

PROBATION: General

Part 1 of 5

A Selected Annotated Bibliography

Compiled by:
Ila M. Hallowell
Research Analyst

The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department
The New York State Library
Legislative Research Service
Albany, New York 12234, March 1976

10610
13

For two months after the cover page date of this bibliography, the materials cited herein are restricted to the use of the Legislature and of State agency officials whose work station is in Albany.

PROBATION

Table of Series

- Part 1: General
- Part 2: Adults
- Part 3: Juveniles
- Part 4: Volunteers
- Part 5: Research

61207
G.1

PROBATION: General

Part 1 of 5

Item

- 1 Abstracts on Criminology and Penology (formerly Excerpta Criminologica). (any issue)

R364.0822 E96

Complete international inventory of research and general literature in the field. English abstracts of articles published in foreign journals as well as material from the United States and United Kingdom. Subject index in the back of each issue. Published six times annually for the Criminologia Foundation, Leiden, Holland.

- 2 The Aldine Crime and Justice Annual.
Chicago, Aldine.

ON ORDER

A selection of the most important papers in the current year.

- 3 Alper, Benedict S.
Prisons Inside-Out--Alternatives to Correctional Reform. Cambridge, Mass., Ballinger, 1974. 211 p.

LAW LIB 74-12495

Based on a series of lectures (1973) at the U.N. Asia & Far East Institute on prevention of crime and treatment of offenders. Chapter 7, "Alternatives Beyond Prison Walls", has a brief section on probation. Although not directly relevant, the chapters on alternatives to and on abolishing the traditional institution are of interest.

- 4 Alper, Benedict S. and Jerry F. Boren.
Crime; International Agenda. Lexington, Mass.,
 Lexington Books, 1972. 221 p.

364.409 A456

A world-wide view and appraisal of 150 years of effort and development in the treatment of crime and offenders. Lists and discusses common concerns for the future in all areas of the justice system.

- 5 American Bar Association. Commission on Correctional Facilities & Services and The Council of State Governments.
Compendium of Model Correctional Legislation and Standards. 2nd ed. [Chicago], 1975. [347 p.]

LAW LIB 73-3093 1975

Contains: American Bar Association--"Standards Relating to Probation" (1970)
 "Standards Relative to Sentencing Alternatives & Procedures" (1968)

American Law Institute--"Model Penal Code-Articles on Suspended Sentences, Probation, and Parole" (1962)
 "Model Penal Code, Part IV on Organization of Correction" (1962)
 "Model Penal Code, Part I on Sentencing Provisions" (1963)

National Council on Crime and Delinquency--"Standard Probation and Parole Act" (1955)

U.S. National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals--
 "Standards on Probation and Parole" (1973)

- 6 American Bar Association. Section of Criminal Justice.
American Bar Association Policy Regarding the Proposed Federal Criminal Code (S.1, 94th Congress) August 1975.
 Washington, 1975. 36 p.

LEGIS REF

Policy was approved by the ABA Board of Governors at its August 1975 Annual Meeting. See especially the following recommendations concerning probation:

- (27) Recommendation as to crimes for which probation is excluded
 (28) Recommendation as to presumption for probation
 (29) Recommendation as to procedures
 (36) " " " " arrest of probationers

- 7 American Journal of Correction. (any issue)

S365.05 qP959

Bimonthly publication of the American Correctional Association. Most of the articles deal with institutional matters; occasionally contains some material concerning probation.

- 8 British Journal of Criminology. (any issue)

364.105 B864

Quarterly publication of the Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency. Contains occasional articles on or including material about probation.

See: "Social Inquiry for the Courts",
 January 1974
 "A Comparison of the Coercive Effects of Probation and Detention on Male Juvenile Offenders", April 1974
 "Control in the Community", October 1974
 "Social Inquiry Reports: Comprehensive and Reliable?", April 1975

- 9 California. Board of Corrections. Probation Task Force.
Coordinated California Corrections: Field Services.
 Sacramento, 1971. 101 p.

364.6309794 qC153 75-383

Intensive study of the place, use, and value of probation in the state's correctional system. Covers both adults and juveniles; the current system; subsidies; and use of ex-offenders, para-professionals, and volunteers. The 35 recommendations include suggestions on legislation; expansion of services, including services to the probationer's family; and state participation in the management of the county probation departments.

