

A COMPARISON OF CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS IN INSTITUTIONS AND ON PAROLE

June 30 each year, 1967-1976

36908
DUP

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CALIFORNIA
YOUTH AUTHORITY



State of California

EDMUND G. BROWN JR.
GOVERNOR

Health and Welfare Agency

MARIO OBLEDO
SECRETARY



Department of the

Youth Authority

KEITH S. GRIFFITHS
Chief of Research

GEORGE F. DAVIS
Supervisor, Information Systems

PEGGY L. PIKE
Associate Statistician

HARMON L. ORSBORN
Assistant Statistician

LYNNE GUTTMANN
Research Analyst I

LDA

ALLEN F. BREED,
DIRECTOR

GEORGE R. ROBERTS,
CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR

C. A. TERHUNE,
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
PAROLE AND
INSTITUTIONS BRANCH

ROBERT L. SMITH,
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
PREVENTION AND COMMUNITY
CORRECTIONS BRANCH

ROBERT H. MABBUTT,
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
MANAGEMENT SERVICES BRANCH

JAMES C. BARNETT,
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
PLANNING, RESEARCH, EVALUATION
AND DEVELOPMENT BRANCH

INTRODUCTION

The following tables show characteristics, by percents of totals, for Youth Authority wards in training institutions and on parole as of June 30th of each year from 1967 through 1976.

Since the data in this report are limited to male and female wards in training schools and on parole, certain types of cases are excluded. The principal exclusions are as follows:

1. Wards in reception centers
2. Wards in institutions on contract or temporary detention status
3. Wards in Department of Health facilities
4. Wards in county jails on revoke status
5. Wards awaiting delivery to institutions
6. Wards who are absent from institutions for various reasons, i.e., out-to-court, furlough, escape, etc.
7. Wards on parole from other states who are residing in California.

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ACQUISITIONS

In order to provide uniformity over the years, the following adjustments were made in the data:

1. For the years 1967-1974, the age shown in all tables is based on median age at last birthday. The age shown in 1975 and 1976 is a mean age based on actual age in years and months and is not significantly different from the median age as calculated in prior years.
2. Because they have housed only a small number of wards, separate tables for Southern Community Drug Center and SPACE are not shown. Also, data are not shown separately for males in Fricot and Los Guilucos as these schools have been closed. However, these data are included in the totals (Table 1) for the applicable years of operation.
3. Prior years data for female wards in Los Guilucos is not shown as it has been closed. However, these data are included in Table 3. Female wards in SCDC and CDC for the years applicable are also included in Table 3. Female wards in SPACE are included in the Ventura total (1975 and 1976).

4. The commitment offense groups shown in the tables are composed of the following offenses:
- (a) Violent type offenses: homicide, robbery, and all types of assaults;
 - (b) Property type offenses: burglary, theft (including auto) and forgery and check offenses;
 - (c) Sex offenses: all offenses involving sexual misconduct;
 - (d) Narcotic and drug offenses: all offenses relating to narcotics and dangerous drugs;
 - (e) Welfare and Institutions code violations: all age related offenses such as incorrigibility, truancy, runaway, foster home or county camp failure, and escape from county camp or juvenile hall;
 - (f) Other offenses: all offenses not specifically mentioned above.

The tables shown below are those that appear in this report. The percents may in some instances not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Table 1 Characteristics of Youth Authority Male Wards in Institutions

Table 2 Characteristics of Youth Authority Male Wards in Selected Institutions

Table 3 Characteristics of Youth Authority Female Wards in Institutions

Table 4 Characteristics of Youth Authority Female Wards in Ventura

Table 5 Characteristics of Youth Authority Male Wards on Parole

Table 6 Characteristics of Youth Authority Female Wards on Parole

HIGHLIGHTS

1. In the period 1967 through 1976, the age of male wards in institutions increased from 17.8 to 18.8 years.
2. From 1967 through 1976, the age of male wards on parole increased from 19.2 to 20.5 years.
3. The proportion of male wards in institutions on criminal court commitments has been increasing since 1967. Approximately 31 percent of all male wards were criminal court commitments in 1967 as opposed to 49 percent in 1976. The proportion of female wards in institutions on criminal court commitments increased from 7 percent in 1967 to 35 percent in 1974, then declined to about 32 percent in 1976.
4. The violent type offense percentages have more than doubled during the decade. Drug type offenses which were rising dramatically in the late sixties have now declined to the early 1960 level. W & I offenses have fallen sharply over the decade.
5. Over the ten-year period shown, the number of Youth Authority male wards in Department of Corrections institutions has continued to decline. The June 30, 1976 population was six.
6. Male wards on first commitment status as a percent of the total in residence increased from 53 percent in 1967 to 78 percent in 1976.
7. The percent of male wards in institutions that were Black increased from 29 percent in 1967 to 36 percent in 1976.

SUMMARY

This ten-year summary includes year ending figures for fiscal year 1966-1967, the first fiscal year the Probation Subsidy program became operational, and the nine succeeding years. Thus, it dramatizes the effect of the program.

Over the ten-year span of this report, the California youth population in the 10-20 age group increased from about 3.9 million (July 1, 1967) to 4.2 million (July 1, 1976) or 8 percent. Yet, over this same period the June 30 overall institutional population decreased 30 percent. A slight increase occurred in 1973 and 1974 and then for the past two years the population has remained relatively stable.

The parole caseload, because of a time lag in reflecting changes apparent in the institutional population has continued to decline.

In examining the ward characteristics over the last decade, there are some very distinct changes in the nature of the ward population during the period.

SEX

In institutions, the percentage of male and female wards during the first four years averaged about 89 percent and 11 percent respectively. In the last six years, the percentage of male wards has risen to 96 percent, while the percentage of female wards have declined accordingly.

The parole population averaged about 83 percent male wards and 17 percent female wards during the early years of the period. Similar to the institutional population, the percentage of male wards is increasing and female wards decreasing.

COURT OF COMMITMENT

The proportion of males in institutions on juvenile court commitments was 69 percent in 1967. It has since decreased to 51 percent. Female juvenile court wards fell from about 93 percent in 1967 to 68 percent in 1976.

Males in the parole caseload on juvenile court commitments displayed a trend similar to their institutional counterparts, but due to the time lag this trend began about two years later.

