CRITICAL ISSUES IN ADULT PROBATION

BIBLIOGRAPHY

REPORT NO.9

MARCH, 1978



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

PROGRAM FOR THE STUDY OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

DELINQUENCY CORRECTIONS POLICE COURTS

COLLEGE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

This project was supported by grant #77NI-99-0001 from the National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, United States Department of Justice. Such support does not necessarily indicate concurrence with the contents of this report.

CRITICAL ISSUES IN ADULT PROBATION

BIBLIOGRAPHY

REPORT #9

Ву

Eric W. Carlson, Ph.D., Project Director

Evalyn C. Parks, M.A, Assistant Project Director

Program for the Study of Crime and Delinquency
Ohio State University
Columbus, Ohio

Harry E. Allen, Ph.D. Director

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

Contributors

Paul C. Friday, Ph.D.
Department of Sociology
Western Michigan University
Kalamazoo, Michigan

Don M. Gottfredson, Ph.D. School of Criminal Justice Rutgers University Newark, New Jersey

Center for Law Enforcement and Correctional Justice Westerville, Ohio

Institute for Advanced Studies in Justice
American University
Washington College of Law
Washington, D.C.

Preface

This Bibliography, Report #9 in our Technical Issue Paper series, represents a complete listing of all sources cited in the other eight Technical Issue Papers. It contains all books, journal articles, government publications, conference papers, unpublished manuscripts, and research reports, both foreign and domestic, which were cited directly in any of our other papers. The only citations consistently omitted from the Bibliography are state and federal statute sources. In addition, a great deal of material was used by our research staff for background purposes but was not directly cited; these sources have also been omitted.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abadinsky, Howard. <u>Probation and Parole: Theory and Practice.</u> Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: <u>Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1977.</u>
- Ackermann, John R. "Multiple Procedures Inherent in Violation of Probation Proceedings." In <u>Probation and Parole</u>, pp. 1-13. Edited by Philip Snowden Dobbs. Albany, New York: State Probation and Parole Officers Association, Inc., 1976.
- Acquilano, John N. "Monroe County Probation Program: A Follow-Up Report."

 Probation and Parole, the Journal of the New York State Probation and

 Parole Officers Association 4 (Summer 1972): 55-62.
- Adams, Reed and Vetter, Harold J. "Probation Caseload Size and Recidivism Rate." British Journal of Criminology 16 (1971): 390-393.
- Adams, Stuart. "Some Findings from Correctional Caseload Research," Federal Probation 31 (December 1967): 48-57.
- Adams, William P.; Chandler, Paul M.; and Neithercutt, M. G. "The San Francisco Project: A Critique," <u>Federal Probation</u> 35 (December 1971): 45-53.
- Alaska. Department of Health and Social Services. Misdemeanant Probation Project. Juneau, Alaska: Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Corrections, 1976.
- Albuquerque Municipal Court. <u>Intensive Probation Supervision Grant</u>
 #74ED060012. Albuquerque, New Mexico: Albuquerque Municipal Court, n.d.
- Alibrio, James J. "Quarterly Analysis of Arrests of Pennsylvania Probationers for January, February and March, 1975." Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Bureau of Administrative Services, 1975.
- Allen, Ferster, and Rubin, eds. Readings in Law and Psychiatry.

 Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975.
- Almy. "Probation As Punishment," Survey 24 (1910): 657.
- Amboyer, Donald J. <u>Volunteer Probation Aides Project Evaluation of 1974.</u>
 Mt. Clemens, Michigan: Macomb County Probation Department, 1975.
- American Bar Association. <u>Compendium of Model Correctional Legislation</u>
 <u>and Standards</u>, Second Edition. Washington, D.C.: Law Enforcement
 Assistance Administration, 1975.

- American Bar Association. Advisory Committee on Sentencing and Review.

 Project on Minimum Standards for Criminal Justice. Standards Relating
 to Appellate Review. New York, New York: American Bar Association,
 1968. Approved draft.
- American Bar Association. Advisory Committee on Sentencing and Review.

 Project on Standards for Criminal Justice. Standards Relating to

 Probation. New York, New York: American Bar Association, February
 1970.
- American Bar Association. Standards Relating to Sentencing. New York, New York: American Bar Association, Project on Standards for Criminal Justice, 1968.
- American Correctional Association. <u>Manual of Standards for Adult</u>

 <u>Probation and Parole Field Services</u>. College Park, Maryland: American
 Correctional Association, 1977.
- American Correctional Association. Joint Commission on Correctional Manpower and Training. <u>Perspectives on Correctional Manpower and Training</u>. College Park, Maryland: American Correctional Association, 1968.
- American Law Institute. <u>Model Penal Code</u>. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: American Law Institute, 1962. Proposed official draft.
- Ancel, Marc. "Probation in Relation to European Penal Systems and Modes of Criminal Procedure." Papers presented at the European Seminar on Probation. London, England, 1952.
- Andrews, Jane. "Adult Probation Hostels." In Andrew Crook and Nicolas Sanderson (eds), <u>Research Bulletin</u>, No. 4. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, Home Office Research Unit, 1977.
- American Foundation Institute of Corrections. <u>Final Evaluation Report.</u>
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: American Foundation Institute of Corrections, 1974.
- American Friends Service Committee. <u>Struggle for Justice.</u> New York, New York: Hill and Wang, 1971.
- American Judicature Society. <u>Judicature</u> 53 (August-September, 1969): 46-86. Special Issue on Sentencing.
- Ammer. "Shock Probation in Ohio A New Concept in Corrections After Seven Years in the Courts." <u>Capital University Law Review</u> 3 (1974): 33.
- Angelino, Henry; R. Fuller; J. Kishton; J. Waldron; and J. Zimbeck.
 "A Longitudinal Study of the Effectiveness of Shock Probation."
 Columbus, Ohio: Behavioral Sciences Laboratory Organization Research Service, 1975.

- Anttila, Inkeri. "Probation and Parole: Social Control or Social Service." <u>International Journal of Criminology and Penology</u> 3 (March 1975): 79-84.
- Arcaya, Joe. "The Multiple Realities Inherent in Probation Counseling." Federal Probation, 37 (December 1973): 58-63.
- Argyris, Chris. <u>Integrating the Individual and the Organization</u>. New York, New York: Wiley, 1964.
- Argyris, Chris. "Management Information Systems: The Challenge to Rationality and Emotionality," Management Science 17 (1971): 275.
- Argyris, Chris. <u>Personality and Organizations</u>. New York, New York: Harper, 1957.
- Arizona. Pima County Adult Probation Department. Special Services for Mentally Deficient Probationers. Tucson, Arizona: Pima County Adult Probation Department, June 1975.
- Aukschun, Rudolph. "Intesive Supervision High Impact Narcotics Offenders." Hunt Valley, Maryland: Division of Parole and Probation, 1975.
- Baan, P. A. "Probation and Mental Health Services." Paper presented at the European Seminar on Probation, London, England, 1952.
- Babbie, Earl R. <u>The Practice of Social Research</u>. Belmont, California: Wadsworth Publishing Co. Inc., 1975.
- Babst, Dean V., and Mannering, John W. "Probation Versus Imprisonment for Similar Types of Offenders: A Comparison by Subsequent Violations."

 Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 2 (1965): 60-71.
- Bach. "The Defendant's Right of Access to Pre-Sentence Reports." Criminal Law Bulletin 4 (1968): 160.
- Bagge, Lars and Norman Bishop. Tidsanvånding på två skyddskonsulentexpeditioner - en förstudie. Stockholm: Kriminalvårdsstyrelsen, 1975.
- Baltimore. Pre-Sentence Investigation Unit. Baltimore, Maryland: Maryland Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, n. d.
- Banks, Jerry et al. <u>Issue Paper: Phase 1 Evaluation of Intensive Special</u>

 <u>Probation Projects.</u> Atlanta, Georgia: Georgia Institute of Technology.

 <u>School of Industrial and Systems Engineering</u>, November 1976. Draft.
- Banks, Jerry et al. Knowledge Assessment: Phase 1 Evaluation of Intensive Special Probation Projects. Atlanta, Georgia: Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Industrial and Systems Engineering, 1976.

- Baridon, Philip. "Community Correctional Programs and Services for Adults."
 McLean, Virginia: Public Management Services, Inc., 1975.
- Barkdull, W. L. "Probation: Call It Control-And Mean It." <u>Federal</u> Probation. 40 (1976): 37.
- Barkin, E. N. "Sentencing the Adult Offender." <u>Federal Probation</u> 26 (1962): 11-16.
- Barnett and Gronewold. "Confidentiality of the Pre-Sentence Report." Federal Probation 26 (March 1962): 26.
- Barr, Hugh. "A Survey of Group Work in the Probation Service." Home Office Research Report, No. 9, Studies in the Causes of Delinquency and the Treatment of Offenders. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1966.
- Barr, Hugh; and O'Leary, Erica. "Trends and Regional Comparisons in Probation (England and Wales)." Home Office Research Unit Report, No. 8, National Study of Probation. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1966.
- Barrett, Edward L. Jr.; and Lloyd D. Musolf. An Evaluation of the California Probation Subsidy Program Vol. VI. Davis, California: Center on Administration of Criminal Justice, 1977.
- Barnett, E. V. "Integrated Services in Probation and Parole." <u>Social</u> <u>Service</u> 23 (May-June 1972): 13-16.
- Barry, John Vincent. "An Australian Experiment in Probation and Parole."

 <u>Probation</u> 9 (March 1961): 125-128.
- Bartholomew. "The Psychiatric Report for the Court." <u>Criminal Law</u> Reporter (1962): 19.
- Bartoo, Chester H. "How Measurable is Success?" Crime and Delinquency 15 (October 1969): 519-524.
- Bartoo, Chester. "Some Hidden Factors Behind a Probation Officer's Recommendations," Crime and Delinquency 9 (July 1963): 276.
- Basin, Alexander; Berlin, Louis; and Smith, Alexander B. "Group Therapy with Adult Probationers." Federal Probation 24 (1960): 15-21.
- Bassett, Joel. "Discretionary Power and Procedural Rights in the Granting and Revoking of Probation." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science</u> 60 (1969): 479-492.
- Bates, Fred C. "Recidivism and Rate of Granting Probation." National Probation and Parole Association Journal 4 (January 1958): 251-257.
- Bates. "Pre-Sentence Investigation in Abortion Cases." <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 9 (July 1963): 306.
- Bates, Sanford. "When Is Probation Not Probation?" <u>Federal Probation</u> 24 (December 1960): 13-20.

- Beattie, Ronald H. "Criminal Statistics in the United States 1960."

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 51 (1960):

 49-65.
- Becker and Heyman. "A Critical Appraisal of the California Differential Treatment Typology of Adolescent Offenders." Criminology 10 (1972).
- Beless, D. W. and Rest, E. R. <u>Probation Officer Case Aide Project: Final Report, Phase 1.</u> Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Law School. Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, n.d.
- Beless, Donald W., and Pilcher, William S. <u>Probation Officer-Case Aide</u>
 <u>Project, Second Progress Report.</u> Chicago, Illinois: U. S. Probation and Parole Office, 1970.
- Beless, Donald W.; Pilcher, William S.; and Ryan, Ellen Jo. "Use of Indigenous Nonprofessionals in Probation and Parole." <u>Federal Probation</u> 36, No. 1 (1972): 10-15.
- Bendt, Balcanoff and Tragellis. "Psychiatric Examination of Alleged Offenders." American Bar Association Journal (1972): 371.
- Benjamin, Fredrick. "Due Process and Revocation of Conditional Liberty." Wayne Law Review 14 (1965-66): 638.
- Berer and Zautra. The Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Volunteers and Probation Officers Misdemeanant Services. Salt Lake City, Utah: University of Utah, 1974. Unpublished manuscript.
- Bergan. "The Sentencing Power in Criminal Cases." Albany Law Review 13 (1949): 1.
- Berger, David. "Pioneering in Criminal Statistics." Proceedings of the Ninety-third Annual Congress of Corrections of the American Correctional Association. Portland, Oregon: 1963. 172-178.
- Berkowitz. "The Constitutional Requirements for a Written Statement of Reasons and Facts in Support of the Sentencing Decision: A Due Process Proposal." Iowa Law Review 60 (1974): 205.
- Bertinot, Libby and Taylor, Jack E. "A Basic Plan for Statewide Probation Training." Federal Probation 38 (June 1974): 29-31.
- Best, J. & P. J. Birzon. "Conditions of Probation: An Analysis." Georgetown Law Journal 51 (1963): 809.
- Bevan, C. R. "Probation in Australia." In <u>The Australian Criminal</u>
 <u>Justice System.</u> pp. 709-715. Edited by D. Chappell and P. Wilson.
 Sydney, Australia: Butterworths, 1972.
- Bevan, C. R. "Survey of Results of Probation in Queensland Over the Period 1st July 1968 to 30th June 1970." Report by Chief Probation and Parole Officer to the Honourable Minister for Justice and Attorney-General. Queensland, Australia, 1970.

- Beyer, R. <u>Profitability Accounting for Planning and Control</u>. New York, New York: Ronald, 1963.
- Bissell, D. "Group Work in the Probation Setting." <u>Probation</u> 10 (December 1964): 178-181.
- Bixby, Lovell. "Are We Applying What We Know?" <u>Federal Probation</u> 28 (March 1964): 16-18.
- Blake, Marilyn A. "Probation Is Not Casework." Federal Probation 12 (June 1948): 54-57.
- Blalock, Hubert M., Jr. Social Statistics. New York, New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1960.
- Blinder. "A Response to Neitzel." <u>Judicature</u> 58 (1974): 41.
- Blau, P. M. The Dynamics of Bureaucracy. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press, 1955.
- Bochel, Dorothy. <u>Probation and After-Care:</u> Its Development in England and Wales. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press, 1976.
- Bohlander, Edward. "Shock Probation: The Use and Effectiveness for Early Release Program as a Sentencing Alternative." Ph.D. dissertation, The Ohio State University, 1973.
- Boldt. "Recent Trends in Criminal Sentencing." <u>Federal Probation</u> 27 (March 1963): 3.
- Bondeson, Ulla. Kriminalvard i Frihet. Stockholm: Liber Forlag, 1977.
- Borjeson, Bengt. Om påfölder verkningar. Stockholm: Prisma, 1966.
- Boudouris, James and Cannon, Frank.

 Recidivism. New York, New York:

 Work, n.d.

 Pre-Sentence Investigations and
 Columbia University School of Social
- Bowers, Swithun. "The Nature and Definition of Social Casework." In Principles and Techniques in Social Casework, edited by Cora Kasius. New York, New York: Family Service Association of America, 1950.
- Bowers, William C. "Does Due Process Require Clear and Convincing Proof Before Life's Liberties May Be Lost?" Emory Law Journal 24 (1975): 105.
- Bradley, H. B. "Community Based Treatment for Young Adult Offenders."

 <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 15 (March 1969): 359-370.
- Brancale. "Diagnostic Techniques in Aid of Sentencing." <u>Law and Contemporary Problems</u> 243 (1958): 442.
- Bream, Bert R. "Fresno County Probation Residential Treatment Program." Central California Criminal Justic Planning Board, 1976.

- Breer, William M. "Probation Supervision of the Black Offender." <u>Federal Probation</u> 36 (1972): 31-36.
- Brendes, Ralph C. "Interstate Supervision of Probation and Parole." <u>Crime</u>
 and <u>Delinquency</u> 14 (July 1968): 253-260.
- Brown, Patrick P. "Probation Revocation: A Survey of Constitutional Rights Since Mempa v. Rhay." Gonzaga Law Review 8 (1972): 110.
- Brody, S. R. "The Effectiveness of Sentencing A Review of the Literature."

 Home Office Research Unit Report, No. 35. London: Her Majesty's

 Stationery Office, 1976.
- Bromley, E., and Gathercole, C.E. "Boolean Prediction Analysis: A New Method of Prediction Index Construction." <u>British Journal of Criminology 12 (1972): 287-292.</u>
- Bross, Irwin D. <u>Design for Decision</u>. New York, New York: The MacMillan Company, 1953.
- Buffum, Peter C. <u>Project Jaguar: Final Evaluation Report.</u> Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Social Research Associates, 1974.
- Buffum, Peter C. "Refunding Report: Caseload Management, Addition to Supervision." Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Adult Probation Department, 1975.
- Burger. "Psychiatrists, Lawyers, and the Courts." <u>Federal Probation</u> 28 (1964): 3.
- Burnett, W. J. "Volunteer Probation Counselor." <u>Judicature</u> 52 (1969): 285.
- Burns, T. J. and Stalker, G. M. <u>The Management of Innovation</u>. London: Tavistock, 1961.
- Caldwell, Morris G. "Review of a New Type of Probation Study Made in Alabama." Federal Probation 15 (June 1951): 3-11.
- California. California Youth Authority. <u>California's Probation Subsidy</u>
 Program; A Progress Report to the Legislature, 1966-1973. Sacramento,
 California: California Youth Authority, 1974.
- California. California Youth Authority. California's Probation Subsidy
 Program; A Progress Report to the Legislature, Report Number 2.
 Sacramento, California: California Youth Authority, 1975.
- California. California Youth Authority. California's Probation Subsidy
 Program A Progress Report to the Legislature: Report No. 4.
 Sacramento, California: California Youth Authority, 1977.
- California. California Youth Authority. <u>Citizens in Corrections: An</u>

 <u>Evaluation of 13 Correctional Volunteer Programs</u>. Sacramento, California:

 California Youth Authority, 1976.

- California. California Youth Authority. Education, Training, and Deployment of Staff: A Survey of Probation Departments and the California Youth Authority. Sacramento, California: California Youth Authority, 1972.
- California. Contra Costa County Probation Department. An Approach to Performance Budgeting for Probation Services. Martinez, California: Contra Costa County Probation Department, 1956.
- California. Contra Costa County Probation Department. <u>Time Study of Probation Services</u>. Martinez, California: Contra Costa County Probation Department, 1960.
- California. Department of Justice. Superior Court Probation and/or Jail Sample: One Year Follow-Up for Selected Counties. Sacramento, California: California Department of Justice, Division of Law Enforcement, Bureau of Criminal Statistics, 1969.
- California. Department of Justice. Division of Law Enforcement. Bureau of Criminal Statistics. "Characteristics of Adults and Juveniles in Regular and Subsidy Caseloads on December 31, 1970." Sacramento, California: Department of Justice, 1971.
- California. Department of Justice. Division of Law Enforcement. Bureau of Criminal Statistics. "Part II. Los Angeles County Supplement to Characteristics of Adults and Juveniles in Regular and Subsidy Caseloads on December 31, 1970." Sacramento, California: Department of Justice. 1971.
- California. San Bernadino County Probation Department. Work Specialization System. San Bernadino, California: San Bernadino County Probation Department, 1966.
- California. San Mateo County Probation Department. Employment of the Probationer. Belmont, California: San Mateo County Probation Department, 1975.
- California. Santa Barbara County Probation Department. Santa Barbara
 County Probation Department Volunteer Coordinator Grant Program: An
 Evaluation of Its Effectiveness. Santa Barbara, California: Santa
 Barbara County Probation Department, 1973.
- California. Santa Clara County Probation Department. "A Two-Track

 Demonstration Project to Reduce Probationer Recidivism. San Jose,
 California: Santa Clara County Adult Probation Department, 1973.
- California. Santa Cruz County Probation Department. Report on the Manresa Courts Diagnostic Clinic. Santa Cruz, California: County Probation Department, 1976.
- Camman, C. and Nadler, D. "Fit Control Systems to Your Managerial Sytle."
 Harvard Business Review 54 (1976): 65.
- Campbell. "Sentencing: The Use of Psychiatric Information and Pre-Sentence Reports." Kentucky Law Journal 60 (1972): 285.
- Campbell, W. J. <u>Probation and Parole: Selected Readings</u>. New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 1960.

