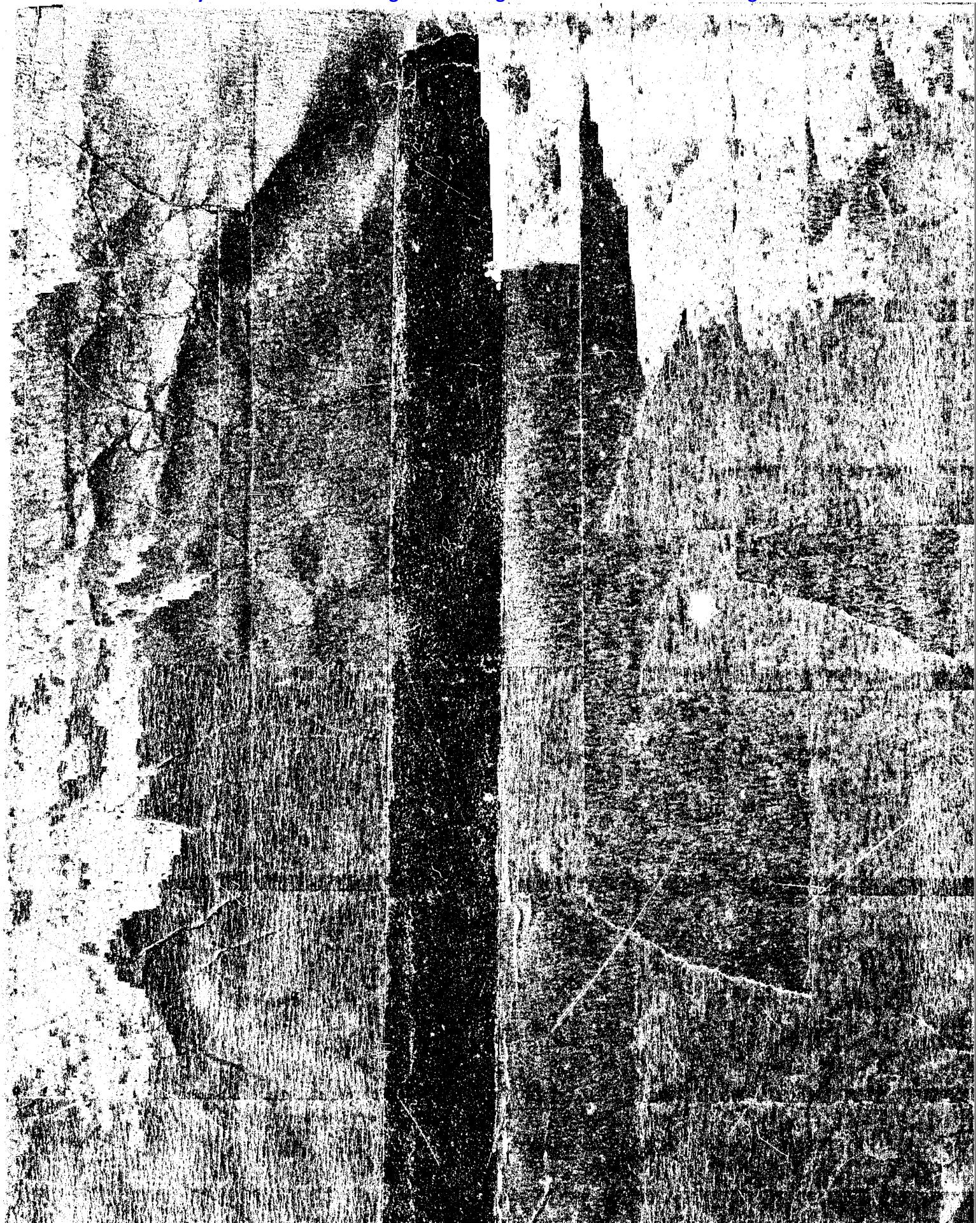
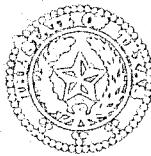


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TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
TREATMENT DIRECTORATE
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION
HUNTSVILLE, TEXAS

5044

✓ POPULATION TREND ANALYSIS OF STATE
AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
1972 THROUGH 1975

TECHNICAL NOTE NO. 54
JANUARY 1978

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ABSTRACT

Touchstone, Sheri D. Population Trend Analysis of State and Federal Correctional Institutions 1972 Through 1975. Research, Planning and Development Division, Technical Note No. 54, Huntsville, Texas: Texas Department of Corrections, January 1978.

This study reports a trend analysis of inmate population, both male and female, in state and federal institutions for the calendar years 1972 through 1975. Comparative figures are indicated for the Texas Department of Corrections and the national average.

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PROBLEMS IN COMPARING DATA

There are problems which should be considered when comparing the trends in this report. The following lists several of these obstacles.

1. The size of an institution was not examined or weighed when determining national averages. This tends to distort the average because approximately 3/4 of the states maintained an inmate population of less than 5,200, which was the national average in 1975. Correctional populations nationally ranged from California, with over 20,000 inmates, to under 300 inmates in North Dakota during that same year.

2. All figures for inmate population were acquired for December 31 of each year. This reflects only the total for that particular day rather than an average for the year. This particular point in time may not be representative of the entire year and, thus, mislead any practical calculations.

FINDINGS

As exemplified in Table 1, national total inmate population increased from 1972 through 1975 by 67,300 or 34.3 percent. However, the Texas Department of Corrections only showed an overall inmate population increase of 25.8 percent for the same years. Each state showed an increase in its respective prison populations during the years 1972 through 1975, with Delaware tripling its inmate population. Nationwide, total correctional population made steady increases during these years. The TDC, however, showed a slight decrease of

POPULATION TREND ANALYSIS
OF STATE AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
1972 THROUGH 1975

PURPOSE

The purpose of this report is to enable administrators of the Texas Department of Corrections (TDC) to compare and contrast the TDC inmate population and population trends with those of other state Departments of Correction and the national average. The trend figures in the following tables will allow the ~~status~~ of the Texas Department of Corrections to be evaluated relative to other national correctional institutions.

