

DIRECTORY OF COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS

National and State Levels -DRAFT

Low Enforcement Assistance Administration
United States Department of Justice

47126

DRAFT

**A DIRECTORY OF
COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS:
NATIONAL AND STATE LEVELS**

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NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERENCE SERVICE

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LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

WASHINGTON, D. C.

PRESENTATION BY THE LEAA ADMINISTRATOR (optional)

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The National Retired Teachers Association/American Association
of Retired Persons, Washington, D. C.

The Ocean City Police Department, Ocean City, Maryland

The Texas Crime Prevention Institute, San Marcos, Texas.

**DIRECTORY OF COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS:
NATIONAL AND STATE LEVELS**

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Action by private citizens is at the heart of community crime prevention. Communities and civic organizations should work with the Criminal Justice System by organizing and participating in programs that prevent crime. These programs can be an effective crime reduction measure. What is needed is a planned, integrated, systematic approach to community crime prevention. This approach should include a definition of the problem, a determination of alternatives, the selection of effective alternatives, the implementation of these alternatives, and continual assessment, in terms of their impact and effectiveness.

This Directory facilitates efforts towards development of a comprehensive and coordinated approach to crime prevention.

THE AUTHORS

INTRODUCTION

Throughout the United States, citizens are becoming increasingly concerned with the crime problem. This concern, coupled with the criminal justice system's difficulty in slowing escalating crime rates, has spawned cooperative programs between the criminal justice system, and the community. Community crime prevention provides a setting for this cooperative effort.

Community crime prevention programs are currently operating at the national, state, and local levels. Where very few existed five years ago, hundreds of programs are operational today. Many of these community-based programs are staffed and operated by citizens and local civic action groups. Others are operated by government agencies which work with citizens in the communities they serve. These programs recognize the need for prevention by local citizens and the initiation of action to create a safer environment, and share the common goal of reducing crime and the fear of crime.

A common objective of community crime prevention programs is to use public awareness campaigns to dispel the notion that crime prevention is the sole responsibility of the criminal justice system: It is the citizen's responsibility to participate actively in a unified crime prevention effort.

SCOPE OF DIRECTORY

The emerging community crime prevention movement needs mechanisms for facilitating the flow of information via technology transfer. The 1967 report by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice stated:

Once knowledge is acquired, it is wasted if it is not shared. An east coast city must be able to draw on a west coast city's experience, a judge on a policeman's. Scattered about the country today are many individuals and groups with special knowledge about one aspect or another of law enforcement and the administration of justice. Often no one else in the system knows that these individuals and groups know anything. Sometimes these individuals and groups are themselves not aware, through lack of contact with the rest of the system, that they know something no one else knows. The system must devote itself to acquiring and diffusing knowledge.

The Directory of Community Crime Prevention Programs was developed to facilitate the flow of knowledge and ideas about crime prevention; and to assist the professional researcher in identifying other groups with similar interests; to help practitioners in criminal justice system and community-based programs locate information; and to aid the potential community crime prevention program developer in program initiation.

The National Crime Prevention Institute offers an equation which states:

$$\text{Desire} + \text{Ability} + \text{Opportunity} = \text{Crime}$$

This means that in order to commit a crime, the criminal must have the desire to commit the crime, the skills and/or tools necessary, plus the opportunity. Community crime prevention programs are designed

to remove some elements (or a combination of elements) from the formula. The programs contained in this directory, Section 5, are national or statewide programs which have citizen participation as a major component and which seek to implement strategies to reduce criminal opportunity regardless of whether the programs are operated by government agencies or by non-profit and social service organizations.

Several state and national organizations were solicited for lists of current community crime prevention programs. From these, a master list reflecting a compendium of national and state level programs was compiled. This master list was then reviewed by several knowledgeable experts from private and government sectors to insure that all national and state level community crime prevention programs would be contacted. Finally, the State Planning Agency in each of the fifty states was contacted in a further effort to determine the existence of statewide programs.

All of the organizations listed were then contacted by telephone during late April and early May 1978. The National Criminal Justice Reference Service staff spoke with the project director or staff member of each program and discussed the goals and services of the programs. On the basis of these telephone conversations, the project directors of those programs falling within the parameters of this directory were sent copies of the information obtained by National Criminal Justice Reference Service for confirmation. The organizations listed have subsequently verified and approved the information contained in this directory.

To provide a common foundation from which the directory can be used, a section entitled "What Is Community Crime Prevention?" follows this introduction. This section is designed to familiarize the reader

with the concept of community crime prevention. That section further defines crime prevention and the use of these mechanisms for community participation with the criminal justice system.

Several appendices have been added to augment the actual program descriptions. Appendix I provides an overview of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration's role in community crime prevention by describing the Community Crime Prevention Division of the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice and the Office of Community Anti-Crime programs. A listing of those Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) grants funded by the Office of Community Anti-Crime Programs as of May 1, 1978 also is included in Appendix I.

Appendix II is a list of organizations which, while not within the parameters of the main directory, provide technical assistance, funding, educational literature, documents, publications, training, and training materials for those seeking further information about community crime prevention.

Appendix III is a glossary of community crime prevention-related terms, many of which appear in the directory itself. The glossary is included in order to facilitate the use of common terminology. Appendix IV contains an overview of the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS), along with an annotated bibliography of community crime prevention materials.

REFERENCES

- ¹ President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, The Challenge of Crime in a Free Society, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., page 13.

WHAT IS COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION?

The National Crime Prevention Institute defines crime prevention as the anticipation, recognition, and analysis of a crime risk and the initiation of some action to remove or reduce it.¹ Basically, crime prevention aims at proactive intervention. As a direct crime control method, it includes only those controls which reduce environmental opportunities to commit a crime. C. Ray Jefferey points out that "...we should not confuse the treatment of criminals with the prevention of crime."² Crime prevention is action taken prior to the commission of a crime. Therefore, it differs from other methods of crime reduction such as police apprehension, court action, imprisonment, and offender rehabilitation. As a direct method of crime control, crime prevention also differs from such indirect methods as delinquent diversion, and organized recreation.

A necessary component of effective crime prevention is community participation. The average citizen must become involved actively in a unified effort between the community and the criminal justice system in order to reduce or remove the opportunity for crime to occur. The importance of citizen participation was emphasized by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice in 1967:

Given enough time and money, specialists can do dramatic things. They can prolong life. They can make deserts bloom. They can split the atom. They can put men on the moon. However, specialists alone cannot control crime. Crime is a social problem that is interwoven with almost every aspect of American life; controlling it involved changing the way schools are run and classes are taught, the way cities are planned and houses are built, the way businesses are managed and workers are hired. Crime is a kind of human behavior; controlling it means changing the minds and hearts of men. Con-

trolling crime is the business of every American.

Every American can translate his concern about, or fear of, crime into positive action. Every American should.

The importance of citizen and community involvement in the control and prevention of crime has not diminished since that writing. In the past, we as a nation have entrusted the task of solving our crime problems to the government and the criminal justice system. These institutions cannot solve our crime problems until they are joined by individual citizens and community groups.

UNDERSTANDING CRIME PREVENTION: OPPORTUNITY REDUCTION & RISK MANAGEMENT

From an operational standpoint, crime prevention is based upon opportunity reduction, which is the concept of removing or reducing the opportunity for a crime to be committed. Examples of opportunity reduction strategies are the use of locks on homes, businesses, and automobiles. The presence of a lock denies the potential offender the opportunity to enter the protected area at will. Such a strategy reduces crime without any criminal justice system effort or expense.

Another concept closely associated with crime prevention is risk management, that is the development of cost-effective approaches to dealing with crime risk. These approaches are designed to promote security and the socio-economic well-being of the potential victim.

There are five levels of risk management:

1. Risk Removal.
2. Risk Reduction
3. Risk Spreading.
4. Risk Transfer
5. Risk Acceptance.

Risk management involves decisions about acceptable levels of risk, taking into consideration such factors as cost and security.

These techniques seek to maximize profit, safety, and security while

reducing the possibility of loss and while keeping costs down.

The crime prevention practitioner's task is to develop strategies of addressing crime risk and to assist citizens in applying the principles of risk management and opportunity reduction. The bulk of the practitioner's effort will be devoted to increasing public awareness of effective means of crime prevention. This includes involving the community in the crime prevention effort.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF CRIME PREVENTION IN AMERICA

Crime prevention, as presently conceived, had its foundations in England and was instituted in the United States in the 1960s. As a result of a crime prevention study by John C. Klotter, University of Louisville, the National Crime Prevention Institute was established in 1974.⁴ The National Crime Prevention Institute, initially sponsored by the University, the Kentucky Crime Commission, and the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, is a national training and technical resource center in the area of crime prevention.

Since 1971, other major crime prevention training centers have been established in Texas and California, with more contemplated. In addition, hundreds of national, state, and local law enforcement agencies, community organizations, and private groups have initiated crime prevention programs. The acceptance of crime prevention practices have been increased by government (LEAA, state and local) and private sponsorship. The success of numerous programs has been proven by research and evaluation efforts.

As a result of crime prevention efforts, it appears citizens are assuming more of the responsibility of protecting themselves and their property against crime. Techniques such as target hardening (i.e., the reduction of criminal opportunity by making access to a

ible) and environmental design (i.e.,

designing structures and complexes that are not conducive to criminal activity) have begun to have an effect.

Other community involvement programs, such as Neighborhood Watch and Operation Identification, encourage citizens to seek mutual protection and to cooperate with the criminal justice system.

Beyond their proactive roles, community crime prevention programs provide settings for the planning and analysis of strategies to reduce crime. Methods of criminal attack are analyzed and strategies to manage crime risk and reduce criminal opportunity are developed.

REFERENCES

- ¹ National Crime Prevention Institute, The Practice of Crime Prevention, Volume 1, Understanding Crime Prevention, N.C.P.I. Press, Louisville, Kentucky, 1978, page 1-2.
- ² Jefferey, C. Ray, Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design, Revised Edition, Sage Publications, Beverly Hills, California, 1977, page 20.
- ³ President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, The Challenge of Crime in a Free Society, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1967, page 288.
- ⁴ Op Cit., National Crime Prevention Institute, page 2-6.

DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL AND STATE PROGRAMS

SECTION A: NATIONAL PROGRAMS

* - Indicates that final verification has not been received from the project director.

ORGANIZATION: Labor Participation Department
AFL/CIO - NCCD

PROGRAM TITLE: Citizen Participation Towards A Safer Community

ADDRESS: Labor Participation Department
AFL/CIO - NCCD
1101 15th Street, N.W., Suite 204
Washington, D.C. 20005

TELEPHONE: (202) 296-8290

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Council on Crime and Delinquency

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Establish in two pilot cities a "united labor comprehensive criminal justice center"
- B. Develop a crime resistance program for international unions using job-related techniques
- C. Develop a crime resistance program for state and local central bodies.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Provides technical information, brochures and films.
2. Offers coordination, training and referral services.
3. Distributes a quarterly newsletter.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distributes educational and informational literature and offers films on a loan basis.
2. Provides training and technical assistance for citizens groups.
3. Conducts a youth program.

Verification: April 26, 1978

ORGANIZATION: American Association of Retired Persons/
National Retired Teachers Association

PROGRAM TITLE: Crime Prevention Program

ADDRESS: American Association of Retired Persons/
National Retired Teachers Association
1901 K Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20049

TELEPHONE: (202) 872-4912

SPONSORING AGENCY: American Association of Retired Persons/
National Retired Teachers Association
Attention: George Sunderland

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To develop and implement a variety of programs to educate older persons about the reduction of criminal opportunity and ways to avoid criminal victimization.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. No cost, public service program, available within support capability limitations.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. An educational program to reduce victimization and dispel fear, specifically addressing the concerns of older persons.

Verified: May 2, 1978

ORGANIZATION: American Association of Retired Persons/
National Retired Teachers Association

PROGRAM TITLE: Police Training Program

ADDRESS: American Association of Retired Persons/
National Retired Teachers Association
1901 K Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20049
Attention: George Sunderland

TELEPHONE: (202) 872-4912

SPONSORING AGENCY: American Association of Retired Persons/
National Retired Teachers Association
(Produced under LEAA Grant awarded April 1976)

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To help law enforcement officers understand and deal more effectively with older persons; including how to communicate and program with the elderly, and the elderly community resources.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. 574-page, structured, modularized training manual, including Instructor's Guides, Student Digests and visual aids.
2. For use of Law Enforcement Training Academies and other criminal justice training institutions.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. None

Verified: May 2, 1978

ORGANIZATION: American Express
PROGRAM TITLE: Fraud Prevention
ADDRESS: American Express
125 Broad Street
New York, New York 10004
TELEPHONE: (212) 480-2000
SPONSORING AGENCY: American Express
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone
GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Reduce fraud through education of merchants and law enforcement agencies on prevention measures

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. American Express has a library of brochures and films for use in training police and merchants.
2. The organization offers referral service and media consultation on fraud prevention.

Verified: May 2, 1978

ORGANIZATION:: American Farm Bureau Federation
PROGRAM TITLE: Farm Bureau Crime Prevention Program
ADDRESS: American Farm Bureau Federation
225 Touhy Avenue
Park Ridge, Illinois 60068
TELEPHONE: (312) 399-5700 or 399-5762
SPONSORING AGENCY: American Farm Bureau Federation
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Improve apprehension of those involved in agriculture related crimes.
- B. Improve recovery rate of stolen farm products.
- C. Establish a national deterrent to farm personal property and product theft.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library includes technical information, brochures and films for use in training police and citizens. Costs upon request.
2. Coordination services and media consultation available.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Produces and distributes educational and informational literature and films.
2. Logo developed for program identification.
3. Programs include farm products identification program, neighborhood watch, court watch and target hardening.

Verified: April 28, 1978

ORGANIZATION: The American Legion

PROGRAM TITLE: The American Legion National
Crime Resistance Program

ADDRESS: National Security/Foreign Relations Division
The American Legion
1608 K Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

TELEPHONE: (202) 393-4811

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Security/Foreign Relations Division
The American Legion

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To bring crime resistance to the attention of American Legion members and assist in the application of crime prevention programs on local levels.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. None

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distributes educational and information literature.
2. Conducts media campaign, operation identification and youth programs.

Verified: April 28, 1978

ORGANIZATION: Center for Community Change
PROGRAM TITLE: Community Crime Prevention Services Project
ADDRESS: Center for Community Change
1000 Wisconsin Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20007
TELEPHONE: (202) 333-5700
SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To provide technical assistance and support to community and neighborhood groups in developing and implementing crime prevention projects.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Provides basic handbook and information on community crime prevention for community organizers.
2. Conducts pre-application workshops for interested groups around the country.
3. Provides continuing implementation assistance to successful applicants for LEAA community anti-crime funds.
4. Provides, on a continuing basis, information relative to ongoing projects.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

(same as above)

Verified: May 8, 1978

ORGANIZATION: Federal Bureau of Investigation
PROGRAM TITLE: Crime Resistance Unit
ADDRESS: Crime Resistance Unit
Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
9th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20535
TELEPHONE: (202) 324-2447
SPONSORING AGENCY: United States Department of Justice
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To explore how communities can resist crime on a low-cost, self-help basis and to make the approaches developed available to communities throughout the country.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A trained crime resistance agent is located at each of the fifty-nine Federal Bureau of Investigation field offices.
2. Crime resistance training is available through the FBI National Academy.
3. The FBI Crime Resistance Manual is available for distribution.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. A trained crime resistance agent is located at each of the fifty-nine FBI field offices.

Verified: May 1, 1978

ORGANIZATION: General Federation of Women's Clubs

PROGRAM TITLE: HANDS UP, A National Volunteer Effort to Halt Crime

ADDRESS: General Federation of Women's Clubs
1728 N Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

TELEPHONE: (202) 347-6450

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To create a national awareness of the citizen role in crime prevention/reduction.
- B. To establish a national network of local action groups which will implement crime prevention/reduction projects and programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. HANDS UP facilitates coordination with federal, state and local agencies and organizations.
- 2. The Clubs provide program orientation of crime prevention personnel in criminal justice agencies and volunteer organizations.
- 3. HANDS UP materials provided at no cost.
- 4. HANDS UP representative located in every state.
- 5. The emphasis is on coalescing at community level for crime prevention and on self-evaluation.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. Program materials provided to state and local organizations, as well as to local federated clubs, on implementing and evaluating crime prevention projects.
- 2. The General Federation of Women's Clubs provides referral to crime prevention programs and has a national logo.
- 3. The Clubs have projects developed within the following categories: Adult/Juvenile Crime Prevention/Reduction; Adult Corrections; Justice for Juveniles; and Court-Related Programs.

Verified: May 8, 1978

ORGANIZATION: Kiwanis International
PROGRAM TITLE: Safeguard Against Crime
ADDRESS: Kiwanis International
101 East Erie Street
Chicago, Illinois 60611
TELEPHONE: (312) 943-2300
SPONSORING AGENCY: Kiwanis International
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail
GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Assist law enforcement agencies and law related organizations create a high level of public awareness concerning community crime prevention programs with focus on children's programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Kiwanis International has no specific publications geared to the professional. Material is for the general public.
2. Kiwanis clubs are urged to meet with professionals and share materials with them to determine which materials are applicable in a given community and which would tie-in with goals of law enforcement officials locally.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Crime prevention educational and informational literature is available to the public through the local clubs.
2. Kiwanis International logo is "Safeguard Against Crime".
3. Local affiliations promote both Operation Identification and Neighborhood Watch programs.
4. Local clubs provide crime prevention and other programs for youths.

Verified: May 5, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Alliance for Safer Cities

PROGRAM TITLE: Community Crime Prevention Project

ADDRESS: National Alliance for Safer Cities
165 East 56th Street
New York, New York 10022

TELEPHONE: (212) 751-4000

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Alliance for Safer Cities

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Reduce crime and fear of crime by creating public awareness of community crime prevention methods and programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library includes brochures and technical information on community crime prevention methods and programs.
2. The organization offers coordination and referral service and other assistance for professionals.
3. A quarterly bulletin on community crime prevention is published and distributed.
4. Consultation is provided to the media for creating public awareness of prevention methods.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational and information literature on crime prevention is produced and distributed to the public.
2. The logo is used for stationery and publications.

Verified: May 3, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Association of Citizens Crime Commission

PROGRAM TITLE:

ADDRESS: National Association of
Citizens Crime Commission
1336 Hickory Street
Waukegan, Illinois 60085

TELEPHONE: (312) 244-3845 or 623-4416

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Association of Citizens Crime Commission

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Affiliation of organizations monitoring the activities of government officials, courts and law enforcement agencies to ensure that they are performing their services efficiently and effectively and in the best interests of those whom they serve.
- B. Offer technical assistance to any citizen group attempting to establish a citizens crime commission.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. None

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational and informational literature on the activities of citizens crime commissions with assistance given to groups establishing a crime commission.

Verified: May 2, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Automobile Theft Bureau

PROGRAM TITLE: Anti-Car Theft Campaigns

ADDRESS: National Automobile Theft Bureau
390 North Broadway
Jericho, New York 11753
Attention: James B. Allen

TELEPHONE: (516) 935-7272

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Automobile Theft Bureau

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To prevent the theft of and from motor vehicles

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Library includes technical information including vehicle identification booklets and brochures.
2. Provides coordination services with various professional organizations
3. Conducts training programs for police and insurance claims personnel

Verified: May 11, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Center for the Prevention and Control
of Rape Information Clearinghouse

PROGRAM TITLE: National Center for the Prevention and Control
of Rape/Rape Information Clearinghouse

ADDRESS: National Center for Prevention and Control
of Rape Information Clearinghouse
National Institute of Mental Health
Parklawn Building, Room 10C03
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, Maryland 20857

TELEPHONE: (301) 443-1910

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Center for the Prevention and Control
Rape
National Institute of Mental Health
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Adminis-
tration
U. S. Department of Health, Education, and
Welfare

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. The Clearinghouse's objective is to search out information and materials on sexual assault research, treatment, prevention, education, training, and legislation and to share this knowledge with the professional community and the general public.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Clearinghouse provides searches of data base on specific subject areas, bibliographies, referrals to other relevant sources of information.
2. A computerized data base is currently being developed to include abstracts of published documents, rape programs and resources descriptions, print and audiovisual materials in use in the field. A manual file library is currently being developed.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Several documents are currently being developed.
2. Contact Clearinghouse for information or to be placed on mailing list to receive new publication notices.

Verified: May 3, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs/
Organization for Neighborhood Development

PROGRAM TITLE: Technical Assistance and Training Support
for Community Crime Prevention Programs

ADDRESS: National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs/
Organization for Neighborhood Development
1521 16th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

TELEPHONE: (202) 232-3600

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To develop and implement means of providing technical assistance and support to community and neighborhood groups in developing and implementing crime prevention projects.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Solicitation of groups in need of assistance
2. Preapplication stage assistance to organizations, including identifying crime problems and suggestions
3. Preapplication workshops and seminars conducted.
4. Provides management and implementation assistance (crime-issue development and organizational training)
5. Provides continuing information on successful projects and additional technical assistance materials on community organizing and crime prevention

Verified: May 11, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Council of Senior Citizens
PROGRAM TITLE: Criminal Justice and the Elderly
ADDRESS: National Council of Senior Citizens
1511 K Street, N.W., Suite 540
Washington, D. C. 20005
TELEPHONE: (202) 638-4848
SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S.
Department of Housing and Urban Development,
Administration on Aging, Community Services
Development
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To coordinate and provide technical support to seven projects in six cities (New York - 2, Chicago, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, New Orleans, District of Columbia)
- B. To conduct research in the area of criminal justice and the elderly.
- C. To perform an impact and process evaluation of the seven projects.
- D. To provide information on the problem against the elderly and on new development to combat that problem

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Planned quarterly newsletter on criminal justice and the elderly.
2. Resource center and bibliography on criminal justice and the elderly.
3. Guide to training materials on criminal justice and the elderly.
4. Reports on research on treatment of the elderly victim and on state victim compensation programs.
5. Directory of elderly crime prevention and victim assistance programs.
6. Digest of research and evaluation findings in crime prevention and victim assistance.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Anticipated resource center for general public on crime prevention and victim assistance for the elderly.

Verified: May 9, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Crime Prevention Association

PROGRAM TITLE: National Crime Prevention Association

ADDRESS: National Crime Prevention Association
529 14th Street, N.W., Suite 985
Washington, D. C. 20045

TELEPHONE: (202) 393-3170

SPONSORING AGENCY: National Crime Prevention Association

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To promote the concept of crime prevention and to improve the methods of crime prevention.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Provides technical information services and referral to other programs and services.
2. Conducts seminars and conferences.
3. Publishes newsletter for membership and monitors federal agencies in reference to crime prevention developments.
4. Develops crime prevention standards in areas such as property identification, crime data collection, etc.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Members receive same services as listed for professionals.

May 2, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Organization of Black Law
Enforcement Executives

PROGRAM TITLE: Technical Assistance to Community Organizations

ADDRESS: National Organization of Black
Law Enforcement Executives
P. O. Box 1749
Newark, New Jersey 07101

TELEPHONE: (201) 733-6007

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To assist police departments and other criminal justice agencies in the area of community crime prevention
- B. To assist in and facilitate liaison relationships between criminal justice agencies and community organizations in the area of community crime prevention

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Will work with criminal justice agencies which are involved in the community crime prevention programs
2. Will work to establish relationships between law enforcement agencies and community organizations
3. Will survey the attitudes held by community organizations and police agencies toward the concepts of community crime prevention
4. Will publish the results of the survey.

Verified: May 11, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Retail Merchants Association
PROGRAM TITLE: Total Community Anti-Shoplifting Action Program
ADDRESS: National Retail Merchants Association
100 West 31st Street
New York, New York 10001
TELEPHONE: (212) 244-8780
SPONSORING AGENCY: Operations Division, National Retail
Merchants Association
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Cooperative involvement of schools, Parent Teachers Association and police departments in an effort to reduce shoplifting.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Association conducts loss reduction program and provides assistance for member general merchandise stores aimed at internal theft.
2. The organization conducts yearly loss prevention seminars for retail security directors.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. An anti-shoplifting film aimed at youth is available.
2. Booklets and posters for local campaigns available at various costs.

Verified: April 28, 1978

ORGANIZATION: National Sheriff's Association
PROGRAM TITLE: National Neighborhood Watch
ADDRESS: National Sheriff's Association
1250 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036
TELEPHONE: (202) 872-0422
SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone
GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Development of a program to help local law enforcement agencies stem the increase in burglaries and vandalism.
- B. To increase citizen participation in community crime prevention efforts.
- C. To encourage citizens to cooperate with local law enforcement officials in community action crime prevention programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Association provides information and advice to local law enforcement officials.
2. Technical assistance and on-site presentations are given to statewide or regional meetings of official and citizen organizations.
3. Technical assistance is given in the development of local materials and copy preparation for local media crime prevention campaigns.
4. The National Sheriff's Association prints and distributes Neighborhood Watch decals, brochures and other materials.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Direct mailing to individuals on request of Neighborhood Watch kits containing door/window decals and how to protect your home instruction materials.

