABAMA	YES	YES	YES	YES							YES		YES	YES
ARIZONA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES				YES	YES	YES	YES
CALIFORNIA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES						YES	YES	YES	YES
COLORADO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES						YES	YES
FLORIDA	YES	YES	YES		YES		YES					NO	YES	YES
GEORGIA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
IOWA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES						NO	YES
KANSAS	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
MINNESOTA					YES	YES	YES						YES	YES
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	YES
MISSOURI	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES							YES	YES	
MONTANA	YES	YES			YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
NEBRASKA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
NEVADA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	YES	YES		YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
NORTH DAKOTA	YES	YES				YES	YES							
OHIO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	NO
OKLAHOMA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES	YES
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES		YES		YES						YES		YES	
TENNESSEE	YES	YES					YES					YES	YES	YES
TEXAS	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES	YES
UTAH	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					YES	NO	YES
WASHINGTON	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
WISCONSIN	YES		YES	YES	YES		YES					YES		YES
WYOMING	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
<b>STATE POLICE</b>														
ALASKA	YES	YES		YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	YES
ARKANSAS	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
CONNECTICUT	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	NO
DELAWARE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES			YES	YES	NO
IDAHO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
ILLINOIS	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
INDIANA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
KENTUCKY	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
LOUISIANA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES									YES
MAINE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
MARYLAND	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
MICHIGAN	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES			YES	YES	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	YES
NEW JERSEY	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES						YES	YES	YES	YES
NEW MEXICO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	YES
NEW YORK	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES	YES
OREGON	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES			YES			YES	YES	NO
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	NO
RHODE ISLAND	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
VERMONT	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	YES
VIRGINIA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	NO	YES
WEST VIRGINIA	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES					YES	YES	YES
<b>CANADA</b>														
ALBERTA														
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
MANITOBA														
ONTARIO	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES		YES							
SASKATCHEWAN														

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

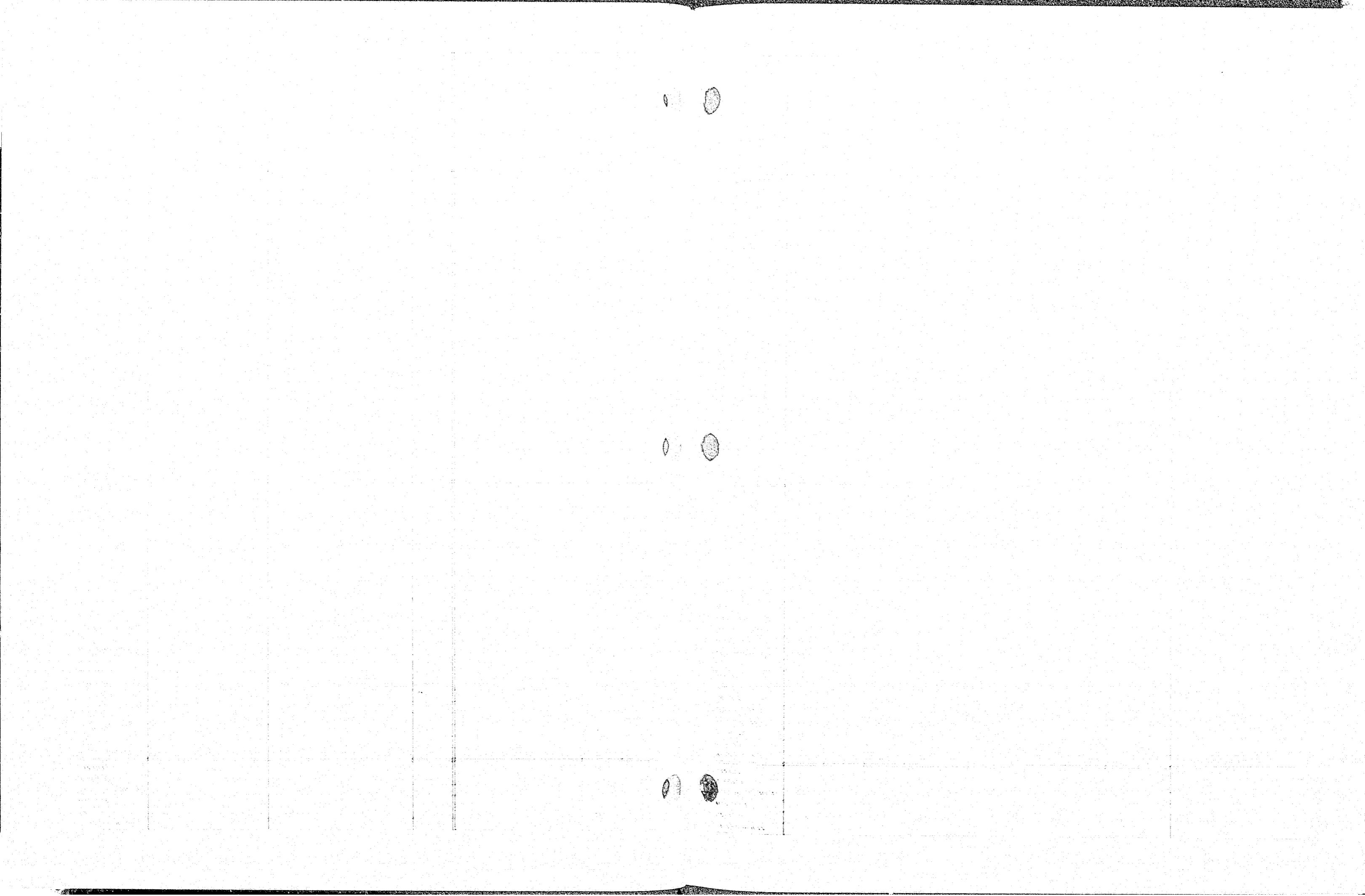
## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## I. INTERNAL DIRECTIVE SYSTEM

