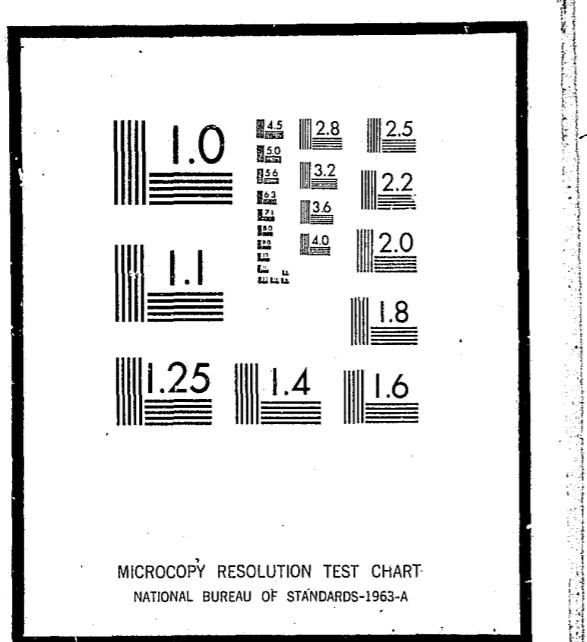


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# NPS Bulletin

## NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS

NUMBER 36 DECEMBER, 1964  
PRISONERS IN STATE AND  
FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS

1963

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
Nicholas deB. Katzenbach, Acting Attorney General

BUREAU OF PRISONS  
Myrl E. Alexander, Director

# Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions 1963

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## COVERAGE OF THIS REPORT

This report presents information concerning sentenced prisoners admitted to, confined in, and released from State and Federal correctional institutions for adult felony offenders during calendar year 1963. It is part of the National Prisoner Statistics program, which is a voluntary reporting program initiated by the Bureau of the Census in 1926, and transferred to the Federal Bureau of Prisons in 1950.

Recipients of the 1962 bulletin in this series, "Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions," will note that changes have been made in the 1963 bulletin. Tables on month of commitment and on offenses of prisoners received from court have been added, several tables have been extensively revised, and the tables have again been renumbered.

These changes were made in the hope that they will further increase the usefulness of this annual report. We welcome comments and suggestions from the recipients with respect both to the changes made in this issue and to any suggested changes for future bulletins.

## PRISON POPULATION DECREASES FOR SECOND CONSECUTIVE YEAR

On December 31, 1963, there were 217,280 sentenced prisoners confined in State and Federal institutions for adult felony offenders in the United States. This was a decrease of 0.7 percent from the 1962 prison population figure of 218,830, and a 1.3 percent decline from the record high figure of 220,149 prisoners confined at the close of 1961. Calendar year 1963 was only the third year since World War II in which the national prison population declined. (Chart 1 and Tables 1, 2, and 3)

The ratio of prisoners confined to the civilian population decreased from 118.3 per 100,000 on December 31, 1962, to 115.7 per 100,000 on December 31, 1963—the lowest figure since 1957, when the year-end ratio was 114.9 per 100,000. (Chart 1 and Tables 1 and 2)

State institutions reported a drop of only 0.4 percent in their prison population, as compared to a 0.8 percent decrease in 1962. Federal institutions recorded their first decrease in 15 years—a decline of 3.4 percent from the number of prisoners confined at the close of calendar year 1962.<sup>1</sup> (Chart 2 and Tables 1, 2, and 3)

## PRISON POPULATION IN STATE INSTITUTIONS

The year-end prison population in State institutions in 1963 fell below the 1962 level in 27 States and the District of Columbia—and below the 1957 level in 11 States and the District of Columbia. Decreases of 8 percent or more below the 1962 level were reported by 8 States,<sup>2</sup> with Florida recording the largest decline—11.2 percent. Increases of 8 percent or more above the 1962 level were registered by 4 States—California, Colorado, New Hampshire, and Washington. Among the major geographical regions, the South had the greatest percentage drop, 3.7 percent, while the West, with 7.2 percent, recorded the largest percentage increase. (Table 4)

<sup>1</sup> On a fiscal year basis, the Federal prison population has been declining since 1962.

<sup>2</sup> Alabama, Florida, Hawaii, Kentucky, Maryland, Minnesota, North Carolina, and Vermont.

On a State-by-State basis, the ratio of prisoners confined to the civilian population was highest in Georgia, 181.4 per 100,000, and lowest in Rhode Island, 31.0 per 100,000.<sup>3</sup> Regionally, the West had the highest ratio, 130.4 per 100,000, and the Northeast the lowest—76.9 per 100,000. (Chart 3 and Table 4)

### COURT COMMITMENTS CONTINUE TO DECLINE

The number of prisoners received from court in State and Federal institutions also decreased for the second straight year, although the drop of 1.4 percent in 1963 was much smaller than the 4.7 percent decline recorded in 1962. Court commitments to State institutions in 1963 decreased by only 0.8 percent, as compared to a 5.5 percent decline in 1962. Federal institutions, on the other hand, reported a drop of 4.7 percent in their court commitments, after registering only a negligible decrease in 1962. (Chart 4 and Tables 3 and 4)

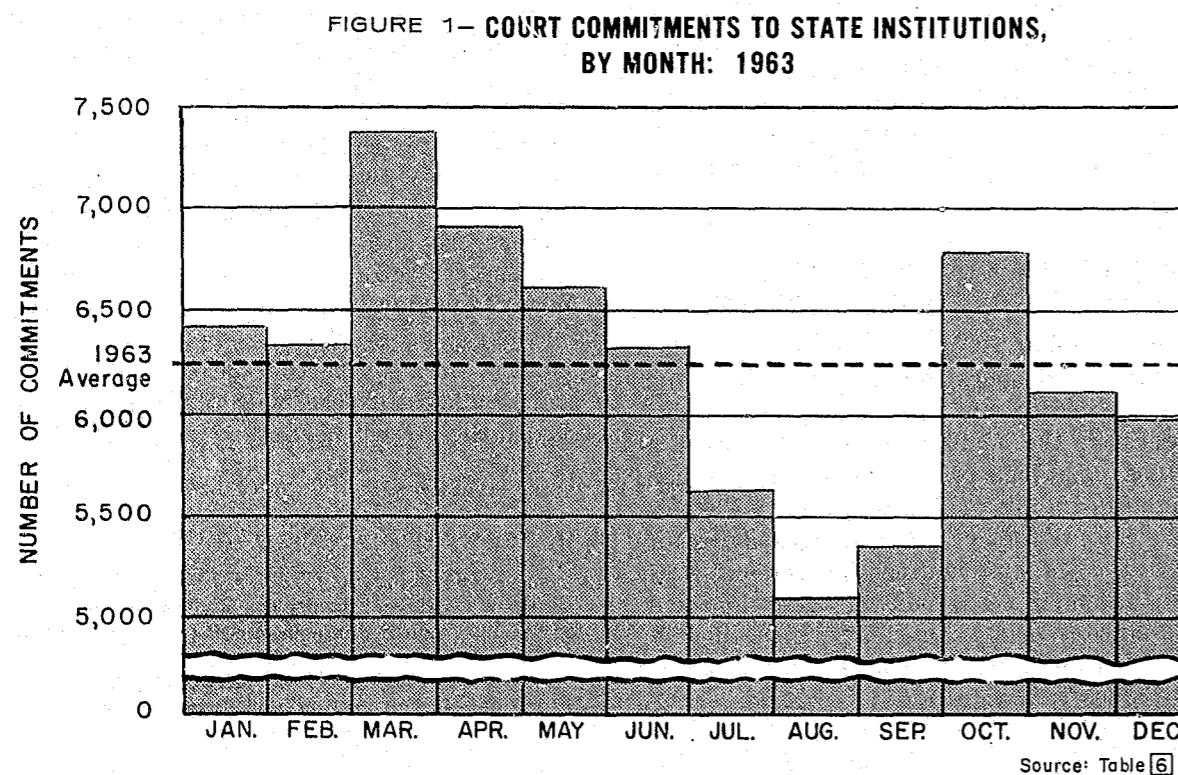
### COURT COMMITMENTS EBB DURING THIRD QUARTER

Fewer prisoners were received from court by State institutions during the third quarter of 1963 than during any other three-month period. Only 21.4 percent of the 74,942 court commitments to State institutions were received during this quarter, as contrasted to 26.9 percent in the first quarter, 26.5 percent in the second quarter, and 25.2 percent in the fourth quarter. March accounted for the highest percentage of the 1963 court commitments, 9.9 percent, while August, with 6.8 percent had the lowest commitment rate. (Figure 1 and Table 6)

### OFFENSES AMONG COMMITMENTS

Prisoners committed for non-sexual offenses involving violence or threat of violence

<sup>3</sup> The District of Columbia has a ratio of 233.9 prisoners confined per 100,000 of civilian population.



against persons comprised 22.1 percent of the total court commitments to State institutions during 1963, while 70.1 percent were committed for offenses in the "non-violent" category, and 5.3 percent for sexual offenses.<sup>4</sup> (Figure 2, and Tables 6 and 7)

Among specific offenses, more than twice as many prisoners were committed for burglary—27.8 percent of the total commitments—than for any other crime. Other offenses comprising more than 10 percent of the court commitments were Embezzlement, Fraud and Forgery, 13.7 percent; Other Larceny, 12.1 percent; and Robbery, 11.1 percent. (Figure 3 and Tables 7 and 8)

<sup>4</sup> Juveniles committed to adult institutions constituted the remaining 2.5 percent of the court commitments.

Figure 2—OFFENSE CATEGORIES OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS: 1963

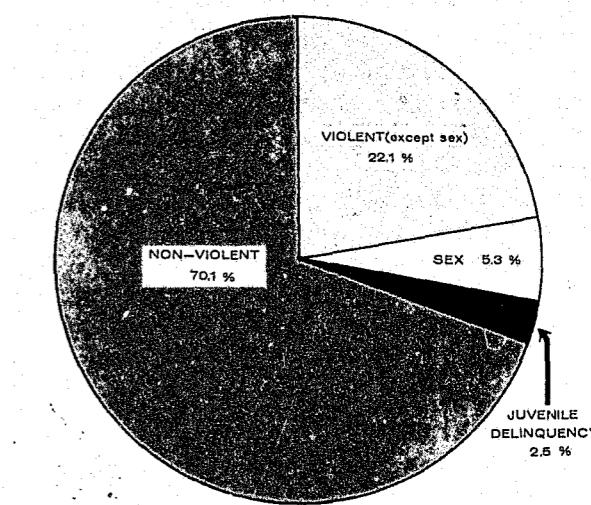


Figure 3.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OFFENSES OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY SEX: 1963

Offense	All commitments	Male commitments	Female commitments
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	5.1	4.8	12.1
Robbery	11.1	11.4	4.6
Sex offenses	5.3	5.2	5.6
Kidnapping and other assaults	5.9	5.8	6.7
Burglary	27.8	29.0	6.4
Embezzlement, fraud and forgery	13.7	13.2	23.6
Auto theft	4.5	4.7	0.8
Other larceny	12.1	12.2	10.6
Drug laws	3.6	3.4	6.5
Non-support	1.5	1.5	1.6
Escape	1.4	1.5	0.6
Traffic laws	0.9	0.9	0.5
Other offenses	4.5	4.1	12.7
Juvenile Delinquency	2.5	2.2	7.7

Source: Tables 7 and 8

## NUMBER OF VIOLATORS RETURNED CONTINUES TO INCREASE

The number of releases returned to State and Federal institutions after violating the terms of their parole or other conditional release continued to climb—increasing by 9.7 percent in 1963 over 1962, and by 74.0 percent over 1955. The number of violators returned to State institutions increased by 10.7 percent over 1962, while the number returned to Federal institutions registered the smallest increase since 1955—only 0.4 percent. (Chart 5 and Tables 3 and 4)

## RELEASES DECLINE

During 1963, the combined total of conditional and unconditional releases from State and Federal institutions fell by 1.0 percent from the 1962 total. State institutions reported their largest annual percentage decrease during the period 1955-1963—1.5 percent, while Federal institutions recorded their largest annual percentage increase during the same period—2.5 percent. (Charts 6 and 7, and Tables 3 and 4)

The number of court commitments and violators returned to State and Federal institutions during 1963 exceeded the number of conditional and unconditional releases by 1,683. However, this was more than offset by an excess of deaths, escapes, and other discharges over escapees returned and other admissions, resulting in a drop of 1,550 in the State and Federal prison population figure. (Table 5)

## USE OF CONDITIONAL RELEASE METHODS

Prisoners released conditionally—i.e., to continue their sentence under supervision in the community—constituted 63.3 percent of all releases from State and Federal institutions in 1963.<sup>5</sup> State institutions released 64.1 percent by conditional means, of whom 93.6 percent were released by parole. Federal institutions, on the other hand, released only

58.5 percent conditionally, and only 57.8 percent of these were by parole. (Tables 3, 5, and 10)

The Northeast had the highest percentage of conditional releases among the major geographical regions—81.7 percent. Among the States, New Hampshire and Washington had, respectively, 100 percent and 99.9 percent releases by conditional means, while Nevada and South Carolina, at the other extreme, conditionally released only 5.8 percent and 10.1 percent, respectively. In 32 States all of the conditional releases were by parole. (Chart 8 and Tables 4, 9, and 10)