METHODOLOGY

"Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions", a Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) publication, was the source of data for this report. Each state and federal correctional facility reported to the LEAA its inmate population, male and female, as of December 31 of each year studied. The National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) Bulletin compiles, analyzes and makes tabular charts of this information. Since some figures were not available, a few were obtained on March 31 rather than December 31. NPS Bulletins and Special Reports for the years 1971 through 1976 were used to calculate changes and trends in correctional populations over a period of time. The figures for total inmate population, inmate population per 100,000 civilians, and male and female inmate populations were found in various NPS publications. Calculations of percentages and population trends were based on this same information.

TABLE 1
PRISONER POPULATIONS OF STATE AND
FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	3,632	3,693	4,259	4,612
Alaska	183	174	480	501
Arizona	1,529	1,691	2,118	2,756
Arkansas	1,619	1,679	2,160	2,342
California	16,970	19,794	24,741	21,048
Colorado	1,925	1,894	1,995	2,117
Connecticut	1,818	1,663	2,792	3,207
Delaware	279	325	750	929
Florida	10,382	10,376	11,219	15,987
Georgia	8,225	8,310	9,918	11,226
Hawaii	300	295	462	523
Idaho	377	426	525	580
Illinois	5,630	5,600	6,509	8,678
Indiana	3,847	3,396	3,681	4,665
Iowa	1,306	1,402	1,535	1,940
Kansas	1,642	1,352	1,421	1,821
Kentucky	2,941	2,838	3,063	3,517
Louisiana	3,421	4,003	4,779	5,042
Maine	473	453	527	658
Maryland	5,578	6,013	6,269	7,176
Massachusetts	1,856	1,981	2,226	2,535
Michigan	8,471	7,874	8,632	11,170
Minnesota	1,337	1,402	1,386	1,725
Mississippi	1,879	1,738	2,127	2,498
Missouri	3,533	3,767	4,171	4,467
Montana	283	321	336	376
Nebraska	953	1,006	1,067	1,389
Nevada	646	748	961	873
New Hampshire	240	277	226	252
New Jersey	5,279	5,357	5,456	6,385
New Mexico	597	726	979	1,154
New York	11,693	12,945	15,160	16,503
North Carolina	8,263	9,572	12,009	12,870
North Dakota	179	174	169	209
Ohio	8,276	7,717	9,326	11,857

TABLE 1 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	3,667	3,187	2,896	3,605
Oregon	1,856	1,670	2,085	2,579
Pennsylvania	6,245	6,515	6,768	7,384
Rhode Island	340	404	545	608
South Carolina	3,197	3,489	4,412	6,333
South Dakota	344	236	267	425
Tennessee	3,329	3,454	3,782	4,767
Texas	15,709	17,238	16,833	19,761
Utah	581	519	591	752
Vermont	230	228	387	412
Virginia	4,946	5,100	5,546	6,340
Washington	2,608	2,632	2,989	3,646
West Virginia	1,058	1,086	1,039	1,218
Wisconsin	2,036	2,146	2,587	3,117
Wyoming	262	287	269	307
Dist. of Columbia	2,500	2,331	2,930	3,443
Federal Institutions	21,713	22,815	22,361	25,236
TOTAL United States	196,183	204,349	229,721	263,483

TABLE 2

PERCENT CHANGE OF PRISONER POPULATION OF
STATE AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	- 5.0	1.7	6.6	3.8
Alaska	- 4.2	- 4.9	5.2	19.4
Arizona	9.1	10.6	24.2	26.0
Arkansas	- 2.4	3.7	23.5	11.6
California	- 2.9	16.6	10.6	- 21.0
Colorado	- 1.6	- 1.6	3.9	3.6
Connecticut	- 6.2	- 8.5	- 12.0	26.3
Delaware	50.0	16.5	34.2	33.5
Florida	7.6	- 0.1	8.1	36.5
Georgia	21.4	1.0	11.8	8.8
Hawaii	18.1	- 1.7	4.7	18.8
Idaho	4.1	13.0	23.2	10.5
Illinois	- 3.8	- 0.5	10.9	23.1
Indiana	- 11.7	- 12.7	- 9.1	27.7
Iowa	- 15.2	7.4	5.3	23.2
Kansas	- 18.6	- 17.5	4.9	22.3
Kentucky	- 3.9	0.4	3.7	11.2
Louisiana	- 17.7	17.9	18.5	1.2
Maine	4.2	- 4.2	16.3	22.0
Maryland	12.7	4.0	8.1	11.5
Massachusetts	- 15.8	6.7	12.4	8.5
Michigan	- 11.3	- 7.0	9.6	25.7
Minnesota	- 13.9	4.9	- 2.1	22.1
Mississippi	2.1	- 7.5	22.4	13.9
Missouri	- 2.2	6.6	10.7	16.1
Montana	13.2	11.7	6.3	11.6
Nebraska	- 8.4	5.6	3.4	19.8
Nevada	1.7	15.8	0.1	1.6
New Hampshire	12.7	15.4	- 20.9	14.2
New Jersey	0.1	1.5	- 2.6	8.9
New Mexico	- 7.0	21.6	24.2	10.8
New York	- 2.0	10.7	9.6	12.2
North Carolina	6.0	16.7	14.2	4.7
North Dakota	35.6	- 13.4	- 16.8	34.1
Ohio	- 8.7	- 6.8	20.9	22.5

TABLE 2 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	- 1.7	-13.1	- 9.1	8.2
Oregon	- 7.9	-10.0	20.1	24.4
Pennsylvania	17.5	4.3	3.3	6.4
Rhode Island	-10.1	18.8	11.6	-12.4
South Carolina	23.8	9.1	4.3	29.7
South Dakota	-11.3	-31.4	5.9	35.2
Tennessee	- 3.6	3.8	9.2	20.9
Texas	- 1.8	9.7	- 2.3	13.2
Utah	- 1.5	-10.7	5.6	19.9
Vermont	-34.4	35.3	28.7	0.8
Virginia	- 0.7	3.1	- 1.3	9.2
Washington	- 6.3	0.9	13.6	15.5
West Virginia	- 0.5	2.6	- 5.3	18.9
Wisconsin	-18.3	5.5	20.5	15.7
Wyoming	- 0.4	6.1	- 3.2	14.1
Dist. of Columbia	- 3.8	- 6.8	-11.8	11.1
Federal Institutions	3.7	5.1	- 2.0	12.9
TOTAL United States	- 1.0	4.1	6.9	11.1

2.3 percent of its total inmate population between the end of 1973 and December 31 of 1974. A sharp increase of 17 percent was experienced in 1975 by the TDC, returning Texas to its previous position of advancing inmate population growth.

