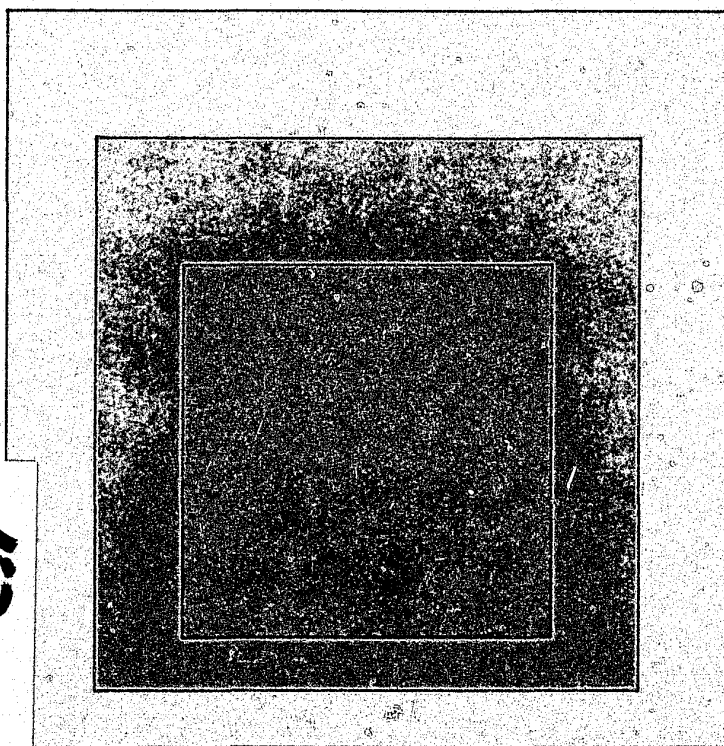


Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1971-1976



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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice
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SD-EE No. 12

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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- Criminal Victimization Surveys in Milwaukee (full report)
- Criminal Victimization Surveys in Minneapolis (full report)
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Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1971-1976

Issued August 1978

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Griffin B. Bell,
Attorney General

Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

James M. H. Gregg,
Acting Administrator

National Criminal Justice
Information and Statistics Service
SD-EE No. 12

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Juanita M. Kreps,
Secretary
Courtney M. Slater,
Chief Economist

Bureau of the Census
Manuel D. Plotkin,
Director

State and Local Government
Special Studies No. 87

**LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE
ADMINISTRATION**

**James M. H. Gregg,
Acting Administrator**

Harry Bratt, Assistant Administrator

**National Criminal Justice Information
and Statistics Service**

**Benjamin H. Renshaw, Director
STATISTICS DIVISION**

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

**Manuel D. Plotkin
Director**

**Robert L. Hagan,
Deputy Director**

**Shirley Kallek
Associate Director for
Economic Fields**

**Sherman Landau, Chief
GOVERNMENTS DIVISION**

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IMPORTANT

We have provided a User Evaluation Questionnaire at the end of this publication. It will assist us in improving future reports if you will complete and return it at your earliest convenience. The questionnaire is a self-mailing form and requires no postage.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Government and Table Designation

This guide lists all subjects in this report, but does not indicate all the detail shown in some tables, e.g., percent distributions and full-time employment. Expenditure data are shown for fiscal years 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976, and employment data are shown for the months of October 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976. Asterisks (*) appear with some table designations to indicate that only summary data are shown. These tables show total data for combined State or local governments only; they do not show data for individual States.

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments		
				Total county & municipal	County governments	Municipal governments
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM						
Total expenditure from own sources (variable pass-through)			1	1*		
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,16	6*,8*,16	12*,16	14*,16
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,3	B,5	B*,7*,9*,17	B*,7*,9*,17	13*,17	15*,17
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,17	7*,9*,17	13*,17	15*,17
POLICE PROTECTION						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,18	6*,8*,18	12*,18	14*,18
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,C,5	B*,E*,7*,9*,19	B*,7*,9*,19	13*,19	15*,19
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,19	7*,9*,19	13*,19	15*,19
Average monthly salaries	C	C	C*		C*	C*
JUDICIAL						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,20	6*,8*,20	12*,20	14*,20
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B, C, 5	B*,E*,7*,9*,21	B*,7*,9*,21	13*,21	15*,21
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,21	7*,9*,21	13*,21	15*,21
Average monthly salaries	C	C	C*		C*	C*

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments		
				Total county & municipal	County governments	Municipal governments
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,22	6*,8*,22	12*,22	14*,22
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,C,5	B*,E*,7*,9*,23	B*,7*,9*,23	13*,23	15*,23
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,23	7*,9*,23	13*,23	15*,23
Average monthly salaries	C	C	C*		C*	C*
PUBLIC DEFENSE						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,24	6*,8*,24	12*,24	14*,24
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,D,5	B*,E*,7*,9*,25	B*,7*,9*,25	13*,25	15*,25
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,25	7*,9*,25	13*,25	15*,25
Average monthly salaries	C	C	C*		C*	C*
CORRECTIONS						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,26	6*,8*,26	12*,26	14*,26
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,C,5	B*,E*,7*,9*,27	B*,7*,9*,27	13*,27	15*,27
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,27	7*,9*,27	13*,27	15*,27
Average monthly salaries	C	C	C*		C*	C*
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE						
Total expenditure: direct and inter-governmental	2	4	6*,8*,28	6*,8*,28	12*,28	14*,28
Direct expenditure	A,2	A,4	A*,6*,8*	A*,6*,8*	12*	14*
Intergovernmental expenditure	2	4	6*,8*	6*,8*	12*	14*
Number of employees	3	5	7*,9*	7*,9*	13*	15*
Full-time equivalent employees	B,C,3	B,C,5	B*,E*,7*,9*,29	B*,7*,9*,29	13*,29	15*,29
Payroll	3	5	7*,9*,29	7*,9*,29	13*,29	15*,29
Average monthly salaries	C	C	C*		C*	C*

SELECTED FINDINGS

National trends

Between 1971 and 1976, total expenditure for criminal justice activities of general governments (which include the Federal and State governments, counties, municipalities, and townships) rose from \$10.5 billion to \$19.7 billion, an increase of 87 percent. This was 30 percentage points greater than the increase in total governmental expenditure for all functions over the same period (figure 1). Criminal justice employment on a full-time equivalent basis increased from 861,776 in October 1971 to 1,079,892 in October 1976 or 25 percent, compared with a 10 percent increase in full-time equivalent employment for all governmental functions (figure 2).

Per capita total expenditure for criminal justice activities in the United States rose from \$45 in 1971 to \$80 in 1976, an increase of 78 percent. Alaska, Nevada, New York, and California were the leading States in per capita criminal justice expenditure (figure 14).

The South led all regions with a 110 percent increase in total expenditure. Thirteen of the 17 States of the region showed percent increases above the national average of 85 percent (figure 15).

In each of the 6 fiscal years covered in this report, local governments (counties, municipalities, and townships) accounted for over 60 percent of all direct expenditure for criminal justice. However, when each criminal justice activity is examined separately, the proportion accounted for by each level of government varies. Local governments were the primary source of support in all 6 years for three of the activities—police protection, judicial, and legal services and prosecution—and in recent years have also become the principal source of expenditure for public defense and “other criminal justice” activities. State governments have accounted for the largest amount of corrections expenditure over the entire 6-year period (table A).

Although municipalities outspent county governments for criminal justice by a 2 to 1 margin in the 6 years from 1971 to 1976, it can be attributed almost solely to the police sector, where municipal governments outspent county governments by better than 4 to 1. County governments spent substantially more than municipalities for judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and “other criminal justice” activities (figures 12 and 13).

Figure 5 shows that for all governments combined there was considerable variation in the rate of expenditure increase from sector to sector, ranging from a 79 percent increase in police protection and judicial expenditure to a 455 percent increase in the “other criminal justice” category.

Federal trends

The largest absolute increase in Federal Government spending over the 6 years occurred in the police protection sector which rose by \$811 million to \$1,616 million (figure 10).

Federal criminal justice employment, on a full-time equivalent basis, rose from 77,523 to 99,553 (28 percent) in the 6-year period, contrasting with a 3.2 percent decline in total Federal full-time equivalent employment over the same period.

The Federal criminal justice monthly payroll rose 91 percent, from \$84 million in October 1971 to \$160 million in October 1976 (figure 6). The average monthly pay for Federal criminal justice employees rose 49 percent, from \$1,077 to \$1,604 (table C).

Virtually all of the 274 percent increase in Federal inter-governmental expenditure for criminal justice activities between 1971 and 1976 is attributable to the grant program of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, which distributed \$222 million to State and local governments in FY 1971 and \$836 million in FY 1976.

State trends

State criminal justice expenditure recorded a 105 percent increase, rising from \$2,921 million in 1971 to \$5,987 million in 1976 (figure 1). Sector increases ranged from 87 percent in corrections to 355 percent in public defense (figure 5).

The largest portion of State criminal justice expenditures in each year was for corrections, which also showed the largest increase in absolute direct dollars expended—\$1,152 million of which \$55 million, or 5 percent, was capital outlay (figure 11).

The public defense sector, rising from \$17 million in 1971 to \$79 million by 1976, registered the largest proportionate expenditure increase at the State level (figure 5).

A 6-year increase of 21,509 in full-time equivalent employment in the police protection sector (to a total of 90,884) was the largest increment among criminal justice sectors at the State level.

The highest paid State criminal justice employees are in the judicial sector, whereas the lowest average monthly pay is in the corrections sector, a ranking that has remained unchanged since 1971.

County trends

Total county expenditure for criminal justice activities increased 112 percent from 1971 to 1976—the largest percent increase in criminal justice expenditure after the Federal Government (figure 1). The 41.2 percent increase in county criminal justice full-time equivalent employment was the largest among all levels of government (figure 2).

The greatest absolute dollar increases at the county level from 1971 to 1976 occurred in county police protection, \$767 million or 104 percent, and in corrections—\$675 million or 113 percent (figure 12).

County full-time equivalent employment in the corrections sector increased 24,535 or 50 percent to a total of 73,796, the largest 6-year employment gain among county criminal justice activities.

Average monthly pay for county police rose from \$764 per month in October 1971 to \$1,085 per month in October 1976, representing the largest proportionate gain in pay among county criminal justice employees; however, county police still have the lowest average pay among police forces at various levels of government (table C).

Municipal trends

The municipal level of government was the only level where growth in criminal justice expenditure from 1971 to 1976 was

less than the increase in expenditure for all governmental functions—67 percent compared to 71 percent (figure 1).

Over 80 percent of municipal criminal justice expenditure in each year was allocated for police protection, which also had the greatest total increase over the 6 years in terms of absolute dollars: \$2,504 million in 1971 to a total of \$6,279 million in 1976.

In October 1976, municipal employees in the legal services and prosecution sector drew the highest average monthly pay (\$1,233), followed closely by corrections employees whose pay increased 49 percent to \$1,227 per month over the 6-year period, the largest gain in average pay (table C).

INTRODUCTION

This publication is the fourth in an annual series of reports commencing in 1973 that present statistics on trends in public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States since 1971. These activities are police protection, judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and a residual category called "other criminal justice." This report presents expenditure data for fiscal years 1971 through 1976 and employment data for October of each year.

These data are extracted from a series of annual reports entitled *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The annual volumes present the data in much greater detail for the 50 States, the largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's with a population of 2 million or more), the largest counties (population of 100,000 or more), and the largest cities (population of 50,000, or more).¹ Examples of detailed data contained in the annual volume are character and object expenditure categories, capital outlay and intergovernmental expenditure subcategories, total employment and full-time employment. Expenditure and employment data are also shown for judicial activities by type of court, for miscellaneous judicial activities, and for corrections activities by type of institution, probation/parole/pardon, corrections administration and miscellaneous. (See *Availability of Data* section for information on how to obtain copies of these reports.)

Although the annual series began with fiscal year 1967, caution should be exercised in comparing data in the first four volumes (FY 1967 through FY 1970) with data in the subsequent six volumes (FY 1971 through FY 1976). Beginning with FY 1971, the survey sample of governmental units was increased by a third, and the number of units for which data are compiled in the field by specially trained agents was more than doubled. Data collection further benefited from a growing familiarity with the criminal justice systems in the various States and with individual governmental units within the States. Data from the FY 1971 through FY 1976 survey years are therefore essentially comparable because they were collected in the same way each year from the same sample of governments and were edited and processed in a uniform fashion. (See the section on survey methodology for more detail.)

As defined for this report, total expenditure is comprised of direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities. In most expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when it spends the money. Therefore, in order to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these amounts, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the

¹ Once an SMSA, county or city is selected for individual presentation on the basis of its population, the unit continues to be shown individually even though its population may later drop below the established criteria. This is to retain comparability in the presentation of individual unit data from year to year.

State-local total. The same is true of intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State.

Changes in the level of employment are expressed in this report in terms of full-time equivalent employment—a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees, discounted by applying average rates of full-time earnings. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees.

It is also important to note that in this report the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense categories include expenditure and employment data for both civil and criminal justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, and to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories.

Organization of this report

This report was designed as a ready reference for summary data on public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States over the 6-year period 1971-76. Federal, State, and local government trends are discussed in this introduction with accompanying tables and charts, followed by a brief description of survey methodology, data sources, and limitations.

Following the introductory text are the main tables, which include a 6-year summary of "variable pass-through" data with an accompanying explanation of this concept (table 1) and 28 tables presenting Federal, State, and local government criminal justice expenditure and employment data with corresponding percentage changes for the 6-year period (tables 2-29).

Immediately preceding this introduction, a table-finding guide has been provided for quick reference to the subjects covered. The guide cross-references all subjects contained in this report pertaining to criminal justice activities by all governments combined and each level of government—Federal, State, and local. Local governments are further broken down into counties and municipalities.

Definitions for concepts, categories, and terms used in this report are contained in appendix 1. Appendix 2 exhibits the mail questionnaires used in the 1976 annual survey, followed by a user evaluation questionnaire soliciting comments from readers.

SUMMARY OF MAJOR FINDINGS

Distribution of responsibility by level of government

In each of the 6 fiscal years covered in this report, local governments spent more for criminal justice activities than the Federal and State governments combined. Table A shows that in FY 1976, for example, local governments accounted for 61

percent of all direct criminal justice expenditure, whereas State governments contributed 26 percent and the Federal government 13 percent. The distribution among the three levels of government in the preceding 5 years was similar.

When each criminal justice activity is examined separately, however, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varied throughout the criminal justice system. Three of the activities—police protection, judicial, and legal services and prosecution—were supported mainly by local governments in all 6 years; the Federal Government was the principal supporter of public defense in the first 3 years (1971-73), but local government expenditures in this sector were highest in 1974, 1975, and 1976; and State governments were the largest supporters of corrections. Table A shows the percent distribution of expenditure by activity for each of the 6 fiscal years.

With respect to criminal justice employment for the 6 fiscal years, the relationships among the three levels of government were similar to those found for expenditure. Table B shows that roughly two-thirds of the total full-time equivalent criminal justice employees of all governments were employed by local governments in 1971 through 1976. However, the distribution of employees at each level of government varied for each criminal justice activity. The proportion of workers employed by the three levels of government in each sector generally approximated the proportion of expenditures made in the sector. An exception to this pattern is seen in the public defense sector where the Federal Government accounted for over 30 percent of the total expenditures but only 3 percent or less of the employees in each of the 6 years. This is because the Federal Government makes more extensive use of court-appointed counsel systems (in which fees are paid to private counsel to defend indigent clients accused

Table A. Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1976

Level of government and fiscal year	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal Services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1971.....	11.5	13.0	9.9	18.1	47.6	4.8	20.0
1972.....	12.8	13.9	12.0	18.5	47.9	5.5	24.3
1973.....	12.7	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	30.6
1974.....	12.5	14.3	7.6	15.3	37.5	6.6	27.1
1975.....	12.7	14.9	8.0	19.0	31.0	5.6	23.9
1976.....	12.5	14.6	9.0	14.3	31.3	5.9	23.8
State:							
1971.....	25.5	14.2	23.1	21.9	12.8	57.8	56.5
1972.....	25.1	14.4	23.2	21.5	14.3	56.9	49.1
1973.....	25.4	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	37.1
1974.....	26.3	15.4	24.4	23.1	21.1	55.9	38.3
1975.....	26.7	15.5	24.1	23.1	23.4	57.1	37.9
1976.....	26.4	15.4	24.1	23.6	21.2	56.4	28.3
Local, total:							
1971.....	63.0	72.8	67.0	60.0	39.6	37.4	23.5
1972.....	62.1	71.7	64.8	60.0	37.8	37.6	26.6
1973.....	61.9	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	32.3
1974.....	61.2	70.3	68.0	61.6	41.4	37.5	34.6
1975.....	60.6	69.6	67.9	57.9	45.6	37.3	38.2
1976.....	61.1	70.0	66.9	62.1	47.5	37.7	47.9
Counties:							
1971.....	20.5	11.8	47.4	34.8	31.9	24.6	2.1
1972.....	20.7	12.1	45.6	33.8	30.0	27.1	4.5
1973.....	21.6	12.9	47.3	34.3	29.6	27.6	14.0
1974.....	21.7	12.9	47.6	34.9	32.3	27.2	15.8
1975.....	22.2	13.2	48.6	34.0	36.4	27.2	19.1
1976.....	23.3	13.6	49.1	37.6	39.0	28.2	32.9
Municipalities:							
1971.....	42.5	61.0	19.6	25.2	7.7	12.8	21.4
1972.....	41.4	60.0	19.2	26.2	7.8	10.5	22.1
1973.....	40.3	57.9	20.8	25.5	8.7	10.2	18.3
1974.....	39.5	57.4	20.4	26.7	9.1	10.2	19.9
1975.....	38.4	56.4	19.3	23.9	9.2	10.1	19.2
1976.....	37.8	56.5	17.8	24.5	8.5	9.6	15.0

of crimes) than do State and local governments, which more frequently hire employees directly to provide public defense services. Legal services provided by the Community Services Administration (formerly a part of OEO) for counseling indigent persons in mostly civil matters have comprised between 80 and 85 percent of Federal expenditure for public defense in each of the 6 years covered by this report.

The preceding discussion has dealt with local government as an entity. Analyzing local criminal justice expenditure and employment in total, however, tends to obscure significant differences between the county and municipal levels of government. In each of the 6 years, municipal governments outspent county governments for criminal justice by almost 2 to 1, but the difference

can be attributed almost exclusively to the police sector—where the municipal governments outspent the county governments by better than 4 to 1. In FY 1976, for example, municipal governments spent \$6,279 million on police protection (or 84 percent of all their criminal justice expenditure); this was 35 percent more than county governments spent on all criminal justice activities combined. On a sector-by-sector basis, however, county governments spent substantially more than municipal governments for judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and "other criminal justice." No one sector dominates county criminal justice expenditure as police protection does municipal expenditure. At both the county and municipal levels, employment and payroll were distributed throughout the various sectors in nearly the same percentages as expenditures in all 6 years.

Table B. Percent of full-time equivalent employment in the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: October 1971-October 1976

Level of government and year	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1971.....	9.0	10.7	6.9	14.2	1.5	4.0	26.0
1972.....	9.5	11.2	7.6	13.8	2.1	4.3	24.0
1973.....	9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	23.5
1974.....	9.3	11.3	5.4	13.1	2.5	4.7	23.4
1975.....	9.1	11.1	5.5	12.8	2.9	4.8	23.1
1976.....	9.2	11.4	5.5	11.7	3.0	4.9	21.1
State:							
1971.....	23.9	13.1	18.5	20.5	28.1	58.9	51.3
1972.....	24.1	13.8	18.3	20.6	33.8	58.0	49.0
1973.....	24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	49.4
1974.....	25.0	14.8	19.1	22.6	42.9	56.8	49.3
1975.....	25.1	14.8	19.4	22.3	40.1	56.5	46.6
1976.....	25.2	14.5	20.0	22.3	39.2	56.2	43.7
Local, total:							
1971.....	67.1	76.2	74.6	65.3	70.5	37.1	22.7
1972.....	66.4	75.0	74.1	65.6	64.1	37.7	27.0
1973.....	66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	27.1
1974.....	65.7	73.9	75.5	64.3	54.6	38.5	27.3
1975.....	65.8	74.1	75.1	64.9	57.0	38.7	30.3
1976.....	65.6	74.2	74.5	66.0	57.8	38.9	35.3
Counties:							
1971.....	22.4	13.0	52.7	40.5	64.4	27.4	4.2
1972.....	22.8	13.2	52.7	40.3	60.2	28.5	6.9
1973.....	23.3	13.7	53.5	40.0	54.5	29.0	8.4
1974.....	23.6	13.6	54.9	40.4	51.7	29.3	9.4
1975.....	24.5	14.3	55.1	42.0	53.8	30.3	12.9
1976.....	25.3	14.6	55.2	43.3	54.8	30.8	16.2
Municipalities:							
1971.....	44.7	63.2	21.9	24.8	6.1	9.7	18.5
1972.....	43.6	61.8	21.4	25.3	3.9	9.2	20.1
1973.....	42.9	61.0	21.2	24.3	2.8	9.3	18.7
1974.....	42.1	60.3	20.6	23.9	2.9	9.2	17.9
1975.....	41.3	59.8	20.0	22.9	3.2	8.4	17.4
1976.....	40.3	59.6	19.3	22.7	3.0	8.1	19.1

National trends (tables 2 and 3)

Total expenditure for criminal justice purposes at all levels of government rose steadily from \$10.5 billion in 1971 to \$19.7 billion in 1976, an increase of 87 percent. Over the same period, total general expenditure of all governments rose by only 57 percent (see figure 1). Federal expenditure for criminal justice purposes rose 129 percent—more than double the percent increase in total Federal Government expenditure over the 6-year period. In contrast, spending by municipalities for criminal justice rose 67 percent, 4 percentage points less than the 71 percent rise in total expenditure for municipalities.

Full-time equivalent employment for criminal justice activities at all levels of government rose 25.3 percent from 1971 to 1976. This was nearly three times the 9.8 percent increase in total employment for all governmental functions from 1971 to 1976 (see figure 2). Increases in criminal justice full-time equivalent employment by type of government ranged from 13 percent for municipalities to 41 percent for counties. Federal and State employment increased by 28 percent and 18 percent, respectively. Counties also had the largest absolute increase in criminal justice full-time equivalent employment—from 193,000 in 1971 to 272,500 in 1976, an increase of 79,500 (figure 4). Equivalent employment of municipalities increased by 50,000 since 1971 and accounted for slightly more than two-fifths of the total of 1,079,892 criminal justice full-time equivalent employees in October 1976.

For all governments combined, expenditure increases occurred in each of the criminal justice sectors but at considerably different rates, ranging from a 79 percent increase in police protection and judicial expenditure to a 455 percent increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure (see figure 5). The sharp increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure is primarily due to the growth of intergovernmental payments under the criminal justice grant programs administered by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) at the Federal level and criminal justice planning agencies at the State and local levels. This increase, therefore, is overstated to the extent that the grant payments reflected in the "other criminal justice" category are eventually expended in other sectors, such as police or corrections; because of the bookkeeping methods employed by local governments, the amounts usually cannot be assigned to specific criminal justice activities. It should also be noted that direct expenditure for this category for all 6 years combined accounted for only \$1,518 million, or 2 percent of the total direct expenditure for all criminal justice activities.

The second largest overall increase, 158 percent, occurred in public defense expenditure, reflecting State and local government response to recent judicial rulings concerning the right of indigent persons to counsel. In some States, counsel was also being provided to convicted persons still in need of legal services.

Although "other criminal justice" and public defense were the fastest growing sectors over the 6 years, in no year did the two sectors together account for more than 5 percent of total expenditure. In contrast, police protection and corrections together accounted for approximately 78 percent of total criminal justice expenditure in each of the 6 years and showed the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended (see figure 7). Police protection direct expenditure rose \$4,863 million (79 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1976, and correctional expenditure rose \$2,094 million (91 percent). These sectors also showed the greatest gains in full-time equivalent employment

from October 1971 to October 1976: 99,753 in police protection or 19 percent, and 59,332 in corrections or 33 percent (see figure 8).

The monthly payroll for all criminal justice employees jumped from \$715 million in October 1971 to \$1,277 million in October 1976, an increase of 79 percent. By type of government, monthly criminal justice payroll increases ranged from 62 percent for municipalities to 97 percent for counties (figure 6). Federal and State payrolls increased by 91 percent and 89 percent respectively.

Payroll figures over the 6 years indicate that employees in the public defense sector drew the highest average monthly salaries, followed by legal services and prosecution personnel (see table C). Police protection and "other criminal justice" salaries were third and fourth highest among the six criminal justice sectors, judicial salaries fifth, and corrections salaries sixth and lowest. The high average salaries for public defense and legal services personnel can be accounted for by the fact that most of the employees in these sectors are attorneys with comparatively few lower-paid support personnel. In contrast, the judicial sector includes a large number of support personnel whose rate of pay offsets the higher salaries of judges. Police salaries, which surpassed "other criminal justice" average monthly pay for the first time in FY 1976, made the greatest gain in average monthly pay over the 6 years—46 percent (see figure 9).

Federal trends (tables 4 and 5)

Some of the changes in the data discussed below result in part from changes in classification or from the addition or deletion of certain Federal activities as more was learned from year to year about the role of particular agencies. These factors are mentioned where they are relevant.

Total Federal criminal justice expenditure increased by \$1,874 million, or 129 percent, from FY 1971 to FY 1976, primarily reflecting an increase in intergovernmental payments over the 6-year span. Federal intergovernmental expenditure rose from \$233 million in FY 1971 to \$872 million in FY 1976, a 274 percent increase. Virtually all of this increase is attributable to the grant program of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration which distributed \$222 million to State and local governments in FY 1971 and \$836 million in FY 1976, as reflected by expenditures in the "other criminal justice" sector in figure 10. However, following initial years of rapid growth rates, Federal intergovernmental grants have leveled off. Thus, increases of over 60 percent in 1972 and 1973 were followed by percent increases of 22, 12, and 5 in 1974, 1975, and 1976 respectively.

Excluding intergovernmental payments and considering only direct expenditure (i.e., cost of salaries, materials, supplies, contractual services, and capital outlay), the increase in Federal expenditure was \$1,235 million, or 102 percent. Among the six criminal justice sectors, the greatest proportionate increase in Federal direct expenditure, 561 percent, occurred in "other criminal justice." The increase in this sector reflects a growth in the staff and operations of LEAA, a revision in the classification of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (assigned entirely to the judicial category in FY 1971), and the addition of agencies not canvassed in FY 1971, including the Center for Studies of Crime and Delinquency in the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare and the Division of Law Enforcement Services in the Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Department of the Interior.

Table C. Average monthly salaries for all full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

Item	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
ALL GOVERNMENTS							
October 1971.....	\$830	\$842	\$828	\$955	\$980	\$760	\$950
October 1972.....	896	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
October 1973.....	965	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
October 1974.....	1,032	1,062	998	1,141	1,178	931	1,121
October 1975.....	1,103	1,134	1,069	1,223	1,292	1,001	1,151
October 1976.....	1,183	1,230	1,124	1,301	1,354	1,057	1,206
Percent change, 1971 to 1976..	42.5	46.1	35.7	36.2	38.2	39.1	26.9
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT							
October 1971.....	\$1,077	\$1,048	\$1,179	\$1,214	\$1,318	\$1,077	\$1,152
October 1972.....	1,178	1,153	1,284	1,267	*1,136	1,185	1,203
October 1973.....	1,303	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
October 1974.....	1,395	1,382	1,562	1,523	1,442	1,293	1,331
October 1975.....	1,509	1,478	1,802	1,587	1,703	1,466	1,451
October 1976.....	1,604	1,589	1,824	1,794	1,858	1,446	1,568
Percent change, 1971 to 1976..	48.9	51.6	54.7	47.8	41.0	34.3	36.1
STATE GOVERNMENTS							
October 1971.....	\$800	\$761	\$1,167	\$988	\$891	\$742	\$806
October 1972.....	874	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
October 1973.....	941	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
October 1974.....	999	984	1,388	1,153	1,124	914	1,019
October 1975.....	1,066	1,057	1,451	1,266	1,200	971	1,056
October 1976.....	1,144	1,162	1,555	1,332	1,275	1,026	1,127
Percent change, 1971 to 1976..	43.0	52.7	33.2	34.8	43.1	38.3	39.8
COUNTIES							
October 1971.....	\$741	\$764	\$672	\$869	\$1,010	\$731	\$884
October 1972.....	786	809	721	910	1,079	772	773
October 1973.....	842	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
October 1974.....	905	944	821	1,051	1,218	881	887
October 1975.....	976	1,018	886	1,125	1,352	949	958
October 1976.....	1,034	1,085	930	1,185	1,394	1,006	932
Percent change, 1971 to 1976..	39.5	42.0	38.4	36.4	38.0	37.6	5.4
MUNICIPALITIES							
October 1971.....	\$840	\$841	\$804	\$918	\$902	\$824	\$1,082
October 1972.....	904	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
October 1973.....	973	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
October 1974.....	1,042	1,048	958	1,072	1,006	1,013	1,258
October 1975.....	1,111	1,117	991	1,155	1,049	1,120	1,147
October 1976.....	1,204	1,213	1,030	1,233	1,146	1,227	1,218
Percent change, 1971 to 1976..	43.3	44.2	28.1	34.3	27.1	48.9	12.6

*The Federal Public Defender Organizations program was begun in May 1971. Initial hiring, reflected in the October 1971 figure, concentrated on attorneys, hence the high average monthly salary. The October 1972 figure reflects the subsequent addition of lesser-paid clerical and support personnel, which lowered the average monthly salary.

FIGURE 1

Percent Change in Total General Expenditure
and in Criminal Justice Expenditure by Type
of Government, 1971 to 1976

Total General Expenditure
Criminal Justice Expenditure

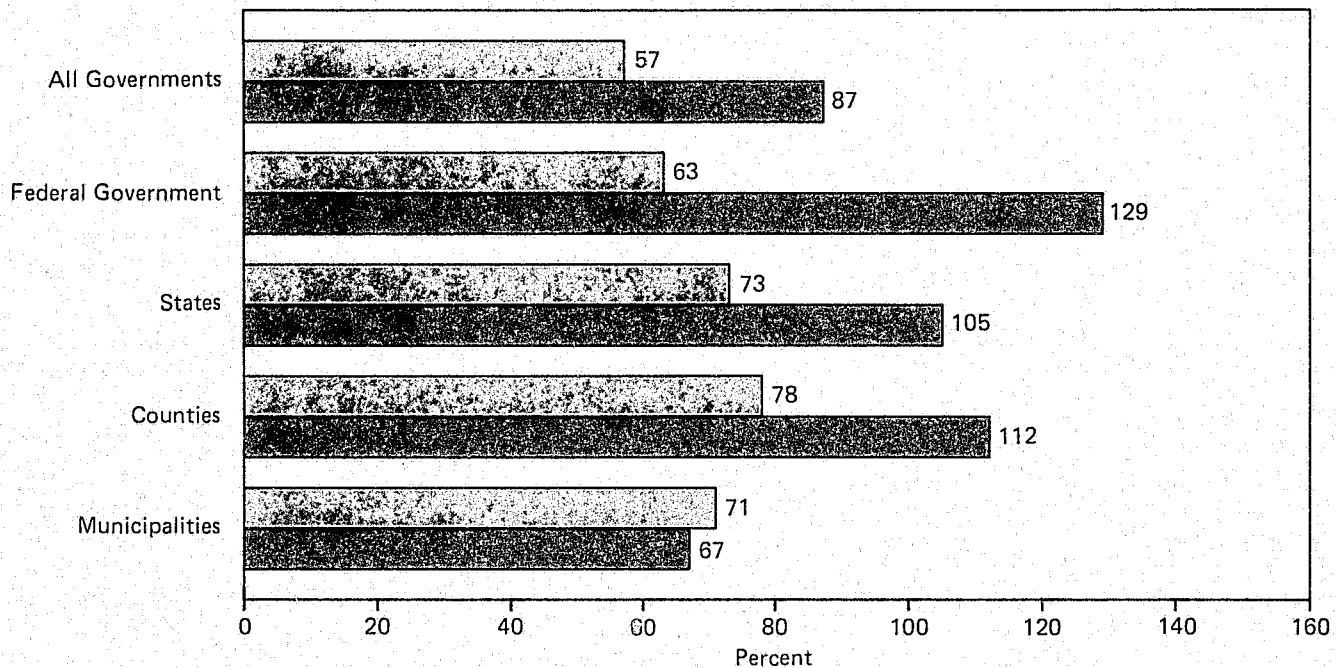


FIGURE 2

Percent Change in Total Full-Time Equivalent
Employment and in Criminal Justice Full-Time
Equivalent Employment, by Type of Government,
1971 to 1976

Total Full-Time Equivalent Employment
Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent
Employment

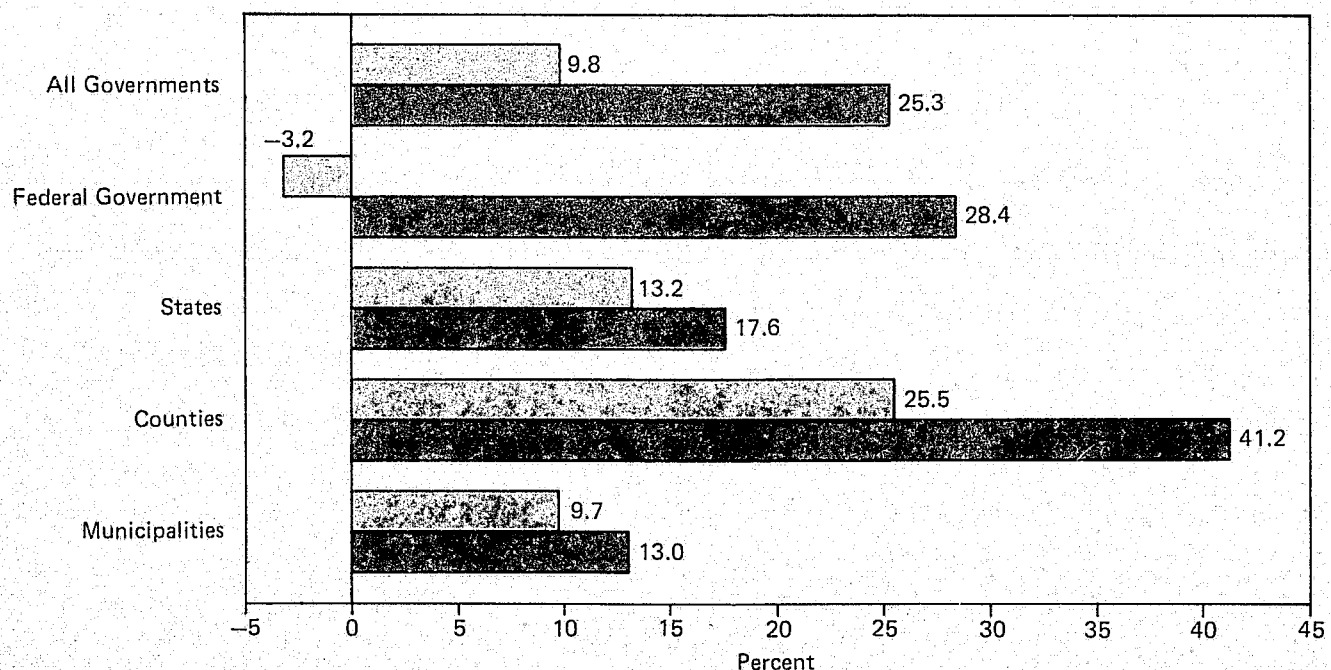


FIGURE 3

Total Criminal Justice Expenditure by Type of Government, 1971-1976

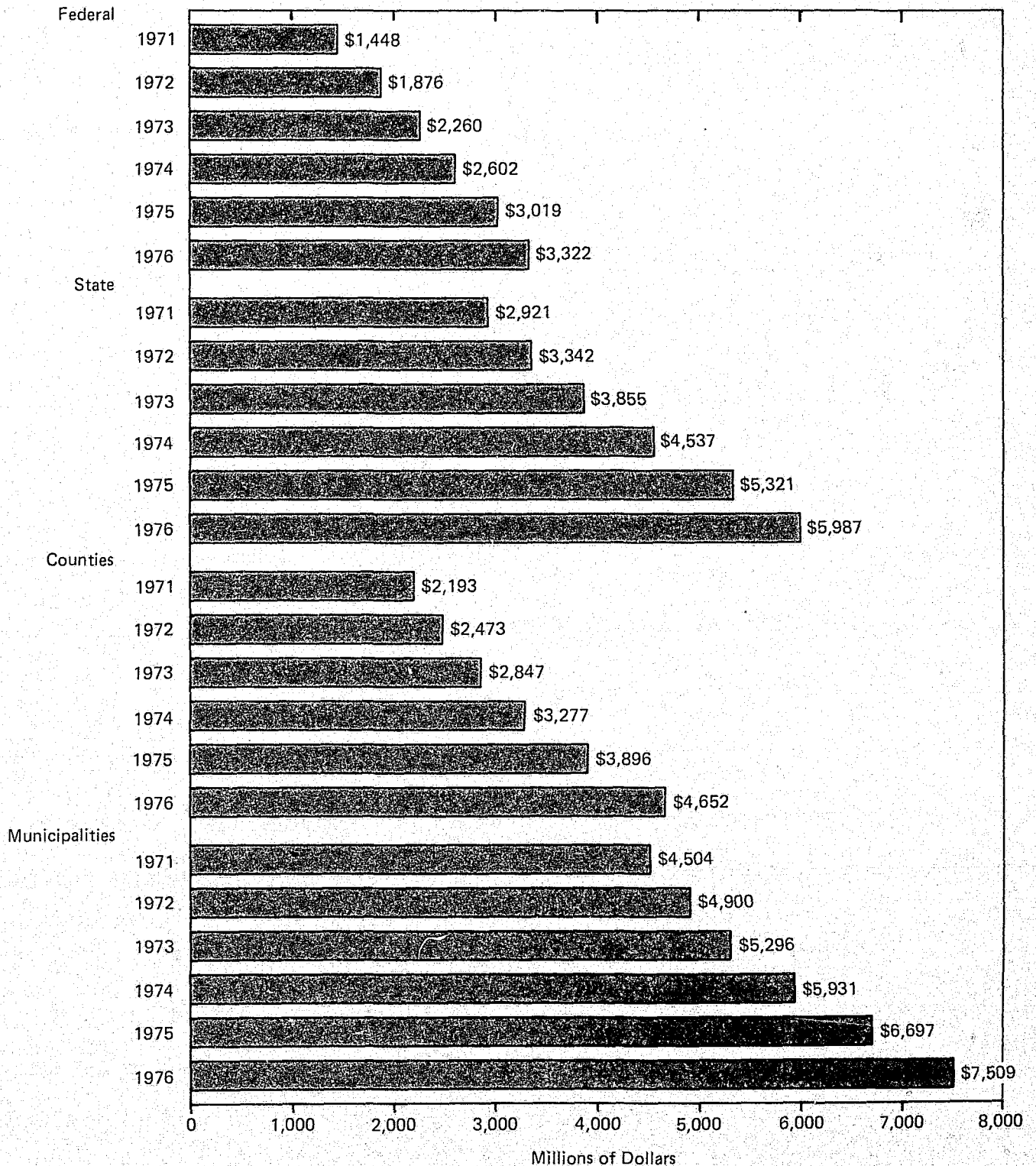


FIGURE 4
Total Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent
Employment by Type of Government, 1971-1976

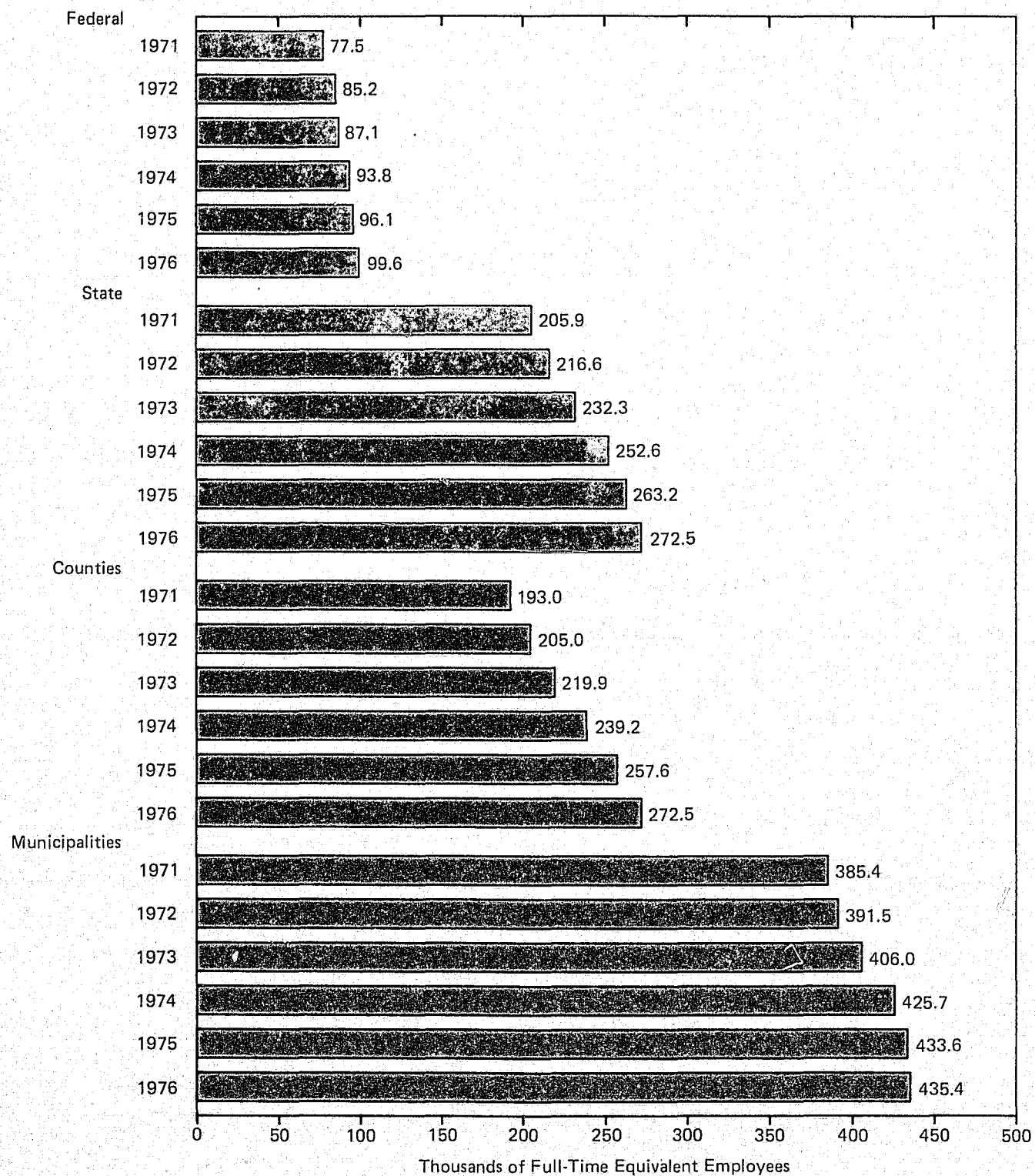


FIGURE 5

Percent Increase in Criminal Justice Expenditure
by Activity and Type of Government, 1971-1976

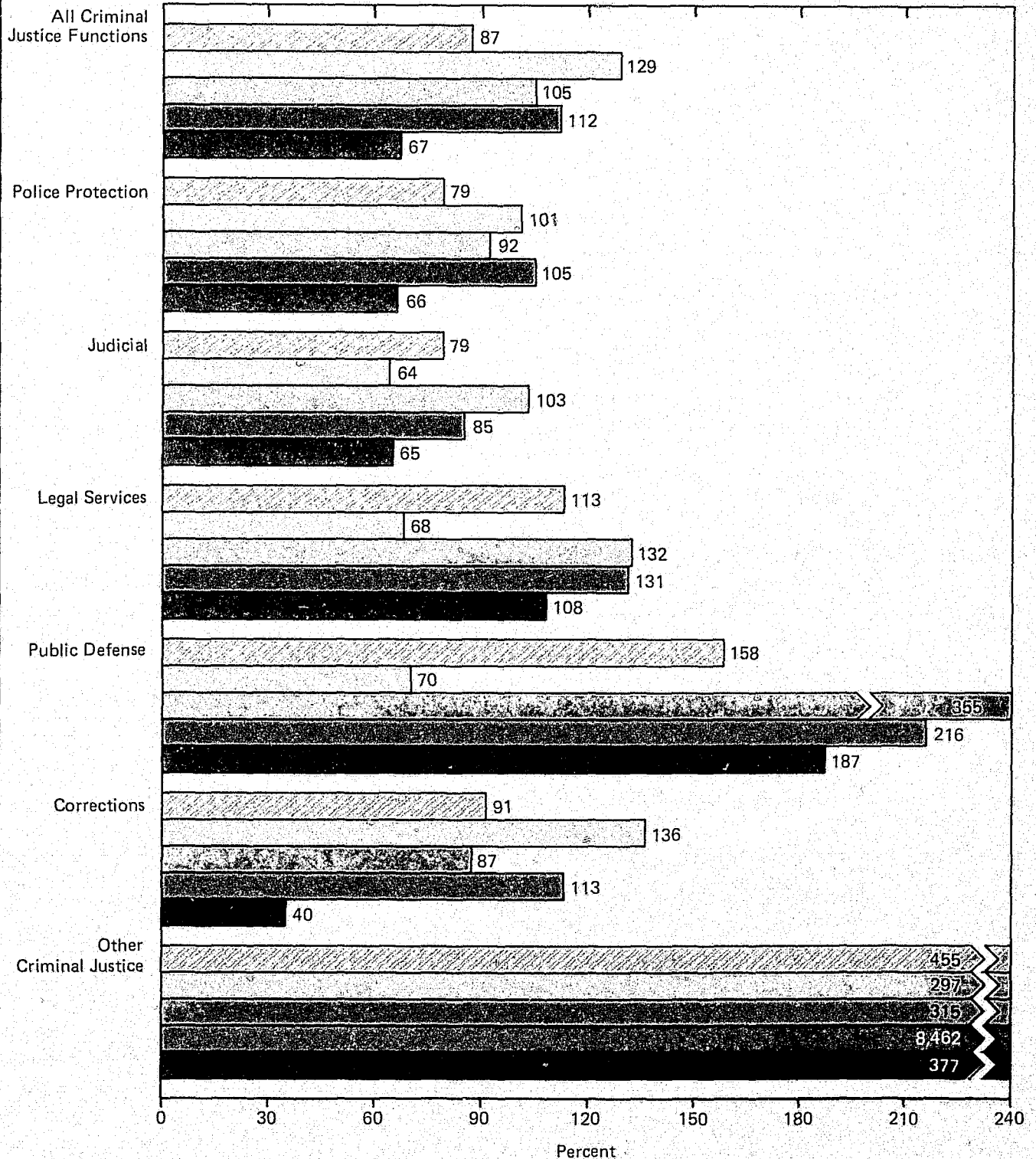
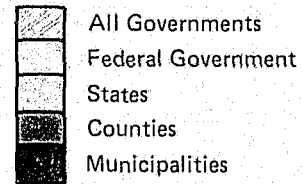


FIGURE 6
Percent Increase in Criminal Justice Payroll by
Activity and Type of Government, 1971-1976

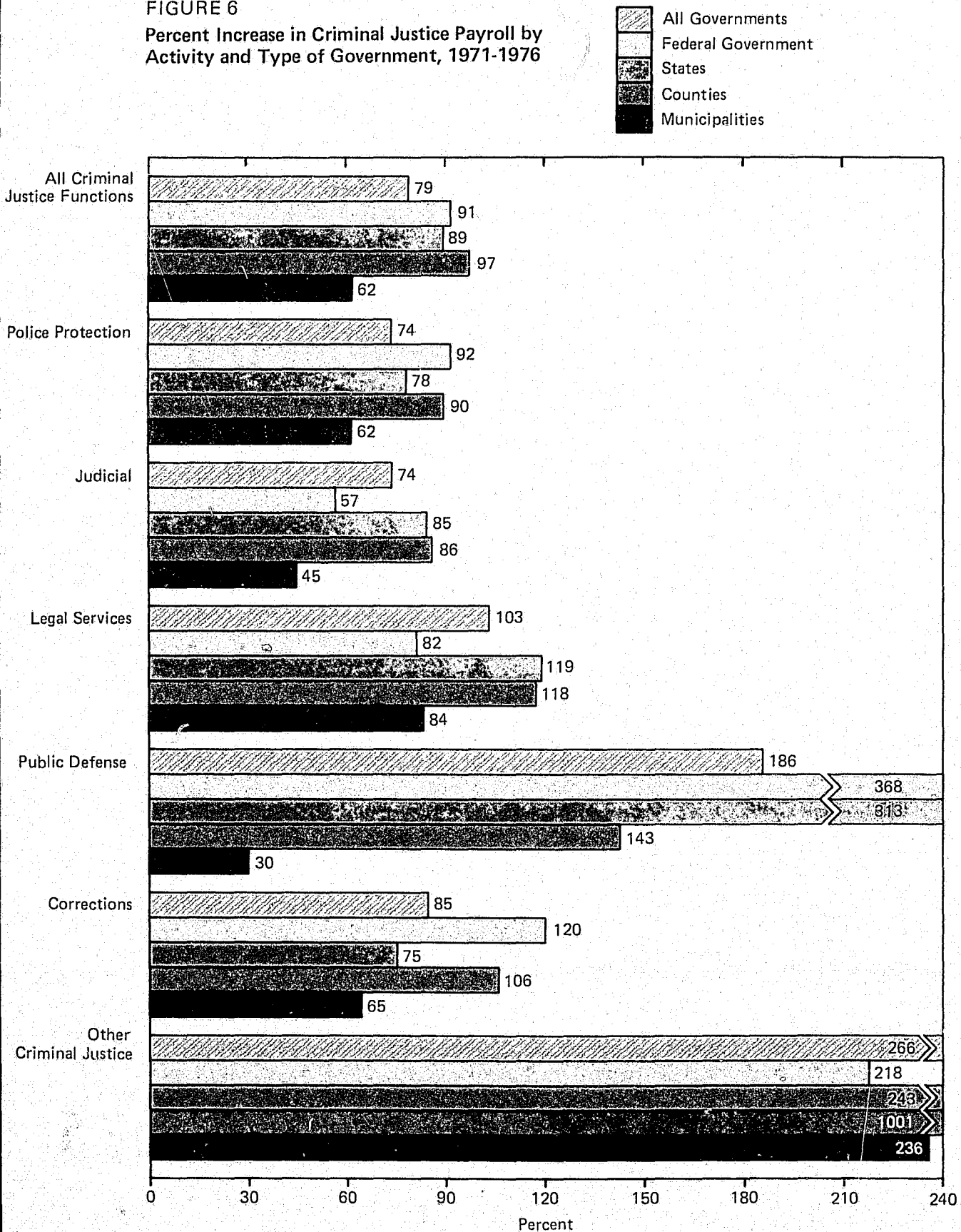


FIGURE 7

Total Criminal Justice System Expenditure by Activity for All Levels of Government, FY 1971 and FY 1976

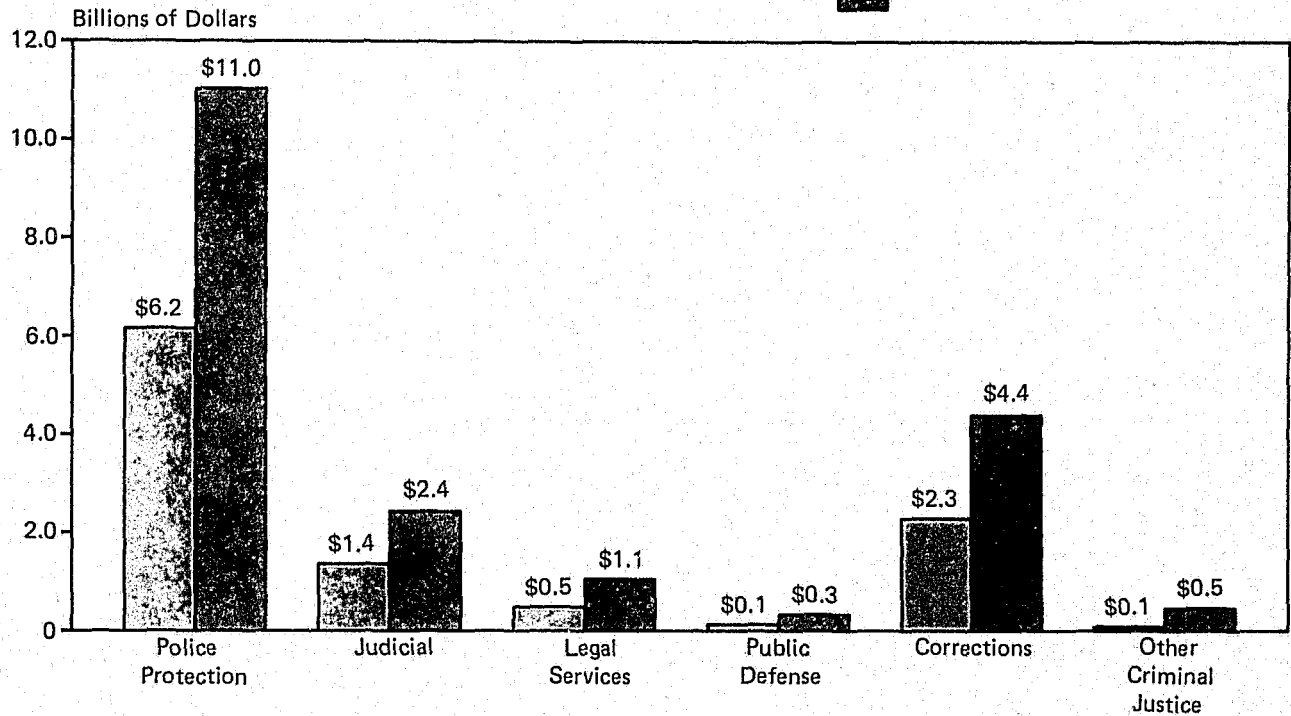


FIGURE 8

Total Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Activity for All Levels of Government, FY 1971 and FY 1976

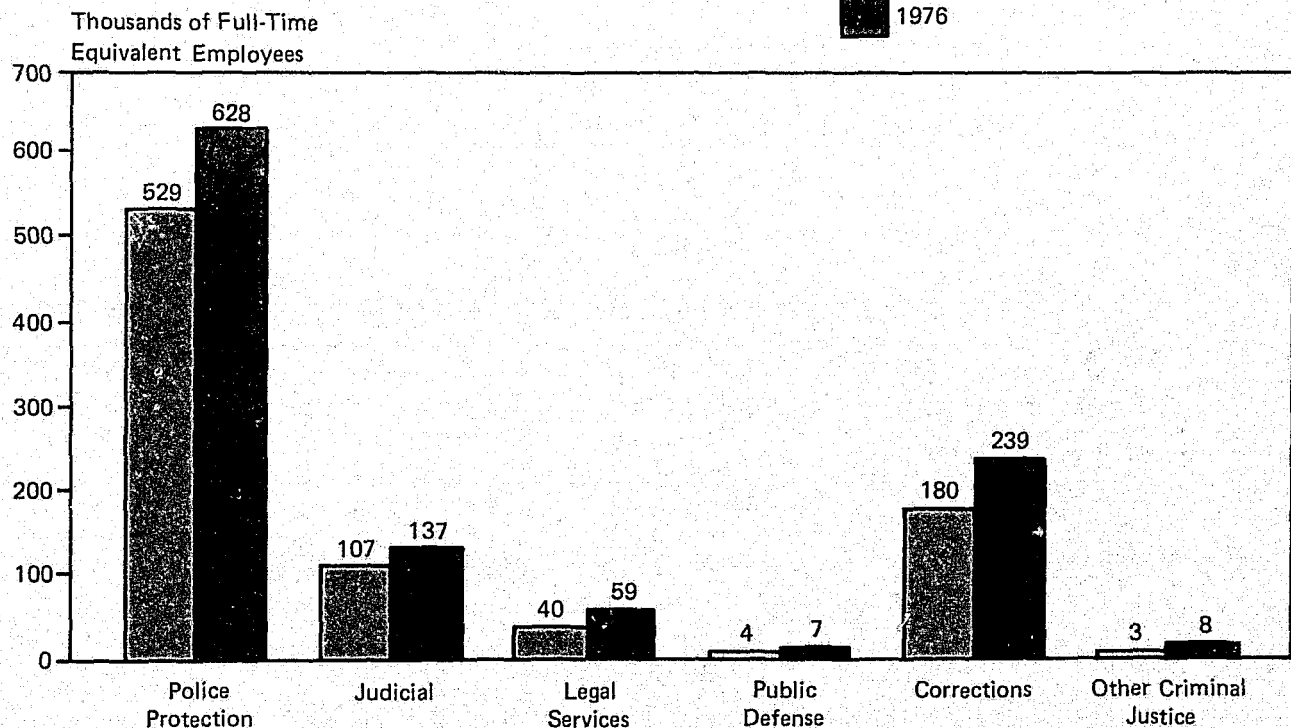


FIGURE 9

Percent Increase in Average Monthly Salaries for
Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employees
by Activity and Level of Government, 1971-1976

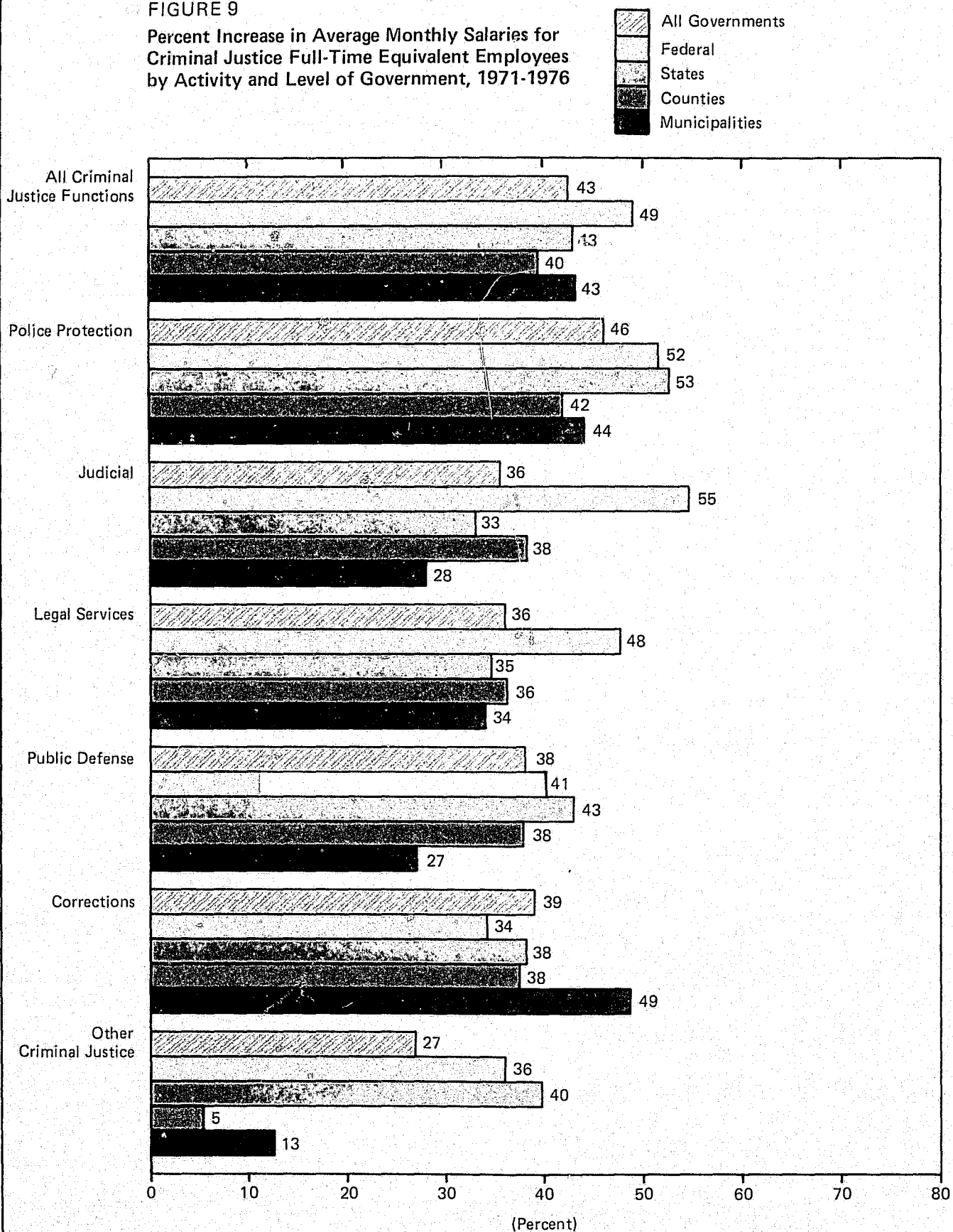


FIGURE 10

Federal Government Criminal Justice System Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by Activity, FY 1971 and FY 1976

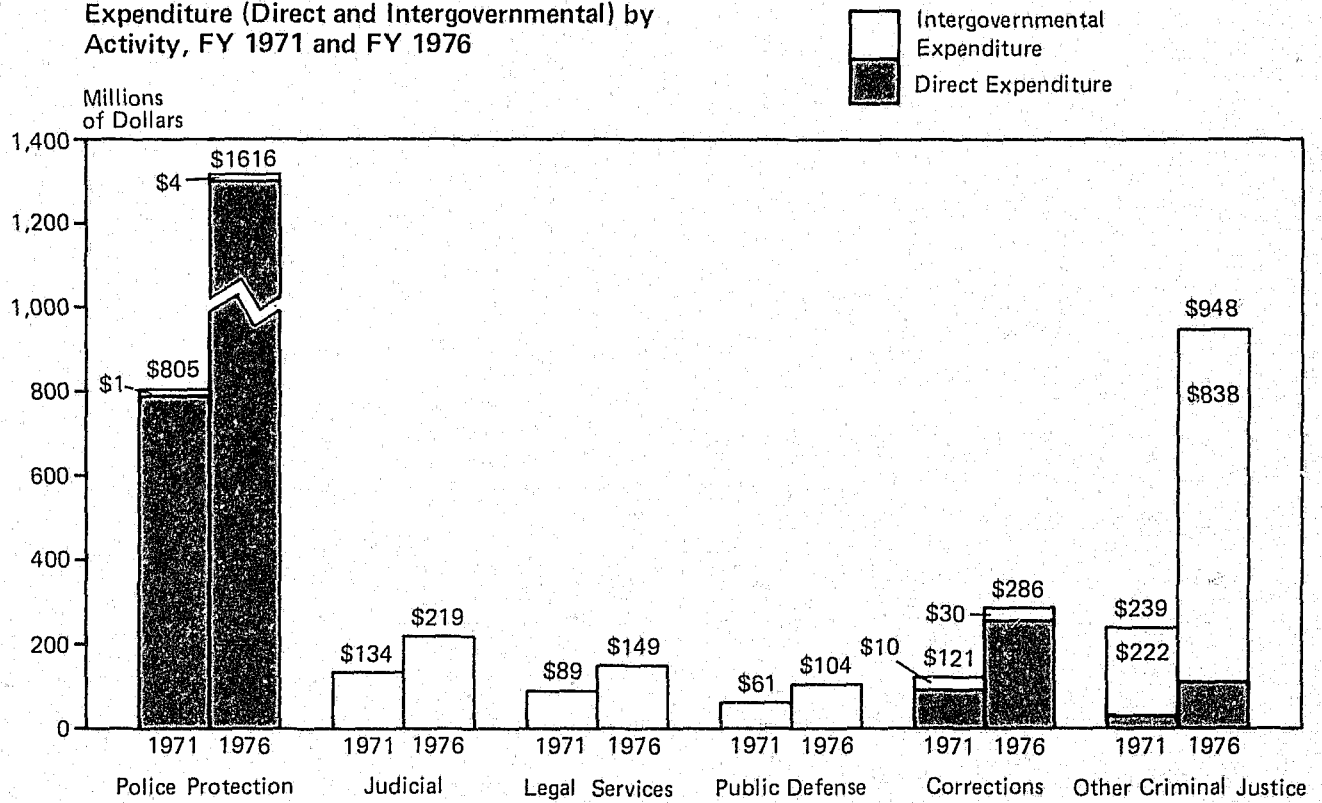


FIGURE 11

State Government Criminal Justice System Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by Activity, FY 1971 and FY 1976

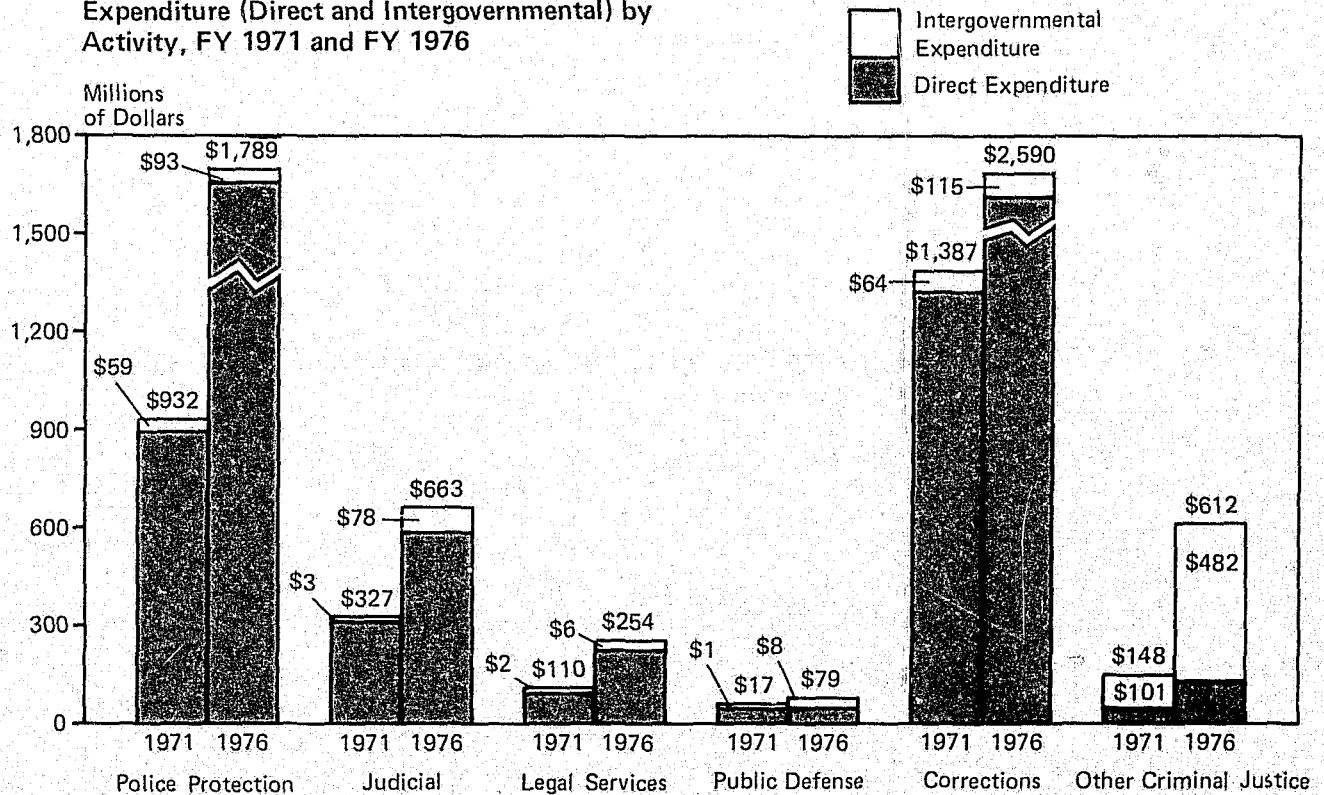


FIGURE 12

County Government Criminal Justice System Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by Activity, FY 1971 and FY 1976

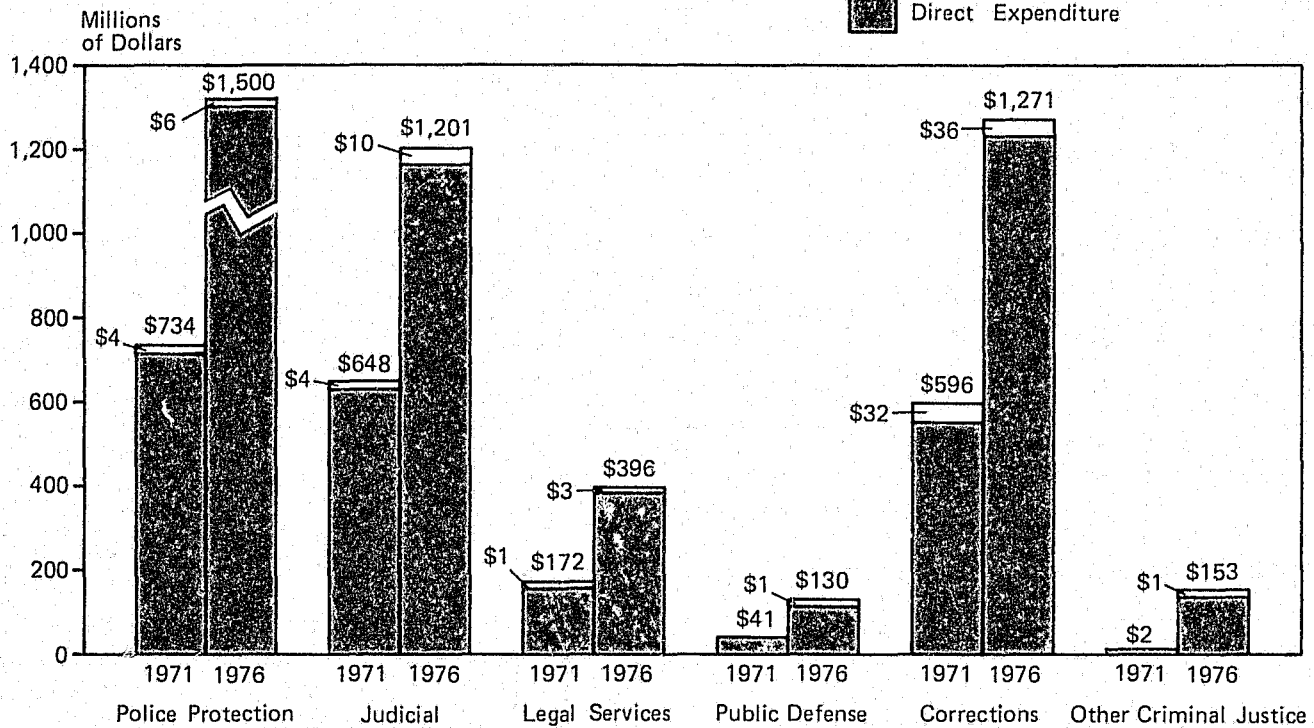


FIGURE 13

Municipal Government Criminal Justice System Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by Activity, FY 1971 and FY 1976

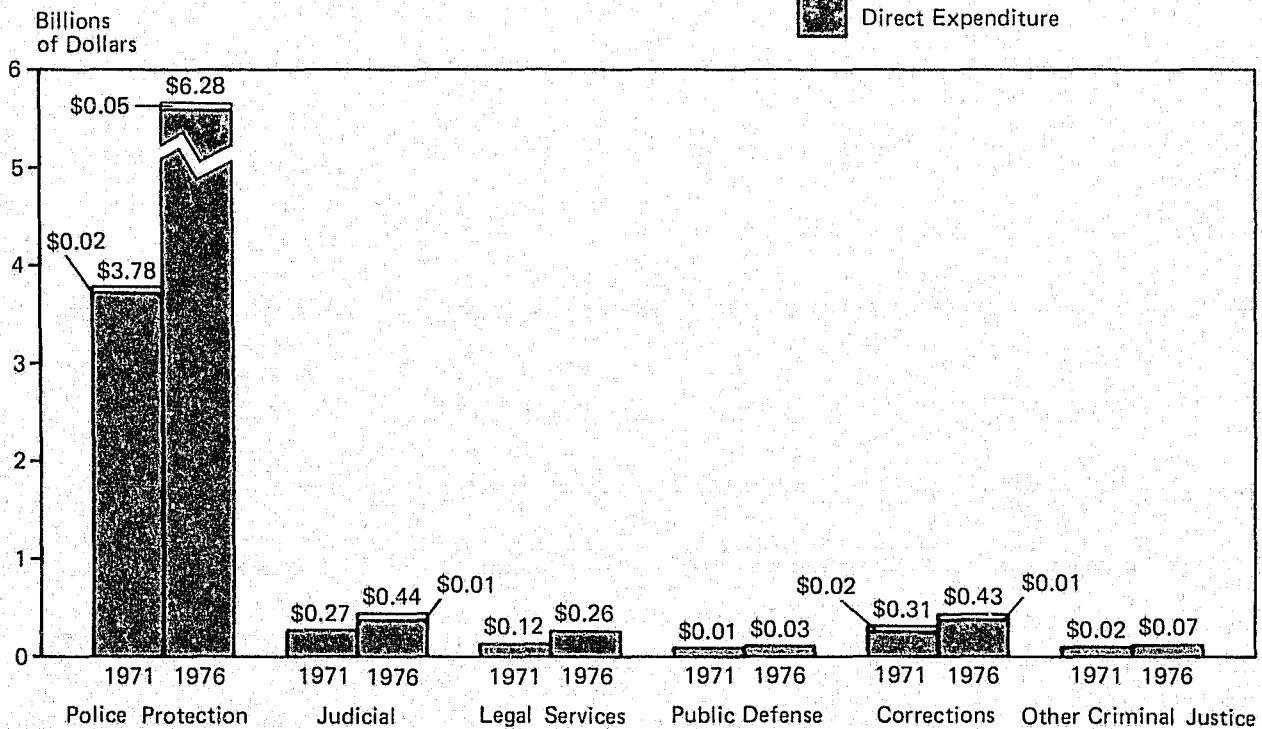


FIGURE 14

Per Capita Total Expenditure for Criminal Justice
of State and Local Governments, for State Areas,
FY 1971 and FY 1976

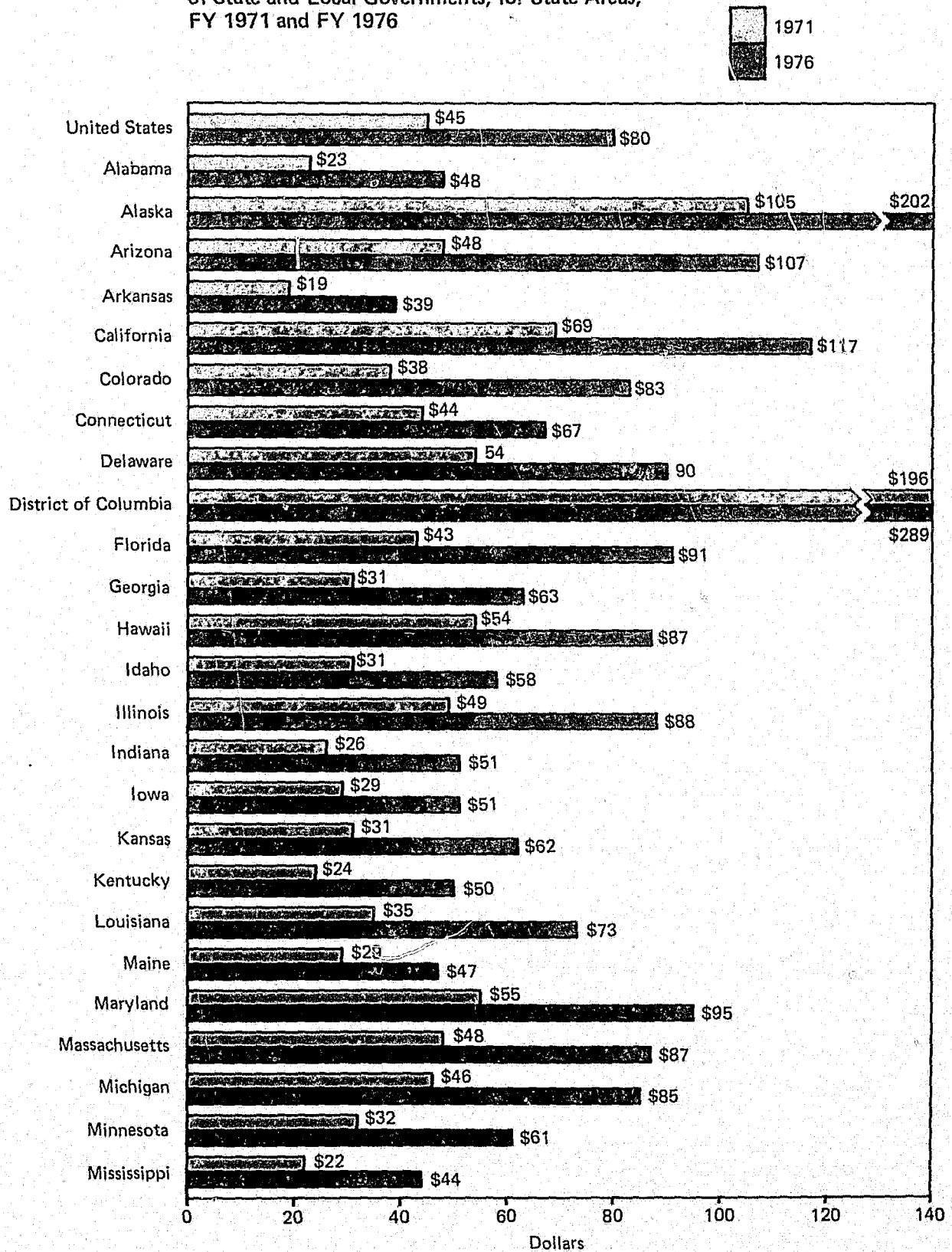


FIGURE 14
Per Capita Expenditure for Criminal Justice
of State and Local Governments, for State Areas,
FY 1971 and 1976 —Continued

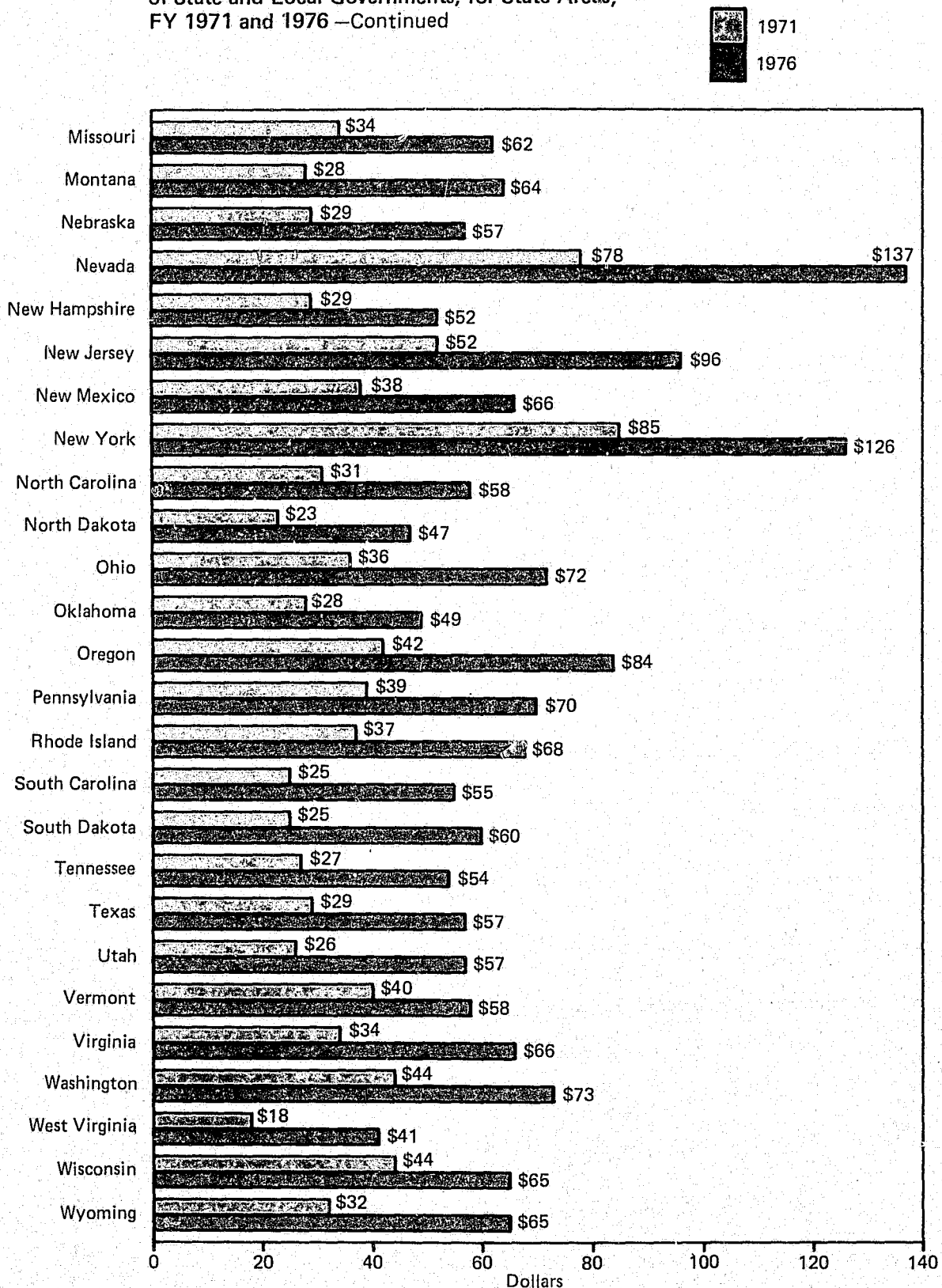


FIGURE 15

Percent Increase in Total Criminal Justice
Expenditure of State and Local Governments, by
State Areas, by Region, 1971-1976

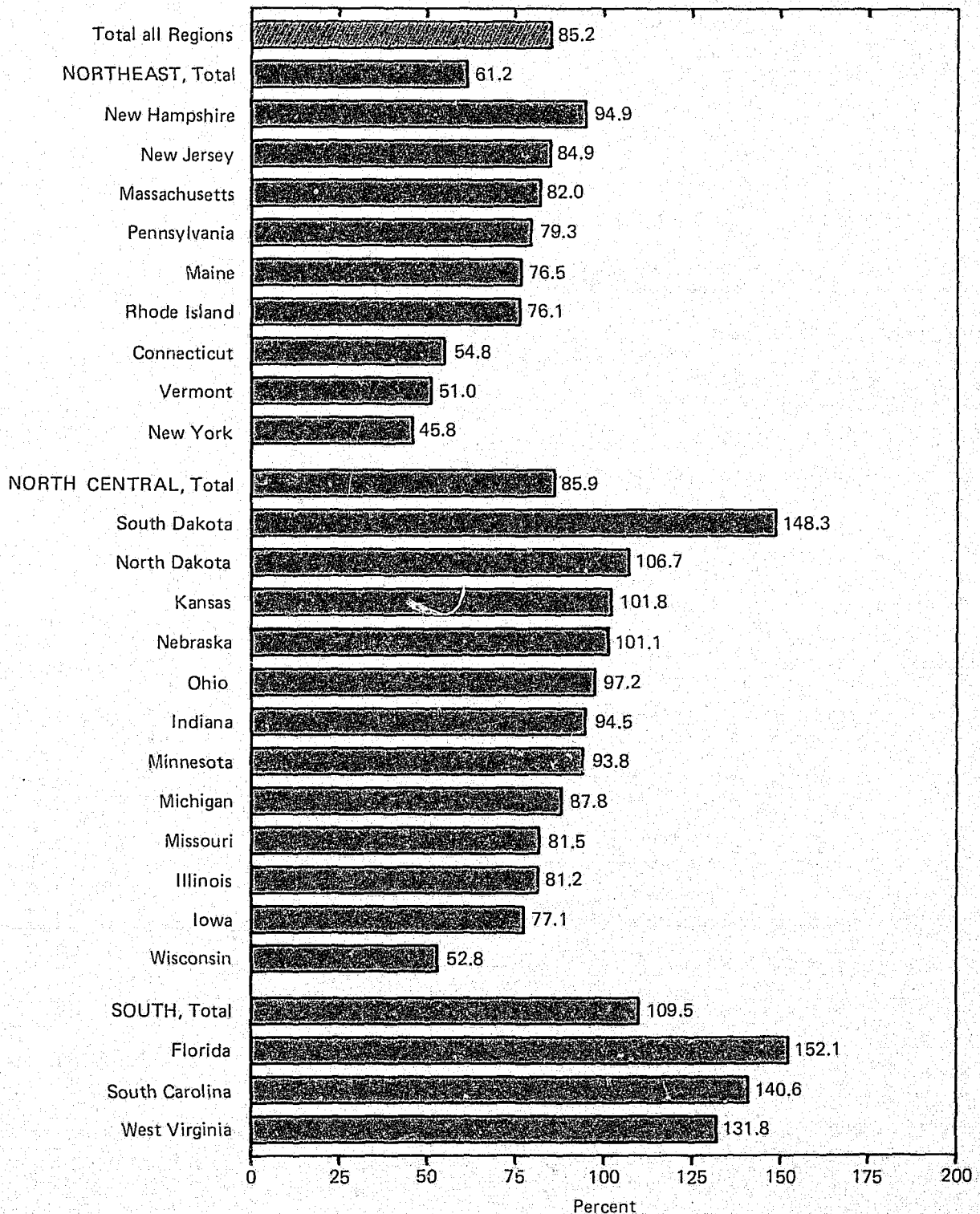
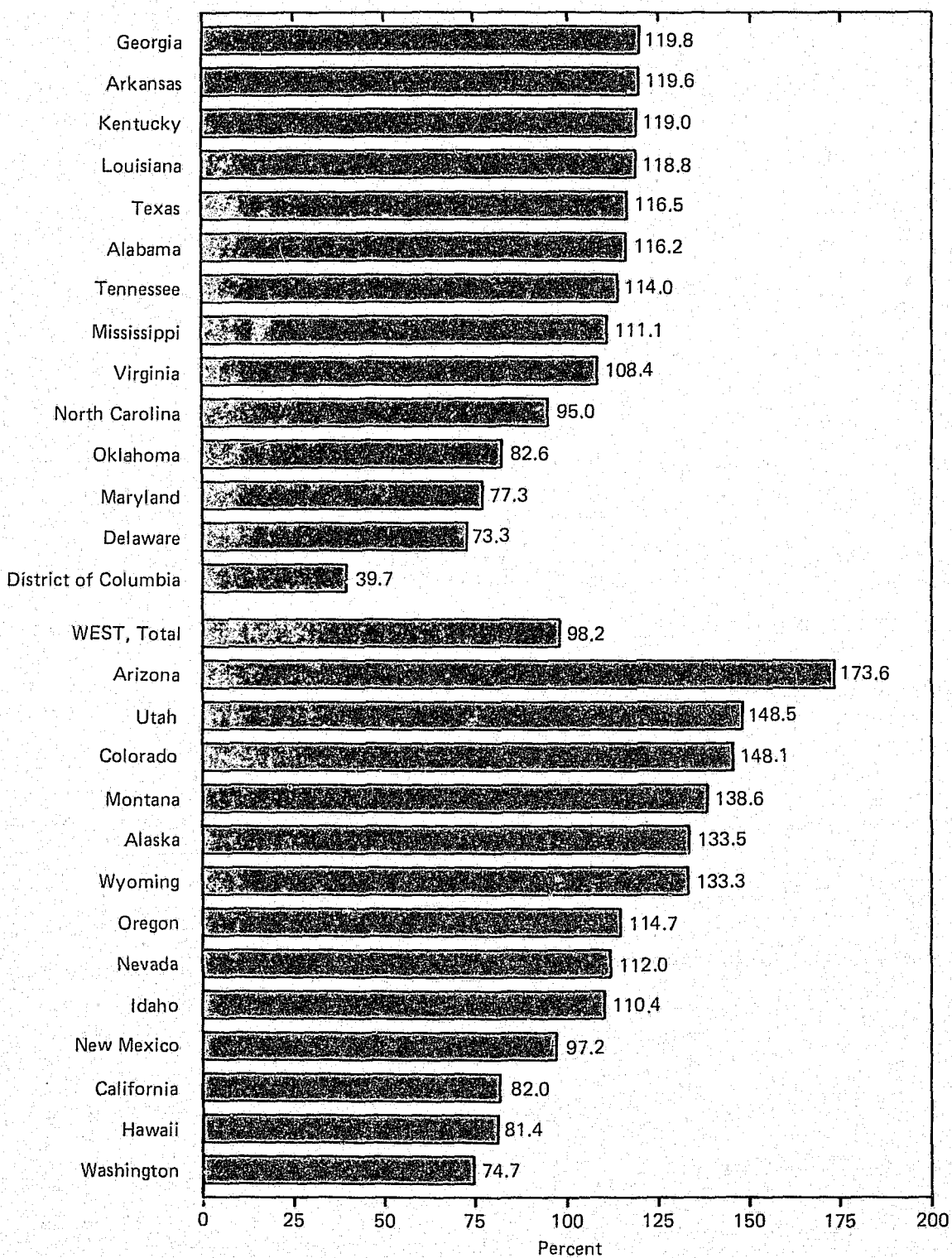


FIGURE 15

Percent Increase in Total Criminal Justice
Expenditure of State and Local Governments, by
State Areas, by Region, 1971-1976—Continued



Although the "other criminal justice" sector, primarily LEAA, became more significant in terms of overall Federal criminal justice expenditure each year, figure 10 shows that still the largest share (nearly two-thirds) of Federal expenditure was for police protection activities, including those agencies that enforce Federal law and those that provide security and police services to nondefense Federal property and buildings. Over the 6-year period, the police protection category experienced the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended, rising from \$805 million in FY 1971 to \$1,616 million in FY 1976—an increase of \$811 million.

Federal expenditure for corrections also increased steadily over the 6-year period, from \$121 million in FY 1971 to \$286 million in FY 1976, an increase of 136 percent. Although the remaining sectors—judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense—experienced some up and down fluctuations in expenditures over the years, all three realized net increases from 1971 to 1976.

In contrast to the 3.2 percent decline in total Federal employment from 1971 to 1976 (2,799,455 to 2,713,815 on a full-time equivalent basis), Federal full-time equivalent criminal justice employment rose from 77,523 in 1971 to 99,553 in 1976—an increase of 28 percent. The sector showing the greatest absolute increase in employment was police protection—14,839, or 26 percent.

In the same 6-year period, the Federal criminal justice monthly payroll increased 91 percent, from \$84 million to \$160 million, and the average monthly pay for a Federal criminal justice full-time employee rose 49 percent from \$1,077 to \$1,604. On a sector-by-sector basis, the highest paid Federal criminal justice employees in October 1976 were in public defense, averaging \$1,858 per month, followed by judicial, legal services and prosecution, police protection, "other criminal justice," and corrections, in that order (see table C).

State trends (tables 8 and 9 and 16-29)

Total State criminal justice expenditure increased 105 percent in 6 years, from \$2,921 million in FY 1971 to \$5,987 million in FY 1976. Percentage increases by sector ranged from 87 percent in corrections to 355 percent in public defense. As with the Federal Government, however, a sizeable part of the increase derived from the rapid growth in intergovernmental payments from State to local governments, primarily the LEAA block grant funds channeled through the State planning agencies. In FY 1971, States distributed \$239 million to local governments, compared with \$782 million in FY 1976, a 227 percent increase. In recent years, however, the increase in State intergovernmental payments has leveled off, from 64 percent in 1972 to 40 percent in 1973, 17 percent in 1974 and 10 percent in 1975 and 1976. Excluding intergovernmental expenditure, the State increase in direct expenditure was 94 percent, from \$2,681 million in FY 1971 to \$5,204 million in FY 1976.

The greatest proportionate increase at the State level occurred in the public defense sector, in which States have been assuming a greater share of the responsibility for providing personnel and funds to defend the poor. States increased their direct expenditure for public defense by \$54 million (325 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1976 and increased their intergovernmental assistance to local governments for public defense from \$1 million to \$8 million. This sector also showed the greatest proportionate increase in full-time equivalent employment, 1,858 employees (189 percent).

As seen in figure 11, the largest portion of State expenditure in all years was for corrections, which included the operation of the State prison system and, in many States, the operation of the probation and parole systems as well. In FY 1976, State direct expenditure for corrections was \$2,475 million, or 48 percent of total State direct expenditure for criminal justice activities; and State payments to local governments for correctional purposes amounted to another \$115 million. This sector has the largest increase in absolute direct dollars expended over the 6-year period from FY 1971 to FY 1976—\$1,152 million, of which \$55 million or 5 percent was capital outlay.

Police protection activities accounted for the second largest portion of State expenditure in each of the 6 years. Expenditure in this sector increased by \$857 million (92 percent) for the 6-year period and showed the greatest absolute increase in full-time equivalent employment—21,509 or 31 percent from October 1971 to October 1976.

State direct expenditure for legal services and prosecution increased 130 percent, from \$108 million in FY 1971 to \$248 million in FY 1976; judicial expenditure increased by 87 percent—from \$314 million to \$585 million.

Comparing October 1971 and October 1976, the monthly payroll for State criminal justice employees increased 89 percent, from \$165 million to \$312 million. Table C shows that the average monthly pay for a State criminal justice employee rose from \$800 a month to \$1,144 a month in that period—a 43 percent increase. Average monthly salaries in the police protection sector recorded the largest percentage increase, 52.7 percent. However, in October 1976 the highest paid State criminal justice employees were in the judicial sector, averaging \$1,555 a month, followed by employees in legal services and prosecution, public defense, police protection, "other criminal justice," and corrections in that order.

Local trends (tables 10-29)

In absolute dollars, the increase in local government criminal justice expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1976 was \$5,406 million and exceeded the increase for the Federal and State governments combined (\$4,940 million or \$1,874 million and \$3,066 million, respectively). However, on a percentage basis the increase in local expenditure was lowest of the three levels—82 percent. As might be expected, local governments reported significantly less in intergovernmental expenditures for criminal justice, only \$134 million in FY 1976 compared with \$872 million for the Federal Government and \$782 million for the State governments. A large portion of Federal and State intergovernmental expenditure was grant funds, but local intergovernmental expenditure more often represented required payments to the State, participation in a multigovernmental project (e.g., a regional jail), or payment for services rendered by another government (e.g., police services or boarding of prisoners).

Direct expenditure increases for individual sectors at the local level varied somewhat from those at the State level. The sector showing the greatest absolute dollar increase was police protection (up \$3,232 million, or 72 percent), followed by corrections (up \$797 million, or 93 percent), judicial (up \$713 million, or 78 percent), legal services and prosecution (up \$356 million, or 121 percent), "other criminal justice" (up \$201 million, or 1,029 percent), and public defense (up \$106 million, or 209 percent).

Local full-time equivalent criminal justice employment increased 22 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1976. As with expenditure, the largest absolute increase in employment over the 6 years occurred in the police protection sector—63,351 or 16 percent.

