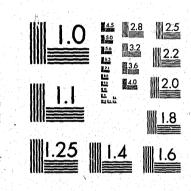
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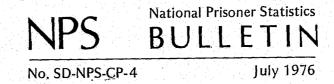
### ERRATA

### CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, 1975

On the bottom of page 5, column 1, before footnote 6, and after the line reading "designed to comply with the U.S. Supreme Court ruling," the text should read:

to the effect that, under the old laws, the death penalty

# CAPITAL PUNISHMENT 1975



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## **PREFACE**

This report, one in the series on Capital Punishment published as part of the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program, provides information on prisoners who, at any time during the calendar year 1975, were both under a sentence of death and confined in a facility under the jurisdiction of the correctional authorities of a State or the District of Columbia. Not included in the report were persons under the death penalty whose scheduled admission to such a facility had not been effected as of December 31, 1975, or who were scheduled to be retained in a facility under the jurisdiction of local government authorities.

The report specifies the number of persons comprising the death row population for both the beginning and the end of the year and, further, distributes this population by region and by State. Inmates are differentiated by age, sex, race, marital status, level of educational attainment, legal status at the time of arrest, offense for which sentenced, and length of stay on death row. The report also gives data on the number of new death sentences meted out and on the number of sentences disposed of by means other than execution. It also includes information showing trends in the numbers of executions carried out during the period from 1930

to 1967, the year of the most recent execution in the United States, and data on developments affecting the status of capital punishment laws during 1975.

One change in concept and format differentiates this report from earlier issues of this NPS series. Prior to 1974, all prisoners sentenced in previous years but reported late to NPS program authorities, as well as prisoners returned to death row after previously being reported as either escaped or transferred to a mental hospital, were enumerated under the category "other admissions." Beginning in 1974, however, such prisoners were included in the count of those reported under sentence of death on January 1. This change has resulted in the elimination of the "other admissions" category from the 1975 study.

Based on a voluntary reporting system, the NPS program was instituted to collect and interpret data on inmates of State and Federal correctional institutions. The program was initiated by the Bureau of the Census in 1926 and was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950 and to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, acting as collecting agent for LEAA, has had responsibility for compiling the relevant statistical data.

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## **GENERAL FINDINGS**

The number of prisoners under sentence of death in the United States rose by 84 percent during 1975, the second consecutive year in which the death row population was higher at the end of the year than at the beginning. In fact, for the 2-year period 1974-75, the number of inmates under sentence of death more than tripled. The growth in the death row population during 1974 and 1975 was in marked contrast to the situation in 1972 and 1973, when the number of inmates under sentence of death declined dramatically in the wake of the U.S. Supreme Court finding in the case of Furman v. Georgia, June 29, 1972, that the death penalty, as imposed up to that time, amounted to "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. No capital sentences were carried out during 1975, the eighth year in a row in which there were no executions of prisoners under sentence of death in the United States.

On January 1, 1975, a total of 261 persons were under sentence of death. During 1975, an additional 285 persons who had received the death penalty for

their crimes were admitted to State correctional systems, 65 prisoners had their death penalty status changed, and 2 inmates died. Thus, on December 31, 1975, the death row population numbered 479. All were under the jurisdiction of State authorities; no inmates were under sentence of death in Federal prisons at any time during the year.

The total of 285 persons sentenced to death during 1975 was 89 percent higher than the number sentenced during 1974 and was more than double the number in any other year since collection of such information began in 1960. It was more than six times greater than the figure for 1973 and more than three times larger than that for 1972. Increasing recourse to the death penalty, following the period of legal uncertainty after the *Furman* decision, reflects action by most State legislatures in passing new or revised death penalty statutes in an effort to comply with the finding of the Court. Only 7 States invoked the death penalty in 1973; the number climbed to 18 in 1974 and to 27 in 1975.

At the beginning of 1975, 23 States held prisoners under sentence of death, whereas 27 States and the District of Columbia had no inmates on death row. By the end of the year, 30 States had at least one death row inmate. During 1975, the number of prisoners being held for execution rose in 23 States, including 8 that held no such prisoners at the start of the year. Twelve of the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The total of 261 reflects a revision of the figure appearing in *Capital Punishment 1974*. NPS Builetin No. SD-NPS-CP-3, November 1975, to include 10 prisoners who were not reported by the States in their 1974 death row count and to exclude 3 inmates who were erroneously reported on death row in 1974.

States registering increases were in the South.<sup>2</sup> In contrast, the number of persons under sentence of death declined in five States, including Missouri, where the number was reduced to zero.

Of the total death row population, 72 percent were held in States in the South, 16 percent in the West, 9 percent in the North Central Region, and 3 percent in the Northeast. Fourteen of the 17 jurisdictions in the South had prisoners awaiting execution, compared with 4 of the 9 States in the Northeast, 4 of the 12 in the North Central Region, and 8 of the 13 in the West. Furthermore, a majority of death row inmates in the Northeast, the North Central Region, and the West were held in one State only. Massachusetts, for example, accounted for 56 percent of all prisoners under sentence of death in the Northeast, Ohio for 73 percent of those in the North Central Region, and California for 52 percent of those in the West.

North Carolina, with 103 persons on death row at the end of 1975, had a larger number of prisoners awaiting execution than any other State and accounted for more than one-fifth of the national total. Florida, with 62 prisoners, and California, with 39, ranked second and third. Collectively, the number of inmates under sentence of death in these three jurisdictions made up more than 40 percent of the total death row population in the United States.

# Prisoners under sentence of death

The typical death row inmate, at the end of 1975, was a young male who had not completed high school and who had been sentenced to death during 1975 for the crime of murder. Blacks outnumbered whites on death row; more inmates were single than married.

As a group, prisoners under sentence of death were young: a majority were in their 20's. The median age of such prisoners, as of December 31, 1975, was 26 years, compared with 27 years at the end of 1974. The youngest inmate was 16 years old and the oldest was age 67. By region, the median age of death row inmates

varied only slightly. It was 28 years in the Northeast, 26 years in both the South and the West, and 25 years in the North Central Region. The median age of Oklahoma's death row population (22 years) was the lowest among the States and that of Indiana's inmates (35 years) was the highest.

Males predominated overwhelmingly on death row, as they have in the past. At the end of 1975, only eight females were under sentence of death; they accounted for less than 2 percent of the total death row population. Of these inmates, three were held in North Carolina, two in Ohio, and one each in California, Georgia, and Oklahoma.

Blacks historically have made up a proportion of the death row population in excess of their representation in the national population. At the end of 1975, they accounted for 53 percent of the total, compared with 45 percent for whites and 2 percent for members of races other than white or black. On a regional basis, the proportion of blacks among prisoners under sentence of death was highest in the North Central Region (62 percent) and lowest in the West (33 percent). The proportion of blacks on death row was 57 percent in the South and 50 percent in the Northeast. When considered in relation to the proportion of blacks in the total population of each region, black overrepresentation was shown to be less pronounced in the South than in the other three regions.

Persons sentenced to death for murder accounted for most of those on death row, as has been true in previous years. At the end of 1975, 436 prisoners, or 91 percent of those under sentence of death, had received the death penalty for the crime of murder. Of those inmates sentenced for murder, three had also been sentenced to death for rape, two for arson, and one for kidnaping and armed robbery. Of the remaining 43 inmates, 39 had received the death penalty for rape and 4 for kidnaping. Two of those under sentence of death for rape also had been convincted for a second offenseone for kidnaping and one for burglary. As has been true each year since at least 1971, all prisoners under sentence of death for rape at the end of 1975 had been sentenced by jurisdictions in the South. Among those awaiting execution for rape, blacks made up 77 percent; 52 percent of those under sentence of death for murder were black.

Among the 474 death row inmates for whom marital status was reported, 46 percent had never been married, 35 percent were married, 17 percent were

divorced or separated, and 2 percent were widowed. The proportion of black inmates who had never been married was 57 percent, compared with 32 percent among white prisoners.

The majority of death row inmates had failed to complete high school. Information on the number of years of schooling completed was reported for 402 of the 479 prisoners under sentence of death at the end of 1975. Of these, 30 percent had quit school at the time of or before finishing the eighth grade, 42 percent had attended but not graduated from high school, 23 percent had terminated their formal education after receiving a high school diploma, and 5 percent had attended college. White inmates had somewhat more schooling than blacks. Even among whites, however, a majority lacked a high school diploma. Some 7 percent of the white inmates on death row, compared with 4 percent of their black counterparts, had attended college.

Of the 372 prisoners on death row at the end of 1975 for whom the relevant information was reported, 79 percent (82 percent of the blacks and 76 percent of the whites) had not been under the jurisdiction of court or correctional authorities at the time they were arrested for their capital offense. Of the remaining prisoners, totaling 79, 48 were on parole at the time of their arrest, 14 were in prison, 13 were escaped convicts, 3 were on probation, and 1 was appealing his conviction for another offense.

About three-fifths of the inmates under sentence of death on December 31, 1975, had received the death penalty during 1975; the others had been sentenced at an earlier date. The median length of time spent on death row, as of yearend \$75 was 9 months, a figure about the same as that in the end of 1974 although substantially lower than the median time of more than 3 years reported for the end of 1972 and 1973. A total of 15 prisoners had spent more than 8 years on death row, the longest period of time being 18½ years. Regionally, inmates in the Northeast had spent the longest time under sentence of death-a median of 44 months; the shortest median time elapsed (7 months) was recorded among inmates in the North Central Region. Among the 18 States with 5 or more death row inmates, the median number of months spent on death row was highest for prisoners in Pennsylvania (62), followed by Massachusetts (45). No other jurisdiction recorded a median of more than 18 months.

# Death sentences imposed

Two hundred and eighty-five persons who had been sentenced to death were admitted to State correctional systems in the United States during 1975, more than in any year since collection of such data began in 1960. Of the total, 264, or 93 percent, were given the death penalty for murder; 3 17, or 6 percent, for rape; and 4, or 1 percent, for kidnaping. More persons were committed in North Carolina (51) than in any other jurisdiction. Florida, with 30, was second, followed by California and Ohio, each with 28. Together, these four States accounted for nearly half of all death sentences handed down during 1975. Sixty-nine percent of all capital sentences meted out in 1975 were in the South. Blacks made up 54 percent of all those receiving the death penalty; whites, 45 percent; and members of races other than white or black, 1 percent. Five women were given death sentences during 1975.

Persons committed to death row during 1975 were, on the average, young, almost 46 percent having been under age 25. However, 31 persons age 40 and over also received the death penalty. Among the 219 prisoners for whom educational attainment was reported, 28 percent had quit school at the time of or before completing the eighth grade, 43 percent had dropped out of high school before receiving a diploma, 23 percent had received their high school diploma but not gone on to college, and 6 percent had attended college. Whites who received the death penalty in 1975 had slightly more schooling than their black counterparts.

Of the 283 newly committed inmates for whom marital status was reported, 49 percent had never been married, 34 percent were married, 15 percent were divorced or separated, and 2 percent were widowed. Black inmates were much more likely than whites never to have been married. Among the 209 prisoners for whom prearrest legal status was reported, only 36 had been under the jurisdiction of court or correctional authorities at the time of arrest for their capital

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>See Chart 1 or Table 2 for the States within each region.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>One inmate sentenced to death for murder received a second death sentence for rape.

offense—25 on parole, 7 in prison, 3 escapees from prison, and 1 on appeal for his conviction for another offense. The remaining 173 were not under legal custody or supervision at the time of arrest.

## Dispositions from the death penalty

A total of 65 death row inmates experienced sentence changes during 1975, mostly as the result of commutations, resentencings, reversals of judgment, or grants for new trials. An additional two prisoners died while under sentence for murder. Among those who received dispositions from the death penalty, a majority were black. Fifty-four of the inmates whose status underwent change had been sentenced to death for murder, 4 10 had received the death penalty for rape, and 3 had been sentenced for one of three other offenses-assault by a prisoner serving a life term, burglary, and arson. The median age of those removed from death row was 31 years, compared with 33 years during 1974. The median length of time spent on death row by this group was 40 months, a figure substantially below the median of 55 months recorded in 1974.

### **Executions**

The year 1975 was the eighth in a row during which there were no executions of prisoners under sentence of death in the United States. The last such execution took place in Colorado on June 2, 1967. During the period 1930-67, 3,859 persons were executed under civil jurisdiction—3,826 by State authorities and 33 by the Federal Government. Of the total executed, 3,334, or 86 percent had been convicted of murder; 455 or 12 percent had been sentenced for rape; and the remainder had been found guilty of such offenses as robbery,

## Percent of executions in the U.S., by region, 1930-67

Total		10
Federal		1%
State		99%
Northeast	16%	
North Central	10%	
South	60%	
West	13%	

kidnaping, burglary, sabotage, aggravated assault, and espionage.

Some three-fifths of the executions in the United States during 1930-67 were carried out in the South, as shown in the accompanying table. The largest single number of executions (366) took place in Georgia, followed by New York (329). Three other States—California, North Carolina, and Texas—each carried out more than 200 executions during the 1930-67 period.

Over the 38-year period, blacks accounted for 54 percent of those executed, whites for 45 percent, and members of other races for 1 percent. The proportion of executions involving blacks varied significantly from year to year. Blacks made up some 72 percent of all those executed in the South during 1930-67; corresponding proportions for the Northeast, North Central Region, and the West were 29 percent, 36 percent, and 16 percent, respectively. The imbalance in the proportion of executions involving blacks was most pronounced with respect to rape. Whereas blacks accounted for 49 percent of those executed for murder during 1930-67 (and 44 percent of those executed for "other" offenses), they made up 89 percent of those put to death for rape. In 9 of the years during the 1930-67 period, blacks constituted all of those executed for rape, and in only 3 years did the proportion fall below 80 percent. With the exception of seven executions in Missouri, all executions of blacks for rape took place in the South.

Of the total of 42 executions of members of races other than white or black, 19 involved American Indians; 13, Filipinos; 8, Chinese; and 2, Japanese. Except for two American Indians executed for rape, all had been convicted of murder. During 1930-67, a total of 32 women were executed, including 2 who were put to death by Federal civil authorities.

# Status of death penalty laws

As of December 31, 1975, the death penalty was illegal in 10 States that had no statutory provisions for capital punishment. In 11 other jurisdictions (10 States and the District of Columbia), the death penalty statutes predated the Furman decision and were either of questionable validity or, as in the cases of Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, and Washington, had specifically been declared unconstitutional by the courts. Legislatures in the remaining 30 States had enacted new or revised death penalty statutes since Furman. These statutes provide the courts authority to invoke the death penalty for a restricted number of crimes, usually specific types of murder or rape. In Illinois, however, the revised statutes were declared unconstitutional during 1975. The Federal Criminal Code contains death penalty statutes predating Furman; these have not been revised except for that section of the Code relating to the death penalty for aircraft piracy, which was revised in 1974.

Revised capital punishment statutes have been designed to comply with the U.S. Supreme Court ruling

tended to be imposed in an arbitrary and capricious manner, inconsistent with the Eighth Amendment prohibition against "cruel and unusual punishment." The revised statutes reflect the goal of eliminating the discretionary application of the death penalty by requiring that it be mandatory for persons found guilty of committing certain crimes. Specifically defined types of murder, such as the killing of a law enforcement officer, murder by a prisoner serving a life sentence, murder for pecuniary gain, and murder during the perpetration of a felony are included among the relevant offenses. Some States continue to authorize the death penalty for premeditated murder, for rape, and, more rarely, for treason. In addition to stipulating in detail the types of offenses requiring the death penalty, many of the revised statutes also make imposition of capital punishment contingent upon the existence of at least one aggravating circumstance and no mitigating circumstances to the crime. These circumstances, varying according to jurisdiction, are spelled out separately in the statutes and are generally weighed by the jury or judge at separate sentence hearings.

In addition to the revised laws, pre-Furman statutes in some States provide mandatory death penalties for certain types of murder, in the manner of some of the newly enacted ones. In Virginia, for example, the death penalty is mandatory for the murder of a correctional institution employee by an inmate thereof. In this State, the death penalty was imposed under the statute in the aftermath of the Furman decision. Further court tests are pending as to the constitutionality of existing capital punishment statutes, whether pre-Furman or revised.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Includes one prisoner sentenced to death for murder and arson.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>During this period, the U.S. Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 executions—148 in 1942-50; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961. Of the total, 106 were for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 were rape, and 1 for desertion. The U.S. Navy has executed no one since 1849.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>The 1971-72, 1973, and 1974 Capital Punishment reports indicated that the death penalty in New Jersey had been abolished in January 1972. Capital punishment statutes in New Jersey were declared unconstitutional at that time, but the death penalty, as such, was not made illegal.

## **METHODOLOGY**

This report is based upon information for 1975 provided by correctional authorities in the 50 States and the District of Columbia in response to a mail canvass and upon historical data appearing in previous reports in the Capital Punishment series.

In the mail canvass, each jurisdiction was asked to complete a form for each prisoner under sentence of death during 1975, providing information on such characteristics as sex, race, date of birth, offense for which sentenced, legal status at time of arrest, marital status and educational attainment at time of imprisonment, date of first sentence to death, and status as of December 31, 1975. Included in the count were condemned persons in States granting principal jurisdiction

to the county of conviction if such persons had at any time entered a State correctional facility. Excluded were prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of the appellate process or who for other reasons had not been committed to prison at the time of the canvass. If a capital sentence was imposed for more than one offense, only the most serious was tallied, although secondary offenses were footnoted. Multiple counts of the same offense were treated as a single offense. Incomplete data, as well as information inconsistent with earlier years, were augmented or clarified through telephone follow-ups to the mail canvass. The final response rate was 100 percent.

