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Children in custody

A Report on the Juvenile
Detention and Correctional
Facility Census of 1974

57946

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No. SD-JD-3F, NCJ-57946

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**Law Enforcement
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. This report was prepared for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration by the Bureau of the Census. In the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, general supervision was supplied by Charles R. Kindermann, assisted by Jenny L. Eldreth. Collection and processing of data were conducted in the Bureau of the Census under the general supervision of Alan R. Jones and Diana M. Cull, Governments Division. Myrna Weaver Dunnam, Criminal Justice Statistics Branch, directed the collection and processing activities, assisted by Richard F. Meyer, Charlene M. Rhodes, and Victoria E. Campbell. The report was written in the Crime Statistics Analysis, Demographic Analysis Staff, under the general supervision of Robert P. Parkinson. John F. Wallerstedt directed the study. David G. Hinners, Mark S. Russell, and James J. Stephan were the principal analysts.

This report was made possible only by the generous and unstinting assistance of State and local juvenile justice officials. Their patience and cooperation in providing the data contained herein is gratefully acknowledged.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

United States. National Criminal Justice Information and
Statistics Service.
Children in custody.

"Report no. SD-JD-3F."

1. Juvenile corrections—United States—Statistics.
2. Juvenile delinquency—United States—Statistics.

I. Title. II. Series

HV9103.N37

365'.42'0973

75-619145

Preface

This report, covering the Nation as a whole, presents findings based on the 1974 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census and on data selected for comparison purposes from the corresponding 1971 and 1973 censuses. It provides an analysis of the characteristics of the Nation's non-Federal public facilities for juveniles, with special emphasis on change occurring during the periods between the several censuses, and, for the first time, also treats juvenile facilities in the private sector. Beyond such findings, the statistical tables in the study furnish a data base that can be further used to examine individual topics in more detail. A report on the 1971 census, entitled *Children in Custody: A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971*, presented a broad overview of the juvenile justice system that is not duplicated in this study.

The basic approach used in this report was, first, to classify juvenile facilities according to three main criteria—primary type or function, State or local administration, and sex of persons admitted—and, second, to utilize these differential criteria to examine major topical areas, namely, facilities, admissions and departures, residents, staff, and expenditures.

The censuses taken in 1971 and 1973 on public juvenile detention and correctional facilities and the 1974 census covering both public and private facilities were the first three in a new series on the subject conducted for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. This new series replaced the annual survey of public facilities for adjudicated juveniles conducted by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW), whose results were published in *Statistics on Public Institutions for Delinquent Children*. The HEW series covered reception or diagnostic centers; training schools; and ranches, forestry camps, and farms. Coverage in the new series was expanded to include detention centers and shelters (facilities intended principally as temporary residences for juveniles awaiting court action) as well as halfway houses and group homes.

Analysis in this report was based primarily on the national tables presented in the text or in Appendix B. Data tabulated for each region and State are given in Appendix C. Facsimiles of the questionnaires used in the 1974 census (forms CJ-17 for the public sector and CJ-29 for the private) are shown in Appendix A.

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Introduction

Sponsored by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971, 1973, and 1974, the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census has provided three counts of facilities in the public, non-Federal sector. By extending its coverage to facilities in the private sector, the 1974 census yielded the first national tally of detention and correctional institutions within the juvenile justice system. The enumeration determined that private facilities were far more prevalent yet cost less to operate than public facilities, but that the latter housed a far greater number of residents and had a more favorable ratio of residents to staff. Nationwide, approximately \$800 million was expended for these facilities in fiscal year 1974, with the private sector accounting for some 38 percent of the total; this proportion, however, masked the private sector's heavy reliance on funding from public sources, including court allocations and LEAA grants, to support that segment of the system.

About 38 percent of the Nation's 2,166 juvenile detention and correctional facilities were publicly operated. Because the 1974 census was the first to cover private facilities, it could not be determined if a post-1971 increase in the number of public facilities at an annual rate of 4 to 5 percent was having an effect on the private sector. Although representing a distinct minority of the total number of facilities, those in the public sector accommodated some three-fifths of the 79,000 juvenile residents housed throughout the United States as of mid-1974. The midyear figure, a measure of facility occupancy at a fixed point in time, was far from indicative of the high volume of residents who passed through the system during the year, especially in the public sector: there were approximately 701,000 admissions to and 688,000 departures from facilities of all types in 1974, with more than 9 in every 10 of each type of movement occurring within the public realm.

As suggested by the pattern of admissions and departures, facilities in the private sector served virtually exclusively as long-term institutions. This was because the private sector lacked a complex of detention centers, facilities characterized by a high volume of admissions and departures, which operated predominantly in the public sector for the main purpose of housing juveniles whose cases were pending adjudication by the courts. Even when considering long-term facilities solely, however, it was found that the average length of stay of juveniles discharged from private

facilities during 1974 was nearly double that prevailing among public facilities. Perhaps in response to an increased need for public long-term accommodations, recent expansion in public facilities has centered on halfway houses and group homes.

As of mid-1974, the Nation's 2,166 juvenile detention and correctional facilities were staffed by approximately 75,000 persons, 62 percent of them public-sector employees. A substantial number of these individuals, particularly in the private sector, were part-time workers. Considering both full-time and part-time employees, the ratio of staff to residents approximated 1 to 1 nationally, the trend toward parity being attributable in part to a post-1971 decline in the resident population of the public facilities during a period of stability in the staff size. In 1974, as previously, most of the reduction in the number of residents involved juveniles adjudicated as delinquents, a group constituting the vast majority of public facility residents but only about a third of those in the private sector. Persons in need of supervision and those admitted voluntarily accounted for an additional two-fifths of the population in private facilities.