As mentioned earlier in the text, analyzing local criminal justice expenditure in total tends to obscure important differences between the county and municipal levels of government. Figures 12 and 13 show that the distribution of expenditures by counties and municipalities among the various criminal justice sectors differs markedly. Over 80 percent of municipal criminal justice expenditure in all 6 years was for police protection. County criminal justice expenditures were more evenly distributed, with 32 percent expended for police protection, 27 percent for corrections, and 26 percent for judicial activities.

Total county expenditure for criminal justice activities increased 112 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1976—the largest percent increase after the Federal Government. The greatest absolute dollar increase at the county level occurred in police protection, \$767 million, up 105 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1976. The increase in the corrections sector was also substantial: \$675 million, or 113 percent. The “other criminal justice” sector rose from \$1.8 million to \$153.0 million over the 6 years, reflecting the activity of county criminal justice planning agencies and significant increases in capital outlay for the construction of multifunctional criminal justice buildings. Public defense total expenditure also increased dramatically (216 percent, or \$89 million) as counties continued to expand their public defense staffs and/or increase their payments for court-appointed counsel systems. County expenditure for legal services and prosecution increased 131 percent (\$225 million).

The corrections sector had the largest gain in full-time equivalent employment at the county level—24,535 or 50 percent—followed by the police protection sector with an increase of 22,970 or 33 percent. County police employees made the greatest proportionate gain in pay from an average of \$764 per month in October 1971 to \$1,085 per month in October 1976, a 42 percent increase. However, in comparison with police salaries at other levels of government, police personnel at the county level have the lowest average monthly pay (see table C). In October 1976, the highest paid county employees were in the public defense sector, followed by employees in legal services and prosecution, police protection, corrections, “other criminal justice,” and judicial.

As discussed earlier, the greatest share of municipal criminal justice total expenditure—84 percent in FY 1976—was for police protection; and this sector showed the greatest increase over the 6 years in terms of absolute dollars: \$2,504 million, or 66 percent.

The largest increase in number of municipal criminal justice employees, on a full-time equivalent basis, was in the police protection sector: 40,381 more in October 1976 than in October 1971, an increase of 13 percent. (However, the increase in police full-time equivalent employment from October 1975 to October 1976 was only 94, or 0.02 percent.) Municipal corrections employees made the greatest proportionate gain in average monthly pay over the 6-year period, from \$824 in October 1971 to \$1,227 in October 1976 (49 percent). Police employees made the second largest gain, increasing from \$841 to \$1,213 (44 percent). In October 1976, municipal employees in the legal

services and prosecution sector drew the highest average pay, followed by corrections, “other criminal justice,” police protection, public defense, and judicial.

Per capita data and regional rankings

Figure 14 presents for each State the per capita expenditures for criminal justice activities in fiscal years 1971 and 1976. The per capita data were computed on the basis of the combined criminal justice expenditures of the State and local governments in each of the two fiscal years and the estimated population of the State as of July 1 of each year.

Per capita criminal justice expenditure in the United States rose 78 percent from \$45 in 1971 to \$80 in 1976. In both years, the District of Columbia showed the highest per capita expenditure for criminal justice activities: \$196 in 1971 and \$289 in 1976. Among the States, Alaska led the Nation in per capita criminal justice expenditure in the 2 years (\$105 in 1971 and \$202 in 1976), followed by Nevada (\$78 in 1971 and \$137 in 1976), New York (\$85 in 1971 and \$126 in 1976), and California (\$69 in 1971 and \$117 in 1976).

Figure 15 shows that on a regional basis the largest increases in criminal justice expenditure between 1971 and 1976 have occurred predominantly in the States comprising the southern and western regions of the United States. The South led all regions with a 110 percent increase in total expenditure—Florida, South Carolina, and West Virginia registered particularly large gains—and 13 of the 17 States in the region had percent increases above the national average of 85.2. The West, showing an overall increase of 98.2 percent, includes the State with the largest advance—Arizona (173.6 percent). However, the overall increase in the West is affected by more moderate increases for the larger States of the region; e.g., California (82 percent) and Washington (74.7 percent). The comparatively moderate increases for New York, Vermont, and Connecticut likewise held the overall increase for the northeast region to 61.2 percent, the lowest among the 4 regions.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY — SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

Survey coverage

The annual surveys through which basic figures for this report were collected cover the Federal Government, all State governments, and a representative sample of local governments within each State. Data were collected for all county governments (regardless of size), for all municipalities (and townships in the New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and for a sample of the remaining cities and townships of less than 10,000 population, selected according to the relative size of their annual expenditure as reported in the 1967 and 1972 Censuses of Governments. The survey panel, therefore, includes the Federal Government, the 50 State governments, and 9,045 local governments (the 3,042 county governments, 4,305 municipalities, and 1,697 townships).

Independent school districts and special districts are excluded from survey coverage because the “variable pass-through” provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control Act, which governs the conduct of the survey, requires that the concept of “local” government be confined to units of general local government.

The survey period

The Federal and State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal years ending June 30 of each year from 1971 to 1976, except for three States with fiscal years ending as follows: New York, March 31; Texas, August 31; and Alabama, September 30. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year. It should also be noted that Federal Government criminal justice expenditure data for the fiscal transition quarter from July 1 to September 30, 1976 are not included in the Federal data for 1976.

For local governments, the fiscal years reported are those that ended in the 12 month period between July 1 of one year and June 30 of the next (e.g., July 1, 1970 to June 30, 1971 for fiscal 1971). Most municipalities or counties end their fiscal years on either December 31 or June 30.

Employment data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October of each year.

Data collection

The annual survey is accomplished using two methods of data collection: Field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data for the 50 States, the largest counties (population of 100,000 or more), the largest cities (population of 50,000 or more) and selected smaller units, using the governments' own records and the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data. Response for field-compiled units in all years was 100 percent. The response from mail canvass units was 80 percent for the FY 1971 survey year, 89 percent for FY 1972, 92 percent for FY 1973, 92 percent for FY 1974, 95 percent for FY 1975, and 92 percent for FY 1976.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

Beginning with FY 1971, the expenditure and employment data for the Federal Government were collected through a special mail survey, with telephone followup, of Federal criminal justice agencies in accordance with definitions used for State and local governments (see appendix 1).

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. Because all State and county governments are included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error.

The local government sample was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the portion of total criminal justice expenditure made by local governments with a relative sampling error of less than one-half of 1 percent. For the fiscal year 1976 data, the errors were less than one-half of 1 percent in all but 11 States. However, in all 50 States, the errors were less than three-quarters of 1 percent, at the 95 percent confidence level.

The relative sampling error of the State-by-State estimates of FY 1976 local government criminal justice expenditure was calculated at the two-thirds confidence level and found to be within 3 percent of the estimated totals for all States and less than 2 percent for 38 States. The results of the computation of standard errors for fiscal year 1976 local government totals on a relative standard error basis are summarized in table D.

Because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are relatively more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The estimated data are also subject to nonsampling error; i.e., the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Table D. Relative standard errors of local government totals of criminal justice expenditure: FY 1976

0.5 or less	0.5-1.0	1.0-2.0	2.0-3.0
Alaska California Colorado Hawaii New Hampshire New York	Arizona Connecticut Indiana Kentucky Louisiana Maryland Rhode Island South Dakota	Arkansas Delaware Florida Georgia Idaho Illinois Iowa Kansas Maine Massachusetts Michigan Nebraska	Nevada New Jersey New Mexico North Carolina Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania South Dakota Tennessee Vermont Virginia Washington Alabama Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana North Dakota South Carolina Utah Vermont West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments, because differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

As noted in the section on "Survey Coverage," the survey panel includes only general local governments (counties, municipalities, and townships) and excludes independent school districts and special districts. Therefore, when criminal justice expenditure and employment data are compared with "total" governmental expenditure and employment as in figure 1, the comparison is based on data for general local governments only.

Because of rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Changes in survey methodology

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports began with FY 1967. The survey originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial, and corrections data for selected large governments were extracted from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the FY 1969 survey, prosecution and public defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments, which were canvassed by field agents. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons using data prior to FY 1971.

In the FY 1970 report, individual unit data were published for 128 large counties (as compared with 55 counties in earlier reports) and for 158 large cities (compared with 48 cities in earlier reports). The Federal expenditure data presented in all reports through FY 1970 were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government, and the employment data were provided by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

For the FY 1971 survey, a new and enlarged panel of local governments was drawn specifically for the criminal justice expenditure and employment survey to include all county governments and a larger representation of municipalities and townships, to produce more reliable estimates for use by LEAA in the allocation of block grant funds between State and local governments. The data presented in reports since FY 1971 and summarized in this report are therefore essentially comparable, because they are derived from the same sample using the same methods of data collection and processing. The only significant variations occurred in classification of certain expenditure items discussed in detail in the following section.

Changes in classification

In the FY 1971 report, police protection expenditure included amounts expended for traffic safety and related traffic engineering. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these expenditures were excluded from the police protection figures. Also, data for special police forces administered by general purpose governments (such as airport police, park police, housing police, etc.) were included in the police protection figures if the force employed 10 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, data for these forces were included regardless of size.

In the FY 1971 report, correctional expenditure figures covered a number of drug and alcohol abuse facilities and programs administered by assorted agencies, departments, and private organizations receiving public funding. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these institutions and programs were included only if administered by a correctional agency of the criminal justice system.

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. In the FY 1971 report, an attempt was made to count these judges and their total payroll at the State level only. However, this effort was not uniformly successful. Therefore, beginning with the FY 1972 report, judges actually receiving a check from both the State and local governments were counted as part-time employees at both levels.

Measuring the impact of these changes from year to year is virtually impossible, primarily because governments on the survey mail panel are requested to provide only summary data for each major criminal justice activity. This prevents a year-to-year comparison of expenditures for the classification subcategories within each major activity. To a lesser extent, changes in governments' fiscal periods, accounting, and classification practices from year to year pose procedural difficulties in measuring the impact of changes in classification used in this survey.

AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Copies of the annual reports *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System* for fiscal years 1967 through 1976 and *Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System* covering FY 1971-1973, FY 1971-1974, and FY 1971-1975 are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, Md. 20850. The data are also available on magnetic tape and computer printout. For details, write to the Statistics Division, National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. 20531.

Section I. VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

The data in this table were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" specified in the law and used in the data collection means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. (It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.)

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government must be excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government must be excluded.

The following items were deducted from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments to arrive at local government expenditure from own revenue sources: Revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and payments from local government(s) to other local government(s) for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1971			1972			1973		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹
State-local, total.....	9,009,659	28.9	71.1	9,761,025	29.4	70.6	10,602,093	29.4	70.6
Alabama.....	76,910	32.7	67.3	84,977	32.8	67.2	91,064	35.4	64.6
Alaska.....	32,151	82.4	17.6	35,937	81.6	18.4	34,757	81.6	18.4
Arizona.....	84,319	30.1	69.9	98,069	31.4	68.6	117,196	30.1	69.9
Arkansas.....	33,476	33.8	66.2	39,238	32.7	67.3	40,097	27.8	72.2
California.....	1,362,365	24.7	75.3	1,457,389	25.2	74.8	1,603,141	23.6	76.4
Colorado.....	80,689	43.7	56.3	91,564	43.5	56.5	102,767	44.7	55.3
Connecticut.....	131,757	48.0	52.0	146,497	48.8	51.2	158,391	47.9	52.1
Delaware.....	28,257	71.3	28.7	28,498	65.4	34.6	35,301	71.8	28.2
District of Columbia.....	141,233	-	100.0	138,082	-	100.0	184,018	-	100.0
Florida.....	291,542	25.5	74.5	323,682	27.3	72.7	386,613	31.2	68.8
Georgia.....	132,370	31.0	69.0	134,396	31.3	68.7	159,668	34.2	65.8
Hawaii.....	41,540	33.1	66.9	45,860	29.7	70.3	46,816	30.7	69.3
Idaho.....	19,488	47.2	52.8	22,940	45.4	54.6	26,148	44.6	55.4
Illinois.....	530,582	25.8	74.2	592,430	25.3	74.7	616,105	25.1	74.9
Indiana.....	134,379	32.5	67.5	152,406	30.5	69.5	156,886	30.8	69.2
Iowa.....	76,804	39.6	60.4	73,899	34.5	65.5	79,386	32.2	67.8
Kansas.....	66,502	44.1	55.9	74,371	44.8	55.2	80,294	42.8	57.2
Kentucky.....	73,574	47.9	52.1	79,790	47.3	52.7	87,497	46.5	53.5
Louisiana.....	124,716	35.8	64.2	127,506	36.4	63.6	150,724	34.1	65.9
Maine.....	26,721	53.5	46.5	28,235	51.5	48.5	31,268	51.5	48.5
Maryland.....	215,634	51.8	48.2	239,202	56.8	43.2	266,660	55.1	44.9
Massachusetts.....	272,776	25.9	74.1	296,597	26.3	73.7	344,328	28.3	71.7
Michigan.....	396,550	21.8	78.2	450,795	24.1	75.9	497,333	24.2	75.8
Minnesota.....	118,966	28.5	71.5	134,573	27.4	72.6	145,376	26.0	74.0
Mississippi.....	45,883	40.1	59.9	49,968	43.3	56.7	56,407	42.1	57.9
Missouri.....	154,174	23.9	76.1	169,727	22.2	77.8	177,795	23.9	76.1
Montana.....	17,663	42.0	58.0	21,255	42.5	57.5	22,533	44.0	56.0
Nebraska.....	42,321	32.3	67.7	45,213	30.9	69.1	50,466	35.1	64.9
Nevada.....	38,093	24.8	75.2	43,494	26.5	73.5	47,882	26.1	73.9
New Hampshire.....	20,645	36.3	63.7	23,164	33.8	66.2	26,085	34.7	65.3
New Jersey.....	373,032	24.7	75.3	418,999	24.5	75.5	453,389	25.2	74.8
New Mexico.....	35,794	47.4	52.6	40,087	49.6	50.4	42,827	53.2	46.8
New York.....	1,532,369	22.1	77.9	1,619,978	19.7	80.3	1,638,663	19.0	81.0
North Carolina.....	154,167	57.0	43.0	162,273	56.3	43.7	184,637	54.1	45.9
North Dakota.....	13,555	29.6	70.4	14,971	31.1	68.9	15,521	28.5	71.5
Ohio.....	376,829	28.1	71.9	397,189	31.3	68.7	422,433	31.2	68.8
Oklahoma.....	70,931	39.5	60.5	68,407	45.5	54.5	75,093	36.7	63.3
Oregon.....	86,798	37.2	62.8	98,878	39.9	60.1	105,657	38.7	61.3
Pennsylvania.....	450,042	21.1	78.9	512,222	27.8	72.2	546,873	31.6	68.4
Rhode Island.....	34,202	46.5	53.5	37,252	45.4	54.6	39,821	46.3	53.7
South Carolina.....	59,674	40.3	59.7	71,415	41.4	58.6	79,478	42.5	57.5
South Dakota.....	15,816	41.6	58.4	16,379	42.0	58.0	16,721	43.9	56.1
Tennessee.....	103,843	35.0	65.0	114,423	35.0	65.0	127,606	32.1	67.9
Texas.....	315,112	25.4	74.6	330,465	28.0	72.0	360,187	26.9	73.1
Utah.....	26,046	45.5	54.5	31,663	41.1	58.9	35,335	41.5	58.5
Vermont.....	16,496	82.3	17.7	17,131	79.4	20.6	19,896	75.1	24.9
Virginia.....	154,078	47.2	52.8	164,735	48.7	51.3	184,976	47.5	52.5
Washington.....	145,405	35.9	64.1	147,891	34.0	66.0	159,522	38.7	61.3
West Virginia.....	30,436	44.1	55.9	33,707	42.9	57.1	38,084	43.3	56.7
Wisconsin.....	192,989	32.8	67.2	203,598	33.5	66.5	219,802	32.1	67.9
Wyoming.....	9,965	45.2	54.8	11,608	45.4	54.6	12,561	45.7	54.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1974			1975			1976		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹
State-local, total.....	11,900,140	31.3	68.7	13,599,116	32.2	67.8	15,091,002	33.7	66.3
Alabama.....	107,500	35.0	65.0	119,531	37.4	62.6	138,560	37.7	62.3
Alaska.....	45,149	82.9	17.1	64,741	82.9	17.1	72,119	78.8	21.2
Arizona.....	135,615	32.0	68.0	177,083	31.1	68.9	215,579	27.2	72.8
Arkansas.....	43,981	45.4	54.6	58,813	45.5	54.5	62,161	46.0	54.0
California.....	1,826,838	26.6	73.4	2,094,267	27.0	73.0	2,307,104	28.3	71.7
Colorado.....	130,100	40.3	59.7	162,679	40.3	59.7	186,970	38.0	62.0
Connecticut.....	167,527	49.6	50.4	187,934	53.6	46.4	186,021	50.1	49.9
Delaware.....	33,706	72.1	27.9	38,181	76.3	23.7	44,015	77.9	22.1
District of Columbia.....	171,601	-	100.0	193,176	-	100.0	191,961	-	100.0
Florida.....	480,707	35.1	64.9	557,781	37.2	62.8	675,457	37.7	62.3
Georgia.....	211,825	37.2	62.8	239,117	35.2	64.8	265,728	35.3	64.7
Hawaii.....	52,753	30.8	69.2	55,101	31.8	68.2	72,935	43.1	56.9
Idaho.....	29,133	45.0	55.0	34,761	40.4	59.6	41,893	43.4	56.6
Illinois.....	669,479	26.3	73.7	698,387	26.4	73.6	887,609	29.7	70.3
Indiana.....	179,599	35.1	64.9	201,958	35.9	64.1	228,207	39.6	60.4
Iowa.....	95,339	34.9	65.1	110,075	37.6	62.4	129,736	38.9	61.1
Kansas.....	92,211	44.7	55.3	110,617	45.6	54.4	130,643	45.9	54.1
Kentucky.....	100,963	43.5	56.5	126,357	44.6	55.4	134,591	51.2	48.8
Louisiana.....	176,375	36.2	63.8	191,240	35.3	64.7	251,141	39.2	60.8
Maine.....	37,202	53.3	46.7	39,658	53.3	46.7	42,470	54.6	45.4
Maryland.....	280,901	54.5	45.5	311,420	53.6	46.4	350,058	62.0	38.0
Massachusetts.....	355,088	29.3	70.7	412,339	29.5	70.5	429,642	27.3	72.7
Michigan.....	546,413	23.7	76.3	610,330	26.3	73.7	652,682	28.2	71.8
Minnesota.....	159,920	28.2	71.8	181,762	25.9	74.1	204,790	29.3	70.7
Mississippi.....	64,708	45.6	54.4	77,836	46.5	53.5	88,154	46.6	53.4
Missouri.....	210,607	25.3	74.7	237,770	25.4	74.6	248,255	28.3	71.7
Montana.....	28,431	41.8	58.2	32,749	38.1	61.9	40,660	42.4	57.6
Nebraska.....	55,426	36.3	63.7	69,170	38.1	61.8	77,393	39.4	60.6
Nevada.....	54,349	26.6	73.4	70,156	29.0	71.0	73,844	29.1	70.9
New Hampshire.....	27,170	36.5	63.5	33,109	37.3	62.7	37,514	36.6	63.4
New Jersey.....	493,284	27.4	72.6	589,283	26.8	73.2	618,437	24.1	75.9
New Mexico.....	47,528	47.8	52.2	54,551	49.0	51.0	63,778	52.0	48.0
New York.....	1,788,995	20.8	79.2	1,979,499	23.6	76.4	1,985,249	25.8	74.2
North Carolina.....	221,599	56.9	43.1	261,940	56.9	43.1	278,881	59.9	40.1
North Dakota.....	17,722	34.3	65.7	20,125	32.9	67.1	23,781	31.7	68.3
Ohio.....	450,540	32.7	67.3	520,997	33.3	66.7	647,757	30.5	69.5
Oklahoma.....	85,936	40.0	60.0	98,142	38.9	61.1	118,528	39.7	60.3
Oregon.....	122,579	38.5	61.5	145,186	35.7	64.3	167,540	37.9	62.1
Pennsylvania.....	597,843	32.2	67.8	657,809	31.9	68.1	720,549	34.7	65.3
Rhode Island.....	42,939	55.8	44.2	48,712	54.5	45.5	49,836	65.7	34.3
South Carolina.....	95,510	47.1	52.9	124,445	49.2	50.8	128,554	51.9	48.1
South Dakota.....	20,556	43.3	56.7	25,397	43.2	56.8	34,924	45.3	54.7
Tennessee.....	157,831	32.5	67.5	190,956	34.2	65.8	205,865	37.0	63.0
Texas.....	442,588	28.1	71.9	530,134	28.6	71.4	633,959	30.2	69.8
Utah.....	39,750	47.8	52.2	48,668	46.9	53.1	58,832	47.7	52.3
Vermont.....	22,817	74.8	25.2	25,237	74.3	25.7	23,305	74.0	26.0
Virginia.....	220,358	47.6	52.4	273,807	50.6	49.4	305,403	50.6	49.4
Washington.....	188,794	37.4	62.6	210,132	37.9	62.1	221,359	37.2	62.8
West Virginia.....	46,929	47.4	52.6	54,338	45.3	54.7	62,686	48.5	51.5
Wisconsin.....	212,194	36.3	63.7	224,591	33.4	66.6	251,728	32.1	67.9
Wyoming.....	15,232	46.2	53.8	17,069	44.5	55.5	22,159	44.3	55.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Section II. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SUMMARY DATA

Table 2. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for all governments: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system ¹	10,517,083	11,731,802	13,006,721	14,842,053	17,248,880	19,681,409	11.5	10.9	14.1	16.2	14.1	87.1
Direct expenditure.....	10,517,083	11,731,802	13,006,721	14,842,053	17,248,880	19,681,409	11.5	10.9	14.1	16.2	14.1	87.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Police protection ¹	6,164,918	6,903,304	7,824,178	8,511,676	9,786,162	11,028,244	12.0	10.4	11.6	15.0	13.7	78.9
Direct expenditure.....	6,164,918	6,903,304	7,824,178	8,511,676	9,786,162	11,028,244	12.0	10.4	11.6	15.0	13.7	78.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Judicial ¹	1,358,282	1,490,649	1,579,457	1,798,153	2,067,664	2,428,472	9.7	6.0	13.8	15.0	17.5	78.8
Direct expenditure.....	1,358,282	1,490,649	1,579,457	1,798,153	2,067,664	2,428,472	9.7	6.0	13.8	15.0	17.5	78.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Legal services and prosecution ¹	491,326	580,381	663,810	770,762	933,126	1,047,929	18.1	14.4	16.1	21.1	12.3	113.3
Direct expenditure.....	491,326	580,381	663,810	770,762	933,126	1,047,929	18.1	14.4	16.1	21.1	12.3	113.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Public defense ¹	128,547	167,630	206,705	244,593	280,270	331,102	30.4	23.3	18.3	14.6	18.1	157.6
Direct expenditure.....	128,547	167,630	206,705	244,593	280,270	331,102	30.4	23.3	18.3	14.6	18.1	157.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Corrections ¹	2,291,073	2,422,330	2,740,208	3,240,396	3,843,313	4,385,512	5.7	13.1	18.3	18.6	14.1	91.4
Direct expenditure.....	2,291,073	2,422,330	2,740,208	3,240,396	3,843,313	4,385,512	5.7	13.1	18.3	18.6	14.1	91.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other criminal justice ¹	82,937	167,508	192,363	276,473	338,325	460,150	102.0	14.8	43.7	22.4	36.0	454.8
Direct expenditure.....	82,937	167,508	192,363	276,473	338,325	460,150	102.0	14.8	43.7	22.4	36.0	454.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

Note: The local governments portion of all governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

¹The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

Table 3. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for all governments: October 1971-October 1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
							October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	929,473	975,531	1,024,116	1,093,609	1,128,569	1,148,262	5.0	5.0	6.8	3.2	1.7	23.5
Full-time employees.....	836,007	873,613	916,183	980,230	1,024,505	1,049,750	4.5	4.9	7.0	4.5	2.5	25.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	861,776	898,305	945,309	1,011,205	1,050,503	1,079,892	4.2	5.2	7.0	3.9	2.8	25.3
October payroll.....	714,873	804,741	912,176	1,043,104	1,158,872	1,277,120	12.6	13.4	14.4	11.1	10.2	78.6
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	575,514	596,663	623,603	653,580	669,518	670,724	3.7	4.5	4.8	2.4	0.2	16.5
Full-time employees.....	515,691	535,688	561,646	594,209	612,321	617,132	3.9	4.8	5.8	3.0	0.8	19.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	528,594	547,555	575,142	607,913	625,045	628,347	3.6	5.0	5.7	2.8	0.5	18.9
October payroll.....	446,289	501,277	570,871	645,612	708,888	772,867	12.6	13.9	13.1	9.8	9.0	73.6
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	117,554	125,970	130,526	141,094	151,634	151,074	7.2	3.6	8.1	7.4	-0.3	28.5
Full-time employees.....	100,491	105,140	107,712	116,597	127,940	127,736	4.6	2.4	8.2	9.7	-0.2	27.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	107,129	111,686	115,490	125,129	131,988	137,451	4.3	3.4	8.3	5.5	4.1	28.3
October payroll.....	88,698	97,634	107,916	124,817	141,122	154,466	10.1	10.5	15.7	13.1	9.5	74.1
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	44,620	50,570	54,781	58,582	61,403	64,860	13.3	8.3	6.9	4.8	5.6	45.4
Full-time employees.....	36,888	40,433	43,067	47,374	50,323	54,473	9.6	6.5	10.0	6.2	8.2	47.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	39,725	43,789	47,304	52,219	55,364	59,306	10.2	8.0	10.4	6.0	7.1	49.3
October payroll.....	37,922	43,929	50,978	59,585	67,695	77,140	15.8	16.0	16.9	13.6	14.0	103.4
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	4,018	4,951	5,987	6,887	6,647	7,623	23.2	20.9	11.7	-0.6	14.7	89.7
Full-time employees.....	3,154	3,804	4,765	5,655	6,021	6,735	20.6	25.3	18.7	6.5	11.9	113.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	3,510	4,156	5,178	6,119	6,357	7,255	18.4	24.6	18.2	3.9	14.1	106.7
October payroll.....	3,439	4,367	5,728	7,201	8,213	9,821	27.0	31.2	25.7	14.1	19.6	185.6
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	184,819	191,760	203,101	226,794	232,009	246,376	3.8	6.0	11.7	2.3	6.2	33.3
Full-time employees.....	176,958	183,290	193,172	209,906	220,952	235,625	3.6	5.4	8.7	5.3	6.6	33.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	179,961	185,793	196,279	213,197	224,520	239,293	3.2	5.8	8.6	5.3	6.6	33.0
October payroll.....	136,810	152,299	170,405	198,462	224,635	252,890	11.3	11.8	16.5	13.2	12.6	84.8
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	2,948	5,617	6,118	6,872	7,458	8,451	90.5	9.0	12.3	8.6	13.3	188.7
Full-time employees.....	2,825	5,258	5,821	6,489	6,948	8,049	86.1	10.7	11.5	7.1	15.8	184.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,857	5,326	5,916	6,628	7,229	8,240	86.4	11.1	12.0	9.1	14.0	188.4
October payroll.....	2,715	5,235	6,278	7,427	8,319	9,935	92.8	19.9	18.3	12.0	19.4	265.9

Note: The local governments portion of all governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 4. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government:
fiscal years 1971-1976
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent Increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system.....	¹ 1,448,335	¹ 1,876,345	¹ 2,260,099	¹ 2,601,959	¹ 3,018,586	¹ 3,322,073	29.6	20.5	15.1	16.0	10.1	129.4
Direct expenditure.....	¹ 1,214,857	¹ 1,502,463	¹ 1,650,881	¹ 1,859,113	¹ 2,187,875	¹ 2,450,229	23.7	9.9	12.6	17.7	12.0	101.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	233,478	373,882	609,218	742,846	830,691	871,844	60.1	62.9	21.9	11.8	5.0	273.4
Police protection.....	804,514	963,108	1,089,873	1,224,586	1,464,244	1,615,714	19.7	13.2	12.4	19.6	10.3	100.8
Direct expenditure.....	803,600	952,149	1,088,854	1,221,510	1,460,525	1,611,640	19.7	13.2	12.2	19.6	10.3	100.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	914	959	1,019	3,076	3,619	4,074	4.9	6.3	201.9	17.7	12.6	345.7
Judicial.....	134,020	179,099	118,359	136,135	165,332	219,445	33.6	-33.9	15.0	21.4	32.7	63.7
Direct expenditure.....	134,020	179,099	118,359	136,135	165,332	219,445	33.6	-33.9	15.0	21.4	32.7	63.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal services and prosecution.....	88,748	107,071	123,494	117,798	177,275	149,402	20.6	15.3	-4.6	50.5	-15.7	68.3
Direct expenditure.....	88,748	107,071	123,494	117,798	177,275	149,402	20.6	15.3	-4.6	50.5	-15.7	68.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public defense.....	61,095	80,237	90,436	91,629	87,017	103,718	31.3	12.7	1.3	-5.0	19.2	69.8
Direct expenditure.....	61,095	80,237	90,436	91,629	87,017	103,718	31.3	12.7	1.3	-5.0	19.2	69.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corrections.....	121,258	146,491	189,098	237,300	243,113	285,973	20.8	29.1	25.5	2.4	17.6	135.8
Direct expenditure.....	110,801	133,272	170,854	214,529	216,778	256,352	20.3	28.2	25.6	1.0	18.3	131.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	10,457	13,219	18,242	22,771	26,335	29,621	26.3	38.0	24.8	15.7	12.5	183.3
Other criminal justice.....	² 238,700	¹ 400,339	¹ 648,841	¹ 794,511	881,585	947,821	67.7	62.1	22.4	11.0	7.5	297.1
Direct expenditure.....	¹ 16,593	¹ 40,635	¹ 58,884	¹ 77,512	80,848	109,672	144.9	44.9	31.6	4.3	35.7	561.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	¹ 222,107	¹ 359,704	¹ 589,957	¹ 716,999	800,737	838,149	61.9	64.0	21.5	11.7	4.7	277.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Federal Government data for total criminal justice system and other criminal justice total expenditure, direct expenditure and intergovernmental expenditure for fiscal years 1971, 1972, 1973, and 1974 have been revised.

Table 5. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government:
October 1971-October 1976
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
							October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	78,133	86,733	88,560	95,252	97,623	100,771	11.0	2.1	7.6	2.5	3.2	29.0
Full-time employees.....	77,118	84,702	86,739	93,234	95,465	99,016	9.8	2.4	7.5	2.4	3.7	28.4
Full-time equivalent employees.....	77,523	85,222	87,139	93,755	96,136	99,553	9.9	2.2	7.6	2.5	3.6	28.4
October payroll.....	83,457	100,367	113,552	130,802	145,110	159,726	20.3	13.1	15.2	10.9	10.1	91.4
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	56,972	62,126	64,880	69,420	70,087	72,301	9.0	4.4	7.0	1.0	3.2	26.9
Full-time employees.....	56,199	61,117	63,786	68,257	68,924	71,207	8.8	4.4	7.0	1.0	3.3	26.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	56,528	61,393	63,996	68,504	69,196	71,421	8.6	4.2	7.0	1.0	3.2	26.3
October payroll.....	59,231	70,777	82,367	94,705	102,289	113,497	19.5	16.4	15.0	8.0	11.0	91.6
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	7,487	8,837	6,360	6,804	7,351	7,578	18.0	-28.0	7.0	8.0	3.1	1.2
Full-time employees.....	7,389	8,404	6,254	6,700	7,238	7,473	13.7	-25.6	7.1	8.0	3.2	1.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	7,421	8,517	6,277	6,734	7,278	7,531	14.8	-26.3	7.3	8.1	3.5	1.5
October payroll.....	8,748	10,935	9,319	10,517	13,118	13,733	25.0	-14.8	12.9	24.7	4.7	57.0
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	5,644	6,249	6,649	7,091	7,323	7,008	10.7	6.4	6.6	3.3	-4.3	24.2
Full-time employees.....	5,635	6,244	6,633	7,049	7,292	6,821	5.5	6.5	6.6	3.6	-2.4	21.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	5,638	6,015	6,395	6,845	7,099	6,928	6.7	6.3	7.0	3.7	-2.4	22.9
October payroll.....	6,842	7,619	9,022	10,422	11,270	12,427	11.4	18.4	15.5	8.1	10.3	81.6
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	52	88	109	154	185	219	69.2	23.9	41.3	20.1	18.4	321.2
Full-time employees.....	52	88	109	154	185	219	69.2	23.9	41.3	20.1	18.4	321.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	52	88	109	154	185	219	69.2	23.9	41.3	20.1	18.4	321.2
October payroll.....	87	100	153	222	315	407	14.9	53.0	45.1	41.9	29.2	367.8
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	7,223	8,019	9,076	10,126	10,894	11,669	11.0	13.2	11.6	7.6	8.9	64.3
Full-time employees.....	7,103	7,895	8,897	9,893	10,647	11,634	11.2	12.7	11.2	7.6	9.3	63.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	7,140	7,928	8,969	9,967	10,707	11,717	11.1	13.1	11.1	7.4	9.4	64.1
October payroll.....	7,692	9,396	10,887	12,885	15,693	16,938	22.2	15.9	18.4	21.8	7.9	120.2
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	755	1,414	1,486	1,657	1,783	1,796	87.3	5.1	11.5	7.6	0.7	137.9
Full-time employees.....	740	1,254	1,360	1,481	1,479	1,662	69.5	8.5	8.9	-0.1	12.4	124.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	744	1,280	1,393	1,551	1,671	1,737	72.0	8.8	11.3	7.7	3.9	133.5
October payroll.....	857	1,540	1,804	2,051	2,425	2,724	79.7	17.1	13.7	18.2	12.3	217.9

Table 6. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State and local governments: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system ¹	9,302,226	10,229,338	11,355,840	12,982,939	15,060,987	17,231,180	10.0	11.0	14.3	16.0	14.4	85.2
Direct expenditure.....	9,302,226	10,229,338	11,355,840	12,982,939	15,060,987	17,231,180	10.0	11.0	14.3	16.0	14.4	85.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Police protection ¹	5,361,318	5,941,155	6,535,324	7,290,166	8,325,537	9,416,604	10.8	10.0	11.6	14.2	13.1	75.6
Direct expenditure.....	5,361,318	5,941,155	6,535,324	7,290,166	8,325,537	9,416,604	10.8	10.0	11.6	14.2	13.1	75.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Judicial ¹	1,224,262	1,311,550	1,461,098	1,662,018	1,902,332	2,209,027	7.1	11.4	13.8	14.5	16.1	80.4
Direct expenditure.....	1,224,262	1,311,550	1,461,098	1,662,018	1,902,332	2,209,027	7.1	11.4	13.8	14.5	16.1	80.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Legal services and prosecution ¹	402,578	473,310	540,316	652,964	755,851	898,527	17.6	14.2	20.8	15.8	18.9	123.2
Direct expenditure.....	402,578	473,310	540,316	652,964	755,851	898,527	17.6	14.2	20.8	15.8	18.9	123.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Public defense ¹	67,452	87,393	116,269	152,954	193,253	227,384	29.6	33.0	31.6	26.3	17.7	237.1
Direct expenditure.....	67,452	87,393	116,269	152,954	193,253	227,384	29.6	33.0	31.6	26.3	17.7	237.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Corrections ¹	2,180,272	2,289,058	2,669,354	3,025,867	3,626,535	4,129,160	5.0	12.2	17.8	19.9	13.9	89.4
Direct expenditure.....	2,180,272	2,289,058	2,669,354	3,025,867	3,626,535	4,129,160	5.0	12.2	17.8	19.9	13.9	89.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other criminal justice ¹	66,344	126,872	133,479	198,962	257,478	350,478	91.2	5.2	49.1	29.4	36.1	428.3
Direct expenditure.....	66,344	126,872	133,479	198,962	257,478	350,478	91.2	5.2	49.1	29.4	36.1	428.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

Note: The local governments portion of State and local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

¹The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

Table 7. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for State and local governments: October 1971-October 1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
							October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	851,340	888,798	936,556	998,357	1,030,946	1,047,491	4.4	5.3	6.7	3.3	1.6	23.0
Full-time employees.....	758,889	788,911	829,444	886,996	929,040	950,767	4.0	5.1	6.9	4.7	2.3	25.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	784,250	813,083	858,158	917,450	954,379	980,379	3.7	5.5	6.9	4.0	2.7	25.0
October payroll.....	634,283	704,377	798,624	912,303	1,013,762	1,117,355	11.1	13.4	14.2	11.1	10.2	76.2
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	518,542	534,537	558,723	584,160	599,431	598,423	3.1	4.5	4.6	2.6	-0.2	15.4
Full-time employees.....	459,492	474,571	497,860	525,952	543,397	545,925	3.3	4.9	5.6	3.3	0.5	18.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	472,063	486,162	511,146	539,409	555,849	556,926	3.0	5.1	5.5	3.0	0.2	18.0
October payroll.....	386,926	430,600	488,504	550,907	606,599	659,370	10.7	13.5	12.8	10.1	8.7	69.5
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	110,067	117,133	124,166	134,290	144,183	143,533	6.4	6.0	8.2	7.4	-0.3	30.4
Full-time employees.....	93,102	96,736	101,458	109,897	120,702	120,296	3.9	4.9	8.3	9.8	-0.3	29.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	99,708	103,169	109,213	118,385	124,712	129,958	3.5	5.9	8.4	5.3	4.2	30.3
October payroll.....	79,950	86,700	98,597	114,300	128,004	140,734	8.4	13.7	15.9	12.0	9.9	76.0
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	38,976	44,321	48,132	51,491	54,080	56,969	13.7	8.6	7.0	5.0	5.3	46.2
Full-time employees.....	31,253	34,489	36,734	40,625	43,331	47,652	10.4	6.5	10.6	6.7	10.0	52.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	34,087	37,774	40,999	45,374	48,255	52,380	10.8	8.3	10.9	6.4	8.5	53.7
October payroll.....	31,079	36,311	41,956	49,163	56,425	64,673	16.8	15.5	17.2	14.8	14.6	109.1
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	3,966	4,863	5,878	6,533	6,462	7,404	22.6	20.9	11.1	-1.1	14.6	86.7
Full-time employees.....	3,102	3,716	4,656	5,501	5,836	6,516	29.8	25.3	18.1	6.1	11.7	110.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	3,458	4,068	5,069	5,965	6,172	7,036	17.6	24.6	17.7	3.5	14.9	103.5
October payroll.....	3,351	4,267	5,575	6,979	7,898	9,414	27.3	30.7	25.2	13.2	19.2	180.9
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	177,596	183,741	194,026	216,668	221,115	234,507	3.5	5.6	11.7	2.1	6.1	34.0
Full-time employees.....	169,855	175,395	184,275	200,013	210,305	223,991	3.3	5.1	8.5	5.1	6.5	31.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	172,821	177,864	187,298	204,230	213,813	227,576	2.9	5.3	8.5	5.2	6.4	31.7
October payroll.....	129,119	142,905	159,518	185,677	208,942	235,952	10.7	11.6	16.3	12.6	12.9	82.7
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	2,193	4,203	4,632	5,215	5,675	6,655	91.7	10.2	12.6	8.8	17.3	203.5
Full-time employees.....	2,085	4,004	4,461	5,008	5,469	6,387	92.0	11.4	12.3	9.2	16.8	206.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,113	4,046	4,523	5,077	5,558	6,503	91.5	11.8	12.2	9.5	17.0	207.8
October payroll.....	1,858	3,695	4,475	5,376	5,893	7,211	98.9	21.1	20.1	9.6	22.4	286.1

Note: The local governments portion of State and local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 8. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State governments:
fiscal years 1971-1976
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system.....	2,920,751	3,341,507	3,855,356	^r 4,536,957	5,321,378	5,986,650	14.4	15.4	^r 17.7	^r 17.3	12.5	105.0
Direct expenditure.....	2,681,419	2,948,091	3,303,608	^r 3,890,670	4,612,373	5,204,226	9.9	12.1	^r 17.8	^r 18.6	12.8	94.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	239,332	393,416	551,748	646,387	709,005	782,424	64.4	40.2	17.1	9.7	10.4	223.9
Police protection.....	932,234	1,048,094	1,187,470	1,382,931	1,577,889	1,789,471	12.4	13.3	16.5	14.1	13.4	92.0
Direct expenditure.....	873,493	992,801	1,132,288	1,308,455	1,512,130	1,696,460	13.7	14.0	15.6	15.6	12.2	94.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	58,741	55,293	55,182	74,476	65,759	93,011	-5.9	-0.2	35.0	-11.7	41.4	58.3
Judicial.....	326,850	371,014	419,247	475,992	561,291	663,068	13.5	13.0	13.5	17.9	18.1	102.9
Direct expenditure.....	313,717	346,290	385,619	439,456	497,660	585,151	10.4	11.4	14.0	13.2	17.6	86.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	13,133	24,724	33,628	36,536	63,631	77,917	88.3	36.0	8.6	74.2	22.5	493.3
Legal services and prosecution.....	109,494	127,879	145,805	181,537	219,247	253,591	16.8	14.0	24.5	20.8	15.7	131.6
Direct expenditure.....	107,769	124,959	143,417	178,355	215,997	247,723	15.9	14.8	24.4	21.1	14.7	129.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	1,695	2,920	2,388	3,182	3,250	5,868	72.3	-18.2	33.2	2.1	80.6	246.2
Public defense.....	17,266	25,571	41,830	58,055	73,127	78,622	48.1	63.5	38.8	26.0	7.5	355.4
Direct expenditure.....	16,491	23,963	37,029	51,683	65,481	70,139	45.3	54.5	39.6	26.7	7.1	325.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	775	1,608	4,801	6,372	7,346	8,483	107.5	198.5	32.7	20.0	10.4	994.5
Corrections.....	1,387,331	1,467,524	1,613,049	1,895,434	2,291,749	2,589,609	5.8	9.9	17.5	20.9	15.0	86.7
Direct expenditure.....	1,323,104	1,377,776	1,533,920	1,812,529	2,193,060	2,474,783	4.1	11.3	18.2	21.0	12.8	87.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	64,227	89,748	79,129	82,905	98,749	114,826	39.7	-11.8	4.8	19.1	16.3	78.8
Other criminal justice.....	147,576	301,425	447,955	^r 543,008	598,075	612,289	104.3	48.6	^r 21.2	^r 10.1	2.4	314.9
Direct expenditure.....	46,815	82,302	71,335	^r 100,092	128,105	129,970	75.8	-13.3	^r 40.3	^r 28.0	1.5	177.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	100,761	219,123	376,620	442,916	469,970	482,319	117.5	71.9	17.6	6.1	2.6	378.7

^rRevised.

Table 9. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for State governments:
October 1971-October 1976
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity							Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	211,785	222,273	241,765	262,735	274,319	283,049	5.0	8.8	8.7	4.4	3.2	33.6
Full-time employees.....	202,508	213,869	227,610	247,355	257,633	267,685	5.6	5.4	8.7	4.2	3.9	32.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	205,859	216,603	232,299	252,588	263,208	272,488	5.2	7.2	8.7	4.2	3.5	32.4
October payroll.....	164,719	189,390	218,554	252,214	280,593	311,636	15.0	15.4	15.4	11.3	11.1	89.2
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	72,609	78,482	88,465	97,224	100,272	97,887	8.1	12.7	9.9	3.1	-2.4	34.8
Full-time employees.....	67,986	73,963	79,475	87,026	89,428	89,175	8.8	7.5	9.5	2.8	-0.3	31.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	69,375	75,397	81,634	89,822	92,445	90,884	8.7	8.3	10.0	2.9	-1.7	31.0
October payroll.....	52,800	65,622	77,140	88,426	97,737	105,620	24.3	17.6	14.6	10.5	8.1	100.0
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	20,562	21,028	23,602	24,560	26,402	28,535	2.3	12.3	4.1	7.5	8.1	38.8
Full-time employees.....	19,466	19,987	21,726	22,582	24,183	25,629	2.7	8.7	4.0	7.1	6.0	31.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	19,856	20,372	22,977	23,939	25,578	27,516	2.6	12.8	4.2	6.8	7.6	38.6
October payroll.....	23,175	23,878	29,291	33,220	37,372	42,786	3.0	22.3	13.8	12.5	14.5	84.6
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	8,765	9,714	11,082	12,381	13,122	13,665	10.8	14.1	11.7	6.0	4.1	55.9
Full-time employees.....	7,763	8,895	9,905	11,408	11,950	12,984	12.0	13.9	15.2	4.8	8.7	67.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	8,133	9,035	10,490	11,776	12,334	13,227	11.1	16.1	12.3	4.7	7.2	62.6
October payroll.....	8,037	9,461	11,648	13,579	15,615	17,623	17.7	23.1	16.6	15.0	12.9	119.3
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	1,030	1,432	2,161	2,710	2,602	2,912	39.0	50.9	25.4	-4.0	11.9	182.7
Full-time employees.....	961	1,382	2,071	2,575	2,518	2,809	43.8	49.9	24.3	-2.2	11.6	192.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	985	1,406	2,102	2,625	2,547	2,843	42.7	49.5	24.9	-3.0	11.6	188.6
October payroll.....	878	1,410	2,244	2,950	3,057	3,624	60.6	59.1	31.5	3.6	18.5	312.8
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	107,317	108,968	113,503	122,560	128,523	136,400	1.5	4.2	8.0	4.9	6.1	27.1
Full-time employees.....	104,882	107,250	111,536	120,519	126,196	133,620	2.3	4.0	8.0	4.7	5.8	27.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	106,045	107,785	112,176	121,160	126,933	134,420	1.6	4.1	8.0	4.8	5.9	26.8
October payroll.....	78,648	86,710	95,565	110,710	123,252	137,928	10.3	10.2	15.8	11.3	11.9	75.4
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	1,502	2,651	2,952	3,300	3,398	3,650	76.5	11.4	11.8	3.0	7.4	143.0
Full-time employees.....	1,447	2,592	2,897	3,246	3,358	3,568	79.1	11.8	12.0	3.4	6.3	146.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	1,465	2,608	2,920	3,266	3,371	3,598	78.0	12.0	11.8	3.2	6.7	145.6
October payroll.....	1,181	2,309	2,756	3,329	3,581	4,054	95.5	19.4	20.8	7.0	13.8	243.3

Table 10. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for local governments:
fiscal years 1971-1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system.....	6,662,697	7,372,509	8,094,225	9,129,864	10,501,604	12,068,308	10.7	9.8	12.8	15.0	14.9	81.1
Direct expenditure.....	6,620,807	7,281,248	8,052,232	9,092,370	10,448,612	12,026,954	10.0	10.6	12.9	14.9	15.1	81.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	75,545	91,261	90,249	115,395	144,501	133,855	20.8	-1.1	27.9	25.2	-7.4	77.2
Police protection.....	4,489,045	4,978,854	5,405,423	5,984,077	6,817,005	7,723,588	10.9	8.6	10.7	13.9	13.3	72.1
Direct expenditure.....	4,487,825	4,948,354	5,403,036	5,981,711	6,813,407	7,720,144	10.3	9.2	10.7	13.9	13.3	72.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	21,327	30,500	32,697	52,985	63,620	59,390	43.0	7.2	62.0	22.0	-8.1	178.5
Judicial.....	912,310	973,918	1,082,257	1,227,391	1,412,763	1,633,645	6.8	11.1	13.4	15.1	15.6	79.1
Direct expenditure.....	910,545	965,260	1,075,479	1,222,562	1,404,672	1,623,876	6.0	11.4	13.7	14.9	15.6	78.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	5,561	8,658	13,824	11,729	17,226	18,123	55.7	59.7	-15.1	46.9	5.2	225.9
Legal services and prosecution.....	295,415	350,150	398,783	476,783	542,440	653,502	18.5	13.9	19.6	13.8	20.5	152.2
Direct expenditure.....	294,779	348,351	395,899	474,609	539,854	650,804	18.2	13.9	19.6	13.7	20.6	120.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	787	1,799	2,553	2,627	2,967	3,142	128.6	41.9	2.9	12.9	5.9	299.2
Public defense.....	50,969	63,573	79,283	101,445	127,938	157,364	24.7	24.7	28.0	26.1	23.0	208.7
Direct expenditure.....	50,961	63,430	79,240	101,281	127,772	157,245	24.5	24.9	27.8	26.2	23.1	208.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	123	143	257	522	545	1,279	16.3	79.7	103.1	4.4	134.7	939.8
Corrections.....	895,420	961,338	1,066,000	1,240,815	1,471,470	1,678,879	7.4	10.9	16.4	18.6	14.1	87.5
Direct expenditure.....	857,168	911,282	1,035,434	1,213,338	1,433,535	1,654,377	6.3	13.6	17.2	18.1	15.4	93.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	47,425	50,056	40,275	46,456	58,170	49,547	5.5	-19.5	15.3	25.2	-14.8	4.5
Other criminal justice.....	19,538	44,676	62,478	99,343	129,988	221,329	128.7	39.8	59.0	30.8	70.3	1,032.8
Direct expenditure.....	19,529	44,571	62,144	98,869	129,372	220,508	128.2	39.4	59.1	30.9	70.4	1,029.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	321	105	643	1,076	1,007	2,374	-67.3	512.4	67.3	-6.4	135.7	639.6

Note: Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 11. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for local governments:
October 1971-October 1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
							October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	639,555	666,525	693,791	735,622	756,627	764,442	4.2	4.1	6.0	2.9	1.0	19.5
Full-time employees.....	556,381	575,042	601,834	639,640	671,407	683,049	3.4	4.7	6.3	5.0	1.7	22.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	578,394	596,480	625,871	664,862	691,159	707,891	3.1	4.9	6.2	4.0	2.4	22.4
October payroll.....	466,697	514,984	580,070	660,088	733,169	805,719	10.3	12.6	13.8	11.1	9.9	72.6
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	445,933	456,055	470,258	486,936	499,159	500,536	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.5	0.3	12.2
Full-time employees.....	391,506	400,608	418,385	438,926	453,969	456,750	2.3	4.4	4.9	3.4	0.6	16.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	402,691	410,765	429,512	449,587	463,404	466,042	2.0	4.6	4.7	3.1	0.6	15.7
October payroll.....	333,258	364,878	411,364	462,481	508,862	553,750	9.5	12.7	12.4	10.0	8.8	66.2
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	89,605	96,107	100,564	109,730	117,781	114,998	7.4	4.6	9.1	7.3	-2.4	28.5
Full-time employees.....	73,636	76,749	79,732	87,815	96,519	94,667	4.2	3.9	9.5	10.5	-1.9	28.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	79,852	82,797	86,236	94,456	99,132	102,442	3.7	4.2	9.5	4.9	3.3	28.3
October payroll.....	55,775	62,821	69,396	81,080	90,632	97,948	10.6	10.5	16.8	11.8	8.1	72.5
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	30,211	34,007	37,050	39,110	40,958	43,304	14.6	7.1	5.6	4.7	5.7	43.3
Full-time employees.....	23,487	25,794	26,829	29,217	31,381	34,668	9.8	4.0	8.9	7.4	10.5	47.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	25,954	28,739	30,419	33,598	35,931	39,153	10.7	5.8	10.4	6.9	9.0	50.9
October payroll.....	23,043	26,849	30,308	35,584	40,810	47,050	16.5	12.9	17.4	14.7	15.3	104.2
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	2,936	3,431	3,717	3,823	3,860	4,492	16.9	8.3	2.9	1.0	16.4	53.0
Full-time employees.....	2,141	2,334	2,585	2,926	3,318	3,707	9.0	10.8	13.2	13.4	11.7	73.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,473	2,662	2,967	3,340	3,625	4,193	7.6	11.5	12.6	8.5	15.7	69.6
October payroll.....	2,474	2,857	3,331	4,029	4,841	5,790	15.5	16.6	21.0	20.2	19.6	134.0
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	70,279	74,773	80,522	94,108	92,592	98,107	6.4	7.7	16.9	-1.6	6.0	39.6
Full-time employees.....	64,973	68,145	72,739	79,494	84,109	90,471	4.9	6.7	9.3	5.8	7.6	39.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	66,776	70,079	75,134	82,070	86,880	93,155	4.9	7.2	9.2	5.9	7.2	39.5
October payroll.....	50,470	56,193	63,953	74,867	85,690	98,024	11.3	13.8	17.1	14.5	14.4	94.2
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	691	1,552	1,680	1,915	2,277	3,005	124.6	8.2	14.0	18.9	32.0	334.9
Full-time employees.....	638	1,412	1,564	1,762	2,111	2,819	121.3	10.8	12.7	19.8	33.5	341.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	648	1,436	1,603	1,811	2,187	2,905	121.9	11.5	13.0	20.8	32.8	348.3
October payroll.....	677	1,385	1,718	2,047	2,333	3,157	104.7	24.0	19.1	14.0	35.3	366.3

Note: Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 12. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for county governments:
fiscal years 1971-1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system.....	2,192,756	2,472,531	2,846,672	3,276,735	3,896,347	4,652,041	12.8	15.1	15.1	18.9	19.4	112.2
Direct expenditure.....	2,152,334	2,426,880	2,805,711	3,225,727	3,828,436	4,595,067	12.8	15.6	15.0	18.7	20.0	113.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	40,422	45,651	40,961	51,008	67,911	56,974	12.9	-10.3	24.5	33.1	-16.1	40.9
Police protection.....	733,832	840,666	990,935	1,102,695	1,303,993	1,500,463	14.6	17.9	11.3	18.3	15.1	104.5
Direct expenditure.....	730,014	836,147	985,593	1,096,451	1,294,838	1,494,472	14.5	17.9	11.2	18.1	15.4	104.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	3,818	4,519	5,342	6,244	9,155	5,991	18.4	18.2	16.9	46.6	-34.6	56.9
Judicial.....	648,143	685,041	753,316	861,244	1,013,652	1,201,003	5.7	10.0	14.3	17.7	18.5	85.3
Direct expenditure.....	644,653	679,862	747,000	855,750	1,006,601	1,191,231	5.5	9.9	14.6	17.6	18.3	84.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	3,490	5,179	6,316	5,494	7,051	9,772	48.4	22.0	-13.0	28.3	38.6	180.0
Legal services and prosecution.....	171,814	197,667	230,066	271,531	319,540	396,489	15.2	16.3	18.0	17.7	24.1	130.8
Direct expenditure.....	171,120	196,145	227,860	269,088	316,765	393,648	14.6	16.2	18.1	17.7	24.3	130.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	694	1,722	2,206	2,443	2,775	2,841	148.1	28.1	10.7	13.6	2.4	309.4
Public defense.....	41,141	50,455	61,463	79,296	102,280	130,006	22.6	21.8	29.0	29.0	27.1	216.0
Direct expenditure.....	41,075	50,369	61,316	78,951	101,901	129,213	22.6	21.7	28.8	29.1	26.8	214.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	66	86	147	345	379	793	30.3	70.9	134.7	9.9	109.2	1,101.5
Corrections.....	596,039	690,971	783,789	917,427	1,091,552	1,271,086	15.9	13.4	17.0	19.0	16.4	113.3
Direct expenditure.....	593,692	686,878	775,095	881,726	1,043,818	1,234,907	16.5	15.3	16.5	18.4	18.3	119.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	32,347	34,093	28,694	35,701	47,734	36,179	5.4	-21.7	33.7	33.7	-24.2	11.8
Other criminal justice.....	1,787	7,531	27,102	44,542	65,330	152,994	321.4	259.9	64.3	46.7	134.2	8,461.5
Direct expenditure.....	1,779	7,479	26,847	43,760	64,513	151,596	320.4	259.0	63.0	47.4	135.0	8,421.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	8	52	255	782	817	1,398	550.0	390.4	206.7	4.5	71.1	17,375.0

Table 13. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for county governments:
October 1971-October 1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
							October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	206,743	223,418	242,269	268,434	283,234	291,859	8.1	8.4	10.8	5.5	3.0	41.2
Full-time employees.....	184,361	196,459	209,925	228,180	250,840	260,802	6.6	6.9	8.7	9.9	4.0	41.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	193,011	204,966	219,894	239,171	257,592	272,541	6.2	7.3	8.8	7.7	5.8	41.2
October payroll.....	142,942	161,108	185,103	216,430	261,535	281,773	12.7	14.9	16.9	16.2	12.0	97.1
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	74,581	78,003	85,729	88,753	95,229	97,230	4.6	9.9	3.5	7.3	2.1	30.4
Full-time employees.....	67,093	70,862	77,132	80,964	87,057	89,803	5.6	8.8	5.0	7.5	3.2	33.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	68,847	72,547	78,949	83,088	89,273	91,817	5.4	8.8	5.2	7.5	2.8	33.4
October payroll.....	52,588	58,567	69,177	78,380	90,874	99,632	11.6	17.9	13.3	15.9	9.6	89.5
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	59,661	65,608	69,983	78,323	85,216	83,095	10.0	6.7	11.9	8.8	-2.5	39.3
Full-time employees.....	52,225	53,006	57,475	64,087	72,913	71,141	5.3	4.5	11.5	13.8	-2.4	36.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	56,421	58,880	61,814	68,727	72,761	75,941	4.4	5.0	11.2	5.9	4.4	34.6
October payroll.....	37,947	42,438	47,182	56,425	64,488	70,654	11.8	11.2	19.6	14.3	9.6	86.2
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	17,473	19,140	20,822	23,039	25,125	27,583	9.5	8.8	10.6	9.1	9.8	57.9
Full-time employees.....	15,154	16,646	17,536	19,555	21,332	23,709	9.8	5.3	11.5	9.1	11.1	56.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	16,102	17,656	18,907	21,112	23,261	25,680	9.7	7.1	11.7	10.2	10.4	59.5
October payroll.....	13,993	16,062	18,441	22,198	26,172	30,433	14.8	14.8	20.4	17.9	16.3	117.5
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	2,671	3,219	3,491	3,613	3,626	4,232	20.5	8.4	3.5	0.4	16.7	58.4
Full-time employees.....	1,934	2,203	2,466	2,799	3,153	3,546	13.9	11.9	13.5	12.6	12.5	83.4
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,269	2,503	2,822	3,161	3,423	3,974	10.8	12.7	12.0	8.3	16.1	75.9
October payroll.....	2,281	2,700	3,180	3,849	4,629	5,539	18.4	17.8	21.0	20.3	19.7	142.8
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	52,199	57,013	61,691	74,000	73,052	78,331	9.2	8.2	20.0	-1.3	7.2	50.1
Full-time employees.....	47,842	51,399	54,839	60,192	65,498	71,299	7.4	6.7	9.8	8.8	8.9	49.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	49,261	53,014	56,905	62,482	67,942	73,796	7.6	7.3	9.8	8.7	8.6	49.8
October payroll.....	36,028	40,958	46,742	55,027	64,478	74,270	13.7	14.1	17.7	17.2	15.2	106.1
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	158	435	553	706	986	1,388	175.3	27.1	27.7	39.7	40.8	778.5
Full-time employees.....	113	343	477	583	887	1,304	203.5	39.1	22.2	52.1	47.0	1,054.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	121	366	497	621	932	1,333	202.5	35.8	24.9	50.1	43.0	1,001.7
October payroll.....	107	283	381	551	893	1,243	164.5	34.6	44.6	62.1	39.2	1,061.7

Table 14. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for municipal governments:
fiscal years 1971-1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Total criminal justice system.....	4,503,596	4,899,978	5,285,809	5,931,029	6,696,801	7,508,768	8.8	8.1	12.0	12.9	12.1	66.7
Direct expenditure.....	4,468,473	4,854,367	5,246,521	5,866,642	6,620,178	7,431,887	8.6	8.1	11.8	12.8	12.3	66.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	35,123	45,611	49,288	64,387	76,623	76,881	29.9	8.1	30.6	19.0	0.3	118.9
Police protection.....	3,775,320	4,138,188	4,444,798	4,932,001	5,574,033	6,279,070	9.6	7.4	11.0	13.0	12.6	66.3
Direct expenditure.....	3,757,811	4,112,207	4,417,443	4,885,260	5,518,569	6,225,671	9.4	7.4	10.6	13.0	12.8	65.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	17,509	25,981	27,355	46,741	55,464	53,399	48.4	5.3	70.9	18.7	-3.7	205.0
Judicial.....	267,963	288,577	335,987	373,046	408,246	440,996	7.8	16.3	11.0	9.4	8.0	64.6
Direct expenditure.....	265,892	285,398	328,479	366,811	398,072	432,695	7.3	15.1	11.7	8.5	8.7	62.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	2,071	3,479	7,508	6,235	10,174	8,351	68.0	115.8	-17.0	63.2	-17.9	303.2
Legal services and prosecution.....	123,753	152,284	169,386	205,705	223,282	257,456	23.1	11.2	21.4	8.5	15.3	108.0
Direct expenditure.....	123,659	152,206	169,039	205,521	223,090	257,153	23.1	11.1	21.6	8.5	15.3	108.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	94	78	347	184	192	300	-17.0	344.9	-47.0	4.3	56.3	219.1
Public defense.....	9,943	13,118	18,033	22,507	26,036	28,518	31.9	37.5	24.8	15.7	9.5	186.8
Direct expenditure.....	9,886	13,061	17,924	22,329	25,871	28,032	32.1	37.2	24.6	15.9	8.4	183.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	57	57	109	178	135	488	-	91.2	63.3	-7.3	194.5	752.6
Corrections.....	308,554	270,367	291,920	342,367	400,163	432,838	-12.4	8.0	17.3	16.9	8.2	40.3
Direct expenditure.....	293,476	254,404	278,339	331,612	389,718	419,470	13.3	9.4	19.1	17.5	7.6	42.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	15,078	15,963	13,581	10,755	10,435	13,368	5.9	-14.9	-20.8	-3.0	28.1	-11.3
Other criminal justice.....	18,063	37,144	35,685	55,402	65,050	69,889	105.6	-3.9	55.3	17.4	7.4	286.9
Direct expenditure.....	17,750	37,092	35,297	55,109	64,860	68,912	109.0	-4.8	56.1	17.7	6.2	288.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	313	52	388	293	190	977	-83.4	646.2	-24.5	-35.2	414.2	212.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 15. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for municipal governments:
October 1971-October 1976

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	Percent increase or decrease (-)					
							October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1971 to October 1976
Total criminal justice system:												
Total employees.....	432,812	443,107	451,522	467,188	473,393	472,583	2.4	1.9	3.5	1.3	-0.2	9.2
Full-time employees.....	372,020	378,583	391,909	411,460	420,567	422,280	1.8	3.5	5.0	2.2	0.4	13.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	385,383	391,514	405,965	425,691	433,567	435,350	1.6	3.7	4.9	1.8	0.4	13.0
October payroll.....	323,753	353,874	394,967	443,659	481,634	523,946	9.3	11.6	12.3	8.6	8.8	61.8
Police protection:												
Total employees.....	371,352	378,052	384,529	398,183	403,930	403,306	1.8	1.7	3.5	1.4	-0.2	8.6
Full-time employees.....	324,413	329,746	341,253	357,962	366,912	366,947	1.6	3.5	4.9	2.5	-	13.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	333,844	338,218	350,563	366,519	374,131	374,225	1.3	3.6	4.6	2.1	-	12.1
October payroll.....	280,670	306,211	342,187	384,101	417,988	454,118	9.1	11.7	12.2	8.8	8.6	61.8
Judicial:												
Total employees.....	29,844	30,499	30,581	31,407	32,565	31,903	2.2	0.3	2.7	3.7	-2.0	6.9
Full-time employees.....	21,411	21,743	22,257	23,228	23,606	23,526	1.6	2.4	4.4	1.6	-0.3	9.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	23,431	23,917	24,422	25,729	26,371	26,501	2.1	2.1	5.4	2.5	0.5	13.1
October payroll.....	18,828	20,383	22,214	24,655	26,144	27,294	8.3	9.0	11.0	6.0	4.4	45.0
Legal services and prosecution:												
Total employees.....	12,738	15,467	16,228	16,071	15,833	15,721	21.4	4.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7	23.4
Full-time employees.....	8,333	9,148	9,293	9,662	10,049	10,959	9.8	1.6	4.0	4.0	9.1	31.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	9,852	11,083	11,512	12,486	12,670	13,473	12.5	3.9	8.5	1.5	6.3	36.8
October payroll.....	9,050	10,787	11,866	13,386	14,638	16,617	19.2	10.0	12.8	9.4	13.5	83.6
Public defense:												
Total employees.....	265	212	226	210	234	260	-20.0	6.6	-7.1	11.4	11.1	-1.9
Full-time employees.....	207	131	119	127	165	161	-36.7	-9.2	6.7	29.9	-2.4	-22.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	214	159	145	179	202	219	-25.7	-8.8	23.4	12.8	8.4	2.3
October payroll.....	193	155	151	180	212	251	-19.7	-2.6	19.2	17.8	18.4	30.1
Corrections:												
Total employees.....	18,080	17,760	18,831	20,108	19,540	19,776	-1.8	6.0	6.8	-2.8	1.2	9.4
Full-time employees.....	17,131	16,746	17,900	19,302	18,611	19,172	-2.2	6.9	7.8	-3.6	3.0	11.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	17,515	17,065	18,217	19,588	18,938	19,360	-2.6	6.7	7.5	-3.3	2.2	10.5
October payroll.....	14,442	15,235	17,211	19,840	21,213	23,753	5.5	13.0	15.3	6.9	12.0	64.5
Other criminal justice:												
Total employees.....	533	1,117	1,127	1,209	1,291	1,617	109.6	0.9	7.3	6.8	25.3	203.4
Full-time employees.....	525	1,089	1,087	1,179	1,224	1,515	103.6	1.7	8.5	3.8	23.8	188.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	527	1,072	1,106	1,190	1,255	1,572	103.4	3.2	7.6	5.5	25.3	198.3
October payroll.....	570	1,103	1,338	1,497	1,439	1,914	93.5	21.3	11.9	-3.9	33.0	235.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
States-local, total.....	9,302,226	10,229,338	11,355,840	12,992,327	15,060,987	17,231,180	10.0	11.0	14.4	15.9	14.4	85.2
States.....	2,920,751	3,341,507	3,855,356	4,536,957	5,321,378	5,986,650	14.4	15.4	17.7	17.3	12.5	105.0
Local, total.....	6,662,697	7,324,585	8,094,225	9,129,866	10,501,604	12,068,308	9.9	10.5	12.8	15.0	14.9	81.1
Counties.....	2,192,756	2,472,531	2,846,672	3,276,735	3,896,347	4,652,041	12.8	15.1	15.1	18.9	19.4	112.2
Municipalities.....	4,503,596	4,899,978	5,295,809	5,931,029	6,696,801	7,508,768	8.8	8.1	12.0	12.9	12.1	66.7
Alabama.....	80,544	92,034	102,058	128,041	149,497	174,113	14.3	10.9	25.5	16.8	16.5	116.2
State.....	28,655	34,847	43,010	55,123	64,070	74,681	21.6	23.4	28.2	16.2	16.6	160.6
Local, total.....	54,744	62,084	66,899	81,794	95,654	109,505	13.4	7.8	22.3	16.9	14.5	100.0
Counties.....	21,249	22,833	25,405	30,127	34,230	42,117	7.5	11.3	18.6	13.6	23.0	98.2
Municipalities.....	33,898	39,725	41,963	52,258	61,926	68,249	17.2	5.6	24.5	18.5	10.2	101.3
Alaska.....	33,003	37,055	36,732	48,551	67,877	77,047	12.3	-0.9	32.2	39.8	13.5	133.5
State.....	27,445	30,701	30,223	39,964	56,327	60,642	11.9	1.6	32.2	40.9	7.7	121.0
Local, total.....	6,664	7,748	8,459	9,981	12,694	18,365	36.8	9.2	18.0	27.2	44.7	224.2
Boroughs.....	762	1,033	1,338	1,784	2,475	425	35.6	29.5	33.3	38.7	-82.8	-44.2
Municipalities.....	5,403	7,449	8,081	9,271	11,958	17,941	37.9	8.5	14.7	29.0	50.0	232.1
Arizona.....	89,045	99,624	124,454	154,930	201,958	243,612	11.9	24.9	24.5	30.4	20.6	173.6
State.....	29,596	33,244	41,767	52,506	63,660	67,857	12.3	25.6	25.7	21.2	6.6	129.3
Local, total.....	62,043	68,731	88,053	107,962	142,873	181,113	10.8	28.1	22.6	32.3	26.8	191.9
Counties.....	25,185	29,378	35,767	49,742	71,108	92,834	16.6	21.7	39.1	43.0	30.6	268.6
Municipalities.....	37,006	39,530	52,474	58,386	72,093	88,823	6.8	32.7	11.3	23.5	23.2	140.0
Arkansas.....	37,467	44,308	48,759	54,319	70,353	82,272	18.3	10.0	11.4	29.5	16.9	119.6
State.....	15,292	17,613	19,509	27,915	34,288	40,378	15.2	10.8	43.1	22.8	17.8	164.0
Local, total.....	24,170	29,515	31,863	31,669	40,792	46,449	22.1	8.0	-0.6	28.8	13.9	92.2
Counties.....	6,617	9,440	9,875	11,979	18,652	20,784	42.7	4.6	21.3	55.7	11.4	214.1
Municipalities.....	17,603	20,248	22,316	19,953	22,599	26,080	15.0	10.2	-10.6	13.3	15.4	48.2
California.....	1,385,401	1,507,141	1,708,028	1,950,509	2,234,343	2,521,452	8.8	13.3	14.2	14.6	12.8	82.0
State.....	357,685	412,428	479,366	561,017	636,845	674,299	15.3	16.2	17.0	13.5	5.9	89.5
Local, total.....	1,063,587	1,144,355	1,295,256	1,464,575	1,685,361	1,923,633	7.6	13.2	13.2	15.1	14.1	80.9
Counties.....	595,520	649,524	748,149	850,940	987,457	1,132,149	9.1	15.2	13.7	16.0	14.7	90.1
Municipalities.....	480,347	512,008	565,828	632,952	719,902	816,511	6.6	10.5	11.9	13.7	13.4	70.0
Colorado.....	85,910	97,720	113,087	146,739	188,406	213,224	13.7	15.7	29.8	28.4	13.2	148.2
State.....	40,435	44,624	55,209	65,324	84,322	86,414	10.4	23.7	18.3	29.1	2.5	113.7
Local, total.....	48,059	55,966	66,349	88,589	115,379	136,413	16.5	18.6	33.5	30.2	18.2	183.8
Counties.....	11,011	12,025	16,082	19,613	23,144	32,284	9.2	33.7	22.0	18.0	39.5	193.2
Municipalities.....	37,098	44,023	50,624	69,247	92,415	104,700	18.7	15.0	36.8	33.5	13.3	182.2
Connecticut.....	135,061	152,011	167,419	182,629	205,342	209,085	12.5	10.1	9.1	12.4	1.8	54.8
State.....	66,814	77,016	85,426	94,023	111,660	104,783	15.3	10.9	10.1	18.8	-6.2	56.8
Local, total.....	70,665	77,355	85,425	93,738	99,831	108,196	9.5	10.4	9.7	6.5	8.4	53.1
Municipalities.....	70,692	77,533	85,589	93,919	100,034	108,481	9.7	10.4	9.7	6.5	8.4	53.5
Delaware.....	30,181	30,663	37,824	38,496	45,341	52,315	1.6	23.4	1.8	17.8	15.4	73.3
State.....	22,066	20,801	27,848	27,553	32,377	37,483	-5.7	33.9	-1.1	17.5	15.8	69.9
Local, total.....	9,417	10,790	11,255	12,275	14,187	16,680	14.6	4.3	9.1	15.6	17.6	77.1
Counties.....	2,721	2,743	3,161	3,986	4,768	6,195	0.8	15.2	26.1	19.6	29.9	127.7
Municipalities.....	6,696	8,046	8,093	8,289	9,420	10,539	20.2	0.6	2.4	13.6	11.9	57.4
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	145,345	146,817	192,289	178,246	200,378	202,999	1.0	31.0	-7.3	12.4	1.3	39.7
Florida.....	303,487	344,363	413,877	508,125	634,052	765,012	13.5	20.2	22.8	24.8	20.7	152.1
State.....	85,365	107,097	147,182	192,911	268,454	312,847	25.5	37.4	31.1	39.2	16.5	266.5
Local, total.....	220,494	244,165	278,757	324,864	376,634	468,934	10.7	14.2	16.5	15.9	24.5	112.7
Counties.....	110,457	122,200	145,209	152,204	182,680	228,264	10.6	18.8	4.8	20.0	25.0	106.7
Municipalities.....	110,262	124,501	133,700	172,968	194,120	241,125	12.9	7.4	29.4	12.2	24.2	118.7
Georgia.....	142,588	166,054	192,069	242,509	282,758	313,433	16.5	15.7	26.3	16.6	10.8	119.8
State.....	51,217	73,162	85,756	106,360	115,805	122,805	42.8	17.2	24.0	8.9	6.0	139.8
Local, total.....	95,257	108,827	127,669	152,393	182,342	205,709	14.2	17.3	19.4	19.7	12.8	116.0
Counties.....	49,814	56,928	67,637	80,388	97,405	112,246	14.3	18.8	18.9	21.2	15.2	125.3
Municipalities.....	46,595	53,411	16,547	73,883	87,268	95,226	14.6	15.2	20.0	18.1	9.1	104.4
Hawaii.....	42,759	46,746	48,840	55,829	58,777	77,550	9.3	4.5	14.3	5.3	31.9	81.4
State.....	14,747	14,485	16,399	18,395	20,569	35,102	-1.8	13.2	12.2	11.8	70.7	138.0
Local, total.....	28,652	32,821	33,596	36,720	39,745	44,467	14.6	2.4	15.3	2.6	11.9	55.2
Counties.....	6,302	7,619	8,385	9,823	10,354	11,516	20.9	10.1	17.1	5.4	11.2	82.7
Municipalities.....	22,350	25,202	25,211	28,897	29,397	32,951	12.8	-	14.6	1.7	12.1	47.4
Idaho.....	22,719	25,834	30,233	34,273	40,979	47,808	13.7	17.0	13.4	19.6	16.7	110.4
State.....	12,422	13,263	15,604	17,975	18,348	21,619	6.8	17.7	15.2	2.1	17.8	74.0
Local, total.....	11,436	14,150	16,088	19,236	23,928	27,350	23.7	13.7	19.6	24.4	14.3	139.2
Counties.....	5,338	6,734	8,279	9,798	13,158	14,918	26.2	22.9	18.3	34.3	13.4	179.5
Municipalities.....	6,110	7,501	7,966	9,678	11,066	12,839	22.8	6.2	21.5	14.3	16.0	110.1
Illinois.....	543,051	612,097	648,891	717,012	778,322	984,017	12.7	6.0	10.5	8.5	26.4	81.2
State.....	148,078	168,765	185,223	201,206	217,121	306,721	14.0	9.8	8.6	7.9	41.3	107.1
Local, total.....	400,169	451,237	490,492	536,487	589,564	709,195	12.8	8.7	9.4	9.9	20.3	77.2
Counties.....	100,024	121,745	133,576	151,116	172,166	226,999	21.7	9.7	13.1	13.9	31.8	126.9
Municipalities.....	300,495	331,213	358,729	390,906	423,997	488,786	10.2	8.3	9.0	8.5	15.3	62.7
Indiana.....	138,039	156,940	168,895	195,493	223,026	268,487	13.7	7.6	15.7	14.1	20.4	94.5
State.....	48,621	52,554	61,597	79,016	91,121	110,950	8.1	17.2	28.3	15.3	21.8	128.2
Local, total.....	92,001	108,011	118,078	129,300	146,431	175,239	17.4	9.3	9.5	13.2	19.7	90.5
Counties.....	25,497	33,308	37,477	39,764	48,797	63,649	30.6	12.5	6.1	22.7	30.4	149.6
Municipalities.....	66,542	74,906	80,786	89,724	97,923	112,198	12.6	7.8	11.1	9.1	14.6	68.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	83,103	80,252	88,328	107,564	125,689	147,201	-3.4	10.1	21.8	16.8	17.1	77.1
State.....	36,970	32,004	34,373	43,649	54,040	62,023	-13.4	7.4	27.0	23.8	14.8	67.8
Local, total.....	50,235	51,853	58,865	69,275	77,428	91,789	3.2	13.5	17.7	11.8	18.5	82.7
Counties.....	20,416	19,906	22,432	29,725	35,406	44,917	-2.5	12.7	32.5	19.1	26.9	120.0
Municipalities.....	30,939	33,374	37,579	41,008	43,382	48,544	7.9	12.6	9.1	5.8	11.9	56.9
Kansas.....	70,881	78,621	87,368	100,819	121,155	143,015	10.9	11.1	15.4	20.2	18.0	101.8
State.....	33,633	37,680	40,610	48,007	58,127	66,920	10.6	9.2	18.2	21.1	15.1	99.0
Local, total.....	39,353	43,482	49,907	58,744	69,869	80,651	10.5	14.8	17.7	18.9	15.4	104.9
Counties.....	14,673	15,324	18,256	21,742	30,518	34,564	4.4	19.1	19.1	40.4	13.3	135.6
Municipalities.....	24,759	28,331	31,886	37,302	40,589	46,804	14.4	12.5	17.0	8.8	15.3	89.0
Kentucky.....	78,713	85,275	98,349	125,093	154,555	172,351	8.3	15.3	27.2	23.6	11.5	119.0
State.....	40,382	43,471	51,706	59,634	67,785	83,532	7.6	18.9	15.3	13.7	23.2	106.0
Local, total.....	43,255	48,468	57,236	78,877	97,601	104,619	12.1	18.1	37.8	23.7	7.2	141.9
Counties.....	17,028	19,824	25,209	34,827	46,342	45,684	16.4	27.2	38.2	33.1	-1.4	168.3
Municipalities.....	26,509	29,162	32,463	45,118	52,353	59,912	10.0	11.3	39.0	16.0	14.4	126.0
Louisiana.....	128,037	141,359	164,268	193,642	226,362	280,134	10.4	16.2	17.9	16.9	23.8	118.8
State.....	47,731	58,548	63,811	78,911	86,974	115,386	22.7	9.0	23.7	10.2	32.7	141.7
Local, total.....	87,589	99,178	111,319	128,023	153,850	180,759	13.2	12.2	15.0	20.2	17.5	106.4
Parishes.....	33,242	43,169	47,854	54,243	62,609	79,366	29.9	10.9	13.4	15.4	26.8	138.8
Municipalities.....	54,647	56,122	63,558	73,973	91,527	101,746	2.7	13.2	16.4	23.7	11.2	86.2
Maine.....	28,701	32,008	34,886	41,106	45,911	50,649	11.5	9.0	17.8	11.7	10.3	76.5
State.....	16,259	18,306	19,649	23,345	25,300	27,548	12.6	7.3	18.8	8.4	8.9	69.4
Local, total.....	13,221	14,623	16,351	19,150	22,612	25,790	10.6	11.8	17.1	18.1	14.1	95.1
Counties.....	3,433	3,602	4,507	5,587	6,827	7,943	4.9	25.1	24.0	22.2	16.3	131.4
Municipalities.....	9,788	11,048	11,951	13,678	16,149	17,977	12.9	8.2	14.5	18.1	11.3	83.7
Maryland.....	221,091	246,101	278,026	301,339	346,097	392,002	11.3	13.0	8.4	14.9	13.3	77.3
State.....	116,757	142,346	157,756	167,013	190,258	236,843	21.9	10.8	5.9	13.9	24.5	102.9
Local, total.....	136,959	134,370	152,743	167,208	192,679	217,163	-1.9	13.7	9.5	15.2	12.7	58.6
Counties.....	57,315	59,310	71,657	83,163	97,447	112,814	3.5	20.8	16.1	17.2	15.8	96.8
Municipalities.....	79,713	75,198	81,423	84,297	95,542	104,729	-5.7	8.3	3.5	13.4	9.6	31.4
Massachusetts.....	278,386	312,675	363,356	395,637	472,711	506,655	12.3	16.2	8.9	19.5	7.2	82.0
State.....	76,101	93,695	116,089	125,156	143,465	140,928	23.1	23.9	7.8	14.6	-1.8	85.2
Local, total.....	206,744	228,632	259,127	283,024	345,327	382,385	10.6	13.3	9.2	22.0	10.7	85.0
Counties.....	40,563	41,789	49,527	62,173	68,172	73,516	3.0	18.5	5.3	30.7	7.8	81.2
Municipalities.....	166,290	187,490	210,103	231,438	278,911	309,769	12.7	12.1	10.2	20.5	11.1	86.3
Michigan.....	410,121	468,370	535,264	600,138	675,409	770,070	14.2	14.3	12.1	12.5	14.0	87.8
State.....	103,413	128,261	155,082	173,167	200,962	217,430	24.0	20.9	11.7	16.0	8.2	110.3
Local, total.....	317,096	358,941	408,901	455,451	513,311	584,565	13.2	13.9	11.4	12.7	13.9	84.3
Counties.....	113,924	128,270	152,936	165,232	191,686	238,542	12.6	19.2	8.0	16.0	24.4	109.4
Municipalities.....	206,629	236,256	261,815	296,797	328,763	357,936	14.3	10.8	13.4	10.8	8.9	73.2
Minnesota.....	125,335	142,856	159,710	177,674	203,024	242,931	14.0	11.8	11.2	14.3	19.7	93.8
State.....	40,322	45,229	52,075	61,120	64,505	81,311	12.2	15.1	17.4	5.5	26.1	101.7
Local, total.....	88,799	102,394	116,601	128,595	148,750	178,976	15.3	13.9	10.3	15.7	20.3	101.6
Counties.....	38,848	42,482	50,611	59,434	71,500	90,949	9.4	19.1	17.4	20.3	27.2	134.1
Municipalities.....	52,315	62,903	67,511	72,166	79,962	90,683	20.2	7.3	6.9	10.8	13.4	73.3
Mississippi.....	48,797	53,819	62,240	73,364	87,209	103,008	10.3	15.6	17.9	18.9	18.1	111.1
State.....	21,150	25,344	29,492	36,448	43,440	48,262	19.8	16.4	23.6	19.2	11.1	128.2
Local, total.....	28,506	30,235	34,906	39,600	46,815	57,112	6.1	15.4	13.4	18.2	22.0	100.4
Counties.....	9,440	11,679	13,725	15,653	20,725	26,036	23.7	17.5	14.0	29.5	28.4	175.8
Municipalities.....	19,099	18,637	21,254	24,051	26,699	31,425	-2.4	14.0	13.2	11.0	17.7	64.5
Missouri.....	162,868	188,276	203,640	238,252	272,022	295,645	15.6	8.2	17.0	14.2	8.7	81.5
State.....	45,015	54,023	65,906	76,828	86,276	96,611	20.0	22.0	16.6	12.3	12.0	114.6
Local, total.....	122,442	146,186	154,188	178,110	197,702	216,947	19.4	5.5	15.5	11.0	9.7	77.2
Counties.....	30,874	42,589	38,925	47,404	54,056	62,558	37.9	-8.6	21.8	14.0	15.7	102.6
Municipalities.....	91,609	103,674	115,597	131,204	144,429	155,144	13.2	11.5	13.5	10.1	7.4	69.4
Montana.....	20,108	24,206	26,507	31,794	38,793	47,984	20.4	9.5	19.9	22.0	23.7	138.6
State.....	9,795	11,911	13,751	14,736	16,858	21,845	21.6	15.4	7.2	14.4	29.6	123.0
Local, total.....	11,373	13,882	14,656	18,508	23,300	27,394	22.1	5.6	26.3	25.9	17.6	140.9
Counties.....	5,963	7,408	7,880	9,964	12,985	16,063	24.2	6.4	26.4	30.3	23.7	169.4
Municipalities.....	5,428	6,508	6,807	8,583	10,503	11,734	19.9	4.6	26.1	22.4	11.7	116.2
Nebraska.....	43,890	49,034	55,276	62,115	77,467	88,280	11.7	12.7	12.4	24.7	14.0	101.1
State.....	15,178	17,778	21,965	26,107	32,992	38,282	17.1	23.6	18.9	26.4	16.0	152.2
Local, total.....	29,632	33,284	35,829	38,702	48,507	54,424	12.3	7.6	8.0	25.3	12.2	83.7
Counties.....	10,205	11,463	12,839	14,090	19,898	23,795	12.3	12.0	9.7	41.2	19.6	133.2
Municipalities.....	19,662	22,107	23,180	24,920	29,019	31,065	12.4	4.9	7.5	16.4	7.1	58.0
Nevada.....	39,408	45,121	50,750	57,338	76,371	83,562	14.5	12.5	13.0	33.2	9.4	112.0
State.....	10,684	13,072	15,298	16,985	24,715	27,672	22.4	17.0	11.0	45.5	12.0	159.0
Local, total.....	29,213	33,066	36,988	42,253	54,295	60,122	13.2	11.9	14.2	28.5	10.7	105.8
Counties.....	16,941	18,941	18,392	30,948	39,099	44,815	14.1	8.6	68.3	26.3	14.6	201.7
Municipalities.....	14,367	16,146	18,785	20,878	25,794	27,185	12.4	16.3	11.1	23.5	5.4	89.2
New Hampshire.....	21,878	25,054	28,206	32,665	37,411	42,644	14.5	12.6	15.8	14.5	14.0	94.9
State.....	8,594	9,754	11,211	13,364	14,970	16,959	12.2	14.9	19.2	12.0	13.3	95.1
Local, total.....	14,183	16,617	18,382	20,614	23,878	27,011	17.2	10.6	12.1	15.8	13.1	90.4
Counties.....	2,591	3,552	3,721	4,324	5,864	7,112	37.1	4.8	16.2	35.6	21.3	174.5
Municipalities.....	11,595	13,106	14,725	16,320	18,060	19,959	13.0	12.4	10.8	10.7	10.5	72.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	381,221	431,438	472,710	547,853	646,367	704,754	13.2	9.6	15.9	18.0	9.0	84.9
State.....	100,409	114,856	131,810	163,301	188,912	184,467	14.4	14.8	23.9	15.7	-2.4	83.7
Local, total.....	286,510	325,078	352,678	408,657	484,539	542,926	13.5	8.5	15.9	18.6	12.1	89.5
Counties.....	79,634	95,557	107,145	125,490	153,029	179,544	20.0	12.1	17.1	21.9	17.3	125.5
Municipalities.....	206,885	229,699	245,648	284,118	332,304	363,604	11.0	6.9	15.7	17.0	9.4	75.8
New Mexico.....	38,839	42,543	47,664	54,197	63,050	76,584	9.5	12.0	13.7	16.3	21.5	97.2
State.....	20,656	22,279	27,103	28,536	32,247	39,034	7.9	21.7	5.3	13.0	21.0	89.0
Local, total.....	19,896	21,427	22,900	28,944	33,886	39,200	7.7	6.9	26.4	17.1	15.7	97.0
Counties.....	4,343	4,220	5,312	7,211	8,131	10,427	-2.8	25.9	35.7	12.8	28.2	140.1
Municipalities.....	15,606	17,276	17,788	21,944	25,976	29,568	10.7	3.0	23.4	18.4	13.8	89.5
New York.....	1,558,230	1,651,672	1,683,737	1,853,580	2,061,406	2,271,990	6.0	1.9	10.1	11.2	10.2	45.8
State.....	371,204	358,106	365,870	428,449	522,396	581,699	-3.5	2.2	17.1	21.3	11.4	56.7
Local, total.....	1,232,581	1,374,035	1,393,251	1,509,041	1,647,893	1,827,111	11.5	1.4	8.3	9.2	10.9	48.2
Counties.....	221,289	259,041	311,980	325,523	363,254	405,010	17.1	20.4	4.3	11.6	11.5	83.0
Municipalities.....	1,011,417	1,115,395	1,081,506	1,190,103	1,292,371	1,422,874	10.3	-3.0	10.0	8.6	10.1	40.7
North Carolina.....	161,632	172,013	197,553	240,789	290,414	315,251	6.4	14.8	21.9	20.6	8.6	95.0
State.....	94,355	99,797	111,710	138,449	166,620	186,088	5.8	11.9	23.9	20.3	11.7	97.2
Local, total.....	70,189	77,373	91,876	111,958	133,917	143,029	10.2	18.7	21.9	19.6	6.8	103.8
Counties.....	22,107	27,588	34,314	41,361	54,286	58,791	24.8	24.4	20.5	31.2	8.3	165.9
Municipalities.....	48,158	50,260	57,902	70,932	80,564	86,204	4.4	15.2	22.5	13.6	7.0	79.0
North Dakota.....	14,539	16,105	17,492	20,372	23,775	30,046	10.8	8.6	16.5	16.7	26.4	106.7
State.....	4,998	5,731	6,378	8,610	10,163	11,420	14.7	11.3	35.0	18.0	12.4	128.5
Local, total.....	10,012	11,085	12,249	13,084	15,559	20,412	10.7	10.5	6.8	18.9	31.2	103.9
Counties.....	3,807	4,377	5,016	5,744	7,280	9,679	15.0	14.6	14.5	26.7	33.0	154.2
Municipalities.....	6,224	6,807	7,318	7,508	8,491	10,937	9.4	7.5	2.6	13.1	28.8	75.7
Ohio.....	391,634	414,035	462,609	524,480	611,165	772,145	5.7	11.7	13.4	16.5	26.3	97.2
State.....	120,176	139,825	169,000	199,441	228,454	234,756	16.4	20.9	18.0	14.5	2.8	95.3
Local, total.....	278,679	287,378	321,135	361,521	428,567	571,389	3.1	11.7	12.6	18.5	33.3	105.0
Counties.....	87,096	93,640	104,457	125,281	147,915	222,695	7.5	11.6	19.9	18.1	50.6	155.7
Municipalities.....	195,973	198,295	220,289	242,795	286,337	351,312	1.2	11.1	10.2	17.9	22.7	79.3
Oklahoma.....	73,844	74,295	85,746	99,017	115,964	134,870	0.6	15.4	15.5	17.1	16.3	82.6
State.....	31,445	38,886	40,717	49,458	57,278	63,628	23.7	4.7	21.5	15.8	11.1	102.3
Local, total.....	44,554	41,372	51,800	58,412	66,944	78,807	-7.1	25.2	12.8	14.6	17.7	76.9
Counties.....	16,151	12,259	15,836	17,391	20,485	22,888	-24.1	29.2	9.8	17.8	11.7	41.7
Municipalities.....	28,450	29,118	36,031	41,095	46,589	56,183	2.3	23.7	14.1	13.4	20.6	97.5
Oregon.....	91,370	104,906	114,740	136,934	165,492	196,154	14.8	9.4	19.3	20.9	18.5	114.7
State.....	36,645	44,649	49,346	59,537	68,182	81,412	21.8	10.5	20.7	14.5	19.4	122.2
Local, total.....	56,536	63,850	70,359	84,488	104,826	124,403	12.9	10.2	20.1	24.1	18.7	120.0
Counties.....	27,256	32,379	37,999	45,314	58,811	74,734	18.8	17.4	19.3	29.8	27.1	174.2
Municipalities.....	30,003	32,414	32,354	39,938	46,954	50,208	8.0	2.9	19.7	17.6	6.9	67.3
Pennsylvania.....	464,871	537,465	596,278	666,820	761,287	833,630	15.6	10.9	11.8	12.7	11.0	79.3
State.....	130,544	183,446	232,471	260,052	300,691	331,566	40.5	26.7	11.9	15.6	10.3	154.0
Local, total.....	367,359	399,444	430,108	483,143	531,280	581,665	8.7	7.7	12.3	10.0	9.5	58.3
Counties.....	80,870	243,335	92,295	112,043	128,344	146,581	200.9	-62.1	21.4	14.5	14.2	81.3
Municipalities.....	286,856	310,638	338,414	372,441	404,730	437,427	8.3	8.9	10.1	8.7	8.1	52.5
Rhode Island.....	35,832	40,150	43,497	50,005	55,042	63,084	12.1	8.3	15.0	10.1	14.6	76.1
State.....	17,547	19,680	22,077	27,016	32,181	36,181	12.2	12.2	22.4	10.2	21.5	106.2
Local, total.....	19,557	22,545	23,386	25,262	27,665	29,908	15.3	3.7	8.0	9.5	8.1	52.9
Municipalities.....	19,557	22,592	23,388	25,269	27,665	29,908	15.5	3.5	8.0	9.5	8.1	52.9
South Carolina.....	65,516	79,515	89,985	115,208	146,297	157,635	21.4	13.2	28.0	27.0	7.7	140.6
State.....	29,760	37,361	43,735	60,077	74,288	79,765	25.5	17.1	37.4	23.7	7.4	168.0
Local, total.....	39,114	46,753	51,300	62,908	77,606	83,391	19.5	9.7	22.6	23.4	7.5	113.2
Counties.....	21,535	26,898	27,851	34,888	45,719	49,773	24.9	3.5	25.3	31.0	8.9	131.1
Municipalities.....	17,584	19,892	23,537	28,113	32,061	34,201	13.1	18.3	19.4	14.0	6.7	94.5
South Dakota.....	16,590	18,103	19,594	24,038	29,425	41,200	9.1	8.2	22.7	22.4	40.0	148.3
State.....	7,372	8,616	10,158	11,912	14,637	19,804	16.9	17.9	17.3	22.9	35.3	168.6
Local, total.....	9,582	11,125	11,794	14,090	16,119	23,508	16.1	6.0	19.5	14.4	45.8	145.3
Counties.....	4,157	4,902	5,343	6,749	8,364	13,446	17.9	9.0	26.3	23.9	60.8	223.5
Municipalities.....	5,514	6,435	6,671	7,684	8,188	10,416	16.7	3.7	15.2	6.6	27.2	88.9
Tennessee.....	106,466	116,706	136,120	170,114	212,046	227,803	9.6	16.6	25.0	24.6	7.4	114.0
State.....	38,795	42,162	48,796	61,856	80,616	89,057	8.7	15.7	26.8	30.3	10.5	129.6
Local, total.....	70,003	77,321	92,586	117,813	144,956	150,447	10.5	19.7	27.2	23.0	3.8	114.9
Counties.....	24,006	25,487	32,659	42,030	55,280	52,565	6.2	28.1	28.7	31.5	-4.9	119.0
Municipalities.....	47,186	53,579	61,121	77,007	91,477	99,416	13.5	14.1	26.0	18.8	8.7	110.7
Texas.....	329,435	353,964	395,301	491,798	594,175	713,351	7.4	11.7	24.4	20.8	20.1	116.5
State.....	93,090	114,630	130,468	164,630	192,732	232,319	22.5	14.4	26.2	17.1	20.5	149.6
Local, total.....	244,254	257,009	292,950	352,487	428,631	509,383	5.2	14.0	20.3	21.6	18.8	108.5
Counties.....	89,541	95,478	109,619	138,627	169,487	211,006	6.6	14.8	26.5	22.3	24.5	135.7
Municipalities.....	155,213	162,110	184,143	215,006	260,480	300,174	4.4	13.6	16.8	21.1	15.2	93.4
Utah.....	28,308	34,714	39,801	46,020	56,974	70,344	22.6	14.7	15.6	23.8	23.5	148.5
State.....	14,093	15,995	17,822	23,698	32,672	47,507	13.5	18.9	24.6	16.1	18.8	131.8
Local, total.....	15,286	20,455	23,504	26,866	34,195	41,996	33.8	14.9	14.3	27.3	22.8	174.7
Counties.....	6,020	8,051	9,424	11,006	13,467	18,753	33.7	17.1	16.8	22.4	39.3	211.6
Municipalities.....	9,294	12,516	14,097	15,923	20,827	23,416	34.7	12.6	13.0	30.8	12.4	151.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	18,114	18,821	21,907	25,059	26,913	27,345	3.9	16.4	14.4	7.4	1.6	51.0
State.....	15,198	15,272	16,931	19,208	20,110	19,963	0.5	10.9	13.4	4.7	-0.7	31.4
Local, total.....	3,826	4,613	5,332	6,113	6,932	7,947	20.6	15.6	14.6	13.4	14.6	107.7
Counties.....	43	162	212	249	245	601	276.7	30.9	17.5	-1.6	145.3	1,297.7
Municipalities.....	3,789	4,526	5,210	5,954	6,775	7,411	19.5	15.1	14.3	13.8	9.4	95.6
Virginia.....	160,084	172,307	195,684	236,771	293,836	333,565	7.6	13.6	21.0	24.1	13.5	108.4
State.....	78,645	87,833	98,458	122,061	156,994	176,728	11.7	12.1	24.0	28.6	12.6	124.7
Local, total.....	90,867	96,939	112,581	133,321	160,350	185,657	6.7	16.1	18.3	20.4	15.8	104.3
Counties.....	29,289	33,365	41,114	48,340	62,875	76,910	13.9	23.2	17.6	30.1	22.3	162.6
Municipalities.....	62,273	63,941	71,960	85,540	98,517	110,312	2.7	12.5	18.9	15.2	12.0	77.1
Washington.....	150,274	156,516	174,207	202,793	228,506	262,546	4.2	11.3	16.4	12.7	14.9	74.7
State.....	56,877	58,078	73,502	80,078	91,843	99,172	3.1	25.4	8.9	14.7	8.0	74.4
Local, total.....	95,924	101,102	110,091	129,662	145,846	176,990	5.4	8.9	17.8	12.5	21.4	84.5
Counties.....	41,559	47,167	52,993	62,763	73,062	88,748	13.5	12.4	18.4	16.4	21.5	113.5
Municipalities.....	55,819	55,765	58,979	69,015	76,351	91,855	-0.1	5.8	17.0	10.6	20.3	64.6
West Virginia.....	32,308	36,413	42,604	53,634	64,385	74,895	12.7	17.0	25.9	20.0	16.3	131.8
State.....	15,307	17,053	20,842	27,055	31,614	37,328	11.5	22.1	29.8	16.8	18.1	143.9
Local, total.....	18,123	20,425	23,758	29,536	35,959	39,945	12.7	16.3	24.3	21.7	11.1	120.4
Counties.....	8,282	9,475	11,116	15,712	19,037	20,999	14.4	17.3	41.3	21.2	10.3	153.5
Municipalities.....	9,900	11,055	12,764	14,042	17,128	19,461	11.7	15.5	10.0	22.0	13.6	96.6
Wisconsin.....	196,314	212,855	234,984	241,590	262,721	300,033	8.4	10.4	2.8	8.7	14.2	52.8
State.....	67,744	79,753	87,146	91,105	90,727	98,870	17.7	9.3	4.5	-0.4	9.0	45.9
Local, total.....	133,419	140,558	156,251	167,552	182,372	212,034	5.4	11.2	7.2	8.8	16.3	58.9
Counties.....	49,351	57,528	59,716	67,320	72,527	88,366	16.6	3.8	12.7	7.7	21.8	79.1
Municipalities.....	84,532	83,769	97,437	100,977	110,550	124,994	-0.9	16.3	3.6	9.5	13.1	47.9
Wyoming.....	10,886	12,660	14,001	16,977	20,185	25,399	16.3	10.6	21.3	18.9	25.8	133.3
State.....	5,369	6,287	6,920	8,672	9,953	12,590	17.1	10.1	25.3	14.8	26.5	134.5
Local, total.....	6,121	6,955	7,809	9,141	11,835	14,208	13.6	12.3	17.1	29.5	20.1	132.1
Counties.....	2,558	2,979	3,457	3,919	5,670	7,470	16.5	16.0	13.4	44.7	31.7	192.0
Municipalities.....	3,568	4,001	4,421	5,312	6,237	6,825	12.1	10.5	20.2	17.4	9.4	81.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	784,250	634,283	813,083	704,377	858,158	798,824	917,450	912,303	954,379	1,013,762	990,379	1,117,355
States.....	205,856	167,587	216,603	189,390	232,299	218,554	252,588	252,214	263,208	280,593	272,488	311,636
Local, total.....	578,394	466,697	596,480	514,984	625,859	580,070	664,862	660,088	691,159	733,169	707,891	805,719
Counties.....	193,011	142,942	204,966	161,108	219,894	185,103	239,171	216,430	257,592	251,535	272,541	281,773
Municipalities.....	385,383	323,753	391,514	353,874	405,965	394,967	425,691	443,659	433,567	481,634	435,350	523,946
Alabama.....	9,206	5,604	9,592	6,205	10,240	6,929	11,328	8,433	12,117	9,858	12,396	10,809
State.....	2,501	1,697	2,470	1,784	2,664	2,115	3,073	2,456	3,343	3,065	3,582	3,386
Local, total.....	6,705	3,933	7,122	4,421	7,576	4,814	8,255	5,977	8,693	6,793	8,814	7,423
Counties.....	2,501	1,419	2,545	1,560	2,849	1,755	3,068	2,074	3,424	2,511	3,598	2,948
Municipalities.....	4,204	2,514	4,577	2,861	4,727	3,059	5,187	3,903	5,269	4,283	5,216	4,475
Alaska.....	1,667	1,895	1,945	2,473	1,953	2,213	2,108	3,033	2,304	3,865	2,541	4,727
State.....	1,178	1,435	1,390	1,878	1,418	1,639	1,460	2,091	1,649	2,865	1,911	3,604
Local, total.....	489	460	555	595	535	574	648	942	655	1,011	630	1,123
Boroughs.....	22	19	17	21	18	27	21	35	8	14	12	25
Municipalities.....	467	441	538	574	517	547	627	907	647	996	618	1,098
Arizona.....	7,628	5,715	8,274	6,715	9,519	8,241	10,315	9,882	11,077	11,148	11,905	13,828
State.....	2,109	1,682	1,947	1,708	2,490	2,256	2,697	2,675	2,865	3,066	3,026	3,380
Local, total.....	5,519	4,033	6,327	5,006	7,029	5,985	7,618	7,207	8,212	8,082	8,879	10,448
Counties.....	2,559	1,694	2,927	2,074	3,256	2,516	3,718	3,220	4,003	3,751	4,410	4,631
Municipalities.....	2,960	2,339	3,400	2,932	3,773	3,470	3,900	3,927	4,209	4,331	4,469	5,817
Arkansas.....	4,454	2,397	5,037	2,806	5,271	3,175	4,935	3,225	5,687	4,068	6,172	4,597
State.....	1,175	696	1,276	858	1,328	978	1,520	1,171	1,709	1,439	1,852	1,618
Local, total.....	3,279	1,701	3,761	1,948	3,943	2,197	3,415	2,054	3,978	2,629	4,320	2,979
Counties.....	947	430	1,249	554	1,210	608	1,227	680	1,632	1,018	1,758	1,181
Municipalities.....	2,332	1,271	2,512	1,394	2,733	1,589	2,188	1,374	2,346	1,611	2,562	1,798
California.....	95,948	95,848	102,083	107,996	105,947	120,183	113,180	136,606	116,214	152,789	119,910	170,924
State.....	21,210	20,775	24,551	24,673	24,945	27,477	26,976	31,494	26,003	33,240	26,251	36,821
Local, total.....	74,738	75,073	77,532	83,323	81,002	92,705	86,204	105,113	90,211	119,549	93,659	134,103
Counties.....	40,404	39,408	42,555	43,977	44,958	49,501	48,809	57,484	51,353	66,761	54,776	75,110
Municipalities.....	34,334	35,665	34,977	39,346	36,044	43,205	37,395	47,629	38,858	52,788	38,883	58,992
Colorado.....	8,018	6,028	8,896	7,063	9,892	8,342	11,287	10,570	12,160	12,821	12,558	14,144
State.....	3,157	2,465	3,433	2,796	3,650	3,268	3,912	3,900	4,063	4,713	4,235	5,205
Local, total.....	4,861	3,563	5,463	4,267	6,242	5,074	7,375	6,670	8,097	8,108	8,323	9,939
Counties.....	1,217	747	1,219	746	1,415	910	1,652	1,197	1,938	1,574	2,159	1,971
Municipalities.....	3,644	2,816	4,244	3,520	4,827	4,164	5,723	5,473	6,159	6,534	6,164	6,968
Connecticut.....	11,033	9,195	10,676	9,604	11,430	10,433	11,736	11,861	11,879	12,487	11,886	13,036
State.....	4,834	4,048	4,535	3,998	5,075	4,445	5,491	5,389	5,491	5,574	5,480	5,510
Local, total.....	6,199	5,148	6,141	5,606	6,355	5,989	6,245	6,472	6,388	6,913	6,406	7,527
Municipalities.....	6,199	5,148	6,141	5,606	6,355	5,989	6,245	6,472	6,388	6,913	6,406	7,527
Delaware.....	2,575	1,903	2,860	2,361	2,838	2,330	2,741	2,621	3,128	3,104	3,245	3,511
State.....	1,607	1,237	1,847	1,566	1,872	1,544	1,906	1,778	2,116	2,074	2,187	2,352
Local, total.....	968	666	1,013	794	966	787	835	844	1,012	1,030	1,058	1,160
Counties.....	318	190	326	252	277	228	287	304	366	366	388	460
Municipalities.....	650	476	687	542	689	559	548	540	672	664	670	699
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	9,707	8,988	10,184	10,481	9,872	10,110	10,681	12,513	9,353	12,324	8,885	12,869
Florida.....	30,477	21,344	32,703	24,732	36,766	31,204	41,007	38,050	43,370	41,604	46,204	46,700
State.....	7,951	5,688	9,602	7,628	12,423	11,033	14,357	13,901	15,497	14,097	16,359	16,133
Local, total.....	22,526	15,656	23,101	17,104	24,343	20,172	26,650	24,149	27,873	27,507	29,845	30,568
Counties.....	10,975	7,349	11,381	7,875	12,401	9,779	12,713	10,608	13,536	12,623	14,286	13,612
Municipalities.....	11,551	8,315	11,720	9,229	11,942	10,392	13,937	13,541	14,337	14,884	15,559	16,955
Georgia.....	14,796	9,188	15,480	10,544	17,756	12,777	19,488	15,108	21,067	16,910	22,052	19,257
State.....	3,873	2,509	4,527	3,460	5,300	4,075	5,792	4,807	6,443	5,367	6,816	6,590
Local, total.....	10,923	6,715	10,953	7,085	12,456	8,702	13,696	10,302	14,624	11,543	15,236	12,667
Counties.....	5,159	3,026	5,264	3,272	6,034	4,131	6,601	4,847	7,255	5,647	7,766	6,376
Municipalities.....	5,764	3,688	5,689	3,813	6,422	4,571	7,095	5,454	7,369	5,896	7,470	6,291
Hawaii.....	3,570	3,000	3,489	3,055	3,537	3,516	3,465	3,867	3,624	4,190	4,059	5,242
State.....	1,065	908	944	874	988	1,022	1,030	1,141	1,050	1,260	1,457	1,885
Local, total.....	2,505	2,093	2,545	2,181	2,549	2,494	2,435	2,725	2,574	2,928	2,602	3,357
Counties.....	542	471	651	516	672	603	601	713	593	695	621	818
Municipalities.....	1,963	1,622	1,894	1,665	1,877	1,892	1,834	2,013	1,981	2,234	1,981	2,540
Idaho.....	2,276	1,401	2,463	1,573	2,678	1,772	2,837	2,120	3,024	2,455	3,337	2,953
State.....	733	522	805	655	955	755	879	839	919	940	1,041	1,171
Local, total.....	1,543	879	1,658	918	1,723	1,017	1,958	1,281	2,105	1,515	2,296	1,782
Counties.....	778	353	813	395	869	459	1,005	578	1,126	718	1,213	838
Municipalities.....	765	526	845	523	854	558	953	703	979	797	1,083	944
Illinois.....	45,726	41,207	46,416	43,816	47,388	48,146	49,311	52,038	50,592	58,425	53,536	63,708
State.....	9,889	8,892	9,941	9,709	9,807	11,047	10,470	11,596	10,664	12,946	11,159	13,989
Local, total.....	35,837	32,455	36,475	34,106	37,581	37,099	38,841	40,443	39,928	45,479	42,377	49,719
Counties.....	10,179	7,276	11,146	8,280	10,995	8,914	11,941	10,169	12,776	11,629	13,925	13,317
Municipalities.....	25,658	25,179	25,329	25,826	26,586	28,185	26,900	30,273	27,152	33,851	28,452	36,403
Indiana.....	14,143	9,320	14,786	10,200	15,848	11,460	16,908	13,030	17,605	14,863	18,426	16,616
State.....	3,993	2,866	3,913	3,094	4,194	3,498	4,582	4,101	4,800	4,734	4,926	5,336
Local, total.....	10,150	6,512	10,873	7,106	11,654	7,962	12,326	8,930	12,805	10,129	13,500	11,280
Counties.....	2,898	1,520	3,254	1,856	3,566	2,144	3,782	2,412	4,179	2,929	4,751	3,589
Municipalities.....	7,252	4,992	7,619	5,250	8,088	5,818	8,544	6,517	8,626	7,210	8,749	7,691