AREA OF COMMITMENT

By 1968, the Southern California area contributed approximately 70 percent of the total institutional population. This has since decreased to 64 percent in 1976 -- primarily due to a significant decrease in commitments from Los Angeles County.

COMMITMENT OFFENSE

The commitment offenses perhaps best illustrate the changing characteristics of Youth Authority wards. Over the past ten years covered in this report the violent type offenses (homicide, robbery, and assault) have more than doubled -- increasing from 21 percent to 50 percent for males and from 14 percent to 52 percent for females.

Property type offenses (burglary and theft), after declining in the early years for males, have somewhat stabilized between 33 to 35 percent over the past four years. For females, however, there has been an upward trend rising from 12 percent in 1967 to 25 percent in 1976.

Narcotic and drug offenses, which were noteworthy by their percentage increases in the late sixties and reaching their peak in the early seventies, have now receded to where they are a minor contribution to the total.

Conversely to the violent type offenses, the Welfare and Institutions code offenses have drastically declined over the decade. For males the proportion has dropped from 17 percent in 1967 to 4 percent in 1976. The female decrease has been even more dramatic, falling from 54 percent to 9 percent.

ADMISSION OR PAROLE STATUS

The proportion of first commitments in the institutional population has gradually risen over the past ten years. For male wards the percentage has increased from 53 percent in 1967 to 78 percent in 1976. Likewise, female wards rose from 58 percent in 1967 to 82 percent in 1976.

For male wards on parole, the percentage of parole violators in the parole caseload, after increasing in the early years, has declined over the past six years. The female violators in the parole caseload decreased for the first time in 1972, and has continued to decline into 1976.

ETHNIC GROUP

In the years 1967-1969, the percentage of white male wards in institutions fluctuated around 50 percent; it has since dropped to 37 percent in 1976. In contrast, there has been an upward trend in the proportion of Black wards in institutions, comprising some 29 percent in 1967, then rising to about 36 percent in 1976.

Among the female institutional population, the percentage of whites has been as high as 59 percent but has dropped to 35 percent in 1976. In turn, the Black ethnic group has increased proportionally over the years and is currently at 39 percent of the total.

AGE

The age for males in institutions has risen in the 1967-1976 period from 17.8 to 18.8 years. The age for females has risen from 16.6 to slightly over 18.

FULL BOARD/SPECIAL SERVICE

The percentages of wards with Full Board and/or Special Service designations has increased over the ten-year period almost parallel to the increase in the proportion of wards with violent type offenses.

TABLE 1

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS

TOTAL^a

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

MALES IN INSTITUTIONS	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population ^a	4,894	4,922	4,748	4,541	3,899	3,188	3,376	3,705	3,730	3,696
Court										
Juvenile.....	69.3	64.4	62.7	59.0	54.2	50.8	51.5	51.0	49.9	51.2
Criminal.....	30.7	35.6	37.3	41.0	45.8	49.2	48.5	49.0	50.1	48.8
Area or County										
Southern California area..	67.3	70.3	66.4	66.0	62.1	61.0	63.1	62.3	65.1	63.7
Los Angeles County.....	45.9	45.8	41.5	42.1	36.4	36.2	38.7	37.4	37.7	38.3
9 other counties.....	21.4	24.5	24.9	23.9	25.7	24.8	24.4	24.9	27.4	25.4
San Francisco Bay area....	18.0	16.9	18.3	19.6	20.7	21.1	19.1	19.8	18.3	19.8
Sacramento Valley area....	4.8	5.2	6.0	4.6	5.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.7
San Joaquin Valley area...	6.6	5.3	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.0	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.7
22 other counties.....	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	20.7	23.8	25.8	26.3	30.1	35.8	38.8	43.0	46.5	49.9
Property type offenses....	42.2	37.7	35.7	32.5	31.8	31.2	33.3	34.1	33.1	34.7
Sex offenses.....	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5
Narcotic & drug offenses..	8.5	11.5	13.1	14.8	15.5	12.8	8.2	6.2	5.5	2.8
W & I code violations.....	17.0	15.7	16.0	15.8	13.7	10.8	9.4	7.7	5.6	4.2
Other offenses.....	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.2	4.8	3.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	52.5	53.5	53.9	57.5	59.0	62.5	62.8	68.0	71.2	77.5
1st Return.....	27.1	25.7	24.9	22.3	22.2	21.0	21.9	18.2	17.8	15.0
2nd Return.....	12.8	13.5	12.7	11.9	11.1	9.3	8.5	8.4	7.0	5.0
3rd Return or more.....	7.6	7.3	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.8	5.4	4.0	2.5
Ethnic Group										
White.....	50.3	51.2	50.0	47.5	48.9	44.0	40.1	41.1	38.4	36.7
Spanish-speaking/surname..	19.3	18.4	19.9	18.9	18.9	20.6	22.0	20.0	21.8	24.6
Black.....	28.9	28.8	28.4	31.7	30.1	32.6	35.5	36.3	37.2	36.2
Other.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	5.9	7.2	6.0	12.4	20.6	24.4	32.3	35.8	38.7	35.3
Not on Full Board.....	94.1	92.8	94.0	87.6	79.4	75.6	67.7	64.2	61.3	64.7
Age in years.....	17.8	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.8

^aIncludes all operating institutions during time shown, both CYA and CDC.