Male prisoner populations increased steadily from 1972 through 1975 with an average increase of over 3,000 per state for that particular time period. This increase constitutes a 34 percent national increase while Texas had only a 26 percent increase in male inmate population. (See Tables 3 and 4.) The 3,907 male inmates which were added to the Texas Department of Corrections from 1972 through 1975 gave the TDC an increase of 26 percent while Delaware, which has minimal correctional facilities, gained only 604 male inmates for an increase of 119 percent. Figure 1 shows a constant increase nationally in male prisoner population over the years covered in the study. Texas had a slight drop during 1974 and by the end of 1975 it had surpassed the national average for male inmates.

From 1972 through 1975 female inmate populations made large increases, both nationally and in the Texas Department of Corrections. For those years their population grew nationally by 54 percent and in Texas by 26 percent.

Tables 5 and 6 indicate each state's total female inmate population and its percentage change from year to year. In 1975 Texas fell somewhat below the national average for female inmates after having a slight decline in 1974. (See Figure 2.) Nationally, there was a very small decrease in

TABLE 3

MALE PRISONER POPULATIONS OF STATE
AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	3,519	3,543	4,074	4,420
Alaska	180	167	460	480
Arizona	1,482	1,637	2,044	2,647
Arkansas	1,572	1,621	2,082	2,254
California	16,470	19,167	23,786	20,028
Colorado	1,856	1,827	1,926	2,047
Connecticut	1,731	1,580	2,662	3,079
Delaware	273	319	712	897
Florida	9,971	9,946	10,742	15,315
Georgia	7,975	8,061	9,480	10,746
Hawaii	294	293	457	509
Idaho	377	418	515	580
Illinois	5,514	5,483	6,409	8,501
Indiana	3,770	3,306	3,592	4,547
Iowa	1,258	1,350	1,473	1,868
Kansas	1,586	1,308	1,349	1,754
Kentucky	2,852	2,748	2,939	3,393
Louisiana	3,345	3,909	4,612	4,835
Maine	458	439	507	643
Maryland	5,433	5,859	6,113	6,965
Massachusetts	1,772	1,957	2,171	2,443
Michigan	8,259	7,683	8,412	10,852
Minnesota	1,287	1,345	1,342	1,675
Mississippi	1,822	1,673	2,056	2,422
Missouri	3,447	3,682	4,063	4,371
Montana	278	316	336	376
Nebraska	892	951	989	1,301
Nevada	161	714	917	827
New Hampshire	237	277	226	252
New Jersey	5,091	5,202	5,287	6,164
New Mexico	575	702	950	1,118
New York	11,346	12,601	14,780	16,074
North Carolina	7,986	9,242	11,567	12,374
North Dakota	179	174	168	209
Ohio	8,014	7,449	8,978	11,421

TABLE 3 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	3,547	3,083	2,813	3,448
Oregon	1,782	1,616	2,001	2,484
Pennsylvania	6,078	6,354	6,587	7,163
Rhode Island	334	397	531	594
South Carolina	3,049	3,344	4,258	6,100
South Dakota	335	233	262	403
Tennessee	3,231	3,322	3,642	4,575
Texas	15,146	16,621	16,211	19,053
Utah	566	506	573	723
Vermont	223	218	378	394
Virginia	4,784	4,930	5,344	6,092
Washington	2,460	2,484	2,841	3,467
West Virginia	1,025	1,045	997	1,176
Wisconsin	1,962	2,071	2,501	2,992
Wyoming	253	278	269	307
Dist. of Columbia	2,500	2,331	2,877	3,527
Federal Institutions	20,919	21,883	21,367	24,131
TOTAL United States	189,911	197,665	221,630	253,816

TABLE 4

PERCENT CHANGE OF MALE PRISONER POPULATIONS
IN STATE AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	- 5.0	0.7	5.9	3.7
Alaska	- 4.8	- 7.2	4.8	16.2
Arizona	9.1	10.5	23.8	25.2
Arkansas	- 2.7	3.1	23.4	11.1
California	- 2.8	16.4	11.0	- 22.0
Colorado	- 1.1	- 1.6	3.9	3.7
Connecticut	- 6.8	- 8.7	- 11.3	27.5
Delaware	51.7	16.8	33.9	32.3
Florida	7.3	- 0.3	8.0	36.3
Georgia	21.5	1.1	10.9	8.7
Hawaii	17.1	- 0.3	4.8	17.6
Idaho	4.4	10.9	23.2	12.8
Illinois	- 4.0	- 0.6	11.4	24.5
Indiana	10.7	- 12.3	- 9.0	26.6
Iowa	- 15.9	7.3	4.7	23.6
Kansas	- 18.7	- 17.5	3.1	24.7
Kentucky	- 3.9	- 3.6	3.3	11.2
Louisiana	- 17.1	16.9	18.0	0.3
Maine	3.6	- 4.1	16.0	23.4
Maryland	11.8	7.8	8.4	11.0
Massachusetts	- 14.5	10.4	10.9	7.6
Michigan	- 11.1	- 7.0	9.5	25.3
Minnesota	- 13.8	4.5	- 1.0	22.1
Mississippi	2.0	- 8.2	22.9	14.1
Missouri	- 1.9	6.8	10.3	16.8
Montana	12.1	13.7	6.3	11.6
Nebraska	- 10.0	6.6	4.0	19.7
Nevada	2.0	15.9	- 0.4	0.3
New Hampshire	12.9	16.9	- 20.9	14.2
New Jersey	0.7	2.2	- 2.6	8.6
New Mexico	- 9.0	22.1	24.4	10.8
New York	- 2.3	11.1	9.6	12.1
North Carolina	5.9	15.7	13.6	4.3
North Dakota	35.6	- 2.8	- 16.8	34.1
Ohio	- 8.8	- 7.1	20.5	22.4