	C. Review and Revision of Departmental Orders		D. Inactive-Irrelevant Orders			E. Centralization and Restriction of Authority				II. DATA PROCESSING	
	1. Reviewed Annually	2. Expiration Date Included	1. Automatic Expiration	2. Suspense File System	3. Other	1. Written Orders Issued		1. Computer Used By Agency	2. Model and Type		
	Supervisory Personnel	Division Commanders Only	Restricted to Specific Level	Other							
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>											
ALABAMA	YES	NO	YES			YES		YES	IBM 407, IBM 082, IBM 514		
ARIZONA	NO	NO		YES	YES			YES	IBM 360, Model 40		
CALIFORNIA	YES	NO	YES	YES		YES		YES	30,360, 2-77405		
COLORADO	YES	YES		YES		YES		YES			
FLORIDA	NO	NO		YES	YES			YES	360/40 IBM, 360/30 IBM		
GEORGIA	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES			
IOWA	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES	360-50 IBM, 360-50 IBM		
KANSAS	NO	NO		YES				YES	IBM 360, Model 40		
MINNESOTA	YES	YES		Yes	YES			YES	IBM 360, 50		
MISSISSIPPI	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES	IBM J6C, 40		
MISSOURI	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES	IBM 360, 40		
MONTANA	NO	YES				YES	YES	YES	IBM 360, 40		
NEBRASKA	YES	NO		YES		YES		YES	IBM 360, 40		
NEVADA	YES	NO	YES		YES			YES			
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES	IBM 40-256		
NORTH DAKOTA								YES	RCA Spectra 70		
OHIO	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES		YES	IBM 50		
OKLAHOMA	NO	NO		YES				YES	IBM 20		
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES	NO		YES		YES		YES	IBM 360/40, 196 Kc Pu		
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES	NO	YES	YES		YES			IBM 360/40, 256 K		
TENNESSEE	YES	NO			YES						
TEXAS	YES	YES		YES	YES			YES	IBM 360/40		
UTAH	NO	NO				YES		NO			
WASHINGTON	YES	NO		YES		YES		YES	IBM 360-50		
WISCONSIN	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES	IBM 360-65		
WYOMING	NO			YES		YES		YES			
<b>STATE POLICE</b>											
ALASKA	YES	NO		YES	YES			NO			
ARKANSAS	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES			
CONNECTICUT	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES			
DELAWARE	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES	40 IBM 360		
IDAHO	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES	494 Univac		
ILLINOIS	YES	NO		YES	YES	YES		YES	360-50 IBM		
INDIANA	YES	NO		YES				YES	IBM 360-50, IBM 360-40		
KENTUCKY	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES	IBM 360-40, Univac 100 4/5		
LOUISIANA								YES	Univac 418-11, Univac 1004/1005		
MAINE	YES	NO		YES				YES	40 IBM/360, 45 RCA/Spectra 7b		
MARYLAND	NO	NO	YES	YES		YES		YES	IBM 360-40		
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	NO		YES				YES	Burroughs B-5500, IBM Key Punch		
MICHIGAN				YES	YES			YES	Burroughs Computer 1232, Scanner Mark 029/059		
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES	NO		YES				YES	RCA 70/45, W 65 K, 360/40		
NEW JERSEY	YES	NO	YES		YES			YES			
NEW MEXICO	NO	NO		YES				YES	256 360/40 IBM, 192K 360/40 IBM		
NEW YORK	NO	NO		YES		YES		YES	Univac 418 11, Univac 1004/5		
OREGON	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES	IBM 360-40		
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	NO		YES	YES			YES	GE Data Net 30, IBM Punch Card Equipment		
RHODE ISLAND	YES	NO	YES			YES		YES	IBM Keypunch Sorter Keyboard		
VERMONT	NO	NO		YES	YES			YES	Terminal IBM 2740, Computer IBM 360/40		
VIRGINIA	YES	NO		YES				YES	IBM 360/20		
WEST VIRGINIA	YES	NO		YES				YES	360/30 IBM		
CANADA											
ALBERTA											
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
MANITOBA	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES		NO			
ONTARIO	YES	NO		YES		YES		YES			
SASKATCHEWAN											