Verified: April 25, 1978

ORGANIZATION: Postal Inspection Service

PROGRAM TITLE:

ADDRESS: Postal Inspection Service
475 L'Enfant Plaza West S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20260
Attn: Manager, Mail Fraud Branch

TELEPHONE: (202) 245-5305

SPONSORING AGENCY: United States Postal Service

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To protect the public and individual consumer from mail fraud schemes, in addition to other investigatory responsibilities.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Service produces and distributes brochures and pamphlets.
2. Training seminars and coordination services are provided for the professional.
3. A quarterly report is prepared and distributed.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational and informational literature is prepared and distributed.
2. A media campaign is conducted for the Consumer Fraud Week.

Verified: April 28, 1978

ORGANIZATION: United States Jaycees

PROGRAM TITLE:

ADDRESS: Office of Criminal Justice
and Human Development
United States Jaycees
P. O. Box 7
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74102

TELEPHONE: (918) 584-2481

SPONSORING AGENCY: United States Jaycees

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

A. Nationwide effort to reduce burglary and auto theft.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Jaycees have a library of technical information for the professional. Films are available on loan and brochures at cost.
2. The Jaycees work with the media to promote programs for reduction of burglary and auto theft.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational information and films are available for individual citizens and groups.
2. Jaycees encourage the Operation Identification and the Lock and Pocket the Key programs.

Verified: May 2, 1978

0

ORGANIZATION: United States Department of Commerce

PROGRAM TITLE: Crimes Against Business

ADDRESS: Industry and Trade Administration
Bureau of Domestic Business Development
Room 1104, U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, D.C. 20230

TELEPHONE: (202) 377-4793 or 377-3873

SPONSORING AGENCY: United States Department of Commerce

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To increase management awareness of the economic costs of crime and to provide workable suggestions as to crime deterrents.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Library of technical information and a bibliography service available.
2. Coordination of a slide program which is available through each of the 63 regional offices.
3. Training is coordinated to a limited degree.
4. Publications on Crimes Against Business are developed through the Government Printing Office.
5. Referral services are given.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Literature and information available to the public with referral to other organizations for additional assistance.

Verified: May 2, 1978

ORGANIZATION: Women's Crusade Against Crime
PROGRAM TITLE: Women's Crusade Against Crime
ADDRESS: Women's Crusade Against Crime
1221 Locust
Saint Louis, Missouri 63103
TELEPHONE: (314) 231-0425
SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To stimulate community-wide resistance to crime.
- B. To serve as a catalyst for officials and agencies for tackling serious problems within the community and criminal justice system.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. This volunteer organization provides technical assistance and seed money under "challenge contracts" to five target cities: New Orleans, Baltimore, Savannah, Salt Lake City, Jefferson County, Missouri - through a Law Enforcement Assistance Administration National Discretionary grant 1977-1978.
2. The volunteer organization also provides technical assistance to many other community volunteer anti-crime programs as requested.
3. The Crusade's publications are: Lady Be Careful; Youth and the Law; Law and Education; Secret Witness; Importance of Being a Witness; Blow the Whistle; Sensitive Subject of Rape; St. Louis Woman's Touch; The Eyes Have It (courts); Senior Security; Crime Blocker; Operation Identification.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Woman's Crusade Against Crime provides educational literature for the general public.
2. The Crusade's media campaign provides crime resistance public service announcements.
3. The organization conducts two national seminars each year in Saint Louis.
4. They conduct the following programs: operation identification, crime blockers, court watchers, corrections, anti-fencing, vitimization: rape and elderly, and youth programs.

Verified: May 1, 1978

DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL AND STATE PROGRAMS

SECTION B: STATE PROGRAMS

* - Indicates that final verification has not been received from the project director.

STATE: Alaska

ORGANIZATION: University of Alaska Criminal Justice Center

PROGRAM TITLE: Community Education and Crime Prevention Project

ADDRESS: University of Alaska
Criminal Justice Center
3211 Providence Avenue
Anchorage, Alaska 99504

TELEPHONE: (907) 278-3938

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

A. Define and address specific problems in crime prevention.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A library of brochures, films and video materials is available.
2. Provides media consultation about crime prevention programs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Films about community crime prevention available for interested groups.
2. Use the logo "Hands Up".
3. Promotes operation identification program.
4. Conducts youth lectures and program.

*

STATE: Arkansas

ORGANIZATION: Arkansas State Police

PROGRAM TITLE: Arkansas Crime Check

ADDRESS: Arkansas Crime Check
Arkansas State Police
3701 West Roosevelt, P. O. Box 4005
Little Rock, Arkansas 72204

TELEPHONE: (501) 371-2619

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
and Arkansas State Police

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone .

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Coordinate on state wide basis local law enforcement and other groups.
- B. To promote crime prevention efforts throughout state.
- C. Increase public awareness of crime prev ntion.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A limited technical library available at no cost.
2. Provides instruction to officers in state through the Arkansas Training Academy and Arkansas State Police Academy.
3. Slide packages developed for use in training crime prevention officers.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational brochures and a film library available for use of citizens.
2. Promote neighborhood watch and operation identification programs.
3. Conduct crime-specific programs on burglary, robbery, etc.
4. Conduct statewide media campaign geared toward local needs.

*

STATE: California

ORGANIZATION: Attorney General's Office

PROGRAM TITLE: Crime Prevention Unit

ADDRESS: Crime Prevention Unit
Attorney General's Office
3580 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 938
Los Angeles, California 90010

TELEPHONE: (213) 736-2366

SPONSORING AGENCY: State funding

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To coordinate state agencies, federal agencies and local agencies in crime prevention.
- B. To develop, implement and evaluate segmental and community-wide crime prevention models and programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Maintains technical information library.
2. Trains and consults with local law enforcement officials.
3. Provides educational tools and literature for training.
4. Makes a crime prevention review of professional journals without charge for state residents.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distributes educational materials and literature.
2. Conducts programs for juveniles and elderly (STOP = Student Training on Prevention).
3. Teaches youths about criminal justice system through special programs.
4. Training for commercial crime - On The Alert.
5. Sponsor of crime prevention for elderly seminars, workshops and training regarding crime prevention for service providers to elderly statewide.
6. Training for women's crime prevention segments including child abuse, rape, spouse abuse, credit and consumer protection, etc.

Verified: April 26, 1978

STATE: California

ORGANIZATION: Office of Criminal Justice Planning

PROGRAM TITLE: California's Crime Resistance Task Force

ADDRESS: Office of Criminal Justice Planning
7171 Bowling Drive
Sacramento, California 95823

TELEPHONE: (916) 445-0317 (within state 800/952-5558)

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration and
California Office of Criminal Justice Planning

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Increase public awareness of and participation in local community crime prevention programs;
- B. Provide technical information regarding community crime prevention to local programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Provides a library with technical information and brochures.
2. Offers police seminars for training, coordination and referral services.
3. Provides consultation with media on community crime prevention.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. A Public Awareness Campaign is scheduled to begin in late September or early November, 1978.
2. Distributes educational and information literature.
3. Promotes a media campaign using a crime prevention logo.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: Colorado

ORGANIZATION: Colorado Crime Check

PROGRAM TITLE: Regional Crime Prevention

ADDRESS: Colorado Crime Check
2002 South Colorado Boulevard
Denver, Colorado 80222

TELEPHONE: (303) 759-0987

SPONSORING AGENCY: Regional Law Enforcement Association

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Train law enforcement administrators and sworn personnel in crime prevention.
- B. Increase public awareness and involvement in crime prevention on a regional, eight county basis.
- C. Provide specific prevention programs for women, youth, senior citizens and business.
- D. Increase law enforcement's recognition and implementation of crime prevention programming.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A five part, 29-minute video training series is available through the cooperation of the Denver Police Video Training Unit. Seven advanced, technical crime prevention training programs range from 16 to 24 hours.
2. Library of technical information and publications is being developed.
3. Use of two 28-foot mobile crime prevention vans with professionally-designed interior.
4. Researched and funded regional crime prevention grant models which can be altered for specific needs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Extensive media and public relations campaign included public service and paid television and radio commercials.
2. Educational literature on Neighborhood Watch Invitation, Operation Identification Brochure, Crime Prevention Begins with You, Community Crime Prevention Handbook and self-standing program explanation posters distributed by over 39 agencies and administrative offices.
3. Standardized and computerized operation identification program involving over 77,000 participants.
4. Film library and displays available for community programs with special programs conducted to involve school administrators and government officials.

Verified: April 28, 1978

STATE: Connecticut
ORGANIZATION: Connecticut State Police
PROGRAM TITLE: Crime Prevention Unit
ADDRESS: Crime Prevention Unit
Headquarters
Connecticut State Police
100 Washington Street
Hartford, Connecticut 06106
TELEPHONE: (203) 566-8010 or 566-8011
SPONSORING AGENCY: Connecticut State Police
HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To provide guidance and training for the physical and procedural security of state buildings and facilities.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. Assistance to resident troopers in rural areas and towns in crime prevention efforts.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. Provide crime prevention services as required by rural residents of the state.
- 2. Coordination of auxillary police to perform crime prevention services.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: District of Columbia

ORGANIZATION: Retail Bureau, Metropolitan Washington Board
of Trade

PROGRAM TITLE: Annual Anti-Shoplifting Campaign

ADDRESS: Retail Bureau
Metropolitan Washington Board of Trade
1129 20th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

TELEPHONE: (202) 857-5980

SPONSORING AGENCY: Metropolitan Washington Board of Trade

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail preferred

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To prevent and reduce the incidence of shoplifting in the Metropolitan Washington area by educating the populace as to the serious consequences of the act.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Copyrighted materials of the Metropolitan Washington Board of Trade are for the exclusive use of member stores. A limited amount of material is available for purchase by those outside the area.
2. Publicity campaign is conducted September through December.
3. An Anti-Shoplifting Manual details how to apprehend and prosecute a shoplifter in Maryland, District of Columbia and Virginia.
4. The Board of Trade has employee training films and booklets and holds security seminars.
5. Publishes regular news bulletins which identify methods of operation for crimes against retailers disseminated for member stores and local police departments.
6. Conducts an associated court-liaison program to assist in prosecutions.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Conducts educational anti-shoplifting campaign and has educational films and materials.
2. Conducts a bad check verification program for member stores and a property identification program.
3. Provides assistance to Metropolitan Washington police departments in returning stolen property to member stores.

Verified: May 2, 1978

STATE: Florida

ORGANIZATION: Florida Attorney General's Office

PROGRAM TITLE: HELP STOP CRIME!

ADDRESS: Florida Attorney General's Office
The Capitol
Tallahassee, Florida 32304

TELEPHONE: (904) 488-5804

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
and State of Florida

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To support law enforcement crime prevention education programs in the state.
- B. To provide a clearinghouse for mass produced and reference materials.
- C. To develop programs promoting public awareness of crime prevention.
- D. To sponsor crime prevention training for crime prevention personnel.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Technical guidelines for law enforcement departments at no costs.
2. Thirty day "Security Blitz" strike forces conducted in various cities with the statistical research done by an outside organization.
3. Evaluation studies made of crime prevention programs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational material available on sex assault, residential burglary, commercial crime, business burglary, shoplifting, and elderly (Spanish).
2. A film library which has been developed locally and by outside organizations.

Verified: April 24, 1978

STATE: Georgia

ORGANIZATION: Georgia Bureau of Investigation

PROGRAM TITLE: ACT -- Against Crime Together

ADDRESS: State Crime Prevention Program
Georgia Bureau of Investigation
1001 International Boulevard, Suite 800
Atlanta, Georgia 30354

TELEPHONE: (404) 767-6257

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
and Georgia State Crime Commissioner

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone/In Person

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Institute statewide crime prevention training in all law enforcement academies as well as individualized local agency training.
- B. Increase public awareness of crime and community crime prevention programs.
- C. Initiate and support local crime prevention programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library provides technical information, brochures, lesson plans and films at no cost to the user.
2. Provides crime prevention services for all state agencies, including on-site security surveys, comprehensive security guidelines and specialized printed materials.
3. Conducts crime prevention training for police and citizens and offers referral and coordination services.
4. Have community crime prevention bus and vans with displays.
5. Distributes a monthly newsletter and coordinates radio public service announcements and press releases.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Produces and distributes educational literature and films.
2. Conducts media campaigns featuring the logo "ACT - Against Crime Together".
3. Programs include operation identification, farm equipment marking, youth, senior citizen and neighborhood watch.

Verified: April 28, 1978

STATE: Illinois

ORGANIZATION: Illinois Law Enforcement Commission

PROGRAM TITLE:

ADDRESS: Illinois Law Enforcement Commission
120 South Riverside Plaza
Chicago, Illinois 60606

TELEPHONE: (312) 454-1560

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To develop crime prevention as a specialty unit in local law enforcement agencies throughout Illinois;
- B. To conduct demonstration programs on selected crime prevention strategies in target cities;
- C. To conduct an in-service training program for crime prevention officers;
- D. To provide technical assistance to all federal, state and local programs, organizations and individuals;
- E. Maintain an information clearinghouse on this subject.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. Held public hearings on crime prevention and funded 35 crime prevention bureaus throughout the state.
- 2. Funded a three year crime prevention program in Peoria and a three year crime prevention program in Cabrini-Green Public Housing Project in Chicago.
- 3. Conducts monthly in-service training programs for crime prevention offices and provides technical assistance on all aspects of prevention.
- 4. Currently doing an evaluation of crime prevention bureaus.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. Provides technical assistance on all aspects of prevention.
- 2. Established Illinois Crime Prevention Officers Association in 1972.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: Indiana

ORGANIZATION: Indiana State Police

PROGRAM TITLE: Indiana Crime Prevention Office

ADDRESS: Indiana Crime Prevention Office
Indiana State Police
State Office Building, Room 307
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204

TELEPHONE: (317) 633-5945

SPONSORING AGENCY: Indiana State Police

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To increase public awareness of crime prevention principles including citizen responsibility.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Library available including a limited number of films for police training.
2. Coordinates local agencies through crime prevention program steering committee.
3. Sponsors in-service training for police officers through state academies and Federal Bureau of Investigation Resistance Program.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distributes informational literature on crime prevention and has a limited film library.
2. Conducts media campaign using public service announcements for television, radio, etc.
3. Developing program with insurance industry - target hardening.

*

STATE: Iowa

ORGANIZATION: Iowa Crime Prevention Coalition Inc.

PROGRAM TITLE:

ADDRESS: Iowa Crime Prevention Coalition
c/o Iowa Bureau of Criminal Investigation
Wallace State Office Building
Des Moines, Iowa . 50319

TELEPHONE: (515) 281-5130

SPONSORING AGENCY: Iowa Crime Prevention Coalition

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone.

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Coordinate existing crime prevention programs through new community crime prevention.
- B. Utilization of membership for dissemination of information for public awareness of community crime prevention programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library includes technical information, brochures, and films for training police and citizens.
2. Coordination services among the twenty-six member organizations that make up this non-profit organization.
3. Displays, slides and video materials available for training and educational purposes.
4. Consultation with media on crime prevention awareness programs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Produces and distributes educational literature on community crime prevention.
2. The logo is the crime prevention owl.
3. Conducts operation identification and an agricultural crime prevention program.

Verified: May 8, 1978

STATE: Kentucky

ORGANIZATION: Office of Crime Prevention
Kentucky Department of Justice

PROGRAM TITLE: Kentucky Crime Check

ADDRESS: Office of Crime Prevention
Kentucky Department of Justice
State Office Building Annex
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

TELEPHONE: (502) 564-7370

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration until
June 30, 1978; after that date the State of Kentucky.

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To coordinate the crime check public education effort.
- B. To motivate and encourage all state and local law enforcement agencies to become involved as pivotal points for crime prevention at the local level.
- C. To develop and distribute crime prevention material to state and local agencies for dissemination to the public; to provide technical assistance and other supportive services as needed.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. An extensive library of technical information, brochures and films is available free to the professional for distribution to the public.
2. Provides coordination, referral and training programs for police and citizens.
3. Displays are available for programs and group meetings.
4. Media consultation is offered.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational and information literature and films are available to the public through the local police officials.
2. The logo is Kentucky Crime Check.
3. Programs included Operation Neighborhood Watch and a Security Survey Program for homes and businesses.

Verified: April 27, 1978

STATE: Maine

ORGANIZATION: Maine Chiefs of Police Association

PROGRAM TITLE: Crime Watch, Inc.

ADDRESS: Maine Chiefs of Police Association
6 Wabon Street
Augusta, Maine 04330

TELEPHONE: (207) 623-2817

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration and
self support through dues.

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail preferred

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To reduce the crime rate in Maine by 50 percent in 10 to 15 years.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Association has a small hard-copy library.
2. The Association serves as coordinator for various agencies.
3. The community crime prevention training program is conducted through one week schools.
4. The Association provides environmental design and media campaign consultation services.
5. Referral services are available on a limited basis.
6. The crime prevention mobile unit vans contain lock and alarm displays.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Brochures and booklets on crime prevention are distributed.
2. Various operations are in conjunction with the Criminal Justice Academy. Programs include operation identification, security surveys, rape and crisis, elderly, burglary, neighborhood watch and junior public safety crime prevention.
3. Logo is used in programs.
4. A monthly newsletter on crime prevention is published for the members.

Verified: April 24, 1978

STATE: Maryland

ORGANIZATION: Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement
and Administration of Justice

PROGRAM TITLE: Maryland Crime Prevention Program

ADDRESS: Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement
and Administration of Justice
One Investment Plaza, Suite 700
Towson, Maryland 21204

TELEPHONE: (303) 321-3619 or 321-3636

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Increase public awareness of the crime problem and crime prevention methods available in an effort to reduce risks.
- B. To effect a decrease in crime rate.
- C. To support existing community crime prevention programs and assist another law enforcement agencies in an orientation toward community crime prevention.
- D. To improve police-community relations.
- E. To train police and citizens in specialized crime prevention programs.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Provide technical information resource center
2. Coordinate local efforts in community crime prevention.
3. Conduct training for police and police executives.
4. Provide referral and advisory services.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distribute booklets and provide a film library for the community.
2. Conduct media campaign using television, radio, newspapers, etc.
3. Provide conference and seminar coordination for groups.
4. Provide speaker's bureau on community crime prevention for local groups.

Verified: April 25, 1978

STATE: Massachusetts

ORGANIZATION: Massachusetts Crime Prevention Bureau

PROGRAM TITLE: Massachusetts Crime Watch

ADDRESS: Massachusetts Crime Prevention Bureau
One Heritage Mall
Berlin, Massachusetts 01503

TELEPHONE: (617) 568-1125

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Establish community crime prevention research center to provide services.
- B. Create prototype community crime prevention program for distribution to local police departments that currently do not have a community crime prevention program.
- C. Provide technical assistance to local police departments.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A library of technical information, brochures and films available for professionals.
2. Provides coordination services, referral services and environmental design assistance to local police departments.
3. Publishes and distributes a bi-monthly newsletter.
4. Offers media consultation for community crime prevention programs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational and information literature available to citizens and community groups.
2. The logo is Massachusetts Crime Watch.
3. Conducts operation identification and neighborhood watch programs.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: Massachusetts

ORGANIZATION: Massachusetts Criminal Justice Training Council

ADDRESS: Massachusetts Criminal Justice
Training Council
One Ashburton Place
Boston, Massachusetts 02108

TELEPHONE: (617) 727-7827

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Promote coordinated community crime prevention statewide.
- B. Offer specialized training in the theory and practice of community crime prevention.
- C. Establish program oriented to police and municipal administrators.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. A library of technical information, brochures and films on community crime prevention is available.
- 2. Conducts training programs for police and municipal administrators.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: Michigan

ORGANIZATION: Crime Prevention Unit, Michigan State Police

PROGRAM TITLE: Crimes Triangle

ADDRESS: Crime Prevention Unit
Michigan State Police
714 South Harrison Road
East Lansing, Michigan 48823

TELEPHONE: (517) 332-2521, ext. 290

SPONSORING AGENCY: Michigan Office of Criminal Justice Programs

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Reduce crime and fear of crime through community crime prevention program.
- B. Develop community crime prevention program for use in local jurisdictions.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. The Crime Prevention Unit's library includes technical information, brochures, films and lesson plans.
- 2. The Unit provides coordination services for local jurisdictions and training for police.
- 3. The Seal of Confidence program encourages environmental design to assist crime prevention.
- 4. Referral services, displays and audiovisuals are provided for local community use.
- 5. A quarterly newsletter is distributed in conjunction with Michigan State Crime Prevention Association.
- 6. The Crime Prevention Unit consults with media in their crime prevention programs and materials.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. The Crime Prevention Unit produces and distributes education literature using the "Crimes Triangle" logo.
- 2. Programs conducted by the Unit include Operation Identification, Neighborhood Watch using a citizens patrol, Security Surveys and ones designed for youths.

Verified: May 2, 1978

STATE: Minnesota

ORGANIZATION: Minnesota Crime Prevention Center

PROGRAM TITLE: Community Crime Prevention

ADDRESS: Minnesota Crime Prevention Center
4200 Fremont Avenue, South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55409

TELEPHONE: (612) 296-7825

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To provide comprehensive technical assistance to cities enabling them to develop and implement comprehensive Community Crime Prevention programs.
- B. To involve nonlaw enforcement resources more actively in crime prevention to supplement the efforts of police.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A library of technical information is available.
2. Provides coordination services on planning, crime analysis, and program development.
3. Conducts training programs for individuals and citizen groups in the implementation of various community crime prevention projects.
4. Conducts environmental design activities involving development of security codes, lighting, street layouts, etc., and security design review for new developments.
5. Offers referral services and technical assistance in the development of display materials.
6. Distributes studies and publications, e.g., crime and housing values, crime impact studies, etc.
7. Provides technical assistance grant application, program evaluation, and staff training.

FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Assists citizens and citizen's organizations in planning and development stages of local programs.
2. Community crime prevention is further involved with public through training programs which enable citizens to participate in community crime prevention programs.

Verified: May 12, 1978

STATE: Minnesota

ORGANIZATION: Minnesota Department of Public Safety

PROGRAM TITLE: Minnesota Crime Watch

ADDRESS: Minnesota Department of Public Safety
318 Transportation Building
Saint Paul, Minnesota 55155

TELEPHONE: (612) 296-7541

SPONSORING AGENCY: State of Minnesota

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. The long-range goals of Minnesota Crime Watch are:
 1. To reduce crime within Minnesota, with specific emphasis on crimes against property.
 2. To encourage Minnesota law enforcement agencies to place more emphasis on crime prevention activities.
 3. To improve the relationship and cooperation between the community and law enforcement agencies.
- B. The major objectives of Minnesota Crime Watch are:
 1. To provide Minnesota law enforcement agencies with materials necessary to educate citizens in how to protect themselves and their property against crime.
 2. To increase citizen awareness about the problems of crime in their community.
 3. To educate citizens in how to help prevent or reduce residential burglary, commercial burglary, shoplifting, street assaults, personal theft and auto theft.
 4. To involve organized citizen groups in crime prevention activities, and to encourage them to inform and involve others in the same activities.
 5. To secure changes in security designed to improve the crime prevention capabilities of Minnesota citizens. These changes would be achieved through legislation and community planning.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Minnesota Crime watch offers a quarterly newsletter, television commercials, radio commercial scripts, posters, crime prevention films and operation identification stickers.
2. Offers slide presentations on residential security; commercial security; personal protection; theft and fraud protection.
3. Brochures available are: Operation Identification; What To Do Before the Burglar Comes; Personal Protection; Crime on Wheels; Rural Crime; Commercial Security; Organized Crime.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. All of the above materials are available to the Minnesota resident and law enforcement professional free of charge.

Verified: May 4, 1978

STATE: Missouri

ORGANIZATION: Missouri Department of Public Safety

PROGRAM TITLE: Missouri Crime Prevention Campaign

ADDRESS: Missouri Department of Public Safety
621 East Capitol
Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

TELEPHONE: (314) 751-4905

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To undertake vigorous programs aimed at informing the public of the tasks and objectives of the Missouri Department of Safety.
- B. To utilize mass media to communicate crime prevention messages that command public attention and serve as a deterrent to potential law violators.
- C. To utilize periodic newsletters to publicize the efforts of crime prevention projects carried out at the community level and to suggest ways citizens can assist in the crime prevention effort.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Library of the Missouri Department of Public Safety is available to all professionals.
2. The Department coordinates local programs and acts as a liaison with the Women's Crusade Against Crime.
3. The Department provides referral service and media campaign consultation.
4. A newsletter, published monthly, features a crime prevention portion.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. The Missouri Department of Public Safety offers educational literature and brochures on crime prevention to interested citizens.
2. The Department conducts a media campaign on community crime prevention.
3. The Department promotes a statewide logo with the slogan "Service Through Protection".