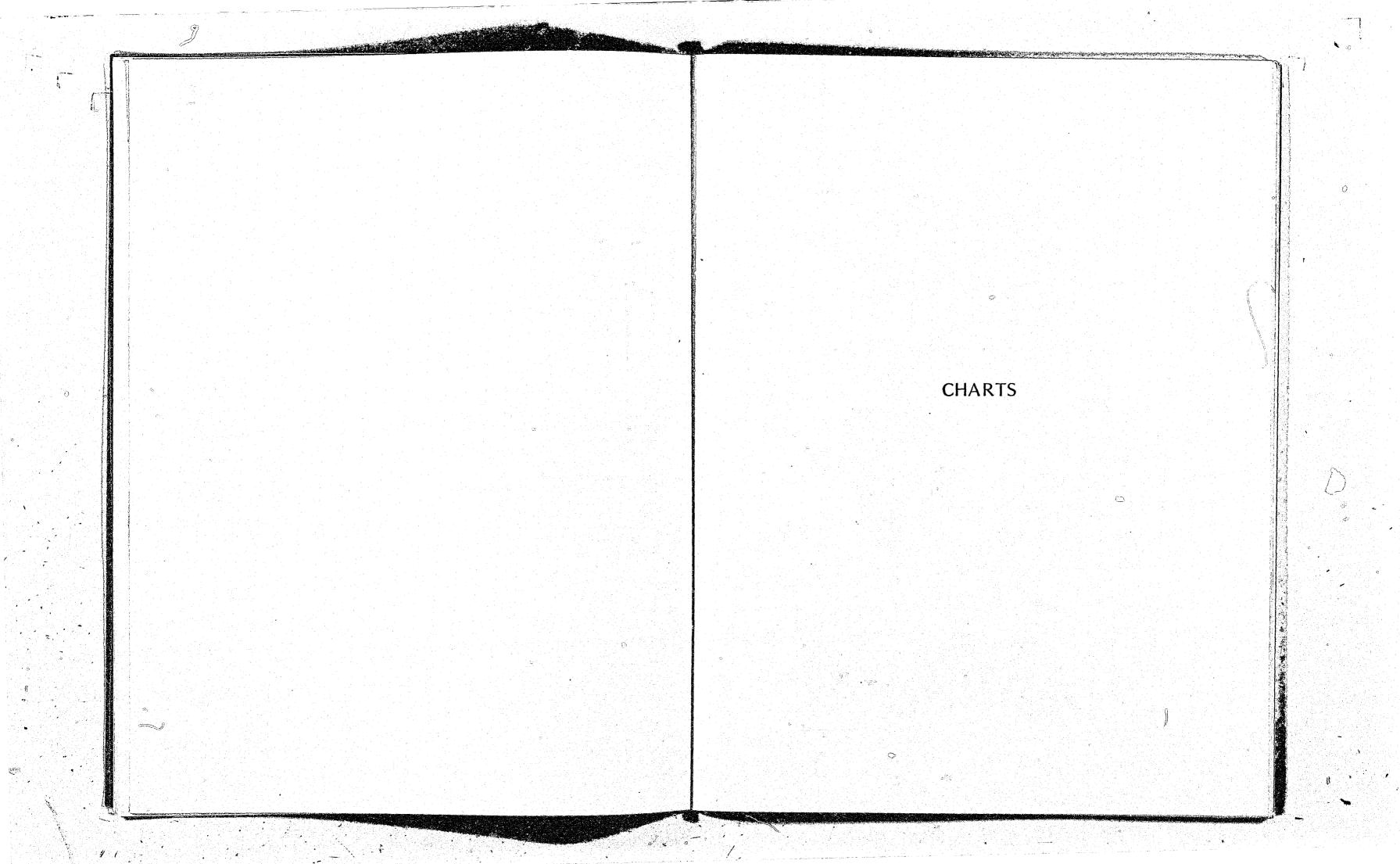


Chart 1. Prisoners under sentence of death: December 31, 1975

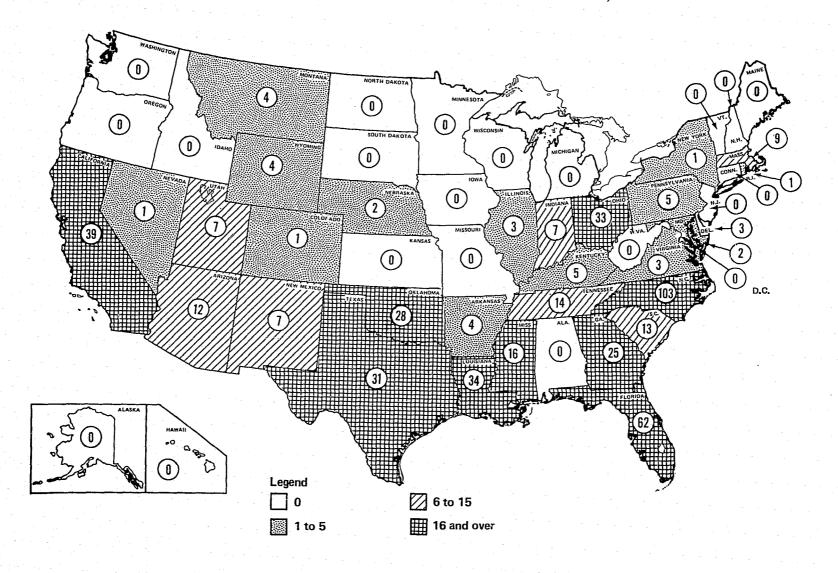
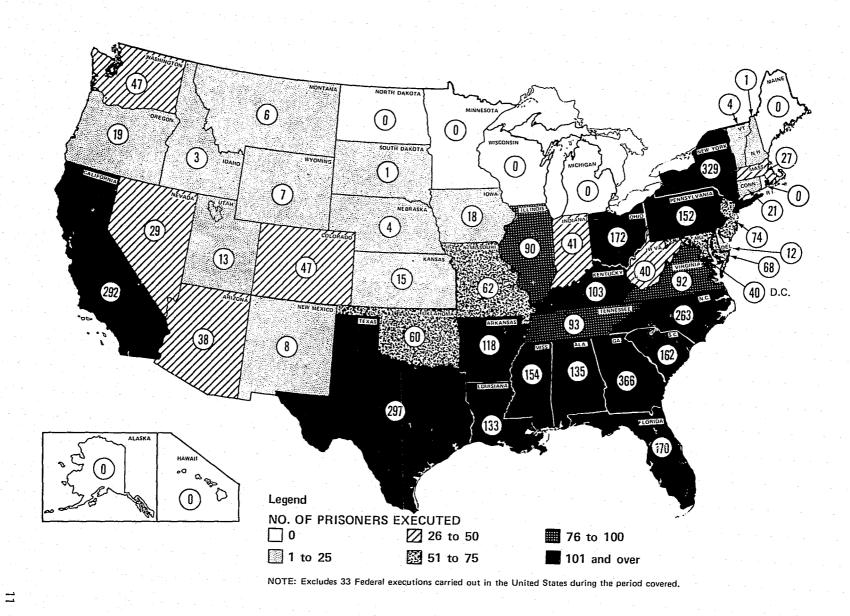


Chart 2. Prisoners executed under civil authority In the United States, 1930-75



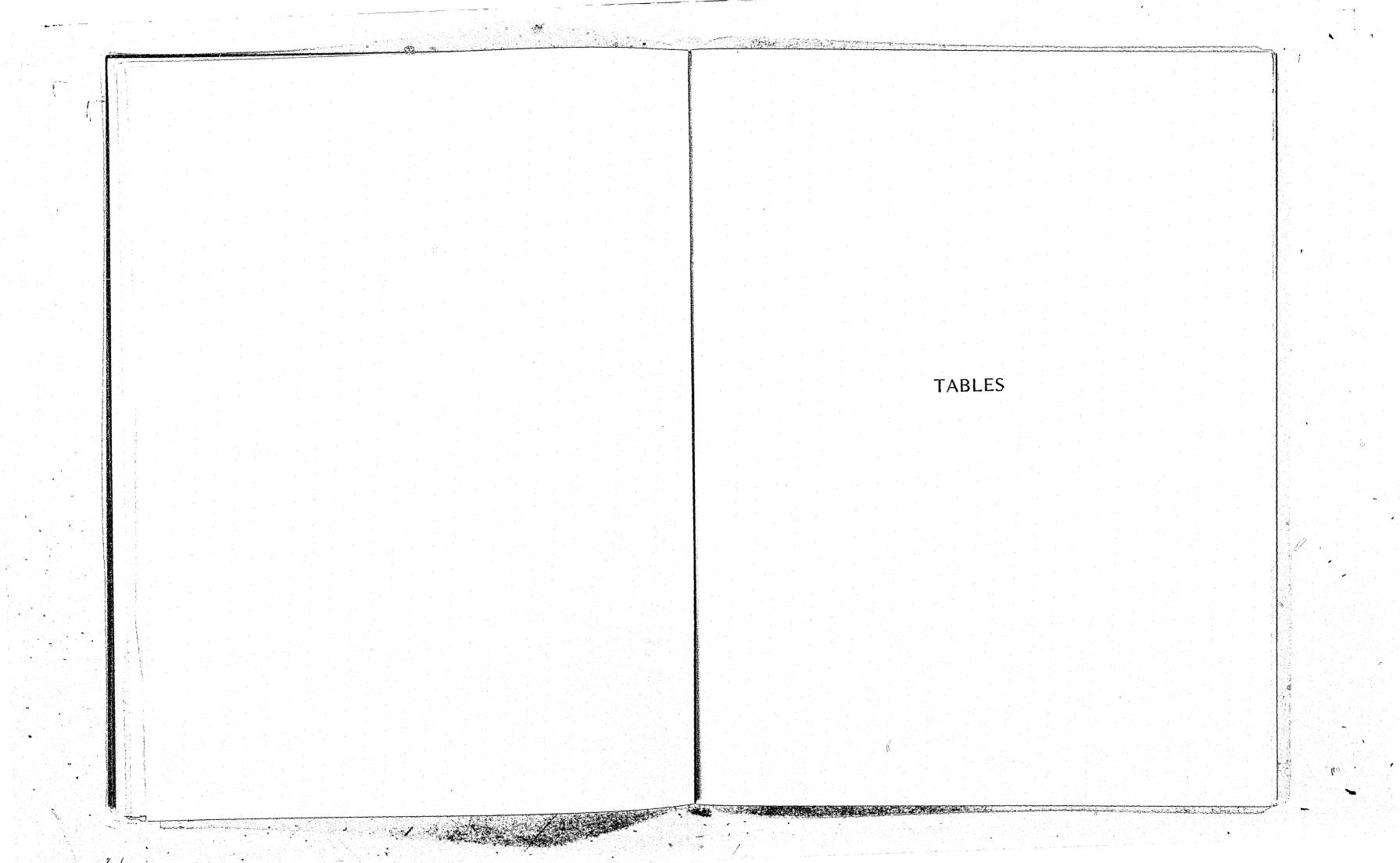


Table 1. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race, offense, and year: 1930-75

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_			-			Other	Total	White	Hlack	Cther	Total	White	Hlack	Other	Total	L White	Hlack
	All years		3, 859	1,751	2,066	42	3,334	1,664	1,630	40	455	48	405	2	70	39	21
	Percent		100.0	45.4	53.5	1.1	100.0	49.9	48.9	1.2	100.0	10.6	89.0	0.4	100.0		31 44.3
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			42	20	22	0	33	18	15 26	ŏ	. 8	. 1	2	ŏ	-	. 0	
			20	21	35	0	44	18	26	.0	8	õ	å	- 6	j	1	
			49	16	33 28	0	41	15	26	· ., o	8	7	7				
			65	20 34	31	1	41	20	20 22	1	7	ő	7	ŏ	4	, ,	
			65	21	43	ĭ	52 52	32 20	31 .		10	.2	8	0		ŏ	
	-11		76	44	43 32	ō	65	41	24	ō		. 1	12	0		. 1	
			62	38 30	42	1	71	37 25	33 25 36	ĩ	ģ	i	. 8	- 6		2	
			83	36	31 47	1	51	25	25	1	7	ĩ	ě	ŏ	7	, , ,	
		100	105 82	57 40	47	1	71 87	35 55 36	36	0	12	. 1	. 11	ō		ŏ	
			82	40	42	ō	68	36	31 32	<u> </u>	17	2	15	- O:	1	. 0	

Table 1. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race, offense, and year: 1930-75—continued

			(For	years 1930	-59 excludes	Alask	a and He	waii except	for three	Federal exc	cutions	in Alask	a: 1939, :	1948, 1950)		- 1 · .		
17.7	 7		All of	fenses				Mı	rder				R	ipe .			Other offe	nses <sup>1</sup>
Year		Total	White	Black	Other		Total	White	Black	Other		Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Hlack
1949 1948 1947 1946 1945 1944 1943 1942 1941 1940		119 119 153 131 117 120 131 147 123 124	50 35 42 46 41 47 54 67 59	67 82 211 84 75 70 74 80 63 75	2 0 1 1 3 3 0		107 95 129 107 90 96 118 115 102	49 32 40 45 37 45 54 57 57	56 61 89 61 52 48 63 58 46	2 2 0 1 1 3 1 0 1		10 22 23 22 26 24 13 25 20 15	0 1 2 0 4 2 0 4 2 0 4 2	10 21 21 22 22 22 22 11 21 16 13	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	2 1 2 1 0 0 7 1 4	1 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 1 1 1 0 0
1939 1938 1937 1936 1935 1934 1933 1932 1931		160 190 147 195 199 168 160 140 153	80 96 69 92 119 65 77 62 77 90	77 92 74 101 77 102 81 75 72 65	3242312340		145 154 133 181 184 154 151 128 137 147	79 89 67 86 115 64 75 62 76 90	63 62 93 66 89 74 63 57	3242312340	<b>V</b>	12 25 13 10 13 14 7 10 15 6	0 1 2 2 2 1 1 0 1	12 24 11 8 11 13 6 10 14 6	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	3 11 1 4 2 0 2 2 1 2	1 6 0 4 2 0 1 0	25100001212

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnaping, 11 burglary, 6 sabotage, 6 aggravated assault, and 2 espionage.

Table 2. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by State and year: 1930-75

egion and State		T	ctal	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1965-69	1960-64	1955-59	1950-54	1945-49	1940-44	1935-39	1930-31
United States		3	859		0	0	0	0	0	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
ederal			33	Ö	О	0	O	0	0	0	1	- 3	. 6	6	7	9	
ate		3	826	0	0	0	- o .	0	0	. 10	180	301	407	633	638	882	77
ortheast			608	0	0	. 0	0	0	o	o	17	51	56	74	110	145	15
Maine			xx	XX.	xx	xx	xx	XX O	XX	XX.	xx	××	, xx	XX	XX O	*** 1	×
New Hampshire Vermont			. 7	Ö	0	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ő	တိ	ŏ	Ö	2	1	Ō	ō	
Massachusetts	1.5	7	27	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	۰. و	0	0			11	
Rhode Island Connecticut			21	0	. 0	0	0	. 0		ŏ	. 1	5	ő	5 :	5	3	
New York	-1	2.	329	ő	ŭ	ŏ	Ŏ	ō	0	0	10	25	27	36	78	73 16	
New Jersey			329 74 152	10	· · · 10	10	10	0	. 0	o o	3	12	19	21	15	41	
Pennsylvania							0	Ö	n	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	- 1
rth Central Ohio	T. a.	0.0	403 172	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ó	7	12	20	36	15	39 20	
Indiana			41	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	1	0,	2	5	12	20 27	
Illinois			90	- xx	, O	XX	xx	xx	xx	202	õ	ō	ŏ	ó	· 6	. ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	
Michigan Wisconsin			xx	XX.	xx	xx	XX	xx	, xx	xx	жx	ХX	xx	XX	xx	xx	
linnesota	1 d		XX.	XX	XX	XX	xx	XX	XX XX	XX XX	XX 2	xor O	. xx	xx L	XX 3	*** 7	
[owa lissouri			18 62	XX O	** 0	XX	XX	ô	~~~~	~î	$\tilde{3}$	2	5	9	6	20	
Worth Dakota	34		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0	
South Dakota	V		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	o o	0	1	1	2	č	XX.	
Nebraska Kansas	1.1		15	0	0	Ü	Ö			ĭ	1	ō	5	ž	3	ŏ	

Table 2. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by State and year: 1930-75—continued

Region and State	Total	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1965-69	1960-64	1955-59	1950-54	1945-49	1940-44	1935-39	1930-3
South	2,306	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	41
Delaware	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	2	2	6	
Maryland	68	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	1	4	2	19	26	. 10	
District of Columbia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	1	3	13	. 3	5	1,
Virginia	92	0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	0	6	. 8	15	22	13	20	the special
West Virginia	70	XX	XX.	XX	XX	200	XX		0	4	5	9	2	10	1
North Carolins	263 162	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	1	5	14	. 62	50	80	5
South Carolina	162	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	: 8	10	16	29	32	30	. 3
Georgia	366	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	14	34	51	72	58	73	- 6
Florida	170	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	0	12	27	22	27	38	29	1
Kentucky	170 103	Ŏ.	0	0	ō	0	O	0	1	8	8	15	19	34	. 1
Tennessee	93	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	18	19	31	1
Alabama	135	. 0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	1		. 6	14	21	29	41	2
Mississippi	154	0	0	0	õ	. 0	0	0	10	21	15	26	. 34	22	. 2
Arkansas	1 <i>54</i> 118	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	9	7	11	18	20	33	2
Louisiana	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	í	13	14.	23	24	19	3
Oklahoma	- 60	0	Ö	ō	0	0	Ö	1	5	- á	· 1	7	6	ó	ž
Texas	297	ŏ	ŏ	ō		. 0	ō		. 29	25	49	36	38	72	4
		- M - 15				- 7 Jr	Ĭ			-	•••	-		•	
West	509	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 3	45	51	65	76	73	100	90
Montana	6	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0		1	. 4	
Idaho	3	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	. 0	0	. 0	1	2	. · O	.0	0	· × )
Wyoming	7	0	0	0	0	.0	0	1	0	0	0	0 .	2	1	
Colorado	47	0	_ 0	0	. 0	0	0	1	5	2	1	7	. 6	9	14
New Mexico	8	0	~ 0	0		0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	
Arizona	38	. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	4	6	2	3	6	10	
Utah	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2 .	1	3	2	
Nevada	29	0	0	. 0	0	O	. 0	0	. 2	0	9	5	5	3	
Washington	47	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	. 2	2	Ĺ.	7	ģ	13	1
Oregon	19	: xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	1	0	I.	. 6	. 6	ĩ	
California	292	20	Õ	xx	2OX	Õ	Ö	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	5
Alaske <sup>2</sup>								~~	200			. 70	- 7	76	_
Hawaii <sup>2</sup>	20X XX	XX XX	XX	XX.	20X 20X	XX XX	XX	XX XX	XX	ŏ		. 0		0	

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal.