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	3.7	11.1	5.5	13.4	6.9	14.2	4.0	11.1	2.7	10.2	25.0	76.2
States.....	5.2	13.0	7.2	15.4	8.7	15.4	4.2	11.3	3.5	11.1	32.4	86.0
Local, total.....	3.1	10.3	4.9	12.6	6.2	13.8	4.0	11.1	2.4	9.9	22.4	72.6
Counties.....	6.2	12.7	7.3	14.9	8.8	16.9	7.7	16.2	5.8	12.0	41.2	97.1
Municipalities.....	1.6	9.3	3.7	11.6	4.9	12.3	1.8	8.6	0.4	8.8	13.0	61.8
Alabama.....	4.2	10.7	6.8	11.7	10.6	21.7	7.0	16.9	2.3	9.6	34.7	92.9
State.....	-1.2	5.1	7.9	18.6	15.4	16.1	8.8	24.8	7.1	10.5	43.2	99.5
Local, total.....	6.2	12.4	6.4	8.9	9.0	24.2	5.3	13.7	1.4	9.3	31.5	88.7
Counties.....	1.8	9.9	11.9	12.5	7.7	18.2	11.6	21.1	5.1	17.4	43.9	107.8
Municipalities.....	8.9	13.8	3.3	6.9	9.7	27.6	1.6	9.7	-1.0	4.5	24.1	78.0
Alaska.....	16.7	30.5	0.4	-10.5	7.9	37.1	9.3	27.4	10.3	22.3	52.4	149.4
State.....	18.0	30.9	2.0	-12.7	3.0	27.6	12.9	36.5	15.9	26.3	62.2	151.1
Local, total.....	13.5	29.3	-3.6	-3.5	21.1	64.1	1.1	7.3	-3.8	11.1	28.8	144.1
Boroughs.....	-22.7	10.5	5.9	28.6	16.7	29.6	-61.9	-60.0	50.0	78.6	-45.5	31.6
Municipalities.....	15.2	30.2	-3.9	-4.7	21.3	65.8	3.2	9.8	-4.5	10.2	32.3	149.0
Arizona.....	8.5	17.5	15.0	22.7	8.4	19.9	7.4	12.8	7.5	24.0	56.1	142.0
State.....	-7.7	1.5	27.9	32.1	8.3	18.6	5.2	14.6	5.6	10.2	43.5	101.0
Local, total.....	14.6	22.6	11.1	19.6	8.4	20.4	7.8	12.1	8.1	29.3	60.9	155.8
Counties.....	14.4	22.4	11.2	21.3	14.2	30.4	7.7	14.4	10.2	23.5	72.3	173.4
Municipalities.....	14.9	22.7	11.0	18.3	3.4	13.2	7.9	10.3	6.2	34.3	51.0	143.4
Arkansas.....	13.1	17.1	4.6	13.2	-6.4	1.6	15.2	26.1	8.5	13.0	38.6	91.8
State.....	8.6	23.3	4.1	14.0	14.5	19.7	12.4	22.9	8.4	12.4	57.6	132.5
Local, total.....	14.7	14.5	4.8	12.8	-13.4	-6.5	16.5	28.0	8.6	13.3	31.7	75.1
Counties.....	31.9	28.8	-3.1	9.7	1.4	11.8	33.0	49.7	7.7	16.0	85.6	174.7
Municipalities.....	7.7	9.7	8.8	14.0	-19.9	-13.5	7.2	17.2	9.2	11.6	9.9	41.5
California.....	6.4	12.7	3.8	11.3	6.8	13.7	2.7	11.8	3.2	11.9	25.0	78.3
State.....	15.8	18.8	1.6	11.4	8.1	14.6	-3.6	5.5	1.0	10.8	23.8	77.2
Local, total.....	3.7	10.5	4.5	11.3	6.4	13.4	4.6	13.7	3.8	12.2	25.3	77.9
Counties.....	5.3	11.6	5.6	12.6	8.6	16.1	5.2	16.1	6.7	13.0	35.6	91.4
Municipalities.....	1.9	9.4	3.1	9.8	3.7	10.2	3.9	10.9	0.1	11.2	13.2	63.1
Colorado.....	11.0	17.2	11.2	18.1	14.1	26.7	7.7	21.3	3.3	10.3	56.6	134.6
State.....	8.7	13.4	6.3	16.9	7.2	19.3	3.9	20.8	4.2	10.4	34.1	111.2
Local, total.....	12.4	19.8	14.3	18.9	18.2	31.5	9.8	21.6	2.8	10.2	71.2	150.9
Counties.....	0.2	-0.1	16.1	22.0	16.7	31.5	17.3	31.5	11.4	25.2	77.4	163.9
Municipalities.....	16.5	25.0	13.7	18.3	18.6	31.4	7.6	19.4	0.1	6.6	69.2	147.4
Connecticut.....	-3.2	4.4	7.1	8.6	2.7	13.7	1.2	5.3	0.1	4.4	7.7	41.8
State.....	-6.2	-1.2	11.9	11.2	8.2	21.2	-	3.4	-0.2	-1.1	13.4	36.1
Local, total.....	-0.9	8.9	3.5	6.8	-1.7	8.1	2.3	6.8	0.3	8.9	3.3	46.2
Municipalities.....	-0.9	8.9	3.5	6.8	-1.7	8.1	2.3	6.8	0.3	8.9	3.3	46.2
Delaware.....	11.1	24.1	-0.8	-1.3	-3.4	12.5	14.1	18.4	3.7	13.1	26.0	84.5
State.....	14.9	26.6	1.4	-1.4	1.8	15.2	11.0	16.6	3.4	13.4	36.1	90.1
Local, total.....	4.6	19.2	-4.6	0.9	-13.6	7.2	21.2	22.0	4.5	12.6	9.3	74.2
Counties.....	2.5	32.6	-15.0	-9.5	3.6	33.3	18.5	20.4	14.1	25.7	22.0	142.1
Municipalities.....	5.7	13.9	0.3	3.1	-20.5	-3.4	22.6	23.0	-0.3	5.3	3.1	46.8
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	4.9	16.6	-3.1	-3.5	8.2	23.8	-12.4	-1.5	-5.0	4.4	-8.5	43.2
Florida.....	7.3	15.9	12.4	26.2	11.5	21.9	5.8	9.3	6.5	12.2	51.6	118.8
State.....	20.8	34.1	29.4	44.6	15.6	26.0	7.9	1.4	5.6	14.4	105.7	183.6
Local, total.....	2.6	9.2	5.4	17.9	9.5	19.7	4.6	13.9	7.1	11.1	32.5	95.1
Counties.....	3.7	7.2	9.0	24.2	2.5	8.5	6.5	19.0	5.5	7.8	30.2	85.2
Municipalities.....	1.5	11.0	1.9	12.6	16.7	30.3	2.9	9.9	8.5	13.9	34.7	103.9
Georgia.....	4.6	14.8	14.7	21.2	9.8	18.2	8.1	11.9	4.7	13.9	49.0	109.6
State.....	16.9	37.9	17.1	17.8	9.3	18.0	11.2	11.6	5.8	22.8	76.0	162.7
Local, total.....	0.3	5.5	13.7	22.8	10.0	18.4	6.8	12.0	4.2	9.7	39.5	88.6
Counties.....	2.0	8.1	14.6	26.3	9.4	17.3	9.9	16.5	7.0	12.9	50.5	110.7
Municipalities.....	-1.3	3.4	12.9	19.9	10.5	19.3	3.9	8.1	1.4	6.7	29.6	70.6
Hawaii.....	-2.3	1.8	1.4	15.1	-2.0	10.0	4.6	8.4	12.0	25.1	13.7	74.7
State.....	-11.4	-3.7	4.7	16.9	4.3	11.6	1.9	10.4	38.8	49.6	36.8	107.8
Local, total.....	1.6	4.2	0.2	14.4	-4.5	9.3	5.7	7.5	1.1	14.6	38.7	60.4
Counties.....	20.1	9.6	3.2	16.9	-10.6	18.2	-1.3	-2.5	4.7	17.7	14.6	73.7
Municipalities.....	-3.5	2.7	-0.9	13.6	-2.3	6.4	8.0	11.0	-	13.7	0.9	56.6
Idaho.....	8.2	12.3	8.7	12.7	5.9	19.6	5.6	15.8	10.4	20.3	46.5	110.8
State.....	9.8	25.5	18.6	15.3	-8.0	11.1	4.5	14.0	13.3	24.6	42.0	124.3
Local, total.....	7.5	4.4	3.9	10.8	13.6	26.0	7.5	18.3	9.1	17.6	48.8	102.7
Counties.....	4.5	11.9	6.9	16.2	15.7	25.9	12.0	24.2	7.7	16.7	55.9	137.4
Municipalities.....	10.5	-0.6	1.1	6.7	11.6	26.0	2.7	13.4	10.6	18.4	41.6	79.5
Illinois.....	1.5	6.3	2.1	9.9	4.1	8.1	2.6	12.3	5.8	9.0	17.1	54.6
State.....	0.5	9.2	-1.3	13.8	6.4	5.9	1.9	11.6	4.6	8.1	12.8	57.3
Local, total.....	1.8	5.1	3.0	8.8	3.4	9.0	2.8	12.5	6.1	9.3	18.2	53.2
Counties.....	9.5	13.8	-1.4	7.7	8.6	14.1	7.0	14.4	9.0	14.5	36.8	83.0
Municipalities.....	-1.3	2.6	5.0	9.1	1.2	7.4	0.9	11.8	4.8	7.5	10.9	44.6
Indiana.....	4.5	9.4	7.2	12.4	6.7	13.7	4.1	14.1	4.7	11.8	30.3	78.3
State.....	-2.0	8.0	7.2	13.1	9.3	17.2	4.8	15.4	2.6	12.7	23.4	86.2
Local, total.....	7.1	9.1	7.2	12.0	5.8	12.2	3.9	13.4	5.4	11.4	33.0	73.2
Counties.....	12.3	22.1	9.6	15.5	6.1	12.5	10.5	21.0	13.7	23.0	63.9	136.1
Municipalities.....	5.1	5.2	6.2	10.8	5.6	12.0	1.0	10.6	1.4	6.7	20.6	54.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	7,548	4,997	7,292	5,159	7,679	5,977	8,228	6,873	8,798	8,156	9,139	9,243
State.....	2,472	1,785	2,393	1,897	2,434	2,237	2,461	2,475	2,664	2,936	2,888	3,399
Local, total.....	5,076	3,213	4,899	3,261	5,245	3,740	5,767	4,399	6,104	5,220	6,251	5,844
Counties.....	1,838	1,058	1,763	1,035	2,111	1,384	2,426	1,716	2,716	2,216	2,922	2,606
Municipalities.....	3,238	2,155	3,136	2,225	3,134	2,357	3,341	2,683	3,388	3,004	3,329	3,238
Kansas.....	7,726	4,778	8,046	5,098	8,530	5,668	9,032	6,445	9,700	7,598	9,963	8,395
State.....	2,918	2,042	2,920	2,038	2,950	2,158	3,230	2,472	3,335	2,902	3,322	3,069
Local, total.....	4,808	2,736	5,126	3,060	5,580	3,510	5,802	3,973	6,365	4,696	6,641	5,327
Counties.....	1,800	912	1,859	945	2,130	1,152	2,359	1,404	2,782	1,838	2,959	2,099
Municipalities.....	3,008	1,824	3,267	2,115	3,450	2,358	3,443	2,569	3,583	2,858	3,682	3,227
Kentucky.....	7,788	4,830	7,879	5,403	9,112	6,883	9,808	7,632	11,335	9,747	11,560	10,868
State.....	2,909	1,880	2,903	2,179	3,322	2,652	3,256	2,649	3,872	3,660	4,079	4,505
Local, total.....	4,879	2,949	4,976	3,224	5,790	4,231	6,542	4,983	7,463	6,087	7,481	6,363
Counties.....	1,902	1,105	2,054	1,230	2,428	1,630	2,877	2,004	3,267	2,466	3,352	2,701
Municipalities.....	2,977	1,844	2,922	1,994	3,362	2,601	3,665	2,980	4,196	3,621	4,129	3,662
Louisiana.....	14,076	8,154	14,190	9,000	16,294	10,621	17,491	12,543	19,039	15,472	20,359	17,823
State.....	3,418	2,250	3,626	2,567	4,892	3,489	5,275	4,078	6,198	5,293	6,695	6,272
Local, total.....	10,658	5,954	10,564	6,433	11,402	7,132	12,216	8,464	12,841	10,179	13,664	11,551
Parishes.....	3,942	2,264	4,291	2,467	4,283	2,888	5,043	3,365	5,168	3,669	5,563	4,072
Municipalities.....	6,716	3,689	6,273	3,966	7,119	4,245	7,173	5,098	7,673	6,510	8,101	7,479
Maine.....	2,771	1,719	3,029	2,056	3,202	2,327	3,338	2,600	3,550	2,881	3,444	2,994
State.....	1,235	814	1,431	1,066	1,437	1,203	1,583	1,335	1,680	1,380	1,578	1,416
Local, total.....	1,536	905	1,598	990	1,715	1,124	1,755	1,265	1,870	1,500	1,866	1,578
Counties.....	381	180	369	182	424	230	482	279	497	315	430	287
Municipalities.....	1,155	725	1,229	808	1,291	894	1,273	986	1,371	1,185	1,436	1,291
Maryland.....	18,284	13,330	18,954	16,890	19,582	18,412	20,502	21,169	21,557	23,536	21,500	26,487
State.....	7,091	5,725	7,955	7,392	8,314	8,196	8,638	9,215	8,948	10,185	9,179	10,798
Local, total.....	11,193	7,605	10,999	9,497	11,268	10,216	11,864	11,954	12,609	13,351	12,321	15,689
Counties.....	4,591	3,795	4,680	4,303	4,968	4,921	5,556	6,115	5,839	6,656	6,072	7,517
Municipalities.....	6,602	3,810	6,319	5,194	6,300	5,296	6,308	5,840	6,770	6,696	6,249	8,171
Massachusetts.....	22,725	18,890	23,551	20,810	24,831	23,668	25,686	26,342	27,183	29,135	27,458	32,236
State.....	5,150	4,564	5,198	4,438	6,446	5,907	6,793	6,670	6,655	6,822	6,919	8,212
Local, total.....	17,575	14,326	18,353	16,372	18,385	17,761	18,893	19,672	20,528	22,313	20,539	24,024
Counties.....	2,646	1,889	3,016	2,492	3,197	2,795	3,695	3,465	3,935	3,956	3,956	3,950
Municipalities.....	14,929	12,438	15,337	13,880	15,188	14,966	15,198	16,207	16,593	18,481	16,583	20,074
Michigan.....	31,014	28,761	32,478	31,697	33,386	36,688	35,604	40,171	37,904	45,742	37,977	51,603
State.....	6,564	6,945	6,739	7,379	7,102	8,338	7,557	8,940	8,157	10,400	8,560	11,571
Local, total.....	24,450	21,959	25,739	24,318	26,284	28,351	28,047	31,231	29,747	35,702	29,417	40,032
Counties.....	8,247	6,564	8,817	7,475	9,207	8,544	10,396	10,293	11,599	12,259	11,744	13,408
Municipalities.....	16,203	15,394	16,922	16,843	17,077	19,807	17,651	20,938	18,148	23,444	17,673	26,624
Minnesota.....	10,746	8,921	11,379	10,119	11,653	10,961	12,384	12,422	13,042	13,972	13,096	15,916
State.....	2,750	2,176	3,038	2,818	2,587	2,645	2,846	3,037	2,956	3,226	2,992	3,885
Local, total.....	7,996	6,769	8,341	7,302	9,066	8,316	9,518	9,385	10,086	10,746	10,104	12,031
Counties.....	3,313	2,664	3,397	2,823	3,889	3,363	4,349	4,052	4,839	5,057	5,033	5,733
Municipalities.....	4,683	4,105	4,944	4,479	5,177	4,953	5,169	5,333	5,247	5,689	5,071	6,298
Mississippi.....	4,990	2,824	5,461	3,263	5,703	3,651	6,316	4,387	6,591	4,983	6,858	5,319
State.....	1,592	1,042	1,748	1,217	2,019	1,511	2,317	1,900	2,304	2,079	2,335	2,094
Local, total.....	3,398	1,783	3,713	2,045	3,684	2,140	3,999	2,488	4,287	2,904	4,523	3,225
Counties.....	907	487	1,234	715	1,168	702	1,371	853	1,620	1,042	1,770	1,210
Municipalities.....	2,491	1,295	2,479	1,330	2,516	1,438	2,628	1,635	2,667	1,863	2,753	2,015
Missouri.....	17,511	11,123	17,559	12,546	18,375	14,407	19,711	16,373	20,600	17,458	20,844	18,945
State.....	3,745	2,499	4,164	2,867	4,421	3,407	4,763	3,991	4,731	4,240	4,972	4,801
Local, total.....	13,766	8,640	13,395	9,679	13,954	11,001	14,948	12,382	15,869	13,219	15,872	14,144
Counties.....	3,650	2,145	3,665	2,281	3,884	2,550	4,401	3,130	4,866	3,582	4,816	3,826
Municipalities.....	10,116	6,495	9,730	7,398	10,070	8,451	10,547	9,252	11,003	9,637	11,056	10,318
Montana.....	2,367	1,416	2,540	1,585	2,658	1,874	2,827	2,163	2,911	2,525	3,098	2,867
State.....	865	601	928	659	968	741	1,006	868	911	963	951	1,041
Local, total.....	1,502	815	1,612	926	1,690	1,133	1,821	1,295	2,000	1,562	2,147	1,825
Counties.....	845	400	930	475	998	629	1,055	698	1,197	871	1,311	1,055
Municipalities.....	657	415	682	451	692	504	766	598	803	691	836	770
Nebraska.....	4,338	2,953	4,771	3,344	4,972	3,819	5,244	4,281	5,659	5,087	5,689	5,483
State.....	1,282	923	1,442	1,036	1,695	1,353	1,862	1,600	1,950	1,849	2,001	2,090
Local, total.....	3,056	2,033	3,329	2,308	3,277	2,466	3,382	2,681	3,709	3,238	3,688	3,394
Counties.....	1,135	610	1,197	734	1,128	766	1,197	851	1,411	1,135	1,538	1,268
Municipalities.....	1,921	1,443	2,132	1,574	2,149	1,700	2,185	1,830	2,298	2,103	2,150	2,126
Nevada.....	3,145	2,574	3,469	3,143	3,491	3,417	3,809	4,081	4,221	4,767	4,386	5,357
State.....	647	579	722	690	761	777	824	895	960	1,112	1,066	1,400
Local, total.....	2,498	1,995	2,747	2,454	2,730	2,641	2,985	3,186	3,261	3,655	3,320	3,957
Counties.....	1,335	1,031	1,492	1,205	1,957	1,866	2,126	2,272	2,363	2,618	2,422	2,895
Municipalities.....	1,163	964	1,255	1,249	773	774	859	914	898	1,037	898	1,063
New Hampshire.....	2,011	1,405	2,319	1,731	2,488	1,894	2,528	2,119	2,779	2,461	2,923	2,741
State.....	560	411	660	594	702	594	752	731	875	873	887	887
Local, total.....	1,451	994	1,659	1,184	1,786	1,300	1,776	1,388	1,904	1,587	2,036	1,854
Counties.....	245	149	334	205	298	187	338	236	413	309	478	383
Municipalities.....	1,206	845	1,325	980	1,488	1,113	1,438	1,152	1,491	1,278	1,558	1,471

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	-3.4	3.2	5.3	15.9	7.1	15.0	6.6	18.7	4.2	13.3	21.1	85.0
State.....	-3.2	6.3	1.7	17.9	1.1	10.6	8.2	18.6	8.4	15.8	16.8	90.4
Local, total.....	-3.5	1.5	7.1	14.7	10.0	17.6	5.8	18.7	2.4	12.0	23.1	81.9
Counties.....	-4.1	-2.2	19.7	33.7	14.9	24.0	12.0	29.1	7.6	17.6	59.0	146.3
Municipalities.....	-3.2	3.2	-0.1	5.9	6.6	13.8	1.4	12.0	-1.7	7.8	2.8	50.3
Kansas.....	4.1	6.7	6.0	11.2	5.9	13.7	7.4	17.9	2.7	10.5	29.0	75.7
State.....	0.1	-0.2	1.0	5.9	9.6	14.6	3.2	17.4	-0.4	5.8	13.8	50.3
Local, total.....	6.6	11.8	8.9	14.7	4.0	13.2	9.7	18.2	4.3	13.4	38.1	94.7
Counties.....	3.3	3.6	14.6	21.9	10.8	21.9	17.9	30.9	6.4	14.2	64.4	130.2
Municipalities.....	8.6	16.0	5.6	11.5	0.2	8.9	4.1	11.2	2.8	12.9	22.4	76.9
Kentucky.....	1.2	11.9	15.6	27.4	7.6	10.9	15.6	27.7	2.0	11.5	48.4	125.0
State.....	-0.2	15.9	14.4	21.7	-1.7	-0.1	18.6	38.2	5.3	23.1	40.2	139.0
Local, total.....	2.0	9.3	16.4	31.2	13.0	17.8	14.1	22.2	0.2	4.5	53.3	115.8
Counties.....	8.0	11.3	18.2	32.5	18.5	22.9	13.6	23.1	2.6	9.5	76.2	144.4
Municipalities.....	-1.8	8.1	15.1	30.5	9.0	14.6	14.5	21.5	-1.6	1.1	38.7	98.6
Louisiana.....	0.8	10.4	14.8	18.0	7.3	18.1	8.8	23.4	6.9	15.2	44.6	118.6
State.....	6.1	14.1	34.9	35.9	7.8	16.9	17.5	29.8	8.0	18.5	95.9	178.8
Local, total.....	-0.9	8.0	7.9	10.9	7.1	18.7	5.1	20.3	6.4	13.5	28.2	94.0
Parishes.....	8.9	9.0	-0.2	17.1	17.7	16.5	2.5	9.0	7.6	11.0	41.1	79.9
Municipalities.....	-6.6	7.5	13.5	7.0	0.8	20.1	7.0	27.7	5.6	14.9	20.6	102.7
Maine.....	9.3	19.6	5.7	13.2	4.2	11.7	6.4	10.8	-3.0	3.9	24.3	74.2
State.....	15.9	31.0	3.9	12.9	6.5	11.0	6.1	3.4	-6.1	2.6	27.8	74.0
Local, total.....	4.0	9.4	7.3	13.5	2.3	12.5	6.6	18.6	-0.2	5.2	21.5	74.4
Counties.....	-3.1	1.1	14.9	26.4	13.7	21.3	3.1	12.9	-13.5	-8.9	12.9	69.4
Municipalities.....	6.4	11.4	5.0	10.6	-1.4	10.3	7.7	20.2	4.7	8.9	24.3	78.1
Maryland.....	3.7	26.7	3.3	9.0	4.7	15.0	5.1	11.2	-0.3	12.5	17.6	98.7
State.....	12.2	29.1	4.5	10.9	3.9	12.4	3.6	10.5	2.6	6.0	29.4	88.6
Local, total.....	-1.7	24.9	2.4	7.6	5.3	17.0	6.3	11.7	-2.3	17.5	10.1	106.3
Counties.....	1.9	13.4	6.2	14.4	11.8	24.3	5.1	8.8	4.0	12.9	32.3	98.1
Municipalities.....	-4.3	36.3	-0.3	2.0	0.1	10.3	7.3	14.7	-7.7	22.0	-5.3	114.5
Massachusetts.....	3.6	10.2	5.4	13.7	3.4	11.3	5.8	10.6	1.0	10.6	20.8	70.7
State.....	0.9	-2.8	24.0	33.1	5.4	12.9	-2.0	2.3	4.0	20.4	34.3	79.9
Local, total.....	4.4	14.3	0.2	8.5	2.8	10.8	8.7	13.4	0.1	7.7	16.9	67.7
Counties.....	14.0	31.9	6.0	12.2	15.6	24.0	6.5	10.6	0.5	3.1	49.5	109.1
Municipalities.....	2.7	11.6	-1.0	7.8	0.1	8.3	9.2	14.0	-0.1	8.6	11.1	61.4
Michigan.....	4.7	10.2	2.8	15.7	6.6	9.5	6.5	13.9	0.2	12.8	22.5	79.4
State.....	2.7	6.2	5.4	13.0	6.4	7.2	7.9	12.3	4.9	15.2	30.4	85.6
Local, total.....	5.3	10.7	2.1	16.6	6.7	10.2	6.1	14.3	-1.1	12.1	20.3	82.3
Counties.....	6.9	13.9	4.4	14.3	12.9	20.5	11.6	19.1	1.3	9.4	42.4	104.3
Municipalities.....	4.4	9.4	0.9	17.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	12.0	-2.6	13.6	9.1	73.0
Minnesota.....	5.9	13.4	2.4	8.3	6.1	13.3	5.5	12.5	0.4	13.9	21.9	78.4
State.....	10.5	29.5	-14.8	-6.1	10.0	14.8	3.9	6.2	1.2	20.4	8.8	78.5
Local, total.....	4.3	7.9	8.7	13.9	5.0	12.9	6.0	14.5	0.2	12.0	26.4	77.7
Counties.....	2.5	6.0	14.5	19.1	11.8	20.5	11.3	24.8	4.0	13.4	53.9	115.2
Municipalities.....	5.6	9.1	4.7	10.6	-0.2	7.7	1.5	5.7	-3.4	10.7	8.3	53.4
Mississippi.....	9.4	15.5	4.4	11.9	10.7	20.2	4.4	13.6	4.1	6.7	37.4	88.3
State.....	9.8	16.8	15.5	24.2	14.8	25.7	-0.6	9.4	1.3	0.7	46.7	101.0
Local, total.....	9.3	14.7	-0.8	4.6	8.6	16.3	7.2	16.7	5.5	11.1	33.1	80.9
Counties.....	36.7	46.8	-5.3	-1.8	17.4	21.5	18.2	22.2	9.3	16.1	95.1	148.5
Municipalities.....	-0.5	2.7	1.5	8.1	4.5	13.7	1.5	13.9	3.2	8.2	10.5	55.6
Missouri.....	0.3	12.8	4.6	14.8	7.3	13.6	4.5	6.6	1.2	8.5	19.0	70.3
State.....	11.2	14.7	6.2	18.8	7.7	17.1	-0.7	6.2	5.1	13.2	32.8	92.1
Local, total.....	-2.7	12.0	4.2	13.7	7.1	12.6	6.2	6.8	-	7.0	15.3	63.7
Counties.....	0.4	6.3	6.0	11.8	13.3	22.7	10.6	14.4	-1.0	6.8	31.9	78.4
Municipalities.....	-3.8	13.9	3.5	14.2	4.7	9.5	4.3	4.2	0.5	7.1	9.3	58.9
Montana.....	7.3	11.9	4.6	18.2	6.4	15.4	3.0	16.7	6.4	13.5	30.9	102.5
State.....	7.3	9.7	4.3	12.4	3.9	17.1	-9.4	10.9	4.4	8.7	9.9	73.2
Local, total.....	7.3	13.6	4.8	22.4	7.8	14.3	9.8	20.6	7.4	16.8	42.9	123.9
Counties.....	10.1	18.8	7.3	32.4	5.7	11.0	13.5	24.8	9.5	21.1	55.1	163.8
Municipalities.....	3.8	8.7	7.5	11.8	10.7	18.7	4.8	15.6	4.1	11.4	27.2	85.5
Nebraska.....	10.0	13.2	4.2	14.2	5.5	12.1	7.9	18.8	0.5	7.8	31.1	85.7
State.....	12.5	12.2	17.5	30.6	9.9	18.3	4.7	15.6	2.6	13.0	56.1	126.4
Local, total.....	8.9	12.4	-1.6	6.8	3.2	8.7	9.7	20.8	-0.6	4.8	20.7	65.3
Counties.....	5.5	20.3	-5.8	4.4	6.1	11.1	17.9	33.4	9.0	11.7	35.5	107.9
Municipalities.....	11.0	9.1	0.8	8.0	1.7	7.6	5.2	14.9	-6.4	1.1	11.9	47.4
Nevada.....	10.3	22.1	0.6	8.7	9.1	19.4	10.8	16.8	3.9	12.4	39.5	108.1
State.....	11.6	19.2	5.4	12.6	8.3	15.2	16.5	24.2	11.0	25.9	64.8	141.8
Local, total.....	10.0	23.0	-0.6	7.6	9.3	20.6	9.2	14.7	1.8	8.3	32.9	98.3
Counties.....	11.8	16.9	31.2	54.9	8.6	21.8	11.1	15.2	2.5	10.6	81.4	180.8
Municipalities.....	7.9	29.6	-38.4	-38.0	11.1	18.1	4.5	13.5	-	2.5	-22.8	10.3
New Hampshire.....	15.3	23.2	7.3	9.4	1.6	11.9	9.9	16.1	5.2	11.4	45.4	95.1
State.....	17.9	33.1	6.4	8.6	7.1	23.1	16.4	19.4	1.4	1.6	58.4	115.6
Local, total.....	14.3	19.1	7.6	9.8	-0.6	6.8	7.2	14.3	6.9	16.8	40.3	86.5
Counties.....	36.3	37.6	-10.8	-8.8	13.4	26.2	22.2	30.9	15.7	23.9	95.1	157.0
Municipalities.....	9.9	16.0	12.3	13.6	-3.4	3.5	3.7	10.9	4.5	15.1	29.2	74.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	32,989	27,798	35,649	31,881	36,778	34,970	39,649	40,474	41,098	44,251	42,084	47,938
State.....	6,637	6,266	7,460	7,005	7,801	7,978	8,557	9,380	8,528	9,319	9,151	10,939
Local, total.....	26,352	21,532	28,189	24,875	28,977	26,991	31,092	31,094	32,570	34,932	32,933	36,999
Counties.....	8,072	6,260	9,101	7,565	9,847	8,278	10,391	9,719	11,138	11,252	11,804	12,327
Municipalities.....	18,280	15,272	19,088	17,310	19,130	18,712	20,701	21,376	21,432	23,680	21,129	24,672
New Mexico.....	3,563	2,224	3,985	2,676	4,266	3,023	4,575	3,601	4,919	4,140	5,235	4,905
State.....	1,592	1,000	1,876	1,225	2,051	1,305	2,035	1,551	2,306	1,960	2,458	2,513
Local, total.....	1,974	1,224	2,109	1,451	2,416	1,718	2,540	2,049	2,613	2,180	2,777	2,391
Counties.....	429	235	463	260	538	329	606	422	640	451	708	554
Municipalities.....	1,545	990	1,646	1,201	1,878	1,389	1,934	1,627	1,973	1,729	2,069	1,838
New York.....	110,256	106,845	106,261	113,675	111,741	131,331	115,438	145,393	113,259	146,326	110,622	156,092
State.....	23,860	22,228	19,410	21,778	20,251	23,933	22,432	27,623	23,119	29,431	23,384	30,537
Local, total.....	86,396	84,618	86,851	91,896	91,490	107,399	93,006	117,770	90,140	116,895	87,238	125,035
Counties.....	17,710	15,256	18,374	17,485	19,788	20,447	22,253	24,648	21,097	24,648	20,929	25,387
Municipalities.....	68,686	69,361	68,477	74,411	71,603	87,611	72,559	93,617	69,043	92,247	66,309	99,648
North Carolina.....	16,464	10,579	16,818	11,441	17,644	13,029	19,595	15,925	21,133	17,462	21,696	19,918
State.....	8,579	5,688	8,898	6,321	9,158	7,041	10,203	8,726	10,869	9,312	11,159	10,971
Local, total.....	7,885	4,891	7,920	5,120	8,486	5,988	9,392	7,199	10,264	8,150	10,837	9,947
Counties.....	2,452	1,322	2,520	1,485	2,838	1,828	3,168	2,240	3,600	2,598	3,770	2,927
Municipalities.....	5,433	3,569	5,400	3,635	5,648	4,160	6,224	4,959	6,664	5,552	6,767	6,020
North Dakota.....	1,629	1,040	1,663	1,101	1,748	1,209	1,819	1,387	1,898	1,635	1,972	1,832
State.....	441	327	431	318	463	356	508	428	545	522	551	589
Local, total.....	1,188	713	1,232	782	1,285	853	1,311	959	1,353	1,113	1,421	1,243
Counties.....	530	268	548	295	583	342	629	401	673	485	714	541
Municipalities.....	658	445	684	487	702	511	682	558	680	628	707	702
Ohio.....	34,283	24,855	36,241	28,926	38,595	33,147	41,847	38,331	43,790	44,800	43,481	43,803
State.....	8,441	6,486	9,619	8,093	10,070	9,031	10,404	10,149	10,399	11,478	10,218	10,883
Local, total.....	25,842	18,369	26,622	20,833	28,525	24,116	31,443	28,181	33,391	33,322	33,263	32,920
Counties.....	9,216	5,632	9,437	6,135	10,230	7,236	10,974	8,194	11,363	9,224	12,331	10,336
Municipalities.....	16,626	12,737	17,185	14,699	18,295	16,879	20,469	19,987	22,028	24,098	20,932	22,584
Oklahoma.....	8,248	4,805	8,454	4,971	9,046	5,979	9,669	6,898	10,491	8,216	10,905	9,198
State.....	2,793	1,828	3,440	2,194	3,608	2,492	3,883	2,881	4,479	3,716	4,600	4,089
Local, total.....	5,455	2,978	5,014	2,777	5,438	3,487	5,786	4,017	6,012	4,500	6,305	5,109
Counties.....	1,769	923	1,285	658	1,443	808	1,536	892	1,580	1,029	1,669	1,105
Municipalities.....	3,686	2,055	3,729	2,119	3,995	2,679	4,250	3,125	4,432	3,471	4,636	4,004
Oregon.....	7,906	6,332	8,278	6,996	8,647	7,789	9,304	9,084	9,973	10,786	10,315	11,798
State.....	2,580	2,239	2,828	2,550	2,858	2,780	3,194	3,223	3,445	3,761	3,642	4,540
Local, total.....	5,326	4,093	5,450	4,446	5,789	5,009	6,110	5,861	6,528	6,885	6,673	7,258
Counties.....	2,529	1,856	2,826	2,185	3,027	2,548	3,172	2,921	3,569	3,372	3,687	3,871
Municipalities.....	2,797	2,238	2,624	2,261	2,762	2,461	2,938	2,940	2,959	3,201	2,986	3,387
Pennsylvania.....	40,260	32,807	42,960	37,506	44,624	41,241	47,728	46,227	48,580	51,456	50,016	56,797
State.....	9,478	8,256	10,699	10,051	11,855	11,774	11,066	13,122	11,268	13,880	11,351	15,290
Local, total.....	30,782	24,551	32,261	27,455	33,769	29,466	36,662	33,106	37,312	37,576	38,665	41,508
Counties.....	6,843	3,959	7,312	4,797	8,528	5,508	9,120	6,465	10,305	7,739	10,831	8,807
Municipalities.....	23,939	20,591	24,949	22,658	25,241	23,958	27,542	26,641	27,007	29,836	27,834	32,701
Rhode Island.....	3,137	2,389	3,310	2,714	3,404	3,125	3,624	3,426	3,684	3,704	3,919	4,292
State.....	1,196	934	1,278	1,127	1,369	1,379	1,585	1,663	1,554	1,761	1,726	1,959
Local, total.....	1,941	1,455	2,032	1,587	2,035	1,745	2,039	1,763	2,070	1,943	2,193	2,333
Municipalities.....	1,941	1,455	2,032	1,587	2,035	1,745	2,039	1,763	2,070	1,943	2,193	2,333
South Carolina.....	7,189	4,244	7,980	4,848	8,398	5,523	9,227	6,728	10,525	8,219	11,223	9,337
State.....	2,529	1,641	2,795	1,888	3,109	2,220	3,566	2,765	4,311	3,718	4,640	4,180
Local, total.....	4,660	2,604	5,185	2,960	5,289	3,303	5,661	3,963	6,214	4,501	6,583	5,156
Counties.....	2,462	1,322	2,775	1,595	2,736	1,695	2,932	2,032	3,269	2,332	3,562	2,763
Municipalities.....	2,198	1,281	2,410	1,365	2,553	1,608	2,729	1,931	2,945	2,163	3,021	2,393
South Dakota.....	1,690	998	1,789	1,143	1,797	1,250	1,818	1,447	2,183	1,876	2,414	2,040
State.....	553	377	551	407	516	427	508	487	980	885	1,189	1,041
Local, total.....	1,137	621	1,238	736	1,281	823	1,410	960	1,203	991	1,225	999
Counties.....	470	244	507	292	541	334	601	391	442	380	506	375
Municipalities.....	667	377	731	445	740	489	809	570	761	611	719	624
Tennessee.....	11,571	7,097	11,878	7,612	12,989	8,993	14,707	11,402	15,422	13,062	16,048	14,045
State.....	3,385	2,118	3,581	2,361	3,996	2,824	4,205	3,368	4,288	3,872	4,687	4,278
Local, total.....	8,186	4,980	8,297	5,251	8,993	6,169	10,502	8,034	11,134	9,189	11,361	9,767
Counties.....	2,496	1,427	2,574	1,560	2,916	1,863	3,434	2,385	3,787	2,826	3,928	3,166
Municipalities.....	5,690	3,553	5,723	3,691	6,077	4,307	7,068	5,649	7,347	6,363	7,433	6,601
Texas.....	34,693	22,358	34,971	24,208	39,172	29,128	42,966	34,173	45,400	40,503	46,971	46,043
State.....	7,263	4,623	7,067	5,151	8,905	6,933	10,392	8,245	10,708	10,282	10,626	12,043
Local, total.....	27,430	17,735	27,904	19,057	30,267	22,194	32,574	25,928	34,692	30,221	36,345	33,999
Counties.....	10,137	6,073	10,506	6,504	11,873	7,885	13,116	9,377	14,137	10,859	15,235	12,487
Municipalities.....	17,293	11,717	17,398	12,552	18,394	14,309	19,458	16,552	20,555	19,362	21,110	21,512
Utah.....	3,000	2,067	3,276	2,336	3,602	2,763	3,907	3,263	4,228	3,992	4,690	4,734
State.....	1,141	844	1,163	899	1,311	1,088	1,419	1,306	1,496	1,555	1,671	1,933
Local, total.....	1,859	1,223	2,113	1,438	2,291	1,675	2,488	1,957	2,732	2,437	3,019	2,802
Counties.....	643	426	793	531	936	650	1,071	789	1,117	1,007	1,295	1,239
Municipalities.....	1,216	797	1,320	906	1,355	1,025	1,417	1,168	1,615	1,430	1,724	1,563

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	8.1	14.7	3.2	9.7	7.8	15.7	3.7	9.3	2.4	8.3	27.6	72.5
State.....	12.4	11.8	4.6	13.9	9.7	17.6	-0.3	-0.6	7.3	17.4	37.9	74.6
Local, total.....	7.0	15.5	2.8	8.5	7.3	15.2	4.8	12.3	1.1	5.9	25.0	71.8
Counties.....	12.7	20.8	8.2	9.4	5.5	17.4	7.2	15.8	6.0	9.6	46.2	96.9
Municipalities.....	4.4	13.3	0.2	8.1	8.2	14.2	3.5	10.8	-1.4	4.2	15.6	61.6
New Mexico.....	11.8	20.3	7.1	13.0	7.2	19.1	7.5	15.0	0.4	18.5	46.9	120.5
State.....	18.1	22.5	-1.4	6.5	10.0	18.9	13.3	26.4	6.6	28.2	54.7	151.3
Local, total.....	6.8	18.5	14.6	18.4	5.1	19.3	2.9	6.4	6.3	9.7	40.7	95.3
Counties.....	7.9	6.4	16.2	31.6	12.6	28.3	5.6	6.9	10.6	22.8	65.0	135.7
Municipalities.....	6.5	21.3	14.1	15.7	3.0	17.1	2.0	6.3	4.9	6.3	33.9	85.7
New York.....	-3.6	6.4	5.2	15.5	3.3	10.7	-1.9	0.3	-2.3	6.0	0.3	45.2
State.....	-18.7	-2.0	4.3	9.9	10.8	15.4	3.1	6.5	1.1	2.1	-2.0	35.2
Local, total.....	0.5	8.6	5.3	16.9	1.7	9.7	-3.1	-0.7	-3.2	7.0	1.0	47.8
Counties.....	3.7	14.6	8.2	13.2	2.8	12.5	3.2	10.8	-0.8	3.0	18.2	66.4
Municipalities.....	-0.3	7.3	4.6	17.7	1.3	9.0	-4.8	-3.4	-4.0	6.0	-3.5	43.7
North Carolina.....	2.2	8.1	4.9	13.9	11.1	22.2	7.8	9.7	2.7	14.1	31.8	88.3
State.....	3.7	11.1	2.9	11.4	11.4	23.9	6.5	6.7	2.7	17.8	30.1	92.9
Local, total.....	0.4	4.7	7.1	17.0	10.7	20.2	9.3	13.2	2.7	9.8	33.6	82.9
Counties.....	2.8	12.3	12.6	23.1	11.6	22.5	13.6	16.0	4.7	12.7	53.8	121.4
Municipalities.....	-0.6	1.8	4.6	14.4	10.2	19.2	7.1	12.0	1.5	8.4	24.6	68.7
North Dakota.....	2.1	5.9	5.1	9.8	4.1	14.7	4.3	17.9	3.9	12.0	21.1	76.2
State.....	-2.3	-2.8	7.4	11.9	9.7	20.2	7.3	22.0	1.1	12.8	24.9	80.1
Local, total.....	3.7	9.7	4.3	9.1	2.0	12.4	3.2	15.1	5.0	11.7	19.6	74.3
Counties.....	3.4	10.1	6.4	15.9	7.9	17.3	7.0	20.9	6.1	11.5	34.7	101.9
Municipalities.....	4.0	9.4	2.6	4.9	-2.8	9.2	-0.3	12.5	4.0	11.8	7.4	57.8
Ohio.....	5.7	16.4	6.5	14.6	8.4	15.6	4.6	16.9	-0.7	-2.2	26.8	76.2
State.....	14.0	24.8	4.7	11.6	3.3	12.4	-	13.1	-1.7	-5.2	21.1	67.8
Local, total.....	3.0	12.0	7.1	15.8	10.2	16.9	6.2	18.2	-0.4	-1.2	28.7	77.0
Counties.....	2.4	8.9	8.4	17.9	7.3	13.2	3.5	12.6	8.5	12.1	33.8	83.5
Municipalities.....	3.4	13.4	6.5	14.8	11.9	18.4	7.6	20.6	-5.0	-6.3	25.9	74.2
Oklahoma.....	2.5	3.5	7.0	20.3	6.9	15.4	8.5	19.1	3.9	12.0	32.2	91.4
State.....	23.2	20.0	4.9	13.6	7.6	15.6	15.3	29.0	2.7	10.0	64.7	123.7
Local, total.....	-8.1	-6.7	8.5	25.6	6.4	15.2	3.9	12.0	4.9	13.5	15.6	71.6
Counties.....	-27.4	-28.7	12.3	22.8	6.4	10.4	2.9	15.4	5.6	7.4	-5.7	19.7
Municipalities.....	1.2	3.1	7.1	26.4	6.4	16.6	4.3	11.1	4.6	15.4	25.8	94.8
Oregon.....	4.7	10.5	4.5	11.3	7.6	16.6	7.2	18.7	3.4	9.4	30.5	86.3
State.....	9.6	13.9	1.1	9.0	11.8	15.9	7.9	21.0	5.7	16.4	41.2	102.8
Local, total.....	2.3	8.6	6.2	12.7	5.5	17.0	6.8	17.5	2.2	5.4	25.3	77.3
Counties.....	11.7	17.7	7.1	16.6	4.8	14.6	12.5	26.1	3.3	5.1	45.8	108.6
Municipalities.....	-6.2	1.0	5.3	8.8	6.4	19.5	0.7	8.9	0.9	5.8	6.8	51.3
Pennsylvania.....	6.7	14.3	3.9	10.0	7.0	12.1	1.8	11.3	3.0	10.4	24.2	73.1
State.....	12.9	21.7	1.5	17.1	1.9	11.4	1.8	5.8	0.7	10.2	19.8	85.2
Local, total.....	4.8	11.8	4.7	7.3	8.6	12.4	1.8	13.5	3.6	10.5	25.6	69.1
Counties.....	14.2	21.2	9.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	13.0	19.7	5.1	13.8	58.3	122.5
Municipalities.....	2.1	10.0	3.2	5.7	9.1	11.2	-1.9	12.0	3.1	9.6	16.3	58.8
Rhode Island.....	5.5	13.6	2.8	15.1	6.5	9.6	-	8.1	8.1	16.9	24.9	79.7
State.....	5.9	20.7	7.1	22.4	15.8	20.6	-2.0	5.9	11.1	11.2	44.3	109.7
Local, total.....	4.7	9.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	10.2	5.9	20.1	13.0	60.3
Municipalities.....	4.7	9.1	0.1	10.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	10.2	5.9	20.1	13.0	60.3
South Carolina.....	11.0	14.2	5.2	13.9	9.9	21.8	14.1	22.2	6.6	13.6	56.1	120.0
State.....	10.5	15.1	11.2	17.6	14.7	24.5	20.9	34.5	7.6	12.4	83.5	154.7
Local, total.....	11.3	13.7	2.0	11.6	7.0	20.0	9.8	13.6	5.9	14.6	41.3	98.0
Counties.....	12.7	20.7	-1.4	6.3	7.2	19.9	11.5	15.1	9.0	18.2	44.7	109.0
Municipalities.....	9.6	6.6	5.9	17.8	6.9	20.1	7.9	12.0	2.6	10.6	37.4	86.8
South Dakota.....	5.9	14.5	0.4	9.4	6.7	15.8	13.8	29.8	10.6	8.7	42.8	104.4
State.....	-0.4	8.0	-6.4	4.9	-1.6	14.1	92.9	81.7	21.3	17.6	115.0	176.1
Local, total.....	8.9	18.5	3.5	11.8	10.1	16.6	-14.7	3.2	1.8	0.8	7.7	60.9
Counties.....	7.9	19.7	6.7	14.4	11.1	17.1	-25.5	-2.8	14.5	-1.3	7.7	53.7
Municipalities.....	9.6	18.0	1.2	9.9	9.3	16.6	-5.9	7.2	-5.5	2.1	7.8	85.5
Tennessee.....	2.7	7.3	9.4	18.1	13.2	26.8	4.9	14.6	4.1	7.5	38.7	97.9
State.....	5.8	11.5	11.6	19.6	5.2	19.3	2.0	15.0	9.3	10.5	38.5	102.0
Local, total.....	1.4	5.4	8.4	17.5	16.8	30.2	6.0	14.4	2.0	6.3	38.8	96.1
Counties.....	3.1	9.3	13.3	19.4	17.8	28.0	10.3	18.5	3.7	12.0	57.4	121.9
Municipalities.....	0.6	3.9	6.2	16.7	16.3	31.2	3.9	12.6	1.2	3.7	30.6	85.8
Texas.....	0.8	8.3	12.0	20.3	9.7	17.3	5.7	18.5	3.5	13.7	35.4	105.9
State.....	-2.7	11.4	26.0	34.6	16.7	18.9	3.0	24.7	-0.8	17.1	46.3	160.5
Local, total.....	1.7	7.1	8.5	16.5	7.6	16.8	6.5	16.6	4.8	12.5	32.5	91.1
Counties.....	3.6	7.1	13.0	21.2	10.5	18.9	7.8	15.8	7.8	15.0	50.3	105.8
Municipalities.....	0.6	7.1	5.7	14.0	5.8	15.7	5.6	17.0	2.7	11.1	22.1	83.6
Utah.....	9.2	13.0	9.9	18.3	8.5	18.1	8.2	22.3	10.9	18.6	56.3	129.0
State.....	1.9	6.5	12.7	21.0	8.2	20.0	5.4	19.1	11.7	24.3	46.5	129.0
Local, total.....	13.7	17.6	8.4	16.5	8.6	16.8	9.8	24.5	10.5	15.0	62.4	129.1
Counties.....	23.3	24.6	18.0	22.4	14.4	21.4	4.3	27.6	15.9	23.0	101.4	190.8
Municipalities.....	8.6	13.7	2.7	13.1	4.6	14.0	14.0	22.4	6.7	9.3	41.8	96.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	1,456	1,070	1,594	1,262	1,638	1,383	1,645	1,434	1,683	1,533	1,799	1,685
State.....	990	775	1,044	915	1,092	984	1,095	1,018	1,112	1,062	1,176	1,167
Local, total.....	466	294	550	348	546	398	550	416	571	471	623	518
Counties.....	2	1	12	6	11	6	24	13	24	14	52	35
Municipalities.....	464	293	538	342	535	392	526	403	547	457	571	483
Virginia.....	14,768	10,148	15,648	11,385	16,119	13,249	18,780	16,054	20,232	18,995	21,761	21,000
State.....	5,731	3,964	6,272	4,541	7,021	5,903	8,859	7,436	9,272	8,960	9,597	9,183
Local, total.....	9,037	6,233	9,376	6,843	9,098	7,346	9,921	8,618	10,960	10,035	12,164	11,816
Counties.....	2,917	2,187	3,046	2,373	2,993	2,632	3,456	3,235	4,170	3,958	4,851	5,060
Municipalities.....	6,120	4,047	6,330	4,470	6,105	4,714	6,465	5,383	6,790	6,077	7,313	6,757
Washington.....	12,352	10,096	12,699	10,664	13,226	11,776	13,949	13,424	13,866	15,073	14,744	17,195
State.....	4,318	3,585	4,352	3,640	4,255	3,804	4,378	4,189	4,546	4,995	4,572	5,423
Local, total.....	8,034	6,554	8,347	7,024	8,971	7,971	9,571	9,235	9,320	10,079	10,172	11,772
Counties.....	3,480	2,518	4,070	3,084	4,417	3,576	4,805	4,235	5,036	4,917	5,300	5,667
Municipalities.....	4,554	4,036	4,277	3,940	4,554	4,396	4,766	5,000	4,284	5,161	4,872	6,104
West Virginia.....	3,885	2,137	3,993	2,404	4,310	2,746	4,845	3,315	4,842	3,633	5,243	4,295
State.....	1,503	877	1,500	940	1,627	1,072	1,850	1,324	1,893	1,444	2,070	1,848
Local, total.....	2,382	1,268	2,493	1,465	2,683	1,673	2,995	1,992	2,949	2,189	3,173	2,447
Counties.....	1,116	560	1,203	636	1,273	721	1,549	940	1,441	922	1,560	1,045
Municipalities.....	1,266	708	1,290	829	1,410	953	1,446	1,052	1,508	1,267	1,613	1,402
Wisconsin.....	15,477	12,640	16,573	14,371	16,114	14,940	16,908	16,669	17,543	18,261	17,973	20,521
State.....	3,922	3,579	4,827	4,191	4,468	4,488	4,570	4,682	4,681	5,049	4,702	5,821
Local, total.....	11,555	9,132	11,746	10,180	11,646	10,452	12,338	11,987	12,862	13,212	13,271	14,900
Counties.....	4,160	3,154	4,323	3,539	4,275	3,664	4,612	4,167	5,000	4,769	5,179	5,447
Municipalities.....	7,395	5,978	7,423	6,641	7,371	6,789	7,726	7,821	7,862	8,443	8,092	9,454
Wyoming.....	1,170	703	1,262	786	1,403	936	1,535	1,088	1,719	1,408	1,862	1,688
State.....	454	298	464	322	507	384	561	458	601	563	612	670
Local, total.....	716	405	798	464	896	553	974	630	1,118	844	1,250	1,018
Counties.....	302	165	346	186	406	228	432	245	527	354	601	448
Municipalities.....	414	240	452	278	490	324	542	385	591	491	649	570

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	9.5	17.9	2.8	9.6	0.4	3.7	2.3	6.9	6.9	9.9	23.6	57.5
State.....	5.5	18.1	4.6	7.5	0.3	3.5	1.6	4.3	5.8	9.9	18.8	50.6
Local, total.....	18.0	18.4	-0.7	14.4	0.7	4.5	3.8	13.2	9.1	10.0	33.7	76.2
Counties.....	500.0	500.0	-8.3	-	118.2	116.7	-	7.7	116.7	150.0	2,500.0	3,400.0
Municipalities.....	15.9	16.7	-0.6	14.6	-1.7	2.8	4.0	13.4	4.4	5.7	23.1	64.8
Virginia.....	6.0	12.2	3.0	16.4	16.5	21.2	7.7	18.3	7.6	10.6	47.4	106.9
State.....	9.4	14.6	11.9	30.0	26.2	26.0	4.7	20.5	3.5	2.5	67.5	131.7
Local, total.....	3.8	9.8	-3.0	7.4	9.0	17.3	10.5	16.4	11.0	17.7	34.6	89.6
Counties.....	4.4	8.5	-1.7	10.9	15.5	22.9	20.7	22.3	16.3	27.8	66.3	131.4
Municipalities.....	3.4	10.5	-3.6	5.5	5.9	14.2	5.0	12.9	7.7	11.2	19.5	67.0
Washington.....	2.8	5.6	4.1	10.4	5.5	14.0	-0.6	12.3	6.3	14.1	19.4	70.3
State.....	0.8	1.5	-2.2	4.5	2.9	10.1	3.8	19.2	0.6	8.6	5.9	51.3
Local, total.....	3.9	7.2	7.5	13.5	6.7	15.9	-2.6	9.1	9.1	16.8	26.6	79.6
Counties.....	17.0	22.5	8.5	16.0	8.8	18.4	4.8	16.1	5.2	15.3	52.3	125.1
Municipalities.....	-6.1	-2.4	6.5	11.6	4.7	13.7	-10.3	3.2	13.7	18.3	7.0	51.2
West Virginia.....	2.8	12.5	7.9	14.2	12.4	20.7	-0.1	9.6	8.3	18.2	35.0	101.0
State.....	-0.2	7.2	8.5	14.0	13.7	23.5	2.3	9.1	9.4	28.0	37.7	110.7
Local, total.....	4.7	15.5	7.6	14.2	11.6	19.1	-1.5	9.9	7.6	11.8	33.2	93.0
Counties.....	7.8	13.6	5.8	13.4	21.7	30.4	-7.0	-1.9	8.3	13.3	39.8	86.6
Municipalities.....	1.9	17.1	9.3	15.0	2.6	10.4	4.3	20.4	7.0	10.7	27.4	98.0
Wisconsin.....	7.1	13.7	-2.8	4.0	4.9	11.6	3.8	9.5	2.5	12.4	16.1	62.3
State.....	23.1	17.1	-7.4	7.1	2.3	4.3	2.4	7.8	0.4	11.3	19.9	57.1
Local, total.....	1.7	11.5	-0.9	2.7	5.9	14.7	4.2	10.2	3.2	12.8	14.9	63.2
Counties.....	3.9	12.2	-1.1	3.5	7.9	13.7	8.4	14.4	3.6	14.2	24.5	72.7
Municipalities.....	0.4	11.1	-0.7	2.2	4.8	15.2	1.8	8.0	2.9	12.0	9.4	58.1
Wyoming.....	7.9	11.8	11.2	19.1	9.4	16.2	12.0	29.4	8.3	19.9	59.1	140.1
State.....	2.2	8.1	9.3	19.3	10.7	19.3	7.1	22.9	1.8	19.0	34.8	124.8
Local, total.....	11.5	14.6	12.3	19.2	8.7	13.9	14.8	34.0	11.8	20.6	74.6	151.4
Counties.....	14.6	12.7	17.3	22.6	6.4	7.5	22.0	44.5	14.0	26.6	99.0	171.5
Municipalities.....	9.2	15.8	8.4	16.5	10.6	18.8	9.0	27.5	9.8	16.1	56.8	137.5

Section III. POLICE PROTECTION

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
States-local, total.....	5,361,318	5,941,155	6,535,324	7,290,166	8,325,537	9,416,604	10.8	10.0	11.6	14.2	13.1	76.6
States.....	932,234	1,048,094	1,187,470	1,382,931	1,577,889	1,789,471	12.4	13.3	16.5	14.1	13.4	92.0
Local, total.....	4,489,045	4,949,745	5,405,423	5,984,077	6,817,005	7,723,588	10.3	9.2	10.7	13.9	13.3	72.1
Counties.....	733,832	840,666	990,935	1,102,695	1,303,993	1,500,463	14.6	17.9	11.3	18.3	15.1	104.5
Municipalities.....	3,775,320	4,138,188	4,441,798	4,932,001	5,574,033	6,279,070	9.6	7.4	11.0	13.0	12.6	66.3
Alabama.....	48,537	57,303	61,169	76,054	89,348	100,459	17.8	5.7	24.3	17.5	12.4	103.5
State.....	10,719	13,216	14,580	19,419	22,396	24,448	23.3	10.3	33.2	15.3	9.2	128.1
Local, total.....	37,936	44,115	46,635	56,671	67,139	76,083	18.3	5.7	21.5	18.5	13.3	100.6
Counties.....	7,162	8,003	8,761	9,989	11,128	14,054	11.7	9.5	14.0	11.4	23.3	96.2
Municipalities.....	30,774	36,177	37,890	46,689	56,024	62,171	17.6	4.7	23.2	20.0	11.0	102.0
Alaska.....	13,297	14,396	15,882	19,329	27,090	36,028	8.3	10.3	21.7	40.2	33.0	170.9
State.....	9,148	9,083	9,339	11,728	16,734	20,774	-0.7	2.8	25.6	42.7	24.1	127.1
Local, total.....	4,179	5,332	6,550	7,608	10,483	15,661	27.6	22.8	16.2	37.8	49.4	274.8
Boroughs.....	499	750	959	1,105	1,789	75	52.3	28.2	15.2	61.9	-95.8	-85.0
Municipalities.....	4,182	5,305	5,550	7,573	10,433	15,586	26.9	23.4	15.7	37.7	49.4	272.7
Arizona.....	55,494	62,093	78,313	92,497	117,975	135,832	11.9	26.1	18.1	27.5	15.2	144.8
State.....	13,903	16,778	19,357	25,704	32,671	32,708	20.7	15.4	32.8	27.1	0.1	135.3
Local, total.....	41,591	45,319	58,956	66,793	85,312	103,229	9.0	30.1	13.3	27.7	21.0	148.2
Counties.....	8,637	10,275	12,051	14,463	19,532	24,281	19.0	17.3	20.0	35.0	24.3	181.1
Municipalities.....	32,958	35,070	46,949	52,375	65,846	78,948	8.4	33.9	11.6	25.7	19.9	139.5
Arkansas.....	24,850	27,998	30,616	31,273	36,732	42,838	13.6	9.4	2.1	17.5	16.6	73.8
State.....	6,358	7,211	6,877	8,890	10,969	12,444	13.4	-4.8	29.3	23.4	13.4	95.7
Local, total.....	18,907	21,840	23,773	22,568	25,829	30,459	15.5	8.9	-5.1	14.4	17.9	81.1
Counties.....	3,069	4,030	4,299	4,852	6,383	7,913	31.3	6.7	12.9	31.6	24.0	157.8
Municipalities.....	15,865	17,946	19,527	17,748	19,613	22,599	13.1	8.8	-9.1	10.5	15.2	42.4
California.....	722,170	786,652	900,522	1,007,459	1,137,706	1,251,478	8.9	14.5	11.9	12.9	10.0	73.3
State.....	134,091	151,049	185,469	210,219	230,906	248,041	20.1	15.2	13.3	9.8	7.4	85.0
Local, total.....	593,254	633,707	726,019	807,913	916,488	1,013,610	6.8	14.6	11.3	13.4	10.6	70.9
Counties.....	162,761	178,903	219,802	240,747	273,764	294,953	9.9	22.9	9.5	13.7	7.7	81.2
Municipalities.....	442,277	471,371	523,929	585,245	663,913	741,333	6.6	11.2	11.7	13.4	11.7	67.6
Colorado.....	43,777	50,988	59,878	79,027	100,830	117,577	16.5	17.4	32.0	27.6	15.6	168.6
State.....	8,772	10,249	12,792	13,122	16,128	16,895	16.8	24.8	2.6	22.9	3.5	90.3
Local, total.....	35,006	41,744	48,080	55,912	84,729	100,892	19.2	15.0	37.3	28.5	19.1	168.2
Counties.....	5,933	5,355	7,301	9,308	10,785	14,398	7.1	14.9	27.5	15.7	33.7	142.7
Municipalities.....	29,077	35,446	40,730	56,680	73,999	86,625	21.9	14.9	39.2	30.6	17.1	197.9
Connecticut.....	83,221	90,189	98,121	109,064	117,236	125,114	8.4	8.8	11.2	7.5	6.7	50.3
State.....	14,773	16,622	18,222	19,817	23,881	23,576	12.5	9.6	7.7	21.7	-1.3	59.6
Local, total.....	68,704	74,389	81,405	90,163	95,319	103,063	8.3	9.4	10.8	5.7	8.1	50.0
Municipalities.....	88,713	74,553	81,565	90,342	95,513	103,337	8.5	9.4	10.8	5.7	8.2	50.4
Delaware.....	14,811	15,946	17,751	18,591	22,064	24,208	7.7	11.3	4.7	18.7	9.7	63.4
State.....	6,794	6,654	8,379	8,489	10,101	10,515	-2.1	25.9	1.1	19.3	4.1	54.8
Local, total.....	8,017	9,292	9,389	10,448	11,978	13,693	15.9	4.3	7.8	14.6	14.3	70.8
Counties.....	1,837	1,943	2,267	2,922	3,529	4,271	5.9	16.5	28.9	20.8	21.0	132.5
Municipalities.....	6,180	7,346	7,422	7,526	8,449	9,475	18.9	1.0	1.4	12.3	12.2	53.3
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	85,146	75,725	113,019	88,002	97,055	94,818	-11.1	49.2	-22.1	10.3	-2.3	11.4
Florida.....	169,787	187,340	214,814	262,388	314,507	381,870	10.3	14.7	22.1	19.9	21.4	124.9
State.....	29,278	30,187	33,837	37,538	48,275	49,865	3.1	12.1	10.9	28.6	5.3	70.3
Local, total.....	140,635	157,198	181,110	224,881	266,271	332,128	11.8	15.2	24.2	18.4	24.7	136.2
Counties.....	49,249	53,654	66,022	73,649	94,726	119,343	8.9	23.1	11.6	28.6	26.0	142.3
Municipalities.....	91,565	103,752	115,143	151,350	171,595	212,996	13.3	11.0	31.4	13.4	24.1	132.6
Georgia.....	71,424	82,843	96,209	117,455	142,785	158,576	16.0	16.1	22.1	21.6	11.1	122.0
State.....	13,328	16,154	19,254	23,609	30,838	31,839	21.2	19.2	22.6	30.6	3.2	138.9
Local, total.....	58,134	66,692	77,085	93,886	111,991	126,957	14.7	15.6	21.8	19.3	13.4	118.4
Counties.....	16,874	20,854	23,816	29,272	36,719	43,312	23.6	14.2	22.9	25.4	18.0	158.7
Municipalities.....	42,373	47,257	54,657	65,251	77,205	85,008	11.5	15.7	21.2	16.5	10.1	100.6
Hawaii.....	26,154	29,873	30,167	34,072	36,608	41,290	14.2	1.0	12.9	7.4	12.8	57.9
State.....	271	348	332	195	228	1,291	28.4	-4.6	-41.3	16.9	466.2	376.4
Local, total.....	25,883	29,525	29,835	33,877	36,380	39,999	14.1	1.0	13.5	7.4	9.9	54.5
Counties.....	5,653	3,929	7,618	8,788	9,479	9,618	22.6	9.9	15.4	7.9	1.5	70.1
Municipalities.....	20,230	22,596	22,217	25,089	26,908	30,381	11.7	-1.7	12.9	7.2	12.9	50.2
Idaho.....	12,089	14,555	15,162	16,949	20,234	24,604	20.4	4.2	11.8	19.3	21.7	103.5
State.....	3,956	4,146	4,445	3,987	4,799	5,934	4.8	7.2	-10.3	20.4	23.7	50.0
Local, total.....	8,134	10,414	10,728	12,966	15,495	18,755	28.0	3.0	21.1	19.2	21.0	130.6
Counties.....	2,555	3,503	3,443	4,085	5,311	7,084	37.1	-1.7	18.6	30.0	33.4	177.3
Municipalities.....	5,579	5,943	7,368	9,014	10,350	11,903	24.4	6.1	22.3	14.8	15.0	113.4
Illinois.....	357,291	398,907	433,517	468,340	513,159	633,022	11.6	8.7	8.0	9.6	23.4	77.2
State.....	43,763	51,416	58,908	60,283	63,807	110,352	17.5	10.7	5.9	5.8	72.9	152.2
Local, total.....	315,489	349,833	379,404	410,697	452,018	526,190	10.9	8.5	8.2	10.1	16.4	66.8
Counties.....	22,420	26,154	29,791	35,137	39,895	49,594	16.7	13.9	17.9	13.5	24.3	121.2
Municipalities.....	293,094	323,710	349,663	375,944	412,887	477,320	10.4	8.0	7.5	9.8	15.6	62.9
Indiana.....	86,598	94,847	102,042	117,932	131,775	151,594	9.5	7.6	15.6	11.7	15.0	75.1
State.....	21,242	21,124	21,502	29,405	33,409	38,676	-0.6	1.8	36.8	13.6	15.4	83.0
Local, total.....	65,927	73,747	80,830	88,554	98,371	112,723	11.9	9.3	9.8	11.1	14.6	71.0
Counties.....	8,532	10,265	12,058	12,801	15,238	18,664	20.3	17.5	6.2	19.0	22.5	118.8
Municipalities.....	57,400	63,492	68,587	75,797	83,156	94,113	10.6	8.0	10.5	9.7	13.2	64.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	48,207	46,641	51,459	57,697	58,954	77,705	-3.2	10.3	12.1	19.5	12.7	51.2
State.....	15,308	11,224	11,672	13,229	19,107	19,744	-28.1	4.0	13.3	44.4	33.3	26.5
Local, total.....	32,803	35,436	39,861	44,656	49,935	57,981	8.7	12.5	12.0	11.8	16.1	77.8
Counties.....	5,224	5,704	6,695	7,839	9,435	13,013	9.2	17.4	17.1	20.4	37.9	149.1
Municipalities.....	27,478	29,928	33,279	37,351	41,094	45,897	8.9	11.2	12.2	10.0	11.7	67.0
Kansas.....	35,689	40,330	42,965	48,781	55,592	65,412	9.9	6.5	13.5	14.0	17.7	78.3
State.....	8,708	8,852	7,981	9,501	11,154	13,207	1.6	-9.8	19.0	17.4	18.4	51.6
Local, total.....	27,982	31,486	34,985	39,308	44,462	52,207	12.5	11.1	12.4	13.1	17.4	86.6
Counties.....	5,272	5,758	6,942	6,769	9,529	11,835	9.2	20.6	-2.5	40.8	24.2	124.5
Municipalities.....	22,779	25,855	28,221	32,792	36,098	40,925	13.5	9.2	16.2	10.1	13.4	79.7
Kentucky.....	47,036	52,120	57,837	74,207	85,285	103,910	10.8	11.0	28.3	14.9	21.8	120.9
State.....	16,246	17,580	20,455	25,252	24,116	32,024	8.2	16.4	23.5	-4.5	32.8	97.1
Local, total.....	32,362	36,078	40,352	54,141	62,822	72,097	11.5	11.8	34.2	16.0	14.8	122.8
Counties.....	8,150	9,785	11,184	13,359	17,859	20,101	20.1	14.3	19.4	33.7	12.6	146.6
Municipalities.....	24,236	26,535	29,310	41,422	45,509	52,325	9.5	10.5	41.3	9.9	15.0	115.9
Louisiana.....	75,826	81,794	101,105	120,637	135,579	161,364	7.9	23.6	19.3	12.4	19.0	112.8
State.....	22,284	22,922	22,933	31,050	32,889	40,101	-6.1	9.6	35.4	5.9	21.9	80.0
Local, total.....	60,467	67,387	78,412	89,656	102,759	121,445	11.4	16.4	14.3	14.6	18.2	100.8
Parishes.....	21,027	26,948	32,091	34,056	38,066	46,941	28.2	19.1	6.1	11.8	23.3	123.2
Municipalities.....	39,458	40,462	46,345	55,636	64,847	74,627	2.5	14.5	20.0	16.6	18.1	89.1
Maine.....	16,139	17,924	19,293	22,292	25,982	28,702	11.1	7.6	15.5	16.6	10.5	77.8
State.....	5,498	6,211	6,222	7,329	8,297	9,039	13.0	0.2	17.8	13.2	8.9	54.4
Local, total.....	11,717	11,717	13,072	14,963	17,686	19,697	10.1	11.6	14.5	18.2	11.4	85.1
Counties.....	1,016	1,009	1,472	1,733	2,283	2,291	-0.7	45.9	17.7	31.7	0.4	125.5
Municipalities.....	9,626	10,735	11,614	13,241	15,427	17,441	11.5	8.2	14.0	16.5	13.1	81.2
Maryland.....	127,783	132,377	151,466	162,994	185,916	208,566	3.6	14.4	7.6	14.1	12.2	63.2
State.....	45,523	53,435	59,643	60,372	62,904	100,117	14.9	11.6	1.2	4.2	59.2	115.2
Local, total.....	107,655	104,959	117,498	127,398	147,569	163,661	-2.5	11.9	8.4	15.8	10.9	52.0
Counties.....	42,552	45,549	53,767	60,851	71,654	80,939	7.0	18.0	13.2	17.7	13.0	90.2
Municipalities.....	65,182	59,548	34,053	36,784	75,271	83,101	-8.6	7.6	4.3	14.2	9.0	27.5
Massachusetts.....	158,376	184,339	213,935	235,084	281,883	308,472	9.5	16.1	9.9	19.9	9.4	83.2
State.....	18,859	19,200	29,371	30,454	40,860	39,088	1.8	53.0	3.7	34.2	-4.3	107.3
Local, total.....	149,518	165,162	184,593	204,379	242,363	270,698	10.5	11.8	10.9	18.6	11.6	81.0
Counties.....	876	786	779	933	1,135	1,435	-10.3	-0.9	19.8	21.8	26.4	33.8
Municipalities.....	148,647	164,527	183,834	203,788	241,561	269,294	10.7	11.7	10.9	18.5	11.5	81.2
Michigan.....	245,820	281,030	320,111	353,714	391,059	433,200	14.3	13.9	10.5	10.6	10.8	76.2
State.....	39,366	44,053	56,470	65,710	66,905	72,754	11.9	28.2	16.4	1.8	8.7	84.8
Local, total.....	209,297	238,752	266,371	290,948	326,131	362,921	14.6	11.6	9.2	12.1	11.3	74.2
Counties.....	24,234	32,249	37,489	34,590	44,151	54,056	33.1	16.2	-7.7	27.6	22.4	123.1
Municipalities.....	185,048	207,831	230,998	258,653	285,807	313,311	12.3	11.1	12.0	10.5	9.6	69.3
Minnesota.....	65,717	80,420	88,666	98,175	110,812	132,268	22.4	10.3	10.7	12.9	19.4	101.3
State.....	9,918	13,444	14,029	21,140	22,184	26,493	35.6	4.4	50.7	4.9	19.4	167.1
Local, total.....	56,759	67,453	74,961	80,930	92,748	109,483	18.8	11.1	8.0	14.6	18.0	92.9
Counties.....	11,650	13,631	15,667	17,995	22,242	26,759	17.0	14.9	14.9	23.6	20.3	129.7
Municipalities.....	45,920	55,107	60,192	64,319	71,704	83,734	20.0	9.2	6.9	11.5	16.8	82.3
Mississippi.....	33,345	34,766	39,942	45,372	53,383	59,926	4.3	14.9	13.6	17.7	12.3	79.7
State.....	10,808	12,052	14,250	16,587	20,267	22,381	11.5	18.2	16.4	22.2	10.4	107.1
Local, total.....	22,548	22,717	25,848	28,806	33,133	37,556	0.7	13.8	11.4	15.0	13.3	66.6
Counties.....	4,894	5,623	6,200	6,527	8,652	8,790	19.8	10.3	5.3	32.6	1.6	87.3
Municipalities.....	17,856	17,120	19,671	22,323	24,537	28,883	-4.2	14.9	13.5	9.9	17.7	61.7
Missouri.....	106,813	117,212	129,212	146,147	164,416	181,449	9.7	10.2	13.1	12.5	10.4	69.9
State.....	17,082	17,044	18,599	21,038	24,603	27,167	-0.2	9.1	13.1	16.9	10.4	59.0
Local, total.....	89,780	100,178	110,662	125,171	140,243	154,673	11.6	10.5	13.1	12.0	10.3	72.3
Counties.....	12,400	13,408	15,113	17,481	20,704	23,917	8.1	12.7	15.7	18.4	15.5	92.9
Municipalities.....	77,413	85,798	95,836	108,100	120,216	131,418	12.1	10.4	12.8	11.2	9.3	69.8
Montana.....	10,583	12,843	13,999	16,364	19,400	22,622	21.4	9.0	16.9	18.6	16.6	113.8
State.....	3,481	4,015	4,620	4,109	4,189	5,038	15.3	15.1	-11.1	1.9	20.3	44.7
Local, total.....	7,550	9,313	9,888	12,312	15,271	17,655	23.4	6.2	24.5	24.0	15.6	133.8
Counties.....	2,743	3,604	3,826	4,538	5,919	7,377	31.4	6.2	18.6	30.4	24.6	168.9
Municipalities.....	4,817	5,725	6,079	7,810	9,493	10,602	18.8	6.2	28.5	21.5	11.7	120.1
Nebraska.....	25,807	29,522	31,281	34,063	40,445	44,928	10.1	6.0	8.9	18.7	11.1	67.6
State.....	6,229	6,403	7,137	8,239	9,488	10,915	2.8	11.5	15.4	15.2	15.0	75.2
Local, total.....	23,120	23,120	24,144	25,826	30,984	34,040	12.4	4.4	7.0	20.0	9.9	65.4
Counties.....	3,143	3,636	3,985	4,378	5,715	7,131	15.7	9.6	9.9	30.5	24.8	128.9
Municipalities.....	17,493	19,550	20,181	21,572	25,461	27,040	11.8	3.2	6.9	18.0	6.2	54.6
Nevada.....	23,245	25,227	28,226	30,963	39,690	42,945	8.5	11.9	9.7	28.2	8.2	84.7
State.....	3,127	2,973	3,188	3,577	3,911	6,666	-4.9	7.2	12.2	9.3	70.4	113.2
Local, total.....	20,119	22,363	25,038	27,386	35,779	36,279	11.2	12.0	9.4	30.6	1.4	80.3
Counties.....	7,392	8,367	8,950	18,574	23,405	24,167	13.2	7.0	107.5	26.0	3.3	226.9
Municipalities.....	12,727	14,011	16,266	18,236	22,963	23,975	10.1	16.1	12.1	25.9	4.4	88.4
New Hampshire.....	14,319	15,686	18,173	20,237	22,794	25,194	9.5	15.9	11.4	12.6	10.5	75.9
State.....	3,774	4,284	5,504	6,097	6,858	7,093	13.5	28.5	10.8	12.5	3.4	87.9
Local, total.....	11,392	12,413	14,000	15,410	17,177	19,081	9.0	12.8	10.1	11.5	11.1	67.5
Counties.....	639	612	967	1,245	1,085	1,126	-4.2	58.0	28.7	-12.9	3.8	76.2
Municipalities.....	10,752	11,801	13,046	14,171	16,110	17,981	9.8	10.6	8.6	13.7	11.6	67.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	241,052	269,409	285,441	321,773	383,058	415,536	11.8	6.0	12.7	19.0	8.5	72.4
State.....	34,273	41,557	42,424	51,539	65,905	62,833	21.3	2.1	21.5	27.9	-4.7	83.3
Local, total.....	206,788	227,866	243,030	276,737	324,866	359,623	10.2	6.7	13.9	17.4	10.7	73.9
Counties.....	11,662	13,346	13,690	17,087	19,991	24,966	14.4	2.6	24.8	17.0	24.6	113.6
Municipalities.....	195,129	214,556	229,343	260,516	305,523	334,761	10.0	6.9	13.6	17.3	9.6	71.6
New Mexico.....	23,930	25,656	28,313	32,922	37,885	44,247	7.2	10.4	16.3	15.1	16.8	84.9
State.....	7,478	7,534	9,507	9,668	10,729	12,391	0.7	26.2	1.7	11.0	15.5	65.7
Local, total.....	16,601	18,394	19,092	23,529	27,469	32,192	10.8	3.8	23.2	16.7	17.2	93.9
Counties.....	2,584	2,900	3,468	4,551	5,282	7,272	12.2	19.2	31.6	16.1	37.7	181.4
Municipalities.....	14,037	15,532	15,648	19,079	22,302	25,123	10.7	0.7	21.9	16.9	12.6	79.0
New York.....	902,148	1,050,776	1,021,982	1,077,706	1,180,757	1,314,610	16.5	-2.7	5.5	9.6	11.3	45.7
State.....	74,409	72,988	83,363	97,414	110,434	112,138	-1.9	14.2	16.9	13.4	1.5	50.7
Local, total.....	828,598	979,610	940,524	981,762	1,071,843	1,204,034	18.2	-4.0	4.4	9.2	12.3	45.3
Counties.....	111,398	132,121	159,282	159,123	174,617	189,880	18.6	20.6	0.1	9.7	8.7	70.5
Municipalities.....	717,324	847,846	781,433	828,944	903,970	1,014,575	18.2	-7.8	6.1	9.0	12.2	41.4
North Carolina.....	84,564	88,657	101,258	125,012	144,227	154,839	4.8	14.2	23.5	15.4	7.4	83.1
State.....	23,775	21,463	24,430	34,045	39,977	44,152	-9.7	13.8	39.4	17.4	10.4	85.7
Local, total.....	60,793	67,241	76,955	91,645	104,850	111,091	10.6	14.4	19.1	14.4	8.0	82.7
Counties.....	13,791	18,379	20,439	22,505	26,958	28,559	33.3	11.2	10.1	19.8	5.9	107.1
Municipalities.....	47,031	49,190	56,795	69,405	78,684	83,953	4.6	15.5	22.2	13.4	6.7	78.5
North Dakota.....	8,918	9,443	10,161	10,673	12,512	15,931	5.9	7.6	5.0	17.2	27.3	78.6
State.....	1,728	1,541	1,515	1,680	2,367	2,841	-10.8	-1.7	10.9	40.3	20.5	64.4
Local, total.....	7,195	7,909	8,651	8,998	10,161	13,103	9.9	9.4	4.0	12.9	29.0	82.1
Counties.....	1,402	1,611	1,887	2,137	2,500	3,047	14.9	17.1	13.2	17.0	21.9	117.3
Municipalities.....	5,804	6,377	6,842	7,007	7,844	10,224	9.9	7.3	2.4	11.9	30.3	76.2
Ohio.....	217,961	227,286	256,433	278,660	323,254	378,209	4.3	12.8	8.7	16.0	17.0	73.5
State.....	29,768	36,005	41,750	46,627	49,148	47,518	21.0	18.0	11.7	5.4	-3.3	59.6
Local, total.....	188,427	191,369	214,709	232,148	274,476	330,873	1.6	12.2	8.1	18.2	20.5	75.6
Counties.....	23,196	24,638	29,965	32,137	38,177	39,732	6.2	21.6	7.2	18.8	4.1	71.3
Municipalities.....	167,161	168,483	186,521	201,552	237,901	291,547	0.8	10.7	8.1	18.0	22.6	74.4
Oklahoma.....	40,249	43,658	49,967	57,822	63,255	73,902	8.5	14.5	15.7	9.4	16.8	83.6
State.....	10,434	13,189	13,796	16,703	18,043	21,555	26.4	4.6	21.1	8.0	19.5	106.6
Local, total.....	29,837	30,469	36,263	41,223	45,320	52,467	2.1	19.0	13.7	9.9	15.8	75.8
Counties.....	4,309	4,546	4,860	5,153	5,412	5,751	5.5	6.9	6.0	5.0	6.3	33.5
Municipalities.....	25,531	25,926	31,414	36,076	39,942	46,858	1.5	21.2	14.8	10.7	17.3	83.5
Oregon.....	47,226	53,740	60,934	69,586	80,607	92,357	13.8	13.4	14.2	15.8	14.6	95.6
State.....	12,101	14,829	17,221	18,801	20,653	23,319	22.5	16.1	9.2	9.8	12.9	92.7
Local, total.....	35,125	39,078	43,865	51,435	60,799	69,930	11.3	12.2	17.3	18.2	15.0	99.1
Counties.....	9,275	11,302	14,299	16,251	19,518	24,888	21.9	26.5	13.7	20.1	27.5	168.3
Municipalities.....	26,270	28,339	30,169	35,792	41,902	45,289	7.9	6.5	18.6	17.1	8.1	72.4
Pennsylvania.....	281,149	319,321	344,713	377,767	422,000	460,630	13.6	8.0	9.6	11.7	9.2	63.8
State.....	61,997	74,033	81,370	87,589	107,324	119,596	19.4	9.9	7.6	22.5	11.4	92.9
Local, total.....	227,196	245,301	263,343	291,223	315,595	342,113	8.0	7.4	10.6	8.4	8.4	50.6
Counties.....	5,689	7,406	7,279	9,419	10,098	13,592	30.2	-1.7	29.4	7.2	34.3	138.4
Municipalities.....	221,704	238,077	256,494	282,770	306,875	330,455	7.4	7.7	10.2	8.5	7.7	49.1
Rhode Island.....	22,088	25,388	26,726	29,416	32,369	35,064	14.9	5.3	10.1	10.0	8.3	58.7
State.....	3,513	4,430	5,014	6,260	6,697	7,565	26.1	13.2	24.9	7.0	13.0	115.3
Local, total.....	18,891	21,559	22,261	24,002	26,519	28,539	14.2	3.2	7.8	10.5	7.6	51.1
Municipalities.....	18,891	21,615	22,261	24,004	26,519	28,539	14.4	3.0	7.8	10.5	7.5	51.1
South Carolina.....	36,825	43,788	48,102	57,244	71,150	78,488	18.9	9.9	19.0	24.3	10.3	113.1
State.....	11,574	13,713	13,517	17,354	23,642	24,875	18.5	-1.4	28.4	36.2	5.2	114.9
Local, total.....	25,276	30,135	34,823	40,204	47,801	53,983	19.2	15.6	15.5	18.9	12.9	113.6
Counties.....	8,576	11,226	12,601	14,512	18,340	22,280	30.9	12.2	16.0	25.5	21.5	159.8
Municipalities.....	16,702	18,922	22,243	25,663	29,483	31,886	13.3	17.6	15.4	14.9	8.2	90.9
South Dakota.....	9,543	10,565	10,748	12,765	14,637	20,864	10.7	1.7	18.8	14.7	42.5	118.6
State.....	3,034	3,009	3,035	3,678	4,651	5,334	-0.8	0.9	21.2	26.5	14.7	75.8
Local, total.....	6,522	7,572	7,713	9,087	9,987	15,565	15.1	1.9	17.8	9.9	55.9	138.7
Counties.....	1,389	1,668	1,657	2,077	2,634	7,242	20.1	-0.7	25.3	28.8	174.9	421.4
Municipalities.....	5,135	5,910	6,062	7,049	7,582	8,526	15.1	2.6	16.3	7.6	12.5	66.0
Tennessee.....	59,763	64,470	72,158	91,486	109,739	117,287	7.9	11.9	26.8	20.0	6.9	96.3
State.....	10,833	11,341	12,771	14,900	17,878	17,352	4.7	12.6	16.7	20.0	-2.9	60.2
Local, total.....	48,948	53,190	59,549	76,760	92,126	100,274	8.7	12.0	28.9	20.0	8.8	104.9
Counties.....	8,838	7,699	8,918	11,742	14,862	16,286	-12.9	15.8	31.7	26.6	9.6	84.3
Municipalities.....	40,125	46,095	50,693	65,078	77,357	84,314	14.9	10.0	28.4	18.9	9.0	110.1
Texas.....	195,701	211,371	240,502	290,193	347,277	403,741	8.0	13.8	20.7	19.7	16.3	106.3
State.....	29,702	39,568	44,474	60,803	68,765	85,431	33.2	12.4	36.7	13.1	24.2	187.6
Local, total.....	166,097	171,840	196,094	229,442	278,663	318,500	3.5	14.1	17.0	21.5	14.3	91.8
Counties.....	24,655	26,209	29,748	36,573	45,178	48,461	6.3	13.6	22.9	23.5	7.3	96.6
Municipalities.....	141,584	145,851	166,572	193,346	234,025	270,820	3.0	14.2	16.1	21.0	15.7	91.3
Utah.....	16,519	20,629	22,503	25,620	33,014	39,536	24.9	9.1	13.9	28.9	19.8	139.3
State.....	4,842	4,920	5,630	7,398	8,866	11,197	8.3	14.4	31.4	19.8	26.3	146.5
Local, total.....	11,977	15,712	16,908	18,485	24,455	28,451	31.2	7.6	9.3	32.3	15.4	137.6
Counties.....	3,918	4,921	5,009	4,744	5,443	8,884	25.6	1.8	-5.3	35.8	37.6	126.2
Municipalities.....	8,081	10,808	11,911	13,756	18,028	19,611	34.1	10.2	15.5	31.1	8.8	143.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	7,902	8,782	9,633	11,761	12,084	13,522	11.1	9.7	22.1	2.7	11.9	71.1
State.....	4,198	4,373	4,672	6,047	5,670	6,368	4.2	6.8	29.4	-6.2	12.3	51.7
Local, total.....	3,714	4,433	4,965	5,716	6,421	7,157	19.4	12.0	15.1	12.3	11.5	92.7
Counties.....	8	16	33	67	37	193	100.0	106.3	103.0	-44.8	421.6	2,312.5
Municipalities.....	3,714	4,488	5,016	5,720	6,450	7,011	20.8	11.8	14.0	12.8	8.7	88.8
Virginia.....	91,014	97,400	110,766	130,154	153,929	175,463	7.0	13.7	17.5	18.3	14.0	92.8
State.....	27,680	31,227	34,390	41,501	49,416	54,077	12.0	10.1	20.7	19.1	9.4	94.0
Local, total.....	64,219	67,242	77,522	90,309	106,760	121,386	4.7	15.3	16.5	18.2	13.7	89.0
Counties.....	21,058	21,919	26,472	30,442	39,994	46,540	4.1	20.8	15.0	31.4	16.4	121.0
Municipalities.....	43,169	45,370	51,086	60,003	66,966	75,039	5.1	12.6	17.5	11.6	12.1	73.8
Washington.....	78,414	83,536	90,979	105,385	119,575	139,009	6.5	8.9	15.8	13.5	16.3	77.3
State.....	16,621	19,037	21,373	22,858	27,225	27,591	14.5	12.3	6.9	19.1	1.3	66.0
Local, total.....	61,822	64,579	69,662	82,557	92,389	111,425	4.5	7.9	18.5	11.9	20.6	80.2
Counties.....	13,452	16,851	19,222	23,365	28,071	32,647	25.3	14.1	21.6	20.1	16.3	142.7
Municipalities.....	49,682	49,176	51,645	60,601	65,870	80,495	-1.0	5.0	17.3	8.7	22.2	62.0
West Virginia.....	18,991	21,243	23,976	28,596	34,489	38,142	11.9	12.9	19.3	20.6	10.6	100.8
State.....	6,915	7,685	8,269	10,943	13,412	14,710	11.1	7.6	32.3	22.6	9.7	112.7
Local, total.....	12,164	13,568	15,726	17,658	21,080	23,447	11.5	15.9	12.3	19.4	11.2	92.8
Counties.....	2,721	3,019	3,664	4,367	4,978	4,937	11.0	21.4	19.2	14.0	-0.8	81.4
Municipalities.....	9,463	10,566	12,079	13,293	16,114	18,533	11.7	14.3	10.1	21.2	15.0	95.8
Wisconsin.....	110,085	117,357	137,469	141,475	152,101	175,372	6.6	17.1	2.9	7.5	15.3	59.3
State.....	11,917	17,738	23,342	28,610	21,048	24,477	48.8	31.6	22.6	-26.4	16.3	105.4
Local, total.....	99,267	100,466	115,742	122,251	133,016	152,800	1.2	15.2	5.6	8.8	14.9	53.9
Counties.....	18,588	21,357	23,463	26,644	28,079	34,857	14.9	9.9	13.5	5.4	24.1	87.5
Municipalities.....	80,682	79,233	92,462	95,800	105,132	118,528	-1.8	16.7	3.6	9.7	12.7	46.9
Wyoming.....	6,024	6,791	7,711	8,988	11,367	13,849	12.7	13.5	16.6	26.5	21.8	129.9
State.....	1,635	1,985	2,240	2,643	3,175	4,965	21.4	12.8	18.0	20.1	56.4	203.7
Local, total.....	4,395	4,816	5,475	6,350	8,194	8,890	9.6	13.7	16.0	29.0	8.5	102.3
Counties.....	1,121	1,226	1,570	1,702	2,730	3,124	9.4	75.1	8.4	60.4	14.4	178.7
Municipalities.....	3,274	3,603	3,967	4,721	5,519	5,816	10.0	10.1	19.0	16.9	5.4	77.6