TABLE 2

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS

FRED C. NELLES

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

FRED C. NELLES	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	563	608	584	509	424	347	378	383	384	369
Court										
Juvenile.....	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.4	89.0	97.9	98.4	98.7	98.6
Criminal.....	-	-	0.2	1.0	1.7	11.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4
Area or County										
Southern California area..	94.5	96.7	98.1	98.4	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.4	99.5	98.4
Los Angeles County.....	60.6	55.6	56.0	57.4	52.4	49.3	48.7	49.1	44.8	48.5
9 other counties.....	33.9	41.1	42.1	41.0	46.4	49.3	50.2	49.3	54.7	49.9
San Francisco Bay area....	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6
Sacramento Valley area....	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Joaquin Valley area...	0.8	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.8	-	-
22 other counties.....	0.5	-	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	0.3	0.3	-
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	10.5	12.7	14.7	14.1	22.4	32.9	41.7	49.9	51.8	53.4
Property type offenses....	40.8	38.7	31.8	29.5	27.8	30.3	27.9	24.3	26.9	26.6
Sex offenses.....	5.7	4.3	4.5	5.5	4.5	3.2	5.6	7.1	5.5	5.4
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.7	4.6	7.7	6.3	8.5	6.9	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.1
W & I code violations.....	31.8	28.5	30.3	34.0	27.1	18.7	15.8	10.7	8.3	9.2
Other offenses.....	8.5	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.0	6.4	6.7	5.7	4.3
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	63.6	66.3	57.9	62.7	62.7	68.3	74.1	85.6	88.5	92.4
1st Return.....	28.2	22.5	28.1	24.4	22.6	21.0	16.1	9.7	9.4	5.2
2nd Return.....	6.4	8.1	8.9	8.2	10.9	7.2	6.9	3.4	1.6	1.9
3rd Return or more.....	1.8	3.1	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.5
Ethnic Group										
White.....	48.5	54.0	50.7	44.2	42.9	37.2	34.9	35.8	33.6	29.3
Spanish-speaking/surname..	17.7	16.9	19.0	17.5	19.1	28.5	26.2	18.5	29.7	29.5
Black.....	32.0	27.6	29.5	35.8	36.3	32.9	37.3	43.9	33.9	39.8
Other.....	1.8	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.4
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	6.7	5.8	4.1	11.4	15.1	18.2	30.7	36.8	39.3	40.9
Not on Full Board.....	93.3	94.2	95.9	88.6	84.9	81.8	69.3	63.2	60.7	59.1
Age in years.....	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.5

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS

O. H. CLOSE

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

O. H. CLOSE	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	395	353	392	350	337	357	328	341	344	342
Court										
Juvenile.....	100.0	96.0	97.7	91.7	94.4	93.8	91.5	93.3	92.2	93.0
Criminal.....	-	4.0	2.3	8.3	5.6	6.2	8.5	6.7	7.8	7.0
Area or County										
Southern California area..	11.1	16.1	20.9	24.6	18.1	24.4	10.7	5.3	8.7	8.8
Los Angeles County.....	4.5	5.9	10.5	11.7	8.6	11.8	6.7	4.1	3.8	4.7
9 other counties.....	6.6	10.2	10.4	12.9	9.5	12.6	4.0	1.2	4.9	4.1
San Francisco Bay area....	53.4	54.7	46.2	46.9	47.5	42.6	44.2	48.1	48.8	49.1
Sacramento Valley area....	11.2	14.4	12.2	10.9	9.5	9.5	16.8	17.6	13.4	18.7
San Joaquin Valley area...	18.7	11.3	13.8	13.1	19.3	16.2	20.4	19.1	20.3	17.3
22 other counties.....	5.6	3.4	6.9	4.6	5.6	7.3	7.9	10.0	8.7	6.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	15.9	17.0	20.4	20.3	26.1	31.7	30.8	35.5	39.5	41.0
Property type offenses....	48.1	42.8	40.3	40.6	30.9	31.9	32.0	38.4	37.8	38.3
Sex offenses.....	4.1	5.1	3.1	3.1	4.8	6.2	7.0	4.7	5.8	5.6
Narcotic & drug offenses..	0.5	2.0	6.9	7.1	6.2	3.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0
W & I code violations.....	24.1	26.6	24.0	22.3	24.6	19.9	22.9	16.4	9.9	10.2
Other offenses.....	7.3	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.4	6.4	5.2	3.5	5.3	2.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	56.5	57.8	62.2	59.4	67.4	76.5	76.5	78.3	82.3	85.4
1st Return.....	32.9	30.3	23.5	22.9	22.2	16.2	17.4	17.0	13.7	12.9
2nd Return.....	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.0	7.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.2	1.2
3rd Return or more.....	2.0	2.6	4.1	7.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.6
Ethnic Group										
White.....	49.6	52.7	54.6	52.6	51.6	49.6	49.1	48.4	47.7	47.7
Spanish-speaking/surname..	11.2	11.6	13.8	11.7	13.7	16.8	18.3	19.1	16.0	13.5
Black.....	37.2	34.6	29.4	34.9	31.2	29.7	29.3	28.7	31.1	32.7
Other.....	2.0	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.1
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	4.3	5.9	5.1	13.7	18.4	19.6	26.8	23.2	28.2	27.5
Not on Full Board.....	95.7	94.1	94.9	86.3	81.6	80.4	73.2	76.8	71.8	72.5
Age in years.....	15.6	15.8	16.7	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.8

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS
EL PASO DE ROBLES
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967- 1976
(Showing percents of totals)

EL PASO DE ROBLES	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 ^a	1973	1974 ^a	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	501	422	383	352	289			196	391	399
Court										
Juvenile.....	99.4	98.8	97.7	96.9	95.2			59.2	72.1	75.9
Criminal.....	0.6	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.8			40.8	27.9	24.1
Area or County										
Southern California area..	80.6	74.4	66.1	69.6	77.2			98.5	98.2	93.7
Los Angeles County.....	51.4	48.6	34.2	41.5	35.0			50.0	48.1	46.9
9 other counties.....	29.2	25.8	31.9	28.1	42.2			48.5	50.1	46.8
San Francisco Bay area....	12.4	14.5	19.8	17.1	11.1			0.5	0.5	2.8
Sacramento Valley area....	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.4			-	-	0.8
San Joaquin Valley area...	2.6	6.4	7.6	6.8	6.2			0.5	0.8	1.8
22 other counties.....	2.0	2.6	4.2	4.6	4.2			0.5	0.5	1.0
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	17.4	20.0	20.4	22.2	29.1			44.5	47.1	53.6
Property type offenses....	40.0	37.0	36.2	31.1	29.8			32.7	31.4	31.1
Sex offenses.....	4.2	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.5			4.6	4.9	5.8
Narcotic & drug offenses..	3.0	4.7	5.5	5.1	7.3			7.7	3.8	1.3
W & I code violations.....	28.1	27.5	27.4	28.1	23.9			7.1	8.2	6.2
Other offenses.....	7.3	7.7	7.4	9.5	5.4			3.4	4.6	2.0
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	45.1	49.1	52.0	61.4	57.4			74.0	74.9	79.7
1st Return.....	36.3	34.4	32.1	23.9	27.0			13.2	15.6	12.8
2nd Return.....	15.4	12.8	11.5	9.1	9.0			7.2	6.9	4.8
3rd Return or more.....	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.6	6.6			5.6	2.6	2.8
Ethnic Group										
White.....	47.9	42.0	47.3	39.5	43.9			51.0	37.9	32.1
Spanish-speaking/surname..	22.2	21.8	18.5	25.6	26.3			15.3	26.3	31.1
Black.....	28.9	34.1	32.1	33.5	28.4			32.7	35.0	35.1
Other.....	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.4			1.0	0.8	1.7
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	5.4	6.9	5.5	9.7	20.1			43.4	36.8	35.8
Not on Full Board.....	94.6	93.1	94.5	90.3	79.9			56.6	63.2	64.2
Age in years.....	16.5	16.6	17.1	17.0	17.3			18.6	18.4	18.1

^a Closed June, 1972, reopened May, 1974.