The 1971-72, 1973, and 1974 issuances of this National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) series incorrectly stated that the death penalty in New Jersey had been abolished in January 1972. These publications should be annotated to reflect the fact that the capital punishment provisions in this State were declared unconstitutional but not abolished.

Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960, except for three Federal executions in Alaska.

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Table 3. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by offense, race, and State: 1930-75

													-				Other of	fenses		
legion and State	Total	White	offenses Hlack	Other	<del></del>	White	rder	Other			ape Elack	Other		Total		Armed r		Kidnaping		her1
tegion and State	10081	WILLE	HLECK	Other	Total	WILLE	Black	Otner	Total	White	няск	Other	Total	White	Hlack	White	Hlack	White	White	Black
United States Percent	3,859 100.0	1,751	2,066	. 42	3,334 86.4	1,664	1,630	40	455 11.8	48	405	2	70 1.8	39	31	6	19	20	13	12
ederal .	33	28	3	2	15	10	3	2	2	2	Ö	0	16	16	0	2	0	6	8	
State	3,826	1,723	2,063	40	3,319	1,654	1,627	38	453	46	405	2	54	23	31	4	19	14	5	12
fortheast	608	424	177	7	606	422	177	7	0	0	. 0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	. 0
Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut New York New York New Jersey Pennsylvania Orth Central Onto Indiana Illindis	27 0 21 329 74 152 403 172 41 90	25 0 18 234 47 95 257 104 31	0 0 2 0 3 90 25 57 144 67 10 31	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	27 0 21 327 74 152 393 172 41 90	25 0 18 232 47 95 254 104 31	20 3 90 25 57 137 57 10 31	0 0 0 0 0 0 5 2 0 2	xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	xx 00000000000000000000000000000000000	XX.	xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8X 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	X 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Michigan <sup>2</sup> Wisconsin <sup>2</sup> Minnesota	0 0 xx	0	0 0 20x	0 0 xx	0 0 200	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 20x	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	0 0 xx	
Iowa <sup>2</sup> Missouri	18 62	18 29	0 33	့0 ့0	18 52	18 26	0 26	0	0 10	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota South Dakota <sup>2</sup> Nebraska Kansas <sup>2</sup>	1 4 15	1 3 12	000	0 0 1	0 1 4	1 3 12	0	0 0 1	0 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0 0	0	0	0 0	0	

Table 3. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by offense, race, and State: 1930-75-continued

																		er off			
Region and State	Total	White	offenses Black		Total	White	rder Black	Other	Total		pe Hlack	Other	Total	Total White		Arme Whit	e El	ack	Kidnaping White	White	her <sup>1</sup> Elack
South Delaware <sup>2</sup> Maryland District of Columbia Virginia West Virginia <sup>2</sup> North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	2,306 12 68 40 92 40 263 162 366 170 103 93 135	637 5 13 3 17 31 59 35 68 57 51 27 28 30	1,659 7 755 37 75 9 199 127 298 113 52 66 107 124	10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 0 0	1,824 8 44 37 71 36 207 120 299 133 88 66 106 130	585 4 7 3 17 28 55 30 65 55 47 22 26 30	1,231 4 37 34 54 8 149 90 234 78 41 44 80 100	8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	44.3 24, 3 21 1 47, 42, 61, 36, 27, 22, 21,	43 16 00 00 4 53 11 52 0	398 3 18 3 21 1 41 37 58 35 9 22 20 21	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	39 0 0 0 0 3 9 0 6 1 5 0 7 7		30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		400000000000000000000000000000000000000	19 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	5 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	11 0 0 0 0 0 0 9 0 0 0 0
Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	118 133 60 297	27 30 42 114	90 103 15 182	1 0 3 1	99 116 54 210	25 30 40 101	73 86 11 108	1 0 3 1	19 17 4 84	2 0 0 13	17 17 4 71	0 0 0	0 0 2 3	0 2 0	0 0 0 3		0 0 1 0	0 0 0 3	0 0 1 0	0 0 0	- 0 0 0
West Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Artzona Utah Newada Washington Oregon 2 California Alaska3 Hawaii 3	509 6 3 7 47 8 38 13 29 47 19 292 0	405 4 3 6 41 6 28 13 27 40 16 221	83 2 0 1 5 2 10 0 2 5 3 53 0	21 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 18 0	496 6 3 777 47 8 38 13 29 46 19 280	393 4 3 6 41 6 28 13 27 39 16 210 0	82 2 0 1 5 2 10 0 2 5 3 2 0 0	21 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 18 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 12 0	12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	5000000000500	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during entire period covered by this table.

'In this category, the 8 Federal executions were for sabotage (6) and espionage (2). The 9 executions in North Carolina and the 2 in Alabama were for burglary. In California, the 6 executions were for aggravated assault committed by prisoners under a life sentence.

<sup>2</sup>See Table 24, for periods during which death penalty was in effect.

<sup>3</sup>Alaska and Hawaii abolished capital punishment ir, 1957, when territories. As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Table 4: Movement of prisoners under sentence of death: 1966-75

		- 1	<u> </u>		15.3														
Number of prisoners				1975		1974		1973		1972	1971	1970	1. PF .	1969	1968		1967	1966	_
Under sentence of death, Janua	ary 1	- 1		2261	7 7 5	2158	**	3329	1	620	4607	 524		479	 434		415	351	
Received death sentence during	g year			285		151		42		75	104	127		97	102		85	118	
Other admissions <sup>5</sup>				0		. 0		30		0.0	11	33		33	20		5	0	
Executed during year Median time elapsed from ser to execution (in months)	ntencing			0		0		o -		0	· 0·	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			0	4.	2 -	1	
Other dispositions <sup>6</sup> Median time elapsed from ser				67		55		239		365	102	76		85	77		69	53	
to disposition (in months)				40		55		44		47	52	54		36	33		41	32	
Under sentence of death, December and Landston ser	tencing			479		254		162		330	620	608		524	479		434	415	

Total for January 1, 1975, was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment 1974, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-3, November 1975, to include two prisoners in Florida, two in Georgia, one in Louisiana, one in Massachusetts, one in North Carolina, and three in Texas who were not reported by these jurisdictions in their counts of those awaiting execution on December 31, 1974. In addition, the figure excludes one prisoner in Georgia, one in Louisiana, and one in Pennsylvania who were incorrectly reported as awaiting execution on December 31, 1974.

Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-2, March 1975, to exclude one prisoner in Alabama, two in Arizona, and one in Florida who were incorrectly reported as awaiting execution on December 31, 1973. In addition, the figure includes one prisoner in Massachusetts who was incorrectly excluded from the count of those awaiting execution on December 31, 1973, but had actually been relieved of the death sentence in September 1972.

Total for January 1, 1973, was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment 1971-72, NPS bulletin SD-NPS-CP-1, December 1974, to include one prisoner in California who was incorrectly reported as awaiting execution on December 31, 1973, but had actually been relieved of the death sentence in September 1972.

<sup>4</sup>Total for January 1, 1971, was revised from that reported in NPS Bulletin No. 46, August 1971, to exclude two prisoners in Florida, one in Louisiana, and one in Georgia who were incorrectly reported as awaiting execution on December 30, 1970, and to include one prisoner in Louisiana and two in Pennsylvania who were incorrectly excluded from the count of those awaiting execution on December 30, 1970.

<sup>8</sup>Prior to 1974, includes prisoners sentenced in previous years but reported late to the NPS program, as well as prisoners returned to death row after previously being reported as either escaped or transferred to a mental hospital.

<sup>9</sup>Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, other forms of release from the death sentence, and deaths other than executions.

<sup>7</sup>Prior to 1968, includes those prisoners who were not reported to the NPS program until the following year.

Table 5. Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by offense and race: calendar year 1975

Offense	Reported un	nder sentence n 1-1-751	Receiv	ed from	court	Total	Remo	ved from ence of	under	Died	Total <sup>3</sup>	Reported Rece	under se	entence o 1975	Received i	2-31-75 n prior y	years
Total United States White Black Other		261 118 136 7		285 127 155 3		67 31 35 1	4	65 30 34 1		2 1 1 0	479 214 256 9		283 125 155 3			196 89 101 6	
Murder White Black Other	6,6,7 6,8 5,8	108		*264 121 *140 3		54 26 27		<sup>9</sup> 52 25 <sup>9</sup> 26 1		2 1 1 0	6,8 203 7,11 225 8		*262 *119 *140 3		8 <u>.</u> 11	84 85 5	
Rape White Black Other		1332 138 1223 1		17 3 14 0		10 3 7 0		10 3 7 0		0 0 0	12,1339 138 1230 1		17 3 14 0			22 35 16 1	
Kidnaping White Black		0 0 0		4 3 1		0		0		0	4 3 1		4 3 1			0 0 0	
Robbery White Black		0 0 0		0		0		0		0	0 0 0		0			0	
Assault by life prisoner White Black		1 1 0		0		1 1 0		1 1 0		0	0		0 0 0			0	
Burglary White Black		1 0 1		0		1 0 1		0 1		0	0 0 0		.0			0 0 0	
Arson White Black		1 1 0		0 0	•	1 1 0		1 1 0		0	0 0 0		0 0 0			0	

1Prior to 197% all prisoners sentenced in previous years but reported late to the NPS progrem, as well as prisoners returned to death row after previously being reported as either escaped or transferred to a mental hospital, were enumerated under the category "other admissions." Beginning in 197%, however, such prisoners were included in the count of those reported under sentence of death on January 1. This change has thus resulted in the climination of the category "other admissions."

2Includes commutations, resentencings, grants for new trials, and other forms of release from the death sentence.

3The number of prisoners under sentence of death as of December 31, 1975, included eight females sentenced to death for murder. Of this total, four were white, three black, and one an American Indian. Refer to Prisoners under Sentence of Death Section of the General Findings for additional details on female prisoners.

4See Table 4, footnote 1.

5Includes three prisoners sentenced for murder and arson.

9Includes one prisoner sentenced for murder, kidnaping, and armed robbery.

7Includes two prisoners sentenced for murder and rape.

9Includes one prisoner sentenced for murder and arson.

19Includes three prisoners sentenced for murder and rape.

11Includes two prisoners sentenced for murder and arson.

12Includes two prisoners sentenced for murder and arson.

13Includes one prisoner sentenced for rape and kidnaping.

13Includes one prisoner sentenced for rape and burglary.

Table 6. Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by race and State: calendar year 1975

		death	ed under so on 1–1–752					Received i					itions		death or	d under sei n 12-31-75		
Region and State		 Total	White	H).ack	Other	:	Total	White	Hlack	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total.	White	Black	Othe
United States		2261	118	136	7		285	127	155	. 3	67	31	35	1	479	214	256	
Northeast Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut		23 28 0 0 18 0	10 30x 0 0 6 0	13 xx 0 12 0	(C)		4 0 0 1 1	2 0 0 1 0	2 00 0 0 0	0 20x 0 0 0	11 22 0 0 10 0	1, 0 0 3 0	7 20X 0 0 7 0	0 20x 0 0 0 0	16 xx 0 0 9 1	8 22 0 0 4 0	8 00 0 5 1	3
New York New Jersey <sup>3</sup> Pennsylvania		0 0 5	0 4	0		)	1 0 1	0 0 1	0	0	0 0 1	0	0	0	0 5	0 0 4	0	
North Central Chio Indiana Indiands Michigan Misconsin Mismeota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Kebraska Kansas		12 5 2 4 xx xx xx 1 0 0 0	4 0 1 3 xx xx xx 0 0 0 0	8 5 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	:	38 28 6 2 XX XX 0 0 0 0	16 11 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	22 17 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	5 0 1 3 xx xx xx xx 1 0 0	3 0 1 2 2 22 22 22 22 20 0 0 0	2 0 0 1 xx xx xx 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 xx xx xx 0 0	45 33 7 3 xx xx xx 0 0 0 2	17 11 4 1 20 20 20 0 0 0 0	28 22 3 2 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 20 20 20 20 20 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
outh Delaware Maryland District of Columb	<b>i</b> a	180 0 3 0	73 0 0	101 0 3 0	6		197 3 0 0	79 2 0 0	116 1 0 0	2 0 0	34 0 1 0	11 0 0	22 0 1 0	1 0 0 0	343 3 2 0	141 2 0 0	195 1 2 0	

Table 6. Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by race and State: calendar year 1975—continued

	death c	d under se n 1–1–752	<u> </u>			Received f				Dispos			death on	12-31-75	ntence of	
Region and State	Total	White	Black	Other	Total.	White	Black	Other	Total.	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other
Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennessee Alabana Missiscippi Arkansas Louisiana Oklahcha Texas	4 xx 66 0 21 38 4 1 0 3 1 19 8 12	2 xx 21 0 12 19 3 1 0 0 1 2 7	2 xx 40 0 9 19 1 0 0 3 0 17 2 5	0 xx 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 xx 51 13 9 30 3 13 0 14 3 18 21	0 13 8 1 14 3 7 0 3 2 3 10 13	0 xx 37 5 8 16 0 6 0 11 1 15 10 6	0 xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	14 00 56 2 00 10 3	1 2X 4 0 3 1 1 0 0 0 0 0	0 2x 90 25 100 103 0	0 xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 xx 103 13 25 62 5 14 0 16 4 34 28 31	1 xx 30 8 10 52 5 8 0 3 3 5 14 20	2 68 5 15 30 0 6 0 13 1 29 12	C
West Montana Idaho Hyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada Washington Cregon California Alaska Hawaii	46 0 0 4 0 7 8 5 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 22 22 22	31 0 0 2 0 7 5 3 0 0 0 xx 14 xx xx	14 0 0 2 0 0 0 3 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	46 4 0 0 1 4 5 3 1 0 28 28 xx	30 3 0 0 1 3 4 3 1 0 xx 15 xx	15 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	17 0 0 0 0 4 1 1 0 0 0 0 xx 11 12	13 0 0 0 0 4 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 7 xx	4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	75 4 0 4 1 7 12 7 10 0 xx 39 xx	48 3 0 2 1 6 8 5 1 0 22 22 22 22 22 22	25 1 0 2 0 0 4 2 0 0 0 xx 16 xx	2 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

NOTE:  $\infty$  signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. 
<sup>1</sup>See Table 5, footnote 1. 
<sup>2</sup>See Table 4, footnote 1. 
<sup>3</sup>See Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 7. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, offense, and State, and by age and State: calendar year 1975

Region and State   Total   Murder   Rape   Ridnsping   Murder   Rape   Ridnsping   Ridnsping   Murder   Rape   Ridnsping   Murder   Rape   Ridnsping   Murder   Rape   Ridnsping   Ridns			<del></del>	White		Race	Black								
United States 285 121 3 3 11/0 1/4 1 3 3/9 92 65 1/4 1/4  Northeast					Aggravated			Aggravated	Other						
Northeast	legion and State	Total	Murder	Rape	kidnaping	Murder <sup>1</sup>	Rape	kidnaping	Murder	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and ove
Maine	United States	285	121	3	3	140	14	1	3	39	92	65	44	14	31
New Hampshire	ortheast	4	2	. 0	0	2	•	0	0	0	_	_	•	1	1
New Hampschire	Maine					xx	xx	xx	xx				xx	ж	XX
Messachusetts         1         1         0         <	New Hampshire	. 0	Ö		0	ŏ	0	Ü	. 0		Ň	ŏ	ŭ	ň	ň
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New York 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Connecticut	õ	0	0	0	Ö	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0
Pennsylvania 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	New York	1	0	0	0	1	ō	Ō	. 0	0	. 0	.0	,0	1	. 0
th Central 38 16 0 0 22 0 0 0 0 6 11 4 8 3 hido 28 11 0 0 0 17 0 0 0 0 5 11 4 4 8 3 hido 28 11 0 0 0 17 0 0 0 0 5 11 4 4 4 2 hido 3 17 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	lew Jersey <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	Ö		ŭ	ŭ	. 0	Ü		1
hit   28	Pennsylvania	. 1	1	U	U	U	U	. 0	U		·				
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Table 7. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, offense, and State, and by age and State: calendar year 1975—continued

	Salata Salata					Race		<del> </del>	<del></del>	4	<del></del>				<del></del>
or the fire grown				White			Black		<del></del>						
Region and State		Total	Murder	Rape	Aggravated kidnaping	Murder <sup>1</sup>	Rape	Aggravated kidnaping	Other	Under 20	20-24	Age at se 25-29	ntencing 30-34	35-39	40 and over
Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Parolina Georgia Florida Kentucky Tennesuee Alabama Minsinsippi Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoms, Temas		0 25: 51: 13: 9 30: 3 13: 0 14: 3 18: 21:	0 xx 12 8 1 12 3 7 0 3 2 3 10 13	0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0	0 2X 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 200 333 5 8 16 0 6 0 11 1 5 10 6	0 2x 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 200 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 xx 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 6 0 3 4 0 2 0 4 1 4 6 6 0 1 4 0 1 4 0 1 1 1 4 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0 xx 14 3 2 8 1 3 0 8 2 7 9 7	0 xx 17 2 3 10 1 4 0 1	0	0 0 0 0 3 0 1 0 0 0	0 27 7 3 1 0 0 0 1 2 2
West Montena Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Newada Hashington Oregon California Alaska Hawaii		46 40 0 1 4 5 3 1 0 0 28 28	27 0 0 0 1 3 4 3 1 0 0 0 0 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	12 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 7 7	14 1 0 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10 2 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 xx	2 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	7 0 0 0 0 1 0 xx 5

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

Includes one prisoner sentenced for murder and rape in Georgia.

See Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 8. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by highest

					Total	To White	Black	Other	6th a	rade or White	Black	Total	th grad	
Region and State		 	 		 				 			 		
United States					285	127	155	3	1,8	8	10	18	8	10
Northeast					4	2	2	. 0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Maine					xx O	XX O	xx 0	2CX	XX O	XX O	XX O	χας O	XX.	XX O
New Hampshire Vermont					ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	o.	ŏ
Massachusetts					1	1	ŏ	ō	ō	õ	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ
Rhode Island					1	0	1	0	1 .	0	1	0	Ō	.0
Connecticut					, 0	0	O	. 0	0	0	0	0	.0	0
New York					1	0	1	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	.0
New Jersey <sup>1</sup> Pennsylvania					0	0		ŏ	ŏ	. 0	ŏ	Ö	0	0
North Central					38	16	22	0	1	0	1	7	3	4 4 0
Ohio					28 6	11 4	17 2	0	0	0	1	- 1	2	4
Indiana Illinois					2	ő	2	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	0		0
Michigan					λOX	хx	xx	xx	xx	xx	жx	ХX	хx	xx
Wisconsin					XX.	ХX	XX	хx	xx	ХX	xx	XX	xx	XX
Minnesota					XX	XX	xx	XX.	XX	XX	XX.	xx	XX	ХX
Iowa					xx	XX.	жx	жx	XX O	ХX	жx	xx	xx	XX
Missouri North Dakota					0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0.	. 0	0
South Dakota					ŏ	ŏ	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		. 0
Nebraska					ž	1	1	ō	ō	ō.	٠ŏ	ŏ	. 0	ŏ
Kansas					Q:	0	0	0	0	0	0.	. 0	0	0
South					197	79	116	2	14	7	. 7	11	. 5	- 6
Delaware					3	2	1	0	O	0	0	1	1	0
Maryland					0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Colum	bia .				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0
Virginia West Virginia					303	200	жx	ХX	XX.	xx	xx	300	XX	XX
North Carolina					51	13	37	ñ	3	õ	3	~ <u>~</u>	1	2
South Carolina					13	. 8	- 5	0	· 3	2	1	2	ī	ĩ
Georgia					9	1	8	0	1	. 0	1	1	0	. 1
Florida					30	14	16	0	2	2	0	. 0	0	0
Kentucky Tennessee					3	3	6	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0
Alabama					13 0	7	Š.			ò		ģ.	. 9	ő
Mississippi					14.	3	11	ŏ	. 0	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	ŏ
Arkansas					3 18	3	. 1	0	1	1	Ō	0	ō	0
Louisiana						3 10	15	0	2	0	2	2	0	. 2
Oklahoma	• •			1	21		10 6	1	0	0	0	0	0	. 0
Texas					19	13	_	-	1	1	- ,	1	1	0
West					46	.30	15	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana Idaho					4	3	1	Ö	ö	0	0.	0	0	o.
Wyoming					ŏ	. 0	ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	. 6	Ö	0	ŏ
Colorado					ĭ	1	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	, ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
New Mexico					4	3	ō	1	1	1	O.	0	Ö	.0
Arizona					5	4	1	0	1	0	. 1	0	0	0
Utah Nevada					3	. 3	0	0	0	0	0	Ŏ.	0.	0
Nevada Washington					1 0	0	. 0	ŏ	Ö	0	0	0	ů ů	0
Oregon					xx	200	xx:	ХX	200	xx	300	200	200	xx
California		4			28	15	13	- 76	- 70	ñ	- 76	- <del>^</del>	70	76
Alaska					xx	- xx	хx	300	ж	xx	ХX	ХX	хx	ХX
Hawaii.					хx	200	жx	XX	хx	XX	жx	ХX	XX	xx

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

See Table 2, footnote 1.

grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar year 1975

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Table 9. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1975

egion and State	Total	Tot	Black	Other	Total	Marr: White	ied Black	Other	Div Total	orced or White	separate	ed		Widowed	Black	B-1 -	Never m		-	Not	report	ed
egion and State	TOTAL	White	наск	Utner	JOTAL	White	RISCK	other	TOTAL	wnite	Black	Other	Total	White	вляск	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Bla
United States	285	127	155	. 3	96	56	39	1	44	25	18	1	5	4	1	138	41	96	. 1	2	1	
ortheast	4	. 2	2	0	1	0	1	. 0	. 0	0	- 0	. 0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	. 0	Ö	
Maine	жx	жx	xx	ХX	хx	xx	XX.	хx	ХX	xx	ХX	жx	ХX	XX	xx	xx	жx	xx	жx	xx	xx	
New Hampshire		. 0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	Ŏ	. 0	0	0	Ŏ	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	
Vermont Massachusetts	U I	,	0	ŏ	0	ň	Ü.	Ö	Ü	- 0	. 0			ŭ	'n	1	1	0	. 0	0	. 0	
Rhode Island	1	'n	1	Ö	ň	ŏ	ິດ	. 0	ŏ	. 0	ň	ŏ	ŏ.	. 0	ň	1		1	ň	ñ	ň	
Connecticut	ō	ŏ	ô	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	· ŏ	- ŏ	Ö	ő	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ô	ŏ	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	
w York	1	0		0	1	.0	0	0	- 0	0	0	- 0	. 0	0	0	Ó	Ō	0	Ó	Ó	0	
New Jersey <sup>1</sup>	0	O.	0	0	0	0	0	0.	0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	0	1	1	. 0	0	0	. 0	
th Central	38	16	22	0	9	7	2	0	7	3	4	. 0	0	. 0	0	22	6	16	0	Ö	0	
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isconsin	xx	XX	××	200	XX	XX	XX	- 200	xx	xx	220	22	XX	XX.	XX	XX.	XX	200	- 200		XX	
4innesota		xx	XX	xx	XX	XX	200	200	XX	700	xx	xx	200	XX	xx	ж	XX	xx	XX	xx	200	
Iowa	xx	жx	··· xx		жx	ХX	xx	XX.	XX	ХX	xx	XX	XX	XX	xx	200	ж	XX.	xx	жx	XX	
lissouri	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	- 0	0	0	Ō	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 0	. 0	0	0	
orth Dakota	. 0	0	0	.0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	ō	0	Q	0	0	, - <u>.</u>
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elaware	. 3	- 2	1	0	0	1	- 0	0	1	- 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	1	0	1	. 0	0	Ŏ	
Maryland District of Columbia	Ö		0	0	. 0	0	Ö	.0	.0	. 0	. 0	Ŏ	ŏ	Ŏ	Ü	ŏ	ŭ	Ü	. 0	0	Ü	

Table 9. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1975—continued

<del></del>	 		<del></del>							Din		separate	-d		Widowed			Never m	rried			report	ed
Region and State	To	tal	Tota White	Black	Other	Total	Marri White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other	Totel	White	Black
	 13.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	- 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia West Virginia			200	xx	xx	ХX	ХX	227	200	xx	XX	200	XX	200	XX	xx	200	XX	XX	xx	XX O	XX O	30
North Carolina		51	13	37	. 1	17	7	10	0	8	4	3	1	1	1	.0	25	1	24	0	ŭ	0	,
South Carolina		13	é	5	õ	7.	. 4	3	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	.0	. 0	0	6	4	2	.0	1	ŏ	- 1
Georgia		79	1	8	. 0	3	1	2	0	. 0	Õ	. 0	0	0.	. 0	0	10	. 0	2	0		.0	í
Florida		3Ó.	14	16	0	14	8	6	Ō	6	1 2	3	0	0	ŏ	U I	10	٥	í	ŏ	ñ	o.	
Kentucky		3	3	0	0	. 1	1	0	Ō	1		- 0	Ü	. 0	ŭ	ţ	Ţ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	ő	č
Tennessee		13	7	6	. 0	8	7	1	. 0	o	Ö	Ü		Ŏ		ŏ	7	Ö	_ ດ	ő.	ŏ	õ	Č
Alabama		.0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0			ŭ	ň	ň	ň	ă	- 1	8	ŏ	1	1	
Mississippi		14	3 -	11	0	2	-0	2	ŭ	2	. 7	â		ň	ŏ	ő	- 2	ī	ī	o	ō	0	-0
Arkansas		3	2	. 1	0	1	. 1	Ď	ŏ	2	1	3	ň	ň	ŏ	ŏ	11	1	10	0	0	0	•
Louisiana		18	. 3	15	0	4	1	2	. 0	2		5	ŏ	ő	ŏ	ō	14	7	6	1	0 -	0	. (
Oklahoma		21	10	10	. 1		. 2			2	3	ñ	ŏ	Ŏ	- 0	. 0	9	Ì.	5	. 0	0	0	Č
Texas		19	13	٥	U.							_			•		4.5	- 10			. 0	. 0	ť
West		46	30	15	1	16	9	6	. 1	- 11	8	. 3	0	4.	3	1	15	10 0	2	ñ	ň	. ŏ	
Montana	• -	4	. 3	1	0	2	2	0	0	. 1	1	0	U.	, v			<u>.</u>	ŭ	ň	ň	ň	ŏ	ī
Idaho		0	0	0	0	- 0	0	. 0	0	0	·	Ü	Ü	v	. 0	. 0		- 6	ň	ŏ	ñ	ō	Č
Wyoming		0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	Ü	Ŏ	ŭ	v			ő	ŏ	ñ	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	
Colorado		-1	1	. 0	0	1	1	0	. 0	· ·		. 0	ñ		ĭ	ñ	ñ	ŏ	ň	ō	ŏ	ō	(
New Mexico		4	3	. 0	1	. 2	1	Ü	Ţ	1		- J	ň	ň	ñ	ő	1	1	. 0	Ó	0	0	- (
Arizona	. *	- 5	4	1	0	1	1	0		د .	- 4	Ţ	ň	ň	ŏ	ŏ	ī	ī	Ō	. 0	0	. 0	- (
Utah		3	. 3	. 0	. 0	1	1	ŭ	0	4			ŏ	ň	. 0	. 0	ī	1	Ô	0	Ó	0	
Nevada		1	1	0	. 0	. 0		0	ŏ		ň	ŏ	ő	Ö	ō	ō	ō	. 0	0	0	0	0	- (
Hashington		0	. 0	0	U				200	2000		xx	xx	хx	xx	XX.	xx	xx	ХX	xx	XX	XX	30
Oregon		XX	ЖX	XX	300	- xx	3CX	xx. 6			3	2	-0	3	2	1	11	7	4	0	0	0	. (
California		28	15	13				300	_	-	xx	ж.	200		200	ХX	жx	200	XX	XX	XX	XX	20
Alaska	-	XX	XX	xx		xx	20X	200			xx	XX	xx		200	хx	xx	XX	, XX	XX	XX	XX	. 30
Hawaii.		xx	ХX	XX	xx	200	XX.														<del></del>		

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. 1See Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 10. Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by legal

		Total			ot under sent			probatio	
Region and State	Total	White Black	Other	Total	White Blac	k Other	Total	White	Black
United States	285	127 155	6 . 3 .	173	68 10/	1	0	0.	0
Northeast	. 4	2 2	0	3	2 1		0	0,	0
Maine	xx	xx xx	xx	xx	XX XX		ХX	xx	XX.
New Hampshire	. 0	0 0	0	0	0 0		0	0	. 0
Vermont	- 0	0 0	0		0 0		0	0	0
Massachusetts	1 1	1 0	0	1 0	1 0		00	. 0	0
Rhode Island	. 1	0 1	C:	0	0 0			0	0
Connecticut	0	0 0	Ô	1	0 1		0	0	0
New York New Jersey <sup>2</sup>	0	0 0	., 0	Ô	. 0 . 0		. 0	0	. 0
Pennsylvania	1	1 0	0	1	1 0			0	ő
							•		
North Central Ohio	38	16 22 11 17	0	26 20	9 <u>17</u> 7 13		0	0	0
Indiana	28 6		0	20			0	0	0
Illinois	2	0 2	- O	2	1 1		Ů	0	0
Michigan	XX	20x 3	, xx	xx	и 2 хох хо				
Wisconsin	222	XX XX	XX	xx	XX XX		XX XX	XX XX	XX XX
Minnesota	XX	XX XX	XX	xx	XX XX		XX.	XX	200
Iowa	xx	XX XX	XX	xx	XX XX		(\ XX	XX.	xx
Missouri	0	0 0	0	0	0 0		11.0	Ô	õ
North Dakota	0	ō ō	Ö	0	0 0		ō	õ	ŏ
South Dakota	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	. 0	ō
Nebraska	2	1 1	0	2	1 1		. 0	Ö	ō
Kansas	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0
South	197	79 116	2	127	43 84	0	.0	. 0	0
Delaware	3	2 1	0	3	2 1	0	. 0	0	ō
Maryland		0 0	. 0	Ō,	0 0	0	0	Ó	0
District of Columbia	0	0 0	O	0	0 0		. 0	0	.0
Virginia	0	0 0	0	5	_J 0		. 0	0	0
West Virginia	xx	XX XX	xx	xx	XX XX		xx	XX	xx
North Carolina	51	13 37	1	44	12 32		0	0	. 0
South Carolina	13 9	8 5 1 8	0	1	0 1		0	0	0
Georgia Florida	30		0	5 28	1 4		0.	0	. 0
Kentucky	30	24 16 3 0	0	28 0	13 15 0 0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	13	7 6	0	12	6 6		0	0	0
Alabama	13	6 6		0	0 0		. 0	0	ő
Mississippi	14	3 11		14	3 11	Ö	ŏ	- 0	. 0
Arkansas	3	2 1	0	2	2 0		ŏ	ő	. 0
Louisiana	18	3 15	ŏ	17	3 14	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ.
Oklahoma	21	10 10	1	1	1 0		ŏ	. ŏ	ŏ.
Texas	19	13 6	ō	ō	ōŏ		ŏ	ŏ	Ö
West	46	30 15	1	17	14 2	1	0	0	. 0
Montana	4	3 1	· ô	-14	3 1		ŏ	Ö	Ö
Idaho	. 0	0 0	Ŏ	ŏ	ő ő		: ŏ	. ŏ	ŏ
Wyoming	Ö	o o	0	ŏ	ŏ ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
Colorado	1	1 0	Ō	1	1 0	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	ŏ
New Mexico	4	3 0	1	4	3 0	1	. 0	ŏ	Ö
Arizona	5	4 1	0	5	4 1	0	0	Ö	0
Utah	3	3 0	0	3	3 ō	Ō	ō	ŏ	. 0
Nevada	1	1 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	ХX	xx xx	xx	xx	xx xx		xx	ХX	xx
California	28	15 13	0	0	0 0		0	Ö	0
Alaska	XX.	XX XX	XX	жx	xx xx		XX	xx	xx
Havaii	XX	XX XX	XX	xx	xx xx	ХX	XX	xx	xx

NOTE: xx signifies that the death smalty was illegal during the entire year.

1 One prisoner arrested on a murder charge in North Carolina was appealing his conviction for menalaughter at the time he was arrested.

2 See Table 2, footnote 1.

status at time of arrest, race, and State: calendar year 1975

Tota	On par		ack	<u> </u>	otal	In pris		=	Escap Total	ed from	prison		On ap	peal1			Not re		
	13		12		7					White	Black	 Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other
25 0			0		0	4	。 1 0		3	0	3 1	1	.0 O	0	1	76	42	33	1
xx			xx		xx	XX	XX		xx	XX	ХX	XX	ХX	, XX	0 xx	O xx	O XX	.0. xx	0
. 0	(		0		0	0	0		0	.0	. 0	. 0.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
. 0	. (		0		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	ŏ	0	9	0	Ö	0
0	(	}	0		0	. 0	0		1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0
0			0		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	.0	0
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10	1		4 -		0	0	0		1	0	1	0	0	0	. 0	1 .	1	o '	0
7		2	1		0	. 0	0		1	0	1 0	0	. 0	0	0	0 1	0	0	0
. O	20		O XX		O XX	O XX	· 0		XX.	0 xx	. 0 .xx	200	O: XX	O xx	0 xx	0	0	0	0
xx	20		xx		ХX	XX	XX		xx	XX	XX	ХX	XX	XX	xx.	XX XX	XX.	XX	XX
XX XX	כג כג		XX XX		XX XX	XX,	XX		XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX XX	XX:	XX. XX	XX XX	XX XX	XX XX
0			0.		0	.0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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xx	20		xx .		xx	ХX	XX		ХX	XX	xx	. 0 .xx	. O	0 xx	O xx	O xx	. xx	0 xx	0 xx
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Table 11. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by race, offense, and State, and by method of disposition, offense, and State: calendar year 1975

				1, 147				Rac	e										position		
			Total			Whi	te			Bla				ther	Removed	from u	nder se	entence o	f death1		led
ion and State	Total	Murder		Other	Total	Murder	Rape	Other	Total	Murder	Rape	Other	Total	Murder	Murder <sup>2</sup>		Rape		Other <sup>3</sup>	Murder	Raj
United States	67	54	10	3	31	26	3	2	35	27	7	1	1	1	52		10		3	2	. (
theast	11	11	0	0		7	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	11		0		. 0	0 "	. (
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ermont	ő	ŏ	ŏ	õ	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -	. 0	0	0	0		0		. 0.	0	
assachusetts	10	10	Ŏ.	Ō	3	3	0	.0	. 7	7	0	0	0	0	10		0		. 0	. 0	
ode Island	- 0	ō	ō	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0		.0		0	0	
nnecticut	ŏ	ŏ	ō.	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0		0		0	0	
w York	. ŏ	· ō	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0 .	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0		0		0	0	
sw Jersey*	Ö	ō.	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	. 0	0	o		. 0			. 0	
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ndiana	<u> </u>		ŏ	ŏ	. 5	5	ŏ	. ŏ	1	ī	ō	Ö	0	0	. 3 .		. 0		0	0	
linois				200	xx	xx	xx.	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx.	жx		· xx		300	XX.	
chigan	XX	XX	xx	xx	XX	XX	xx	xx	XX.	XX	XX.	xx	xx	XX.	XX.		XX		300	. xx	
sconsin	xx	XX XX	XX.	xx	xx	XX	XX.	XX	xx	XX	xx	xx	XX	- xx	xx		xx		xx	xx	
nnesota	xx	XX.	xx	200	xx	xx	XX	XX	xx	ХX	XX.	xx	XX.	xx	.xx		- XX		xx	XX.	
wa	xx	**	~~	Õ	~		0	0	1	1	0	0	. 0	0	1		0		. 0	0	
ssouri	<u> </u>	· À	ŏ	ŏ		ő	ŏ	ō	ō	0	0	. 0	0	0	0		. 0		0	. 0	
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ebraska	ŭ	0	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ň	ñ	· ŏ	0	0	0	- 0	0	0		. 0		. 0	0	
insas						ŭ					_		- 2				10			1.	
th	34	22	10	. 2	11	7	3	1	22	14	7	1	1	1	21		10		5		
elaware	0	- 0	. 0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0.	. 0	. 0	0	Ų				ž	. 0	
aryland	1	1	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 1	1	0	0	. 0	. 0					, o		
strict of Columbia	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0 -	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0.	0		0		Ö	. 0	
irginia	ĩ	1	0	0	1	1	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0.	. 0	1		. 0		. 0	U	