TABLE 4 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	- 1.6	- 13.1	- 818	6.0
Oregon	- 8.0	- 9.3	19.1	24.7
Pennsylvania	17.4	4.5	3.2	5.8
Rhode Island	-10.2	18.9	11.6	13.1
South Carolina	4.0	9.7	24.6	29.3
South Dakota	-11.8	- 30.4	5.2	30.6
Tennessee	- 3.3	2.8	9.3	20.4
Texas	- 1.6	9.7	- 2.5	13.2
Utah	- 1.4	-10.6	5.1	19.2
Vermont	8.8	- 2.2	31.5	0.4
Virginia	- 0.7	3.1	- 1.2	8.7
Washington	- 7.6	1.0	14.4	15.2
West Virginia	- 0.5	2.0	- 5.7	19.0
Wisconsin	-17.7	5.6	20.8	14.6
Wyoming	- 1.6	9.9	- 3.2	14.1
Dist. of Columbia	- 3.8	- 6.8	-11.8	10.8
Federal Institutions	3.7	4.6	- 2.4	7.8
TOTAL United States	- 0.9	4.1	6.8	10.8

FIGURE I
AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGE
IN MALE PRISON POPULATION
1972 THROUGH 1975

PERCENT

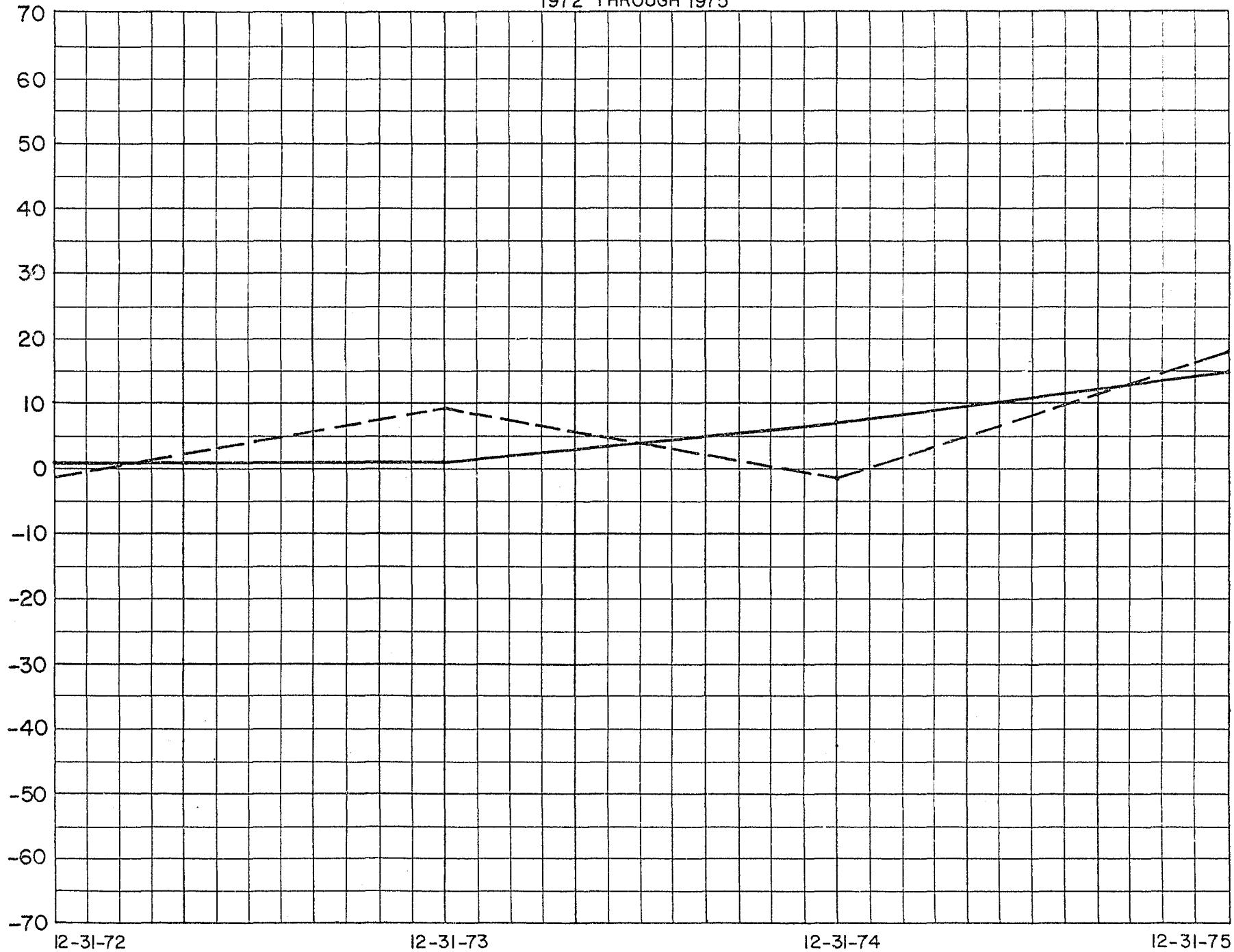


TABLE 5

FEMALE PRISONER POPULATIONS OF STATE
AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	113	150	185	194
Alaska	3	7	20	21
Arizona	47	54	74	109
Arkansas	47	58	78	88
California	500	627	955	1,020
Colorado	69	67	69	70
Connecticut	87	83	130	128
Delaware	6	6	38	32
Florida	411	430	477	672
Georgia	250	249	438	480
Hawaii	6	2	5	14
Idaho	0	8	10	0
Illinois	116	117	100	177
Indiana	77	90	89	118
Iowa	48	52	62	72
Kansas	56	44	72	67
Kentucky	89	90	124	124
Louisiana	76	124	167	207
Maine	15	14	18	15
Maryland	145	154	156	211
Massachusetts	84	24	55	92
Michigan	212	191	220	318
Minnesota	50	57	44	50
Mississippi	57	65	71	76
Missouri	86	85	108	96
Montana	5	5	0	0
Nebraska	61	55	78	88
Nevada	30	34	44	46
New Hampshire	3	0	0	0
New Jersey	188	155	169	181
New Mexico	22	24	29	36
New York	347	344	380	429
North Carolina	277	330	442	496
North Dakota	0	0	1	0
Ohio	262	268	348	436