Verified: May 5, 1978

STATE: Montana

ORGANIZATION: Montana Crime Prevention Association

PROGRAM TITLE: Montana Crime Watch

ADDRESS: Montana Crime Prevention Association
c/o Captain Ron Alles (President)
Billings Police Department
Billings, Montana 59104

TELEPHONE: (406) 248-3181

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Instruct and train local law enforcement agencies on crime prevention techniques.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. Provides coordination services for community groups in crime prevention.
- 2. Conducts training of police and citizens in prevention procedures.
- 3. Offers displays and slides for instructional programs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

- 1. Distributes educational and informational literature on crime prevention to citizens.
- 2. The logo is "Montana Crime Watch".
- 3. Conducts operation identification and security survey programs.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: Nevada

ORGANIZATION: State of Nevada

PROGRAM TITLE: The Attorney General's Crime Prevention Program

ADDRESS: Crime Prevention Program
Attorney General's Office
Capitol Complex
Carson City, Nevada 89710

TELEPHONE: (702) 885-4170

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Public awareness of community crime prevention
- B. Opportunity reduction

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library offers technical information, brochures and films.
2. Provides coordination and referral services on crime prevention
3. Conducts training programs on crime preventions for police and citizens
4. Offers displays on crime prevention and assistance on media campaigns

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distributes educational literature and films on crime prevention.
2. Conducts media campaign to promote citizen awareness
3. Conducts youth and senior citizen programs

*

STATE: New Hampshire

ORGANIZATION: Governor's Commission on Crime and Delinquency

PROGRAM TITLE: Community Crime Prevention

ADDRESS: Governor's Commission on
Crime and Delinquency
G. A. A. Plaza, Building #3
169 Manchester Street
Concord, New Hampshire 03301

TELEPHONE: (603) 271-2361 or 271-3601

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
and State of New Hampshire

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Implement, coordinate and support crime prevention programs in each police department and sheriff's office.
- B. Stimulate public awareness and involvement
- C. Furnish materials, training and technical assistance to each department, including selection of high impact crime areas
- D. Establish strong working relationship with each department for exchange sharing and problem solving
- E. Make every effort to have full time crime prevention officer in towns over 20,000
- F. Develop a measuring device for programs to determine reduction in crimes.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Technical assistance capability for practitioners with a hard copy library and a film library for training police.
2. A five day community crime prevention course of forty-three hours for officers.
3. An eight page booklet "Crime Is Everyone's Business" with dozens of prevention tips.
4. Ready made media releases and a monthly crime prevention letter.
5. Hollis, New Hampshire Community Participation Project.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Provides educational information and lectures and maintains a film library for the community.
2. Standardized logo and coordination with local law enforcement agencies.
3. Media campaign for television, radio and newspapers.
4. Distribution of educational materials and literature including the booklet "Crime Is Everyone's Business".

Verified: April 27, 1978

STATE: New Hampshire

ORGANIZATION: New Hampshire Department of Safety

PROGRAM TITLE: Dime Against Crime

ADDRESS: New Hampshire Department of Safety
State of New Hampshire
Concord, New Hampshire 03301

TELEPHONE: (603) 271-2302

SPONSORING AGENCY: New Hampshire Department of Safety

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Reduction in property crime through public awareness of crime prevention techniques.
- B. Specialized training of local police departments in community crime prevention.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library includes technical information and brochures for police training.
2. Coordination and referral services are provided for local departments.
3. Displays are available for use in training programs.
4. The department offers consultation for media.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:


1. A media campaign is conducted with educational literature available to assist in creating public awareness of crime prevention techniques.
2. An identification program is provided for farm equipment.

Verified: May 2, 1978

STATE: New York

ORGANIZATION: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services

PROGRAM TITLE: Office of Crime and Delinquency Prevention

ADDRESS:  New York State Division of
Criminal Justice Services
Bureau for Municipal Police
Executive Park Tower
Stuyvesant Plaza
Albany, New York 12203

TELEPHONE: (518) 457-3680

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration and
State of New York

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:


- A. To educate the citizen in crime prevention through assistance to and with local police and community efforts.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. A film library for police training available on free loan.
2. A technical information library and literature clearing-house is available as free loan or distribution.
3. Provides technical assistance to local police departments.
4. A crime prevention van is available by request.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 
1. A library of films is available on free loan to the community.
 2. A statewide media campaign is planned using television, radio, newspaper and billboard.
 3. The division has a statewide logo and programs in operation identification, neighborhood watch, security surveys and a crime prevention van by request.

Verified: April 26, 1978

STATE: North Carolina

ORGANIZATION: Division of Crime Control

PROGRAM TITLE: Statewide Crime Prevention

ADDRESS: Division of Crime Control
P. O. Box 27687
Raleigh, North Carolina 27611

TELEPHONE: (919) 733-4343

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone.

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To increase public awareness of crime prevention and to modify public behavior in the direction of positive response to crime threats.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The Division coordinates local crime prevention programs.
2. The Division provides consultation for the crime prevention training at the Criminal Justice Academy.
3. Provides referral services and distributes a bi-monthly newsletter.
4. Cooperates in programs with the North Carolina Department of Transportation, Division of Motor Vehicles, Anti-Auto Theft Program.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Distributes brochures and pamphlets on community crime prevention.
2. Conducts a media campaign with public service announcements.
3. Gives direct support for Community Watch Programs.
4. A film library is anticipated.

Verified: April 25, 1978

STATE: North Dakota

ORGANIZATION: North Dakota Combined Law Enforcement Council

PROGRAM TITLE: North Dakota Crime Watch

ADDRESS: North Dakota Crime Watch
North Dakota Combined Law
Enforcement Council
Box "B"
Bismark, North Dakota 58505

TELEPHONE: (701) 224-2594

SPONSORING AGENCY: North Dakota Combined Law Enforcement Council

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Reduce crime through community crime prevention program.
- B. Train local law enforcement agencies in community crime prevention.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library includes technical information, brochures, pamphlets and films for advanced and specialized training of police and citizens.
2. Provides coordination services for law enforcement agencies.
3. Provides assistance in environmental design, referrals, and media planning.
4. Distributes publications.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Produces and distributes educational literature and provides films.
2. Conducts media campaigns and promotes the North Dakota Crime Watch logo.
3. Conducts operation identification, neighborhood watch and youth programs.

Verified: April 27, 1978

STATE: Ohio

ORGANIZATION: Ohio Division of Crime Prevention

PROGRAM TITLE: Operation Crime Alert

ADDRESS: Ohio Division of Crime Prevention
30 East Broad Street, 26th Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43215

TELEPHONE: (614) 466-5011

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
and State of Ohio

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail preferred

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Develop a statewide program to bring about a high degree of citizen participation in active crime prevention programs on the local level.
- B. Public information

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. Provides a technical information library and a film library for officer training.
- 2. Coordinates statewide crime prevention association.
- 3. Provides organized crime training and technical assistance for practitioners.
- 4. Developed an environment design pilot program.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. Provides literature and a film library for a public educational program.
- 2. Conducts a statewide media campaign with television, newspaper, radio, etc. public service announcements tailored to local needs.
- 3. Conducts a joint program with the insurance industry and a statewide rural crime program.

Verified: April 27, 1978

STATE: Pennsylvania
ORGANIZATION: Governor's Justice Commission
PROGRAM TITLE: Pennsylvania Crime Watch
ADDRESS: Governor's Justice Commission
Department of Justice
P. O. Box 1167
Federal Square Station
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17108

TELEPHONE: (717) 787-1777

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To coordinate a statewide crime prevention program in support of the efforts of local police departments in this area. Support will consist of but not be limited to training in crime prevention, provision of certain equipment and a mass media awareness campaign.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. The library for professionals includes technical information, brochures and films.
2. The Governor's Justice Commission offers coordination services for local departments and training programs for police and citizens.
3. The department assists professionals and citizens with displays, referral services and media consultation.
4. A monthly newsletter is published and distributed to local police departments.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational literature and films on crime prevention are available for the public.
2. The Governor's Justice Commission conducts media campaigns promoting crime prevention.
3. The logo "Pennsylvania Crime Watch" is used for coordinating local efforts.
4. Operation Identification, Neighborhood Watch and Security Surveys are components of the statewide crime prevention program.

Verified: May 8, 1978

STATE: Rhode Island

ORGANIZATION: Rhode Island Police Chiefs Association

PROGRAM TITLE: Crime Prevention Seminar for Senior Citizens

ADDRESS: Rhode Island Police Chiefs Association
86 Mount Hope Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island 02906

TELEPHONE: (401) 521-6290

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration,
State Planning Agency, and Rhode Island Police
Chiefs Association

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Crime awareness for the problems encountered by senior citizens.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. None

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. Literature, educational information and films available to citizens and community groups.
- 2. Conducts seminars on crime prevention for senior citizens.

Verified: April 27, 1978

STATE: Texas

ORGANIZATION: Governor's Office
Criminal Justice Division

PROGRAM TITLE: Texas Crime Prevention Program

ADDRESS: Criminal Justice Division
Governor's Office
411 West 13th Street
Austin, Texas 78701
Attention: Darwin D. Avant

TELEPHONE: (512) 475-6026

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Establish community crime prevention units in all jurisdictions with population of 25,000 or more.
- B. Establish an ongoing multi-regional community crime prevention project in all other areas within Texas.
- C. Continue to provide specialized and advanced training to crime prevention officers.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

- A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL: are available through

Public Information Office
Texas Crime Prevention Institute
Southwest Texas State University
San Marcos, Texas 78666
(512) 392-0166

1. Library of technical information, brochures, pamphlets, and films is available.
2. Offers coordination and referral services in community crime prevention.
3. Conducts training programs for police.
4. Distributes monthly newsletter in conjunction with the Texas Crime Prevention Institute.

- B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Educational materials are available through the Texas Crime Prevention Institute and local crime prevention units.
2. Logo - Texas Crime Watch.

Verified: May 11, 1978

STATE: Utah

ORGANIZATION: Utah Council on Criminal Justice Administration

PROGRAM TITLE: Utah Crime Check

ADDRESS: Utah Crime Check
Utah Council on Criminal Justice Administration
255 South Third East
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111

TELEPHONE: (801) 533-7784 (or 800/662-3613 in state only)

SPONSORING AGENCY: Utah Council on Criminal Justice Administration and
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. Reduce burglaries and vandalism and increase reporting.
- B. Provide materials and training for local level.
- C. Participation of 10% of Utah households in residential security.
- D. Increase awareness by 10%.
- E. Train one hundred officers, administrators and citizens per year.
- F. Contact all organized community groups and get 10% participation.
- G. Provide materials to establish crime prevention in police departments and sheriff's offices.
- H. Introduce security code design to legislature.
- I. Establish 40-hour basic police curriculum
- J. Public information service.

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

- 1. A literature and film library is available.
- 2. Offers technical assistance programs and regional and local training programs.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

- 1. Distributes information literature and films.
- 2. Emphasis on vandalism for the 1978 media campaign.
- 3. Operation identification on statewide basis.
- 4. Puppet show for school children on crime prevention and vandalism.
- 5. Offers speakers bureau on community crime prevention for club and community groups.

Verified: May 8, 1978

STATE: Washington

ORGANIZATION: Attorney General's Office

PROGRAM TITLE: Washington Crime Watch

ADDRESS: Washington Crime Watch
Attorney General's Office
Dexter Horton Building, Room 1455
Seattle, Washington 98104

TELEPHONE: (206) 464-7676

SPONSORING AGENCY: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

HOW TO CONTACT: Mail/Telephone

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

- A. To increase public awareness of and participation in crime prevention activities
- B. To support local crime prevention efforts generally
- C. To provide basic crime prevention training for all practitioners

SERVICES/RESOURCES/PUBLICATIONS

A. FOR THE PROFESSIONAL:

1. Conducts crime prevention training in law enforcement with an annual 40-hour basic school, an annual 80-hour basic school and quarterly specific crime prevention workshops.
2. Conducts an annual 3-day volunteer training
3. Conducts a regional public official training program for Washington, Oregon and Alaska
4. Publishes quarterly newsletter in concert with State Crime Prevention Association
5. Has coordinating logo (Crime Watch Eye) and all literature and stickers necessary for successful local programs.
6. Has heavy-duty engraver designed for heavy equipment and farm machinery furnished to each sheriff's office.
7. Provides informal technical assistance library and referral services for developing programs
8. Production and distribution of slide shows to crime prevention officers and distribution of films through Washington State Library System.

B. FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC:

1. Media campaign on a variety of topics for public service announcements.
2. Stickers, literature and anti-shoplifting materials made available.
3. Conducts training seminars for the business community and provides assistance and coordination to service clubs working in crime prevention.

Verified: May 4, 1978

APPENDIX I

Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
and
Community Crime Prevention

Community Crime Prevention Division, Office of Research Programs
National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
United States Department of Justice
633 Indiana Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20531
(202) 376-3994

The Community Crime Prevention Division seeks creative ways to encourage public and private cooperation and activity to prevent crime and enhance personal security, to broaden understanding and involvement in the workings of the criminal justice system, and to develop a more meaningful response to the citizen as a victim of crime and client of the criminal justice system.

The general goals of the Community Crime Prevention Division are:

To foster research designed to reduce crime and fear of crime through environmental design.

To provide the community with a more responsive criminal justice system through improved handling of court cases, victim compensation and restitution, police services and improved rehabilitation efforts.

To reduce crimes of special concern to the community by identifying these crimes and improving the methods of responding to these crimes.

The objectives of the Community Crime Prevention Division are:

To reduce fear of crime through decreasing citizen vulnerability.

To control crime through collective citizen anti-crime activities.

To develop a systematic victim-witness mechanism for the citizen.

To seek meaningful interaction and coordination among the citizen, his or her community, and the government which serves them.

To study the relationship between crime prevention, neighborhood cohesiveness and stability.

The Community Crime Prevention Division attempts to accomplish these goals by sponsoring a wide-ranging program of research on citizen and community action. In addition, the division is involved with research in the areas of police, courts, corrections, and criminal behavior in an effort to obtain even more valuable information about community crime prevention and its application. In accordance with this research, the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice has generated a National Evaluation Program which provides practical information on costs, benefits, and limitations of selected criminal justice programs. The National Evaluation Program assesses what is currently known about these programs and develops methods for more intensive evaluation at both the national and local level. These research activities complement the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration's Community Anti-Crime Program, which provides funds for action projects designed to reduce crime and improve security in neighborhood settings.

For additional information, contact the Director, Community Crime Prevention Division, at the above address.

Office of Community Anti-Crime Programs
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
United States Department of Justice
633 Indiana Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20531
(202) 376-3550

The Community Anti-Crime Program was initiated by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to assist community organizations, neighborhood groups, and individual citizens in becoming actively involved in programs designed to prevent crime, reduce fear of crime, and improve the administration of justice. Accordingly, the objectives of the program are:

To establish new community and neighborhood-based anti-crime organizations which can mobilize neighborhood residents, including youths, in citizen-controlled crime prevention activities.

To strengthen and/or expand existing community and neighborhood based anti-crime organizations.

To provide a community/neighborhood-based focus to crime prevention activities including programs for the elderly.

To integrate neighborhood anti-crime efforts with appropriate community development activities.

The Office of Community Anti-Crime Programs considers funding for projects that fall under the general categories of neighborhood patrols, block watch programs, tenant security programs, escort services for the elderly, child protective services, residential security, education, youth crisis centers, community-based victim assistance programs, juvenile counseling centers, and volunteer-based recreational programs.

In addition, the Office of Community Anti-Crime Programs is currently funding three organizations mandated to provide technical assistance to community organizations and anti-crime projects. These organizations are listed within the Directory under "National Programs" and are as follows:

- Center for Community Change
- National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs
- National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives

The following list of LEAA Community Anti-Crime Grants is included to provide the reader with additional sources of information regarding the development, funding, implementation, and evaluation of community crime prevention programs. This list is in alphabetical order and contains grants awarded in 1978 as of May 1. For information about previously funded programs or programs currently under consideration, contact Assistant Administrator, Office of Community Anti-Crime Programs, at the above address.

Name & Address of Grantee: Action for Bridgeport Community
Development, Inc.
815 Pembroke Street
Bridgeport, CT 06608

Title of Project: ABCD Coalition Against Crime
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0023

Name & Address of Grantee: Champaign County Crime
Prevention Council
1716 Georgetown
Champaign, IL 61820

Title of Project: Champaign County Crime
Prevention Council (CCCPC)
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0032

Name & Address of Grantee: Citizens' Crime Watch, Inc.
5601 Southwest 100 Street
Miami, FL 33157

Title of Project: Citizens' Crime Watch, Inc.
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0029

Name & Address of Grantee: CIASP (Citizens Local Alliance for
A Safer Philadelphia)
260 South 15th Street, 7th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19102

Title of Project: CIASP (Citizens Local Alliance for A Safer Philadelphia)
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0024

Name & Address of Grantee: Coalition for Action
1742 Terpischoe
New Orleans, LA 70113

Title of Project: Coalition for Action Crime Prevention Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0019

Name & Address of Grantee: Coalition for a United Elizabeth
Anti-Crime Prevention
219 Third Street
Elizabeth, NJ 07206

Title of Project: Coalition for a United Elizabeth Anti-Crime Prevention
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0020

Name & Address of Grantee: CornHill People United, Inc.
308 South Street
Utica, NY 13509

Title of Project: Safer Neighborhoods for Utica's People
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-99-0002

Name & Address of Grantee: Denver Crime Advisory Commission
Non-Profit Citizen Volunteer Unit
924 West Colfax Avenue
Denver, CO 80204

Title of Project: WHISTLESTOP - Community Crime Prevention Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0025

Name & Address of Grantee: Economic Opportunity Board of Clark County
2228 Comstock Drive
Las Vegas, NV 89106

Title of Project: Community Action Anti-Crime Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0027

Name & Address of Grantee: Firman Community Services
37 West 47th Street
Chicago, IL 60609

Title of Project: Universe Project
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0013

Name & Address of Grantee: Fuller Graduate School of Psychology
Gerontology Center
177 North Madison Avenue
Pasadena, CA 91101

Title of Project: Crime Prevention/Victim/Witness
Assistance for the Elderly
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0007

Name & Address of Grantee: Gulf Coast Community Services Association
6200 Bowling Greet
Houston, TX 77021

Title of Project: GCCSA/HACH Community Based Anti-Crime Project
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0017

Name & Address of Grantee: Gustave Hartman UM-YMHA
710 Hartman Lane
Far Rockaway, NY 11691
Title of Project: Community Anti-Crime Program for the Rockaways
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0004

Name & Address of Grantee: Heights Community Congress
2158 Lee Road
Cleveland Heights, OH 44118
Title of Project: Community Anti-Crime Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0013

Name & Address of Grantee: House of Umoja
Neighborhood Anti-Crime Program
1433 North Frazier Street
Philadelphia, PA 19131
Title of Project: House of Umoja, Neighborhood Anti-Crime Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0028

Name & Address of Grantee: Inter-Faith Adopt-a-Building
300 East Fourth Street
New York, NY 10009
Title of Project: A Proposal to Deter Crime in Loidaida
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0021

Name & Address of Grantee: Mobile Community Organization, Inc.
926½ Conti Street
Mobile, AL 36604
Title of Project: Mobile Community Organization-Community Anti-Crime Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0031

Name & Address of Grantee: Neighborhood House, Inc.
825 Yesler Way
Seattle, WA 98104
Title of Project: Seattle - King County Project
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0008

Name & Address of Grantee: New York Urban Coalition
1270 Avenue of Americas
New York, NY 10020
Title of Project: Citizen Action for Safer Harlems
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0022

Name & Address of Grantee: Neward Housing Authority
57 Sussex Avenue
Neward, NJ 07103

Title of Project: Twenty-Four House Security Patrol Program
Grant Number: 78-HC-AX-0002

Name & Address of Grantee: North Central Detroit Community
Organizing Project
1100 East State Fair
Detroit, MI 48203

Title of Project: North Central Detroit Community
Organizing Project
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0018

Name & Address of Grantee: Northwest Bronx Community
and Clergy Coalition, Inc.
1618 Grand Avenue
Bronx, NY 10453

Title of Project: Northwest Bronx Community Anti-Crime Project
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0033

Name & Address of Grantee: Park Heights Community Corporation
2700 West Coldspring Lane
Baltimore, MD 21215

Title of Project: Park Heights Community Anti-Crime Consortium
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0015

Name & Address of Grantee: Poor People Federation, Inc.
1229 Albany Avenue
Hartford, CT 06112

Title of Project: Hartford Joint Community Group Crime
Prevention Program
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0010

Name & Address of Grantee: Project UNICORN
1218 West Oak Street
Louisville, KY 40210

Title of Project: Project UNICORN
Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0009

Name and Address of Grantee: Roxbury Multi-Service Center
317 Blue Hill Avenue
Boston, MA 02121

Title of Project: Roxbury Multi-Service Center Community
Anti-Crime Program

Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0009

Name and Address of Grantee: Southeast Community Organization
10 South Wolfe Street
Baltimore, MD 21231

Title of Project: Community Anti-Crime Program/SECO

Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0001

Name and Address of Grantee: Southwest Polk Crime
Prevention Council, Inc.
P. O. Box 1976
Runnells, IA 50237

Title of Project: SEPCPC Community Wide Crime Prevention Program

Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0005

Name and Address of Grantee: Stanford Research Institute
333 Ravenswood
Menlo Park, CA 94087

Title of Project: Design A Study — Assess Impact Maintenance on
Delinquency

Grant Number: 78JN-AX-0001

Name and Address of Grantee: West Central Missouri Rural
Development Corporation
P. O. Box 125
Appleton City, MO 64724

Title of Project: Community Anti-Crime Project

Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0026

Name and Address of Grantee: Wilmington United Neighborhoods
1300 North Broom Street
Wilmington, DE 19806

Title of Project: Citizens Alert Network

Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0011

Name and Address of Grantee: The Woodlawn Organization
1180 East 63rd Street
Chicago, IL 60637

Title of Project: The Greater Woodlawn Crime Prevention Project

Grant Number: 78-CA-AX-0006

APPENDIX II

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

The following organizations, while not falling within the parameters of the community crime prevention directory, can provide services such as funding, technical assistance, distribution materials, training, and training materials. The list is not exhaustive, but represents the efforts of the National Criminal Justice Reference Service to identify additional resources in the area of community crime prevention.

American Association of Criminology

Box 115
North Marshfield, MA 02059
PH: 617/837-0052

A) Professional membership society dedicated to the advancement of practical criminology, police professionalization, progressive penology, and career police recruitment.

American Bar Association

Criminal Justice Section
1800 "M" Street, N.W.
Suite 228
Washington, D.C. 20036
PH: 202/331-2200

A) Maintains current criminal justice library and offers referral to other services.

The Association of Junior Leagues, Inc.

825 Third Avenue
New York, NY 10022
PH: 212/355-4380

A) Offers impact studies dealing with community crime prevention, volunteerism, and program development and organization.

Bureau for Municipal Police

Executive Park Tower
Stuyvesant Plaza
Albany, NY 12203
PH: 518/457-1244

A) Help municipal law enforcement agencies to promote community peace by reduction and prevention of crime. The bureau accomplishes this through professional training, planning, and management services aimed at making local police activities more precise and efficient.

California Crime Prevention Institute *

P.O. Box 613
Sonoma, California 95476
PH: 707/938-5656

A) The Institute offers training for crime prevention practitioners and technical assistance and resources for use by practitioners.

Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training (P.O.S.T.)

7100 Bowling Drive
Suite 246
Sacramento, CA 95823
PH: 916/445-4515

A) Provides training and career development programs for agencies participating in the specialized law enforcement certification program. Services such as field counseling, minority recruitment, and personnel standard activities are provided.

Community Crime Prevention Letter

123 East Fifth Street
Plainfield, NJ 07060
PH: 201/753-6080

A) A monthly report for community leaders seeking constructive responses to crime problems.

* - Option to expand to full page

Criminal Justice Center

John Jay College of Criminal Justice
444 West 56th Street
New York, NY 10019
PH: 212/247-1600

A) The Criminal Justice Center began operation in response to the need for institutions possessing the knowledge and practical experience to evaluate criminal justice systems and to facilitate constructive change in the administration of justice.

Criminal Justice Public Information Center

3510 Chester Avenue
Cleveland, OH 44114
PH: 216/361-1803

A) The Center's goal is to inform the greater Cleveland public about crime, the local justice system, and promote the active involvement of individual citizens and community organizations in programs to reduce crime and improve the local criminal justice system.

Criminal Justice Reference and Information Center

L 140 Law Library
University of Wisconsin
Madison, WE 53706
PH: 608/262-1499

A) The Center's purpose is to meet the information needs and provide research facilities for persons and agencies concerned with the improvement of the criminal justice system.

Drug Enforcement Administration

1405 Eye Street, N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20527
PH: 202/382-5706

A) Drug Enforcement Administration encourages and aids communities in creating drug abuse prevention organizations and programs as well as advising industry on voluntary compliance with regulatory laws. The administration also conducts various seminars for drug law education.

National Alliance for Safer Cities

165 East 56th Street
New York, NY 10022
PH: 212/751-4000

A) This coalition of 68 national and regional organizations promotes citizen activity to reduce crime and fear of crime, works specifically on neighborhood safety, jobs for ex-offenders, removing victimless crimes from the criminal justice system, providing aid to victims of crimes, and the creation of local alliances for safer streets.

National Burglar and Fire Alarm Association

1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 1150
Washington, D.C. 20006
PH: 202/785-0500

A) The association serves as the clearinghouse for the burglar alarm installation industry. The association considers their cooperative efforts with the law enforcement community to improve detection methods as one of its primary activities.

**National Clearinghouse for Criminal
Justice Planning and Architecture**

505 East Green Street
Suite 200
Champaign, IL 61856
PH: 217/333-0312

A) Provides technical assistance to local, regional, and state jurisdictions in the area of criminal justice facility and program planning.