General findings

Facilities

The Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1974 identified approximately 800 public and 1,300 private residential facilities for juveniles held in legal custody for confinement, care, or both. The public sector was divided almost evenly between short-term, or temporary care, facilities and long-term rehabilitative institutions. Private facilities consisted almost exclusively of long-term units, mainly group homes and ranches,¹ that received most of their residents and funding from public correctional agencies and welfare departments.

Only two types of public and two types of private facilities were distributed nationwide in 1974. Public detention centers and training schools, as well as private ranches and group homes, were each identified in a minimum of three-fourths of the States. In addition, the number of jurisdictions that had group homes increased from 1971 to 1974 from about one-third to three-fifths.

Between mid-1971 and mid-1974, the number of public facilities grew at an average annual rate of about 5 percent. The increase of long-term facilities exceeded that of short-term institutions. State facilities increased at a faster pace than local institutions, with the growth centering on group homes, which accounted for roughly three-fourths of the net increase. Conversely, the training school, the most numerous of the long-term facilities, experienced a slow but steady decline.

The increased popularity of small-sized group homes in the public sector and the decrease in the number of larger long-term institutions contributed to the reduction in the median design capacity of facilities in the public sector, from 48 residents in 1971 to 38 in 1974; the latter figure, however, was still more than twice that among private facilities.

As of June 30 in each of the 3 census years, approximately 2 of every 5 public facilities had occupancy rates of 70 percent or less. A substantial proportion of all private facilities operated at or near their design capacity, about 2 in every 5 such units reporting occupancy rates between 90 and 100 percent.

In 1974, nearly all short-term facilities, both public and private, admitted residents of either sex. In con-

trast, a clear majority of long-term facilities limited admittance to one sex only. Nevertheless, the 1974 census showed that a fourth of the private long-term facilities, including a third of all ranches, housed persons of both sexes, and the three censuses revealed a distinct trend in the public sector toward facilities accommodating both sexes.

Type and geographic distribution

A total of 2,166 juvenile detention and correctional facilities was identified by the 1974 census. Of that number, 1,337, or 62 percent, were private facilities; the others were operated by State or local governments.

Public facilities

The 1974 census identified 829 public non-Federal residential facilities in the service of the Nation's juvenile justice system as of June 30. These facilities consisted of 371 short-term, or temporary care, institutions, subdivided into 331 detention centers, 21 shelters, and 19 reception or diagnostic centers. The 458 long-term rehabilitation facilities consisted of 185 training schools, 107 ranches, and 166 group homes.

Among public facilities, only detention centers and training schools were truly nationwide in scope. Detention centers were represented in all but seven States. Training schools were found in every State except Massachusetts, which closed its seven training schools between 1971 and 1973. Shelters were found in only seven States and the District of Columbia. There were no more than two shelters in any jurisdiction except the District of Columbia, which had six, and Michigan and Oklahoma, each of which had four. Reception or diagnostic centers operated in 15 States, but no jurisdiction had more than one except California (4) and Kentucky (2). Ranches, established in slightly less than a majority of the States, were highly concentrated in California, which had 43 out of the total of 107. Kentucky and Missouri each had six. As a result of rapid growth between mid-1971 and 1974, the number of jurisdictions with group homes increased from 17 to 32. Florida, Michigan, Missouri, New York, and Virginia, the five States in which they were most numerous at the beginning of the period, accounted in about equal numbers for 50 of the net addition of 88 units over the 3-year span.

The mid-1974 count of public facilities represented an increase of 4 percent over the number operating a year earlier, a proportion only slightly below the average annual growth rate between the 1971 and 1973 censuses. The overall increase for the entire 3-year span was 15 percent (Table A).

¹Throughout the remainder of this report, the term "ranch" has been used to encompass all facilities identified as ranches, forestry camps, and farms; similarly, the term "group home" is used as an abbreviated version for halfway houses and group homes.

Table A. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
Total	722	794	829	+10	+4	+15
All short-term	338	355	371	+5	+5	+10
All long-term	384	439	458	+14	+4	+19
State-administered	318	367	396	+15	+8	+25
Short-term	42	47	67	+12	+43	+60
Long-term	276	320	329	+16	+3	+19
Locally-administered	404	427	433	+6	+1	+7
Short-term	296	308	304	+4	-1	+3
Long-term	108	119	129	+10	+8	+19

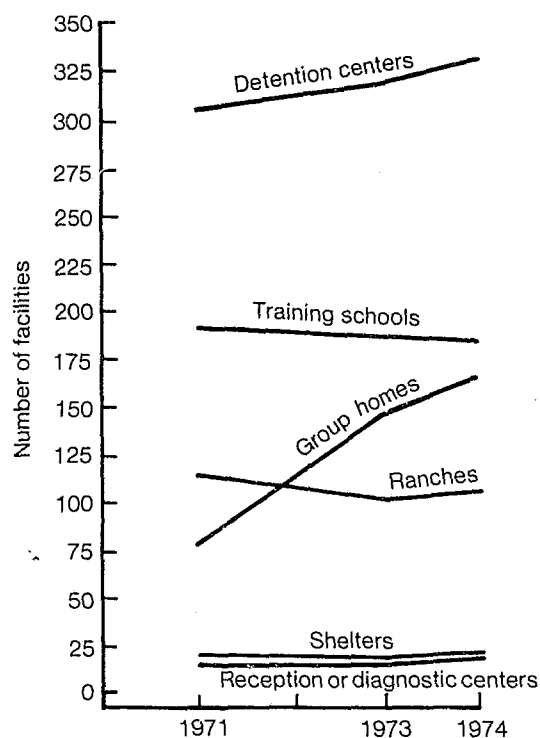
Between 1971 and 1974, the number of public facilities administered by agencies of local government increased from 404 to 433, or by 7 percent. State-administered facilities, on the other hand, experienced much higher growth, from 318 to 396, an increase of 25 percent. The average annual growth rate in the State sector was relatively constant in the 3-year period, whereas it dropped off significantly in the local sector during the last year of the period. As a result of differential growth rates over the 3-year period, the State sector's share of the nationwide complex of public facilities rose by 4 percentage points and, conversely, that under local jurisdiction was reduced by the same proportion.