## II. DATA PROCESSING

	A. Equipment		B. Personnel						6. Systems Analysts	
	3. Controlling Agency		4. Equipment		1. Supervisory	2. Sworn or Civilian	3. Formal Job Specifications for System Director	4. Processing Unit Annual Budget	5. Total Salaries	
	LEASED	PURCHASED								
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>										
ALABAMA	Agency		YES		1	Sworn	YES			
ARIZONA	Agency		YES		2	Sworn	NO	571,349	168,806	3
CALIFORNIA	Agency		YES		15	Civilian	YES	1,690,000	1,125,000	5
COLORADO	Department of Revenue		YES							
FLORIDA	Agency		YES (Shared)		2	Civilian				4
GEORGIA	Agency		YES		3	Civilian	YES	815,000	164,984	2
IDAHO	Comptroller		YES	YES						
KANSAS	State Highway Commission		YES		2	Civilian	YES	1,677,144	631,935	2
MINNESOTA	Highway Department		YES (Shared)		2	Civilian	NO	1,500,000	617,000	8
MISSISSIPPI	Agency		YES		1	Sworn	NO			
MISSOURI	Agency		YES		1	Civilian	YES	361,836	73,836	3
MONTANA	Highway Commission		YES (Shared)				NO	87,000	50,000	1
NEBRASKA	Administrative Services		YES				NO	65,000		
NEVADA										
NORTH CAROLINA	Agency		YES		6	Civilian	YES	1,540,245	590,967	4
NORTH DAKOTA	General Data Processing		YES				NO			
OHIO	Agency		YES (Shared)				NO	192,000		
OKLAHOMA	Agency		YES		1	Sworn	YES	249,000	140,000	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	Highway Department		YES		5	Civilian	YES	500,000	300,000	4
SOUTH DAKOTA	Central Data Processing		YES				NO			
TENNESSEE								475,000		
TEXAS	Agency		YES				Civilian	NO	792,856	463,356
UTAH	Service Center		YES (Shared)		2</					



## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

	Authorization		3 Storage and Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems	6. Funding Sources		
	LIGATION	EXECUTIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COMPUTER			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBINATION
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>									
ALABAMA	YES		YES		NO				
ARIZONA	YES		YES		NO	NO			YES
CALIFORNIA									
COLORADO									
FLORIDA	YES		YES	YES	NO				YES
GEORGIA	YES		YES	YES	YES				YES
IOWA					YLS	NO			
KANSAS	YES				YES	YES			YES
MINNESOTA	YES				YES	YES			YES
MISSISSIPPI									
MISSOURI	YES				YES	YES	Missouri Highway Patrol, St. Louis Police, Kansas City Police		YES
MONTANA		YES	YES		NO	NO			YES
NEBRASKA					NO				
NEVADA	YES		YES		NO	NO			YES
NORTH CAROLINA									
NORTH DAKOTA					YES	NO			
OHIO						YES			
OKLAHOMA	YES		YES	YES	NO				YES
SOUTH CAROLINA		YES		YES					
SOUTH DAKOTA									
TENNESSEE	YES			YES	YES				
TEXAS	YES		YES		NO				YES
UTAH									
WASHINGTON	YES			YES	YES				
WISCONSIN									
WYOMING	YES		YES						
<b>STATE POLICE</b>									
ALASKA	YES		YES		NO				
ARKANSAS	YES			YES	YES	Traffic Law Enforcement and Accident Records			
CONNECTICUT									
DELAWARE									
IDAHO									
ILLINOIS	YES		YES		NO				
INDIANA	YES			YES	YES				
KENTUCKY	YES		YES		NO				
LOUISIANA	YES			YES	YES	N.C.I.C. Police Department			
MAINE	YES			YES	YES				
MARYLAND	YES			YES	YES	MILES and LETS			
MASSACHUSETTS	YES		YES		NO	NO			
MICHIGAN	YES		YES	YES	YES	State Police, LEIN Computer			
NEW HAMPSHIRE	YES		YES		YES				
NEW JERSEY	YES		YES		YES	State Police			
NEW MEXICO	YES		YES		NO				
NEW YORK	YES			YES	YES	State Police			
OREGON									
PENNSYLVANIA									
RHODE ISLAND	YES		YES		YES				
VERMONT	YES			YES	YES				
VIRGINIA									
WEST VIRGINIA	YES		YES	YES	NO	N.C.I.C.			YES
CANADA									
ALBERTA									
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
MANITOBA									
ONTARIO				YES	NO	O.P.P.			
SASKATCHEWAN									