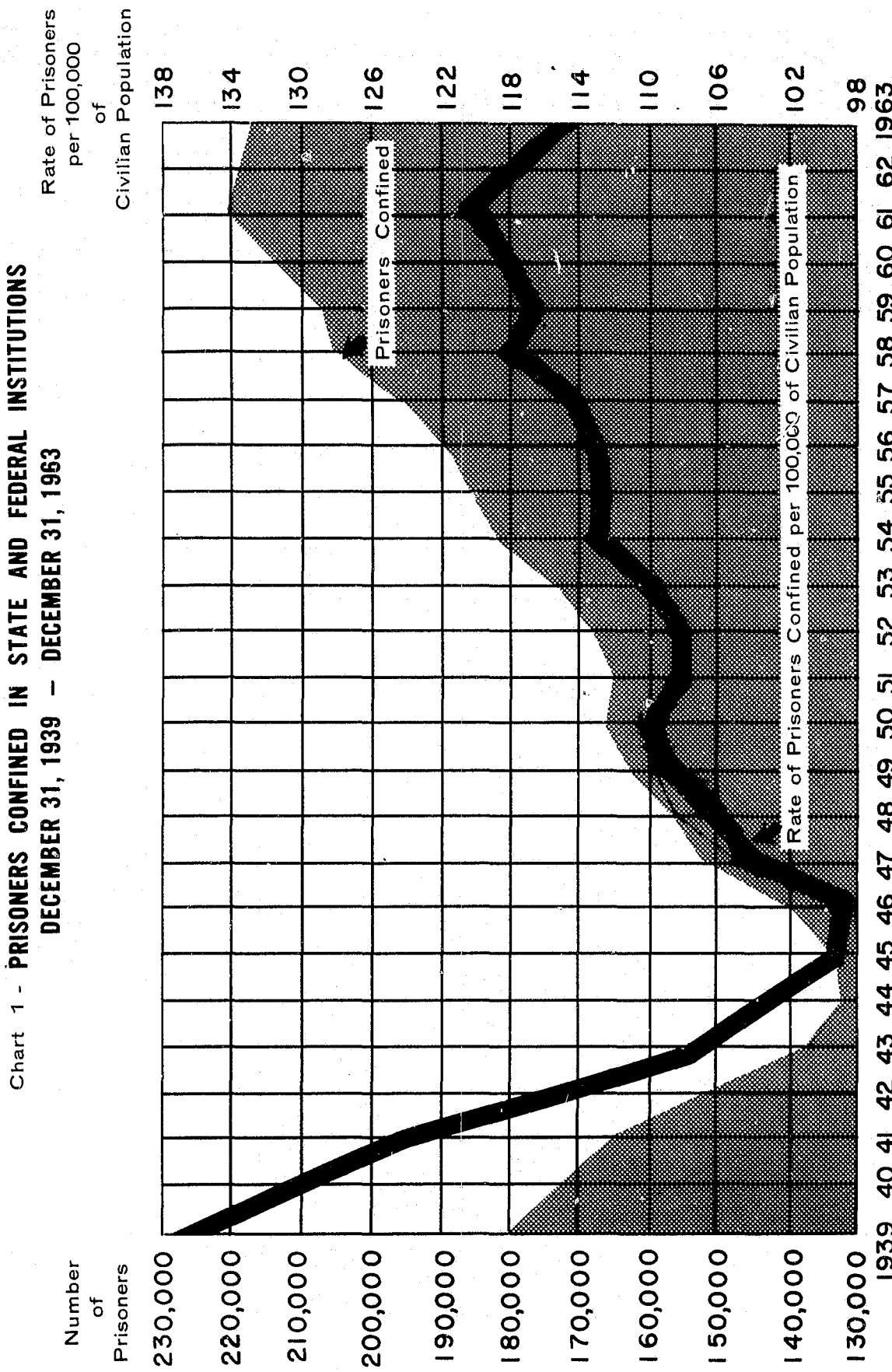
## FEMALE PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS

On December 31, 1963, there were 7,745 sentenced female prisoners confined in State and Federal institutions for adult felony offenders in the United States—a decrease of 3.3 percent from the 1962 year-end figure of 8,007. The number confined in Federal institutions declined by 1.9 percent, while State institutions recorded a drop of 3.4 percent in their female population. (Chart 9 and Tables 3, 5, and 11)

The number of women received from court by State institutions fell 3.4 percent in 1963, while the number of female conditional release violators returned increased by 5.2 percent. Female conditional releases increased by 0.3 percent in 1963, while the number released by unconditional means registered a 1.1 percent increase. (Chart 10, and Tables 3, 5, and 11)

Embezzlement, Fraud and Forgery, with 23.6 percent of the total commitments, was the predominant offense group among women received from court by State institutions. Homicide ranked second, with 12.1 percent of the commitments. (Figure 3 and Table 8)

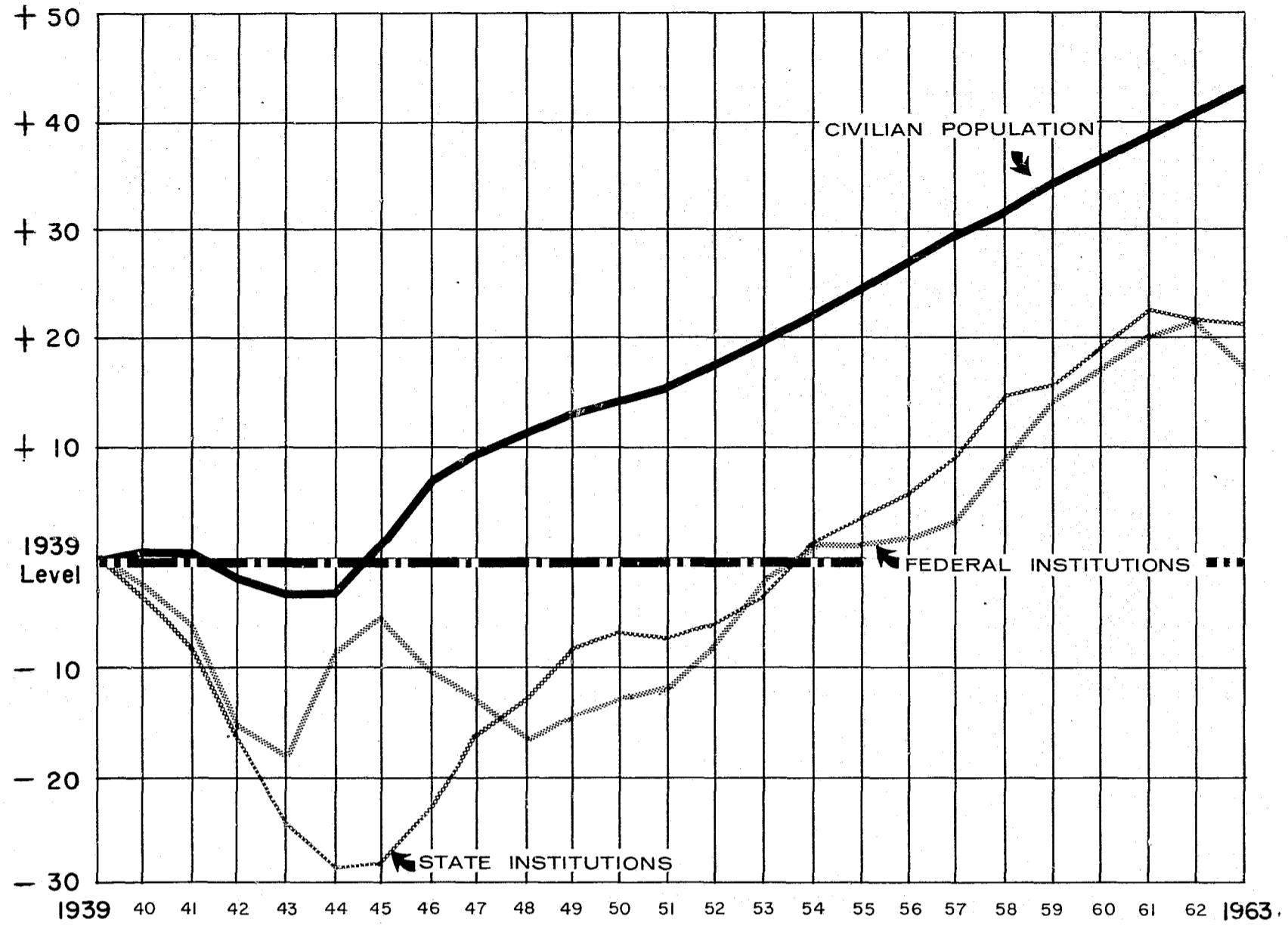
<sup>5</sup> "All releases" as used here and elsewhere in this publication includes only prisoners discharged conditionally or unconditionally—excluding such methods of departure as court orders, deaths, escapes, and authorized temporary absences.



Source: Table 1

Chart 2 - RATE OF GROWTH OF STATE AND FEDERAL PRISON POPULATIONS AND OF CIVILIAN POPULATION

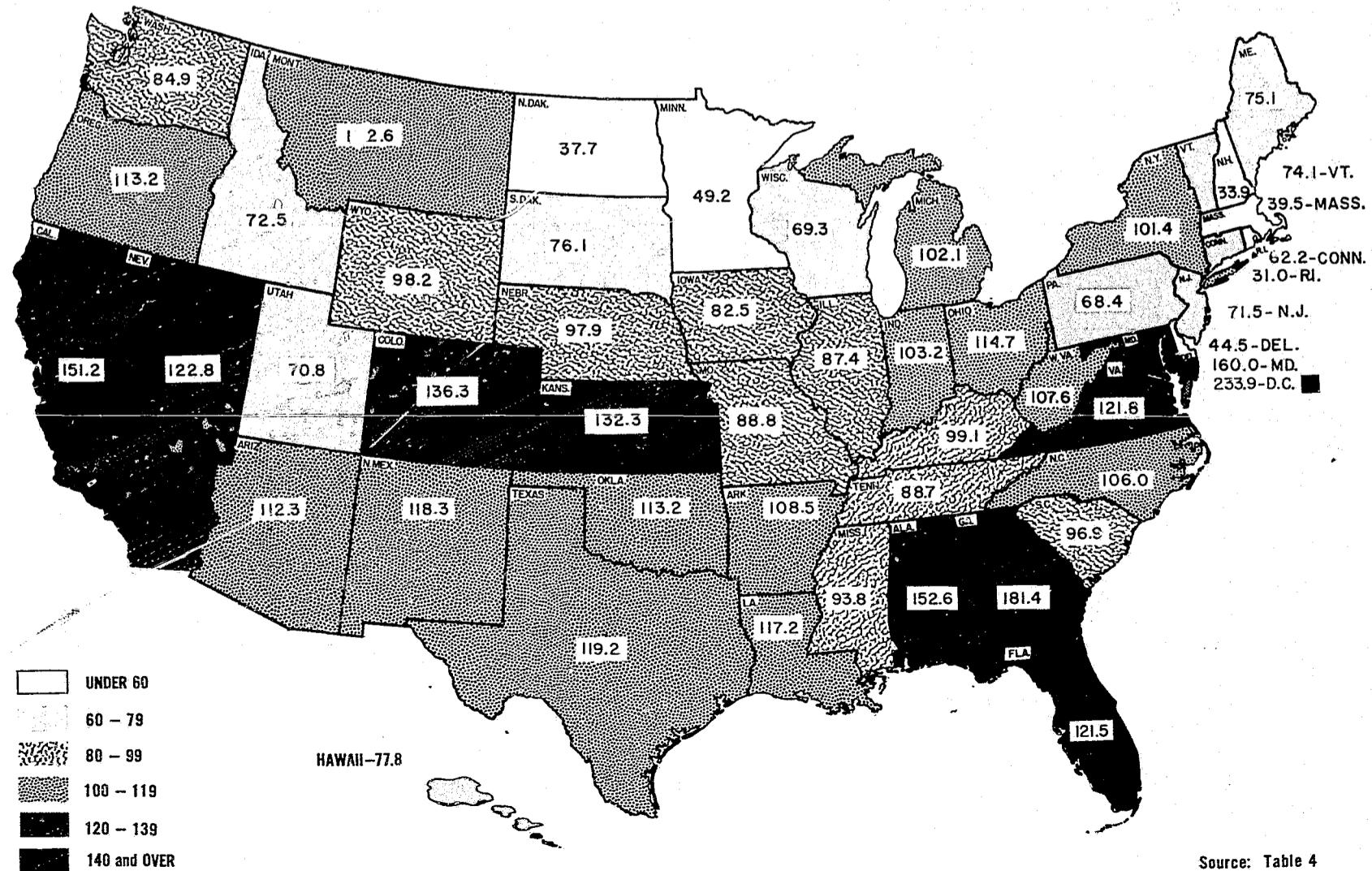
PERCENT CHANGE, DECEMBER 31, 1939 - DECEMBER 31, 1963



Source: Table I

CHART 3

PRISONERS CONFINED IN STATE INSTITUTIONS ON DECEMBER 31, 1963  
RATE PER 100,000 OF CIVILIAN POPULATION



Source: Table 4

Chart 4 - COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS

Percent Change, 1955-1963

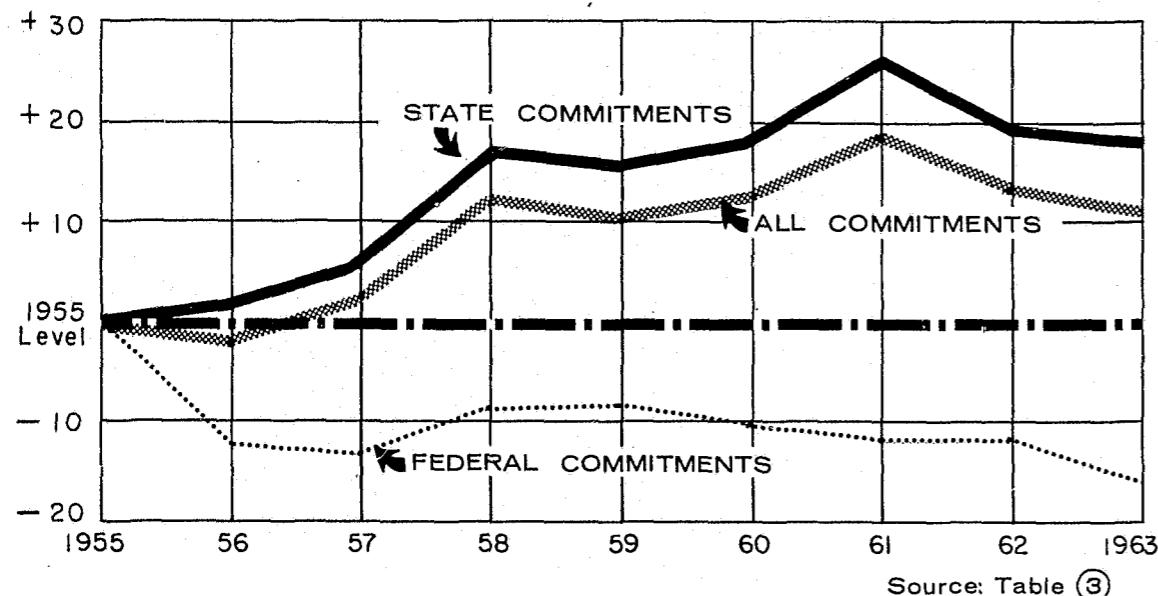


Chart 6 - PRISONERS RELEASED FROM FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE OF RELEASE