Table 11. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by race, offense, and State, and by method of disposition, offense, and State: calendar year 1975—continued

									Race	e								<u>lisposition</u>		
grafi e walio interpreta				Total		· - <u></u>	Whi					ack			ther	Removed fro	m under sentence	of death1		ed
Region and State	<u> </u>	Total	Murder <sup>3</sup>	Rape	Other <sup>3</sup>	Total.	Murder	Rape	Other	Total	Murder	Rape	Other	Total	Murder	Murder	Rape	Other	Murder	Rape
West Virginia		xx.	xx	xx	XX.	xx	хx	xx.	xx.	xx	200	xx	xx.	XX.	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
North Carolina		14	6	- 6	2	4	1	2	1	9	4	4	1	1	1	6	6	2	0 .	0
South Carolina		O	0	Ó	Ó	Ó	ò	. 0	. 0	Ö	ŏ	ő	0	0	O.	0	0	0	. 0	0
Georgia		5	1.	1	0	3	2	1	o	2	2	Ö	0	Ō	O	Ā	1	Ó	Ò	ō
Florida		6	Ĭ.	2	Ŏ	í	1	ō	. 0	- 5	3	2	Ö.	O.	õ	- 7.	1	Õ	0	, D
Kentucky		2	- 3	ñ	ň		1	ŏ	ň	1	1	õ	. 0	Ď.	. 6	3	ō	ň	ñ	ŏ.
Tennessee		ñ	ñ	ň	ň.	- 5	ñ	ň	ñ	â	ň	ň	õ		ŏ	~		, š		ŏ
Alebama			0					Ň		, ,	× ×	č	ŏ		. 0	ž .	ž			
Mississippi		,	ÿ		- 6	ŏ	ŏ	×		1	ų.	ŏ	, i			Ÿ	ŏ			Ö
Arkensas			<b>.</b>	ŏ	.0				ĕ			ŏ	9	Ď.	0			. 0	. 0	ŭ
Louisiana		ŏ	ŭ		ŏ			Ŏ.	. 0		Ň	9	. 0	ŏ	<u>.</u>	ŏ	Ŷ.	. 0		ŏ
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Oklahoma			1	. 0	. 0		<u>.</u>	Ŭ.	0		. 0	, i	ŭ	0		1	o .		0	ū
Texas		U	0	U	Ü	. 0			. 0	. 0	U	. 0	U	U	U	0	. 0	U	Ü	0
West		17	16	0	. 1	13	12	. 0	1	7	. 4	0	. 0	0	0	15	0	1	. 1	0
Montana		Ö	0	. 0	0	ō	0	. 0	0	ŏ`	Ó	0	Ö	Ö	0	. Ó '	Ö	. 0	0	õ
Idaho		0	O	. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	Ö	0	Ö	. 0	Ö	0	0	0	o ·	0	ō
Wyoming		0	. 0	Ö	Ó	Ō	ō	ō	ō.		ō.	0	Ö	Ó	ō	Ō.	. 0	Ö	. o	. 0
Colorado		0	0	.0	Ō	ō	· ō	ō	ō	ō	Ō	. 0	ō	Ō	Ō	ō	ō	. 0	Õ	O.
New Mexico		. 1	Ī.	· ō	o o	- <u>L</u>	. L	ō	ō	ō	ō	. 0	ō	ō	õ	Ĭ.	Ö	ň	. ŏ	õ
Arizona		- 1	1	õ	ŏ	. 1	ĩ	o i	Õ	. ō	Ö	ň	ŏ	ō.	ñ	7	Ŏ	- ñ .	ň	ŏ.
Utah			- ī	ŏ	ň	ī	ī	ň	ŏ		ŏ	ň	ŏ.	ŏ	ñ	î	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	ň
Nevada		ō	ñ	ň	ň	ō	. 6	ŏ	ŏ	ň	00	. ŏ	õ	ŏ.	ň	. 6	ň	ň	ŏ.	
Washington		ŏ	ň	ŏ	ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. ŏ.	ň	ň.	ň	ŏ.	ŏ	ő.	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	. 0	
		~~	xx	200	xx	xx	хx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx.	xx	xx	~~			
Oregon		22	10	- To	**	**		-76				- 70	~~	0	0 -		жx	xx	. xx	XX
California		11		- T	T		. 6		1	4	4	_	-			7.	U	1	1	Q.
Alaska		, xx	XX	xx	xx	XX	XX	хx	XX	XX	XX	xx	XX	XX	xx	xx	xx	XX	XX.	xx
Hawaii.		XX	XX	XX.	xx	XX	XX	XX	. XX	XX	XX.	XX	XX	xx	XX	xx	XX	XX.	XX	xx

NOTE: ox signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

Includes commutations, resentencings, reversals, grants for new trials, and other forms of release from the death sentence.

Includes one prisoner sentenced for murder and arson in North Carolina.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Includes one assault by life prisoner in California, one arson in North Carolina, and one burglary in North Carolina.

\*See Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 12. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by age at disposition and State, and by time elapsed from sentencing to disposition and State: calendar year 1975

(Inclu	ides commutations, resenter	3-,		Age at time	of dispos	ition			12-23	lapsed time 24-35	(in months) 36-47	48-71	Over 7
gion and State	Total dispositions	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Under 12					21
			16	16	12	14	9	5	23	4		ń	6
United States	67			1	2	3	2	0	3	1	XX.	xx	. 200
rtheast	11	0	200.	xx	xx	хx	xx	xx	XX.	30x	õ	0	0
nine	XX	xx	~~	0	0	0	. 0	. ŭ		o.	Ō.	0	. (
ew Hampshire	0	ŏ	ŏ	ō	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	
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assachusetts	10	õ	. 0	· 0.	0	. 0	Ŭ.	ŏ	. 0	0	0 .	0	
node Island	0	ŏ	0	0	0	0	Ŏ	. ŏ	Ö	0	0	0	
nnecticut	ŏ	0	0	0	0	. 0		0	.0	0	0	. 0	
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diene	3	0	0	1	- 0		xx	жx	xx	xx	xx	ХX	
linois	хх	xx	XX	xx	XX	XX.	xx	XX	XX	xx	xx	xx	
ichigan	xx	xx	xx	xx	XX XX	XX	xx	, xx	XX	XX.	xx	XX XX	
isconsin	xx	XX.	XX	XX.	xx	xx	xx	xx	XX.	xx	, xx 0	1	
innesota owa	xx	xx	XX O	xx O	- ^^	0	0	0	. 0	. 0		ñ	
issouri	1	0		ŏ	ō	0	0	0	ŭ	ŏ	ŏ	Ď	
orth Dakota	0	0	ň	Õ	Ō	0	. 0	0	ŏ	ň	ŏ	0	
outh Dakota	0	Ŭ	Ö	ŏ	0	0	0	Ü	ž	ň	ŏ	0	
lebraska	0	, v	n	Ö	Ō	. 0	0	U				,	
ansas	O	v		, <u> </u>	1	7	5	4	15	1	7	4	
e definition of the Contract o	34	0	10	. 8	4	6	Ó	0	0	, , , ,	. 0	1	
th elaware	Ó	- 0	0	Ü	ň	ŏ	1	0	0	. 0	. 0	ñ	
eraware aryland	1	0	0	Ů	ň	0	0	0	0.	Ŭ	. 0	ĭ	
District of Columbia	0	. 0	Ŏ	Ň	ĭ	0	Ö	0	U	U	Ŭ,	-	
Virginia	1	O			<del></del> .							P	

Table 12. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by age at disposition and State, and by time elapsed from sentencing to disposition and State: calendar year 1975—continued

				age at tim	e of dispos	ition			E1	apsed time	(in months)	)	
ion and State	Total dispositions	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Under 12	12-23	24-35	36-47	48-71	Over
est Virginia	<b>x</b> x	xx	ж	ж	xx	ж	<b>XX</b>	xx	xx	ХX	200	xx.	ж
orth Carolina	14	. 0	7	4	0	. 2	1	2	11	1	0	0	0
outh Carolina	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	O.	0	. 0	0	. 0	Ó	0
eorgia	5	0	. 0	0	1	1	3	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	5
lorida	6	0	. 2	- 1	1	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	2
entucky	2	0	0 -	1	0	. 1	0	0	0	0	0.	1	. 1
ennessee	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	О	0	0	0	. (
Labama		0	0 .	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- (
Lasissippi	1	0	0	1	o	. 0	O.	Ō	1	0	0	0	- 1
rkansas	0	0.	0	0	. 0	0	0	o	o o	0	0	. 0	1
puisiena	3	0	1	. 0	1	1	0	. 0	. 0	O.	1	1	
klahoma	1	0	1	. 0	Ō	0	0	1	0	. 0	0	0	1
exas	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	(
t ·	17	O	3	6	- 5	1	2	1	5	1.	3	7.	
ontana	Ö	0	.o	ŏ.	ó.	ā	ö	ō	6 · ·	กิ	· .	ð	- 1
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roming	0	Ŏ	ō	Ö	ō	Ď.	ō	ō-	Õ	ŏ	ő	ŏ	
olorado	Ö	Ō.	ō	ō	ō	- 5	ō	ŏ	ō "	ō	ň	ŏ	
ew Mexico	4	0	1	1	2	ง	0	ō		ō	Ď.	ŏ.	•
rizona	1	. 0	. 1	0	0	O	0	0	ĭ	õ	ō	o .	
eh	1	ō ·	Ö	ō	ĭ	Ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ō	ĭ	ŏ	ŏ	
evada	Ō	0	0	ō	0	ō	ō ·	ō	ō	ō	o.	ŏ	
shington	Ö	. 0	Ö	Ō	0	ō	Ó	. 0	ŏ	ō	ŏ	ő	i
egon	xx	xx	30X	xx	XX.	xx	xx.	хx	жx	ХX	хx	жx	х
lifornia	11	0	1	5	2	1	2	1	0	ō	3	- <u>L</u>	
aska	xx	xx	200	xx.	хx	ХX	xx	жx	xx	жx	xx.	xx	- 20
awaii	хx	xx	XX	200	XX.	ХX	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	: 30

Table 13. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar year 1975

(Includes commutations, resentencings,	reversals, grants for new trials.	athen forms of malance	from the death centerce	and deaths other than execu-	fanal+

Region and State	Total Total White Black Other	6th grade or less Total White Black Tot	7th grade otal White Black T	8th grade Total White Black Other	9th-11th grades 12th grade Total White Black Total White Black	Any college k Total White Black To	Not reported otal White Black
United States	67 31 35 1	8 4 4	5 5 0	8 1 6 1	22 10 12 9 2		12 8 4
Northeast Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut New York New Jersey <sup>1</sup> Pennsylvania	11 4 7 0 xx xx xx xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 3 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0	xx xx xx x	0 0 0 0 0 xx xx xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 1 0 XX XX XX XX 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0	5 2 3 2 0 xx	XX XX XX XX 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 xx xx xx xx xx xx 0 0 0 0 0 0
North Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas	5 3 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 3 2 1 0 5	XX	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
South Delaware Maryland District of Columbia Virginia	34 11 22 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0	4 1 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	13 4 9 5 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0	1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Table 13. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by highest grade of schooling completed, race, and State: calendar year 1975—continued

	(Includes commutations, resentenci	ngs, reversals, grants for new trials,	other forms of release f	rom the death sente	nce, and deaths oth	er than executions)	
-	Total Total White Black Other	6th grade or less 7th grade Total White Black Total White Black	8th grade Total White Black Other	9th-11th grades Total White Black	12th grade Total White Black	Any college Total White Black	Not r
75	TOURL WILLOW DELCON CONTROL						

1 1 4 4 1 1 1	- 44	7.1	1.7	12	Tot	al		6th gr	ade of	r less		h grad	e .	Total	8th g	rade	Other	9th-1 Total	1th gr	Black	Total	h grad White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
Region and State	100			Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Total	white.	DIACK	TOTAL	nance .	DIACK .												xx	xx
West Virginia				xx	200	xx	хx	xx	XX	xx	- xx	XX.	xx	хx	хx	xx	ХX	XX.	xx	ХX	XX.	XX.	XX	XX	XX O	0	хх О	ô	ô
North Carolina				14	4	9	1	0	0	0	. 3	3	0	3	Ö	~	<u>.</u>	- 2		7	်	ō	õ	ŏ	Ö	ő	Ō	0	0
South Carolina					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0	9		4	Ö	ŏ	o.	ō.	Ö	. 0	0	0	0.,
Georgia				- 5	.3	2	0	2	1.	. 1	1		ŭ		. 0	5 .	ň	ĩ	1	3	· ŏ	ŏ	Ŏ.	Ō	ō.	Ó	Ö	0 :	0
Florida				- 6	1	5	. 0	0	0	0.	0	ŏ	ŏ			- 6	. 8	- 1	1	್	Õ	ō	ō	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kentucky				2	. 1	1	0	. 0	0	0	ŏ			Ď	×	ŭ	ň	ñ	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Tennessee				. 0	0	- 0	. 0	0 -	. 0	Ŏ	ŏ		Ö	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ň	ñ	ŏ	ŏ	ō	ō	Ó	Ö		. 0	0	0	- 0
Alabama				. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0.	0	o.	ĕ	, ŏ.	ŏ	6	ŏ	ň	ŏ	. 1	ŏ	ĭ	ō	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Mississippi				1	. 0	1	0	0	ŏ	0			ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	õ	ō	ō	0	. 0	0	0 .	. 0	Ö.	0	. 0	0	o
Arkansas				0	. 0	0	Ö.	. 0	Ň			ŏ	ă	ň	ŏ	ŏ	ō	i	ō	1	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	. 0
Louisiana				. 3	. 0	3	0	~		ñ		ň	ň	. 0	ŏ	ŏ.	ŏ	0	0	0	О	0	0	0	0	. 0	1 .	1	0
Oklahoma				1	1		0		ŭ		ŏ	ŏ	ő	ŏ	ō.	ō	O	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Texas				U	U				٠.				-			^		2	2	0	1	1	. 0	1	1	0	11	7	. 4
West				17	13	4	0	1	. 1	0	1	1	Q.	0	č	Ň		٠ñ	õ	ŏ	ā	õ	ŏ	ō	ō	Ö	0	Ó.	Ó
Montana				0	0	. 0	0	0	0	Ö		9	0	Ž	ŏ	ň	ň	ŏ	o i	Ö	· ō	0	o.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho				. 0	0	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	ŏ	Ŏ.	0	ŏ	ñ	ň	ŏ	ő	· ŏ	ō	ō.	0	Ò	0	0.	. 0	0	0	0
Wyoming				0	. 0	0	0	ŏ		ŭ		×	. 0		ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ō	ŏ	Ō	Ö	Ó	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	100			. 0	o,	. 0	0	ŏ	0	. 0		1	ň	ŏ	ň	ň	ñ	· 1	1	0	. 1	1	0	1	1	.0	0	. 0	0
New Mexico				4	- 4	. 0	, o				ີ້ດ	â	ñ	ŏ	ō	ō	ō	1	. 1	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Arizona				1	. 1	. 0	0		1	. 0		ň	ñ	. 0	· ō	O	Ö	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -	0
Utah				1		ŏ			ā	ň	ň	Ö	Ö	ō	ō.	0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.	. 0
Nevada				ŏ					ŏ	õ	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	Õ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0 -	U
Washington					- xx	xx		300	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	XX.	xx	XX.	XX	XX.	2000	XX.	xx	xx	ХX	XX.	3X	xx	XX	xx.
Oregon				11	~~	7.	~^^	ñ	· ·	0	0	ō	0	0	0	0	-0	0	. 0	0.	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	11		4
California			100		**	- xx	xx	xx	xx	ХX	XX.	xx	XX	XX.	XX.	XX	XX.	xx	XX	XX	XX	XX	xx	xx	XX	жx	XX	XX	xx
Alaska				XX. XX		XX	xx	xx	XX	жx	xx.	·xx	xx	XX.	XX.	XX	XX.	ХX	XX.	XX	XX	XX.	XX	ХX	ХX	xx	xx	xx	, XX
Hawaii.				~~	22	~~																							