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

	C. Juvenile				1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization	3. Storage and Retrieval	4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced With Other Systems	6. Funding Sources
	LEGISLATION	EXECUTIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COMPUTER						
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>										
ALABAMA										NO
ARIZONA										
CALIFORNIA										
COLORADO										
FLORIDA					Department of Health and Rehabilitation	YES				
GEORGIA										
IOWA										
KANSAS										
MINNESOTA										
MISSISSIPPI										
MISSOURI					Childrens Division, State Department of Welfare	YES				YES
MONTANA										
NEBRASKA										
NEVADA					Local Agencies					
NORTH CAROLINA										
NORTH DAKOTA										
OHIO										
OKLAHOMA										
SOUTH CAROLINA										
SOUTH DAKOTA										
TENNESSEE										YES
TEXAS					Department of Public Safety	YES				
UTAH										
WASHINGTON										
WISCONSIN										
WYOMING					Bureau of Identification	YES				YES
<b>STATE POLICE</b>										
ALASKA					Health and Welfare	YES				
ARKANSAS										
CONNECTICUT										
DELAWARE					State Police	YES				
IDAHO										
ILLINOIS					Department of Corrections	YES				
INDIANA					State Police	YES				
KENTUCKY										
LOUISIANA										
MAINE						YES				
MARYLAND					Juvenile Services	YES				
MASSACHUSETTS										YES
MICHIGAN					State Police	YES				
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
NEW JERSEY										
NEW MEXICO					Health and Social Services Department	YES				
NEW YORK					Division for Youth	YES				
OREGON										
PENNSYLVANIA										
RHODE ISLAND					Family Court	YES				
VERMONT										
VIRGINIA										
WEST VIRGINIA					Department of Public Safety	YES				
CANADA										
ALBERTA										
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
MANITOBA										
ONTARIO										
SASKATCHEWAN										

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

	D. Firearms									
	1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization		3. Storage and Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems	6. Funding Sources		
		LEGIS-LATION	EXECUTIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COMPUTER			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION
HIGHWAY PATROLS										
ALABAMA		YES		YES		NO				
ARIZONA										
CALIFORNIA										
COLORADO										
FLORIDA	Bureau of Law Enforcement	YES								
GEORGIA										
IOWA										
KANSAS										
MINNESOTA	Bureau of Criminal Apprehension	YES		YES	YES	N.C.I.C.				
MISSISSIPPI										
MISSOURI	State Highway Patrol	YES	YES		YFS	NO		YES		
MONTANA										
NEBRASKA										
NEVADA	Local Agencies				NO			YES		
NORTH CAROLINA										
NORTH DAKOTA										
OHIO										
OKLAHOMA	Bureau of Investigation	YES		YES		NO	NO			YES
SOUTH CAROLINA										
SOUTH DAKOTA										
TENNESSEE	Bureau of Investigation	YES						YES		
TEXAS		YES		YES		NO				
UTAH										
WASHINGTON	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES		NO		YES		
WISCONSIN										
WYOMING	Bureau of Identification	YES		YES				YES		
STATE POLICE										
ALASKA										
ARKANSAS										
CONNECTICUT										
DELAWARE	State Police	YES		YES		NO		YES		
IDAHO										
ILLINOIS		YES			YES	O		YES		
INDIANA	State Police	YES		YES		NO		YES		
KENTUCKY		YES		YES		YES				
LOUISIANA										
MAINE		YES		YES		NO				
MARYLAND	State Police	YES		YES		NO	State Central Crime Records Bureau	YES		
MASSACHUSETTS	State Police	YES		YES		NO		YES		
MICHIGAN	State Police	YES		YES		NO		YES		
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
NEW JERSEY	State Police	YES		YES		NO		YES		
NEW MEXICO	State Police		YES	YES	YES	YES	N.C.I.C.		YES	
NEW YORK	State Police	YES		YES	YES	YES	N.C.I.C. LETS		YES	
OREGON										
PENNSYLVANIA										
RHODE ISLAND	Attorney General	YES		YES		YES		YES		
VERMONT										
VIRGINIA		YES		YES		NO				
WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Public Safety	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	N.C.I.C.		YES	
CANADA										
ALBERTA										
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
MANITOBA										
ONTARIO	O.P.P.	YES		YES		NO	R.C.M.P.	YES	YES	
SASKATCHEWAN										