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

²For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

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Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	472,083	388,926	486,162	430,500	511,146	488,504	539,409	550,907	555,849	606,599	556,926	659,370
States.....	69,372	55,668	75,397	65,622	81,634	77,140	89,822	88,426	92,445	97,737	90,884	105,620
Local, total.....	402,691	333,258	410,765	364,878	429,512	411,364	449,587	462,481	463,404	508,862	466,042	553,750
Counties.....	68,847	52,588	72,547	58,667	76,949	69,177	83,068	78,380	89,273	90,874	91,817	99,632
Municipalities.....	333,844	280,670	338,218	306,211	352,563	342,187	366,519	384,101	374,131	417,988	374,225	454,118
Alabama.....	5,845	3,553	6,238	3,990	6,437	4,343	7,132	5,366	7,520	6,094	7,488	6,488
State.....	1,116	732	1,114	777	1,153	908	1,328	1,041	1,505	1,295	1,503	1,323
Local, total.....	4,729	2,821	5,124	3,214	5,284	3,435	5,804	4,325	6,015	4,799	5,985	5,165
Counties.....	842	506	888	576	944	323	1,056	760	1,131	842	1,189	1,033
Municipalities.....	3,887	2,315	4,236	2,637	4,340	2,812	4,748	3,565	4,884	3,957	4,786	4,132
Alaska.....	744	828	945	1,128	997	1,074	1,032	1,546	1,156	1,982	1,206	2,394
State.....	380	476	527	692	589	635	495	750	1,569	1,091	658	1,405
Local, total.....	364	352	418	435	408	439	537	796	567	891	548	989
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	5
Municipalities.....	364	352	418	435	408	439	535	793	564	888	544	984
Arizona.....	4,552	3,605	5,086	4,346	5,729	5,162	6,080	6,042	6,552	6,720	6,730	8,361
State.....	1,023	835	1,018	977	1,309	1,222	1,370	1,399	1,498	1,601	1,501	1,711
Local, total.....	3,529	2,771	4,068	3,369	4,420	3,940	4,706	4,643	5,054	5,119	5,229	6,649
Counties.....	896	637	1,038	756	1,031	824	1,162	1,077	1,234	1,194	1,192	1,339
Municipalities.....	2,633	2,134	3,030	2,613	3,389	3,117	3,544	3,566	3,820	3,925	4,037	5,310
Arkansas.....	3,143	1,634	3,389	1,836	3,599	2,083	3,232	2,050	3,493	2,457	3,796	2,756
State.....	580	319	581	366	608	418	709	524	712	597	812	687
Local, total.....	2,563	1,315	2,808	1,470	2,991	1,664	2,523	1,526	2,781	1,860	2,984	2,069
Counties.....	454	190	547	232	544	261	561	296	695	427	707	471
Municipalities.....	2,109	1,125	2,261	1,238	2,447	1,403	1,962	1,229	2,086	1,433	2,277	1,598
California.....	53,525	53,779	55,913	60,275	57,983	67,194	60,003	74,002	61,389	81,876	61,520	91,093
State.....	8,570	8,438	11,063	10,620	11,571	12,128	12,183	13,218	11,685	13,726	11,861	15,877
Local, total.....	43,955	45,341	44,850	49,655	46,412	55,066	47,820	60,784	49,704	68,150	49,659	75,216
Counties.....	12,103	12,087	12,493	13,243	12,979	14,986	13,250	16,571	13,766	19,335	13,884	21,091
Municipalities.....	31,852	33,254	32,357	36,412	33,433	40,080	34,570	44,113	35,938	48,815	35,775	54,125
Colorado.....	4,393	3,223	5,010	3,951	5,718	4,712	6,821	6,153	7,084	7,342	7,114	7,824
State.....	801	593	825	657	902	786	1,086	965	949	1,067	960	1,112
Local, total.....	3,592	2,630	4,185	3,294	4,816	3,926	5,735	5,188	6,135	6,275	6,154	6,712
Counties.....	702	399	711	407	829	504	915	625	972	777	1,031	905
Municipalities.....	2,890	2,230	3,474	2,887	3,987	3,421	4,820	4,563	5,163	5,498	5,123	5,807
Connecticut.....	7,124	5,942	7,111	6,453	7,373	6,889	7,424	7,577	7,556	8,137	7,554	8,615
State.....	1,089	920	1,134	986	1,217	1,080	1,346	1,270	1,346	1,403	1,360	1,310
Local, total.....	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	6,210	6,733	6,194	7,305
Municipalities.....	6,035	5,021	5,977	5,468	6,156	5,808	6,078	6,307	6,210	6,733	6,194	7,305
Delaware.....	1,329	946	1,430	1,214	1,426	1,191	1,312	1,307	1,505	1,526	1,493	1,688
State.....	539	383	607	543	621	515	647	613	687	668	648	721
Local, total.....	790	563	823	671	805	676	665	693	818	858	845	967
Counties.....	187	125	197	181	178	169	182	229	221	273	253	343
Municipalities.....	603	438	626	490	627	507	483	464	597	585	592	624
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	5,935	5,417	6,349	6,505	5,744	5,874	6,132	7,547	5,492	7,053	4,968	7,331
Florida.....	16,828	12,065	17,998	13,988	18,903	16,725	21,795	20,852	23,285	23,990	24,323	26,191
State.....	2,129	1,456	2,467	2,026	2,278	2,093	2,580	2,529	3,046	2,789	2,988	2,991
Local, total.....	14,699	10,609	15,531	11,962	16,625	14,632	19,215	18,323	20,239	21,201	21,335	23,200
Counties.....	4,966	3,503	5,403	3,857	6,055	5,240	6,696	5,951	7,351	7,555	7,563	7,847
Municipalities.....	9,733	7,106	10,128	8,085	10,570	9,392	12,519	12,371	12,888	13,646	13,772	15,353
Georgia.....	8,153	5,154	8,645	5,866	9,875	7,066	10,993	8,454	12,123	9,640	12,359	10,768
State.....	961	667	1,417	1,150	1,554	1,226	1,746	1,456	2,240	1,808	2,265	2,326
Local, total.....	7,192	4,486	7,228	4,716	8,321	5,840	9,247	6,998	9,883	7,832	10,094	8,442
Counties.....	1,890	1,120	2,032	1,241	2,474	1,695	2,727	1,997	3,191	2,516	3,330	2,763
Municipalities.....	5,302	3,366	5,196	3,475	5,847	4,145	6,520	5,001	6,692	5,315	6,764	5,679
Hawaii.....	2,351	1,922	2,380	1,999	2,373	2,267	2,233	2,467	2,434	2,728	2,503	3,186
State.....	34	24	30	23	33	27	10	9	6	5	94	108
Local, total.....	2,317	1,898	2,350	1,977	2,350	2,240	2,223	2,458	2,428	2,723	2,409	3,079
Counties.....	496	420	605	469	615	531	542	637	551	635	531	697
Municipalities.....	1,821	1,478	1,745	1,507	1,725	1,709	1,681	1,821	1,877	2,088	1,878	2,381
Idaho.....	1,371	845	1,453	865	1,551	980	1,709	1,235	1,779	1,401	1,983	1,653
State.....	254	173	253	179	304	220	286	273	280	278	322	323
Local, total.....	1,117	672	1,200	685	1,247	760	1,423	961	1,499	1,123	1,661	1,330
Counties.....	391	177	413	200	436	236	518	296	559	359	640	440
Municipalities.....	726	496	787	485	811	524	905	665	940	764	1,021	890
Illinois.....	30,211	29,179	30,392	30,445	32,077	33,695	32,602	36,069	33,301	40,355	34,816	43,427
State.....	3,094	2,893	3,164	3,166	3,337	3,821	3,513	3,878	3,532	4,125	3,571	4,357
Local, total.....	27,117	26,286	27,228	27,278	28,740	29,875	29,089	32,190	29,769	36,230	31,245	39,069
Counties.....	1,950	1,533	2,419	1,914	2,635	2,158	2,699	2,398	3,113	2,913	3,264	3,224
Municipalities.....	25,167	24,753	24,809	25,364	26,105	27,717	26,390	29,795	26,656	33,317	27,981	35,845

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	3.0	10.7	5.1	13.5	5.5	12.8	3.0	10.1	0.2	8.7	18.0	69.5
States.....	8.7	17.9	8.3	17.6	10.0	14.6	2.9	10.5	-1.7	8.1	31.0	89.7
Local, total.....	2.0	9.5	4.6	12.7	4.7	12.4	3.1	10.0	0.6	8.8	15.7	66.2
Counties.....	5.4	11.6	8.8	17.9	5.2	13.3	7.5	15.9	2.8	9.6	33.4	89.5
Municipalities.....	1.3	9.1	3.6	11.7	4.6	12.2	2.1	8.8	-	8.5	12.1	61.8
Alabama.....	6.7	12.3	3.2	8.8	10.8	23.4	5.4	13.6	-0.4	6.5	28.1	82.6
State.....	-0.2	6.1	3.6	16.8	15.2	14.6	13.3	24.4	-0.1	2.2	34.7	80.7
Local, total.....	8.4	13.9	3.1	6.9	9.8	25.9	3.6	11.0	-0.5	7.6	26.6	83.1
Counties.....	5.5	13.8	6.3	8.2	11.9	22.0	7.1	10.8	6.0	22.7	42.4	104.2
Municipalities.....	9.0	13.9	2.4	6.6	9.4	26.8	2.9	11.0	-2.0	4.4	23.1	78.5
Alaska.....	27.0	36.2	5.6	-4.8	3.5	43.9	12.0	28.2	4.3	20.8	62.1	188.1
State.....	38.7	45.4	11.8	-8.2	-16.0	18.1	19.0	45.5	11.7	28.8	73.2	195.2
Local, total.....	14.8	23.6	-2.4	0.9	31.6	81.3	5.6	11.9	-3.4	11.0	50.5	181.0
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	50.0	-	33.3	66.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	14.8	23.6	-2.4	0.9	31.1	80.6	5.4	12.0	-3.5	10.8	49.5	179.5
Arizona.....	11.7	20.6	12.6	18.8	6.1	17.0	7.8	11.2	2.7	24.4	47.8	131.9
State.....	-0.5	17.0	28.6	25.1	5.0	14.5	9.0	14.4	0.2	6.9	46.7	104.9
Local, total.....	15.3	21.6	8.7	16.9	6.5	17.8	7.4	10.3	3.5	29.9	48.2	139.9
Counties.....	15.8	18.7	-0.7	9.0	12.7	30.7	6.2	10.9	-5.4	12.1	33.0	110.2
Municipalities.....	15.1	22.4	11.8	19.3	4.6	14.4	7.8	10.1	5.7	35.3	53.3	148.8
Arkansas.....	7.8	12.4	6.2	13.4	-10.2	-1.6	8.1	19.9	8.7	12.2	20.8	68.7
State.....	0.2	14.7	4.6	14.2	16.6	25.4	0.4	13.9	14.0	15.1	40.0	115.4
Local, total.....	9.6	11.8	6.5	13.2	-15.6	-8.3	10.2	21.9	7.3	11.2	16.4	57.3
Counties.....	20.5	22.1	-0.5	12.5	3.1	13.4	23.9	44.3	1.7	10.3	55.7	147.9
Municipalities.....	7.2	10.0	8.2	13.3	-19.8	-12.4	5.3	16.6	9.2	11.5	8.0	42.0
California.....	4.5	12.1	3.7	11.5	3.5	10.1	2.3	10.6	0.2	11.3	14.9	69.4
State.....	15.6	25.8	4.6	14.2	5.3	9.0	-4.1	3.8	1.5	15.7	23.6	88.2
Local, total.....	2.0	9.5	3.5	10.9	3.0	10.4	3.9	12.1	-0.1	10.4	13.0	65.9
Counties.....	3.2	9.6	3.9	13.2	2.1	11.2	3.9	16.0	0.9	9.1	14.7	74.5
Municipalities.....	1.6	9.5	3.3	10.1	3.4	10.1	4.0	10.7	-0.5	10.9	12.3	62.8
Colorado.....	14.0	22.6	14.1	19.3	19.3	30.6	3.9	19.3	0.4	6.6	61.9	142.8
State.....	3.0	10.8	9.3	19.6	20.4	22.8	-12.6	10.6	1.2	4.2	19.9	87.5
Local, total.....	16.5	25.2	15.1	19.2	19.1	32.1	7.0	21.0	0.3	7.0	71.3	155.2
Counties.....	1.3	2.0	16.6	23.8	10.4	24.0	6.2	24.3	6.1	16.5	46.9	126.8
Municipalities.....	20.2	29.5	14.8	18.5	20.9	33.4	7.1	20.5	-0.8	5.6	77.3	160.4
Connecticut.....	-0.2	8.6	3.7	6.8	0.7	10.0	1.8	7.4	-	5.9	6.0	45.0
State.....	4.1	7.2	7.3	9.5	10.6	17.6	-	10.5	1.0	-6.6	24.9	42.4
Local, total.....	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	2.2	6.8	-0.3	8.5	2.6	45.5
Municipalities.....	-1.0	8.9	3.0	6.2	-1.3	8.6	2.2	6.8	-0.3	8.5	2.6	45.5
Delaware.....	7.6	28.3	-0.3	-1.9	-8.0	9.7	14.7	16.8	-0.8	10.6	12.3	78.4
State.....	12.6	41.8	2.3	-5.2	4.2	19.0	6.2	9.0	-5.7	7.9	20.2	88.3
Local, total.....	4.2	19.2	-2.2	0.7	-17.4	2.5	23.0	23.8	3.3	12.7	7.0	71.8
Counties.....	5.3	44.8	-9.6	-6.6	2.2	35.5	21.4	19.2	14.5	25.6	35.3	174.4
Municipalities.....	3.8	11.9	0.2	3.5	-23.0	-8.5	23.6	28.1	-0.8	6.7	-1.8	42.5
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	7.0	20.1	-9.5	-9.7	6.8	28.5	-10.4	-6.5	-9.5	3.9	-16.3	35.3
Florida.....	7.0	15.8	5.0	19.7	15.3	24.7	6.8	15.0	4.5	9.2	44.5	117.1
State.....	15.9	39.1	-7.7	3.3	13.3	20.8	18.1	10.3	-1.9	7.2	40.3	105.4
Local, total.....	5.7	12.6	7.0	22.5	15.6	26.2	5.3	15.7	5.4	9.4	45.1	118.7
Counties.....	8.8	10.1	12.1	35.8	10.6	13.6	9.8	27.0	2.9	3.9	52.3	124.0
Municipalities.....	4.1	13.8	4.4	16.2	18.4	31.7	2.9	10.3	6.9	12.5	41.5	116.1
Georgia.....	6.0	13.8	14.2	20.4	11.3	19.6	10.3	14.0	1.9	11.7	51.6	108.9
State.....	47.4	72.4	9.7	6.6	12.4	18.8	28.3	24.2	1.1	28.7	135.7	248.7
Local, total.....	0.5	5.1	15.1	23.8	11.1	19.8	6.9	11.9	2.1	7.8	40.4	88.2
Counties.....	7.5	10.8	21.8	36.6	10.2	17.8	17.0	26.0	4.4	9.8	76.2	146.7
Municipalities.....	-2.0	3.2	12.5	19.3	11.5	20.7	2.6	6.3	1.1	6.8	27.6	68.7
Hawaii.....	1.2	4.0	-0.3	13.4	-5.9	8.8	9.0	10.6	2.8	16.8	6.5	65.8
State.....	-11.8	-4.2	10.0	17.4	-69.7	-66.7	-40.0	-44.4	1,466.7	2,060.0	176.5	350.0
Local, total.....	1.4	4.2	-0.4	13.3	-5.0	9.7	9.2	10.8	-0.8	13.1	4.0	62.2
Counties.....	22.0	11.7	1.6	13.2	-11.9	20.0	1.7	-0.3	-3.6	9.8	7.1	66.0
Municipalities.....	-4.2	2.0	-1.1	13.4	-2.6	6.6	11.7	14.7	0.1	14.0	3.1	61.1
Idaho.....	6.0	2.4	6.7	13.3	10.2	26.0	4.1	13.4	11.5	18.0	44.6	95.6
State.....	-0.4	3.5	20.2	22.9	-5.9	24.1	-2.1	1.8	15.0	16.2	26.8	86.7
Local, total.....	7.4	1.9	3.9	10.9	14.1	26.4	5.3	16.9	10.8	18.4	48.7	97.9
Counties.....	5.6	13.0	5.6	18.0	18.8	25.4	7.9	21.3	14.5	22.6	53.7	148.6
Municipalities.....	8.4	-2.2	3.0	8.0	11.6	26.9	3.9	14.9	8.6	16.5	40.6	79.4
Illinois.....	0.6	4.3	5.5	10.7	1.6	7.0	2.1	11.9	4.5	7.6	15.2	48.8
State.....	2.3	9.4	5.5	20.7	5.3	1.5	0.5	6.4	1.1	5.6	15.4	50.6
Local, total.....	0.4	3.8	5.6	9.5	1.2	7.7	2.3	12.5	5.0	7.8	15.2	48.6
Counties.....	24.1	24.8	8.9	12.7	2.4	11.0	15.3	21.6	4.9	10.7	67.4	110.3
Municipalities.....	-1.4	2.5	5.2	9.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	11.8	5.0	7.6	11.2	44.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Indiana.....	8,424	6,835	9,000	6,424	9,666	7,143	10,182	8,116	10,547	9,196	10,799	9,880
State.....	1,501	1,074	1,467	1,224	1,693	1,404	1,928	1,747	2,020	1,985	2,077	2,161
Local, total.....	6,923	4,761	7,533	5,200	7,973	5,739	8,254	6,369	8,527	7,210	8,722	7,719
Counties.....	988	570	1,090	659	1,192	761	1,228	829	1,370	1,038	1,459	1,186
Municipalities.....	5,935	4,190	6,443	4,541	6,781	4,978	7,026	5,541	7,157	6,173	7,263	6,533
Iowa.....	4,598	3,054	4,477	3,149	4,759	3,624	4,862	4,011	5,074	4,580	5,235	5,191
State.....	1,141	785	1,060	780	1,067	912	850	871	931	991	1,098	1,284
Local, total.....	3,457	2,268	3,417	2,370	3,692	2,712	4,012	3,140	4,143	3,589	4,137	3,907
Counties.....	559	343	600	376	699	473	779	555	864	692	930	806
Municipalities.....	2,898	1,926	2,817	1,993	2,993	2,238	3,233	2,586	3,279	2,897	3,207	3,101
Kansas.....	4,045	2,496	4,374	2,784	4,565	3,057	4,603	3,382	4,928	3,935	5,132	4,422
State.....	662	529	688	512	665	533	751	629	764	735	734	755
Local, total.....	3,383	1,967	3,686	2,272	3,900	2,524	3,852	2,753	4,164	3,201	4,398	3,667
Counties.....	600	294	680	339	802	418	756	445	910	600	1,034	719
Municipalities.....	2,783	1,674	3,006	1,933	3,098	2,106	3,096	2,307	3,254	2,600	3,364	2,950
Kentucky.....	4,811	3,079	4,936	3,491	5,499	4,325	5,951	4,805	6,781	6,051	6,864	6,616
State.....	1,142	809	1,303	1,024	1,441	1,174	1,513	1,221	1,840	1,782	1,941	2,157
Local, total.....	3,669	2,270	3,633	2,467	4,058	3,151	4,438	3,584	4,941	4,269	4,923	4,460
Counties.....	897	566	932	634	949	750	1,105	862	1,274	1,050	1,319	1,212
Municipalities.....	2,772	1,704	2,701	1,832	3,109	2,401	3,333	2,722	3,667	3,219	3,604	3,247
Louisiana.....	8,651	5,108	8,580	5,465	9,975	6,469	10,740	7,630	11,570	9,522	11,941	10,566
State.....	1,197	772	1,252	825	2,071	1,453	2,391	1,728	2,917	2,346	2,808	2,403
Local, total.....	7,454	4,336	7,328	4,640	7,904	5,016	8,349	5,902	8,651	7,176	9,133	8,163
Parishes.....	2,559	1,607	2,583	1,580	2,650	1,902	3,011	2,071	3,015	2,191	3,235	2,418
Municipalities.....	4,895	2,729	4,745	3,060	5,254	3,114	5,338	3,831	5,636	4,985	5,898	5,745
Maine.....	1,665	1,032	1,855	1,239	1,930	1,373	1,987	1,539	2,251	1,806	2,158	1,888
State.....	406	254	520	376	513	405	576	469	709	507	564	492
Local, total.....	1,259	778	1,335	863	1,417	968	1,411	1,070	1,542	1,299	1,594	1,395
Counties.....	117	62	123	67	147	89	158	101	191	132	173	121
Municipalities.....	1,142	716	1,212	796	1,270	879	1,253	969	1,351	1,167	1,421	1,275
Maryland.....	10,888	7,449	10,945	9,513	11,175	10,331	11,713	12,070	12,360	13,380	12,111	15,549
State.....	1,832	1,439	2,127	1,551	2,201	2,150	2,409	2,608	2,502	2,924	2,553	3,015
Local, total.....	9,056	6,010	8,818	7,961	8,974	8,181	9,304	9,461	9,858	10,456	9,558	12,535
Counties.....	3,588	3,026	3,530	3,328	3,721	3,788	4,120	4,714	4,295	4,995	4,512	5,721
Municipalities.....	5,468	2,984	5,288	4,633	5,253	4,392	5,184	4,748	5,563	5,462	5,046	6,813
Massachusetts.....	14,733	12,339	14,935	13,531	15,873	15,620	15,938	16,944	17,089	19,019	16,982	20,793
State.....	1,262	1,131	1,361	1,209	2,257	2,208	2,435	2,480	2,434	2,551	2,330	2,786
Local, total.....	13,471	11,207	13,574	12,322	13,616	13,412	13,503	14,463	14,655	16,469	14,652	18,007
Counties.....	23	16	24	17	24	19	36	32	38	33	40	36
Municipalities.....	13,448	11,191	13,550	12,305	13,592	13,394	13,467	14,432	14,617	16,436	14,612	17,971
Michigan.....	19,173	18,378	20,174	20,408	20,828	23,962	21,571	25,345	22,630	28,563	22,100	32,483
State.....	2,681	2,765	2,849	3,178	3,144	3,676	3,521	3,894	3,442	4,135	3,448	4,737
Local, total.....	16,492	15,613	17,325	17,230	17,684	20,285	18,050	21,451	19,188	24,428	18,652	27,746
Counties.....	1,984	1,602	2,217	1,944	2,359	2,180	2,616	2,601	2,975	3,157	2,905	3,449
Municipalities.....	14,508	14,011	15,108	15,287	15,325	18,105	15,434	18,850	16,213	21,271	15,747	24,296
Minnesota.....	6,290	5,258	6,630	5,861	6,879	6,418	7,286	7,413	7,537	8,115	7,431	8,989
State.....	1,006	759	884	818	800	831	1,102	1,254	1,120	1,328	1,090	1,377
Local, total.....	5,284	4,499	5,746	5,043	6,079	5,587	6,184	6,159	6,417	6,788	6,341	7,612
Counties.....	1,103	848	1,179	931	1,296	1,072	1,385	1,234	1,466	1,448	1,491	1,614
Municipalities.....	4,181	3,651	4,567	4,112	4,783	4,514	4,799	4,925	4,951	5,340	4,850	5,998
Mississippi.....	3,713	2,028	3,891	2,244	3,979	2,483	4,243	2,905	4,299	3,229	4,428	3,430
State.....	901	565	961	657	1,027	757	1,131	960	1,097	1,014	1,090	1,005
Local, total.....	2,812	1,463	2,930	1,587	2,952	1,726	3,112	1,944	3,202	2,215	3,338	2,425
Counties.....	445	244	589	347	591	381	653	419	705	474	745	541
Municipalities.....	2,367	1,219	2,341	1,240	2,361	1,345	2,459	1,526	2,497	1,740	2,593	1,884
Missouri.....	11,646	7,505	11,070	8,369	11,463	9,466	12,182	10,670	12,519	10,977	12,526	11,968
State.....	1,544	1,084	1,617	1,235	1,647	1,314	1,744	1,581	1,413	1,341	1,403	1,645
Local, total.....	10,102	6,421	9,453	7,133	9,816	8,152	10,438	9,089	11,106	9,637	11,123	10,323
Counties.....	1,320	833	1,376	928	1,502	1,052	1,633	1,268	1,854	1,466	1,815	1,532
Municipalities.....	8,782	5,588	8,077	6,206	8,314	7,100	8,805	7,822	9,252	8,171	9,308	8,791
Montana.....	1,349	776	1,421	881	1,485	1,046	1,546	1,175	1,545	1,328	1,718	1,551
State.....	314	200	339	222	352	258	350	289	259	263	286	305
Local, total.....	1,035	576	1,082	659	1,133	788	1,196	886	1,286	1,065	1,432	1,246
Counties.....	434	201	456	249	493	329	488	334	564	436	660	536
Municipalities.....	601	375	626	410	640	460	708	551	722	629	772	710
Nebraska.....	2,589	1,827	2,908	2,037	2,882	2,200	2,940	2,391	3,106	2,810	3,131	3,016
State.....	457	321	558	397	548	447	560	502	587	592	645	686
Local, total.....	2,132	1,506	2,350	1,640	2,334	1,754	2,380	1,889	2,519	2,218	2,486	2,331
Counties.....	387	205	417	235	432	264	455	297	455	353	562	446
Municipalities.....	1,745	1,301	1,933	1,405	1,902	1,490	1,925	1,592	2,064	1,865	1,924	1,884
Nevada.....	1,856	1,505	1,980	1,824	1,979	1,997	2,105	2,311	2,237	2,566	2,314	2,845
State.....	163	139	169	151	197	222	209	229	221	247	315	377
Local, total.....	1,693	1,366	1,811	1,674	1,782	1,776	1,896	2,081	2,016	2,319	1,999	2,468
Counties.....	651	514	732	588	1,168	1,153	1,222	1,355	1,310	1,488	1,309	1,637
Municipalities.....	1,042	852	1,079	1,086	614	622	674	726	706	831	690	830

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Indiana.....	6.8	10.1	7.4	11.2	5.3	13.6	3.6	13.3	2.4	7.4	28.2	69.3
State.....	-2.3	14.0	15.4	14.7	13.9	24.4	4.8	13.6	2.8	8.9	38.4	101.2
Local, total.....	8.8	9.2	5.8	10.4	3.5	11.0	3.3	13.2	2.3	7.1	26.0	62.1
Counties.....	10.3	15.6	9.4	15.5	3.0	8.9	11.6	25.2	6.5	14.3	47.7	108.1
Municipalities.....	8.6	8.4	5.2	9.6	3.6	11.3	1.9	11.4	1.5	5.8	22.4	65.8
Iowa.....	-2.8	3.1	6.3	15.1	2.2	10.7	4.4	14.2	3.2	13.3	13.9	70.0
State.....	-7.1	-0.6	0.7	16.9	-20.3	-4.5	9.5	13.8	17.9	29.6	-3.8	63.6
Local, total.....	-1.2	4.5	8.0	14.4	8.7	15.8	3.3	14.3	-0.1	8.9	19.7	72.3
Counties.....	7.3	9.6	16.5	25.8	11.4	17.3	10.9	24.7	7.6	16.5	66.4	135.0
Municipalities.....	-2.8	3.5	6.2	12.3	8.0	15.5	1.4	12.0	-2.2	7.1	10.7	61.1
Kansas.....	8.1	11.5	4.4	9.8	0.8	10.6	7.1	18.4	4.1	12.4	26.9	77.2
State.....	3.9	-3.2	-3.3	4.1	12.9	18.0	1.7	16.9	-3.9	2.7	10.9	42.7
Local, total.....	9.0	15.5	5.8	11.1	-1.2	9.1	8.1	16.3	5.6	14.6	30.0	86.5
Counties.....	13.3	15.3	17.9	23.3	-5.7	6.5	20.4	34.8	13.6	19.8	72.3	144.6
Municipalities.....	8.0	15.5	3.1	8.9	-	9.5	5.1	12.7	3.4	13.5	20.9	76.2
Kentucky.....	2.6	13.4	11.4	23.9	9.2	11.1	13.9	25.9	1.2	9.3	42.7	114.9
State.....	14.1	26.6	10.6	14.6	5.0	4.0	21.6	45.9	5.5	21.0	70.0	166.6
Local, total.....	-1.0	8.7	11.7	27.7	9.4	13.7	11.3	19.1	-0.4	4.5	34.2	96.5
Counties.....	3.9	12.0	1.8	18.3	16.4	14.9	15.3	21.8	3.5	15.4	47.0	114.1
Municipalities.....	-2.6	7.5	15.1	31.1	7.2	13.4	10.0	18.3	-1.7	0.9	30.0	90.6
Louisiana.....	-0.8	7.0	16.2	18.4	7.7	17.9	7.7	24.8	3.2	11.0	38.0	106.9
State.....	4.6	6.9	65.4	76.1	15.5	18.9	22.1	35.8	-3.8	2.4	134.6	211.3
Local, total.....	-1.7	7.0	7.9	8.1	5.6	17.7	3.6	21.6	5.6	13.8	22.5	88.3
Parishes.....	0.9	-1.7	2.6	20.4	13.6	8.9	0.1	5.8	7.3	10.4	26.4	50.5
Municipalities.....	-3.1	12.1	10.7	1.8	1.6	23.0	5.6	30.1	4.6	15.2	20.5	110.5
Maine.....	11.4	20.1	4.0	10.8	3.0	12.1	13.3	17.3	-4.1	4.5	29.6	82.9
State.....	28.1	48.0	-1.3	7.7	12.3	15.8	23.1	8.1	-20.5	-3.0	38.9	93.7
Local, total.....	6.0	10.9	6.1	12.2	-0.4	10.5	9.3	21.4	3.4	7.4	28.6	79.3
Counties.....	5.1	8.1	19.5	32.8	7.5	13.5	20.9	30.7	-9.4	-8.3	47.9	95.2
Municipalities.....	6.1	11.2	4.8	10.4	-1.3	10.2	7.8	20.4	5.2	9.3	24.4	78.1
Maryland.....	0.5	27.7	2.1	8.6	4.8	16.8	5.5	10.9	-2.0	16.2	11.2	108.7
State.....	16.1	35.6	3.5	10.2	9.5	21.3	3.9	12.1	2.0	3.1	39.4	109.6
Local, total.....	-2.6	25.8	1.8	8.2	3.7	15.6	6.0	10.5	-3.0	19.9	5.5	108.6
Counties.....	-1.6	10.0	5.4	13.8	10.7	24.4	4.2	8.0	5.1	14.5	25.8	89.1
Municipalities.....	-3.3	41.9	-0.7	3.7	-1.3	8.1	7.3	15.0	-9.3	24.7	-7.7	128.3
Massachusetts.....	1.4	9.7	6.3	15.4	0.4	8.5	7.2	12.2	-0.6	6.3	15.3	68.5
State.....	7.8	6.9	65.8	82.6	7.9	12.3	-	2.8	-4.3	9.2	84.6	146.3
Local, total.....	0.8	9.9	0.3	8.8	-0.8	7.8	8.5	13.9	-	9.3	8.8	60.7
Counties.....	4.3	6.2	-	11.8	50.0	68.4	5.6	3.1	5.2	2.1	73.9	125.0
Municipalities.....	0.8	10.0	0.3	8.8	-0.9	7.7	8.5	13.9	-	9.3	8.7	60.6
Michigan.....	5.2	11.0	3.2	17.4	3.6	5.8	4.9	12.7	-2.3	13.7	15.3	76.7
State.....	6.3	14.9	10.4	15.7	5.8	5.9	3.5	6.2	0.2	14.6	28.6	71.3
Local, total.....	5.1	10.4	2.1	17.7	3.2	5.7	5.2	13.9	-2.8	13.6	13.1	77.7
Counties.....	11.7	21.3	6.4	12.1	10.9	19.3	13.7	21.4	-2.4	9.2	46.4	115.3
Municipalities.....	4.1	9.1	1.4	18.4	2.0	4.1	3.7	12.8	-2.9	14.2	8.5	73.4
Minnesota.....	5.4	11.5	3.8	9.5	5.9	15.5	3.4	9.5	-1.4	10.8	18.1	71.0
State.....	-12.1	7.8	-9.5	1.6	37.8	50.9	1.6	5.9	-2.7	3.7	6.3	81.4
Local, total.....	8.7	12.1	5.8	10.8	1.7	10.2	3.8	10.2	-1.2	12.1	20.0	69.2
Counties.....	6.9	9.8	9.9	15.1	6.9	15.1	5.8	17.3	1.7	11.5	35.2	90.3
Municipalities.....	9.2	12.6	4.7	9.8	0.3	9.1	3.2	8.4	-2.0	12.3	16.0	64.3
Mississippi.....	4.8	10.6	2.3	10.6	6.6	17.0	1.3	11.2	3.0	6.2	19.3	69.1
State.....	6.6	16.3	6.9	15.2	10.1	26.8	-3.0	5.6	-0.6	-0.9	21.0	77.9
Local, total.....	4.2	8.5	0.8	8.8	5.4	12.6	2.9	13.9	4.2	9.5	18.7	65.4
Counties.....	32.4	42.2	0.3	9.8	10.5	10.0	8.0	13.1	5.7	14.1	67.4	121.7
Municipalities.....	-1.1	1.7	0.8	8.5	4.2	13.5	1.5	14.0	3.8	8.3	9.5	54.6
Missouri.....	-4.9	11.5	3.6	13.1	6.3	12.7	2.8	2.9	-	9.0	7.6	59.5
State.....	4.7	13.9	1.8	6.4	5.9	20.3	-19.0	-15.2	-0.7	22.7	-9.1	51.8
Local, total.....	-6.4	11.1	3.8	14.3	6.3	11.5	6.4	6.0	0.2	7.1	10.1	80.8
Counties.....	4.2	11.4	9.2	13.4	8.7	20.5	13.5	15.6	-2.1	4.5	37.5	83.9
Municipalities.....	-8.0	11.1	2.9	14.4	5.9	10.2	5.1	4.5	0.6	7.6	6.0	57.3
Montana.....	5.3	13.5	4.5	18.7	4.1	12.3	-0.1	13.0	11.2	16.8	27.4	99.9
State.....	8.0	11.0	3.8	16.2	-0.6	12.0	-26.0	-9.0	10.4	16.0	-8.9	52.5
Local, total.....	4.5	14.4	4.7	19.6	5.6	12.4	7.5	20.2	11.4	17.0	38.4	116.3
Counties.....	5.1	23.9	8.1	32.1	-1.0	1.5	15.6	30.5	17.0	22.9	52.1	166.7
Municipalities.....	4.2	9.3	2.2	12.2	10.6	19.8	2.0	14.2	6.9	12.9	28.5	89.3
Nebraska.....	12.3	11.5	-0.9	8.0	2.0	8.7	5.6	17.5	0.8	7.3	20.9	65.1
State.....	22.1	23.7	-1.8	12.6	2.2	12.3	4.8	17.9	9.9	15.9	41.1	113.7
Local, total.....	19.2	8.9	-0.7	7.0	2.0	7.7	5.8	17.4	-1.3	5.1	16.6	54.8
Counties.....	7.8	14.6	3.6	12.3	5.3	12.5	-	18.9	23.5	28.3	45.2	117.6
Municipalities.....	10.8	8.0	-1.6	6.0	1.2	6.8	7.2	17.1	-6.8	1.0	10.3	44.8
Nevada.....	6.7	21.2	-0.1	9.5	6.4	15.7	8.3	11.0	3.4	10.9	24.7	89.0
State.....	3.7	8.6	16.6	47.0	6.1	3.2	5.7	7.9	42.5	52.6	93.3	171.2
Local, total.....	7.0	22.5	-1.6	6.1	6.4	17.2	8.3	11.4	-0.8	6.4	18.1	80.7
Counties.....	12.4	14.4	59.6	96.1	4.6	17.5	7.2	9.8	-0.1	10.0	101.1	218.5
Municipalities.....	3.6	27.5	-43.1	-42.7	9.8	16.7	4.7	14.5	-2.3	-0.1	-33.8	-2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Hampshire.....	1,372	957	1,523	1,159	1,732	1,279	1,724	1,415	1,780	1,589	1,843	1,752
State.....	200	142	262	227	304	237	311	293	354	357	343	338
Local, total.....	1,172	815	1,261	932	1,428	1,041	1,413	1,122	1,426	1,232	1,500	1,414
Counties.....	60	33	61	41	79	53	111	79	84	71	112	86
Municipalities.....	1,112	781	1,200	891	1,349	988	1,302	1,043	1,342	1,161	1,388	1,328
New Jersey.....	20,217	17,554	21,605	19,877	21,830	21,810	23,353	24,706	24,146	27,241	24,051	28,846
State.....	2,228	2,295	2,845	2,790	2,874	3,026	3,218	3,445	3,234	3,517	3,292	3,983
Local, total.....	17,989	15,260	18,760	17,087	18,956	18,784	20,135	21,262	20,912	23,724	20,759	24,863
Counties.....	1,092	828	1,150	928	1,276	1,058	1,251	1,131	1,494	1,499	1,545	1,716
Municipalities.....	16,897	14,431	17,610	16,159	17,680	17,725	18,884	20,130	19,418	22,225	19,214	23,147
New Mexico.....	2,208	1,393	2,464	1,690	2,692	1,821	2,871	2,302	3,038	2,545	3,154	2,779
State.....	515	347	677	436	682	474	729	537	818	683	848	773
Local, total.....	1,693	1,047	1,787	1,255	2,010	1,447	2,142	1,765	2,220	1,862	2,306	2,006
Counties.....	295	165	331	185	391	246	468	331	543	391	552	453
Municipalities.....	1,398	881	1,456	1,070	1,619	1,201	1,674	1,434	1,677	1,471	1,754	1,553
New York.....	68,640	68,062	67,817	70,351	71,307	86,812	72,024	93,947	69,432	92,076	65,870	97,480
State.....	6,047	5,231	5,417	5,651	5,766	7,098	6,665	7,754	6,563	8,157	6,444	7,905
Local, total.....	62,593	62,831	62,400	67,699	65,541	79,714	65,359	86,194	62,869	83,919	59,426	89,555
Counties.....	9,016	8,301	9,348	9,492	10,406	11,074	9,981	11,765	10,047	12,765	9,822	12,871
Municipalities.....	53,577	54,529	53,052	58,208	55,135	68,641	55,378	74,429	52,822	71,154	49,604	76,684
North Carolina.....	8,995	5,859	8,865	6,046	9,585	7,079	10,657	8,690	11,297	9,412	11,232	10,135
State.....	1,905	1,367	1,753	1,367	1,963	1,617	2,444	2,304	2,485	2,305	2,383	2,469
Local, total.....	7,090	4,492	7,112	4,679	7,622	5,462	8,213	6,386	8,812	7,107	8,849	7,667
Counties.....	1,717	968	1,793	1,104	2,035	1,365	2,049	1,494	2,224	1,494	2,183	1,757
Municipalities.....	5,373	3,524	5,319	3,575	5,587	4,097	6,164	4,892	6,588	5,460	6,666	5,910
North Dakota.....	945	598	978	651	1,029	711	1,032	796	1,043	920	1,079	1,042
State.....	141	89	144	91	151	104	157	124	153	149	163	192
Local, total.....	804	509	834	560	878	607	875	672	890	772	916	850
Counties.....	178	92	183	103	208	125	232	148	250	183	253	189
Municipalities.....	626	417	651	457	670	482	643	524	640	589	663	662
Ohio.....	18,801	14,450	19,275	16,372	20,592	18,860	22,854	22,098	24,277	26,458	23,038	24,914
State.....	2,488	1,908	2,579	2,179	2,774	2,517	2,971	2,825	2,877	3,184	2,724	3,038
Local, total.....	16,313	12,542	16,696	14,193	17,818	16,343	19,883	19,273	21,400	23,274	20,314	21,875
Counties.....	2,495	1,586	2,420	1,665	2,607	1,975	2,715	2,164	2,802	2,364	2,929	2,701
Municipalities.....	13,818	10,956	14,276	12,528	15,211	14,368	17,168	17,109	18,598	20,910	17,385	19,174
Oklahoma.....	4,889	2,730	5,150	2,946	5,528	3,689	5,849	4,186	6,019	4,645	6,253	5,386
State.....	969	606	1,216	786	1,283	955	1,440	1,075	1,505	1,242	1,582	1,467
Local, total.....	3,920	2,124	3,934	2,161	4,245	2,734	4,409	3,111	4,514	3,403	4,671	3,919
Counties.....	521	272	547	282	591	321	596	344	531	319	515	335
Municipalities.....	3,399	1,853	3,387	1,879	3,654	2,413	3,813	2,767	3,983	3,084	4,156	3,584
Oregon.....	4,289	3,464	4,310	3,680	4,807	4,368	5,153	5,152	5,277	5,975	5,390	6,367
State.....	947	786	984	828	1,137	1,042	1,262	1,218	1,231	1,406	1,323	1,650
Local, total.....	3,342	2,678	3,326	2,851	3,670	3,325	3,891	3,934	4,046	4,569	4,067	4,717
Counties.....	850	684	950	804	1,118	1,024	1,164	1,165	1,335	1,578	1,350	1,568
Municipalities.....	2,492	1,994	2,366	2,048	2,552	2,302	2,727	2,768	2,711	2,991	2,717	3,150
Pennsylvania.....	24,976	21,502	25,448	23,694	26,243	25,288	28,041	28,238	27,380	31,466	28,372	34,028
State.....	4,954	4,478	5,333	5,187	5,452	5,841	5,538	6,597	5,628	7,024	5,571	7,496
Local, total.....	20,022	17,024	20,115	18,507	20,791	19,447	22,503	21,640	21,752	24,442	22,801	26,532
Counties.....	608	406	667	473	780	576	841	683	954	807	998	902
Municipalities.....	19,414	16,618	19,448	18,034	20,011	18,871	21,662	20,957	20,798	23,635	21,803	25,630
Rhode Island.....	2,149	1,619	2,248	1,802	2,238	2,040	2,231	2,013	2,262	2,230	2,382	2,595
State.....	298	219	297	265	292	357	289	323	283	354	295	344
Local, total.....	1,851	1,400	1,951	1,537	1,946	1,683	1,942	1,690	1,979	1,875	2,087	2,251
Municipalities.....	1,851	1,400	1,951	1,537	1,946	1,683	1,942	1,690	1,979	1,875	2,087	2,251
South Carolina.....	4,103	2,435	4,555	2,726	4,835	3,151	5,154	3,793	5,778	4,519	6,156	5,093
State.....	929	629	1,055	728	1,178	838	1,268	1,039	1,532	1,383	1,571	1,482
Local, total.....	3,174	1,806	3,500	1,998	3,657	2,313	3,886	2,754	4,246	3,137	4,585	3,611
Counties.....	1,063	583	1,190	705	1,222	791	1,310	936	1,493	1,118	1,730	1,364
Municipalities.....	2,111	1,223	2,310	1,293	2,435	1,522	2,576	1,819	2,753	2,019	2,855	2,247
South Dakota.....	1,026	595	1,108	688	1,070	724	1,151	845	1,222	988	1,222	1,054
State.....	228	155	244	177	190	150	184	179	238	234	237	250
Local, total.....	798	440	864	512	880	564	967	666	984	754	985	815
Counties.....	168	88	171	96	193	113	216	133	246	162	286	209
Municipalities.....	330	352	693	416	687	451	751	532	738	592	699	605
Tennessee.....	7,058	4,340	6,910	4,474	7,317	5,105	8,438	6,601	8,880	7,600	8,943	7,889
State.....	978	568	1,066	748	1,164	841	1,217	963	1,189	1,088	1,194	1,149
Local, total.....	6,080	3,672	5,844	3,725	6,153	4,263	7,221	5,638	7,691	6,512	7,749	6,740
Counties.....	961	526	1,005	486	1,005	641	1,215	825	1,389	1,015	1,410	1,113
Municipalities.....	5,119	3,146	5,043	3,240	5,148	3,623	6,006	4,813	6,302	5,497	6,339	5,627
Texas.....	21,312	14,008	21,510	15,164	24,191	18,291	26,687	21,737	28,077	26,600	27,781	28,842
State.....	2,485	1,546	2,618	1,832	3,987	2,982	4,072	3,329	5,604	5,051	4,825	6,049
Local, total.....	18,827	12,462	18,892	13,332	20,204	15,309	21,358	17,665	22,473	20,549	22,956	22,793
Counties.....	3,059	1,731	3,107	1,867	3,466	2,225	3,671	2,504	3,926	3,778	3,778	3,007
Municipalities.....	15,768	10,731	15,785	11,465	16,738	13,084	17,687	15,161	18,547	17,639	19,178	19,786

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Hampshire.....	11.0	21.1	13.7	10.3	-0.5	10.6	3.2	12.3	3.6	10.3	34.3	83.1
State.....	31.0	59.9	16.0	4.4	2.3	23.6	13.8	21.8	-3.1	-5.3	71.5	138.0
Local, total.....	7.6	14.4	13.2	11.7	-1.1	7.8	0.9	9.8	5.2	14.8	28.0	73.6
Counties.....	1.7	24.2	29.5	29.3	40.5	49.1	-24.3	-10.1	33.3	21.1	86.7	100.6
Municipalities.....	7.9	14.1	12.4	10.9	-3.5	5.6	3.1	11.3	3.4	14.4	24.8	70.0
New Jersey.....	6.9	13.2	1.0	9.7	7.0	13.3	3.4	10.3	-0.4	5.9	19.0	64.3
State.....	27.7	21.6	1.0	8.4	12.0	13.8	0.5	2.1	1.8	13.2	47.8	73.0
Local, total.....	4.3	12.0	1.0	9.9	6.2	13.2	3.9	11.6	-0.7	4.8	15.4	62.9
Counties.....	5.3	12.1	11.0	14.0	-2.0	6.9	19.4	32.5	3.4	14.5	41.5	107.2
Municipalities.....	4.2	12.0	0.4	9.7	8.9	13.6	2.8	10.4	-1.1	4.1	13.7	60.4
New Mexico.....	11.6	21.3	9.2	13.7	6.6	19.8	5.8	10.6	3.8	9.2	42.8	89.5
State.....	31.4	25.6	0.7	8.7	6.9	13.3	12.2	27.2	3.7	13.2	64.7	122.8
Local, total.....	5.6	19.9	12.5	15.3	6.6	22.0	3.6	5.5	3.9	7.7	30.2	91.6
Counties.....	12.2	12.1	18.1	33.0	19.7	34.6	18.0	18.1	1.7	15.9	87.1	174.5
Municipalities.....	4.1	21.5	11.2	12.2	3.4	19.4	0.2	2.6	4.6	5.6	25.5	76.3
New York.....	-1.2	7.8	5.1	18.4	1.0	8.2	-3.6	-2.0	-5.1	5.8	-4.0	43.2
State.....	-10.4	8.0	6.4	25.6	15.6	9.2	-1.5	5.2	-1.8	-	6.6	51.1
Local, total.....	-0.3	7.7	5.0	17.7	-0.2	8.1	-3.8	-2.6	-5.5	6.7	-5.1	42.5
Counties.....	3.7	14.3	11.3	16.7	-4.1	6.2	0.7	8.5	-2.2	0.8	8.9	55.1
Municipalities.....	-1.0	6.7	3.6	17.9	0.4	8.4	-4.6	-4.4	-6.1	7.8	-7.4	40.6
North Carolina.....	-1.4	3.2	8.1	17.1	11.2	22.8	6.0	8.3	-0.6	7.7	24.9	73.0
State.....	-8.0	-	12.0	18.3	24.5	42.5	1.7	-	-4.1	7.1	25.1	80.8
Local, total.....	0.3	4.2	7.2	16.7	7.8	16.9	7.3	11.3	0.4	7.9	24.8	70.7
Counties.....	4.4	14.0	13.5	23.6	0.7	9.5	8.5	10.2	-1.8	6.7	27.1	81.5
Municipalities.....	-1.0	1.4	5.0	14.6	10.3	19.4	6.9	11.6	1.2	8.2	24.1	67.7
North Dakota.....	3.5	8.9	5.2	9.2	0.3	12.0	1.1	15.6	3.5	13.3	14.2	74.2
State.....	2.1	2.2	4.9	14.3	4.0	19.2	-2.6	20.2	6.5	28.9	15.0	115.7
Local, total.....	3.7	10.0	5.3	8.4	-0.3	10.7	1.7	14.9	2.9	10.1	13.9	67.0
Counties.....	2.8	12.0	13.7	21.4	11.5	18.4	7.8	23.6	1.2	3.3	42.1	105.4
Municipalities.....	4.0	9.6	2.9	5.5	-4.0	8.7	-0.5	12.4	3.6	12.4	5.9	58.8
Ohio.....	2.5	13.3	6.8	15.2	11.0	17.2	6.2	19.7	-5.1	-5.8	22.5	72.4
State.....	3.6	14.2	7.6	15.5	7.1	12.2	-3.2	12.7	-5.3	-4.6	9.5	59.2
Local, total.....	2.3	13.2	6.7	15.1	11.6	17.9	7.6	20.8	-5.1	-6.0	24.5	74.4
Counties.....	-3.0	5.0	7.7	18.6	4.1	9.6	3.2	9.2	4.5	14.3	17.4	70.3
Municipalities.....	3.3	14.3	6.5	14.7	12.9	19.1	8.3	22.2	-6.5	-8.3	25.8	75.0
Oklahoma.....	5.3	7.9	7.3	25.2	5.8	13.5	2.9	11.0	3.9	16.0	27.9	97.3
State.....	25.5	29.7	5.5	21.5	12.2	12.6	4.5	15.5	5.1	18.1	53.3	142.1
Local, total.....	0.4	1.7	7.9	25.5	3.9	13.8	2.4	9.4	3.5	15.2	19.2	84.5
Counties.....	5.0	3.7	8.0	13.8	0.8	7.2	-10.9	-7.3	-3.0	5.0	-1.1	23.2
Municipalities.....	-0.4	1.4	7.9	28.4	4.4	14.7	4.5	11.5	4.3	18.2	22.3	93.4
Oregon.....	0.5	6.2	11.5	18.7	7.2	17.9	2.4	16.0	2.1	6.6	25.7	83.8
State.....	3.9	5.3	15.5	25.8	11.0	16.9	-2.5	15.4	7.5	17.4	39.7	109.9
Local, total.....	-0.5	6.5	10.3	16.6	6.0	18.3	4.0	16.1	0.5	3.2	21.7	76.1
Counties.....	12.9	17.5	16.4	27.4	4.1	13.8	14.7	35.4	1.1	-0.6	58.8	129.2
Municipalities.....	-5.1	2.7	7.9	12.4	6.9	20.2	-0.6	8.1	0.2	5.3	9.0	58.0
Pennsylvania.....	1.9	10.2	3.1	6.7	6.9	11.7	-2.4	11.4	3.6	8.1	13.6	58.3
State.....	7.6	15.8	2.2	12.6	1.6	12.9	1.6	6.5	-1.0	6.7	12.5	67.4
Local, total.....	0.5	8.7	3.4	5.1	8.2	11.3	-3.3	12.9	4.8	8.6	13.9	55.9
Counties.....	9.7	16.5	16.9	21.8	7.8	18.6	13.4	18.2	4.6	11.8	64.1	122.2
Municipalities.....	0.2	8.5	2.9	4.6	8.3	11.1	-4.0	12.8	4.8	8.4	12.3	56.2
Rhode Island.....	4.6	11.3	-0.4	13.2	-0.3	-1.3	1.4	10.8	5.3	16.4	10.8	60.3
State.....	-0.3	21.0	-1.7	34.7	-1.0	-9.5	-2.1	9.6	4.2	-2.8	-1.0	57.1
Local, total.....	5.4	9.8	-0.3	9.5	-0.2	0.4	1.9	10.9	5.5	20.1	12.7	60.8
Municipalities.....	5.4	9.8	-0.3	9.5	-0.2	0.4	1.9	10.9	5.5	20.1	12.7	60.8
South Carolina.....	11.0	12.0	6.1	15.6	6.6	20.4	12.1	19.1	6.5	12.7	50.0	109.2
State.....	13.6	15.7	11.7	15.1	7.6	24.0	20.8	33.1	2.5	7.2	69.1	135.6
Local, total.....	10.3	10.6	4.5	15.8	6.3	19.1	9.3	13.9	8.0	15.1	44.5	99.9
Counties.....	11.9	20.9	2.7	12.2	7.2	18.3	14.0	19.4	15.9	22.0	62.7	134.0
Municipalities.....	9.4	5.7	5.4	17.7	5.8	19.5	6.9	11.0	3.7	11.3	35.2	83.7
South Dakota.....	8.0	15.6	-3.4	5.2	7.6	16.7	6.2	16.9	-	7.7	19.1	78.8
State.....	7.0	14.2	-22.1	-9.6	-3.2	11.9	29.3	30.7	-0.4	6.2	3.8	61.3
Local, total.....	8.3	16.4	1.9	10.2	9.9	18.1	1.8	13.2	0.1	8.1	23.4	85.2
Counties.....	1.8	9.1	12.9	17.7	11.9	17.7	13.9	21.8	16.3	29.0	70.2	137.5
Municipalities.....	10.0	18.2	-0.9	8.4	9.3	18.0	-1.7	11.3	-5.3	2.2	11.0	71.9
Tennessee.....	-2.1	3.1	5.9	14.1	15.3	29.3	5.2	15.1	0.7	3.8	26.7	81.8
State.....	9.0	12.0	9.2	12.4	4.6	14.5	-2.3	13.0	0.4	5.6	22.1	72.0
Local, total.....	-3.9	1.5	5.3	14.4	17.4	32.3	6.5	15.5	0.8	3.5	27.5	83.6
Counties.....	-16.6	-7.6	25.5	31.9	20.9	27.9	14.3	23.0	1.5	9.7	46.7	111.6
Municipalities.....	-1.5	3.0	2.1	11.8	16.7	32.8	4.9	14.2	0.6	2.4	23.8	78.9
Texas.....	0.9	8.3	12.5	20.6	10.3	18.8	5.2	17.8	-1.1	12.7	30.4	105.9
State.....	5.3	18.5	52.3	62.8	33.7	36.6	5.2	24.0	-13.9	19.8	94.2	291.3
Local, total.....	0.3	7.0	6.9	14.8	5.7	13.4	5.2	16.3	2.1	10.8	21.9	82.9
Counties.....	1.5	7.8	12.2	19.2	5.3	12.5	6.9	16.2	-3.8	3.3	23.5	73.7
Municipalities.....	0.1	6.8	5.9	14.1	5.8	15.9	4.9	15.3	3.4	12.2	21.6	84.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Utah.....	1,934	1,317	2,072	1,456	2,208	1,685	2,341	1,945	2,533	2,390	2,869	2,871
State.....	441	321	382	297	514	421	540	498	580	609	670	803
Local, total.....	1,493	996	1,690	1,160	1,694	1,264	1,801	1,447	1,953	1,781	2,197	2,068
Counties.....	427	294	540	369	529	383	590	433	581	511	726	714
Municipalities.....	1,066	702	1,150	791	1,165	882	1,211	1,014	1,372	1,270	1,471	1,354
Vermont.....	787	532	895	617	917	746	922	778	951	856	993	924
State.....	332	246	355	275	388	361	397	378	405	403	410	434
Local, total.....	155	286	510	342	529	385	525	400	545	453	583	491
Counties.....	-	-	2	1	2	1	5	3	3	2	15	11
Municipalities.....	455	285	538	341	527	384	520	397	543	452	568	479
Virginia.....	8,892	6,354	9,448	7,057	9,520	7,918	10,696	9,556	11,281	10,893	10,655	10,691
State.....	2,519	1,749	2,765	2,040	2,754	2,266	3,396	2,991	3,383	3,415	2,232	2,183
Local, total.....	6,373	4,605	6,683	5,018	6,766	5,652	7,300	6,565	7,898	7,477	8,423	8,506
Counties.....	2,082	1,649	2,081	1,710	2,003	1,889	2,245	2,290	2,692	2,732	3,030	3,423
Municipalities.....	4,291	2,956	4,602	3,307	4,763	3,763	5,055	4,275	5,206	4,745	5,393	5,085
Washington.....	6,701	5,746	6,693	5,967	7,090	6,662	7,483	7,536	7,242	8,323	7,645	9,478
State.....	1,284	1,060	1,470	1,269	1,434	1,333	1,502	1,472	1,587	1,780	1,398	1,735
Local, total.....	5,417	4,686	5,223	4,698	5,656	5,330	5,981	6,064	5,655	6,543	6,247	7,743
Counties.....	1,369	1,045	1,481	1,199	1,694	1,441	1,747	1,647	1,821	1,900	1,882	2,207
Municipalities.....	4,048	3,642	3,742	3,499	3,962	3,889	4,234	4,417	3,834	4,643	4,365	5,535
West Virginia.....	2,212	1,241	2,352	1,431	2,562	1,648	2,809	1,954	2,848	2,264	2,954	2,471
State.....	598	364	703	429	761	481	918	646	941	739	917	791
Local, total.....	1,614	876	1,649	1,002	1,801	1,166	1,891	1,308	1,907	1,524	2,037	1,681
Counties.....	383	193	400	201	454	252	495	296	458	302	479	327
Municipalities.....	1,231	684	1,249	801	1,347	914	1,396	1,012	1,449	1,222	1,558	1,353
Wisconsin.....	9,954	7,997	10,721	9,144	10,330	9,410	10,737	10,532	10,951	11,400	11,250	12,797
State.....	948	806	1,726	1,187	1,320	1,235	1,303	1,160	1,297	1,249	1,312	1,406
Local, total.....	9,006	7,191	8,995	7,957	9,010	8,175	9,434	9,372	9,654	10,151	9,938	11,391
Counties.....	1,847	1,442	1,903	1,579	1,833	1,652	2,016	1,838	2,085	2,013	2,164	2,332
Municipalities.....	7,159	5,749	7,092	6,377	7,077	6,523	7,418	7,534	7,569	8,138	7,774	9,059
Wyoming.....	668	412	700	449	801	538	853	614	993	829	1,071	980
State.....	159	120	151	115	167	129	157	143	225	213	223	248
Local, total.....	509	292	549	334	634	409	686	471	768	616	848	732
Counties.....	124	73	137	79	192	114	195	114	242	173	271	214
Municipalities.....	385	219	412	255	442	295	491	356	526	443	577	518

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Utah.....	7.1	10.6	6.6	15.7	6.0	15.4	8.2	22.9	13.3	20.1	48.3	118.0
State.....	-13.4	-7.5	34.6	41.8	5.1	18.3	7.4	22.3	15.9	31.9	52.4	150.2
Local, total.....	13.2	16.5	0.2	9.0	6.3	14.5	8.4	23.1	12.5	16.1	47.2	107.6
Counties.....	26.5	25.5	-2.0	3.8	11.5	13.1	-1.5	25.6	25.0	31.3	70.0	142.9
Municipalities.....	-7.9	12.7	1.3	11.5	3.9	15.0	13.3	22.0	7.2	9.5	38.0	92.9
Vermont.....	13.7	16.0	2.5	20.9	0.5	4.3	3.1	10.0	4.4	7.9	26.2	73.7
State.....	6.9	11.8	9.3	31.3	2.3	4.7	2.0	6.6	1.2	7.7	23.5	76.4
Local, total.....	18.7	19.6	-2.0	12.6	-0.8	3.9	4.0	13.2	6.8	8.4	28.1	71.7
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-	-	150.0	200.0	-40.0	-33.3	400.0	450.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	18.2	19.2	-2.0	12.6	-1.3	3.4	4.4	13.9	4.6	6.0	24.8	57.5
Virginia.....	6.2	11.1	0.8	12.2	12.4	20.7	5.5	14.0	-5.5	-1.9	19.8	68.3
State.....	9.8	16.6	-0.4	11.1	23.3	32.0	-0.4	14.2	-34.0	-36.1	-11.4	24.8
Local, total.....	4.9	8.9	1.2	12.6	7.9	16.2	8.2	13.9	6.6	13.8	32.2	84.7
Counties.....	-	3.7	-3.7	10.5	12.1	21.2	19.9	19.3	12.6	25.3	45.5	107.6
Municipalities.....	7.2	11.9	3.5	13.8	6.1	13.6	3.0	11.0	3.6	7.2	25.7	72.0
Washington.....	-0.1	3.8	5.9	11.6	5.5	14.6	-3.2	9.0	3.6	13.9	14.1	64.9
State.....	14.5	19.7	-2.4	5.0	4.7	10.4	5.7	20.9	-11.9	-2.5	8.9	63.7
Local, total.....	-3.6	0.3	8.3	13.5	5.7	15.6	-5.4	6.1	10.5	18.3	15.3	65.2
Counties.....	8.2	14.7	14.4	20.2	3.1	14.3	4.2	15.4	3.3	16.2	37.5	111.2
Municipalities.....	-7.6	-3.9	5.9	11.1	6.9	16.1	-9.4	2.8	13.8	19.2	7.8	52.0
West Virginia.....	6.3	15.3	8.9	15.2	9.6	18.6	1.4	15.9	3.7	9.1	33.5	99.1
State.....	17.6	17.9	8.3	12.1	20.6	34.3	2.5	14.4	-2.6	7.0	53.3	117.3
Local, total.....	2.2	14.4	9.2	16.4	5.0	12.2	0.8	16.5	6.8	10.3	26.2	91.9
Counties.....	4.4	4.1	13.5	25.4	9.0	17.5	-7.5	2.0	4.6	8.3	25.1	69.4
Municipalities.....	1.5	17.1	7.8	14.1	3.6	10.7	3.8	20.8	7.5	10.7	26.6	97.8
Wisconsin.....	7.7	14.3	-3.6	2.9	3.9	11.9	2.0	8.2	2.7	12.3	13.0	60.0
State.....	82.1	47.3	-23.5	4.0	-1.3	-6.1	-0.5	7.7	1.2	12.6	38.4	74.4
Local, total.....	-0.1	10.7	0.2	2.7	4.7	14.6	2.3	8.3	2.9	12.2	10.3	58.4
Counties.....	3.0	9.5	1.6	4.6	4.3	11.3	3.4	9.5	3.8	15.8	17.2	61.7
Municipalities.....	-0.9	10.9	-0.2	2.3	4.8	15.5	2.0	8.0	2.7	11.3	8.6	57.6
Wyoming.....	4.8	9.0	14.4	19.8	6.5	14.1	16.4	35.0	7.9	18.2	60.3	137.9
State.....	-5.0	-4.2	10.5	12.2	-	10.9	34.7	49.0	-0.9	16.4	40.3	108.7
Local, total.....	7.8	14.4	15.5	22.5	8.2	15.2	12.0	30.8	10.4	18.8	66.6	150.7
Counties.....	10.5	8.2	40.1	44.3	1.6	-	24.1	51.8	12.0	23.7	118.5	193.2
Municipalities.....	7.0	16.4	7.3	15.7	11.1	20.7	7.1	24.4	9.7	16.9	49.9	136.5

Section IV. JUDICIAL

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
State-local, total.....	1,224,262	1,311,550	1,461,098	1,662,018	1,902,332	2,209,027	7.1	11.4	13.8	14.5	16.1	80.4
States.....	326,850	371,014	419,247	475,992	561,291	663,068	13.5	13.0	13.5	17.9	18.1	102.9
Local, total.....	912,310	968,114	1,082,257	1,227,391	1,412,763	1,633,645	6.1	11.8	13.4	15.1	15.6	79.1
Counties.....	648,143	685,041	753,316	861,244	1,013,652	1,201,003	5.7	10.0	14.3	17.7	18.5	85.3
Municipalities.....	267,963	288,877	335,987	373,046	408,246	440,996	7.8	16.3	11.0	9.4	8.0	64.6
Alabama.....	13,537	13,231	16,497	18,745	21,851	25,523	-2.3	24.7	13.6	16.6	16.8	88.5
State.....	3,441	3,740	4,545	5,377	6,197	7,303	8.7	21.5	18.3	15.2	17.8	112.2
Local, total.....	10,096	9,500	11,959	13,381	15,931	18,220	-5.9	25.9	11.9	19.1	14.4	80.5
Counties.....	9,292	8,595	10,856	11,631	14,059	16,514	-7.5	26.3	7.1	20.9	17.5	77.7
Municipalities.....	1,106	1,203	1,424	2,133	1,974	2,103	8.8	18.4	49.8	-7.5	6.5	90.1
Alaska.....	7,112	7,448	7,903	9,483	12,587	15,482	4.7	6.1	20.0	32.7	23.0	117.7
State.....	6,857	7,224	7,635	9,229	12,482	15,379	5.4	5.7	20.9	35.2	23.2	124.3
Local, total.....	269	230	312	355	187	294	-14.5	35.7	13.8	-47.3	57.2	9.3
Boroughs.....	-	-	24	68	77	-	-	(X)	183.3	13.2	-100.0	-
Municipalities.....	269	230	288	287	110	294	-14.5	25.2	-0.3	-61.7	167.3	9.3
Arizona.....	11,959	12,489	14,207	18,590	21,188	38,222	4.4	13.8	30.9	14.0	80.4	219.6
State.....	1,594	1,683	2,047	2,374	3,236	3,601	5.6	21.6	16.0	36.3	11.3	125.9
Local, total.....	10,365	10,806	12,215	16,278	17,952	34,621	4.3	13.0	33.3	10.3	92.9	234.0
Counties.....	8,835	9,030	10,065	13,621	15,509	30,770	2.2	11.5	35.3	13.9	98.4	248.3
Municipalities.....	1,530	1,778	2,156	2,671	2,476	3,875	16.2	21.3	23.9	-7.3	56.5	153.3
Arkansas.....	4,191	6,181	5,971	6,132	7,532	9,113	47.5	-3.4	2.7	22.8	21.0	117.4
State.....	1,594	2,018	1,906	1,996	2,097	2,818	26.6	-5.6	4.7	5.1	34.4	76.8
Local, total.....	2,652	4,278	4,091	4,158	5,450	6,401	61.3	-4.4	1.6	31.1	17.4	141.4
Counties.....	1,882	3,194	2,933	3,323	4,452	5,225	69.7	-8.2	13.3	34.0	17.4	177.6
Municipalities.....	780	1,096	1,389	1,036	1,246	1,434	40.5	26.7	-25.4	20.3	15.1	83.8
California.....	170,051	178,668	191,196	224,943	266,837	315,701	5.1	7.0	17.7	18.6	18.3	85.7
State.....	18,526	20,471	22,749	25,168	28,446	35,566	10.5	11.1	10.6	13.0	25.0	92.0
Local, total.....	151,527	158,197	168,488	199,836	238,517	283,056	4.4	6.5	18.6	19.9	18.2	86.8
Counties.....	144,241	150,946	160,228	190,331	228,633	271,153	4.6	6.2	18.8	20.1	18.6	88.0
Municipalities.....	7,285	7,251	8,461	9,669	11,054	12,659	-0.6	16.7	14.3	14.3	14.5	73.5
Colorado.....	14,833	17,335	19,554	22,092	26,601	29,111	16.9	12.8	13.0	20.4	9.4	96.3
State.....	10,305	12,774	14,010	16,293	18,733	19,819	24.0	9.7	16.3	15.0	5.8	92.3
Local, total.....	4,528	4,561	5,552	5,806	7,872	9,292	0.7	21.7	4.6	35.6	18.0	105.2
Counties.....	1,394	1,369	1,885	1,232	2,125	2,824	-1.8	37.7	-34.6	72.5	32.9	102.6
Municipalities.....	3,134	3,192	3,667	4,574	5,749	6,477	1.9	14.9	24.7	25.7	12.7	106.7
Connecticut.....	21,175	25,123	26,402	23,324	22,960	22,681	18.6	5.1	-11.7	-1.6	-1.2	7.1
State.....	21,164	25,164	26,515	23,288	22,829	22,494	18.9	5.4	-12.2	-2.0	-1.5	6.3
Local, total.....	211	231	193	264	382	289	9.5	-16.5	36.8	44.7	-24.3	37.0
Municipalities.....	212	235	198	265	389	297	10.8	-15.7	33.8	46.8	-23.7	40.1
Delaware.....	5,855	5,826	7,624	7,502	8,604	10,423	-0.5	30.9	-1.6	14.7	21.1	78.0
State.....	4,751	4,653	6,441	6,569	7,178	9,040	-2.1	38.4	2.0	9.3	25.9	90.3
Local, total.....	1,104	1,173	1,183	1,394	1,548	2,261	6.3	0.9	17.8	11.0	46.1	104.8
Counties.....	791	705	796	932	995	1,622	-10.9	12.9	17.1	6.8	63.0	105.1
Municipalities.....	313	468	387	462	553	639	49.5	-17.3	19.4	19.7	15.6	104.2
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	17,888	11,077	18,271	17,734	19,112	25,312	-38.1	65.0	-2.9	7.8	32.4	41.5
Florida.....	50,482	54,739	70,066	75,159	85,405	99,968	8.4	28.0	7.3	13.6	17.1	98.0
State.....	8,428	9,739	15,755	25,265	31,639	33,154	15.6	61.8	60.4	25.2	4.8	293.4
Local, total.....	42,054	45,007	54,315	49,909	53,783	67,024	7.0	20.7	-8.1	7.8	24.6	59.4
Counties.....	33,659	38,217	47,667	42,660	46,459	58,877	13.5	24.7	-10.5	8.9	26.7	74.9
Municipalities.....	8,395	6,790	6,647	7,275	7,326	8,194	-19.1	-2.1	9.4	0.7	11.8	-2.4
Georgia.....	22,082	24,025	26,691	31,507	37,801	41,860	8.8	11.1	18.0	20.0	10.7	89.6
State.....	3,373	3,709	4,832	5,904	7,112	7,520	10.0	30.3	22.2	20.5	5.7	122.9
Local, total.....	18,712	20,333	21,869	25,604	30,700	34,342	8.7	7.6	17.1	19.9	11.5	83.5
Counties.....	17,005	17,547	19,216	22,828	27,846	30,926	3.2	9.5	18.8	22.0	11.1	81.9
Municipalities.....	1,708	2,787	2,675	2,795	2,980	3,476	63.2	-4.0	4.3	6.6	16.6	103.5
Hawaii.....	7,213	6,849	7,268	7,813	8,461	12,337	-5.0	6.1	7.5	8.3	45.8	71.0
State.....	7,213	6,849	7,268	7,813	8,461	12,337	-5.0	6.1	7.5	8.3	45.8	71.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	3,266	3,608	4,141	4,940	5,908	6,930	10.5	14.8	19.3	19.6	17.3	112.2
State.....	1,617	2,035	2,723	3,247	3,730	4,370	25.9	13.5	17.9	19.2	14.9	130.7
Local, total.....	1,649	1,576	1,856	2,217	2,661	3,200	-4.4	17.8	19.5	20.0	20.3	94.1
Counties.....	1,413	1,486	1,775	2,157	2,611	3,115	5.2	19.4	21.5	21.0	19.3	120.5
Municipalities.....	235	134	141	166	156	201	-43.0	5.2	17.7	-6.0	28.8	-14.5
Illinois.....	65,648	73,858	76,277	82,115	87,365	106,680	12.5	3.3	7.7	6.4	22.1	62.5
State.....	21,615	23,940	26,621	28,629	30,340	43,749	10.8	11.2	7.5	6.0	44.2	102.4
Local, total.....	44,033	49,918	49,656	53,486	57,034	62,931	13.4	-0.5	7.7	6.6	10.5	43.1
Counties.....	43,759	50,083	49,648	53,100	56,847	62,599	14.5	-0.9	7.0	7.1	10.1	43.1
Municipalities.....	286	310	356	404	437	445	8.4	14.8	13.5	8.2	1.8	55.6
Indiana.....	16,609	18,047	20,144	20,781	24,386	31,104	8.7	11.6	3.2	17.3	27.5	87.3
State.....	3,555	4,453	4,419	4,560	5,009	7,238	25.3	-0.8	3.2	9.8	44.5	103.6
Local, total.....	13,388	13,993	15,974	16,431	19,853	24,368	4.5	14.2	2.9	20.8	22.7	82.0
Counties.....	8,670	9,666	10,625	11,394	14,122	17,154	11.5	9.9	7.2	23.9	21.5	97.9
Municipalities.....	4,737	4,475	5,500	5,180	6,896	7,599	-5.5	22.9	-5.8	13.8	28.9	60.4

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	10,796	10,378	11,297	15,969	17,794	20,961	-3.9	8.9	41.4	11.4	17.8	94.2
State.....	2,470	2,948	2,623	5,487	5,918	6,750	19.4	-11.0	109.2	7.9	14.1	173.3
Local, total.....	8,326	7,440	8,681	10,493	11,921	14,211	-10.6	16.7	20.9	13.6	19.3	70.7
Counties.....	6,886	6,059	7,043	9,931	12,324	14,585	-12.0	16.2	41.0	24.1	18.3	111.8
Municipalities.....	2,372	2,427	2,453	1,187	25	4	2.3	1.1	-51.6	-97.9	-84.0	-99.8
Kansas.....	8,939	9,220	10,196	12,761	15,927	21,696	3.1	10.6	25.2	24.8	36.2	142.7
State.....	2,792	2,918	3,171	3,738	5,377	9,408	4.5	8.7	17.9	43.8	75.0	237.0
Local, total.....	6,147	6,305	7,027	9,071	10,551	12,359	2.6	11.5	29.1	16.3	17.1	101.1
Counties.....	5,444	5,425	6,094	7,782	9,318	10,887	-0.3	12.3	27.7	19.7	16.8	100.0
Municipalities.....	705	882	950	1,297	1,248	1,528	25.1	7.7	36.5	-3.8	22.4	116.7
Kentucky.....	12,974	10,159	13,034	14,499	19,288	21,161	-21.7	28.3	11.2	33.0	9.7	63.1
State.....	6,904	5,178	5,535	4,402	6,588	7,972	-25.0	6.9	-20.5	49.7	21.0	15.5
Local, total.....	6,129	5,038	7,555	10,143	12,816	14,096	-17.8	50.0	34.3	26.4	10.0	130.0
Counties.....	5,344	4,144	6,504	8,971	10,462	11,682	-22.5	56.9	37.9	16.6	11.7	118.6
Municipalities.....	786	897	1,054	1,173	2,359	2,415	14.1	17.5	11.3	101.1	2.4	207.3
Louisiana.....	21,072	21,741	23,543	26,186	29,162	37,962	3.2	8.3	11.2	11.4	30.2	80.2
State.....	5,946	5,290	5,589	6,108	5,615	10,572	-11.0	5.7	9.3	-8.1	88.3	77.8
Local, total.....	15,126	16,451	17,954	20,078	23,547	27,400	8.8	9.1	11.8	17.3	16.4	81.1
Parishes.....	6,498	8,262	8,402	11,006	12,155	16,293	27.1	1.7	31.0	10.4	34.0	150.7
Municipalities.....	8,642	8,232	9,566	9,079	11,392	11,162	-4.7	16.2	-5.1	25.5	2.0	29.2
Maine.....	3,483	3,909	4,428	5,376	6,115	6,615	12.2	13.3	21.4	13.7	8.2	89.9
State.....	2,131	2,430	2,899	3,714	4,261	4,261	14.0	19.3	15.1	11.3	14.7	100.0
Local, total.....	1,352	1,486	1,659	2,170	2,529	2,477	9.9	11.6	30.8	16.5	-2.1	83.2
Counties.....	1,346	1,485	1,628	2,138	2,511	2,476	10.3	9.6	31.3	17.4	-1.4	84.0
Municipalities.....	6	1	31	80	232	1	-83.3	3,000.0	158.1	190.0	-99.6	-83.3
Maryland.....	21,778	26,792	29,359	32,743	35,422	36,133	23.0	9.6	11.5	8.2	2.0	65.9
State.....	10,494	16,529	17,192	18,293	20,408	20,408	57.5	4.0	6.4	14.9	-2.9	94.5
Local, total.....	13,396	11,260	12,172	14,450	15,430	15,765	-15.9	8.1	18.7	6.8	2.2	17.7
Counties.....	8,139	5,854	7,155	9,228	9,998	9,394	-28.1	22.2	29.0	8.3	-6.0	15.4
Municipalities.....	5,257	5,406	5,018	5,225	5,436	6,371	2.8	-7.2	4.1	4.0	17.2	21.2
Massachusetts.....	39,583	39,477	43,485	49,178	62,368	66,935	-0.3	10.2	13.1	26.8	7.3	69.1
State.....	6,916	7,664	9,087	10,804	12,646	12,734	10.8	18.6	18.9	17.0	0.7	84.1
Local, total.....	33,058	32,288	34,859	38,919	52,136	55,139	-2.3	8.0	11.6	34.0	5.8	66.8
Counties.....	24,793	22,508	24,105	27,624	37,054	38,853	-9.2	7.1	14.6	34.1	4.9	56.7
Municipalities.....	8,266	9,929	11,047	11,771	16,786	17,111	20.1	11.3	6.6	42.6	1.9	107.0
Michigan.....	64,272	68,091	77,607	85,702	94,065	110,698	5.9	14.0	10.4	9.8	17.7	72.2
State.....	10,233	12,816	13,107	14,914	18,719	20,187	25.2	2.3	13.8	25.5	7.8	97.3
Local, total.....	54,944	56,518	65,803	72,232	78,240	93,020	2.9	16.4	9.8	8.3	18.9	69.3
Counties.....	44,462	42,362	51,367	55,333	58,700	72,580	-4.7	21.3	7.7	6.1	23.6	63.2
Municipalities.....	11,135	15,653	16,125	18,770	21,242	22,224	40.6	3.0	16.4	13.2	4.6	99.6
Minnesota.....	15,514	17,492	20,759	24,034	27,247	31,412	12.7	18.7	15.8	13.4	15.3	102.5
State.....	2,711	3,200	3,648	4,310	4,722	4,458	18.0	14.0	18.1	9.6	-5.6	64.4
Local, total.....	12,845	14,301	17,158	19,739	22,542	26,989	11.3	20.0	15.0	14.2	19.7	110.1
Counties.....	11,756	13,321	16,053	18,847	21,939	27,155	13.3	20.5	17.4	16.4	23.8	131.0
Municipalities.....	1,581	1,536	1,472	1,373	911	89	-2.8	-4.2	-6.7	-33.6	-90.2	-94.4
Mississippi.....	5,481	6,376	7,766	9,083	10,797	13,096	16.3	21.8	17.0	18.9	21.3	138.9
State.....	1,749	2,296	2,101	2,413	2,960	3,168	31.3	-8.5	14.9	22.7	7.0	81.1
Local, total.....	3,732	4,083	5,681	6,673	7,843	9,936	9.4	39.1	17.5	17.5	26.7	166.2
Counties.....	3,163	3,799	5,241	6,227	7,232	9,273	20.1	38.0	18.8	16.1	28.2	193.2
Municipalities.....	569	294	451	449	614	664	-48.3	53.4	-0.4	36.7	8.1	16.7
Missouri.....	22,763	24,686	27,826	30,987	35,109	39,644	8.4	12.7	11.4	13.3	12.9	74.2
State.....	7,443	7,729	10,587	10,997	12,306	13,852	3.8	37.0	3.9	11.9	12.6	86.1
Local, total.....	15,320	17,007	17,281	20,632	23,246	26,167	11.0	1.6	19.4	12.7	12.6	70.8
Counties.....	10,158	10,935	10,782	13,317	15,230	17,414	7.7	-1.4	23.5	14.4	14.3	71.4
Municipalities.....	5,164	6,101	6,525	7,354	8,052	8,766	18.1	7.0	12.7	9.5	8.9	69.8
Montana.....	2,727	3,081	3,245	3,735	4,544	5,272	13.0	5.3	15.1	21.7	16.0	93.3
State.....	817	884	990	907	1,135	1,201	8.2	12.0	-8.4	25.1	5.8	47.0
Local, total.....	1,910	2,197	2,256	2,837	3,409	4,071	15.0	2.7	25.8	20.2	19.4	113.1
Counties.....	1,670	1,923	2,007	2,544	3,066	3,661	15.1	4.4	26.8	20.5	19.4	119.2
Municipalities.....	240	275	249	293	344	419	14.6	-9.5	17.7	17.4	21.8	74.6
Nebraska.....	6,291	6,655	7,997	9,576	12,064	13,356	5.8	20.2	19.7	26.0	10.7	112.3
State.....	1,778	1,844	3,496	4,999	5,929	6,260	3.7	89.6	43.0	18.6	5.6	57.2
Local, total.....	4,513	4,812	4,502	4,586	6,140	7,096	6.6	-6.4	1.9	33.9	15.6	57.2
Counties.....	3,679	3,822	3,609	3,633	5,053	5,695	3.9	-5.6	0.7	39.1	12.7	54.8
Municipalities.....	851	992	894	955	1,098	1,406	16.6	-9.9	6.8	15.0	28.1	65.2
Nevada.....	3,425	4,120	4,440	5,477	6,771	8,732	20.3	7.8	23.4	23.6	29.0	154.9
State.....	868	1,065	1,314	1,167	1,306	1,689	22.7	23.4	-11.2	11.9	29.3	94.6
Local, total.....	2,592	3,055	3,126	4,310	5,471	7,050	17.9	2.3	37.9	26.9	28.9	172.0
Counties.....	2,104	2,391	2,368	3,432	4,444	5,754	13.6	-1.0	44.9	29.5	29.5	173.5
Municipalities.....	489	665	758	879	1,026	1,296	36.0	14.0	16.0	17.0	26.1	165.0
New Hampshire.....	2,528	3,269	3,538	3,826	5,100	5,770	29.3	8.2	8.1	33.3	13.1	128.2
State.....	1,021	1,003	1,198	1,336	1,535	1,740	-1.8	19.4	11.5	14.9	13.4	70.4
Local, total.....	1,511	2,298	2,384	2,513	3,754	4,375	52.1	3.7	5.4	49.4	16.5	189.5
Counties.....	937	1,547	1,422	1,507	2,669	3,168	65.1	-8.1	6.0	77.1	18.7	238.1
Municipalities.....	574	788	1,008	1,016	1,091	1,236	37.3	27.9	0.8	7.4	13.3	115.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	44,399	51,706	55,270	63,551	74,209	89,248	16.5	6.9	15.0	16.8	20.3	101.0
State.....	10,983	11,806	14,061	15,904	17,846	23,213	7.5	19.1	13.1	12.2	30.1	111.4
Local, total.....	34,726	40,945	43,048	49,001	58,026	67,663	17.9	5.1	13.8	18.4	16.6	94.8
Counties.....	27,071	32,030	33,878	38,325	44,999	53,603	18.3	5.8	13.1	17.4	19.1	98.0
Municipalities.....	7,655	9,051	9,282	10,676	13,162	14,198	18.2	2.6	15.0	23.3	7.9	85.5
New Mexico.....	4,623	5,536	5,336	5,437	6,916	8,476	19.8	-3.6	1.9	27.2	22.6	83.3
State.....	3,888	4,821	4,575	4,442	5,564	6,966	24.0	-5.1	-2.9	25.3	25.2	79.2
Local, total.....	1,432	715	761	996	1,352	1,510	-50.1	6.4	30.9	35.7	11.7	5.4
Counties.....	933	154	121	311	285	267	-83.5	-21.4	157.0	-8.4	-6.3	-71.4
Municipalities.....	499	561	639	685	1,068	1,243	12.4	13.9	7.2	55.9	16.4	149.1
New York.....	170,894	188,738	213,940	247,661	269,380	281,416	10.4	13.4	15.8	8.8	4.5	64.7
State.....	36,157	39,059	40,662	50,010	73,902	93,474	8.0	4.1	23.0	47.8	26.5	158.5
Local, total.....	135,423	154,801	181,352	206,964	221,890	225,980	13.5	17.2	14.1	7.2	1.8	65.6
Counties.....	39,314	44,592	49,199	61,165	61,981	71,500	13.4	10.3	4.0	21.1	15.4	81.9
Municipalities.....	97,109	110,216	132,174	156,064	160,287	154,489	13.5	19.9	18.1	2.7	-3.6	59.1
North Carolina.....	20,297	22,670	24,296	29,822	35,415	40,403	11.7	7.2	22.7	18.8	14.1	99.1
State.....	17,961	20,795	22,312	24,407	25,936	27,139	15.8	7.3	9.4	6.3	4.6	51.1
Local, total.....	2,336	1,875	1,984	5,415	9,484	13,264	-19.7	5.8	172.9	75.1	39.9	467.8
Counties.....	2,220	1,818	1,979	5,415	9,486	13,274	-18.1	8.9	173.6	75.2	39.9	487.9
Municipalities.....	118	97	5	-	2	-	-17.8	-94.8	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-100.0
North Dakota.....	2,148	2,616	2,831	3,430	3,902	4,466	21.8	8.2	21.2	13.8	14.5	107.9
State.....	585	763	796	1,029	1,103	1,272	30.4	4.3	29.3	7.2	15.3	117.4
Local, total.....	1,563	1,853	2,035	2,401	2,799	3,194	18.6	9.8	18.0	16.6	14.1	104.4
Counties.....	1,351	1,642	1,800	2,143	2,479	2,833	21.5	9.6	19.1	15.7	14.1	109.7
Municipalities.....	212	212	236	260	320	365	-	11.3	10.2	23.1	14.1	72.2
Ohio.....	57,286	59,409	64,812	73,799	84,707	101,804	3.7	9.1	13.9	14.8	20.2	77.7
State.....	7,370	7,781	11,155	12,496	15,027	15,027	5.6	6.1	35.1	12.0	20.3	103.9
Local, total.....	51,512	53,328	58,296	64,495	74,558	89,628	3.5	9.3	10.6	15.6	22.2	74.0
Counties.....	36,978	37,426	41,251	45,822	51,646	56,091	1.2	10.2	11.1	12.7	8.6	51.7
Municipalities.....	14,997	16,405	17,629	19,147	23,548	34,072	9.4	7.5	8.6	23.0	44.7	127.2
Oklahoma.....	11,889	9,157	11,464	12,479	14,862	15,897	-23.0	25.2	8.9	19.1	7.0	33.7
State.....	4,587	4,910	5,090	5,418	6,349	6,916	7.0	3.7	6.4	17.2	8.9	50.8
Local, total.....	7,314	4,559	7,272	7,560	9,140	10,503	-37.7	59.5	4.0	20.9	14.9	43.6
Counties.....	6,275	3,504	5,984	6,303	7,628	8,654	-44.2	70.8	5.3	21.0	16.1	41.1
Municipalities.....	1,057	1,055	1,325	1,305	1,595	1,759	-0.2	25.6	-1.5	22.2	10.3	66.4
Oregon.....	12,538	14,301	14,153	16,407	20,381	23,357	14.1	-1.0	15.9	24.2	14.6	86.3
State.....	3,380	3,793	4,203	4,653	5,494	6,258	12.2	10.8	10.7	18.1	13.9	85.1
Local, total.....	9,436	10,866	10,268	11,969	15,180	17,397	15.2	-5.5	16.6	26.8	14.6	84.4
Counties.....	8,098	9,545	9,453	11,087	14,214	16,271	17.9	-1.0	17.1	28.4	14.5	100.9
Municipalities.....	1,341	1,347	844	1,000	1,086	1,235	0.4	-37.3	18.5	8.6	13.7	-7.9
Pennsylvania.....	76,903	83,496	95,743	102,833	114,127	128,845	8.6	14.7	7.4	11.0	12.9	67.5
State.....	17,050	25,547	37,858	41,567	49,847	50,646	49.8	48.2	9.8	19.3	1.6	197.0
Local, total.....	59,890	65,985	74,893	78,266	88,338	102,199	10.2	13.5	4.5	12.9	15.7	70.6
Counties.....	32,846	35,703	39,324	42,437	49,519	58,657	8.7	10.1	7.9	16.7	18.5	78.6
Municipalities.....	27,099	30,331	35,581	35,829	39,921	43,570	11.9	17.3	0.7	8.6	11.9	60.8
Rhode Island.....	5,730	6,100	6,578	7,362	8,207	9,800	6.5	7.8	11.9	11.5	19.4	71.0
State.....	5,521	5,970	6,322	7,070	7,906	9,474	8.1	5.9	11.8	11.8	19.8	71.6
Local, total.....	209	310	256	292	301	326	46.3	-17.4	14.1	3.1	8.3	56.0
Municipalities.....	209	310	256	292	301	326	46.3	-17.4	14.1	3.1	8.3	56.0
South Carolina.....	7,651	9,271	9,369	13,246	15,106	16,287	21.2	1.1	41.4	14.0	7.8	112.9
State.....	1,137	1,238	1,286	1,506	1,934	2,067	8.9	3.9	17.1	28.4	6.9	81.8
Local, total.....	6,529	8,045	8,086	11,745	13,199	14,227	23.2	0.5	45.3	12.4	7.8	117.9
Counties.....	6,172	7,637	7,492	10,414	12,040	13,346	23.7	-1.9	39.0	15.6	10.8	116.2
Municipalities.....	357	408	594	1,334	1,184	907	14.3	45.6	124.6	-11.2	-23.4	154.1
South Dakota.....	2,110	2,236	2,523	3,231	4,529	6,655	6.0	12.8	28.1	40.2	46.9	215.4
State.....	624	616	682	818	2,065	4,412	-1.3	10.7	19.9	152.4	113.7	607.1
Local, total.....	1,495	1,621	1,841	2,413	2,569	2,663	8.4	13.6	31.1	6.5	3.7	78.1
Counties.....	1,382	1,508	1,725	2,326	2,470	2,478	9.1	14.4	34.8	6.2	0.3	79.3
Municipalities.....	191	247	285	262	242	230	29.3	15.4	-8.1	-7.6	-5.0	20.4
Tennessee.....	16,361	17,495	20,125	23,244	30,012	32,359	6.9	15.0	15.5	29.1	7.8	97.8
State.....	3,499	3,799	3,936	4,217	6,565	8,824	8.6	3.6	7.1	55.7	34.4	152.2
Local, total.....	12,892	13,699	16,190	19,028	23,502	23,588	6.3	18.2	17.5	23.5	0.4	83.0
Counties.....	9,566	9,897	11,500	13,650	18,074	17,620	3.6	16.2	18.7	32.4	-2.5	84.4
Municipalities.....	3,367	3,811	5,205	5,905	6,469	6,509	13.2	36.6	13.4	9.6	0.6	93.3
Texas.....	46,389	49,486	53,063	64,173	74,738	94,695	6.7	7.2	20.9	16.5	28.7	104.1
State.....	8,518	10,265	9,312	10,937	10,880	14,587	20.5	-9.3	17.5	-0.5	34.1	71.2
Local, total.....	38,786	40,403	45,076	54,569	65,299	82,142	4.2	11.6	21.1	19.7	25.8	111.8
Counties.....	33,431	34,381	37,849	46,505	54,400	68,452	2.8	10.1	23.9	17.0	25.8	104.8
Municipalities.....	5,357	6,025	7,238	8,071	10,920	13,710	12.5	20.1	11.5	35.3	25.5	155.9
Utah.....	3,118	3,847	4,941	5,197	6,416	8,405	23.4	28.4	5.2	23.5	31.0	169.6
State.....	1,564	1,759	2,204	2,176	2,594	2,594	12.5	25.3	-1.3	-1.3	20.8	65.9
Local, total.....	1,656	2,190	2,784	3,127	4,352	5,920	32.2	27.1	12.3	39.2	36.0	257.5
Counties.....	780	941	1,498	1,586	2,420	3,515	20.6	59.2	11.2	45.3	45.2	350.6
Municipalities.....	895	1,256	1,286	1,466	1,947	2,406	40.3	2.4	14.0	32.8	23.6	168.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	2,727	2,847	2,985	3,272	3,359	3,420	4.4	4.8	9.6	2.7	1.8	25.4
State.....	2,688	2,702	2,820	3,101	3,196	3,061	0.5	4.4	10.0	3.1	-4.2	13.9
Local, total.....	39	145	165	771	163	359	271.8	13.8	3.6	-4.7	120.2	820.5
Counties.....	27	143	163	165	163	357	429.6	14.0	1.2	-1.2	119.0	1,222.2
Municipalities.....	12	6	9	19	20	17	-50.0	50.0	111.1	5.3	-15.0	41.7
Virginia.....	21,930	21,433	23,733	28,784	33,204	36,351	-2.3	10.7	21.3	15.4	9.5	65.8
State.....	10,633	9,917	10,736	11,717	14,571	16,671	-6.7	8.3	9.1	24.4	14.4	56.8
Local, total.....	13,289	13,889	16,109	18,843	21,351	24,575	4.5	16.0	17.0	13.3	15.1	84.9
Counties.....	3,787	5,089	6,114	7,954	10,542	12,956	34.4	20.1	30.1	32.5	22.9	242.1
Municipalities.....	9,816	8,882	10,080	10,949	10,987	12,022	-9.5	13.5	8.6	0.3	9.4	22.5
Washington.....	16,103	17,714	18,886	22,596	24,720	27,935	10.0	6.6	19.6	9.4	13.0	73.5
State.....	2,844	3,117	3,567	4,376	4,548	3,010	9.6	14.4	22.7	3.9	10.2	76.2
Local, total.....	13,259	14,619	15,319	18,246	20,226	22,960	10.3	4.8	19.1	10.9	13.5	73.2
Counties.....	11,113	12,246	12,825	15,440	18,938	19,129	10.2	4.7	20.4	9.7	12.9	72.1
Municipalities.....	2,227	2,490	2,762	2,924	3,456	4,064	11.8	10.9	5.9	18.2	17.6	82.5
West Virginia.....	4,664	4,827	5,176	6,738	8,702	12,966	3.5	7.2	30.2	29.1	49.0	178.0
State.....	1,537	1,830	2,018	2,325	2,816	6,892	19.1	10.3	15.2	21.1	144.7	348.4
Local, total.....	3,129	3,465	3,599	4,916	6,541	6,076	10.7	3.9	36.6	33.1	-7.1	94.2
Counties.....	3,026	3,321	3,393	4,724	6,294	5,782	9.7	2.2	39.2	33.2	-8.1	91.1
Municipalities.....	102	144	206	192	247	307	41.2	43.1	-6.8	28.6	24.3	201.0
Wisconsin.....	21,782	23,134	23,469	26,609	28,526	33,185	6.2	1.4	13.4	7.2	16.3	52.4
State.....	7,457	7,616	8,275	9,789	8,661	9,030	2.1	8.7	18.3	-11.5	4.3	21.1
Local, total.....	16,384	18,465	17,903	20,094	21,357	25,597	12.7	-3.0	12.2	6.3	19.9	56.2
Counties.....	15,925	17,973	17,388	19,573	20,825	24,565	12.9	-3.3	12.6	6.4	18.0	54.3
Municipalities.....	724	823	1,052	975	953	1,634	13.7	27.8	-7.3	-2.3	71.5	125.7
Wyoming.....	1,192	1,580	1,673	2,155	2,546	3,170	32.6	5.9	28.8	18.1	24.5	165.9
State.....	561	664	683	974	970	1,127	18.4	2.9	42.6	-0.4	16.2	100.9
Local, total.....	631	916	990	1,182	1,577	2,043	45.2	8.1	19.4	33.4	29.5	223.8
Counties.....	536	818	854	1,042	1,362	1,804	52.6	4.4	22.0	30.7	32.5	236.6
Municipalities.....	95	98	136	140	216	239	3.2	38.8	2.9	54.3	10.6	151.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	99,708	79,950	103,169	86,700	109,213	98,597	118,395	114,300	124,712	128,004	129,958	140,734
States.....	19,856	23,175	20,372	23,878	22,977	29,201	23,939	33,220	25,578	37,372	27,516	42,786
Local, total.....	79,852	56,775	82,797	62,821	86,236	69,396	94,456	81,080	99,132	90,632	102,442	97,948
Counties.....	56,421	37,947	58,880	42,438	61,814	47,182	68,727	56,425	72,761	61,488	75,941	70,654
Municipalities.....	23,431	18,828	23,917	20,383	24,422	22,214	25,729	24,655	26,371	26,144	26,501	27,294
Alabama.....	1,666	1,080	1,386	1,002	1,594	1,115	1,690	1,251	1,803	1,528	1,932	1,737
State.....	332	354	209	290	258	309	296	341	326	428	363	476
Local, total.....	1,334	726	1,177	712	1,336	806	1,394	910	1,476	1,100	1,569	1,261
Counties.....	1,217	683	1,075	643	1,209	721	1,232	791	1,344	994	1,412	1,135
Municipalities.....	117	69	102	69	127	84	162	119	132	106	157	126
Alaska.....	368	415	352	470	377	451	394	502	462	709	538	906
State.....	336	394	336	458	353	432	371	483	456	703	534	903
Local, total.....	32	21	16	12	24	19	23	20	6	5	4	2
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	32	21	16	12	24	19	23	20	6	5	4	2
Arizona.....	1,239	786	1,218	838	1,313	1,011	1,399	1,160	1,483	1,315	1,596	1,561
State.....	281	279	118	122	129	165	132	189	145	227	164	255
Local, total.....	958	559	1,100	716	1,184	846	1,267	971	1,338	1,089	1,432	1,306
Counties.....	804	457	933	588	994	693	1,079	807	1,127	901	1,232	1,106
Municipalities.....	154	102	167	128	190	153	188	163	211	187	200	200
Arkansas.....	477	316	680	405	580	392	568	398	709	540	718	628
State.....	81	105	90	125	83	135	85	139	88	155	131	238
Local, total.....	396	212	590	280	497	257	483	259	621	385	587	391
Counties.....	276	134	452	201	360	172	364	190	491	298	454	301
Municipalities.....	120	77	138	79	137	85	119	68	130	87	133	90
California.....	9,030	8,973	9,755	10,394	10,455	11,750	12,170	14,429	12,932	16,840	13,462	18,790
State.....	763	1,664	767	1,452	798	1,679	835	1,940	906	2,347	938	2,667
Local, total.....	8,267	7,620	8,988	8,942	9,657	10,071	11,335	12,488	12,026	14,493	12,524	16,123
Counties.....	7,732	7,054	8,446	8,349	9,095	9,422	10,741	11,804	11,452	13,788	11,977	15,390
Municipalities.....	535	565	542	593	562	649	594	684	574	705	547	733
Colorado.....	1,318	1,019	1,459	1,168	1,524	1,320	1,572	1,686	1,692	1,812	1,751	2,031
State.....	878	717	1,042	858	1,077	967	1,067	1,249	1,082	1,258	1,146	1,429
Local, total.....	440	302	417	310	447	353	505	437	610	554	605	602
Counties.....	120	71	92	56	85	56	94	63	180	147	166	148
Municipalities.....	320	231	325	254	362	297	411	374	430	407	439	454
Connecticut.....	1,201	999	970	831	1,194	1,073	1,036	1,057	1,125	1,174	1,115	1,142
State.....	1,200	997	967	829	1,189	1,069	1,031	1,054	1,121	1,169	1,112	1,137
Local, total.....	1	1	3	2	5	4	5	4	4	5	3	4
Municipalities.....	1	1	3	2	5	4	5	4	4	5	3	4
Delaware.....	545	368	621	467	616	480	587	502	645	610	711	738
State.....	398	288	462	372	486	395	454	395	492	485	536	587
Local, total.....	147	80	159	95	130	84	133	107	153	125	175	151
Counties.....	119	57	120	64	88	51	93	64	106	80	123	104
Municipalities.....	28	23	39	31	42	33	40	43	47	45	52	46
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	894	922	793	823	994	1,065	1,004	1,178	917	1,184	773	1,184
Florida.....	4,592	3,395	4,426	3,405	5,674	4,924	5,640	5,170	5,389	5,224	5,803	5,707
State.....	350	590	349	587	1,192	1,831	1,301	1,978	1,160	1,961	1,185	2,049
Local, total.....	4,242	2,812	4,077	2,819	4,482	3,093	4,339	3,192	4,229	3,263	4,618	3,658
Counties.....	3,362	2,219	3,400	2,328	3,926	2,721	3,762	2,772	3,630	2,786	3,998	3,144
Municipalities.....	880	593	677	491	556	371	577	420	599	477	620	514
Georgia.....	2,207	1,394	2,222	1,582	2,267	1,749	2,461	2,016	2,478	2,235	2,673	2,509
State.....	248	244	357	359	378	430	410	482	342	509	368	573
Local, total.....	1,959	1,186	1,865	1,223	1,889	1,319	2,051	1,535	2,136	1,726	2,305	1,936
Counties.....	1,732	1,019	1,619	1,046	1,646	1,131	1,801	1,335	1,881	1,498	2,035	1,696
Municipalities.....	227	167	246	177	243	188	250	200	255	228	270	240
Hawaii.....	563	433	450	411	479	474	503	528	534	604	594	752
State.....	563	433	450	411	479	474	503	528	534	604	594	752
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	306	188	348	276	366	291	414	359	454	410	438	440
State.....	74	86	131	181	155	193	166	227	180	254	165	262
Local, total.....	232	102	217	95	211	98	248	132	274	156	273	178
Counties.....	216	91	201	85	204	93	241	128	271	154	255	164
Municipalities.....	16	11	16	10	7	4	7	4	3	2	18	14
Illinois.....	6,088	4,859	6,206	5,334	5,946	5,556	6,336	6,127	6,458	7,143	6,623	7,279
State.....	1,208	1,856	1,232	1,970	1,283	2,128	1,328	2,276	1,373	2,893	1,562	3,109
Local, total.....	4,880	3,143	4,974	3,364	4,663	3,428	5,008	3,851	5,085	4,250	5,061	4,170
Counties.....	4,870	3,138	4,968	3,360	4,657	3,422	4,995	3,843	5,051	4,223	5,031	4,145
Municipalities.....	10	5	6	4	6	6	13	8	34	27	30	25
Indiana.....	1,857	1,133	1,942	1,261	2,034	1,377	2,223	1,530	2,308	1,769	2,649	2,164
State.....	240	352	268	337	278	354	305	377	294	459	387	598
Local, total.....	1,617	839	1,674	924	1,756	1,024	1,918	1,153	2,014	1,310	2,262	1,566
Counties.....	998	489	1,120	615	1,087	622	1,180	710	1,326	862	1,541	1,060
Municipalities.....	619	350	554	308	669	401	738	443	688	449	721	506