TABLE 5 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	120	104	83	157
Oregon	74	54	84	95
Pennsylvania	167	161	181	221
Rhode Island	6	7	14	14
South Carolina	148	145	154	233
South Dakota	9	3	5	22
Tennessee	98	132	140	192
Texas	563	617	622	708
Utah	15	13	18	29
Vermont	7	10	9	18
Virginia	162	170	202	248
Washington	148	148	148	179
West Virginia	33	41	42	42
Wisconsin	74	75	86	125
Wyoming	9	9	0	0
Dist. of Columbia	35	35	53	116
Federal Institutions	794	932	994	1,105
TOTAL United States	6,272	6,684	8,091	9,667

TABLE 6

PERCENT CHANGE OF FEMALE PRISONER POPULATIONS
IN STATE AND FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

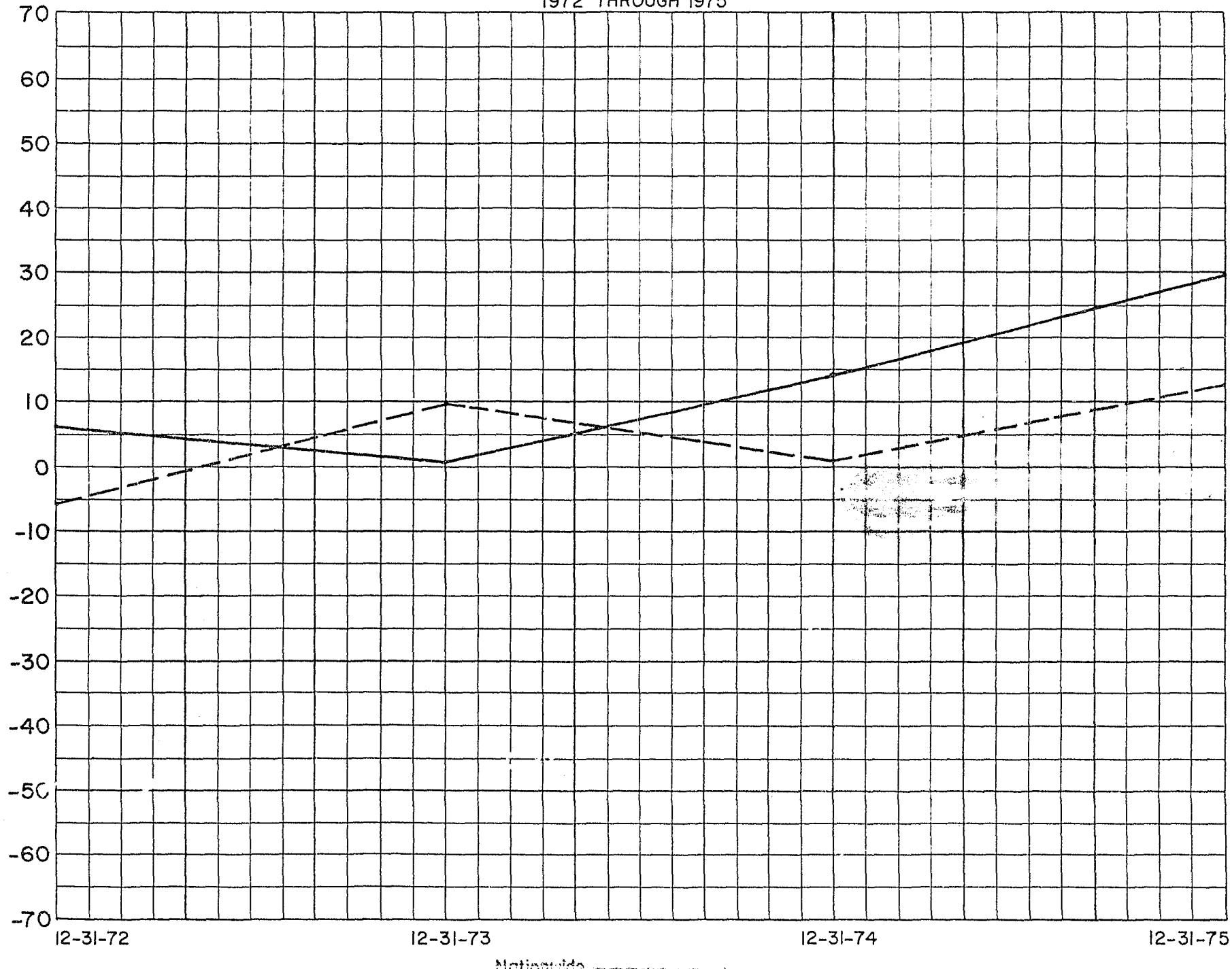
AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	- 3.4	32.7	23.3	4.9
Alaska	50.0	133.3	14.3	87.5
Arizona	11.9	14.9	37.0	47.3
Arkansas	11.9	23.4	25.9	23.9
California	- 4.2	25.4	- 2.1	13.7
Colorado	-13.8	- 2.9	3.0	1.4
Connecticut	8.8	- 4.6	-24.1	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	50.0	88.9
Florida	13.9	4.6	10.9	41.5
Georgia	17.4	- 0.4	39.8	10.3
Hawaii	100.0	-66.7	0.0	200.0
Idaho	-100.0	N/A	25.0	-100.0
Illinois	3.6	0.9	-14.5	-19.7
Indiana	-44.2	16.9	-15.3	85.2
Iowa	9.1	8.3	19.2	16.1
Kansas	-16.4	-21.4	56.5	-22.2
Kentucky	- 2.2	1.1	13.8	10.7
Louisiana	-38.7	63.2	34.7	24.0
Maine	25.0	- 6.7	28.6	-16.7
Maryland	62.9	6.2	- 3.7	29.4
Massachusetts	-35.9	-71.4	129.2	45.5
Michigan	-17.2	- 9.9	15.2	44.5
Minnesota	-16.7	14.0	-28.1	22.0
Mississippi	3.6	14.0	9.2	7.0
Missouri	-13.1	- 1.2	27.1	- 7.7
Montana	150.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	24.5	- 9.8	- 7.3	21.6
Nevada	- 3.2	13.3	11.8	31.4
New Hampshire	0.0	-100.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	-13.8	-17.6	- 1.9	19.1
New Mexico	120.0	9.1	20.8	10.3
New York	10.2	- 0.9	9.0	12.9
North Carolina	8.2	19.1	28.7	17.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Ohio	- 4.4	2.3	29.9	25.3