- Capener, Robert J. "Client-Management Classification Progress Report."
 Madison, Wisconsin: Department of Health and Social Services,
 Division of Corrections, 1976.
- Caplan, E. H. <u>Management Accounting and Behavioral Sciences</u>. Reading, Massachusetts: Adison-Wesley, 1971.
- Carrera, Joan. "Some Thoughts on the Probation Supervisor's Job." Federal Probation 32 (September 1968): 28-31.
- Carter. "Some Aspects of Massachusetts Probation Law and Practice."

 <u>Boston University Law Review</u> 42 (1962): 32.
- Carter, Robert M. "It Is Respectfully Recommended...." <u>Federal Probation</u> 38 (June 1966): 38-42.
- Carter, Robert M. Prescriptive Package on Pre-Sentence Investigations (unpublished) Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, 1976.
- Carter, Robert M. "Pre-Sentence Information and Decision-Making." <u>Trial</u> <u>Judges Journal</u> (1969).
- Carter, Robert M. "The Pre-Sentence Report and the Decision-Making Process."

 Journal of Research Crime and Delinquency 4 (1967): 203.
- Carter, Robert M. Time and Motion Study of the Washington State Office of Probation and Parole, Part 1: Probation and Parole Officers and Part II: Administrative and Supervisory Staff. Los Angeles, California: University of Southern California. Public Systems Research Institute, n.d.
- Carter, Robert M. "Variations in Presentence Report Recommendations and Court Dispositions." Research Report 2 (1969).
- Carger, Robert M., and Dightman, Cameron R. "A Description and Evaluation of the Minimum Service Caseloads in the Division of Probation and Parole." Olympia, Washington: Department of Institutions, n.d.
- Carter, Robert M. and Wilkins, Leslie T. "Caseloads: Some Conceptual Models." In <u>Probation and Parole: Selected Readings</u>, pp. 290-300. Edited by Robert M. Carter, and Leslie T. Wilkins. New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1970.
- Carter, Robert M., and Wilkins, Leslie T., eds. <u>Probation and Parole</u>. New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1970.
- Carter, Robert M., and Wilkins, Leslie T., eds. <u>Probation, Parole, and</u>
 Community Corrections. New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.,
 1976.
- Carter, Robert M., and Wilkins, Leslie T. "Some Factors in Sentencing Policy." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 58 (1967): 503.

- Cassou, A. K. "The Morrissey Maelstrom: Recent Developments in California Parole and Probation Revocations." <u>University of San Francisco Law</u> Review 9 (1974): 43.
- Celnick, A. "A Study of the Sheffield IMPACT Unit." Yorkshire: Probation and After-Care Research Unit, 1976.
- Center for Social Policy and Community Development. Evaluation of the Addictive Treatment Liaison Unit: Final Report. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Temple University. Center for Social Policy and Community Development, August 1975.
- Center for Social Policy and Community Development. Evaluation of the Drug Treatment Unit of the Philadelphia Department of Probation. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Temple University. School of Social Administration, August 1975.
- Center for Social Policy and Community Development. Evaluation of the Drug Treatment Unit of the Philadelphia Department of Probation: Final Report. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Temple University. School of Social Administration, August 1976.
- Center for Social Policy and Community Development. Evaluation of the Philadelphia County Department of Probation Drug Unit: Final Report. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Temple University. Center for Social Policy and Community Development, March 1974.
- Challiah, Indra. <u>Case Studies Vol. II.</u> Singapore: Probation and After-Care Service, 1976.
- Chambers and Nakaswo. "On the Validity of Official Statistics." <u>Journal</u> of Research Crime and Delinquency 6 (1968): 71.
- Chambliss, William J., and Ryther, Thomas E. <u>Sociology: The Discipline</u> and Its Directions. New York, New York: <u>McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1975.</u>
- Chandler. "Latter-Day Procedures in the Sentencing and Treatment of Offenders in the Federal Courts." Virginia Law Review 37 (1951): 825.
- Chandler. "Latter-Day Procedures in the Sentencing and Treatment of Offenders in the Federal Courts." <u>Federal Probation</u> 16 (March 1952):
- Chandler, H. P. "The Future of Federal Probation." <u>Federal Probation</u> 14 (1950): 41-48.
- Chapman, Jeffrey I. and Nelson, Carl W. A Handbook of Cost-Benefit Techniques and Applications. Washington, D.C.: American Bar Association Economics Center, 1975.
- Chappell, R. A. "Federal Probation Service: Its Growth and Progress." Federal Probation 11 (1947): 29-34.

- Chesney, Steven L. "Summary Report The Assessment of Restitution in the Minnesota Probation Services." Minneapolis, Minnesota: Minnesota Department of Corrections, 1976.
- Chitren, Vincent and Reynolds, Regis. A Cost/Benefit Analysis of the Monroe County Pilot Program for Vocational Upgrading of Probationers.

 Rochester, New York: Rochester Monroe County Criminal Justice Pilot City Program. University of Rochester, Graduate School of Management, 1973.
- Christiansen, K. O. "Non-Institutional Care of Offenders in Practice:
 The Danish Experience." <u>International Annals of Criminology</u> 10 (1971):
 283-309.
- Chute. "Probation A Federal Need," Survey 43 (1920): 775.
- Chute and Bell. Crime, Courts, and Probation (1956): 67.
- Clarkson, S. James. "Probation Improvement Program." Southfield, Michigan: 46th District Court, 1974.
- Clements, Raymond D. <u>Paraprofessionals in Probation and Parole: A Manual</u> for Their Selection, Training, Induction, and Supervision in Day-To-Day <u>Tasks</u>. Chicago, Illinois: U.S. Probation Office, 1972.
- City of Cleveland. Cleveland Impact Cities Program, Diversion and
 Rehabilitation Operating Program, Probationary Post-Release Project:
 Final Report. Cleveland, Ohio: City of Cleveland, Office of the Mayor,
 1975.
- Coffee. "The Future of Sentencing Reform: Emerging Legal Issues in the Individualization of Justice." Michigan Law Review 73 (1975): 1361.
- Coffee. "Privacy Versus Parens Patrie: The Role of Police Records in the Sentencing and Surveillance of Juveniles." Cornell Law Review 57 (1972): 571.
- Cohen. "Sentencing, Probation, and the Rehabilitative Ideal: The View From Mempa V. Rhay." Texas Law Review 47 (1968): 1.
- Cohen, Irving E. "The Integration of Restitution in the Probation Services."

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science. 34 (1944):
 315-326.
- Cohen, Yona. "Staff Supervision in Probation." <u>Federal Probation</u> 40 3 (September 1976): 17-23.
- Cohn. "Criteria for the Probation Officer's Recommendations to the Juvenile Court Judge." Crime and Delinquency 9 (1962): 262.
- Cohn, Alvin W. "Decision-Making in the Administration of Probation Services: A Descriptive Study of the Probation Manager." Ph.D dissertation, University of California at Berkeley.

- Cohn, Alvin; Viano, Emilio; and Wildeman, John. "Decision-Making in the Administration of Probation Services." Davis, California: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1970.
- Colorado. Office of the State Court Administrator. "Survey Report of Colorado Probation. Denver, Colorado: Office of the State Court Administrator, 1977.
- Comanor, Albert. Proposals for a Staff Training Program for New Jersey
 Probation. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University. School of Social Work, 1964.
- Committee on Probation. "Report of the Committee on Probation with Special Reference to Juvenile Delinquency." Federal Probation 12 (1948): 3-9.
- Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure of the Judicial Conference of the United States. "Preliminary Draft of Proposed Amendments to Rules of Criminal Procedure for United States District Courts 25 (1962)."

 Federal Rules Decisions 31 (1964): 665.
- Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure of the Judicial Conference of the United States. "Second Preliminary Draft of Proposed Amendments." Federal Rules Decisions 34 (1964): 411.
- Conference of Chief Circuit Judges. "Minimum Standards for Juvenile Probation and Court Services Personnel." Conference of Chief Circuit Judges, June 17, 1966.
- Connecticut. Department of Adult Probation. <u>Job Task Analysis and Personnel Organization Study: Final Report</u>. Hartford, Connecticut: Department of Adult Probation, 1974.
- Conrad, John P. "Corrections and Simple Justice." In <u>The Aldine Crime</u> and <u>Justice Annual.</u> 1973, pp. 516-525. Edited by Sheldon L. Messinger, et al. Chicago, Illinois: Aldine Publishing Co., 1974.
- Conrad, John P. <u>Crime and Its Correction</u>. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1965.
- Conrad, John P. "Research and the Knowledge Base of Correction." Crime and Delinquency 13 (January 1967): 444-454.
- Cornil, P. "Probation and Conditional Release." pp. 243-245 In <u>Practical Organization of Measures for the Supervision and After-Care of Conditionally Sentenced or Conditionally Released Offenders</u>. Strasbourg: Council of Europe. European Committee on Crime Problems; 1970.
- Corwin, Walter and Lanstra, Gary. Juvenile Probation Subsidy Program:

 An Evaluation, July 1975. Olympia, Washington: Department of Social and Health Services, Community Services Division, Bureau of Juvenile Rehabilitation, 1975.

- Coughlan, D. W. F. "Can We Use Probation More and Prison Less?" In Proceedings of the Eighty-third Annual Congress of Corrections of the American Correctional Association. pp. 250-264, Chicago, Illinois: American Correctional Association.
- Council of State Governments. Reorganization of State Corrections Agencies:

 A Decade of Experience. Lexington, Kentucky: Council of State
 Governments, 1977.
- Council of State Governments. <u>State Subsidies to Local Corrections: A</u>

 <u>Summary of Programs</u>. Lexington, Kentucky: Council of State Governments,
 1977.
- Cressey, Donald. "Changing Criminals: The Application of the Theory of Differential Association." The American Journal of Sociology 61 (1955): 116-120.
- Croft, Elizabeth Benz. "Probation Employment and Guidance Program Experimental Action Program." Rochester, New York: Rochester Monroe County Criminal Justice Pilot City Program. University of Rochester: School of Management, 1973.
- Croft, Elizabeth B. A Plan for Court and Probation Services. Rochester, New York: Rochester Bureau of Municipal Research, Inc., 1968.
- Cronin, Roberta C. A Report on the Experience of the Probation Employment and Guidance Program, September 1973 May 1975. Rochester, New York: University of Rochester. Graduate School of Management, June 1975.
- Cropper, Cabell C. Evaluation of Probationer Volunteer Programs in the 9th, 11th, 12th 18th and 19th Districts. Denver, Colorado: Colorado Judicial Department. Research and Evaluation Unit, 1977.
- Cunningham, Gloria. "Crisis Intervention in a Probation Setting." Federal Probation 37 (December 1973): 16-25.
- Curry, Peter Michael Jr. "Probation and Individualized Disposition: A Study of Factors Associated with the Presentence Recommendation."

 American Journal of Criminal Law 4 (1975-76): 31.
- Czajkoski, Eugene H. "Exposing the Quasi-Judicial Role of the Probation Officer." Federal Probation 37 (September 1973): 9-13.
- Czajkoski, Eugene H. "Functional Specialization in Probation and Parole." Crime and Delinquency 15 (April 1969): 238-246.
- Czajkoski, Eugene H. "The New Wave of Therapy in Corrections." American Journal of Correction 30 (January-February 1968): 17-18.
- Dash. "The Defense Lawyer's Role at the Sentencing Stage of a Criminal Case." Federal Rules Decisions 54 (1968): 315.

- Dash, Medalie, and Rhoden. "Demonstrating Rehabilitation Planning as a Defense Strategy (Offender Rehabilitation Project)." Cornell Law Review 54 (1969): 408.
- Davies, Martin. "Financial Penalties and Probation." Home Office

 Research Unit Report, No. 5. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office,

 1970.
- Davies, Martin. "The Objectives of the Probation Service." <u>British Journal</u> of Social Work 2 (1972): 313-322.
- Davies, Martin. "Probationers in Their Social Environment." Home Office Research Unit Report, No. 2. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1969.
- Davies, Martin. "The Use of the Jesness Inventory on a Sample of British
 Probationers." Home Office Research Unit Report, No. 12. Studies in the
 Causes of Delinquency and Treatment of Offenders. London: Her Majesty's
 Stationery Office, 1967.
- Davies, Martin, and Knopf, A. "Social Enquiry Reports and the Probation Service." Home Office Research Unit Report, No. 8. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1973.
- Davis, George F. "A Study of Adult Probation Violation Rates by Means of the Cohort Approach." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police</u> Science 55 (March 1964): 70-85.
- Davis, James A. "Hierarchical Models for Significance Tests in Multivariate Contingency Tables: An Exegesis of Goodman's Recent Papers."

 Sociological Methodology (1974): 189-231.
- Dawes, Robyn M., and Corrigan, Bernard. "Linear Models in Decision-Making." Psychological Bulletin 81 (February 1974): 95-106.
- Dawson, Robert O. <u>Sentencing</u>: <u>The Decision as to Type, Length, and Conditions of Sentence</u>. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1969.
- Dawson. "The Decision to Grant or Deny Parole." <u>Washington University</u> Law Quarterly (1966): 243.
- Day, Basil B. <u>Intensive Differentiated Supervision of Impact Parolees and Probationers.</u> Cockeysville, Maryland: Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, 1975.
- Day, M. J. Work Loads in the Probation and After-Care Service. Surry: National Association of Probation Officers, 1975.
- Dearborn, J. "Gagnon v. Scarpelli: Due Process in Parole/Probation Revocation: A National Anomaly." New England Journal on Prison Law 1 (1974): 103.
- Dearden, J. "Problems of Decentralizing Profit Responsibility." <u>Harvard</u>
 <u>Business Review</u> 38 (1960): 79.

- De La Vaga, Gabriel. "A View of the Psychiatrist and His Opinion in the Law." New York Law Forum 13 (1967): 659.
- Dell'Appa, Frank; Adams, W. Tom; Jorgensen, James D.; and Sigurdson, Herbert R. "Advocacy, Brokerage, Community: The ABC's of Probation and Parole." Federal Probation 40 (December 1976): 37-44.
- Denton, George; Pettibone, John M.; and Walker, Harvey. "Shock Probation: A Proven Program of Early Release from Institutional Confinement." Columbus, Ohio: Ohio Adult Parole Authority, 1971.
- Denver. Denver County Court. The Use of Volunteer Probation Counselors for Misdemeanants. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, 1968.
- Denver. Denver District Court Probation Department. "Final Report:

 Intensive Probation and Parole Supervision Project. Denver, Colorado:
 Colorado State Planning Agency, Division of Criminal Justice, 1976.
- Dershowitz. "Psychiatry in the Legal Process: "A Knife that Cuts Both Ways." Judicature 51 (1968): 370.
- de Smit, N. W. "Rehabilitation Councils in the Netherlands." <u>Alternative</u>
 Penal Measures to Imprisonment. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1976.
- D'Esposito. "Sentencing Disparity: Causes and Cures." <u>Journal of Criminal</u> Law, Criminology and Police Science 60 (1969): 182.
- Diamond. "The Psychiatric Prediction of Dangerousness." <u>University of</u> Pennsylvania Law Review 123 (1974): 439.
- Diamond and Louisell. "The Psychiatrist as an Expert Witness: Some Ruminations and Speculations." Michigan Law Review 63 (1965): 1335.
- Diana, Lewis. "What Is Probation?" Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 51 (July-August 1960): 189-208.
- DiCerbo, Eugene C. "When Should Probation Be Revoked?" Federal Probation 30 (1966): 11-17.
- Dobson, G. "Team Work Before Group Work." <u>Probation Journal</u> 22, No. 1 (1975): 17-21.
- Dole, Vincent P. and Joseph, Herman. "Methadone Patients on Probation and Parole." <u>Federal Probation</u> 34 (June 1970): 42-48.
- Donnelly, Bernard P. "Cheap Shots and Costly Pay-Offs: A Plea for Purpose in Public Programs." <u>Public Administration Review</u> 2 (March-April 1977): 181-186.
- Downs, Frederick H. Jr. "Preliminary Evaluation of the Vocational Counselling and Employment Unit." Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Adult Probation Department, 1973.
- Dressler, David. <u>Practice and Theory of Probation and Parole</u>. New York, New York: Columbia University Press, 1959.

- Duncan, Otis D. and Duncan, Beverly. "A Methodological Analysis of Segregation Indexes." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 20 (April 1955): 210-217.
- Duncan, Otis D.; Ohlin, Lloyd E.; Reiss, Albert J.; and Stanton, Howard R.
 "Formal Devices for Making Selection Decisions." American Journal of
 Sociology 58 (May 1953): 573-584.
- Eckman, Paul. Impact Evaluation Report #26: Special Probation Caseloads
 for Impact Offenders. Newark, New Jersey: Essex County Probation
 Department, February 1977.
- Eden, Charles; and Allen, Harry E. The Presentence Report and the Decision Making Process: A Replication Study. Paper presented at the 19th Annual Southern Conference on Corrections, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, 1974.
- Edwards, H. Franklin. <u>Intergroup Workshop for Maricopa County Probation</u>
 Officers. Phoenix, Arizona: Maricopa County Probation Department,
 1973.
- Ellenbogen, Joseph; and DiGregorio, Beverly. "Volunteers in Probation: Exploring New Dimensions." <u>Judicature</u> 58 (January 1975): 281-285.
- Elton-Mayo, Patricia. <u>Probation and After-Care in Certain European Countries</u>. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1964.
- England. Home Office. Report on the Work of the Probation and After-Care Department, 1962-65. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1966.
- England. Home Office. <u>The Sentence of the Court</u>. A Handbook for Courts on the Treatment of Offenders. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1964.
- England, Ralph W. "A Study of Post-Probation Recidivism among Five Hundred Federal Offenders." <u>Federal Probation</u> 19 (September 1955): 10-16.
- England, Ralph W., Jr. "What is Responsible for Satisfactory Probation and Post-Probation Outcome?" <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 47 (March-April 1957): 667-676.</u>
- Erickson and Empey. "Court Records, Undetected Delinquency and Decision-Making." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 54 (1968): 456.
- Esselsty, T. Conway. "The Social System of Correctional Workers." <u>Crime</u> and <u>Delinquency</u> 12 (1966): 684-693.
- Estep, Dave and Edelman, Susan. "Violent Offender Control Sections, Final Statistical Report." Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles County Probation Department, June 1976.