NOTE:  $\infty$  signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. \*See Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 14. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1975

gion and State	Total	Tot White	Black	Other	Total	Married		Divorc	d or se	parated		Widowed	ath sente		Never m				-	
Walter and i			- IIIAUN	Ocher	TOTAL	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	t report White	ed Blac
United States	67	31	35	1	25	9	16	. 9	5	1,	-	•	0					TOURT	MILLOR	BIAC
rtheast Maine	11	4	7	. 0	2	1	1	-	ó	7	. 1			31	16	14	1	1	0	J
New Hampshire	, 2CC	XX O	хx	XX	XX	хx	xx	ж	200.	7CX	0	0	0	8	3	- 5	-0	0	o	
Vermont	6	Ď	0.	0	. 0	0	0	0	Õ	õ	XX O	,xx,	XX.	XXX O	жx	ХX	XX	XX	xx	. 20
Massachusetts	10	3	7.	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	Ō	ŏ	ŏ	Ŏ.	n n	Ŭ	. 0	0	. 0	0	- (
Rhode Island	0	ó	ó	ŏ	ñ.	, i	1	1	0	1	0	0	õ	7	2	5	ņ	. 0	. 0	
onnecticut lew York	0	0	0	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	Ó	õ	ó	. ŏ	Ď.	ň.	
ew Jork ew Jersey <sup>1</sup>	. 0	0	0	0	n	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	0	. 0		0	0	0	0	ō	ŏ	Ö	-
ennsylvania	1	0	0.	0	0	0	0	Ŏ	ō	ŏ	0		Ü	0	0	0	0	0,	ō	
th Central		<u></u>		. 0	0	0	0	. 0	O	O	ō	ŏ	ŏ	. 1	1	0	0	0	. 0	
hio		. 3	2	0	3	2	1	1	1	0	n	•			-			. u	0	
ndiana	1	1	ŏ	Ü	0	0	0	0	Ó	ō.	ŏ	ŏ	ñ	. 4	. 0	1	0	0	0	100
llinois	3	2	1	ŏ	1	1	0.	o	. 0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ	. 0	. 0	Ŏ	.0	0	
ichigan isconsin	XX	ЭCC	xx	ХX	xx	XX.	xx	xx	1	0	0	0	0	1	ŏ	ĭ	ŏ	ő	. 0	
innesota	жx	ж	XX	XX	xx	xx	XX	XX	XX:	XX XX	ХX	xx	хx	жx	хx	xx	300	xx.	хx	30
DWA	XX	XX	XX	XX.	xx	ХX	XX	ХX	XX	XX	XX	30x 30x	XX XX	xx	XX	жx	XX	xx	XX	x
issouri	1	ñ	7X	xx 0	xx	xx:	xx	XX.	XX.	ХX	xx	300	xx	**X	XX.	xx	XX	XX	XX.	. 20
orth Dakota	0	- O.	ō	ŏ	Ô	ŏ	Ţ	0	. 0	0 "	0	0	0	Ö	76	xx O	XX.	xx	XX	, ж
outh Dakota ebraska	0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ň	ŭ	0	0	0	Ō	0	Ō	ŏ.	ŏ	. 6	, o	
insas	Ü	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	· ŏ	ň	ň -	0	. 0	0 :	0	0	0	0	ō	ŏ	ì
h	- 0	-, <b>0</b> ,	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	ó	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	'n	0	0	0	0	0	0	
n Jaware	34	11	22	1	19	5	14	L	1	2	0	_	-	U		. 0	0 .	,0	0	(
ryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	o .	ő	ō	7		0	0	11	- 5	5	1	. 0	o	
strict of Columbia	ō	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	ō	ĭ	ŏ	n.	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 14. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: calendar year 1975—continued

		1		Tota	al			Married_		Divorc	ed or se	parated	1	Widowed			Never m	arried	:	No.	t report	
egion and State			Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black
Virginia			1	1	0	0	1	1	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 0
West Virginia			xx	XX.	XX.	xx	3000	жx	2000	XX	жx	3000	XX	xx	XX.	XX.	XX	xx	XX	300	ж	XX
North Carolina			14	- 4	9	1	7	. 2	- 5	2	1	1	. 0	0	0	5	1	3	ī	0	. 0	0
South Carolina			Ó	0	0	0	0	Ó	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	- 0	. 0	0
Georgia			- 5	3	2	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	- 0	. 0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida			6	ī	5	o -	. 3	0	3	-0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
Kentucky			2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	. 0	0	0
Tennessee			0	Ó	. 0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0
Alabama			0	0	- 0	O.	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0.	. 0	0	0	0.	. 0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi			1	0	1	0	1	0	1	. 0	Ó	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	0
Arkansas			0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	O	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0.
Louisiana			.3	.0	. 3	0	. 2	- 0	2	1	. 0	1	0	0	Ō	U	0	.0	0	0	0	. 0
Oklahoma			ī	1	Õ	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0	1	1	. 0	0	0	0	. 0
Texas			0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	- 0.	. 0
lest			17	13	. 4	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	ì	1	0	11	8	3	. 0	1	0	1
Montana			0	. 0	o	0	0	0	. 0	.0	0	0	O.	0	0	0	0	-0	.0	0	0	0
Idaho			O	0.	0	0	0	. 0	0		0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0
Wyoming			. 0	0.	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	. 0	0.	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado			. 0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	O	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	Ö	0	. 0	0	0
New Mexico			4	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	O	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	.0	0
Arizona	200		1	. 1	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	1	1	. 0	0	0	0	. 0
Utah			1	1	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	- 0	0	0
Nevada			0	.0	0	0	Ö	0	- 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington			0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	.0	Ō	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0
Oregon			XX	XX.	xx	xx	2000	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	XX.	XX.	XX.	XX	xx	xx	ХX	xx
California			11	7	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	7	4	3	0 .	1	Ö	1
Alaska		+4	ХX	xx	ХX	200	xx	xx	xx.	xx	xx	xx	жx	xx	XX	xx	жx	ХX	xx	хx	xx	xx
Hawaii			xx	xx	- xx	xx	200	xx	xx	xx	xx	жx	3CX	XX	- 200	XX	XX	xx	xx	жx	xx	XX

NOTE:  $\infty$  signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year-  $^1\mathrm{See}$  Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 15. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: calendar year 1975

Region and State			_	otal	White	OCALL			<u>io</u> t unde	r sente	nce	On	probati	on		n parol			In pris		her than					
					MITTOR	втяск	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	d from White	prison Black	Not Total	reporte White	ed Bloo
United States				67	31	35	1	47	19	27	1	3	0	3	1.	3	7								mittee.	Diac
Northeast Maine		*		11	4	7	0	8	3	5	Ö	2	0			- 1	•		. 2	0	. 0	0	O,	11	7	
New Hampshire				XX	XX	xx	XX	жx	ж	xx	xx	xx	200	XX	xx.	×x.	- xx	200	0	0 -	0	0	. 0	0	0	(
Vermont				ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	, O	Ņ.	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	ő	õ	XX O	XX.	XXX O	χχ	XX	XX	XX	202
Massachusetts Rhode Island				10	3	7	ō.	. 7	2	5	. 0	2	ŏ	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
Connecticut				0	0	0	0	Ó	0	ó	ō	õ	- ŏ	õ	ŏ	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	, o	· ŏ
New York				ŏ	ő	ŏ	ŏ	0	0	0	o	.0	0	0	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ.	. 6	Ö	ŏ	0	0	0	0	. 0
New Jersey <sup>1</sup> Pennsylvania				0	0	· ō	ŏ	- ŏ		- 6	Ö	Ö	0	0	0	o.	0	0	0	Ö	· ŏ	ŏ	. ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
				1	1	0	0	1	1	Ö	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ò			Ö	0	0	0	0	0	O	0	O	ō
Orth Central Ohio				5	3 .	2	. 0	2	. 0	2	0	0	n	O	1	. 1	. 0					Ö	0	. 0	0	0
Indiana				1	0	0	0	o	0	0	. 0	0	1)	ŏ	ō	ô	ŏ	õ	0	ŏ	0	0	0	.0	0	0
Illinois				3	2	. 1	ŏ	1	ŭ	0	.0	0	õ	0	1	1.	- 0 -	Ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	õ	Ö	ò	0
Michigan Wisconsin				xx	xx	жx	жx	ХX	xx	xx	xx	æx	XX	жx	-0	0	0	2	2	0	0	Ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. 6
Minnesota				XX XX	xx	жx	XX	XX	XX.	XX.	xx	ХX	XX	xx	XX XX	XX	2000 2000	XX	XX	xx	жx	жx	XX	хx	xx	XX
Iowa				xx	XX	XX XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	xx	XX	XX	XX	3000	XX	XX	xx	XX XX	XX XX	XX	2000 2000	XX XX	XX	XX
Missouri North Dakota				1	0	1	ō	1	õ	1	XX O	XX	XX O	XX.	XX	xx	жx	ж	XX.	XX	xx	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
South Dakota				0	0	0	0	0	0	ō	ő	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	. 0	. 0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	ō	- îô
Nebraska				ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ò	0	O.	0	0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	0	Ö	. 0	0	. 0	0	. 0	0
Kansas	is 1			ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	0 .	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	- 0	. 0	.0	0
outh			,	34	11	22	1	31	10	-20			Ü	U	0	0	0	0.	0	0	0	ő	ő.	·ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
Delaware			•	Ó	ō	. 0	ō	9	0	20 .	1	. 1	0	1	2	1	1	o	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0
Maryland District of Columb	4.			1	0	1	0	· 1	ŏ.	ĭ	õ	ŏ	ŏ	0		. 0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	ŏ	ő	ŏ
Property of Octumb	TH			υ,	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	o	ó	ó	ő	ő	ŏ	ñ			. 0	. 0	0	0	0	Ó

Table 15. Prisoners disposed of by means other than execution, by legal status at time of arrest, race, and State: calendar year 1975—continued

					tal		N	ot unde	r sente	nce		probati			n parci	e		n priso		Escape	d from	prison		t report	
gion and State	1.	 	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Blec
Virginia			. 1	1	0	O	1	. 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	0	Ö
West Virginia			14	XX	XX.	XX	XX.	22.00	xx	жx	xx	XX.	)CCC	XX	жx	жx	xx	XX.	жx	XX.	XX	xx	XX	XX	- 200
Worth Carolina			14.	4	9	1	12	4	7	1	1	. 0	1	1	0	. 1	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	O.	0
outh Carolina			ō	ŏ	Ŏ.	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	0	.0	0	. 0	. 0	o o	0	. 0	.0	. 0	. 0	. O	0	ō	Ç
leorgia Florida			2	د	2	ŭ	4	2	2		. 0	0			7	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	Ŏ	ŏ	ŭ	. 0		0	ÿ
Kentucky			9	1	. 3	ň	9	1	7	X	X	ň	ŏ.				ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	ň	ň
Tennessee			ñ	ō	â	. 0	ີ້ຄື	ō	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	õ	. 0	·ŏ	ň	ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ň	ŏ
labama			ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ.	ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ō.	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	. ŏ	
dississippi			1	0	. 1	0	1	Ö	1	ō	ō	0	ō	Ö	- O	0	ő	ō	ŏ	ō	ō	ŏ	ō	ŏ	č
rkansas			0	0	Ó	. 0	- 0	.0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	O	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	O	(
Couisiana			. 3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	
Oklahoma		. ,	- 1	1	. 0	. 0	1.	1	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	- 0	.0	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	Q
Texas			0	. 0	0.	O	. 0		0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- O	0	0	. 0	0	0	0
st			17	13	. 4	Q	6	6	. 0	0 .	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	O.	o	Ö	0	0	11	7	4
Kontana			.0	. 0.	. 0	.0	0	0	0.	0	0.	. 0	. 0	.0	. 0	0	Ö.	. 0	0	0	Ö.	ō	o	ŏ	0
Idaho			ŏ	.0	0	ž	0	. 0	. 0	ŭ	0	0	ŭ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	0	0 .	ŏ	. 0	. 0	. 0	ŏ	Ü
Myoming Colorado			Ň	ň	ň	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	Ň.				0	Ö	ŏ	č	ŏ	0	ŏ	ň	ŏ	. 0		
New Mexico			ı.	ĭ	- 0	- ŏ	1.	ĭ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	õ	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ.	· ŏ	ŏ	õ	ň	õ	ň	ő
Arizona			ï	ï	ŏ	ŏ	ī	ī	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ .	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
Utah			<u>1</u>	1	Ō	0	ī	1	ō	0	. 0	. 0	0	. 0	O.	ō	ō	ō	ō	ō	ō	ō	ŏ	ō	- č
Nevada			0	0	. 0	. 0	Ó	. 0	0	0	0	O	Ó	0	0	. 0	0 -	0	0	0	0	. 0	Ö	Ó	a
ashington .			. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	. 0	0	. 0
regon			200	XX	XX	xx	xx	xx	ХX	хx	xx	xx	xx	xx	жx	xx	жx	xx	XX.	xx	жx	xx	ХX	xx	- 30
alifornia			11	7	. 4	0	0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	7	4
llaska Hawaii			XX	XX	XX	XX	XX XX	XX XX	XX	xx	XX -	XX.	20X	XX XX	XX XX	XX XX	XX XX	XX XX	3CX	XX XX	xx	XX	. XX	XX.	20

Table 16. Prisoners under sentence of death, by offense, race, and State, and by year received, race, and State: December 31, 1975

			Δ	11 offen	gAg		Murder <sup>1</sup>	. 2.3		Rape	4.6			'nata .					Year	received		
egion and State		Total	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other	White	aping Black	Robbery White	Arson Black	Burglary White	White	1975 Black	Other	White	rior year Black	Other
United States		479	214	256	9	203	225	8	8	30	1	9	1.	. 0	. 0	0	125	155	3	89	101	6
ortheast		16	8	- 8	Ō	8	8	0	n	0		. 0		0		o			٠			_
Maine		XX	xx.	жx	xx	iox	xx	xx.	xx	xx	- 200	- xx			•		2	2	-	6	6	0
New Hampshire		0	. 0	- 0	0	0	ñ	ñ	ñ	ñ	ñ	- 70		XX O	XX O	XX O	· XX	xx O	XX.	XX.	XX.	XX.
Vermont		0	O.	ō	Ö	Ö	ŏ	. ŏ	ŏ	ñ	ň	ñ	ň	ň	0	. 0	. 0	- 6	0	Ň	0	Ü
Massachusetts		9	4	5	Ö	L	5	ō	ō	ň	- ñ	ñ	ň	ň	ň	0 -	,	0	- 0	0	Ü	0
Rhode Island		1	Ó	· 1	0	ŏ.	í	ō	ŏ	ñ	ň	ŏ.		ñ	ŏ	ň			ŏ	2	2	
Connecticut		0	0	0	Ò	Ō		· ŏ	ō	ŏ	ő	Ď.		ŏ	Ŏ.	ň		. 0	. 0		ŏ	Ň
New York		1	0	1	. 0	0	<u>1</u>	Ö	ō.	ō.	ō.	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	Õ	ŏ	ň	1	. 6	ň		ň
New Jersey <sup>8</sup>		0	. 0	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0 :	0	0	ŏ.	ŏ	ō	ň	ŏ	ñ	ŏ	ň	ň	ň
Pennsylvania		5	- 4	1	0	4	1	0	O.	0	Ó	ō	ō	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	1	. ŏ	ñ	3	1	ň
rth Central		45	17	28	'n	17	28	٠.	Δ.	Λ.		Ö	-	-	_	-			•		-	
Ohio	-	33	11	22	ň	11	22	ŏ	ň			ŭ.	0	. 0	0	o.	16	22	0	1	, 6	0
Indiana		7	-7.	3	ñ		3	ň	ň	ň	0	ŏ		9 .	0	. 0	. 11	17	0	0	5	0
Illinois		4	ĭ	5	õ	7	2	ň		- 0 -	ň	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŭ	Ů,	. 4	. 2	ū	. 0	1	0
Michigan		xx	xx.	хx	xx ·	хx	200	xx	xx	300					. 0	0	U	2	0	1	0	- 0
Wisconsin		XX	XX	20X	XX	XX	хx	XX	xx	200	XX XX	XX	20X	XX XX	- 300	xx	ХX	xx	xx	хx	XX	xx
Minnesota		XX	XX.	200	xx	xx	XX	XX.	XX	- XX	XX	200	XX	22	XX XX	xx	XX	- xx	xx	ХX	XX	ХX
Iowa		XX.	XX	xx	300	XX	XX	22	XX	XX.	xx	xx	XX	- XX	xx	XX	xx	xx	200	ХX	XX.	XX
Missouri		D.	0	0	0	.0	Ö	-0	0	0	ñ	ñ	~^	ñ	- 70	xx. 0	xx · 0	XX.	XX:	XXX	XX O	2000
North Dakota		0	0	0	. 0	O	0	- 0	· ō	· ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ.	. 0	ň	- 7	. 0	ŭ	v
South Dakota		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ō	ō	o o	ŏ	ă	ŏ	ñ	ŏ	ň	ň	ň	. 0 .	ν.	0
Nt braska		2	1	1	0	1	1	. 0	0	0	ō	ō	ā	ŏ	·ŏ	. ñ	- T	1	ŏ		ŏ	č
Kansas		0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	0	Ō	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	o .	ñ	ñ	ň	ň		ŏ
uth		343	141	195	7	133	165	6	- 8	30		· o			_	_	~~		-			
Delaware		- 3	-72	77	ó	ورد	1	ŏ	õ.	٥	Ť.	. 0	. 0	. 0	- 0	Ŏ.	78	116	2	63	79	5
Varyland		2	õ	. 2	ō.	õ	- 5	ñ	. ŏ	ň	ő	0	Ď	o .	0	. 0	. 2	.1	.0	0	0	0
District of Columbi	a -	ō	ŏ	ñ	ŏ	ñ	ñ	ň	ñ	ŏ	. 6	0	. 0	Ü	Ü	ō	ō	0	0	-0	.2	. 0

Table 16. Prisoners under sentence of death, by offense, race, and State, and by year received, race, and State: December 31, 1975—continued