From June 30, 1973, to June 30, 1974, the number of short-term institutions increased at a slightly greater rate than did that of long-term facilities; during the earlier 2-year span, however, the growth of the latter was almost three times greater than that of the former. On balance, over the entire 3-year period the net growth of long-term facilities (19 percent) exceeded that of short-term institutions (10 percent). The rate of increase of long-term facilities was the same in both State and local sectors.

A rapid rise in the number of group homes, one of the three types of long-term institutions, was the predominant factor accounting for change in the number and composition of the Nation's public juvenile facilities (Chart 1). During the period 1971-74, the increase of these treatment-oriented, low security institutions exceeded that of all other types combined. Compared with a net 3 percent growth in the rest of the public facility system, group homes multiplied by 113 percent. At the time of the 1971 census, approximately 1 facility in every 10 was classified as a group home; 3 years later the ratio had changed to 1 in every 5. This proliferation of group homes occurred in both State and local sectors, with increases for 52 to 117 units in

the former and from 26 to 49 in the latter. The peak growth was reached during the first 2 years of the period, when an increase of 91 percent was recorded.

Chart 1. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974



NOTE: Data for midyear 1972 were not available; thus the changes between 1971 and 1973 in the number of facilities of each type were not necessarily distributed evenly over the 2-year period.

From 1973 to 1974, the growth rate dropped to 11 percent, but represented almost half the net increase in the number of public facilities.

Contrasting with the sharp increase in group homes, the two other types of long-term facilities (training schools and ranches) experienced net losses of 3 percent and 7 percent, respectively, over the 3-year span. Their combined share of the total public facility system declined from 42 to 35 percent. Although the net decline in the number of training schools (from 191 to 185) was attributable largely to the closing of all such institutions in one State (Massachusetts), the overall lack of growth in the number of training schools in the Nation as a whole gave evidence of a generally reduced reliance on these large and relatively secure institutions in favor of small, open, community-based facilities, especially group homes. In this context, it was also noted that ranches, which are typically more open, less secure, and smaller than training schools and which recorded a net loss over the total 3-year period, nonetheless posted a slight increase during the final year. For both training schools and ranches, the overall 3-year decline in the number of facilities was attributable almost exclusively to losses in the State sector.

In contrast to the significant trend of change affecting the overall composition of the Nation's complex of long-term facilities, short-term facilities increased at a more moderate rate. Over the 3-year period, the entire net increase in this sector amounted to 33 units. Of these, 26 were detention centers, which traditionally have accounted for some nine-tenths of all short-term facilities. Although most such centers have customarily been operated by local authorities, almost the entire increase occurred in the State sector.

Shelters and reception or diagnostic centers, the other two types of short-term accommodations, increased between 1971 and 1974 from 17 to 21 and from 16 to 19, respectively. The small number of these two types of facilities precludes the attribution of significance to their relatively high rate of increase.

Private facilities

The 1974 census identified 1,337 privately operated facilities for juveniles. An overwhelming majority of these—94 percent—were long-term facilities (805 group homes, 395 ranches, and 61 training schools). There were only 76 short-term facilities (67 shelters, 5 reception or diagnostic centers, and 4 detention centers).²

²The small number of detention centers and receptions or diagnostic centers in the private sector, as well as the requirement to protect the disclosure of the identity of individual facilities, precluded giving additional details on facilities of either type.

Group homes, the most numerous type of private facility, operated in all jurisdictions except Delaware. Seven jurisdictions accounted for about half of all private group homes; one of every five was in California. Arizona, the District of Columbia, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New York, and Washington had between 30 and 50 each.

Privately operated ranches, totaling 395, were found in all but six jurisdictions. California had 66, and Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, New York, Texas, and Washington had between 15 and 37 each. Together these seven States accounted for about half of the total.³

Sources of referral

Each admission to a private facility normally is based on referral by one of several sources, and, as might be expected, many facilities received referrals from more than one such source. The main sources were the juvenile courts, public welfare departments, State correctional authorities, the police, and parents.

During 1974, 9 of every 10 private institutions received referrals from juvenile courts, 4 of every 5 received referrals from public welfare departments, and about 1 of every 3 received referrals from State correctional authorities. Roughly the same proportions held for each of the four principal types of private facilities—shelters, training schools, ranches, and group homes.

Some facilities had more sources than others. For example, parental referrals—identified in half of all private institutions—were overrepresented in shelters and underrepresented in training schools. Although only 13 percent of all private facilities held juveniles referred directly by the police, more than half of the private shelters received such referrals. Shelters, as well as ranches, also were overrepresented among those private facilities that received referrals from "other" sources, such as probation departments and mental health organizations.