National Council on Crime and Delinquency

Continental Plaza
411 Hackensack Avenue
Hackensack, NJ 07601
PH: 201/488-0400

A) Furthers contributions to the research and knowledge base on crime and delinquency. Recent research projects have focused on juvenile delinquency, the abolition of parole, poverty and school crime, and the reduction of school crime through school involvement.

National Crime Prevention Institute *

Shelby Campus, University of Louisville
Louisville, KY 40222
PH: 502/588-6987

A) National Crime Prevention Institute offers professional crime prevention training for crime prevention practitioners, maintains and supplies information center for National Crime Prevention Institute graduates, and routinely conducts seminars and various programs on specialized topics of crime prevention.

National Exchange Clubs

3050 West Central Avenue
Toledo, OH 43606
PH: 419/535-3232

A) The National Exchange Clubs offers a Counter Crime in Your Community program through local chapters, as well as an information package available to the public.

National Information Center on Volunteerism

P. O. Box 4179
Boulder, CO 80302
PH: 303/447-0492

A) National Information Center on Volunteerism is a resource center for volunteer programs which promotes the exchange of ideas and information among volunteer program leadership. It conducts training and workshops for volunteer leaders; program evaluations, and provides reference and information services.

* - Option to expand to full page

National Technical Information Service

5285 Port Royal Road
Springfield, VA 22161
PH: 703/557-4640

A) National Technical Information Service is a central source for the public sale of government sponsored research, development, and engineering reports, and other related analyses prepared by federal agencies, their contractors or grantees.

Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center

U.S. 250 and Ohio 83 South
Wooster, OH 44691
PH: 216/264-1021

A) Provide research studies dealing with environmental factors in rural crime and rural crime-related publications.

Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, Inc.

Room 300, 1730 "M" Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036
PH: 202/381-4211

A) Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, Inc. collects, indexes, and disseminates pre-publication information about research projects in progress. The projects are indexed by topic and administrative parameters, stored by computer, and disseminated in response to requests from users.

The Texas Crime Prevention Institute *

Southwest Texas State University
San Marcos, TX 78666
PH: 512/392-0166

A) The Texas Crime Prevention Institute offers professional training for the crime prevention practitioner, while working in close conjunction with the Texas Crime Watch Program.

* - Option to expand to full page

United States Department of Housing and Urban Development

Office of Policy Development
and Research
451 Seventh Street, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20410
PH: 202/755-5600

A) Housing and Urban Development offers several studies and information packages addressing environmental design, defensible space, and safety and security in housing.

APPENDIX III

GLOSSARY

The following list of terms are included to assist the reader and to facilitate common terminology usage. It should be noted that the definitions of the terms listed reflect their utilization in the area of community crime prevention.

Behavior Modification (04247) - a change in behavior patterns brought about by education or training in crime prevention principles and/or techniques.

Burglary (00110) - the unlawful entry or trespass within a structure with the intent to commit a crime therein. (Related terms: breaking and entering, housebreaking, unlawful entry)

Citizen Awareness - a state in which the members of the community are cognizant of a situation (in this case, a crime risk), and possible solutions or methods of dealing with it. (Related term: citizen education)

Citizen Crime Reporting (04849) - includes encouraging citizens, either witnesses or victims, to report crimes and to assist police in apprehension of the offenders. Should provide procedures for making such reports accurate and useful. (Related term: community involvement)

Citizen Community Patrols (04732) - a concept in which residents of a community (residential, business, etc.) organize into a group and provide security patrols of the environs of that community.

Community Action Programs (00168) - programs undertaken by the residents of a community with a specific goal in mind. (Related term: community involvement)

Community Anti-Crime Efforts - actions taken by the members of a community to prevent crime or to increase the amount of cooperation with the police in reporting crimes.

Community Crime Prevention (04778) - direct involvement of a single sector or a combination of sectors in a community in the planning, funding, implementation, and operation of a crime prevention program; usually stressing cooperation with the local criminal justice system. (Related term: community involvement)

Crime Control Program (00259) - various programs dealing with the control or prevention of specific types of crime, based on patterns of occurrences and known offenders and victims.

Crime Displacement (04746) - theory which states that criminals denied the opportunity to commit crimes in a certain area will move to other areas or to other crimes. (Related term: mercury effect)

Crime Prediction (04815) - a system of predicting future crime patterns and trends using past patterns and trends as indicators.

Crime Prevention (04612) - the anticipation, recognition, and analysis of a crime risk, and the initiation of some action to remove or reduce it.

Crime Prevention Training - the training of crime prevention practitioners in the theory and principles of crime prevention.

Crime Resistance - term used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (F.B.I.) and other law enforcement and criminal justice agencies which is synonymous with crime prevention.

Crime Specific Countermeasures (04824) - specific strategies which are intended to prevent certain crimes (e.g., an anti-burglary campaign).

Defensible Space - a term for the range of mechanisms -- real and symbolic barriers, strongly defined areas of influence, improved opportunities for surveillance -- that combine to bring an environment under the control of its residents. (Related term: environmental design)

Deterrence (04611) - a concept which holds that the threat of punishment or the denial of opportunity will forestall the criminal or delinquent act. (Related term: punitive crime prevention)

Dynamic Risk - a risk situation which carries the potential for both benefit and cost or loss. Normally considered to be the type of risk that is inherent in doing business. (Related terms: risk management, risk assessment, pure risk)

Environmental Design (04604) - selectively controlling variables in the planning, design, and effective use of physical space to create physical and social conditions which will promote citizen surveillance, reduce criminal opportunity, and increase the risk of apprehension and arrest.

Information Transfer - a means by which professionals and practitioners exchange ideas, concepts, and programmatic information to facilitate the development and the practice of crime prevention.

Mechanical Crime Prevention - concept developed by Lejins based upon opportunity reduction (emphasis on target hardening).

Media Campaigns - the use of mass media (radio, television, newspapers, etc.) as part of a public awareness program.

Neighborhood Watch - a community action program administered by the National Sheriff's Association which encourages neighborhood residents to organize with a purpose of neighborhood security, and cooperation with the criminal justice system. (Related terms: block watch, radio watch, community action programs)

CONTINUED

1 OF 2

Operation Identification (04255) - a program in which citizens mark property for identification purposes. Intent of program is to facilitate the recovery and return of stolen property, and to provide a deterrent to potential offenders. (Related term: property identification)

Opportunity Reduction - the removal of opportunity, a necessary ingredient for the commission of crime, by making a potential target of attack inaccessible or unattractive and by making the attack itself dangerous or unprofitable to the criminal.

Organizations in the Community - ethnic, religious, fraternal and service organizations.

Physical Crime Prevention (04666) - prevention of anticipated crimes or delinquencies by placing obstacles in the way of potential offenders so that it becomes difficult or impossible for them to perpetrate the offense. (Related term: opportunity reduction)

Private Security - self-employed individuals and privately funded business entities and organizations who provide security-related services to a restricted clientele group for a fee, for the individual or entity that retains or employs them, or for themselves in order to protect their persons, private property, or interests from varied hazards. (Related terms: security systems, deterrence)

Property Identification (04255) - see Operation Identification.

Pure Risk - a risk situation in which there is no possibility for benefit, only cost or loss (e.g., fire, flood, etc.). (Related terms: risk management, risk assessment, dynamic risk)

Radio Watch - a community action program in which citizens organize to facilitate the reporting of criminal activity through the use of radio transmissions. This usually involves the use of citizen band radios. (Related terms: neighborhood watch, block watch, community action programs)

Residential Security (04260) - security concept utilizing mechanical, electronic, procedural, and other methods to protect the home from crime and other hazards. (Related terms: physical crime prevention, operation identification, security systems)

Risk Management - the anticipation, recognition and appraisal of a risk and the initiation of some action to remove the risk or reduce the potential loss from it to an acceptable level. (NCPI) (Related terms: dynamic risk, pure risk, risk assessment)

Robbery (01054) - unlawful and forcible taking of property in the possession of another, from his person or immediate presence, and against his will by use of violence or threat of violence, and with the intent to steal.

Security Codes and Ordinances (04021) - laws which require that buildings, recreational facilities, streets, and other public areas meet certain security requirements. (Related terms: environmental design, defensible space, alarm and dead bolt laws)

Security Surveys - surveys of residences, businesses, and public buildings and other facilities for the purpose of evaluating the degree of security present in order to make recommendations for physical and procedural improvement. (Related term: vulnerability analysis/assessment)

Security Systems (04501) - methods and materials employed to ensure the protection of persons and premises against encroachment. (Related terms: alarm systems, security hardware, lighting, target hardening)

Street Lighting - a concern to the crime prevention practitioner. Street lighting is an important component of environmental security. (Related terms: defensible space, deterrents, environmental design)

Target Hardening - concept of opportunity reduction which seeks to deter the criminal act by making a potential target of attack inaccessible or unattractive and by making the attack itself dangerous or unprofitable to the criminal. (Related terms: opportunity reduction, security hardware, security systems)

Target Specific Measures - specific strategies intended to protect a certain premise from crime risk or safety hazards.

Vigilante (04857) - those who extralegally assume authority for summary action professedly to keep order and to punish crime because of the alleged inadequacy or failure of the usual law enforcement agencies.

Whistle Stop - a program designed to provide women with a means of signaling for help in the event of an attack. A secondary purpose is to increase public awareness and public participation in crime prevention programs.

Youth Services Programs - (As applied to crime prevention) - programs which focus on youths and attempt to divert them from criminal activities. Some of these deal with children in schools, others deal with students who have dropped out, and others are based in the community. (Related term: juvenile delinquency prevention)

APPENDIX IV

OVERVIEW OF THE NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERENCE SERVICE

AND

AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

National Criminal Justice Reference Service
National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
United States Department of Justice

Mail: P. O. Box 6000
Rockville, Md. 20850
(202) 862-2900

or Visit: 1015 20th St., NW
Suite 400
Washington, D. C.

National Criminal Justice Reference Service is an international clearinghouse for information in all criminal justice disciplines. The primary objective is to make this information available to the criminal justice professional. In 1977, the reference service had a data base of nearly 40,000 entries. Currently, more than 40,000 registered users rely on National Criminal Justice Reference Service for such services as:

- Selective Notification Information - specific information and abstracts based on a profile of the user's individual needs. The NCJRS user receives bi-weekly SNI announcements describing significant, recently released documents in the topic areas checked by the user on the SNI registration form.
- Reference and Information Services - NCJRS reference specialists are experienced professionals in the areas of police, courts, juvenile delinquency, corrections, and evaluation. These specialists can provide individual responses to user's inquiries in the form of document citations and abstracts from the data base, as well as single copies of relevant documents available from NCJRS.
- Document Retrieval Index - a listing of documents available from National Criminal Justice Reference Service or other sources, to provide the user with a current and comprehensive list of publications pertinent to his or her professional interest.

- Microfiche - NCJRS makes available small microform sheets containing up to 98 pages of text, thus providing access to selected uncopyrighted documents in the data base.

- Current Awareness Materials - brochures or flyers on such special topics as child abuse, shoplifting prevention equipment, and victimization are distributed selectively, according to SNI user profiles.

- Document Loan Program - hard-to-find documents made available through a public or university library, a company, or other organizations.

- Translations - NCJRS collects relevant foreign documents and screens them for possible inclusion in the document data base.

English-language abstracts are prepared for all foreign-language documents, and executive summaries or full translations are written for significant documents.

- Topical Bibliographies - NCJRS publishes a series of selected bibliographies on topics of special current interest to provide concise and convenient means of keeping abreast with the literature.

- Special Collections - the Reference Service also maintains specialized collections of such topical areas as evaluation, terrorism, and crime prevention. Currently, the data base contains approximately 5,000 citations relating to the subject of crime prevention. In addition, a non-Documentation File currently has over 1,000 brochures and pamphlets available.

- Dissemination - National Criminal Justice Reference Service provides single copies of all available Law Enforcement Assistance Administration or National Institute publications in response to requests from practitioners, researchers, and the general public.

● National Criminal Justice Reference Service Library - open to the public and serving as a principal Law Enforcement Assistance Administration information facility in the Washington area. The headquarters and library are located at 1015 20th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. (Suite 400). If assistance is needed in a specific area, it is suggested that you write or telephone an information specialist in advance to expedite research. National Criminal Justice Reference Service headquarters are open daily, 9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

NOTE: The citations in this bibliography were selected by the authors in an attempt to provide a current listing of basic reference materials. More detailed bibliographies addressing various topics related to crime prevention are available from NCJRS.

HOW TO INTERPRET THESE ABSTRACTS

<p>ACCESSION NUMBER: The number assigned to all publications in the NCJRS data base for identification purposes.</p>	<p>ACCESSION NUMBER: ... 99900 00 043530 TITLE. NEIGHBORHOOD JUSTICE POTENTIAL MODELS PUBLICATION DATE MCGILLIS, D ABT ASSOCIATES, INC 55 WHEELER STREET CAMBRIDGE MA 02138 J-LEAD-030-76 NATIONAL INSTITUTE ENFORCEMENT AND CR WASHINGTON DC 20531 SUPERINTENDENT OF GPO - WASHINGTON WASHINGTON DC 20400 STOCK ORDER NUMBER</p>
<p>CORPORATE AUTHOR: This entry identifies the organization which prepared the document (if applicable). It should not be confused with the individual author(s) identified following the heading AUTHOR(S). Documents may occasionally be obtained from corporate authors in limited quantities. To facilitate correspondence, the complete address of the organization will be provided if it is known.</p>	<p>AUTHOR(S) CORPORATE AUTHOR: CONTRACT NUMBER(S) SPONSORING AGENCY: SALES AGENCY:</p>
<p>SPONSORING AGENCY: The organization which provided the funds to perform the study, research or project which generated the listed document appears following this heading. The identifying number of the applicable grant or contract (if any) will be found adjacent to the heading GRANT(S).</p>	<p>ANNOTATION. PROJECTS WHICH PROVIDE A FORUM FOR THE ALTERNATIVE TO ARREST OR FORMAL COURT RECOMMENDATIONS ARE MADE FOR SIMILAR ABSTRACT. A SAMPLE OF DISPUTE PROCESSING PROJECT TECHNIQUES FROM ARBITRATION, MEDIATION AND REFERRAL TO COURTS OF GENERAL JURY INCLUDED WERE THE BOSTON URBAN COURT PROSECUTOR PROGRAM, THE MIAMI CITIZEN YORK INSTITUTE FOR MEDIATION AND CONFLI ROCHESTER AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCI PROJECT, AND THE SAN FRANCISCO COMMUN SAN FRANCISCO PROGRAM WHICH IS STILL VISITED DURING MAY 1977. PROJECT STAFF NUMBER OF CASES HANDLED FROM ABOUT 35 RESOLUTION IS ACHIEVED IN MORE THAN 5 CASE CRITERIA, TYPE OF PERSONNEL NEED INDIVIDUAL COMMUNITY NEEDS ARE DISCUSS CONSIDERED SUCCESSFUL BECAUSE THEY AVO COURT PROCESSING FOR MINOR CASES AND, RESOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM. EACH CENTER</p>
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COMMERCIAL PUBLISHING HOUSES: For documents published by commercial publishers, contact the publisher or your local bookstore. If the NCJRS document abstract indicates that the document is available from a publisher, its address will be provided.

NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE (NTIS): NTIS is a source for the public sale of reports from government sponsored research. Individual payment may be made by check or money order, and must be made in advance. Deposit accounts may also be opened which will simplify payment and permit rush orders to be filled without delay. For additional information contact NTIS at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: Documents can be ordered directly from GPO by writing to the Superintendent of Documents. Payment must be made in advance. Deposit accounts can be opened to facilitate frequent purchases without having first obtained a price quotation. Additional information can be obtained by writing: Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERENCE SERVICE:

- **Distribution Documents**—Some are available free (single copy per request) from NCJRS. There are usually a limited number distributed until the supply is depleted. Orders through the NCJRS Selective Notification of Information Service have priority and are filled first.
- **NCJRS Document Loan Program**—To facilitate access to information cited in the NCJRS data base, all documents in the NCJRS data base are available on interlibrary loan from NCJRS without cost. You may initiate a loan through a local public library or your agency library.
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- To expedite handling of your request for NCJRS loan, microfiche, or distribution copies, please include full titles and NCJRS accession numbers in all orders.

DOC/09900.00.031537

SESSION NUMBER: ... 09900.00.031537
TITLE: AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED PERSONS - NATION
RETIRED TEACHERS ASSOCIATION - CRIME PREVENTION
PROGRAM, 6TH REV. ED.
PUBLICATION DATE: UNKNOWN PAGES: 82

AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED
PERSONS
1909 K STREET, NW
WASHINGTON DC 20006
NCJRS MICROFICHE PROGRAM
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850

SALES AGENCY:

ANNOTATION:

DESCRIPTION OF A FOUR-PART CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM, INCLUDING DETAILED
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PRESENTATION OF THE PROGRAM BY LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS.

ABSTRACT:

THE PROGRAM IS BASED UPON THE REVIEW OF NUMEROUS SURVEYS AND STUDIES, AS
WELL AS CORRESPONDENCE AND INTERVIEWS WITH INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN THE
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND CRIME PREVENTION INDUSTRY. THE PROGRAM DEALS
WITH STREET CRIME, BURGLARY, FRAUD/BUNCO, AND POLICE-COMMUNITY
RELATIONS. THE GUIDE INCLUDES INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PLANNING AND
PRESENTATION OF THE CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM BY INDIVIDUAL
ORGANIZATIONS, AS WELL AS SUMMARIES OF FILMS PRESENTED IN THE PROGRAM.

DOC/09900.00.035828

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.035828
TITLE: CITIZEN CRIME REPORTING PROJECTS - NATIONAL
EVALUATION PROGRAM - PHASE I SUMMARY REPORT
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 46
AUTHOR(S): BICKMAN, L LAVRAKAS, P J
GREEN, S K NORTH-WALKER, N
EDWARDS, J BORKOWSKI, S
SHANE-DUBOW, S
CORPORATE AUTHOR: LOYOLA UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
6525 NORTH SHERIDAN ROAD
CHICAGO IL 60626
GRANT(S): 75-NI-90-00A8
SPONSORING AGENCY: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW
ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 027-000-00506-3

ANNOTATION:
THIS REPORT SUMMARIZES THE CURRENT STATE OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PROJECTS
THAT ENCOURAGE CITIZENS TO REPORT SUSPICIOUS/CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES TO LAW
ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

ABSTRACT:
CONTAINED IN THIS SUMMARY REPORT OF CITIZEN CRIME REPORTING PROJECTS
(CCRPS) ARE A DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT TYPES, A FRAMEWORK PRESENTING THE
PLACE CCRPS OCCUPY IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM, AN ASSESSMENT OF THE
CURRENT STATE OF KNOWLEDGE REGARDING THE EFFORT AND IMPACT OF CCRPS, AND
JUDGMENTAL RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE CCRP EFFORTS. CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SPECIALISTS INTERVIEWED WERE SAID TO BE ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY POSITIVE IN
THEIR EVALUATION OF CCRPS. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED)

DOC/09900.00.043628

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.043628
TITLE: COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION - A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 80
AUTHOR(S): BOSTON, G D
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NCJPS
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850
SALES AGENCY: NCJRS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850

ANNOTATION:
ENTRIES IN THIS ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY DEAL SPECIFICALLY WITH SIGNIFICANT AND INNOVATIVE CRIME PREVENTION PROJECTS INVOLVING COMMUNITY ACTION AND UTILIZING COMMUNITY RESOURCES.

ABSTRACT:
THE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS DIVIDED INTO FOUR CATEGORIES. THE FIRST DEALS WITH GENERAL TOPICS SUCH AS THEORY AND ACTIVITIES, DEFINES TERMS OF REFERENCE, AND IDENTIFIES SOCIAL ENVIRONMENTS CONDUCTIVE TO EFFECTIVE COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS. THIS ALSO CONTAINS MATERIALS DEALING WITH THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND THE COMMUNITY IN JAPAN. THE SECOND CATEGORY PRESENTS MATERIALS CONCERNING POLICE/COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION CONTACT SUCH AS SECURITY, CITIZEN PATROLS, AND CITIZEN CRIME REPORTING. THE THIRD CATEGORY DESCRIBES SEVERAL INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS USING COMMUNITY RESOURCES, SUCH AS DRUG PREVENTION PROGRAMS, YOUTH SERVICE BUREAUS, VOLUNTEER PROGRAMS, AND COMMUNITY EDUCATION PROGRAMS. THE FINAL SECTION CONTAINS MATERIALS DEALING WITH CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN. THE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY AUTHOR WITHIN EACH CATEGORY. THE APPENDIX INCLUDES A RESOURCE LIST OF FEDERAL AGENCIES THAT HAVE PUBLICATIONS IN THE AREA OF COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION.

DOC/09900.00.038480

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.038480
 TITLE: COMMUNITY RESPONSE TO RAPE - EXEMPLARY PROJECT
 PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 111
 AUTHOR(S): BRYANT, G CIREL, P
 CONTRACT NUMBER(S): J-LEAA-014-74
 SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
 WASHINGTON DC 20531
 SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
 GPO - WASHINGTON
 WASHINGTON DC 20402
 STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 027-000-00485-7

ANNOTATION:

A MANUAL WHICH DETAILS THE OPERATIONS AND PROCEDURES OF A RAPE CRISIS CENTER WHICH OFFERS MEDICAL AND SOCIAL SUPPORTIVE AID TO VICTIMS, AIDS LAW ENFORCEMENT AND PROSECUTION EFFORTS, AND PROVIDES COMMUNITY EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT:

IN MANY JURISDICTIONS, THE VICTIM OF A SEXUAL ASSAULT HAS GOOD REASON TO REFRAIN FROM COOPERATING WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AND PROSECUTION. DURING A PERIOD OF PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL TRAUMA SHE MUST TELL HER STORY TO A MALE AUDIENCE WHOSE QUESTIONS MAY BE BOTH INVENTIVE AND SKEPTICAL. DURING TRIAL SHE MAY BE MADE TO FEEL AS IF SHE, AND NOT HER ATTACKER, WERE THE GUILTY PARTY. IN POLK COUNTY, IOWA, CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES AND CONCERNED GROUPS HAVE JOINED TOGETHER TO LESSEN THE BURDEN ON THE VICTIM AND TO INCREASE THE CHANCE OF ULTIMATE CONVICTION AND SENTENCING IN RAPE AND SEXUAL ASSAULT CASES. THE POLK COUNTY RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT CASE CENTER (R/SACC) HAS THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIVES: TO PROVIDE VICTIMS WITH COUNSELING SUPPORT; TO REFORM STATE STATUTES; TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES WITH THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE; TO TRAIN AND ASSESS POLICE AND MEDICAL PERSONNEL; AND TO PROVIDE PUBLIC EDUCATION ON RAPE. ALTHOUGH FUNDED PRIMARILY BY THE CENTRAL IOWA AREA CRIME COMMISSION THROUGH THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, THE R/SACC IS A COMMUNITY ORIENTED FACILITY, WORKING WITH AND SUPPORTED BY HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, AND VOLUNTEERS AS WELL AS LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. LEAA'S NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE HAS DESIGNATED THE POLK COUNTY R/SACC AN EXEMPLARY PROJECT IN RECOGNITION OF ITS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT LAW REFORM, TO IMPROVE MEDICAL TREATMENT, AND TO INSTITUTIONALIZE MEDICAL, POLICE, AND PROSECUTORIAL PROCEDURES DESIGNED TO INCREASE THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF VICTIM SERVICES AND THE LIKELIHOOD OF SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTION. THIS MANUAL PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH DESCRIPTION OF THE OPERATIONS, PROCEDURES, AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE POLK COUNTY R/SACC. IT IS INTENDED TO AID THE STAFF AND PLANNERS OF RAPE CRISIS CENTERS NOW OR SOON TO BE IN EXISTENCE ACROSS THE NATION, IN DEVELOPING TECHNIQUES AND PROCEDURES THAT ADDRESS THE PROBLEMS OF THE RAPE VICTIM. AFTER AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT, ORGANIZATION, AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE R/SACC, THE SUPPORTIVE ROLE OF THE POLICE IN INVESTIGATING THE ASSAULT AND THE PROSECUTOR IN ASSIGNING HIGH PRIORITY TO RAPE CASES, AND THE COMMUNITY EDUCATION EFFORTS OF THE

DOC/09900.00.038480

R/SACC. AMONG THE SPECIFIC SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE R/SACC ARE 24-HOUR PHONE AND CONTACT SERVICE AND CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR THE VICTIM FROM A CONTACT WORKER THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION STAGES. THE FINAL SECTIONS OF THIS MANUAL REPORT ON THE R/SACC COSTS AND RESULTS. IT IS NOTED THAT SINCE THE CENTER WAS CREATED, POLICE CLEARANCE RATES FOR RAPE HAVE RISEN FROM 50 PERCENT TO 69 PERCENT; VICTIMS HAVE SHOWN INCREASED WILLINGNESS TO PRESS CHARGES, AND CHARGES ARE NOW FILED IN THREE-FOURTHS OF THE CASES WHERE AN OFFENDER WAS IDENTIFIED; AND THE CONVICTION RATE IN RAPE CASES HAS RISEN FROM 40 PERCENT TO 82 PERCENT. THROUGHOUT THE MANUAL ATTENTION IS GIVEN TO ISSUES OF REPLICATION AND INTERAGENCY COOPERATION. THE BY-LAWS OF THE CENTER ARE APPENDED. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED) (SNI ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00/036573

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.036573
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN -
PORTLAND, OREGON - COMMERCIAL DEMONSTRATION PLAN
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 238
AUTHOR(S): BELL, L S DAY, D R
TIEN, J M HANES, L F
CORPORATE AUTHOR: WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC
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1911 JEFFERSON DAVIS HIGHWAY
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CONTRACT NUMBER(S): J-LEAA-022-74
SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: NCJRS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850

ANNOTATION:
THIS DOCUMENT DISCUSSES THE RATIONALE FOR SELECTING THE UNION AVENUE
CORRIDOR IN PORTLAND (OR) AS THE CPTED (CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH
ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN) DEMONSTRATION SITE FOR THE COMMERCIAL ENVIRONMENT.