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS

KARL HOLTON

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

KARL HOLTON	JUNE 30									
	1967 ^a	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	189	357	383	371	377	383	372	389	376	
Court										
Juvenile.....	96.8	86.3	86.2	75.2	83.6	71.0	70.7	61.2	62.8	
Criminal.....	3.2	13.7	13.8	24.8	16.4	29.0	29.3	38.8	37.2	
Area or County										
Southern California area..	49.2	29.7	25.1	19.4	18.8	18.0	11.6	15.9	21.8	
Los Angeles County.....	30.2	16.3	11.0	9.7	7.4	11.2	6.2	7.2	12.2	
9 other counties.....	19.0	13.4	14.1	9.7	11.4	6.8	5.4	8.7	9.6	
San Francisco Bay area....	23.3	36.1	46.0	42.1	42.7	47.8	49.2	44.2	46.0	
Sacramento Valley area....	12.2	11.8	10.4	10.5	15.4	13.8	15.3	17.0	13.0	
San Joaquin Valley area...	11.6	16.0	13.8	15.6	15.6	14.4	16.7	14.1	12.8	
22 other counties.....	3.7	6.4	4.7	12.4	7.4	6.0	7.3	8.7	6.4	
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	19.0	16.2	20.4	27.0	30.8	39.7	42.6	42.2	49.5	
Property type offenses....	33.9	37.3	32.1	37.5	34.5	31.4	31.0	33.9	34.0	
Sex offenses.....	2.1	3.1	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.7	6.5	6.4	5.1	
Narcotic & drug offenses..	10.6	12.9	10.2	11.1	9.8	6.3	4.0	5.9	2.1	
W & I code violations.....	27.0	21.3	23.0	15.1	18.3	10.4	11.3	6.7	5.6	
Other offenses.....	7.4	9.2	7.0	4.7	3.9	6.5	4.6	4.9	3.7	
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	58.2	64.2	61.6	71.2	61.0	64.2	71.0	77.4	79.3	
1st Return.....	23.8	22.7	24.3	19.4	24.9	24.5	19.6	15.2	14.1	
2nd Return.....	12.7	7.8	9.1	6.7	9.6	7.8	6.5	5.7	5.9	
3rd Return or more.....	5.3	5.3	5.0	2.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	1.8	0.8	
Ethnic Group										
White.....	59.8	63.0	62.7	58.5	52.8	48.3	48.9	50.6	48.9	
Spanish-speaking/surname..	18.5	12.3	12.5	13.5	13.8	13.3	11.3	12.9	14.6	
Black.....	20.1	21.8	22.7	25.1	29.4	36.0	35.5	32.1	31.6	
Other.....	1.6	2.8	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	4.2	3.9	14.6	20.5	23.3	31.9	37.6	37.8	35.9	
Not on Full Board.....	95.8	96.1	85.4	79.5	76.7	68.1	62.4	62.2	64.1	
Age in years.....	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.0	18.0	18.3	18.3	18.6	18.6	

^aOpened July, 1967.

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS

DeWITT NELSON

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

DeWITT NELSON	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971 ^a	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population						289	332	404	380	371
Court										
Juvenile.....						33.2	27.7	31.4	28.4	24.3
Criminal.....						66.8	72.3	68.6	71.6	75.7
Area or County										
Southern California area..						39.4	31.6	31.9	29.5	31.5
Los Angeles County.....						26.3	21.4	17.1	15.3	19.4
9 other counties.....						13.1	10.2	14.8	14.2	12.1
San Francisco Bay area....						33.2	34.3	38.1	40.8	39.4
Sacramento Valley area....						10.0	13.0	10.2	10.8	11.6
San Joaquin Valley area...						11.8	14.8	12.9	13.9	14.0
22 other counties.....						5.5	6.3	6.9	5.0	3.5
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....						33.9	32.8	39.9	39.2	40.5
Property type offenses....						38.4	41.8	44.8	43.4	45.8
Sex offenses.....						3.1	4.5	2.7	2.9	4.0
Narcotic & drug offenses..						12.8	9.0	4.2	4.7	3.5
W & I code violations.....						7.9	4.8	4.7	3.9	1.9
Other offenses.....						3.9	7.1	3.7	5.9	4.3
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....						61.6	65.1	63.6	66.6	71.2
1st Return.....						20.1	20.2	19.5	20.8	18.6
2nd Return.....						8.0	8.4	9.9	7.1	7.3
3rd Return or more.....						10.3	6.3	6.9	5.5	3.0
Ethnic Group										
White.....						36.7	41.3	36.6	37.4	32.6
Spanish-speaking /surname..						20.8	16.6	19.1	17.1	19.9
Black.....						39.4	38.9	40.4	43.4	44.2
Other.....						3.1	3.3	4.0	2.2	3.2
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....						15.6	25.6	23.5	26.8	29.1
Not on Full Board.....						84.4	74.4	76.5	73.2	70.9
Age in years.....						19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7

^aOpened December, 1971.