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

	E. Felony Investigation Reports									
	1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization		3. Storage and Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems	6. Funding Sources		
		LEGIS-LATION	EXECUTIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COMPUTER			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION
HIGHWAY PATROLS										
ALABAMA										
ARIZONA										
CALIFORNIA										
COLORADO										
FLORIDA	Bureau of Law Enforcement	YES								
GEORGIA										
IOWA										
KANSAS										
MINNESOTA										
MISSISSIPPI										
MISSOURI										
MONTANA										
NEBRASKA										
NEVADA	Local Agencies									
NORTH CAROLINA										
NORTH DAKOTA										
OHIO										
OKLAHOMA	Bureau of Investigation	YES						YES		
SOUTH CAROLINA										
SOUTH DAKOTA										
TENNESSEE	Bureau of Investigation							YES		
TEXAS	Department of Public Safety	YES						YES		
UTAH										
WASHINGTON										
WISCONSIN										
WYOMING	Bureau of Identification	YES						YES		
STATE POLICE										
ALASKA										
ARKANSAS										
CONNECTICUT										
DELAWARE	State Police	YES						YES		
IDAHO										
ILLINOIS										
INDIANA								YES		
KENTUCKY	State Police							YES		
LOUISIANA										
MAINE								YES		
MARYLAND								YES		
MASSACHUSETTS								YES		
MICHIGAN	State Police	YES						YES		
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
NEW JERSEY	State Police	YES						YES		
NEW MEXICO										
NEW YORK	State Police	YES						YES		
OREGON										
PENNSYLVANIA										
RHODE ISLAND								YES		
VERMONT										
VIRGINIA										
WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Public Safety							YES		
CANADA										

INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

### III. DATA TYPES

### E Fingerprints

### III. DATA TYPES

### **3.3. *Antennae***

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

	H. Traffic Accidents											
	1. Collecting Agency	2 Authorization		3 Storage & Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems			6. Funding Sources		
		LEGIS-LATION	EXECU-TIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COM-PUTER		STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION	STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>												
ALABAMA	Public Safety	YES	YES	NO			YES					
ARIZONA	Highway Patrol	YES	YES	NO			YES					
CALIFORNIA	Highway Patrol	YES	YES	YES	NO		YES					
COLORADO												
FLORIDA		YES	YES	NO					YES			
GEORGIA												
IOWA												
KANSAS		YES	YES	NO					YES			
MINNESOTA	Highway Department	YES	YES	YES	NO		Motor Vehicle File, Drivers License File		YES			
MISSISSIPPI												
MISSOURI	State Highway Patrol											
MONTANA		YES										
NEBRASKA	Accide - Records Bureau			YES	NO							
NEVADA	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES	YES	YES	NO							
NORTH CAROLINA												
NORTH DAKOTA												
OHIO									YES			
OKLAHOMA	Department of Public Safety	YES	YES	YES	NC	NO			YES			
SOUTH CAROLINA												
SOUTH DAKOTA									YES			
TENNESSEE	Department of Safety	YES	YES	YES	YES				YES			
TEXAS	Department of Public Safety	YES	YES	YES	NO				YES			
UTAH												
WASHINGTON	State Patrol	YES		YES	NO				YES			
WISCONSIN												
WYOMING	Planning and Research Div., Highway Dept.	YES		YES	YES				YES			
<b>STATE POLICE</b>												
ALASKA	Department of Highways	YES	YES	NO			Federal Traffic Accident Data		YES			
ARKANSAS	State Police	YES		YES	NO		State Highway Department		YES			
CONNECTICUT												
DELAWARE	State Police	YES		YES	YES				YES			
IDAHO	Department of Highways			YES	NO				YES			
ILLINOIS	State Police, Dept. of Public Works & Buildings	YES	YES	YES	NO				YES			
INDIANA	State Police	YES	YES	YES	NO				YES			
KENTUCKY	State Police			YES	YES	NO			YES			
LOUISIANA	Public Safety		YES	YES	NO	NO			YES			
MAINE	State Police	YES		YES	NO				YES			
MARYLAND		YES		YES	NO				YES			
MASSACHUSETTS												
MICHIGAN	State Police	YES	YES	YES	NO				YES			
NEW HAMPSHIRE		YES	YES									
NEW JERSEY		YES	YES	YES	NO				YES			
NEW MEXICO	Highway Department		YES	YES	NO				YES			
NEW YORK	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES	YES				YES			
OREGON												
PENNSYLVANIA												
RHODE ISLAND	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES	YES	YES	NO							
VERMONT		YES		YES	NO							
VIRGINIA		YES		YES	NO				YES			
WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Public Safety		YES	YES	YES	NO			YES			
<b>CANADA</b>												
ALBERTA												
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
MANITOBA												
ONTARIO	Department of Transportation	YES		YES	YES	NO	O.P.P.		YES			
SASKATCHEWAN												