ABSTRACT:
THE REPORT CONTAINS THE CPTED COMMERCIAL CONCEPT PLAN, DESCRIBING THE
STRATEGIC MODELS DEVELOPED FOR DEMONSTRATION AT THE SELECTED SITE, AS
WELL AS THE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AND EVALUATION PLAN FOR EXECUTION OF
STRATEGIES AND FOR THE MEASUREMENT OF THEIR RESULTS, RESPECTIVELY.
APPENDED IS A COMPILATION OF DATA ON CRIME PROBLEMS AND PATTERNS IN
PORTLAND GENERALLY AND ALONG THE CORRIDOR SPECIFICALLY. SEE ALSO
NCJ-36571, 72, 74, AND 75. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.043626

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.043626
TITLE: CRIME AGAINST THE ELDERLY - A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 88
AUTHOR(S): BOSTON, G D
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NCJRS
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ROCKVILLE MD 20850
SALES AGENCY: NCJRS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
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ANNOTATION:

THIS ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OUTLINES LITERATURE IN THE FIELD OF PREVENTION AND DETERRENCE OF CRIME AGAINST THE ELDERLY.

ABSTRACT:

THE MATERIALS HAVE BEEN SEPARATED INTO FIVE MAJOR PREVENTION STRATEGIES. AFTER AN OVERVIEW OF THE PROBLEM, THE FIRST SECTION CONCERNS VICTIMIZATION AND THE FEAR OF CRIME, WHILE THE SECOND PRESENTS SPECIFIC PREVENTION OR DETERRENCE STRATEGIES. THE NEXT CATEGORY DEALS WITH DEFENSIBLE SPACE AND ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN AND IS OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO HOUSING ADMINISTRATORS AND CITY PLANNERS. THE FOURTH CATEGORY COVERS THE OLDER CITIZEN AS A VOLUNTEER COURT WATCHER, COUNSELOR, AND VOLUNTEER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER. THE LAST CATEGORY PRESENTS CRIME PREVENTION MATERIALS THAT CAN INSTRUCT OLDER CITIZENS IN HOW TO PROTECT THEMSELVES, THEIR PROPERTY, AND THEIR NEIGHBORS. THE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY AUTHOR WITHIN EACH SECTION. THE APPENDIX CONTAINS A LIST OF PUBLISHER NAMES AND ADDRESSES, AS WELL AS A RESOURCE LIST OF AGENCIES AND ORGANIZATIONS RESEARCHING OR UNDERTAKING PROJECTS IN THE AREA OF CRIME AGAINST THE ELDERLY.

DOC/09900.00.014039

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.014039
TITLE: HANDBOOK ON WHITE COLLAR CRIME - EVERYONE'S PROBLEM
EVERYONE'S LOSS
PUBLICATION DATE: 74 PAGES: 96

PUBLICAT NUMBER(S): U
AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE
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ANNOTATION:
COMMON SCHEMES, POSSIBLE CAUSES, HOW TO SPOT THESE ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES,
AND SPECIFIC COUNTERMEASURES TAILORED FOR NINE CATEGORIES OF
WHITE COLLAR CRIME.

ABSTRACT:
MANY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS REGARD WHITE-COLLAR CRIME AS THE FASTEST
GROWING SECTOR OF CRIME. THIS HANDBOOK OUTLINES A GENERAL STRATEGY AS
WELL AS SPECIFIC MEASURES BY WHICH THOSE IN THE BUSINESS AND THE
PROFESSIONS CAN TAKE PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE STEPS AGAINST WHITE-COLLAR
CRIME. THE METHODS, PROCEDURES, POLICIES, AND CONTROLS EMPHASIZED ARE
MEASURES WHICH REQUIRE MORE IN THE WAY OF WILLPOWER THAN MANPOWER AND
EXPENSIVE HARDWARE. THE OVERALL PROBLEM IS FIRST DEFINED AND THE NATURE
OF THE CRIME, ITS CONSEQUENCES, AND TRADITIONAL UNSUCCESSFUL RESPONSES
ARE DISCUSSED. NINE CATEGORIES OF WHITE COLLAR CRIME ARE COVERED -
BANKRUPTCY FRAUD, BRIBES, KICKBACKS, AND PAYOFFS, COMPUTER-RELATED
CRIME, CONSUMER FRAUD, ILLEGAL COMPETITION, AND DECEPTIVE PRACTICES,
FRAUD BY CREDIT CARD AND CHECK, EMBEZZLEMENT AND PILFERAGE, INSURANCE
FRAUD, RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY, AND SECURITIES THEFT AND FRAUD. FOR
EACH OFFENSE, THE AUTHOR (1) EXPLORES MANY OF THE SCHEMES AND METHODS
USED BY PERPETRATORS OF THE CRIME, (2) INDICATES SOME OF THE EARLY
WARNING SIGNALS FREQUENTLY ASSOCIATED WITH IT, AND (3) REFERS READERS TO
LIKELY SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE, SUCH AS LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND
CERTAIN PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS. IN ADDITION, THE READER IS REFERRED TO
SUBSEQUENT PAGES WHICH DESCRIBE SPECIFIC COUNTERMEASURES. CAUSES OF
WHITE-COLLAR CRIME ARE HIGHLIGHTED AND VARIOUS POLICIES AND PREVENTIVE
PROCEDURES THAT APPLY TO ALL, OR AT LEAST TO SEVERAL, OF THE NINE CRIME
CATEGORIES ARE REVIEWED. SETS OF TAILOR-MADE COUNTERMEASURES, EACH SET
KEYED TO A SPECIFIC WHITE-COLLAR OFFENSE, ARE PRESENTED. THE FINAL
CHAPTER SUPPLIES EXAMPLES OF HOW WHITE-COLLAR CRIME CAN BE COMBATED
THROUGH COLLECTIVE ACTION BY BUSINESS. (SNI ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.042383

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.042383
TITLE: COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM - SEATTLE,
WASHINGTON - EXEMPLARY PROJECT
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 174
AUTHOR(S): CIREL, P EVANS, P
MCGILLIS, D WHITCOMB, D
CORPORATE AUTHOR: ABT ASSOCIATES, INC
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CONTRACT NUMBER(S): J-LEAA-030-76
SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 027-000-00564-1

ANNOTATION:

RESIDENTIAL SECURITY INSPECTION SERVICES, SERVICES FOR MARKING PERSONAL PROPERTY, BLOCK WATCHES, AND INFORMATION MATERIALS COMPOSE THIS BURGLARY PREVENTION PROGRAM. A THOROUGH MEASURE OF RESULTS HAS PROVEN PROGRAM SUCCESS.

ABSTRACT:

IN 1972, THE LAW AND JUSTICE PLANNING OFFICE OF SEATTLE SURVEYED ITS CITIZENS AND FOUND THEM MORE CONCERNED ABOUT BURGLARY THAN ANY OTHER CRIME. AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, STUDIES OF THE INCIDENCE AND PATTERNS OF BURGLARY IN THE CITY FOUND THAT: IN OVER ONE-THIRD OF REPORTED BURGLARIES THIEVES ENTERED THROUGH UNLOCKED DOORS AND WINDOWS; MOST VICTIMS HAD NOT IDENTIFIED THEIR PROPERTY BY ANY MEANS THAT WOULD DISCOURAGE FENCING OF THE PROPERTY OR ASSIST IN ITS RECOVERY; MOST BURGLARIES OCCURRED DURING WAKING HOURS; AND TRADITIONAL POLICE PATROL COULD NOT POSSIBLY PROVIDE THE EXTENT OF PREVENTIVE PRESENCE NECESSARY TO CURTAIL THE BURGLARY RATE. THE COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM DESIGNED FOUR TACTICS TO REDUCE THESE FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO BURGLARIES AND APPLIED THEM TO TWO TARGET AREAS, COMPRISING APPROXIMATELY 27 PERCENT OF THE CITY'S POPULATION. USING A HOME SECURITY CHECKLIST, A SERVICE TECHNICIAN ACCOMPANIES THE OCCUPANT THROUGH HIS HOME AND THEN ADVISES HIM ABOUT MAKING IT MORE SECURE. ASSISTANCE AND EQUIPMENT FOR MARKING PERSONAL PROPERTY ARE PROVIDED EACH HOME, AND A BLOCK WATCH EXISTS, PROVIDING FOR WILLING RESIDENTS TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR SCHEDULES AND HABITS, WATCH EACH OTHER'S HOUSES, AND REPORT SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITIES TO EACH OTHER AND THE POLICE. INFORMATION MATERIALS ABOUT BURGLARY AND ITS PREVENTION ARE REGULARLY SUPPLIED TO PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS. POST-PROJECT DATA REVEALS A 48 TO 61 PERCENT REDUCTION IN BURGLARIES OF HOUSEHOLDS USING THE SERVICES. TO AID IN REPLICATION OF THE PROGRAM, A DETAILED APPROACH FOR ESTABLISHING AND EVALUATING THE PROGRAM IS INCLUDED....RCB

DOC/09900.00.036880

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.036880
TITLE: PLANNING CRIME PREVENTION
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 158

AUTHOR(S): CLIFFORD, W
SALES AGENCY: D C HEATH AND COMPANY
125 SPRING STREET
LEXINGTON MA 02173

SUPPLEMENTAL NOTES: BASED ON A PAPER PREPARED FOR THE FIRST UNITED NATIONS INTERREGIONAL COURSE ON SOCIAL DEFENSE PLANNING SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA - NOVEMBER 1975

ANNOTATION:
WRITTEN BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY, THIS TEXT PROVIDES AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE METHODS AND NATURE OF CRIME PREVENTION PLANNING.

ABSTRACT:
AN OVERVIEW OF THE RATIONALE FOR PLANNING AND THE FORMS WHICH CRIME PREVENTION PLANNING MAY TAKE IS FIRST PROVIDED. THE AUTHOR THEN TRACES THE MEANING AND PRACTICE OF NATIONAL PLANNING WITH ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PLANNING COMPONENTS. THE INTERRELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CRIME PREVENTION AND OTHER GENERAL SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY OF A NATION IS INVESTIGATED. FINALLY, SPECIFIC ISSUES IN CRIME PREVENTION AND SOME NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION PLANNING EXPERIENCES ARE DISCUSSED. AMONG THESE SPECIFIC ISSUES ARE IMPLEMENTATION AND EVALUATION OF CRIME PREVENTION PLANS. A POSTSCRIPT OF THE TEXT PRESENTS A MORE DETAILED EXPLANATION OF CRIME PREVENTION PLANNING AUSTRALIA. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED)

DOC/09900.00.036574

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.036574
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN -
BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA - SCHOOL DEMONSTRATION PLAN
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 210
AUTHOR(S): CROWE, T D PESCE, E J
RIEMER, A HANES, L F
CORPORATE AUTHOR: WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC
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SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
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SALES AGENCY: NCJRS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
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ANNOTATION:
THIS DOCUMENT DISCUSSES THE RATIONALE FOR SELECTING THE BROWARD COUNTY
(FL) SCHOOL SYSTEM AS THE CPTED (CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL
DESIGN) DEMONSTRATION SITE FOR THE SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT.

ABSTRACT:
THE REPORT CONTAINS THE CPTED DEMONSTRATION STRATEGIES AND DESIGN
DIRECTIVES, DESCRIBING THE STRATEGIES DEVELOPED FOR DEMONSTRATION AT THE
SELECTED SITES, AS WELL AS THE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AND EVALUATION PLAN
FOR EXECUTION OF THE STRATEGIES AND FOR MEASUREMENT OF THEIR RESULTS,
RESPECTIVELY. APPENDED ARE EVALUATION INSTRUMENTS AND DATA. SEE ALSO
NCJ-36571, 72, 73, AND 75. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.041627

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.041627
TITLE: CRIME IN MINNEAPOLIS - PROPOSALS FOR PREVENTION
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 326
AUTHOR(S): FRISBIE, D W HINTZ, R
JOELSON, M NUTTER, J
PROJECT DIRECTOR: FRISBIE, D W
CORPORATE AUTHOR: MINNESOTA GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION
ON CRIME PREVENTION AND CONTROL
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WASHINGTON DC 20531

ANNOTATION:
THIS REPORT DESCRIBES THE CRIME PROBLEMS FACING THE CITY OF MINNEAPOLIS (MN) AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO A VARIETY OF SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A COMPREHENSIVE CITYWIDE CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM.

ABSTRACT:
THE NEED FOR AND THE ELEMENTS OF A COMPREHENSIVE CRIME PREVENTION PLAN FOR THE CITY IS ADDRESSED FIRST, FOLLOWED BY A DESCRIPTION OF THE DATA SOURCES USED FOR THIS STUDY. THE COST OF CRIME IN MINNEAPOLIS IS THEN DISCUSSED, INCLUDING DETAILS OF CRIME'S IMPACT ON HOUSING VALUE AND CITIZEN CONCERN ABOUT CRIME IN THE CITY. SUBSEQUENT SECTIONS REPORT ON THE EXTENT AND NATURE OF SPECIFIC CRIMES - RESIDENTIAL BURGLARY, COMMERCIAL BURGLARY AND ROBBERY, STREET ROBBERY, ASSAULT AND RAPE, AUTO THEFT, AND VANDALISM. THE RELATIONSHIP OF DIFFERENT ENVIRONMENTS (STREET LAYOUT, LOCATION OF 'ON SALE' ESTABLISHMENTS, AND LEVEL OF STREET LIGHTING) TO CRIME IS ALSO INVESTIGATED. THE REPORT CONCLUDES WITH A SERIES OF 85 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPLEMENTING A CITYWIDE CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM. OUTLINED ARE OVERALL SUGGESTIONS CONSIDERED MINIMUM PREREQUISITES TO EFFECTIVE CITYWIDE CRIME PREVENTION PLANNING, STRATEGIES DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR INDIVIDUAL CRIMES, AND OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS DEALING WITH A VARIETY OF CRIME OR CRIME RELATED FACTORS. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED)...ELW

DOC/09900.00.029894

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.029894
TITLE: RAPE AND ITS VICTIMS - A REPORT FOR CITIZENS, HEALTH FACILITIES, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES - PRESCRIPTIVE PACKAGE
PUBLICATION DATE: 75 PAGES: 373
AUTHOR(S): GATES, M J BARNETT, E
CHAPMAN, J R
CORPORATE AUTHOR: CENTER FOR WOMEN POLICY STUDIES
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GRANT(S): 74-DF-99-0006
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SALES AGENCY: NCJRS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
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ROCKVILLE MD 20850
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 027-000-00363-0

ANNOTATION:
RESULTS OF NATIONAL SURVEYS OF CITIZEN ACTION GROUPS, MEDICAL FACILITIES, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES TO DETERMINE THEIR APPROACH TO AND HANDLING OF RAPE CASES, WITH SUGGESTIONS FOR INNOVATIVE CHANGES.

ABSTRACT:
UNTIL RECENTLY THE CRIME OF FORCIBLE RAPE AND ITS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE VICTIM HAD RECEIVED LITTLE ATTENTION, BUT WITH THE GROWING ANXIETY ABOUT ALL FORMS OF VIOLENCE IN OUR SOCIETY, WHICH HAS REACHED SEGMENTS OF THE POPULATION HERETOFORE UNTRoubLED BY THE THREAT OF CRIME, THE RISING INCIDENCE OF RAPE HAS EMERGED AS A PROBLEM OF NATIONAL DIMENSIONS. IN RAPE AND ITS VICTIMS, DISCUSSION IS CONFINED TO FORCIBLE RAPE OF ADULT WOMEN, GENERALLY DEFINED AS THE CARNAL KNOWLEDGE OF A FEMALE THROUGH THE USE OF FORCE OR THE THREAT OF FORCE BY A MALE OTHER THAN HER HUSBAND. THE BOOK IS DIVIDED INTO FOUR SECTIONS: 'THE POLICE RESPONSE,' 'THE RESPONSE OF MEDICAL FACILITIES,' 'THE RESPONSE OF PROSECUTOR'S OFFICES,' AND THE 'RESPONSE OF CITIZENS' ACTION GROUPS.' THE MATERIAL PRESENTED IN EACH IS BASED UPON THE FINDINGS OF NATIONAL SURVEYS CONDUCTED AMONG EACH OF THESE FOUR GROUPS, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS PLACED ON AGENCIES THAT HAVE BEGUN INNOVATIVE CHANGES IN THEIR APPROACH TO CASES OF RAPE. EACH SECTION PRESENTS FINDINGS FROM THESE NATIONWIDE SURVEYS AND THEN SUGGESTS GUIDELINES BASED ON THOSE PROGRAMS, TECHNIQUES, PROCEDURES, AND POLICIES THAT APPEAR TO BE ESPECIALLY EFFECTIVE AND VALUABLE IN TREATING RAPE VICTIMS AND WHICH THEREFORE MIGHT BE SUITABLE FOR TRANSFER AND REPLICATION IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS. IN ADDITION TO THE GUIDELINES IN EACH SECTION, THE APPENDIXES CONTAIN MATERIALS THAT MAY BE USED AS SAMPLE FORMS FOR POLICE AND HOSPITAL PROCEDURES OR THAT AUGMENT THE DISCUSSION OF SUCH TOPICS AS THE POLICE INTERVIEW OF A RAPE VICTIM, COUNSELING FOR RAPE VICTIMS, AND LEGAL ISSUES BEING RAISED BY RAPE LAW REFORMISTS. (SNI ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.027305

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.027305
 TITLE: OPERATION IDENTIFICATION PROJECTS - ASSESSMENT OF EFFECTIVENESS - NATIONAL EVALUATION PROGRAM - PHASE 1 SUMMARY REPORT
 PUBLICATION DATE: 75 PAGES: 43
 AUTHOR(S): HELLEP, N B STENZEL, W W
 GILL, A D KOLDE, R A
 SCHIRMERMAN, S R
 CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
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ANNOTATION:
 SUMMARY OF A JUDGMENTAL AND EMPIRICAL ASSESSMENT OF OPERATION IDENTIFICATION A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO URGE CITIZENS TO MARK THEIR PERSONAL PROPERTY AND THUS REDUCE THEIR RISK OF BEING BURGLARIZED.

ABSTRACT:
 THE ASSESSMENT IS BASED UPON THE PAST FINDINGS OF OTHER EVALUATORS AND PROJECT PERFORMANCE DATA COLLECTED BY THE INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC PROGRAM ANALYSIS DURING THE PRESENTLY REPORTED PROJECT PHASE 1 EVALUATION OF OPERATION IDENTIFICATION CONDUCTED FOR THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE. CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT ARE SELECTED PORTIONS OF A LARGER REPORT WHICH EXAMINES IN DETAIL BOTH THE EFFECTIVENESS AND VALIDITY OF THE BASIC OPERATION IDENTIFICATION (O-1) ACTIVITIES, THE UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS LINKING THESE ACTIVITIES, AND THE INTERMEDIATE AND ULTIMATE OBJECTIVES OF THE 3-1 CONCEPT. THIS REPORT DESCRIBES A SIMPLE O-1 PROJECT MODEL, CONSISTING OF THE FOLLOWING COMPONENTS: RECRUITMENT, ENROLLMENT, AND MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION; BURGLARY DETERRENCE; AND PROPERTY RECOVERY AND RETURN. THE ASSESSMENT FINDINGS FOR EACH OF THESE COMPONENTS ARE SUMMARIZED AND USED AS THE BASIS FOR AN OVERALL ASSESSMENT OF THE O-1 CONCEPT. MAJOR FINDINGS INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: (1) MOST O-1 PROJECTS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO ENLIST MORE THAN A MINIMAL NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS; (2) THE COST OF RECRUITING AND ENROLLING O-1 PARTICIPANTS IS MUCH HIGHER THAN EXPECTED; (3) O-1 PARTICIPANTS HAVE SIGNIFICANTLY LOWER BURGLARY RATES; BUT O-1 COMMUNITIES HAVE NOT EXPERIENCED REDUCTIONS IN CITY-WIDE BURGLARY RATES NOR APPRECIABLE INCREASES IN THE NUMBER OF APPREHENDED BURGLARS; AND (4) O-1 MARKINGS HAVE NOT INCREASED THE RECOVERY AND RETURN OF STOLEN PROPERTY.

00C/09900.00.034860

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.034860

TITLE: ASSESSMENT OF THE CRIME PREVENTION PHYSICAL SECURITY SYSTEM

PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 362

AUTHOR(S):

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ANNOTATION:

THE SECURITY SURVEY IS AN INDEPTH ON-SITE EXAMINATION OF A FACILITY AND ITS SURROUNDING PROPERTY TO DETERMINE ITS SECURITY STATUS, DEFINE THE PROTECTION NEEDED, AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO MINIMIZE CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION.

ABSTRACT:

THE PURPOSE OF THIS NATIONAL EVALUATION PROGRAM PHASE ONE ASSESSMENT OF THE SECURITY SURVEY WAS TO GATHER AND ASSESS INFORMATION AND PRIOR STUDIES RELATING TO THIS TECHNIQUE. WORK FOCUSED ON IDENTIFYING AND DOCUMENTING HOW THE SECURITY SURVEY IS IMPLEMENTED; WHAT 'SUCCESS' IN RELATION TO THE SECURITY SURVEY MEANS AND HOW IT IS AND COULD BE MEASURED; AND THE CURRENT STATE OF THE ART, INCLUDING THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR RESEARCH NEEDED TO SUPPORT OR REJECT THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM PRIOR RESEARCH AND AVAILABLE DATA. THIS REPORTS DETAILS THE PROJECT METHODOLOGY AND DESCRIBES THE NATURE OF THE AGENCIES SAMPLED (IN MAIL, TELEPHONE, AND FIELD SURVEYS) TO GATHER INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SECURITY SURVEY. IT THEN PRESENTS A DETAILED ASSESSMENT OF THE SECURITY SURVEY PROCESS VIS-A-VIS THE REQUIRED PROJECT FRAMEWORK AND DISCUSSES A VARIETY OF ISSUES WHICH RELATE TO THE PROCESS. ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF EVALUATIONS WERE IDENTIFIED THAT FOCUSED ON THE OVERALL IMPACT OF THE SECURITY SURVEY TECHNIQUE OR ON THE OVERALL IMPACT OF THE VARIOUS APPROACHES THAT MAY BE USED IN IMPLEMENTING SUCH PROGRAMS. HOWEVER, THE EVALUATIONS DID VERIFY THAT THE TECHNIQUE CAN HAVE A MEASURABLE EFFECT ON REDUCING VICTIMIZATION AMONG SURVEY RECIPIENTS. IN ADDITION, APPROXIMATELY 80 PERCENT OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES STUDIED BELIEVED THEY HAVE HAD 'SOME SUCCESS' OR WERE 'VERY SUCCESSFUL' IN ACHIEVING CRIME PREVENTION/SECURITY GOALS. SIXTY PERCENT OF THE 206 SECURITY SURVEY PROGRAMS STUDIED ARE OR WERE PREVIOUSLY FUNDED THROUGH LEAA, NEARLY ALL UTILIZED THE ENTIRE COMMUNITY AS THEIR PROGRAM SERVICE AREA (ALTHOUGH THE AVERAGE POLICE SURVEY UNITS CONSISTED OF LESS THAN TEN PERSONS), AND LESS THAN 20 PERCENT OF THE AGENCIES STUDIED MAINTAINED SURVEY RECIPIENT COMPLIANCE RATES. RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDED

DOC/09900.00.034860

CONTINUING LEAA EFFORTS TO ENCOURAGE THE INITIATION OF SECURITY SURVEY PROGRAMS THROUGH ITS VARIOUS FUNDING MECHANISMS; DEVELOPING AND MAKING AVAILABLE A 'MODEL' SET OF ASSUMPTIONS, GOALS, AND OBJECTIVES TO ALL AGENCIES HAVING OR CONSIDERING A SECURITY SURVEY PROGRAM; INCORPORATING INDEPTH MODULES ON SECURITY SURVEY PROGRAM DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION IN CRIME PREVENTION TRAINING PROGRAM CURRICULA; AND INCLUDING ONGOING EVALUATION COMPONENTS IN ALL SECURITY SURVEY PROGRAMS. THE APPENDIX CONTAINS SAMPLE STUDY QUESTIONNAIRES, A LIST OF CRIME PREVENTION PUBLICATIONS, AND STATE-BY-STATE LISTING OF AGENCIES KNOWN TO CONDUCT SECURITY SURVEYS. A SEVEN-PAGE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS INCLUDED. FOR RELATED REPORTS ON THE NATIONAL EVALUATION PROGRAM ASSESSMENT OF SECURITY SURVEYS, SEE NCJ-34858 AND 59.