TABLE 6 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	- 2.4	- 13.3	- 20.2	80.7
Oregon	- 6.3	- 27.0	48.1	18.8
Pennsylvania	21.9	- 3.6	6.8	28.5
Rhode Island	0.0	16.7	14.3	25.0
South Carolina	9.6	- 2.0	3.4	39.3
South Dakota	12.5	- 66.7	66.7	260.0
Tennessee	- 14.0	34.7	6.1	35.7
Texas	- 6.6	9.6	0.8	13.8
Utah	- 6.2	- 13.3	23.1	43.8
Vermont	0.0	42.9	- 42.9	25.0
Virginia	0.6	4.9	- 4.1	26.4
Washington	24.4	0.0	0.0	20.9
West Virginia	0.0	24.2	2.4	16.7
Wisconsin	- 32.1	1.4	13.2	45.3
Wyoming	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dist. of Columbia	N/A	N/A	N/A	52.9
Federal Institutions	3.4	17.4	6.7	11.2
TOTAL United States	- 0.9	6.6	9.6	19.8

FIGURE 2
AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGE
IN FEMALE PRISON POPULATION
1972 THROUGH 1975

PERCENT



1973 followed by an upswing in female inmates during 1974 and 1975.

As can be expected, the number of inmates per 100,000 population made substantial increases both nationally and in Texas. Tables 7 and 8 indicate that at the end of 1973, the national average of prisoners per 100,000 population had increased by 3 percent while Texas showed a larger increment of 8 percent. However, by the end of the next year, Texas declined by 4 percent and the national average increased by another 6 percent. By the end of 1975, Texas experienced a large increase of 10 percent which was very near the national average of 9 percent. Figure 3 graphically shows the changes which occurred over these four years.

SUMMARY

In summary, the following points can be made for general comparison:

1. Although the nation as a whole had shown large gains in correctional population from 1972 through 1975, the Texas Department of Corrections had inmate increases at a relatively lower rate.
2. Nationally, male inmate population increased at a slightly higher rate than did the TDC.
3. The national average increase of female inmates was substantially greater than the increase experienced by the TDC.

4. Texas had a slightly higher prisoner per 100,000 population ratio than the national average during the years 1972 through 1975.

TABLE 7

NUMBER OF PRISONERS
PER 100,000 POPULATION
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	103.5	104.5	110.3	121
Alaska	61.0	56.3	57.1	56
Arizona	76.9	81.0	97.0	118
Arkansas	80.4	82.2	99.6	102
California	83.9	96.7	105.6	81
Colorado	81.3	77.5	79.4	80
Connecticut	59.3	54.2	47.6	59
Delaware	49.3	57.1	76.1	100
Florida	139.3	132.5	137.9	183
Georgia	174.3	173.3	191.4	204
Hawaii	38.8	37.3	38.6	42
Idaho	49.6	54.6	65.5	71
Illinois	50.4	50.3	55.9	73
Indiana	72.8	63.4	57.5	73
Iowa	45.5	49.0	51.6	63
Kansas	73.5	60.6	63.5	76
Kentucky	89.5	89.4	91.7	100
Louisiana	92.2	108.3	127.7	126
Maine	46.3	43.8	50.4	60
Maryland	139.3	144.0	155.0	169
Massachusetts	32.1	34.3	38.4	42
Michigan	93.9	86.8	94.6	119
Minnesota	34.5	36.0	35.1	42
Mississippi	83.1	75.5	91.8	103
Missouri	74.7	79.4	88.0	92
Montana	39.5	43.5	45.6	50
Nebraska	62.8	66.0	67.9	80
Nevada	121.2	134.9	130.3	136
New Hampshire	30.8	34.8	27.1	31
New Jersey	72.4	73.5	71.6	77
New Mexico	55.7	66.4	80.7	86
New York	64.0	71.4	78.5	89
North Carolina	159.9	183.9	207.2	210
North Dakota	28.8	24.9	20.7	27
Ohio	77.2	21.9	86.9	107

TABLE 7 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	139.7	120.4	108.5	114
Oregon	84.4	74.7	88.3	108
Pennsylvania	52.6	55.0	56.9	60
Rhode Island	36.1	43.2	48.7	41
South Carolina	121.2	130.1	158.4	198
South Dakota	51.0	34.9	37.0	49
Tennessee	81.9	84.2	90.9	109
Texas	136.0	146.6	140.6	154
Utah	51.2	44.7	46.1	54
Vermont	30.0	40.3	51.5	51
Virginia	106.3	107.9	105.1	110
Washington	77.1	77.1	86.2	96
West Virginia	59.1	60.8	57.3	65
Wisconsin	44.9	47.2	56.4	65
Wyoming	75.7	78.6	73.9	80
Dist. of Columbia	340.8	324.2	289.2	326
Federal Institutions	10.5	10.9	10.6	11
TOTAL United States	94.6	97.8	103.6	113