- 10 California. Board of Corrections. System Task Force. Coordinated California Corrections: The System. [Sacramento], Board of Corrections, 1971. 116 p. + Appendix.

364.609794 qC153 75-381

This study covers the correctional system in general, the intake process, redefinition of the State-local partnership, plus revamping of the Department of Correctional Services and its administrative style. A subsidy plan, placing the bulk of corrections in the community, is the major recommendation.

- 11 California. Council on Criminal Justice. The California Criminal Justice System. Sacramento, 1971. 150 p. (includes charts, tables)

364 qC153 75-6022

Description of all aspects of California's system, local and State, formal and informal, juveniles and adults, plus peripheral government and private agency involvement from the National Auto Theft Bureau to colleges to the Northern California Service League.

- 12 California. Department of the Youth Authority. California's Probation Subsidy Program. A Progress Report to the Legislature 1966-1973. Sacramento 1974. 54 p.

ON ORDER

Full report on the program: staffing, services, caseload data, commitment rates, and attainment of goals.

- 13 California. Department of the Youth Authority. Directory of California Justice Agencies Serving Juveniles and Adults: 1975-1976. Sacramento, 1975. 141 p.

LEGIS REF

Consolidated directory of all county agencies involved directly or peripherally with the criminal justice system.

- 14 Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections. (any issue)

S364.971 C2178

See especially:

"Probation Effectiveness in Alberta", October 1975
 "Diversion" [Working Paper no. 7 of the Law Reform Commission of Canada], July 1975
 "Shock of Imprisonment: Comparative Analysis of Short-Term Incarceration as a Treatment Technique", March 1973
 "Rehabilitation and Treatment Programs In the Juvenile Court", January 1971

- 15 Carr, Walter S. and Vincent J. Connelly. Sentencing Patterns and Problems; an Annotated Bibliography. Chicago, American Judicature Society, 1972. 97 p.

S347.9973 qA514

An updated version of the 1969 bibliography. Has a 10-page narrative preface and a short section on probation and parole.

- 16 [Comprehensive Criminal Justice Plans for the States and Territories] (Titles are Variable) 1969--

Annually, each state submits a plan in order to qualify for LEAA grant funds. Nearly all have some program for or program tie-in with probation. Those which the Library does not have are on order. The Library has:

California. California Comprehensive Plan for Criminal Justice, 1970, 1973.

S364.9794 qC15195

Connecticut. The Administration of Criminal Justice in Connecticut; Initial Plan and Action Program, 1969.

S343.09746 qC74828

Massachusetts. A Summary of the Comprehensive Criminal Justice Plan for Crime Prevention and Control, 1969.

S364.9744 qM4185

Michigan. Comprehensive Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Plan, 1969-1973.

S364.4409774 qM6185

Nevada. Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plan, 1970.

S364.4409793 qN4883

New Jersey. Criminal Justice Plan for New Jersey, 1969-1974.

S364.4409749 qN5368p

New York. Comprehensive Crime Control Plan; 1969-1971 and 1973-1975.

LEGIS REF

Ohio. Toward a Safer, More Just Society; Ohio's 1973 Comprehensive Criminal Justice Plan, 1973.

S364.4409771 qO36834

Pennsylvania. The Comprehensive Plan for Improvement of Criminal Justice in Pennsylvania, 1971.

364 qP415 74-1416

Tennessee. The 5 Year Comprehensive Plan for the Improvement of Law Enforcement in the State of Tennessee, 1969.

S364.4409768 qT2985

Virginia. A Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plan, 1969.

S364.97552 qN874 1969

Washington. Comprehensive Plan for Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, 1969-1974.

S364.4409797 qW31855

17 Crime and Delinquency. (any issue)

S364.6 N111

Quarterly publication of the National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Most issues contain articles of interest; many are in depth. Also contains book reviews and reports on Federal, state and local publications.

18 Crime Prevention Review. (any issue)

S364.9794 C929p

Quarterly publication of the California Attorney General's office.

19 Criminal Justice and Behavior. (any issue)

ON ORDER

Quarterly publication of the American Association of Correctional Psychologists.

20 Criminology. (any issue)

S364.05 C929

Quarterly publication of the American Society of Criminology. Occasional articles on or relative to probation.

21 Federal Probation. (any issue)

S364.6305 qF293

Monthly publication of the U.S. Department of Justice.