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS
PRESTON

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

PRESTON	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	875	837	820	772	708	339	373	423	390	379
Court										
Juvenile.....	92.8	78.0	53.2	49.6	41.2	38.1	35.1	38.3	32.8	29.8
Criminal.....	7.2	22.0	46.8	50.4	58.8	61.9	64.9	61.7	67.2	70.2
Area or County										
Southern California area..	56.7	61.2	45.7	43.9	32.6	31.9	43.7	38.1	44.9	35.6
Los Angeles County.....	39.1	42.8	32.0	30.7	23.0	21.8	28.2	23.4	25.6	24.5
9 other counties.....	17.6	18.4	13.7	13.2	9.6	10.1	15.5	14.7	19.3	11.1
San Francisco Bay area....	24.6	21.0	29.6	34.7	40.1	35.1	29.2	34.3	26.7	31.9
Sacramento Valley area....	6.2	7.0	12.6	7.9	10.6	11.2	10.7	13.0	11.0	11.9
San Joaquin Valley area...	8.1	7.4	8.8	8.9	10.0	15.6	11.5	9.9	8.7	11.6
22 other counties.....	4.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	6.6	6.2	4.8	4.7	8.7	9.0
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	27.5	30.1	33.5	36.7	36.0	44.0	40.8	45.4	49.0	50.1
Property type offenses....	33.6	35.8	34.1	32.0	33.9	28.0	33.5	34.3	30.0	35.1
Sex offenses.....	6.2	6.2	3.5	4.2	3.8	6.5	4.8	6.9	5.1	6.3
Narcotic & drug offenses..	5.3	6.0	8.7	11.3	13.4	11.2	9.4	3.6	5.4	2.4
W & I code violations.....	19.4	14.7	13.5	11.4	9.7	5.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	3.2
Other offenses.....	8.0	7.2	6.7	4.4	3.2	5.3	4.8	3.4	3.8	2.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	42.7	44.8	49.9	56.5	54.7	51.0	53.4	56.0	52.3	58.6
1st Return.....	29.3	26.9	25.5	21.8	22.4	25.4	27.0	22.0	26.4	27.2
2nd Return.....	18.9	17.8	14.9	12.9	13.0	13.6	10.5	12.8	15.4	10.0
3rd Return or more.....	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.8	9.9	10.0	9.1	9.2	5.9	4.2
Ethnic Group										
White.....	45.9	44.8	41.7	38.0	47.0	44.2	48.5	48.0	45.6	45.9
Spanish-speaking/surname..	21.9	20.1	21.2	17.9	15.4	16.2	20.1	18.9	23.6	27.7
Black.....	30.7	33.3	35.6	42.2	36.3	37.5	30.3	31.2	28.5	25.3
Other.....	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.1
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	12.2	14.1	8.9	16.5	29.0	38.9	44.2	50.1	55.1	47.8
Not on Full Board.....	87.8	85.9	91.1	83.5	71.0	61.1	55.8	49.9	44.9	52.2
Age in years.....	17.7	18.2	18.9	19.0	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS
YOUTH TRAINING SCHOOL

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

YOUTH TRAINING SCHOOL	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	1,236	1,240	1,231	1,183	1,167	961	1,041	929	890	871
Court										
Juvenile.....	51.5	46.3	43.7	38.4	34.5	32.2	42.8	40.6	30.1	36.4
Criminal.....	48.5	53.7	56.3	61.6	65.6	67.8	57.2	59.4	69.9	63.6
Area or County										
Southern California area..	78.1	82.7	92.0	93.2	88.6	94.9	96.1	97.5	97.6	97.7
Los Angeles County.....	54.0	53.3	59.6	62.9	54.4	61.9	62.9	66.4	68.3	67.9
9 other counties.....	24.1	29.4	32.4	30.3	34.2	33.0	33.2	31.1	29.3	29.8
San Francisco Bay area....	10.8	8.6	4.1	3.0	5.2	2.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Sacramento Valley area....	3.9	3.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
San Joaquin Valley area...	4.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5
22 other counties.....	2.5	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	23.9	27.2	32.6	30.4	34.9	41.7	45.7	50.5	54.8	57.0
Property type offenses....	42.2	33.5	32.1	29.4	26.5	26.8	29.1	26.2	25.9	28.6
Sex offenses.....	2.9	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.2	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.9
Narcotic & drug offenses..	14.7	21.9	19.7	22.7	21.1	14.0	7.4	6.7	6.0	2.6
W & I code violations.....	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.7	10.3	7.8	7.3	6.7	3.5	1.7
Other offenses.....	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.3	4.6	5.2
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	61.4	62.3	55.4	63.3	59.1	59.2	56.7	62.1	64.0	74.2
1st Return.....	23.2	21.5	23.3	19.6	21.4	22.2	22.6	20.2	19.4	16.2
2nd Return.....	10.1	10.8	12.7	10.7	10.8	10.4	11.0	10.6	8.3	5.4
3rd Return or more.....	5.3	5.4	8.6	6.4	8.7	8.2	9.7	7.1	8.2	4.2
Ethnic Group										
White.....	60.3	61.9	54.2	51.3	50.1	38.5	30.1	28.7	23.9	25.4
Spanish-speaking/surname..	18.0	15.8	19.7	20.5	20.2	23.4	25.1	25.1	25.4	27.8
Black.....	20.3	21.0	24.6	26.2	27.7	35.9	42.6	44.1	49.0	45.5
Other.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.3
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	3.4	4.4	5.3	13.4	24.7	32.7	41.9	49.7	53.5	46.0
Not on Full Board.....	96.6	95.6	94.7	86.6	75.3	67.3	58.1	50.3	46.5	54.0
Age in years.....	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.6	19.7	20.1	19.6

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS

VENTURA^a

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967- 1976

(Showing percents of totals)

VENTURA	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population					41	132	133	188	190	189
Court										
Juvenile.....					51.2	28.0	34.8	34.0	31.1	38.6
Criminal.....					48.8	72.0	61.6	66.0	68.9	61.4
Area or County										
Southern California area..					85.4	97.7	95.5	97.3	98.4	94.7
Los Angeles County.....					41.5	53.8	51.9	52.7	48.9	46.6
9 other counties.....					43.9	43.9	43.6	44.6	49.5	48.1
San Francisco Bay area....					4.9	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sacramento Valley area....					-	-	1.5	0.5	0.5	2.1
San Joaquin Valley area...					2.4	-	0.8	0.5	-	2.1
22 other counties.....					7.3	0.8	-	0.5	-	-
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....					41.5	31.0	33.1	33.6	45.8	51.4
Property type offenses....					17.0	25.0	38.4	38.3	30.5	31.7
Sex offenses.....					-	0.8	-	2.7	0.5	1.1
Narcotic & drug offenses..					29.3	28.8	12.0	15.4	12.1	6.3
W & I code violations.....					7.3	7.6	10.5	6.4	4.2	2.1
Other offenses.....					4.9	6.8	6.0	3.6	6.9	7.4
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....					65.9	70.5	63.9	72.3	72.6	79.9
1st Return.....					21.9	10.6	21.8	13.3	20.0	14.3
2nd Return.....					7.3	10.6	6.1	5.8	5.3	3.7
3rd Return or more.....					4.8	8.4	8.4	8.5	2.1	2.1
Ethnic Group										
White.....					58.5	50.0	56.4	61.2	62.6	55.0
Spanish-speaking/surname..					14.6	18.9	23.3	18.6	11.6	20.6
Black.....					24.4	30.3	19.6	19.7	24.7	23.3
Other.....					2.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....					2.4	6.8	16.5	25.5	29.5	30.2
Not on Full Board.....					97.6	93.2	83.5	74.5	70.5	69.8
Age in years.....					19.3	19.9	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.6