TABLE 8

DIFFERENCE IN PRISONERS
PER 100,000 POPULATION
FROM 1972 THROUGH 1975

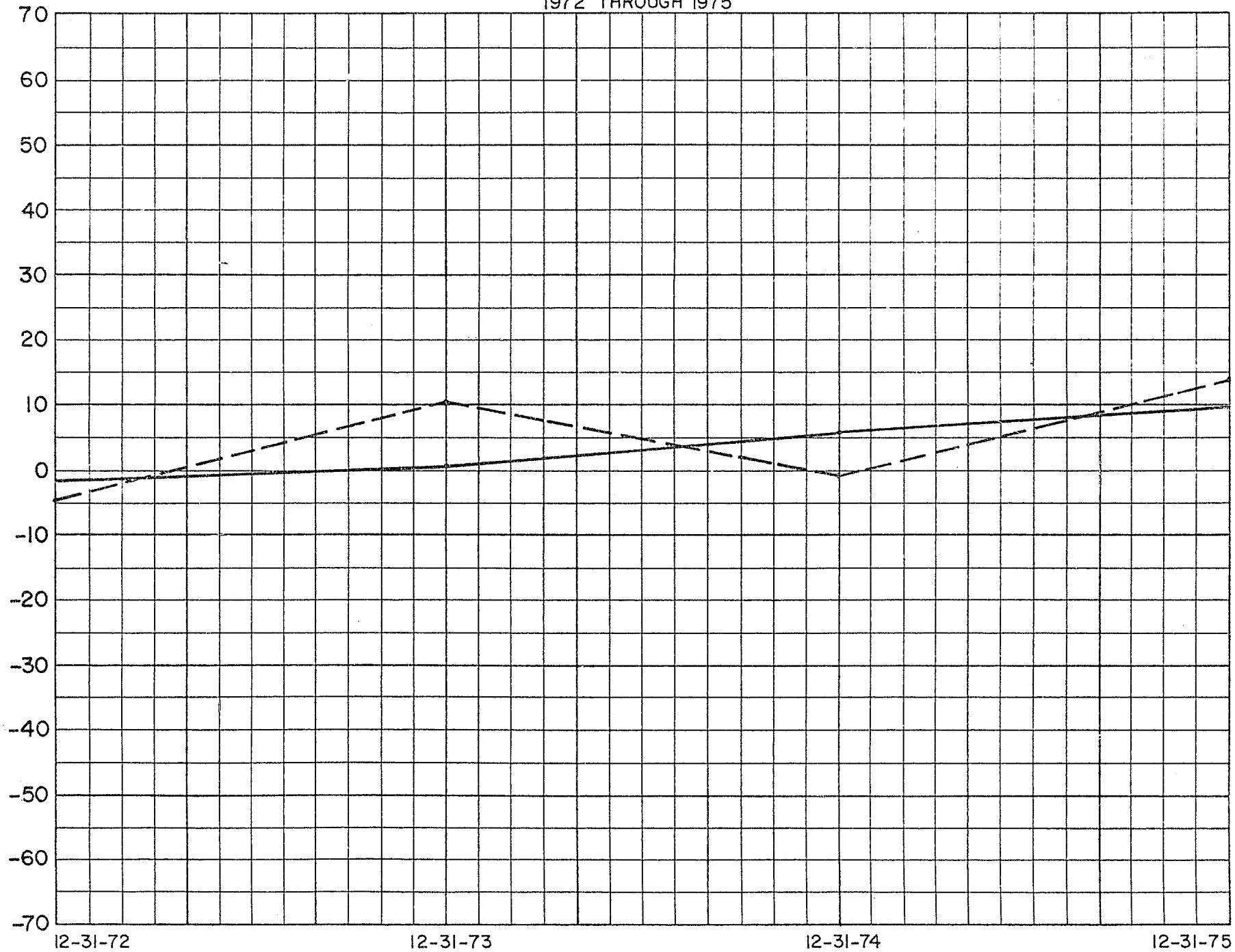
AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Alabama	- 6.5	1.0	5.8	10.7
Alaska	- 4.6	- 4.7	0.8	- 1.1
Arizona	2.6	4.1	16.0	21
Arkansas	- 3.5	2.2	17.4	2.4
California	- 3.5	12.8	8.9	- 24.6
Colorado	- 4.6	- 3.8	1.9	0.6
Connecticut	- 4.0	- 5.1	- 6.6	11.4
Delaware	16.1	7.8	19.0	23.9
Florida	3.5	- 6.8	5.4	45.1
Georgia	28.2	- 1.0	18.1	12.6
Hawaii	5.1	- 1.5	1.3	3.4
Idaho	0.7	5.0	10.9	5.5
Illinois	- 2.0	- 0.1	5.6	17.1
Indiana	- 10.1	- 9.4	- 5.9	15.5
Iowa	- 8.1	3.5	2.6	11.4
Kansas	- 17.0	- 12.9	2.9	12.5
Kentucky	- 4.6	- 0.1	2.3	8.3
Louisiana	- 20.8	16.1	19.4	- 1.7
Maine	1.2	- 2.5	6.6	9.6
Maryland	14.4	4.7	11.0	14.0
Massachusetts	- 6.2	2.2	4.1	3.6
Michigan	- 12.5	- 7.1	7.8	24.4
Minnesota	- 5.7	1.5	- 0.9	6.9
Mississippi	0.4	- 7.6	16.3	11.2
Missouri	- 2.1	4.7	8.6	4.0
Montana	4.1	4.0	2.1	4.4
Nebraska	- 6.3	3.2	1.9	12.1
Nevada	- 2.8	13.7	- 4.6	5.7
New Hampshire	2.8	4.0	- 7.7	3.9
New Jersey	- 0.1	1.1	- 1.9	5.4
New Mexico	- 5.7	10.7	14.3	5.3
New York	- 1.0	7.1	7.1	10.5
North Carolina	6.9	24.0	23.3	2.8
North Dakota	7.5	- 3.9	- 4.2	6.3
Ohio	- 7.5	- 5.3	15.0	20.1

TABLE 8 (Continued)

AGENCY	12/31/72	12/31/73	12/31/74	12/31/75
Oklahoma	- 4.5	-19.3	-11.9	5.5
Oregon	- 9.1	- 9.7	13.6	19.7
Pennsylvania	7.9	2.4	1.9	3.1
Rhode Island	- 4.4	7.1	5.5	- 7.7
South Carolina	2.8	8.9	28.3	39.6
South Dakota	- 6.8	-16.1	2.1	12.0
Tennessee	- 4.2	23.0	6.7	18.1
Texas	- 4.9	10.6	- 6.0	13.4
Utah	- 2.1	- 6.5	1.4	7.9
Vermont	-16.5	10.3	11.2	- 0.5
Virginia	- 2.6	1.6	- 2.8	4.9
Washington	- 5.3	0.0	9.1	9.8
West Virginia	- 0.5	1.7	- 3.5	7.7
Wisconsin	-10.5	2.3	9.2	8.6
Wyoming	- 1.8	2.9	- 4.7	6.1
Dist. of Columbia	- 8.4	-16.6	35.0	36.8
Federal Institutions	0.3	0.4	- 0.3	0.4
TOTAL United States	- 1.8	3.2	5.8	9.4