22 Frank Benjamin, ed.
Contemporary Corrections: A Concept in Search of Content. Reston, Virginia, 1973. 355 p.

364.6 F828 74-10023

Anthology on contemporary corrections. Articles are directed toward resolution of critical problems. References to use of probation are found throughout.

- 23 Gardiner, John A. and Michael A. Mulkey, eds.
Crime and Criminal Justice: Issues in Public Policy Analysis. Lexington, Mass., Lexington Books, 1975.
 211 p. (includes index) (Policy Studies Organization Series no. 5)

364.973 C929 75-17916

A collection of writings, some not available elsewhere. Probation is mentioned throughout. Chapters of interest:

"Sources and Limitations of Data in Criminal Justice Research"
 "Flexibility and Uniformity in Criminal Justice"
 "Public Participation in the Criminal Justice System"
 "What Works?"

- 24 Glaser, Daniel.
Strategic Criminal Justice Planning. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1975. 233 p. [DHEW pub. no. (ADM) 75-195].

ON ORDER

Suggestions for improvement in the planning process, both in the juvenile and criminal justice systems. Contains outlines of programs for guidance to planners and policymakers.

- 25 Goldfarb, Ronald L. and Linda R. Singer.
After Conviction. New York, Simon & Schuster, 1973.
 735 p. (includes index)

LEGIS REF

Result of an exhaustive 3-year research project on the operation and effect of the criminal justice system once a defendant is convicted. Concludes that entertainment of ideas on improvement of the present system is to avow commitment to its

continuation. Proposes instead that reform, which can only come gradually in view of the political realities of the emotional climate on the subject, should be basic: a completely open system, minimal incarceration, and maximum diversion. Chapter 5 (pp. 206-256) is on probation.

- 26 Great Britain. Advisory Council on the Penal System.
Young Adult Offenders. Report. London, H.M.S.O., 1974. 276 p.

ON ORDER

Popular title: The Younger Report.

- 27 Great Britain. Home Office.
The Sentence of the Court. A Handbook for Courts on the Treatment of Offenders. London, H.M.S.O., 1969.
 76 p.

S343.1 G7864

In particular, see Part I, "Non-Custodial Treatment", which covers fines, probation, attendance centers, committal to the care of a fit person, and restitution. Contains data on types of treatment available, and tables showing reconviction rates. Covers ages eight and up.

- 28 Greenberg, David.
Problems in Community Corrections, in Issues in Criminology, Spring 1975. vol. 10, 1-33.

LAW LIB

An examination of the validity of the rationales for community corrections. Brings out some of the problems that have appeared and others that can be expected. Unintended side effects are also discussed.

- 29 Hahn, Paul F.
Community Based Corrections and the Criminal Justice System. Santa Cruz, California, Davis, 1975. 197 p. (includes bibliography)

LEGIS REF

See pp. 137-152 for discussion of probation and parole. Cost-effectiveness, due process, legal limits, and progressive legislation are discussed.

- 30 Hood, Roger and Richard Sparks.
Key Issues in Criminology. New York, McGraw-Hill, 1970.
256 p. (includes bibliography)

364 M777 74-15342

Summarizes research on eight specific areas in the field of criminology, draws conclusions, and indicates need for further study. See esp. Chapter 6 "Assessing the Effectiveness of Punishment and Treatments" which gives statistical comparisons between probation, incarceration and other types of treatment, and which also discusses some problems in determining standards of effectiveness.

- 31 International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology. (any issue)

MED LIB

Many issues have articles of interest. See especially Vol. 18, no. 3, "Can We Dispense With Punishment".

- 32 John Howard Society of Ontario.
Annual Report, 1974. Toronto, Ontario, 1975. [10 p.]

LEGIS REF

Briefs the direction of the organization during the past year and notes issues that will be worked with during the coming year. Examples: in 1974, called on the Provincial Secretary for Justice to widen the use of probation, utilize more volunteers, and open opportunities for citizens to participate in criminal justice policy; intensified community education with a series of seminars; and established six new volunteer programs. In 1975, the society planned to draft legislation to replace the Juvenile Delinquent Act of 1929; open nine new programs; and intensify community education.