DOC/09900.00.034858

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.034858
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION SECURITY SURVEYS - NATIONAL
EVALUATION PROGRAM - PHASE 1 SUMMARY REPORT
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 49
AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: INTERNATIONAL TRAINING, RESEARCH
AND EVALUATION COUNCIL
210 EAST BROAD STREET
FALLS CHURCH VA 22046
GRANT(S): 75-NI-99-0121
SPONSORING AGENCY: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW
ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: NCJRS MICROFICHE PROGRAM
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850

ANNOTATION:
THE SECURITY SURVEY IS AN INDEPTH ON-SITE EXAMINATION OF A FACILITY AND ITS SURROUNDING PROPERTY TO DETERMINE ITS SECURITY STATUS, DEFINE THE PROTECTION NEEDED, AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO MINIMIZE CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION.

ABSTRACT:

THE PURPOSE OF THE NATIONAL EVALUATION PROGRAM (NEP) PHASE ONE ASSESSMENT OF THE SURVEY PROGRAM WAS TO GATHER AND ASSESS INFORMATION AND PRIOR STUDIES RELATING TO THIS METHOD OF POLICE-COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION. THIS REPORT IDENTIFIES IMPORTANT GAPS IN KNOWLEDGE CONCERNING THE SECURITY SURVEY AND PROPOSES A RESEARCH STRATEGY TO FILL THEM. THE FOLLOWING AREAS WERE SUGGESTED FOR FUTURE RESEARCH: THE EFFECT OF ORGANIZATIONAL LOCATION IN ACTUAL PROGRAM SUCCESS OR IMPACT; THE IMPACT OF SECURITY CODES AND ORDINANCES ON SURVEY PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION; THE VALUE AND USE OF INCENTIVES; THE DEVELOPMENT OF VALID, RELIABLE PROGRAM DATA; THE REASONS WHY INDIVIDUALS REQUEST SURVEYS; AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF VARIOUS PUBLIC EDUCATION APPROACHES. IT IS NOT RECOMMENDED THAT LEAA SUPPORT A PHASE TWO EVALUATION EFFORT FOCUSED SOLELY ON THE SECURITY SURVEY. SUPPORTED INSTEAD IS A BROAD-BASED EFFORT DEALING WITH THE COMBINATION OF CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SECURITY SURVEY - OPERATION IDENTIFICATION AND COMMUNITY CRIME REPORTING. A SEVEN PAGE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS INCLUDED. FOR RELATED REPORTS ON THE NATIONAL EVALUATION PROGRAM ASSESSMENT OF THE SECURITY SURVEY, SEE NCJ-34859 AND 60.

DOC/09900.00.042792

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.042792
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 351
AUTHOR(S): JEFFERY, C R
SALES AGENCY: SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC
275 SOUTH BEVERLY DRIVE
BEVERLY HILLS CA 90212

ANNOTATION:
IN THIS MAJOR REVISION OF HIS 1971 WORK, THE AUTHOR REJECTS TRADITIONAL APPROACHES TO CRIME CONTROL AND OUTLINES A COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM OF ENVIRONMENTALLY BASED CRIME PREVENTION.

ABSTRACT:

USING THE THEORIES AND PRACTICES OF GENETICS AND PSYCHOBIOLOGICAL RESEARCH, HE PROPOSES THAT WE RADICALLY REVISE OUR APPROACH TO CRIMINAL OFFENDERS, MOVING AWAY FROM MODELS OF DETERRENCE AND RETRIBUTION TOWARD A PREVENTATIVE SYSTEM BASED ON SCIENTIFIC PRINCIPLES. THIS NEW SYSTEM MUST UTILIZE THE PRACTICES OF BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION, PSYCHOSURGERY, AND DRUG THERAPY; THESE AND OTHER TREATMENTS REPRESENT NEW AND SUCCESSFUL APPLICATIONS OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH TO PROBLEMS THAT HAVE CONSISTENTLY ELUDED CRIMINOLOGISTS. HE ARGUES STRONGLY THAT 'THE PRESENT REJECTION OF GENETICS AND PSYCHOBIOLOGY AS TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES, BY BOTH BEHAVIORAL PSYCHOLOGISTS AND LAWYERS, IS BASED ON MISTAKEN VIEWS OF HUMAN NATURE, FREEDOM AND LIBERTY.' THE LEARNING DISABILITIES AND BEHAVIORAL PROBLEMS, WHICH OFTEN LEAD INDIVIDUALS TO CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, SHOULD BE TREATED AS ANY OTHER MEDICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ILLNESS, WITH THE MOST ADVANCED TECHNIQUES AVAILABLE. THIS, HE CONTENTS, IS BOTH A HUMANE AND ETHICAL APPROACH TO CRIME PREVENTION. THE FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THIS COMPREHENSIVE STUDY WILL BE OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO ALL THOSE INVOLVED IN THE TEACHING AND PRACTICE OF CRIMINOLOGY, AND TO THOSE IN THE FIELDS OF GENETICS, PSYCHOLOGY, LEARNING THEORY, ENVIRONMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY, AND URBAN DESIGN. FOR THE EARLIER EDITION OF THIS BOOK, SEE NCJ 10719 (AUTHOR ABSTRACT)...ELW

DOC/09900.00.015238

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.015238

TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY AND CRIME PREVENTION SURVEYS
JOURNAL CITATION: RECOMMENDATIONS AND EVALUATION OF THE TOTAL SECURITY FOR

PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 379

PUBLICAT NUMBER(S): U

AUTHOR(S): KINGSBURY, A A

SALES AGENCY: CHARLES C THOMAS
301-327 EAST LAWRENCE AVENUE
SPRINGFIELD IL 62717

ANNOTATION:

EXPLANATION OF PREDOMINANT METHODS AND TECHNIQUES UTILIZED BY SECURITY AND CRIME PREVENTION SPECIALISTS IN CONDUCTING SECURITY AUDITS AND CRIME PREVENTION SURVEYS.

ABSTRACT:

IN THE TOTAL ENVIRONMENT OF SECURITY AND CRIME PREVENTION THE ONE SINGLE METHOD FOR RECOGNIZING, APPRAISING, AND ANTICIPATING LOSS IS CENTERED IN THE TECHNIQUE KNOWN AS SURVEYING OR RISK ANALYSIS. THE KEY FACTOR IN MANY SECURITY OR CRIME PREVENTION SURVEY PROGRAMS IS THE SURVEYOR'S ABILITY TO IDENTIFY RISK OR THE PHYSICAL OPPORTUNITY FOR CRIME, AND THE PREPARATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS. THE FRAMEWORK FOR SECURITY SURVEYING AS OUTLINED IN THIS BOOK HAS BEEN PRESENTED AS A GUIDE TO SUPPLEMENT THE SECURITY OR CRIME PREVENTION SPECIALIST'S KNOWLEDGE IN SURVEYING AND TO BETTER MEET HIS RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE AREA OF RISK IDENTIFICATION. THE BOOK HAS BEEN ORGANIZED TO AID THE SURVEYOR IN HIS (A) PLANNING, (B) IDENTIFICATION OF PRIORITIES, (C) FORMULATION OF A SURVEY PROGRAM, (D) DEVELOPMENT OF A MODEL SECURITY OR CRIME PREVENTION SURVEY INSTRUMENT, (E) IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SURVEY, AND (F) MAKING THE ORGANIZATION OR SITE. OVER EIGHTY COMPLETE SURVEY EXAMPLES ARE CATEGORIZED AND PRESENTED. SPECIFIC SURVEY EXAMPLES INCLUDE PLANT/MANUFACTURING COMPANIES, SMALL BUSINESS, GOVERNMENT, HOME, APARTMENT, FIRE, TRANSPORTATION, AND SHOPS. THE APPENDICES OF THIS BOOK INCLUDE EXAMPLES OF SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF SECURITY VIOLATIONS AND AREAS OF LOSS. THIS VOLUME WILL SERVE AS A PRACTICAL TOOL FOR THE POLICE CRIME PREVENTION OFFICER AS WELL AS THE PROFESSIONAL SECURITY CONSULTANT. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED) (SNT ABSTRACT)

ACCESSION NUMBER:.... 09900.00.046672

TITLE: SKILLS FOR IMPACT - VOLUNTARY ACTION IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

PUBLICATION DATE: 78 PAGES: 265

AUTHOR(S): MCINTYRE, B. B.

CORPORATE AUTHOR: INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENT, UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

SPONSORING AGENCY: THE ASSOCIATION OF JUNIOR LEAGUES

ANNOTATION:

PRACTICAL GUIDANCE IS PROVIDED FOR CITIZEN PARTICIPATION IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE, INCLUDING INFORMATION ON HOW PROJECTS SHOULD BE SELECTED, IMPLEMENTED, FUNDED, ADMINISTERED, EVALUATED, AND COMMUNICATED.

ABSTRACT:

AN OVERVIEW OF CRIME, DELINQUENCY, AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IS FOLLOWED BY AN EXAMINATION OF THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR VOLUNTARY INTERVENTION. THE "HOW-TO" SECTION OF THE MANUAL FOCUSES ON THE INITIAL DECISIONS TO BE MADE IN DETERMINING WHAT CRIMINAL JUSTICE INVOLVEMENT TO PURSUE. A CHAPTER IS INCLUDED ON FORMING A GROUP TO SPONSOR AN INVOLVEMENT; IT COVERS PROJECT SELECTION BY WAY OF ASSESSING COMMUNITY NEEDS, SELECTING AND STUDYING A PARTICULAR NEED OR PROBLEM AREA, AND ANALYZING SPECIFIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR INTERVENTION IN RELATION TO THE RESOURCES AND INTERESTS OF GROUP MEMBERS. AMONG STEPS INVOLVED IN DESIGNING A PROGRAM ARE DEVELOPING A DETAILED ACTION PLAN, BUILDING IN CONTROLS AND EVALUATION PROCEDURES FOR INSURING ACCOUNTABILITY, BUDGET PLANNING, AND SECURING THE NEEDED FUNDS. DISCUSSIONS ARE PRESENTED OF MANAGEMENT CONCERNS; LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS, SUCH AS TAXES, CONTRACTS, AND INSURANCE; BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES; AND ORGANIZATIONAL REQUIREMENTS (I.E., HOW TO DIVIDE AND COORDINATE WORK). LEADERSHIP ROLES AND REQUIREMENTS AND ALTERNATE WAYS OF MAKING DECISIONS ARE EXAMINED. TECHNIQUES FOR RECRUITING, SELECTING, TRAINING, REWARDING, AND SUPERVISING VOLUNTEERS, ALONG WITH THE ISSUE OF VOLUNTEER AND SALARIED STAFF RELATIONS, ARE ALSO EXPLORED. THE IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNICATING WITH OTHER GROUPS AND ORGANIZATIONS IF MAXIMUM BENEFITS ARE TO BE DERIVED FROM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE INVOLVEMENT IS EMPHASIZED. CHAPTERS ARE INCLUDED ON COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT, PUBLIC RELATIONS, AND ADVOCACY. THE FINAL SECTION DETAILS THE VARIOUS TYPES OF ASSISTANCE AND RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THOSE WORKING WITH COMMUNITY ANTICRIME PROGRAMS; INCLUDED ARE SOURCES OF FUNDING, INFORMATION, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND VOLUNTEERS.

DOC/09900.00.042670

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.042670
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 275
AUTHOR(S): ANON
SALES AGENCY: METROPOLITAN ATLANTA CRIME
COMMISSION
75 MARIETTA STREET, NW
ATLANTA GA 30303

ANNOTATION:

THIS MANUAL WAS DESIGNED TO ASSIST LOCAL POLICE AND COMMUNITY GROUPS IN DEVELOPING, IMPLEMENTING, AND EVALUATING COOPERATIVE CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS.

ABSTRACT:

THE METHODOLOGY A POLICE DEPARTMENT OR CITIZENS GROUP SHOULD USE IN IDENTIFYING THE EXTENT AND NATURE OF THEIR CRIME/VICTIM PROBLEMS IS DISCUSSED. ALSO INCLUDED IS A COLLECTION OF SOME STRATEGIES WHICH HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY VARIOUS JURISDICTIONS THROUGHOUT THE ATLANTA METROPOLITAN AREA AND THE UNITED STATES TO INITIATE CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN CRIME PREVENTION. IT IS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE REPORT IS NOT AN EXHAUSTIVE LISTING OF ALL CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS. RATHER, IT IS A SUMMARY OF SOME OF THE MORE SUCCESSFUL PROGRAMS. FIRST, A BRIEF BACKGROUND STATEMENT FAMILIARIZES THE READER WITH EACH PARTICULAR PROGRAM AND ITS OBJECTIVES. THIS IS FOLLOWED BY A LISTING OF KEY STEPS TO CONSIDER WHEN IMPLEMENTING THE PROGRAM DISCUSSED. THERE IS ALSO A DESCRIPTION OF SOME OF THE PAMPHLETS, BROCHURES, FORMS, DECALS, AND THE LIKE, WHICH HAVE BEEN USED BY SEVERAL JURISDICTIONS IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE PARTICULAR PROGRAMS BEING CONSIDERED. SOME OF THE PROGRAMS DISCUSSED HAVE TO DO WITH THE PREVENTION OF ROBBERY, BURGLARY, RAPE, AUTO THEFT, AND LARCENY. PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO PREVENT PREVALENT CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN, YOUTH, AND SENIOR CITIZENS ARE ALSO TREATED. THE APPENDICES INCLUDE A BIBLIOGRAPHY, A LIST OF CRIME PREVENTION FILMS AND SLIDES, AND A DESCRIPTION OF METROPOLITAN ATLANTA CRIME PREVENTION UNITS...RCB

EDC/09900.00.039069

ACCESSION NUMBER: ... 09900.00.039069
TITLE: OLDER AMERICANS: CRIME PREVENTION RESEARCH PROJECT -
FINAL REPORT
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 356
PROJECT DIRECTOR: RIFAI, M A
CORPORATE AUTHOR: MULTNOMAH COUNTY DIVISION OF
PUBLIC SAFETY
222 SOUTHWEST PINE STREET
PORTLAND OR 97204

ANNOTATION:
DATA FROM RESEARCH, BEGUN IN JULY, 1975, ON VICTIMIZATION AND FEAR OF VICTIMIZATION AMONG PERSONS OVER THE AGE OF 60 TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION IN CRIME PREVENTION AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE FOR OLDER PERSONS.

ABSTRACT:
PURPOSES OF THIS MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON STUDY INCLUDED ASSESSING THE RATE OF VICTIMIZATION AMONG PERSONS OVER 60, DETERMINING THE TYPES OF CRIME MOST PREVALENT AMONG SUCH VICTIMS, AND PROJECTING CHARACTERISTICS WHICH DISTINGUISH OLDER VICTIMS FROM NON-VICTIMS. OTHER OBJECTIVES OF THE RESEARCH CAN BE SUMMARIZED TO INCLUDE DETERMINING THE ATTITUDE OF OLDER PERSONS TO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND DISCERNING THE COGNITIVE UNDERSTANDING OF THE LEGAL SYSTEM BY THE OLDER ADULT. IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE PROJECT GOALS, THE RESEARCH STAFF EMPLOYED THE METHOD OF RANDOM SAMPLING, REVIEWED POLICE RECORDS OF VICTIMS, OBSERVED HIGH CRIME AREAS, AND STUDIED ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS OF THE AREAS. TABLES CONTAINING STATISTICAL DATA AND REPRODUCTIONS OF QUESTIONNAIRES USED IN THE STUDY APPEAR IN THE TEXT. THOUGH IT WAS CONCLUDED THAT PERSONS OVER 60 ARE NOT NECESSARILY VICTIMIZED BY CRIME IN GENERAL MORE THAN OTHER AGE GROUPS, THEY ARE OFTEN MORE PRONE TO VICTIMIZATION OF CERTAIN TYPES OF CRIME (BURGLARY, PURSE-SNATCHING, AND CONSUMER FRAUD). THE RESEARCH ALSO REVEALED THAT OLDER PERSONS OFTEN HAVE EXTREMELY HIGH LEVELS OF FEAR OF VICTIMIZATION, WHICH, WHEN COMBINED WITH PROBLEMS INHERENT TO THE AGING PROCESS, MAY CAUSE SIGNIFICANT BEHAVIORAL CHANGES. IT WAS FINALLY CONCLUDED THAT VICTIMS OF CRIME OVER THE AGE OF 60 OFTEN SUFFER MORE SEVERELY THAN OTHER AGE GROUPS. DUE TO ECONOMICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND PHYSICAL VULNERABILITIES. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED)...KAP

DOC/09900.00.014040

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.014040
 TITLE: CALL FOR CITIZEN ACTION - CRIME PREVENTION AND THE
 CITIZEN
 PUBLICATION DATE: 74 PAGES: 51
 PUBLICAT NUMBER(S): U
 AUTHOR(S): ANON
 CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMISSION ON
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND
 GOALS
 SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
 WASHINGTON DC 20531
 SALES AGENCY: NCJPS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
 BOX 6000
 ROCKVILLE MD 20850
 STOCK ORDER NUMBER: PB 238 863/AS

ANNOTATION:
 A GENERAL OVERVIEW OF THE NEED FOR CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN THE PREVENTION
 OF CRIME, AND AN APPENDIX LISTING SEVERAL ALREADY EXISTING CITIZEN
 ACTION PROGRAMS.

ABSTRACT:

CALL FOR CITIZEN ACTION REPRESENTS SELECTIONS FROM A REPORT PREPARED BY
 THE COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION TASK FORCE OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY
 COMMISSION ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND GOALS. THIS DOCUMENT
 ATTACKS WHAT APPEARS TO BE ONE OF THE MAJOR DETERRENTS TO CITIZEN ACTION
 - THE RELATIVE PAUCITY OF INFORMATION ABOUT (1) THE MANY DIFFERENT CRIME
 PREVENTION ACTIVITIES AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC AND (2) THE EXPERIENCES OF
 CITIZENS -- INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY -- WHO HAVE IMPLEMENTED THOSE
 ACTIVITIES. IT DOES NOT MERELY EXHORT THE READER TO BECOME INVOLVED IN
 ANTICRIME EFFORTS, IT OUTLINES WHAT CAN BE DONE, WHO HAS DONE IT, AND
 HOW THEY DID IT. THE FIRST ASPECT OF CITIZEN ACTION TREATED PERTAINS TO
 THE MANY LEVELS AT WHICH THE PUBLIC MAY PURSUE A CRIME REDUCTION EFFORT.
 FOR EXAMPLE, A CITIZEN MAY HELP EX-OFFENDERS FIND EMPLOYMENT IN HIS
 CAPACITY AS AN EMPLOYEE OR EMPLOYER, AS WELL AS IN HIS CAPACITY AS A
 MEMBER OF A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION ESTABLISHED FOR THAT PURPOSE ALONE.
 INCLUDED NEXT ARE BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF THE MANY TYPES OF CRIME
 PREVENTION ACTIVITIES AVAILABLE TO CITIZENS, FOLLOWED BY A DISCUSSION OF
 BASIC ORGANIZATIONAL AND MANAGERIAL QUESTIONS THAT ALMOST ANY CITIZEN
 GROUP MUST FACE DURING THE COURSE OF ITS FORMATION AND OPERATIONAL LIFE.
 AN APPENDIX TO THIS REPORT INCLUDES MANY EXAMPLES OF CITIZEN
 ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE IMPLEMENTED THE CRIME PREVENTION ACTIVITIES
 DESCRIBED EARLIER. THESE ORGANIZATIONS ARE DIVIDED INTO TWO CATEGORIES
 -- THOSE THAT DEAL WITH A RELATIVELY WIDE RANGE OF ANTICRIME PROJECTS
 AND THOSE FOCUSING ON ONE OR TWO ASPECTS OF CRIME PREVENTION. THESE
 ORGANIZATIONS ARE CITED AS SOURCES OF MORE DETAILED INFORMATION
 REGARDING CRIME PREVENTION EXPERIENCE. (SNI ABSTRACT)

00C/09900.00.010911

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.010911
TITLE: COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION - REPORT OF THE NATIONAL
ADVISORY COMMISSION ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND
GOALS
PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 382
AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMISSION ON
CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND
GOALS
GRANT(S): 72-DF-99-0008 72-NI-99-0202
SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
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PUBLIC DOCUMENTS DISTRIBUTION
CENTER
5801 TAROR AVENUE
PHILADELPHIA PA 19120
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 2700-00181
PB 228 168/AS

ANNOTATION:
COMMUNITY SUPPORT AND INVOLVEMENT IN THE REDUCTION OF CRIMINAL
OPPORTUNITY, THE DELIVERY OF PUBLIC SERVICES, AND GOVERNMENT INTEGRITY.

ABSTRACT:
THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMISSION ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND GOALS
DEFINES COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION AS ACTIVITY OUTSIDE THE CONVENTIONAL
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM DIRECTED TOWARD REDUCING CRIME. ASSUMING NO
SINGLE SOLUTION TO THE CRIME PROBLEM, THE COMMISSION HAS PROPOSED NEARLY
75 STANDARDS AND RECOMMENDATIONS THAT FOCUS ON CITIZEN ACTION, THE
DELIVERY OF PUBLIC SERVICES, THE REDUCTION OF CRIMINAL OPPORTUNITIES,
AND INTEGRITY IN GOVERNMENT. THIS VOLUME SPELLS OUT FOR THE INDIVIDUAL,
THE COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION, AND THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT, WHAT CAN AND
SHOULD BE DONE BY THEM TO REDUCE CRIME. CITIZEN ACTION BY PRIVATE
CITIZENS AS THE HEART OF COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION, THE COMMISSION
URGES MORE CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT WITH NEIGHBORHOOD SECURITY, VOLUNTEER
WORK, AND COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENT. CITIZEN CONCERN SHOULD BE CHanneled
INTO COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS AND GOVERNING BODIES AND THESE AGENCIES
SHOULD ENCOURAGE AND SUPPORT CITIZEN ACTION PROGRAMS. PUBLIC SERVICE
DELIVERY PROPOSALS STRESS THE NEED FOR COORDINATING EXISTING SERVICES.
JOB OPPORTUNITIES IN HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT AREAS NEED TO BE EXPANDED AND
UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS ON HIRING EX-OFFENDERS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED.
THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDS IMPLEMENTATION OF CAREER EDUCATION IN
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, ESTABLISHMENT AND SUPPORT OF YOUTH
SERVICE BUREAUS, AND INDIVIDUALIZED TREATMENT FOR DRUG OFFENDERS.
BUILDING DESIGN, SECURITY CODES, AND STREET LIGHTING ARE COVERED AS
EFFECTIVE CITIZEN CRIME PRECAUTIONS. THE COMMISSION ALSO DISCUSSES
CONFLICT OF INTEREST, GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT, ZONING, LICENSING AND TAX
ASSESSMENT AND ADVOCATES SUPERVISION OF POLITICAL CAMPAIGN FINANCING AND

D054 05/10/78 17:53 PAGE 26

DOC/09900.00.010911

INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION OF GOVERNMENT CORRUPTERS. (SNI ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.010697

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.010697
TITLE: NATIONAL STRATEGY TO REDUCE CRIME
PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 195
AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMISSION ON
CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND
GOALS
GRANT(S): 72-DF-99-0014
SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
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PUBLIC DOCUMENTS DISTRIBUTION
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5801 TADOP AVENUE
PHILADELPHIA PA 19120
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 2700-00204
PB 228 125/45

ANNOTATION:
BROAD PICTURE OF THE COMMISSION'S WORK AND ITS STRATEGY FOR THE
REDUCTION OF CRIME IN AMERICA.