Sources of financial support

The sources from which private juvenile facilities obtained their financial support were identified by the 1974 census as government agencies, parents of residents, and various charitable organizations or individuals. A majority of all private facilities received support from at least two types of sources, and many were funded by several sources.

³Confidentiality guarantees precluded publishing data separately on private ranches and training schools and giving additional details on these facilities.

The government agencies responsible for placing juveniles in residential institutions provided financial support to a far larger proportion of private facilities than did any other single source. Slightly more than 9 of every 10 facilities obtained funds from these public agencies, almost twice the number receiving assistance from the second most frequently cited source, namely bequests and individual contributions from private donors. Federal grant agencies were the only other source of governmental support identified in the census; among such sources, LEAA provided support to the largest number of private facilities (17 percent), followed by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (8 percent), and other Federal grantors (5 percent).

Of the various types of nongovernmental sources of support, the most frequently cited type, as indicated above, was the bequest and individual contribution. About half of all facilities were recipients of this type of assistance, followed by private facilities' own fund-raising drives (38 percent) and payments from parents (36 percent). Less frequently cited private sources of income were endowments or investments, the United Fund, denominational sponsors, and private placement agencies.

An overwhelming majority of private facilities cited public placement agencies as their primary source of income (Table B). Only 5 of the 120 facilities assisted by private placement agencies ranked such agencies as their main source of support. Similarly, only 19 of 487 facilities receiving income from parents ranked such assistance as their most important source of income.

Overall, roughly equal proportions of each of the six individual types of facilities received support from each of the financial support sources mentioned, but there were important differences. Proportionately fewer ranches than other types of facilities received LEAA grants. Private placement agencies, parents, bequests or other individual donations, and endowments or investments were the main sources of support

for ranches. The reverse of this pattern was noted in the case of group homes—a relatively high level of support from LEAA but relatively infrequent contributions from private agencies, parents, and endowments or investments. Training schools were heavily dependent on support from the United Fund and public placement agencies, but received relatively little in the way of bequests and individual contributions. Although the requirements of confidentiality precluded identifying the extent to which certain sources of support were of assistance to private shelter facilities, it was nonetheless obvious that a disproportionately large number of such institutions received support from LEAA and from bequests and other individual contributions and a disproportionately small number obtained funds from public placement agencies.

Size

The size of the Nation's public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, as measured by the design capacity of the institutions, ranged from fewer than 10 or more than 500. On the whole, public facilities tended to be far larger than private ones.

Public facilities

The increase in the number of small-sized group homes during the period 1971-74 and a simultaneous drop in the number of training schools accounted for a sizable decline in the overall design capacity of the public facility system. Between 1971 and 1973, the capacity of the median facility dropped from 48 to 40, and by mid-1974 it had declined further, although not quite as steeply, to 38. There was a wide variation in the capacity of individual types of facilities. For example, the median size of group homes in 1974 was less than half that of all facilities, while that of training schools was roughly four times as large (Table C).

Between 1971 and 1974, the proportion of all public facilities with a capacity for fewer than 25 residents rose from 33 to 40 percent; at the time of each census virtually all shelters and group homes and almost half of all detention centers had a capacity of fewer than 25. Roughly two-fifths of all public facilities—39 percent in 1971 and 37 percent in 1974—were within the range of 25 to 99 residents; this group included most of the remaining detention centers and a majority of all ranches.

The proportion of public facilities with a capacity of 100 or more residents declined from 28 percent in 1971 to 23 percent in 1974, or from 202 to 190 facilities. Of these, the number with a capacity for as many as 500 was 12 in 1971 and 7 in 1974; except for one detention center, all of these very large facilities were training schools.

Table B. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities receiving financial support from selected sources, by order of importance of source's contribution to total facility budget, 1974

Order of importance of contribution	Sources of funding		
	Public placement agency	Private placement agency	Parents
Total	1,224	120	487
1st	987	5	19
2nd	144	36	96
3rd	51	41	130
4th	24	18	130
5th or lower	18	20	112

Table C. Median size (design capacity) of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility	Median size		
	1971	1973	1974
All facilities	48	40	38
Detention center	28	28	29
Shelter	16	14	14
Reception or diagnostic center	175	119	113
Training school	184	160	150
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	64	66	63
Halfway house and group home	14	15	15

Only among reception or diagnostic centers and among training schools did most facilities have capacities for 100 or more residents. The proportion of reception or diagnostic centers with this capacity was 69 percent in 1971 (11 out of 16 facilities) and 58 percent in 1974 (11 out of 19 facilities). In each of the three censuses, roughly three-quarters of all training schools had a capacity for 100 or more residents. At the beginning and the end of the 3-year period, 56 percent of such schools were in the capacity range of 100-299; however, the proportion with 300 or more decreased from 21 to 16 percent, while those with capacities of less than 100 increased from 46 to 52, or from 24 to 28 percent of the total. As a result of this downward trend, the median design capacity of training schools dropped from 184 residents in 1971 to 160 in 1973 and to 150 in 1974.

Private facilities

The typical private facility was much smaller than the typical public facility. In 1974, the median design capacity of the private facilities was 14 residents, slightly more than one-third that of public facilities. In the main, this difference reflected the disproportionately large number of group homes in the private sector, 3 out of 4 of which were designed for fewer than 15 residents. In addition, the median size (42) of private ranches was one-third smaller than that of public ranches, and private training schools were less than half the size of their public counterparts.

