

✓
INMATE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

1976

✓
MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT
OF
CORRECTIONS

55667

TABLE I - 1976

In program end of year	19
Admitted during year	72
Served during year	91
Terminated during year	75
In program end of year	16

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ACQUISITIONS

TABLE 2 - 1

SEX & RACE

Clients Served During Year -- Adult

	No.	%
Male - White	45	79.0
Male - Negro	6	10.6
Male - Am. Indian	1	1.7
Male - Span. Am.	0	0
Female - White	4	7.0
Female - Negro	1	1.7
Female - Am. Indian	0	0
Female - Span. Am.	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 2 - 2

SEX & RACE

Clients Served During Year -- Youth

	No.	%
Male - White	27	79.4
Male - Negro	7	20.6
Male - Am. Indian	0	0
Male - Span. Am.	0	0
Female - White	0	0
Female - Negro	0	0
Female - Am. Indian	0	0
Female - Apan. Am.	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 3 - 1

AGE

Clients Served During Year -- Adult

Age in Years	No.	%
19-21	2	3.5
22-24	10	17.5
25-27	12	21.2
28-30	6	10.5
31-33	6	10.5
34-36	6	10.5
37-39	2	3.5
40-42	5	8.8
43-45	0	0
46-48	3	5.3
49-51	2	3.5
52-54	2	3.5
55-57	1	1.7
58-60	0	0
61-63	0	0
64-66	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 3 - 2

AGE

Clients Served During Year -- Youth

Age in Years	No.	%
16-18	0	0
19-21	24	70.6
22-24	10	29.4
25-29	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 4 - 1

MARITAL STATUS

Clients Served During Year - Adult

	No.	%
Single	17	29.8
Married	18	31.6
Annulled	2	3.5
Legal Separation	0	0
Non-Legal Separation	19	33.3
Divorced	1	1.8
Widowed	0	0
Non-Legal Association	0	0
Unknown	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 4 - 2

MARITAL STATUS

Clients Served During Year - Youth

	No.	%
Single	32	94.0
Married	1	3.0
Annulled	1	3.0
Legal Separation	0	0
Non-Legal Separation	0	0
Divorced	0	0
Widowed	0	0
Non-Legal Association	0	0
Unknown	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 5 - 1

NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS

Clients Served During Year - Adult

	No.	%
0	26	45.6
1	15	26.3
2	6	10.5
3	7	12.3
4	2	3.5
5	0	0
6	1	1.8
7	0	0
8	0	0
9	0	0
10	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 5 - 2

NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS

Clients Served During Year - Youth

	No.	%
0	33	97.1
1	1	2.9
2	0	0
3	0	0
4	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 6 - 1

COMMITTING OFFENSE

Clients Served During Year - Adult

	No.	%
Homicide	5	8.8
Crimes Against Person	7	12.3
Theft & Related	18	31.6
Forgery & Related	4	7.0
Damage to Property	12	21.1
Crimes Against Family	0	0
Sex Offenses	9	15.8
Drug & Liquor	1	1.7
Escape	1	1.7
Other	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 6 - 2

COMMITTING OFFENSE

Clients Served During Year - Youth

	No.	%
Homicide	0	0
Crimes Against Person	9	26.5
Theft & Related	4	11.7
Forgery & Related	2	5.9
Damage to Property	16	47.1
Crimes Against Family	0	0
Sex Offenses	2	5.9
Drug & Liquor	1	2.9
Escape	0	0
Other	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 7 - 1

SENTENCE IN YEARS

Clients Served During Year - Adult

	No.	%
0-4	15	26.3
5-9	21	36.8
10-14	15	26.3
15-19	2	3.5
20-24	3	5.3
25-29	0	0
30-34	0	0
35-39	0	0
40-44	1	1.8
45-49	0	0
50-Over	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 7 - 2

SENTENCE IN YEARS

Clients Served During Year - Youth

	No.	%
0-4	5	14.7
5-9	16	47.1
10-14	6	17.6
15-19	0	0
20-24	5	14.7
25-29	0	0
30-34	2	5.9
35-39	0	0
40-44	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 8 - 1

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Clients Served During Year - Adult

	No.	%
0	20	35.1
1	16	28.1
2	9	15.8
3	9	15.8
4	1	1.7
5	2	3.5
6	0	0
7	0	0
8	0	0
9	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 8 - 2

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Clients Served During Year - Youth

	No.	%
0	24	70.6
1	7	20.6
2	3	8.8
3	0	0
4	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 9 - 1

DURATION OF TIME IN INSTITUTION PRIOR TO WORK RELEASE

Clients Served During the Year - Adult

	No.	%
0-5	4	7.0
6-11	14	24.6
12-17	18	61.6
18-23	9	15.8
24-29	5	8.8
30-35	4	7.0
36-41	2	3.5
42-47	0	0
48-53	0	0
54-59	0	0
60-65	1	1.7
66-71	0	0
72-77	0	0
78-83	0	0
84-89	0	0
90-95	0	0
96-101	0	0
102-107	0	0
108-113	0	0
114-119	0	0
120-155	0	0
156-161	0	0
162-191	0	0
192-197	0	0
198-203	0	0
Sub-Total	57	