- 33 Journal of Law and Criminology. (any issue)

LAW LIB

Quarterly publication of Northwestern University School of Law. Occasional articles of interest. See:

- "Recent Trends in the Criminal Law--Probation and Parole Rights", March 1972.
- "Proposed Changes in Presentence Investigation Report Procedures", March 1975.
- "Early Release from Incarceration: Race as a Factor in the Use of 'Shock Probation'", March 1975.

- 34 Kay, Barbara A. and Clyde B. Vedder, eds.
Probation and Parole. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1974.
228 p.

364.63 K23

Covers both pragmatic and theoretical aspects of these services. Partial contents:

- "The Presentence Investigation"
- "Interviewing Candidates for Probation"
- Probationary Supervision: Contents, Personnel, and Organization"

- 35 Killinger, George G. and Paul F. Cromwell, Jr., eds.
Corrections in the Community: Alternatives to Imprisonment. St. Paul, West, 1974. 577 p.

LAW LIB

Covers all aspects of non-institutional corrections from pretrial diversion through probation to Home-ward Bound. Cites legislative failure to give the criminal justice system adequate choices of correctional method. Takes a broad view for the most part, incorporating the same principles for juvenile and adult cases.

- 36 Law and Order. (any issue)

SS352.2 qL416

Monthly professional publication serving police and other law enforcement personnel. All issues have articles of interest plus book reviews on current criminological literature.

- 37 King, Joan. F.S.
Probation and After Care Services. 3rd ed. London, Butterworth, 1971. 310 p.

S364.630942 K53

Selected readings based on writings and opinions of probation officers who are actively involved in case work. Covers all aspects of the probation service, from history through medical-social problem cases to community relations.

- 38 Levin, Martin A.
Crime and Punishment and Social Science, in Public Interest, Spring 1972, vol. 27, 96-103.

S300.5 P976

The treatment prescribed by the judge has the greatest bearing on recidivism rates. With few exceptions, those offenders who are sentenced to probation consistently have lower recidivism rates than offenders who have been incarcerated.

- 39 Maine. Governor's Task Force on Corrections.
In the Public Interest (3 vols.) Augusta, 1974.

ON ORDER

- 40 May, Charles Paul.
Probation. New York, Hawthorn, 1974. 131 p. (includes bibliography)

364.630973 M466 73-1024

Gives a complete history of the development of probation as an alternative to incarceration, using case histories. Covers the effects of the 1936 Brooklyn Plan and of changes in U.S. life styles. A majority of the discussions center on juvenile cases.

- 41 Morris, Norval.
The Future of Imprisonment. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1974. 125 p.

LEGIS REF

A revised and expanded version of the March 1974 Thomas M. Cooley Lectures given at the University of Michigan Law School. Touches every aspect of rehabilitation as it is practiced today. Short, pungent, easily readable.

- 42 National Conference of State Criminal Justice Planning Administrators.
State of the States on Crime and Justice.

ON ORDER

Annual publication. Subtitles vary:

1973, An Analysis of State Administration of the Safe Streets Act
1974, A Report of the National Conference...

- 43 National Council on Crime and Delinquency.
Clemency in Pennsylvania. Austin, Texas, 1973. 249 p.

LAW LIB 74-2308

Appendix I contains the Second Edition (1972) of the Model Sentencing Act, drawn up by the NCGD Council of Judges. Includes a specified concept of the dangerous offender and broadens the concept of the nondangerous offender who should be given a noninstitutional sentence. This new edition expands and strengthens the article on presentence investigation, allows for pretrial intervention programs, and expresses preference for sentences to community supervision and treatment or suspended sentences.

- 44 National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Board of Trustees.
Institutional Construction: A Policy Statement. Paramus, 1972.

ON ORDER

Calls for a halt in institutional construction until maximum development and utilization of non-institutional correction has been made.

- 45 National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Survey Services. A Probation and Detention Plan: Rock Island and Henry Counties, Illinois. Austin, Texas, 1970. [83 p.]

365.977338 QN2736

Contains statistics, analysis, and a proposed new plan for adult and juvenile probation services.

- 46 New York (State). Division of Probation. Direct Services Manual for Probation Officers in Direct Service Counties (Warren, Fulton and Montgomery). Albany, expected publication: early 1976.

ON ORDER

- 47 New York (State). Division of Probation. Manual for Probation Officers in New York State. 6th ed. with insert of revisions for 1964. Albany, 1960. [187 p.]