Two-thirds of all private facilities had a capacity for fewer than 25 residents, including nearly one-third that had accommodations for fewer than 10 persons. Of the remaining third, about half were designed for 25 to 49 persons, and the other half for 50 or more.

Occupancy

As of June 30, 1974, approximately two-thirds of all public and one-half of all private juvenile facilities were operating below 90 percent of capacity. In both public and private sectors, relatively few institutions maintained occupancy levels above 100 percent of design capacity.

Public facilities

A high degree of underutilization of public facilities was revealed by each of the three censuses. On June 30, 1974, only about one-fifth of these facilities were functioning at what could be considered full capacity, i.e., between 90 and 100 percent. More than one-tenth of all facilities were occupied beyond that range and hence, could be regarded as overcrowded. Occupancy at less than 90 percent capacity characterized about two-thirds of all facilities. Included were 42 percent that were occupied at less than 70 percent capacity. An even higher proportion (44 percent) of all facilities were below 70 percent capacity at midyear 1973, whereas only 36 percent were in this category in 1971.⁴ Conversely, overoccupancy (in excess of 100 percent) had been 16 percent at the beginning of the 3-year period but declined to 12 percent in both 1973 and 1974.

Between 1971 and 1973, a significant increase occurred in the proportion of each of the three types of long-term facilities that reported an occupancy rate of less than 70 percent; that of training schools was the most pronounced, from 21 to 37 percent (Table D). By mid-1974, the proportion of training schools and ranches below this level of occupancy had declined, but the relevant proportion of training schools was still higher than in 1971, while that of ranches was moderately lower. The proportion of group homes below 70 percent occupancy increased between 1973 and 1974.

The proportion of short-term facilities functioning at less than 70 percent capacity was much larger than that of long-term facilities (52 vs. 22 percent in 1971, 59 vs. 31 percent in 1973, and 61 vs. 26 percent in 1974). This high degree of underoccupancy in short-term facilities was largely attributable to detention centers, which have sharp fluctuations in occupancy and a rapid turnover of residents. As in the case of long-term facilities, the rate of underoccupancy of short-term facilities declined between 1973 and 1974 after a sharp rise during the 1971-73 period.

⁴The differences between 1971 and 1974 rates, on the one hand, and those for 1973, on the other, are slightly overstated inasmuch as nonjuveniles were included in the 1971 and 1974 data but not in those for 1973. See Data comparability section of Methodology.

Table D. Percent distribution of public juvenile correctional (long-term) facilities, by type of facility and percent of capacity occupied, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied		
		Less than 70	70-100	More than 100
Training school				
1971	100	21	62	17
1973	100	37	46	17
1974	100	27	56	17
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm				
1971	100	26	63	11
1973	100	30	55	15
1974	100	19	68	13
Halfway house and group home				
1971	100	19	74	7
1973	100	27	68	5
1974	100	31	59	10

NOTE: Data for 1973 are not strictly comparable with 1971 and 1974 statistics because the small component of nonjuveniles was excluded from the 1973 counts.

Private facilities

Private facilities generally maintained higher occupancy rates than public institutions. This was partly the case because the great majority of private facilities were ranches and group homes, where rapid population turnover was uncommon, whereas nearly half of all public facilities were detention centers, shelters, or reception or diagnostic centers in which short-term stays were the norm. At midyear 1974 about 2 out of every 5 private facilities were functioning at 90 to 100 percent of design capacity. Approximately 1 in every 14 operated above 100 percent, and thus, could be described as overoccupied. Occupancy at less than 90 percent prevailed in about half of all private facilities; the bulk of this distribution, however, was between 50 and 89 percent, with only 11 percent at less than half of design capacity.

Sex of residents accepted

Public facilities differed substantially from their private counterparts in whether they admitted residents of both sexes or were restricted to one sex only. The public facilities were divided about evenly between those admitting both sexes and those housing only one, although the trend from mid-1971 to mid-1974 in the public sector was toward facilities admitting both sexes. In the private sector, nearly 3 of every 4 facilities restricted their admissions to one sex as of June 30, 1974.

Public facilities

Throughout the 3-year period, public facilities were divided more or less evenly between those admitting both sexes and those housing only one sex. Among single-sex institutions, there was approximately one facility for females to every three for males. Each of the three types experienced a net increase between 1971 and 1974. Within this general context, however, there was a discernible trend away from institutions for one sex only in favor of those for both sexes (Table E). Overall, during the 3-year period, the proportion of public facilities that admitted both sexes rose from 50 to 53 percent.

From 1971 to 1974, facilities for one sex only registered a net increase of 28 units, or 8 percent (which included a slight decrease between 1973 and 1974 in the number housing females only). In contrast, those admitting both sexes increased by 79 units, or 22 percent. Predictably, detention centers, traditional entry points for most juveniles of either sex coming under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court system, accounted for more of the increase than any other type of facility.

Much more suggestive of the trend toward facilities for both sexes was the growth over the 3 years from 19 to 32 percent in the proportion of training schools observing such an admission policy. This growth, moreover, was accompanied by a net decrease of 14

Table E. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and whether one sex or both sexes admitted, midyear 1971 and 1974

Type of facility	One sex only			Both sexes		
	1971	1974	Percent change	1971	1974	Percent change
All facilities	364	392	+8	358	437	+22
Short-term	21	19	-10	317	352	+11
Detention center	12	8	-33	293	323	+10
Shelter	4	7	+75	13	14	+7
Reception or diagnostic center	5	4	-20	11	15	+36
Long-term	343	373	+9	41	85	+107
Training school	155	125	-19	36	60	+66
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	112	99	-12	3	8	+166
Halfway house and group home	76	149	+96	2	17	+750

such schools that admitted only males and of 16 that admitted only females. The proportion of ranches and of group homes that accommodated both sexes increased only slightly or from 3 to 7 percent and from 3 to 10 percent, respectively.