- Estep, Dave, and Yonemura, Larry. "Impact Evaluation Summary, Adult COYOP Cohort 1969/70. Three Year Follow-Up, Los Angeles County Probation Department Abstract." Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles Research and Information Systems Office, Los Angeles County Probation Department, 1974.
- European Committee on Crime Problems. Group and Community Work with Offenders. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1974.
- European Committee on Crime Problems. <u>Alternative Penal Measures</u>. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1976.
- European Committee on Crime Problems. <u>Practical Organizations of Measures</u>
 for the Supervision and After-Care of Conditionally Sentenced or Conditionally Released Offenders. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1970.
- European Committee on Crime Problems. Probation and After-Care in Certain European Countries. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1964.
- European Committee on Crime Problems. Short-Term Methods of Treatment for Young Offenders. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1967.
- European Committee on Crime Problems. <u>Suspended Sentence</u>, <u>Probation and Other Alternatives to Prison Sentences</u>. <u>Strasbourg</u>: <u>Council of Europe</u>, 1966.
- Evjen, Victor H. "Current Thinking on Parole Prediction Tables." <u>Crime</u> and Delinquency 8 (1962): 215.
- Evjen, Victor H. "The Federal Probation System: The Struggle to Achieve It and Its First 25 Years." Federal Probation 39 (1975): 3.
- Evjen, Victor H. "Some Guidelines in Preparing Pre-Sentence Reports." Federal Rules Decisions 37 (1964): 177.
- Fairbanks, R. A. "Suspension of Execution of Sentence; An Examination of Judicial Power." Tulsa Law Journal 11 (1975): 26
- Falque, Edith. Les Differentes Representations Que Les Magistrats se Font du Sursis Avec Mise a l'Epreuve. Paris: Centre de recherche de Politique Criminelle, 1977.
- Faine, John R.; and Bohlander, Edward. Shock Probation: The Kentucky Experience. Bowling Green, Kentucky: Western Kentucky University, 1976.
- Farris, Daniel L. A Statistical Report of the First Year of Operation of the Roanoke Community Correctional Center. Richmond, Virginia: Department of Corrections. Division of Probation and Parole Services, 1976.

- Farris, Daniel L. A Statistical Report of the First Two Years of Operation of the Richmond Community Correctional Center. Richmond, Virginia:

 Department of Corrections. Division of Probation and Parole Services, 1976.
- Faust. "Delinquency Labeling: Its Consequences and Implications." <u>Crime</u> and Delinquency 19 (1973): 41.
- Feeney, Floyd and Hirschi, Travis. An Evaluation of the California Probation Subsidy Program, Vol. V. Impact of Commitment Reduction on the Recidivism of Offenders. Davis, California: Center on Administration of Criminal Justice, 1975.
- Feit. "Before Sentence is Pronounced...." A Guide to Defense Counsel in the Exercise of his Postconviction Responsibilities." Criminal Law Bulletin 9 (1973): 140.
- Ferster and Courtless. "The Beginnings of Juvenile Justice: Police Practices and the Juvenile Offender." <u>Vanderbilt Law Review</u> 22 (1969): 567.
- Ferster and Courtless. "Pre-Dispositional Data, Role of Counsel and Decisions in a Juvenile Court." <u>Law and Social Review</u> 7 (Winter 1972): 195.
- Fiore, Nicholas. "A Statistical Examination of the Relationship Between Base Expectancy Scores and Manner of Discharge from Probation and Recidivism." Master's Thesis, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 1976.
- Fisher, H. R. "Parole and Probation Revocation Procedures After Morrissey and Gagnon." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 65 (1974): 46.
- Fishman. "Expungement of Arrest Records: Legislation and Litigation to Prevent Their Use." <u>Clearinghouse Review</u> 6 (1973): 725
- Fitzgerald. "The Pre-Sentence Investigation," <u>National Probation and</u> Parole Association Journal 2 (1956): 320.
- Fisher, Jerome. "The Twisted Pear and the Prediction of Behavior."

 Journal of Consulting Psychology 23 (1959): 400-405.
- Flood. "The American Law Institute Proceedings: Sentencing Function of The Judge." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science</u> 45 (1955): 531.
- Florida. Parole and Probation Commission. "An Evaluation of Expanded Maximization of Probation." Tallahassee, Florida: Parole and Probation Commission, 1975.

- Folkard, M. S.; Fowles, A. B.; MacWilliams, B. C.; MacWilliams, W.; Smith, D. D.; and Walmsley, G. R. "Impact Intensive Matched Probation and After-Care Treatment: The design of the probation experiment and an interim evaluation. I." Home Office Research Studies, No. 24. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1974.
- Folkard, M. S.; Smith, D. E.; and Smith, D. D. "Impact: Intensive Matched Probation and After-Care Treatment The Results of the Experiment. 2."

 Home Office Research Studies, No. 36. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1976.
- Folkard, M. S.; Lyon, Kate; Carver, M.; and O'Leary, Erica. "Probation Research, A Preliminary Report." Home Office Research Study, No. 7.

 Studies in the Causes of Delinquency and the Treatment of Offenders.

 London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1966.
- Ford, Robin C. and Johnson, Shelley R. "Probation Prediction Models and Recidivism." Geneva, Illinois: Kane County Diagnostic Center, 1976.
- Fosen, Robert H. and Campbell, Jay, Jr. "Common Sense and Correctional Science." The Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 3 (1966): 545-555.
- Frankel. <u>Criminal Sentences: Law Without Order</u>. New York, New York: Hill and Wang, 1973.
- Frankel. "Lawlessness in Sentencing." <u>University of Cincinnati Law</u> Review 41 (1972): 1.
- Frazier, Robert L.; Friel, Charles M.: Weisenhorn, Donald J.; and Cocoros, John A. Incarceration and Adult Felon Probation in Texas: A Cost Comparison. Huntsville, Texas: Institute of Contemporary Corrections and the Behavioral Sciences, 1973.
- Frease, Dean. "Probation Prediction for Adult Offenders in the State of Washington." Olympia, Washington: Department of Institutions, Research and Program Analysis Section, 1965.
- Frease, Dean E. and Smircich, Ronald J. "Factors Related to Parole Outcome." Olympia, Washington: State Board of Prison Terms and Paroles, 1964.
- Frej, Gunborg. <u>Behandlingsarbete vid frivardsexpeditionerna i Sundsvall</u>
 <u>och Karlstad</u>. Projektet Frivardsförstarkning Rapport nr. 15. Stockholm:
 Brottsförebyggande Radet, 1974.
- Frej, Gunborg. Övervakning Inom Kriminalvården. Projektet
 Frivårdsförstarkning Rapport nr 16 Sundsvallsförsoket. Stockholm:
 Brottsförebyggande Rådet, 1974.
- Friday, Paul C. "Changing Theory and Research in Criminology." International Journal of Criminology and Penology 5 (1977): 159-170.
- Friday, Paul C. "Sanctioning in Sweden: An Over-View." Federal Probation 40 (September 1976): 48-54.

- Friday, Paul C., and Petersen, David M. "Shock of Imprisonment: Comparative Analysis of Short-Term Incarceration as a Treatment Technique."

 Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections 15 (1973): 1-11.
- Friday, Paul C., and Petersen, David M. "Shock of Imprisonment: Short-Term Incarceration as a Treatment Technique." <u>International Journal</u> of Criminology 1 (November 1973): 319-326.
- Friday, Paul C.; Petersen, David M.; and Allen, Harry. "Shock Probation:
 A New Approach to Crime Control." Georgia Journal of Corrections
 1 (July 1973): 1-13.
- Friday, Paul C.; Petersen, David; Bohlander, Jr., Edward; Michalowski, Raymond; and Lyday, Winifred M. Shock Probation: The Ohio Experience. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, Program for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 1974.
- Friedman. "The Dilemmas of Sentencing." <u>California State Bar Journal</u> 44 (1969): 372.
- Friedman. "No Psychiatry in Criminal Court." American Bar Association Journal 56 (1970): 242.
- Fuller, Donald E. "Community Outreach Probation Experiment." Discretionary Grant Quarterly Report. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. January 1, 1974.
- Fuller, Donald E. "Community Outreach Probation Experiment." Discretionary Grant Progress Report. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. August 1, 1974.
- Galaway, Burt and Hudson, Joe. "Restitution and Rehabilitation, Some Central Issues." Crime and Delinquency. 18 (October 1972): 403-410.
- Gallatti. The New York State Identification and Intelligence System,
 Information Technology Albany, New York: New York State
 Identification and Intelligence System.
- Garrett, Edward W. "Improvement of Officer Performance Through Supervision," <u>Federal Probation</u> 27 (September 1963): 43-47.
- Gaudet, F. T. "Differences Between Judges in Granting Sentences of Probation." Temple Law Quarterly 19 (1946): 471.
- Gaylin. Partial Justice, A Study of Bias in Sentencing, New York, New York: Knopf, 1977.
- Gazman. "Defendant's Access to Pre-Sentence Reports in Federal Criminal Courts." <u>Iowa Law Review</u> 52 (1966): 161.
- German Democratic Republic. Ministry of Justice. "The Penal Laws of the GDR." Edited by the Ministry of Justice of the German Democratic Republic. Dresden.

- Giallombardo, Rose. <u>Juvenile Delinquency</u>. New York, New York: Wiley, 1966.
- Gibson. "Recommending Sentence New Zealand Probation Officer's Pre-Sentence Report." Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology 6 (1973): 231.
- Gigeroff, Alex K.; Mohr, J. W.; and Turner, R. E. "Sex Offenders on Probation: The Exhibitionist." <u>Federal Probation</u> 32 (September 1968): 18-21.
- Gigeroff, Alex K.; Mohr, J. W.; and Turner, R. E. "Sex Offenders on Probation: Heterosexual Pedophiles." <u>Federal Probation</u> 32 (December 1968): 17-21.
- Gillin, J. L. "Predicting Outcome of Adult Probationers in Wisconsin."

 <u>American Sociological Review</u> 15 (August 1950): 550-553.
- Glaser, Daniel. "Concern with Theory in Correctional Evaluation Research." Crime and Delinquency 23 (1977): 173-179.
- Glaser, Daniel. "Correctional Research: An Elusive Paradise." The Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 2 (1964): 1-11.
- Glaser, Daniel. "Scientific Evidence on the Prison Potential." American
 Psychologist 12 (November 1957): 671-684.
- Glaser, Daniel, and Hangren, Richard F. "Predicting the Adjustment of Federal Probationers." <u>National Probation and Parole Association</u>
 Journal 4 (July 1958): 258-276.
- Glick, Ruth M. and Neto, Virginia V. National Study of Women's Correctional Programs. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, June 1977.
- Glueck, E. T. "Identifying Juvenile Delinquents and Neurotics." Mental Hygiene 40 (1956): 40.
- Glueck, E. T. "Spotting Potential Delinquents: Can It be Done?" <u>Federal Probation</u> (September 1956).
- Glueck, Sheldon. "Pre-Sentence Examination of Offenders to Aid in Choosing A Method of Treatment." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 41 (1950-51): 717.
- Glueck, Sheldon. "Probation and Social Agencies." <u>Utah Law Review</u> 8 (1963): 183.
- Glueck, S. and Glueck, E. T. <u>Predicting Delinquency and Crime</u>. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1959.
- Golbin, James J. "Differential Classification for the Supervision of Adult Probationers: An Operational Design." Yaphank, New York: Suffolk County Department of Probation, 1976.

- Golbin, James J. "Differential Treatment Classification and Profile of Primary Behavioral Dysfunctions of Adult Probationers." Yaphank, New York: Suffolk County Department of Probation, 1975.
- Golding, R. R. W. "A Probation Technique." <u>Probation</u> 9 (December 1959): 47-49.
- Gönczöl, Katalin. "Changing Criminal Policy Adopted Against Recidivists." Paper presented at the International Symposium of Young Penalists, Varna, Bulgaria: May, 1977.
- Goodman. "In Defense of Federal Judicial Sentencing." <u>California Law</u> Review 46 (1958): 497.
- Goodman. "Utilization of Pre-Sentence Resources." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 26 (1961): 323.
- Gordon, Gerald and Morse, Edward V. "Evaluation Research." In Annual Review of Sociology, pp. 339-361. Edited by Alex Inkeles. Palo Alto, California: Annual Reviews, Inc., 1975.
- Gordon, M. T. Involving Paraprofessionals in the Helping Process: The Case of Federal Probation. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Ballinger Publishing Co., 1976.
- Goslin, David A., and Bordier, Nancy. "Recordkeeping in Elementary and Secondary Schools." In On Record: Files and Dossiers in American Life. Edited by Stanton Wheeler. New York, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1969.
- Gosselin, Ivette L. An Evaluation of Coordinator of Volunteers. Concord, New Hampshire: New Hampshire Probation Department, 1974.
- Gottfredson, Don M. "Assessment and Prediction Methods in Crime and Delinquency." In <u>Task Force Report: Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crime</u>, pp. 171-187. Washington, D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1967.
- Gottfredson, Don M., ed. <u>Decision-Making in the Criminal Justice System:</u>
 Reviews and Essays. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1975.
- Gottfredson, Don M. "Diagnosis, Classification and Prediction." In Decision-Making in the Criminal Justice System: Reviews and Essays, pp. 59-81. Edited by Don M. Gottfredson. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1975.
- Gottfredson, Stephen D.; Gottfredson, Don M.; and Wilkins, Leslie T.

 "A Comparison of Prediction Methods." In <u>Classification for Parole</u>

 <u>Decision Policy</u>, pp. 307-347. By Don M. Gottfredson, et al. Albany,
 New York: Criminal Justice Research Center, Inc., 1977. Draft.
- Gough. "The Expungement of Adjudication Records of Juvenile and Adult Offenders." Washington University Law Quarterly (1966): 147.

- Gough, Harrison G. "Clinical Versus Statistical Prediction in Psychology." In <u>Psychology in the Making</u>, pp. 526-584. Edited by L. Postman. New York, New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1962.
- Gould and Williams. "National Study of the Aftermath of Apprehension."
 University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform 3 (1969): 3.
- Gouldner, A. W. <u>Patterns of Industrial Bureaucracy</u>. Glencoe, Illinois: Free Press, 1964.
- Grant. "Various Uses of Prediction Procedures." In <u>Readings in Criminology</u> and <u>Penology</u>. Edited by David Dressler. New York, New York: Columbia University Press, 1964.
- Gray. "Post Trial Discovery: Disclosure of the Pre-Sentence Investigation Report." <u>University of Toledo Law Review</u> 4 (1972): 1
- Green, Edward. <u>Judicial Attitudes in Sentencing</u>. New York, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1961.
- Griffiths, Keith S. "Will Routine Correctional Statistics Programs Lend Themselves to Forthcoming Empirical Research?" In <u>Proceedings of the Eighty-ninth Annual Congress of Corrections of the American Correctional Association</u>, pp. 178-183. Detroit, Michigan, 1958.
- Grinnell. "The Common Law History of Probation: An Illustration of the 'Equitable' Growth of the Criminal Law." <u>Journal of Criminal Law</u>, Criminology and Police Science 32 (1941): 15.
- Grinnell. "Probation as An Orthodox Common Law Practice in Massachusetts Prior to the Statutory System." Massachusetts Law Quarterly 2 (1917): 591.
- Griswold. "Criminal Procedure, 1969 Is It A Means or an End?" Maryland Law Review 29 (1969): 307.
- Gronewold. "Pre-Sentence Investigation Practices in the Federal Probation System." Federal Probation 22 (September 1958): 27.
- Gronewold, David H. "Supervision Practices in the Federal Probation System." Federal Probation 28 (1964): 19-25.
- Grosser, C. F. "Local Residents as Mediators Between Middle Class Professional Workers and Lower Class Clients." <u>Social Service Review</u> 40 (1966).
- Grunhut, Max. "Methods of Organizing and Administering A Probation System." Papers presented at the European Seminar on Probation. London, 1952.
- Grygier. "A Computer Made Device for Sentencing Is Further Computing and Thinking Really Necessary?" Journal of Research Crime and Delinquency 8 (1969): 199.

- Grygier, Tadeusz. "The Effect of Social Action: Current Prediction Methods and Two New Models." <u>British Journal of Criminology</u> 6 (1966): 269-293
- Gulick, Luther. "Notes on the Theory of Organization." in <u>Papers on the Science of Administration</u>. Edited by L. Gulick and L. Urwick.

 New York, New York: Institute of Public Administration, 1937.
- Gunn. "Sentencing As Seen by a Psychiatrist." Medical Science Law 11 (1971): 95.
- Guzman, R. "Defendant's Access to Reports in Federal Criminal Courts."

 Iowa Law Review 52 (1966): 161.
- Hagan. "The Social and Legal Construction of Criminal Justice: A Study of the Pre-Sentencing Process." Social Problems 22 (June 1975): 620.
- Hakeem. "A Critique of the Psychiatric Approach to Crime and Correction."

 Law and Contemporary Problems 23 (1958): 650.
- Hamid-Uz-Zafar, M. <u>Probation in Pakistan</u>. Lahore: Government Printing West Pakistan, 1961.
- Hansen, J. Alan. "Summary Evaluation First Offender Project." Omaha, Nebraska: Omaha Awareness and Action, Inc., 1976.
- Hanson, Thomas. Skyddstillsyn och villkorligdom. Lund: Universitetet, 1971.
- Hardman, Dale G. "Authority in Casework A Bread-and-Butter Theory."

 National Probation and Parole Association Journal 5 (1959): 249-255.
- Hardman, Dale G. "The Function of the Probation Officer." Federal Probation 24 (September 1960): 3-10.
- Harkness. "Due Process in Sentencing: A Right to Rebut the Pre-Sentence Report." Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly 2 (1975): 1065.
- Hartshorne, R. "The Federal Split-Sentence Law." Federal Probation 23 (1959): 9-12.
- Hauge, Ragnar. "Institutional Dilemmas in Probation and Parole." pp. 41-52 In Scandinavian Studies in Criminology Vol. II. Edited by Nils Christie. Oslo: Universitets forlaget, 1968.
- Hauge, Ragnar. Kriminalomsorg i frihet. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1974.
- Hauge, Ragnar. "Kriminalomsorg i frihet malsetting og muligheter." Vernelagsnytt (#4) 13 (1969): 139-155.
- Hauge, Ragnar. Tilsysförerens syn på sin virksomhet. Oslo: 1967.
- Hauge, Ragnar. "Tylsyn-problemer og muligheter." <u>Vernelagsnytt</u> (#4) 12 (1968): 1-12.

- Havel, Joan. "Special Intensive Parole Unit: Phase Four The Parole Outcome Study." Sacramento, California: Department of Corrections, 1965.
- Hayner. "Sentencing by an Administrative Board." <u>Law and Contemporary</u> Problems 23 (1958): 477.
- Heath, Dougles H. "Prescription for Collegiate Survival: Return to Liberally Educate Today's Youth." <u>Liberal Education</u> (May 1977): 338-350.
- Heinz, Joe; Galaway, Burt; and Hudson, Joe. "Restitution or Parole:

 A Follow-Up Study of Adult Offenders." Social Service Review (March 1976): 148-153.
- Heller. "Mental Health and Criminal Behavior." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 40 (1965): 417.
- Hemple, William E.; Webb, William H.; and Reynolds, Stephen W. "Researching Prediction Scales for Probation." <u>Federal Probation</u> 40 (June 1976): 33-37.
- Hebert, L., and Mathieson, D. <u>Reports for Courts</u>. London: National Association of Probation Officers, 1975.
- Herlands, W. B. "When and How Should A Sentencing Judge Use Probation?" Federal Rules Decisions 35 (1964): 487.
- Hess, Albert G. "The Volunteer Probation Officers of Japan." 14. International Journal of Offender Therapy 14 (1969).
- Hess and LePoole. "Abuse of the Record of Arrest Not Leading to Conviction." Crime and Delinquency 13 (1967): 494.
- Higgins. "Confidentiality of Pre-Sentence Reports." Albany Law Review 28 (1964): 12.
- Higgins. "In Response to Roche." Albany Law Review 29 (1965): 225.
- Hill, Harland. <u>Correctionetics</u>. Sacramento, California: American Justice Institute, 1972.
- Hill, Marjorie. Project Evaluation: Partners Community Volunteer and Probationer in a One-to-One Relationship. Juneau, Alaska: Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Corrections, Systems and Research Unit, November 1972.
- Hindelang, Michael; Dunn, Christopher S.; Aumick, Alison L.; and Sutton, L. Paul. Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1973.
- Hirschi, Travis and Rudisill, David. An Evaluation of California Probation Subsidy Program, Vol. I, Commitment Reduction and Probation Subsidy: A Summary of Available Data. Davis, California: Center on Administration of Criminal Justice, 1977.