## III. DATA TYPES

	I. Traffic Enforcement											
	1. Collecting Agency	2 Authorization		3 Storage & Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems			6. Funding Sources		
		LEGIS-LATION	EXECU-TIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COM-PUTER		STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION	STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>												
ALABAMA												
ARIZONA	Highway Patrol		YES	YES	NO							
CALIFORNIA	Highway Patrol		YES	YES	NO							
COLORADO												
FLORIDA	Dept. of Highway Safety and Motor Veh.		YES									
GEORGIA												
IOWA												
KANSAS	Department of Motor Vehicles		YES									
MINNESOTA	Highway Patrol		YES									
MISSISSIPPI												
MISSOURI	Department of Revenue		YES									
MONTANA												
NEBRASKA												
NEVADA												
NORTH CAROLINA												
NORTH DAKOTA												
OHIO												
OKLAHOMA	Department of Public Safety		YES									
SOUTH CAROLINA												
SOUTH DAKOTA												
TENNESSEE	Department of Safety		YES									
TEXAS	Department of Public Safety		YES									
UTAH												
WASHINGTON	State Patrol		YES									
WISCONSIN												
WYOMING	Highway Patrol		YES									
<b>STATE POLICE</b>												
ALASKA	Public Safety		YES									
ARKANSAS	State Police		YES									
CONNECTICUT												
DELAWARE	State Police		YES									
IDAHO	State Police					</td						

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

	J. Vehicle Registration/Titling						
	1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization		3. Storage and Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems
		LEGIS-LIGATION	EXECUTIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COMPUTER		
HIGHWAY PATROLS						NO	
ALABAMA	Department of Motor Vehicles						
ARIZONA	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES		NO	NO
CALIFORNIA							
COLORADO							
FLORIDA	Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicle	YES			YES	NO	
GEORGIA							
IOWA							
KANSAS	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	YES	
MINNESOTA	Secretary of State	YES			YES	YES	Driver License File, Accident License File
MISSISSIPPI							
MISSOURI	Department of Revenue	YES			YES	YES	State Highway Patrol, St. Louis Police, Kansas City Police
MONTANA							
NEBRASKA	Department of Motor Vehicles			YES		NO	
NEVADA	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES	YES	NO	
NORTH CAROLINA						YES	
NORTH DAKOTA						NO	
OHIO						YES	
OKLAHOMA	Tax Commission	YES		YES	YES	NO	NO
SOUTH CAROLINA				YES	YES		
SOUTH DAKOTA							
TENNESSEE	Department of Revenue						
TEXAS	Highway Department	YES			YES	YES	D.P.S. Communications and Local Tax Collectors
UTAH							
WASHINGTON	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	YES	
WISCONSIN							
WYOMING	Motor Vehicle Division	YES		YES			
STATE POLICE							
ALASKA	Revenue	YES			YES	NO	NO
ARKANSAS	State Revenue Department	YES			YES	YES	Traffic Law Enforcement, Accident Reports
CONNECTICUT							
DELAWARE							
IDAHO	Department of Law Enforcement	YES			YES	NO	
ILLINOIS	Secretary of State	YES		YES	YES	NO	
INDIANA				YES		YES	
KENTUCKY	State Police	YES		YES	YES	YES	
LOUISIANA	Department of Revenue		YES		YES	YES	Department of Public Safety
MAINE	Secretary of State	YES		Microfilm		NO	
MARYLAND	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	YES	MILES and LETS
MASSACHUSETTS	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES		NO	
MICHIGAN	Department of State	YES		YES	YES	YES	
NEW HAMPSHIRE		YES		YES			
NEW JERSEY	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	YES	
NEW MEXICO	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES	YES	NO	
NEW YORK	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	YES	State Police
OREGON							
PENNSYLVANIA							
RHODE ISLAND	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES		YES	
VERMONT	Department of Motor Vehicles					YES	
VIRGINIA							
WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	NO	N.C.I.C.
CANADA							
ALBERTA							
BRITISH COLUMBIA							
MANITOBA							
ONTARIO	Department of Transportation	YES		YES	YES	NO	
SASKATCHEWAN							

## III. DATA TYPES

	J. Vehicle Registration/Titling			K. Vehicle Inspection			6. Funding Sources	
	1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization		3. Storage & Retrieval		4. Interfaced with Other Systems		
		STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION	MANUAL	EXECUTIVE ORDER		
HIGHWAY PATROLS								
ALABAMA								
ARIZONA	YES							
CALIFORNIA								
COLORADO								
FLORIDA	YES							
GEORGIA								
IOWA								
KANSAS								
MINNESOTA								
MISSISSIPPI								
MISSOURI								
MONTANA								
NEBRASKA								
NEVADA								
NORTH CAROLINA								
NORTH DAKOTA								
OHIO								
OKLAHOMA								
SOUTH CAROLINA								
SOUTH DAKOTA								
TENNESSEE								
TEXAS								
UTAH								
WASHINGTON								
WISCONSIN								
WYOMING								
STATE POLICE								
ALASKA								
ARKANSAS								
CONNECTICUT								
DELAWARE								
IDAHO								
ILLINOIS								
INDIANA								
KENTUCKY								
LOUISIANA								
MAINE								
MARYLAND								
MASSACHUSETTS								
MICHIGAN								
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
NEW JERSEY								
NEW MEXICO								
NEW YORK								
OREGON								
PENNSYLVANIA								
RHODE ISLAND								
VERMONT								
VIRGINIA								
WEST VIRGINIA								
CANADA								
ALBERTA								
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
MANITOBA								
ONTARIO	YES							
SASKATCHEWAN								