Private facilities

More than a fourth of all private facilities enumerated in the 1974 census admitted residents of both sexes. Of the remaining three-fourths, facilities restricted to males outnumbered those for females by slightly more than 2 to 1. The heavy balance in favor of facilities for one sex reflected the concentration of short-term facilities within the public sector.

Among long-term facilities only, those in the private sector had a relatively larger proportion (1 in every 4) admitting both sexes than did those in the public sector (1 in every 5). About one-third of the private ranches admitted both sexes, compared with only one-tenth of the public ranches. For group homes, the proportions were one-fifth and one-tenth, respectively.

Admissions and departures

During the 1974 annual reporting period, public facilities recorded about 1.3 million admissions and departures, and private institutions about 100,000. The relatively low volume in the private sector reflected its comparatively small number of short-term facilities, which handle the bulk of temporary detentions in the juvenile justice system. In each sector, admissions and departures involving males exceeded those involving females, but the proportion of such movements involving females in the private sector (38 percent) exceed that within the public sector (28 percent).

Both admissions to and departures from public facilities decreased in volume by about 3 percent between 1971 and 1973, but both increased by about 8 percent between 1973 and 1974. The change was caused largely by trends at detention centers, which customarily process 4 of every 5 such movements in the public sector. Admissions to and departures from these principal holding centers both decreased by 3 percent between 1971 and 1973, but both types of transactions increased by roughly 10 percent during 1974. With certain exceptions, other types of facilities tended to reflect this overall 3-year pattern of change. The most notable exception to this trend was the high percentage increase in admissions and departures registered at

group homes during the 1971-73 period, which was repeated in 1974.

Data on types of admissions to training schools and ranches showed that first court commitments accounted for more than half of all admissions in 1974. As for types of departures, placement in an aftercare or parole program run by an agency other than the releasing institution made up 38 percent of the combined departures from training schools and ranches, a larger share than that of any other type. The 1974 census did not collect data on types of admissions to or departures from private facilities.

Public facilities

The Nation's public institutions admitted 600,960 residents, whether juvenile or nonjuvenile, and released 594,207 during fiscal year 1973.⁵ These figures represented a decrease of 3 percent over 1971 levels for each type of movement. In contrast to these decreases, both admissions and departures increased by 8 percent during 1974; admissions reached 647,175 and departures 640,408, both well in excess of the corresponding 1971 counts. Contrary to the overall trend, there were fewer admissions and departures in 1974 than in 1973 at locally administered training schools and at State-operated shelters and reception or diagnostic centers.

In all three censuses, 72 percent of admissions to public facilities involved males and 28 percent involved females. During 1974, the increase in male admissions and departures (8 percent) exceeded that for females (6 percent).

Most types of facilities recorded slight increases in admissions and departures in 1974 over 1973. The largest increase was recorded by group homes—15 percent in admissions and 20 percent in departures; these increases, however, were modest compared with the 130 percent increase in both types of transactions that occurred in group homes between 1971 and 1973. The number of admissions and departures at reception or diagnostic centers during 1974 was slightly more than 10 percent below the volume for 1973, which, in turn, was 8 percent below that for 1971. All other types of facilities—detention centers, shelters, training schools, and ranches—experienced increases in the movement of residents ranging from 2 percent to 10 percent during 1974 over 1973; in each case, the 1973 total was below that of 1971. For 1974, detention centers recorded about a 10 percent increase in admissions and departures over 1973, a net gain resulting from an 85

⁵Data for 1973 were estimated.

percent rise in admissions and an 84 percent gain in departures at State facilities and a 3 to 4 percent expansion in both types of movements at local facilities.

Both the volume of admissions and that of departures in 1974 were many times greater than the average population residing in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities. The combined total of 1,287,583 admissions and departures was equivalent to 3,528 per day. Thus, 8 out of every 10 individuals in this population either were entering or leaving custody each day (Table F). The volume of such traffic differed markedly by type of institution, ranging from a high of 26 per 100 residents in detention centers to a low of 1 per 100 at training schools. The relatively rapid turnover of the residents resulted from the comparatively short stay of most persons entering the system. Detailed admission and departure data were collected from public training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms, to illustrate the type and incidence of movements leading to or following long-term commitment.

Type of admission

During fiscal year 1974, training schools and ranches admitted 84,670 juveniles and youthful offenders; the total for 1973 was 82,407. Admissions in training schools outnumbered those to ranches by 4 to 1.

Well over half of the 67,406 admissions to training schools were court commitments. First court commitments, i.e., those imposed for new offenses, accounted for 51 percent of all admissions, and recommitments made up another 6 percent. Returns from aftercare or parole programs represented 11 percent of all admissions, and transfers from other facilities accounted for 8 percent. Nearly a quarter of all admissions during 1974 were classified as "other"; these included returns from escapes and admissions for temporary custody in

detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools.

Ranches recorded a higher proportion of new court commitments in 1974 than training schools. First commitments accounted for 58 percent and recommitments 8 percent of the total number of admissions. Transfers from other juvenile facilities constituted 13 percent of admissions, a somewhat larger share than in training schools, whereas returns from aftercare or parole represented only 3 percent, somewhat smaller than the relevant proportion in training schools. "Other" admissions represented about 18 percent of all entries to ranches.