PERCENT CHANGE, 1955-1963

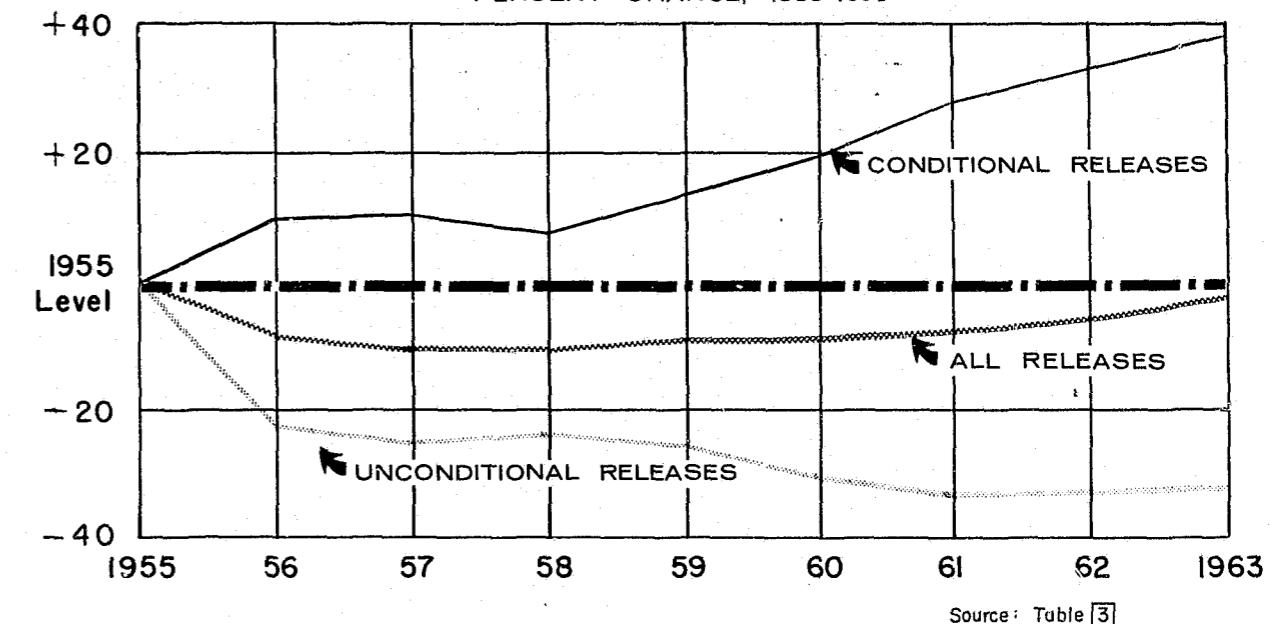


Chart 5 - CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATORS RETURNED  
TO STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS

Percent Change, 1955-1963

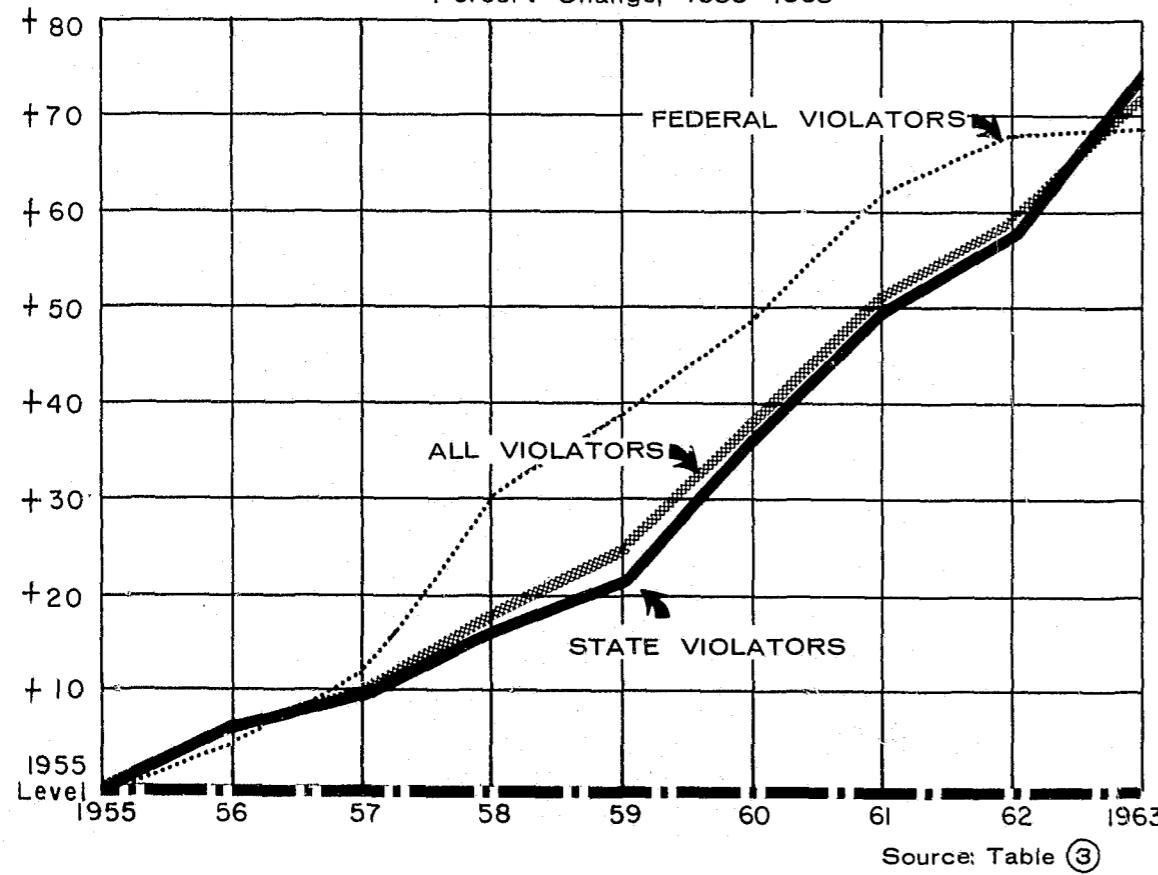


Chart 7 - PRISONERS RELEASED FROM STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE OF RELEASE

PERCENT CHANGE, 1955-1963

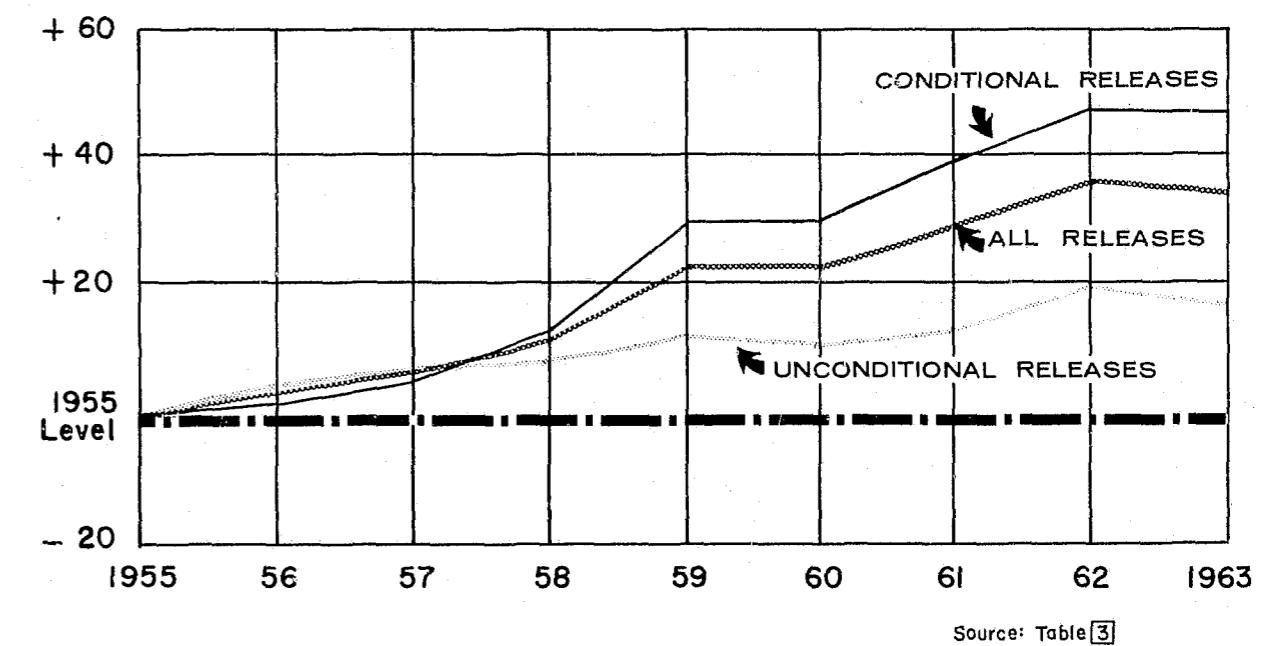
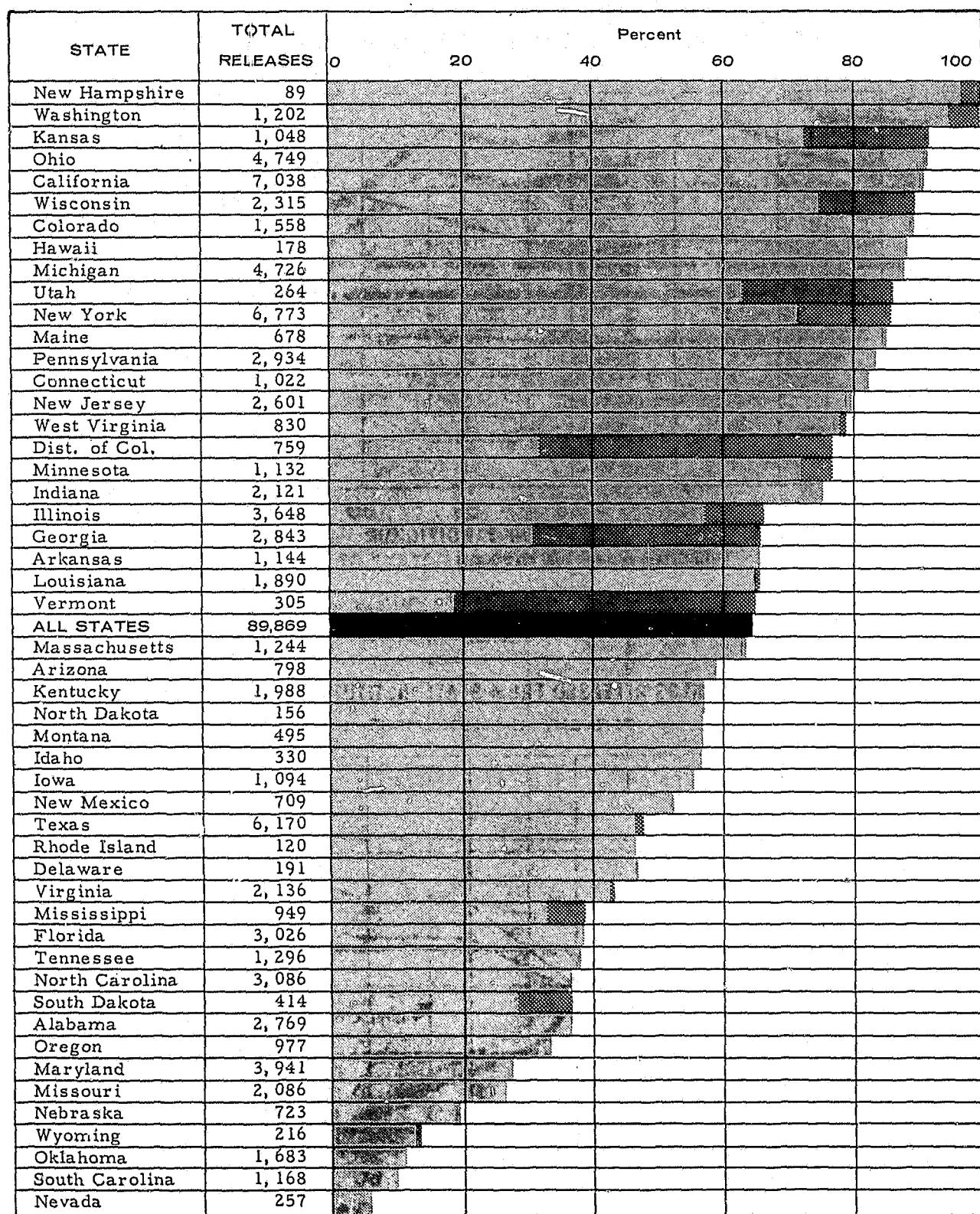