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

L. Commercial Vehicle Regulation													
	1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization		3. Storage & Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems	6. Funding Sources			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBINATION
		LEGIS-LATION	EXECU-TIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COM-PUTER			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBI-NATION			
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>													
ALABAMA	Public Service Commission												
ARIZONA	Department of Motor Vehicles												
CALIFORNIA	Highway Patrol		YES	YES	NO								
COLORADO													
FLORIDA	Dept. of Hwy. Safety and Motor Vehicles	YES		YES	NO								
GEORGIA													
IOWA													
KANSAS													
MINNESOTA	Public Service Commission	YES		YES		NO							
MISSISSIPPI													
MISSOURI		YES		YES									
MONTANA													
NEBRASKA	Department of Motor Vehicles												
NEVADA	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES									
NORTH CAROLINA						NO							
NORTH DAKOTA													
OHIO						NO							
OKLAHOMA	Tax Commission	YES		YES	NO								
SOUTH CAROLINA													
SOUTH DAKOTA													
TENNESSEE	Department of Revenue												
TEXAS	Highway Department	YES		YES	D.P.S. Communications and Local Tax Collectors	YES							
UTAH													
WASHINGTON	Washington State Patrol	YES		YES									
WISCONSIN													
WYOMING	Public Service Commission	YES		YES									
<b>STATE POLICE</b>													
ALASKA	Commerce	YES		YES		NO		NO		YES			
ARKANSAS	State Commerce Commission	YES											
CONNECTICUT													
DELAWARE													
IDAHO													
ILLINOIS	Commerce Commission	YES		YES		NO				YES			
INDIANA				YES	YES								
KENTUCKY													
LOUISIANA													
MAINE	Secretary of State	YES		YES									
MARYLAND	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES		NO	Mandatory Liability Insurance	YES					
MASSACHUSETTS	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES		NO				YES			
MICHIGAN	Department of State	YES		YES	YES					YES			
NEW HAMPSHIRE		YES		YES						YES			
NEW JERSEY	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	NO				YES			
NEW MEXICO	Motor Transportation Department	YES		YES		NO	Department of Motor Vehicles						
NEW YORK	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES			YES	YES							
OREGON													
PENNSYLVANIA													
RHODE ISLAND	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES									
VERMONT	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES									
VIRGINIA													
WEST VIRGINIA	Department of Motor Vehicles	YES		YES	YES		N.C.I.C.			YES			
CANADA													
ALBERTA													
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
MANITOBA													
ONTARIO	Department of Transportation	YES		Manual		NO				YES			
SASKATCHEWAN													

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## III. DATA TYPES

M. Highway Engineering													
	1. Collecting Agency	2. Authorization		3. Storage and Retrieval		4. Real Time Available	5. Interfaced with Other Systems	6. Funding Sources			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBINATION
		LEGIS-LATION	EXECUTIVE ORDER	MANUAL	COMPUTER			STATE	FEDERAL	COMBINATION			
<b>HIGHWAY PATROLS</b>													
ALABAMA	Highway Department												
ARIZONA	Highway Department		YES										
CALIFORNIA													
COLORADO													
FLORIDA	Department of Transportation												
GEORGIA													
IOWA													
KANSAS	Highway Department												
MINNESOTA	Highway Department		YES										
MISSISSIPPI													
MISSOURI	State Highway Department		YES										
MONTANA													
NEBRASKA	Department of Roads												
NEVADA	Department of Highways		YES										
NORTH CAROLINA													
NORTH DAKOTA													
OHIO													
OKLAHOMA	Department of Highways		YES										
SOUTH CAROLINA													
SOUTH DAKOTA													
TENNESSEE	Department of Highways		YES										
TEXAS													
UTAH	Highway Department		YES										
WASHINGTON													
WISCONSIN													
WYOMING	Highway Department		YES										
STATE POLICE													
ALASKA	Highways												
ARKANSAS	Highway Department		YES										