ABSTRACT:
THE CHAPTERS ARE BASED ON THE FIVE COMPANION VOLUMES PRESENT ADDITIONAL
EXPLANATORY MATERIAL. THE WORK COVERS CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PLANNING,
COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION, POLICE, COURTS, AND CORRECTIONS, IT ALSO
ADDRESSES THE SUBJECTS OF CRIMINAL CODE REFORM AND CONTROL OF HANDGUNS.
THE COMMISSION PROPOSES A GOAL FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF A 50 PERCENT
REDUCTION IN HIGH- FEAR CRIMES (HOMICIDE, FORCIBLE RAPE, AGGRAVATED
ASSAULT, ROBBERY, BURGLARY) BY 1983. FOUR AREAS ARE SPECIFIED FOR
PRIORITY ACTION - JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION, IMPROVED DELIVERY OF
SOCIAL SERVICES, PROMPT DETERMINATION OF GUILT OR INNOCENCE, INCREASED
CITIZEN PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY CRIME CONTROL ACTIVITIES. THE
COMMISSION'S PLAN CALLS FOR INCREASED COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL ELEMENTS
OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND PLANNED COORDINATION WITH THE SOCIAL
SERVICE DELIVERY SYSTEM. THE PLAN EMPHASIZES THE NEED FOR COMMUNITY
SUPPORT OF THE POLICE, THE NEED TO WORK FOR INSURING SPEEDIER TRIALS
WHILE STILL PROTECTING FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS, AND THE NEED FOR CORRECTIONS
TO DEVELOP EFFECTIVE PROGRAMS FOR REINTEGRATING OFFENDERS INTO THE
COMMUNITY. A NATIONAL STRATEGY TO REDUCE CRIME PROVIDES SYNOPSIS OF THE
HUNDREDS OF STANDARDS AND RECOMMENDATIONS THE COMMISSION HAS PROPOSED IN
THE OTHER VOLUMES OF THIS REPORT TO MEET THESE GOALS. (SNI ABSTRACT)

DC/09900.00.040543

ACCESSION NUMBER: ... 09900.00.040543
 TITLE: PRIVATE SECURITY - REPORT OF THE TASK FORCE ON
 PRIVATE SECURITY
 PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 618
 AUTHOR(S): ANON
 CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND
 GOALS
 WASHINGTON DC
 GRANT(S): 75-TA-99-0015
 SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
 WASHINGTON DC 20531
 SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
 GPO - WASHINGTON
 WASHINGTON DC 20402
 STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 052-003-00225-6

ANNOTATION:
 THIS REPORT PRESENTS RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE
 ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE STANDARDS AND GOALS FOR UPGRADING THE PERSONNEL,
 EQUIPMENT, INTERAGENCY COOPERATION, AND REGULATION OF PRIVATE SECURITY.

ABSTRACT:
 IN THE MIDST OF THIS NATION'S HIGH PRIORITY STRUGGLE TO PREVENT AND
 REDUCE CRIME, A MASSIVE RESOURCE EXISTS FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND
 REDUCTION THAT HOLDS PROMISE OF GREAT ASSISTANCE TO THE TRADITIONAL
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES. THAT RESOURCE IS THE PRIVATE SECURITY
 INDUSTRY. THIS REPORT OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON CRIMINAL
 JUSTICE STANDARDS AND GOALS REPRESENTS THE FIRST NATIONAL EFFORT TO SET
 REALISTIC AND VIABLE STANDARDS AND GOALS DESIGNED FOR THE OBJECTIVE OF
 MAXIMIZING THE ABILITY, COMPETENCY, AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PRIVATE
 SECURITY INDUSTRY FOR ITS ROLE IN THE PREVENTION AND REDUCTION OF CRIME.
 ALL OF THE STANDARDS AND GOALS CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT CAN ASSIST IN
 REACHING THIS OBJECTIVE, BUT CERTAIN AREAS NOTED IN THIS REPORT REQUIRE
 SPECIAL ATTENTION. THESE INCLUDE GOVERNMENT LICENSING AND REGISTRATION
 OF PRIVATE SECURITY; INCORPORATION OF PRIVATE SECURITY CRIME PREVENTION
 TECHNIQUES IN BUILDING DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION; IMPROVEMENT OF PRIVATE
 SECURITY INDUSTRY SALARIES TO REFLECT THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF PRIVATE
 SECURITY; UPGRADING OF TRAINING AND EDUCATION FOR PRIVATE SECURITY
 PERSONNEL; IMPROVEMENT OF ALARM SYSTEMS TO DECREASE FALSE ALARMS;
 INCLUSION OF PRIVATE SECURITY INPUT IN GOVERNMENT PLANNING AND
 DEVELOPMENT; AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE WORKING RELATIONSHIPS OF POLICE AND
 PRIVATE SECURITY. THE STANDARDS AND GOALS ARE AIMED AT INCREASING THE
 CRIME PREVENTION BENEFITS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY, BOTH TO ITS
 CLIENTS AND TO THE PUBLIC. WHILE LEAA PROVIDED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR
 PRODUCTION OF THIS REPORT, THE RECOMMENDATIONS PRESENTED ARE NOT
 NECESSARILY THOSE OF LEAA, AND THEIR ACCEPTANCE IS NOT MANDATED BY LEAA.
 HOWEVER, LEAA DOES ENCOURAGE EACH STATE AND LOCALITY TO EVALUATE ITS
 PRESENT STATUS IN LIGHT OF THE REPORT AND TO DEVELOP STANDARDS THAT ARE
 APPROPRIATE FOR THEIR COMMUNITIES. THE REPORT IS DIVIDED INTO FIVE MAJOR

DOC/09900.00.040543

SECTIONS. PART ONE IS AN OVERVIEW OF THE PRIVATE SECURITY INDUSTRY AND IS INTENDED TO ESTABLISH THE SETTING FOR THE STANDARDS AND GOALS THAT FOLLOW. THE REMAINING PARTS OF THE REPORT ADDRESS SPECIFIC TOPICS AND CONTAIN THE STANDARDS AND GOALS DEVELOPED BY THE PRIVATE SECURITY TASK FORCE. THESE TOPICS INCLUDE PERSONNEL ISSUES SUCH AS SELECTION, TRAINING, AND ETHICS; STANDARDS AND GOALS ON THE USE OF ALARM SYSTEMS AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY; THE RELATION OF PRIVATE SECURITY TO LAW ENFORCEMENT, CONSUMERS, AND HIGHER EDUCATION; AND LICENSING AND REGULATION OF PRIVATE SECURITY PERSONNEL. ELEVEN APPENDIXES ARE ALSO INCLUDED, CONTAINING RESEARCH FINDINGS OF STUDIES CONDUCTED BY THE PRIVATE SECURITY TASK FORCE AND MODEL STATUTES DEVELOPED BY THE PRIVATE SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED) (SNI ABSTRACT)...

DMC

DOC/09900.00.038380

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.038380
TITLE: ESTABLISHING A CRIME PREVENTION BUREAU
PUBLICATION DATE: UNKNOWN PAGES: 75
AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION
INSTITUTE
2100 GARDINER LANE
LOUISVILLE KY 40205
SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531

ANNOTATION:
THIS MANUAL CONSIDERS THE PROBLEM OF STRUCTURING A CRIME PREVENTION BUREAU WITHIN A POLICE DEPARTMENT, THE TRAINING OF ITS OFFICERS, AND THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE BUREAU WITH THE POLICE ORGANIZATION.

ABSTRACT:
ALSO COVERED ARE THE OPERATION OF PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE THE GREATEST PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN THE DIRECT PREVENTION OF CRIME, THE REMOVAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS THAT ENCOURAGE CRIMINAL ACTS, SPECIAL MATERIAL AND RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS, AND A SYSTEM OF EVALUATION TO MEASURE THE ACTUAL PROGRAM EFFECT. APPENDED MATERIALS INCLUDE EXAMPLES OF GENERAL ORDERS IMPLEMENTED CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS, THE ILLINOIS STATE PLANNING AGENCIES PREREQUISITES FOR FUNDING CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS, AN OUTLINE OF ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION NEEDED TO IMPLEMENT A CRIME PREVENTION UNIT IN A POLICE DEPARTMENT, AND AN IMPLEMENTATION PLAN FOR COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION.

00C/09900.00.009947

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.009947
TITLE: ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN FOR CRIME PREVENTION
PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 214
PUBLICAT NUMBER(S): U
AUTHOR(S): NEWMAN, O.
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NEW YORK UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF PLANNING AND
HOUSING
NEW YORK NY
SPONSORING AGENCY: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW
ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 2700-00161

ANNOTATION:
SUGGESTIONS FOR GROUPING OF DWELLING UNITS, DEFINITION OF GROUNDS,
PROVISION FOR NATURAL SURVEILLANCE, DESIGN OF PUBLIC INTERIOR AREAS, AND
POSITIONING OF ROUTES.

ABSTRACT:
CAN THE PHYSICAL DESIGN OF RESIDENTIAL COMPLEXES AND THEIR DISPOSITION
IN THE URBAN SETTING AFFECT THE FREQUENCY OF CRIME AND VANDALISM. AN
INTERDISCIPLINARY TEAM OF ARCHITECTS AND SOCIAL SCIENTISTS SOUGHT THE
ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION BY IDENTIFYING THESE INGREDIENTS OF
ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN WHICH HAVE CRIME-INHIBITING QUALITIES. AFTER VISITS
TO HOUSING PROJECTS ACROSS THE NATION, STATISTICAL ANALYSES, AND SURVEYS
OF URBAN RESIDENTS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS, A MODEL BASED ON THE
CONCEPT OF DEFENSIBLE SPACE WAS FORMULATED. THIS CONCEPT SUGGESTED THAT
BY GROUPING DWELLING UNITS IN A PARTICULAR WAY, BY DELIMITING PATHS OF
MOVEMENT, BY DEFINING AREAS OF ACTIVITY AND THEIR RELATION TO OTHER
AREAS, AND BY PROVIDING FOR VISUAL SURVEILLANCE, ONE COULD CREATE - IN
INHABITANTS AND STRANGERS - A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE FUNCTION OF A
SPACE AND ITS INTENDED USES. FACILITY DESIGN FOLLOWING THIS CONCEPT LED
RESIDENTS TO ADOPT EXTREMELY POTENT TERRITORIAL ATTITUDES AND
SELF-POLICING MEASURES. A SERIES OF DEFENSIBLE SPACE HYPOTHESES WERE
DEVELOPED AND ANALYZED BY CONSIDERING EVIDENCE ON CRIME IN HOUSING, THE
PATTERN OF FEAR IN NEW YORK CITY PUBLIC HOUSING, AND THE WORK OF
PREDECESSORS WHO ADVANCED SIMILAR THEORIES. THERE ARE ILLUSTRATIONS OF
TEN RECENTLY COMPLETED HOUSING PROJECTS WHICH INCORPORATE DEFENSIBLE
SPACE DESIGN FEATURES. PROJECT SITE PLANS, PLANS OF BUILDING INTERIORS,
AND PHOTOGRAPHS ARE USED THROUGHOUT THIS STUDY TO DEMONSTRATE HOW THE
MANY COMPONENTS OF MAN-MADE ENVIRONMENTS INTERACT TO PROVIDE SOCIAL
OPPORTUNITY AND SECURITY. AN EDITED VERSION OF THE STUDY, TITLED
DEFENSIBLE SPACE, WAS PUBLISHED BY MACMILLAN AND COMPANY IN 1972. (SNI
ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.032646

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.032646
TITLE: DESIGN GUIDELINES FOR CREATING DEFENSIBLE SPACE
PUBLICATION DATE: 75 PAGES: 233
AUTHOR(S): NEWMAN, O
CORPORATE AUTHOR: INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY DESIGN
ANALYSIS
835 BROADWAY, 19TH FLOOR
NEW YORK NY 10003
GRANT(S): 74-NI-90-0010-S-1
SPONSORING AGENCY: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW
ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPU - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 027-000-00395-8

ANNOTATION:

THIS HANDBOOK DEMONSTRATES HOW THE PHYSICAL FORM OF HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS, WHEN ADDRESSED TO THE NEEDS AND LIFE-STYLES OF PARTICULAR TYPES OF RESIDENTS, GIVES EACH GROUP NATURAL AND CONTINUING CONTROL OF ITS LIVING AREA.

ABSTRACT:

A SET OF GUIDELINES ARE PRESENTED FOR DESIGNING SECURE HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS FOR ALL INCOME GROUPS. THE DOCUMENT BEGINS WITH A SUMMARIZATION OF THE GROWTH OF AMERICAN POPULATION AND ITS CONCENTRATION IN URBAN AREAS; THE POLARIZATION OF URBAN POPULATIONS; THE RESULTANT CONSTRUCTION OF HIGH-DENSITY HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS; AND THE RISE IN THE NATION'S CRIME RATE AND THE INCREASE OF CRIME IN RESIDENTIAL AREAS. NEXT, A DISCUSSION OF THE FACTORS MOST INFLUENTIAL IN THE EVOLUTION OF CURRENT HOUSING PROTOTYPES IS PRESENTED. ALL HOUSING TYPES ARE CLASSIFIED INTO FOUR BASIC CATEGORIES, DETERMINED BY THE DENSITY OF THE POPULATION THEY CAN HOUSE AND BY THE NATURE OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTS THEY CREATE. THE FACTORS THAT DETERMINE RESIDENTS' ABILITY TO CONTROL AREAS IN THE INTERIORS OF THEIR BUILDINGS AND THE EXTERIOR GROUNDS SURROUNDING THEM ARE DISCUSSED, AND THE CONCEPTS OF PRIVATE, SEMIPRIVATE, SEMIPUBLIC, AND PUBLIC SPACES ARE INTRODUCED AND DEFINED. THE FOUR CATEGORIES OF BUILDING ARE EXAMINED IN TERMS OF THE SUITABILITY OF EACH TYPE TO RESIDENTS OF DIFFERENT AGES, FAMILY STRUCTURES, BACKGROUNDS, AND LIFE-STYLES. DESIGN GUIDELINES FOR MAKING DIFFERENT BUILDING TYPES SECURE FOR THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF RESIDENT ARE THEN DETAILED. BOTH GENERAL SITE-PLANNING PRINCIPLES AND THOSE THAT RELATE SPECIFICALLY TO PARTICULAR RESIDENT-TYPE/BUILDING-TYPE COMBINATIONS ARE DISCUSSED AND THE CONCEPT OF ZONES OF INFLUENCE IS DEVELOPED, ALONG WITH THE CONSEQUENT REQUIREMENT THAT HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS BE LAID OUT SO THAT ALL AREAS ARE CLEARLY DEFINED AS BEING IN THE REACH OF INFLUENCES OF PARTICULAR GROUPS OF RESIDENTS. THE DOCUMENT CONCLUDES WITH PROTOTYPICAL DESIGNS FOR TWO NEW HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS IN WHICH ALL THE DIFFERENT DEFENSIBLE SPACE FINDINGS AND GUIDELINES DEVELOPED IN THE EARLIER

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CHAPTERS ARE APPLIED. THE PURPOSE OF THIS CHAPTER IS TO DEMONSTRATE WHICH OF THE DESIGN PRINCIPLES COME INTO PLAY AT DIFFERENT STAGES IN THE DESIGN PROCESS AND HOW ALL THE PRINCIPLES INTERACT TO PRODUCE A FINAL INTEGRATED DESIGN PRODUCT. THE TWO HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS USED AS PROTOTYPES HERE ARE REAL AND WILL BE BUILT SHORTLY: ONE DEVELOPMENT IS IN NEWARK AND THE OTHER IN INDIANAPOLIS. THE PROGRAMS AND SITES FOR THESE DEVELOPMENTS ARE TYPICAL OF MOST LOW- AND MODERATE-INCOME HOUSING BUILT IN URBAN AREAS. THE APPENDIXES PRESENT INFORMATION ON THE COMPARATIVE COSTS OF DIFFERENT BUILDING TYPES (ROW HOUSES, WALK-UPS, AND HIGH-RISE); BASIC DESIGN PRINCIPLES FOR CENTRAL MAILBOXES, DOORS AND WINDOWS IN MULTIFAMILY DWELLINGS; AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND METHODS. (SNT ABSTRACT) NEWARK, INDIANAPOLIS

DOC/09900.00.015608

ACCESSION NUMBER: 09900.00.015608
TITLE: DESIGN GUIDE FOR IMPROVING RESIDENTIAL SECURITY
PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 97
AUTHOR(S): NEWMAN, O
CORPORATE AUTHOR: CENTER FOR RESIDENTIAL SECURITY
DESIGN
853 BROADWAY
NEW YORK NY 10003
SPONSORING AGENCY: US DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND
URBAN DEVELOPMENT
451 SEVENTH STREET, SW
WASHINGTON DC 20410
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 2300-00251

ANNOTATION:
ILLUSTRATED STANDARDS, SPECIFICATIONS, AND DESIGNS FOR INDIVIDUAL
AND MULTIFAMILY DWELLINGS.

ABSTRACT:
IN THIS DESIGN GUIDE, SEPARATE CHAPTERS ARE DEVOTED TO DETAILED
DISCUSSIONS OF HARDWARE, PERSONNEL, AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT. FOR
ALREADY COMPLETED BUILDINGS, THE CREATION OF A FORTIFICATION WITH
LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ACCESS POINTS IS EMPHASIZED. THE RECOMMENDED
SECURITY APPROACH FOR NEW HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS BEING BUILT INVOLVES
USING A SERIES OF PHYSICAL DESIGN CHARACTERISTICS TO SUBDIVIDE THE
COMPLEX INTO NATURALLY CONTROLLED SECTORS CALLED 'DEFENSIBLE SPACE.'
NUMEROUS DIAGRAMS AND DETAILED FIGURES OF HARDWARE DEVICES FOR SECURING
INDIVIDUAL RESIDENTIAL AND MULTIFAMILY DWELLINGS ARE INCLUDED IN THIS
REPORT. COVERED ARE THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF DOORS, DOOR MATERIALS,
HINGES, LOCKS, AND LIGHTING THAT ARE AVAILABLE FOR USE. A DISCUSSION OF
ELECTRONIC SECURITY SYSTEMS CONSIDERS DIFFERENT TYPES OF ALARMS,
CLOSED-CIRCUIT TELEVISION, INTERCOM, AND ELEVATOR AUDIO SYSTEMS.
SECURITY OF WINDOWS, LOBBIES, SECONDARY EXITS AND ENTRANCES, ELEVATORS,
AND MAILBOXES IN MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS IS ALSO CONSIDERED. IN ADDITION,
THE SOURCE, SELECTION, COSTS, SCHEDULING, AND EQUIPMENT REQUIRED BY
DIFFERENT TYPES OF RESIDENTIAL SECURITY PERSONNEL ARE OUTLINED. THE
FINAL CHAPTER ILLUSTRATES SIX EXAMPLES OF TOTAL SECURITY SYSTEMS IN
EXISTING RESIDENTIAL COMPLEXES, USING DEVICES AND PROCEDURES DISCUSSED
IN EARLIER CHAPTERS. (SNT ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.032735

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.032735
TITLE: MODEL SECURITY CODE FOR RESIDENTIAL AREAS
PUBLICATION DATE: 74 PAGES: 107
AUTHOR(S): NEWMAN, O JOHNSTON, S
SPONSORING AGENCY: FORD FOUNDATION
320 EAST 43RD STREET
NEW YORK NY 10017
SALES AGENCY: INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY DESIGN
ANALYSIS
835 BROADWAY, 19TH FLOOR
NEW YORK NY 10003

ANNOTATION:
THIS MODEL SECURITY CODE IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE PLANNERS AND MUNICIPAL
CODE ADMINISTRATORS WITH A STRUCTURED, ANNOTATED SET OF SECURITY
PROVISIONS WHICH CAN READILY BE ADDED TO EXISTING BUILDING CODES.

ABSTRACT:
VIRTUALLY EVERY AMERICAN MUNICIPALITY HAS A BUILDING CODE: A SET OF
REGULATIONS SPECIFYING STANDARDS OF SAFETY FOR THE DESIGN AND
CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF LEGAL JURISDICTION. ONLY A
FEW MUNICIPALITIES, HOWEVER, HAVE INTRODUCED CRIMINAL SAFETY PROVISIONS
IN THEIR CODES. THIS MODEL SECURITY CODE PROPOSES SECURITY REGULATIONS
IN THE AREAS OF SITE PLANNING AND DESIGN OF DWELLINGS, CONTROLS ON
ACCESS AND EGRESS, BUILDING LIGHTING, ELEVATOR DESIGN, DOOR
CONSTRUCTION, DOOR HARDWARE, WINDOW CONSTRUCTION, AND WINDOW HARDWARE.
(AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED)

DOC/09900.00.037959

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.037959
TITLE: DIRECTORY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SOURCES
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 162
AUTHOR(S): O'BRIEN, K BOSTON, G
CORPORATE AUTHOR: MARCUS, M
NCJRS
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: 027-000-00466-1

ANNOTATION:

THIS DIRECTORY IS BASED ON THE RESULTS OF A QUESTIONNAIRE CIRCULATED TO APPROXIMATELY 2000 AGENCIES AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS DURING 1976.

ABSTRACT:

THE 155 ORGANIZATIONS CITED WERE CHOSEN BECAUSE OF THEIR PARTICULAR INFORMATION RESOURCES, SUCH AS COMPUTERIZED LITERATURE SEARCH SERVICES, INTERLIBRARY LOAN PROGRAMS, REFERENCE SERVICES, OR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROVISIONS THAT ARE AVAILABLE TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROFESSIONALS. COMPOSED PRIMARILY OF NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, DIRECTORY LISTINGS ALSO INCLUDE SOME REGIONAL, LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. INFORMATION IS PROVIDED ON THE SOURCE AGENCY'S ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER, PARENT OR SPONSORING AGENCY, ADMINISTRATOR AND STAFF, CONTACT PERSON(S), AREA OF ACTIVITY, COSTS, USER RESTRICTIONS, OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES, INFORMATION SERVICES AND RESOURCES, AND PUBLICATIONS. EACH ORGANIZATION LISTED HAS INDICATED ITS WILLINGNESS TO RESPOND TO INQUIRIES, SUBJECT TO STATED LIMITATIONS, WITHIN THEIR EXPERTISE. ORGANIZATIONS ARE LISTED ALPHABETICALLY. A CROSS REFERENCED SUBJECT INDEX HAS ALSO BEEN PROVIDED. USERS OF THIS DIRECTORY CAN ASSIST NCJRS BY PROVIDING FEEDBACK. SUGGESTED ADDITIONS OR CORRECTIONS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO: PROJECT DIRECTOR, NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERENCE SERVICE, P.O. BOX 24036, S.W. STATION, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20024. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT) (SNI ABSTRACT)

OC/09900.00.043717

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.043717

TITLE: REVIEW OF CORRECTIONS EDUCATION POLICY FOR THE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE -
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 18

AUTHOR(S):

PHILLIPS, J

SURLA, L

CORPORATE AUTHOR:

METAMEPICS INC

3711 MACOMB STREET, NW

WASHINGTON DC 20016

GRANT(S):

HEW-100-76-0151

SALES AGENCY:

NATL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERV

5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD

SPRINGFIELD VA 22151

STOCK ORDER NUMBER: PB-268 147

ANNOTATION:

A REVIEW OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE (DHEW) ROLE
IN CORRECTIONS EDUCATION IS SUMMARIZED, AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS ARE
OFFERED.

ABSTRACT:

THE OFFICIAL DHEW POSITION HAS BEEN THAT CORRECTIONS EDUCATION, AS A
TOOL OF REHABILITATION, IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT
ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION (LEAA). ALTHOUGH THE POLICY OF THE NIXON AND
FORD ADMINISTRATIONS WAS TO CONCENTRATE ALL CORRECTIONS ACTIVITIES IN
LEAA, DHEW WAS UNABLE TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM THE FIELD. DHEW SPENT
AN ESTIMATED \$72 MILLION OF THE TOTAL \$119 MILLION SPENT BY THE FEDERAL
GOVERNMENT ON CORRECTIONS EDUCATION IN FISCAL YEAR 1975. IT IS NOTED
THAT THE DHEW POSITION IS OUT OF STEP WITH THE CONCEPT OF EDUCATION FOR
ITS OWN SAKE AS A MEANS OF ADDRESSING THE SEVERE EDUCATIONAL
DISADVANTAGES FOUND IN PRISON POPULATIONS. THE POSITION IS ALSO
INCONSISTENT WITH THE OVERALL DHEW OBJECTIVE OF INSURING EDUCATIONAL
EQUALITY FOR ALL CITIZENS. IN ADDITION, THE LACK OF OVERALL POLICY AND
ADMINISTRATIVE ATTENTION TO CORRECTIONS EDUCATION HAS RESULTED IN
DIFFERENT DHEW PROGRAMS WORKING AT CROSS PURPOSES. FACTORS INDICATING A
GROWING NEED FOR AN ACTIVE DHEW ROLE IN CORRECTIONS EDUCATION ARE NOTED.
AREAS IN WHICH CORRECTIONS EDUCATION PRIORITIES AND PROGRAM EMPHASIS
SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED ARE IDENTIFIED. POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS ARE
OFFERED RELATIVE TO REDEFINING THE FEDERAL ROLE IN CORRECTIONS EDUCATION
TO REFLECT BOTH DHEW'S EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES AND LEAA'S CRIMINAL
JUSTICE OBJECTIVES.

ACCESSION NUMBER:.... 0990.00.046158
TITLE: PRACTICE OF CRIME PREVENTION, VOL. I - UNDERSTANDING CRIME
PREVENTION
PUBLICATION DATE: 78 PAGES: 190
AUTHOR(S): ROGERS, D. W.
DIXON, R. W.
FRANKE, I. F.
CORPORATE AUTHOR: NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE
SALES AGENCY: NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE PRESS
LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY 40511

ANNOTATION:

THE INGREDIENTS OF CRIME PREVENTION PRACTICE ARE PROVIDED FOR THE CRIME PREVENTION PRACTITIONER AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN CRIME AND ITS IMPACT; EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON COOPERATION AMONG ALL SECTORS OF THE COMMUNITY.