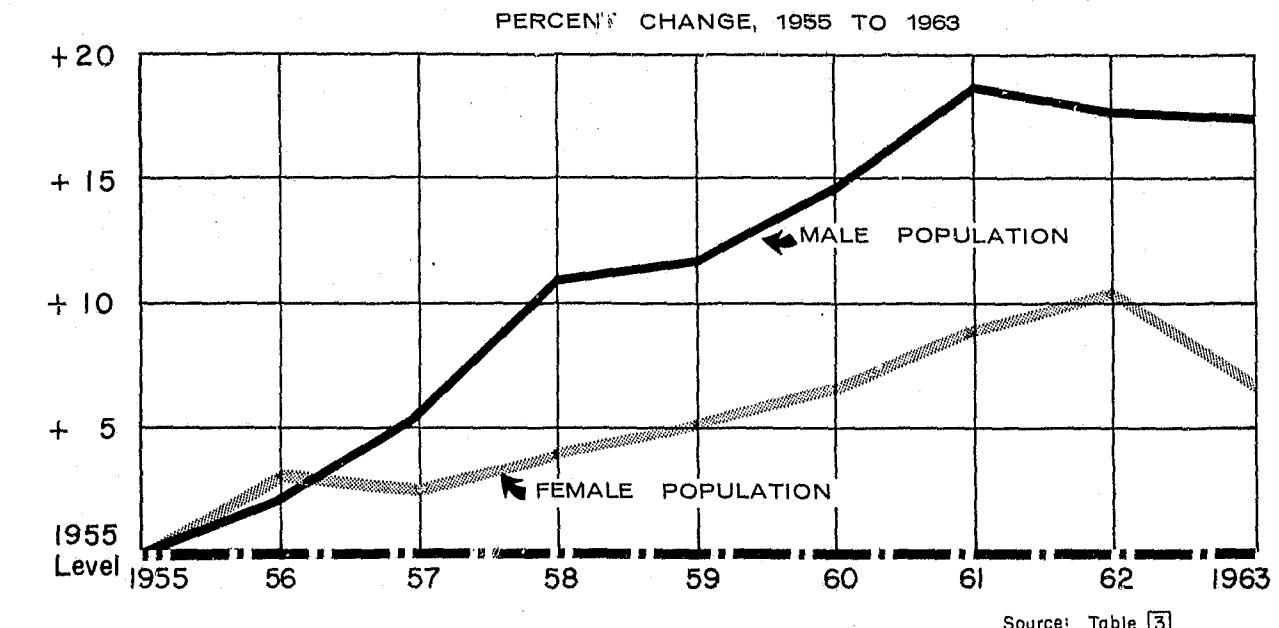
Chart 8 - PRINCIPAL METHODS OF CONDITIONAL RELEASE FROM STATE INSTITUTIONS: 1963



■ PAROLE      ■ OTHER CONDITIONAL RELEASE

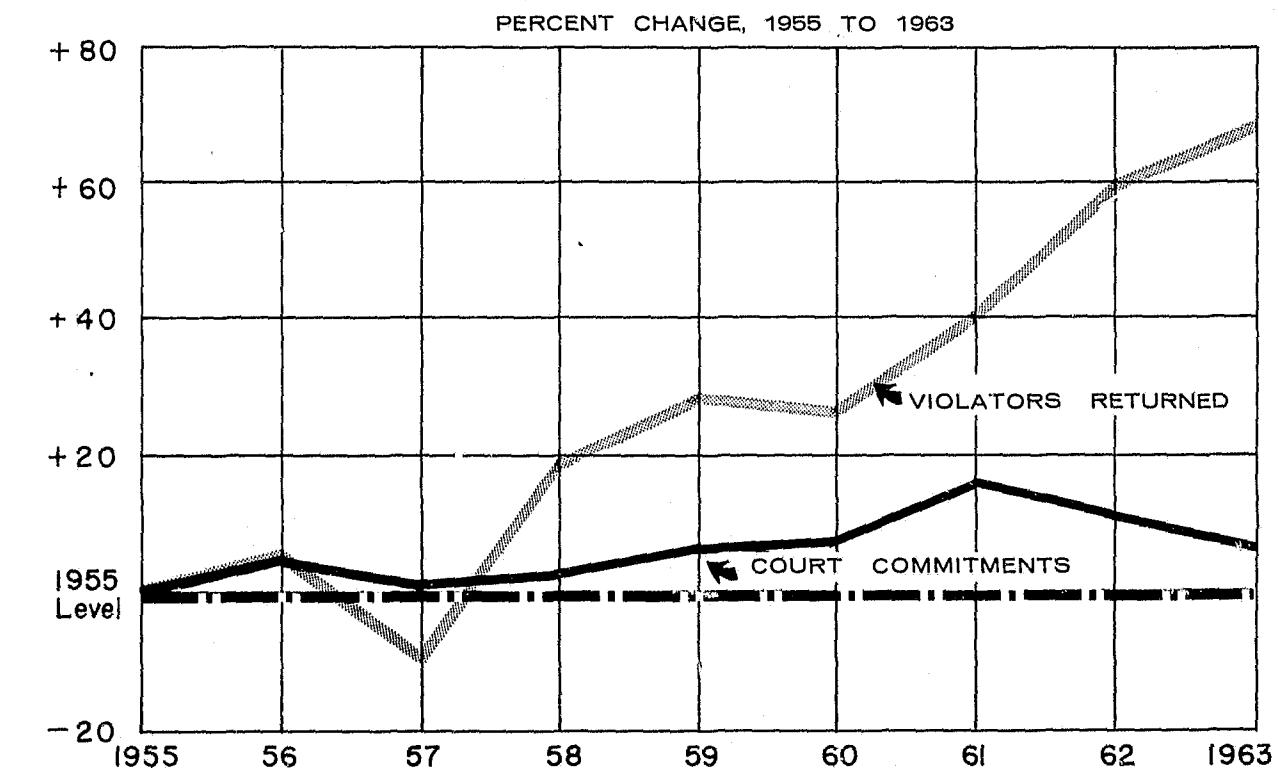
Source: Table 10

Chart 9 - PRISONERS CONFINED IN STATE INSTITUTIONS ON DECEMBER 31, BY SEX



Source: Table 3

Chart 10 - FEMALE COURT COMMITMENTS AND CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS



Source: Table 3

Table 1. - SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURT AND PRESENT AT END OF YEAR, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION: 1939-1963

(State figures exclude Hawaii prior to 1960 and Alaska for all years. Wyoming Industrial Institute is excluded from all State figures after 1949. For all years, a few prisoners committed from the Federal Courts in Alaska and Hawaii are included. This table supersedes corresponding table appearing in National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin Number 30.)

Year	Present at end of year			Received from court			Estimated year-end U.S. civilian population(c)
	All institutions (a)	Federal institutions	State institutions (a)	All institutions (b)	Federal institutions	State institutions (b)	
Number							
1963	217,280	23,128	194,152	87,824	12,882	74,942	187,764
1962	218,830	23,944	194,886	89,082	13,514	75,568	185,000
1961	220,149	23,696	196,453	93,513	13,517	79,996	182,295
1960	212,953	23,218	189,735	88,575	13,723	74,852	179,481
1959	207,446	22,492	184,954	87,192	13,872	73,320	176,524
1958	205,493	21,549	183,944	88,633	13,803	74,830	173,012
1957	195,256	20,420	174,836	80,482	13,305	67,177	169,951
1956	189,421	20,134	169,287	77,924	13,454	64,470	166,891
1955	185,780	20,088	165,692	78,414	15,286	63,128	163,845
1954	182,848	20,003	162,845	80,900	16,685	64,215	160,684
1953	173,547	19,363	154,747	74,240	16,376	57,864	157,513
1952	166,200	18,014	150,106	70,892	15,305	55,587	154,627
1951	165,640	17,395	148,245	67,165	14,120	53,045	152,145
1950	166,123	17,134	148,989	69,473	14,237	55,236	150,606
1949	163,749	16,868	146,881	68,925	13,130	55,795	148,980
1948	155,977	16,328	139,649	63,777	12,430	51,347	146,357
1947	151,304	17,146	134,158	64,804	12,948	51,856	144,052
1946	140,079	17,622	122,457	61,338	14,950	46,388	140,930
1945	133,649	18,638	115,011	53,212	14,171	39,041	133,782
1944	132,456	18,139	114,317	50,162	14,047	36,115	127,227
1943	137,220	16,113	121,107	50,082	12,203	37,879	127,166
1942	150,384	16,623	133,761	58,858	13,725	45,133	128,803
1941	165,439	18,465	146,974	68,700	15,350	53,350	132,000
1940	173,706	19,260	154,446	73,104	15,109	57,995	131,899
1939	179,818	19,730	160,088	(d)	(d)	(d)	131,170
Rate per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population(c)							
1963	115.7	12.3	103.4	46.8	6.9	39.9	-
1962	118.3	12.9	105.3	48.2	7.3	40.8	-
1961	120.8	13.0	107.8	51.3	7.4	43.9	-
1960	118.6	12.9	105.7	49.4	7.6	41.7	-
1959	117.5	12.7	104.8	49.4	7.9	41.5	-
1958	118.8	12.5	106.3	51.2	8.0	43.3	-
1957	114.9	12.0	102.9	47.4	7.8	39.5	-
1956	113.5	12.1	101.4	46.7	8.1	38.6	-
1955	113.4	12.3	101.1	47.9	9.3	38.5	-
1954	113.8	12.4	101.3	50.3	10.4	40.0	-
1953	110.2	12.3	97.9	47.1	10.4	36.7	-
1952	108.8	11.6	97.1	45.8	9.9	35.9	-
1951	108.9	11.4	97.4	44.1	9.3	34.9	-
1950	110.3	11.4	98.9	46.1	9.5	36.7	-
1949	109.9	11.3	98.6	46.3	8.8	37.5	-
1948	106.6	11.2	95.4	43.6	8.5	35.1	-
1947	105.0	11.9	93.1	45.0	9.0	36.0	-
1946	99.4	12.5	86.9	43.5	10.6	32.9	-
1945	99.9	13.9	86.0	39.8	10.6	29.2	-
1944	104.1	14.3	89.9	39.4	11.0	28.4	-
1943	107.9	12.7	95.2	39.4	9.6	29.8	-
1942	116.8	12.9	103.8	45.7	10.7	35.0	-
1941	125.3	14.0	111.3	52.0	11.6	40.4	-
1940	131.7	14.6	117.1	55.4	11.5	44.0	-
1939	137.1	15.0	122.0	(a)	(d)	(d)	-

(a) Figures are lower than those appearing in previously published bulletins for the years 1950 through 1962, because of the exclusion of the Wyoming Industrial Institute from 1950 onwards, the exclusion of prisoners in the "out count" of the District of Columbia Reformatory from 1955 onwards, and revisions received subsequent to the publication of the 1962 National Prisoner Statistics bulletin.

(b) Figures are lower than those appearing in previously published bulletins for the years 1950 through 1962, because of the exclusion of the Wyoming Industrial Institute from 1950 onwards, and revisions received subsequent to the publication of the 1962 National Prisoner Statistics bulletin.

(c) The civilian population figures are in thousands. The 1963 figure is based upon extrapolation of the estimated figures published by the Bureau of the Census in Series P-25, Current Population Reports Numbers 272 and 278. The civilian population figures for 1940-1949 are based upon the estimated figures published in Series P-25, Number 71. For the remaining years, the figures are based upon interpolations of the estimated figures published in Series P-25, Numbers 272 and 278 (1962 and 1961), 229, 272, and 278 (1960), and 278 (1939, and 1950-1959).

(d) Comparable data not available.

Table 2. - SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURT AND PRESENT AT END OF YEAR, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: FIVE-YEAR INTERVALS 1940-1960, AND YEARLY 1962-1963

(State figures exclude Hawaii prior to 1960 and Alaska for all years. Wyoming Industrial Institute is excluded from all State figures after 1949. For all years, a few prisoners committed from the Federal Courts in Alaska and Hawaii are included. This table supersedes corresponding table appearing in National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin Number 33.)

Estimated civilian population of the United States as of December 31(a) ....	1963	Percent change	1962	Percent change	1960	Percent change	1955	Percent change	1950	Percent change	1945	Percent change	1940	Percent change
Present December 31:														
All institutions .....	217,280	-0.7	218,830	2.8	212,953	14.6	185,780	11.8	166,123	24.3	133,619	-23.1	173,706	
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population ...	115.7	-2.2	118.3	-0.3	118.6	4.6	113.4	2.8	110.3	10.4	99.9	-24.1	131.7	
Federal institutions .....	23,128	-3.4	23,944	3.1	23,218	15.6	20,088	17.2	17,134	-8.1	18,638	-3.2	19,260	
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population ...	12.3	-4.7	12.9	-	12.9	4.9	12.3	7.9	11.4	-18.0	13.9	-4.8	14.6	
State institutions .....	194,152	-0.4	194,886	2.7	189,735	14.5	165,692	11.2	148,989	29.5	115,011	-25.5	154,446	
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population ...	103.4	-1.8	105.3	-0.4	105.7	4.5	101.1	2.2	98.9	15.0	86.0	-26.6	117.1	
Received from court:														
All institutions .....	87,824	-1.4	89,082	0.6	88,575	13.0	78,414	12.9	69,473	30.6	53,212	-27.2	73,104	
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population ...	46.8	-2.9	48.2	-2.4	49.4	3.1	47.9	3.9	46.1	15.8	39.8	-28.2	55.4	
Federal institutions .....	12,882	-4.7	13,514	-1.5	13,723	-10.2	15,286	7.4	14,237	0.5	14,171	-6.2	15,109	
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population ...	6.9	-5.5	7.3	-3.9	7.6	-18.3	9.3	-2.1	9.5	-10.4	10.6	-7.8	11.5	
State institutions .....	74,942	-0.8	75,568	1.0	74,852	18.6	63,128	14.3	55,236	41.5	39,041	-32.7	57,995	
Rate per 100,000 of civilian population ...	39.9	-2.2	40.8	-2.2	41.7	8.3	38.5	4.9	36.7	25.7				

Table 3. - SUMMARY OF MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1955-1963

(Excludes statistics on transfers, escapes and escapees returned, court orders, executions and other deaths, and authorized temporary absences. State figures exclude Hawaii prior to 1960 and Alaska for all years. A few prisoners committed from the Federal Courts in Alaska and Hawaii are included for all years. This table supersedes corresponding table appearing in National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin Number 33)