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total,...	3.5	8.4	5.9	13.7	8.4	15.9	5.3	12.0	4.2	9.9	30.3	76.0
States.....	2.6	3.0	12.8	22.3	4.2	13.8	6.8	12.5	7.6	14.5	38.6	84.6
Local, total.....	3.7	10.6	4.2	10.5	9.5	16.8	4.9	11.8	3.3	8.1	28.3	72.5
Counties.....	4.4	11.8	5.0	11.2	11.2	19.6	5.9	14.3	4.4	9.6	34.6	86.2
Municipalities.....	2.1	8.3	2.1	9.0	5.4	11.0	2.5	6.0	0.5	4.4	13.1	45.0
Alabama.....	-16.8	-7.2	15.0	11.3	6.0	12.2	6.7	22.1	7.2	13.7	16.0	60.8
State.....	-37.0	-18.1	23.4	6.6	14.7	10.4	10.1	25.5	11.4	11.2	9.3	34.5
Local, total.....	-11.8	-5.3	13.5	13.2	4.3	12.9	5.9	20.9	6.3	14.6	17.5	67.7
Counties.....	-11.7	-5.9	12.5	12.1	1.9	9.7	9.1	25.7	5.1	14.2	16.0	66.2
Municipalities.....	-12.8	-	24.5	21.7	27.6	41.7	-18.5	-10.9	18.9	18.9	34.2	82.6
Alaska.....	-4.3	13.3	7.1	-4.0	4.5	11.3	17.3	41.2	16.5	27.8	46.2	118.3
State.....	-	16.2	5.1	-5.7	5.1	11.8	22.9	45.6	17.1	28.5	58.9	129.2
Local, total.....	-50.0	-42.9	50.0	58.3	-4.2	5.3	-73.9	-75.0	-33.3	-60.0	-87.5	-90.5
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-50.0	-42.9	50.0	58.3	-4.2	5.3	-73.9	-75.0	-33.3	-60.0	-87.5	-90.5
Arizona.....	-1.7	6.6	7.8	20.6	6.5	14.7	6.0	13.4	7.6	18.7	28.8	98.6
State.....	-58.0	-56.3	9.3	35.2	2.3	14.5	9.8	20.1	13.1	12.3	-41.6	-8.6
Local, total.....	14.8	28.1	7.6	18.2	7.0	14.8	5.6	12.2	7.0	19.9	49.5	133.6
Counties.....	16.0	28.7	6.5	17.9	8.6	16.5	4.4	11.6	9.3	22.8	53.2	142.0
Municipalities.....	8.4	25.5	13.8	19.5	-1.1	6.5	12.2	14.7	-5.2	7.0	29.9	96.1
Arkansas.....	42.6	28.2	-14.7	-3.2	-2.1	1.5	24.8	35.7	1.3	16.3	50.5	98.7
State.....	11.1	19.0	-7.8	8.0	2.4	3.0	3.5	11.5	48.9	53.5	61.7	126.7
Local, total.....	49.0	32.1	-15.8	-8.2	-2.8	0.8	28.6	48.6	-5.5	1.6	48.2	84.4
Counties.....	63.8	50.0	-20.4	-14.4	1.1	10.5	34.9	56.8	-7.5	1.0	64.5	124.6
Municipalities.....	15.0	2.6	-0.7	7.6	-13.1	-20.0	9.2	27.9	2.3	3.4	10.8	16.9
California.....	8.0	15.8	7.2	13.0	16.4	22.8	6.3	16.7	4.1	11.8	49.1	109.4
State.....	0.5	-12.7	4.0	15.6	4.6	15.5	8.5	21.0	3.5	13.6	22.9	60.3
Local, total.....	8.7	17.3	7.4	12.6	17.4	24.0	6.1	16.1	4.1	11.2	51.5	111.6
Counties.....	9.2	18.4	7.7	12.9	18.1	25.3	6.6	16.8	4.6	11.6	54.9	118.2
Municipalities.....	1.3	5.0	3.7	9.4	5.7	5.4	-3.4	3.1	-1.7	4.0	2.2	29.7
Colorado.....	10.7	14.6	4.5	13.0	3.1	27.7	7.6	7.5	3.5	12.1	32.9	99.3
State.....	18.7	19.7	3.4	12.7	-0.9	29.2	1.4	0.7	5.9	13.6	30.5	99.3
Local, total.....	-5.2	2.6	7.2	13.9	13.0	23.8	20.8	26.8	-0.8	8.7	37.5	99.3
Counties.....	-23.3	-21.1	-7.6	-	10.6	12.5	91.5	133.3	-7.8	0.7	38.3	108.5
Municipalities.....	1.6	10.0	11.4	16.9	13.5	25.9	4.6	8.8	2.1	11.5	37.2	96.5
Connecticut.....	-19.2	-16.8	23.1	29.1	-13.2	-1.5	8.6	11.1	-0.9	-2.7	-7.2	14.3
State.....	-19.4	-16.9	23.0	29.0	-13.3	-1.4	8.7	10.9	-0.8	-2.7	-7.3	14.0
Local, total.....	200.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	-20.0	25.0	-25.0	-20.0	200.0	300.0
Municipalities.....	200.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	-	-	-20.0	25.0	-25.0	-20.0	200.0	300.0
Delaware.....	13.9	26.9	-0.8	2.8	-4.7	4.6	9.9	21.5	10.2	21.0	30.5	100.5
State.....	16.1	29.2	5.2	6.2	-6.6	-	8.4	22.8	8.9	21.0	34.7	103.8
Local, total.....	8.2	18.8	-18.2	-11.6	2.3	27.4	15.0	16.8	14.4	20.8	19.0	88.8
Counties.....	0.8	12.3	-26.7	-20.3	5.7	25.5	14.0	25.0	16.0	30.0	3.4	82.5
Municipalities.....	39.3	34.8	7.7	6.5	-4.8	30.3	17.5	4.7	10.6	2.2	85.7	100.0
District of Columbia: Local, total.....	-11.3	-10.7	25.3	29.4	1.0	10.6	-8.7	0.5	-15.7	-	-13.5	28.4
Florida.....	-3.6	0.3	28.2	44.6	-0.6	5.0	-4.4	1.0	7.7	9.2	26.4	68.1
State.....	-0.3	-0.5	241.5	211.9	9.1	8.0	-10.8	-0.9	2.2	4.5	238.6	247.3
Local, total.....	-3.9	0.2	9.9	9.7	-3.2	3.2	-2.5	2.2	9.2	12.1	8.9	30.1
Counties.....	1.1	4.9	15.5	16.9	-4.2	1.9	-3.5	0.5	10.1	12.9	18.9	41.7
Municipalities.....	-23.1	-17.2	-17.9	-24.4	3.8	13.2	3.8	13.6	3.5	7.8	-29.5	-13.3
Georgia.....	0.7	13.5	2.0	10.6	8.6	15.3	0.7	10.9	7.9	12.3	21.1	80.0
State.....	44.0	47.1	5.9	19.8	8.5	12.1	-16.6	5.6	7.6	12.6	48.4	134.8
Local, total.....	-4.8	3.1	1.3	7.8	8.6	16.4	4.1	12.4	7.9	12.2	17.7	63.2
Counties.....	-6.5	2.6	1.7	8.1	9.4	18.0	4.4	12.2	8.2	13.2	17.5	66.4
Municipalities.....	8.4	6.0	-1.2	6.2	2.9	6.4	2.0	14.0	5.9	5.3	18.9	43.7
Hawaii.....	-20.1	-5.1	6.4	15.3	5.0	11.4	6.2	14.4	11.2	24.5	5.5	73.7
State.....	-20.1	-5.1	6.4	15.3	5.0	11.4	6.2	14.4	11.2	24.5	5.5	73.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	13.7	46.8	5.2	5.4	13.1	23.4	9.7	14.2	-3.5	7.3	43.1	134.0
State.....	77.0	110.5	18.3	6.6	7.1	17.6	8.4	11.9	-8.3	3.2	123.0	204.7
Local, total.....	-6.5	-6.9	-2.8	3.2	17.5	34.7	10.5	18.2	-0.4	14.1	17.7	74.5
Counties.....	-6.8	-6.6	1.5	9.4	18.1	37.6	12.4	20.3	-5.9	6.5	18.1	80.2
Municipalities.....	-	-9.1	-56.3	-60.0	-	-	-57.1	-50.0	500.0	600.0	12.5	27.3
Illinois.....	1.9	9.8	-4.2	4.2	6.6	10.3	1.9	16.6	2.6	1.9	8.8	49.8
State.....	2.0	6.1	4.1	8.0	3.5	7.0	3.4	27.1	13.8	7.5	29.2	67.5
Local, total.....	1.9	7.0	-6.3	1.9	7.4	12.3	1.5	10.4	-0.5	-1.9	3.7	32.7
Counties.....	2.0	7.1	-6.3	1.8	7.3	12.3	1.1	9.9	-0.4	-1.8	3.3	32.1
Municipalities.....	-40.0	-20.0	-	50.0	116.7	33.3	161.5	237.5	-11.8	-7.4	200.0	400.0
Indiana.....	4.6	11.3	4.7	9.2	9.3	11.1	3.8	15.6	14.8	22.3	42.6	91.0
State.....	11.7	-4.3	3.7	5.0	9.7	6.5	-3.6	21.7	31.6	30.3	61.3	69.9
Local, total.....	3.5	10.1	4.9	10.8	9.2	12.6	5.0	13.6	12.3	19.5	39.9	86.7
Counties.....	12.2	25.8	-2.9	1.1	8.6	14.1	12.4	21.4	16.2	23.0	54.4	116.8
Municipalities.....	-10.5	-12.0	20.8	30.2	10.3	10.5	-6.8	1.4	4.8	12.7	16.5	44.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	994	680	886	627	866	705	1,047	967	1,142	1,191	1,160	1,285
State.....	123	178	132	194	136	247	225	403	229	468	241	517
Local, total.....	871	503	754	433	730	458	822	564	913	723	919	769
Counties.....	605	333	511	272	708	446	812	559	913	723	919	769
Municipalities.....	266	170	243	161	22	12	10	5	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	895	576	946	608	1,047	706	1,217	871	1,334	1,040	1,398	1,144
State.....	158	188	165	197	178	219	180	254	191	296	217	318
Local, total.....	737	388	781	411	869	487	1,037	617	1,143	744	1,181	826
Counties.....	651	333	670	339	758	409	893	521	1,000	643	1,035	711
Municipalities.....	86	55	111	72	111	78	144	97	143	101	146	115
Kentucky.....	933	644	833	602	1,199	850	1,263	978	1,604	1,348	1,584	1,468
State.....	162	226	174	245	294	317	141	257	284	423	380	597
Local, total.....	771	418	659	356	905	533	1,122	721	1,320	925	1,204	871
Counties.....	675	351	555	290	798	449	999	621	1,082	743	983	700
Municipalities.....	96	67	103	76	107	83	123	100	238	182	221	171
Louisiana.....	2,339	1,306	2,245	1,457	2,352	1,623	2,572	1,943	2,664	2,108	2,959	2,697
State.....	371	403	359	422	368	429	323	464	345	494	374	820
Local, total.....	1,968	952	1,886	1,035	1,984	1,195	2,249	1,482	2,319	1,614	2,585	1,877
Parishes.....	883	399	1,025	526	930	577	1,231	806	1,222	862	1,318	958
Municipalities.....	1,085	553	861	510	1,054	618	1,018	676	1,097	762	1,267	919
Maine.....	296	189	304	196	337	247	366	276	357	293	352	312
State.....	151	125	179	141	183	174	200	191	208	211	274	265
Local, total.....	145	63	125	55	154	74	166	85	149	82	78	47
Counties.....	145	63	125	55	153	73	164	83	147	80	78	47
Municipalities.....	-	-	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Maryland.....	1,703	1,421	1,703	1,485	1,947	1,879	2,116	2,174	2,134	2,416	2,061	2,634
State.....	827	797	893	860	989	1,085	1,059	1,232	1,098	1,390	1,140	1,669
Local, total.....	876	624	810	626	958	794	1,057	942	1,036	1,026	921	965
Counties.....	413	298	448	361	563	493	665	614	633	641	520	564
Municipalities.....	463	326	362	265	395	301	392	329	403	385	401	401
Massachusetts.....	2,533	2,159	2,898	2,552	2,921	2,791	3,253	3,308	3,488	3,578	3,459	3,694
State.....	459	505	504	523	533	614	574	720	600	736	632	817
Local, total.....	2,074	1,654	2,394	2,030	2,388	2,177	2,679	2,587	2,888	2,842	2,827	2,877
Counties.....	1,318	1,001	1,535	1,239	1,618	1,389	1,846	1,702	1,907	1,817	1,862	1,822
Municipalities.....	756	653	859	790	770	788	833	885	981	1,025	965	1,055
Michigan.....	5,056	4,126	5,139	4,561	5,235	5,133	5,608	5,799	5,925	6,490	6,118	7,199
State.....	466	907	461	805	515	927	525	958	590	1,086	658	1,322
Local, total.....	4,590	3,362	4,678	3,755	4,720	4,206	5,083	4,841	5,335	5,404	5,460	5,877
Counties.....	3,525	2,574	3,447	2,781	3,541	3,162	3,824	3,636	4,111	4,137	4,222	4,491
Municipalities.....	1,065	788	1,231	974	1,179	1,043	1,259	1,205	1,224	1,267	1,238	1,386
Minnesota.....	1,210	1,066	1,339	1,264	1,440	1,429	1,547	1,569	1,685	1,937	1,717	2,087
State.....	122	207	124	241	135	281	127	261	139	305	144	304
Local, total.....	1,088	884	1,215	1,023	1,305	1,149	1,420	1,308	1,546	1,631	1,573	1,783
Counties.....	937	759	1,101	918	1,204	1,040	1,348	1,229	1,542	1,628	1,573	1,783
Municipalities.....	151	125	114	105	101	108	72	80	4	3	-	-
Mississippi.....	488	350	562	391	547	409	627	522	754	625	829	715
State.....	94	138	102	149	100	148	107	197	116	221	117	225
Local, total.....	394	212	460	242	447	260	520	325	638	404	712	490
Counties.....	334	177	436	226	384	224	469	294	575	362	652	441
Municipalities.....	60	35	24	16	63	36	51	31	63	42	60	49
Missouri.....	2,344	1,413	2,498	1,682	2,544	1,936	2,877	2,257	3,025	2,541	3,114	2,724
State.....	491	430	720	616	725	781	845	900	884	1,032	935	1,087
Local, total.....	1,853	999	1,778	1,065	1,819	1,154	2,032	1,357	2,142	1,510	2,179	1,636
Counties.....	1,247	651	1,133	645	1,128	676	1,357	863	1,468	989	1,494	1,085
Municipalities.....	606	348	645	421	691	478	675	495	674	521	685	551
Montana.....	262	179	307	197	331	242	362	286	402	324	386	351
State.....	46	68	46	68	49	70	47	82	49	87	53	89
Local, total.....	216	111	261	129	282	172	315	204	353	237	333	262
Counties.....	190	91	236	111	260	153	287	183	321	210	301	231
Municipalities.....	26	20	25	18	22	19	28	21	32	27	32	31
Nebraska.....	634	412	628	467	753	595	804	691	867	832	848	868
State.....	109	160	128	162	425	384	459	439	431	488	437	515
Local, total.....	525	276	500	305	328	212	345	251	436	344	411	353
Counties.....	434	215	402	239	235	154	248	175	339	259	297	251
Municipalities.....	91	61	98	66	93	57	97	76	97	85	114	102
Nevada.....	266	212	298	252	293	265	361	349	418	428	474	518
State.....	41	64	47	75	48	78	56	90	62	114	70	133
Local, total.....	225	148	251	177	245	187	305	260	356	314	404	385
Counties.....	182	111	191	128	177	130	225	190	272	239	304	289
Municipalities.....	43	37	60	48	68	57	80	70	84	74	100	97
New Hampshire.....	205	166	264	214	244	234	258	246	333	311	346	330
State.....	62	73	75	86	72	87	73	104	85	124	85	121
Local, total.....	143	93	189	128	172	138	185	143	248	187	261	210
Counties.....	71	48	95	68	73	48	83	63	137	104	135	113
Municipalities.....	72	46	94	60	99	90	102	80	111	83	126	97

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	-10.9	-7.8	-2.3	12.4	20.9	37.2	9.1	23.2	1.6	7.9	16.7	88.0
State.....	7.3	9.0	3.0	27.3	65.4	63.2	1.8	16.1	5.2	10.5	95.9	190.4
Local, total.....	-13.4	-13.9	-3.2	5.8	12.6	23.1	11.1	28.2	0.7	6.4	5.5	52.9
Counties.....	-15.5	-18.3	38.6	64.0	14.7	25.3	12.4	29.3	0.7	6.4	51.9	130.9
Municipalities.....	-8.6	-5.3	-90.9	-92.5	-54.5	-58.3	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Kansas.....	5.7	5.6	10.7	16.1	16.2	23.4	9.6	19.4	4.8	10.0	56.2	98.6
State.....	4.4	4.8	7.9	11.2	1.1	16.0	6.1	16.5	13.6	7.4	37.3	69.1
Local, total.....	6.0	5.9	11.3	18.5	19.3	26.7	10.2	20.6	3.3	11.0	60.2	112.9
Counties.....	2.9	1.8	13.1	20.6	17.8	27.4	12.0	23.4	3.5	10.6	59.0	113.5
Municipalities.....	29.1	30.9	-	8.3	29.7	24.4	-0.7	4.1	2.1	13.9	69.8	109.1
Kentucky.....	-10.7	-6.5	43.9	41.2	5.3	15.1	27.0	37.8	-1.2	8.9	69.8	128.0
State.....	7.4	8.4	69.0	29.4	-52.0	-18.9	101.4	64.6	33.8	41.1	134.6	164.2
Local, total.....	-14.5	-14.8	37.3	49.7	24.0	35.3	17.6	28.3	-8.8	-5.8	56.2	108.4
Counties.....	-17.6	-20.2	43.5	60.4	25.2	38.3	8.3	19.6	-9.2	-5.8	45.6	99.4
Municipalities.....	7.3	13.4	3.9	9.2	15.0	20.5	93.5	82.0	-7.1	-6.0	130.2	155.2
Louisiana.....	-4.0	11.6	4.8	11.4	9.4	19.7	3.6	8.5	11.1	27.9	26.5	106.5
State.....	-3.2	4.7	2.5	1.7	-12.2	7.7	6.8	6.9	8.4	66.0	0.8	103.5
Local, total.....	-4.2	8.7	5.2	15.5	13.4	24.0	3.1	8.9	13.5	15.3	31.4	97.2
Parishes.....	16.1	31.8	-9.3	9.7	32.4	39.7	-0.7	5.7	7.9	12.4	49.3	140.1
Municipalities.....	-20.6	-7.8	22.4	21.2	-3.4	9.4	7.8	12.7	15.5	20.6	16.8	66.2
Maine.....	2.7	3.7	10.9	26.0	8.6	11.7	-2.5	6.2	-1.4	6.5	18.9	65.1
State.....	18.5	12.8	2.2	23.4	9.3	9.8	4.0	10.5	31.7	25.6	81.5	112.0
Local, total.....	-13.8	-12.7	23.2	34.5	7.8	14.9	-10.2	-3.5	-47.7	-42.7	-46.2	-25.4
Counties.....	-13.8	-12.7	22.4	32.7	7.2	13.7	-10.4	-3.6	-46.9	-41.3	-46.2	-25.4
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
Maryland.....	-	4.5	14.3	26.5	8.7	15.7	0.8	11.1	-3.4	9.0	21.0	85.4
State.....	8.0	7.9	10.8	26.2	7.1	13.5	3.7	12.8	3.8	20.1	37.8	109.4
Local, total.....	-7.5	0.3	18.3	26.8	10.3	18.6	-2.0	8.9	-11.1	-5.9	5.1	54.6
Counties.....	8.5	21.1	25.7	36.6	18.1	24.5	-4.8	4.4	-17.9	-12.0	25.9	89.3
Municipalities.....	-21.8	-18.7	9.1	13.6	-0.8	9.3	2.8	17.0	-0.5	4.2	-13.4	23.0
Massachusetts.....	14.4	18.2	0.8	9.4	11.4	18.5	7.2	8.2	-0.8	3.2	36.6	71.1
State.....	9.8	3.6	5.8	17.4	7.7	17.3	4.5	2.2	5.3	11.0	37.7	61.8
Local, total.....	15.4	22.7	-0.3	7.2	12.2	18.8	7.8	9.9	-2.1	1.2	36.3	73.9
Counties.....	16.5	23.8	5.4	12.1	14.1	22.5	3.3	6.8	-2.4	0.3	41.3	82.0
Municipalities.....	13.6	21.0	-10.4	-0.3	8.2	12.3	17.8	15.8	-1.6	2.9	27.6	61.6
Michigan.....	1.6	10.5	1.9	12.5	7.1	13.0	5.7	11.9	3.3	10.9	21.0	74.5
State.....	-1.1	-11.2	11.7	15.2	1.9	3.3	12.4	13.4	11.5	21.7	41.2	45.8
Local, total.....	1.9	11.7	0.9	12.0	7.7	15.1	5.0	11.6	2.3	8.8	19.0	74.8
Counties.....	-2.2	8.0	2.7	13.7	8.0	15.0	7.5	13.3	2.7	8.6	19.8	74.5
Municipalities.....	15.6	23.6	-4.2	7.1	6.8	15.5	-2.8	5.1	1.1	9.4	16.2	76.9
Minnesota.....	10.7	18.6	7.5	13.1	7.4	9.8	8.9	23.5	1.9	7.7	41.9	95.8
State.....	1.6	16.4	8.9	16.6	-5.9	-7.1	9.4	16.9	3.6	-0.3	18.0	46.9
Local, total.....	11.7	15.7	7.4	12.3	8.8	13.8	8.9	24.7	1.7	9.3	44.6	101.7
Counties.....	17.5	20.9	9.4	13.3	12.0	18.2	14.8	32.5	2.0	9.5	67.9	134.9
Municipalities.....	-24.5	-16.0	-11.4	2.9	-28.7	-25.9	-94.4	-96.2	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
Mississippi.....	15.2	11.7	-2.7	4.6	14.6	27.6	20.3	19.7	9.9	14.4	69.9	104.3
State.....	8.5	8.0	-2.0	-0.7	7.0	33.1	8.4	12.2	0.9	1.8	24.5	65.0
Local, total.....	16.8	14.2	-2.8	7.4	16.3	25.0	22.7	24.3	11.6	21.3	80.7	131.1
Counties.....	30.5	27.7	-11.9	-0.9	22.1	31.3	22.6	23.1	13.4	21.8	95.2	149.2
Municipalities.....	-60.0	-54.3	162.5	125.0	-19.0	-13.9	23.5	35.5	-4.8	16.7	-	40.0
Missouri.....	6.6	19.0	1.8	15.1	13.1	16.6	5.1	12.6	2.9	7.2	32.9	92.8
State.....	46.6	43.3	0.7	26.8	16.6	15.2	4.5	14.7	5.9	5.3	90.4	152.8
Local, total.....	-4.0	6.6	2.3	8.4	11.7	17.6	5.4	11.3	1.7	8.3	17.6	63.8
Counties.....	-9.1	-0.9	-0.4	4.8	20.3	27.7	8.2	14.6	1.8	9.7	19.8	66.7
Municipalities.....	6.4	21.0	7.1	13.5	-2.3	3.6	-0.1	5.3	1.6	5.8	13.0	58.3
Montana.....	17.2	10.1	7.8	22.8	9.4	18.2	11.0	13.3	-4.0	8.3	47.3	96.1
State.....	-	-	6.5	2.9	-4.1	17.1	4.3	6.1	8.2	2.3	15.2	30.9
Local, total.....	20.8	16.2	8.0	33.3	11.7	18.6	12.1	16.2	-5.7	10.5	54.2	136.0
Counties.....	24.2	22.0	10.2	37.8	10.4	19.6	11.8	14.8	-8.2	10.0	58.4	153.8
Municipalities.....	-3.8	-10.0	-12.0	5.6	27.3	10.5	14.3	28.6	-	14.8	23.1	55.0
Nebraska.....	-0.9	13.3	19.9	27.4	6.8	16.1	7.8	20.4	-2.2	4.3	33.8	110.7
State.....	17.4	1.3	232.0	137.0	8.0	14.3	-6.1	11.2	1.4	5.5	300.9	221.9
Local, total.....	-4.8	10.5	-34.4	-30.5	5.2	18.4	26.4	37.1	-5.7	2.6	-21.7	27.9
Counties.....	-7.4	11.2	-41.5	-35.6	5.5	13.6	36.7	48.0	-12.4	-3.1	-31.6	16.7
Municipalities.....	7.7	8.2	-8.1	-13.6	4.3	33.3	-	11.8	17.5	20.0	25.3	67.2
Nevada.....	12.0	18.9	-1.7	5.2	23.2	31.7	15.8	22.6	13.4	21.0	78.2	144.3
State.....	14.6	17.2	2.1	4.0	16.7	15.4	10.7	26.7	12.9	16.7	70.7	107.8
Local, total.....	11.6	19.6	-2.4	5.6	24.5	39.0	16.7	20.8	13.5	22.6	79.6	160.1
Counties.....	4.9	15.3	-7.3	1.6	27.1	46.2	20.9	25.8	11.3	20.9	67.0	160.4
Municipalities.....	39.5	29.7	13.3	18.8	17.6	22.8	5.0	5.7	19.0	31.1	132.6	182.2
New Hampshire.....	28.8	28.9	-7.6	9.3	5.7	5.1	29.1	26.4	3.0	6.1	68.8	98.8
State.....	21.0	17.8	-4.0	12.8	1.4	7.2	16.4	19.2	-	-2.4	37.1	65.8
Local, total.....	32.2	37.6	-9.0	7.8	7.6	3.6	34.1	30.8	5.4	12.3	82.5	125.8
Counties.....	33.8	41.7	-23.2	-29.4	13.7	31.3	65.1	65.1	-1.5	8.7	90.1	135.4
Municipalities.....	30.6	30.4	5.3	50.0	3.0	-11.1	8.8	3.7	13.5	16.9	75.0	110.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	4,368	3,412	4,813	3,901	4,869	4,233	5,198	4,931	5,443	5,303	5,446	5,549
State.....	570	703	629	775	699	985	799	1,145	810	1,130	799	1,167
Local, total.....	3,796	2,709	4,184	3,125	4,170	3,248	4,399	3,786	4,633	4,173	4,647	4,382
Counties.....	2,753	2,122	3,050	2,452	3,116	2,582	3,121	2,961	3,183	3,198	3,274	3,348
Municipalities.....	1,043	587	1,134	673	1,054	666	1,278	825	1,450	974	1,373	1,035
New Mexico.....	396	273	499	346	483	352	537	424	618	529	622	733
State.....	307	214	394	282	386	292	415	340	487	424	479	621
Local, total.....	89	59	105	64	97	60	122	84	131	105	143	112
Counties.....	28	20	16	10	14	9	29	24	23	18	23	18
Municipalities.....	61	39	89	54	83	50	93	59	108	86	120	94
New York.....	10,829	11,847	11,715	13,562	12,011	14,549	12,678	16,795	12,889	17,410	12,969	17,480
State.....	1,673	2,571	1,587	2,730	1,644	2,898	1,815	3,766	1,951	3,887	2,039	4,090
Local, total.....	9,156	9,277	10,128	10,832	10,367	11,651	10,863	13,029	10,938	13,523	10,930	13,390
Counties.....	2,957	2,648	3,015	2,997	3,044	3,114	3,496	3,833	3,712	4,265	3,747	4,454
Municipalities.....	6,199	6,629	7,113	7,835	7,323	8,538	7,367	9,196	7,226	9,258	7,183	8,936
North Carolina.....	2,150	1,361	2,216	1,480	2,272	1,679	2,486	1,951	2,670	2,143	2,903	3,006
State.....	2,028	1,299	2,093	1,410	2,126	1,593	2,122	1,686	2,210	1,804	2,307	2,525
Local, total.....	122	62	123	70	146	86	364	265	460	339	596	481
Counties.....	102	54	111	65	146	86	364	265	460	339	596	481
Municipalities.....	20	8	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	249	161	297	188	287	211	320	249	345	301	335	309
State.....	48	57	52	59	52	74	54	80	64	100	52	93
Local, total.....	201	104	245	129	235	136	266	170	281	201	283	216
Counties.....	182	90	225	114	216	120	246	151	256	175	256	189
Municipalities.....	19	15	20	16	19	16	20	19	25	26	27	27
Ohio.....	6,340	4,012	6,257	4,240	6,833	4,905	7,256	5,733	7,220	6,224	7,583	6,607
State.....	407	655	334	444	332	459	400	712	373	744	397	741
Local, total.....	5,933	3,357	5,923	3,796	6,501	4,447	6,856	5,020	6,847	5,479	7,186	5,865
Counties.....	4,304	2,462	4,184	2,588	4,719	3,102	4,920	3,439	4,801	3,723	5,106	3,988
Municipalities.....	1,629	1,121	1,739	1,208	1,782	1,344	1,936	1,580	2,046	1,756	2,080	1,877
Oklahoma.....	1,208	830	979	721	1,028	800	1,161	938	1,238	1,052	1,331	1,159
State.....	373	406	381	401	386	429	405	501	425	530	450	570
Local, total.....	835	425	598	320	642	371	756	437	813	522	881	589
Counties.....	720	352	461	232	497	272	605	331	634	391	677	434
Municipalities.....	115	73	137	88	145	99	151	106	179	131	204	156
Oregon.....	1,060	856	1,099	917	1,046	920	1,119	1,089	1,286	1,288	1,339	1,465
State.....	162	248	170	264	198	330	196	369	217	425	233	492
Local, total.....	898	608	929	653	848	590	923	720	1,069	863	1,106	973
Counties.....	762	510	845	604	753	533	818	654	949	785	984	889
Municipalities.....	136	98	84	50	95	57	105	66	120	78	122	83
Pennsylvania.....	6,842	5,325	7,211	5,646	7,796	6,855	8,339	7,663	8,981	8,398	9,131	9,619
State.....	934	1,356	1,063	1,373	1,029	1,781	1,070	1,887	1,085	1,921	1,132	2,339
Local, total.....	5,908	3,969	6,146	4,273	6,767	5,074	7,269	5,775	7,896	6,477	7,999	7,280
Counties.....	3,250	1,790	3,671	2,115	3,926	2,382	4,063	2,690	4,545	3,194	4,710	3,587
Municipalities.....	2,658	2,178	2,477	2,158	2,841	2,692	3,206	3,086	3,351	3,283	3,289	3,693
Rhode Island.....	435	301	415	352	454	392	481	463	478	489	524	555
State.....	404	285	390	337	421	372	447	442	438	464	487	530
Local, total.....	31	16	25	14	33	19	34	21	40	25	37	25
Municipalities.....	31	16	25	14	33	19	34	21	40	25	37	25
South Carolina.....	796	529	943	630	946	667	1,159	889	1,253	968	1,283	1,117
State.....	58	92	59	89	63	101	88	127	87	132	116	191
Local, total.....	738	438	884	541	883	566	1,071	763	1,166	836	1,167	926
Counties.....	700	412	843	505	830	524	988	702	1,072	768	1,071	848
Municipalities.....	38	26	41	36	53	42	83	60	94	68	96	78
South Dakota.....	181	130	202	158	200	170	251	219	392	432	450	378
State.....	30	45	35	49	39	60	43	77	376	338	426	359
Local, total.....	151	86	167	109	161	110	208	143	16	94	24	19
Counties.....	131	74	146	94	136	92	177	125	16	93	23	18
Municipalities.....	20	12	21	15	25	18	31	18	-	1	1	-
Tennessee.....	1,464	1,004	1,692	1,158	1,899	1,352	2,153	1,827	2,199	1,967	2,282	2,231
State.....	222	229	269	256	310	285	312	471	322	495	350	604
Local, total.....	1,242	776	1,424	902	1,589	1,067	1,841	1,356	1,877	1,473	1,932	1,627
Counties.....	894	523	1,004	620	1,134	734	1,291	928	1,359	1,046	1,418	1,172
Municipalities.....	348	253	420	282	455	333	550	428	518	427	514	455
Texas.....	4,772	3,164	4,963	3,397	5,416	4,035	6,200	4,790	6,567	5,569	7,227	6,396
State.....	436	620	420	645	430	772	447	786	458	962	467	1,027
Local, total.....	4,336	2,599	4,543	2,752	4,986	3,263	5,753	4,004	6,109	4,607	6,760	5,369
Counties.....	3,583	2,164	3,735	2,267	4,137	2,717	4,822	3,389	5,082	3,869	5,691	4,531
Municipalities.....	753	434	808	485	849	546	931	624	1,027	738	1,069	838
Utah.....	267	202	276	224	360	288	372	321	505	451	575	547
State.....	116	110	109	116	110	128	113	135	116	161	120	182
Local, total.....	151	92	167	109	250	160	259	186	389	290	455	365
Counties.....	39	24	40	25	115	64	109	83	199	152	251	211
Municipalities.....	112	68	127	83	135	96	150	104	190	138	204	153

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	10.2	14.3	1.2	8.5	6.8	16.5	1.7	7.5	0.1	4.6	24.7	62.6
State.....	10.4	10.2	11.1	27.1	14.3	16.2	1.4	-1.3	-1.4	3.3	40.2	66.0
Local, total.....	10.2	15.4	-0.3	3.9	5.5	16.6	5.3	10.2	0.3	5.9	22.4	61.8
Counties.....	10.8	15.6	2.2	8.3	0.2	14.7	2.0	8.0	2.9	4.7	18.9	57.8
Municipalities.....	8.7	14.7	-7.1	-1.0	21.3	23.9	13.5	18.1	-5.3	6.3	31.6	76.3
New Mexico.....	26.0	26.7	-3.2	1.7	11.2	20.5	15.1	24.8	0.6	38.6	57.1	168.5
State.....	28.3	31.8	-2.0	3.5	7.5	16.4	17.3	24.7	-1.6	46.5	190.2	190.2
Local, total.....	18.0	8.5	-7.6	-6.3	25.8	40.0	7.4	25.0	9.2	6.7	60.7	89.8
Counties.....	-42.9	-50.0	-12.5	-10.0	107.1	166.7	-20.7	-25.0	-	-	-17.9	-10.0
Municipalities.....	45.9	38.5	-6.7	-7.4	12.0	18.0	16.1	45.8	11.1	9.3	96.7	141.0
New York.....	8.2	14.5	2.5	7.3	5.8	15.4	1.7	3.7	0.6	0.4	19.8	47.5
State.....	-5.1	6.2	3.6	6.2	10.4	30.0	7.5	3.2	4.5	5.2	21.9	59.1
Local, total.....	10.6	16.8	2.4	7.6	4.8	11.8	0.7	3.8	-0.1	-1.0	19.4	44.3
Counties.....	2.0	13.2	1.0	3.9	14.8	23.1	6.2	11.3	0.9	4.4	26.7	68.2
Municipalities.....	14.7	18.2	3.0	9.0	0.6	7.7	-1.9	0.7	-0.6	-3.5	15.9	34.8
North Carolina.....	3.1	8.7	2.5	13.4	9.4	16.2	7.4	9.8	8.7	40.3	35.0	120.9
State.....	3.2	8.5	1.6	13.0	-0.2	9.8	4.1	7.0	4.4	40.0	13.8	94.4
Local, total.....	0.8	12.9	18.7	22.9	149.3	208.1	28.4	27.9	29.6	41.9	388.5	675.8
Counties.....	8.8	20.4	31.5	32.3	149.3	208.1	26.4	27.9	29.6	41.9	484.3	790.7
Municipalities.....	-40.0	-37.5	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
North Dakota.....	19.3	16.8	-3.4	12.2	11.5	18.0	7.8	20.9	-2.9	2.7	34.5	91.9
State.....	8.3	3.5	-	25.4	3.8	8.1	18.5	25.0	-18.8	-7.0	8.3	63.2
Local, total.....	21.9	24.0	-1.1	5.4	13.2	25.0	5.6	18.2	0.7	7.5	40.8	107.7
Counties.....	23.6	26.7	-4.0	5.3	13.9	25.8	4.1	15.5	-	8.0	40.7	110.0
Municipalities.....	5.3	6.7	-5.0	-	5.3	18.8	25.0	36.8	8.0	3.8	42.1	80.0
Ohio.....	-1.3	5.7	9.2	15.7	6.2	16.9	-0.5	8.6	5.0	6.2	19.6	64.7
State.....	-17.9	-32.2	-0.6	3.4	20.5	55.6	-6.7	4.2	6.4	-0.4	-2.5	13.1
Local, total.....	-0.2	6.0	9.8	17.1	5.5	12.9	-0.1	9.1	5.0	7.0	21.1	63.7
Counties.....	-2.8	5.1	12.8	19.9	4.3	10.9	-2.4	8.3	6.4	7.1	18.8	62.0
Municipalities.....	6.8	7.8	2.5	11.3	8.6	17.6	5.7	11.1	1.7	6.9	27.7	67.4
Oklahoma.....	-19.0	-13.1	5.0	11.0	12.9	17.3	6.6	12.2	7.5	10.2	10.2	39.6
State.....	2.1	-1.2	1.3	7.9	4.9	16.8	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.5	20.6	40.4
Local, total.....	-28.4	-24.7	7.4	15.9	17.8	17.8	7.5	19.4	8.4	12.8	5.6	38.6
Counties.....	-36.0	-34.1	7.8	17.2	21.7	21.7	4.8	18.1	6.8	11.0	-0.0	23.3
Municipalities.....	19.1	20.5	5.8	12.5	4.1	7.1	18.5	23.6	14.0	19.1	77.4	113.7
Oregon.....	3.7	7.1	-4.8	0.3	7.0	18.4	14.9	18.3	4.1	13.7	26.3	71.1
State.....	4.9	6.5	16.5	25.0	-1.0	11.8	10.7	15.2	7.4	15.8	43.8	98.4
Local, total.....	3.5	7.4	-8.7	-9.6	8.8	22.0	15.8	19.9	3.5	12.7	23.2	60.0
Counties.....	10.9	18.4	-10.9	-11.8	8.6	22.7	16.0	20.0	3.7	13.2	29.1	74.3
Municipalities.....	-38.2	-49.0	13.1	14.0	10.5	15.8	14.3	18.2	1.7	6.4	-10.3	-15.3
Pennsylvania.....	5.4	10.2	8.1	21.4	7.0	11.8	7.7	9.6	1.7	14.5	33.5	87.7
State.....	13.8	18.8	-3.2	29.7	4.0	6.0	1.4	1.3	4.3	21.8	21.2	102.3
Local, total.....	4.1	7.7	10.1	18.7	7.4	13.8	8.6	12.2	1.3	12.4	35.4	83.4
Counties.....	13.0	18.2	6.9	12.6	3.5	12.9	11.9	18.7	3.6	12.3	44.9	100.4
Municipalities.....	-6.8	-0.9	14.7	24.7	12.8	14.6	4.5	6.4	-1.9	12.5	23.7	69.6
Rhode Island.....	-4.6	16.9	9.4	11.4	5.9	18.1	-0.6	5.6	9.6	13.5	20.5	84.4
State.....	-3.5	18.2	7.5	10.4	6.2	18.8	-2.0	5.0	11.2	14.2	20.5	86.0
Local, total.....	-19.4	-12.5	32.0	35.7	3.0	10.5	17.6	19.0	-7.5	-	19.4	56.3
Municipalities.....	-19.4	-12.5	32.0	35.7	3.0	10.5	17.6	19.0	-7.5	-	19.4	56.3
South Carolina.....	18.5	19.1	0.3	5.9	22.5	37.3	8.1	8.9	2.4	15.4	61.2	111.2
State.....	1.7	-3.3	6.8	13.5	39.7	25.7	-1.1	3.9	33.3	44.7	100.0	107.6
Local, total.....	19.8	23.5	-0.1	4.6	21.3	34.8	8.9	9.6	0.1	10.8	58.1	111.4
Counties.....	20.4	22.6	-1.5	3.8	19.0	34.0	8.6	9.4	-0.1	10.4	53.0	105.8
Municipalities.....	7.9	38.5	29.3	16.7	56.6	42.9	13.3	13.3	2.1	14.7	152.6	200.0
South Dakota.....	11.6	21.5	-1.0	7.6	25.5	28.8	56.2	97.3	14.8	-12.5	148.6	190.8
State.....	16.7	8.9	11.4	22.4	10.3	28.3	774.4	339.0	13.3	6.2	1,320.0	697.8
Local, total.....	10.6	26.7	-3.6	0.9	29.2	30.0	-92.3	-34.3	50.0	-79.8	-84.1	-77.9
Counties.....	11.5	27.0	-6.8	-2.1	30.1	35.9	-91.0	-25.6	43.8	-80.6	-82.4	-75.7
Municipalities.....	5.0	25.0	19.0	20.0	24.0	-	-100.0	-94.4	(X)	-100.0	-95.0	-100.0
Tennessee.....	15.5	15.3	12.1	16.8	13.4	35.1	2.1	7.7	3.8	13.4	55.9	122.2
State.....	20.7	11.8	15.7	11.3	0.6	65.3	3.2	5.1	8.7	22.0	57.7	163.8
Local, total.....	14.7	16.2	11.6	18.3	15.9	27.1	2.0	8.6	2.9	10.5	55.6	109.7
Counties.....	12.3	18.5	12.9	18.4	13.8	26.4	5.3	12.7	4.3	12.0	58.6	124.1
Municipalities.....	20.7	11.5	8.2	18.1	20.9	28.5	-5.8	-0.2	-0.8	6.6	47.7	79.8
Texas.....	4.0	7.4	9.1	18.8	14.5	18.7	5.9	16.3	10.1	14.9	51.4	102.1
State.....	-3.7	4.0	2.4	19.7	4.0	1.8	2.5	22.4	2.0	6.8	7.1	65.6
Local, total.....	4.8	5.9	9.8	18.6	15.4	22.7	6.2	15.1	10.7	16.5	55.9	106.6
Counties.....	4.2	4.8	10.8	19.9	16.6	24.4	5.4	14.5	12.0	17.1	58.8	109.4
Municipalities.....	7.3	11.8	5.1	12.6	9.7	14.3	10.3	16.3	4.1	13.6	42.0	93.1
Utah.....	3.4	10.9	30.4	28.6	3.3	11.5	35.8	40.5	13.9	21.3	115.4	170.8
State.....	-6.0	5.5	0.9	10.3	2.7	5.5	2.7	19.3	3.4	13.0	3.4	65.5
Local, total.....	10.8	19.5	49.7	46.8	3.6	16.3	50.2	55.9	17.0	25.9	201.3	296.7
Counties.....	2.6	4.2	187.5	156.0	-5.2	28.1	82.6	85.4	26.1	38.8	543.6	779.2
Municipalities.....	13.4	22.1	6.3	15.7	11.1	8.3	26.7	32.7	7.4	10.9	82.1	125.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	165	140	180	154	179	173	197	195	174	181	197	201
State.....	164	138	170	148	172	170	180	186	156	170	166	181
Local, total.....	1	1	10	5	7	4	17	9	18	11	31	21
Counties.....	1	1	10	5	7	4	17	9	18	11	31	21
Municipalities.....	-	1	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	2,049	1,372	1,891	1,378	1,760	1,614	1,920	1,860	2,438	2,376	2,797	2,794
State.....	529	504	601	482	936	1,020	1,031	1,189	1,397	1,503	1,624	1,761
Local, total.....	1,520	916	1,290	895	824	594	889	672	1,041	871	1,173	1,032
Counties.....	378	259	444	312	388	289	473	362	568	495	689	637
Municipalities.....	1,142	657	846	584	436	305	416	310	473	376	484	396
Washington.....	1,417	984	1,486	1,134	1,583	1,304	1,703	1,491	1,719	1,713	1,805	1,899
State.....	204	241	207	221	214	257	224	281	227	343	251	369
Local, total.....	1,213	786	1,279	914	1,369	1,047	1,479	1,210	1,492	1,370	1,554	1,530
Counties.....	990	645	1,034	743	1,090	850	1,217	1,004	1,263	1,142	1,321	1,304
Municipalities.....	223	141	245	171	279	197	262	205	229	228	233	227
West Virginia.....	459	296	519	337	499	354	678	454	673	478	818	692
State.....	95	107	90	106	91	124	93	128	96	128	216	307
Local, total.....	364	197	429	232	408	229	585	356	577	350	602	385
Counties.....	351	189	408	220	379	214	561	339	547	329	572	362
Municipalities.....	13	8	21	11	29	15	24	17	30	20	30	23
Wisconsin.....	1,627	1,344	1,693	1,452	1,652	1,540	1,729	1,717	1,886	1,991	1,916	2,191
State.....	123	622	394	506	405	588	413	632	424	700	412	718
Local, total.....	1,404	791	1,299	945	1,247	952	1,316	1,086	1,462	1,291	1,503	1,473
Counties.....	1,161	756	1,210	903	1,178	908	1,262	1,044	1,407	1,249	1,424	1,410
Municipalities.....	43	35	89	42	69	43	54	42	55	42	79	64
Wyoming.....	127	86	145	104	165	131	183	139	216	182	245	210
State.....	39	44	39	50	46	70	47	71	50	81	51	85
Local, total.....	88	42	106	54	119	61	136	68	166	101	194	125
Counties.....	79	35	91	46	102	51	115	57	139	84	160	105
Municipalities.....	9	7	15	8	17	10	21	11	27	16	34	20

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	9.1	10.0	-0.6	12.3	10.1	12.7	-11.7	-7.2	13.2	11.0	19.4	43.6
State.....	3.7	7.2	1.2	14.9	4.7	9.4	-13.3	-8.6	6.4	6.5	1.2	31.2
Local, total.....	900.0	400.0	-30.0	-20.0	142.9	125.0	5.9	22.2	72.2	90.9	3,000.0	2,000.0
Counties.....	900.0	400.0	-30.0	-20.0	142.9	125.0	5.9	22.2	72.2	90.9	3,000.0	2,000.0
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Virginia.....	-7.7	0.4	-6.9	17.1	9.1	15.2	27.0	27.7	14.7	17.6	36.5	103.6
State.....	13.6	-4.4	55.7	111.6	10.1	16.6	35.5	26.6	16.2	17.0	207.0	249.4
Local, total.....	-15.1	-2.3	-36.1	-33.6	7.9	13.1	17.1	29.6	12.7	18.5	-22.8	12.7
Counties.....	17.5	20.5	-12.6	-7.4	21.9	25.3	20.1	36.7	21.3	28.7	82.3	145.9
Municipalities.....	-25.9	-11.1	-48.5	-47.8	-4.6	1.6	13.7	21.3	2.3	5.3	-57.6	-39.7
Washington.....	4.9	15.2	6.5	15.0	7.6	14.3	0.9	14.9	5.0	10.9	27.4	93.0
State.....	1.5	-8.3	3.4	16.3	4.7	9.3	1.3	22.1	10.6	7.6	23.0	53.1
Local, total.....	5.4	16.3	7.0	14.6	8.0	15.6	0.9	13.2	4.2	11.7	28.1	94.7
Counties.....	4.4	15.2	5.4	14.4	11.7	18.1	3.8	13.7	4.6	14.2	37.4	102.2
Municipalities.....	9.9	21.3	13.9	15.2	-6.1	4.1	-12.6	11.2	1.7	-0.4	4.5	61.0
West Virginia.....	13.1	13.9	-3.9	5.0	35.9	36.7	-0.7	-1.2	21.5	44.8	78.2	133.8
State.....	-5.3	-0.9	1.1	17.0	2.2	3.2	3.2	-	125.0	139.8	127.4	186.9
Local, total.....	17.9	17.8	-4.9	-1.3	43.4	55.5	-1.4	-1.7	4.3	10.0	65.4	95.4
Counties.....	16.2	16.4	-7.1	-2.7	48.0	58.4	-2.5	-2.9	4.6	10.0	63.0	91.5
Municipalities.....	61.5	37.5	38.1	36.4	-17.2	13.3	25.0	17.6	-	15.0	130.8	187.5
Wisconsin.....	4.1	8.0	-2.4	6.1	4.7	11.5	9.1	16.0	1.5	10.0	17.7	63.0
State.....	-6.9	-18.6	2.8	16.2	2.0	7.5	2.7	10.8	-2.8	2.6	-2.6	15.4
Local, total.....	7.9	19.5	-4.0	0.7	5.5	14.1	11.1	18.9	2.8	14.1	24.8	86.2
Counties.....	4.2	19.4	-2.6	0.6	7.1	15.0	11.5	19.6	1.2	12.9	22.7	86.5
Municipalities.....	107.0	20.0	-22.5	2.4	-21.7	-2.3	1.9	-	43.6	52.4	83.7	82.9
Wyoming.....	14.2	20.9	13.8	26.0	10.9	6.1	18.0	30.9	13.4	15.4	92.9	144.2
State.....	-	13.6	17.9	40.0	2.2	1.4	6.4	14.1	2.0	4.9	30.8	93.2
Local, total.....	20.5	28.6	12.3	13.0	14.3	11.5	22.1	48.5	16.9	23.8	120.5	197.6
Counties.....	15.2	31.4	12.1	10.9	12.7	11.8	20.9	47.4	15.1	25.0	102.5	200.0
Municipalities.....	66.7	14.3	13.3	25.0	23.5	10.0	28.6	45.5	25.8	25.0	277.8	185.7

Section V. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
States-local, total.....	402,578	473,310	540,316	652,964	755,851	898,527	17.6	14.2	20.8	15.8	18.9	123.2
States.....	109,494	127,879	145,805	181,537	219,247	253,591	16.8	14.0	24.5	20.8	15.7	131.6
Local, total.....	295,415	350,014	398,783	476,793	542,440	635,502	18.5	13.9	19.6	13.8	17.2	115.1
Counties.....	171,814	197,867	230,066	271,531	319,540	395,489	15.2	16.3	18.0	17.7	24.1	130.8
Municipalities.....	123,753	152,281	139,386	205,705	223,282	257,456	23.1	11.2	21.4	8.5	15.3	108.0
Alabama.....	2,996	3,640	1,277	5,205	6,424	7,515	21.5	17.5	21.7	23.4	17.0	150.8
State.....	1,467	1,703	1,868	2,467	3,097	3,757	16.1	9.7	32.1	25.5	21.3	156.1
Local, total.....	1,529	1,937	2,409	2,749	3,341	3,760	26.7	24.4	14.1	21.5	12.5	145.9
Counties.....	928	1,127	1,298	1,544	1,984	2,423	21.4	15.2	18.9	28.5	22.1	181.1
Municipalities.....	601	810	1,110	1,205	1,360	1,337	34.8	37.0	8.5	12.9	-1.7	122.5
Alaska.....	2,919	2,989	3,535	4,352	5,588	6,107	2.4	18.3	23.1	28.4	9.3	109.2
State.....	2,377	2,286	2,710	3,374	4,070	4,580	-3.8	18.5	24.5	20.6	12.5	92.7
Local, total.....	588	765	831	1,165	1,518	1,527	30.1	8.6	40.2	30.3	0.6	159.7
Boroughs.....	264	273	355	599	601	350	3.4	30.0	68.7	0.3	-11.8	32.6
Municipalities.....	324	492	476	566	917	1,177	51.9	-3.3	18.9	62.0	28.4	263.3
Arizona.....	4,314	5,099	6,250	7,765	10,145	12,322	18.2	22.6	24.2	30.6	21.5	185.6
State.....	601	773	943	1,249	1,745	2,555	28.6	22.0	32.4	39.7	46.4	325.1
Local, total.....	3,713	4,326	5,307	6,516	8,400	9,767	16.5	22.7	22.8	28.9	16.3	163.0
Counties.....	2,248	2,704	3,328	4,343	5,638	6,335	20.3	23.1	30.5	29.8	12.4	181.8
Municipalities.....	1,464	1,621	1,987	2,173	2,775	3,435	10.7	22.6	9.4	27.7	23.8	134.6
Arkansas.....	1,476	1,979	2,171	2,457	2,763	3,546	34.1	9.7	13.2	12.5	28.3	140.2
State.....	800	833	668	799	944	984	38.8	-19.8	19.6	18.1	4.2	64.0
Local, total.....	893	1,340	1,505	1,665	1,829	2,581	50.1	12.3	10.6	9.8	41.1	189.0
Counties.....	443	659	782	1,087	1,176	1,790	51.0	16.9	36.4	10.2	52.2	304.1
Municipalities.....	451	671	723	598	655	804	48.8	7.7	-17.3	9.5	22.7	78.3
California.....	79,059	87,989	100,322	118,099	137,385	174,789	11.3	14.1	17.7	16.3	27.2	121.1
State.....	12,221	12,101	13,707	18,389	21,628	25,930	-1.0	13.3	34.1	17.6	10.6	95.8
Local, total.....	55,838	75,888	83,515	99,710	115,757	148,861	13.5	14.1	15.1	16.1	30.3	125.7
Counties.....	50,101	57,612	66,089	76,375	88,479	118,891	15.0	14.7	15.6	15.8	34.4	137.3
Municipalities.....	16,773	18,283	20,551	23,355	27,280	32,036	9.0	12.4	13.6	16.8	17.4	91.0
Colorado.....	4,717	5,589	6,681	8,380	12,876	15,360	18.5	10.5	25.4	53.7	19.3	225.6
State.....	383	506	789	716	2,760	3,460	32.1	52.0	-6.9	285.5	25.4	803.4
Local, total.....	4,334	5,083	5,912	7,664	10,116	11,900	17.1	16.3	29.6	32.0	17.6	174.6
Counties.....	2,428	2,714	3,333	4,232	5,375	6,981	11.8	22.8	27.0	27.0	29.9	187.5
Municipalities.....	1,915	2,369	2,579	3,432	4,741	5,044	23.7	23.0	23.5	34.9	4.0	163.4
Connecticut.....	5,677	5,799	6,561	7,559	8,989	8,946	2.1	13.1	15.2	18.9	-0.5	57.6
State.....	4,112	3,707	3,875	4,448	5,659	5,629	-9.8	4.5	14.8	27.2	-0.5	36.9
Local, total.....	1,565	2,139	2,737	3,111	3,480	3,339	36.7	28.0	13.7	11.9	-4.1	113.4
Municipalities.....	1,565	2,139	2,737	3,111	3,480	3,343	36.7	28.0	13.7	11.9	-3.9	113.6
Delaware.....	899	1,040	1,223	1,529	1,949	2,082	15.7	17.6	25.0	27.5	6.8	131.6
State.....	607	725	847	1,096	1,348	1,361	19.4	16.8	29.4	22.8	1.1	124.2
Local, total.....	282	315	376	433	603	721	7.9	19.4	15.1	39.3	19.6	146.9
Counties.....	91	82	99	132	186	297	-9.9	20.7	33.3	40.9	59.7	226.4
Municipalities.....	201	233	277	302	418	425	15.9	18.9	9.0	38.4	1.7	111.4
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	2,236	10,501	9,424	11,328	6,736	4,095	369.6	-10.3	20.2	-40.5	-39.2	83.1
Florida.....	15,193	17,056	19,577	28,982	29,541	33,317	12.3	14.8	48.0	1.9	12.8	119.3
State.....	5,366	7,074	8,689	17,451	20,741	22,552	31.8	22.8	100.8	18.9	8.7	320.3
Local, total.....	9,827	9,985	10,888	11,531	8,803	10,765	1.6	9.0	5.9	-23.7	22.3	9.5
Counties.....	6,207	5,960	6,529	5,646	3,709	4,292	-4.0	9.5	-13.5	-34.3	15.7	-30.9
Municipalities.....	3,620	4,025	4,359	5,890	5,105	6,472	11.2	8.3	35.1	-13.3	26.8	78.8
Georgia.....	6,273	6,908	8,232	9,251	10,632	11,700	10.1	19.2	12.4	14.9	10.0	66.5
State.....	2,301	2,533	2,582	3,146	3,478	3,989	10.1	1.9	21.8	10.6	14.7	73.4
Local, total.....	3,972	4,373	5,651	6,105	7,157	7,711	10.7	29.2	8.0	17.2	7.7	94.1
Counties.....	3,130	3,277	4,270	4,412	5,284	5,667	4.1	30.3	3.3	19.8	12.9	90.6
Municipalities.....	842	1,096	1,380	1,693	1,875	1,746	30.4	25.7	22.7	10.7	-8.9	107.4
Hawaii.....	2,999	3,472	3,993	5,133	4,039	6,719	15.8	15.0	28.5	-21.3	41.8	90.7
State.....	1,090	1,081	1,251	1,481	1,655	2,235	-0.8	15.7	18.4	11.7	35.0	105.0
Local, total.....	1,909	2,391	2,742	3,652	2,384	3,484	25.2	14.7	33.2	-34.7	46.1	82.5
Counties.....	481	512	545	784	614	963	6.4	6.4	43.8	-21.7	56.8	100.2
Municipalities.....	1,428	1,879	2,197	2,868	1,770	2,521	31.6	16.9	30.5	-38.3	42.4	76.5
Idaho.....	1,209	1,433	1,608	1,961	2,357	2,898	18.5	12.2	21.9	20.2	23.0	139.7
State.....	293	332	319	446	628	785	13.3	-3.9	39.8	40.8	25.2	188.3
Local, total.....	916	1,101	1,289	1,515	1,729	2,112	20.2	17.1	17.5	14.1	22.2	130.3
Counties.....	696	733	896	1,081	1,248	1,485	5.3	22.2	20.6	15.4	19.0	113.4
Municipalities.....	220	368	393	447	481	627	67.3	6.8	13.7	7.6	30.4	185.0
Illinois.....	22,257	26,118	27,303	31,460	35,892	44,954	17.3	4.5	15.2	14.1	25.2	102.0
State.....	7,837	8,206	8,153	8,956	10,163	13,667	4.7	-0.6	9.8	13.7	34.2	74.4
Local, total.....	15,316	18,819	20,358	23,983	27,204	32,802	22.9	8.2	17.8	13.4	20.6	114.2
Counties.....	10,387	12,552	13,364	15,849	18,133	23,045	20.8	6.5	18.6	14.4	27.1	121.9
Municipalities.....	4,933	6,267	6,995	8,139	9,072	9,765	27.0	11.6	16.3	11.5	7.6	98.0
Indiana.....	6,100	6,932	7,955	9,353	10,406	12,542	13.6	14.8	17.6	11.3	20.5	105.6
State.....	2,238	2,636	2,932	3,769	4,214	4,773	17.8	11.2	28.5	11.8	13.3	113.3
Local, total.....	3,906	4,312	5,049	5,613	6,232	7,896	10.4	17.1	11.2	11.0	26.7	102.2
Counties.....	2,152	2,254	2,679	2,960	3,479	4,358	4.7	18.9	10.5	17.5	25.3	102.5
Municipalities.....	1,757	2,057	2,370	2,653	2,761	3,540	17.1	15.2	11.9	4.1	28.2	101.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	3,643	4,104	4,983	5,707	6,607	7,719	12.7	21.4	14.5	15.8	16.8	111.9
State.....	742	862	1,118	1,410	1,836	1,937	16.2	29.7	26.1	30.2	5.5	161.1
Local, total.....	2,901	3,242	3,865	4,297	4,771	5,782	11.8	19.2	11.2	11.0	21.2	99.3
Counties.....	2,140	2,364	2,641	2,811	3,310	4,202	10.5	11.7	6.4	17.8	26.9	96.4
Municipalities.....	761	884	1,225	1,513	1,495	1,602	16.2	38.6	23.5	-1.2	7.2	110.5
Kansas.....	3,266	4,686	5,666	6,417	8,557	9,339	43.5	20.9	13.2	33.3	9.1	185.9
State.....	553	1,873	2,322	2,327	3,745	5,532	238.7	24.0	0.2	60.9	-5.7	538.7
Local, total.....	2,713	2,813	3,346	4,093	4,813	5,807	3.7	18.9	22.3	17.6	20.7	114.0
Counties.....	1,884	1,845	2,154	2,639	3,376	4,198	-2.1	16.7	25.3	25.1	24.3	122.8
Municipalities.....	829	978	1,192	1,395	1,438	1,620	18.0	21.9	17.0	3.1	12.7	95.4
Kentucky.....	2,977	3,354	4,603	5,525	9,074	7,956	12.7	37.2	20.0	64.2	-12.3	167.2
State.....	967	1,100	1,518	1,607	4,007	5,675	13.8	38.0	5.9	149.3	41.6	486.9
Local, total.....	2,010	2,254	3,086	3,919	5,067	5,289	12.1	36.9	27.0	29.3	4.4	163.1
Counties.....	1,081	1,188	1,858	2,332	3,066	2,992	9.9	56.4	25.5	31.5	-2.4	176.8
Municipalities.....	929	1,066	1,229	1,587	2,001	2,297	14.7	15.3	29.1	26.1	14.8	147.3
Louisiana.....	5,454	6,280	8,728	9,499	10,862	14,547	15.1	39.0	8.8	14.3	33.9	166.7
State.....	2,585	2,709	5,006	4,820	5,420	7,529	4.8	84.8	-3.7	12.4	38.9	191.3
Local, total.....	2,869	3,571	3,723	4,679	5,442	7,018	24.5	4.3	25.7	16.3	29.0	144.6
Parishes.....	1,422	1,922	1,885	2,474	2,784	3,735	35.2	-1.9	31.2	12.5	34.2	162.7
Municipalities.....	1,462	1,649	1,838	2,205	2,667	3,289	12.8	11.5	20.0	21.0	23.3	125.0
Maine.....	934	1,003	1,299	1,657	2,020	2,321	7.4	29.5	27.5	21.9	14.9	148.5
State.....	689	736	951	1,180	1,423	1,537	6.8	29.2	24.1	20.6	8.0	123.1
Local, total.....	245	267	348	477	598	785	9.0	30.3	37.1	25.4	31.3	220.4
Counties.....	89	102	161	187	225	322	14.6	57.8	16.1	20.3	43.1	261.8
Municipalities.....	156	165	188	290	374	463	5.8	13.9	54.2	29.0	23.8	196.8
Maryland.....	6,464	8,122	9,700	10,985	12,977	15,453	25.6	19.4	13.2	18.1	19.1	139.1
State.....	1,030	1,254	1,417	1,602	1,791	2,207	21.7	13.0	6.0	19.2	23.2	114.3
Local, total.....	5,434	6,868	8,283	9,483	11,186	13,246	24.6	20.6	14.5	18.0	18.4	143.8
Counties.....	2,630	3,356	4,355	5,178	6,194	7,563	27.6	29.8	18.9	19.6	22.1	187.6
Municipalities.....	2,805	3,512	3,929	4,305	4,991	5,683	25.2	11.9	9.6	15.9	13.9	102.6
Massachusetts.....	7,497	8,716	10,981	13,373	16,567	19,080	16.3	26.0	21.8	23.9	15.2	154.5
State.....	3,128	3,686	4,616	5,292	5,216	5,521	17.8	25.2	14.6	-1.4	5.8	75.5
Local, total.....	4,369	5,027	6,378	8,081	11,355	13,565	18.3	23.4	26.7	40.5	19.5	210.5
Counties.....	637	942	1,503	2,083	3,340	4,799	47.9	59.6	38.6	38.4	15.9	424.3
Municipalities.....	3,732	4,226	4,875	6,028	8,472	10,225	13.2	15.4	23.6	40.5	20.7	174.0
Michigan.....	16,065	19,028	23,360	29,466	34,012	39,209	18.4	22.8	26.1	15.4	15.3	144.1
State.....	3,639	4,536	5,239	7,422	8,408	9,209	24.6	15.5	24.2	14.1	13.3	131.1
Local, total.....	12,426	14,492	18,121	22,061	26,593	30,801	16.6	25.0	26.7	15.8	15.8	147.9
Counties.....	8,199	9,212	11,555	14,153	17,254	20,661	12.4	25.4	22.5	21.9	19.7	152.0
Municipalities.....	4,227	5,291	6,784	8,828	9,384	10,198	25.2	28.2	30.1	6.3	8.7	141.3
Minnesota.....	6,165	7,484	8,527	9,728	11,323	14,057	21.4	13.9	14.1	16.4	24.1	128.0
State.....	1,330	1,316	1,442	1,696	1,934	3,013	-1.1	9.6	17.6	14.0	55.8	126.5
Local, total.....	4,839	6,168	7,086	8,032	9,389	11,359	27.5	14.9	13.3	16.9	21.0	134.7
Counties.....	2,828	3,425	3,892	4,518	5,544	6,970	21.1	13.6	16.1	22.7	25.7	146.5
Municipalities.....	2,012	2,744	3,196	3,515	3,858	4,410	36.4	16.5	10.0	9.8	14.3	119.2
Mississippi.....	1,613	2,076	2,107	2,910	3,581	4,044	28.7	1.5	38.1	23.1	12.9	150.7
State.....	882	1,067	1,214	1,596	1,788	1,884	21.0	13.8	31.5	12.0	5.4	113.6
Local, total.....	731	1,009	893	1,314	1,793	2,160	38.0	-11.5	47.1	36.5	20.5	195.5
Counties.....	446	618	466	691	1,123	1,135	38.6	-24.6	48.3	62.5	1.1	154.5
Municipalities.....	285	390	427	623	670	1,026	36.8	9.5	45.9	7.5	51.3	260.0
Missouri.....	6,377	7,539	8,148	9,606	11,350	12,127	18.2	8.1	17.9	18.2	6.8	90.2
State.....	892	907	1,071	1,042	1,551	1,383	1.7	18.1	-2.7	48.8	-10.8	55.0
Local, total.....	5,485	6,632	7,077	8,564	9,799	10,744	20.9	6.7	21.0	14.4	9.6	95.9
Counties.....	2,651	3,231	3,474	4,357	4,983	5,662	21.9	7.5	25.4	14.4	13.6	113.6
Municipalities.....	2,834	3,402	3,603	4,206	4,819	5,081	20.0	5.9	16.7	14.6	5.4	79.3
Montana.....	1,570	1,772	1,745	2,040	2,541	3,263	12.9	-1.5	16.9	24.6	28.4	107.8
State.....	616	689	634	638	655	1,023	11.9	-9.0	0.6	2.7	56.2	66.1
Local, total.....	954	1,083	1,111	1,402	1,886	2,240	13.5	2.6	26.2	34.5	18.8	134.8
Counties.....	731	834	813	1,058	1,483	1,803	14.1	-2.5	31.4	38.9	21.6	146.6
Municipalities.....	222	250	299	334	403	436	12.6	19.6	11.7	20.7	8.2	96.4
Nebraska.....	2,720	3,197	3,586	3,876	4,702	5,540	17.5	12.2	8.1	21.3	17.8	103.7
State.....	312	338	337	348	417	553	8.3	-0.3	3.3	19.8	32.6	77.2
Local, total.....	2,408	2,859	3,249	3,528	4,285	4,987	18.7	13.6	8.6	21.5	16.4	107.1
Counties.....	1,526	1,846	2,154	2,139	2,940	3,595	21.0	16.7	-0.7	37.4	22.3	135.6
Municipalities.....	881	1,013	1,095	1,390	1,346	1,392	15.0	8.1	26.9	-3.2	3.4	58.0
Nevada.....	2,637	3,193	3,621	4,406	5,217	6,494	21.1	13.4	21.7	18.4	24.5	146.3
State.....	436	693	777	932	1,062	1,416	58.9	12.1	19.9	13.9	33.3	224.8
Local, total.....	2,201	2,500	2,844	3,474	4,155	5,078	13.6	13.8	22.1	19.6	22.2	130.7
Counties.....	1,761	1,831	2,046	2,494	3,081	3,924	4.0	11.7	21.9	23.5	27.4	122.8
Municipalities.....	441	669	798	981	1,074	1,154	51.7	19.3	22.9	9.5	7.4	161.7
New Hampshire.....	629	819	1,136	1,259	1,342	1,608	30.2	38.7	10.8	6.6	19.8	155.6
State.....	386	407	553	625	638	789	5.4	35.9	13.0	2.1	23.7	104.4
Local, total.....	243	412	583	634	704	819	69.5	41.5	8.7	11.0	16.3	237.0
Counties.....	84	137	157	199	249	337	63.1	14.6	26.7	25.1	35.3	301.2
Municipalities.....	159	275	428	436	454	483	73.0	55.6	1.6	4.4	6.4	203.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	17,784	23,447	30,067	36,219	42,264	45,581	31.5	28.2	20.5	16.7	7.8	156.3
State.....	3,270	3,986	6,112	5,928	7,189	7,457	21.9	53.3	-3.0	21.3	3.7	128.0
Local, total.....	14,514	19,461	23,955	30,291	35,075	38,124	34.1	23.1	26.4	15.8	8.7	162.7
Counties.....	10,863	14,480	17,817	21,006	25,696	28,983	33.3	23.0	17.9	22.3	12.8	166.8
Municipalities.....	3,651	4,981	6,138	9,285	9,379	9,142	36.4	23.2	51.3	1.0	-2.5	150.4
New Mexico.....	1,976	2,267	2,479	2,875	3,722	4,599	14.7	9.4	16.0	29.5	23.6	132.7
State.....	1,515	1,669	1,855	2,013	2,543	3,143	10.2	11.1	8.5	26.3	26.3	107.5
Local, total.....	461	598	624	863	1,179	1,458	29.7	4.3	38.3	36.6	23.7	216.3
Counties.....	90	83	124	211	292	386	-7.8	49.4	70.2	38.4	32.2	328.9
Municipalities.....	371	515	500	656	882	1,077	38.8	-2.9	31.2	36.0	20.7	190.3
New York.....	57,210	62,898	69,650	84,407	94,632	117,899	9.9	10.7	21.2	12.1	24.4	105.7
State.....	15,210	16,862	17,369	20,641	23,607	27,595	10.9	3.0	18.8	14.4	16.9	81.4
Local, total.....	42,016	46,126	52,461	63,972	71,310	90,384	9.8	13.7	21.9	11.5	26.7	115.1
Counties.....	13,292	15,578	18,661	21,061	25,134	28,656	17.2	19.8	12.9	19.3	14.0	115.6
Municipalities.....	28,724	30,548	33,800	42,912	46,176	61,728	6.4	10.6	26.9	7.6	33.7	114.9
North Carolina.....	3,355	4,315	4,918	3,595	7,818	8,459	28.3	14.0	34.1	18.5	8.3	152.4
State.....	2,373	3,297	3,523	4,514	5,230	5,415	38.9	6.9	28.1	15.9	3.5	128.2
Local, total.....	883	1,018	1,395	2,081	2,588	3,054	3.6	37.0	49.2	24.4	18.0	210.7
Counties.....	276	321	470	880	1,037	1,299	16.3	46.4	87.2	17.8	25.3	370.7
Municipalities.....	707	697	925	1,201	1,550	1,755	-1.4	32.7	29.8	29.1	13.2	148.2
North Dakota.....	1,027	1,325	1,382	1,588	1,726	2,353	29.0	4.3	14.9	8.7	36.3	129.1
State.....	194	423	430	532	522	935	118.0	1.7	23.7	-1.9	79.1	382.0
Local, total.....	833	902	952	1,056	1,204	1,418	8.3	5.5	10.9	14.0	17.8	70.2
Counties.....	677	744	771	879	962	1,170	9.9	3.6	14.0	8.3	22.9	72.8
Municipalities.....	155	158	181	177	252	248	1.9	14.6	-2.2	42.4	-1.6	60.0
Ohio.....	14,886	17,020	19,838	25,175	32,136	34,484	14.3	16.6	26.9	27.6	7.3	131.7
State.....	2,850	4,726	5,169	4,079	11,302	10,675	43.1	26.7	39.8	56.4	-5.5	274.6
Local, total.....	12,036	12,941	14,669	17,949	20,834	23,811	7.5	13.3	22.4	16.1	14.3	97.8
Counties.....	5,891	6,395	7,019	8,898	10,309	12,291	8.6	9.8	26.8	15.9	19.2	108.6
Municipalities.....	6,146	6,551	7,659	9,111	10,586	11,521	6.6	16.9	18.9	16.2	8.8	87.5
Oklahoma.....	6,422	5,352	5,588	5,591	6,674	7,508	-16.7	4.4	-	19.4	12.5	16.9
State.....	3,773	4,563	3,893	4,039	4,542	4,952	20.9	-14.7	3.7	12.5	9.0	31.2
Local, total.....	3,155	3,027	3,491	3,603	4,499	5,007	-4.1	15.3	3.2	24.9	11.3	58.7
Counties.....	2,255	1,931	2,035	2,219	2,899	3,139	-14.4	5.4	9.0	30.6	8.3	39.2
Municipalities.....	926	1,095	1,456	1,393	1,605	1,867	18.3	33.0	-4.3	15.2	16.3	101.6
Oregon.....	6,765	8,487	9,038	12,016	13,260	16,916	25.5	6.5	32.9	10.4	27.6	150.1
State.....	3,247	4,074	4,084	5,550	5,924	7,879	25.5	0.2	35.9	6.7	33.0	142.7
Local, total.....	3,523	4,422	4,967	6,467	7,336	9,037	25.5	12.3	30.2	13.4	23.2	156.5
Counties.....	2,510	3,119	3,660	5,127	5,597	7,066	24.3	17.3	40.1	9.2	26.2	181.5
Municipalities.....	1,014	1,302	1,307	1,340	1,740	1,971	28.4	0.4	2.5	29.8	13.3	94.4
Pennsylvania.....	16,339	20,526	22,558	26,880	31,217	36,360	25.6	9.9	19.2	16.1	16.5	122.5
State.....	2,241	2,732	3,512	4,194	5,517	6,813	21.9	28.6	19.4	31.5	23.5	204.0
Local, total.....	14,098	17,823	19,047	22,686	25,700	29,547	25.4	6.9	19.1	13.3	15.0	109.6
Counties.....	6,270	7,139	8,321	10,000	11,818	14,050	13.9	16.6	20.2	18.2	18.9	124.1
Municipalities.....	7,839	10,705	10,737	12,686	13,883	15,496	36.6	0.3	18.1	9.4	11.6	97.7
Rhode Island.....	818	1,690	1,439	1,825	1,978	2,573	106.6	-14.9	26.8	8.4	30.1	214.5
State.....	446	1,132	803	963	1,172	1,711	153.8	-29.1	19.9	21.7	46.0	283.6
Local, total.....	372	558	636	862	806	862	50.0	14.0	35.5	-6.5	6.9	131.7
Municipalities.....	372	559	636	862	806	862	50.3	13.8	35.5	-6.5	6.9	131.7
South Carolina.....	1,415	1,632	1,879	2,539	3,451	4,544	15.3	15.1	45.1	35.9	31.7	221.1
State.....	789	881	1,017	1,198	1,875	2,437	11.7	15.4	17.8	58.5	30.0	208.9
Local, total.....	626	751	862	1,341	1,577	2,107	20.0	14.8	55.6	17.6	33.6	236.6
Counties.....	428	543	583	811	1,025	1,861	26.9	7.4	39.1	26.4	52.3	284.7
Municipalities.....	197	227	280	531	554	563	15.2	23.3	89.6	6.2	-0.2	185.8
South Dakota.....	948	1,080	1,786	2,365	2,780	3,345	13.9	65.4	32.4	17.5	20.3	252.8
State.....	161	177	776	1,188	1,336	1,696	9.9	338.4	53.1	12.5	26.9	953.4
Local, total.....	788	903	1,010	1,177	1,444	1,649	14.6	11.8	16.5	22.7	14.2	109.3
Counties.....	636	719	764	940	1,154	1,335	13.1	6.3	23.0	22.8	15.7	109.9
Municipalities.....	152	184	246	276	290	313	21.1	33.7	12.2	5.1	7.9	105.9
Tennessee.....	4,208	4,092	4,974	6,185	7,419	8,551	-2.8	21.6	24.3	20.0	15.3	103.2
State.....	2,338	2,354	2,833	3,669	4,511	5,110	0.7	20.3	29.5	22.9	13.3	116.6
Local, total.....	1,870	1,738	2,141	2,516	2,908	3,442	-7.1	23.2	17.5	15.6	18.4	84.1
Counties.....	717	667	771	896	1,012	1,400	-7.0	15.6	16.2	12.9	38.3	95.3
Municipalities.....	1,154	1,072	1,370	1,620	1,896	2,042	-7.1	27.8	18.2	17.0	7.7	76.9
Texas.....	18,236	19,455	22,467	26,854	33,027	41,727	6.7	15.5	19.5	23.0	26.3	128.8
State.....	3,922	4,063	4,603	5,659	7,272	10,257	3.6	13.3	22.9	28.5	41.0	161.5
Local, total.....	14,314	15,392	17,864	21,200	25,773	31,485	7.5	15.1	18.7	21.6	22.2	120.0
Counties.....	9,879	10,505	12,488	14,975	18,427	23,104	6.3	18.9	19.9	23.1	25.4	133.9
Municipalities.....	4,437	4,894	5,378	6,226	7,347	8,382	10.3	9.9	15.8	18.0	14.1	88.9
Utah.....	1,431	2,033	2,312	2,778	3,396	4,107	42.1	13.7	20.1	22.3	20.9	187.0
State.....	636	851	752	1,015	1,353	1,644	33.8	-10.5	33.2	33.3	-14.0	83.0
Local, total.....	795	1,182	1,655	1,973	2,318	3,153	48.7	40.0	19.2	17.5	36.0	296.6
Counties.....	515	792	953	1,368	1,579	2,420	53.8	20.3	43.5	15.4	53.3	369.9
Municipalities.....	279	390	703	605	739	789	39.8	80.3	-13.9	22.1	6.8	182.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	973	867	1,510	1,323	1,581	1,687	-10.9	74.2	-12.4	19.5	6.7	73.4
State.....	907	833	1,327	1,112	1,291	1,292	-8.2	59.3	-16.2	16.1	0.1	42.4
Local, total.....	86	34	183	211	290	395	-48.5	438.2	15.3	37.4	36.2	498.5
Counties.....	1	2	1	2	-	15	100.0	-50.0	100.0	-100.0	(X)	1,400.0
Municipalities.....	64	32	181	212	290	380	-50.0	465.6	17.1	36.8	31.0	493.8
Virginia.....	5,436	6,562	6,364	8,972	10,868	12,601	20.7	-3.0	41.0	21.1	15.9	131.8
State.....	1,698	2,093	2,348	3,260	3,425	3,989	23.3	12.2	38.8	5.1	16.5	134.9
Local, total.....	3,768	4,491	4,077	5,632	7,598	8,749	19.2	-9.2	43.0	30.3	15.1	132.2
Counties.....	1,267	1,463	1,671	2,312	3,348	4,161	15.5	14.2	38.4	44.8	24.3	228.4
Municipalities.....	2,543	3,045	2,421	3,531	4,261	4,607	19.7	-20.5	45.8	20.7	8.1	81.2
Washington.....	6,143	9,790	10,608	12,417	13,132	15,651	59.4	8.4	17.0	5.8	19.2	154.8
State.....	1,029	3,849	3,870	4,355	4,357	5,367	274.1	0.5	12.5	-	23.2	421.6
Local, total.....	5,359	6,230	7,050	8,393	9,103	10,718	16.3	13.2	19.0	8.5	17.7	100.0
Counties.....	3,543	4,155	4,800	5,525	6,150	7,202	17.3	15.5	15.1	11.3	17.1	103.3
Municipalities.....	1,817	2,081	2,250	2,880	2,954	3,516	14.5	8.1	28.0	2.6	19.0	93.5
West Virginia.....	1,776	1,984	2,316	3,174	3,254	3,535	11.7	16.7	37.0	2.5	8.6	99.0
State.....	593	657	718	820	913	978	10.8	9.3	14.2	11.3	7.1	64.9
Local, total.....	1,183	1,327	1,599	2,354	2,342	2,557	12.2	20.5	47.2	-0.5	9.2	116.1
Counties.....	974	1,091	1,258	1,970	1,848	2,100	12.0	15.3	56.6	-6.2	13.6	115.6
Municipalities.....	209	236	341	384	494	457	12.9	44.5	12.6	28.6	-7.5	118.7
Wisconsin.....	8,430	9,838	10,989	12,504	13,693	15,862	16.7	10.7	14.8	9.5	15.8	88.2
State.....	2,508	2,461	3,037	3,701	3,678	3,524	-1.1	22.4	21.9	4.8	-9.1	40.5
Local, total.....	6,442	7,898	8,341	9,525	10,499	12,355	22.6	5.6	14.2	10.2	17.7	91.8
Counties.....	3,629	4,355	4,676	5,476	6,188	7,591	20.0	7.4	17.1	13.0	22.7	109.2
Municipalities.....	2,820	3,561	3,705	4,061	4,329	4,764	26.3	4.0	9.6	6.6	10.0	68.9
Wyoming.....	665	736	952	1,415	1,367	1,729	10.7	29.3	48.6	-3.4	26.5	160.0
State.....	114	154	236	653	435	537	35.1	53.2	176.7	-33.4	23.4	371.1
Local, total.....	551	582	716	762	932	1,192	5.6	23.0	6.4	22.3	27.9	116.3
Counties.....	439	434	543	564	677	945	5.7	17.0	3.9	20.0	39.6	115.3
Municipalities.....	112	126	172	199	255	247	12.5	36.5	15.7	28.1	-3.1	120.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties, boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	34,087	33,079	37,774	36,311	40,909	41,956	45,374	49,163	48,265	56,425	52,380	64,673
States.....	8,133	8,037	9,035	9,461	10,490	11,648	11,776	13,579	12,334	15,615	13,227	17,623
Local, total.....	25,954	23,043	28,739	26,849	30,419	30,308	33,598	35,584	35,931	40,810	39,153	47,050
Counties.....	16,102	13,993	17,656	16,062	18,907	18,441	21,112	22,198	23,261	26,172	25,680	30,433
Municipalities.....	9,852	9,050	11,083	10,787	11,512	11,866	12,486	13,386	12,670	14,638	13,473	16,617
Alabama.....	252	228	335	282	401	326	424	382	491	507	557	552
State.....	97	112	117	131	146	164	166	188	189	255	197	269
Local, total.....	155	116	218	151	255	162	258	194	302	252	360	283
Counties.....	108	66	153	93	156	90	157	110	210	164	242	200
Municipalities.....	47	50	65	58	99	73	101	84	92	88	118	83
Alaska.....	146	208	172	256	160	231	187	333	179	372	199	432
State.....	102	163	123	192	101	158	133	245	128	291	161	350
Local, total.....	44	45	49	64	59	73	54	88	51	81	38	82
Boroughs.....	22	19	17	21	18	27	19	32	5	11	8	20
Municipalities.....	22	26	32	44	41	46	35	56	46	70	30	62
Arizona.....	378	359	424	413	502	522	586	683	622	770	737	977
State.....	46	45	50	55	70	76	88	106	87	121	129	164
Local, total.....	332	315	374	358	432	445	498	577	535	649	608	812
Counties.....	218	201	239	222	289	289	347	393	381	452	441	571
Municipalities.....	114	114	135	137	143	156	151	184	154	197	167	241
Arkansas.....	153	124	174	136	208	171	190	168	263	233	274	229
State.....	46	47	45	48	48	53	53	61	62	77	41	42
Local, total.....	107	77	129	88	160	118	137	107	201	155	233	186
Counties.....	60	41	69	43	96	68	82	65	144	113	170	139
Municipalities.....	47	36	60	45	64	50	55	42	57	42	63	48
California.....	5,372	6,207	5,929	7,076	6,356	8,003	7,224	9,746	7,491	11,179	8,705	13,279
State.....	648	686	736	819	747	861	942	1,188	668	1,097	774	1,320
Local, total.....	4,724	5,521	5,193	6,256	5,609	7,142	6,282	8,558	6,823	10,082	7,931	11,959
Counties.....	3,614	4,227	4,015	4,830	4,406	5,584	5,021	6,752	5,487	7,959	6,478	9,485
Municipalities.....	1,110	1,294	1,178	1,426	1,203	1,558	1,261	1,806	1,336	2,122	1,453	2,474
Colorado.....	479	410	522	448	599	541	643	641	869	956	979	1,164
State.....	34	32	40	43	63	82	40	47	152	241	140	232
Local, total.....	445	378	482	404	536	459	603	594	717	715	839	933
Counties.....	246	200	255	197	281	216	360	322	427	379	535	557
Municipalities.....	199	178	227	208	255	243	243	272	290	336	304	375
Connecticut.....	464	449	363	377	387	402	431	523	450	543	466	591
State.....	358	359	235	265	238	263	282	373	304	392	330	439
Local, total.....	106	90	128	111	149	139	149	150	146	151	136	152
Municipalities.....	106	90	128	111	149	139	149	150	146	151	136	152
Delaware.....	85	70	84	82	98	95	112	128	125	139	136	158
State.....	54	47	53	54	67	68	75	85	84	91	98	116
Local, total.....	31	23	31	28	31	27	37	43	41	47	38	42
Counties.....	12	8	9	7	11	8	12	10	13	14	12	13
Municipalities.....	19	16	22	21	20	19	25	33	28	34	26	29
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	161	182	173	217	181	251	179	261	162	271	172	296
Florida.....	1,299	1,039	1,368	1,269	1,707	1,771	1,911	2,101	1,910	2,057	2,040	2,403
State.....	527	439	594	615	1,283	1,329	1,480	1,604	1,539	1,586	1,616	1,817
Local, total.....	772	599	774	654	424	442	431	497	371	470	424	586
Counties.....	504	370	496	402	167	182	155	177	128	178	162	242
Municipalities.....	268	230	278	252	257	260	276	319	243	292	262	344
Georgia.....	508	454	500	482	568	590	622	675	667	749	709	816
State.....	149	180	137	193	154	218	173	264	178	286	184	302
Local, total.....	359	274	363	289	414	372	449	411	489	463	525	514
Counties.....	304	223	305	236	328	287	354	312	390	361	439	420
Municipalities.....	55	51	58	53	86	86	95	99	99	102	86	94
Hawaii.....	189	209	190	218	197	276	220	312	215	313	252	412
State.....	77	76	76	78	73	101	93	129	80	117	101	183
Local, total.....	112	133	114	140	124	175	127	183	135	196	151	229
Counties.....	29	39	29	36	36	53	38	60	31	50	48	71
Municipalities.....	83	94	85	105	88	122	89	123	104	146	103	158
Idaho.....	141	94	168	114	164	115	191	145	207	172	261	232
State.....	32	29	36	34	27	24	32	32	37	43	60	72
Local, total.....	109	65	132	80	137	91	159	112	170	129	201	160
Counties.....	88	47	94	53	105	64	121	80	136	99	163	124
Municipalities.....	21	18	38	27	32	28	38	32	34	30	38	36
Illinois.....	1,979	1,683	2,101	1,863	1,981	1,997	2,339	2,322	2,249	2,497	2,510	3,025
State.....	576	443	563	456	504	486	657	522	555	548	642	723
Local, total.....	1,403	1,240	1,538	1,407	1,477	1,511	1,682	1,800	1,694	1,949	1,868	2,302
Counties.....	965	853	1,060	978	1,049	1,084	1,205	1,344	1,256	1,460	1,458	1,797
Municipalities.....	438	387	478	429	428	427	477	456	438	489	410	506
Indiana.....	726	471	862	593	925	710	989	742	1,007	839	1,061	974
State.....	203	166	276	239	297	293	303	310	325	353	299	363
Local, total.....	523	305	586	354	628	416	686	433	682	485	762	611
Counties.....	330	167	333	179	367	218	396	232	378	253	478	351
Municipalities.....	193	138	253	174	261	198	290	201	304	233	284	260