- Hoffman. "Analysis of a Pre-Sentence Report." <u>Federal Probation</u> 14 (1948):
- Hogarth. <u>Sentencing As A Human Process</u>. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1971.
- Holve, Janice. An Evaluation of the California Probation Subsidy Program,
 Vol. III. An Evaluation of the Effects on State and Local Costs of the
 California Subsidy Program. Davis, California: Center on Administration of Criminal Justice, 1977.
- Holve, Janice and Smith, Sheila. An Evaluation of the California Probation
 Subsidy Program, Vol. IV. Impact of the California Probation Subsidy
 Program on the State Correctional System. Davis, California: Center on Administration of Criminal Justice, 1977.
- Hong Kong. Social Welfare Department. Probation and Correction's Division and Planning and Development Section. "A Survey on Ex-Probationers in Hong Kong to Evaluate Their Success Rates One Year After Satisfactory Completion of Their Terms of Probation." Hong Kong: Social Welfare Department, 1973.
- Hood, Roger. "Research on the Effectiveness of Punishments and Treatments."

 <u>Collected Studies in Criminological Research</u> Vol. I. Strasbourg:

 <u>Council of Europe</u>, 1967.
- Hood, Roger. "A Study of the Effectiveness of Pre-Sentence Investigations in Reducing Recidivism." <u>British Journal of Criminology</u> (#3) 6 (1966): 303-311.
- Hood, Roger G. and Taylor, Ian. "Second Report of the Study of the Effectiveness of Pre-Sentence Reports in Reducing Recidivism." British Journal of Criminology (#4) 8 (1968): 431.
- Hopkinson, Calvin C., and Adams, Stuart. The Specialized Alcoholic Caseload Project: A Study of the Effectiveness of Probation with Alcoholic Offenders. Los Angeles, California: County Probation Department, 1964.
- Horjesi, Charles R. "Training for the Direct Service Volunteer in Probation." Federal Probation 37 (1973): 38-41/
- Hortman. "Social Issues and the Court Psychiatric Clinic." <u>Federal</u> <u>Probation</u> 33 (1969): 37.
- John Howard Association. "Probation in Illinois: A Politically Entrenched Overburdened 'Non-System'". Chicago, Illinois: John Howard Association, August 1972. unpublished paper.
- Hudson, Joe and Galaway, Burt. <u>Considering the Victim: Readings in Restitution and Victim Compensation</u>. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1975.

- Huebner, Delmar. <u>Probation in Arizona</u>. Sacramento, California: Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, for the Arizona State Justice Planning Agency, n.d.
- Hughes, Wint. "Memorandum: Summary Report from the Research Literature on Probation and Parole Workload Projects." Madison, Wisconsin: Wisconsin Division of Corrections, Bureau of Probation and Parole, May 1974.
- Human Systems Institute. Follow-Up Report: The Intensive Services Unit. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Adult Probation Department, 1975.
- Human Systems Institute. The Intensive Services Unit: Refunding Report.
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Adult Probation Department,
 Court of Common Pleas, 1975.
- Hume, Rex D. et al. Evaluation of Probation Services and Volunteers in Probation Programs: Final Report. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University, School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Institute for Research in Public Safety, 1976.
- Ifukube, S. and Sugihara, S. "The Community Type and the Effectiveness of Volunteer Probation Officers." pp. 46-50. In <u>Bulletin of the Criminological Research Department</u>. The Research and Training Institute. Tokyo: The Ministry of Justice, 1973.
- Illinois. Illinois Probation and Court Services Association. "Recommendations on Probation in Illinois." Springfield, Illinois: Probation and Court Services Association, 1974.
- Imlay and Reid. "The Probation Officer, Sentencing and the Winds of Change." Federal Probation 34 (June 1966): 9.
- Inciardi. "The Use of Parole Prediction with the Institutionalized Narcotic Addicts." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 8 (1971): 65.
- India. Central Bureau of Correctional Services. "Social Defense in India." New Delhi: Department of Social Welfare, Central Bureau of Correctional Services, 1970.
- Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure. Georgetown University Law
 Center. Rehabilitation Planning Services for the Criminal Defense An
 Evaluation of the Offender Rehabilitation Project of the Legal Aid
 Agency for the District of Columbia. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown
 University Law Center, 1969.
- Irish, James F. "Assessment of Adult Division Supervision Program Effectiveness." Mineola, New York: Nassau County Adult Probation Department, 1976.

- Trish, James F. "Probation and Its Effect on Recidivism: An Evaluative Research Study of Probation in Nassau County (August 1971-July 1972)." Mineola, New York: Nassau County Probation Department, 1972.
- Irish, James F. "Probation and Recidivism." Mineola, New York: Nassau County Probation Department, 1977.
- Iwai, Keisuke. <u>Hogokansatsushogutaisei-no-shomondai</u>. Tokyo: Kyosei Kyokai, 1968. Selected articles on corrections.
- Twai, K.; Izumi, N.; and Sugihara, S. "A Follow-Up Study of Supervision
 by Regular Probation Officers Compared with Supervision by Volunteer
 Probation Officers." Bulletin of the Criminological Research
 Department. The Research and Training Institute. Tokyo: The
 Ministry of Justice, 1974.
- Jackson, A. "Probation and Parole Revocation The Difference Between the Two, and Some Proposals for Improving Both." Howard Law Journal 18 (1974): 347.
- Jacob, Herbert. <u>Justice in America</u>. Boston, Massachusetts: Little, Brown and Company, 1965.
- Japan. Ministry of Justice. Adult and Other Non-Institutional Measures in Japan. Tokyo: Ministry of Justice, 1965.
- Japan. Ministry of Justice. Laws for Correction and Rehabilitation of Offenders. Tokyo: Ministry of Justice, 1970.
- Japan. Ministry of Justice. Non-Institutional Treatment of Offenders in Japan. Rehabilitation Bureau. Tokyo: Ministry of Justice, 1970.
- Japan. Tokyo Probation Office. "Profile of the Tokyo Probation Office." Tokyo: Tokyo Probation Office, 1975.
- Jarvis, F.V. "Inquiry Before Sentence." <u>Criminology in Transition:</u>
 <u>Essays in Honour of Hermann Mannheim</u>, edited by Grygier et al.
 London: Tavistock, 1965.
- Jasinski, F.J. "Use and Misuse of Efficiency Control." <u>Harvard Business</u> Review 34 (1956): 105.
- Jayne, I.W. "The Purpose of the Sentence." <u>National Probation and</u> Parole Association Journal 2 (1956): 315-319.
- Jeffery, C. Ray and Jeffery, Ina A. "Psychosurgery and Behavior Modification: Legal Control Techniques Versus Behavior Control Techniques." American Behavioral Scientist 18 (May-June 1975): 685-722.

- Johns, Dennis. "Research into Probation Subsidy." <u>California Youth</u>
 Authority Quarterly 24 (Fall 1971): 13-15.
- Johnson. "Sentencing in the Criminal District Courts." Houston Law Review 9 (1972): 944.
- Jordan, Frank C. and Sasfy, Joseph H. <u>National Impact Program Evaluation:</u>
 Review of Selected Issues and Research Findings Related to Probation
 and Parole. Washington, D.C.: The MITRE Corporation for the National
 Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, July 1974.
- Joseph, Herman. "Court Services and Methadone Treatment: The New York City Probation Program." Probation and Parole 3 (1971): 34-36.
- Judicial Conference Committee on Administration of the Probation System.

 Judicial Opinion on Proposed Changes in Rule 32 (c) of the Federal
 Rules of Criminal Procedure A Survey. 1964.
- Judicial Conference of the United States. Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure. Preliminary Draft of the Proposed Amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, Proposed Rules Governing Habeas Corpus Proceedings, Proposed Rules Governing Section 2255 Proceedings for the United States District Courts and Proposed Amendments to the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure. January 1973.
- Kachelski, Harold. "Program Measurement in a Probation Camp." American Journal of Correction 24 (January-February 1962): 14-16.
- Kadish. "Legal Norm and Discretion in the Police and Sentencing Process." Harvard Law Review 75 (1962): 904.
- Kapel, James. "Sentencing Under the Proposed Ohio Criminal Code." Ohio State Law Journal 33 (1972): 490.
- Kaplan. "An Academic Lawyer Plays Armchair Analyst: Some Speculations on the Relevance of Psycho-Analysis to the Law." Nebraska Law Review 46 (1967): 759.
- Kaplan, John. <u>Criminal Justice: Introductory Cases and Materials</u>. Mineola, New York: Foundation Press, 1973.
- Kaput, Thomas and Santese, Michael. <u>Evaluation of General Caseload</u>

 <u>Drug Unit</u>. Hartford, Connecticut: Department of Adult Probation,

 January 1975.
- Kassebaum, Gene et al. Contracting for Correctional Services in the Community. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, December 1976. Draft.
- Kataoka, Stephanie and Yonemura, Larry. Probation Cohort Study, Adult Sample, Los Angeles County. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles Research and Information Systems Office, Los Angeles County Probation Department, 1974.

- Katkin. "Pre-Sentence Reports: An Analysis of Uses, Limitations and Civil Liberties Issues." Minnesota Law Review 55 (1970): 15.
- Kaufman. "Foreword: The Sentencing Process and Judicial Inscrutability, Second Circuit Note, 1973 Term." St. John's Law Review 49 (1975): 215.
- Kaufman, I.R. "Enlightened Sentences Through Improved Technique." Federal Probation 26 (1962): 3-10.
- Kavanaugh, Kirk J. A Twelve-Month Probation Outcome Study: Examining the Effects of Employment on Probation Adjustment. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, Program for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 1975.
- Keefe, W.J. "The Adult Probation Authority in New South Wales." International Journal of Offender Therapy 17 (1962): 83-89.
- Keldgord, Robert E. Special Services for Mentally Deficient Probationers.
 Tucson, Arizona: Pima County Adult Probation Department, 1975.
- Kelly, D. St. L. and Dauton-Fear, Mary W. <u>Probation and Parole: Interstate Supervision and Enforcement</u>. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology, 1975.
- Kentucky. Kentucky Mental Health Manpower Commission. Community Resource

 Management Training for Kentucky Probation and Parole Officers.

 Frankfort, Kentucky: Kentucky Mental Health Manpower Commission, 1974.
- Kenya. "Probation Service Annual Report 1966." Nairobi, Kenya: Probation Service, 1966.
- Kenya. "Probation Service Annual Report 1972." Nairobi, Kenya: Probation Service, 1972.
- Kenya. Ministry of Home Affairs. Nairobi Area Probation Department. "Probation Service Annual Report 1975." Republic of Kenya. Nairobi, Kenya: Hinistry of Home Affairs, 1975.
- Kestell, April. "Discretionary Revocation of Probation and Parole: The Import of Mempa v. Rhay to the Present System." <u>University of San Francisco Law Review 4</u> (1969): 160.
- Keve, Paul. <u>Imaginative Programming in Probation and Parole</u>. Minneapolis, Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press, 1967.
- Keve, Paul. "The Message in Mr. Piyo's Dream." Federal Probation 25 (1961): 4.
- Keve, Paul. The Probation Officer Investigates: A Guide to the Pre-Sentence Report Minnesota; University of Minnesota Press, 1960.
- Keve, Paul. "The Professional Character of the Pre-Sentence Report."
 Federal Probation 26 (June 1962): 51.
- Keys. "Extra-Legal Help for Defendants." Legal Aid Briefcase 24 (1965): 15.

- Killinger, George G.; Kerper, Hazel B.; and Cromwell, Paul F. <u>Probation</u> and Parole in the Criminal Justice System. St. Paul, Minnesota: West Publishing Co., 1976.
- Kimball, E.L. and Newman, D.J. "Judicial Intervention in Correctional Decisions: Threat and Response." <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 15 (1969): 510.
- Kimbell, W.; Dudley, H.; Grindred, H.N.; Leeves, R.E.; and Haxby, D.A.
 "Seniority in the Probation Service." <u>Probation Papers No. 4</u>
 London: National Association of Probation Officers, 1966.
- Kirkpatrick, Kenneth E. <u>Probation Subsidy Impact on Los Angeles Comparable Throughout the State</u>. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles County Probation Department, 1972.
- Kirkpatrick, Kenneth E. and Wachs, Sidney L. "Annual Report of the Work Furlough Program." Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles County Probation Department, 1968.
- Klein, Mildred K. 'Maintaining Drug Abusers in the Community: A New Treatment Concept.' Federal Probation 35 (June 1972): 18-26.
- Klockars, Carl B. "A Theory of Probation Supervision." <u>Journal of</u>
 <u>Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science</u> 63 (December 1972):
 550-557.
- Klocksiem, Kenneth L. and McGinnis, Robert D. Report to the Bergen County, New Jersey Probation Department: Probation and Employment. Ramapo, New Jersey: Ramapo College, 1976.
- Knowlton. "Should Pre-Sentence Reports Be Shown to Defendants?" New Jersey Law Journal 79 (1956): 409.
- Korbakes. "Criminal Sentencing: Is the Judge's Sound Discretion Subject to Review?" <u>Judicature</u> 59 (1975): 112.
- Kraemer, Kenneth L. "Local Government, Information Systems, and Technology Transfer: Evaluating Some Common Assertions About Computer Application Transfer." Public Administration Review 4 (July-August 1977): 368-382.
- Krantz, Lars; Bagge, Lars; and Bishop, Norman. <u>Villkorligt frigivna</u>, 1973 en uppfoljring med avseende på Efterfall. Stockholm: Kriminalvardsstyrelsen, 1976.
- Ku, Richard. The Volunteer Probation Counselor Program, Lincoln, Nebraska:

 An Exemplary Project. Washington, D.C.: Law Enforcement Assistance
 Administration, National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal
 Justice, 1976.
- Kuehn, Lowell Lyle. "An Evaluation of the California Probation Subsidy Program." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Washington, 1973.

- Kuh. "For a Meaningful Right to Counsel on Sentencing." American Bar Association Journal 67 (1971): 1096.
- Kühlhorn, Eckart. Frivårds Klienter i Halmstad och Eskiltuna. Stockholm: Statens Offentliga Utredningar #64, 1972.
- Kühlhord, Eckart. Kriminalvård i frihet en preliminar utvardering av att forsok i Sundsvall. Stockholm: Brotts förebyggande Rådet, 1975.
- Kusuda, Paul H. Relationship of Adult Probation and Parole Experiences to Successful Termination of Supervision. Madison, Wisconsin: State Department of Public Welfare, Bureau of Research, 1966.
- Kusuda, Paul H. Report on 1974 Probation and Parole Terminations.

 Madison, Wisconsin: Bureau of Planning, Development, and Research,
 1976.
- Label. "The Arizona Total Criminal Justice Information and Communications System." Jurimetrics Journal 10 (1970): 95.
- Lamb, H. Richard and Goertzel, Victor. "A Community Alternative to County Jail: The Hopes and the Realities." <u>Federal Probation</u> 39 (March 1975): 34-39.
- Lambros. "Plea Bargaining and the Sentencing Process." <u>Federal Rules</u>
 <u>Decisions</u> 58 (1972): 509.
- Lampher, Henry Coe. "Statistics on Recividism." in <u>Proceedings of the Eighty-seventh Annual Congress of Corrections of the American</u>
 Correctional Association, pp. 112-115. Chicago, Illinois, 1957.
- Landis, Judson R.; Mercer, James D.; and Wolff, Carole E. "Success and Failure of Adult Probationers in California." <u>Journal of Research</u> in Crime and Delinquency 6 (January 1969): 34-40.
- Minority Probation Aide Project: An Evaluation of the MexicanAmerican Probation Case Aide Project (1971-1973). Davis, California:
 National Council on Crime and Delinguency, 1974.
- Lanham. "Psychiatric Diagnostic Services." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 54 (1968): 307.
- Larensen. "The Disclosure to Defense of Pre-Sentence Reports in West Virginia." West Virginia Law Review 69 (1967): 159.
- Larkins. "Pre-Sentence Investigation Report, Disclosure in Alberta." Federal Probation 36 (1972): 4.
- Laulicht, Jerome. "Problems of Statistical Research: Recidivism and Its Correlates." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science</u> 54 (1963): 163-174.
- Law. "Standards Relating to Sentencing Alternatives and Procedures." Federal Rules Decisions 57 (1972): 391.

- Lawler, E.E. <u>Motivation in Work Organizations</u>. Monterey, California: Brooks/Cole, 1973.
- Lawler, E.E. and Rhode, G.J. <u>Information and Control in Organizations</u>. Pacific Palisades, California: Goodyear, 1976.
- Lee, Robert J. "Volunteer Case Aide Program: A Community Responds." Crime and Delinquency 14 (1968): 331-335.
- Leeds, Clarence M. "Probation Work Requires Special Training." <u>Federal</u> Probation 15 (1951): 25-28.
- Leenhouts, Keith J. "Royal Oak's Experience with Professionals and Volunteers in Probation." <u>Federal Probation</u> 34 (December 1970):
- Leenhouts, Keith J. "The Volunteer's Role in Municipal Court Probation." Crime and Delinquency 10 (January 1964): 29-37.
- Lehman and Holm. The Community-Based Diagnostic and Evaluation Project:

 Final Report. Olympia, Washington: Washington Department of Social and Health Services, Adult Corrections Division, 1976.
- Lehrich. "The Use and Disclosure of Pre-Sentence Reports in the United States." Federal Rules Decisions 47 (1970): 225.
- Lejins, Peter P. "Correctional Data Reporting." Crime and Delinquency 15 (January 1969): 348-518.
- Lemert, Edwin M. and Dill, Forrest. An Evaluation of California Probation
 Subsidy Program, Vol. II: Offenders in the Community: The Operation of
 Subsidy in California Counties. Davis, California: Center on
 Administration of Criminal Justice, 1977.
- Leonieni, Mikotaj. <u>Warunkowe Zawieszenie wykonania kary w polskim</u> prawie karnym: analiza ustawy i praktyki sadowej. Warsaw: Wydawnictwo Prawnicze, 1974.
- Levin, Henry M. "Cost-Effectiveness Analysis in Evaluation Research." in <u>Handbook of Evaluation Research</u>, Volume II. Marcia Guttenteg and Elmer L. Struening (eds.), Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1975.
- Levine. "Toward a More Enlightened Sentencing Procedure." Nebraska Law Review 45 (1966): 499.
- Lewis, Steven A.; Lichtman, Cary; Smock, Sue M.; and Evory, Robert A.