LEGIS REF

Contains legal basis, duties, and procedures for local probation departments. Covers both juvenile and adult offenders. Technically superseded by the 1975 issue of Rules and Regulations (see below) but still in use for some areas which the newer publication does not cover.

- 48 New York (State). Division of Probation. Probation in Transition; 1974 Annual Report of the State Division of Probation. Albany, 1975. 47 p.

LEGIS REF

Highlights of the year's accomplishments, both by the State and the 59 subsidiary local departments, and of the use of Federal funding for special projects. Also contains a listing of issues to be determined and recommendations for change. [The 1975 report should also be available by the time this bibliography is issued.]

- 49 New York (State). Division of Probation. Rules and Regulations. Albany, 1975. [86 p. includes appendices]

LEGIS REF

Separately printed copy of the rules filed with the Secretary of State.

- 50 New York (State). Division of Probation. Sourcebook of Comprehensive Community Probation Programs and Services. Albany, expected publication: early 1976.

ON ORDER

- 51 New York (State). Office of the Comptroller. Audit Report on State Division of Probation. Albany, 1973. [1154] (AL-St-40-74)

LEGIS REF

Covers divisional operations and procedures in three areas:

1. Provision of State aid to selected departments and New York City
2. Administration of supervision and support services in New York City and Onondaga County
3. The state-operated programs in Fulton, Montgomery, and Warren Counties.

The two major recommendations (out of 49) concern the need for research and evaluation, and the inadequate enforcement of state standards in the local departments, which result in deficient services. (see below)

- 52 New York (State). Office of the Comptroller. Follow-up on Audit Report AL-St-40-74. Albany, 1975. 50. (AL-St-29-76)

LEGIS REF

Comments on seven recommendations which were partially implemented and three which were not. (see above)

- 53 New York (State). The State Library. Legislative Research Service.

Pretrial Intervention for Adults; a selected annotated bibliography, compiled by Ila M. Hallowell and Marilyn Gehr. Albany, 1975. 34 p.

SS qP942 75-10355

Intervention, or diversion, is an alternative method of non-institutional disposition of a case, but pre-trial rather than as a sentence. Contains some references relative to probation and other sentencing alternatives.

- 54 New York (State). The State Library. Legislative Research Service.

Sentencing, a selected annotated bibliography compiled by Paul Massey and Ila M. Hallowell. Albany, 1974. 42 p.

SS qS478 74-11457

Contains material on probation as a sentence; pre-sentence reports; and on model laws, standards, and procedures.

- 55 Newsletter of The New York State Division of Criminal Justice Service.
(any issue)

LEGIS REF

Issued bimonthly. Occasional information on probation.

- 56 Newman, C.L.

Sourcebook on Probation, Parole, and Pardons.
Springfield, Ill., Charles C. Thomas, 1968. 469 p.
(includes bibliography + index)

S364.62 N551 1968

Often-cited textbook. Readings and a selected bibliography. Material on probation ranges from history through treatment strategies, to research and prediction.

- 57 Probation and Parole. (any issue)

ON ORDER

Quarterly publication of the New York State Probation and Parole Officers' Association.

- 58 Probation and Parole Directory.

17th ed. Hackensack, N.J., National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1975.

ON ORDER

Nationwide directory of all official agencies involved with provision of these services, together with legal summaries reflecting recently enacted legislation.

- 59 [Probation Subsidy],
in California Youth Authority Quarterly, Fall 1971.
entire issue.

S364.3605 C158

Concerns the program's accomplishments during its first five years. Includes articles on representative programs financed under Probation Subsidy, plus an article on how the program is being researched.

- 60 Proceedings of the National Conference on the Disposition of Offenders in Canada, May 17, 1972.
Toronto, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1972. 86 p.

LEGIS REF

Contains agenda, reports of the six group discussions, and an address: "Judicial Roles in the English Penal System". The role of probation is interwoven throughout all the material.

- 61 Proceedings of the Southern Conference on Corrections.
(any issue)

S364.7 qS727

Sponsored by Florida State University's Division of Continuing Education and Department of Criminology. Each conference has 25 or more presentations, many of which are on or relative to probation.

- 62 Sandhu, Harjit J.
Modern Corrections: The Offenders, Therapies, and Community Reintegration. Springfield, Illinois, Charles C. Thomas, 1974. 342 p.