^aCo-ed October, 1970.

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS
CAMPS

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976

(Showing percent of totals)

CAMPS	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	312	259	308	303	311	263	336	381	340	377
Court										
Juvenile.....	35.3	26.6	33.4	29.0	24.1	22.4	20.2	18.6	21.1	19.9
Criminal.....	64.7	73.4	66.6	71.0	75.9	77.6	79.8	81.4	78.8	80.1
Area or County										
Southern California area..	58.7	68.3	64.3	61.7	60.5	45.6	57.7	58.0	58.8	54.1
Los Angeles County.....	41.0	44.8	41.6	39.6	36.0	25.1	34.5	36.0	36.2	32.9
9 other counties.....	17.7	23.5	22.7	22.1	24.6	20.5	23.2	22.0	22.6	21.2
San Francisco Bay area....	16.0	16.2	14.6	15.5	18.7	32.7	19.3	18.6	20.3	25.7
Sacramento Valley area....	8.3	7.3	9.7	5.6	6.1	6.8	11.0	10.0	10.9	9.0
San Joaquin Valley area...	10.6	5.8	7.8	11.6	8.4	7.6	6.5	6.8	4.7	7.2
22 other counties.....	6.4	2.3	3.6	5.6	6.4	7.2	5.4	6.6	5.3	4.0
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	8.7	8.5	11.7	14.9	14.8	27.4	27.6	31.3	35.3	42.4
Property type offenses....	61.5	56.0	52.6	46.9	48.6	41.1	44.3	48.8	49.1	48.3
Sex offenses.....	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	-	0.9	-
Narcotic & drug offenses..	18.3	23.2	23.1	25.4	27.7	20.5	19.0	14.2	10.6	6.4
W & I code violations.....	3.2	4.2	5.5	5.0	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.5
Other offenses.....	7.7	7.3	4.8	7.1	5.1	6.4	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.4
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	51.3	55.6	54.6	49.2	54.3	61.6	67.3	69.0	74.4	84.9
1st Return.....	24.3	24.0	21.4	24.4	24.4	21.7	21.1	20.5	17.9	11.4
2nd Return.....	15.4	13.1	12.3	16.5	12.6	9.9	5.4	8.2	5.3	2.4
3rd Return or more.....	9.0	7.3	11.7	9.9	8.7	6.8	6.3	2.3	2.4	1.3
Ethnic Group										
White.....	45.2	48.6	50.0	55.1	50.5	57.4	43.2	46.5	39.1	39.3
Spanish-speaking/surname..	22.7	22.4	27.3	22.4	25.1	22.1	26.2	21.5	23.2	29.4
Black.....	29.2	26.3	20.8	20.5	22.8	16.7	27.4	28.6	33.5	28.9
Other.....	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.4
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	-	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.2	8.0	8.6	10.0	11.8	6.4
Not on Full Board.....	-	99.2	99.4	98.0	95.8	92.0	91.4	90.0	88.2	93.6
Age in years.....	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.7

TABLE 2 (Continued)

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES IN INSTITUTIONS^a
 DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS FACILITIES^a
 JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976
 (Showing percents of totals)

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS FACILITIES	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	802	848	503	524	218	56	53	49	13	6
Court										
Juvenile.....	20.9	18.8	20.3	23.7	6.4	7.1	5.7	12.2	-	-
Criminal.....	79.1	81.2	79.7	76.3	93.6	92.9	94.3	87.8	100.0	100.0
Area or County										
Southern California area..	66.9	71.1	73.4	70.8	70.2	80.4	81.1	85.7	76.9	66.7
Los Angeles County.....	50.9	53.7	51.9	49.1	47.7	51.8	56.6	46.9	53.8	66.7
9 other counties.....	16.0	17.4	21.5	21.7	22.5	28.6	24.5	38.8	23.1	-
San Francisco Bay area....	16.5	16.0	13.3	14.9	17.0	7.1	5.7	10.2	7.7	-
Sacramento Valley area....	5.0	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.2	7.1	5.7	-	-	16.7
San Joaquin Valley area...	8.1	5.3	5.6	6.9	6.9	3.6	5.7	2.0	-	-
22 other counties.....	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	15.4	16.7
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	27.3	33.8	38.2	35.1	38.5	41.1	35.9	30.7	61.6	100.0
Property type offenses....	43.9	37.5	32.8	28.1	30.3	21.4	41.5	40.8	23.1	-
Sex offenses.....	5.1	4.1	2.6	5.2	6.0	10.7	1.9	2.0	-	-
Narcotic & drug offenses..	12.5	13.2	17.1	20.0	17.4	17.9	13.2	12.2	15.4	-
W & I code violations.....	6.0	5.1	6.0	6.9	2.8	1.8	3.8	4.1	-	-
Other offenses.....	5.2	6.3	3.3	4.7	5.0	7.1	3.7	10.2	-	-
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	38.3	35.0	31.4	31.1	33.9	42.9	41.5	36.7	46.2	33.3
1st Return.....	24.7	28.3	26.6	25.0	21.1	19.6	24.5	30.7	23.1	33.3
2nd Return.....	17.9	21.2	22.5	22.1	23.0	14.3	15.2	20.4	30.8	33.3
3rd Return or more.....	19.1	15.5	19.5	21.8	22.0	23.2	18.9	12.2	-	-
Ethnic Group										
White.....	45.6	42.5	40.8	42.2	40.8	30.4	34.0	34.7	38.5	50.0
Spanish-speaking/surname..	24.1	23.6	29.6	24.2	24.3	28.6	34.0	36.7	23.1	16.7
Black.....	29.3	32.3	28.2	32.6	31.7	35.7	30.2	26.5	38.5	16.7
Other.....	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	3.2	5.4	1.9	2.0	-	16.7
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	-	-	-	-	-	57.1	52.8	38.8	46.2	66.7
Not on Full Board.....	-	-	-	-	-	42.9	47.2	61.2	53.8	33.3
Age in years.....	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.0	21.1	20.5

^aIncludes all operating institutions during time shown, both CYA and CDC.