TABLE 9 - 2

DURATION OF TIME IN INSTITUTION PRIOR TO WORK RELEASE

Clients Served During the Year - Youth

	No.	%
0-5	2	5.9
6-11	7	20.7
12-17	9	26.5
18-23	8	23.5
24-29	2	5.9
30-35	2	5.9
36-41	1	2.9
42-47	1	2.9
48-53	1	2.9
54-59	0	0
60-65	1	2.9
66-71	0	0
72-77	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 10 - 1

SOURCE OF FIRST JOB AFTER INSTITUTION RELEASE

Clients Served During Year - Adult

	No.	%
Retained previous job	0	0
Self	40	70.1
Spouse	0	0
Children	0	0
Relative	0	0
Social Agency	5	8.8
Friend	3	5.3
Department of Corrections	2	3.5
Unemployed	6	10.5
Jail or Workhouse personnel	1	1.8
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 10 - 2

SOURCE OF FIRST JOB AFTER INSTITUTION RELEASE

Clients Served During Year - Youth

	No.	%
Retained Previous Job	0	0
Self	19	55.9
Spouse	0	0
Children	0	0
Relative	0	0
Social Agency	7	20.6
Friend	1	2.9
Department of Correction	1	2.9
Unemployed	6	17.7
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	100.0%

TABLE 11 - 1

HOUSING INSTITUTIONS

Clients Served During the Year - Adult

	No.	%
Ramsey County Workhouse	0	0
MCIW	11	19.3
Olmsted Jail	0	0
SRM	0	0
Meeker County Jail	0	0
Hennepin County Jail	0	0
Anoka State Hospital	0	0
Wright County Jail	0	0
Anoka County Jail	0	0
St. Louis County Jail	0	0
Blue Earth County Jail	0	0
VOA	1	1.8
Goodhue Jail	0	0
Newgate House	0	0
Salvation Army	45	78.9
Nobles County Jail	0	0
Waseca County Jail	0	0
Other	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 11 - 2

HOUSING INSTITUTIONS

Clients Served During the Year - Youth

	No.	%
Ramsey County Workhouse	0	0
MCIW	0	0
Olmsted Jail	0	0
SRM	0	0
Meeker County Jail	0	0
Hennepin County Jail	0	0
Anoka State Hospital	0	0
Wright County Jail	0	0
Anoka County Jail	0	0
St. Louis County Jail	0	0
Blue Earth County Jail	0	0
VOA	0	0
Goodhue Jail	0	0
Newgate House	0	0
Salvation Army	32	94.2
Nobles County Jail	0	0
Waseca County Jail	0	0
180 Degrees	1	2.9
Retreat House	1	2.9
Other	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%

TOTAL

91

TABLE 12 - 1

SKILL LEVEL

Clients Served During the Year - Adult

	No.	%
Professional	0	0
Managerial	0	0
Semi-Professional	4	7.0
Clerical	0	0
Sales	0	0
Skilled Labor	15	26.3
Unskilled Labor	9	15.8
Semi-Skilled Labor	23	40.4
Student	5	8.8
Not Employed	1	1.7
Unreported	0	0
Sub-Total	57	100.0%

TABLE 12 - 2

SKILL LEVEL

Clients Served During the Year - Youth

	No.	%
Professional	0	0
Managerial	0	0
Semi-Professional	0	0
Clerical	0	0
Sales	0	0
Skilled Labor	4	11.8
Semi-Skilled Labor	7	20.6
Unskilled Labor	16	47.0
Student	2	5.9
Not Employed	5	14.7
Unreported	0	0
Sub-Total	34	100.0%
TOTAL	91	

TABLE 13 - 1

NUMBER OF JOBS HELD
Success - Failure

Number of Jobs - Adult

	Success	Failure
0	3	0
1	23	6
2	8	3
3	0	1
4	1	0
	<hr/>	
TOTAL	35	10

Number of Jobs - Youth

	Success	Failure
0	0	3
1	10	7
2	4	1
3	2	0
4	3	0
	<hr/>	
TOTAL	19	11

TABLE 13 - 2

NUMBER OF JOBS HELD

Number of Jobs - Adult

	No.	%
0	3	6.7
1	29	64.4
2	11	24.5
3	1	2.2
4	1	2.2
Sub-Total		45
		100.0%

Number of Jobs - Youth

	No.	%
0	3	10.0
1	17	56.7
2	5	16.7
3	2	6.6
4	3	10.0
Sub-Total		30
		100.0%

TABLE 14 - 1

NET INCOME

Clients Served During the Year - Adult

Dollars	No.	%
0-499	11	21.2
500-999	14	26.9
1000-1499	11	21.2
1500-1999	11	21.2
2000-2499	3	5.7
2500-2999	2	3.8
3000-3499	0	0
3500-3999	0	0
4000-4499	0	0
Sub-Total	52	100.0%