								2.2											Year	receive		·
				ll offen			Murder <sup>1</sup>			Rape			aping	Robbery		Burglar		1975			Tior yea	
Region and State		Total	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
Virginia		3	1	2	- 0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	1	2	0
West Virginia		XX	3000	- xx	XX.	XX.	xx	XX	XX	XX.	XX,	XX	XX	жx	XX	ж	жx	, XXC	XX	. ***	- 200	xx
North Carolina		103	30	68	5	26	56	4	4	12	1	.0	. 0	0	0	0	13	37	1	17	31	- 4
South Carolina		13	8	- 5	. 0	8	5	Ó	Ó	Ô	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	. 0	8	5	0	0	0	. 0
Georgia		25 62	10	15	0	9	12	- 0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	1	- 8	0	9	7	0
Florida		62	32	30	0	30	30	. 0	2	· 0	0	. 0	0	O	0	0	14	16	0	18	14	. 0
Kentucky		. · 5	5	. 0.	0	5	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	- 0	. 0	. 0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0
Tennessee		14	8	6	0	. 8	6	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	7	. 6	0	1	0	0
Alabama		-0	0	0	C	0	0	O	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi		16	3	13	0	3	13	0	O	0	Ö	0	0.	. 0	. 0	O	3	11	0	0	2	0
Arkansas		. 4	3	1	.0	3	1	0	0	0	.0	0	0	O.	0	0 -	. 2	1	. 0	1	. 0	0
Louisiana		34	5	29	0	4	- 14	0	. 1	15	υ	. 0	0	0	0	. 0	3	15	- 0	2	14	0
Oklahoma	 -	34 28	14	12	2	14	12	2	D	Ö	0	- 0	. 0	.0	0	0	9	10	1	- 5	2	- 1
Texas		31	20	11	. 0	20	11	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0 .	. 0	13	6	0	7	5	0
West		75	48	25	2	45	24	2	0	0	0	3	1	O	٥	0	29	15	1	19	10	1
Montana		1.	73	1	õ	· ~	ŏ	õ.	. 0	0	ō.	<b>á</b>	1	Ö	Ó	0	3	1	ō	Ŏ	0	ō
Idaho		õ	ó	ō	. ō	ŏ	Ŏ	· ŏ	ō	Ō	ō	ő	ō	ō ··	0	. 0	ő	ō	Ö	Ō	o.	. 0
Wyoming		Ĭ.	. 2	2	õ	2	. 2	Ō	. 0	ō	Ö	à	0	0	0	0	Ó	0	0	2	2	Ō
Colorado		ĩ	ĩ	õ	ō	1	Ö	ō	.0	ō.	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	1	0	Ó	0	Ö	0
New Mexico		7	6	0	1	6	0	1	. 0	0	. 0	0	0	. 0 -	.0	0	3	0	1	3	0	0
Arizona		12	8	Ĺ.	ō	8	· L	0	0	O	Ó	Ó	0	0	0	0	. <u>r</u>	. 1	0	Ĭ.	3	Ó
Utah		7	5	ż	. 0	- 5	. 2	0	0	0 -	0	0	٥	0	0	0	3 .	0	. 0	- 2	- 2	. 0
Nevada		i	- 1	. 0	Ö	i	Ó	Ó	. 0	. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	i	0	0	Ó	0	0
Washington		õ	0	Ö	. 0	ō.	0	Ō.	Ö	. 0	o	Ō	Ō	0	0	0	- Ö	ō	0	Ó	Ō	Ö
Oregon		200	XX	. xx	xx	xx	XX.	xx	XX.	ХX	xx	XX	жx	ж	xx	XX	XX	xx	xx	- 200	xx	xx
California		39	22	16	1	22	16	1	C	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	14	13	0	8	3	1
Alaska		xx	XX	xx	200	xx	XX.	ХX	ХX	xx	xx	xx	жx	жx	xx	xx	ХX	xx	XX.	xx	xx	xx
Hawaii		XX	- XX	ХX	XX	XX	200	xx	ж	XX	XX.	XX	xx	жx	xx	жx	xx	XX.	XX	XX	xx	xx

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

\*\*Includes two prisoners (one black and one white) sentenced for murder and rape in North Carolina and one prisoner (black) sentenced to murder and rape in Georgia.

\*\*Includes two prisoners (both black) sentenced for murder and arson in North Carolina.

Sincludes one prisoner (white) sentenced for murder, kidnaping, and armed robbery in Georgia.

\*Includes one prisoner (white) sentenced for rape and burglary in North Carolina.

\*Includes one prisoner (black) sentenced for rape and kidnaping in Georgia.

\*See Table 2, footnote 1.

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Table 17. Prisoners under sentence of death, by age and State: December 31, 1975

	7					Age						
Region and State	Total	Under 20	2024	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55 and over	Not reported	Median age
√United States	479	43	139	129	75	34	26	11	12	10	0	26
Northeast	16	Ø	3	5	2	2	1	1	0	2	0	28
Maine New Hampshire	xx 0	XX O	XX O	XX O	XX.	xx	××	≈ ≥ 30x	xx	300	ж	xx
Vermont	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	ď	, o	Ö	U N	0	0	<u>-</u>
Massachusetts	9	0	÷ 2	4	ō ·	1	ō	ŏ	ŏ	2	ŏ	26
Rhode Island . Connecticut	1 6	0	1	0	0	0	ŏ	0	0	0	O i	*
New York	ĭ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ö	1	ŏ	Ó	n i	0	0	*
New Jersey	0 🤗	0	0	0	0	Ō	Ō	Ō	ŏ	Ŏ	ŏ	-, 1 1
Pennsylvania	· 3		O .	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	. 0	30
North Central Ohio	45 33	6	16 13	6	8	4	1	1	2	1	<u>o</u>	25
Indiana	77	ó	13	ő	3	2	Ö	. 0	1	1.0	0	24 35
Illineis	3	0	2	0	Ó	Õ	0	í	õ	ō	ŏ	<b>*</b>
Michigen Wisconsin	2X 2X	20X 20X	XX:	XX XX	xx xx	XX XX	XX XX	XX	xx	xx	ХX	XX
Minnesota	200	жx	xx	xx	xx	200	20X	XX. XX	XX XX	XCC XXX	ж ж	XX XX
Towa Missouri	xx	XX.	XX O	20X 0	хох	ХX	xx	201	xx .	xx	xx	xx
North Dakota	ŏ	ő	Ö	ŏ	Ü	0	0	0	0	C	0	•
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	Ŏ	Ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	
Nebraska Kansaa	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
South	343	35	0	96				0	. 0	O	0	
Delaware	3 3	رر 1	99 0	96	52 1	21	18 0	8	9	5	0	26
Maryland	2	Q	Ō	0	ō	ō	ŏ	ŏ ŏ -	ž	ŏ	. 0	*
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	O	0	. , 0	0	0	0	0	-

Table 17. Prisoners under sentence of death, by age and State:

December 31, 1975—continued

		 				3 47 2				-			5-2-7		100						
gion and State	Total	 Under 20	20-2/	-	25-29		30-34	35	-39	40-44	k	45-49		50-54	55	and ove	er	Not r	eported	Medi	an age
Virginia West Virginia Worth Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky	3 xx 103 13 25 62 5	0 xx 9 0 3 5	0 xx 27 3 5 12		2 xx 35 2 8 22 2		0 xx 15 4 5 7		0 xx 3 1 9 0	0 xx 5 2 2 4 0		1 xx 3 0 0 2 0		0 xx 3 0 1 1		0 xx 3 1 0 0			0 0 0 0 0		26 26 33 27 27 28 27
ennessee Labams ississippi kansas ouisiana klahoma	14 0 16 4 34 28 31	2051450	4 0 7 3 13 12		3 0 3 0 8 4		4 0 1 0 4 5 6		0 0 0 2 0 3	0 0 0 2 1 2		0 0 0 1 0		0 0 0 0 1		0 0 0 0			0 0 0		23 * 25 22 27
exas t ontana daho yoming olorado	75 4 0 4	2 0 0 0 0	21 1 0 1		22 1 0 2 0		13 2 0 1		7 0 0 0	6 0 0 0		1 0 0 0 0		1 0 0 0		2 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0		26 * - * * 25
ew Mexico rizona tah Jevada Jashington	7 12 7 1 0	1 0 0 0 0	2 3 0 30		3 1 0 0		1 2 0 0		2 1 0 0	1 0 1 0 xx		0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 xx 2			0 0 0 0 xx		28 28 * - xx 28
Oregon California Alaska Hovaii	39 xx xx	1 xx xx	) OK OK	} c	13 xx. xx		5 xx. xx.		4 xx xx	4 200 200		XX XX		32X 7		XX XX			xx xx		xx xx

NOTE: ox signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

- Median cannot be computed for States with no prisoners under sentence of death.

\*Median not computed for States with the to four prisoners under sentence of death.

\*See Table 2, footnote 1.

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Table 18. Prisoners under sentence of death, by time elapsed since sentencing and State: December 31, 1975

egion and State	Total	Less than 4	4-6	7-12	13-18	19-24	apsed time 25-36	(in month	3)	- £1 (f0	- 00 A	0° 0′		Median
						17-24	25-30	31-4	3 49-60	61-72	73-84	85-96	97 and over	elapsed time
United States	479	90	76	130	84	52	19	5	2	1	3	2	15	9
ortheast	16	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	0	1	0	1	4	44
Maine	xx	xx	ХX	xx	хx	XX.	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
New Hampshire Vermont	, ,	0.	0	0	0	0	5 44 0.	0	0	0 "	0	. 0	0	-
Massachusetts	ŏ	ŏ	Ÿ	ŏ	1 (		. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5
Rhode Island	í	ŏ	ō	1	ō	ō	ő	á	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	1	1	45
Connecticut	0	0	0	ō	0	ō	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	· ŏ	ŏ	
New York New Jersey	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Q	0	0	ō.	0	*
Pennsylvania	Ų	0	ò	. 0	0	. Q	0	0	0	0	0	0.	0	_ ·
			U	. 0			1	0	0	. 1	0	0	2	62
orth Central Chio	45 33	11	10	17 11	. 5	1	. 0	. 0	, o	0	. 0	. 0	1	7
Indiana	22	2	ó	11	4	0			0	0	0	ŏ	0	6
Illinois	3	õ	ŏ	2	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŭ	Ų	7
Michigan	xx	xx	xx	xx	жx	xx	xx	xx	xx	жx	xx	xx	××.	xx
Wisconsin Minnesota	xx	xx	xx	xx	XX	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	3000	xx	xx
Iowa	XX XX	XX.	XX.	.XX.	XX XX	XX	xx	xx	DOX.	xx	xx.	XX	xx	xx
Missouri	õ	76	~~~	20	76	XX O	, xx	.xx	xx	XX	xx	xx	xx	XX.
North Dakota	0	Ō	ō	0	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		0	
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	O	Ō	ŏ	· ā	ŏ	
Nebraska Kansas	2	1	1	. 0	o o	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	*
			U	U	U		0,	0	0	0,	.0	. 0	0	. –
outh	343	58	58	89	- 59	48	18	1	1	0	3	0	8	9
Delaware Maryland	3	2	0	. 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	0	0	*
District of Columbia	ő	ž.	, i	ŏ	0	0	0	0	o	Ō	0	0	2	*

Table 18. Prisoners under sentence of death, by time elapsed since sentencing and State: December 31, 1975—continued

							Ele	psed time	(in months)				<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Median
Region and State		Total	Less than	+ 4-6	7-12	13–18	19-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-96	97 and over	elapsed time
Virginia		3	0	C		1	0	1	. 0	0	0	0	0	1	* .
West Virginia		xx	xx			. xx	xx	200	xx	XX	3530	200	200	xx	xx
North Carolina		103 13	15	17	22	25	13	11	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	12
South Carolina		13	6	4		0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	- 0	. 0	4
Georgia	and professional and the said	25	1	1	. ε	. 4	9	0	. 0	. 0	О	1	0	1	. 18
Florida <sup>2</sup>		62	10	9	1/	. 7	17	5	Ö	0	0	Ö	0	0	12
Kentucky		5	. 3	C	· (	0	0	0	O	0	0	1	. 0	1	3
Tennessee		14	3	1	. 9	1	0	. 0	0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	8
Alabama		0	0	C		0	. 0	0 .	0	· . o	. 0	0	0	0	- 1
Mississippi		16	2		· -, . , 6	2	. 0	. 0	O	0	. 0	o	o .	0	7
Arkansas		4	1	C		0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	. 0	0	*
Louisiana		34	. 2	11		7	2	. 1	1	1	. 0	1	ō	3	9
Oklahoma		28	7	6	1	5	. 3	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0	o	. 8
Texas		. 31	. 6	3	1.1		4	. 0	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	9
West		75	19		23	19	2	0	0	1	0	. 0	1	3	9
Montana	and the second of the second of the	Ĺ.	á	Ċ	) 1	ó	· õ	Ö	Ö	0	. 0	. 0	· ō	ó	*
Idaho		ŏ	ó		, 7	0	0	0	0	O	. 0	0	- 0	0	<u> </u>
Wyoming		L	0		) (	2	2			0	0	0	0	0	* *
Colorado		· 1	1		, (	0	0	. 0	Ö	Ō	. 0	0	0	Ō.	*
New Mexico		7	2	·		3	0	0	. 0	. 0	o T	0	0.	Ö:	10
Arizona		12	. 0	. 1		3	-0	0 .	0	O	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	12
Utah		7	0			) 2	0	. 0	0	. 0	0	. 0	. 0	2	13
Nevada		í	0	T c	1	. 0	0	0	0	0	0:	0	0	0 -	*
Washington	A STATE OF THE STA	ō	Ō	C	) (	0	0	: 0	. 0	0	0	0	O	0	· -
Oregon		xx	xx	20	200	xx x	xx	xx	xx	xx	XX	xx	XX.	xx	xx
California		39	13				. 0	. 0	0	1	0 -	0	1	1	8
Alaska		жx	xx.	202		xx	xx	xx	300	3000	XX.	xx	xx	xx	xx
Hawaii		XX.	XX.	20			жx	ж	XX	XX	xx.	XX	xx	xx	xx.

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.

- Median cannot be computed for States with no prisohers under sentence of death.

\*Median not computed for States with one to four prisoners under sentence of death.

\*See Table 2, footnote 1.

\*Includes one prisoner sentenced to death in 1972, resentenced to life imprisonment after the <u>Furman</u> decision, but once again given the capital penalty in 1975 following a successful appeal by the State of Florida. For the purposes of this table, the sentencing date used for this inmate was the appropriate month in 1975 during which the prisoner received his most recent death sentence.

Table 19. Prisoners under sentence of death, by highest grade of

			Tot	al		6	th grad	or les	5	 	7th	grade	
Region and State		Total	White		Other		White			Total	White		Othe
United States		479	214	256	9	37	16	20	1	34	15	18	1
Northeast		16	8	. 8	0	2	1	1	0	2	2	. 0	
Maine		xx	xx	ХX	xx	xx	xx	XX.	ХX	XX	- 20X	xx	XX
New Hampshire		0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	- 0	0
Massachusetts Rhode Island		9	4	5	. 0	1	1	0	0	. 0	0	0	C
Connecticut		1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	· 0	0	
New York		1	. 0	1	Ö	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	
New Jersey <sup>1</sup>		ō	ŏ	ō	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ő	ň	(
Pennsylvania		5	4	ĭ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	2	2	ŏ	Ċ
rth Central		45	17	28	0	1	0	1	0	9	3	6	
Ohio		33	11	22	ŏ	1	ŏ	i	Ö	8	2	. 6	
Indiana		7	4	3	ŏ		ŏ	ō	ŏ	1	1	. 0	
Illinois		3	ī	2	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ō	ō.		
Michigan		ХX	хx	xx	xx	жx	xx	. 300	xx	xx	xx	xx	20
Wisconsin		xx	ХX	XX.	хx	xx	xx	ХX	xx	ХX	XX	xx	70
Minnesota		XX	XX	2000	300	xx	xx	xx	XX	XX	ХX	xx	×
Iowa Missouri		XX	XX	XX	ХX	xx	XX	XX	XX	XX	ЭCX	xx	x
Morth Dakota		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	-0	1.1
South Dakota		0	0	0	0	0	0		0	. 0	0	. 0	
Nebraska		2	1	1	ő	. 0	0	0	0	ō	0	ō	
Kansas		ő	ō	ō	ŏ	ŏ	0	Ö	0	. 0	0	0	
uth		-							_				
Delaware		343	141 2	195 1	7	32 0	14	17	1 0	22	10	11	. 1
Maryland		3 2	ő	2	ŏ	1	. 0	1	. 0	1	1	0	
District of Columbia		õ	Ö	õ	. 0	ô	· ŏ.	ō	ŏ	0	ŏ	1	. (
Virginia		3	ĭ	. 2	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	ŏ.	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. (
West Virginia		χχ	xx	xx	xx	xx	200	200	xx	ж	200	200	x
North Carolina		103	30	68	. 5	12	3	8	1	6	<u> </u>	2	
South Carolina		13	8	- 5	0	. 3	. 2	ī	ō	2	1	ĩ	i
Georgia		25	10	15	0	2	0	2	0	2	ō	2	Ċ
Florida		62	32	30	0	7	5	2	0	2	2	0	. (
Kentucky		5	- 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	(
Tennessee Alabama		14	8	6	0	1	1	0	0	- 2	2	0	•
Mississippi		16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
rkansas	g Market og fillstat er en en engli	4	3	13 1	Ö	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	(
Louisiana		34	5	29	ŏ	1	1	0	.0	0	0	0	
Oklahoma		28	14	12	2	3	ŏ	ő	0	4	0	4	
Cexas .		31	20	īĩ	õ	ž	1	ĭ	ŏ	1	. 1		(
;t		75	48	25	2	2	1	1	0	1	ā	_	
iontana		4	3	1	õ	ő	ō	ō	ŏ	ő	Ö	1	(
Idaho	The state of the state of	ō	á	õ	ŏ	ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	0	ď
yoming		4	2	. ž	Õ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	1	ö	1	
Colorado	The second second second	i	1	ō	. 0.	ŏ	ŏ.	ŏ	ñ	ō	ŏ	ō	ò
New Mexico		7	6	0	1	1	1	Ö	ő	ō	ŏ	ő	Č
Arizona		12	8	4	0	1	0	1	ō	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	ò
Utah V		7	- 5	. 2	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ	
Vevada		1	1	, 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	, o	ŏ	ò
Washington		0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	O	0	0	Č
Oregon California		XX	xx	xx	xx	ХX	ХX	. xx	XX	XX	хx	xx	20
valliornia Alaska		39	22	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aleska Hawaii		xx	XX	xx	XX	xx	300	хх	)XX	xx	XX.	XX	XX
14011G+L		xx	XX	XX	3000	XX	xx	XX	XX	xx	xx	ХX	ХX

NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year. 