 Project Start: Recidivism Update Report. Detroit, Michigan:
 Wayne State University, June 1977.
- Lieberman, Schaffer, and Martin. The Bronx Sentencing Project: An

 Experiment in the Use of Short-Form Pre-Sentence Reports for Adult.

 Misdemeanants. New York, New York: Vera Institute of Justice, n.d.
- Linden, Jack. "The Future of Federal Probation: A Field Officer's View." Federal Probation 37 (June 1973): 22-28.

- Lipton, Douglas; Martinson, Robert; and Wilks, Judith. <u>The Effectiveness</u> of Correctional Treatment: A Survey of Treatment Evaluation Studies. New York, New York: Praeger Publishers, 1975.
- Logan, Charles H. "Evaluation Research in Crime and Delinquency: A Reappraisal." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police</u> Science 63 (1972): 378-387.
- Lohman, Joseph D. et al. The Intensive Supervision Caseload: A

 Preliminary Evaluation, The San Francisco Project Series, Report
 # 11. Berkeley, California: University of California at Berkeley,
 School of Criminology, 1967.
- Lohman, Joseph D. et al. The Minimum Supervision Caseload: A Preliminary Evaluation, The San Francisco Project Series, Report # 8. Berkeley, California: University of California at Berkeley, School of Criminology, 1969.
- Los Angeles. Los Angeles County Probation Department. Adult COYOP

 Recidivism and Case Outcome Rates (Active Supervision Male Cohort
 December 31, 1970 March 15, 1973). Los Angeles, California: Los

 Angeles County Probation Department, Research and Information Systems

 Office, 1975.
- Loughery, Don. "College Education: A Must for Probation Officers?" Crime and Corrections 3 (Spring 1975): 1-7.
- McBride, T.F. and McClure, G.W. "Conditions of Probation." <u>California</u> State Bar Journal 29 (1954): 44.
- McCafferty, James A. "Can We Find a Standard Statistical Definition for Recidivism?" In Proceedings of the Eighty-ninth Annual Congress of the American Correctional Association, pp. 190-202. Detroit, Michigan, 1958.
- McCafferty, James A. "Four Steps to a Sound Correctional Research and Statistics Program." Crime and Delinquency 8 (January 1962): 133-141.
- McCafferty, James A. "The Unit of Count." In <u>Proceedings of the Eighty-seventh Annual Congress of Corrections of the American Correctional Association</u>, pp. 107-111. Chicago, Illinois, 1957.
- McCleary, Richard. "How Structural Variables Constrain the Parole Officer's Use of Discretionary Powers." Social Problems 23 (December 1975): 209-225.
- McEachern, Alexander W.; Taylor, Edward M.; Newman, J. Robert; and Ashford, Ann E., eds. <u>American Behavioral Scientist</u> 11 (September-October 1967).
- McFarlane. "Theory and Developments of Pre-Sentence Reports in Ontario." Canadian Journal of Corrections (1965): 201.
- McGee. "Objectivity in Predicting Criminal Behavior." <u>Federal Rules</u>
 <u>Decisions</u> 42 (1966): 192.

- McGregor, Douglas. <u>The Professional Manager</u>. New York, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.
- McLean, J.D. "Probation and After-Care: The State of the Union." Criminal Law Review (1967): 690-701.
- McMahon, Richard F. Job Bank Project Volunteer Manual. Hackensack, New Jersey: Bergen County Probation Department, 1975.
- McNamara, Charles. "Community Resources Management Approach Reports Success with New Team Concept." American Journal of Correction 39 (July-August 1977): 32-36.
- MacPherson, David P. "Probation and Corrections in the Seventies." Federal Probation 35 (March 1971): 14-17.
- MacPherson, David P. <u>VISTO</u>. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles County Probation Department, 1975.
- Mahoney, Timothy J. "Role Preferences and Job Satisfaction of Kentucky Probation and Parole Officers." M.A. Thesis, Eastern Kentucky University, 1975.
- Mandel, Nathan G. "Bremer House: An Analysis of Program Performance from March 13, 1972 through September 30, 1974." St. Paul, Minnesota: Amherst H. Wilder Foundation, 1975.
- Mandel, Nathan G. et al. "Recidivism Studied and Defined." <u>Journal of</u> Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 51 (1965): 59-66.
- Mangrum, Claude T. The Professional Practitioner in Probation. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C Thomas, 1975.
- Mannering, John W. "Probation Statistics." In <u>Proceedings of the Eighty-seventh Annual Congress of Corrections of the American Correctional Association</u>, pp. 92-96. Chicago, Illinois, 1957.
- Mannheim, Hermann and Wilkins, Leslie T. <u>Prediction Methods in Relation</u> to Borstal Training. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1955.
- Mannheim, Hermann and Wilkins, Leslie T. "The Requirements of Prediction." In <u>Prediction Methods in Relation to Borstal Training</u>, pp. 137-142. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1955.
- Marcos, Ferdinand E. "Establishing a Probation System, Appropriating Funds Therefor and for Other Purposes." Presidential Decree No. 968, Manila, The Philippines, 1976.
- Martin, John B. "The Saginaw Project." <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 6 (1960): 357-364.
- Marx, George L.; Giblette, John F.; and Stockdale, Jane A. <u>Counseling</u>
 in Probation and Parole: A Research Report. College Park, Maryland:
 University of Maryland, 1969.

- Master. "Legislative Background of Federal Probation Act." <u>Federal</u> Probation 14 (June 1950): 9.
- Master, J.M. "The Relation of Judicial Selection to Successful Probation." Federal Probation 12 (1948): 36-41.
- Mathew, H.C. "Probation Practice." <u>Justice of the Peace</u> 51 (October 1961): 116-118.
- Mathew, H.C. "Some Legal Aspects of the Adult Probation Service in Victoria." Justice of the Peace 51 (October 1961): 109-116.
- Mattina. "Sentencing: A Judge's Inherent Responsibility." <u>Judicature</u> 57 (1973): 105.
- Mecker. "Analysis of Pre-Sentence Report." <u>Federal Probation</u> 14 (June 1950): 41.
- Medalie. "The Offender Rehabilitation Project: A New Role for Defense Counsel at Pre-Trial and Sentencing." Georgetown Law Journal 56 (1967): 2.
- Meehl. "Psychology and the Criminal Law." <u>University of Richmond Law</u> Review 5 (1970): 1
- Meehl, Paul E. Clinical Versus Statistical Prediction. Minneapolis, Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press, 1954.
- Meehl, Paul E. and Rosen, Albert. "Antecedent Probability and the Efficiency of Psychometric Signs, Patterns, or Cutting Scores." Psychological Bulletin 52 (1955): 194-216.
- Meeker. "The Federal Probation System: The Second 25 Years." Federal Probation 39 (1975): 16.
- Meeker, Ben. "Probation Is Casework." Federal Probation 12 (June 1948): 51-54.
- Menninger, Karl. The Crime of Punishment. New York, New York: Viking Press, 1968.
- Merceret, F.J. "Sentencing Alternatives to Fine and Imprisonment."

 <u>University of Miami Law Review 31 (1977): 387.</u>
- Merton, R.K. "Bureaucratic Structure and Personality." <u>Social Forces</u> 18 (1940): 560.
- MetaMetrics, Inc. Evaluation of the Residential Community Center,
 Philadelphia Adult Probation Department. Washington, D.C.: Metametrics, Inc., 1975.
- Metz, Harold W. <u>Volunteers in Probation: A Project Evaluation</u>. <u>Wilmington</u>, Delaware: Delaware Council on Crime and Justice, Delaware Department of Corrections, 1975.

- Meyer, Charles H.Z. "A Half Century of Federal Probation and Parole,"

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science 42 (March-April 1952): 707-728.
- Meyers. "The Psychiatric Examination." <u>Journal of Criminal Law,</u> Criminology, and Police Science 54 (1968): 431.
- Michigan. Macomb County Probation Department. Final Evaluation Report:

 Volunteer Counseling. Mt. Clemens, Michigan: Macomb County Probation
 Department, 1975.
- Michigan Office of Criminal Justice Programs. <u>Final Evaluation</u>

 <u>Report of the Fifteenth Judicial District Project</u>. Ann Arbor, Michigan:

 Michigan Office of Criminal Justice Programs, 1974.
- Michigan. City of Southfield. 46th District Court. <u>Probation Improvement Program Subgrant Final Evaluation Report</u>. Southfield, Michigan: City of Southfield, 1975.
- Mijares, Priscilla C. "The New Probation System: Reformation Outside Prison Bars." Mod Fillipina 8 (1976): 1-6.
- Miles, Arthur. "The Reality of the Probation Officer's Dilemma." Federal Probation 29 (March 1965): 18-23.
- Miles, Arthur P. "Time Studies in Probation and Parole." <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 15 (April 1969): 259-266.
- Miles, Arthur P. "The Utility of Case Records in Probation and Parole."

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 56 (1965):
 285-293.
- Miller, Herbert S. "The American Bar Association Looks at Probation." Federal Probation 34 (1970): 3-9.
- Miller, Walter B. "Ideology and Criminal Justice Policy: Some Current Issues." In <u>The Aldine Crime and Justice Annual 1973</u>, pp. 453-473. Edited by Sheldon L. Messinger et al. Chicago, Illinois: Aldine Publishing Co., 1974.
- Millet, Gerard. L'Application du Sursis Avec Mise a l'Epreuve Succes et Echecs dans le Ressort du Comite de Probation de Paris, 1972.
 Unpublished thesis, Universite de Droit, D'Economic et de Science Sociales de Paris, 1976.
- Minnesota. Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control.

 Project Evaluation Unit. P.O.R.T. ALPHA Minneapolis, Minnesota:
 Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control, 1974.
- Minnesota. Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control.

 Project Evaluation Unit. P.O.R.T. of Crow Wing County. Minneapolis,
 Minnesota: Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control,
 1974.
- Minnesota. Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control.

 Project Evaluation Unit. Ramsey County Minnesota: A Report on Bremer
 House Community Based Rehabilitative Program for Male Adult Offenders.
 Minneapolis, Minnesota: Governor's Commission on Crime Prevention and Control, 1973.

- Miscione, Joseph. "Brokerage A Realistic Approach to Probation Supervision." Texas Journal of Corrections (December 1976): 23-25.
- Missouri. Division of Probation and Parole. "Probation in Missouri, July 1, 1968 to June 30, 1970: Characteristics, Performance, and Criminal Reinvolvement." Jefferson City, Missouri: Division of Probation and Parole, 1976.
- Moberg, David O. "A New Recidivism Outcome Index." Federal Probation 2 (June 1972): 50-57.
- Monachesi, Elio D. "A Comparison of Prediction with Actual Results of Probation." American Sociological Review 10 (February 1943): 26-31.
- Monachesi, Elio D. "An Evaluation of Recent Major Efforts at Prediction." American Sociological Review 6 (August 1941): 478-486.
- Monachesi, Elio D. "Prediction of Criminal Behavior." In <u>Encyclopedia</u> of Criminology. Edited by Vernon Carnegie Branham and Samuel B. Kutash. New York, New York: Philosophical Library, 1949.
- Monachesi, Elio D. <u>Prediction Factors in Probation</u>. Minneapolis, Minnesota: The Sociological Press, 1932.
- Monger, Mark. "The English Probation Hostel." <u>Probation Papers</u>. London: National Association of Probation Officers, 1969.
- Moreland, R. "Model Penal Code: Sentencing, Probation, and Parole." Kentucky Law Journal 57 (1968-69): 51.
- Morris, Norval. The Future of Imprisonment. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press, 1974.
- Morris, Norval. "The Future of Imprisonment: Toward a Punitive Philosophy." Michigan Law Review 72 (1974): 1161.
- Morris. "Pre-Sentence Reports: Utility or Futility: A Report of the New York City Board of Corrections The Future of Imprisonment." Fordham Urban Law Review 2 (1974): 27.
- Morris. "Psychiatry and the Dangerous Criminal." <u>Southern California</u> Law Review 41 (1968): 514.
- Morris, Norval and Hawkins, Gordon. <u>The Honest Politician's Guide to Crime Control</u>. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press, 1969.
- Morris, Norval and Hawkins, Gordon. "Rehabilitation: Rhetoric and Reality." Federal Probation 34 (December 1970): 9-17.
- Motley. "Law and Order and the Criminal Justice System." <u>Journal of</u> Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 64 (1973): 259.

- Mounsey. S.C. "Resistance to the Use of Volunteers in a Probation Setting: Some Practical Issues Discussed." <u>Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections</u> 15 (January 1973): 50-58.
- Movahedi, Simak and Ogles, Richard H. "Prediction and Inference in Criminology." Criminology 14 (August 1976): 177-188.
- Mowrer, O. Hobart. "Loss and Recovery of Community." In <u>Innovations</u> to Group Psychotherapy, edited by George M. Mozda. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C Thomas, 1968.
- Mumford, E. and Banks O. The Computer and the Clerk. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1967.
- Murch, M. "Seebohn: A Painful Dilemma for Probation." Probation (#1) 15 (1969): 18-23.
- Murrah. "The Dangerous Offender Under the Model Sentencing Act." <u>Federal</u> Rules <u>Decisions</u> 42 (1967): 161.
- Narloch, R.P. and Penn, H.S. <u>Arrest Experience of Correctional Caseloads</u>. Sacramento, California: Department of Justice, n.d.
- Narloch, R.P. and Penn, H.S. Cohort Analysis of Superior Court Non-Subsidy and Subsidy Cases. Sacramento, California: Department of Justice, n.d.
- Nath, Sunil B. "Evaluation: Multiphasic Diagnostic and Treatment Program Planning and Evaluation." Tampa/Miami: Florida Parole and Probation Commission, 1975.
- Nath, Sunil B. Statewide Survey: Community Treatment Modalities.

 Tallahassee, Florida: Florida Parole and Probation Commission, March 1975.
- Nath, Sunil B.; Clement, David E.; and Sistrunk, Frank. "Parole and Probation Caseload Size Variation: The Florida Intensive Supervision Project." Criminal Justice Review 1 (Fall 1976): 61-71.
- National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals. Corrections. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1973.
- National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals.

 <u>Criminal Justice System.</u> Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1973.
- National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals.

 <u>A National Strategy to Reduce Crime</u>. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1973.
- National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals.

 Report of the Task Force on Criminal Justice Research and Development.

 Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1976.
- National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals.

 <u>Standards on Sentencing</u>. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1973.

- National Association of Counties. "Shock Treatment Revisited." County News (1970): 127.
- National Association of Probation Officers. The Work of Probation Officers in the Welfare Departments of Prisons. Surry: National Association of Probation Officers, 1976.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Bay Area Counties Probation</u>
 Research Project Report. Davis, California: National Council on
 Crime and Delinquency, Research Center, 1973.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Citizen Participation in a Probation Department</u>. Royal Oak, Michigan: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1976.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Current Projects in the Prevention</u>, Control, and Treatment of Crime and Delinquency. New York, New York: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1963.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Guides for Sentencing</u>. Hackensack, New Jersey: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1957.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Management Plan Prepared for the Florida Parole and Probation Commission. Austin, Texas: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1975.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Massachusetts Probation</u>
 <u>Training Needs</u>. Austin, Texas: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1975.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Model Act for State</u>

 <u>Correctional Services</u>. New York, New York: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1966.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Model Sentencing Act</u>. (Revised) Hackensack, New Jersey: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1972.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. So You Want to Start a Community Corrections Project? Washington, D.C.: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1974.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Standard Probation and Parole Act.</u> Paramus, New Jersey: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1955.
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency. <u>Volunteers in Prevention</u>. Royal Oak, Michigan: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1977.

- National Information Center on Volunteerism. Needs Assessment of Citizen Volunteer Programs. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania: Governor's Justice Commission and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, October 1974.
- National Probation and Parole Association. Advisory Council of Judges.

 <u>Guides for Sentencing</u>. New York, New York: National Probation and Parole Association, 1957.
- National Probation and Parole Association. <u>Probation in California</u>. Sacramento, California: National Probation and Parole Association, 1957.
- National Probation and Parole Association. "Standards for the Selection of Probation and Parole Personnel." In <u>Practice and Theory of Probation and Parole</u>. Edited by David Dressler. New York, New York: Columbia University Press, 1959.
- Nau, William C. and Hudson, Heyward W. "The Human Side of Lower Caseloads." <u>Federal Probation</u> 23 (December 1959): 15-20.
- Nebraska. Nebraska State Probation Administration. Thirty-Sixth Monthly
 Report for the Statewide Volunteers in Probation. Lincoln, Nebraska:
 Nebraska State Probation Administration, 1976.
- Nechemias, Milton. "Probation Supervision of a Specialized Caseload." Federal Probation 21 (June 1957): 23-29.
- Neil, Thomas C. "Who Should Go and Who Should Stay." Criminology 12 (1974): 107-113.
- Neithercutt, M.G. and Gottfredson, Don M. <u>Caseload Size Variation and Difference in Probation/Parole Performance</u>. Davis, California:

 National Council on Crime and Delinquency, Research Center, 1973.
- Nelson, Alvar. Brott och Påföljd. Lund: Ewald Elanders Bokförlag AB, 1970.
- Nelson, Alvar. "Straff-eller erbundande on hjälp." pp. 163-169. In Behandling som straff. Edited by Hans Nestius. Stockholm: Prisma, 1969.
- Nelson, Carl W. "Cost-Benefit Analysis and Alternatives to Incarceration." Federal Probation 39 (December 1975): 43-48.
- Nelson, E.K., Jr. and Richardson, Fred. "Perennial Problems in Criminological Research." Crime and Delinquency 17 (1971): 23-31.
- Netherlands. The Criminal Justice System of the Netherlands. Rotterdam: Erasmus University, 1976.
- Netherlands. "Fields of Tension Probation Service." Mimeographed, n.d.

- New Jersey. New Jersey Administrative Office of the Courts. Administrative Management System, Research Report No. 9. Trenton, New Jersey: Administrative Office of the Courts, 1973.
- New Jersey. Probation Research and Development. <u>Preliminary Plan for the Development of a Probation Management Information System.</u>
 Trenton, New Jersey: Probation Research and Development, 1977.
- Newman, C. "Investigation and Selection in Probation." In <u>Sourcebook</u> on <u>Probation</u>, <u>Parole</u>, and <u>Pardons</u>. Edited by Charles L. Newman. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C Thomas, 1964.
- Newman, Charles L. Sourcebook on Probation, Parole, and Pardons. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C Thomas, 1970.
- Newman. "Pleading Guilty for Consideration: A Study of Bargain Justice."

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 46 (1956):
 780.
- Newman, Donald J. Conviction: The Determination of Guilt or Innocence Without Trial. Boston, Massachusetts: Little, Brown and Co., 1966.
- New York City Board of Corrections. "Presentence Reports: Utility or Futility." Fordham Urban Law Journal 2 (1973): 27.
- New York. City of Rochester and Monroe County. Rochester-Monroe County Criminal Justice Pilot City Program. <u>Probation Employment and Guidance Program II, Experimental Action Program</u>. Rochester, New York: Monroe County Probation Department, July 1974.
- New York. Division of Probation. <u>Probation in Transition</u>. Annual Report of the New York State Division of Probation. Albany, New York: State Division of Probation, 1974.
- New York. State Division of Probation. Sourcebook of Comprehensive Community Probation Programs. Albany, New York: State Division of Probation, January 1976.
- New York. New York State Identification and Intelligence System. Probation and Parole Study, Special Report No. 2. Albany, New York: New York State Identification and Intelligence System, Bureau of Systems Development, 1970.
- New York. New York State Supreme Court. Appellate Division Subcommittee on the Functioning of Probation. The Role and Quality of Probation Services in New York City. Albany, New York: New York State Supreme Court, 1973.
- Nicholson, Richard C. "The Use of Prediction in Caseload Management." Federal Probation 35 (December 1968): 54-58.
- Nielson, A. "Adult Probation." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology,</u> and Police Science 17 (1926): 127.