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## IV. MISCELLANEOUS

	A. Agency Participates In:				B. Current Data Management Programs						C. Regional Information Systems		
	1. N.C.I.C.	2. LETS	3. National Drivers Registry	4. Other	1. Personnel Records	2. Man-power Deployment	3. Fleet Accident Records	4. Inventory	5. Budget	6. Program Evaluation	1. Within State	2. Number of Systems	3. Department Participates
HIGHWAY PATROLS													
ALABAMA			YES								NO		
ARIZONA	YES	YES	YES								NO		
CALIFORNIA	YES	YES			YES		YES	YES			YES	5	YES
COLORADO	YES	YES	YES	Dover System		YES					YES	7	
FLORIDA	YES	YES				YES					NO		
GEORGIA	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES	YES				NO		
IOWA	YES	YES			YES	YES	YES				NO		
KANSAS	YES	YES	YES		Partial		YES		Partial		YES	2	
MINNESOTA	YES	YES	YES		YES					YES	YES	2	YES
MISSISSIPPI	YES	YES									NO		
MISSOURI	YES	YES		Search							NO		
MONTANA	YES	YES									NO		
NEBRASKA	YES	YES		Search							NO		
NEVADA	YES	YES	YES				YES				YES	1	NO
NORTH CAROLINA	YES	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO		
NORTH DAKOTA	YES	YES		Action System				YES	YES		YES	1	YES
OHIO	YES	YES		NYSII	YES			YES			NO		
OKLAHOMA	YES	YES						YES			YES	1	NO
SOUTH CAROLINA	YES	YES	YES								NO		
SOUTH DAKOTA	YES	YES									NO		
TENNESSEE	YES	YES	YES								YES	1	YES
TEXAS	YES	YES									YES	2	NO
UTAH	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES			YES	NO		
WASHINGTON													
WISCONSIN													
WYOMING	YES				YES	YES	YES				YES	1	YES
STATE POLICE													
ALASKA	YES	YES	YES								NO		
ARKANSAS	YES	YES	YES	Project Search	YES		YES	YES	YES		NO		
CONNECTICUT	YES	YES			YES		YES	YES			YES	5	YES
DELAWARE													
IDAHO	YES	YES	YES		Started			Pending			YES		NO
ILLINOIS	YES	YES	YES		YES	YES							
INDIANA	YES	YES	YES								NO		
KENTUCKY	YES		YES				YES				NO		
LOUISIANA	YES	YES	YES				YES				NO		
MAINE	YES	YES											
MARYLAND	YES	YES					YES	YES				NO	
MASSACHUSETTS	YES	YES	YES									NO	
MICHIGAN	YES	YES		Nebraska LETS	YES			YES	YES	YES	YES	2	NO
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
NEW JERSEY	YES	YES	YES	NATB	YES		YES			YES	1	NO	
NEW MEXICO									YES	NO			
NEW YORK	YES	YES	YES		YES		YES	YES		YES	1	YES	
OREGON	YES	YES	YES					YES			NO		
PENNSYLVANIA	YES	YES			YES		YES	YES	YES	YES	NO		
RHODE ISLAND	YES	YES	YES			YES		YES	YES				
VERMONT													
VIRGINIA	YES	YES	YES				YES			YES		YES	
WEST VIRGINIA	YES	YES								NO			
CANADA													
ALBERTA													
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
MANITOBA													
ONTARIO													
SASKATCHEWAN													

ANNEX

## PERSONNEL

CANADIAN PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SWORN PERSONNEL BY RANK									
	COMM.R.	DEP. COMM.R.	ASST. COMM.R.	CHIEF SUPT.	STAFF SUPT.	SUPT.	CHIEF INSP.	INSP. (CIB)	INSP.	SGT. MAJ.
MANITOBA			1	1		1			7	1
ONTARIO	1	2	5	5	15	17	16	23	23	17
CANADIAN PROVINCES	STAFF SGT.	DET. SGT.	TRAFFIC SGT.	SGT.	CPL.	CONST./ PTLM.	CADETS			TOTAL
MANITOBA	30			50	152	440				683
ONTARIO	36	39	17	104	528	2,843	28			3,717

## PERSONNEL

CANADIAN PROVINCES	SALARY																	
	BASE ANNUAL PAY																	
	COMMISSIONER			DEP. COMM'R.			ASST. COMM'R.			CHIEF SUPT.			STAFF SUPT.			SUPT.		
	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.
MANITOBA							24,250			21,000						17,250	18,750	3
ONTARIO							19,150	21,524	2	17,532	18,539	1	16,149	17,116	1			
CANADIAN PROVINCES	CHIEF INSPI.			INSP. (CIB)			INSPECTOR			SGT. MAJOR			STAFF SGT.			DET. SGT.		
	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.
MANITOBA										12,855			12,254	12,735	2			
ONTARIO	14,923	15,680	1	12,560	14,427	1	12,562	13,214	1	11,858	12,327	1				11,610	11,610	1
CANADIAN PROVINCES	TRAFFIC SGT.			SERGEANT			CORPORAL			CONSTABLE/PTLM.			CADETS					
	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.	MIN.	MAX.	NO. YRS.			
MANITOBA				11,238	11,830	2	10,280	10,577	2	6,544	9,450	7						
ONTARIO				10,749	11,166	1	9,940	10,331	1	8,414	9,483	2	6,844	6,835	2			