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	10.8	16.8	8.3	15.5	10.9	17.2	6.4	14.8	8.5	14.6	53.7	108.1
States.....	11.1	17.7	16.1	23.1	12.3	16.6	4.7	15.0	7.2	12.9	62.6	119.3
Local, total.....	10.7	16.5	5.8	12.9	10.5	17.4	6.9	14.7	9.0	15.3	50.9	104.2
Counties.....	9.7	14.8	7.1	14.8	11.7	20.4	10.2	17.9	10.4	16.3	59.5	117.5
Municipalities.....	12.5	19.2	3.9	10.0	8.5	12.8	1.5	9.4	6.3	13.5	36.8	83.6
Alabama.....	32.9	23.7	19.7	15.6	5.7	17.2	15.8	32.7	13.4	8.9	121.0	142.1
State.....	20.6	17.0	24.8	25.2	13.7	14.6	13.9	35.6	4.2	5.5	103.1	140.2
Local, total.....	40.6	30.2	17.0	7.3	1.2	19.8	17.1	29.9	19.2	12.3	132.3	144.0
Counties.....	41.7	40.9	2.0	-3.2	0.6	22.2	33.8	49.1	15.2	22.0	124.1	203.0
Municipalities.....	38.3	16.0	52.3	25.9	2.0	15.1	-8.9	4.8	28.3	-5.7	151.1	66.0
Alaska.....	17.8	23.1	-7.0	-9.8	16.9	44.2	-4.3	11.7	11.2	16.1	36.3	107.7
State.....	20.6	17.8	-17.9	-17.7	31.7	55.1	-3.8	18.8	25.8	20.3	57.8	114.7
Local, total.....	11.4	42.2	20.4	14.1	-8.5	20.5	-5.6	-8.0	-25.5	1.2	-13.6	82.2
Boroughs.....	-22.7	10.5	5.9	28.6	5.6	18.5	-73.7	-65.6	60.0	81.8	-63.6	5.3
Municipalities.....	45.5	69.2	28.1	4.5	-14.6	21.7	31.4	25.0	-34.8	-11.4	36.4	138.5
Arizona.....	12.2	15.0	18.4	26.4	16.7	30.8	6.1	12.7	18.5	26.9	95.0	172.1
State.....	8.7	22.2	40.0	38.2	25.7	39.5	-1.1	14.1	48.3	35.5	180.4	284.4
Local, total.....	12.7	13.7	15.5	24.3	15.3	29.7	7.4	12.5	13.6	25.1	83.1	157.8
Counties.....	9.6	10.4	20.9	30.2	20.1	36.0	9.8	15.0	15.7	26.3	102.3	184.1
Municipalities.....	18.4	20.2	5.9	13.9	5.6	17.9	2.0	7.1	8.4	22.3	46.5	111.4
Arkansas.....	13.7	9.7	19.5	25.7	-8.7	-1.8	38.4	38.7	4.2	-1.7	79.1	84.7
State.....	-2.2	2.1	6.7	10.4	10.4	15.1	17.0	26.2	-33.9	-45.5	-10.9	-10.6
Local, total.....	20.6	14.3	24.0	34.1	-14.4	-9.3	46.7	44.9	15.9	20.0	117.8	141.6
Counties.....	15.0	4.9	39.1	58.1	-14.6	-4.4	73.6	73.8	18.1	23.0	183.3	239.0
Municipalities.....	27.7	25.0	6.7	11.1	-14.1	-16.0	3.6	-	10.5	14.3	34.0	33.3
California.....	10.4	14.0	7.2	13.1	13.7	21.8	3.7	14.7	16.2	18.8	62.0	113.9
State.....	13.6	19.4	1.5	5.1	26.1	38.0	-29.1	-7.7	15.9	20.3	19.4	92.4
Local, total.....	9.9	13.3	8.0	14.2	12.0	19.8	8.6	17.8	16.2	18.6	67.9	116.6
Counties.....	11.1	14.3	9.7	15.6	14.0	20.9	9.3	17.9	18.1	19.2	79.2	124.4
Municipalities.....	6.1	10.2	2.1	9.3	4.8	15.9	5.9	17.5	8.8	16.6	30.9	91.2
Colorado.....	9.0	9.3	14.8	20.8	7.3	18.5	35.1	49.1	12.7	21.8	104.4	183.9
State.....	17.6	34.4	57.5	90.7	-36.5	-42.7	280.0	412.8	-7.9	-3.7	311.8	625.0
Local, total.....	8.3	6.9	11.2	13.6	12.5	29.4	18.9	20.4	17.0	30.5	88.5	146.8
Counties.....	3.7	-1.5	10.2	9.6	28.1	49.1	18.6	17.7	25.3	47.0	117.5	178.5
Municipalities.....	14.1	16.9	12.3	16.8	-4.7	11.9	19.3	23.5	4.8	11.6	52.8	110.7
Connecticut.....	-21.8	-16.0	6.6	6.6	11.4	30.1	4.4	3.8	3.6	8.8	0.4	31.6
State.....	-34.4	-26.2	1.3	-0.8	18.5	41.8	7.8	5.1	8.6	12.0	-7.8	22.3
Local, total.....	20.8	23.3	16.4	25.2	-	7.9	-2.0	0.7	-6.8	0.7	28.3	68.9
Municipalities.....	20.8	23.3	16.4	25.2	-	7.9	-2.0	0.7	-6.8	0.7	28.3	68.9
Delaware.....	-1.2	17.1	16.7	15.9	14.3	34.7	11.6	8.6	8.8	13.7	60.0	125.7
State.....	-1.9	14.9	26.4	25.9	11.9	25.0	12.0	7.1	16.7	27.5	81.5	146.8
Local, total.....	-	21.7	-	-3.6	19.4	59.3	10.8	9.3	-7.3	-10.6	22.6	82.6
Counties.....	-25.0	-12.5	22.2	14.3	9.1	25.0	8.3	40.0	-7.7	-7.1	-	62.5
Municipalities.....	15.8	31.3	-9.1	-9.5	25.0	73.7	12.0	3.0	-7.1	-14.7	36.8	81.3
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	7.5	19.2	4.6	15.7	-1.1	4.0	-9.5	3.8	6.2	9.2	6.8	62.6
Florida.....	5.3	22.1	24.8	39.6	12.0	18.6	-0.1	-2.1	6.8	16.8	57.0	131.3
State.....	12.7	40.1	116.0	116.1	15.4	20.7	4.0	-1.1	5.0	14.6	206.6	313.9
Local, total.....	0.3	9.2	-45.2	-32.4	1.7	12.4	-13.9	-5.4	14.3	24.7	-45.1	-2.2
Counties.....	-1.6	8.8	-66.3	-54.7	-7.2	-2.7	-17.4	0.6	26.6	36.0	-67.9	-34.6
Municipalities.....	3.7	9.6	-7.6	3.2	7.4	22.7	-12.0	-8.5	7.8	17.8	-2.2	49.6
Georgia.....	-1.6	6.2	13.6	22.4	9.5	14.4	7.2	11.0	6.3	8.9	39.6	79.7
State.....	-8.1	7.2	12.4	13.0	12.3	21.1	2.9	8.3	3.4	5.6	23.5	67.8
Local, total.....	1.1	5.5	14.0	28.7	8.5	10.5	8.9	12.7	7.4	11.0	46.2	87.6
Counties.....	0.3	5.8	7.5	21.6	7.9	8.7	10.2	15.7	12.6	16.3	44.4	88.3
Municipalities.....	5.5	3.9	48.3	62.2	10.5	15.1	4.2	3.0	-13.1	-7.8	56.4	84.3
Hawaii.....	0.5	4.3	3.7	26.6	11.7	13.0	-2.3	0.3	17.2	31.6	33.3	97.1
State.....	-1.3	2.6	-3.9	29.5	27.4	27.7	-14.0	-9.3	26.3	56.4	31.2	140.8
Local, total.....	1.8	5.3	8.8	25.0	2.4	4.6	6.3	7.1	11.9	16.8	34.8	72.2
Counties.....	-	-7.7	24.1	47.2	5.6	13.2	-18.4	-16.7	54.8	42.0	65.5	82.1
Municipalities.....	2.4	11.7	3.5	16.2	1.1	0.8	16.9	18.7	-1.0	8.2	24.1	68.1
Idaho.....	19.1	21.3	-2.4	0.9	16.5	26.1	8.4	18.6	26.1	34.9	85.1	146.8
State.....	12.5	17.2	-25.0	-29.4	18.5	33.3	15.6	34.4	62.2	67.4	87.5	183.3
Local, total.....	21.1	23.1	3.8	13.8	16.1	23.1	6.9	15.2	18.2	24.0	84.4	146.2
Counties.....	6.8	12.8	11.7	20.8	15.2	25.0	12.4	23.7	19.9	25.3	85.2	163.8
Municipalities.....	81.0	50.0	-15.8	3.7	18.8	14.3	-10.5	-6.2	11.8	20.0	81.0	100.0
Illinois.....	6.2	10.7	-5.7	7.2	18.1	16.3	-3.8	7.5	11.6	21.1	26.8	79.7
State.....	-2.3	2.9	-10.5	6.6	30.4	7.4	-15.5	5.0	15.7	31.9	11.5	63.2
Local, total.....	9.6	13.5	-4.0	7.4	13.9	19.1	0.7	8.3	10.3	18.1	33.1	85.6
Counties.....	9.8	14.7	-1.0	10.8	14.9	24.0	4.2	8.6	16.1	23.1	51.1	110.7
Municipalities.....	9.1	10.9	-10.5	-0.5	11.4	6.8	-8.2	7.2	-6.4	3.5	-6.4	30.7
Indiana.....	18.7	25.9	7.3	19.7	6.9	4.5	1.8	13.1	5.4	16.1	46.1	106.8
State.....	36.0	44.0	7.6	22.6	2.0	5.8	7.3	13.9	-8.0	2.8	47.3	118.7
Local, total.....	12.0	16.1	7.2	17.5	9.2	4.1	-0.6	12.0	11.7	26.0	45.7	100.3
Counties.....	0.9	7.2	10.2	21.8	7.9	6.4	-4.5	9.1	26.5	38.7	44.8	110.2
Municipalities.....	31.1	26.1	3.2	13.8	11.1	1.5	4.8	15.9	-6.6	11.6	47.2	88.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	359	256	376	281	429	376	446	417	488	500	510	556
State.....	48	47	61	57	76	91	87	110	102	137	111	148
Local, total.....	311	210	315	224	353	286	359	308	386	364	399	408
Counties.....	242	151	243	160	262	203	278	231	303	280	323	323
Municipalities.....	69	56	72	63	91	82	81	77	83	83	76	84
Kansas.....	350	229	474	349	513	387	577	445	622	526	632	579
State.....	27	25	127	137	128	137	146	134	151	153	159	168
Local, total.....	332	204	347	213	385	250	431	310	471	372	473	411
Counties.....	236	135	245	133	274	161	303	201	335	254	358	295
Municipalities.....	96	68	102	79	111	88	128	110	136	118	115	116
Kentucky.....	297	171	302	225	357	272	443	362	606	537	567	505
State.....	82	33	54	56	59	54	71	78	181	186	98	129
Local, total.....	215	141	248	169	298	217	372	284	425	352	469	376
Counties.....	129	82	158	102	203	140	230	171	275	234	297	242
Municipalities.....	86	58	90	67	95	77	142	113	150	118	172	134
Louisiana.....	613	394	727	520	834	621	919	731	1,014	896	1,077	990
State.....	237	184	247	230	322	289	361	358	403	446	431	487
Local, total.....	376	210	480	290	512	335	558	373	611	449	646	503
Parishes.....	192	99	257	144	272	156	296	177	332	220	344	238
Municipalities.....	184	110	223	147	240	179	262	196	279	230	302	265
Maine.....	61	49	98	76	121	98	141	120	135	137	139	145
State.....	37	36	75	61	91	90	103	94	97	109	98	113
Local, total.....	24	13	23	14	30	19	38	26	38	28	41	32
Counties.....	11	4	10	5	14	6	20	10	20	11	26	16
Municipalities.....	13	9	13	10	16	12	18	16	18	17	15	16
Maryland.....	549	522	620	630	702	749	749	877	836	1,069	861	1,141
State.....	62	75	69	90	73	95	87	116	101	140	106	147
Local, total.....	487	447	551	540	629	654	662	761	735	930	755	994
Counties.....	255	223	291	279	348	354	369	417	424	530	459	593
Municipalities.....	232	224	260	262	281	300	293	344	311	400	296	401
Massachusetts.....	629	492	697	573	784	681	899	811	929	950	979	1,125
State.....	257	216	279	244	326	293	352	321	321	354	362	496
Local, total.....	372	275	418	329	458	387	547	490	608	596	617	629
Counties.....	70	47	94	70	114	87	163	138	187	173	199	194
Municipalities.....	302	228	324	258	344	300	384	352	421	422	418	435
Michigan.....	1,114	1,241	1,236	1,369	1,290	1,593	1,589	2,011	1,687	2,303	1,704	2,503
State.....	186	253	206	298	225	326	260	377	304	448	312	520
Local, total.....	928	988	1,030	1,071	1,065	1,267	1,329	1,635	1,383	1,855	1,392	1,983
Counties.....	663	706	751	770	790	923	918	1,137	1,083	1,421	1,084	1,508
Municipalities.....	265	282	279	301	275	344	411	498	300	434	308	475
Minnesota.....	507	461	565	555	687	697	670	738	746	880	805	1,073
State.....	59	52	88	96	105	123	96	122	81	112	138	210
Local, total.....	448	409	477	458	562	574	574	616	665	768	667	863
Counties.....	293	257	296	273	352	327	383	396	473	526	491	619
Municipalities.....	155	152	181	186	210	247	191	220	192	241	176	245
Mississippi.....	164	126	183	151	195	160	250	212	259	236	256	246
State.....	1	73	78	79	93	96	101	117	102	124	102	133
Local, total.....	82	53	105	72	102	64	149	95	157	112	154	113
Counties.....	56	33	77	41	62	36	95	53	103	65	110	69
Municipalities.....	26	20	28	31	40	28	54	43	54	46	44	44
Missouri.....	620	492	700	537	773	645	851	745	889	827	911	867
State.....	66	56	73	56	76	74	74	73	85	102	94	91
Local, total.....	554	436	627	482	697	571	777	672	804	725	817	776
Counties.....	319	218	369	214	406	286	466	354	485	394	473	424
Municipalities.....	235	218	258	238	291	285	311	318	319	331	344	352
Montana.....	186	107	207	117	203	133	251	184	236	191	234	214
State.....	47	36	49	40	52	41	82	75	51	63	29	37
Local, total.....	139	72	158	78	151	91	169	109	185	128	205	178
Counties.....	115	55	135	60	129	72	144	88	151	104	180	155
Municipalities.....	24	17	23	17	22	19	25	20	34	24	25	22
Nebraska.....	260	203	304	257	320	286	359	304	384	368	399	423
State.....	16	19	30	33	30	38	33	41	45	56	49	66
Local, total.....	244	184	274	223	290	247	326	263	339	312	350	357
Counties.....	176	116	197	139	213	161	229	161	252	208	273	253
Municipalities.....	68	68	77	84	77	86	97	102	87	104	77	104
Nevada.....	212	210	262	261	272	300	296	352	348	418	363	489
State.....	37	46	42	54	47	64	52	70	57	63	60	103
Local, total.....	175	163	220	207	225	237	244	281	291	355	303	386
Counties.....	143	127	167	152	168	174	180	206	228	273	238	306
Municipalities.....	32	37	53	55	57	62	64	76	63	81	65	80
New Hampshire.....	53	46	66	66	75	72	72	79	85	95	99	116
State.....	30	30	34	36	41	43	40	48	44	54	51	61
Local, total.....	23	17	32	30	34	29	32	31	41	41	48	54
Counties.....	12	7	20	15	15	12	18	15	25	24	29	32
Municipalities.....	11	10	12	15	19	17	14	16	16	17	19	23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	4.7	9.8	14.1	33.8	4.0	10.9	9.4	19.9	4.5	11.2	42.1	117.2
State.....	27.1	21.3	24.6	59.7	14.5	20.9	17.2	24.5	8.8	8.0	131.3	214.0
Local, total.....	1.3	6.7	12.1	27.7	1.7	7.7	7.5	18.2	3.4	12.1	28.3	94.3
Counties.....	0.4	3.9	7.8	26.9	6.1	13.8	9.0	21.2	6.6	15.4	33.5	109.7
Municipalities.....	4.3	16.1	26.4	26.2	-11.0	-6.1	2.5	7.8	-8.4	1.2	10.1	50.0
Kansas.....	32.0	52.4	8.2	10.9	12.5	15.0	7.8	18.2	1.6	10.1	76.0	152.8
State.....	370.4	448.0	0.8	-	14.1	-2.2	3.1	14.2	5.3	9.8	488.9	572.0
Local, total.....	4.5	4.4	11.0	17.4	11.9	24.0	9.3	20.0	0.4	10.5	42.5	101.5
Counties.....	3.8	-1.5	11.8	21.1	10.6	24.8	10.6	26.4	6.9	16.1	51.7	118.5
Municipalities.....	6.3	16.2	8.8	11.4	15.3	25.0	6.2	7.3	-15.4	-1.7	19.8	70.6
Kentucky.....	1.7	29.3	18.2	20.9	24.1	33.1	36.8	48.3	-6.4	6.0	90.9	190.2
State.....	-34.1	69.7	9.3	-3.6	20.3	44.4	154.9	138.5	-45.9	-30.6	19.5	290.9
Local, total.....	15.3	19.9	20.2	28.4	24.8	30.9	14.2	23.9	10.4	6.8	118.1	166.7
Counties.....	22.5	24.4	28.5	37.3	13.3	22.1	19.6	36.8	8.0	3.4	130.2	195.1
Municipalities.....	4.7	15.5	5.6	14.9	49.5	46.8	5.6	4.4	14.7	13.6	100.0	131.0
Louisiana.....	18.6	32.0	14.7	20.0	10.2	17.1	10.3	22.6	6.2	10.5	75.7	151.3
State.....	4.2	25.0	30.4	25.7	12.1	23.9	11.6	24.6	6.9	9.2	81.9	164.7
Local, total.....	27.7	38.1	6.7	15.5	9.0	11.3	9.5	20.4	5.7	12.0	71.8	139.6
Parishes.....	33.9	45.5	5.8	8.3	8.8	13.5	12.2	24.3	3.6	8.2	79.2	140.4
Municipalities.....	21.2	33.6	7.6	21.8	9.2	9.5	6.5	17.3	8.2	15.2	64.1	140.9
Maine.....	60.7	55.1	23.5	29.0	16.5	22.4	-4.3	14.2	3.0	5.8	127.9	195.9
State.....	102.7	69.4	21.3	31.2	13.2	17.5	-5.8	16.0	1.0	3.7	164.9	213.9
Local, total.....	-4.2	7.7	30.4	35.7	26.7	36.8	-	7.7	7.9	14.3	70.8	146.2
Counties.....	-9.1	25.0	40.0	20.0	42.9	66.7	-	10.0	30.0	45.5	136.4	300.0
Municipalities.....	-	11.1	23.1	20.0	12.5	33.3	-	6.2	-16.7	-5.9	15.4	77.8
Maryland.....	12.9	20.7	13.2	18.9	6.7	17.1	11.6	21.9	3.0	6.7	56.8	118.6
State.....	11.3	20.0	5.8	5.8	19.2	22.1	16.1	20.7	5.0	5.0	71.0	96.0
Local, total.....	13.1	20.8	14.2	21.1	5.2	16.4	11.0	22.2	2.7	6.9	55.0	122.4
Counties.....	14.1	25.1	19.6	26.9	6.0	17.8	14.9	27.1	8.3	11.9	80.0	165.9
Municipalities.....	12.1	17.0	8.1	14.5	4.3	14.7	6.1	16.3	-4.8	0.3	27.6	79.0
Massachusetts.....	10.8	16.5	12.5	18.9	14.7	19.1	3.3	17.1	5.4	18.4	55.6	128.7
State.....	8.6	13.0	16.9	20.1	8.0	9.6	-8.8	10.3	12.8	40.1	40.9	129.6
Local, total.....	12.4	19.6	9.6	17.6	19.4	26.6	11.2	21.6	1.5	5.5	65.9	128.7
Counties.....	34.3	48.9	21.3	24.3	43.0	58.6	14.7	25.4	6.4	12.1	184.3	312.8
Municipalities.....	7.3	13.2	6.2	16.3	11.6	17.3	9.6	19.9	-0.7	3.1	38.4	90.8
Michigan.....	11.0	10.3	4.4	16.4	23.2	26.2	6.2	14.5	1.0	8.7	53.0	101.7
State.....	10.8	17.8	9.2	9.4	15.6	15.6	16.9	18.8	2.6	16.1	67.7	105.5
Local, total.....	11.0	8.4	3.4	18.3	24.8	29.0	4.1	13.5	0.7	6.9	50.0	100.7
Counties.....	13.3	9.1	5.2	19.9	16.2	23.2	18.0	25.0	0.1	6.1	63.5	113.6
Municipalities.....	5.3	6.7	-1.4	14.3	49.5	44.8	-27.0	-12.9	2.7	9.4	16.2	68.4
Minnesota.....	11.4	20.4	18.1	25.6	0.4	5.9	11.3	19.2	7.9	21.9	58.8	132.8
State.....	49.2	84.6	19.3	28.1	-8.6	-0.8	-15.6	-8.2	70.4	133.9	303.8	303.8
Local, total.....	6.5	12.0	17.8	25.3	2.1	7.3	15.9	24.7	0.3	12.4	48.9	111.0
Counties.....	1.0	6.2	18.9	19.8	8.8	21.1	23.5	32.8	3.8	17.7	67.6	140.9
Municipalities.....	16.8	22.4	16.0	32.8	-9.0	-10.9	0.5	9.5	-8.3	1.7	13.5	61.2
Mississippi.....	11.6	19.8	6.6	6.0	28.2	32.5	3.6	11.3	-1.2	4.2	66.1	95.2
State.....	-4.9	8.2	19.2	21.5	8.6	21.9	1.0	6.0	-	7.3	24.4	82.2
Local, total.....	28.0	35.8	-2.9	-11.1	46.1	48.4	5.4	17.9	-1.9	0.9	87.8	113.2
Counties.....	37.5	24.2	19.5	-12.2	53.2	47.2	8.4	22.6	6.8	6.2	96.4	100.1
Municipalities.....	7.7	55.0	42.9	-9.7	35.0	53.6	-	7.0	-18.5	-4.3	69.2	120.0
Missouri.....	12.9	9.1	10.4	20.1	10.1	15.5	4.5	11.0	2.5	4.8	46.9	76.2
State.....	10.6	-	4.1	32.1	-2.6	-1.4	14.9	39.7	10.6	-10.8	42.4	65.5
Local, total.....	13.2	10.6	11.2	18.5	11.5	17.7	3.5	7.9	1.6	7.0	47.5	78.0
Counties.....	15.7	11.9	10.0	17.2	14.8	23.8	4.1	11.3	-2.5	7.6	48.3	94.5
Municipalities.....	9.8	9.2	12.8	19.7	6.9	11.6	2.6	4.1	7.8	6.3	46.4	61.5
Montana.....	11.3	9.3	-1.9	13.7	23.6	38.3	-6.0	3.8	-0.8	12.0	25.8	100.0
State.....	4.3	11.1	6.1	2.5	57.7	82.9	-37.8	-16.0	-43.1	-41.3	-38.3	2.8
Local, total.....	13.7	8.3	-4.4	16.7	11.9	19.8	9.5	17.4	10.8	39.1	47.5	147.2
Counties.....	17.4	9.1	-4.4	20.0	11.6	22.2	4.9	18.2	19.2	49.0	56.5	181.8
Municipalities.....	-4.2	-	-4.3	11.8	13.6	5.3	36.0	20.0	-26.5	-8.3	4.2	29.4
Nebraska.....	16.9	26.6	5.3	11.3	12.2	6.3	7.0	21.1	3.9	14.9	53.5	108.4
State.....	87.5	73.7	-	15.2	10.0	7.9	36.4	36.6	8.9	17.9	206.3	247.4
Local, total.....	12.3	21.2	5.8	10.8	12.4	6.5	4.0	18.6	3.2	14.4	43.4	94.0
Counties.....	11.9	19.8	8.1	15.8	7.5	-	10.0	29.2	8.3	21.6	55.1	118.1
Municipalities.....	13.2	23.5	-	2.4	26.0	18.6	-10.3	2.0	-11.5	-	13.2	52.9
Nevada.....	23.6	24.3	3.8	14.9	8.8	17.3	17.6	18.7	4.3	17.0	71.2	132.9
State.....	13.5	17.4	11.9	18.5	10.6	9.4	9.6	-10.0	5.3	63.5	62.2	123.9
Local, total.....	25.7	27.0	2.3	14.5	8.4	18.6	19.3	26.3	4.1	8.7	73.1	136.8
Counties.....	16.8	19.7	0.6	14.5	7.1	18.4	26.7	32.5	4.4	12.1	56.4	140.9
Municipalities.....	65.6	48.6	7.5	12.7	12.3	22.6	-1.6	6.6	3.2	-1.2	103.1	116.2
New Hampshire.....	24.5	43.5	13.6	9.1	-4.0	9.7	18.1	20.3	16.5	22.1	86.8	152.2
State.....	13.3	20.0	20.6	19.4	-2.4	11.6	10.0	12.5	15.9	13.0	70.0	103.3
Local, total.....	39.1	76.5	6.3	-3.3	-5.9	6.9	28.1	32.3	17.1	31.7	108.7	217.6
Counties.....	66.7	114.3	-25.0	-20.0	20.0	25.0	33.9	60.0	16.0	33.3	141.7	357.1
Municipalities.....	9.1	50.0	58.3	13.3	-26.3	-5.9	14.3	6.2	18.8	35.3	72.7	130.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	1,632	1,427	2,099	2,151	2,298	2,268	2,546	2,781	2,760	3,204	2,905	3,539
State.....	208	232	376	368	377	457	393	559	489	633	534	803
Local, total.....	1,424	1,195	1,723	1,783	1,921	1,810	2,152	2,222	2,271	2,571	2,371	2,736
Counties.....	1,094	949	1,399	1,322	1,550	1,511	1,660	1,835	1,797	2,155	1,958	2,347
Municipalities.....	330	246	324	461	371	300	493	387	474	416	413	390
New Mexico.....	162	142	200	153	224	184	245	206	291	307	323	373
State.....	130	112	158	113	169	133	196	157	234	232	261	290
Local, total.....	32	30	42	40	55	51	50	49	57	75	62	84
Counties.....	2	3	3	4	8	6	6	7	8	8	5	6
Municipalities.....	30	27	39	36	47	45	44	42	49	67	57	77
New York.....	4,518	4,540	4,673	5,031	5,065	5,837	5,492	6,654	5,822	7,455	6,627	8,735
State.....	1,007	1,237	1,031	1,313	1,090	1,483	1,190	1,669	1,430	2,080	1,528	2,200
Local, total.....	3,511	3,303	3,642	3,748	3,975	4,354	4,302	4,986	4,392	5,376	5,099	6,534
Counties.....	1,240	1,156	1,283	1,353	1,422	1,516	1,554	1,838	1,598	2,034	1,654	2,191
Municipalities.....	2,271	2,146	2,359	2,395	2,553	2,838	2,748	3,148	2,794	3,341	3,445	4,343
North Carolina.....	298	327	358	385	340	438	383	488	409	544	453	607
State.....	237	273	266	311	248	342	287	388	304	418	316	457
Local, total.....	61	54	92	73	92	96	96	100	105	126	137	150
Counties.....	21	17	28	22	37	36	43	38	41	42	63	59
Municipalities.....	40	38	64	53	55	60	53	63	64	84	74	91
North Dakota.....	137	89	134	94	143	108	152	118	153	136	167	153
State.....	25	21	29	28	40	40	35	34	37	42	40	48
Local, total.....	112	67	105	66	103	69	117	84	116	94	127	105
Counties.....	102	56	95	54	93	59	101	71	104	83	110	92
Municipalities.....	10	11	10	12	10	10	16	12	12	11	17	13
Ohio.....	1,511	1,181	1,736	1,402	1,915	1,725	2,145	2,034	2,258	2,294	2,442	2,475
State.....	291	236	408	355	468	456	554	562	581	662	608	659
Local, total.....	1,220	944	1,330	1,047	1,447	1,268	1,591	1,472	1,677	1,632	1,834	1,816
Counties.....	623	461	687	522	756	645	836	755	909	845	1,008	962
Municipalities.....	597	483	643	525	691	624	755	717	768	787	826	854
Oklahoma.....	613	472	523	425	501	430	524	443	575	583	604	599
State.....	333	264	373	315	381	325	403	335	400	396	414	424
Local, total.....	280	209	150	110	120	104	121	108	175	187	190	175
Counties.....	191	134	49	26	19	10	3	1	37	52	50	37
Municipalities.....	89	74	101	85	101	94	118	106	138	135	140	138
Oregon.....	542	481	636	573	677	665	719	734	849	922	862	1,035
State.....	189	205	247	252	247	277	267	306	318	380	361	475
Local, total.....	353	276	389	321	430	387	452	428	531	542	501	559
Counties.....	270	207	310	251	341	304	371	350	444	453	409	453
Municipalities.....	83	69	79	70	89	84	81	78	87	88	92	106
Pennsylvania.....	1,532	1,154	2,001	1,662	1,967	1,725	2,081	1,886	2,308	2,148	2,216	2,351
State.....	228	188	214	180	279	284	303	303	320	334	312	416
Local, total.....	1,304	966	1,787	1,482	1,688	1,441	1,804	1,583	1,988	1,764	1,904	1,934
Counties.....	762	500	877	612	951	696	1,064	842	1,164	950	1,150	1,078
Municipalities.....	542	465	910	869	737	745	740	741	824	814	754	856
Rhode Island.....	76	53	93	73	111	91	123	106	129	134	189	185
State.....	35	26	47	43	62	55	69	63	78	91	137	140
Local, total.....	41	27	46	31	49	36	54	43	51	43	52	44
Municipalities.....	41	27	46	31	49	36	54	43	51	43	52	44
South Carolina.....	107	88	148	127	175	149	208	177	235	253	273	305
State.....	40	40	64	68	82	83	89	83	102	136	121	158
Local, total.....	67	48	82	59	93	66	119	94	133	117	152	147
Counties.....	48	31	63	42	67	47	92	71	102	90	121	111
Municipalities.....	19	17	19	17	26	20	27	23	31	27	31	36
South Dakota.....	118	68	125	81	172	113	184	136	200	167	276	210
State.....	13	11	13	12	52	36	56	51	69	69	144	103
Local, total.....	105	57	112	69	120	77	128	87	131	98	132	107
Counties.....	92	46	98	57	96	60	103	68	109	80	115	91
Municipalities.....	13	11	14	12	24	17	25	19	22	18	17	16
Tennessee.....	330	292	368	322	394	425	437	507	451	547	512	706
State.....	199	187	211	204	234	279	257	338	257	363	304	475
Local, total.....	131	105	157	118	160	145	180	169	194	185	208	231
Counties.....	58	41	65	48	56	48	64	57	74	71	77	89
Municipalities.....	73	64	92	70	104	97	116	112	120	113	131	141
Texas.....	1,842	1,469	1,893	1,604	2,108	1,904	2,323	2,163	2,540	2,616	2,670	2,979
State.....	285	278	285	323	330	375	414	408	371	562	435	613
Local, total.....	1,557	1,191	1,608	1,282	1,778	1,529	1,909	1,756	2,169	2,053	2,235	2,366
Counties.....	1,153	845	1,150	889	1,278	1,087	1,397	1,251	1,647	1,488	1,709	1,779
Municipalities.....	404	346	458	393	500	442	512	504	522	565	526	587
Utah.....	169	138	206	171	217	207	255	263	253	303	239	295
State.....	73	63	88	77	59	65	78	94	70	97	71	109
Local, total.....	96	75	118	95	158	141	177	169	183	206	168	187
Counties.....	62	50	79	65	110	100	123	121	135	154	122	132
Municipalities.....	34	25	39	30	48	41	54	49	48	52	46	54

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	28.6	50.7	9.5	5.4	10.8	22.6	8.4	15.2	5.3	10.5	78.0	148.0
State.....	80.8	58.6	0.3	24.2	4.2	22.3	24.4	13.2	9.2	26.9	156.7	246.1
Local, total.....	21.0	49.2	11.5	1.5	12.1	22.8	5.5	15.7	4.4	6.4	66.5	129.0
Counties.....	27.9	39.3	10.8	14.3	7.1	21.4	8.3	17.4	9.0	8.9	79.0	147.3
Municipalities.....	-1.8	87.4	14.5	-34.9	32.9	29.0	-3.9	7.5	-12.9	-6.3	25.2	58.5
New Mexico.....	23.5	7.7	12.0	20.3	9.8	12.0	18.3	49.0	11.0	21.5	99.4	162.7
State.....	21.5	0.9	7.0	17.7	16.0	18.0	19.4	47.8	11.5	25.0	100.8	158.9
Local, total.....	31.3	33.3	31.0	27.5	-9.1	-3.9	14.0	53.1	8.8	12.0	93.8	180.0
Counties.....	50.0	33.3	166.7	50.0	-25.0	16.7	33.3	14.3	-37.5	-25.0	150.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	30.0	33.3	20.5	25.0	-6.4	-6.7	11.4	59.5	16.3	14.9	90.0	185.2
New York.....	3.4	11.5	8.4	15.3	8.4	14.0	6.0	12.0	13.8	17.2	46.7	92.4
State.....	2.4	6.1	5.7	13.0	9.2	12.5	20.2	24.7	6.9	5.8	51.7	77.8
Local, total.....	3.7	13.5	9.1	16.2	8.2	14.5	2.1	7.8	16.1	21.5	45.2	97.8
Counties.....	3.5	17.0	10.8	12.0	9.3	21.2	2.8	10.7	3.5	7.7	33.4	89.5
Municipalities.....	3.9	11.6	8.2	18.5	7.6	10.9	1.7	6.1	23.3	30.0	51.7	102.4
North Carolina.....	20.1	17.7	-5.0	13.8	12.6	11.4	6.8	11.5	10.8	11.6	52.0	85.6
State.....	12.2	13.9	-6.8	10.0	13.7	13.5	5.9	7.7	3.9	9.3	33.3	67.4
Local, total.....	50.8	38.9	-	28.0	4.3	4.2	9.4	26.0	30.5	19.0	124.6	177.8
Counties.....	33.3	29.4	32.1	63.6	16.2	5.6	-4.7	10.5	59.7	40.5	200.0	247.1
Municipalities.....	60.0	39.5	-14.1	13.2	-3.6	5.0	20.8	33.3	15.6	8.3	85.0	139.5
North Dakota.....	-2.2	5.6	6.7	14.9	6.3	9.3	0.7	15.3	9.2	12.5	21.9	71.9
State.....	16.0	33.3	37.9	42.3	-12.5	-15.0	5.7	23.5	8.1	14.3	60.0	128.6
Local, total.....	-6.3	-1.5	-1.9	4.5	13.8	21.7	-0.9	11.9	9.5	11.7	13.4	56.7
Counties.....	-6.9	-3.6	-2.1	9.3	8.6	20.3	3.0	16.9	5.8	10.8	7.8	64.3
Municipalities.....	-	9.1	-	-16.7	60.0	20.0	-25.0	-8.3	41.7	18.2	70.0	18.2
Ohio.....	15.0	18.7	10.2	23.0	12.0	17.9	5.3	12.8	8.1	7.9	61.6	109.6
State.....	40.2	50.4	14.7	28.5	18.4	23.2	4.9	17.8	4.6	-0.5	108.9	179.2
Local, total.....	9.0	10.9	8.8	21.1	10.0	16.1	5.4	10.9	9.4	11.3	50.3	92.4
Counties.....	10.3	13.2	10.0	23.6	10.6	17.1	8.7	11.9	10.9	13.8	61.8	108.7
Municipalities.....	7.7	8.7	7.5	18.9	9.3	14.9	1.7	9.8	7.6	8.5	38.4	76.8
Oklahoma.....	-14.7	-10.0	-4.2	1.2	4.6	3.0	9.7	31.6	5.0	2.7	-1.5	26.9
State.....	12.0	19.3	2.1	3.2	5.8	3.1	-0.7	18.2	3.5	7.1	24.3	60.6
Local, total.....	-46.4	-47.4	-20.0	-5.5	0.8	3.8	44.6	73.1	8.6	-6.4	-32.1	-18.3
Counties.....	-74.3	-80.6	-61.2	-61.5	-84.2	-90.0	-1,133.3	5,100.0	35.1	-28.8	-73.8	-72.4
Municipalities.....	13.5	14.9	-	10.6	16.8	12.8	16.9	27.4	1.4	2.2	57.3	-86.5
Oregon.....	17.3	19.1	6.4	16.1	6.2	10.4	18.1	25.6	1.5	12.3	59.0	115.2
State.....	30.7	22.9	-	9.9	8.1	10.5	19.1	24.2	13.5	25.0	91.0	131.7
Local, total.....	10.2	16.3	10.5	20.6	5.1	10.6	17.5	26.6	5.6	3.1	41.9	102.5
Counties.....	14.8	21.3	10.0	21.1	8.8	15.1	19.7	29.4	-7.9	-	51.5	118.8
Municipalities.....	-4.8	1.4	12.7	20.0	-9.0	-7.1	7.4	12.8	5.7	20.5	10.8	53.6
Pennsylvania.....	30.6	44.0	-1.7	3.8	5.8	9.3	10.9	13.9	-4.0	9.5	44.6	103.7
State.....	-6.1	-4.3	30.4	57.8	-0.7	6.7	15.5	26.7	-2.5	8.3	36.8	121.3
Local, total.....	37.0	53.4	-5.5	-2.8	6.9	9.9	10.2	11.4	-4.2	9.6	46.0	100.2
Counties.....	15.1	22.4	8.4	13.7	11.9	21.0	9.4	12.8	-1.2	13.5	50.9	115.6
Municipalities.....	67.9	86.9	-19.0	-14.3	0.4	-0.5	11.4	9.9	-8.5	5.2	39.1	84.1
Rhode Island.....	22.4	37.7	19.4	24.7	10.8	16.5	4.9	26.4	46.5	38.1	148.7	249.1
State.....	34.3	65.4	31.9	27.9	11.3	14.5	13.0	44.4	75.6	53.8	291.4	438.5
Local, total.....	12.2	14.8	6.5	16.1	10.2	19.4	-5.6	-	2.0	2.3	26.8	63.0
Municipalities.....	12.2	14.8	6.5	16.1	10.2	19.4	-5.6	-	2.0	2.3	26.8	63.0
South Carolina.....	36.4	44.3	19.9	17.3	18.9	18.8	13.0	42.9	16.2	20.6	155.1	246.6
State.....	60.0	70.0	28.1	22.1	8.5	-	14.6	63.9	18.6	16.2	202.5	295.0
Local, total.....	22.4	22.9	13.4	11.9	28.0	42.4	11.8	24.5	14.3	25.6	126.9	206.3
Counties.....	31.3	35.5	6.3	11.9	37.3	51.1	10.9	26.8	18.6	23.3	152.1	258.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	36.8	17.6	3.8	15.0	14.8	17.4	-	33.3	63.2	111.8
South Dakota.....	5.9	19.1	37.6	39.5	7.0	22.1	8.7	21.0	38.0	25.7	133.9	208.8
State.....	-	9.1	300.0	200.0	7.7	41.7	23.2	35.3	108.7	49.3	1,007.7	836.4
Local, total.....	6.7	21.1	7.1	11.6	6.7	13.0	2.3	12.6	0.8	9.2	25.7	87.7
Counties.....	6.5	23.9	-2.0	5.3	7.3	13.3	5.8	17.6	5.5	13.8	25.0	97.8
Municipalities.....	7.7	9.1	71.4	41.7	4.2	11.8	-12.0	-5.3	-22.7	-11.1	30.8	45.5
Tennessee.....	11.5	10.3	7.1	32.0	10.9	19.3	3.2	7.9	13.5	29.1	55.2	141.8
State.....	6.0	9.1	10.9	36.8	9.8	21.1	-	7.4	18.3	30.9	52.8	154.0
Local, total.....	19.8	12.4	1.9	22.9	12.5	16.6	7.8	9.5	7.2	24.9	58.8	120.0
Counties.....	12.1	17.1	-13.8	-	14.3	18.3	15.6	24.6	4.1	25.4	32.8	117.1
Municipalities.....	26.0	9.4	13.0	38.6	11.5	15.5	3.4	0.9	9.2	24.8	79.5	120.3
Texas.....	2.8	9.2	11.4	18.7	10.2	13.6	9.3	20.9	5.1	13.9	45.0	102.8
State.....	-	16.2	15.8	16.1	25.5	8.8	-10.4	37.7	17.3	9.1	52.6	120.5
Local, total.....	3.3	7.6	10.6	19.3	7.4	14.8	13.6	16.9	3.0	15.2	45.5	98.7
Counties.....	-0.3	5.2	11.1	22.3	9.3	15.1	17.9	18.9	3.8	19.6	48.2	110.5
Municipalities.....	13.4	13.6	9.2	12.5	2.4	14.0	2.0	12.1	0.8	3.9	30.2	69.7
Utah.....	21.9	23.9	5.3	21.1	17.5	27.1	-0.8	15.2	-5.5	-2.6	-41.4	113.8
State.....	20.5	22.2	-33.0	-15.6	32.2	44.6	-10.3	3.2	1.4	12.4	-2.7	73.0
Local, total.....	22.9	26.7	33.9	48.4	12.0	19.9	3.4	21.9	-8.2	-9.2	75.0	149.3
Counties.....	27.4	30.0	39.2	53.8	11.8	21.0	9.8	27.3	-9.6	-14.3	96.8	164.0
Municipalities.....	14.7	20.0	23.1	36.7	12.5	19.5	-11.1	6.1	-4.2	3.8	35.3	116.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	65	65	65	61	75	83	80	86	79	89	82	95
State.....	59	61	65	61	67	75	74	81	76	85	77	90
Local, total.....	6	5	-	(2)	8	8	6	6	3	4	5	5
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Municipalities.....	6	5	-	(2)	8	8	6	6	3	4	3	4
Virginia.....	486	421	542	503	683	679	647	696	675	809	663	798
State.....	127	144	149	174	313	342	201	258	192	278	89	122
Local, total.....	359	277	393	329	370	338	446	438	483	531	574	676
Counties.....	140	100	146	120	200	151	235	196	275	257	309	331
Municipalities.....	219	178	247	209	170	187	211	242	208	274	265	344
Washington.....	683	649	740	739	779	819	830	922	844	1,061	916	1,220
State.....	217	241	223	255	214	266	220	298	244	343	255	389
Local, total.....	466	408	517	484	565	553	610	625	600	718	661	831
Counties.....	321	270	359	329	388	373	421	429	432	497	466	575
Municipalities.....	145	138	158	155	177	180	189	196	168	221	195	256
West Virginia.....	208	139	228	162	254	192	283	232	274	226	294	250
State.....	51	45	53	51	55	55	50	62	57	57	64	68
Local, total.....	157	94	175	111	199	137	223	170	217	169	230	182
Counties.....	137	79	157	96	167	115	198	148	189	144	208	159
Municipalities.....	20	15	18	15	32	22	25	22	28	25	22	24
Wisconsin.....	671	642	736	717	730	763	815	874	855	987	920	1,117
State.....	156	157	133	162	139	174	148	197	163	224	152	241
Local, total.....	515	485	603	555	591	589	667	677	692	763	768	875
Counties.....	322	292	361	334	366	366	413	432	454	500	530	607
Municipalities.....	193	193	242	221	225	222	254	245	238	263	238	268
Wyoming.....	72	50	88	52	112	80	141	103	134	112	153	135
State.....	8	8	9	9	22	26	46	47	29	39	32	41
Local, total.....	64	42	79	43	90	54	95	56	105	73	121	93
Counties.....	52	33	63	33	71	43	69	42	80	55	96	74
Municipalities.....	12	9	16	9	19	11	26	14	25	19	25	19

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	-	-6.2	15.4	36.1	6.7	3.6	-1.2	3.5	3.8	6.7	26.2	42.2
State.....	10.2	-	3.1	23.0	10.4	8.0	2.7	4.9	1.3	5.9	30.5	47.5
Local, total.....	-100.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	-25.0	-25.0	-50.0	-33.3	66.7	25.0	-16.7	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-100.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	-15.0	-15.0	-50.0	-33.3	-	-	-50.0	-20.0
Virginia.....	11.5	19.5	26.0	39.0	-5.3	2.3	4.3	16.2	-1.8	-1.4	36.4	89.5
State.....	17.3	20.8	110.1	96.6	35.8	-24.6	-4.5	7.8	-53.6	-56.1	-29.9	-15.3
Local, total.....	9.5	18.8	-5.9	2.7	20.5	29.6	8.3	21.2	18.8	27.3	59.9	144.0
Counties.....	4.3	20.0	37.0	25.8	17.5	29.8	17.0	31.1	12.4	28.8	120.7	231.0
Municipalities.....	12.8	17.4	-31.2	-10.5	24.1	29.4	-1.4	13.2	27.4	25.5	21.0	93.3
Washington.....	8.3	13.9	5.3	10.8	6.5	12.6	1.7	15.1	8.5	15.0	34.1	88.0
State.....	2.8	5.8	-4.0	4.3	2.8	12.0	10.9	15.1	4.5	13.4	17.5	61.4
Local, total.....	10.9	18.6	9.3	14.3	8.0	13.0	-1.6	14.9	10.2	15.7	41.8	103.7
Counties.....	11.8	21.9	8.1	13.4	8.5	15.0	2.6	15.8	7.9	15.7	45.2	113.0
Municipalities.....	9.0	12.3	12.0	16.1	6.8	8.9	-11.1	12.8	16.1	15.8	34.5	85.5
West Virginia.....	9.6	16.5	11.4	18.5	11.4	20.8	-3.2	-2.6	7.3	10.6	41.3	79.9
State.....	3.9	13.3	3.8	7.8	9.1	12.7	-5.0	-8.1	12.3	19.3	25.5	51.1
Local, total.....	11.5	18.1	13.7	23.4	12.1	24.1	-2.7	-0.6	6.0	7.7	46.5	93.6
Counties.....	14.6	21.5	6.4	19.8	18.6	28.7	-4.5	-2.7	10.1	10.4	51.8	101.3
Municipalities.....	-10.0	-	77.8	46.7	-21.9	-	12.0	13.6	-21.4	-4.0	10.0	60.0
Wisconsin.....	9.7	11.7	-0.8	6.4	11.6	14.5	4.9	12.9	7.6	13.2	37.1	74.0
State.....	-14.7	3.2	4.5	7.4	6.5	13.2	10.1	13.7	-6.7	7.6	-2.6	53.5
Local, total.....	17.1	14.4	-2.0	6.1	12.9	14.9	3.7	12.7	11.0	14.7	49.1	80.4
Counties.....	12.1	14.4	1.4	9.6	12.8	18.0	9.9	15.7	16.7	21.4	64.6	107.9
Municipalities.....	25.4	14.5	-7.0	0.5	12.9	10.4	-6.3	7.3	-	1.9	23.3	38.9
Wyoming.....	22.2	4.0	27.3	53.8	25.9	28.8	-5.0	8.7	14.2	20.5	112.5	170.0
State.....	12.5	12.5	144.4	188.9	109.1	80.8	-37.0	-17.0	10.3	5.1	300.0	412.5
Local, total.....	23.4	2.4	13.9	25.6	5.6	3.7	10.5	30.4	15.2	27.4	89.1	121.4
Counties.....	21.2	-	12.7	30.3	-2.8	-2.3	15.9	31.0	20.0	34.5	84.6	124.2
Municipalities.....	33.3	-	18.8	22.2	36.8	27.3	-3.8	35.7	-	-	108.3	111.1

Section VI. PUBLIC DEFENSE

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
States-local, total.....	67,452	87,393	116,269	152,964	193,253	227,384	29.6	33.0	31.6	26.3	17.7	237.1
States.....	17,266	25,571	41,830	58,055	73,127	78,622	48.1	63.6	38.8	26.0	7.5	355.4
Local, total.....	50,969	63,446	79,283	101,445	127,938	157,364	24.5	25.0	28.0	26.1	23.0	208.7
Counties.....	41,141	50,455	61,463	79,286	102,280	130,006	22.6	21.8	29.0	29.0	27.1	216.0
Municipalities.....	9,943	13,118	18,033	22,507	26,036	28,518	31.9	37.5	24.8	15.7	9.5	186.8
Alabama.....	34	395	908	1,161	1,396	1,122	1,061.8	129.9	27.9	20.2	-19.6	3,200.0
State.....	-	382	850	1,087	1,243	1,001	(X)	122.5	25.5	16.5	-19.5	(X)
Local, total.....	34	13	51	102	191	130	-61.8	369.2	67.2	87.3	-31.9	282.4
Counties.....	34	7	59	70	79	45	-79.4	742.9	18.6	12.9	-43.6	32.4
Municipalities.....	-	6	7	41	111	99	(X)	16.7	485.7	170.7	-10.8	(X)
Alaska.....	557	725	845	1,026	1,304	1,324	30.3	16.4	21.4	27.1	1.5	137.7
State.....	556	725	827	1,000	1,302	1,324	30.4	14.1	20.9	30.2	1.7	138.1
Local, total.....	1	1	18	28	2	-	-	1,700.0	55.6	-92.9	-100.0	-100.0
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1	1	18	28	2	-	-	1,700.0	55.6	-92.9	-100.0	-100.0
Arizona.....	730	1,031	1,375	2,337	3,535	4,669	41.2	33.4	70.0	51.3	32.1	539.6
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	730	1,031	1,375	2,337	3,535	4,669	41.2	33.4	70.0	51.3	32.1	539.6
Counties.....	730	1,031	1,286	2,132	3,247	4,562	41.2	24.7	65.8	52.3	40.5	524.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	89	206	288	367	-	(X)	131.5	39.8	27.4	(X)
Arkansas.....	38	96	178	301	452	572	152.6	85.4	69.1	50.2	26.5	1,405.3
State.....	-	23	27	27	20	15	-	(X)	17.4	-25.9	-25.0	(X)
Local, total.....	38	96	155	274	475	572	152.6	61.5	76.8	73.4	20.4	1,405.3
Counties.....	38	96	152	270	474	542	152.6	58.3	77.6	75.6	14.3	1,326.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	4	8	36	-	(X)	100.0	100.0	350.0	(X)
California.....	19,817	23,179	27,155	33,090	40,255	49,317	17.0	17.2	21.9	21.7	22.5	148.9
State.....	775	775	775	775	1,878	2,154	-	-	-	142.3	14.7	177.9
Local, total.....	19,817	23,179	27,155	33,094	39,152	47,938	17.0	17.2	21.9	18.3	22.4	141.9
Counties.....	19,183	22,462	26,336	31,983	38,096	46,804	17.1	17.2	21.4	19.1	22.9	144.0
Municipalities.....	635	717	818	1,111	1,056	1,133	12.9	14.1	35.8	-4.9	7.3	78.4
Colorado.....	1,443	1,989	2,067	2,650	2,977	3,020	37.8	3.9	28.2	12.3	1.4	109.3
State.....	1,294	1,385	1,508	2,148	2,794	2,980	7.0	8.9	42.4	30.1	6.7	130.3
Local, total.....	149	604	559	502	183	40	305.4	-7.5	-10.2	-63.5	-78.1	-73.2
Counties.....	42	10	6	20	23	23	-79.2	-40.0	-100.0	(X)	15.0	-45.2
Municipalities.....	107	594	553	502	163	22	455.1	-6.9	-9.2	-67.5	-86.5	-79.4
Connecticut.....	1,141	1,099	1,263	1,621	2,024	2,076	-3.7	14.9	28.3	24.9	2.6	81.9
State.....	1,141	1,036	1,184	1,585	2,007	2,049	-9.2	14.3	33.9	26.6	2.1	79.6
Local, total.....	-	83	79	36	17	27	(X)	25.4	-54.4	-52.8	58.8	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	63	79	36	17	27	(X)	25.4	-54.4	-52.8	58.8	(X)
Delaware.....	195	268	363	430	560	610	37.4	35.4	18.5	30.2	8.9	212.8
State.....	195	268	363	430	540	605	37.4	35.4	18.5	25.6	12.0	210.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	20	5	-	-	-	(X)	-75.0	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	20	5	-	-	-	(X)	-75.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	1,256	1,700	1,764	1,902	1,935	4,807	35.4	3.8	7.8	1.7	148.4	282.7
Florida.....	3,641	3,117	5,662	8,608	10,068	11,161	-14.4	81.6	52.0	17.0	10.9	206.5
State.....	2,031	2,266	4,363	7,501	9,941	9,803	11.6	92.5	71.9	20.5	8.4	382.7
Local, total.....	1,610	851	1,304	1,108	1,028	1,359	-47.1	53.2	-15.0	-7.2	32.2	-15.6
Counties.....	1,266	665	1,148	902	921	1,220	-47.5	72.6	-21.4	2.1	32.5	-3.6
Municipalities.....	367	194	164	226	134	165	-47.1	-15.5	37.8	-40.7	23.1	-55.0
Georgia.....	481	605	856	1,964	2,854	3,300	25.8	41.5	129.4	45.3	15.6	586.1
State.....	-	113	147	924	1,316	1,664	(X)	30.1	528.6	42.4	26.4	(X)
Local, total.....	481	605	796	1,120	1,638	1,776	25.8	31.6	40.7	46.2	8.4	269.2
Counties.....	490	605	780	1,063	1,570	1,688	23.5	28.9	36.3	47.7	7.5	244.5
Municipalities.....	-	-	15	58	87	129	-	(X)	286.7	50.0	48.3	(X)
Hawaii.....	352	505	675	750	1,269	1,648	43.5	33.7	11.1	69.2	29.9	368.2
State.....	352	505	675	750	1,269	1,647	43.5	33.7	11.1	69.2	29.8	337.9
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	(X)	-66.7	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Idaho.....	212	272	445	598	681	726	28.3	63.6	34.4	13.9	6.6	242.5
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	212	272	445	598	681	726	28.3	63.6	34.4	13.9	6.6	242.5
Counties.....	210	271	441	598	685	726	29.0	62.7	35.6	14.5	6.0	245.7
Municipalities.....	3	1	4	-	1	-	-66.7	300.0	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-100.0
Illinois.....	2,559	2,977	3,220	5,695	7,393	9,843	16.3	8.2	76.9	29.8	33.1	284.6
State.....	-	54	94	1,373	1,712	1,780	(X)	74.1	1,360.6	24.7	4.0	(X)
Local, total.....	2,559	2,923	3,126	4,322	5,681	8,063	14.2	6.9	38.3	31.4	41.9	215.1
Counties.....	2,559	2,917	3,109	4,322	5,660	7,978	14.0	6.6	39.0	31.0	41.0	211.8
Municipalities.....	-	6	17	5	21	85	(X)	183.3	-70.6	320.0	304.8	(X)
Indiana.....	635	780	1,148	2,270	1,797	2,454	22.8	47.2	97.7	-20.8	36.6	286.5
State.....	78	101	128	205	252	343	29.5	26.7	60.2	22.9	36.1	339.7
Local, total.....	557	679	1,020	2,045	1,545	2,111	21.9	50.2	102.5	-25.2	36.6	279.0
Counties.....	473	560	914	1,099	1,335	1,814	18.4	63.2	20.2	21.5	35.9	283.5
Municipalities.....	84	119	106	966	214	297	41.7	-10.9	811.3	-77.8	38.8	253.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	587	643	1,009	1,184	1,736	3,028	9.5	56.9	17.3	46.6	74.4	-415.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	18	28	-	-	-	(X)	55.6	(X)
Local, total.....	587	643	1,009	1,184	1,718	3,000	9.5	56.9	17.3	45.1	74.6	411.1
Counties.....	583	642	1,011	1,237	1,746	3,009	10.1	57.5	22.4	41.1	72.3	416.1
Municipalities.....	4	1	2	20	-	1	-75.0	100.0	900.0	-100.0	(X)	-75.0
Kansas.....	701	580	900	1,294	1,507	1,955	-17.3	55.2	43.8	16.5	30.4	180.3
State.....	608	465	780	1,049	1,337	1,767	-23.5	67.7	34.5	27.5	32.2	190.6
Local, total.....	93	115	120	245	170	198	23.7	4.3	104.2	-30.6	16.5	112.9
Counties.....	92	114	119	233	153	191	23.9	4.4	95.8	-34.3	24.8	107.6
Municipalities.....	1	-	1	14	18	6	-100.0	(X)	1,300.0	28.6	-69.7	500.0
Kentucky.....	37	85	444	960	1,083	1,281	129.7	422.4	116.2	12.8	18.3	3,362.2
State.....	-	-	1,018	1,512	1,890	2,071	-	(X)	48.5	25.0	9.6	(X)
Local, total.....	37	85	303	490	444	518	129.7	256.5	61.7	-9.4	16.7	1,300.0
Counties.....	20	58	290	487	450	824	240.0	326.5	67.9	-7.6	83.1	4,020.0
Municipalities.....	17	17	13	6	45	86	-	-23.5	-53.8	650.0	91.1	-405.9
Louisiana.....	497	416	905	1,115	1,169	1,581	-16.3	117.5	23.2	4.8	35.2	218.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	497	416	905	1,115	1,169	1,581	-16.3	117.5	23.2	4.8	35.2	218.1
Parishes.....	284	341	543	609	691	896	20.1	59.2	12.2	13.5	29.7	215.5
Municipalities.....	213	75	362	506	484	692	-64.8	382.7	39.8	-4.3	43.0	224.9
Maine.....	149	155	204	378	411	446	4.0	31.6	85.3	8.7	8.5	199.3
State.....	-	-	-	145	150	176	-	-	(X)	3.4	17.3	(X)
Local, total.....	149	155	204	233	261	270	4.0	31.6	14.2	12.0	3.4	81.2
Counties.....	149	155	204	233	259	270	4.0	31.6	14.2	11.2	4.2	81.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
Maryland.....	790	2,049	4,410	4,972	5,579	6,847	159.4	115.2	12.7	12.2	22.7	766.7
State.....	300	1,601	4,306	4,936	5,569	6,834	433.7	169.0	14.6	12.8	22.7	2,178.0
Local, total.....	490	448	104	36	10	13	-8.6	-76.8	-65.4	-72.2	30.0	-97.3
Counties.....	490	448	104	36	10	13	-8.6	-76.8	-65.4	-72.2	30.0	-97.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	1,116	1,229	1,396	2,615	5,100	5,149	10.1	13.6	87.3	95.0	1.0	361.4
State.....	1,095	1,161	1,209	2,061	3,095	2,818	6.0	4.1	70.5	50.2	-8.9	157.4
Local, total.....	21	68	187	554	2,083	2,331	223.8	175.0	196.3	276.0	11.9	11,000.0
Counties.....	13	68	187	549	2,074	2,307	423.1	175.0	193.6	277.8	11.2	17,646.2
Municipalities.....	8	-	-	7	9	24	-100.0	-	(X)	28.6	166.7	200.0
Michigan.....	2,631	4,581	5,304	8,101	12,490	13,439	77.9	13.3	52.7	54.2	7.6	410.8
State.....	1,000	3,499	5,010	6,532	7,149	7,149	(X)	249.9	43.2	30.4	9.4	(X)
Local, total.....	2,631	4,401	4,892	7,569	11,437	12,574	67.3	11.2	54.7	51.1	9.9	377.9
Counties.....	1,374	2,561	2,987	5,786	9,559	11,331	86.4	15.9	94.3	65.8	18.5	724.7
Municipalities.....	1,256	1,852	1,927	1,805	1,878	1,247	47.5	4.0	-6.3	4.0	-33.6	-0.7
Minnesota.....	825	795	1,005	1,457	2,172	2,784	-3.6	26.4	45.0	49.1	28.2	237.5
State.....	184	191	213	210	335	288	3.8	11.5	-1.4	59.5	-14.0	56.5
Local, total.....	641	607	792	1,247	1,838	2,496	-5.3	30.5	57.4	47.4	35.8	289.4
Counties.....	631	639	839	1,306	1,920	2,633	1.3	31.3	55.7	47.0	37.1	317.3
Municipalities.....	51	34	39	55	113	29	-33.3	14.7	41.0	105.5	-74.3	-43.1
Mississippi.....	41	285	305	599	594	774	595.1	7.0	96.4	-0.8	30.3	1,787.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	41	285	305	599	594	774	595.1	7.0	96.4	-0.8	30.3	1,787.8
Counties.....	40	272	299	562	551	743	580.0	9.9	88.0	-2.0	34.8	1,757.5
Municipalities.....	1	13	6	37	42	31	1,200.0	-53.8	516.7	13.5	-26.2	3,000.0
Missouri.....	236	406	1,565	1,741	2,067	2,219	72.0	285.5	11.2	18.7	7.4	840.3
State.....	-	-	926	1,645	1,781	1,888	-	(X)	77.6	8.3	6.0	(X)
Local, total.....	236	406	639	96	286	331	72.0	57.4	-85.0	197.9	15.7	40.3
Counties.....	89	91	238	51	36	45	2.2	161.5	-78.6	-29.4	25.0	-49.4
Municipalities.....	147	315	401	45	250	287	114.3	27.3	-88.8	455.6	14.8	95.2
Montana.....	89	138	244	278	381	589	55.1	76.8	13.9	37.0	54.6	561.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	89	138	244	278	381	589	55.1	76.8	13.9	37.0	54.6	561.8
Counties.....	89	138	237	269	370	577	55.1	71.7	13.5	37.5	55.9	548.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	6	9	11	12	-	(X)	50.0	22.2	9.1	(X)
Nebraska.....	384	475	607	689	975	1,160	23.7	27.8	13.5	41.5	19.0	202.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	384	475	607	689	975	1,160	23.7	27.8	13.5	41.5	19.0	202.1
Counties.....	384	471	603	689	976	1,160	22.7	28.0	14.3	41.7	18.9	202.1
Municipalities.....	-	4	6	-	3	3	(X)	50.0	-100.0	(X)	-	(X)
Nevada.....	477	588	723	899	1,222	1,525	23.3	23.0	24.3	35.9	24.9	219.9
State.....	6	88	117	142	161	199	1,366.7	33.0	21.4	13.4	23.6	3,216.7
Local, total.....	471	500	613	793	1,094	1,356	6.2	22.6	29.4	38.0	23.9	187.9
Counties.....	471	500	611	784	1,081	1,348	6.2	22.2	28.3	37.9	24.7	186.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	10	13	7	-	(X)	900.0	30.0	-46.2	(X)
New Hampshire.....	163	141	200	213	230	491	-13.5	41.8	6.5	8.0	113.5	201.2
State.....	150	135	196	209	230	491	-10.0	45.2	6.6	10.0	113.5	227.3
Local, total.....	13	6	4	4	-	-	-	-53.8	-33.3	-	-100.0	-100.0
Counties.....	13	3	2	2	-	-	-	-76.9	-33.3	-	-100.0	-100.0
Municipalities.....	-	3	2	2	-	-	(X)	-33.3	-	-100.0	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	5,102	6,159	7,999	8,992	10,930	10,724	20.7	29.9	12.4	21.6	-1.9	110.2
State.....	5,059	5,982	7,820	8,820	10,547	10,385	18.2	30.4	13.0	19.6	-1.5	105.3
Local, total.....	43	177	197	278	383	339	311.6	11.3	41.1	37.8	-11.5	688.4
Counties.....	18	85	80	191	238	243	372.2	-5.9	138.8	23.6	3.0	1,250.0
Municipalities.....	25	92	117	87	147	95	268.0	27.2	-25.6	69.0	-34.7	284.0
New Mexico.....	160	145	522	1,318	1,845	2,414	-9.4	260.0	152.5	40.0	30.8	1,408.8
State.....	137	113	515	1,300	1,813	2,386	-17.5	365.8	152.4	39.5	31.6	1,641.6
Local, total.....	23	32	7	18	32	28	39.1	-78.1	157.1	77.8	-12.5	21.7
Counties.....	8	10	-	-	-	-	25.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-100.0
Municipalities.....	15	22	7	18	32	28	48.7	-68.2	157.1	77.8	-12.5	86.7
New York.....	8,834	12,727	15,950	20,021	26,295	26,857	44.1	25.3	25.8	31.3	1.4	201.8
State.....	500	1,954	2,467	2,939	4,004	2,994	290.8	26.3	19.1	36.2	-25.2	498.8
Local, total.....	8,334	10,773	13,483	17,082	22,291	23,663	29.3	25.2	26.7	30.5	6.2	183.9
Counties.....	4,124	4,929	5,807	6,699	8,106	9,919	19.5	17.8	15.4	21.0	22.4	140.5
Municipalities.....	4,210	5,843	7,676	10,383	14,185	13,744	38.8	31.4	35.3	36.6	-3.1	226.5
North Carolina.....	1,619	1,944	3,664	4,786	4,965	4,840	20.1	88.5	30.6	3.7	-2.5	198.9
State.....	1,615	1,943	3,664	4,786	4,965	4,825	20.3	88.6	30.6	3.7	-2.8	198.8
Local, total.....	4	1	-	-	-	27	-75.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	575.0
Counties.....	2	1	-	-	-	93	-50.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	4,550.0
Municipalities.....	2	-	-	-	-	26	-100.0	-	-	-	(X)	1,200.0
North Dakota.....	70	117	147	161	205	200	67.1	25.6	9.5	27.3	-2.4	185.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	70	117	147	161	205	200	67.1	25.6	9.5	27.3	-2.4	185.7
Counties.....	69	107	144	161	205	200	55.1	34.6	11.8	27.3	-2.4	189.9
Municipalities.....	1	16	3	-	-	1	1,500.0	-81.3	-100.0	-	(X)	-
Ohio.....	1,293	1,782	2,181	3,245	4,282	5,451	37.8	22.4	48.8	32.0	27.3	321.6
State.....	-	-	-	55	50	72	-	-	(X)	-9.1	44.0	(X)
Local, total.....	1,293	1,782	2,181	3,190	4,235	5,379	37.8	22.4	46.3	32.8	27.0	316.0
Counties.....	1,239	1,767	2,073	2,870	3,548	4,805	42.6	17.3	38.4	23.6	35.4	287.8
Municipalities.....	54	15	114	325	595	594	-72.2	980.0	185.1	113.8	-14.5	1,000.0
Oklahoma.....	538	190	497	651	739	918	-64.7	161.6	31.0	13.5	24.2	70.6
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	538	203	497	651	739	918	-62.3	144.8	31.0	13.5	24.2	70.6
Counties.....	538	203	465	618	704	890	-62.3	129.1	32.9	13.9	26.4	65.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	31	33	35	29	-	(X)	6.5	6.1	-17.1	(X)
Oregon.....	702	1,086	1,255	1,826	2,660	3,335	54.7	15.6	45.6	45.7	25.4	375.1
State.....	106	126	102	155	113	228	18.9	-19.0	52.0	-27.1	101.8	115.1
Local, total.....	597	960	1,153	1,674	2,547	3,107	60.8	20.1	45.2	52.1	22.0	420.4
Counties.....	558	946	1,135	1,634	2,472	2,989	69.5	20.0	44.0	51.3	20.9	435.7
Municipalities.....	39	15	18	41	77	120	-61.5	20.0	127.8	87.8	55.8	207.7
Pennsylvania.....	3,015	3,336	5,712	6,852	7,168	8,347	10.6	71.2	20.0	4.6	16.4	176.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	3,015	3,336	5,713	6,852	7,168	8,347	10.6	71.3	19.9	4.6	16.4	176.8
Counties.....	1,712	2,102	2,546	3,337	4,042	5,154	22.8	21.1	31.1	21.1	27.5	201.1
Municipalities.....	1,304	1,234	3,170	3,515	3,125	3,192	-5.4	156.9	10.9	-11.1	2.1	144.8
Rhode Island.....	221	306	395	399	420	521	38.5	29.1	1.0	5.3	24.0	135.7
State.....	221	304	395	399	420	521	37.6	29.9	1.0	5.3	24.0	135.7
Local, total.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	430	616	595	697	1,049	1,158	43.3	-3.4	17.1	50.5	10.4	169.3
State.....	338	424	384	401	608	616	25.4	-9.4	4.4	51.6	1.3	82.2
Local, total.....	92	192	211	296	442	542	108.7	9.9	40.3	49.3	22.6	489.1
Counties.....	92	190	204	291	429	605	106.5	7.4	42.6	47.4	41.0	557.6
Municipalities.....	-	2	8	5	13	4	(X)	300.0	-37.5	160.0	-69.2	(X)
South Dakota.....	150	197	226	292	267	558	31.3	14.7	29.2	-8.6	109.0	272.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	150	197	226	292	267	578	31.3	14.7	29.2	-8.6	116.5	285.3
Counties.....	150	196	220	297	261	578	30.7	12.2	35.0	-12.1	116.5	285.3
Municipalities.....	-	5	10	-	6	-	(X)	100.0	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-
Tennessee.....	514	378	934	1,136	1,669	2,246	-26.5	147.1	21.6	46.9	34.6	337.0
State.....	235	-	482	638	955	1,353	-100.0	(X)	32.4	49.7	41.7	475.7
Local, total.....	279	378	452	498	714	893	35.5	19.6	10.2	43.4	25.1	220.1
Counties.....	211	281	313	344	469	613	33.2	11.4	9.9	36.3	30.7	190.5
Municipalities.....	68	97	140	153	244	283	42.6	44.3	9.3	59.5	16.0	316.2
Texas.....	1,381	1,954	2,480	2,999	4,020	5,223	41.5	25.9	20.9	34.0	29.9	278.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1,381	1,954	2,480	2,999	4,020	5,223	41.5	25.9	20.9	34.0	29.9	278.2
Counties.....	1,380	1,957	2,468	3,002	4,020	5,192	41.8	26.1	21.6	33.9	29.2	276.2
Municipalities.....	1	-	15	15	15	55	-100.0	(X)	-	-	268.7	5,400.0
Utah.....	45	208	248	378	395	530	362.2	19.2	52.4	4.5	34.2	1,077.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	45	208	248	378	395	530	362.2	19.2	52.4	4.5	34.2	1,077.8
Counties.....	45	208	248	377	382	514	362.2	19.2	52.0	1.3	34.6	1,042.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	10	13	16	-	-	(X)	30.0	23.1	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	-	212	298	536	628	879	(X)	23.1	79.9	17.2	40.0	(X)
State.....	-	212	296	536	628	879	(X)	22.3	81.1	17.2	40.0	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-
Virginia.....	123	1,979	2,465	3,191	4,068	4,822	1,508.9	24.6	29.5	27.5	18.5	3,820.3
State.....	92	1,920	2,218	2,924	3,850	4,529	1,987.0	15.5	31.8	31.7	17.6	4,822.8
Local, total.....	31	59	247	267	218	293	90.3	318.6	8.1	-18.4	34.4	845.2
Counties.....	3	42	88	122	111	143	1,300.0	109.5	38.6	-9.0	28.8	4,666.7
Municipalities.....	28	19	159	145	107	150	-32.1	738.8	-8.8	-26.2	40.2	435.7
Washington.....	574	1,079	1,582	2,186	3,425	4,411	88.0	46.6	38.2	56.7	28.8	668.5
State.....	143	115	136	129	416	200	-19.6	18.3	-5.1	222.5	-51.9	39.9
Local, total.....	431	964	1,446	2,057	3,009	4,219	123.7	50.0	42.3	46.3	40.2	878.9
Counties.....	431	964	1,411	1,980	2,580	3,651	123.7	46.4	40.3	30.3	41.5	747.1
Municipalities.....	27	26	126	160	434	586	-3.7	384.6	27.0	171.2	35.0	2,070.4
West Virginia.....	4	49	24	72	71	27	1,125.0	-51.0	200.0	-1.4	-62.0	575.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4	49	24	72	71	27	1,125.0	-51.0	200.0	-1.4	-62.0	575.0
Counties.....	4	47	24	72	71	27	1,075.0	-48.9	200.0	-1.4	-62.0	575.0
Municipalities.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	831	1,399	1,852	2,177	2,687	3,901	68.4	32.4	17.5	23.4	45.2	369.4
State.....	55	197	168	269	286	560	258.2	-14.7	60.1	6.3	95.8	918.2
Local, total.....	783	1,202	1,684	1,909	2,407	3,341	53.5	40.1	13.4	26.1	38.8	326.7
Counties.....	776	1,202	1,651	1,899	2,407	3,341	54.9	37.4	15.0	25.7	38.8	330.5
Municipalities.....	18	-	34	11	-	-	-100.0	(X)	-67.6	-100.0	-	-100.0
Wyoming.....	32	95	100	152	253	294	196.9	5.3	52.0	66.4	16.2	818.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	32	95	100	152	253	294	196.9	5.3	52.0	66.4	16.2	818.8
Counties.....	32	82	100	150	250	294	156.3	22.0	50.0	66.7	17.6	818.8
Municipalities.....	-	13	-	2	2	-	(X)	-100.0	(X)	-	-100.0	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	3,458	3,351	4,068	4,267	5,069	5,575	5,965	6,979	6,172	7,898	7,036	9,414
States.....	985	878	1,406	1,410	2,102	2,244	2,625	2,950	2,547	3,057	2,843	3,624
Local, total.....	2,473	2,474	2,662	2,857	2,967	3,331	3,340	4,029	3,625	4,841	4,193	5,790
Counties.....	2,259	2,281	2,503	2,700	2,822	3,180	3,161	3,849	3,423	4,629	3,974	5,539
Municipalities.....	214	193	159	155	145	151	179	180	202	212	219	251
Alabama.....	1	1	1	1	6	5	7	5	3	2	3	4
State.....	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	4
Counties.....	1	1	-	(2)	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	2
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	1	-	(2)	1	1	-	-	1	2
Alaska.....	20	30	29	51	23	40	39	62	40	78	47	99
State.....	20	30	29	51	23	40	39	62	40	78	47	99
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	65	67	64	69	92	106	118	147	146	185	159	233
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	65	67	64	69	92	106	118	147	146	185	159	233
Counties.....	65	67	64	69	91	106	117	147	145	184	155	227
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	6
Arkansas.....	-	-	13	10	34	26	24	22	19	22	36	37
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	13	10	34	26	23	21	19	22	36	37
Counties.....	-	-	13	10	34	26	23	21	19	22	33	33
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	3	4
California.....	1,138	1,507	1,231	1,726	1,337	1,975	1,438	2,279	1,564	2,676	1,677	3,052
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	72
Local, total.....	1,138	1,507	1,231	1,726	1,337	1,975	1,438	2,279	1,564	2,676	1,627	2,980
Counties.....	1,099	1,447	1,186	1,661	1,287	1,894	1,385	2,193	1,500	2,575	1,561	2,864
Municipalities.....	39	61	45	65	50	81	53	86	64	101	66	115
Colorado.....	100	95	107	117	118	145	152	159	125	179	138	204
State.....	99	94	107	117	118	145	152	159	125	179	137	204
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	1	1
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Connecticut.....	114	97	65	73	59	76	93	116	89	127	108	140
State.....	114	97	62	70	57	74	91	114	89	127	108	140
Local, total.....	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Delaware.....	23	17	17	17	25	25	29	27	33	34	32	37
State.....	23	17	17	17	25	25	29	27	33	34	32	37
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	65	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	350	237	361	347	559	577	677	705	675	721	727	813
State.....	210	151	305	311	538	559	649	680	650	695	687	771
Local, total.....	140	86	56	35	21	18	28	25	25	26	40	42
Counties.....	102	64	50	30	19	17	21	19	20	22	32	34
Municipalities.....	38	22	6	5	2	2	7	6	5	4	8	8
Georgia.....	20	16	38	32	47	50	63	60	52	61	72	75
State.....	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	6	6	7	7
Local, total.....	20	16	38	32	44	46	60	57	46	55	65	67
Counties.....	19	15	38	32	37	40	56	52	39	49	62	62
Municipalities.....	1	2	-	-	7	6	4	5	7	6	4	5
Hawaii.....	22	23	26	28	30	33	40	45	46	67	51	74
State.....	22	23	26	28	30	33	40	45	46	67	51	74
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	25	21	29	25
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	25	21	29	25
Counties.....	20	10	20	10	27	14	23	14	25	21	29	25
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	220	194	232	208	387	405	474	510	506	613	626	809
State.....	-	-	-	-	77	91	93	106	97	116	85	104
Local, total.....	220	194	232	208	310	313	381	404	409	497	541	765
Counties.....	220	194	231	208	309	312	381	404	407	496	540	705
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-
Indiana.....	52	36	83	56	114	78	135	97	116	102	180	150
State.....	8	7	12	9	15	13	19	18	22	22	28	29
Local, total.....	44	29	71	47	99	65	116	79	94	80	152	122
Counties.....	40	24	50	35	83	56	84	63	75	62	120	99
Municipalities.....	4	6	21	11	16	9	32	16	19	18	32	23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	17.6	27.3	24.6	30.7	17.7	25.2	3.5	13.2	14.0	19.2	103.5	180.9
States.....	42.7	60.6	49.5	59.1	24.9	31.5	-3.0	3.6	11.6	18.5	188.6	312.8
Local, total.....	7.6	15.5	11.5	16.6	12.6	21.0	8.5	20.2	15.7	19.6	69.6	134.0
Counties.....	10.8	18.4	12.7	17.8	12.0	21.0	8.3	20.3	16.1	19.7	75.9	142.8
Municipalities.....	-25.7	-19.7	-8.8	-2.6	23.4	19.2	12.8	17.8	8.4	18.4	2.3	30.1
Alabama.....	-	-	500.0	400.0	16.7	-	-57.1	-60.0	-	100.0	200.0	300.0
State.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-25.0	-	-	100.0	200.0	300.0
Counties.....	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.0	100.0	-	-	-33.3	-	100.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	45.0	70.0	-20.7	-21.6	69.6	55.0	2.6	25.8	17.5	26.9	135.0	230.0
State.....	45.0	70.0	-20.7	-21.6	69.6	55.0	2.6	25.8	17.5	26.9	135.0	230.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	-1.5	3.0	43.8	53.6	28.3	38.7	23.7	25.8	8.9	25.9	144.6	247.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-1.5	3.0	43.8	53.6	28.3	38.7	23.7	25.8	8.9	25.9	144.6	247.8
Counties.....	-1.3	3.0	42.2	53.6	28.6	38.7	23.9	25.2	6.9	23.4	138.5	238.8
Municipalities.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	300.0	500.0	(X)	(X)
Arkansas.....	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-29.4	-15.4	20.8	-	89.5	68.2	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-32.4	-19.2	-17.4	4.8	89.5	68.2	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	-32.4	-19.2	-17.4	4.8	73.7	50.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California.....	8.2	14.5	8.6	14.4	7.6	15.4	8.8	17.4	7.2	14.1	47.4	102.5
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	8.2	14.5	8.6	14.4	7.6	15.4	8.8	17.4	4.0	11.4	43.0	97.7
Counties.....	7.9	14.8	8.5	14.0	7.6	15.8	8.3	17.4	4.1	11.2	42.0	97.9
Municipalities.....	15.4	6.6	11.1	24.6	6.0	6.2	20.8	17.4	3.1	13.9	69.2	88.5
Colorado.....	7.0	23.2	10.3	23.9	28.8	9.7	-17.8	12.6	10.4	14.0	38.0	114.7
State.....	8.1	24.5	10.3	23.9	28.8	9.7	-17.8	12.6	9.6	14.0	38.4	117.0
Local, total.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Connecticut.....	-43.0	-24.7	-9.2	4.1	57.6	52.6	-4.3	9.5	21.3	10.2	-5.3	44.3
State.....	-45.6	-27.8	-8.1	5.7	59.6	54.1	-2.2	11.4	21.3	10.2	-5.3	44.3
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Delaware.....	-26.1	-	47.1	47.1	16.0	8.0	13.8	25.9	-3.0	8.8	39.1	117.6
State.....	-26.1	-	47.1	47.1	16.0	8.0	13.8	25.9	-3.0	8.8	39.1	117.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Florida.....	3.1	46.4	54.8	66.3	21.1	22.2	-0.3	2.3	7.7	12.8	107.7	243.0
State.....	45.2	106.0	76.4	79.7	20.6	21.6	0.2	2.2	5.7	10.9	227.1	410.8
Local, total.....	-60.0	-59.3	-62.5	-48.6	33.3	38.9	-10.7	4.0	60.0	61.5	-71.4	-51.3
Counties.....	-51.0	-53.1	-62.0	-43.3	10.5	11.8	-4.8	15.8	60.0	54.5	-68.6	-46.9
Municipalities.....	-84.2	-77.3	-66.7	-60.0	250.0	200.0	-28.6	-33.3	60.0	100.0	-78.9	-83.6
Georgia.....	90.0	100.0	23.7	56.3	34.0	20.0	-17.5	1.7	38.5	23.0	260.0	368.8
State.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	100.0	100.0	16.7	16.7	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	90.0	100.0	15.8	43.8	36.4	23.9	-23.3	-3.5	41.3	21.8	225.0	318.8
Counties.....	100.0	113.3	-2.6	25.0	51.4	30.0	-30.4	-5.8	56.4	28.5	221.1	313.3
Municipalities.....	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-42.9	-16.7	75.0	20.0	-42.9	-16.7	300.0	150.0
Hawaii.....	18.2	21.7	15.4	17.9	33.3	36.4	15.0	48.9	10.9	10.4	131.8	221.7
State.....	18.2	21.7	15.4	17.9	33.3	36.4	15.0	48.9	10.9	10.4	131.8	221.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ideho.....	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	8.7	50.0	16.0	19.0	45.0	150.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	8.7	50.0	16.0	19.0	45.0	150.0
Counties.....	-	-	35.0	40.0	-14.8	-	8.7	50.0	16.0	19.0	45.0	150.0
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	5.5	7.2	66.8	94.7	22.5	25.9	6.8	20.2	23.7	32.0	184.5	317.0
State.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	20.8	16.5	4.3	9.4	-13.4	-10.3	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	5.5	7.2	33.6	50.5	22.9	29.1	7.3	23.0	32.3	41.9	145.9	263.4
Counties.....	5.0	7.2	33.8	50.0	23.3	29.5	6.8	22.8	32.7	42.1	145.5	263.4
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)
Indiana.....	59.6	55.6	37.3	39.3	18.4	24.4	-14.1	5.2	55.2	47.1	246.2	316.7
State.....	50.0	28.6	25.0	44.4	26.7	38.5	15.8	22.2	27.3	31.8	250.0	314.3
Local, total.....	61.4	62.1	39.4	38.3	17.2	21.5	-19.0	1.3	61.7	52.5	245.5	320.7
Counties.....	25.0	45.8	66.0	60.0	1.2	12.5	-10.7	-1.6	60.0	59.7	200.0	312.5
Municipalities.....	425.0	83.3	-23.8	-18.2	100.0	77.8	-40.6	12.5	68.4	27.8	700.0	283.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	18	21	46	46
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	18	21	46	46
Counties.....	5	3	16	15	17	12	20	16	18	21	46	46
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	21	11	21	14	20	14	18	14	15	15	22	21
State.....	10	6	10	7	14	10	15	11	14	14	16	17
Local, total.....	11	5	11	6	6	4	3	2	1	-	6	4
Counties.....	11	5	11	6	6	4	3	2	1	-	6	4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	1	-	3	2
Kentucky.....	-	-	5	4	41	37	61	47	58	56	70	73
State.....	-	-	-	-	25	25	35	30	42	44	47	56
Local, total.....	-	-	5	4	16	11	26	17	16	12	23	17
Counties.....	-	-	5	4	16	11	26	17	16	12	23	17
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	24	18	39	26	43	28	46	31	62	46	74	65
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	24	18	39	26	43	28	46	31	62	46	74	65
Parishes.....	-	-	9	5	9	5	15	9	12	7	22	20
Municipalities.....	24	18	30	22	34	23	31	22	50	39	52	45
Maine.....	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	5	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	12	11	198	196	234	244	249	313	271	368	268	357
State.....	-	-	193	193	233	244	249	313	270	367	265	355
Local, total.....	12	11	5	3	1	(Z)	-	-	1	1	3	2
Counties.....	12	11	5	3	1	(Z)	-	-	1	1	3	2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	74	60	85	74	124	117	158	165	175	184	198	209
State.....	74	59	85	74	124	117	148	156	132	142	150	162
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	43	43	48	47
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	43	43	48	47
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	8	4	73	47	65	62	129	148	161	219	93	127
State.....	-	-	40	24	30	35	83	109	104	150	37	61
Local, total.....	8	4	33	23	35	27	46	39	57	68	56	66
Counties.....	8	4	33	23	35	27	45	38	53	64	55	65
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	1	1	4	4	1	1
Minnesota.....	42	29	45	33	63	48	104	96	108	140	142	209
State.....	5	5	9	8	10	9	10	10	10	11	10	13
Local, total.....	37	24	36	24	53	38	94	86	98	129	132	197
Counties.....	33	22	35	24	53	38	94	86	98	129	132	197
Municipalities.....	4	2	1	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	-	-	32	56	10	5	20	16	9	5	18	15
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	32	56	10	5	20	16	9	5	18	15
Counties.....	-	-	30	55	8	4	12	13	4	3	15	13
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	1	2	1	8	3	5	2	3	2
Missouri.....	39	35	38	36	102	98	102	97	98	98	105	106
State.....	-	-	-	-	102	98	100	96	98	97	104	104
Local, total.....	39	35	38	36	-	(Z)	2	1	-	-	1	2
Counties.....	10	9	8	8	-	(Z)	1	1	-	-	1	2
Municipalities.....	29	25	30	28	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	11	7	10	6	22	17	22	15	15	15	11	10
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11	7	10	6	22	17	22	15	15	15	11	10
Counties.....	11	7	10	6	22	17	21	15	15	15	11	10
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	21	19	35	31	45	44	49	58	44	68	55	63
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	21	19	35	31	45	44	49	58	44	68	55	63
Counties.....	21	19	35	30	45	44	49	58	44	68	55	63
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	36	35	45	47	51	59	62	79	64	95	69	107
State.....	-	-	4	4	4	5	5	7	6	10	8	12
Local, total.....	36	35	41	42	47	54	57	73	58	85	61	95
Counties.....	36	35	41	42	47	54	57	73	58	85	61	95
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	2	1	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Iowa.....	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	-10.0	31.2	155.6	119.0	820.0	1,433.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	-10.0	31.2	155.6	119.0	820.0	1,433.3
Counties.....	220.0	400.0	6.3	-20.0	17.6	33.3	-10.0	31.2	155.6	119.0	820.0	1,433.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	-	27.3	-4.8	-	-10.0	-	-16.7	7.1	46.7	40.0	4.8	90.9
State.....	-	16.7	40.0	42.9	7.1	10.0	-6.7	27.3	14.3	21.4	60.0	183.3
Local, total.....	-	20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-50.0	-50.0	-66.7	-100.0	500.0	(X)	-45.5	-20.0
Counties.....	-	20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-50.0	-50.0	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-72.7	-60.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	-	200.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Kentucky.....	(X)	(X)	720.0	825.0	48.8	27.0	-4.9	19.1	20.7	30.4	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	40.0	20.0	20.0	46.7	11.9	27.3	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	52.5	54.5	-38.5	29.4	43.8	41.7	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	62.5	54.5	-38.5	29.4	43.8	41.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	62.5	44.4	10.3	7.7	7.0	10.7	34.8	48.4	19.4	41.3	208.3	261.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	62.5	44.4	10.3	7.7	7.0	10.7	34.8	48.4	19.4	41.3	208.3	261.1
Parishes.....	(X)	(X)	-	-	66.7	80.0	-20.0	22.2	83.3	185.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	25.0	22.2	13.3	4.5	-8.8	-4.3	61.3	77.3	4.0	15.4	116.7	150.0
Maine.....	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
State.....	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	100.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	1,550.0	1,681.8	18.2	24.5	6.4	28.3	8.8	17.6	-1.1	-3.0	2,133.3	3,145.5
State.....	(X)	(X)	20.7	26.4	6.9	28.3	8.4	17.3	-1.9	-3.3	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-58.3	72.7	-80.0	(X)	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	200.0	100.0	-75.0	-81.8
Counties.....	-58.3	72.7	-80.0	(X)	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	200.0	100.0	-75.0	-81.8
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	14.9	23.3	45.9	58.1	27.4	41.0	10.8	11.5	13.1	13.8	187.8	248.3
State.....	14.9	25.4	45.9	58.1	19.4	33.3	-10.8	-9.0	13.6	14.1	102.7	174.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	330.0	330.0	11.6	9.3	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	330.0	330.0	11.6	9.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	812.5	1,075.0	-11.0	31.9	98.5	138.7	24.8	48.0	-7.2	-42.0	1,062.5	3,075.0
State.....	(X)	(X)	-25.0	45.8	176.7	211.4	25.3	37.6	-64.4	-59.3	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	312.5	475.0	6.1	17.4	31.4	44.4	23.9	74.4	-1.8	-2.9	800.0	1,550.0
Counties.....	312.5	475.0	6.1	17.4	28.6	40.7	17.8	68.4	2.8	1.6	587.5	1,525.0
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	300.0	300.0	-75.0	-75.0	(X)	(X)
Minnesota.....	7.1	13.8	40.0	45.5	65.1	100.0	3.8	45.8	31.5	49.3	230.1	620.7
State.....	80.0	60.0	11.1	12.5	-	11.1	-	10.0	-	18.2	100.0	160.0
Local, total.....	-2.7	-	47.2	58.3	77.4	126.3	4.3	50.0	34.7	52.7	256.8	720.8
Counties.....	6.1	9.1	51.4	58.3	77.4	126.3	4.3	50.0	34.7	52.7	300.0	795.5
Municipalities.....	-75.0	-50.0	-100.0	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Mississippi.....	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	100.0	220.0	-55.0	-68.7	100.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	100.0	220.0	-55.0	-68.7	100.0	200.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-73.3	-92.7	50.0	225.0	-66.7	76.9	275.0	333.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-	-	300.0	200.0	-37.5	33.3	-40.0	-	(X)	(X)
Missouri.....	-2.6	2.9	168.4	172.2	-	-1.0	-3.9	1.0	7.1	8.2	169.2	202.9
State.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	1.0	6.1	7.2	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-2.6	2.9	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-97.4	94.3
Counties.....	-20.0	-11.1	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-77.8
Municipalities.....	3.4	12.0	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Montana.....	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-	-11.8	-31.8	-	-26.7	-33.3	-	42.9
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-	-11.8	-31.8	-	-26.7	-33.3	-	42.9
Counties.....	-9.1	-14.3	120.0	183.3	-4.5	-11.8	-28.6	-	-26.7	-33.3	-	42.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	66.7	63.2	28.6	41.9	8.9	31.8	-10.2	17.2	25.0	-7.4	161.9	231.6
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	66.7	63.2	28.6	41.9	8.9	31.8	-10.2	17.2	25.0	-7.4	161.9	231.6
Counties.....	66.7	57.9	28.6	46.7	8.9	31.8	-10.2	17.2	25.0	-7.4	161.9	231.6
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	25.0	34.3	13.3	25.5	21.6	33.9	3.2	20.3	7.8	12.6	91.7	205.7
State.....	(X)	(X)	-	25.0	25.0	40.0	20.0	42.9	33.3	20.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	13.9	20.0	14.6	28.6	21.3	35.2	1.8	16.4	5.2	11.8	69.4	171.4
Counties.....	13.9	20.0	14.6	28.6	21.3	35.2	1.8	16.4	5.2	11.8	69.4	171.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	-100.0	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-100.0	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Counties.....	-100.0	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	366	355	466	454	512	547	641	762	536	643	697	938
State.....	366	355	460	448	506	539	637	760	517	629	686	931
Local, total.....	-	-	6	6	6	7	4	2	19	14	11	7
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	5	3
Municipalities.....	-	-	6	6	6	7	4	2	9	6	6	4
New Mexico.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	42	38	59	62	60	120
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	37	58	61	59	119
Local, total.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1
New York.....	126	92	132	109	152	127	175	159	170	176	195	202
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	126	92	132	109	152	127	175	159	170	176	195	202
Counties.....	126	92	132	109	152	127	174	159	170	176	195	202
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina.....	13	13	16	16	90	108	103	120	54	60	60	71
State.....	13	13	16	16	90	108	103	120	54	60	59	71
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	3	3	3	1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	3	3	3	1
Counties.....	19	10	7	5	15	11	4	4	3	3	3	1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	26	14	20	12	15	10	38	33	44	35	91	82
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	4	7	8
Local, total.....	26	14	20	12	15	10	33	28	39	31	84	74
Counties.....	26	13	20	12	13	7	22	16	31	24	78	70
Municipalities.....	-	1	-	(Z)	2	2	11	12	8	7	6	4
Oklahoma.....	36	17	6	3	27	23	36	32	34	37	30	39
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	36	17	6	3	27	23	36	32	34	37	30	39
Counties.....	36	17	6	3	25	21	34	30	32	35	28	37
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Oregon.....	12	11	36	25	19	15	16	18	26	29	28	29
State.....	8	7	11	10	12	10	10	11	17	17	12	16
Local, total.....	4	4	25	18	7	5	6	7	9	12	16	13
Counties.....	3	3	25	15	7	4	6	7	9	12	15	12
Municipalities.....	1	1	-	(Z)	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	410	323	459	394
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	410	323	459	394
Counties.....	222	135	265	174	326	225	355	270	410	323	459	394
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	11	10	16	16	20	19	27	30	31	35	34	39
State.....	11	10	16	16	20	19	27	30	31	35	34	39
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	33	29	22	20
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	33	29	22	20
Counties.....	11	6	19	13	20	13	11	9	33	29	22	20
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	7	6	15	11
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	7	6	15	11
Counties.....	7	3	8	5	11	8	9	6	7	6	15	11
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	34	24	40	32	55	40	58	58	79	91	100	105
State.....	-	-	-	-	9	5	10	8	21	25	30	27
Local, total.....	34	24	40	32	46	35	48	50	58	66	70	78
Counties.....	27	21	28	23	27	24	31	31	41	46	47	54
Municipalities.....	7	4	12	9	19	11	17	19	17	19	23	24
Texas.....	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	9	10	11	14
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	9	10	11	14
Counties.....	33	19	49	28	29	22	17	15	9	10	11	14
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	4	4
Counties.....	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	4	3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Jersey.....	27.3	27.9	9.9	20.5	25.2	39.3	-16.4	-15.6	30.0	45.9	90.4	164.2
State.....	25.7	26.2	10.0	26.3	25.9	41.0	-18.8	-17.2	32.7	48.0	87.4	162.3
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	-33.3	-71.4	375.0	600.0	-42.1	-50.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-66.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	-33.3	-71.4	125.0	200.0	-33.3	-33.3	(X)	(X)
New Mexico.....	-50.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	40.5	63.5	1.7	93.5	2,900.0	11,900.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	45.0	64.9	1.7	95.1	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-50.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-	-	-	-50.0	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-50.0	-	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-	-	-	-50.0	-
New York.....	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	15.1	25.2	-2.9	10.7	14.7	14.8	54.8	119.6
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	15.1	25.2	-2.9	10.7	14.7	14.8	54.8	119.6
Counties.....	4.8	18.5	15.2	16.5	14.5	25.2	-2.3	10.7	14.7	14.8	54.8	119.6
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina.....	23.1	23.1	462.5	575.0	14.4	11.1	-47.6	-50.0	11.1	18.3	361.5	446.2
State.....	23.1	23.1	462.5	575.0	14.4	11.1	-47.6	-50.0	9.3	18.3	353.8	446.2
Local, total.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-
Counties.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	120.0	-73.3	-63.6	-25.0	-25.0	-	-66.7	-84.2	-90.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	120.0	-73.3	-63.6	-25.0	-25.0	-	-66.7	-84.2	-90.0
Counties.....	-63.2	-50.0	114.3	100.0	-73.3	-60.0	-25.0	-25.0	-	-66.7	-84.2	-90.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	-23.1	-14.3	-25.0	-16.7	153.3	230.0	15.8	5.1	106.8	134.3	250.0	485.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-20.0	40.0	100.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-23.1	-14.3	-25.0	-16.7	120.0	180.0	18.2	10.7	115.4	138.7	223.1	428.6
Counties.....	-23.1	-7.7	-35.0	-41.7	69.2	128.6	40.9	50.0	151.6	191.7	200.0	438.5
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	450.0	500.0	-27.3	-41.7	-25.0	-42.9	(X)	300.0
Oklahoma.....	-83.3	-82.4	350.0	666.7	33.3	39.1	-5.6	15.6	-11.8	5.4	-16.7	129.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-83.3	-82.4	350.0	666.7	33.3	39.1	-5.6	15.6	-11.8	5.4	-16.7	129.4
Counties.....	-83.3	-82.4	316.7	600.0	36.0	42.9	-5.9	16.7	-12.5	5.7	-22.2	117.6
Municipalities.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Oregon.....	200.0	127.3	-47.2	-40.0	-15.8	20.0	62.5	61.1	7.7	-	133.3	163.6
State.....	37.5	42.9	9.1	-	-16.7	10.0	70.0	54.5	-29.4	-5.9	50.0	128.6
Local, total.....	525.0	300.0	-72.0	-68.8	-14.3	40.0	50.0	71.4	77.8	8.3	300.0	225.0
Counties.....	733.3	400.0	-72.0	-73.3	-14.3	75.0	50.0	71.4	66.7	-	400.0	300.0
Municipalities.....	-100.0	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	15.5	19.6	12.0	22.0	106.8	191.9
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	15.5	19.6	12.0	22.0	106.8	191.9
Counties.....	19.4	28.9	23.0	29.3	8.9	20.0	15.5	19.6	12.0	22.0	106.8	191.9
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	45.5	60.0	25.0	18.8	35.0	57.9	14.8	16.7	9.7	11.4	209.1	290.0
State.....	45.5	60.0	25.0	18.8	35.0	57.9	14.8	16.7	9.7	11.4	209.1	290.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	200.0	222.2	-33.3	-31.0	100.0	233.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	200.0	222.2	-33.3	-31.0	100.0	233.3
Counties.....	72.7	116.7	5.3	-	-45.0	-30.8	200.0	222.2	-33.3	-31.0	100.0	233.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	-22.2	-	114.3	83.3	114.3	266.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	-22.2	-	114.3	83.3	114.3	266.7
Counties.....	14.3	66.7	37.5	60.0	-18.2	-25.0	-22.2	-	114.3	83.3	114.3	266.7
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	17.6	33.3	37.5	25.0	5.5	45.0	36.2	56.9	26.6	15.4	194.1	337.5
State.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	11.1	60.0	110.0	212.5	42.9	8.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	17.6	33.3	15.0	9.4	4.3	42.9	20.8	32.0	20.7	18.2	105.9	225.0
Counties.....	3.7	9.5	-3.6	4.3	14.8	29.2	32.3	48.4	14.6	17.4	74.1	157.1
Municipalities.....	71.4	125.0	58.3	22.2	-10.5	72.7	-	-	35.3	26.3	228.6	500.0
Texas.....	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-47.1	-33.3	22.2	40.0	-66.7	-26.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-47.1	-33.3	22.2	40.0	-66.7	-26.3
Counties.....	48.5	47.4	-40.8	-21.4	-41.4	-31.8	-47.1	-33.3	22.2	40.0	-66.7	-26.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-33.3	-50.0	100.0	300.0	100.0	300.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-33.3	-50.0	100.0	300.0	100.0	300.0
Counties.....	50.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-66.7	-50.0	300.0	200.0	100.0	200.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	-	-100.0	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Vermont.....	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	4	36	38	46	46
State.....	-	-	-	-	9	9	4	4	36	38	46	46
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	-	-	-	(Z)	11	10	11	9	17	11	20	21
State.....	-	-	-	-	11	10	11	9	17	11	20	21
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-
Washington.....	23	16	28	23	32	26	39	41	51	53	58	68
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	23	16	28	23	32	26	39	41	51	53	58	68
Counties.....	23	16	28	21	31	26	39	41	51	53	58	68
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	2	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
Counties.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	8	9	17	11	21	19	19	20	20	26	28	35
State.....	2	3	4	4	13	15	14	16	13	17	22	30
Local, total.....	6	6	13	7	8	4	5	4	7	9	6	6
Counties.....	6	6	13	7	8	4	5	4	7	9	6	6
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	14	10	17	15
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	14	10	17	15
Counties.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	3	14	10	17	15
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