*Does not include students

TABLE 14 - 2

NET INCOME

Clients Served During the Year - Youth

Dollars	No.	%
0-499	12	37.5
500-999	8	25.0
1000-1499	8	25.0
1500-1999	1	3.1
2000-2499	1	3.1
2500-2999	2	6.3
3000-3499	0	0
3500-3999	0	0
4000-4499	0	0
Sub-Total	32	100.0%
TOTAL	84	100.0%

*Does not include students

TABLE 15 - 1

AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WORK RELEASE*

Adult

	No.	\bar{X}
Success Terminated	4263	122
Failures Terminated	902	90
Terminated Other Reasons	0	0
Adult Client Days	5165	

TABLE 15 - 2

AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS ON WORK RELEASE*

Adult

	No.	\bar{X}
Success Terminated	3036	160
Failures Terminated	763	96
Terminated Other Reasons	0	0
Youth Client Days	3799	
Total Client Days	8964	

*Excludes persons on Work Release on 12-31-76

TABLE 16 - 1

STATUS OF PARTICIPANTS TERMINATED DURING YEAR

Adults

	No.	%
Rules Violated	6	13.3
New offense	0	0
Escaped	3	6.7
Paroled	34	75.6
Discharged at Expiration	2	2.4
Discharged Prior to Expiration	0	0
Illness	0	0
Other	0	0
Sub-Total	45	100.0%

TABLE 16 - 2

STATUS OF PARTICIPANTS TERMINATED DURING YEAR

Youth

	No.	%
Rules Violated	6	20.0
New offense	1	3.3
Escaped	4	13.3
Paroled	19	63.4
Discharged at Expiration	0	0
Discharged Prior to Expiration	0	0
Illness	0	0
Other	0	0
Sub-Total	30	100.0%
TOTAL	75	100.0%

TABLE 17
Success & Failure

Adult

	No.	%
Success	36	80.0
Failure	9	20.0

Youth

	No.	%
Success	19	63.3
Failure	11	36.7

Combined Adult and Youth

	No.	%
Success	55	73.3
Failure	20	26.7

TABLE 18-1

Program Costs
State & Federal Funds

<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>	<u>Number of Participants</u>	<u>Number of Days of Care</u>	<u>Participant Cost per Day of Care</u>	<u>Per Client Cost</u>
1974	208,297	136	10,376	20.78	1,531.81
1975	207,726	100	8,398	24.62	2,077.26
1976	217,894	91	8,964	24.28	2,394.40

TABLE 18-2

Program Costs
State Funds Only

<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>	<u>Number or Participants</u>	<u>Number of Days of Care</u>	<u>Participant Cost per Day of Care</u>	<u>Per Client Cost</u>
1974	98,474	136	10,376	9.50	724.10
1975	101,154	100	8,398	12.39	1,011.54
1976	154,489	91	8,964	17.21	1,697.62

Costs are composed of salaries paid employees, travel and subsistence for these employees, support for work releasees while out of work or to supplement income and for supplies for unit operations. Part of the costs for 1974-1976 was also incurred through the operation of the Lino Lakes Pre-Release Program. All salary and travel expenses for the Pre-Release Program Director for 1974-1975 was paid from the above program cost. Part of his salary and expenses for 1976 were also paid from the above costs. Some Pre-Release clients also spent weekends at the Reentry Center but their days of care were not included in the above figure. Thus the cost of care per day is somewhat inflated for fulltime program participants.

The above table details the annual costs. Daily costs of incarceration during the fiscal year 1974-1975 for the State Prison were \$25.41 and the State Reformatory for Men costs were \$30.48. During fiscal year 1975-1976 the cost per day of care at the Minnesota State Prison was \$24.29 and at the State Reformatory for Men the cost was \$32.98. During fiscal year 1975-1976 the cost per client at the Minnesota State Prison was \$9,157.00 and the cost per client at the State Reformatory for Men was \$11,609.00.

In addition, it must be noted that clients on Work Release contribute to their room and board, family support, pay taxes and generally are a contributing member to the community's economy.

It is important to note that Tables 18-1 and 18-2 do not show the same figures as the Table on page 37 of Inmate Work Release Program 1968-75. Upon closer inspection it was found that errors had been made in the calculation of those figures and the ones contained herein should be considered the correct ones. Table 18-1 details the total cost including both State and Federal funds and Table 18-2 details the cost of State funds only.

TABLE 19-1
Clients Earnings and Expenses

<u>Year</u>	<u>Gross Earnings</u>	<u>Taxes Paid</u>	<u>Room and Board</u>	<u>Token Support</u>	<u>Daily* Living Expenses</u>	<u>Average Cash at Time of Release</u>
1974	131,345	30,092	22,845	1,456	66,178	238.00
1975	74,150	14,868	13,768	680	44,384	268.00
1976	105,939	22,336	20,164	435	52,699	282.00

*Daily living expenses include transportation, car purchase and repair, auto, health and life insurance, tools for jobs, apartment rent and damage deposits, medical, dental and optical expenses, in some cases financial assistance to families, union initiation fees and dues and weekly expense money.