- Nietzel, "Psychiatric Expertise In and Out of Court: A Reply to Blinder." Judicature 58 (1974): 39.
- Norris, Robert O. "Decision-Making in Probation: A Study of Pre-Sentence Recommendations." Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California at Berkeley, 1969.
- Norris, Robert O. and Stricklin, Margaret B. <u>Volunteers in Probation</u>
 <u>Annual Report (December 1976)</u>. Oakland, California: Alameda County
 Probation Department, 1976.
- North Carolina University Training Center on Delinquency and Youth Crime.

 Probation Training: Content and Method. Washington, D.C.: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development, 1965.
- Note. "Advisory Committee's Note to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32." Federal Rules Decisions 39 (1966): 69.
- Note. "Appealability of an Order Revoking Probation." St. John's Law Review 42 (1968): 393.
- Note. "Application of the Exclusionary Rule at Sentencing." <u>Virginia</u>
 Law Review 57 (1971): 1255.
- Note. "Buchea v. Sullivan: Disclosure of Pre-Sentence Reports." Willamette
 Law Journal 8:459.
- Note. "Computerization of Welfare Recipients: Implications for the Individual and the Right to Privacy." Rutgers Journal of Computers and Law 4 (1974): 86.
- Note. "Conflict Between Probation and the Right to Appeal in Kansas." Kansas Law Review 15 (1967): 569.
- Note. "Criminal Law Due Process Non-reviewability of Denial of Probation." Missouri Law Review 41 (1976): 285.
- Note. "Criminal Law: Pre-Sentence Reports Allegations of Prior Criminal Activity Factual Determination Degree and Burden of Proof U.S. v. Weston." 448 F. 2d 626.
- Note. "Criminal Procedure Accuracy of Pre-Sentence Reports." Wayne Law Review 22 (1976): 899.
- Note. "Criminal Procedure: Mandatory Pre-Sentence Investigation in Oklahoma The Sound and the Fury." Oklahoma Law Review 28 (1975): 631.
- Note. "Criminal Sentencing Revisions A Necessity." <u>Iowa Law Review</u> 49 (1964): 499.
- Note. "Disclosure of Pre-Sentence Reports: A Constitutional Right to Rebut Adverse Information by Cross-Examination." <u>Rutgers-Camden</u> Law Journal 3 (1971): 111.

- Note. "Disclosure of Pre-Sentence Reports in Federal Court: Due Process and Judicial Discretion." Hastings Law Journal 66 (1975): 1527.
- Note. "Discretion in Felony Sentencing A Study of Influencing Factors." Washington Law Review 48 (1973): 857.
- Note. "Due Process and Legislative Standards in Sentencing." University of Pennsylvania Law Review 101 (1952): 257.
- Note. "Employment of Social Investigation Reports in Criminal and Juvenile Proceedings." Columbia Law Review 58 (1958): 702.
- Note. "Excerpts from the Proceedings of the Institute on Sentencing for United States Judges of the District of Columbia Circuit." <u>Federal</u> Rules Decisions 54 (1972): 239.
- Note. "Exclusionary Rule in Probation and Parole Revocation: A Policy Appraisal." Texas Law Review 54 (1976): 1115.
- Note. "Federal Appellate Court May Remand Criminal Sentence Based on Unverified Information." Vanderbilt Law Review 25 (1972): 252.
- Note. "Fuller v. Oregon: Cost Recoupment from Indigent Defendants Upheld." Willamette Law Journal 11 (1975): 284.
- Note. "The Influence of the Defendant's Plea on the Judicial Determination of Sentence." Yale Law Journal 66 (1965): 204.
- Note. "In Sentencing, the District Court May Not Rely Upon the Information Contained in the Pre-Sentence Report Unless It Is Amplified by Information Which Is Persuasive of the Validity of the Charge There Made." Houston Law Review 9 (1972): 560.
- Note. "Institute on Sentencing for United States District Judges." Federal Rules Decisions 35 (1964): 381.
- Note. "Judicial Review of Probation Conditions." <u>Columbia Law Review</u> 67 (1967): 181.
- Note. "Juvenile Police Record Keeping." Columbia Human Rights Law Review 4 (1972): 461.
- Note. "Legal Aspects of Probation Revocation." Columbia Law Review 59 (1959): 311.
- Note. "Preliminary Draft of Proposed Amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure for the United States District Courts and the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure." Federal Rules Decisions 52 (1971): 409.
- Note. "The Pre-Sentence Report: An Empirical Study of Its Uses in the Federal Criminal Process." Georgetown Law Journal 58 (1970): 451.

- Note. "Procedural Due Process of Judicial Sentencing for Felony." Harvard Law Review 81 (1968): 821.
- Note. "Protecting the Subjects of Credit Reports." Yale Law Journal 80 (1971): 1035.
- Note. "Recent Developments in the Confidentiality of Pre-Sentence Reports." Albany Law Review 40:619.
- Note. "Reimbursement of Defense Costs as a Condition of Probation for Indigents." Michigan Law Review 67 (1969): 1404.
- Note. "Requiring a Criminal Defendant to Sumbit to a Governmental Psychiatric Examination: An Invasion of the Privilege Against Self-Incrimination." Harvard Law Review 83 (1970): 648.
- Note. "Right of Criminal Offenders to Challenge Reports Used in Determining Sentence." Columbia Law Review 49 (1949): 567.
- Note. "Right to Hearing Upon Extension of Probation." <u>University of Richmond Law Review</u> 6 (1971): 167
- Note. "Seminar and Institute on Disparity of Sentences for Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Judicial Circuits." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 30 (1961): 401.
- Note. "Sentencing: The Good, the Bad, and the Enlightened." Kentucky Law Journal 57 (1969): 456.
- Note. "Statutory Structures Sentencing Felons to Prison." <u>Columbia Law</u> Review 60 (1960): 1134.
- Note. "Striking the Balance Between Privacy and Supervision: The Fourth Amendment and Probation Officer Searches of Parolees and Probationers."

 New York University Law Review 51 (1976): 800.
- Note. "Texas Sentencing Practices: A Statistical Study." <u>Texas Law</u> Review 45 (1967): 471.
- Note. "Unanswered Questions of Mempa." Willamette Law Journal 6 (1970): 163.
- Note. "The Use of Pre-Sentence Investigations in Missouri." Washington University Law Quarterly (1964): 396.
- Nuvolone, Pietro. "Probation and Related Measures in European Legal Systems: A Comparative Study." Paper presented at the European Seminar on Probation, London, 1952.
- Nybäck, Ylva. Läs och skrirsvårigheter hos frivårdsklienter i Falu skyddskonsulentdistrikt. Stockholm: Kriminalvårdsstyrelsen, 1973.
- Nybäck, Ylva and Lidström, Marianne. Läs och Skrivsvärigheter hos Frivårdsklienter. Stockholm: Kriminalvärdsstyrelsen, 1973.

- Obley, Victor D.; Woodson, R. Dan.; and Miller, John R. "The Community Resource Management Team Experiment: Topeka Style." Paper presented at the Congress of Corrections, American Correctional Association, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, August 1977.
- O'Donnell, Churgin, and Curtis. <u>Toward a Just and Effective Sentencing</u>

 <u>System: Agenda for Legislative Reform.</u> New York, New York: Praeger

 <u>Publishers</u>, 1977.
- Ohio. Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction. "Shock Probation Task Force Evaluation." Columbus, Ohio: Division of Parole and Community Services, n.d.
- Ohlin, Lloyd E. and Duncan, Otis D. "The Efficiency of Prediction in Criminology." American Journal of Sociology 54 (1949): 441-452.
- Oklahoma. Oklahoma Department of Corrections. <u>Improved and Expanded Probation and Parole Services: Research Report #5</u>. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma: Department of Corrections, April 1973.
- O'Leary, Vincent. "Reflections on the Systems Age in Corrections." In Proceedings of the National Conference on Criminal Justice, pp. 232-245. Edited by Russell W. Peterson. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1973.
- O'Leary, Vincent and Duffee, David. "Correctional Policy—A Classification of Goals Designed for Change." <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 17 (October 1971): 373-386.
- Olsson, Borje; Bagge, Lars; and Bishop, Norman. <u>Skyddstillsynsdömda</u>, <u>1971 en aterfallsstudie</u>. Stockholm: Kriminalvardsstyrelsen, 1976.
- Olsson, James E. Final Evaluative Report: An Outpatient Treatment Clinic for Special Offenders. Baltimore, Maryland: Maryland Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, July 1975.
- Oregon. Department of Human Resources. Workload Measurement Study: Report to the Legislature. Salem, Oregon: Oregon Department of Human Resources, Corrections Division, February 1973.
- Orfield. "The Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure." New York Law Quarterly Review 21 (1946): 167.
- Orland, Leonard. <u>Justice</u>, <u>Punishment</u>, and <u>Treatment</u>: <u>The Correctional</u> <u>Process</u>. New York, New York: Free Press, 1973.
- Ostrom, Elinor. "On the Meaning and Measurement of Output and Efficiency in the Provision of Urban Police Services." Journal of Criminal Justice 1 (1973): 92-111.
- Palmer. "A Model of Criminal Dispositions: An Alternative to Official Discretion in Sentencing." Georgetown Law Journal 62 (1973): 1.

- Palmer, Jan and Carlson, Paul. "Problems with the Use of Regression Analysis in Prediction Studies." <u>Journal of Research in Crime and</u> Delinquency 13 (January 1976): 64-81.
- Panesgrouw, N.J. de W. "Probation and Its Place in a National and Humane Programme for the Treatment of Offenders." Paper presented at the European Seminar on Probation, London, 1952.
- Parlour, Richard R. "Behavioral Techniques for Sociopathic Clients." Federal Probation 39 (March 1975): 3-11.
- Parsons. "Aids in Sentencing." Federal Rules Decisions 35 (1964): 423.
- Parsons. "The Personal Factor in Sentencing." <u>DePaul Law Review</u> 13 (1963): 1.
- Parsons. "The Pre-Sentence Investigation Report Must Be Preserved as a Confidential Document." Federal Probation 28 (March 1964): 3.
- Patten, Thomas. "Report Numbers 2 and 3 on Special Probation Projects." Lansing, Michigan: Department of Corrections, 1976.
- Patten, Thomas and Johns, Christina. "Michigan Department of Corrections Special Probation Projects." Third Interim Report. Lansing, Michigan: Department of Corrections, December 1976.
- Paulson, Monrad G. and Kadish, Sanford H. <u>Criminal Law and Its Processes</u>. Boston, Massachusetts: Little, Brown and Co., 1962.
- Payne. "Negative Labels: Passageways and Prisons." Crime and Delinquency 19 (1973): 33.
- Payne, Douglas. "Day Training Centres." pp. 5-7. In <u>Home Office Research</u>
 <u>Unit Report No. 4.</u> Edited by Andrew Crook and Nicholas Sanderson.

 London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1977.
- Payne, I. Reid. "Establishing a Parole Prediction Procedure for Utah." Salt Lake City, Utah: Project Crime, n.d.
- Pearson, John W. and Taylor, Gary G. Adult Probationer Needs Survey. Santa Clara, California: Criminal Justice Pilot Program, 1973.
- Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Research and Statistical
 Division. Final Report: Development of Specialized Units of the
 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania:
 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical
 Division, 1976.
- Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Research and Statistical Division. Final Report: Establishment of a District Office and Outreach Centers in the Philadelphia Area for the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Project Year 1974-1975. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Bureau of Administrative Services, June 1976.

- Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Research and Statistical
 Division. Final Report: Establishment of a District Office and
 Outreach Centers in the Philadelphia Area for the Pennsylvania Board
 of Probation and Parole 1975-1976. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania:
 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Bureau of Administrative Services, May 1977.
- Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Research and Statistical Division. Final Report: Evaluation of Regional Offices and Sub-Offices of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division, 1977.
- Pennsylvania. Group 17. <u>Final Evaluation Report to the Governor's</u>

 <u>Justice Commission: Caseload Management and Addition to Supervision.</u>

 <u>Harrisburg, Pennsylvania: Governor's Justice Commission, n.d.</u>
- Pennsylvania. Lackawanna County. 1976 Report of the Adult Probation
 Office of the Court of Common Pleas Criminal Division. Scranton,
 Pennsylvania: County of Lackawanna, 1976.
- Pennsylvania Program for Women and Girl Offenders, Inc. Report on Recidivism of Women Sentenced to State Probation and Released from SCI Muncy 1971-73. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Pennsylvania Program for Women and Girl Offenders, Inc., 1976.
- Perborg, N.E. "Ett nytt sätt att rapportera övervakning vid skyddskonsulentexpeditionen i Bohus distrikt." Stockholm: Kriminalvårdsstyrelsen, 1975.
- Peters, Joseph J. and Sardoff, Robert L. "Psychiatric Services for Sex Offenders on Probation." Federal Probation 35 (September 1971): 33-37.
- Petersen, David M. and Friday, Paul C. "Early Release from Incarceration:

 Race as a Factor in the Use of Shock Probation." Journal of Criminal

 Law and Criminology 66 (1975): 79-87.
- Pettigrew, A. "Information Control as a Power Resource." <u>Sociology</u> 6 (1972): 187.
- Philadelphia Adult Probation Department. <u>Intensive Services Unit.</u> Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Adult Probation Department, 1975.
- Philadelphia Adult Probation Department. Refunding Report: The Intensive Services Unit. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Adult Probation Department, 1975.
- Phillips, James E. Report of the Probation Employment and Guidance Program: An Evaluation of Impacts on Employment and Recidivism. Rochester, New York: Monroe County Department of Probation, 1975.
- Pilivain and Briar. "Police Encounters with Juveniles." American Journal of Sociology 70 (1964): 206.
- Pilling, Janet K. "Due Process in Probation Revocation Proceedings."

 <u>University of Missouri at Kansas City Law Review</u> 43 (1974): 261.
- Pirs, Susan. Assessment of Probation Programs in Metropolitan Toronto. Toronto, Ontario: Ministry of Correctional Service, 1975.

- Poerterfield. "The 'We-They' Fallacy in Thinking About Delinquents and Criminals." In <u>Behavioral Science and Modern Penology</u>. Edited by W. Lyle and T. Horner. 1973.
- Polakow, Robert L. and Doctor, Ronald M. "A Behavioral Modification Program for Adult Drug Offenders." <u>Journal of Research in Crime</u> and Delinquency 11 (1974): 63.
- Poland. Ministry of Justice. "General Summary of the Ministry of Justice Order on Probation and Protective Supervision." Dziennik Ustaw: 23 April 1971.
- Pollack. "Mr. Justice Frankfurter: Judgement and the Fourteenth Amendment." Yale Law Journal 67 (1967): 304.
- Polonsky, Louis K. "Limitations in Trial Court Discretion in Imposing Conditions of Probation." Georgia Law Review 8 (1974): 466.
- Forter, David O. and Olsen, Eugene. "Some Critical Issues in Government Centralization and Decentralization." Public Administration Review 36 (January/February 1976): 72.
- Porter, L.W. and Lawler, E.E. <u>Managerial Attitudes and Performance</u>. Homewood, Illinois: Irwin-Forsey, 1968.
- Portman. "The Defense Lawyer's New Role in the Sentencing Process." Federal Probation 34 (1970): 3.
- Potas, I.L. The Legal Basis of Probation. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology, 1976.
- Powers. "Standard Parole Prediction Methods." <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 8 (1962): 270.
- President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. The Challenge of Crime in a Free Society. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1967.
- President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. <u>Task Force Report: Corrections</u>. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1967.
- President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. <u>Task Force Report: Courts.</u> Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1967.
- President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. Task Force Report: Science and Technology. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1967.
- Prestidge, P.A. "Probation: A Comparative Study of Louisiana Law and the ABA Standards." Louisiana Law Review 33 (1973): 579.

- Priestino, Ramon and Allen, Harry E. The Parole Officer Aide Program in Ohio: An Exemplary Project. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, Program for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 1975.
- Pugh and Carver. "Due Process and Sentencing: From Mapp to Mempa to McGautha." Texas <u>Law Review</u> 49 (1970): 25.
- Pusateri, Lawrence X. and Scott, Robert Kent. "Illinois' New Unified Code of Corrections." Illinois Bar Journal 61 (1972): 62.
- Putnam, J.G.; Johns, Christine; Hengesh, D.J.; and Patten, Thomas L.
 "Michigan Department of Corrections, Special Probation Projects."
 Second Interim Report. Lansing, Michigan: Department of Corrections,
 July 1976.
- Radzinowicz, Leon, ed. <u>The Results of Probation</u>. London: Tayistock: 1958.
- Read, Bill. "The Georgia Restitution Program." In <u>Restitution in Criminal Justice</u>. Edited by Jue Hudson. Papers presented at the First International Symposium on Restitution, November 1975.
- Reckless, Walter C. The Crime Problem. (Fifth Edition). New York: New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1973.
- Rector, Milton G. "Correction in the United States: Adult Probation."

 <u>Crime and Delinquency</u> 13 (January 1967).
- Rector, Milton G. "Correction in the United States: Misdemeanant Probation." Crime and Delinquency 13 (January 1967).
- Rector, Milton G. "Factors in Measuring Recidivism as Presented in Annual Reports." National Probation and Parole Association Journal 4 (January 1958): 218-229.
- Reed, Hugh P. "Caseloads." <u>National Probation and Parole Association</u>
 Journal 3 (April 1957): 142-148.
- Reeves, Elmer. "A Fresh Look at Prediction and Supervision." Crime and Delinquency 7 (1961): 37-41.
- Reichert, Irving F., Jr. "Why Probation Fails." <u>Judicature</u> 59 (January 1976): 288-292.
- Reiss, Albert J., Jr. "The Accuracy, Efficiency, and Validity of a Prediction Instrument." American Journal of Sociology 56 (May 1951): 552-561.
- Remington, Calvin C. and Valencia, Reginald R. <u>Ventura County's Probation</u>

 <u>Subsidy Program A Management Study for the Director of Corrections</u>

 <u>Services Agency</u>. Ventura, California: Corrections Service Agency,

 1976.
- Report of Judicial Conference of the United States. "Proposed Amendments to Rules of Criminal Procedure for the United States District Courts." Federal Rules Decisions 39 (1966): 168.

- Rest, Walter G. and Ryan, Ellen J. "Group Vocational Counseling for the Probationer and Parolee." <u>Federal Probation</u> 34 (February 1970): 49-54.
- Rezneck. "The New Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure." Georgetown Law Journal 54 (1966): 1276.
- Riessman, F. "The 'Helper' Therapy Principle." Social Work (1965).
- Roberts. "Some Observations on the Problems of the Forensic Psychiatrist." Wisconsin Law Review (1965): 240.
- Robison, James and Smith, Gerald. "The Effectiveness of Correctional Programs." Crime and Delinquency 17 (January 1971): 67-80.
- Robison, James et al. A Review and New Findings. The San Francisco
 Project Series, Report # 14. Berkeley, California: University of
 California at Berkeley, School of Criminology, 1969.
- Robison, James; Wilkins, Leslie T.; Carter, Robert M.; and Wahl, Albert.