1 See Table 2, footnote 1.

schooling completed, race, and State: December 31, 1975

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Total	th grad White	Black	Total	White	Black	Other		Total	12th White		Other		Total	r colles White	Black		Total	Not rep White	orted Black	Other
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0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0		. 0	. 0	0	0
0 1	0	0	0	. 0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	0	0
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7	1	0	2 15	1	1 15	0		0	. 0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	0	0
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5	3	2	1	1	0	. 0		2	1	1 2	0		3	3	0		0	0	0	0
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0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	Ö xx	0 xx		Ö xx	0 xx	0 20x		39 xx	22 xx	16 xx	1 XX
XX XX	XX	XX	XX	XX XX	XX	XX.		XX XX	XX XX	XX.	XX.		xx	xx	XX.		xx	xx	XX	xx

Table 20. Prisoners under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: December 31, 1975

				<u>. 6 </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·											
Region and State	Total		otal Black	Other	Total	Marr White		Other	Divo	orced or White			Total	Wide White		Other	Total	Never m White	arried Black	Other	Not Total	report White	
United States	479	214	256	9	167	91	75	1	79	45	32	2	11	. 7	2	2	217	68	145	4	5	. 3	2
Northeast Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut New York New Jersoy' Pennsylvania	16 xx 0 0 9 1 0 0 1 0	8 0 0 4 0 0 0 4	8 XX 0 0 5 1 0 1	0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0	7 xx 0 0 3 0 0 1 0 3	4 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 0 0 1 0 1 0 1	0 20 0 0 0 0 0	3 xx 0 0 2 0 0 0 0	2 xx 0 0 1 0 0 0	1 xx 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 xx 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 X 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6 xx 0 0 4 1 0 0 0	2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0	4 0 0 3 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 2x 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
North Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Misconsin Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas	45 33 7 3 xx xx xx 0 0 0	17 11 4 1 88 88 80 0 0 0	28 22 3 2 xx xx xx 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	11 7 4 0 xx xx xx 0 0 0 0	7 4 3 0 8x 8x 8x 80 0 0 0	4 3 1 0 88 88 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8 7 1 0 XX XX XX XX XX XX O	3 2 1 0 xx xx xx xx 0 0 0	5 0 0 8 8 8 8 8 9 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	26 19 2 3 xx xx xx 0 0 0 2 0	7 5 0 1 XX XX XX XX 0 0 0 1 0	19 14 2 2 xx xx xx xx 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 88 88 88 80 0 0
South Delaware Maryland District of Columbia	343 3 2 0	141 2 0 0	195 1 2 0	7 0 0 0	125 1 0 0	65 1 0 0	60 0 0	0 0	48 1 0 0	26 1 0 0	20 0 0 0	2 0 0	7 0 0	4 0 0	1 0 0	2 0 0	158 1 2 0	43 0 0	112 1 2 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	0	2 0 0

Table 20. Prisoners under sentence of death, by marital status at time of imprisonment, race, and State: December 31, 1975—continued

<del></del>		<del></del>		Tre	tal			Marr	at a d		Die	orced or				Wido			···	Never n			Not	report	
Region and State			Total	White		Other	Total	White		Other	Total		Black	Other	Total			Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black
Virginia			3	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	Ó	ø	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	2	1	1	0	0	0	. 0
West Virginia			XX	XX	) XX	XX.	XX	XX	XX	xx	, xx	x	20.	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	2000	XX	XX	XX.	XX	xx	XX.
North Carolina			103	30	68	5	34	16	18	0	17	. 7	8	2	5	2	1	. 2	47 .	5	41	1	0	ō	. 0
South Carolina			. 13	. 8	- 5	0	7	- 4	' 3	0	0	· Ç	Ö	0	0	0	. 0.	0	- 6	4	2	. 0	o	. 0	0
Georgia			25	10	15	:0	9	2	- 7 -	. 0	. 2			õ	. 0		ŏ	· . · o	12	2	7	Ŏ	2	1	. 1
Florida			62	32	30	. 0	29	16	13	. 0	12		ь.		1	1	ŏ	ŏ	19	8	11	ŏ	Ĭ.	1	
Kentucky				. 5.	2	ŏ	2	2		ŏ		÷.	. 0		1	5	ŭ	. 0	1	4		ŏ	ŏ	ಿಗ	0
Tennessee Alabama			14	0	. 0	·	Č	6.5	ă.	ŏ		<u>.</u>			ň	ŏ	õ	. 0		ŏ.	á.	- ñ	ŏ		ň
Mississippi			16	3	13	ñ	, ,	. 6	2	ŏ		1	- 1	ň	ŏ	ŏ	ő	ŏ	11	ĭ	10	ŏ	1	· ĭ	. 9
Arkansas			- 7.	3	-1	ŏ	· ~~	1	õ	ŏ	ñ	ô	ō	ŏ	. ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	. ŏ	-3	2	1	ŏ	Ö	â	ŏ
Louisiana		*	37	5	29	ŏ	11	3	. 8	ŏ	3	1	2	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ō	19	ĩ	18	. 5	. i	ō	1
Oklahoma			34 28	14	12	2	8	5	- 3	Ō	2	ō	2	0	. 0	. 0	0	0	18	9	7	2	Ō	0	Ö
Texas			31	20	11	0	12	8	4	0	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	. 0	12	6	6	0	0	0	. 0
West			75	48	25	2	.24	15	. 8	1	20	14	6	0	4	3	1	0	27	16	10	1	0	0	0
Montana			4	. 3	1	0	. 2	.2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	. 0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho			0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	. 0	. 0	- 0	. 0	. 0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Wyoming			. 4	2	2	0	4	2	, ,2	. 0	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0	. 0	. 0	o	. 0	. 0	0	0	0	0
Colorado			1	1	0	0	1.	1	0	. 0	. 0.	. 0	0.	0	0	0	: 0	0	0	ō	0.	0	.0	. 0	. 0
New Mexico			7	- 6	0	1	3	2	0.	Ĭ	1	1	. 0	0	1	. 1	0	0	2	. 2	. 0	0	. 0	.0	ō
Arizona			12	8	4	0	3	3	0.	Ň	. 5	2	- 2	0	ŭ	0	Ö	ŭ	4		2	0	. 0	. 0	
Utah	April 18 and			5	2	, o	. 2	2	Ü	č		č		ň	Ö	. 6	Ď.	Ď.	7	1	ñ	ŏ	0.	. 0	Ŭ
Nevada			1	1						ň	. 0		. 0	ŏ	.0		0	- ŏ	ņ	ô	ň	ŏ	. 0	ñ	
Washington								~~		- 30x			xx.	жx	xx	xx	жx	xx	200	хx	xx	хx	xx	ЭXX	хx
Oregon California			39	22	16	жx	XX	***	жx. 6	- 70	- XX	- 7	- 4	- n	~~~	2	1	ô	16	10	- 5	1	~o	Õ	- 0
Alaska			27 200	XX	327	xx.	xx	×x	жx	· xx	XX	XX.	XX	xx	××	xx	×x	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx.	xx	хx
Hawaii	N .		XX	XX	XX	XX	xx	XX	xx	×x	xx	XX	xx	xx	XX	xx	XX	XX	xx	XX	XX.	XX.	XX	xx	xx
Dawaii			**			~~		~~	~~					,		701									

NOTE:  $\infty$  signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the entire year.  $^{2}\mathrm{See}$  Table 2, footnote 1.

Table 21. Prisoners under sentence of death, by legal status

		Tot					under	sentenc	e	-	. On	probati	ion
gion and State	Total	White	Black	Other		Total	White	Black	Other		Total	White	Blac
United States	479	214	256	9		293	116	174	3		3	. 2	1
rtheast	16	8	8	0		12	5	. 7	0		0	0	
Maine	xx	xx	xx	ХX		XX:	xx	· xx	xx		xx	XX	30
New Hampshire Vermont	0	0	0	0.		0	0.	0	0		. 0	0	C
Massachusetts	9	4		0		. B	. 0	ō	. 0		0	0	
Rhode Island	1	ő	5	0.		. 0	3	. 0	0		0	0	(
Connecticut	ō	Ď	ō	. 0		0		0	ő		- 0	Ö	. (
New York	1	ō	1	ŏ.		ĭ	ŏ	1:	o o		. 0	ŏ	
New Jersey <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0		0	0	õ	Ō		. 0	Ö	
Pennsylvania	5	. 4	1	. 0		3	2	1 .	0		Ö	0	(
rth Central	45	17	28	0		31	10	21	0		. 0	. 0	. (
Ohio	33	īi	22	· ŏ		24	7	17	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ	č
Indiana	7	4	3	.0		2	i	i	Ō		· ō		ò
Illinois Michigan	3	1	2	0		3 .	1	2	0		Ö	0	(
icnigan Lisconsin	XX.	эx	XX	xx		XX	xx	xx	300		xx	жx	x
linnesota	xx	xx	xx	XX		xx	XX.	xx	xx		xx	XX.	x
Iowa	XX XX	XX	XX XX	XX		ХX	XX	xx	XX		XX	xx	- X
lissouri	- ^^	~~	O.	0		XX.	XX 0	XX O	XX.		XX:	XX.	30
North Dakota	ŏ	ŏ	ő	ŏ		- 0	Ö	ŏ.	. 0		Ö	. 0	4
South Dakota	. 0	ŏ	Ö	. 0		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ő		0	0	1
Vebraska	2	1	1	. 0		2	. 1	1	ŏ		ō.	ŏ	ì
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NOTE: xx signifies that the death penalty was illegal during the

One prisoner arrested on a murder charge in North Carolina was

See Table 2. footnote 1.

at time of arrest, race, and State: December 31, 1975

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Table 22. Women executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State: 1930-75

<u> </u>						(Includ	es State an	d Federal	executions	)	
Year		Total		Offens Murder	e Other¹			R. White	ace Elack		State in which executed
1962 1957 1555 1954 1953	All years	32 1 1 2 3		30 1 1 1 2 1	2 0 0 0 0 0 2			20 1 1 1 1 1 3	12 0 0 0 1		California Alabama California Crio Alabama, Federal (Missouri and New York)
1951 1947 1946 1945 1944		1 2 1 1 3		1 2 1 1 3	0 0 0 0			1 1 0 0	0 1 1 1 3		New York California, South Carolina Pennsylvania Georgia Mississippi, New York, North Carolina
1943 1942 1941 1938 1937		3 1 1 2 1		3 1 2 1	0 0 0			1 1 2 0	2 0 0 0		South Carolina, Mississippi, North Carolina Louisiana California Illinois, Chio Mississippi
1936 1935 1934 1931 1930		1 3 1 1 2		1 3 1 1 2	0 0 0			1 2 1 1	0 1 0 0		New York Delaware New York Pennsylvania

NOTE: There have been no executions of women since 1962.

Includes one kidnaning and one espionage case (both Federal)

Table 23. Federal executions in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State: 1930-75

					<u> </u>		
Year		Total		fense sping1 Other2	Race White Black Americ	an Indian	State in which executed
1963	All years	33 1	15 0	6 2 12 1 0	28 3 1 0	2	IOMR
1957 1956 1954 1953 1950		2 1 1 4	0 0 1 0 1	0 2 1 0 0 0 2 2 0 0	2 0 1 0 1 0 4 0	0 0 0 0	Georgia Missouri New York Missouri (2), New York (2) Alaska
1948 1945 1943 1942		5 1 1 6	5 1 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6	3 2 1 0 1 0 6 0	0 0 0	California (3), Alaska (1), Florida (1) Wyoming Tennessee District of Columbia
1939 1938 1936 1930		1 5 3 1	1 2 2 2	0 0 1 2 1 0 0 0	G 0 5 0 2 0 1 0	1 0 1 0	Alaska Kansas (2), Illincis (1), Indiana (1), Michigan (1) Indiana (1), Arizona (1), Oklahoma (1) Kansas

NOTE: There have been no Federal executions since 1963.

\*\*Under the Federal kidnaping statute prior to 1968, the death penalty could be imposed if the victim was not released unharmed. In all of the cases in this table but the one in 1936, the victim was killed by the kidnaper.

\*\*Includes 2 cases of rape on a Federal reservation (1957), 2 cases of espionage (1935), 6 cases of sabotage (1942), and 2 cases of bank robbery with homicide (1938).

# Table 24. Status of death penalty statutes in the United States as of December 31, 1975, by jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Status	Jurisdiction	Status
Capital punishment provi	sions, post-Furman statutes1	Capital punishment pro	visions, post-Furman statutes
Federal	Section of the United States Code relating to death penalty for aircraft piracy revised 1974. All other pre-Furman Federal	Rhode Island	Death penalty partially abolished 1852.5 Statutes revised June 26, 1973.
	death penalty statutes unchanged.	South Carolina	Statutes revised July 2, 1974.
rizona	Death penalty partially abolished 1916 and restored 1918.	Tennessee	Death penalty partially abolished 1915 <sup>a</sup> and restored 1919.
	Statutes revised May 14, 1973.	19,111,000,00	Statutes revised May 8, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by
Arkansas	Statutes revised July 24, 1973.		the State Supreme Court. Statutes revised again February 1974
Califorria	Death penalty abolished February 1972, and restored by referendum	Texas	Statutes revised June 14, 1973.
	November 1972. Statutes revised January 1, 1974.	Utah	Statutes revised July 1, 1973.
Connecticut	Statutes revised October 1, 1973.	Wyoming	Statutes revised February 24, 1973.
Delaware	Death penalty abolished 1958 and restored 1961. Discretionary		
	provisions of the 1961 legislation struck down by the State	Capital punishment provisions, pre-Furman statutes	
	Supreme Court November 1, 1972, and remaining provisions declared	Alabama	Death penalty legal at time of Furman decision.
	constitutional. Statutes revised March 29, 1974.	Colorado	Death penalty abolished 1897 and restored 1901.
Florida	Statutes revised December 8, 1972.	District of Columbia	Death penalty legal at time of Furman decision.
Georgia	Statutes revised March 28, 1973.	Kansas	Death penalty abolished 1907 and restored 1935.
Idaho	Statutes revised March 17, 1973.	Massachusetts	Death penalty legal at time of Furman decision, but declared
Illinois	Statutes revised November 8, 1973, but declared unconstitutional		unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court December 22, 1975.
	by the State Supreme Court September 29, 1975.	Missouri	Death penalty abolished 1917 and restored 1919, but declared
Indiana	Statutes revised April 24, 1973.	112300112	unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court September 11, 1972
Kentucky	Death penalty legal at time of <u>Furman</u> decision, but declared	New Jersey	Death penalty declared unconstitutional by the State Supreme
	unconstitutional by the State Court of Appeals February 16, 1973.		Court January 1972.7
	Statutes revised January 1, 1975.	South Bakota	Death penalty abolished 1915 and restored 1939.
Louisiana	Statutes revised July 2, 1973.	Vermont	Death penalty partially abolished 1965,8
Maryland	Death penalty legal at time of Furman decision, but declared	Virginia	Death penalty legal at time of Furman decision.
	unconstitutional by the State Court of Appeals. Statutes revised	Washington	Death penalty abolished 1913 and restored 1919, but declared
	July 1, 1975.		unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court March 22, 1973.9
Mississippi	Statutes revised April 23, 1974.		
Montana	Statutes revised January 1, 1974.	No statutory provisions for capital punishment	
Nebraska	Statutes revised April 21, 1973.	Alaska	Death penalty abolished 1957.
Nevada	Statutes revised July 1, 1973.	Hawaii	Death penalty abolished 1957.
New Hampshire	Pre-Furman statutes declared unconstitutional by the State	Iowa	Death penalty abolished 1872, restored 1878, and reabolished
	Supreme Court. Statutes revised April 15, 1974.	TOWA	1965.
New Mexico	Death penalty partially abolished 1969.3 Statutes revised	Maine	Death penalty abolished 1876, restored 1883, and reabolished
the second second second	Harch 20, 1973.	Marite	1887.
New York	Death penalty partially abolished 1969.4 Statutes revised	Michigan	Death penalty partially abolished 184710 and abolished 1963.
	September 1, 1974.	Minnesota	Death penalty abolished 1911.
North Carolina	Discretionary provisions of the pre-Furman statutes struck down	North Dakota	Death penalty statute expired July 1, 1975, and was not
	by the State Supreme Court January 18, 1973, and the remaining		renewed or revised.
	provisions declared constitutional. Statutes revised	Oregon	Death penalty abolished 1914, restored 1920, and
	April 8, 1974.		reabolished 1964.
Ohio	Statutes revised December 22, 1972, and again January 1, 1974.	West Virginia	Death ponalty abolished 1965.
Oklahoma	Statutes revised May 2, 1973.	Wisconsin	Death penalty abolished 1853.
Pennsylvania	Statutes revised March 26, 1974.		

NOTE: "Legal" signifies that the death penalty could be imposed for marder.

In the case of <u>Purman</u> v. <u>Georgia</u>, June 29, 1972, the U.S. Suprems Court found that, as being administered, the death penalty constituted "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. The revised statutes, most of which provide a mandatory death penalty for specified types of murder, represent an attempt on the part of the States to enact capital punishment statutes that will eliminate the possibility of arbitrary application and thus conform to the standards set down in the Purman decision. The constitutionality of such statutes remains to be determined by the courts.

\*\*Death penalty retained for treason.\*\*

|\*\*Death penalty retained for the crime of killing a police officer or prison or jail grand while performing his duties, and in cases where the jury recommends the death penalty and the defendant commits a second capital felony after time for due deliberation following commission of first capital felony.

\*\*Death penalty retained for persons found guilty of killing a police officer acting in line of duty and for prisoners under a life sentence who murder a guard or inmate while in confinement or while escaping from confinement.

Hife sentence for any offense.

\*\*Beath penalty retained for rape.

The 1971-72, 1973, and 1974 issuances of this National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) series incorrectly stated that the death penalty in New Jersey had been abolished in January 1972. These publications should be annotated to reflect the fact that the capital punishment provisions in this State were declared unconstitutional but not abolished.

\*\*Beath penalty retained for persons convicted of first-degree murder who commit a second "unrelated" murder and for the first-degree murder of any law enforcement officer or prison employee performing official duties.

\*\*The 1973 and 1974 issuances of this NPS series should be annotated to reflect this development.

\*\*Death penalty retained for treason. Partial abolition voted in 1846 but not put into effect until 1847.

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