[illegible]

Section VII. CORRECTIONS

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
States-local, total.....	2,180,272	2,289,058	2,569,354	3,025,867	3,626,535	4,129,160	5.0	12.2	17.8	19.9	13.9	89.4
States.....	1,387,331	1,487,522	1,613,049	1,895,434	2,291,749	2,589,609	5.8	9.9	17.5	20.9	13.0	86.7
Local, total.....	895,420	948,640	1,066,000	1,240,815	1,471,470	1,678,879	5.9	12.4	16.4	18.6	14.1	87.5
Counties.....	596,039	690,971	783,789	917,427	1,091,552	1,271,086	15.9	13.4	17.0	19.0	16.4	113.3
Municipalities.....	308,554	270,367	291,920	342,367	400,153	432,838	-12.4	8.0	17.3	16.9	8.2	40.3
Alabama.....	14,467	16,323	17,974	25,573	29,246	38,080	12.8	10.1	12.3	14.4	30.2	163.2
State.....	10,498	11,058	11,540	18,302	21,889	28,960	5.3	31.5	25.9	19.6	32.3	175.9
Local, total.....	5,075	6,388	5,485	8,672	8,953	10,839	25.9	-14.1	58.1	3.2	21.1	113.6
Counties.....	3,802	4,970	4,148	6,789	6,966	8,763	30.7	-16.5	63.7	2.6	25.8	130.5
Municipalities.....	1,372	1,529	1,466	2,074	2,372	2,383	11.4	-4.1	41.5	14.4	0.5	73.7
Alaska.....	8,782	11,348	8,324	13,827	20,738	15,441	29.2	-26.6	66.1	50.0	-25.5	75.8
State.....	8,170	11,047	8,899	13,880	20,717	15,101	35.2	-19.4	53.7	51.4	-27.1	81.8
Local, total.....	627	1,420	749	804	505	883	126.5	-47.3	7.3	-37.2	74.9	40.8
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	11	8	-	-	-	(X)	-27.3	-100.0	-
Municipalities.....	627	1,420	749	793	497	883	126.5	-47.3	5.9	-37.3	77.7	40.8
Arizona.....	16,094	18,220	23,375	32,766	43,786	46,203	13.2	28.3	40.2	33.6	5.5	187.1
State.....	10,661	11,217	13,586	16,893	20,341	22,111	5.2	21.1	24.3	20.4	8.7	107.4
Local, total.....	5,433	7,003	9,789	15,874	23,445	24,320	28.9	39.8	62.2	47.7	3.7	347.6
Counties.....	4,733	6,310	8,974	15,183	23,169	23,585	33.3	42.2	69.2	52.6	1.8	398.3
Municipalities.....	833	840	951	780	492	993	0.8	13.2	-18.0	-36.9	101.8	19.2
Arkansas.....	6,885	7,773	9,472	13,730	20,951	23,687	12.9	21.9	45.0	52.6	13.1	241.0
State.....	5,404	6,702	7,132	12,348	17,469	21,434	24.0	6.4	73.1	11.4	27.0	223.3
Local, total.....	1,680	1,935	2,340	3,001	7,200	6,236	15.2	20.9	28.2	139.9	-13.4	271.2
Counties.....	1,185	1,421	1,709	2,467	6,166	5,120	19.9	20.3	44.3	149.9	-17.0	332.1
Municipalities.....	507	536	674	564	1,068	1,204	5.7	25.7	-16.3	89.4	12.7	137.5
California.....	390,149	418,618	477,087	550,947	630,900	698,822	7.3	14.0	15.5	14.5	10.8	79.1
State.....	180,153	193,146	221,150	260,371	299,087	320,417	7.2	14.5	17.7	14.9	7.1	77.9
Local, total.....	230,573	248,580	282,469	317,932	366,194	407,503	7.8	13.8	12.5	15.2	11.3	76.7
Counties.....	218,586	237,240	271,839	306,373	352,138	389,959	8.5	14.6	12.7	14.9	10.7	78.4
Municipalities.....	12,426	11,933	11,271	12,539	14,682	18,977	-4.0	-5.5	11.2	17.1	29.3	52.7
Colorado.....	20,523	20,961	24,177	33,639	41,209	41,875	2.1	15.3	39.1	22.5	1.6	104.0
State.....	16,638	17,071	17,923	25,652	31,167	32,009	2.6	5.0	43.1	21.5	2.7	92.4
Local, total.....	3,893	3,900	6,264	8,437	10,043	9,866	0.2	60.6	34.7	19.0	-1.8	153.4
Counties.....	1,214	1,572	3,528	4,728	3,719	4,890	29.5	124.4	34.0	-21.3	31.5	302.8
Municipalities.....	2,716	2,353	2,748	3,739	6,356	5,001	-13.4	16.8	36.1	70.0	-21.3	84.1
Connecticut.....	23,182	28,471	32,635	39,775	52,529	48,097	22.8	14.6	21.9	32.1	-8.4	107.5
State.....	23,157	28,483	32,594	39,731	52,323	47,707	23.0	14.4	21.9	31.7	-8.8	106.0
Local, total.....	25	78	41	44	206	390	212.0	-47.4	7.3	368.2	89.3	1,460.0
Municipalities.....	25	78	41	44	207	390	212.0	-47.4	7.3	370.5	89.4	1,460.0
Delaware.....	7,606	7,178	10,349	9,662	11,361	14,104	-5.6	44.2	-6.6	17.6	24.1	85.4
State.....	7,603	7,167	10,343	9,662	11,361	14,104	-5.7	44.3	-6.6	17.6	24.1	85.5
Local, total.....	3	11	6	-	-	-	286.7	-45.5	-100.0	-	-	-100.0
Counties.....	2	11	-	-	-	-	450.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-100.0
Municipalities.....	1	-	6	-	-	-	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-100.0
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	36,551	42,134	48,447	57,730	73,114	73,105	15.3	15.0	19.2	26.6	-	100.0
Florida.....	61,720	79,482	99,832	125,058	184,802	229,479	28.8	25.6	25.3	47.8	24.2	271.8
State.....	36,171	49,767	70,456	93,252	145,802	179,235	37.6	41.6	32.3	56.4	22.9	395.5
Local, total.....	25,549	29,715	29,376	31,806	39,077	50,269	16.3	-1.1	8.3	22.9	28.6	96.8
Counties.....	19,910	23,515	22,859	24,941	30,461	39,094	18.1	-2.8	9.1	22.1	28.3	96.4
Municipalities.....	5,661	6,302	6,606	7,006	8,692	11,344	11.3	-4.8	23.8	24.1	30.5	100.4
Georgia.....	41,637	50,374	58,502	80,421	86,306	95,682	21.0	16.1	37.5	7.3	10.9	129.8
State.....	28,348	43,882	37,900	55,771	56,185	64,537	54.8	-13.6	47.1	0.7	14.9	127.7
Local, total.....	13,949	16,612	22,093	25,250	30,569	34,292	19.1	33.0	14.3	21.1	12.2	145.8
Counties.....	12,314	14,455	19,396	22,428	25,948	30,126	17.4	34.2	15.6	15.7	16.1	144.8
Municipalities.....	1,664	2,247	2,804	3,042	4,873	4,465	35.0	24.8	8.5	60.2	-8.4	168.3
Hawaii.....	5,695	5,613	6,048	7,520	7,862	11,808	-1.4	7.7	24.3	4.5	50.2	107.3
State.....	4,835	4,708	5,033	6,353	6,916	11,167	-2.6	6.9	26.2	8.9	61.5	131.0
Local, total.....	860	905	1,015	1,167	946	676	5.2	12.2	15.0	-18.9	-28.5	-21.4
Counties.....	168	178	218	227	227	641	6.0	22.5	4.1	-	182.4	281.5
Municipalities.....	692	727	797	940	719	35	5.1	9.6	17.9	-23.5	-95.1	-94.9
Idaho.....	5,716	5,613	7,060	9,617	10,770	10,783	-1.8	25.8	36.2	12.0	0.1	88.6
State.....	5,216	4,857	6,112	7,751	7,851	9,279	-6.9	25.8	26.8	1.3	18.2	77.9
Local, total.....	507	774	1,001	1,900	2,931	1,518	52.7	29.3	89.8	54.3	-48.2	199.4
Counties.....	461	742	964	1,873	2,877	1,470	61.0	29.9	94.3	53.6	-48.9	218.9
Municipalities.....	58	41	50	44	69	108	-29.3	22.0	-12.0	56.8	56.5	86.2
Illinois.....	84,602	91,779	105,027	115,008	127,490	168,927	8.5	14.4	9.5	10.9	32.5	99.7
State.....	62,311	64,699	70,515	75,389	85,735	107,550	3.8	9.0	7.0	13.7	25.4	72.6
Local, total.....	22,291	28,912	36,486	41,662	43,874	62,167	29.7	26.2	14.2	5.3	-4.7	178.9
Counties.....	20,824	29,755	37,484	40,932	48,413	67,367	42.9	28.0	9.2	18.3	39.1	223.5
Municipalities.....	1,775	346	414	5,435	915	609	-80.5	19.7	1,212.8	-83.2	-33.4	-65.7
Indiana.....	27,188	33,119	33,849	42,421	50,029	66,279	21.8	2.2	25.3	17.9	32.5	143.8
State.....	21,690	22,572	28,638	33,910	42,084	52,855	5.7	4.1	25.9	18.4	24.1	105.1
Local, total.....	5,167	13,156	12,859	15,235	17,715	25,855	81.1	-2.3	16.5	16.3	45.9	216.6
Counties.....	8,659	9,937	9,882	10,977	13,318	20,491	75.6	-0.82	11.1	21.3	53.9	262.1
Municipalities.....	2,520	3,264	2,997	4,258	4,487	5,531	29.5	-8.2	42.1	5.4	23.3	119.5

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	19,098	17,887	18,427	25,818	29,086	36,597	-6.3	3.0	40.1	12.7	25.8	91.6
State.....	14,568	13,382	14,627	19,216	21,659	26,727	-8.1	9.3	31.4	12.7	23.4	83.5
Local, total.....	5,479	4,939	4,719	7,894	8,054	10,237	-9.9	-4.5	67.3	2.0	27.1	86.8
Counties.....	5,476	5,085	4,781	7,682	8,108	9,853	-7.1	-6.0	60.7	5.5	21.5	79.9
Municipalities.....	91	32	75	405	216	694	-64.8	134.4	440.0	-46.7	221.3	662.6
Kansas.....	20,786	23,137	26,171	29,925	36,900	40,961	11.3	13.1	14.3	23.3	11.0	97.1
State.....	18,426	20,505	22,665	24,994	28,845	33,938	11.3	10.5	10.3	15.4	17.7	84.2
Local, total.....	2,360	2,634	3,506	4,932	8,069	7,030	11.6	33.1	40.7	63.6	-12.9	197.9
Counties.....	1,970	2,162	2,866	4,034	7,325	6,119	9.7	32.6	40.7	81.6	-16.5	210.6
Municipalities.....	399	505	680	928	801	1,008	26.8	34.4	36.5	-13.7	25.8	152.6
Kentucky.....	15,112	18,782	21,340	25,966	32,359	35,176	24.3	13.6	21.7	24.6	8.7	132.8
State.....	12,439	14,100	15,707	18,462	22,790	25,157	13.4	11.4	17.5	23.4	10.4	102.2
Local, total.....	2,673	4,977	5,909	7,506	9,569	11,738	86.2	18.7	27.0	27.5	22.7	339.1
Counties.....	2,397	4,621	5,359	7,032	7,649	9,446	92.8	16.0	31.2	8.8	23.5	294.1
Municipalities.....	533	628	841	895	2,413	2,538	17.8	33.9	6.4	169.6	5.2	376.2
Louisiana.....	24,961	30,245	29,268	35,128	48,177	63,112	21.2	-3.2	20.1	37.1	31.0	152.8
State.....	18,454	19,176	19,094	22,937	27,840	40,597	16.5	-0.4	20.1	21.4	45.8	146.7
Local, total.....	8,507	11,069	10,184	12,201	20,337	22,533	30.1	-8.0	19.8	66.7	10.8	164.9
Parishes.....	4,007	5,697	4,922	6,039	8,759	11,261	42.2	-13.6	22.7	45.0	28.6	181.0
Municipalities.....	4,522	5,399	5,306	6,311	11,694	11,433	19.4	-1.7	18.9	85.3	-2.2	152.8
Maine.....	7,219	8,247	9,127	10,677	10,449	11,373	14.2	10.7	17.0	-2.1	8.8	57.5
State.....	6,387	7,372	8,078	9,422	8,970	9,234	15.4	9.6	16.6	-4.7	2.9	44.6
Local, total.....	832	875	1,049	1,255	1,473	2,139	5.3	19.9	19.6	17.4	45.2	157.1
Counties.....	832	851	1,023	1,265	1,482	2,156	2.3	20.2	23.7	17.2	45.5	159.1
Municipalities.....	-	24	117	15	83	72	(X)	387.5	-87.2	453.3	-13.3	(X)
Maryland.....	63,078	72,814	76,549	82,532	99,870	119,608	15.4	5.1	7.8	21.0	19.8	89.6
State.....	55,421	63,123	63,814	69,604	84,272	97,887	13.9	1.1	9.1	21.1	16.2	76.6
Local, total.....	9,667	9,988	12,872	13,081	15,598	21,723	3.3	28.9	1.6	19.2	39.3	124.7
Counties.....	3,485	4,103	5,417	6,297	7,875	13,165	17.7	32.0	16.2	25.1	67.2	277.8
Municipalities.....	6,182	5,885	7,470	6,786	7,724	8,558	-4.8	26.9	-9.2	13.8	10.8	38.4
Massachusetts.....	60,692	74,561	87,067	86,713	97,347	101,930	22.9	16.8	-0.4	12.2	4.7	67.9
State.....	40,978	51,009	57,581	58,624	63,364	63,765	24.5	12.9	1.8	8.1	0.6	55.6
Local, total.....	19,714	23,582	29,586	28,152	33,985	38,165	19.6	25.5	-4.8	20.7	12.3	93.6
Counties.....	14,244	17,472	22,954	20,984	24,948	27,564	22.7	31.4	-8.6	18.9	10.5	93.5
Municipalities.....	5,574	6,439	6,825	7,207	9,057	10,645	15.5	6.0	5.6	25.7	17.5	91.0
Michigan.....	79,171	91,203	104,171	117,698	134,851	159,434	15.2	14.2	13.0	14.6	18.2	101.4
State.....	46,250	53,599	58,624	62,285	71,552	87,345	15.9	9.4	6.2	14.9	22.1	88.9
Local, total.....	38,083	43,553	52,502	59,182	68,608	75,874	14.4	20.5	12.7	16.0	10.6	99.2
Counties.....	35,504	41,459	48,965	54,638	60,829	72,134	16.8	18.1	11.6	11.3	18.6	103.2
Municipalities.....	4,398	4,830	5,186	6,912	9,330	9,298	9.8	7.4	33.3	35.0	-0.3	111.4
Minnesota.....	35,535	35,419	38,372	41,554	47,852	56,364	-0.3	8.3	6.3	15.2	17.8	58.6
State.....	22,411	22,685	24,697	25,089	28,235	34,437	1.2	8.9	1.6	12.5	22.0	53.7
Local, total.....	13,663	13,301	15,043	16,994	20,312	25,805	-2.6	13.1	13.0	19.5	27.0	88.9
Counties.....	11,955	11,279	13,585	16,492	19,465	25,427	-5.7	20.4	21.4	18.0	30.6	112.7
Municipalities.....	2,726	3,102	1,626	1,525	1,835	1,584	13.8	-47.6	-6.2	20.3	-13.7	-41.9
Mississippi.....	7,499	9,312	10,981	13,855	17,237	23,166	24.2	17.9	26.2	24.4	34.4	208.9
State.....	6,095	7,228	8,856	11,706	14,239	16,723	18.6	22.5	32.2	21.6	17.4	174.4
Local, total.....	1,404	2,084	2,125	2,149	3,170	6,652	48.4	2.0	1.1	47.5	109.8	373.8
Counties.....	1,096	1,360	1,513	1,645	2,461	6,061	24.1	11.3	8.7	49.6	146.3	453.0
Municipalities.....	329	769	649	561	808	787	133.7	-15.6	-13.6	44.0	-2.6	139.2
Missouri.....	26,015	37,484	36,260	46,179	55,475	58,181	44.1	-3.3	27.4	20.1	4.9	123.6
State.....	14,743	16,035	17,980	25,410	34,015	34,065	8.8	12.1	41.3	33.9	0.1	131.1
Local, total.....	11,448	21,523	18,367	20,853	21,543	24,328	88.0	-14.7	13.5	3.3	12.9	112.5
Counties.....	5,524	14,687	9,318	10,773	11,425	15,032	165.9	-36.6	15.6	6.1	31.6	172.1
Municipalities.....	5,931	6,857	9,069	10,129	10,184	9,368	15.6	32.3	11.7	0.5	-8.0	57.9
Montana.....	4,729	5,650	6,577	8,663	10,927	14,373	19.5	16.4	31.7	26.1	31.5	203.9
State.....	3,937	4,749	5,515	7,090	8,712	12,225	20.6	16.1	28.6	22.9	40.3	210.5
Local, total.....	792	901	1,062	1,573	2,215	2,223	13.8	17.9	48.1	40.8	0.4	180.7
Counties.....	714	834	965	1,468	2,015	2,041	16.8	15.7	52.1	37.3	1.3	185.9
Municipalities.....	85	84	111	109	246	251	-1.2	32.1	-1.8	125.7	2.0	195.3
Nebraska.....	7,330	8,463	10,738	12,700	17,546	21,474	15.5	26.9	18.3	38.2	22.4	193.0
State.....	6,602	6,611	7,926	9,133	12,350	15,565	16.8	19.9	15.2	35.2	26.0	174.9
Local, total.....	1,668	1,871	2,836	3,580	5,208	5,921	12.2	51.6	26.2	45.5	13.7	255.0
Counties.....	1,454	1,675	2,470	3,246	4,867	5,709	15.2	47.5	31.4	49.9	17.3	292.6
Municipalities.....	375	413	531	515	492	509	10.1	28.6	-3.0	-4.5	3.5	35.7
Nevada.....	9,495	11,526	13,125	14,910	22,118	22,692	21.4	13.9	13.6	48.3	2.6	139.0
State.....	7,766	7,082	7,922	9,144	14,862	13,290	22.8	11.9	15.4	62.5	-10.6	130.5
Local, total.....	3,828	4,947	5,368	6,277	7,767	10,292	21.4	15.5	16.9	23.7	32.5	168.9
Counties.....	3,124	3,853	4,417	5,653	7,059	9,582	23.3	14.6	28.0	24.9	35.7	206.7
Municipalities.....	711	801	961	772	716	725	12.7	20.0	-19.7	-7.3	1.3	2.0
New Hampshire.....	4,016	4,894	4,867	5,655	7,479	9,084	21.9	-0.6	16.2	32.3	21.5	126.2
State.....	2,991	3,410	3,525	4,087	5,417	6,369	14.0	3.4	15.9	32.5	17.6	112.9
Local, total.....	1,025	1,488	1,354	1,587	2,070	2,715	45.2	-9.0	17.2	30.4	31.2	164.9
Counties.....	917	1,254	1,138	1,371	1,855	2,483	36.8	-9.3	20.5	35.3	33.9	170.8
Municipalities.....	110	240	218	230	236	238	118.2	-9.2	5.5	2.6	0.8	116.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	72,178	78,143	80,870	110,659	127,865	133,639	8.3	16.3	21.8	15.5	-4.5	85.2
State.....	42,112	42,708	49,713	62,747	66,813	63,325	1.4	16.4	26.2	6.5	-5.2	50.4
Local, total.....	30,131	35,475	41,197	47,936	61,083	70,338	17.7	16.1	16.4	27.4	15.2	133.4
Counties.....	29,991	35,314	41,143	47,853	60,848	70,099	17.7	16.5	16.3	27.2	15.2	133.7
Municipalities.....	141	169	54	167	243	277	19.9	-68.0	209.3	45.5	14.0	96.5
New Mexico.....	7,665	8,352	10,304	10,454	11,569	14,395	9.0	23.4	1.5	10.7	24.4	87.8
State.....	6,296	6,876	8,074	7,319	8,415	10,540	9.2	17.4	-9.3	15.0	25.3	67.4
Local, total.....	1,369	1,554	2,231	3,135	3,535	3,855	13.5	43.6	40.5	12.8	9.1	181.6
Counties.....	718	939	1,423	1,734	1,971	2,360	30.8	51.5	21.9	13.7	19.7	228.7
Municipalities.....	685	646	994	1,487	1,661	2,081	-5.7	53.9	49.6	11.7	25.3	203.8
New York.....	407,667	307,542	328,695	373,619	447,937	494,123	-24.6	6.9	13.7	19.9	10.3	21.2
State.....	236,233	190,610	185,721	206,798	263,120	289,552	-19.3	-2.6	11.3	27.2	10.0	22.6
Local, total.....	208,104	167,892	180,613	203,430	233,581	259,136	-19.3	7.6	12.6	14.8	10.9	24.5
Counties.....	53,039	61,440	69,803	74,405	89,033	100,475	15.8	13.6	6.6	19.7	12.9	89.4
Municipalities.....	155,066	106,488	110,833	129,040	145,158	159,005	-31.3	4.1	16.4	12.5	9.5	2.5
North Carolina.....	51,185	53,538	58,736	71,131	89,583	100,414	4.6	9.7	21.1	25.9	12.1	96.2
State.....	45,375	46,882	51,210	60,852	76,309	89,073	2.9	9.7	18.8	25.4	16.7	96.3
Local, total.....	5,821	7,046	7,557	10,293	13,285	11,347	21.0	7.3	36.2	29.1	-14.6	94.9
Counties.....	5,803	7,027	7,526	10,231	13,316	11,538	21.1	7.1	35.9	30.2	-13.4	98.8
Municipalities.....	63	128	90	126	105	170	103.2	-29.7	40.0	-16.7	61.9	169.8
North Dakota.....	2,176	2,400	2,645	4,097	5,120	5,993	10.3	10.2	54.9	25.0	17.1	175.4
State.....	1,827	2,107	2,185	3,638	3,958	4,218	15.3	3.7	66.5	8.8	6.6	130.9
Local, total.....	350	293	460	459	1,162	1,775	-16.3	57.0	-0.2	153.2	52.8	407.1
Counties.....	306	271	415	424	1,123	1,780	-11.4	53.1	2.2	164.9	58.5	481.7
Municipalities.....	51	34	53	56	66	27	-33.3	55.9	5.7	17.9	-59.1	-47.1
Ohio.....	97,868	107,082	117,295	135,338	160,997	199,689	9.4	9.5	15.4	19.0	24.0	104.0
State.....	73,258	80,167	87,361	98,847	112,280	129,827	9.4	9.0	13.1	13.6	15.6	77.2
Local, total.....	25,172	27,487	30,671	37,303	50,580	71,405	9.2	11.6	21.6	35.6	41.2	183.7
Counties.....	19,787	23,348	24,011	32,822	41,999	60,624	18.0	2.8	36.7	28.0	44.3	206.4
Municipalities.....	7,380	6,435	7,877	8,956	11,952	12,437	-12.8	22.4	13.7	33.5	4.1	68.5
Oklahoma.....	14,570	15,243	17,097	20,693	27,494	31,294	4.6	12.2	21.0	32.9	13.8	114.8
State.....	10,861	12,130	13,327	16,424	22,456	25,811	11.7	9.9	23.2	36.7	14.9	137.6
Local, total.....	3,709	3,113	3,832	4,270	5,042	5,485	-16.1	23.1	11.4	18.1	8.8	47.9
Counties.....	2,775	2,073	2,483	3,096	3,842	4,253	-25.3	19.8	24.7	24.1	10.7	53.3
Municipalities.....	936	1,041	1,359	1,185	1,207	1,244	11.2	30.5	-12.8	1.9	3.1	32.9
Oregon.....	22,813	25,627	28,105	34,662	42,275	50,491	12.3	9.7	23.3	22.0	10.4	121.3
State.....	15,337	17,778	18,584	23,263	27,020	33,746	15.9	4.5	25.2	16.1	24.9	120.0
Local, total.....	7,476	7,876	9,553	11,413	15,264	16,746	5.4	21.3	19.5	33.7	9.7	124.0
Counties.....	6,695	7,196	9,235	11,172	15,137	16,335	7.5	28.3	21.0	35.6	7.9	144.0
Municipalities.....	1,036	1,033	680	296	323	592	-0.3	-34.2	-56.5	9.1	83.3	-42.9
Pennsylvania.....	85,533	107,028	123,362	146,698	165,947	191,712	25.1	15.3	18.9	13.1	15.5	124.1
State.....	47,515	61,396	73,541	84,261	99,337	110,421	29.2	19.8	14.6	17.9	11.2	132.4
Local, total.....	62,898	65,974	66,067	81,948	87,456	96,110	4.9	0.1	24.0	6.7	9.9	52.8
Counties.....	34,345	38,513	34,409	46,818	52,545	54,827	6.3	-5.8	36.1	12.2	4.3	59.8
Municipalities.....	28,655	29,561	31,805	35,503	35,223	41,694	3.2	7.6	11.6	-0.8	18.4	46.5
Rhode Island.....	6,836	6,007	7,891	10,343	11,549	14,117	-12.1	31.4	31.1	11.7	22.2	106.5
State.....	6,836	6,007	7,891	10,343	11,549	14,115	-12.1	31.4	31.1	11.7	22.2	106.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Carolina.....	17,661	23,473	27,988	39,247	46,952	52,108	32.9	19.2	40.2	19.6	11.0	195.0
State.....	12,084	15,947	20,798	30,211	38,869	42,717	43.9	30.4	45.3	28.7	9.9	285.4
Local, total.....	6,577	7,526	7,190	9,218	8,083	9,405	14.4	-4.5	28.2	-12.3	16.4	43.0
Counties.....	6,267	7,294	6,946	8,756	7,444	8,783	16.4	-4.8	26.1	-15.0	18.0	40.1
Municipalities.....	311	237	311	482	674	691	-23.8	31.2	55.0	39.8	2.5	122.2
South Dakota.....	3,386	3,601	3,770	5,049	6,296	6,735	6.3	4.7	33.9	24.7	7.0	98.9
State.....	2,760	2,769	2,780	3,928	4,449	5,694	0.3	0.4	41.3	13.3	28.0	106.3
Local, total.....	826	832	990	1,121	1,849	1,080	32.9	19.0	13.2	64.9	-42.7	69.3
Counties.....	600	810	953	1,110	1,844	1,043	35.0	18.9	15.3	66.1	-43.4	73.8
Municipalities.....	36	89	68	90	59	123	147.2	-23.6	32.3	-34.4	108.5	241.7
Tennessee.....	25,239	29,777	37,251	46,232	60,169	63,967	18.0	25.1	24.1	30.1	6.3	153.4
State.....	20,206	22,797	25,426	30,978	39,968	49,002	12.8	11.5	21.8	29.0	22.6	142.5
Local, total.....	5,961	8,228	14,178	18,022	23,796	20,063	38.0	72.3	27.1	32.0	-15.7	236.6
Counties.....	4,584	6,903	11,128	14,557	19,812	14,703	47.4	61.2	30.8	36.1	-25.8	213.9
Municipalities.....	2,422	2,457	3,686	4,102	4,345	6,002	1.4	49.2	11.9	13.2	29.2	147.8
Texas.....	63,329	64,835	71,530	88,399	107,776	128,967	2.4	10.3	23.6	21.9	19.7	103.6
State.....	40,384	40,344	43,475	49,852	59,802	74,601	-0.1	7.8	14.7	20.0	24.7	84.7
Local, total.....	22,947	24,493	28,135	38,548	47,987	54,386	6.7	14.9	37.0	24.5	13.3	137.0
Counties.....	20,131	21,433	24,951	34,290	42,081	50,204	6.5	16.4	37.4	22.7	19.3	149.4
Municipalities.....	3,171	3,404	3,753	4,899	6,618	4,833	7.3	10.3	30.5	35.1	-27.0	52.4
Utah.....	6,674	7,322	8,875	11,350	12,943	16,503	9.7	21.2	27.9	14.0	27.5	147.3
State.....	6,154	6,472	7,355	8,897	10,938	13,707	5.2	13.8	20.8	22.9	25.3	122.7
Local, total.....	1,107	1,781	1,781	2,904	2,576	3,333	44.1	60.9	63.0	-7.8	24.6	334.0
Counties.....	762	1,188	1,716	2,852	2,642	3,306	55.9	44.4	55.2	-7.4	25.1	333.9
Municipalities.....	13	6	70	86	100	126	-53.8	1,036.7	22.9	16.3	26.0	859.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	6,508	5,764	7,203	7,833	8,822	7,422	-11.4	25.0	8.7	12.6	-15.9	14.0
State.....	6,501	5,762	7,187	7,818	8,775	7,386	-11.4	24.7	8.8	12.2	-15.8	13.6
Local, total.....	7	2	16	15	47	36	-71.4	700.0	-6.2	213.3	-23.4	414.3
Counties.....	7	2	16	15	34	36	-71.4	700.0	-6.2	126.7	5.9	414.3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	2	13	3	-	-	(X)	550.0	-76.9	(X)
Virginia.....	40,915	44,047	50,942	63,315	87,544	100,922	7.6	15.7	24.3	38.2	15.3	146.5
State.....	35,532	36,680	40,980	51,518	74,491	85,270	3.2	11.7	25.8	44.5	14.5	140.0
Local, total.....	9,599	11,237	14,537	17,730	22,290	29,196	17.6	29.4	22.0	25.7	31.0	205.4
Counties.....	3,174	4,852	6,705	7,277	8,513	12,615	52.9	38.2	8.5	17.0	48.2	297.4
Municipalities.....	6,716	6,604	8,191	10,900	14,427	17,530	-1.7	24.0	33.1	32.4	21.5	161.0
Washington.....	48,518	43,453	50,852	58,502	65,017	70,208	-10.4	17.0	15.0	11.1	8.0	44.7
State.....	31,562	29,420	36,209	42,253	47,658	46,349	-14.9	23.1	16.7	12.8	-2.7	34.1
Local, total.....	15,047	14,630	16,268	17,583	19,698	23,859	-2.8	11.2	8.1	12.0	21.1	58.6
Counties.....	13,020	12,897	14,530	15,825	18,713	22,645	-0.9	12.7	8.9	18.2	21.0	73.9
Municipalities.....	2,061	1,967	2,055	2,252	2,827	2,825	-4.6	4.5	9.6	25.5	-0.1	37.1
West Virginia.....	6,511	7,944	10,571	14,488	16,863	19,381	22.0	33.1	37.0	16.4	14.9	197.7
State.....	4,878	5,829	7,782	9,963	11,229	11,726	21.5	31.3	28.0	12.7	4.4	140.4
Local, total.....	1,643	2,015	2,795	4,527	5,634	7,655	22.6	38.7	62.0	24.5	35.9	365.9
Counties.....	1,550	1,895	2,778	4,569	5,628	7,646	28.3	39.2	64.5	23.2	35.9	391.4
Municipalities.....	125	107	123	173	200	164	-14.4	15.0	40.6	15.6	-18.0	31.2
Wisconsin.....	54,829	57,997	56,793	53,965	60,631	65,854	6.2	-2.1	-5.0	12.4	8.6	20.5
State.....	45,059	46,636	45,186	41,114	46,563	49,123	3.5	-3.1	-9.0	13.3	5.5	9.0
Local, total.....	10,426	12,391	12,526	13,586	14,828	17,413	18.8	1.1	8.5	9.1	17.4	67.0
Counties.....	10,391	12,595	12,526	13,616	14,818	17,504	21.2	-0.5	8.7	9.0	17.9	68.5
Municipalities.....	211	64	136	56	53	49	-69.7	112.5	-58.8	-5.4	-7.5	-76.8
Wyoming.....	2,848	3,256	3,380	4,047	4,420	5,331	14.3	3.8	19.7	9.2	20.6	87.2
State.....	2,350	2,745	2,843	3,384	3,583	4,352	16.8	5.2	17.2	5.9	21.5	85.2
Local, total.....	502	515	501	664	846	980	2.6	-2.7	32.5	27.7	15.6	95.2
Counties.....	431	384	391	458	643	772	-10.9	1.8	17.1	40.4	20.1	79.1
Municipalities.....	76	136	118	223	221	230	78.9	-13.2	89.0	-0.9	4.1	202.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.²For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

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Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	172,821	129,119	177,864	142,905	187,298	159,518	203,230	185,577	213,813	208,942	227,576	235,952
States.....	106,045	78,648	107,785	86,710	112,176	95,565	121,160	110,710	126,933	123,252	134,420	137,928
Local, total.....	66,776	50,470	70,079	56,193	75,122	63,953	82,070	74,867	86,880	85,690	93,156	98,024
Counties.....	49,261	36,028	53,014	40,958	56,905	46,742	62,482	55,027	67,942	64,478	73,796	74,270
Municipalities.....	17,515	14,442	17,065	15,235	18,217	17,211	19,588	19,840	18,938	21,213	19,360	23,753
Alabama.....	1,425	730	1,590	892	1,763	1,103	2,036	1,393	2,171	1,676	2,371	1,973
State.....	939	486	1,003	563	1,066	695	1,243	850	1,281	1,042	1,482	1,271
Local, total.....	486	244	587	330	697	409	793	544	890	634	889	703
Counties.....	333	163	414	234	536	319	620	411	738	508	743	578
Municipalities.....	153	81	173	95	161	90	173	132	154	125	146	124
Alaska.....	380	401	442	559	385	403	445	571	455	701	533	862
State.....	335	364	370	476	341	360	412	534	424	667	493	814
Local, total.....	45	37	72	83	44	43	33	37	31	33	40	49
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	45	37	72	83	44	43	33	37	31	33	40	49
Arizona.....	1,374	881	1,450	1,020	1,845	1,403	2,099	1,811	2,237	2,110	2,629	2,824
State.....	745	512	744	539	950	761	1,070	943	1,103	1,076	1,270	1,203
Local, total.....	629	359	706	481	895	642	1,029	868	1,131	1,035	1,429	1,421
Counties.....	576	334	649	437	847	601	1,013	856	1,115	1,018	1,381	1,377
Municipalities.....	53	35	57	44	48	41	16	13	19	17	48	44
Arkansas.....	665	313	761	405	821	479	892	561	1,148	766	1,279	883
State.....	452	215	543	306	580	348	643	420	792	560	813	597
Local, total.....	213	98	218	99	261	132	249	141	356	206	466	286
Counties.....	157	65	165	67	176	80	197	107	283	157	380	227
Municipalities.....	56	33	53	32	85	51	52	34	73	49	86	59
California.....	26,754	25,266	29,039	28,329	29,589	31,039	31,996	35,768	32,572	39,914	34,240	44,356
State.....	10,159	9,925	11,891	11,687	11,714	12,691	12,807	16,913	12,704	16,913	12,590	16,832
Local, total.....	16,595	15,342	17,148	16,643	17,875	18,348	19,189	20,855	19,868	23,996	21,650	27,524
Counties.....	15,802	14,543	16,310	15,806	17,094	17,528	18,321	19,963	19,014	22,938	20,712	26,387
Municipalities.....	793	799	838	836	781	820	868	892	854	959	938	1,137
Colorado.....	1,710	1,265	1,778	1,360	1,910	1,601	2,053	1,884	2,331	2,453	2,474	2,802
State.....	1,327	1,012	1,399	1,101	1,470	1,268	1,535	1,443	1,702	1,896	1,802	2,156
Local, total.....	383	253	379	259	440	333	518	441	629	556	672	646
Counties.....	148	76	161	87	217	131	280	184	353	264	410	347
Municipalities.....	235	177	218	172	223	202	238	258	276	292	262	299
Connecticut.....	2,058	1,660	2,087	1,806	2,312	1,907	2,703	2,542	2,593	2,446	2,538	2,451
State.....	2,048	1,654	2,087	1,806	2,312	1,907	2,701	2,539	2,593	2,446	2,538	2,446
Local, total.....	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	5	5
Municipalities.....	10	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	5	5
Delaware.....	583	493	690	535	654	522	583	637	791	760	831	844
State.....	583	493	690	565	654	522	683	637	791	760	831	844
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	2,625	2,390	2,850	2,917	2,922	2,883	3,333	3,486	2,741	3,766	2,932	4,000
Florida.....	7,367	4,572	8,472	5,674	9,827	7,116	10,816	9,058	11,861	9,362	13,023	11,274
State.....	4,698	3,019	5,831	4,037	7,055	5,157	8,274	7,035	9,022	6,085	9,812	8,423
Local, total.....	2,669	1,553	2,641	1,637	2,762	1,959	2,542	2,024	2,839	2,377	3,211	2,851
Counties.....	2,037	1,188	2,031	1,256	2,219	1,603	1,999	1,615	2,268	1,937	2,372	2,166
Municipalities.....	632	365	610	381	543	357	543	409	571	440	839	685
Georgia.....	3,896	2,164	4,050	2,561	4,970	3,294	5,315	3,867	5,695	4,158	6,164	4,999
State.....	2,503	1,412	2,593	1,736	3,183	2,170	3,427	2,566	3,637	2,713	3,949	3,324
Local, total.....	1,393	752	1,457	824	1,787	1,124	1,888	1,301	2,058	1,445	2,215	1,675
Counties.....	1,214	649	1,269	717	1,548	978	1,662	1,151	1,753	1,222	1,889	1,424
Municipalities.....	179	103	188	108	239	145	226	150	305	223	326	252
Hawaii.....	434	400	432	384	444	450	453	494	380	454	637	788
State.....	358	337	351	320	360	371	372	412	371	446	597	740
Local, total.....	76	62	81	64	84	79	81	82	9	8	40	47
Counties.....	17	13	17	11	20	18	17	12	9	8	40	47
Municipalities.....	59	49	64	53	64	61	64	69	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	425	253	458	293	542	346	469	337	531	420	602	574
State.....	360	223	369	245	441	292	364	276	394	334	471	486
Local, total.....	65	30	89	48	101	54	105	61	137	86	131	88
Counties.....	63	29	85	46	97	52	102	59	135	85	125	85
Municipalities.....	2	1	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	6	4
Illinois.....	7,161	5,213	7,391	5,865	8,877	8,340	7,437	6,855	7,914	7,624	8,804	8,959
State.....	4,959	3,634	4,910	4,031	4,502	4,380	4,767	4,668	4,981	5,102	5,180	5,625
Local, total.....	2,202	1,579	2,481	1,834	2,375	1,950	2,670	2,186	2,933	2,522	3,624	3,434
Counties.....	2,165	1,549	2,459	1,815	2,337	1,931	2,654	2,175	2,923	2,516	3,618	3,429
Municipalities.....	37	29	22	20	38	29	16	12	10	6	6	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	2.9	10.7	5.3	11.6	8.5	16.3	5.2	12.6	6.4	12.9	31.7	82.7
States.....	1.6	10.3	4.1	10.2	8.0	15.8	4.8	11.3	5.9	11.9	26.8	75.4
Local, total.....	4.9	11.3	7.2	13.8	9.2	17.1	5.9	14.5	7.2	14.4	39.5	94.2
Counties.....	7.6	13.7	7.3	14.1	9.8	17.7	8.7	17.2	8.6	15.2	49.8	106.1
Municipalities.....	-2.6	5.5	6.8	13.0	7.5	15.3	-3.3	6.9	2.2	12.0	10.5	64.5
Alabama.....	11.6	22.2	10.9	23.7	15.5	26.3	6.6	20.3	9.2	17.7	68.4	170.3
State.....	6.8	15.8	6.3	23.4	16.6	22.3	3.1	22.6	15.7	22.0	57.8	161.5
Local, total.....	20.8	35.2	18.7	23.9	13.8	33.0	12.2	16.5	-0.1	10.9	82.9	188.1
Counties.....	24.3	43.6	28.5	36.3	15.7	28.8	18.7	23.6	1.0	13.8	123.1	254.6
Municipalities.....	13.1	17.3	-6.9	-5.3	7.5	46.7	-11.0	-5.3	-5.2	-0.8	-4.6	53.1
Alaska.....	16.3	39.4	-12.9	-27.9	15.6	41.7	2.2	22.8	17.3	23.0	40.3	110.0
State.....	10.4	30.8	-7.8	-24.4	20.8	48.3	2.9	24.9	16.3	22.0	47.2	123.6
Local, total.....	60.0	124.3	-38.9	-48.2	-25.0	-14.0	-6.1	-10.8	29.0	48.5	-11.1	32.4
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	60.0	124.3	-38.9	-48.2	-25.0	-14.0	-6.1	-10.8	29.0	48.5	-11.1	32.4
Arizona.....	5.5	15.8	27.2	37.5	13.8	29.1	6.6	16.5	17.5	24.4	91.3	197.8
State.....	-0.1	5.3	27.7	41.2	12.6	23.9	3.1	14.0	8.8	11.9	61.1	135.0
Local, total.....	12.2	30.4	26.8	33.5	15.0	35.2	10.2	19.2	26.0	37.3	127.2	285.1
Counties.....	12.7	30.8	30.5	37.5	19.6	42.4	10.1	18.9	23.9	35.3	139.8	312.3
Municipalities.....	7.5	25.7	-15.8	-8.8	-66.7	-68.3	18.8	30.8	152.6	158.8	-9.4	25.7
Arkansas.....	14.4	29.4	7.9	18.3	8.6	17.1	28.7	36.5	11.4	15.3	92.3	182.1
State.....	20.1	42.3	3.1	13.7	14.8	20.7	23.2	33.3	2.7	6.6	79.9	177.7
Local, total.....	2.3	1.0	19.7	33.3	-4.6	6.8	43.0	46.1	30.9	38.8	118.8	191.8
Counties.....	5.1	3.1	6.7	19.4	11.9	33.8	43.7	46.7	34.3	44.6	142.0	249.2
Municipalities.....	-5.4	-3.0	60.4	59.4	-38.8	-33.3	40.4	44.1	17.8	20.4	53.6	78.8
California.....	8.5	12.1	1.9	9.6	8.1	15.2	1.8	11.6	5.1	11.1	28.0	75.6
State.....	17.0	17.8	-1.5	8.6	9.3	17.5	-0.8	7.4	-0.9	5.1	23.9	69.6
Local, total.....	3.3	8.5	4.2	10.2	7.4	13.7	3.5	14.6	9.0	15.2	30.5	79.4
Counties.....	3.2	8.7	4.8	10.9	7.2	13.9	3.8	14.9	8.9	15.0	31.1	81.4
Municipalities.....	5.7	4.6	-6.8	-1.9	11.1	8.8	-1.6	7.5	9.8	18.6	18.3	42.3
Colorado.....	4.0	7.5	7.4	17.7	7.5	17.7	13.5	30.2	6.1	14.2	44.7	121.5
State.....	5.4	8.8	5.1	15.2	4.4	13.8	10.9	31.4	5.9	13.7	35.8	113.0
Local, total.....	-1.0	2.4	16.1	28.6	17.7	32.4	21.4	26.1	6.8	16.2	75.5	155.3
Counties.....	8.2	14.5	34.8	50.6	29.0	40.5	26.1	43.5	16.1	31.4	177.0	356.6
Municipalities.....	-7.2	-2.8	2.3	17.4	6.7	27.7	16.0	13.2	-5.1	2.4	11.5	68.9
Connecticut.....	1.4	8.8	10.8	5.6	16.9	33.3	-4.1	-3.8	-2.1	0.2	23.3	47.7
State.....	1.9	9.2	10.8	5.6	16.8	33.1	-4.0	-3.7	-2.3	-	23.7	47.9
Local, total.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-16.7
Municipalities.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-16.7
Delaware.....	18.4	14.6	-5.2	-7.6	4.4	22.0	15.8	19.3	5.1	11.1	42.5	71.2
State.....	18.4	14.6	-5.2	-7.6	4.4	22.0	15.8	19.3	5.1	11.1	42.5	71.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	8.6	22.1	2.5	-1.2	14.1	20.9	-17.8	8.0	7.0	6.2	11.7	67.4
Florida.....	15.0	24.1	16.0	25.4	10.1	27.3	9.7	3.4	9.8	20.4	76.8	146.6
State.....	24.1	33.7	21.2	27.7	17.1	36.4	9.0	-0.7	8.8	20.6	108.9	179.0
Local, total.....	-1.0	5.4	4.6	19.7	-8.0	3.3	11.7	17.4	13.1	19.9	20.3	83.6
Counties.....	-0.3	5.7	9.3	27.6	-9.9	0.7	13.5	19.9	4.6	11.8	18.4	82.3
Municipalities.....	-3.5	4.4	-11.0	-6.3	-	14.6	5.2	7.6	46.9	55.7	32.8	87.7
Georgia.....	4.0	18.3	22.7	28.6	6.9	17.4	7.1	7.5	8.2	20.2	58.2	131.0
State.....	3.6	22.9	22.8	25.0	7.7	18.2	6.1	5.7	8.6	22.5	57.8	135.4
Local, total.....	4.6	9.6	22.6	36.4	5.7	15.7	9.0	11.1	7.6	15.9	59.0	122.7
Counties.....	4.5	10.5	22.0	36.4	7.4	17.7	5.5	6.2	7.8	16.5	55.6	119.4
Municipalities.....	5.0	4.9	27.1	34.3	-5.4	3.4	35.0	48.7	6.9	13.0	82.1	144.7
Hawaii.....	-0.5	-4.0	2.8	17.2	2.0	9.8	-16.1	-8.1	67.6	73.6	46.8	97.0
State.....	-2.0	-5.0	2.6	15.9	3.3	11.1	-0.3	8.3	60.9	65.9	68.8	119.6
Local, total.....	6.6	3.2	8.7	23.4	-3.6	3.8	-88.9	-90.2	344.4	487.5	-47.4	-24.2
Counties.....	-	-15.4	17.6	63.6	-15.0	-33.3	-47.1	-33.3	344.4	487.5	135.3	281.5
Municipalities.....	8.5	8.2	-	15.1	-	13.1	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Idaho.....	7.8	15.8	18.3	18.1	-13.5	-2.6	13.2	24.6	13.4	36.7	41.6	126.9
State.....	2.5	9.9	19.5	19.2	-17.5	-5.5	8.2	21.0	19.5	45.5	30.8	117.9
Local, total.....	36.9	60.0	13.5	12.5	4.0	13.0	30.5	41.0	-4.4	2.3	101.5	193.3
Counties.....	34.9	58.6	14.1	13.0	5.2	13.5	32.4	44.1	-7.4	-	98.4	193.1
Municipalities.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-25.0	-	-33.3	-50.0	200.0	300.0	200.0	300.0
Illinois.....	3.2	12.5	-7.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	6.4	11.2	11.2	17.5	22.9	71.9
State.....	-1.0	10.9	-8.3	8.7	5.9	6.6	4.5	9.3	4.0	8.3	4.5	52.0
Local, total.....	12.7	16.1	-4.3	6.9	12.4	11.5	9.8	15.4	23.6	36.2	64.6	117.5
Counties.....	13.6	17.2	-5.0	6.4	13.6	12.6	10.1	15.7	23.8	36.3	67.1	121.4
Municipalities.....	-40.5	-31.0	72.7	45.0	-57.9	-58.6	-37.5	-50.0	-40.0	-16.7	-83.8	-82.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Indiana.....	3,042	1,412	2,828	1,818	3,024	2,085	3,284	2,461	3,480	2,827	3,621	3,322
State.....	1,809	1,231	1,856	1,257	1,869	1,397	1,969	1,598	2,072	1,847	2,065	2,105
Local, total.....	1,043	578	972	560	1,155	688	1,315	863	1,408	980	1,556	1,217
Counties.....	542	271	644	356	836	485	880	566	977	661	1,115	856
Municipalities.....	501	307	328	204	319	202	435	298	431	319	441	362
Iowa.....	1,563	979	1,508	1,059	1,549	1,209	1,808	1,417	2,005	1,814	2,145	2,118
State.....	1,134	752	1,115	843	1,131	964	1,271	1,061	1,377	1,307	1,409	1,416
Local, total.....	429	227	393	216	418	245	535	356	628	507	736	702
Counties.....	424	223	389	211	412	240	527	349	617	499	698	658
Municipalities.....	5	4	4	4	6	5	8	7	11	8	38	44
Kansas.....	2,379	1,445	2,208	1,326	2,300	1,445	2,570	1,694	2,713	2,011	2,698	2,155
State.....	2,045	1,280	1,911	1,171	1,945	1,241	2,114	1,422	2,194	1,682	2,176	1,791
Local, total.....	334	165	297	155	355	204	456	272	519	328	522	364
Counties.....	297	143	252	127	290	169	400	233	484	302	482	333
Municipalities.....	37	23	45	28	65	45	56	39	35	26	40	31
Kentucky.....	1,710	903	1,763	1,048	1,971	1,358	2,032	1,389	2,286	1,754	2,351	2,076
State.....	1,487	784	1,332	819	1,468	1,011	1,448	1,011	1,525	1,224	1,513	1,457
Local, total.....	223	120	431	229	513	318	584	377	761	530	838	620
Counties.....	201	106	403	210	462	279	517	332	620	427	714	519
Municipalities.....	22	14	28	19	51	39	67	45	141	103	124	101
Louisiana.....	2,395	1,292	2,556	1,499	3,043	1,838	3,146	2,155	3,639	2,823	4,224	3,430
State.....	1,582	637	1,742	1,070	2,095	1,289	2,139	1,486	2,466	1,959	3,021	2,514
Local, total.....	813	425	814	429	948	549	1,007	669	1,173	864	1,203	916
Parishes.....	308	159	417	214	422	248	490	303	578	386	636	428
Municipalities.....	505	266	397	215	526	301	517	366	595	478	567	488
Maine.....	737	439	751	529	785	583	806	631	780	621	760	617
State.....	629	388	641	474	672	519	668	548	639	529	610	514
Local, total.....	108	51	110	55	113	64	138	83	141	92	150	102
Counties.....	108	51	106	53	109	61	138	83	141	92	150	102
Municipalities.....	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	5,095	3,896	5,323	4,902	5,356	5,041	5,522	5,559	5,800	6,113	6,028	6,597
State.....	4,336	3,385	4,508	4,136	4,652	4,454	4,683	4,773	4,822	5,176	4,960	5,419
Local, total.....	759	512	815	767	704	586	839	786	978	937	1,068	1,178
Counties.....	320	236	406	333	333	284	400	367	485	487	564	624
Municipalities.....	439	276	409	433	371	303	439	419	493	450	504	554
Massachusetts.....	4,670	3,772	4,709	3,883	4,966	4,312	5,273	4,937	5,381	5,278	5,714	6,274
State.....	3,016	2,587	2,895	2,315	3,100	2,578	3,187	2,885	3,085	2,950	3,362	3,850
Local, total.....	1,654	1,185	1,814	1,568	1,866	1,734	2,086	2,052	2,295	2,327	2,352	2,424
Counties.....	1,235	825	1,363	1,166	1,441	1,301	1,640	1,583	1,760	1,765	1,807	1,851
Municipalities.....	419	360	451	402	425	433	446	469	536	562	545	572
Michigan.....	5,575	4,924	5,782	5,228	5,903	5,850	6,613	6,754	7,420	8,063	7,883	9,180
State.....	3,178	2,963	3,132	3,013	3,143	3,310	3,312	3,538	3,659	4,146	4,049	4,848
Local, total.....	2,397	1,961	2,650	2,215	2,760	2,540	3,301	3,217	3,761	3,917	3,834	4,332
Counties.....	2,063	1,675	2,354	1,945	2,464	2,229	2,970	2,853	3,361	3,458	3,464	3,876
Municipalities.....	334	287	296	270	296	311	331	363	400	459	370	457
Minnesota.....	2,670	2,084	2,671	2,283	2,544	2,314	2,635	2,500	2,848	2,779	2,882	3,415
State.....	1,534	1,132	1,811	1,536	1,494	1,361	1,442	1,329	1,524	1,387	1,524	1,877
Local, total.....	1,136	952	860	747	1,050	953	1,193	1,171	1,324	1,393	1,358	1,538
Counties.....	944	776	779	671	975	877	1,118	1,089	1,249	1,313	1,334	1,506
Municipalities.....	192	176	81	75	75	76	75	82	75	80	24	32
Mississippi.....	595	297	760	397	927	558	1,122	688	1,213	836	1,277	865
State.....	485	212	578	311	754	473	924	581	933	669	976	684
Local, total.....	110	55	182	86	173	84	198	107	280	167	301	181
Counties.....	72	34	102	45	123	57	142	74	232	136	248	145
Municipalities.....	38	21	80	40	50	27	56	33	48	32	53	36
Missouri.....	2,833	1,650	3,229	1,896	3,467	2,237	3,669	2,572	4,030	2,974	4,138	3,229
State.....	1,530	916	1,744	946	1,847	1,115	1,972	1,312	2,217	1,631	2,402	1,837
Local, total.....	1,203	735	1,485	950	1,620	1,122	1,697	1,259	1,813	1,343	1,736	1,392
Counties.....	742	424	768	448	848	536	944	645	1,059	733	1,024	777
Municipalities.....	461	311	717	502	772	586	753	615	754	609	712	615
Montana.....	538	329	556	349	587	408	609	463	665	615	700	683
State.....	437	279	455	294	485	344	490	382	507	500	536	557
Local, total.....	101	50	101	54	102	65	119	81	158	115	164	126
Counties.....	95	46	93	49	94	59	115	77	143	105	158	121
Municipalities.....	6	4	8	5	8	6	4	4	15	10	6	5
Nebraska.....	823	483	870	533	909	639	1,022	773	1,210	964	1,233	1,088
State.....	889	416	707	427	669	465	780	590	859	684	852	805
Local, total.....	134	67	163	106	240	174	242	182	351	281	381	284
Counties.....	117	55	146	91	203	143	216	160	307	238	351	254
Municipalities.....	17	13	17	15	37	31	26	23	44	42	30	30
Nevada.....	767	607	842	721	876	776	958	963	1,110	1,217	1,145	1,374
State.....	398	325	418	367	445	389	477	475	572	637	595	755
Local, total.....	369	282	424	354	431	388	481	488	538	580	550	620
Counties.....	323	244	361	294	397	355	440	446	493	530	507	564
Municipalities.....	46	38	63	60	34	33	41	42	45	50	43	55

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Indiana.....	-7.0	0.3	6.9	14.7	8.6	18.0	6.0	14.9	4.1	17.5	18.0	83.3
State.....	-7.2	1.9	0.7	11.1	5.4	14.4	5.2	15.6	-0.3	14.0	3.3	70.6
Local, total.....	-6.8	-3.1	18.8	22.9	13.9	25.4	7.1	13.6	10.5	24.2	49.2	110.6
Counties.....	18.8	31.4	29.8	36.2	5.3	16.7	11.0	16.8	14.1	29.5	105.7	215.9
Municipalities.....	-34.5	-33.6	-2.7	-1.0	36.4	47.5	-0.9	7.0	2.3	13.5	-12.0	17.9
Iowa.....	-3.5	8.2	2.7	14.2	16.6	17.2	11.0	28.0	7.0	16.8	37.2	116.3
State.....	-1.7	12.1	1.4	14.4	12.4	10.1	8.3	23.2	2.3	8.3	24.3	88.3
Local, total.....	-8.4	-4.8	6.4	13.4	28.0	45.3	17.4	42.4	17.2	38.5	71.6	209.3
Counties.....	-8.3	-5.4	5.2	13.7	27.9	45.4	17.1	43.0	13.1	31.9	64.6	195.1
Municipalities.....	-20.0	-	50.0	25.0	33.3	40.0	37.5	14.3	245.5	450.0	860.0	1,000.0
Kansas.....	-7.2	-8.2	4.2	9.0	11.7	17.2	5.6	18.7	-0.6	7.2	13.4	49.1
State.....	-6.6	-8.5	1.8	6.0	8.7	14.6	3.8	18.3	-0.8	6.5	6.4	39.9
Local, total.....	-11.1	-6.1	19.5	31.6	28.5	33.3	13.8	20.6	0.6	11.0	56.3	120.8
Counties.....	-15.2	-11.2	15.1	25.2	37.9	46.5	21.0	29.6	-0.4	10.3	62.3	132.9
Municipalities.....	21.6	21.7	44.4	60.7	-13.8	-13.3	-37.5	-33.3	14.3	19.2	8.1	34.8
Kentucky.....	3.1	16.1	11.8	29.6	3.1	2.3	12.5	26.3	2.8	18.4	37.5	129.9
State.....	-10.4	4.5	9.5	27.0	-0.7	-2.8	5.3	21.1	-0.8	19.0	1.7	85.8
Local, total.....	93.3	50.8	19.0	38.9	13.8	18.6	30.3	40.6	16.1	17.0	275.8	418.7
Counties.....	100.5	98.1	14.6	32.9	11.9	19.0	19.9	28.6	16.2	21.5	255.2	389.6
Municipalities.....	27.3	35.7	82.1	105.3	31.4	15.4	110.4	128.9	-12.1	-1.9	463.6	621.4
Louisiana.....	6.7	16.0	19.1	22.6	3.4	17.2	15.7	31.0	16.1	21.5	76.4	165.5
State.....	10.1	23.4	20.3	20.5	2.1	15.3	15.3	31.8	22.5	28.3	91.0	190.0
Local, total.....	0.1	0.9	16.5	28.0	6.2	21.9	16.6	29.1	2.6	6.0	48.0	115.5
Parishes.....	35.4	34.6	1.2	15.9	16.1	22.2	18.0	27.4	10.0	10.9	106.5	169.2
Municipalities.....	-21.4	-19.2	32.5	40.0	-1.7	21.6	15.1	30.6	-4.7	2.1	12.3	83.5
Maine.....	1.9	20.5	4.5	10.2	2.7	8.2	-3.2	-1.6	-2.6	-0.6	3.1	40.5
State.....	1.9	22.2	4.8	9.5	-0.6	5.6	-4.3	-3.5	-4.5	-2.8	-3.0	32.5
Local, total.....	1.9	7.8	2.7	16.4	22.1	29.7	2.2	10.8	6.4	10.9	38.9	100.0
Counties.....	-1.9	3.9	2.8	15.1	26.6	36.1	2.2	10.8	6.4	10.9	38.9	100.0
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	4.5	25.8	0.6	2.8	3.1	10.3	5.0	10.0	3.8	7.9	18.3	69.3
State.....	4.0	22.2	3.2	7.7	0.7	7.2	3.0	8.4	2.9	4.7	14.4	60.1
Local, total.....	7.4	49.8	-13.6	-23.6	19.2	34.1	16.6	19.2	9.2	25.7	40.7	130.1
Counties.....	26.9	41.1	-18.0	-14.7	20.1	29.2	21.2	32.7	16.3	28.1	76.3	164.4
Municipalities.....	-6.8	56.9	-9.3	-30.0	18.3	38.3	12.3	7.4	2.2	23.1	14.8	100.7
Massachusetts.....	0.8	2.9	5.5	11.0	6.2	14.5	2.0	6.9	6.2	18.9	22.4	66.3
State.....	-4.0	-10.5	7.1	11.4	2.8	11.9	-3.2	2.3	9.0	30.5	11.5	48.8
Local, total.....	9.7	32.3	2.9	10.6	11.8	18.3	10.1	13.4	2.4	4.2	43.2	104.6
Counties.....	10.4	41.3	5.7	11.6	13.8	21.7	7.3	11.5	2.7	4.9	46.3	124.4
Municipalities.....	7.6	11.7	-5.8	7.7	4.9	8.3	20.2	19.8	1.7	1.8	30.1	58.9
Michigan.....	3.7	6.2	2.1	11.9	12.0	15.5	12.2	19.4	6.2	13.9	41.4	86.4
State.....	-1.4	1.7	0.4	9.9	5.4	8.9	10.5	17.2	10.7	18.9	27.4	63.8
Local, total.....	10.6	13.0	4.2	14.7	19.6	26.7	13.9	21.8	1.9	10.6	59.9	120.9
Counties.....	14.1	16.1	4.7	14.6	20.5	28.0	13.2	21.2	3.1	12.1	67.9	131.4
Municipalities.....	-11.4	-5.9	-	15.2	11.8	16.7	20.8	26.4	-7.5	-0.4	10.8	89.2
Minnesota.....	-	9.5	-4.8	1.4	3.8	8.0	8.1	11.2	1.2	22.9	7.0	63.9
State.....	18.1	35.7	-17.5	-11.4	-3.5	-2.4	5.7	4.4	-	35.3	-0.7	65.8
Local, total.....	-24.3	-21.5	22.1	27.6	13.6	22.9	11.0	19.0	2.6	10.4	19.5	61.6
Counties.....	-17.5	-13.5	25.2	30.7	14.7	24.2	11.7	20.6	6.8	14.7	41.3	94.1
Municipalities.....	-57.8	-57.4	-7.4	1.3	-	7.9	-	-2.4	-68.0	-60.0	-87.5	-81.8
Mississippi.....	27.7	33.7	22.0	40.6	21.0	23.3	8.1	21.5	5.3	3.5	114.6	191.2
State.....	19.2	28.5	30.4	52.1	22.5	22.8	1.0	15.1	4.6	2.2	101.2	184.6
Local, total.....	65.5	56.4	-4.9	-2.3	14.5	27.4	41.4	56.1	7.5	8.4	173.6	211.1
Counties.....	41.7	32.4	20.6	26.7	15.4	29.8	63.4	83.8	6.9	6.6	244.4	377.5
Municipalities.....	110.5	90.5	-37.5	-32.5	12.0	22.2	-14.3	-3.0	10.4	12.5	39.5	111.4
Missouri.....	14.0	14.9	7.4	18.0	6.8	15.0	9.8	15.6	2.7	8.6	46.1	95.7
State.....	7.0	3.3	5.9	17.9	6.8	17.7	12.4	24.3	8.3	12.6	47.4	100.6
Local, total.....	23.4	29.3	9.1	18.1	4.8	12.2	8.8	6.7	-4.2	3.6	44.3	89.4
Counties.....	3.5	5.7	10.4	19.6	11.3	20.3	12.2	13.6	-3.3	6.0	38.0	83.3
Municipalities.....	55.5	61.4	7.7	18.7	-2.5	4.9	0.1	-1.0	-5.6	1.0	54.4	97.7
Montana.....	3.3	6.1	5.6	16.9	3.7	13.5	9.2	32.8	5.3	11.1	30.1	107.6
State.....	4.1	5.4	6.6	17.0	1.0	11.0	3.5	30.9	5.7	11.4	22.7	99.6
Local, total.....	-	8.0	1.0	20.4	16.7	24.8	32.8	42.0	3.8	9.8	62.4	152.0
Counties.....	-2.1	6.5	1.1	20.4	22.3	30.5	24.3	36.4	10.5	15.2	66.3	163.0
Municipalities.....	33.3	25.0	-	20.0	-80.0	-33.3	275.0	150.0	-60.0	-50.0	-	25.0
Nebraska.....	5.7	10.4	4.5	19.9	12.4	21.0	18.4	24.7	1.9	12.9	49.8	125.3
State.....	2.6	2.6	-5.4	8.9	16.6	26.9	10.1	15.9	-0.8	17.7	23.7	93.5
Local, total.....	21.6	58.2	47.2	64.2	0.8	4.6	45.0	53.8	8.5	1.1	184.3	323.9
Counties.....	24.8	65.5	39.0	57.1	6.4	11.9	42.1	48.7	14.3	6.7	200.0	361.8
Municipalities.....	-	15.4	117.6	106.7	-29.7	-25.8	69.2	82.6	-31.8	-28.7	70.5	130.8
Nevada.....	9.8	18.8	4.0	7.6	9.4	24.1	15.9	26.4	3.2	12.9	49.3	126.4
State.....	5.0	12.9	6.5	6.0	7.2	22.1	19.9	34.1	4.0	18.5	49.5	132.3
Local, total.....	14.9	25.5	1.7	9.6	11.6	25.8	11.8	18.9	2.2	6.9	49.1	119.9
Counties.....	11.8	20.5	10.0	20.7	10.8	25.6	12.0	18.8	2.8	6.4	57.0	131.1
Municipalities.....	37.0	57.9	-48.0	-45.0	40.6	27.3	9.8	19.0	-4.4	10.0	-6.5	44.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Hampshire.....	367	226	454	283	425	296	457	363	561	447	596	505
State.....	256	158	277	189	274	206	311	271	374	321	371	331
Local, total.....	111	68	177	94	151	91	146	93	187	126	225	174
Counties.....	100	60	158	81	130	73	126	79	167	109	202	152
Municipalities.....	11	8	19	13	21	18	20	13	20	17	23	22
New Jersey.....	6,383	5,025	6,573	5,406	7,119	5,962	7,700	7,078	7,995	7,640	8,734	8,799
State.....	3,243	2,660	3,082	2,553	3,252	2,863	3,398	3,340	3,362	3,274	3,727	3,912
Local, total.....	3,140	2,364	3,491	2,853	3,867	3,099	4,302	3,737	4,633	4,366	5,007	4,888
Counties.....	3,133	2,360	3,485	2,849	3,863	3,096	4,287	3,731	4,605	4,347	4,979	4,870
Municipalities.....	7	4	6	4	4	3	15	7	28	19	28	18
New Mexico.....	760	404	802	469	823	534	835	593	860	647	1,011	831
State.....	624	317	633	382	590	388	617	445	658	511	746	642
Local, total.....	166	86	169	87	233	146	218	147	202	136	265	189
Counties.....	102	45	108	46	104	53	97	56	66	33	128	76
Municipalities.....	54	41	61	41	129	93	121	92	136	103	137	113
New York.....	25,797	21,874	20,512	20,214	21,733	22,336	23,550	26,026	23,284	27,348	23,102	28,017
State.....	15,124	13,181	10,632	11,490	10,999	11,799	11,959	13,664	12,299	14,468	12,470	14,991
Local, total.....	10,673	8,693	9,880	8,724	10,734	10,537	11,691	12,363	10,985	12,880	10,632	14,026
Counties.....	4,367	3,053	4,559	3,501	4,830	3,927	5,213	4,627	5,471	5,287	5,381	5,521
Municipalities.....	6,306	5,640	5,321	5,223	5,904	6,610	6,478	7,735	5,514	7,593	5,251	8,505
North Carolina.....	4,989	3,005	5,332	3,491	5,300	3,682	5,905	4,620	6,563	5,187	6,872	5,943
State.....	4,377	2,722	4,744	3,197	4,682	3,341	5,195	4,184	5,722	4,644	6,000	5,356
Local, total.....	612	283	588	294	618	341	709	440	841	543	872	587
Counties.....	612	283	583	291	612	337	702	436	836	540	867	584
Municipalities.....	-	-	5	3	6	3	7	4	5	3	5	3
North Dakota.....	267	174	233	151	259	156	296	208	336	258	366	305
State.....	215	152	192	129	205	125	247	178	274	215	276	235
Local, total.....	52	23	41	22	54	31	49	30	62	43	92	70
Counties.....	49	20	38	19	51	28	46	27	59	40	92	70
Municipalities.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-
Ohio.....	7,563	5,163	8,881	6,839	9,155	7,562	9,447	8,319	9,903	9,695	10,166	9,524
State.....	5,220	3,656	6,246	5,064	6,427	5,526	6,389	5,952	6,476	6,790	6,402	6,321
Local, total.....	2,343	1,507	2,635	1,775	2,728	2,035	3,058	2,368	3,427	2,905	3,764	3,203
Counties.....	1,766	1,108	2,120	1,346	2,126	1,500	2,476	1,816	2,820	2,267	3,140	2,540
Municipalities.....	577	399	515	429	602	536	582	552	607	638	624	663
Oklahoma.....	1,465	726	1,755	846	1,927	1,004	2,004	1,212	2,533	1,809	2,607	1,928
State.....	1,081	523	1,435	665	1,526	753	1,603	942	2,108	1,511	2,113	1,586
Local, total.....	384	203	324	180	401	250	401	271	425	297	494	341
Counties.....	301	148	222	115	311	183	298	186	346	232	399	263
Municipalities.....	83	55	102	65	90	68	103	84	79	66	95	79
Oregon.....	1,990	1,507	2,094	1,702	2,060	1,780	2,248	2,036	2,472	2,500	2,638	2,820
State.....	1,262	981	1,394	1,172	1,236	1,090	1,427	1,283	1,631	1,633	1,677	1,352
Local, total.....	728	426	700	530	824	690	821	752	841	867	961	968
Counties.....	643	451	643	478	802	678	812	745	832	857	925	941
Municipalities.....	85	75	57	52	22	13	9	7	9	10	36	27
Pennsylvania.....	6,592	4,809	7,855	6,198	8,139	6,996	8,738	7,980	9,299	8,892	9,638	10,172
State.....	3,269	2,351	3,946	3,199	3,944	3,717	4,008	4,143	4,054	4,342	4,172	4,828
Local, total.....	3,323	2,456	3,909	2,999	4,195	3,279	4,731	3,838	5,245	4,550	5,466	5,344
Counties.....	1,988	1,126	2,318	1,414	2,543	1,628	2,797	1,980	3,211	2,446	3,481	2,826
Municipalities.....	1,325	1,329	1,591	1,585	1,652	1,651	1,934	1,858	2,034	2,104	1,985	2,519
Rhode Island.....	440	390	519	458	563	565	739	790	694	787	719	848
State.....	440	390	519	458	563	565	739	790	694	787	719	848
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	2,024	1,077	2,267	1,310	2,345	1,491	2,616	1,784	3,144	2,363	3,401	2,705
State.....	1,354	772	1,576	965	1,715	1,150	2,048	1,445	2,514	1,987	2,751	2,257
Local, total.....	670	306	691	345	630	340	568	338	630	376	650	448
Counties.....	640	290	660	330	597	320	531	314	567	332	611	417
Municipalities.....	30	16	31	16	33	21	37	24	63	45	39	32
South Dakota.....	341	188	329	198	332	222	312	229	331	258	403	336
State.....	265	154	242	157	224	160	214	170	266	219	334	288
Local, total.....	76	35	87	41	108	61	98	59	65	39	59	48
Counties.....	72	33	84	40	104	59	96	58	64	38	67	46
Municipalities.....	4	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
Tennessee.....	2,665	1,422	2,844	1,608	3,278	2,035	3,570	2,366	3,754	2,804	4,136	3,043
State.....	1,966	1,019	2,015	1,137	2,247	1,388	2,379	1,562	2,464	1,872	2,755	1,974
Local, total.....	699	403	829	471	1,031	647	1,191	803	1,290	932	1,381	1,069
Counties.....	556	317	673	381	684	408	823	536	913	637	960	721
Municipalities.....	143	86	156	90	347	240	368	267	377	295	421	348
Texas.....	6,565	3,601	6,451	3,921	7,181	4,696	7,460	5,230	7,927	6,458	8,865	7,483
State.....	3,898	2,034	3,679	2,285	4,080	2,721	4,124	2,890	4,203	3,604	4,826	4,242
Local, total.....	2,667	1,507	2,772	1,636	3,101	1,975	3,336	2,340	3,724	2,854	4,039	3,241
Counties.....	2,300	1,304	2,432	1,435	2,777	1,741	3,019	2,090	3,288	2,442	3,710	2,946
Municipalities.....	567	204	340	202	324	233	317	250	436	412	329	295

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Hampshire.....	23.7	25.2	-6.4	4.6	7.5	22.6	22.8	23.1	6.2	13.0	62.4	123.5
State.....	8.2	19.6	-1.1	9.0	13.5	31.6	20.3	18.4	-0.8	3.1	44.9	109.5
Local, total.....	59.5	38.2	-14.7	-3.2	-3.3	2.2	28.1	35.5	20.3	38.1	102.7	155.9
Counties.....	58.0	35.0	-17.7	-9.9	-3.1	8.2	32.5	38.0	21.0	39.4	102.0	153.3
Municipalities.....	72.7	62.5	10.5	38.5	-4.8	-27.8	-	30.8	15.0	29.4	109.1	175.0
New Jersey.....	3.0	7.6	8.3	10.3	8.2	18.7	3.8	7.9	9.2	15.2	36.8	75.1
State.....	-5.0	-4.0	5.5	12.1	4.5	16.7	-1.1	-2.0	10.9	19.5	14.9	47.1
Local, total.....	11.2	20.7	10.8	8.6	11.2	20.6	7.7	16.8	8.1	12.0	59.5	106.8
Counties.....	11.2	20.7	10.8	8.7	11.0	20.5	7.4	16.5	8.1	12.0	58.9	106.4
Municipalities.....	-14.3	-	-33.3	-25.0	275.0	133.3	86.7	171.4	-	-5.3	300.0	350.0
New Mexico.....	2.8	16.1	2.6	13.9	1.5	11.0	3.0	9.1	17.6	28.4	29.6	105.7
State.....	1.4	20.5	-6.8	1.6	4.6	14.7	6.6	14.8	13.4	25.6	19.6	102.5
Local, total.....	8.3	1.2	37.9	67.8	-6.4	0.7	-7.3	-7.5	31.2	39.0	69.9	119.8
Counties.....	5.9	2.2	-3.7	15.2	-6.7	5.7	-32.0	-41.1	93.9	130.3	25.5	68.9
Municipalities.....	13.0	-	111.5	126.8	-6.2	-1.1	12.4	12.0	0.7	9.7	153.7	175.6
New York.....	-20.5	-7.0	6.0	10.5	8.4	16.5	-1.1	5.1	-0.8	6.1	-10.4	32.7
State.....	-29.7	-12.8	3.5	2.7	8.7	15.8	2.8	5.9	1.4	3.6	-17.5	13.7
Local, total.....	-7.4	0.4	8.6	20.8	8.0	17.3	-5.2	4.2	-3.2	8.9	-0.4	61.3
Counties.....	4.4	14.7	5.9	12.2	7.9	17.8	4.9	14.3	-1.6	4.4	23.2	80.8
Municipalities.....	-15.6	-7.4	11.0	26.6	8.0	17.0	-13.5	-1.8	-4.8	12.0	-16.7	50.8
North Carolina.....	6.9	16.2	-0.6	5.5	11.4	25.5	11.1	12.3	4.7	14.6	37.7	97.8
State.....	8.4	17.5	-1.3	4.5	11.0	25.1	10.1	11.1	4.9	15.3	37.1	96.8
Local, total.....	-3.9	3.9	5.1	16.0	14.7	29.0	18.6	23.4	3.7	8.1	42.5	107.4
Counties.....	-4.7	2.8	5.0	15.8	14.7	29.4	19.1	23.9	3.7	8.1	41.7	106.4
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	20.0	-	16.7	33.3	-28.6	-25.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	-12.7	-13.2	11.2	3.3	14.3	33.3	13.5	24.0	9.5	18.2	37.8	75.3
State.....	-10.7	-15.1	6.8	-3.1	20.5	42.4	10.9	20.8	0.7	9.3	28.4	54.6
Local, total.....	-21.2	-4.3	31.7	40.9	-9.3	-3.2	26.5	43.3	48.4	62.8	76.9	204.3
Counties.....	-22.4	-5.0	34.2	47.4	-9.8	-3.6	28.3	48.1	55.9	75.0	87.8	250.0
Municipalities.....	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
Ohio.....	17.4	32.5	3.1	10.6	3.2	10.0	4.8	16.5	2.7	-1.8	34.4	84.5
State.....	19.7	38.5	2.9	9.1	-0.6	7.7	1.4	14.1	-1.1	-6.9	22.6	72.9
Local, total.....	12.5	17.8	3.5	14.6	12.1	16.4	12.1	22.7	9.8	10.3	60.6	112.5
Counties.....	20.0	21.5	0.3	11.4	16.5	21.1	13.9	24.8	11.3	12.0	77.8	129.2
Municipalities.....	-10.7	7.5	16.9	24.9	-3.3	3.0	4.3	15.6	2.8	3.9	8.1	66.2
Oklahoma.....	20.1	16.5	9.6	18.7	4.0	20.7	26.4	49.3	2.9	6.6	78.0	165.6
State.....	32.7	27.3	6.3	13.1	5.0	25.1	31.5	60.4	0.2	5.0	95.5	203.3
Local, total.....	-15.6	-11.3	23.8	38.9	-	8.4	6.0	9.6	16.2	14.8	28.6	68.0
Counties.....	-26.2	-22.3	40.1	59.1	-4.2	1.6	16.1	24.7	15.3	13.4	32.6	77.7
Municipalities.....	22.9	18.2	-11.8	4.6	14.4	23.5	-23.3	-21.4	20.3	19.7	14.5	43.6
Oregon.....	5.2	12.9	-1.6	4.6	9.1	14.4	10.0	22.8	6.7	12.8	32.6	87.1
State.....	10.5	19.5	-11.3	-7.0	15.5	17.7	14.3	27.3	2.8	13.4	32.9	88.8
Local, total.....	-3.8	0.8	17.7	30.2	0.4	9.0	2.4	15.3	14.3	11.6	32.0	84.0
Counties.....	-	6.0	24.7	41.8	1.2	9.9	2.5	15.0	11.2	9.8	43.9	108.6
Municipalities.....	-32.9	-30.7	-61.4	-75.0	-59.1	-46.2	-	42.9	300.0	170.0	-87.6	-64.0
Pennsylvania.....	19.2	28.9	3.6	12.9	7.4	14.1	6.4	11.4	3.6	14.4	46.2	111.5
State.....	20.7	35.9	-0.1	16.2	1.6	11.5	1.1	4.8	2.9	11.2	27.6	105.1
Local, total.....	17.6	22.1	7.3	9.3	12.8	17.0	10.9	18.6	4.2	17.5	64.5	117.6
Counties.....	16.0	25.6	9.7	15.1	10.0	21.6	14.8	23.5	8.4	15.5	74.2	150.9
Municipalities.....	20.1	19.3	3.8	4.2	17.1	12.5	5.2	13.2	-2.4	19.7	49.8	89.5
Rhode Island.....	18.0	17.4	8.5	23.4	31.3	39.8	-6.1	-0.4	3.6	7.8	63.4	117.4
State.....	18.0	17.4	8.5	23.4	31.3	39.8	-6.1	-0.4	3.6	7.8	63.4	117.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	12.0	21.6	3.4	13.8	11.6	19.7	20.2	32.5	8.2	14.5	68.0	151.2
State.....	16.4	25.0	8.8	19.2	19.4	25.7	22.8	37.5	9.4	13.6	103.2	192.4
Local, total.....	3.1	12.7	-8.8	-1.4	-9.8	-0.6	10.9	11.2	3.2	19.1	-3.0	46.4
Counties.....	3.1	13.8	-9.5	-3.0	-11.1	-1.9	6.8	5.7	7.8	25.6	-4.5	43.8
Municipalities.....	3.3	-	6.5	31.3	12.1	14.3	70.3	87.5	-38.1	-28.9	30.0	100.0
South Dakota.....	-3.5	5.3	0.9	12.1	-6.0	3.2	6.1	12.7	21.8	30.2	18.2	78.7
State.....	-8.7	1.9	-7.4	1.9	-4.5	6.3	24.3	28.8	25.6	31.5	26.0	87.0
Local, total.....	14.5	17.1	24.1	48.8	-9.3	-3.3	-33.7	-33.9	6.2	23.1	-9.2	37.1
Counties.....	16.7	21.2	23.8	47.5	-7.7	-1.7	-33.3	-34.5	4.7	21.1	-6.9	39.4
Municipalities.....	-25.0	-	33.3	-	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-	100.0	100.0	-50.0	-
Tennessee.....	6.7	13.1	15.3	26.6	8.9	16.3	5.2	18.5	10.2	8.5	55.2	114.0
State.....	2.5	11.6	11.5	22.1	5.9	12.5	3.6	19.8	11.8	5.4	40.1	93.7
Local, total.....	18.6	16.9	24.4	37.4	15.5	24.1	8.3	16.1	7.1	14.7	97.6	165.3
Counties.....	21.0	20.2	1.6	7.1	20.3	31.4	10.9	18.8	5.1	13.2	72.7	127.4
Municipalities.....	9.1	4.7	122.4	166.7	6.1	11.3	2.4	10.5	11.7	18.0	194.4	304.7
Texas.....	-1.7	8.9	11.3	19.8	3.9	11.4	6.3	23.5	11.8	15.9	35.0	107.8
State.....	-5.6	9.1	10.9	19.1	1.1	6.2	1.9	24.7	14.8	17.7	23.8	102.6
Local, total.....	3.9	8.6	11.9	20.7	7.6	18.5	11.6	22.0	8.5	13.6	51.4	115.1
Counties.....	5.7	10.0	14.2	21.3	8.7	20.0	8.9	16.8	12.8	20.6	61.3	125.9
Municipalities.....	-7.4	-1.0	-4.7	15.3	-2.2	7.3	37.5	64.8	-24.5	-28.4	-42.0	44.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Utah.....	612	397	683	457	767	544	901	701	904	820	975	989
State.....	499	341	552	386	587	441	653	549	699	661	780	810
Local, total.....	113	56	131	71	180	103	248	152	205	159	195	179
Counties.....	113	56	131	71	179	102	246	151	201	157	192	177
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	1	(2)	2	1	4	2	3	2
Vermont.....	439	333	438	418	437	352	420	350	422	349	449	388
State.....	435	330	438	418	435	351	418	349	418	347	445	386
Local, total.....	4	2	-	(2)	2	1	2	1	4	2	4	2
Counties.....	1	-	-	(2)	2	1	2	1	3	1	4	2
Municipalities.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Virginia.....	3,320	1,981	3,732	2,431	4,092	2,976	5,430	3,862	5,735	4,818	7,479	6,548
State.....	2,535	1,548	2,722	1,830	2,958	2,218	4,159	2,932	4,229	3,688	5,539	5,000
Local, total.....	785	434	1,010	601	1,134	768	1,271	930	1,506	1,131	1,940	1,548
Counties.....	317	178	375	231	399	299	488	374	611	451	784	628
Municipalities.....	468	256	635	371	735	469	783	557	895	680	1,156	920
Washington.....	3,510	2,686	3,718	2,773	3,697	2,928	3,851	3,288	3,955	3,859	4,258	4,458
State.....	2,597	2,031	2,427	1,875	2,369	1,932	2,408	2,112	2,457	2,487	2,632	2,885
Local, total.....	913	655	1,291	898	1,328	996	1,443	1,176	1,498	1,372	1,626	1,572
Counties.....	775	540	1,159	785	1,193	866	1,362	1,095	1,446	1,303	1,547	1,486
Municipalities.....	138	115	132	113	135	130	81	81	53	69	79	86
West Virginia.....	983	443	887	454	949	519	1,040	617	1,004	631	1,134	842
State.....	736	343	628	335	676	379	744	459	759	486	836	647
Local, total.....	247	100	239	119	273	140	296	158	245	145	298	195
Counties.....	245	99	237	118	271	139	295	157	244	144	295	193
Municipalities.....	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2
Wisconsin.....	3,188	2,625	3,362	3,009	3,340	3,169	3,571	3,486	3,787	3,809	3,805	4,318
State.....	2,365	1,968	2,526	2,292	2,550	2,436	2,657	2,640	2,740	2,812	2,752	3,165
Local, total.....	823	657	836	717	790	732	914	847	1,047	998	1,053	1,153
Counties.....	823	657	836	717	790	732	914	847	1,047	998	1,053	1,091
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
Wyoming.....	292	148	313	167	309	176	342	219	350	264	364	335
State.....	239	120	254	140	260	150	288	187	286	221	294	282
Local, total.....	53	28	59	30	49	27	54	32	64	44	70	53
Counties.....	45	23	50	24	37	19	50	29	51	31	57	41
Municipalities.....	8	5	9	6	12	7	4	4	13	12	13	12

-Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

² Less than half the unit of measurement shown.¹ Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, townships) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Utah.....	11.6	15.1	12.3	19.0	17.5	28.9	0.3	17.0	7.9	20.6	59.3	149.1
State.....	10.6	13.2	6.3	14.2	11.2	24.5	7.0	20.4	11.6	22.5	36.3	137.5
Local, total.....	15.9	26.8	37.4	45.1	37.8	47.6	-17.3	4.6	-4.9	12.6	-72.6	219.6
Counties.....	15.9	26.8	36.6	43.7	37.4	48.0	-18.3	4.0	---	-4.5	69.9	216.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	100.0	100.0	-25.0	-	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	-0.2	25.5	-0.2	-15.8	-3.9	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	6.4	11.2	2.3	16.5
State.....	0.7	26.7	-0.7	-16.0	-3.9	-0.6	-	-0.6	6.5	11.2	2.3	17.0
Local, total.....	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	50.0	-	33.3	100.0	300.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
Virginia.....	12.4	22.7	9.6	22.4	32.7	29.8	5.6	24.8	30.4	35.9	125.3	230.5
State.....	7.4	18.2	8.7	21.2	40.6	32.2	1.7	25.8	31.0	35.6	118.5	223.0
Local, total.....	28.7	38.5	12.3	26.1	12.1	22.7	18.5	21.6	28.8	26.9	147.1	256.7
Counties.....	18.3	29.8	6.4	29.4	22.3	25.1	25.2	20.6	28.3	39.2	147.3	252.8
Municipalities.....	35.7	44.9	15.7	23.7	6.5	21.4	14.3	22.1	29.2	35.3	147.0	259.4
Washington.....	5.9	3.2	-0.6	5.6	4.2	12.3	2.7	17.4	7.7	15.5	21.3	66.0
State.....	-6.5	-7.7	-2.4	3.0	1.6	9.3	2.0	17.8	7.1	16.0	1.3	42.0
Local, total.....	41.4	37.1	2.9	10.9	8.7	18.1	3.8	16.7	8.5	14.6	78.1	140.0
Counties.....	49.5	45.4	2.9	10.3	14.2	26.4	6.1	19.0	7.1	14.0	99.6	175.2
Municipalities.....	-4.3	-1.7	2.3	15.0	-40.0	-37.7	-34.6	-14.8	49.1	24.6	-42.8	-25.2
West Virginia.....	-11.8	2.5	9.5	14.3	9.6	18.9	-3.5	2.3	12.9	33.4	15.4	90.1
State.....	-14.7	-2.3	7.6	13.1	10.1	21.1	2.0	5.9	10.1	33.1	13.6	88.6
Local, total.....	-3.2	19.0	14.2	17.6	8.4	12.9	-17.2	-8.2	21.6	34.5	20.6	95.0
Counties.....	-3.3	19.2	14.3	17.8	8.9	12.9	-17.3	-8.3	20.9	34.0	20.4	94.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-50.0	-	-	-	200.0	100.0	50.0	100.0
Wisconsin.....	5.5	14.6	-0.7	5.3	6.9	10.0	6.0	9.3	0.5	13.4	19.4	64.5
State.....	6.8	16.5	1.0	6.3	4.2	8.4	3.1	6.5	0.4	12.6	16.4	60.8
Local, total.....	1.6	9.1	-5.5	2.1	15.7	15.7	14.6	17.8	0.6	15.5	27.9	75.5
Counties.....	1.6	9.1	-5.5	2.1	15.7	15.7	14.6	17.8	0.6	9.3	27.9	66.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Wyoming.....	7.2	12.8	-1.3	5.4	10.7	24.4	2.3	20.5	4.0	26.9	24.7	126.4
State.....	6.3	16.7	2.4	7.1	10.8	24.7	-0.7	18.2	2.8	27.6	23.0	135.0
Local, total.....	11.3	7.1	-16.9	-10.0	10.2	18.5	18.5	37.5	9.4	20.5	32.1	89.3
Counties.....	11.1	4.3	-26.0	-20.8	35.1	52.6	2.0	6.9	11.8	32.3	26.7	78.3
Municipalities.....	12.5	20.0	33.3	16.7	-66.7	-42.9	225.0	200.0	-	-	62.5	140.0

Section VIII. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
States-local, total.....	66,344	126,872	138,728	208,350	257,478	350,478	91.2	9.3	50.2	23.6	36.1	428.3
States.....	147,576	301,425	447,955	543,008	598,075	612,289	104.3	48.6	21.2	10.1	2.1	314.9
Local, total.....	19,538	44,626	62,478	99,343	129,888	221,329	128.4	40.0	59.0	30.8	70.3	1,032.8
Counties.....	1,787	7,531	27,102	44,842	65,330	152,994	321.4	259.9	64.3	46.7	134.2	8,461.5
Municipalities.....	18,063	37,144	35,685	55,402	65,050	69,889	105.6	-3.9	56.3	17.4	7.4	286.9
Alabama.....	873	1,141	1,234	1,304	1,233	1,414	30.7	8.2	5.7	-5.4	14.7	62.0
State.....	2,530	4,748	6,627	8,491	9,248	9,212	87.7	39.6	28.1	8.9	-0.4	264.1
Local, total.....	75	130	350	220	99	473	73.3	169.2	-37.1	-55.0	377.8	530.7
Counties.....	31	130	283	104	14	318	319.4	117.7	-63.3	-86.5	2,171.4	925.8
Municipalities.....	44	-	67	116	85	156	-100.0	(X)	73.1	-26.7	83.5	254.5
Alaska.....	337	148	242	534	570	2,665	-56.1	63.5	120.7	6.7	367.5	690.8
State.....	337	336	813	953	1,022	3,484	-0.3	142.0	17.2	7.2	240.9	933.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	-
Arizona.....	453	693	935	976	5,329	6,334	53.0	34.9	4.4	446.0	18.0	1,298.2
State.....	2,837	2,793	5,834	6,286	5,667	6,882	-1.6	108.9	7.7	-9.8	21.4	142.6
Local, total.....	211	248	405	165	4,229	4,506	17.5	63.3	-59.3	2,463.0	6.6	2,035.5
Counties.....	-	27	63	-	4,014	3,302	(X)	133.3	-100.0	(X)	-17.7	(X)
Municipalities.....	211	221	342	181	219	1,205	4.7	54.8	-47.1	18.8	460.5	471.1
Arkansas.....	227	282	352	426	1,924	2,516	24.2	24.8	21.0	351.6	30.8	1,008.4
State.....	1,336	849	2,903	3,855	6,503	6,648	-36.5	241.9	32.8	68.7	2.2	397.6
Local, total.....	-	28	-	3	9	200	(X)	-100.0	(X)	200.0	2,122.2	(X)
Counties.....	-	30	-	-	196	(X)	-100.0	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	3	9	3	-	-	(X)	200.0	-86.7	(X)
California.....	4,155	12,034	11,747	15,972	21,260	31,345	189.6	-2.4	36.0	33.1	47.4	654.4
State.....	11,919	24,886	35,516	46,095	54,900	44,191	108.8	42.7	29.8	19.1	-19.5	270.8
Local, total.....	1,578	4,804	4,510	6,090	8,252	20,665	204.4	-6.1	35.0	35.5	150.4	1,209.6
Counties.....	648	2,356	3,724	5,130	10,390	26,366	58.1	37.8	23.7	63.7	1,503.4	-
Municipalities.....	942	2,453	798	1,033	1,907	10,374	160.4	-67.5	29.4	84.6	444.0	1,001.3
Colorado.....	618	859	730	950	3,912	6,281	39.0	-15.0	30.1	311.8	60.6	916.3
State.....	3,043	2,639	8,207	7,393	12,740	11,450	-13.3	211.0	-9.9	72.3	-10.1	276.3
Local, total.....	149	75	41	288	2,435	4,423	-49.7	-45.3	553.7	808.6	81.6	2,868.5
Counties.....	-	6	29	114	1,140	3,169	(X)	383.3	293.1	900.0	178.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	149	69	12	154	1,297	1,551	-53.7	-82.6	1,183.3	742.2	18.0	927.5
Connecticut.....	666	1,331	2,438	1,235	1,605	2,170	99.8	83.2	-47.3	24.9	35.2	225.8
State.....	2,467	2,004	3,036	5,354	4,961	3,328	-18.8	51.5	76.4	-7.3	-32.9	34.9
Local, total.....	161	454	970	120	428	1,088	182.0	113.7	-87.6	256.7	154.2	575.8
Municipalities.....	177	464	970	120	428	1,088	162.1	109.1	-87.6	256.7	154.2	514.7
Delaware.....	814	406	514	783	803	888	-50.1	26.6	52.3	2.6	10.6	9.1
State.....	2,116	1,334	1,475	1,327	1,851	1,858	-37.0	10.6	-10.0	39.5	0.4	-12.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	2,268	5,680	1,364	1,550	2,425	862	150.4	-76.0	13.6	56.5	-64.5	-62.0
Florida.....	2,664	2,629	3,926	7,930	9,729	9,218	-1.3	49.3	102.0	22.7	-5.3	246.0
State.....	4,091	8,064	14,082	11,904	12,956	18,238	97.1	74.6	-15.5	8.8	40.8	345.8
Local, total.....	819	1,348	1,765	5,628	7,673	7,390	64.6	30.9	218.9	36.3	-3.7	802.3
Counties.....	166	189	984	4,407	6,405	5,437	13.9	420.6	347.9	45.3	-15.1	3,175.3
Municipalities.....	653	1,159	781	1,221	1,268	1,953	77.5	-32.6	56.3	3.8	54.0	199.1
Georgia.....	691	1,301	1,580	1,911	2,379	2,315	88.3	21.4	20.9	24.5	-2.7	235.0
State.....	3,867	6,771	21,041	17,006	16,876	13,256	75.1	210.8	-19.2	-0.8	-21.5	242.8
Local, total.....	9	212	175	430	287	630	2,255.6	-17.5	145.7	-33.3	119.5	6,900.0
Counties.....	-	190	159	386	38	228	(X)	-16.3	142.8	-90.2	500.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	9	21	16	44	249	402	133.3	-23.8	175.0	465.9	61.4	4,366.7
Hawaii.....	346	434	689	541	538	4,748	25.4	58.8	-21.5	-0.6	782.5	1,272.3
State.....	986	994	1,840	1,803	2,040	6,425	0.8	85.1	-2.0	13.1	215.0	551.6
Local, total.....	-	-	3	24	32	307	-	(X)	700.0	33.3	859.4	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	3	24	32	294	-	(X)	700.0	33.3	818.8	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Idaho.....	227	352	1,818	209	1,039	1,866	55.1	416.5	-88.5	397.1	79.6	722.0
State.....	1,340	1,893	2,418	3,068	1,823	1,890	41.3	27.7	26.9	-40.6	3.7	41.0
Local, total.....	17	13	770	11	432	1,038	-23.5	5,823.1	-98.6	3,827.3	140.3	6,005.9
Counties.....	2	-	759	4	426	1,038	-100.0	(X)	-99.5	10,550.0	143.7	51,800.0
Municipalities.....	15	13	10	8	9	-	-13.3	-23.1	-20.0	12.5	-100.0	-100.0
Illinois.....	10,695	18,459	3,547	14,395	7,023	20,591	72.6	-80.8	305.8	-51.2	193.2	92.5
State.....	12,552	20,450	22,932	26,576	25,344	29,623	62.9	12.1	15.9	-4.6	16.9	136.0
Local, total.....	482	853	1,463	2,337	3,752	16,973	77.0	71.5	59.7	60.5	352.4	3,421.4
Counties.....	75	283	179	1,776	3,215	16,416	277.3	-36.7	892.2	81.0	410.6	21,788.0
Municipalities.....	407	573	1,284	979	666	562	40.8	124.1	-23.8	-32.0	-15.6	38.1
Indiana.....	909	3,219	3,756	2,735	4,633	4,514	254.1	16.7	-27.2	69.4	-2.6	396.6
State.....	990	2,554	10,044	12,439	14,327	17,636	158.0	293.3	23.8	15.2	23.1	1,681.4
Local, total.....	56	2,124	2,545	1,403	2,287	3,692.9	19.8	-44.9	93.5	-15.8	3,983.9	-
Counties.....	10	625	1,319	532	1,306	1,168	6,150.0	111.0	-59.7	145.5	-10.6	11,580.0
Municipalities.....	45	1,498	1,226	870	1,409	1,119	3,228.9	-18.2	-29.0	62.0	-20.6	2,386.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Iowa.....	773	601	1,152	1,189	1,512	1,191	-22.3	91.7	3.2	27.2	-21.2	54.1
State.....	3,582	3,588	4,333	4,307	5,502	6,837	0.2	20.8	-0.6	27.7	24.3	90.9
Local, total.....	340	153	730	751	1,030	877	-55.0	377.1	2.9	37.1	-44.0	69.7
Counties.....	107	53	262	225	483	254	-50.5	394.3	-14.1	114.7	-47.4	137.4
Municipalities.....	233	103	545	533	553	346	-55.8	429.1	-2.2	3.8	-37.4	48.5
Kansas.....	500	669	1,469	1,640	2,672	3,642	33.8	119.6	11.6	62.9	36.3	628.4
State.....	2,545	2,585	3,691	6,398	7,669	5,068	1.6	42.8	73.3	19.9	-33.9	99.1
Local, total.....	59	130	922	1,095	1,805	3,051	120.3	609.2	18.8	64.8	69.0	5,071.2
Counties.....	13	19	81	225	819	1,334	46.2	326.3	177.8	264.0	62.9	10,161.5
Municipalities.....	47	110	842	876	986	1,716	134.0	665.5	4.0	12.6	74.0	3,551.1
Kentucky.....	577	776	1,090	3,936	7,468	2,867	34.5	40.5	261.1	89.7	-61.6	396.9
State.....	3,826	5,513	7,473	8,399	8,394	10,633	44.1	35.6	12.4	0.1	26.7	177.9
Local, total.....	44	37	30	2,678	6,883	882	-15.9	-18.9	8,826.7	157.0	-87.2	1,904.5
Counties.....	36	19	15	2,647	6,856	639	-47.2	-21.1	17,546.7	159.0	-90.7	1,675.0
Municipalities.....	8	20	15	34	28	251	150.0	-25.0	126.7	-17.6	796.4	3,037.5
Louisiana.....	227	883	719	1,066	1,414	1,566	289.0	-18.6	48.3	32.6	10.9	590.7
State.....	462	10,451	11,189	13,996	15,210	16,587	2,162.1	7.1	25.1	8.7	9.1	3,490.3
Local, total.....	123	305	142	294	597	782	148.0	-53.4	107.0	103.1	31.0	535.8
Parishes.....	5	-	11	59	154	239	-100.0	(X)	436.4	161.0	55.2	4,680.0
Municipalities.....	350	305	141	235	443	542	-12.9	-53.8	66.7	88.5	22.3	54.9
Maine.....	775	981	536	727	933	1,192	26.6	-45.4	35.6	28.3	27.8	53.8
State.....	1,554	1,768	1,499	1,931	2,740	3,301	13.8	-15.2	28.8	41.9	20.5	112.4
Local, total.....	-	122	19	52	64	422	(X)	-84.4	173.7	23.1	559.4	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	19	29	66	428	-	(X)	52.6	127.6	548.5	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	122	-	52	30	-	(X)	-100.0	(X)	-42.3	-100.0	-
Maryland.....	1,198	3,947	6,542	7,112	6,333	5,395	229.5	65.7	8.7	-11.0	-14.8	350.3
State.....	2,989	6,404	11,384	12,306	14,704	9,390	114.3	77.8	8.1	19.5	-36.1	214.2
Local, total.....	316	847	1,814	2,759	2,887	2,756	168.0	134.2	52.1	4.6	-4.5	772.2
Counties.....	10	-	860	1,563	1,716	1,741	-100.0	(X)	81.7	9.8	1.5	17,310.0
Municipalities.....	306	847	954	1,196	1,171	1,016	176.8	12.6	25.4	-2.1	-13.2	232.0
Massachusetts.....	1,122	4,353	6,493	8,635	9,446	5,087	288.0	49.2	33.0	9.4	-46.1	353.4
State.....	5,125	10,975	14,225	17,921	18,284	17,002	114.1	29.6	26.0	2.0	-7.0	231.7
Local, total.....	64	2,364	3,521	2,639	3,105	2,486	3,593.8	48.9	-25.0	17.7	-19.9	3,784.4
Counties.....	-	13	-	-	78	17	(X)	-100.0	-	(X)	-78.2	(X)
Municipalities.....	64	2,369	3,521	2,639	3,027	2,469	3,601.6	48.6	-25.0	14.7	-18.4	3,757.8
Michigan.....	2,162	4,337	4,711	5,457	8,932	14,091	100.6	8.6	15.8	63.7	57.8	351.8
State.....	3,925	12,257	18,143	18,743	29,832	21,587	212.3	48.0	3.3	59.2	-27.6	450.0
Local, total.....	715	1,225	1,211	2,578	2,303	9,376	71.3	-1.1	112.9	-10.7	307.1	1,211.3
Counties.....	150	427	593	752	1,193	7,779	184.7	38.9	26.8	58.6	552.1	5,086.0
Municipalities.....	564	800	795	1,830	1,121	1,659	41.8	-0.6	130.2	-38.7	48.0	194.1
Minnesota.....	1,578	1,245	2,380	2,726	3,618	6,047	-21.1	91.2	14.5	32.7	67.1	283.2
State.....	3,769	8,046	8,046	8,675	7,095	12,622	16.6	83.2	7.8	-18.2	77.9	234.9
Local, total.....	52	563	1,559	1,653	1,931	2,843	982.7	176.9	6.0	16.8	47.2	5,367.3
Counties.....	28	186	574	275	390	2,005	564.3	208.6	-52.1	41.8	414.1	7,060.7
Municipalities.....	25	379	986	1,380	1,541	838	1,416.0	160.2	40.0	11.7	-45.6	3,252.0
Mississippi.....	818	1,004	1,140	1,546	1,617	2,003	22.7	13.5	35.6	4.6	23.9	144.9
State.....	1,616	2,701	3,071	4,146	4,186	4,106	67.1	13.7	35.0	1.0	-1.9	154.1
Local, total.....	49	-	60	284	34	18.4	-6.9	11.1	373.3	-88.0	-30.6	(X)
Counties.....	-	7	6	256	34	(X)	-14.3	-83.3	25,500.0	-86.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	49	51	49	59	28	33	4.1	-3.9	20.4	-52.5	17.9	-32.7
Missouri.....	664	947	628	3,592	3,605	2,026	42.8	-33.7	472.0	0.4	-43.8	205.1
State.....	4,855	12,308	16,743	16,696	12,020	18,256	153.5	36.0	-0.3	-28.0	51.9	276.0
Local, total.....	173	439	163	2,794	2,585	703	153.8	-62.9	1,614.1	-7.5	-72.8	306.4
Counties.....	52	238	-	1,425	1,677	488	357.7	-100.0	(X)	17.7	-70.9	838.5
Municipalities.....	121	201	163	1,369	908	225	66.1	-18.9	739.9	-33.7	-75.2	86.0
Montana.....	410	721	697	715	1,000	1,866	75.9	-3.3	2.6	39.9	86.6	355.1
State.....	944	1,574	1,992	1,992	2,167	2,358	66.7	26.6	-	8.8	8.8	149.8
Local, total.....	79	249	95	106	138	617	215.2	-61.8	11.6	30.2	347.1	681.0
Counties.....	15	75	32	77	132	604	400.0	-57.3	140.6	71.4	357.6	3,926.7
Municipalities.....	64	174	63	29	6	14	171.9	-63.8	-54.0	-79.3	133.3	-78.1
Nebraska.....	359	722	1,067	1,211	1,735	1,822	101.1	47.8	13.5	43.3	5.0	407.5
State.....	1,197	2,582	3,069	3,388	4,808	4,989	115.7	18.9	10.4	41.9	3.8	316.8
Local, total.....	82	146	491	494	915	1,221	78.0	236.3	0.6	85.2	33.4	1,389.0
Counties.....	19	12	17	5	346	505	-36.8	41.7	-70.6	6,820.0	46.0	2,557.9
Municipalities.....	63	134	474	489	618	716	112.7	253.7	3.2	26.4	15.9	1,036.5
Nevada.....	128	466	616	683	1,354	1,173	264.1	32.2	10.9	98.2	-13.4	816.4
State.....	481	1,171	1,981	2,023	3,413	4,412	143.5	69.2	2.1	68.7	29.3	817.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	12	29	68	-	-	(X)	141.7	134.5	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	12	29	40	-	-	(X)	141.7	37.9	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire.....	223	246	292	1,475	465	498	10.3	18.7	405.1	-68.5	7.1	123.3
State.....	372	515	235	1,010	292	477	38.4	-54.4	329.8	-71.1	63.4	28.2
Local, total.....	-	-	57	466	173	21	-	(X)	717.5	-62.9	-87.9	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	35	-	5	-	-	(X)	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	23	466	168	21	-	(X)	1,926.1	-63.9	-87.5	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
New Jersey.....	706	2,573	3,063	6,659	8,040	10,023	264.4	19.0	117.4	20.7	24.7	1,319.7
State.....	4,712	8,817	11,698	18,363	20,613	17,254	87.1	32.7	57.0	12.2	-16.3	266.2
Local, total.....	308	1,153	1,251	4,415	5,105	6,837	274.4	8.5	252.9	15.6	33.9	2,119.8
Counties.....	29	303	537	1,028	1,259	1,710	944.8	77.2	91.4	22.5	35.8	5,796.6
Municipalities.....	284	850	714	3,387	3,850	5,131	199.3	-16.0	374.4	13.7	33.3	1,706.7
New Mexico.....	485	588	710	1,190	1,113	2,453	21.2	20.7	67.6	-6.5	120.4	405.8
State.....	1,342	1,266	2,577	3,794	3,183	3,608	-5.7	103.6	47.2	-16.1	13.4	168.9
Local, total.....	10	134	186	404	319	157	1,240.0	38.8	117.2	-21.0	-60.8	1,470.0
Counties.....	10	134	186	404	301	142	1,240.0	38.8	117.2	-25.5	-62.8	1,320.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	19	21	15	-	-	(X)	10.5	-28.6	(X)
New York.....	11,478	28,991	33,521	50,166	42,405	37,485	152.6	15.6	49.7	-15.5	-11.6	226.6
State.....	8,685	36,633	36,288	50,647	47,329	55,946	321.3	-0.9	39.6	-6.6	18.2	543.4
Local, total.....	9,106	14,834	24,819	35,830	26,978	23,915	62.9	67.3	44.4	-24.7	-11.4	182.6
Counties.....	122	380	9,228	13,070	4,383	4,581	211.5	2,328.4	41.6	-66.5	4.5	3,654.9
Municipalities.....	8,984	14,454	15,591	22,761	22,595	19,333	60.9	7.9	46.0	-0.7	-14.4	115.2
North Carolina.....	610	888	4,681	3,442	8,406	6,287	45.6	427.1	-26.5	144.2	-25.2	930.7
State.....	3,256	5,617	9,844	14,203	15,484	15,484	72.5	17.0	49.8	44.3	9.0	375.6
Local, total.....	252	191	3,985	2,525	3,709	4,246	-24.2	1,986.4	-36.6	46.9	14.5	1,584.9
Counties.....	16	43	3,899	2,329	3,488	4,028	168.8	8,967.4	-40.3	49.8	15.5	25,075.0
Municipalities.....	237	148	88	201	222	300	-37.6	-40.5	128.4	10.4	35.1	26.6
North Dakota.....	201	224	325	423	311	1,102	11.4	45.1	30.2	-26.5	254.3	448.3
State.....	664	917	1,452	1,731	2,223	2,154	38.1	58.3	19.2	28.4	-3.1	224.4
Local, total.....	2	11	4	8	30	721	450.0	-63.6	100.0	275.0	2,303.3	35,850.0
Counties.....	-	2	-	-	21	649	(X)	-100.0	-	(X)	2,980.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	1	10	4	8	9	71	900.0	-60.0	100.0	12.5	688.9	7,000.0
Ohio.....	2,339	1,457	2,050	8,263	5,789	52,508	-37.7	40.7	303.1	-29.9	807.0	2,144.9
State.....	6,930	11,793	26,461	35,531	43,178	31,637	70.2	124.4	34.3	21.5	-26.7	356.5
Local, total.....	239	471	609	6,435	3,884	50,294	97.1	29.3	956.7	-39.6	1,194.9	20,843.5
Counties.....	5	65	139	2,733	2,235	49,152	1,200.0	113.8	1,866.2	-18.2	2,099.2	982,940.0
Municipalities.....	234	406	469	3,704	1,655	1,141	73.5	20.4	657.5	-55.3	-31.1	387.6
Oklahoma.....	176	694	1,134	1,821	2,940	5,350	294.3	63.4	60.6	61.4	82.0	2,939.8
State.....	1,790	4,094	4,611	6,874	5,888	4,394	128.7	12.6	49.1	-14.3	-25.4	145.5
Local, total.....	-	-	445	1,105	2,203	4,427	-	(X)	148.3	99.4	101.0	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	(X)	-77.8	-100.0	-	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	445	1,103	2,203	4,427	-	(X)	147.9	99.7	101.0	(X)
Oregon.....	1,326	1,664	1,255	2,436	6,309	9,698	25.5	-24.6	94.1	159.0	53.7	631.4
State.....	2,474	4,049	5,152	7,115	8,978	9,982	63.7	27.2	38.1	26.2	11.2	303.5
Local, total.....	379	649	554	1,530	3,700	8,186	71.2	-14.6	176.2	141.8	121.2	2,059.9
Counties.....	121	271	61	1,873	7,185	124.0	-19.6	-72.0	2,970.5	283.6	5,838.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	303	378	336	1,469	1,827	1,001	24.8	-11.1	337.2	24.4	-45.2	230.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,933	3,758	4,190	5,790	10,828	7,737	94.4	11.5	38.2	87.0	-28.5	300.3
State.....	1,741	19,738	36,190	42,441	38,666	44,090	1,033.7	83.4	17.3	-8.9	14.0	2,432.5
Local, total.....	263	1,026	1,044	2,169	7,023	3,350	290.1	1.8	107.8	223.8	-82.3	1,173.8
Counties.....	8	297	417	32	321	331	3,612.5	40.4	-92.3	903.1	3.1	4,037.6
Municipalities.....	254	729	627	2,138	6,702	3,018	187.9	-14.0	241.0	213.5	-55.0	1,088.2
Rhode Island.....	139	494	468	660	519	1,010	255.4	-5.3	41.0	-21.4	94.6	625.6
State.....	1,010	1,670	1,652	1,981	2,040	2,795	65.3	-1.1	19.9	3.0	37.0	176.7
Local, total.....	85	107	233	106	39	180	25.9	117.8	-54.5	-63.2	361.5	111.8
Municipalities.....	85	107	235	111	39	180	25.9	119.6	-52.8	-64.9	361.5	111.8
South Carolina.....	1,536	735	2,051	2,235	8,591	5,050	-52.1	179.0	9.0	284.4	-41.2	228.8
State.....	4,838	5,158	6,733	9,407	7,360	7,053	6.8	30.5	39.7	-21.8	-4.2	45.8
Local, total.....	15	104	128	103	6,506	3,127	593.3	23.1	-19.5	6,216.5	-51.9	20,746.7
Counties.....	-	-	26	4	6,442	3,139	(X)	271.4	-84.6	160,950.0	-50.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	15	97	102	99	142	150	546.7	5.2	-2.9	43.4	5.6	900.0
South Dakota.....	453	423	542	337	916	3,043	-6.6	28.1	-37.8	171.8	232.2	571.7
State.....	793	2,045	2,885	2,300	2,136	2,668	157.9	41.1	-20.3	-7.1	24.9	236.4
Local, total.....	1	-	14	-	2	1,993	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	(X)	99,550.0	199,200.0
Counties.....	1	-	14	-	2	769	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	(X)	38,350.0	76,800.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	6	8	1,223	-	(X)	500.0	33.3	15,187.5	(X)
Tennessee.....	381	493	678	1,832	3,038	3,393	29.4	37.5	170.2	65.8	11.7	790.6
State.....	1,684	1,871	3,348	7,454	10,739	7,416	11.1	78.9	122.6	44.1	-30.9	340.4
Local, total.....	51	88	75	990	1,911	2,187	72.5	-14.8	1,220.0	93.0	14.4	4,188.2
Counties.....	1	41	28	840	1,051	1,943	4,000.0	-31.7	2,900.0	25.1	84.9	194,200.0
Municipalities.....	50	47	47	150	865	265	-6.0	-	219.1	476.7	-69.4	430.0
Texas.....	4,398	6,374	5,259	19,180	27,337	38,998	44.9	-17.5	264.7	42.5	42.7	786.7
State.....	10,564	19,304	28,604	37,379	46,013	47,443	82.7	48.2	30.7	23.1	3.1	349.1
Local, total.....	729	2,927	3,301	5,729	6,889	17,647	301.5	12.8	73.6	20.2	156.2	2,320.7
Counties.....	65	992	2,115	3,281	5,381	15,593	1,426.2	113.2	55.1	64.0	189.8	23,889.2
Municipalities.....	663	1,937	1,186	2,448	1,554	2,375	192.2	-38.8	106.4	-36.5	52.8	258.2
Utah.....	522	675	921	699	809	1,264	29.3	36.4	-24.1	15.7	56.2	142.1
State.....	1,197	1,993	3,061	4,212	4,202	4,010	66.5	53.6	37.6	-0.2	-4.6	235.0
Local, total.....	46	57	128	-	-	601	23.9	124.6	-100.0	-	(X)	1,206.5
Counties.....	-	1	-	-	-	133	(X)	-100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	46	56	128	-	-	468	21.7	128.6	-100.0	-	(X)	917.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1976—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1971 to 1976
Vermont.....	5	319	278	334	440	415	6,280.0	-12.9	20.1	31.7	-5.7	8,200.0
State.....	904	1,360	629	594	550	977	50.4	-53.8	-5.6	-7.4	77.6	8.1
Local, total.....	-	-	2	-	12	-	-	(X)	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	(X)	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-
Virginia.....	636	890	1,414	2,325	4,224	3,406	39.9	58.9	64.4	81.7	-19.4	435.5
State.....	2,810	6,000	7,786	11,111	11,241	12,192	113.5	29.8	42.7	1.2	8.5	333.9
Local, total.....	1	21	88	240	2,134	1,458	2,000.0	319.0	172.7	789.2	-31.7	145,700.0
Counties.....	-	-	66	233	367	495	-	(X)	253.0	57.5	34.9	(X)
Municipalities.....	1	21	22	12	1,769	965	2,000.0	4.8	-45.5	14,641.7	-45.4	96,400.0
Washington.....	521	944	1,300	1,707	2,636	5,332	81.2	37.7	31.3	54.4	102.3	923.4
State.....	1,678	3,089	8,347	6,107	7,639	14,655	84.1	170.2	-26.8	25.1	91.8	773.4
Local, total.....	5	80	346	826	1,421	3,809	1,500.0	332.5	138.7	72.0	168.1	76,080.0
Counties.....	-	54	205	628	611	3,474	(X)	279.6	206.3	-2.7	468.6	(X)
Municipalities.....	5	26	141	198	810	371	420.0	442.3	40.4	309.1	-54.2	7,320.0
West Virginia.....	361	488	540	564	1,006	844	35.2	10.7	4.4	78.4	-16.1	133.8
State.....	1,384	1,087	2,055	3,004	3,244	3,022	-21.5	89.1	46.2	8.0	-6.8	118.4
Local, total.....	-	1	15	9	292	182	(X)	1,400.0	-40.0	3,144.4	-37.7	(X)
Counties.....	-	1	-	9	218	507	(X)	-100.0	(X)	2,322.2	132.6	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	15	-	74	1	-	(X)	-100.0	(X)	-98.6	(X)
Wisconsin.....	557	3,132	4,510	4,859	5,083	5,859	462.3	44.0	7.7	4.6	15.3	951.9
State.....	748	5,086	7,138	7,622	10,291	12,156	579.9	40.3	6.8	35.0	18.1	1,525.1
Local, total.....	117	135	56	187	265	527	15.4	-58.5	233.9	41.7	98.9	350.4
Counties.....	41	47	8	113	180	507	14.6	-83.0	1,312.5	59.3	181.7	1,136.6
Municipalities.....	76	88	48	74	84	19	15.8	-45.5	54.2	13.5	-77.4	-75.0
Wyoming.....	125	199	186	220	231	1,026	59.2	-6.5	18.3	5.0	344.2	720.8
State.....	709	736	873	1,018	1,790	1,609	3.8	18.6	16.6	75.8	-10.1	126.9
Local, total.....	10	30	28	30	32	807	200.0	-6.7	7.1	6.7	2,421.9	7,970.0
Counties.....	-	6	-	3	9	531	(X)	-100.0	(X)	200.0	5,800.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	10	24	27	27	23	293	140.0	12.5	-	-14.8	1,173.9	2,830.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

²For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

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Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	2,113	1,858	4,046	3,695	4,523	4,475	5,077	5,376	5,558	5,893	6,503	7,211
States.....	1,465	1,181	2,608	2,309	2,920	2,756	3,266	3,329	3,371	3,561	3,598	4,054
Local, total.....	648	677	1,438	1,386	1,603	1,718	1,811	2,047	2,187	2,333	2,905	3,157
Counties.....	121	107	366	283	497	381	621	551	932	893	1,333	1,243
Municipalities.....	527	570	1,072	1,103	1,106	1,338	1,190	1,497	1,255	1,439	1,572	1,914
Alabama.....	17	14	42	38	39	37	39	36	49	51	45	54
State.....	17	14	27	24	37	35	37	34	42	46	37	47
Local, total.....	-	-	15	13	2	1	2	2	7	5	8	8
Counties.....	-	-	15	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	5	8	8
Alaska.....	9	13	5	9	11	14	11	18	12	23	18	34
State.....	5	7	5	9	11	14	10	17	12	23	18	34
Local, total.....	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	20	16	32	29	38	37	33	38	37	47	54	72
State.....	14	12	17	16	32	31	33	38	32	42	32	46
Local, total.....	6	4	15	13	6	5	-	-	5	5	22	26
Counties.....	-	-	4	3	4	3	-	-	1	1	9	12
Municipalities.....	6	4	11	10	2	3	-	-	4	4	13	15
Arkansas.....	16	10	20	14	29	24	29	25	55	50	69	64
State.....	16	10	17	13	29	24	29	25	55	50	55	54
Local, total.....	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10
Counties.....	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	129	116	216	196	227	222	349	382	266	305	306	354
State.....	70	61	94	95	115	118	209	234	40	53	38	53
Local, total.....	59	54	122	101	112	103	140	148	226	252	268	301
Counties.....	54	50	105	87	97	86	91	100	134	157	134	193
Municipalities.....	5	4	17	14	15	17	49	48	92	95	104	109
Colorado.....	18	17	20	19	23	24	46	47	59	79	102	118
State.....	18	17	20	19	20	20	32	37	53	72	50	71
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	10	6	7	52	46
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	6	7	17	14
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	-	35	32
Connecticut.....	72	49	80	64	105	87	49	47	66	61	105	98
State.....	25	19	50	41	62	52	40	40	38	37	37	37
Local, total.....	47	30	30	23	43	35	9	7	28	24	68	61
Municipalities.....	47	30	30	23	43	35	9	7	28	24	68	61
Delaware.....	10	8	18	16	19	18	18	20	29	36	42	47
State.....	10	8	18	16	19	18	18	20	29	36	42	47
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	27	28	19	19	31	36	33	42	41	49	40	57
Florida.....	41	37	78	69	96	91	168	164	250	250	288	312
State.....	37	32	56	52	67	64	73	76	80	80	71	81
Local, total.....	4	4	22	16	29	27	95	88	170	170	217	231
Counties.....	4	4	1	1	15	16	80	73	139	144	159	179
Municipalities.....	-	-	21	15	14	11	15	15	31	26	58	51
Georgia.....	12	6	25	23	29	28	34	37	52	66	75	91
State.....	12	6	23	22	28	28	33	36	40	45	43	58
Local, total.....	-	-	2	1	1	(2)	1	1	12	21	32	32
Counties.....	-	-	1	1	1	(2)	1	1	1	1	12	11
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	(2)	-	-	-	-	11	21	20	21
Hawaii.....	11	14	11	14	14	16	16	21	15	24	22	31
State.....	11	14	11	14	13	15	12	18	13	22	20	29
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	2	2	2	2
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	2	2	2	2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	13	11	16	16	28	26	31	30	28	31	24	28
State.....	13	11	16	16	28	25	31	30	28	31	23	28
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	1	1
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	1	1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	67	79	94	101	120	154	123	155	164	194	157	209
State.....	52	67	72	86	104	141	112	144	126	163	119	171
Local, total.....	15	12	22	15	16	13	11	11	38	31	38	38
Counties.....	9	8	9	6	8	7	7	8	26	20	14	18
Municipalities.....	6	4	13	8	8	6	4	3	12	11	24	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
States-local, total....	91.5	98.9	11.8	21.1	12.2	20.1	9.5	9.6	17.0	22.4	207.8	288.1
States.....	78.0	95.5	12.0	19.4	11.8	20.8	3.2	7.0	6.7	13.8	145.6	243.3
Local, total.....	121.9	104.7	11.5	24.0	13.0	19.2	20.8	14.0	32.8	35.3	348.3	366.3
Counties.....	202.5	164.5	35.8	34.6	24.9	44.6	50.1	62.1	43.0	39.2	1,001.7	1,061.7
Municipalities.....	103.4	93.5	3.2	21.3	7.6	11.9	5.5	-3.9	25.3	33.0	198.3	235.8
Alabama.....	147.1	171.4	-7.1	-2.6	-	-2.7	28.6	41.7	-8.2	5.9	164.7	285.7
State.....	58.8	71.4	37.0	50.0	-	-5.6	13.5	35.3	-11.9	2.2	117.6	235.7
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	-	100.0	250.0	14.3	60.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	250.0	150.0	14.3	60.0	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	-44.4	-30.8	120.0	55.6	-	28.6	9.1	27.8	50.0	47.8	100.0	161.5
State.....	-	28.6	120.0	55.6	-9.1	21.4	20.0	35.3	50.0	47.8	260.0	383.7
Local, total.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Arizona.....	60.0	81.3	18.8	27.6	-13.1	2.7	12.1	23.7	45.9	53.2	170.0	350.0
State.....	21.4	33.3	88.2	93.8	3.1	22.6	-3.0	10.5	-	9.5	128.6	283.3
Local, total.....	150.0	225.0	-80.0	-61.5	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	340.0	420.0	266.7	550.0
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	800.0	1,100.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	83.3	150.0	-81.8	-70.0	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	225.0	275.0	116.7	275.0
Arkansas.....	25.0	40.0	45.0	71.4	-	4.2	89.7	100.0	25.5	28.0	331.3	540.0
State.....	6.3	30.0	70.6	84.6	-	4.2	89.7	100.0	-	8.0	243.8	440.0
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	67.4	69.0	5.1	13.3	53.7	72.1	-23.8	-20.2	15.0	16.1	137.2	205.2
State.....	34.3	55.7	22.3	24.2	81.7	98.3	-80.9	-77.3	-5.0	-	-46.7	-13.1
Local, total.....	106.8	87.0	-8.2	2.2	25.0	43.7	61.4	70.3	18.6	19.4	354.2	457.4
Counties.....	94.4	74.0	-7.6	-1.1	-8.2	16.3	47.3	57.0	22.4	22.9	203.7	286.0
Municipalities.....	240.0	250.0	-11.8	21.4	226.7	182.4	87.8	97.9	13.0	14.7	1,980.0	2,625.0
Colorado.....	11.1	11.8	15.0	26.3	100.0	95.8	28.3	68.1	72.9	49.4	466.7	594.1
State.....	11.1	11.8	-	5.3	60.0	85.0	65.6	94.6	-5.7	-1.4	177.8	317.6
Local, total.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	366.7	233.3	-57.1	-30.0	766.7	557.1	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	33.3	100.0	75.0	183.3	100.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Connecticut.....	11.1	30.6	31.3	35.9	-53.3	-46.0	34.7	29.8	59.1	60.7	45.8	100.0
State.....	100.0	115.8	24.0	26.8	-35.5	-23.1	-5.0	-7.5	-2.6	-	48.0	94.7
Local, total.....	-36.2	-23.3	43.3	52.2	-79.1	-80.0	211.1	242.9	142.9	154.2	44.7	103.3
Municipalities.....	-36.2	-23.3	43.3	52.2	-79.1	-80.0	211.1	242.9	142.9	154.2	44.7	103.3
Delaware.....	80.0	100.0	5.6	12.5	-5.3	11.1	61.1	80.0	44.8	30.6	320.0	487.5
State.....	80.0	100.0	5.6	12.5	-5.3	11.1	61.1	80.0	44.8	30.6	320.0	487.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Local, total.....	-29.6	-32.1	63.2	89.5	6.4	16.7	24.2	18.7	-2.4	16.3	48.1	103.6
Florida.....	90.2	86.5	23.1	31.9	75.0	80.2	48.8	52.4	15.2	24.8	602.4	743.2
State.....	51.4	62.5	19.6	23.1	9.0	18.8	9.6	5.3	-11.3	1.3	91.9	153.1
Local, total.....	450.0	300.0	31.8	68.8	227.6	225.9	78.9	93.2	27.6	35.9	5,325.0	5,875.0
Counties.....	-75.0	-75.0	1,400.0	1,500.0	433.3	356.2	73.7	97.3	14.4	24.3	3,875.0	4,375.0
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-26.7	7.1	36.4	106.7	73.3	87.1	96.2	(X)	(X)
Georgia.....	108.3	283.3	16.0	21.7	17.2	32.1	52.9	78.4	44.2	37.9	525.0	1,416.7
State.....	91.7	266.7	21.7	27.3	17.8	28.6	21.2	25.0	7.5	28.9	258.3	866.7
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-50.0	(X)	-	(X)	1,100.0	2,000.0	166.7	52.4	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	1,100.0	1,000.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	81.8	-	(X)	(X)
Hawaii.....	-	-	27.3	14.3	14.3	31.3	-8.2	14.3	46.7	29.2	100.0	121.4
State.....	-	-	18.2	7.1	-7.7	20.0	8.3	22.2	53.8	31.8	81.8	107.1
Local, total.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	200.0	-50.0	-33.3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	200.0	-50.0	-33.3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	23.1	45.5	75.0	62.5	10.7	15.4	-9.7	3.3	-14.3	-9.7	84.6	154.5
State.....	23.1	45.5	75.0	56.3	10.7	20.0	-9.7	3.3	-17.9	-9.7	76.9	154.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	40.3	27.8	27.7	52.5	2.5	0.6	33.3	25.2	-4.3	7.7	134.2	164.6
State.....	38.5	28.4	44.4	64.0	7.7	2.1	12.5	13.2	-5.6	4.9	128.8	155.2
Local, total.....	46.7	25.0	-27.3	-13.3	-31.3	-15.4	245.5	181.8	-	22.6	153.3	216.7
Counties.....	-	-25.0	-11.1	16.7	-12.5	14.3	271.4	150.0	-46.2	-10.0	55.6	125.0
Municipalities.....	116.7	100.0	-38.5	-25.0	-50.0	-50.0	200.0	266.7	100.0	90.9	300.0	425.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976--Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Indiana.....	42	33	71	49	85	67	95	83	147	130	116	125
State.....	42	33	54	27	42	36	58	51	67	67	70	81
Local, total.....	-	-	37	22	43	31	37	32	80	63	46	44
Counties.....	-	-	17	11	1	1	14	12	53	44	38	38
Municipalities.....	-	-	20	11	42	30	23	19	27	19	8	6
Iowa.....	29	24	29	26	59	52	47	45	41	49	43	48
State.....	26	23	25	23	24	24	28	30	25	33	29	35
Local, total.....	3	2	4	3	35	28	19	15	16	17	14	12
Counties.....	3	2	4	2	13	8	10	7	1	1	6	4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	2	22	19	9	8	15	16	8	8
Kansas.....	27	20	23	18	85	59	47	39	88	72	81	73
State.....	16	13	19	15	20	18	24	21	21	21	20	20
Local, total.....	11	7	4	3	65	41	23	18	67	51	61	53
Counties.....	5	2	1	(2)	-	-	4	2	53	39	47	39
Municipalities.....	6	4	3	3	65	41	19	16	14	12	14	13
Kentucky.....	37	29	40	35	45	42	58	51	-	-	124	130
State.....	36	28	40	35	45	42	58	51	-	-	100	110
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	24	20
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	16	11
Municipalities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9
Louisiana.....	54	36	43	33	47	38	68	52	90	77	84	75
State.....	31	23	26	20	36	29	61	45	65	47	61	48
Local, total.....	23	13	17	12	11	9	7	8	25	29	23	27
Parishes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	8	11
Municipalities.....	23	13	17	12	11	9	7	8	16	16	15	16
Maine.....	12	10	16	14	28	26	36	33	27	24	35	31
State.....	12	10	16	14	28	25	33	33	27	24	32	31
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	3	1
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	3	1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	37	31	165	163	168	169	153	176	156	190	171	209
State.....	34	29	165	163	166	168	151	173	155	187	155	194
Local, total.....	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	4	1	2	16	15
Counties.....	3	2	-	-	2	1	2	4	1	2	14	13
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Massachusetts.....	86	69	227	196	163	147	165	177	121	126	126	142
State.....	82	65	74	72	106	97	97	108	83	90	83	102
Local, total.....	4	4	153	124	57	50	68	69	38	36	43	41
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	4	153	124	57	50	68	69	38	36	43	41
Michigan.....	88	88	74	84	65	89	94	114	81	103	79	111
State.....	53	57	51	60	45	63	52	65	58	74	56	83
Local, total.....	35	31	23	24	20	26	42	49	23	29	23	29
Counties.....	4	5	15	13	18	22	23	28	16	22	14	19
Municipalities.....	31	27	8	11	2	4	19	21	7	8	9	9
Minnesota.....	27	23	129	125	60	54	122	106	118	121	119	141
State.....	24	21	122	118	43	39	69	60	82	84	86	104
Local, total.....	3	2	7	7	17	15	53	45	36	37	33	37
Counties.....	3	2	7	7	9	8	21	18	11	12	12	14
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	8	7	32	27	25	25	21	24
Mississippi.....	30	23	33	24	45	37	54	45	57	51	50	48
State.....	30	23	29	22	45	37	54	45	56	50	50	48
Local, total.....	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	29	27	24	26	26	27	30	32	39	41	50	51
State.....	14	13	10	14	24	25	28	29	35	36	34	36
Local, total.....	15	14	14	13	2	2	2	3	4	5	16	15
Counties.....	12	9	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6
Municipalities.....	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	5	7	9
Montana.....	21	18	39	36	30	28	37	39	48	53	49	56
State.....	21	18	39	36	30	28	37	39	45	51	47	53
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nebraska.....	11	8	26	20	63	54	70	64	48	44	23	25
State.....	11	8	19	17	23	19	30	27	28	28	18	19
Local, total.....	-	-	7	3	40	35	40	38	20	16	5	6
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	9	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	7	3	40	35	40	38	6	7	5	6
Nevada.....	8	5	42	39	20	20	27	26	44	43	21	24
State.....	8	5	42	39	20	20	25	25	42	40	18	21
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Indiana.....	89.0	48.5	19.7	36.7	11.8	23.9	54.7	56.6	-21.1	-3.8	176.2	278.8
State.....	-19.0	-18.2	23.5	33.3	38.1	41.7	15.5	31.4	4.5	20.9	66.7	145.5
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	16.2	40.9	-14.0	3.2	116.2	96.9	-42.5	-30.2	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	-94.1	-90.9	1,300.0	1,100.0	278.6	266.7	-28.3	-13.6	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	110.0	172.7	-45.2	-38.7	17.4	-	-70.4	-68.4	(X)	(X)
Iowa.....	-	8.3	103.4	100.0	-20.3	-13.5	-12.8	8.9	4.9	-2.0	48.3	100.0
State.....	-3.8	-	-4.0	4.3	16.7	25.0	-10.7	10.0	16.0	6.1	11.5	52.2
Local, total.....	33.3	50.0	775.0	833.3	-45.7	-46.4	-15.8	13.3	-12.5	-29.4	368.7	500.0
Counties.....	33.3	-	225.0	300.0	-23.1	-12.5	-90.0	-85.7	500.0	300.0	100.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	(X)	(X)	850.0	-59.1	-57.9	66.7	100.0	-46.7	-50.0	(X)	(X)
Kansas.....	-14.8	-10.0	269.6	227.8	-44.7	-33.9	87.2	84.6	-8.0	1.4	200.0	265.0
State.....	18.8	15.4	5.3	20.0	20.0	-16.7	-12.5	-	-4.8	-4.8	25.0	53.8
Local, total.....	-63.6	-57.1	1,525.0	1,266.7	-64.6	-56.1	191.3	183.3	-9.0	3.9	454.5	657.1
Counties.....	-80.0	(X)	-100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,225.0	1,850.0	-11.3	-	840.0	1,850.0
Municipalities.....	-50.0	-25.0	2,066.7	1,266.7	-70.8	-61.0	-25.0	-	-	8.3	133.3	225.0
Kentucky.....	8.1	20.7	12.5	20.0	28.9	21.4	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	235.1	348.3
State.....	11.1	25.0	12.5	20.0	28.9	21.4	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	177.8	292.9
Local, total.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	2,300.0	1,900.0
Counties.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	700.0	800.0
Louisiana.....	-20.4	-8.3	9.3	15.2	44.7	36.8	32.4	48.1	-6.7	-2.6	55.6	108.3
State.....	-16.1	-13.0	38.5	45.0	69.4	55.2	6.5	4.4	-6.2	2.1	96.8	108.7
Local, total.....	-26.1	-7.7	-35.3	-25.0	-36.4	-11.1	257.1	262.5	-8.0	-6.9	-	107.7
Parishes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-11.1	-15.4	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-26.1	-7.7	-35.3	-25.0	-36.4	-11.1	128.6	100.0	-6.3	-	-34.8	23.1
Maine.....	33.3	40.0	75.0	85.7	28.6	26.9	-25.0	-27.3	29.6	29.2	191.7	210.0
State.....	33.3	40.0	75.0	78.6	28.6	32.0	-25.0	-27.3	18.5	29.2	166.7	210.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	345.9	425.8	1.8	3.7	-8.9	4.1	2.0	8.0	9.6	10.0	362.2	574.2
State.....	385.3	462.1	0.6	3.1	-9.0	3.0	2.6	8.1	-	3.7	355.9	569.0
Local, total.....	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-	300.0	-50.0	-50.0	1,500.0	650.0	433.3	850.0
Counties.....	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-	300.0	-50.0	-50.0	1,300.0	550.0	366.7	550.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts.....	164.0	184.1	-28.2	-25.0	1.2	20.4	-26.7	-28.8	4.1	12.7	46.5	105.8
State.....	-9.8	10.8	43.2	34.7	-8.5	11.3	-14.4	-16.7	-	13.3	1.2	56.9
Local, total.....	3,725.0	3,000.0	-62.7	-59.7	19.3	38.0	-44.1	-47.8	13.2	13.9	975.0	925.0
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	3,725.0	3,000.0	-62.7	-59.7	19.3	38.0	-44.1	-47.8	13.2	13.9	975.0	925.0
Michigan.....	-15.9	-4.5	-12.2	6.0	44.6	28.1	-13.8	-9.6	-2.5	7.8	-10.2	28.1
State.....	-3.8	5.3	-11.8	5.0	15.5	3.2	11.5	13.8	-3.4	12.2	5.7	45.6
Local, total.....	-34.3	-22.6	-13.0	8.3	110.0	88.5	-45.2	-40.8	-	-	-34.3	-6.5
Counties.....	275.0	160.0	20.0	69.2	27.8	27.3	-30.4	-21.4	-12.5	-13.8	250.0	280.0
Municipalities.....	-74.2	-59.3	-75.0	-63.6	850.0	425.0	-63.2	-61.9	28.6	12.5	-71.0	-66.7
Minnesota.....	377.8	443.5	-53.5	-56.8	103.3	96.3	-3.3	14.1	0.8	16.5	340.7	513.0
State.....	408.3	461.9	-64.8	-66.9	60.5	53.8	18.8	40.0	4.9	23.8	258.3	395.2
Local, total.....	133.3	250.0	142.9	114.3	211.8	200.0	-32.1	-17.8	-8.3	-	1,000.0	1,750.0
Counties.....	133.3	250.0	28.6	14.3	133.3	125.0	-47.6	-33.3	9.1	16.7	300.0	600.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	285.7	-21.9	-7.4	-16.0	-4.0	(X)	(X)
Mississippi.....	10.0	4.3	36.4	54.2	20.0	21.6	5.6	13.3	-12.3	-5.9	66.7	108.7
State.....	-3.3	-4.3	55.2	68.2	20.0	21.6	3.7	11.1	-13.7	-4.0	66.7	108.7
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	(X)	-	-100.0	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-100.0	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	-17.2	-3.7	8.3	3.8	15.4	18.5	30.0	28.1	28.2	24.4	72.4	88.9
State.....	-28.6	7.7	140.0	78.6	16.7	16.0	25.0	24.1	-2.9	-	142.9	176.9
Local, total.....	-6.7	-7.1	-85.7	-84.6	-	50.0	100.0	66.7	300.0	200.0	6.7	7.1
Counties.....	-8.3	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-25.0	-33.3
Municipalities.....	-	-20.0	-33.3	-50.0	-	50.0	100.0	66.7	75.0	80.0	133.3	80.0
Montana.....	85.7	100.0	-23.1	-22.2	23.3	39.3	29.7	35.9	2.1	5.7	133.3	211.1
State.....	85.7	100.0	-23.1	-22.2	23.3	39.3	21.6	30.8	4.4	3.9	123.8	194.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-33.3	50.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-66.7	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nebraska.....	136.4	150.0	142.3	170.0	11.1	18.5	-31.4	-31.2	-52.1	-43.2	109.1	212.5
State.....	72.7	112.5	21.1	11.8	30.4	42.1	-6.7	3.7	-35.7	-32.1	63.6	137.5
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	-	8.6	-50.0	-57.9	-75.0	-62.5	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	-	8.6	-85.0	-81.6	-16.7	-14.3	(X)	(X)
Nevada.....	425.0	680.0	-52.4	-48.7	35.0	30.0	63.0	65.4	-52.3	-44.2	162.5	380.0
State.....	425.0	680.0	-52.4	-48.7	25.0	25.0	68.0	60.0	-57.1	-47.5	125.0	320.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	50.0	50.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	50.0	50.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Hampshire.....	12	9	12	10	12	12	17	15	20	19	39	37
State.....	12	9	12	10	11	11	17	15	18	18	37	35
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	2	2
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2
New Jersey.....	25	24	93	92	150	150	211	216	218	220	251	266
State.....	22	20	68	71	93	107	112	131	116	136	113	143
Local, total.....	3	3	25	21	57	43	99	85	102	84	138	123
Counties.....	-	-	17	14	42	31	72	61	49	44	43	43
Municipalities.....	3	3	8	7	15	11	27	24	53	40	95	80
New Mexico.....	15	11	19	16	44	33	44	39	53	50	65	68
State.....	13	10	14	11	23	18	38	35	51	49	65	68
Local, total.....	2	1	5	5	21	15	6	4	2	2	-	-
Counties.....	2	1	5	5	21	15	6	4	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
New York.....	346	431	1,412	1,378	1,473	1,670	1,519	1,811	1,662	1,861	1,859	2,199
State.....	9	8	743	594	752	655	803	772	876	839	903	870
Local, total.....	337	423	669	784	721	1,015	716	1,039	786	1,022	956	1,328
Counties.....	4	6	37	33	33	31	29	31	99	121	130	148
Municipalities.....	333	417	632	750	688	984	687	1,009	687	901	826	1,180
North Carolina.....	19	14	31	23	57	43	61	56	140	116	176	155
State.....	19	14	26	20	49	39	51	48	94	81	94	93
Local, total.....	-	-	5	3	8	4	10	8	46	35	82	62
Counties.....	-	-	5	3	8	4	10	8	39	29	60	46
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	22	17
North Dakota.....	12	9	14	11	15	12	15	13	18	17	20	21
State.....	12	9	14	11	15	12	15	13	17	17	20	21
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	42	37	70	61	85	86	107	113	88	94	161	202
State.....	35	31	52	50	69	73	85	93	87	94	80	117
Local, total.....	7	6	18	11	16	13	22	21	1	1	81	86
Counties.....	2	1	6	2	9	8	5	4	-	-	70	75
Municipalities.....	5	5	12	9	7	5	17	17	1	1	11	11
Oklahoma.....	37	30	37	29	35	33	95	87	92	91	80	87
State.....	37	30	35	26	32	29	32	28	41	38	41	42
Local, total.....	-	-	2	3	3	4	63	60	51	53	39	45
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	3	3	4	63	60	51	53	39	45
Oregon.....	13	13	103	98	38	42	49	55	63	73	58	82
State.....	12	12	22	24	28	30	32	35	31	40	36	54
Local, total.....	1	1	81	74	10	12	17	20	32	33	22	28
Counties.....	1	1	43	33	6	6	1	-	-	-	4	7
Municipalities.....	-	-	38	41	4	5	16	20	32	33	18	21
Pennsylvania.....	96	81	180	134	153	152	173	191	202	229	200	234
State.....	93	80	143	112	151	151	173	191	181	209	164	210
Local, total.....	3	1	37	22	2	1	-	-	21	19	36	24
Counties.....	3	1	14	9	2	1	-	-	21	19	33	21
Municipalities.....	-	-	23	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Rhode Island.....	26	17	19	13	18	17	23	23	30	29	71	71
State.....	8	5	9	9	11	11	14	15	30	29	54	58
Local, total.....	18	12	10	5	7	6	9	8	-	-	17	13
Municipalities.....	18	12	10	5	7	6	9	8	-	-	17	13
South Carolina.....	148	108	50	41	77	51	79	76	82	86	88	97
State.....	148	108	41	38	71	47	73	71	76	80	81	92
Local, total.....	-	-	9	4	6	4	6	4	6	6	7	4
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	4
Municipalities.....	-	-	9	4	6	4	6	4	4	5	-	-
South Dakota.....	17	13	17	13	12	12	11	9	31	25	48	41
State.....	17	13	17	13	11	11	11	9	31	25	48	41
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	20	14	24	18	46	37	51	44	59	53	75	70
State.....	20	14	21	16	32	26	30	25	35	30	54	47
Local, total.....	-	-	3	2	14	11	21	19	24	23	21	23
Counties.....	-	-	3	2	10	9	10	9	11	12	16	18
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	4	2	11	10	13	11	5	5
Texas.....	169	96	105	93	247	180	279	238	280	250	417	328
State.....	159	85	65	67	78	83	78	89	72	102	73	112
Local, total.....	10	11	40	27	189	97	201	149	208	148	344	216
Counties.....	9	9	33	19	166	93	190	138	185	146	336	210
Municipalities.....	1	2	7	7	3	4	11	12	23	8	8	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Percent increase or decrease (-)											
	October 1971 to October 1972		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1973 to October 1974		October 1974 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1976		October 1971 to October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
New Hampshire.....	-	11.1	-	20.0	41.7	25.0	17.6	26.7	95.0	94.7	225.0	311.1
State.....	-	11.1	-8.3	10.0	54.5	36.4	5.9	20.0	105.6	94.4	208.3	288.9
Local, total.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-	100.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	100.0	(X)	(X)
New Jersey.....	272.0	283.3	61.3	63.0	40.7	44.0	3.3	1.9	15.1	20.9	904.0	1,008.3
State.....	209.1	255.0	36.8	50.7	20.4	22.4	3.6	3.8	-2.6	5.1	413.6	615.0
Local, total.....	733.3	600.0	128.0	104.8	73.7	97.7	3.0	-1.2	35.3	46.4	4,500.0	4,000.0
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	147.1	121.4	71.4	96.8	-31.9	-27.9	-12.2	-2.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	166.7	133.3	87.5	57.1	80.0	118.2	96.3	66.7	79.2	100.0	3,066.7	2,566.7
New Mexico.....	26.7	45.5	131.6	106.3	-	18.2	20.5	28.2	22.6	36.0	333.3	518.2
State.....	7.7	10.0	64.3	63.6	65.2	94.4	34.2	40.0	27.5	38.8	400.0	580.0
Local, total.....	150.0	400.0	320.0	200.0	-71.4	-73.3	-66.7	-50.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
Counties.....	150.0	400.0	320.0	200.0	-71.4	-73.3	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
New York.....	308.1	219.7	4.3	21.3	3.1	8.4	9.4	2.8	11.9	18.2	437.3	410.2
State.....	8,155.6	7,325.0	1.2	10.3	6.8	17.9	9.1	8.7	3.1	3.7	9,933.3	10,775.0
Local, total.....	98.5	85.3	7.8	29.5	-0.7	2.4	9.8	-1.6	21.6	29.9	183.7	213.9
Counties.....	825.0	450.0	-10.8	-6.1	-12.1	-	241.4	290.3	31.3	22.3	3,150.0	2,386.7
Municipalities.....	89.8	79.9	8.9	31.2	-0.1	2.5	-	-10.7	20.2	31.0	148.0	183.0
North Carolina.....	63.2	64.3	83.9	87.0	7.0	30.2	129.5	107.1	25.7	33.6	826.3	1,007.1
State.....	36.8	42.9	88.5	95.0	4.1	23.1	84.3	68.7	-	14.8	394.7	564.3
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	25.0	100.0	360.0	337.5	78.3	77.1	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	25.0	100.0	290.0	262.5	53.8	58.6	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	214.3	183.3	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	16.7	22.2	7.1	9.1	-	8.3	20.0	30.8	11.1	23.5	66.7	133.3
State.....	16.7	22.2	7.1	9.1	-	8.3	13.3	30.8	17.6	23.5	66.7	133.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	66.7	64.9	21.4	41.0	25.9	31.4	-17.8	-16.8	83.0	114.9	283.3	445.9
State.....	48.6	61.3	32.7	46.0	23.2	27.4	-2.4	1.1	-8.0	24.5	128.6	277.4
Local, total.....	157.1	83.3	-11.1	18.2	37.5	61.5	-95.5	-95.2	8,000.0	8,500.0	1,057.1	1,333.3
Counties.....	200.0	100.0	50.0	300.0	-44.4	-50.0	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	3,400.0	7,400.0
Municipalities.....	140.0	80.0	-41.7	-44.4	142.8	240.0	-94.1	-94.1	1,000.0	1,000.0	120.0	120.0
Oklahoma.....	-	-3.3	-5.4	13.8	171.4	163.6	-3.2	4.6	-13.0	-4.4	116.2	190.0
State.....	-5.4	-13.3	-8.6	11.5	-	-3.4	28.1	35.7	-	10.5	10.8	40.0
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	2,000.0	1,400.0	-19.0	-11.7	-23.5	-15.1	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	2,000.0	1,400.0	-19.0	-11.7	-23.5	-15.1	(X)	(X)
Oregon.....	692.3	653.8	-63.1	-57.1	28.9	31.0	28.6	32.7	-7.9	12.3	346.2	530.8
State.....	83.3	100.0	27.3	25.0	14.3	16.7	-3.1	14.3	16.1	35.0	200.0	350.0
Local, total.....	8,000.0	7,300.0	-87.7	-83.8	70.0	66.7	88.2	65.0	-31.3	-15.2	2,100.0	2,700.0
Counties.....	4,200.0	3,200.0	-86.0	-81.8	-83.3	-100.0	-100.0	-	(X)	(X)	300.0	600.0
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-89.5	-87.8	300.0	300.0	100.0	55.0	-43.8	-36.4	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania.....	87.5	65.4	-15.0	13.4	13.1	25.7	16.8	19.9	-1.0	2.2	108.3	188.9
State.....	53.8	40.0	5.6	34.8	14.6	26.5	4.6	9.4	-9.4	0.5	76.3	162.5
Local, total.....	1,133.3	2,100.0	-94.6	-95.5	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	71.4	26.3	1,100.0	2,300.0
Counties.....	366.7	800.0	-85.7	-88.9	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	57.1	10.5	1,000.0	2,000.0
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island.....	-26.9	-23.5	-5.3	30.8	27.8	35.3	30.4	26.1	136.7	144.8	173.1	317.6
State.....	12.5	80.0	22.2	22.2	27.3	36.4	114.3	93.3	80.0	100.0	575.0	1,080.0
Local, total.....	-44.4	-58.3	-30.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-5.6	8.3
Municipalities.....	-44.4	-58.3	-30.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	-5.6	8.3
South Carolina.....	-66.2	-62.0	54.0	24.4	2.6	49.0	3.8	13.2	7.3	12.8	-40.5	-10.2
State.....	-72.3	-64.8	73.2	23.7	2.8	51.1	4.1	12.7	6.6	15.0	-45.3	-14.8
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-33.3	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	250.0	300.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	-	-	-33.3	25.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
South Dakota.....	-	-	-29.4	-7.7	-8.3	-25.0	181.8	177.8	54.8	64.0	182.4	215.4
State.....	-	-	-35.3	-15.4	-	-18.2	181.8	177.8	54.8	64.0	182.4	215.4
Local, total.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	20.0	28.6	91.7	105.6	10.9	18.9	15.7	20.5	27.1	32.1	275.0	407.1
State.....	5.0	14.3	52.4	62.5	-6.3	-3.8	16.7	20.0	54.3	56.7	170.0	235.7
Local, total.....	(X)	(X)	366.7	450.0	50.0	72.7	14.3	21.1	-12.5	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	(X)	(X)	233.3	350.0	-	-	10.0	33.3	45.5	50.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	(X)	(X)	175.0	400.0	18.2	10.0	-61.5	-54.5	(X)	(X)
Texas.....	-37.9	-3.1	135.2	93.5	13.0	22.2	0.4	5.0	48.9	31.2	146.7	241.7
State.....	-59.1	-21.2	20.0	23.9	-	7.2	-7.7	14.6	1.4	9.8	-54.1	31.8
Local, total.....	300.0	145.5	322.5	259.3	18.9	53.6	3.5	-0.7	65.4	45.9	3,340.0	1,863.6
Counties.....	266.7	111.1	403.0	389.5	14.5	48.4	-2.6	1.4	81.6	50.0	3,633.3	2,233.3
Municipalities.....	600.0	250.0	-57.1	-42.9	266.7	200.0	109.1	-33.3	-65.2	-25.0	700.0	200.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹											
	October 1971		October 1972		October 1973		October 1974		October 1975		October 1976	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Utah.....	16	12	36	26	47	37	35	30	31	27	28	28
State.....	12	9	32	24	41	32	35	30	31	27	28	28
Local, total.....	4	2	4	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	4	2	4	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	-	-	16	13	21	19	22	22	21	20	32	31
State.....	-	-	16	13	21	19	22	22	21	20	32	31
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	21	19	35	16	53	51	76	70	86	88	147	148
State.....	21	19	35	16	49	46	61	58	60	63	94	97
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	4	4	15	13	26	25	53	51
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	3	4	15	13	24	23	39	40
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	14	11
Washington.....	18	14	34	28	45	37	43	45	55	63	62	72
State.....	16	13	25	21	24	17	24	26	31	41	36	45
Local, total.....	2	1	9	7	21	20	19	20	24	22	26	27
Counties.....	2	1	9	7	21	20	19	20	24	22	26	27
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	23	18	26	20	44	32	35	28	43	34	41	39
State.....	23	18	26	20	44	32	35	28	40	33	37	37
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	2
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	29	23	44	40	41	40	37	40	44	47	55	64
State.....	28	22	44	40	41	40	35	38	44	47	52	61
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	3
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Wyoming.....	9	6	12	9	12	9	13	10	12	10	12	13
State.....	9	6	11	8	12	9	13	10	11	9	12	13
Local, total.....	-	-	1	(2)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	1	(2)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

of government: October 1971-October 1976—Continued

[illegible]

APPENDIX 1: DEFINITION OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 333 largest counties, and 395 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires (see appendix 3) sent to governments in the mail portion of the survey.

Government expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenditure data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for criminal justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to criminal justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of criminal justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

a. Direct current, which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.

b. Capital outlay, which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements and major alterations there-to undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In the few instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures which make it virtually impossible to arrive at reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time.

2. Intergovernmental expenditure is payments from one general purpose government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Total general expenditure is all expenditure of a government or level of government for all government functions, including criminal justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. Total general expenditure shown for the local level of government includes expenditure only of general purpose governments, and excludes expenditure of special districts and school districts.

Government employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. Full-time employees, who are all persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1976, on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having permanent status.

2. Part-time employees, who are persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1976, on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

Full-time equivalent employees, which means the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the results by the number of full-time employees, where both full-time and part-time employees and payroll are reported. Where only part-time employees and payroll are reported, full-time equivalent employees are calculated by dividing the total part-time payroll by the average full-time salary for the particular criminal justice sector and type of government. Average full-time salary is calculated by dividing the full-time payroll by the number of full-time employees for the particular criminal justice sector and type of government.

Payroll is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October 1976.

Governmental functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the criminal justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of general purpose governments. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected larger special police forces of these districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B. In addition, data for State and local government dependent colleges and universities are displayed in tables C and D.

In most States, sheriffs' departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriffs' departments are prorated using factors developed from a special survey of sheriffs' departments conducted in 1973, or more current estimates of manpower distribution if available.

Short-term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the police protection function; and in editions prior to the 1969-70 report, were treated as such. However, beginning with the 1969-70 report, the concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 National Jail Census. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "police protection" sector.

Judicial activities encompass all civil and criminal courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Since the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by types of court rather than by court name.

1. Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.

a. Court of last resort is the final appeal within the judicial structure of each State. It is called the "Court of Appeals" in the District of Columbia, Maryland, and New York; the "Supreme Court of Appeals" in West Virginia; the "Supreme Judicial Court" in Maine and Massachusetts. In Texas and Oklahoma two courts of last resort are authorized—the "Court of Criminal Appeals" for criminal cases and "Supreme Court" for civil cases. In every other State the court of last resort is titled the "Supreme Court."

b. Intermediate appellate courts are those that are limited in their appellate jurisdiction by State law or at the discretion of the court of last resort. In 18 of the 27 States with a court of this type operating in fiscal year 1976 the name "court of appeals" is used. These States are:

Arizona	Louisiana
California	Michigan
Colorado	Missouri
Florida	New Mexico
Georgia	North Carolina
Kansas	Ohio
Kentucky	Oklahoma
Indiana	Oregon
Iowa	Washington

In Illinois the title is "Appellate Court"; in Maryland, "Court of Special Appeals"; in Massachusetts, "Appeals Court"; in New Jersey, "Appellate Division of the Superior Court"; in New York¹, "Appellate Division of the Supreme Court"; and in Texas, "Court of Civil Appeals." In Alabama the civil and criminal cases are heard on appeal by separate courts—a "Court of Civil Appeals" and a "Court of Criminal Appeals." In Tennessee the "Court of Appeals" hears only civil appeals; a separate "Court of Criminal Appeals" reviews criminal cases before review by the court of last resort. In Pennsylvania the "Commonwealth Court" reviews all cases brought by or against the State government or its agencies; the "Superior Court" reviews all other appeals except those within the exclusive jurisdiction of the court of last resort.

2. Courts of general jurisdiction are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. The list below shows the title of the courts of general jurisdiction in each State. Several States are listed more than once because local situations led to the development of separate courts, either to hear cases involving different types of pleadings or to hear cases in particular local jurisdictions.

Circuit courts

Alabama	Mississippi
Arkansas	Missouri
Florida	Oregon
Hawaii	South Carolina
Illinois	South Dakota
Indiana	Tennessee ²
Kentucky	Virginia
Maryland	West Virginia
Michigan ²	Wisconsin

District courts

Colorado	Nevada
Idaho	New Mexico
Iowa	North Dakota
Kansas	Oklahoma
Louisiana	Texas
Minnesota	Utah
Montana	Wyoming
Nebraska	

Superior courts

Alaska	Indiana ²
Arizona	Maine
California	Massachusetts
Connecticut	New Hampshire
Delaware	New Jersey
District of Columbia	North Carolina
Georgia	Rhode Island
	Washington

Chancery courts

Arkansas	Mississippi
Delaware	Tennessee

County courts

New Jersey	Vermont
New York	Wisconsin

Common pleas courts

Missouri
Ohio
Pennsylvania

Supreme court

New York

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of general jurisdiction courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

3. Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts and other courts of limited jurisdiction.

Probate courts are also called orphans courts, surrogate's courts, or courts of ordinary. The subject jurisdiction varies from place to place, but generally includes estate settlement; probate and contest of wills; adoption; commitment of the insane; administration of the affairs of orphans, mental defectives and incompetents; guardianship of minors; apprenticeship; receivership; change of name proceedings; and the administration of trusts.

Juvenile courts are those that deal primarily with delinquent and neglected children regardless of the name of the court. In various places such courts are called juvenile courts, family courts, juvenile and domestic relations courts, domestic relations courts, or other similar names. The jurisdiction of these courts can include crimes committed by persons under legal age; juvenile status offenses; offenses against children; probation of minor delinquents; adoption, custody, or disposition of minor and mentally incompetent children; child neglect or abandonment; child and wife support; and paternity.

Other courts includes various other State and local courts with limited jurisdiction such as justices of the peace, district magistrates, justice courts, county courts of limited jurisdiction, municipal courts, city courts, etc. Also included are specialized courts such as tax courts, courts of claims, and courts having jurisdiction over more than one type of case (e.g., a court that handles both juvenile and probate cases).

4. Miscellaneous judicial includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above court categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the

¹There are also appellate terms of the Supreme Court that have jurisdiction in specific cases that would otherwise be heard by the appellate division.

²In these States, the above-named courts are supplemented in some counties and cities by general jurisdiction courts with varying names.

government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters, and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

Public defense includes legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings as provided by public defenders, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defenders' offices, because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection." Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, and other institutions. It also includes institutions, facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization, are included in the correction sector as a separate subcategory.

1. Correctional institutions are prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision, and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government are included under this heading.

a. Institutions for men includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

b. Institutions for women includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained

in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. No attempt was made to prorate data on institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another State, available expenditure data was tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

c. Institutions for juveniles are those institutions identified by the 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correction Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and in some States, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designated administrative body, as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from State to State in the legal definition of a juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been classified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective States.

d. Other and combined institutions are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institution or type of institution, the entire amounts were included under this category.

2. Correctional administration consists of data for the overall administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority). Data on the administration of individual correctional institutions or probation/parole/pardon agencies are included in the appropriate subcategory if it was possible to deduct them.

3. Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented here after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole, and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the correctional administration category. The overlapping character of the probation, parole, and pardon activities prevented the separate presentation of these data.

4. Miscellaneous correction includes expenditure and employment data that could not be classified under one of the other subcategories.

Other criminal justice activities, shown in some tables, includes expenditure or employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc. Such data are included in the totals, where they are not shown separately.

APPENDIX 2: SURVEY FORMS

Form CJ-6 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form was mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Form CJ-6D Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments (Fee-Supported Offices)

This form is mailed to the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and/or Clerk of Court in the States of Kentucky and Louisiana. The form was used for the first time in the FY 1973 survey. In FY 1971 and FY 1972, Form CJ-6 (see above) was sent to the fee-office respondents but with special instructions directing them to complete only the pertinent portions of the form (police protection, judicial, and corrections).

Form CJ-23 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Selected Special Police Forces

This form is mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities, special districts, and independent school districts. Data for college and university forces are incorporated in the police data for the parent government. Data for special police forces serving independent school districts or special districts are not included in the regular police protection data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected larger police forces serving such districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B of each of the annual volumes. Beginning with the 1975 annual volume, data for dependent colleges and universities are displayed in appendix 1, tables C and D.

Form CJ-25 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of the Federal Government

This form is mailed to the chief financial or administrative officer of the individual Federal agencies, bureaus, and offices identified as part of the criminal justice system. A list of the units canvassed in each of the survey years is presented in tables 4 and 5 of the annual volumes.

Note: There have been minor variations in the survey forms from year to year. The forms used in a given year are displayed in the annual volume for that year. The forms displayed here were used in the FY 1976 survey.

IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ Instructions for reporting Expenditure data in part II on page 2. • If your government's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditure for calendar year 1975 (even though calendar year 1976 data may be available). • If your government's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditure for the period July 1, 1975—June 30, 1976. • If your government's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditure for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1975 and June 30, 1976.	FORM CJ-6 (11-10-76) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address										
RETURN TO	Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132										
<i>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</i>											
Data supplied by	Name _____ Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) _____	Position _____ <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 33%;">Number</td> <td style="width: 33%;">Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 30px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Telephone			Area code	Number	Extension			
Telephone											
Area code	Number	Extension									
FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for six criminal justice functions: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other criminal justice. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated. The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on Area Code (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843. This report is authorized by Public Law 93-83. While you are not required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely. Sincerely, ROBERT L. HAGAN Acting Director Enclosures Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System → ☐											

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES	Part I - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL				Part II - EXPENDITURE			Your fiscal year was -	
	Enter employment and payroll for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1976.				Enter annual expenditure for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1975 and June 30, 1976.			☐ July 1, 1975 - June 30, 1976 ☐ Jan. 1 - Dec. 31, 1975 ☒ Other - Specify <u> </u>	
	Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.								
	Count each employee only once -- in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.				See instructions on cover of questionnaire.				
Please refer to the definitions below in completing columns (a) through (j).									
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	
Number of employees	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1976) (Omit cents)	Number of employees	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1976) (Omit cents)	Annual salaries and all operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (j).	Construction, equipment, and land	Payments to other local governments	Payments to the State government	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions.	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(j)	
1. POLICE PROTECTION - In addition to all regular police activities, include special police force units (park, housing, etc.) having general power to arrest. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.									
a. Total (including sworn personnel)									
b. Sworn personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)									
2. JUDICIAL - All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury fees, clerk of court, law libraries). Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections." Exclude fees to court-appointed counsel and report under "Public Defense." Exclude prosecutors and report under "Legal Services and Prosecution."									
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION Prosecuting attorneys' offices and legal departments headed by an attorney or solicitor. Include annual retainers and/or fees paid to private attorneys/law firms in part II, column (e), only.									
4. PUBLIC DEFENSE - Public defenders' offices. Include fees paid to court-appointed counsel and contributions to private legal aid societies in part II, column (e), only.									
5. CORRECTIONS									
a. Total									
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.									
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include judicially administered probation programs, also.									
d. Other corrections including non-residential treatment programs for adults and juveniles. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority.									

6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., crime councils, criminal justice planning agencies) not reported above. <i>Please list these activities separately on page 3.</i>																												
ITEM A — Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.					ITEM B — Revenue direct from the Federal Government expended for the above activities																							
1. Full-time employees ("X" one box only) 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other — <i>Specify</i> _____					2. Part-time employees ("X" one box only) 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other — <i>Specify</i> _____					<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">1. Revenue Sharing</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">2. LEAA Discretionary Grants (not passed through a State agency) ..</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">3. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA)</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">4. Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> </table>					Total		1. Revenue Sharing		2. LEAA Discretionary Grants (not passed through a State agency) ..		3. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA)		4. Other — <i>Specify</i> _____					
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4. Other — <i>Specify</i> _____																												
CENSUS USE					CENSUS USE																							

DEFINITIONS

► **Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL**

- **EMPLOYEES** — All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.
- Full-time employees (column a)** — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.
- Part-time employees (column c)** — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976. **Include** here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).
- **PAYROLL (columns b and d)** — Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

► **Part II — EXPENDITURE**

- **CURRENT OPERATIONS (column e)** — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-appointed counsel. **Exclude** capital outlay and report in column "f." Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **Exclude** employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column "j."

► **Part II — EXPENDITURE — Continued**

- **CAPITAL OUTLAY (column f)** — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.
- **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed, and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.
- Payments to other local governments (column g)** — Payments of your government to another county, city, town, special district, or school district.
- Payments to the State government (column h)** — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.
- **GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (column j)** — Any employer contributions, separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.
- **ITEM A** — Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.
- **ITEM B — REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT** — Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of General Revenue Sharing used for criminal justice purposes; not the entire entitlement(s); for boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, CETA, etc. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

1. _____
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This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slightly textured appearance and some minor blemishes or dust specks. The edges of the paper are slightly irregular.

IMPORTANT — PLEASE READ Instructions for reporting Expenditure data in part II on page 2. • If your government's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditure for calendar year 1975 (even though calendar year 1976 data may be available). • If your government's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditure for the period July 1, 1975—June 30, 1976. • If your government's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditure for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1975 and June 30, 1976.	FORM CJ-6D (11-10-76) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (FEE-SUPPORTED OFFICES) In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address										
RETURN TO Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132	(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)										
Data supplied by	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; height: 40px; vertical-align: top;">Name</td> <td style="width: 50%; height: 40px; vertical-align: top;">Position</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 40px; vertical-align: top;">Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)</td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: left; padding: 2px;">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; padding: 2px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 35%; padding: 2px;">Extension</td> </tr> </table> </td> </tr> </table>	Name	Position	Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: left; padding: 2px;">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; padding: 2px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 2px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 35%; padding: 2px;">Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Telephone			Area code	Number	Extension
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Telephone											
Area code	Number	Extension									
FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for various criminal justice activities. Since the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and Clerk of Court are included as part of the civil and criminal justice system, we will appreciate your cooperation in again providing information for three of these activities as they apply to your office: police protection, judicial, and corrections. The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. If your office has converted from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office, please follow the instructions at the top of page 2 of this questionnaire. If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on Area Code (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843. This report is authorized by Public Law 93-83. While you are not required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate and timely. Sincerely,  ROBERT L. HAGAN Acting Director Enclosures Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System → ☐											

INSTRUCTIONS		Before completing parts I and II and items A and B below, please complete the following question. Regardless of your answer to this question please complete the rest of the questionnaire.									
Is your office a fee-supported office now? That is, is it financed and staffed in whole or in part by fees collected and retained? ☐ Yes — Answer a ☐ No — Answer b ☐ Never was a fee office		a. Will your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office on or before June 30, 1977? ☐ Yes ☐ No						Enter date			
		b. When did your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office?						Enter date			
CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES		Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL Enter employment and payroll for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1976. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data. Count each employee only once — in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.				Part II — EXPENDITURE Enter annual expenditure for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1975 and June 30, 1976. See instructions on cover of questionnaire.				Your fiscal year was — ☐ July 1, 1975–June 30, 1976 ☐ Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 1975 ☐ Other — Specify _____	
		Please refer to the definitions below in completing columns (a) through (j)									
		FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	
		Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1976) (Omit cents) (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1976) (Omit cents) (d)	Annual salaries and all operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (j). (e)	Construction, equipment, and land (f)	Payments to other local governments (g)	Payments to the State government (h)	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions. (j)	
1. POLICE PROTECTION (Sheriffs only) — In addition to all regular police activities, include also coroners and medical examiners if paid by your office. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards. a. Total (including sworn personnel)											
b. Sworn personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)											
2. JUDICIAL (Sheriffs and Clerks of Court) — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury fees and law libraries). Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections." Exclude also fees to court-appointed counsel and prosecution.											

3. CORRECTIONS (Sheriffs only)									
a. Total									
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.									
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include judicially administered probation programs, also.									
d. Other corrections including non-residential treatment programs for adults and juveniles. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority.									

ITEM A — Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.

1. Full-time employees — ("X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year)
 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks (26 pay periods per year)
 4 ☐ Weekly
 5 ☐ Other — Specify *↓*

CENSUS USE

2. Part-time employees ("X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year)
 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks (26 pay periods per year)
 4 ☐ Weekly
 5 ☐ Other — Specify *↓*

CENSUS USE

ITEM B — Revenue direct from the Federal Government expended for the above activities

Total	\$
1. Revenue Sharing	\$
2. LEAA Discretionary Grants (not passed through a State agency). . .	\$
3. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA)	\$
4. Other — Specify <i>↓</i>	\$
	\$

DEFINITIONS

Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

- EMPLOYEES** — All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

Full-time employees (column a) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees (column c) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976. **Include** here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).

- PAYROLL (columns b and d)** — Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

Part II — EXPENDITURE

- CURRENT OPERATIONS (column e)** — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-appointed counsel. **Exclude** capital outlay and report in column "f." Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **Exclude** employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column "j."

Part II — EXPENDITURE — Continued

- CAPITAL OUTLAY (column f)** — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

- INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to other local governments (column g) — Payments of your government to another county, city, town, special district, or school district.

Payments to the State government (column h) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

- GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (column j)** — Any employer contributions, **separable by activity**, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made **by employees** to any of the above programs.

- ITEM A** — Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

- ITEM B — REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT** — Enter only revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of General Revenue Sharing used for criminal justice purposes, not the entire entitlement(s); for boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, CETA, etc. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

COMMENTS

Data supplied by			FORM CJ-23 (11-23-76)		U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS	
Name			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED SPECIAL POLICE FORCES In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address			
Position						
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)						
Telephone			(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)			
Area code	Number	Extension	RETURN TO 		Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132	

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

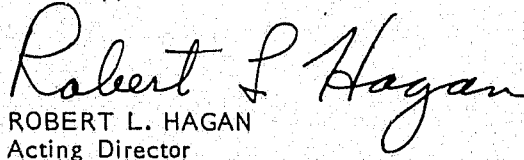
On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects expenditure and employment data for selected special police forces serving colleges, universities, independent school districts, and special districts. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on Area Code (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.

This report is authorized by Public Law 93-83. While you are not required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,


ROBERT L. HAGAN
Acting Director

Enclosures

Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report
Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System →

☐

Part I - SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

Does your unit (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) employ either directly or by contract a special police force, i.e., a group of sworn law enforcement officers with general power to arrest?

☐ Yes - Please complete the questions below

☐ No - Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and return in preaddressed envelope

Enter here the number of full-time and part-time sworn police officers (i.e., having general power to arrest) in your special police force unit.

FULL-TIME
(a)

PART-TIME
(b)

1. Officers employed directly by your unit →

2. Contract officers →

If applicable, enter here the name of the firm or police agency with whom you contract for police services

If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers of your own, fill out only parts III and IV below.
If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.

Part II - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. For your special police force unit, enter employment and payroll for the one pay period which included October 15, 1976. Include sworn police officers, security patrols, guards, clerical, communications, and other support personnel who are employees of the special police force.

Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.

Part III - EXPENDITURE

Enter the annual expenditure for your special police force unit for your fiscal year ending between July 1, 1975 and June 30, 1976.

Your fiscal year was -

☐ July 1, 1975 - June 30, 1976

☐ January 1 - December 31, 1975

☐ Other - Specify _____

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Number of employees	Payroll amount (one pay period which included October 15, 1976) (Omit cents) (b)	Number of employees	Payroll amount (one pay period which included October 15, 1976) (Omit cents) (d)	Annual salaries and all operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in col. (i).	Construction, equipment, and land	Payments to local governments	Payments to the State government	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. (Exclude employee contributions.) (i)
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

B. Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.

1. Full-time employees
(Mark "X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month
(24 pay periods per year)
3 ☐ Every 2 weeks
(26 pay periods per year)
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other — Specify

2. Part-time employees
(Mark "X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month
(24 pay periods per year)
3 ☐ Every 2 weeks
(26 pay periods per year)
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other — Specify

Part IV — REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Revenue direct from the Federal Government expended for the above activities

Total	\$
1. Revenue Sharing	\$
2. LEAA Discretionary Grants (not passed through a State agency)	\$
3. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) ..	\$
4. Other — Specify <u> </u>	\$
	\$

DEFINITIONS

► Part I — SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

SPECIAL POLICE FORCE — A group of law enforcement officers with general power to arrest, regardless of geographical jurisdiction other than regular police agencies. Such forces usually service a special area or jurisdiction, e.g., campus police, park police, transit police, harbor police, airport police. Though a special police force usually cooperates fully with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

► Part II — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. EMPLOYEES — All persons in your special police force unit (officers and employees) paid for personal services performed, including all officials, salary workers, and other persons in paid leave status in your unit. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees; and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (part II, column a) — Persons employed during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976, on a full-time basis. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (part II, column c) — Persons employed during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976, on a part-time basis.

PAYROLL (part II, columns b and d) — Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1976, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

B. Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

► Part III — EXPENDITURE

• **CURRENT OPERATION** (part III, column e) — Annual salaries and payroll of your unit's officers and employees including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay, and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services with individuals and firms in the private sector. **Exclude** all capital outlay and report in column

(f) (see below). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions and within-government transactions. **Exclude** employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (j) (see below).

• **CAPITAL OUTLAY** (part III, column f) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

• **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (part III, column g) — Payments to a county, city, town, special district, school district, or any of their departments or agencies.

PAYMENTS TO THE STATE GOVERNMENT (part III, column h) — Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

• **GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS** (part III, column j) — Any employer contributions, separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your parent government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

► **Part IV — REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT** — Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of General Revenue Sharing used for criminal justice purposes, not the entire entitlement(s), for boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, etc. **Do not** enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

COMMENTS

This report has been cleared in accordance with FPMR 101-11.11 and assigned inter-agency report control number 1078-DOC-AN.			FORM CJ-25 (12-2-76)		U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS	
Data supplied by			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT			
Name						
Position						
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)						
Telephone			(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)			
Area code	Number	Extension	RETURN TO 		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	

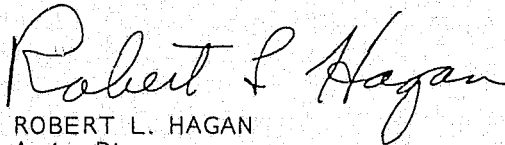
FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for civil and criminal justice activities from agencies of the Federal Government and from State and local governments. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. Federal data are used particularly for intergovernmental comparisons and to meet the needs of criminal justice planners at all levels of government. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System**.

It would be most helpful if we could receive your reply within 3 weeks. A preaddressed envelope is enclosed for your convenience. The information you enter should be only for the bureau, agency, or office capitalized in the address block above. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, please call for assistance on 763-7825 or 763-2843.

Sincerely,



ROBERT L. HAGAN
Acting Director

Enclosure

► PART I – EXPENDITURE ◀ (FOR FISCAL YEAR 1976: JULY 1, 1975 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1976) NOTE – If unable to show actual cash disbursement, please show total obligations incurred minus the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.	
1. What was your total CASH disbursement for CURRENT OPERATIONS ; i.e., annual salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees; purchase of supplies and materials; and contractual services with other Federal agencies or private organizations? (Do not include government contributions to employee benefits – report these amounts in item 5 below.)	\$
2. What was your total CASH disbursement for CAPITAL OUTLAY ; i.e., direct expenditure FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase of equipment?	\$
3. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all STATE GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	\$
4. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all LOCAL GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants) or for services rendered, made DIRECTLY to local governments and NOT "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	\$
5. What was your total CONTRIBUTION FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS ; i.e., payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital and other insurance programs? (Do not include payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)	\$
► PART II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ◀ (FOR THE ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 – NOT ANNUAL DATA) NOTE – Please report all employees; executives, managers, operatives, and support personnel. Temporary employees should be reported as full- or part-time on the basis of number of hours worked.	
1. How many FULL-TIME employees, including sworn personnel, did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ?	Full-time employees
2. What was the total payroll amount for all FULL-TIME employees reported in item 1 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ?	\$
3. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 2? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____	CENSUS USE ONLY
4. How many FULL-TIME SWORN* employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ? (Should be equal to or less than the number reported in item 1.)	Full-time sworn employees
5. What was the total payroll amount for all FULL-TIME SWORN* employees reported in item 4 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ?	\$
6. How many PART-TIME employees, including sworn personnel, did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ?	Part-time employees
7. What was the total payroll amount for all PART-TIME employees reported in item 6 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ?	\$
8. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 7? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – Specify _____	CENSUS USE ONLY
9. How many PART-TIME SWORN* employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ? (Should be equal to or less than the number reported in item 6.)	Part-time sworn employees
10. What was the total payroll amount for all PART-TIME SWORN* employees reported in item 9 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1976 ?	\$
*Sworn employees defined: those persons having statutory authority to arrest suspected violators of the law. Examples: Criminal investigator position series GS-1811, police position series GS-083, customs enforcement officer position series GS-1891, and other positions having equivalent arrest authority whether inside or outside the competitive civil service.	

► PART III – EXPENDITURE ◀ (FOR TRANSITION QUARTER: JULY 1, 1976 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1976) NOTE – If unable to show actual cash disbursement, please show total obligations incurred minus the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.	
1. What was your total CASH disbursement for CURRENT OPERATIONS ; i.e., annual salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees; purchase of supplies and materials; and contractual services with other Federal agencies or private organizations? (Do not include government contributions to employee benefits – report these amounts in item 5 below.)	\$
2. What was your total CASH disbursement for CAPITAL OUTLAY ; i.e., direct expenditure FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase of equipment?	\$
3. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all STATE GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	\$
4. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all LOCAL GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants) or for services rendered, made DIRECTLY to local governments and NOT "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	\$
5. What was your total CONTRIBUTION FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS ; i.e., payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital and other insurance programs? (Do not include payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)	\$
Comments	

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

USER EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE

Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971-1976

Dear Reader:

We have provided an evaluation form below for whatever opinions you wish to express about this report. Please cut out both pages, staple them together on one corner, and fold so that the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration address appears on the outside. After folding, use tape to seal closed. No postage stamp is necessary.

Thank you for your help.

1. For what purpose did you use this report, Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971-1976?

2. For that purpose, the report -

☐ Met some of my needs

☐ Met all of my needs

☐ Met none of my needs

3. What particular types of data in the report did you use?

4. If the report did not meet your needs, what changes would increase its usefulness to you?

CUT ALONG THIS LINE

5. What additional types of data, if any, would you like to see collected regarding public expenditure and employment for criminal justice purposes?
6. Are there any data contained in the annual publication Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System you would like to see presented in the next volume of this report?
7. Which parts of this report, if any, were difficult to understand or use? How could they be improved?
8. Would a different format have been more useful to you? If yes, please suggest a more useful organization of the material.
9. Can you point out specific parts of the text or table notes that are not clear or additional terms that need to be defined?
10. In what capacity did you use this report? ☐ Researcher ☐ Educator ☐ Student ☐ Criminal justice agency employee ☐ Government employee other than criminal justice – <i>Specify</i> _____ ☐ Other – <i>Specify</i> _____

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11. If you used this report as a governmental employee, please indicate the level of government. ☐ Federal ☐ State ☐ County ☐ City ☐ Other - <i>Specify</i> ☒ _____			
12. If you used this report as a criminal justice agency employee, please indicate the sector in which you work. ☐ Law enforcement (police) ☐ Legal services and prosecution ☐ Public or private defense services ☐ Courts or court administration ☐ Probation ☐ Corrections ☐ Parole ☐ Criminal justice planning agency ☐ Other criminal justice agency - <i>Specify type</i> ☒ _____			
13. If you used this report as a criminal justice employee, please indicate the type of position you hold. <i>Mark all that apply</i> ☐ Agency or institution administrator ☐ General program planner/evaluator/analyst ☐ Operations or management planner/evaluator/analyst ☐ Budget planner/evaluator/analyst ☐ Program or project manager ☐ Statistician ☐ Other - <i>Specify</i> ☒ _____			
14. Additional comments			
If your comments require an answer, please enter your name and mailing address.		Name	
		Number and street	
		City	State ZIP code

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