In general, the pattern of admissions to State and local ranches was similar. However, transfers from other facilities made up about one-fourth of all admissions at State ranches, compared with about 5 percent at those under local control. In the case of "other" admissions, the proportions were reversed—6 percent for State facilities and 26 percent for those locally administered.

Type of departure

A combined total of 82,339 departures of juveniles and nonjuveniles was recorded by training schools and ranches during fiscal year 1974, an increase of 1 percent over the 1973 level. In both years, training schools accounted for 4 of every 5 departures.

Most persons leaving training schools retained some ties with the juvenile justice system. About half the departures were conditional in nature, that is, subject to parole or aftercare supervision. Another 14 percent represented transfers to other facilities. Only 11 percent of all releases were granted without further supervision. The rest, about one-fourth of the total, included miscellaneous types of departures, such as escapes or discharges of temporary detainees from detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools. Conditional departures were further divided into those stipulating placement in an aftercare or parole program operated by the releasing institution or by another agency. Parole or aftercare programs operated by the latter accounted for some 77 percent of all conditional releases and about 40 percent of all departures from training schools.

Some marked differences in departure practices were discovered when State-operated training schools were compared with their locally run counterparts. However, the huge imbalance between the State and the local share of departure transactions (91 vs. 9 percent), coupled with the possible inclusion in the "other" category of transactions assignable to specific categories, suggest that these particular contrasts be viewed with caution. Placement in aftercare programs

Table F. Average daily number of residents and of admissions and departures for public juvenile facilities, by type of facility, 1975

Type of facility	Average residents per day	Admissions and departures	
		Average per day	Average per 100 residents
All facilities	46,753	3,528	8
Short-term	13,248	3,036	23
Detention center	11,298	2,888	26
Shelter	181	29	16
Reception or diagnostic center	1,769	119	7
Long-term	33,505	492	1
Training school	26,359	365	1
Ranch, forestry camp and farm	5,425	93	2
Halfway house and group home	1,721	34	2

operated outside the releasing agency made up 42 percent of all departures from State facilities, compared with 12 percent of the departures from local schools. Conversely, 25 percent of all departures from local facilities involved placement in the discharging agency's aftercare program, whereas the relevant proportion for State facilities was 10 percent. A much larger proportion of departures in local facilities than in State institutions was of the "other" category.

As in the case of training schools, placement in a parole or aftercare program operated by an agency other than the discharging institution represented the largest proportion of departure transactions (32 percent) from ranches during 1974. The next largest share (28 percent) was made up of "other" departures. The remaining 40 percent consisted of placements in discharging agencies' aftercare or parole programs (16 percent), unconditional discharges (13 percent), and transfers to other institutions (10 percent). Fully 42 percent of all departures from local ranches, compared with 9 percent of those from State ranches, fell into the "other" category. State-operated ranches significantly surpassed locally run ranches in the proportion of placements in parole or aftercare programs not conducted by the discharging agency (41 vs. 27 percent), as well as in transfers to other institutions (19 vs. 4 percent).

Private facilities

Private facilities recorded 53,661 admissions and 47,471 departures during calendar year 1974. Approximately three-quarters of all entries into such institutions, and nearly as large a proportion of all departures from them, took place in long-term facilities. Most notable in this group were ranches, which maintained the largest admission and departure volume (more than a third of the total) of any specific type of private facility. Next largest were group homes, accounting for about 3 of every 10 admissions and departures, followed by shelters, with somewhat less than one-quarter of the total. The remaining types of facilities—detention centers, reception or diagnostic centers, and training schools—each accounted for a relatively small share of admissions to and departures from private facilities.

Males accounted for slightly more than three-fifths of all admissions and a similar proportion of departures from private facilities in 1974. When the two major types of institutions were considered separately, however, somewhat different results emerged. Among short-term facilities, the distribution was roughly equally divided, with 54 percent of the movement into the institutions involving males and 46 per-

cent females. The distribution of departures from short-term facilities according to the sex of the resident was identical to that of admissions. Among long-term facilities, however, almost two-thirds of both admissions and departures related to males.

Residents

The 1974 census enumerated approximately 47,000 residents in public facilities and about 32,000 others in the more numerous, but typically much smaller private facilities. Of the total population in public institutions on June 30, 1974, 95 percent were juveniles and 5 percent were youthful offenders.⁶ Insofar as is known, juveniles made up virtually the entire population of private facilities.

Males accounted for roughly three-quarters of the Nation's juvenile facility population, the proportion being slightly higher in the public sector and lower in the private. In both sectors, a commanding majority of residents were in long-term facilities; most of the short-term detainees were in public detention centers.

Only slightly smaller than the 1973 count, the size of the 1974 public facility population signified a bottoming out of the steep decline that had occurred between 1971 and 1973. The relatively minor decrease in 1974 was attributed chiefly to reductions in the population of training schools. Over the 3-year period, the only substantial increases in population were in group homes. In both public and private sectors in 1974, shelters and group homes held proportionately more females than males; ranches held proportionately more males than females.

In 1974, the average age of residents was slightly higher in public facilities than in private institutions—for both sexes about 15 years in the former and about 14 years in the latter. For both 1973 and 1974, the average age of males in public facilities was exceeded by that of females only in group homes; among the principal institutional types in the private sector in 1974, the average age of males and females was the same.