 The San Francisco Project: A Study of Federal Probation and Parole.

 Berkeley, California: University of California at Berkeley, School of Criminology, 1969.
- Roche, A.W. "The Position for Confidentiality of the Presentence Investigation Report." Albany Law Review 29 (1965): 206.
- Rome. "Identification of the Dangerous Offender." <u>Federal Rules</u>
 Decisions 42 (1966): 185.
- Rosenthal, Robert and Jacobson, Lenore. <u>Pygmalion in the Classroom.</u> New York, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1968.
- Rosenthal, Seymour J. Report on the Evaluation of Philadelphia County
 Department of Probation Drug Unit. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania:
 Temple University, Center for Social Policy and Community
 Development, 1974.
- Rothenberg, Jerome. "Cost-Benefit Analysis: A Methodological Exposition."

 In <u>Handbook of Evaluation Research</u>, Volume II. Marcia Guttentag and
 Elmer L. Struening, eds. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications,
 1975.
- Rubin. Law of Criminal Correction 2 (1973): 180.
- Rubin. The Legal Framework in Which Probation Functions Limits and Leeway, Techniques of Probation. Boston, Massachusetts: Boston University, n.d.
- Rubin. "Probation and Due Process of Law." Focus 31 (1952): 40.
- Rubin. "Sentences Must Be Rationally Explained." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 42 (1966): 203.
- Rubin. "What Privacy for Pre-Sentence Reports." <u>Federal Probation</u> 16 (1952): 8.

- Rubin, S. "Developments in Correctional Law." Crime and Delinquency 15 (1969): 283.
- Rubin, Sol. 'Model Sentencing Act." New York University Law Review 39 (1964): 251.
- Rubin, Sol. "Probation and Due Process of Law." Crime and Delinquency 11 (January 1965): 30-38.
- Rubin, Sol. <u>Psychiatry and Criminal Law</u>. Dobbs Ferry, New York: Oceana Publications, 1965.
- Rubin, Sol. "Recidivism and Recidivism Statistics." <u>National Probation</u> and Parole Association Journal 4 (January 1958): 233-240.
- Rubin, Ted H. "New Directions in Misdemeanor Probation." <u>Judicature</u> 60 (April 1977): 435-441.
- Rudnik, Mieczystan. "Spoteczna etektywnosc Kary pozbawienia wolnosci." pp. 364-399 in Socjotechnika, Vol. II. Edited by Adam Podgorecki. Warsaw, Ksiazka: Wiedza, 1970.
- Rumney, Jay and Murphy, Joseph F. <u>Probation and Social Adjustment</u>. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 1952.
- Russell. "Massachusetts Court Clinics: A Study of Its Administration and Community Aspects." International Journal of Offender Therapy (1970): 140.
- Russell. "On Writing Reports to the Court." <u>International Journal of</u> Offender Therapy (1970): 2.
- Ryan. "The Federal Pretrial Services Agencies." <u>Federal Probation</u> 41 (1977): 15.
- Saake, Robert D. Evaluation of the Fresno County Residential Treatment Program. Fresno, California: Fresno County Probation Department, 1976.
- Saleebey, George. "Five Years of Probation Subsidy." <u>California Youth</u>
 Authority Quarterly 24 (Fall 1972): 3-12.
- Sarbin and Wenk. "Resolution of Binocular Rivalry as a Means of Identifying Violence-Prone Offenders." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science</u> 60 (1969): 345.
- Sasfy, Joseph H. High Impact Anti-Crime Program An Examination of Intensive Supervision as a Treatment Strategy for Probationers.

 Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, 1975.
- Scarpitti, Frank R. and Stephenson, Richard M. "A Study of Probation Effectiveness." <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police</u> Science 3 (1968): 365-369.

- Schafer, Stephen. <u>Compensation and Restitution to Victims of Crime</u>. Montclair, New Jersey: Pattersen Smith, 1970.
- Schaffer. "The Defendant's Right to Access to Pre-Sentence Reports."

 <u>Criminal Law Bulletin</u> 3 (1967): 674.
- Scheier, Ivan H. "The Professional and the Volunteer in Probation: An Emerging Relationship." Federal Probation 34 (1970): 12-18.
- Scheier, Ivan et al. <u>National Register of Volunteer Jobs in Court Settings</u>. Boulder, Colorado: National Information Center on Volunteerism, 1973.
- Schmidberg. "The Promise of Psychiatry: Hope and Disillusionment."
 Northwestern University Law Review 57 (1962): 57.
- Schmidt, Wilbur J. Relationship of Adult Probation and Parole Experiences to Successful Termination of Supervision. Madison, Wisconsin: State Department of Public Welfare, 1966.
- Schneider, LaGrane; Glueck, E.T.; and Glueck, S. "Prediction of Behavior of Civilian Delinquents in the Armed Forces." Mental Hygiene 28 (1944): 456.
- Schnur, Alfred C. "Pre-Service Training." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 50 (1959): 27-33.
- Schoen, Kenneth F. "PORT: A New Concept of Community-Based Correction." Federal Probation 36 (September 1972): 35-40.
- Schwellenback. "Information Versus Intuition in the Imposition of Sentence." Federal Probation 7 (January-March 1943): 3.
- Scioli, Frank P. and Cook, Thomas J. "How Effective Are Volunteers?" Crime and Delinquency (April 1976): 192-200.
- Scott, Elsie. "Legal Considerations." <u>Criminal Justice Issues</u> 3 (February-March 1977): 4-8.
- Scott, Joseph E. <u>Pioneering Innovations in Corrections: Shock Probation</u> and Shock Parole. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, 1974.
- Scudder, K.J. "In Opposition to Probation with a Jail Sentence." <u>Federal</u> Probation 23 (1959): 12-17.
- Search Group, Inc. <u>Designing Statewide Criminal Justice Statistics</u>

 Systems: The Demonstration of a Prototype. Sacramento, California:
 Project Search, Inc., 1970.
- Search Group, Inc. <u>Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology</u>. Sacramento, California: Search Group, Inc., 1976.
- Seiter, Richard P.; Howard, Sue A.; and Allen, Harry E. Effectiveness of Volunteers in Court: An Evaluation of the Franklin County Volunteers in Probation Program. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, Program for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 1974.

- Selznick, P. <u>TVA</u> and the <u>Grass Roots</u>. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1949.
- Senna, Joseph J. "The Need for Professional Education in Probation and Parole." Crime and Delinquency 22 (January 1976): 67-74.
- Senna, J.J. "Right to Counsel at Adult Probation Revocation Hearings A Survey and Analysis of Current Law: A Comment." <u>Criminal Law</u> Bulletin 10 (1974): 228.
- Settle and Oppegard. "The Pre-Trial Examination of Federal Defendants." Federal Rules Decisions 35 (1964): 475.
- Shah, Jyotsna H. Studies in Criminology: Probation Services in India. Bombay: H.M. Tripathi Private Ltd., 1973.
- Shapiro, A. "Sentences to Banishment As Conditions of Probation."
 Boston University Law Review 11 (1931): 278.
- Shapiro and Clement. "Pre-Sentence Information in Felony Cases in the Massachusetts Superior Courts." Suffolk University Law Review 10 (1975): 49.
- Sharp. "The Confidential Nature of Pre-Sentence Reports." <u>Catholic</u> University Law Review 5 (1955): 127.
- Sharp, L.J. 'Modern Sentencing in Federal Courts: The Effect on Probation and Parole." American University Law Review 12 (1963): 167.
- Sharp. "The Pre-Sentence Report." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 30 (1961): 483.
- Sharp. "Pre-Sentence Resources." <u>Federal Rules Decisions</u> 30 (1962): 242.
- Shaw, Martha Jo. The Effects of Counseling on Misdemeanant Offenders
 by Volunteers as Related to Recidivism. Norman, Oklahoma: University
 of Oklahoma Graduate School, 1976.
- Sheppard, David I. <u>Intensive Probation and Parole: Evaluation Report.</u>
 Denver, Colorado: Colorado Judicial Department, Division of Adult Probation, 1975.
- Shikita, Minoru. "Probation, Parole, and After-Care.: pp. 36-38. In Summary of the White Paper on Crime. Government of Japan, Research and Training Institute, Tokyo: Ministry of Justice, 1974.
- Shiono, Yasuyoshi. "Use of Volunteers in the Non-Institutional Treatment of Offenders in Japan." <u>International Review of Criminal Policy</u> 27 (1969): 25-31.
- Shireman, Charles H. "Casework in Probation and Parole: Some Considerations in Diagnosis and Treatment." Federal Probation 27 (1963): 51-54.

- Shutts, Frank R. "Administrative Management System -- Probation's Response to Accountability." Second International Symposium on Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Systems, San Francisco, California, 1974.
- Siedman, Eileen. "Why Not Qualitative Analysis?" <u>Public Administration</u> Review 4 (July-August 1977): 415-417.
- Sigler, Jay A. and Bezanson, Thomas E. "Role Perception Among New Jersey Probation Officers." Rutgers—Camden Law Journal 2 (1970): 251-266.
- Sigurdson, Herbert R.; McEachern, A.W.; and Carter, Robert M. "Administrative Innovations in Probation Service." Crime and Delinquency 19 (July 1973): 353-366.
- Sigurdson, H.R. "Expanding the Role of the Non-Professional." Crime and Delinquency 15 (1969): 420-429.
- Simon, Frances H. <u>Prediction Methods in Criminology</u>. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1971.
- Simon, Frances H. "Statistical Methods of Making Prediction Instruments." Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 9 (January 1972): 46-53.
- Simon, H.A. "Applying Information Technology to Organizational Design."

 <u>Public Administration Review</u> 3 (1973): 276.
- Simpson. "Utilization of the Pre-Sentence Reports and Other Pre-Sentence Resources." Federal Rules Decisions 30 (1962): 247.
- Sinclair, Ian. "Hostels for Probationers." In <u>Home Office Research</u>
 Studies, No. 6. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1971.
- Singapore. Community Probation Service. "Reach Out News Bulletin of the Community Probation Service." Singapore: No. 1, March 1976.
- Singapore. Community Probation Service. "Reach Out News Bulletin of the Community Probation Service." Singapore: No. 2, June 1976.
- Singapore. Community Probation Service. "Reach Out News Bulletin of the Community Probation Service." Singapore: No. 3 September 1976.
- Singapore. Community Probation Service. "Reach Out News Bulletin of the Community Probation Service." Singapore: No. 4, December 1976.
- Singapore. Probation and After-Care Service. Annual Report. Singapore; Probation and After-Care Service, 1974.
- Singapore: Probation and After-Care Service. Research Papers, Vol. IV. Singapore: Probation and After-Care Service, 1974.
- Singapore. Probation and After-Care Service. Annual Report. Singapore: Probation and After-Care Service, 1975.

- Singer. "Sending Men to Prison: Constitutional Aspects of the Burden of Proof and the Doctrine of the Least Drastic Alternative as Applied to Sentencing Determinations." Cornell Law Review 58 (1972): 51.
- Sklar, R.B. "Law and Practice in Probation and Parole Revocation Hearings."

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 55 (1964):

 175.
- Skolnick, Jerome. <u>Justice Without Trial</u>. Second Edition. New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1975.
- Smith. "The Federal Probation System: An Organizational Perspective." Federal Probation 39 (1975): 26.
- Smith. "A Probation Officer Looks at Disparities in Sentence." Federal Probation 26 (December 1962): 19.
- Smith, Alexander B. and Berlin, Louis. <u>Introduction to Probation and Parole</u>. St. Paul, Minnesota: West Publishing Co., 1976.
- Smith, Alexander B. and Berlin, Louis. "Self-Determination in Welfare and Corrections: Is There a Limit?" <u>Federal Probation</u> 38 (December 1974): 3-7.
- Smith, Charles Philip and Resta, Paul Emil. "Integration of Criminal Statistics and Correctional Research with EPD." In <u>Proceedings of the Ninety-third Annual Congress of Corrections of the American Correctional Association</u>, pp. 154-159. Chicago, Illinois, 1963.
- Smith, Judith C. <u>Progress Report for Community-Based Diagnostic and Evaluation Project</u>. Olympia, Washington: Washington Law and Justice Planning Office, 1976.
- Smith, Lysle D. and Clark, Ray. "Santa Clara County: Adult Probation Subsidy Unit." <u>California Youth Authority Quarterly</u> 24 (Fall 1972): 30-34.
- Smith, Robert L. "Probation Subsidy: Success Story." <u>California Youth</u>
 Authority Quarterly 20 (1967): 11-16.
- Smith, Robert L. <u>A Quiet Revolution: Probation Subsidy</u>. Washington, D.C.: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development, 1972.
- Snel, Bert. "The Role of the Professional in the Dutch Probation and Parole System." Paper presented at the Second European Deviance Group Conference, Essex, England, University of Essex, 1975.
- Social Research Associates. <u>Caseload Management</u>, <u>Addition to Supervision</u>, <u>Maintaining Quality Probation Services</u>. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Adult Probation Department, 1976.
- Social Research Associates. <u>Caseload Management, Addition to Supervision,</u>

 <u>Maintaining Quality Probation Services: Refunding Report.</u> Philadelphia,
 Pennsylvania: Social Research Associates, February 1975.

- Social Research Associates. <u>Caseload Management</u>, <u>Addition to Supervision</u>:

 <u>Refunding Report</u>. <u>Philadelphia</u>, <u>Pennsylvania</u>: <u>Social Research</u>

 <u>Associates</u>, <u>February</u> 1975.
- Social Research Associates. <u>Refunding Report: HT Intensity Unit.</u>
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Adult Probation Department,
 April 1976.
- Sokullu, R. Füsün. "Humanism, Legality, Democracy and Turkish Criminal Policy." Paper presented at the Symposium International Des Jeunes Penalistes, Varna, Bulgaria, 1977.
- Somit, Tannenhaus, and Wilke. "Aspects of Judicial Sentencing Behavior." University of Pittsburgh Law Review 21 (1960): 613.
- Sommers-Demanck, Janine and Versele, S.C. "Contribution a la Recherche des Facteurs de Reussice et D'echec an Matiere de Probation." Revue de Droit Penal et de Criminologie (1969-1970): 575-612.
- Sparks, Richard F. "Research on the Use and Effectiveness of Probation, Parole and Measures of After-Care." In <u>Practical Organization of Measures for the Supervision and After-Care of Conditionally Sentenced or Conditionally Released Offenders</u>. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1970.
- Sparks, Richard F. "Types of Treatment for Types of Offenders." In Collected Studies in Criminological Research, Vol. III. A Report to the Fifth European Conference of Directors of Criminological Research Institutes. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1967.
- Steadman. "The Psychiatrist as a Conservative Agent of Social Control." Social Problems 20 (1972): 263.
- Steadman and Halfon. "The Baxtrom Patients: Backgrounds and Outcomes." Seminars in Psychiatry 3 (1971): 376.
- Steele. "Counsel Can Count in Federal Sentencing." American Bar Association Journal 56 (1970): 37.
- Stenås, Margareta. Läs och Skrivsvårigheter bland Klienter inon Eskiltuna skyddskonsulentdistrikt. Stockholm: Kriminalvärdsstyrelsen, 1976.
- Stenberg. Anders. Läs och Skrivsvärigheter bland Klienter inon Västeräs skyddskonsulentdistrikt. Stockholm: Kriminalvärdsstyrelsen, 1976.
- Stern. "Courts and Computers: Conflicts in Approaches and Goals." <u>Judicature</u> 58 (1974): 222.
- Sternback, Jack C. Evaluation Report: Community Resources and Volunteer
 Unit. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Probation Department,
 1975.
- Sternback, Jack C. Executive Summary of Evaluation Report: In-Service and Graduate Training Project. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Probation Department, 1975.

- Studt, Elliot. "Casework in the Correctional Field." Federal Probation 18 (September 1954): 19-26.
- Stump. "Court Investigations and Reports." Federal Probation 21 (1957):
- Suarez. "A Critique of the Psychiatrist's Role as an Expert Witness." Journal of Forensic Science 12 (1967): 172.
- Sullivan, Dennis C. Team Management in Probation: Some Models for Implementation. Paramus, New Jersey: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, Training Center, 1972.
- Swanson, D.C. "The Adult Probation Service of New South Wales." Social Service 7 (September-October 1955): 14-18.
- Swanson, D.C. "A General Outline of Adult Probation and Its Practice in New South Wales." <u>Australian Journal of Social Work</u> 12 (1958): 3-13.
- Swanson, D.C. "Probation of Adult Offenders." pp. 717-724. In <u>The Australian Criminal Justice System</u>. Edited by D. Chappell and P. Wilson. Sydney: Butterworths, 1972.
- Sweden. Riksrevisionsverket. <u>Kriminalvård i Frihet Klienternas</u>
 Bostadförhallanden. Stockholm: Riksrevisionsverket, 1975.
- Sweden. Statistiska Centralbyran. <u>Statistisk Årsbok</u>, 1976. Stockholm: Statistiska Centralbyran, 1977.
- Szasz. "Psychiatric Expert Testimony Its Covert Meaning and Social Function." Psychiatry 20 (1957): 313.
- Szasz. "Some Observations on the Relationship Between Psychiatry and the Law." American Medical Association Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry 75 (1956): 297.
- Talent, Arnold. Special Services for Mentally Deficient Probationers. Tucson, Arizona: Pima County Adult Probation Department, 1975.
- Talent, Arnold and Keldgord, Robert E. "The Mentally Retarded Probationer." Federal Probation 39 (September 1975): 39-42.
- Tannenbaum, A.S. Controls in Organizations. New York, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1968.
- Tappan, Paul W. <u>Crime</u>, <u>Justice</u>, <u>and Correction</u>. New York, New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1960.
- Taster, Richard E. "Criminal Restitution: A Survey of Its Past History and an Analysis of Its Present Usefulness." <u>University of Richmond</u> Law Review 45 (1970): 71-80.
- Tauber, Istvan. <u>Effectiveness of Suspended Sentence</u>. Budapest: Ministry of Justice. <u>Pre-publication</u>.

- Taylor, Edward M. and McEachern, Alexander W. "Needs and Direction in Probation Training." Federal Probation 30 (March 1966): 18-24.
- Taylor, Ian; Walton, Paul; and Young, Jock. The New Criminology: For A Social Theory of Deviance. New York, New York: Harper and Row, 1973.
- Taylor, F.W. The Principles of Scientific Management. New York, New York: Harper, 1911.
- Temple University. Final Report on the Evaluation of the Post-Prison Addictive Treatment Program. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Temple University, Center for Social Policy and Community Development, 1974.
- Tennessee: Department of Corrections. <u>Probation and Parole</u>. Nashville, Tennessee: Tennessee Law Enforcement Planning Commission, n.d.
- Terwilliger, C. "The Non-Professional in Corrections." Crime and Delinquency 12 (1966): 277-285.
- Terwilliger, C. and Adams, S. "Probation Department Management by Objectives." Crime and Delinquency 15 (1969): 227.
- Thibaut, John; Walker, Laurens; and Lind, E. Allan. "Adversary Presentation and Bias in Legal Decision-Making." Harvard Law Review 86 (1972): 386.
- Thompson, Conrad. The Specialized Misdemeanant Probation Program in Whatcom County: An Evaluation. Bellingham, Washington: Whatcom County District Court, 1976.
- Thompson, Margaret and Adams, Stuart. Probationer Characteristics and Probation Performance: A Prototype of a Prediction Instrument for Adult Probationers. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles County Probation Department, Research Office, 1963.
- Thomsen. "Confidentiality of the Pre-Sentence Report: A Middle Position." Federal Probation 28 (1964): 8.
- Thornborough, P. "IMPACT in Inner London." <u>Probation Journal</u> 21 (1974): 42-45.
- Timascheff, Nicholas S. One Hundred Years of Probation, 1841-1941. New York, New York: Fordham University Press, 1943.
- Timasheff, N.S. "Probation in Contemporary Law: A Centennial Survey."