	1963	Percent change	1962	Percent change	1961	Percent change	1960	Percent change	1959	Percent change	1958	Percent change	1957	Percent change	1956	Percent change	1955
Estimated United States civilian population as of December 31 <sup>(a)</sup> .....	187,764	1.5	185,000	1.5	182,295	1.6	179,481	1.7	176,524	2.0	173,012	1.8	169,951	1.8	166,891	1.9	163,845
Present December 31:																	
All institutions .....	217,280	-0.7	218,830	-0.6	220,149	3.4	212,953	2.7	207,446	1.0	205,493	5.2	195,256	3.1	189,421	2.0	185,780
Male .....	209,535	-0.6	210,823	-0.7	212,271	3.4	205,253	2.7	199,617	0.9	198,058	5.4	187,955	3.2	182,046	1.9	178,655
Female .....	7,745	-3.3	8,007	1.6	7,878	2.3	7,700	0.9	7,629	2.6	7,435	1.8	7,301	-1.0	7,375	3.5	7,125
Federal institutions .....	23,128	-3.4	23,944	1.0	23,696	2.1	23,218	3.2	22,492	4.4	21,549	5.5	20,420	1.4	20,134	0.2	20,088
Male .....	22,215	-3.5	23,013	0.9	22,806	2.1	22,343	3.4	21,610	4.0	20,774	5.6	19,678	1.6	19,375	(b)	19,367
Female .....	913	-1.9	931	4.6	890	1.7	875	-0.8	882	13.8	775	4.4	742	-2.2	759	5.3	721
State institutions .....	194,152	-0.4	194,886	-0.8	196,453	3.5	189,735	2.6	184,954	0.5	183,944	5.2	174,836	3.3	169,287	2.2	165,692
Male .....	187,320	-0.3	187,810	-0.9	189,465	3.6	182,910	2.6	178,207	0.5	177,284	5.4	168,277	3.4	162,671	2.1	159,288
Female .....	6,832	-3.4	7,076	1.3	6,968	2.4	6,825	1.2	6,747	1.3	6,660	1.5	6,559	-0.9	6,616	3.3	6,404
Received from court:																	
All institutions .....	87,824	-1.4	89,082	-4.7	93,513	5.6	88,575	1.6	87,192	-1.6	88,633	10.1	80,482	3.3	77,924	-0.6	78,414
Male .....	83,531	-1.3	84,636	-4.7	88,855	5.4	84,264	1.7	82,894	-1.9	84,507	10.6	76,382	3.6	73,711	-0.9	74,368
Female .....	4,293	-3.4	4,446	-4.6	4,658	8.0	4,311	0.3	4,298	4.2	4,126	0.6	4,100	-2.7	4,213	4.1	4,046
Federal institutions .....	12,882	-4.7	13,514	-(b)	13,517	-1.5	13,723	-1.1	13,872	0.5	13,803	3.7	13,305	-1.1	13,454	-12.0	15,286
Male .....	12,311	-4.7	12,922	(b)	12,916	-1.8	13,161	-1.0	13,289	0.2	13,258	3.9	12,756	-0.9	12,866	-12.6	14,726
Female .....	571	-3.5	592	-1.2	599	6.6	562	-3.6	583	7.0	545	-0.7	549	-6.6	588	5.0	560
State institutions .....	74,942	-0.8	75,568	-5.5	79,996	6.9	74,852	2.1	73,320	-2.0	74,830	11.4	67,177	4.2	64,470	2.1	63,128
Male .....	71,220	-0.7	71,714	-5.6	75,937	6.8	71,103	2.2	69,605	-2.3	71,249	12.0	63,626	4.6	60,845	2.0	59,642
Female .....	3,722	-3.4	3,854	-5.1	4,059	8.3	3,749	0.9	3,715	3.7	3,581	0.8	3,551	-2.0	3,625	4.0	3,486
Violators returned <sup>(c)</sup> :																	
All institutions .....	18,909	9.7	17,236	5.1	16,396	9.1	15,023	12.1	13,407	4.7	12,808	7.3	11,940	3.0	11,595	6.7	10,866
Male .....	17,953	10.0	16,319	4.6	15,596	9.0	14,307	12.7	12,691	4.5	12,148	6.3	11,424	3.7	11,012	6.8	10,311
Female .....	956	4.3	917	14.6	800	11.7	716	-	716	8.5	660	27.9	516	-11.5	583	5.0	555
Federal institutions .....	1,650	0.4	1,643	3.5	1,587	9.0	1,456	6.9	1,362	6.8	1,275	16.8	1,092	5.8	1,032	5.3	980
Male .....	1,605	0.8	1,592	2.9	1,547	8.6	1,425	6.2	1,342	6.8	1,256	17.8	1,066	5.4	1,011	4.9	964
Female .....	45	-11.8	51	27.5	40	29.0	31	20	(d)	19	-26.9	26	(d)	21	-21	(d)	16
State institutions .....	17,259	10.7	15,593	5.3	14,809	9.2	13,567	12.6	12,045	4.4	11,533	6.3	10,848	2.7	10,563	6.8	9,886
Male .....	16,348	11.0	14,727	4.8	14,049	9.1	12,882	13.5	11,349	4.2	10,892	5.2	10,358	3.6	10,001	7.0	9,347
Female .....	911	5.2	866	13.9	760	10.9	685	-1.6	696	8.6	641	30.8	490	-12.8	562	4.3	539

	1963	Percent change	1962	Percent change	1961	Percent change	1960	Percent change	1959	Percent change	1958	Percent change	1957	Percent change	1956	Percent change	1955
All releases:																	
All institutions .....	105,050	-1.0	106,090	5.4	100,636	4.5	96,284	-0.2	96,451	8.9	88,593	3.9	85,260	2.7	83,023	0.2	82,854
Male .....	99,685	-1.1	100,769	5.6	95,425	4.4	91,405	-0.4	91,760	9.2	84,056	4.2	80,636	2.6	78,556	0.1	78,499
Female .....	5,365	0.8	5,321	2.1	5,211	6.8	4,879	4.0	4,691	3.4	4,537	-1.9	4,624	3.5	4,467	2.6	4,355
Federal institutions .....	15,181	2.5	14,814	2.0	14,519	2.3	14,196	-0.1	14,215	1.8	13,970	-0.4	14,029	-1.8	14,285	-9.5	15,776
Male .....	14,584	2.5	14,233	2.3	13,914	2.2	13,613	-0.9	13,730	2.1	13,448	-(b)	13,452	-2.0	13,726	-10.0	15,251
Female .....	597	2.8	581	-4.0	605	3.8	583	20.2	485	-7.1	522	-9.5	577	3.2	559	6.5	525
State institutions .....	89,869	-1.5	91,276	6.0	86,117	4.9	82,088	-0.2	82,236	10.2	74,623	4.8	71,231	3.6	68,738	2.5	67,078
Male .....	85,101	-1.7	86,536	6.2	81,511	4.8	77,792	-0.3	78,030	10.5	70,608	5.1	67,184	3.6	64,830	2.5	63,248
Female .....	4,768	0.6	4,740	2.9	4,506	7.2	4,296	2.1	4,206	4.8	4,015	-0.8	4,047	3.6	3,908	2.0	3,830
Conditional releases:																	
All institutions .....	66,466	-0.4	66,759	6.0	63,008	6.2	59,326	1.5									

Table 4. - COMPARISON TABLES FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE AND NUMBER OF PRISONERS CONFINED ON DECEMBER 31, 1963: 1958-1963

(These tables supersede corresponding tables in Table 7, National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin No. 33)

Region and State	Prison population on December 31						Rate per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population <sup>(a)</sup>					
	Number			Percent change			Rate			Percent change		
	1963	1962	1957	1962-63	1957-63	1963	1962	1957	1962-63	1957-63	1963	1962
United States <sup>(b)</sup> .....	194,152	194,886	174,836	-0.4	11.0	104.2	106.2	103.5	-1.9	0.7		
The South .....	69,920	72,636	65,093	-3.7	7.4	122.1	129.0	125.9	-5.3	-3.0		
The North Central Region .....	49,332	50,066	48,923	-1.5	0.8	93.7	95.9	98.5	-2.3	-4.9		
The West <sup>(b)</sup> .....	39,411	36,757	27,197	7.2	44.9	130.4	125.2	108.3	4.2	20.4		
The Northeastern Region .....	35,409	35,427	33,623	0.2	5.5	76.9	77.6	79.2	-0.9	-2.9		
Above 10,000:												
California .....	26,133	24,032	16,918	8.7	54.5	151.2	143.8	121.7	5.1	24.2		
New York <sup>(c)</sup> .....	17,905	17,637	17,659	1.5	1.4	101.4	101.1	109.3	0.3	-7.2		
Texas .....	12,084	12,203	10,091	-1.0	19.8	119.2	122.9	113.0	-3.0	5.5		
Ohio .....	11,644	11,513	11,257	1.1	3.4	114.7	114.0	121.6	-0.2	-5.7		
6,000 to 10,000:												
Illinois .....	8,855	8,926	8,451	-0.8	4.8	87.4	88.9	88.9	-1.7	-1.7		
Michigan .....	8,264	8,338	10,138	-0.9	-18.5	102.1	104.1	134.8	1.9	-24.3		
Pennsylvania .....	7,804	8,160	7,614	-4.4	2.5	68.4	71.8	69.7	-4.7	-1.9		
Georgia .....	7,350	7,051	6,285	4.2	16.9	181.4	176.5	167.5	2.8	8.3		
Florida .....	6,751	7,599	5,668	-11.2	19.1	121.5	142.1	136.6	-14.5	-11.1		
3,000 to 6,000:												
Maryland .....	5,164	5,615	5,099	-8.0	1.3	160.0	177.2	181.5	-9.7	-11.8		
Virginia .....	5,104	5,308	5,135	-3.8	-0.6	121.8	129.6	140.3	-6.0	-13.2		
Alabama .....	5,072	5,521	5,224	-8.1	-2.9	152.6	167.7	165.9	-9.0	-8.0		
North Carolina .....	4,950	5,409	5,702	-8.5	-13.2	106.0	117.3	130.8	-9.6	-19.0		
Indiana .....	4,836	5,085	5,050	-4.9	-4.2	103.2	109.3	111.4	-5.6	-7.4		
New Jersey .....	4,594	4,573	3,818	0.5	19.4	71.5	72.6	69.2	-1.5	3.3		
Louisiana .....	3,966	4,058	3,363	-2.3	17.9	117.2	121.9	109.3	-3.9	7.2		
Missouri .....	3,816	4,056	3,703	-5.9	3.1	88.8	94.7	87.5	-6.2	1.5		
Tennessee .....	3,249	3,167	2,657	2.6	22.3	88.7	87.4	77.0	1.5	15.2		
Kentucky .....	3,025	3,381	3,125	-10.5	-3.2	99.1	111.4	107.7	-11.0	-8.0		
2,000 to 3,000:												
Kansas .....	2,823	2,875	1,945	0.6	48.7	132.3	132.2	93.5	0.1	41.5		
Wisconsin .....	2,611	2,887	2,282	-2.6	23.2	69.3	71.9	60.1	-3.6	15.3		
Oklahoma .....	2,776	2,671	2,666	3.9	4.1	113.2	110.8	119.1	2.2	-5.0		
Colorado .....	2,594	2,356	2,006	10.1	29.3	136.3	127.1	121.4	7.2	12.3		
Washington .....	2,539	2,341	2,422	8.5	4.8	84.9	79.7	90.8	6.5	-6.5		
South Carolina .....	2,347	2,281	1,963	2.9	19.6	96.9	95.4	86.4	1.6	12.2		
Iowa .....	2,291	2,406	2,148	-4.8	6.7	82.5	86.8	78.4	-5.0	5.2		
Mississippi .....	2,121	2,179	1,967	-2.7	7.8	93.8	97.7	92.9	-4.0	1.0		
Oregon .....	2,061	1,915	1,400	7.6	47.2	113.2	106.3	80.9	6.5	39.9		
Massachusetts .....	2,046	1,947	1,884	5.1	8.6	39.5	37.9	39.1	4.2	1.0		
Arkansas .....	2,000	2,066	1,776	-3.2	12.6	108.5	113.4	100.2	-4.3	8.3		
1,000 to 2,000:												
West Virginia .....	1,912	2,031	2,191	-5.9	-12.7	107.6	113.1	116.4	-4.9	-7.6		
District of Columbia .....	1,841	1,890	1,968	-2.6	-6.5	233.9	243.9	261.0	-4.1	-10.4		
Arizona .....	1,728	1,679	1,230	2.9	39.6	112.3	114.5	113.7	-1.9	-1.2		
Minnesota .....	1,720	1,383	2,153	-8.7	-20.1	49.2	54.5	65.1	-9.7	-24.4		
Connecticut .....	1,652	1,653	1,329	-0.1	24.3	62.2	63.3	58.1	-1.7	7.1		
Nebraska .....	1,411	1,316	1,091	7.2	29.3	97.9	92.2	79.0	6.2	23.9		
New Mexico .....	1,178	1,274	880	-7.5	32.7	118.3	130.8	105.1	-9.6	12.6		
400 to 1,000:												
Maine .....	723	728	621	-0.7	16.4	75.1	76.1	67.0	-1.3	12.1		
Montana .....	715	674	593	6.1	20.0	102.6	98.0	90.7	4.7	13.1		
Utah .....	692	653	567	6.0	22.0	70.8	68.4	68.0	3.5	4.1		
South Dakota .....	556	544	464	2.2	19.8	76.1	76.0	68.6	0.1	10.9		
Idaho .....	512	516	538	-0.8	-4.8	72.5	74.4	84.7	-2.6	-14.4		
Hawaii .....	430	536	(d)	-8.6	(d)	77.8	87.2	(d)	-10.8	(d)		
Nevada .....	402	453	352	-2.4	25.6	122.8	132.5	141.9	-7.3	-13.5		
Below 400:												
Wyoming .....	327	328	272	-0.3	20.2	98.2	99.7	86.1	-1.5	14.1		
Vermont .....	209	316	240	-8.5	16.5	74.1	81.9	66.1	-9.5	12.1		
Rhode Island .....	206	249	253	6.8	5.1	31.0	29.3	30.7	5.8	1.0		
North Dakota .....	235	235	241	-	-2.5	37.7	37.7	38.3	-	-1.6		
New Hampshire .....	210	164	167	28.0	25.7	33.9	26.8	29.4	26.5	15.3		
Delaware .....	208	206	213	1.0	-2.3	44.5	44.9	51.7	-0.9	-13.9		

(a) Prison population figures used were based upon prison population as of December 31, while civilian population figures were based upon civilian population as of July 1. As a result, figures shown for the United States differ slightly from figures shown in Tables 1 and 2 and Charts 1 and 2, which were based upon civilian population as of December 31. Civilian population estimates for July 1 on which rates were based appear on last page of this table.

(b) Excludes Hawaii in 1957.

(c) New York population figures for December 31, 1957, excluded prisoners out of the institutions on temporary absence.

(d) Figures not available.

Table 4. - COMPARISON TABLES FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE AND NUMBER OF PRISONERS CONFINED ON DEC. 31, 1963: 1958-63 - Cont.