FIGURE 3
AVERAGE DIFFERENCE IN PRISON POPULATION
PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION
1972 THROUGH 1975

PERCENT



ERRATA

The following is a revision to the data contained in Technical Note No. 54, Population Trend Analysis of State and Federal Correctional Institutions 1972 Through 1975:

Table 1 figures for December 31, 1975 as shown on pages 3 and 4 should be amended to read:

<u>Agency</u>	<u>12/31/75</u>
Alabama	4,420
Alaska	480
Arizona	2,647
Arkansas	2,254
California	20,028
Colorado	2,047
Connecticut	3,079
Delaware	897
Florida	15,315
Georgia	10,746
Hawaii	509
Idaho	580
Illinois	8,501
Indiana	4,547
Iowa	1,868
Kansas	1,754
Kentucky	3,393
Louisiana	4,835
Maine	643
Maryland	6,965
Massachusetts	2,443
Michigan	10,852
Minnesota	1,675
Mississippi	2,422
Missouri	4,371
Montana	376
Nebraska	1,301
Nevada	827
New Hampshire	252
New Jersey	6,164

<u>Agency</u>	<u>12/31/75</u>
New Mexico	1,118
New York	16,074
North Carolina	12,374
North Dakota	209
Ohio	11,421
Oklahoma	3,448
Oregon	2,484
Pennsylvania	7,163
Rhode Island	594
South Carolina	6,100
South Dakota	403
Tennessee	4,575
Texas	19,053
Utah	723
Vermont	394
Virginia	6,092
Washington	3,467
West Virginia	1,176
Wisconsin	2,992
Wyoming	307
Dist. of Columbia	3,327
Federal Institutions	24,131
Total United States	253,816

Data for December 31, 1975 in Table 2 (pages 5 and 6) should read as follows:

<u>Agency</u>	<u>12/31/75</u>
Alabama	3.8
Alaska	-
Arizona	25.0
Arkansas	4.3
California	-19.0
Colorado	2.6
Connecticut	10.3
Delaware	19.6
Florida	36.5
Georgia	8.3

Agency 12/31/75

Hawaii	10.2
Idaho	10.5
Illinois	30.6
Indiana	23.5
Iowa	21.7
Kansas	23.4
Kentucky	10.8
Louisiana	1.2
Maine	22.0
Maryland	11.1
Massachusetts	9.7
Michigan	25.7
Minnesota	20.8
Mississippi	13.9
Missouri	4.8
Montana	11.9
Nebraska	21.9
Nevada	-13.9
New Hampshire	11.5
New Jersey	13.0
New Mexico	14.2
New York	6.0
North Carolina	3.0
North Dakota	23.7
Ohio	22.5
Oklahoma	19.1
Oregon	19.1
Pennsylvania	5.8
Rhode Island	9.0
South Carolina	38.3
South Dakota	50.9
Tennessee	21.0
Texas	13.2
Utah	22.3
Vermont	1.8
Virginia	9.8
Washington	16.0
West Virginia	13.2
Wisconsin	15.7
Wyoming	14.1
Dist. of Columbia	13.5
Federal Institutions	7.9
Total United States	10.5

Population totals for December 31, 1975 in Table 3 (pages 8 and 9) should be amended to read:

<u>Agency</u>	<u>12/31/75</u>
Alabama	4,226
Alaska	459
Arizona	2,538
Arkansas	2,166
California	19,008
Colorado	1,977
Connecticut	2,951
Delaware	865
Florida	14,643
Georgia	10,266
Hawaii	495
Idaho	580
Illinois	8,324
Indiana	4,429
Iowa	1,796
Kansas	1,687
Kentucky	3,269
Louisiana	4,628
Maine	628
Maryland	6,754
Massachusetts	2,351
Michigan	10,534
Minnesota	1,625
Mississippi	2,346
Missouri	4,275
Montana	376
Nebraska	1,213
Nevada	781
New Hampshire	252
New Jersey	5,983
New Mexico	1,082
New York	15,645
North Carolina	11,878
North Dakota	209
Ohio	10,985
Oklahoma	3,291
Oregon	2,389
Pennsylvania	6,942
Rhode Island	580
South Carolina	5,867

<u>Agency</u>	<u>12/31/75</u>
South Dakota	381
Tennessee	4,383
Texas	18,345
Utah	694
Vermont	376
Virginia	5,844
Washington	3,288
West Virginia	1,134
Wisconsin	2,867
Wyoming	307
Dist. of Columbia	3,211
Federal Institutions	23,026
Total United States	244,149

Table 4 totals for December 31, 1975 (pages 10 and 11)
should read as follows:

<u>Agency</u>	<u>12/31/75</u>
Alabama	3.7
Alaska	0.2
Arizona	24.2
Arkansas	4.0
California	37.4
Colorado	2.6
Connecticut	10.9
Delaware	21.5
Florida	36.3
Georgia	8.3
Hawaii	8.3
Idaho	12.6
Illinois	29.0
Indiana	23.3
Iowa	21.9
Kansas	25.1
Kentucky	11.2
Louisiana	0.3
Maine	23.9
Maryland	10.5

Agency12/31/75

Massachusetts	8.3
Michigan	25.2
Minnesota	21.1
Mississippi	14.1
Missouri	5.2
Montana	11.9
Nebraska	22.6
Nevada	-14.8
New Hampshire	11.5
New Jersey	13.2
New Mexico	13.9
New York	5.8
North Carolina	2.7
North Dakota	24.4
Ohio	22.3
Oklahoma	17.0
Oregon	19.4
Pennsylvania	5.4
Rhode Island	9.2
South Carolina	37.8
South Dakota	45.4
Tennessee	20.3
Texas	13.2
Utah	21.1
Vermont	- 0.5
Virginia	9.4
Washington	15.7
West Virginia	13.7
Wisconsin	14.6
Wyoming	14.1
Dist. of Columbia	11.6
Federal Institutions	7.8
Total United States	10.2

END