 New York Law Quarterly Review 18 (1941): 498.
- Tippman, Donald J. "Probation as a Treatment Alternative for the Criminal Offender: An Analysis of Variables Related to Performance on Probation in a Sample of Men Placed on Probation." Ph.D. dissertation, Wayne State University, 1976.
- Toby, Jackson. "An Evaluation of Early Identification and Intensive Treatment Programs for Predelinquents." Social Problems 13 (Fall 1965): 160-175.

- Tomaino, Louis. "The Five Faces of Probation." Federal Probation 39 (December 1975): 42-45.
- Tomic-Malic, Mirjana. <u>La Probation dan les System Francais son</u>

 <u>Fonctionnement it ses Resultats</u>. Ph.D. dissertation. Universite de Droit, D'Economie et de Sciences Sociales de Paris, 1977.
- Touch. "The Care and Feeding of Typologies and Labels." <u>Federal</u> <u>Probation</u> (September 1970): 15.
- Texas. Travis County Adult Probation Office. Summary of the Report:

 Texas Adult Probation Project. Austin, Texas: Travis County Adult
 Probation Department, n.d.
- Trecker, Harleigh B. "Social Work Principles in Probation." <u>Federal</u>
 <u>Probation</u> 19 (March 1955): 8-10.
- Treger, H. "Presentence Investigation." Federal Probation 36 (1971): 59.
- Trexler, Daniel W. Fourth Annual Report of Volunteers in Probation and Parole of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. Lancaster, Pennsylvania: Lancaster County Probation Department, 1976.
- Tsuchiya, S.; Izuoni, H.; and Kuroda, N. "A Study on Revocation of Suspension of Execution of Sentence." pp. 10-13. In <u>Bulletin of the Criminological Research Department</u>. The Research and Training Institute. Tokyo: The Ministry of Justice, 1974.
- Twain, David. "Program Planning and Evaluation: Criteria for Choices and Resource Allocation." Paper presented at the Region III HEW-sponsored Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 20-22, 1976.
- Ullman. "The Trial Judge's Dilemma." In <u>Probation and Criminal Justice</u>. Edited by Sheldon Glueck, 1974.
- United Nations. "The Legal Origins of Probation," in <u>Probation</u>, Parole and Community Corrections, Robert M. Carter and Leslie T. Wilkins, eds. New York, New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1976, pp. 81-88.
- United Nations. "The Origin of Probation in the United States," in Probation, Parole and Community Corrections, Robert M. Carter and Leslie T. Wilkins, eds. New York, New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1976, pp. 89-92.
- United Nations. <u>Probation and Related Measures</u>. New York, New York: United Nations, Department of Social Affairs, 1951.
- United Nations. The Young Offender: A Review of Current Practices and Programmes in Prevention and Treatment. New York, New York: United Nations, 1965.
- United States. Administrative Office of the Courts. "Memorandum to All Probation Officers: Workload for July 1, 1976-June 30, 1977."
 Washington, D.C.: Administrative Office of the Courts, 1977.
- United States. Administrative Office of the Courts. Division of Probation.

 The Pre-Sentence Investigation Report, Publication No. 103. Washington,
 D.C.: Administrative Office of the Courts, 1965.
- United States. Administrative Office of the Courts and the Federal Judicial Center. "Pretrial Diversion Act Receives Strong Support." Third Branch 9 (October 1977): 4.

- United States. Administrative Office of the Courts. Division of Probation.

 <u>Probation Time Study</u>. Washington, D.C.: Administrative Office of the Courts, Division of Probation, January 1976.
- United States. Administrative Office of the Courts. Division of Probation.

 The Selective Pre-Sentence Investigation Report, Publication No. 104.

 Washington, D.C.: Administrative Office of the Courts, 1974.
- United States. Comptroller General of the United States. State and County Probation: Systems in Crisis, Report to the Congress of the United States. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, May 1976.
- United States, Comptroller General of the United States. <u>Probation and Parole Activities Need to Be Better Managed</u>. <u>Report to the Congress</u>. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1977.
- United States Congress. House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Criminal Justice. Hearings on Proposed Amendments to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure before the Subcommittee on Criminal Justice of the House Committee on the Judiciary. 94th Cong., 1st Sess. ser. 6, 1975.
- United States Congress. House Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Criminal Justice. Hearings on Amendments to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure before the Subcommittee on Criminal Justice of the House Committee on the Judiciary. 93rd Cong., 2d Sess., ser. 61, 1974.
- United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation. <u>Uniform Crime Report 1973</u>. Washington, D.C.: Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1974.
- United States. Federal Judicial Center. An Introduction to the Probation System. Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, n.d.
- United States. Federal Judicial Center. <u>Probation Time Study</u>. Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, 1973.
- United States. Federal Probation Training Center. <u>Pre-Sentence Investigation</u>
 Practices in the Federal Courts. Washington, D.C.: Administrative
 Office of the Courts, 1957.
- United States. Government Accounting Office. Statement of Facts Concerning the GAO's Review of the Federal Probation System. Washington, D.C.:

 Government Accounting Office, 1977. Draft.
- United States. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Records, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1973.
- United States. Department of Justice. Attorney General's Survey of Release Procedures: Vol. I Digest. Washington, D.C.: Department of Justice, 1939.
- United States. Department of Justice. Attorney General's Survey of

 Release Procedures: Vol. II Probation. Washington, D.C.: Department
 of Justice, 1939.
- United States. Department of Justice. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, National Criminal Justice Information and Statistical Service. State and Local Probation and Parole Systems. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978.

- United States. National Probation Office. <u>John Augustus</u>, First Probation Officer. Washington, D.C.: National Probation Office, 1939.
- Unkovic, Charles M. and Battisti, Gloria D. Study of Ohio Adult
 Correctional Personnel and Training Program. Cleveland, Ohio:
 Cleveland State University, Correctional Training Center, 1968.
- Unkovic, Charles M. and Davis, Jean Reiman. "Volunteers in Probation and Parole." Federal Probation 33 (1969): 41-45.
- Vamm. "Pretrial Determination and Judicial Decision-Making: An Analysis of the Use of Psychiatric Information in the Administration of Criminal Justice." Detroit Law Journal 43 (1965): 13.
- van den Haag, Ernest. Punishing Criminals: Concerning a Very Old and Painful Question. New York, New York: Basic Books, 1975.
- Vanderbilt. "Proceedings of the Institute of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure." Federal Rules Decisions 5 (1946): 88.
- Vandracek, Urban, and Parsonage. <u>Conceptualization and Development of a Computer Assisted Diagnostic and Prescriptive System for Juvenile Delinquents.</u>
- Van Laningham, Dale E.; Taber, Merlin; and Dimanta, Ruta. "How Adult Probation Officers View Their Job Responsibilities." Crime and Delinquency 12 (1966): 97-108.
- VanZile, P. "Problems with Probation Revocation in Michigan: Emerging Implications of Gagnon v. Scarpelli." Detroit College of Law Review 2 (1976): 533.
- Vasali. "Growth and Consequences of Judicial Discretion in Sentencing." Notre Dame Lawyer 40 (1965): 404.
- Vasoli, Robert H. "Some Reflections on Measuring Probation Outcome." Federal Probation 31 (September 1967): 24-32.
- Velco, K.V. <u>Case Studies Vol. I.</u> Singapore: Probation and After-Care Service, 1976.
- Venezia, Peter S. Report on the Effect of Vocational Upgrading upon Probationer Recidivism: A One-Year Evaluation of the Singer-Graflex Monroe County Pilot Probation Project. Davis, California: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, Research Center, 1972.
- Venezia, Peter S. and Cohn, Alvin W. <u>Uniform Probation Reports: A</u>
 <u>Feasibility Study</u>. Davis, California: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, Probation Management Institute, 1968.
- Veraa, Arnold. "Probation Officer Treatment for Exhibitionists." Federal Probation 40 (March 1976): 54-59.
- Versele, S.C. "L'Integration de la probation dans le monde Judiciarie belge." Revue de l'Institute de Sociologie de l'Universite Libre de Bruxelles (1969): 611-654.

- Versele, S.C. "Un sondage psychosociologique des equipes de probation." Revue de Droit Penal et de Criminologie (1966-1967): 544-583.
- Versele, S.C. "Une Stape dans la Socialisation de la Politique Criminelle."

 Revue de l'Institute de Sociologie de l'Universite Libre de Bruxelles

 (1964): 713-753.
- Versele, S.C. "Une Tentative d'approche psychosociologique de la magistrature belge de premiere instance." Revue de Institute de Sociologie (1966-1967): 635-696.
- Vetter, Harold J. and Adams, Reed. "Effectiveness of Probation Caseload Sizes: A Review of the Empirical Literature." Criminology 8 (February 1971): 333-343.
- Virginia. Department of Corrections. Results of Probation/Parole Officers

 <u>Time Study</u>. Richmond, Virginia: Virginia Department of Corrections,

 Division of Probation and Parole Services, June 1976.
- Vogelgesang, Bernard J. "The Iowa Restitution in Probation Experiment:"
 In Restitution in Criminal Justice. Edited by Joe Hudson. Papers presented at the First International Symposium on Restitution, November, 1975.
- Vogt, Herbert. "Group Counseling in Probation." <u>Federal Probation</u> 25 (1961): 49-54.
- Vogt, Herbert. "An Invitation to Group Counseling." Federal Probation 35 (1971): 20-32.
- Vroom, V.H. Work and Motivation. New York, New York: Wiley, 1964.
- Wahl, Albert. "Federal Probation Belongs with the Court." Crime and Delinquency 12 (October 1966): 371-377.
- Wahl, Albert and Glaser, Daniel. "Pilot Time Study of the Federal Probation Officer's Job." <u>Federal Probation</u> 27 (September 1963): 20-25.
- Wainer, Howard. "Estimating Coefficients in Linear Models: It Don't Make No Nevermind." <u>Psychological Bulletin</u> 83 (1976): 213-217.
- Wald. The Use of Social Workers in a Public Defender Office: An Evaluation of the Offender Rehabilitation Project of the Public Defender Office for Santa Clara County, California. San Jose, California: Public Defender Office of Santa Clara County, 1972.
- Waldo, Gordon P. "Myths, Misconceptions, and the Misuse of Statistics of Correctional Research." Crime and Delinquency 17 (January 1971): 57-66.

- Waldron, Joseph A. and Angelino, Henry R. "Shock Probation: A Natural Experiment on the Effect of a Short Period of Incarceration." Paper presented at the First National Conference on Criminal Justice Evaluation, Washington, D.C., 1975.
- Walker. Sentencing in a Rational Society. Allen Lane: The Penguin Press, 1969.
- Wallace. "Aids in Sentencing." Federal Rules Decisions 40 (1965): 433.
- Wallace. "A Fresh Look at Old Probation Standards." Crime and Delinquency 10 (April 1964): 2.
- Wallace, G. "Summary Probation A Way to Provide More Probation Service for Misdemeanants." Crime and Delinquency 6 (1960): 391.
- Walsh, Martin V. "The Female Offender." Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Bureau of Program and Planning, 1974.
- Ward, R.H.; Curran, J.T.; and Weidmann, C. <u>Nassau County (New York)</u>
 Probation Department Probation Aide Project: Final Report, Phase 3.
 Mineola, New York: Nassau County Probation Department, April 1974.
- Ware, Gilbert. "Vocational Counselling and Job Referral Program."
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Adult Probation Department,
 1975.
- Ware, Gilbert and Hicks, Samuel. Employment Counselling and Job Referral Project: Final Evaluation Report. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Philadelphia Adult Probation Department, 1974.
- Warren, Bengt. Frivårdens Behandlingscentral-ett försök med ökade behandlingsresursen inom frivården i Stockholmsområdet. Stockholm: Kriminalvårdsstyrelsen, 1976.
- Washington Justice Associates, Inc. <u>Allegheny County Court of Common Pleas Adult Probation Office Management Survey Final Report.</u>
 Washington, D.C.: Washington Justice Associates, Inc., November 1973.
- Webb, Allen P. and Riley, Patrick V. "Effectiveness of Casework with Young Female Probationers." Pasadena, California: Foothill Family Service, 1969.
- Weihofen, H. "Revoking Probation, Parole or Pardon Without a Hearing."

 Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 32 (1942):
 531.
- Weiner, Ronald I. <u>Probation Caseload Classification Study in the United</u>
 States District Court for the District of Columbia. Washington, D.C.:
 American University, n.d.
- Wenk and Sherwood. "An Effort to Identify Assault-Prone Offenders."

 Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency 5 (1968): 66.

- West Texas Regional Adult Probation Department. Community Resource

 Management Team for Adult Offenders. El Paso, Texas: West Texas
 Regional Adult Probation Department, January 1977.
- Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. CRMT: Community Resource Management Team. Boulder, Colorado: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, n.d.
- Westin, Alan F., ed. <u>Information Technology in a Democracy</u>. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Westin and Blicker, eds. <u>Databanks in a Free Society</u>. National Academy of Science, 1972.
- Wheeler and Cottrell. "The Labeling Process." In Society, Delinquency and Delinquent Behavior. Edited by H. Voss, 1970.
- White. "The Effect of Social Inquiry Reports on Sentencing Decisions."

 British Journal of Criminology 5 (1956): 22.
- White. "A Proposal for Reform of the Plea Bargaining Process."

 <u>University of Pennsylvania Law Review</u> 119 (1971): 439.
- White, H. William. "The Rights of the Probationer: A Legal Limbo." University of Pittsburgh Law Review 28 (1967): 643.
- White, Jack B.; Smith, Cathleen L.; and Turner, Charles W. The Mexican-American Community Corrections Support Program: A Description of Services Provided and Assessment of Effects on Recidivism During Its First Year. Salt Lake City, Utah: University of Utah, 1974.
- White, Stephen. Probation Officers and Pre-Sentence Reports in Australia, New Zealand, and the United Kingdom. 1977.
- Whyte, W.F., ed. Money and Motivation: An Analysis of Incentives in Industry. New York, New York: Harper, 1955.
- Wiersum, Robert R. and Longo, Anthony M. <u>The Inner-City Intensified</u>
 <u>Supervision Caseload: An Evaluative Report.</u> Phoenix, Arizona:
 Maricopa County Adult Probation Department, 1973.
- Wilkins, Leslie T. "Inefficient Statistics." In <u>Parole Decision-Making</u>
 <u>Project, Supplementary Report No. 6.</u> Davis, California: National
 Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1973.
- Wilkins, Leslie T. "Information Overload: Peace or War with the Computer." In Parole Decision-Making Project, Supplementary Report No. 11. Davis, California: National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1973.
- Wilkins, Leslie T. "Perspectives on Court Decision-Making." In <u>Decision-Making in the Criminal Justice System: Reviews and Essays.</u> pp. 59-81. Edited by Don M. Gottfredson. Rockville, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, 1975.

- Wilkins, Leslie T. "A Small Comparative Study of the Results of Probation." <u>British Journal of Delinquency</u> 8 (January 1958): 201-209.
- Wilkins, Leslie T. "The Unique Individual." In <u>The Sociology of Crime</u> and <u>Delinquency</u>, pp. 141-146. Edited by Marvin Wolfgang et al.

 New York, New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1970.
- Wilkins, Leslie T. and Chandler. "Confidence and Competence in Decision-Making." British Journal of Criminology 12 (1972): 230.
- Wilkins, Leslie T. and MacNaughton-Smith, Peter. "New Prediction and Classification Methods in Criminology." <u>Journal of Research in</u> Crime and Delinquency 1 (January 1964): 19-32.
- Williams, S. "American Blueprints for Probation, Parole and Correctional Administration." British Journal of Delinquency 8 (1958): 188.
- Wilson. "A New Area Is Emerging to Test the Confidentiality of Pre-Sentence Reports." Federal Probation 25 (1966): 25.
- Wilson, James Q. Thinking About Crime. New York, New York: Basic Books, Inc., 1975.
- Winterfield, L. A. The Use of Paraprofessionals in Probation Services.

 Denver, Colorado: Colorado Judicial Department, June 1976.
- Wisconsin. Division of Corrections. A Comparison of the Effects of Using
 Probation Versus Incarceration for Burglars with No Previous Felony
 Convictions. Madison, Wisconsin: Division of Corrections, 1965.
- Wisconsin. Division of Corrections. "Client-Management Classification Progress Report." Madison, Wisconsin: Division of Corrections, 1976.
- Wisconsin. Department of Health and Social Services. Project Report No. 10: Treatment Guidelines. Madison, Wisconsin: Division of Corrections, Bureau of Probation and Parole, April 1977.
- Witkowski, G.; Rest, E. R.; and Busiel, G. <u>Probation Officer Case Aide Project: Final Report, Phase II</u>. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago, Law School, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, n.d.
- Witzum. The Utilization of Pre-Sentence Reports in Kings County: An Analysis of the Value of Mandatory Pre-Sentence Reports for Bargained Dispositions. 1972.
- Wolf. "Legal Psychiatry and Criminal Justice: The Court Clinic in Massachusetts." Journal of Forensic Science 12 (1967): 147.
- Wolfgang, Marvin E. "International Criminal Statistics: A Proposal."

 <u>Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science</u> 58 (1967):
 65-69.
- Woo, Sik Yang. "Volunteers in Probation Service: A Proposed Project." Hong Kong: Hong Kong Council of Social Services, 1975.
- Woodman. Reports of Criminal Cases, Tried in the Municipal Court of the City of Boston before Peter Oxenbridge Thatcher, Judge of that Court from 1823 to 1843. (1845): 267.

- Wright. Federal Practice and Procedure: Criminal. (1969).
- Wunderman, Hakan. Klientelet vid skyddstillsynsanstalten Asptuna, 1967. Stockholm: Kriminalvetenskapliga institutet, 1968.
- Wyzonski. "A Trial Judge's Freedom and Responsibility." <u>Harvard Law</u> Review 65 (1952): 1281.
- Yonemura, Larry and Estep, Dave. <u>Impact Evaluation Summary: Narcotic Treatment and Control Unit Evaluation</u>. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles County Probation Department, 1974.
- Zagorodnikiv, N. "The Development of Conditional Sentence in the USSR."
 In XIth International Congress on Penal Law The Reports of Soviet
 Delegation. Budapest: September 9-15, 1974.
- Zoll, Andrzej. <u>Materianoprawna Problematyka Warunkowego Umorzenia</u> Postepowania Karnego. Warsaw: Panstwowe Wydawnistwo Naukowe, 1973.

##