(These tables supersede corresponding tables in Table 7, National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin No. 33)

Region and State	Court commitments						Violators returned<sup>(a)</sup>					
Number			Percent change			Number			Percent change			
1												

Table 4. - COMPARISON TABLES FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE AND NUMBER OF PRISONERS CONFINED ON DEC. 31, 1963: 1958-63 - Cont.  
(These tables supersede corresponding tables in Table 7, National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin No. 33)

Region and State	Total all releases(a)					Total first releases				
	Number		Percent change			Number		Percent change		
	1963	1962	1958	1962-63	1958-63	1963	1962	1958	1962-63	1958-63
United States(b) .....	89,869	91,276	74,623	-1.5	20.4	69,257	70,796	59,034	-2.2	17.3
The South(c) .....	35,869	35,519	29,660	1.0	20.9	30,055	29,693	24,941	1.2	20.5
The North Central Region(d) .....	24,212	24,478	21,063	-1.1	15.0	18,721	19,288	16,625	-2.9	12.6
The West(e) .....	14,022	15,628	10,225	-10.3	37.1	10,624	12,016	8,402	-11.6	26.4
The Northeastern Region(f) .....	15,766	15,651	13,675	0.7	15.3	9,857	9,799	9,066	0.6	8.7
Above 10,000:										
New York .....	7,038	8,853	4,992	-20.5	41.0	4,645	6,254	3,891	-25.7	19.4
Texas .....	6,773	6,709	5,936	1.0	14.1	4,948	4,924	4,434	0.5	11.6
Ohio .....	6,170	5,629	4,433	9.6	39.2	5,679	5,193	4,198	9.4	35.3
Illinois .....	4,749	4,531	4,740	4.8	0.2	3,790	3,719	3,757	1.9	0.9
Michigan(g) .....	3,648	3,734	2,550	-2.3	43.1	3,088	3,263	2,258	-5.4	36.8
Pennsylvania .....	4,726	5,357	4,018	-11.8	17.6	3,726	4,370	3,377	-14.7	10.3
Georgia .....	2,934	2,697	2,706	8.8	8.4	2,343	2,141	2,309	9.4	1.5
Florida .....	2,843	2,869	2,224	-0.9	27.8	2,597	2,630	2,007	-1.3	29.4
3,000 to 6,000:										
Maryland .....	3,941	4,093	3,957	-3.7	-0.4	3,698	3,866	3,774	-4.3	-2.0
Virginia .....	2,136	2,012	1,794	6.2	19.1	1,996	1,872	1,635	6.6	22.1
Alabama .....	2,769	2,563	2,277	8.0	21.6	2,542	2,314	2,084	9.9	22.0
North Carolina .....	3,086	3,297	2,757	-6.4	11.9	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
Indiana .....	2,121	2,167	1,839	-2.1	15.3	1,470	1,507	1,326	-2.5	10.9
New Jersey .....	2,601	2,652	2,086	-1.9	24.7	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
Louisiana .....	1,890	1,661	1,432	13.8	32.0	1,715	1,528	1,371	12.2	25.1
Missouri .....	2,086	2,008	1,933	3.9	7.9	1,987	1,929	1,868	3.0	6.4
Tennessee .....	1,296	1,311	1,101	-1.1	17.7	1,195	1,249	1,020	-4.3	17.2
Kentucky .....	1,988	2,056	1,540	-3.3	29.1	1,807	1,907	1,416	-5.2	27.6
2,000 to 3,000:										
Kansas .....	1,048	859	1,212	22.0	-13.5	802	620	849	29.4	-5.5
Wisconsin .....	2,315	2,326	1,742	-0.5	32.9	1,693	1,694	1,300	-0.1	30.2
Oklahoma .....	1,683	1,705	1,330	-1.3	26.5	1,600	1,639	1,309	-2.4	22.2
Colorado .....	1,558	1,414	1,321	10.2	17.9	1,251	1,088	998	15.0	25.4
Washington .....	1,202	1,353	810	-11.2	48.4	956	1,065	699	-10.2	36.8
South Carolina .....	1,168	1,094	1,011	6.8	15.5	1,104	1,017	846	8.6	30.5
Iowa .....	1,094	995	879	9.9	24.5	947	863	787	9.7	20.3
Mississippi .....	949	863	720	10.0	31.8	854	805	700	6.1	22.0
Oregon .....	977	917	723	6.5	35.1	888	821	656	8.2	35.4
Massachusetts .....	1,244	1,342	1,159	-7.3	7.3	852	966	946	-11.8	9.9
Arkansas .....	1,144	1,099	908	4.1	26.0	1,000	981	818	1.9	22.2
1,000 to 2,000:										
West Virginia .....	830	887	641	-6.4	29.5	633	667	479	-5.1	32.2
District of Columbia .....	759	813	676	-6.6	12.3	579	628	565	-7.8	2.5
Arizona .....	798	738	635	8.1	25.7	781	717	602	8.9	29.7
Connecticut(i) .....	1,132	1,104	973	2.5	16.3	(n)	(n)	729	(n)	(n)
Nebraska .....	1,022	1,039	885	-1.6	15.5	791	813	627	-2.7	26.2
New Mexico .....	723	833	656	-13.2	10.2	686	804	608	-14.7	12.8
400 to 1,000:										
Maine .....	678	725	469	-6.5	44.6	500	549	367	-8.9	36.2
Montana .....	495	440	484	12.5	2.3	398	351	423	13.4	-5.9
Utah .....	264	279	240	-5.4	10.0	234	251	220	-6.8	6.4
South Dakota .....	414	404	383	2.5	8.1	393	377	363	4.2	8.3
Idaho .....	330	307	289	7.5	14.2	292	278	234	5.0	24.8
Hawaii .....	178	177	(h)	0.6	(h)	165	146	151	13.0	(n)
Nevada .....	257	246	159	4.5	61.6	246	238	224	3.4	62.9
Below 400:										
Wyoming .....	216	232	171	-6.9	26.3	210	229	163	-8.3	28.8
Vermont .....	305	266	215	14.7	41.9	241	216	197	11.6	22.3
Rhode Island .....	120	115	131	4.3	-8.4	110	108	120	1.9	-8.3
North Dakota .....	156	160	138	-2.5	13.0	139	142	132	-2.1	5.3
New Hampshire .....	89	106	88	-16.0	1.1	72	82	66	-12.2	9.1
Delaware .....	191	216	225	-11.6	-15.1	184	207	224	-11.1	-17.9

(a) Includes all prisoners discharged conditionally and unconditionally; excludes deaths, executions, court orders, authorized temporary absences, and escapes.  
(b) Excludes Hawaii in 1958. Excludes Minnesota, New Jersey, and North Carolina from "Total first releases" in all years.  
(c) Excludes North Carolina from "Total first releases" for all years.  
(d) Excludes Minnesota from "Total first releases" for all years.  
(e) Excludes Hawaii in 1958.  
(f) Excludes New Jersey from "Total first releases" for all years.  
(g) First releases estimated for 1958.  
(h) Figures not available.  
(i) 1963 first release figures exclude 35 "adjustment releases".

Table 4. - COMPARISON TABLES FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY STATE AND NUMBER OF PRISONERS CONFINED ON DEC. 31, 1963: 1958-63 - Cont.  
(These tables supersede corresponding tables in Table 7, National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin No. 33)

Region and State	Total conditional releases					Civilian population(a)				
	Number		Percent change			Number (in thousands)		Percent change		
	1963	1962	1958	1962-63	1958-63	1963	1962	1957	1962-63	1957-63
United States(b) .....	57,592	58,241	44,756	-1.1	28.7	186,319	183,527	168,895	1.5	10.3
The South .....	15,725	14,986	11,427	4.9	37.6	57,265	56,311	51,687	1.7	10.8
The North Central Region .....	17,956	18,064	15,035	-0.6	19.4					

Table 5. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CALENDAR YEAR 1963

Movement of sentenced prisoners	All institutions			Federal institutions			State institutions only		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present:									
January 1, 1963 (b)	218,830	210,823	8,007	23,944	23,013	931	194,886	187,810	7,076
December 31, 1963	217,280	209,535	7,745	23,128	22,215	913	194,152	187,320	6,832
Percent change	-0.7	-0.6	-3.3	-3.4	-3.5	-1.9	-0.4	-0.3	-3.4
Admissions, total	191,146	184,085	7,061	24,702	23,632	870	166,444	160,253	6,191
Admitted, except transfers	126,912	120,434	6,478	16,990	16,226	764	109,922	104,208	5,714
Court commitments	87,824	83,531	4,293	12,882	12,311	571	74,942	71,220	3,722
Returned as violator of conditional release (c)	18,909	17,953	956	1,650	1,458	45	17,259	16,348	911
Other admissions (d)	20,179	18,950	1,229	2,458	2,310	148	17,721	16,640	1,081
Transferred from other institutions	64,234	63,651	583	7,712	7,606	106	56,522	56,045	477
Departures, total	192,696	185,373	7,323	25,518	24,630	888	167,178	160,743	6,435
Discharged, except transfers	129,168	122,407	6,761	17,934	17,175	759	111,234	105,232	6,002
Releases, total	105,050	99,685	5,365	15,181	14,584	597	89,869	85,101	4,768
Conditional releases, total	66,466	62,842	3,624	8,874	8,501	373	57,592	54,341	3,251
Paroles	59,061	55,750	3,311	5,127	4,884	243	53,934	50,866	3,068
Conditional pardons	85	84	1	-	-	-	85	84	1
Other conditional releases	7,320	7,008	312	3,747	3,617	130	3,573	3,391	182
Unconditional releases, total	38,584	36,843	1,741	6,307	6,083	224	32,277	30,760	1,517
Expirations of sentence	34,906	33,449	1,457	6,307	6,083	224	28,599	27,366	1,233
Commutations	3,250	3,369	281	3	-	-	3,650	3,369	281
Pardons	28	25	3	-	-	-	28	25	3
Deaths, except executions	747	733	14	55	52	3	692	681	11
Executions	21	21	-	2,698	2,539	-	21	21	-
Other departures (e)	23,350	21,968	1,382	7,584	7,455	129	20,652	19,429	1,223
Transferred to other institutions	63,528	62,966	562	7,584	7,455	129	55,944	55,511	433

(a) Excludes Alaska.

(b) Figures are lower than those appearing in National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin Number 33.

(c) Includes parole violators. Excludes violators who were returned with new or additional sentences and reported as "Court commitments".

(d) Includes escapees returned, and returns from court orders and authorized temporary absences.

(e) Includes escapes, court orders, and authorized temporary absences.

Table 6. - MONTHLY BREAKDOWN OF COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1963

Region and State	Total court commitments	Month during which committed											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
UNITED STATES .....	74,942	6,427	6,340	7,393	6,913	6,616	6,338	5,618	5,068	5,349	6,786	6,094	5,995
NORTHEAST .....	12,589	1,144	998	1,214	1,038	1,198	1,279	837	805	795	1,190	1,043	1,048
Maine .....	457	54	52	41	31	45	47	23	27	40	31	25	41
New Hampshire .....	106	10	7	6	14	6	15	11	16	11	12	14	22
Vermont (a) .....	240	21	13	62	22	26	23	15	30	25	21	21	21
Massachusetts .....	933	99	64	9	11	12	100	14	107	9	9	85	12
Rhode Island .....	127	10	12	68	68	91	109	22	41	110	69	69	56
Connecticut .....	820	68	66	85	68	85	85	22	35	47	41	41	41
New York .....	5,396	498	418	547	467	543	532	387	330	279	471	426	498
New Jersey .....	2,391	227	219	235	190	210	243	155	161	133	205	217	196
Pennsylvania .....	2,119	157	147	210	173	165	182	193	190	159	204	177	162
NORTH CENTRAL .....	18,414	1,601	1,525	1,771	1,613	1,662	1,479	1,493	1,329	1,447	1,587	1,343	1,564
Ohio .....	3,663	308	288	327	339	329	308	330	234	260	350	267	323
Indiana .....	1,273	93	103	128	116	127	103	99	102	80	117	99	106
Illinois .....	2,576	223	188	254	215	257	225	212	216	143	201	183	259
Michigan .....	3,990	325	346	395	372	387	306	303	266	337	345	286	322
Wisconsin .....	1,393	124	108	119	105	118	93	118	121	125	126	120	116
Minnesota .....	474	40	35	60	51	40	37	36	29	39	40	36	36
Iowa .....	846	81	54	71	72	72	61	73	75	67	67	67	66
Missouri .....	1,743	179	193	185	124	126	149	120	203	117	117	120	131
North Dakota .....	140	12	10	11	6	11	15	15	24	13	13	7	24
South Dakota .....	416	56	38	38	21	38	37	38	28	33	41	64	68
Nebraska .....	852	58	60	79	79	80	72	69	78	70	75	84	101
Kansas .....	1,048	102	102	104	113	77	73	91	60	75	75	66	101
SOUTH .....	32,273	2,703	2,390	3,292	3,184	2,681	2,639	2,354	2,055	2,315	2,959	2,768	2,433
Delaware .....	188	15	19	27	12	13	18	10	9	26	25	343	325
Maryland .....	4,121	326	341	387	408	326	341	339	290	315	380	343	325
Dist. of Col. ....	612	36	41	51	64	55	43	83	55	53	160	44	358
Virginia .....	1,890	172	98	202	232	182	204	118	107	141	188	160	155
West Virginia .....	465	41	39	59	38	42	43	40	21	35	25	41	41
North Carolina .....	2,249	211	241	192	220	195	138	114	167	144	192	260	175
South Carolina .....	1,256	139	87	115	96	79	129	71	52	43	118	118	106
Georgia .....	2,941	192	332	301	294	245	233	177	177	243	302	258	187
Florida .....	2,797	257	204	289	276	232	154	241	176	211	308	232	217
Kentucky .....	1,458	77	196	184	114	136	142	103	41	98	166	122	79
Tennessee .....	1,275	100	111										

Table 7. - OFFENSES OF MALE COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1963