TABLE 3

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, FEMALES IN INSTITUTIONS
TOTAL^a
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976
(Showing percents of totals)

FEMALES IN INSTITUTIONS	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Institution Population	588	562	619	527	364	277	205	209	166	145
Court										
Juvenile.....	92.9	90.0	89.3	84.3	80.5	76.9	70.7	65.1	71.1	68.3
Criminal.....	7.1	10.0	10.7	15.7	19.5	23.1	29.3	34.9	28.9	31.7
Area or County										
Southern California area..	65.8	72.0	66.9	59.4	54.9	65.0	74.1	67.5	62.0	64.1
Los Angeles County.....	40.5	45.6	39.9	31.1	27.5	29.6	36.6	34.0	28.9	29.7
9 other counties.....	25.3	26.4	26.9	28.2	27.4	25.4	27.4	33.5	23.1	34.4
San Francisco Bay area....	19.4	16.9	19.7	27.3	28.6	20.2	17.1	19.1	24.7	18.6
Sacramento Valley area....	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	9.0
San Joaquin Valley area...	7.1	4.3	6.5	5.3	7.7	6.5	1.5	4.8	7.8	6.2
22 other counties.....	1.9	1.4	2.1	3.2	4.4	3.2	2.4	3.8	0.6	2.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	14.4	16.2	13.6	16.1	17.0	23.5	31.2	40.7	39.8	51.7
Property type offenses....	11.9	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.6	14.8	14.1	20.1	16.9	24.8
Sex offenses.....	4.6	6.2	3.3	4.4	2.2	1.1	2.4	-	-	2.1
Narcotic & drug offenses..	5.6	6.0	11.6	12.3	14.3	11.9	15.6	13.4	10.2	6.9
W & I code violations.....	54.1	48.9	48.9	45.0	41.2	36.1	28.3	18.7	24.7	9.0
Other offenses.....	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.7	12.7	12.6	8.4	7.1	8.4	5.5
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	58.3	56.2	57.0	61.5	60.4	66.1	66.3	71.3	71.1	82.0
1st Return.....	31.4	29.7	27.9	22.4	27.8	21.3	19.5	20.6	19.9	13.8
2nd Return.....	8.0	10.5	11.6	12.3	8.2	8.7	10.7	7.2	6.6	2.8
3rd Return or more.....	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.5	0.9	2.4	1.4
Ethnic Group										
White.....	52.6	50.7	56.2	56.5	59.1	52.3	47.3	50.7	44.0	35.2
Spanish-speaking/surname..	15.0	15.5	12.4	11.2	12.4	16.2	16.1	13.9	19.3	22.8
Black.....	30.4	30.6	28.1	28.8	26.1	28.5	33.7	33.0	34.3	38.6
Other.....	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.4
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	2.3	3.6	3.6	6.1	7.3	10.8	16.1	28.2	27.1	31.7
Not on Full Board.....	97.7	94.4	96.4	93.9	92.7	89.2	83.9	71.8	72.9	68.3
Age in years.....	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.9	18.3	18.5	18.2	18.2

^aIncludes all operating institutions during time shown, both CYA and CDC.

TABLE 4

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, FEMALES IN INSTITUTIONS
 VENTURA
 JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976
 (Showing percents of totals)

VENTURA	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974a	1975b	1976b
Total Institution Population	318	349	400	321	209	190	204	205	165	143
Court										
Juvenile.....	90.9	86.0	86.5	79.8	78.0	72.1	71.1	66.3	71.5	68.5
Criminal.....	9.1	14.0	13.5	20.2	22.0	27.9	28.9	33.7	28.5	31.5
Area or County										
Southern California area..	81.4	87.7	95.8	93.2	93.8	94.2	74.0	67.3	61.8	64.3
Los Angeles County.....	48.7	55.9	56.5	48.3	47.9	43.2	36.8	33.7	29.1	29.4
9 other counties.....	32.7	31.8	39.3	44.9	45.9	51.0	37.2	33.6	32.7	34.9
San Francisco Bay area....	10.4	6.3	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.6	17.2	19.0	24.8	18.2
Sacramento Valley area....	3.2	4.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	-	4.9	4.9	4.8	9.1
San Joaquin Valley area...	4.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	4.9	7.9	6.3
22 other counties.....	0.3	0.6	-	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.5	3.9	0.6	2.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	15.4	16.6	14.0	16.2	18.7	23.7	31.4	41.4	39.4	51.7
Property type offenses.....	13.2	15.2	11.8	12.8	8.6	15.8	13.8	20.0	17.0	25.2
Sex offenses.....	4.1	6.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.5	-	-	2.1
Narcotic & drug offenses..	7.2	7.7	14.8	14.0	19.1	12.6	15.7	12.7	10.3	6.3
W & I code violations.....	49.4	43.0	43.8	41.1	35.9	32.6	28.4	18.0	24.8	9.1
Other offenses.....	10.7	11.5	11.6	12.8	14.8	14.2	8.2	7.9	8.5	5.6
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	52.9	51.3	54.3	59.5	57.4	63.7	66.7	71.7	71.5	83.2
1st Return.....	33.3	31.2	29.7	23.1	28.7	21.6	19.6	20.0	20.0	12.6
2nd Return.....	11.0	13.2	12.5	13.7	9.1	10.0	10.3	7.3	6.1	2.8
3rd Return or more.....	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	4.7	3.5	1.0	2.4	1.4
Ethnic Group										
White.....	54.4	47.6	58.8	56.4	56.9	53.7	47.1	51.7	43.6	35.7
Spanish-speaking/surname..	15.7	16.3	11.8	12.8	16.8	15.3	16.2	13.2	19.4	22.4
Black.....	28.9	32.4	26.8	27.7	23.9	28.9	33.8	33.2	34.5	38.5
Other.....	1.0	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.5
Full Board Status										
On Full Board.....	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	16.2	28.3	26.7	31.5
Not on Full Board.....	-	-	-	-	-	87.9	83.8	71.7	73.3	68.5
Age in years.....	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.5	17.4	18.3	18.2	18.5	18.2	18.1

^a Includes one ward in SPACE.