364.3 S217 75-17650

Chapter X is on probation, XI on other community-based treatment, including a section on volunteers. Written by a professor who has been a prison administrator in several institutions. Contains many case illustrations.

- 63 Smith, Alexander B. and Louis Berlin.
Treating the Criminal Offender. Dobbs Ferry, New York, Oceana, 1974. 372 p.

365.66 S642 75-16911

Broad coverage of problems, issues and trends in correction. Each chapter is followed by bibliographic information. See especially chapter 2 for explanation of and estimates of the future direction of probation. Chapter 15 describes current research and pilot programs.

- 64 Smith, Alexander B. and Harriet Pollack.
Crime and Justice in a Mass Society. Corte Madera, Calif., Rinehart Press, 1973. 258 p. (includes index)

LEGIS REF

A study of the legal history, institutions, and present piecemeal status of criminal justice. While the results of our present system have been unsatisfactory, the direction of change is a matter of contention. Contains description and discussion of ideas in several areas of the system where change is considered advisable, including probation.

- 65 U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations.
State-Local Relations in the Criminal Justice System. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1971. 308 p.

S364.440973 U56 1971

Contains 44 specific and detailed recommendations for state-local action to improve the entire criminal justice system; formulated after 18 months of intensive study. On probation, recommends strengthening of financing, staffing, and supervision; state assumption of full financial, administrative, and operational responsibility; vesting of all correctional responsibility in one state agency; use of paraprofessionals and ex-offenders; and more intensive legislative analysis of the progress of coordinating the criminal justice system.

- 66 U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary.
Criminal Justice Codification, Revision, and Reform Act of 1974; Report of the ... on S. _____, 93d Cong., 2d Sess., 3 vols.

Vol. I - 700 p.
Vol. II - 599 p.
Vol. III - 677 p.

Washington, Government Printing Office, 1974.
(Committee Print, Report no. _____)

LEGIS REF

Volume I contains the unnumbered bill, an amended S1. Volumes II and III contain analyses and statements of the reasons for the changes. [The bill was reported out of committee but died on the floor.]

- 67 U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.
A Guide to Improved Handling of Misdemeanant Offenders, by Tully L. McCrea and Don M. Gottfredson. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1974. 122 p.

LEGIS REF

Covers probation services and other alternatives to incarceration and/or detention such as pre-arrest and postarrest diversion.

- 68 U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service. Criminal Justice Agencies in Region 2; New Jersey, New York. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1975. 155 p. (SD-2D series)

S364.02573 U587 75-11291

One of a series of reports on the 10 LEAA regions listing the names and address of state and local criminal justice agencies. Covers all types of agencies from enforcement through institutions, including probation. Has some statistical data.

- 69 U.S. National Criminal Justice Reference Service. Probation. Washington, 1975. 105 p.

LEGIS REF

IBM printout, approximately 200 items with abstracts.

- 70 U.S. President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Task Force Report: Corrections. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1967. 222 p.

S364.6 U653 1967

Studies that amplify Chapter 6 of the Commission's general report. The focus is on rehabilitative treatment. Chapter 3 of this report is specifically on probation; some further information is in chapters 1, 2, and 4.

- 71 Waller, Irvin and Janet Chan. Prison Use: A Canadian and International Comparison, in Criminal Law Quarterly, December 1974. vol. 17, 47-71.

LAW LIB

Canada has a larger percentage of population in prison than comparable European democracies. However, the Canadian rate is less than half of the United States.

- 72 Wasserstein, Bruce and Mark Green, eds. With Justice for Some: An Indictment of the Law by Young Advocates. Boston, Beacon Press, 1972. 400 p.

LAW LIB

A "Nadar Group" book. The chapter on "The Crime of the Courts" by a Massachusetts attorney, chronicles pressures on all the participants in court cases including the overworked probation officer and the defense counsels who, in desperation, prepare presentence reports themselves.

- 73 Wilkins, Leslie. Community Based Correctional Programs. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1971. 44 p. (includes bibliography) (Public Health Service Publication no. 2130)

S364.6 H286

Severe penalties (incarceration) are not effective deterrents; rehabilitation in the community is more worthwhile. Brief review and evaluation of community treatment programs from minimal-supervision probation to those that give more intensive treatment. Some cost data included.

Compiled through
December 1975

END