Region and State	Total court commis- ments	Offense for which committed												Juvenile delin- quents (a)	
		Homi- cide	Robbery	Sex offenses	Assault and kidnap- ping	Burg- lary	Fraud, forgery and embez- zlement	Auto theft	Other larceny	Drug laws	Non- support	Escape	Traffic laws		
UNITED STATES ..	71,220	3,400	8,131	3,738	4,163	20,630	9,387	3,365	8,705	2,455	1,083	1,055	622	2,892	1,594
NORTHEAST .....	11,544	523	1,790	726	938	2,328	482	493	1,332	675	95	94	60	512	1,496
Maine .....	429	3	13	53	33	98	61	32	63	-	4	14	4	36	15
New Hampshire .....	106	1	10	12	8	43	12	4	5	1	1	6	-	3	-
Vermont(b) .....	227	1	2	13	25	55	36	10	21	-	23	3	21	16	1
Massachusetts .....	684	43	225	92	45	161	22	13	25	5	-	7	23	23	-
Rhode Island .....	99	1	12	15	2	40	9	1	3	4	-	4	-	8	-
Connecticut .....	682	16	78	51	38	236	32	63	42	48	17	5	2	54	-
New York(c) .....	5,032	247	891	147	529	620	144	180	839	434	11	18	5	208	759
New Jersey(d) .....	2,228	101	278	114	189	629	110	164	218	143	39	-	-	121	122
Pennsylvania(d) .....	2,057	110	281	229	69	446	56	26	116	40	-	37	5	43	599
NORTH CENTRAL .....	17,498	677	2,207	1,003	614	5,602	2,770	989	1,768	493	353	324	138	560	-
Ohio .....	3,458	136	444	118	125	1,236	583	238	300	73	97	11	-	97	-
Indiana .....	1,237	55	130	65	37	380	156	60	147	22	51	60	20	54	-
Illinois .....	2,449	161	691	163	60	733	120	40	181	260	-	7	2	31	-
Michigan .....	3,843	134	477	228	166	1,430	454	318	284	80	25	83	13	151	-
Wisconsin .....	1,239	27	74	179	39	326	220	61	103	12	88	12	-	98	-
Minnesota .....	459	12	51	37	32	110	84	22	73	6	10	5	-	17	-
Iowa .....	773	20	37	61	29	129	176	73	125	2	17	14	57	33	-
Missouri .....	1,697	74	189	76	49	553	283	92	260	30	52	20	20	19	-
North Dakota .....	139	8	3	10	3	47	41	8	7	-	8	4	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	409	6	9	13	12	103	148	-	86	-	2	24	4	2	-
Nebraska .....	807	18	29	25	24	226	244	40	93	3	23	26	22	34	-
Kansas .....	988	26	73	28	38	329	261	37	109	5	32	26	-	24	-

Region and State	Total court commis- ments	Offense for which committed												Juvenile delin- quents (a)	
		Homi- cide	Robbery	Sex offenses	Assault and kidnap- ping	Burg- lary	Fraud, forgery and embez- zlement	Auto theft	Other larceny	Drug laws	Non- support	Escape	Traffic laws		
SOUTH .....	31,007	1,722	2,715	1,332	2,080	10,109	3,846	1,409	4,338	589	505	478	376	1,484	24
Delaware(e) .....	182	9	15	6	16	75	16	6	18	1	-	10	10	-	-
Maryland(e) .....	3,953	89	317	132	698	712	200	196	647	59	253	28	103	514	5
Dist. of Col. ....	579	29	144	34	62	54	28	69	60	78	-	1	1	19	-
Virginia .....	1,815	120	182	105	188	559	159	126	248	27	-	2	1	98	-
West Virginia .....	443	21	24	15	17	207	55	-	82	1	-	2	1	19	-
North Carolina .....	2,143	208	119	89	89	863	377	143	141	8	-	3	16	87	-
South Carolina .....	1,178	72	37	58	102	449	79	10	158	6	40	50	57	60	-
Georgia(f) .....	2,823	268	303	109	171	1,080	293	347	131	9	15	10	1	86	-
Florida(f) .....	2,667	132	289	102	196	879	296	190	203	48	40	205	-	68	19
Kentucky .....	1,420	97	126	42	49	473	226	81	171	5	76	-	-	74	-
Tennessee .....	1,231	75	137	53	72	320	153	12	288	4	3	7	7	100	-
Alabama .....	2,102	133	111	60	103	612	248	-	574	8	4	98	3	148	-
Mississippi .....	805	70	35	41	51	313	91	1	152	3	22	10	-	16	-
Arkansas .....	921	55	72	71	29	323	190	1	144	3	8	6	-	19	-
Louisiana .....	1,595	92	196	68	68	635	157	38	206	54	-	33	12	36	-
Oklahoma .....	1,693	48	167	69	53	498	358	139	243	23	25	18	26	-	-
Texas .....	5,457	204	441	278	116	2,057	920	50	872	252	19	5	139	104	-
WEST .....	11,171	478	1,419	677	531	2,591	2,289	474	1,267	698	130	159	48	336	74
Montana .....	424	10	11	26	18	112	157	21	57	3	2	-	2	7	-
Idaho .....	271	6	17	15	14	61	100	1	36	2	6	10	2	1	-
Wyoming .....	207	6	7	14	3	32	83	6	35	-	8	1	-	9	3
Colorado .....	1,317	35	157	48	38	327	278	37	155	47	62	1	6	57	69
New Mexico .....	476	25	37	23	25	94	119	34	64	14	2	12	1	24	2
Arizona .....	798	36	80	44	56	252	173	17	80	41	2	5	-	12	-
Utah .....	259	8	11	18	12	69	83	-	31	7	13	1	-	6	-
Nevada .....	227	12	28	14	10	62	46	3	34	9	-	-	1	8	-
Washington .....	1,075	39	82	62	47	273	170	122	233	15	12	10	-	10	-
Oregon .....	996	25	84	47	42	240	257	27	140	12					

Table 8. - OFFENSES OF FEMALE COURT COMMITMENTS TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1963

Region and State	Total court commit- ments	Offense for which committed												Juvenile delin- quents (a)	
		Homi- cide	Robbery	Sex offenses	Assault and kidnap- ping	Burg- lary	Fraud, forgery, and embez- zlement	Auto theft	Other larceny	Drug laws	Non- support	Escape	Traffic laws		
UNITED STATES ...	3,722	450	170	210	249	240	879	31	394	241	59	24	17	473	285
NORTHEAST .....	1,045	76	36	96	62	24	.51	5	83	70	28	9	6	232	267
Maine .....	28	1	-	5	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	12	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	13	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	4
Massachusetts(b) ..	249	5	4	41	9	4	4	-	13	3	15	-	2	140	9
Rhode Island .....	28	-	-	4	1	1	4	-	4	-	-	2	2	12	-
Connecticut .....	138	7	2	13	16	4	8	3	4	8	2	8	-	35	28
New York(c) .....	364	41	19	24	21	4	12	-	48	40	-	-	1	17	137
New Jersey .....	163	17	6	5	8	4	15	1	6	14	7	-	-	8	72
Pennsylvania .....	62	5	5	3	2	6	7	-	3	5	1	-	-	8	17
NORTH CENTRAL .....	916	91	38	83	44	71	275	14	87	70	20	4	6	113	-
Ohio .....	205	34	9	6	13	12	54	1	17	14	9	1	-	35	-
Indiana .....	36	7	2	-	2	2	11	2	6	1	-	-	3	-	-
Illinois .....	127	15	10	2	2	11	27	2	16	31	6	1	2	-	-
Michigan .....	147	13	7	4	11	29	42	3	9	15	-	-	14	-	-
Wisconsin .....	154	6	4	51	4	1	37	3	8	2	3	-	-	35	-
Minnesota .....	15	2	-	-	2	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-
Iowa .....	73	2	1	12	2	5	26	1	10	2	2	-	2	8	-
Missouri .....	46	6	3	2	-	3	17	-	8	4	-	1	-	2	-
North Dakota .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Nebraska .....	45	2	-	-	2	4	22	2	1	1	-	-	1	9	-
Kansas .....	60	4	2	4	4	7	28	-	6	-	-	-	1	4	-

Region and State	Total court commit- ments	Offense for which committed												Juvenile delin- quents (a)	
		Homi- cide	Robbery	Sex offenses	Assault and kidnap- ping	Burg- lary	Fraud, forgery, and embez- zlement	Auto theft	Other larceny	Drug laws	Non- support	Escape	Traffic laws		
SOUTH .....	1,266	220	63	27	118	104	356	8	161	59	10	6	3	113	18
Delaware .....	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Maryland .....	168	11	8	21	34	2	22	1	22	1	2	1	-	37	6
Dist. of Col. ....	33	-	6	1	1	-	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	10
Virginia .....	75	22	1	-	17	10	6	-	11	-	-	-	-	8	-
West Virginia .....	22	6	2	-	-	1	7	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	-
North Carolina .....	106	26	4	-	4	8	44	-	9	-	-	-	-	10	-
South Carolina .....	78	10	2	1	8	12	12	4	7	3	6	-	-	13	-
Georgia .....	118	35	9	1	13	25	22	1	6	1	-	1	-	4	-
Florida(d) .....	130	13	7	-	18	5	49	1	16	9	-	-	-	10	2
Kentucky .....	38	11	3	-	1	5	13	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
Tennessee .....	44	11	4	-	2	5	13	-	5	2	-	-	-	2	-
Alabama .....	77	17	-	1	2	9	23	-	20	1	-	2	-	2	-
Mississippi .....	19	9	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	1	-
Arkansas .....	41	5	7	1	2	1	13	-	2	2	-	1	-	7	-
Louisiana .....	64	16	1	-	6	5	12	-	11	7	-	1	-	6	-
Oklahoma .....	45	2	-	-	3	2	29	1	6	1	1	-	-	2	-
Texas .....	202	22	9	1	6	12	87	-	36	21	-	-	2	6	-
WEST .....	495	63	33	4	25	41	197	4	63	42	1	5	2	15	-
Montana .....	18	1	2	-	-	4	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	14	-	1	-	-	2	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado .....	42	6	-	1	2	3	25	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
New Mexico .....	17	2	-	-	4	1	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-
Arizona .....	36	5	1	1	3	3	14	-	3	5	-	1	-	-	-
Utah .....	5	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	9	2	3	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	51	6	1	-	-	3	21	-	17	2	-	1	-	-	-
Oregon .....	38	3	2	-	5	3	18	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	-
California .....	259	37	22	2	10	20	92	2	30	30	-	-	1	11	-
Hawaii .....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a) Includes commitments reported as "Juvenile delinquents" or as "Wayward minors", or received with "Minority" sentences.

(b) "Other offenses" is composed predominately of commitments sentenced for "Drunkenness".

(c) Offense breakdown extrapolated from 1962 figures.

(d) Figures adjusted to exclude some returned parole violators and escapees who were returned as "Court commitments".

Table 9. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1963

(Includes both females and males)

Region and State	Prisoner population		Admissions during the year				Departures during the year								
	Present Dec. 31 1963 (a)	Percent of national total (b)	Total	Court commis- ments	Vio- lators returned (c)	Other admis- sions (d)	Total	All releases (e)	Releases(f)				Deaths (g)	Other de- partures (h)	
									Number	First releases Percent of all releases	Re- releases	Condi- tional	Uncondi- tional		
UNITED STATES .....	194,152	100.0	109,922	74,942	17,259	17,721	111,234	89,869	69,257	77.1	13,793	57,592	32,277	713	20,652
NORTHEAST .....	35,489	18.3	17,605	12,589	3,842	1,174	17,567	15,766	9,857	62.5	3,308	12,885	2,881	143	1,658
Maine .....	723	0.4	725	457	209	59	746	678	500	73.7	178	576	102	1	67
New Hampshire .....	210	0.1	132	106	26	-	90	89	72	80.9	17	89	-	1	-
Vermont(1) .....	289	0.1	286	240	39	7	311	305	241	79.0	64	198	107	-	6
Massachusetts .....	2,046	1.1	1,556	933	427	196	1,458	1,244	852	68.5	392	789	455	7	207
Rhode Island .....	266	0.1	140	127	13	-	123	120	110	91.7	10	56	64	-	3
Connecticut .....	1,652	0.9	1,140	820	248	72	1,121	1,022	791	77.4	231	841	181	8	91
New York .....	17,905	9.2	7,324	5,396	1,922	6	7,030	6,773	4,942	73.1	1,825	5,805	968	76	181
New Jersey .....	4,594	2.4	3,523	2,391	367	765	3,521	2,601	(k)	(k)	2,977	524	15	905	
Pennsylvania .....	7,604	4.0	2,779	2,119	591	69	3,167	2,934	2,343	79.9	591	2,454	480	35	198
NORTH CENTRAL .....	49,332	25.4	26,921	18,414	4,965	3,542	26,364	24,212	18,721	77.3	4,359	17,956	6,256	174	3,978
Ohio .....	11,644	6.0	4,791	3,663	1,059	69	4,880	4,749	3,790	79.8	959	4,350	399	41	90
Indiana .....	4,836	2.5	3,847	1,273	633	1,941	4,139	2,121	1,470	69.3	651	1,610	511	17	2,001
Illinois .....	8,855	4.6	3,512	2,576	663	273	3,904	3,648	3,088	84.6	560	2,409	1,239	32	304
Michigan .....	8,264	4.3	5,473	3,990	979	504	5,488	4,726	3,726	78.8	1,000	4,139	587	30	732
Wisconsin .....	2,811	1.4	2,608	1,393	760	455	2,775	2,315	1,693	73.1	622	2,072	243	7	453
Minnesota .....	1,720	0.9	779	474	305	-	1,147	1,132	(k)	(k)	873	259	3	12	
Iowa .....	2,291	1.2	1,074	846	144	84	1,186	1,094	947	86.6	147	607	487	8	84
Missouri .....	3,816	2.0	1,925	1,743	101	81	2,203	2,086	1,987	95.3	99	554	1,532	15	102
North Dakota .....	235	0.1	160	140	17	3	160	156	139	89.1	17	89	67	-	4
South Dakota .....	596	0.3	440	415	18	6	430	414	393	94.9	21	151	263	-	16
Nebraska .....	1,411	0.7	927	852	35	40	770	723	686	94.9	37	140	583	9	38
Kansas .....	2,893	1.5	1,305	1,042	251	86	1,202	1,048	802	76.5	246	962	86	12	142