^b Includes two wards in SPACE.

TABLE 5

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, MALES ON PAROLE
TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976
(Showing percents of totals)

MALES ON PAROLE	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Parole Caseload.....	12,107	11,838	11,620	11,481	11,237	10,723	9,185	7,699	7,234	7,024
Court										
Juvenile.....	70.0	68.7	65.3	62.3	59.2	54.7	51.1	49.3	46.9	45.8
Criminal.....	30.0	31.3	34.7	37.7	40.8	45.3	48.9	50.7	53.1	54.2
Area or County										
Southern California area..	65.2	65.7	66.9	66.9	65.6	63.5	51.0	59.9	58.2	60.9
Los Angeles County.....	44.3	43.8	43.2	41.8	40.2	37.1	33.9	32.1	30.6	32.3
9 other counties.....	20.9	21.9	23.8	25.2	25.4	26.4	27.1	27.8	27.6	28.6
San Francisco Bay area....	19.6	18.7	17.5	17.3	18.2	19.9	21.0	20.7	21.7	20.4
Sacramento Valley area....	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.1
San Joaquin Valley area...	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.9	7.0
22 other counties.....	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	17.5	16.5	17.6	18.8	19.6	21.1	23.2	26.4	30.8	35.5
Property type offenses....	45.8	44.5	42.8	40.0	37.6	36.9	37.2	38.7	39.6	40.8
Sex offenses.....	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.8
Narcotic & drug offenses..	6.5	9.0	11.6	14.3	16.2	17.0	16.4	13.2	10.3	7.4
W & I code violations.....	18.7	18.8	17.2	16.3	16.1	15.0	13.5	12.2	10.1	7.7
Other offenses.....	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.8
Parole Status										
1st Parole.....	63.4	60.2	59.4	59.8	60.3	62.2	64.2	65.7	68.7	72.9
2nd Parole.....	23.1	23.9	23.5	23.4	22.5	21.7	21.1	20.8	19.0	17.3
3rd Parole or more.....	13.5	15.9	17.1	16.8	17.2	16.1	14.7	13.5	12.3	9.8
Ethnic Group										
White.....	49.1	49.4	50.6	50.9	50.2	51.1	50.1	48.5	47.2	44.6
Spanish-speaking/surname..	19.8	20.1	18.3	18.2	18.2	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.1	19.5
Black.....	29.2	28.7	29.3	29.2	29.8	29.2	29.4	30.6	31.2	33.5
Other.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4
FB/SS Status										
On Full Board.....	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.1	7.0
On Special Service.....	5.8	6.7	6.7	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.3	9.4
On FB/SS.....	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	3.7	6.0	7.4	9.7	14.4	15.4
Neither.....	92.0	90.7	90.1	88.9	86.5	83.8	81.4	77.8	72.2	68.2
Age in years.....	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.5

TABLE 6

CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS, FEMALES ON PAROLE
TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1967 - 1976
(Showing percent of totals)

FEMALES ON PAROLE	JUNE 30									
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total Parole Caseload.....	2,566	2,545	2,424	2,363	2,093	1,794	1,456	1,137	867	570
Court										
Juvenile.....	92.8	92.5	90.7	90.1	87.0	84.4	82.1	81.4	78.3	73.3
Criminal.....	7.2	7.5	9.3	9.9	13.0	15.6	17.9	18.6	21.7	26.7
Area or County										
Southern California area..	66.4	65.0	67.1	68.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	58.5	57.1	57.4
Los Angeles County.....	44.6	43.1	42.2	40.3	36.9	31.4	27.0	23.9	22.7	22.1
9 other counties.....	21.8	21.9	24.9	28.0	29.7	31.8	33.8	34.6	34.4	35.3
San Francisco Bay area....	20.2	20.2	18.6	17.2	19.8	22.6	23.6	22.9	21.5	22.1
Sacramento Valley area....	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.2	8.5	8.9
San Joaquin Valley area...	6.7	7.7	7.5	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.6	8.0	7.6	6.8
22 other counties.....	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.5	5.3	4.8
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.3	10.6	12.9	14.0	19.1	27.0
Property type offenses....	17.1	16.0	15.0	14.4	14.1	14.2	14.7	15.1	20.1	25.1
Sex offenses.....	8.6	7.8	6.9	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.6	2.6	1.5	0.5
Narcotic & drug offenses..	5.3	6.0	7.6	9.2	11.1	13.4	13.2	13.4	12.3	12.1
W & I code violations.....	54.8	54.9	53.9	52.0	45.2	43.9	46.2	44.6	39.6	26.0
Other offenses.....	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.7	14.7	14.2	10.4	10.3	7.4	9.3
Parole Status										
1st Parole.....	67.1	64.8	64.1	63.1	62.5	63.7	66.6	68.7	72.0	73.9
2nd Parole.....	23.7	25.0	24.6	25.3	25.1	24.7	22.5	22.5	20.8	19.5
3rd Parole or more.....	9.2	10.2	11.3	11.6	12.4	11.6	10.9	8.8	7.2	6.6
Ethnic Group										
White.....	51.2	51.6	52.5	53.7	54.2	55.4	55.0	54.2	53.2	50.2
Spanish-speaking/surname..	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.3	13.8	15.2	16.6	15.8	16.7
Black.....	30.1	29.8	28.5	28.3	28.6	27.2	26.4	25.6	27.5	29.6
Other.....	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5
FB/SS Status										
On Full Board.....	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.6	4.5	5.1
On Special Service.....	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	3.3	5.2	6.3
On FB/SS.....	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.8	3.8	7.0
Neither.....	99.4	98.9	98.7	98.5	97.6	96.3	94.5	92.3	86.5	81.6
Age in years.....	18.3	18.5	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.5

END

7 Aug 1944