ABSTRACT:

AN INTRODUCTION TO CRIME PREVENTION DEFINES THE CONCEPT, DISCUSSES HOW IT WORKS, AND SURVEYS THE ROLE OF THE CRIME PREVENTION PRACTITIONER. THE EVOLUTION OF CRIME PREVENTION IS TRACED, INCLUDING THE ANCIENT TRADITION, THE ENGLISH TRADITION AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF CRIME PREVENTION IN AMERICA. THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CRIME PREVENTION ON THE ONE HAND AND CRIMINOLOGY AND THE POLICE ON THE OTHER ARE EXPLORED. THE CRIME PRACTITIONER'S CENTRAL ROLE AS TEACHER, COUNSELOR, AND CATALYST OF INDIVIDUAL ACTION, GROUP ACTION, OR PUBLIC POLICY ACTION WITHIN THE COMMUNITY IS DESCRIBED. FOLLOWING A REVIEW OF THE RANGE OF COMMUNITY ENERGIES WHICH THE PRACTITIONER CAN MOBILIZE, IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE GOAL OF THE PRACTITIONER'S EFFORTS IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMPREHENSIVE, COMMUNITY WIDE CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM. THE ROLES OF POLICE, PRIVATE SECURITY, BUILDING PROFESSIONS AND TRADES, LOCAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, THE INSURANCE INDUSTRY, CIVIC GROUPS, THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY, THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY, CITIZEN ORGANIZATIONS, STATE GOVERNMENT, PRACTITIONERS' STATEWIDE ASSOCIATIONS, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, NATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS, NATIONAL CORPORATIONS, AND THE NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE ARE COVERED. A SECTION ON DESIGNING CRIME RISK MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS TREATS THE DEFINITION OF RISK MANAGEMENT, THE CLIENT-PRACTITIONER RELATIONSHIP, AND THE TASKS THAT THE PRACTITIONER PERFORMS ON BEHALF OF THE CLIENT. SECURITY DEVICES AND PROCEDURES, ENCOMPASSING PHYSICAL AND ELECTRONIC SECURITY SYSTEMS ARE REVIEWED AND ILLUSTRATED. SAMPLE SECURITY SURVEY GUIDELINES FOR BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS AND RESIDENCES ARE PROVIDED. THE PRACTITIONER'S ROLE IN HELPING TO REDUCE CRIMINAL OPPORTUNITY WITHIN THE COMMUNITY ENVIRONMENT THROUGH THE APPLICATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN CONCEPTS AND THROUGH THE DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF CITIZEN PARTICIPATION STRATEGIES IS TREATED. PLANNING AND MANAGING THE COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAM ARE DISCUSSED, AND THE FINAL CHAPTER DEALS WITH THE POTENTIAL OF CRIME PREVENTION. REFERENCES ARE PROVIDED FOR EACH CHAPTER.

00C/09900.00.010767

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.010767
TITLE: PATTERNS OF BURGLARY, 2D ED.
PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 347
AUTHOR(S): SCARR, H A PINSKY, J L
CORPORATE AUTHOR: HUMAN SCIENCES RESEARCH, INC
WESTGATE RESEARCH PARK
7710 OLD SPRINGFIELD ROAD
MCLEAN VA 22101
GRANT(S): 72-NI-99-0002
SPONSORING AGENCY: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW
ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402

ANNOTATION:

EXAMINATION OF BURGLARY AS A PROCESS INVOLVING OFFENDER, CITIZEN AND POLICE IN ORDER TO PRODUCE EMPIRICALLY BASED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ITS PREVENTION AND CONTROL.

ABSTRACT:

THE STUDY OF A CRIME SUCH AS BURGLARY IS LIKE TRACKING GAME - ONE IS CONSTANTLY RECONSTRUCTING A TRAIL OF EVIDENCE OF THE PRIOR PRESENCE OF THE ANIMAL ... AND RARELY DOES ONE ENGAGE IN THE CAPTURE OF THE QUARRY. THIS REPORT EXAMINES BURGLARY AS A PROCESS TO DEVELOP EMPIRICALLY GROUNDED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ITS PREVENTION AND CONTROL. THE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA OF FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, MARYLAND IS THE STUDY ENVIRONMENT. THE OFFENSE, THE OFFENDER, THE VICTIM, THE SOCIAL CONTROL AGENTS, AND THE CITIZEN ARE EXAMINED TO DETERMINE THE CONTEXT IN WHICH BURGLARY OCCURS, THE OPPORTUNITY SETTING IN WHICH IT THRIVES, AND THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY THAT IMPELS ITS PRACTITIONERS. A CONCEPTUAL ORIENTATION FROM WHICH TO ANALYZE THE CRIME OF BURGLARY IS PRESENTED. THIS BEHAVIORAL APPROACH SUPPLIES THE BURGLAR'S PERCEPTIONS OF HIS NEEDS, OPPORTUNITIES TO MEET THEM, MEANS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF SUCH OPPORTUNITIES, DECISIONS ABOUT ALTERNATE ROUTES, AND THE EXISTENCE OF OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE. BY DRAWING ON DATA FROM POLICE AND CENSUS RECORDS, A DIFFERENTIATION IS MADE OF BURGLARY OFFENSES IN TERMS OF TYPE OF STRUCTURE ENTERED, TIME OF DAY, AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD. CITIZEN PREVENTIVE MEASURES TO DECREASE THE PROBABILITY OF VICTIMIZATION BY BURGLARY ARE CONSIDERED IN SUBSTANTIAL DETAIL. THE THIRD MAJOR CATEGORY STUDIED IS THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, WHOSE JOB IT IS TO COUNTER THE MOVES OF THE OFFENDER AND AID THE CITIZEN IN CRIME PRECAUTIONS. THE WORK CONCLUDES WITH A LIST OF MAJOR FINDINGS AND APPROPRIATE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR COUNTER MEASURES AND CONTAINS AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY AND SUPPORTING STATISTICAL DATA. THIS SECOND EDITION IS A REVISED AND ENLARGED VERSION OF PATTERNS OF BURGLARY, FEBRUARY 1972 (SNI ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.011166

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.011166
TITLE: RESIDENTIAL SECURITY
PUBLICATION DATE: 73 PAGES: 218
AUTHOR(S): ANON
CORPORATE AUTHOR: SECURITY PLANNING CORPORATION
1225 19TH STREET, NW
WASHINGTON DC 20036
CONTRACT NUMBER(S): J-LEAA-007-72
GRANT(S): NI-71-026
SPONSORING AGENCY: LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GPO - WASHINGTON
WASHINGTON DC 20402
STOCK ORDER NUMBER: PB 232 086/AS

ANNOTATION:
ASSESSMENT OF SECURITY MEASURES, FOCUSING ON DETERRENTS TO BURGLARY, DISCUSSING COST EFFECTIVENESS, PHYSICAL SECURITY AND DESIGN, GROUP ACTION, AND PUBLIC POLICY.

ABSTRACT:
THE INTEREST IN RESIDENTIAL SECURITY MEASURES, RANGING FROM HARDWARE TO DESIGN ALTERATIONS, CITIZEN PATROLS, AND SOPHISTICATED INTRUSION DETECTION DEVICES, HAS GROWN WITH INCREASING CRIME RATES. THIS REPORT IS AN ASSESSMENT OF ALTERNATIVE APPROACHES TO CRIME PREVENTION IN RESIDENTIAL SETTINGS, PAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEM OF BURGLARY. THIS DOCUMENT PROVIDES A FRAMEWORK FOR EVALUATING THESE SECURITY MEASURES AND IDENTIFIES SOME OF THEIR POLICY IMPLICATIONS FOR GOVERNMENT. ITS MAJOR PREMISE IS THAT THE CRIME RISK TO A GIVEN RESIDENCE IS A FUNCTION OF CRIME PRESSURE AND VULNERABILITY. THEREFORE RESIDENTIAL SECURITY IS CONTEXTUAL AND THE RISK OF CRIME TO AN AREA MAY BE LESSENED BY REDUCING CRIME PRESSURE AND THE VULNERABILITY OF THE RESIDENCE. PART ONE OF THE REPORT EXAMINES THE COST EFFECTIVENESS OF SECURITY MEASURES IN TERMS OF THEIR VALUE IN, A) REDUCING THE ACTUAL RISK OF CRIME AND, B) REDUCING RESIDENTS' CONCERN AND FEAR. PART TWO CONSIDERS PHYSICAL SECURITY MEASURES AND DESIGN PRINCIPLES, INCLUDING AN OVERVIEW OF VARIOUS TYPES OF SECURITY HARDWARE AVAILABLE FOR THE RESIDENTIAL MARKET, OR WITH SOME APPLICATION TO THE RESIDENTIAL SETTING. THE FOLLOWING SECTION DISCUSSES PRIVATE GROUP ACTION IN COMBATING RESIDENTIAL CRIME. CONCLUDING CHAPTERS DEAL WITH PUBLIC POLICY ISSUES CONCERNING RESIDENTIAL SECURITY. SOME OF THESE ARE POLICE INCENTIVES FOR SECURITY MEASURES AND COMPULSORY STATE AND LOCAL CODES. THE AUTHORS CONTEND THAT 'SECURITY DEVICES SHOULD BE SEEN AS PART OF THE CONSUMER MARKET AND THAT GREATER ATTENTION MUST BE PAID TO THE DISPLACEMENT EFFECTS OF ANY TARGET-HARDENING APPROACHES'. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED) (SNI ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.042749

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.042749
TITLE: COMPLETE BOOK OF LOCKS, KEYS, BURGLAR AND SMOKE
ALARMS, AND SECURITY DEVICES
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 320
AUTHOR(S): SLOANE, E A
SALES AGENCY: WILLIAM MORROW AND COMPANY, INC
105 MADISON AVENUE
NEW YORK NY 10016

ANNOTATION:
THIS BOOK DESCRIBES MANY OF THE SAFEGUARDS HOMEOWNERS AND OTHERS CAN
TAKE TO REDUCE THE CHANCE OF BURGLARY DUE TO INSUFFICIENT SECURITY.

ABSTRACT:
THE BOOK DESCRIBES THE VARIOUS TYPES OF DOOR, WINDOW, AND GARAGE LOCKS.
PADLOCKS, AND BICYCLE LOCKS ARE SIMILARLY DESCRIBED. THE TYPE AND
STRENGTH OF DOORS AND WINDOW GATES ARE EXPLAINED, AS WELL AS FENCE
STRUCTURE. THERE IS A SECTION ON SAFES AND BURGLAR ALARMS OF ALL SORTS.
FIRE ALARMS ARE DESCRIBED, AND METHODS ARE PRESENTED FOR SAFEGUARDING
VARIOUS ITEMS, SUCH AS PAINTINGS, AGAINST THEFT. THE AUTHOR ALSO
EXPLAINS HOW TO PROTECT ONE'S PRIVACY, AND HOW TO SECURE INDUSTRIAL
FACILITIES....BDS

C/09900.00.043558

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.043558
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN - A
REVIEW
PUBLICATION DATE: UNKNOWN PAGES: 62
AUTHOR(S): STANLEY, P
CORPORATE AUTHOR: A R A CONSULTANTS LTD
TORONTO, ONTARIO
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SPONSORING AGENCY: CANADA SOLICITOR GENERAL
340 LAURIER AVENUE, WEST
OTTAWA, ONTARIO
CANADA K1A 0P8

ANNOTATION:
AN OVERVIEW OF THEORY AND RESEARCH ON THE USE OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN TO
REDUCE CRIMINAL ACTIVITY IS PRESENTED, AND GUIDELINES FOR APPLYING
DESIGN TECHNIQUES IN CRIME PREVENTION ARE OFFERED.

ABSTRACT:
THE RATIONALE FOR DESIGNING NEW STRUCTURES OR MODIFYING EXISTING ONES
WITH CRIME PREVENTION IN MIND IS THAT SUCH DESIGN CAN REMOVE EASY
TARGETS FOR PERSONS WHO MIGHT COMMIT CRIME ON IMPULSE, MAKE IT MORE
DIFFICULT OR RISKY FOR POTENTIAL OFFENDERS TO REACH THEIR TARGETS, AND
INCREASE THE CHANCES OF APPREHENSION DURING OR AFTER A CRIMINAL ACT.
BASIC ASSUMPTIONS FROM THE FIELDS OF PSYCHOLOGY, URBAN PLANNING, AND
CRIMINOLOGY UNDERLYING THE CONCEPT OF PREVENTION-ORIENTED ENVIRONMENTAL
DESIGN ARE DISCUSSED, WITH EMPHASIS ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF OPPORTUNITY
AS A KEY PRECIPITATING FACTOR IN MANY TYPES OF CRIME. AN OVERVIEW OF
MAJOR APPROACHES TO CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN
INCLUDES DISCUSSIONS OF THE DEFENSIBLE SPACE AND TARGET-HARDENING
CONCEPTS. THE FORMER INVOLVES THE USE OF PHYSICAL DESIGN TO STIMULATE A
SENSE OF IDENTITY WITH HOUSING AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTS THAT RESULTS IN
ACTIVE CONCERN FOR PROPERTY AND NEIGHBORS. THE LATTER CONCENTRATES ON
MAKING IT PHYSICALLY MORE DIFFICULT FOR WOULD-BE OFFENDERS TO REACH
THEIR TARGETS. STEPS IN THE SYSTEMATIC APPLICATION OF DESIGN TECHNIQUES
IN CRIME PREVENTION ARE OUTLINED. THE NEED FOR FURTHER RESEARCH IS
CITED, AND RESEARCH TOPICS ARE SUGGESTED. A BIBLIOGRAPHY IS INCLUDED.

00/09900.00.036572

ACCESSION NUMBER: ... 09900.00.036572
TITLE: ELEMENTS OF CPTED (CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN)

PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 236
TIEN, J M REPPETTO, T A

AUTHOR(S):

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ABSTRACT NUMBER(S):

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SPONSORING AGENCY:

LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMIN
WASHINGTON DC 20531

SALES AGENCY:

NCJPS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
BOX 6000
ROCKVILLE MD 20850

ANNOTATION:

THIS REPORT PROVIDES A FUNCTIONAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND DEFINITION OF THE CRIME PREVENTION THROUGH ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN (CPTED) APPROACH.

ABSTRACT:

IT DESCRIBES THE CPTED PROGRAM BEING CONDUCTED BY THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION IN TERMS OF ITS DEFINITIONS AND GOALS, AS WELL AS THE MAJOR STUDIES WHICH LED TO ITS ESTABLISHMENT. STRATEGIC MODELS FOR THE RESIDENTIAL, TRANSPORTATION, SCHOOL, AND COMMERCIAL ENVIRONMENTS ARE DESCRIBED AND DISCUSSED, AS IS CRIME DISPLACEMENT. SEE ALSO NCJ-36571, 73, 74, AND NCJ-36575. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT)

DOC/09900.00.018076

ACCESSION NUMBER:... 09900.00.018076

TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED CRIME PREVENTION

PUBLICATION DATE: 75 PAGES: 198

AUTHOR(S):

TROJANOWICZ, R C

TROJANOWICZ, J M

MOSS, F M

SALES AGENCY:

GOODYEAR PUBLISHING COMPANY

15115 SUNSET BOULEVARD

PACIFIC PALISADES CA 90272

ANNOTATION:

SOCIAL PARAMETERS OF CRIME PREVENTION, A DESCRIPTION OF MAJOR REALITIES IN WHICH CRIME PREVENTION IS FORCED TO OPERATE, AND SEVERAL ALTERNATIVES TO THE CURRENT DIRECTION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

ABSTRACT:

A BRIEF STATEMENT OF THE NATURE AND THE EXTENT OF CRIME IN SOCIETY, THEORIES ABOUT THE CAUSES OF CRIME, AND CONTEMPORARY PROGRAMS OF CRIME PREVENTION ARE FIRST DISCUSSED. A DESCRIPTION OF POLITICAL FORCES THAT AID OR IMPEDE THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROCESS IS PROVIDED. AMONG THE TOPICS EXPLORED ARE POLITICAL POWER AND THE POLICE, COURTS, LEGAL FUNCTIONARIES, AND CORRECTIONAL PERSONNEL, AND AN ANALYSIS OF POLICE ACTIVISM AND COMMUNITY ACTION. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE VARIOUS CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES INVOLVED IN COMMUNITY-BASED CRIME PREVENTION EFFORTS IS TRACED, AND THE PROCESS THROUGH WHICH COMMUNITY RESOURCES MIGHT BE MOBILIZED FOR CRIME PREVENTION IS DISCUSSED. CRITICAL ISSUES IN THE FUTURE OF COMMUNITY-BASED CRIME PREVENTION SUCH AS THE EFFECTIVE LIMITS OF CRIMINAL LAW AND THE PROPER BALANCE OF CITIZEN PROTECTION AND OFFENDER TREATMENT ARE ALSO INDICATED. (AUTHOR ABSTRACT MODIFIED)

OC/09900.00.040598

ACCESSION NUMBER: ... 09900.00.040598
TITLE: CRIME PREVENTION
PUBLICATION DATE: 77 PAGES: 430
AUTHOR(S): WHISENAND, P M
SALES AGENCY: HOLBROOK PRESS
470 ATLANTIC AVENUE
BOSTON MA 02110

ANNOTATION:
THIS TEXTBOOK EXAMINES CRIME PREVENTION ACTIVITIES AND APPROACHES OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND THE COMMUNITY, AND PRESENTS ISSUES AND TECHNIQUES INVOLVED IN EVALUATING CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS.

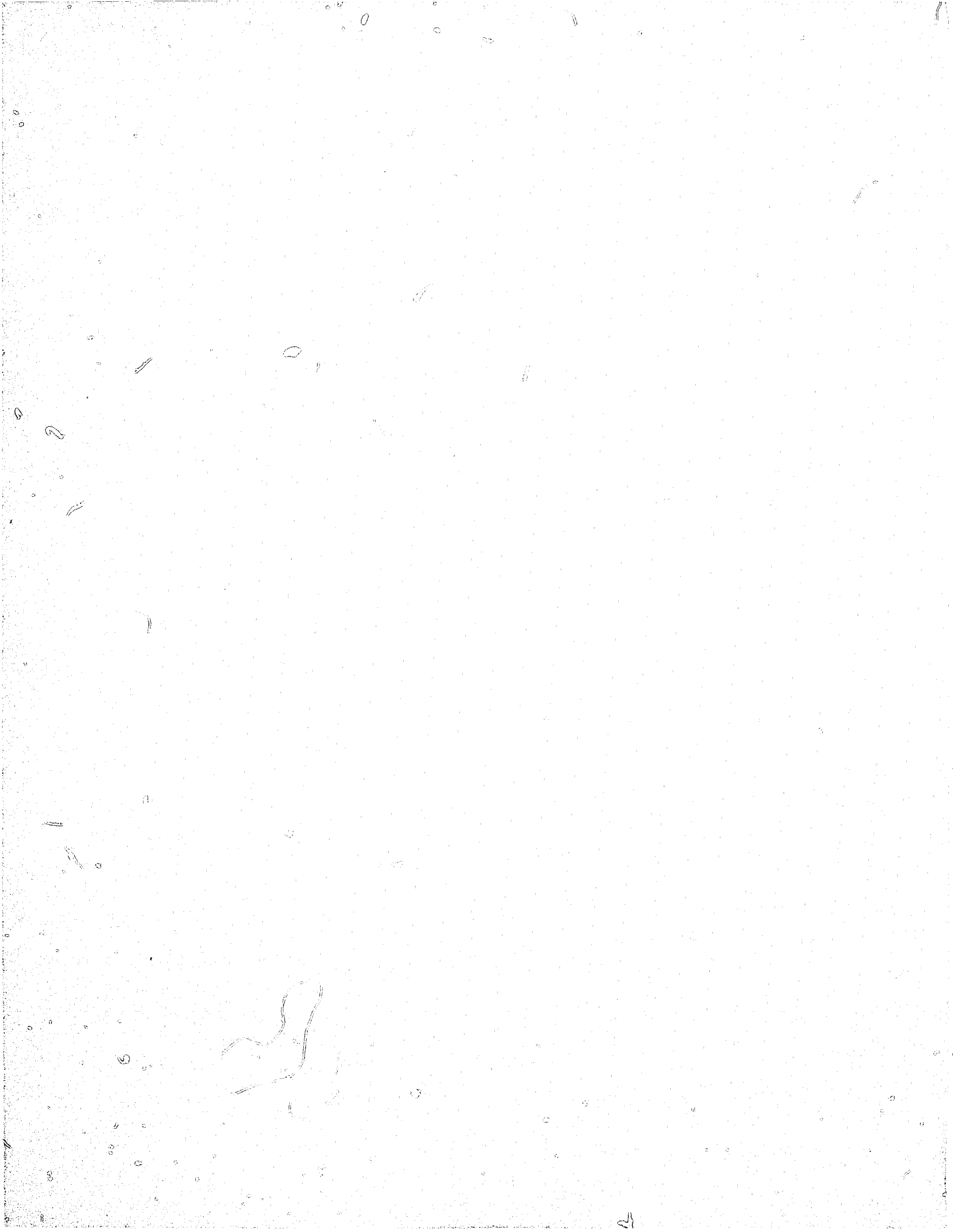
ABSTRACT:
AN OVERVIEW OF THE IMPORTANCE OF REDUCING CRIME AND THE ROLE OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND THE COMMUNITY IN CRIME PREVENTION IS FIRST PROVIDED. THE POLICE ROLF IN CRIME PREVENTION IS THEN EXAMINED, AND SUCH ASPECTS OF POLICE CRIME PREVENTION AS COMMUNITY SUPPORT, POLICE ORGANIZATION, TEAM POLICING, AND CRIME PREVENTION PLANING ARE DISCUSSED. SPECIFIC POLICE-ORIENTED CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS SUCH AS OPERATION IDENTIFICATION, CRIME SPECIFIC PREVENTION PROGRAMS, NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH PROGRAMS, VACATION PREMISE INSPECTIONS, AND FAMILY CRISIS INTERVENTION ARE ALSO DETAILED. THE ROLF OF THE COURTS AND CORRECTIONS IN PREVENTING AND DETERRING CRIME IS DISCUSSED, AND COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION EFFORTS ARE REVIEWED. THE FINAL SECTION DISCUSSES THE IMPPOVEMENT OF PRODUCTIVITY IN POLICE CRIME PREVENTION SERVICES AND THE EVALUATION OF CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS....DMC

DC/09900.00.036435

SESSION NUMBER: ... 09900.00.036435
TITLE: CITIZEN PATROL PROJECTS - NATIONAL EVALUATION PROGRAM
- PHASE 1 SUMMARY REPORT
PUBLICATION DATE: 76 PAGES: 45
PUBLICATION NUMBER(S): R-1912/1-DOJ
AUTHOR(S): YIN, P K VOGEL, M E
CHAIKEN, J M ROTH, D R
CORPORATE AUTHOR: RAND CORPORATION
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SPONSORING AGENCY: NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF LAW
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WASHINGTON DC 20531
SALES AGENCY: NCJRS DOCUMENT LOAN PROGRAM
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NOTATION:
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF A STUDY (NCJ-34856) THAT IDENTIFIES AND ASSESSES
THE AVAILABLE INFORMATION REGARDING CITIZEN PATROLS IN RESIDENTIAL
AREAS.

STRACT:
THIS VOLUME SUMMARIZES THE POLICY ISSUES, ASSESSMENT OF AVAILABLE
EVIDENCE, AND THE RESEARCH METHODS AND FIELD PROCEDURES THAT GUIDED THE
STUDY. TOPICS COVERED INCLUDE A FRAMEWORK FOR ASSESSING PATROL
ACTIVITIES, METHODS FOR GATHERING EVIDENCE ABOUT PATROLS, AND THE PATROL
EXPERIENCE. THE STUDY REVEALED THAT CONTEMPORARY RESIDENT PATROLS SHARE
A GENERAL EMPHASIS ON RESIDENTIAL CRIME PREVENTION, THAT THERE APPEAR TO
BE NUMEROUS PATROLS AROUND THE COUNTRY (ABOUT 800 OF THEM) IN
NEIGHBORHOODS OF VARIED INCOME AND RACIAL COMPOSITION, AND THAT
CONTEMPORARY PATROLS VARY WIDELY IN COST, ALTHOUGH MOST ARE OPERATED ON
A SMALL BUDGET AND ON A VOLUNTEER BASIS. FOUR TYPES OF PATROLS ARE
IDENTIFIED: BUILDING PATROLS, COMMUNITY PROTECTION PATROLS,
NEIGHBORHOOD PATROLS, AND SOCIAL SERVICE PATROLS. FINDINGS OF THE STUDY
DISCLOSE THAT BUILDING PATROLS SEEM TO BE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING CRIME
BUT THAT CONTEMPORARY RESIDENT PATROLS ARE OCCASIONALLY SUBJECT TO
VIGILANTISM. NEIGHBORHOOD PATROLS APPEAR TO BE MORE SO INCLINED THAN
BUILDING PATROLS. ALSO, SEVERAL IMPLEMENTATION FACTORS SUCH AS
PERSONNEL, ORGANIZATIONAL AFFILIATION, AND BUREAUCRATIZATION INFLUENCE A
PATROL'S ABILITY TO OPERATE AND ACHIEVE ITS GOALS. (SNI ABSTRACT)



END