Region and State	Prisoner population		Admissions during the year				Departures during the year								
	Present Dec. 31 1963 (a)	Percent of national total (b)	Total	Court commis- ments	Vio- lators returned (c)	Other admis- sions (d)	Total	All releases (e)	First releases				Deaths (g)	Other de- partures (h)	
									Number	Percent of all releases	Re- releases	Condi- tional	Uncondi- tional		
SOUTH .....	69,920	36.0	41,348	32,273	3,492	5,583	43,892	35,869	30,055	83.8	2,728	15,725	20,144	275	7,748
Delaware .....	208	0.1	208	188	20	-	207	191	184	96.3	7	89	102	-	16
Maryland .....	5,164	2.7	4,466	4,121	250	95	4,746	3,941	3,698	93.8	243	1,078	2,863	16	789
Dist. of Col. ....	1,841	0.9	1,629	612	172	845	1,663	759	579	76.3	180	588	171	2	902
Virginia .....	5,104	2.6	2,466	1,890	153	423	2,661	2,136	1,996	93.4	140	922	1,214	12	513
West Virginia .....	1,912	1.0	807	465	244	98	943	870	633	76.3	197	654	1,176	9	104
North Carolina .....	4,950	2.5	2,986	2,249	381	356	3,445	3,086	(k)	(k)	1,125	1,961	18	341	
South Carolina .....	2,347	1.2	1,346	1,256	68	22	1,223	1,168	1,104	94.5	64	118	1,050	6	49
Georgia .....	7,350	3.8	3,596	2,941	298	357	3,297	2,843	2,597	91.3	246	1,872	971	35	419
Florida .....	6,751	3.5	4,591	2,797	293	1,501	5,439	3,026	2,872	94.9	154	1,166	1,860	22	2,391
Kentucky .....	3,025	1.6	1,677	1,458	198	21	2,033	1,988	1,807	90.9	181	1,135	853	22	23
Tennessee .....	3,249	1.7	1,411	1,275	74	62	1,371	1,296	1,195	92.2	101	494	802	12	53
Alabama .....	5,072	2.6	2,542	2,179	241	122	2,991	2,769	2,542	91.8	227	1,001	1,768	27	195
Mississippi .....	2,121	1.1	1,454	824	111	519	1,512	949	854	90.0	95	367	582	14	549
Arkansas .....	2,000	1.0	1,131	962	152	17	1,197	1,144	1,000	87.4	144	753	391	1	

Table 10. - MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED FEMALE PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1963  
(Statistics on transfers which bring this table into balance are excluded)

Region and State	Prisoner population		Admissions during the year				Departures during the year								Deaths	Other departures (g)		
	Present Jan. 1 1963 (a)	Present Dec. 31 1963 (b)	Total	Court commitments	Violators returned (c)	Other admissions (d)	Total	Releases				Number	Percent of all releases (f)	Re-releases	Conditional	Unconditional		
								All releases (e)	Number	First releases	Re-releases							
UNITED STATES .....	7,076	6,832	5,714	3,722	911	1,081	6,002	4,768	3,558	74.6	837	3,251	1,517	11	1,223			
NORTHEAST .....	1,834	1,804	1,726	1,045	352	329	1,789	1,433	924	64.5	316	1,080	353	3	353			
Maine .....	40	40	45	28	6	11	52	42	36	85.7	6	34	8	-	10			
New Hampshire .....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	100.0	-	1	4	-	-	2		
Vermont .....	10	11	16	13	-	3	14	12	11	-	1	8	152	-	84			
Massachusetts .....	158	187	376	249	56	71	349	265	217	81.9	48	113	5	25	-	3		
Rhode Island .....	25	20	28	28	-	-	33	30	30	100.0	66	160	20	2	58			
Connecticut .....	159	160	249	138	59	52	240	180	114	63.3	-	-	-	-	-			
New York .....	848	794	556	364	192	-	608	601	418	69.6	183	493	108	-	7			
New Jersey .....	329	362	376	163	25	188	377	193	(h)	(h)	175	18	-	-	164			
Pennsylvania .....	263	229	80	62	14	-	115	109	97	89.0	12	91	18	1	5			
NORTH CENTRAL .....	1,462	1,453	1,281	916	164	201	1,304	1,074	882	82.1	153	809	265	3	227			
Ohio .....	390	405	238	205	32	1	222	215	180	83.7	35	183	32	1	6			
Indiana .....	84	77	73	36	11	26	80	51	41	80.4	10	42	9	1	28			
Illinois .....	288	262	143	127	13	3	167	160	147	91.9	13	111	49	1	6			
Michigan .....	219	226	251	147	41	63	240	169	126	74.6	43	151	18	-	71			
Wisconsin .....	161	160	250	154	40	56	259	200	157	76.5	43	179	21	-	59			
Minnesota .....	58	49	23	15	8	-	40	39	(n)	(h)	(n)	29	10	-	1			
Iowa .....	72	66	124	73	6	45	128	87	84	96.6	3	31	56	-	41			
Missouri .....	78	78	49	46	3	-	58	49	47	95.9	2	20	29	-	9			
North Dakota .....	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	100.0	-	1	-	-	-			
South Dakota .....	11	7	7	7	-	-	10	10	10	100.0	-	4	6	-	-			
Nebraska .....	34	40	45	45	-	-	39	38	38	100.0	-	5	33	-	1			
Kansas .....	66	81	76	60	9	7	60	55	51	92.7	4	53	2	-	5			

Region and State	Prisoner population		Admissions during the year				Departures during the year								Deaths	Other departures (g)		
	Present Jan. 1 1963 (a)	Present Dec. 31 1963 (b)	Total	Court commitments	Violators returned (c)	Other admissions (d)	Total	Releases				Number	Percent of all releases (f)	Re-releases	Conditional	Unconditional		
								All releases (e)	Number	First releases	Re-releases							
SOUTH .....	2,635	2,409	1,480	1,266	83	131	1,701	1,493	1,263	84.6	89	649	844	3	205			
Delaware .....	8	8	6	6	-	-	6	5	5	100.0	-	3	2	-	1			
Maryland .....	201	152	186	168	14	4	230	191	178	93.2	13	52	139	-	39			
Dist. of Col. ....	89	79	55	33	7	15	62	44	36	81.8	8	39	5	-	18			
Virginia .....	161	159	90	75	4	11	92	78	75	96.2	3	36	42	-	14			
West Virginia .....	41	51	25	22	1	2	15	14	13	-	1	13	1	-	1			
North Carolina .....	375	342	109	106	2	1	142	141	(h)	(h)	(h)	61	80	-	1			
South Carolina .....	120	113	82	78	4	-	88	87	81	93.1	6	8	79	-	1			
Georgia .....	231	237	125	118	7	-	119	116	107	92.2	9	84	32	-	3			
Florida .....	335	286	139	130	-	9	188	169	164	97.0	5	61	108	-	19			
Kentucky .....	49	54	41	38	3	-	36	35	31	88.6	4	23	12	1	-			
Tennessee .....	79	85	51	44	2	5	47	43	41	95.3	2	14	29	-	4			
Alabama .....	193	168	83	77	6	-	108	105	98	93.3	7	36	69	2	1			
Mississippi .....	79	63	38	19	7	12	54	39	34	87.2	5	20	19	-	15			
Arkansas .....	69	56	45	41	4	-	58	57	53	93.0	4	40	17	-	1			
Louisiana .....	96	106	88	64	11	13	78	65	60	92.3	5	54	11	-	13			
Oklahoma .....	62	57	46	45	1	-	51	50	49	98.0	1	10	40	-	1			
Texas .....	447	393	271	202	10	59	327	254	238	93.7	16	95	159	-	73			
WEST .....	1,145	1,166	1,227	495	312	420	1,208	768	489	63.7	279	713	55	2	438			
Montana .....	6	16	19	18	1	-	9	9	7	-	2	7	2	-	-			
Idaho .....	2	14	20	14	6	8	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	6			
Wyoming .....	5	7	5	4	1	-	3	3	2	-	1	1	2	-	-			
Colorado .....	38	47	46	42	4	-	39	3										

Table 11. - PRINCIPAL METHODS OF CONDITIONAL RELEASE FROM STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGION AND STATE: CALENDAR YEAR 1963

Region and State	All releases (a)	All condi- tional releases	Paroles						Other conditional releases					
			Total paroles (a)	Percent of all releases	Percent of all condi- tional releases	First releases		Re- releases	Total other condi- tional releases (a)	Percent of all releases	First releases		Re- releases	
						Total	Percent of total paroles				Total	Percent of total other conditional releases (b)		
UNITED STATES ...	89,869	57,592	53,934	60.0	93.6	42,817	79.4	7,100	3,658	4.1	2,666	72.9	934	
NORTHEAST .....	15,766	12,885	11,782	74.7	91.4	8,249	70.0	1,456	1,103	7.0	633	57.4	470	
Maine .....	678	576	576	85.0	100.0	461	80.0	115	-	-	-	-	-	
New Hampshire .....	89	89	86	96.6	96.6	69	80.2	17	3	3.4	3	100.0	-	
Vermont(c) .....	305	198	58	19.0	29.3	23	39.7	35	140	45.9	136	97.1	4	
Massachusetts .....	1,244	789	789	63.4	100.0	623	79.0	166	-	-	-	-	-	
Rhode Island .....	120	56	56	46.7	100.0	54	96.4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Connecticut .....	1,022	841	841	82.3	100.0	732	87.0	109	-	-	-	-	-	
New York .....	6,773	5,805	4,845	71.5	83.5	4,145	85.6	700	960	14.2	494	51.5	466	
New Jersey .....	2,601	2,077	2,077	79.9	100.0	(d)	(d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pennsylvania .....	2,934	2,454	2,454	83.6	100.0	2,142	87.3	312	-	-	-	-	-	
NORTH CENTRAL .....	24,212	17,956	17,012	70.3	94.7	13,770	80.9	2,427	944	3.9	575	60.9	311	
Ohio .....	4,749	4,350	4,350	91.6	100.0	3,600	82.8	750	-	-	-	-	-	
Indiana .....	2,121	1,610	1,610	75.9	100.0	1,254	77.9	356	-	-	-	-	-	
Illinois .....	3,648	2,409	2,097	57.5	87.0	1,850	88.2	247	312	8.6	246	78.8	66	
Michigan .....	4,726	4,139	4,139	87.6	100.0	3,519	85.0	620	-	-	-	-	-	
Wisconsin .....	2,315	2,072	1,722	74.4	83.1	1,443	83.8	279	350	15.1	171	48.9	179	
Minnesota .....	1,132	873	815	72.0	93.4	(d)	(d)	(d)	58	5.1	(d)	(d)	(d)	
Iowa .....	1,094	607	607	55.5	100.0	590	97.2	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Missouri .....	2,086	554	554	26.6	100.0	540	97.5	14	-	-	-	-	-	
North Dakota .....	156	89	89	57.1	100.0	86	96.6	3	-	-	-	-	-	
South Dakota .....	414	151	117	28.3	77.5	115	98.3	2	34	8.2	34	100.0	-	
Nebraska .....	723	140	140	19.4	100.0	136	97.1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Kansas .....	1,048	962	772	73.7	80.2	637	82.5	135	190	18.1	124	65.3	66	

Region and State	All releases (a)	All condi- tional releases	Paroles						Other conditional releases					
			Total paroles (a)	Percent of all releases	Percent of all condi- tional releases	First releases		Re- releases	Total other condi- tional releases (a)	Percent of all releases	First releases		Re- releases	
						Total	Percent of total paroles				Total	Percent of total other conditional releases (b)		
SOUTH .....	35,869	15,725	14,243	39.7	90.6	12,435	87.3	683	1,482	4.1	1,340	90.4	142	
Delaware .....	191	89	89	46.6	100.0	84	94.4	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Maryland .....	3,941	1,078	1,078	27.4	100.0	1,038	96.3	40	-	-	-	-	-	
Dist. of Col. ....	759	588	244	32.1	41.5	213	87.3	31	344	45.3	267	77.6	77	
Virginia .....	2,136	922	912	42.7	98.9	873	95.7	39	10	0.5	9	-	1	
West Virginia .....	830	654	648	78.1	99.1	540	83.3	108	6	0.7	5	-	1	
North Carolina ....	3,086	1,125	1,125	36.5	100.0	(d)	(d)	(d)	-	-	-	-	-	
South Carolina .....	1,168	118	118	10.1	100.0	101	85.6	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Georgia .....	2,843	1,872	876	30.8	46.8	838	95.7	38	996	35.0	935	93.9	61	
Florida .....	3,026	1,166	1,166	38.5	100.0	1,114	95.5	52	-	-	-	-	-	
Kentucky .....	1,988	1,135	1,135	57.1	100.0	1,086	95.7	49	-	-	-	-	-	
Tennessee .....	1,296	494	494	38.1	100.0	471	95.3	23	-	-	-	-	-	
Alabama .....	2,769	1,001	1,001	36.2	100.0	942	94.1	59	-	-	-	-	-	
Mississippi .....	949	367	308	32.5	83.9	259	84.1	49	59	6.2	57	96.6	2	
Arkansas .....	1,144	753	753	65.8	100.0	740	98.3	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Louisiana .....	1,890	1,239	1,238	65.5	99.9	1,175	94.9	63	1	0.1	1	100.0	-	
Oklahoma .....	1,683	193	193	11.5	100.0	184	95.3	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Texas .....	6,170	2,931	2,865	46.4	97.7	2,777	96.9	88	66	1.1	66	100.0	-	
WEST .....	14,022	11,026	10,897	77.7	98.8	8,363	76.7	2,534	129	0.9	118	91.5	11	
Montana .....	495	281	281	56.8	100.0	265	94.3	16	-	-	-	-	-	
Idaho .....	330	187	187	56.7	100.0	179	95.7	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Wyoming .....	216	29	28	13.0	96.6	28	100.0	-	1	0.5	1	100.0	-	
Colorado .....	1,558	1,389	1,389	89.2	100.0	1,199	86.3	190	-	-	-	-	-	
New Mexico .....	709	369	369	52.0	100.0	332	90.0	37	-	-	-	-	-	
Arizona .....	798	465	465	58.3	100.0	465	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utah .....	264	227	165	62.5	72.7	148</td								

**END**