Almost nine-tenths of the residents in public institutions on June 30, 1974, either were adjudicated delinquents or were awaiting court disposition. While the

⁶The midyear count of youthful offenders declined from 2,023 in 1971 to 1,869 in 1973, then rose to 2,346 in 1974. Other nonjuveniles numbered 487 in 1971 and fell to 420 in 1973; none were counted in 1974.

proportion of adjudicated delinquents in private facilities was about one-third, almost half of all residents of private facilities had been admitted voluntarily or as dependent and neglected. The proportion of persons in need of supervision (PINS) also was greater in private than in public facilities, 16 vs. 10 percent, respectively.

Over the 3 years, the distribution of residents of public institutions among the detention statuses did not change radically. Nevertheless, the decline in the juvenile population centered heavily on adjudicated delinquents. Coupled with the marked increase in the number of voluntary admissions that occurred between 1973 and 1974, this was indicative of a trend toward greater diversion from the full scope of the juvenile justice process.

Incomplete data from the 1974 public facility census concerning the offenses of adjudicated delinquents and PINS indicated, although inconclusively, that about 3 of every 5 of the males adjudicated delinquent were being held for felonies, as compared with 1 of every 5 females, whereas half of all females and only one-tenth of the males committed as adjudicated delinquents were in custody for status offenses. Equal proportions of males and females who had been adjudicated delinquent were held for misdemeanors (about one-quarter) and for drug offenses (about 1 in every 20). About 9 of every 10 PINS, both male and female, were held for status offenses.⁷

The average length of stay in private facilities in 1974 was three times as long as that in public institutions. When short-term facilities, of which there were only a few in the private sector, were discounted, the average length of stay in long-term private facilities (12.0 months) was longer than that in public institutions (6.8

months). Residents of each of the individual types of long-term facilities in the private sector were in custody for longer periods of time than their counterparts in the public sector: 12.6 vs. 8.0 months at training schools, 13.9 vs. 6.5 months at ranches, and 11.5 vs. 5.7 months at group homes. Compared with 1971, the average stay in each of the individual types of public facilities, except for shelters, was shorter in 1974, varying from 1 day less at detention centers to 46 fewer days at group homes; at shelters the average increased from 21 to 25 days.

Number and distribution

A total of 79,017 residents, including at least 2,346 persons not legally classified as juveniles, were enumerated in the public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities on June 30, 1974. Of these, 60 percent were in public institutions and the remainder were in private facilities. Overwhelmingly, these residents were housed in long-term facilities, i.e., training schools, ranches, and group homes.

Public facilities

On June 30, 1974, public facilities housed 47,268 persons. The juvenile population, totaling 44,922, was 2 percent smaller than that enumerated on June 30, 1973, and a notable 18 percent below that counted on June 30, 1971 (Table G). Over the 3 years, State institutions lost approximately one-fifth of their juvenile population, while local facilities lost a relatively modest 7 percent.

Each type of public institution except group homes experienced a net loss in population between mid-1971 and mid-1974, with training schools accounting for much of the total loss. For group homes, a 3-year gain of 77 percent was recorded, reflecting a large 65 per-

⁷The proportions are based on juveniles for whom offense data were available.

Table G. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	54,729	45,694	44,922	-17	-2	-18
Short-term	14,280	12,706	12,566	-11	-1	-12
Detention center	11,767	10,782	11,010	-8	+2	-6
Shelter	360	190	180	-47	-5	-50
Reception or diagnostic center	2,153	1,734	1,376	-19	-21	-36
Long-term	40,449	32,988	32,356	-18	-2	-20
Training school	34,005	26,427	25,397	-22	-4	-25
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,471	4,959	5,232	-9	+6	-4
Halfway house and group home	973	1,602	1,727	+65	+8	+77

cent rise in 1971-73 and a modest 8 percent gain in 1973-74. Both detention centers and ranches recorded slight gains in the number of residents between 1973 and 1974, whereas at reception or diagnostic centers, the juvenile resident count fell by 21 percent. This decline occurred at an accelerated rate in comparison with the previous 2-year interval, during which the average annual loss for reception or diagnostic centers amounted to about 10 percent.

In each of the three census years, the share of the total juvenile population held in each of the six types of facilities remained fairly constant with the exception of training schools, whose share fell from 62 percent in 1971, to 58 percent in 1973, and to 57 percent in 1974. As of June 30, 1974, the proportion of the total juvenile count held in each of the other types of facilities was: detention centers, 24 percent; ranches, 12 percent; group homes, 4 percent; reception or diagnostic centers, 3 percent; and shelters, less than 1 percent.

At the time of each census, training schools held about four-fifths of all juveniles housed in State facilities; no other type of State institution held as many as 10 percent of the juveniles. Increases in the number of juveniles held in State group homes—from 633 in 1971, to 1,218 in 1973, and 1,275 in 1974—did not offset the losses at other types of State institutions. Further, by mid-1974, there were no juveniles assigned to shelters run by State governments.

Detention centers were by far the most populous type of local facility, as they accounted for some two-thirds of the total population in local institutions in all three census years. As of June 30, 1974, 17 percent of the juveniles held in local facilities were confined in ranches and 13 percent in training schools.

About half of all juveniles held in public facilities at both mid-1973 and mid-1974 were in institutions that housed males only and about 10 percent were detained in units restricted to females. The proportion of juveniles in facilities that accepted both sexes rose from 40 percent in 1973 to 44 percent in 1974.

Private facilities

Private facilities held 31,749 persons on June 30, 1974. Some 97 percent were housed in long-term institutions—53 percent at ranches, 31 percent in group homes, and 13 percent in training schools. Most of the others were in shelters; only a handful were in detention centers or in reception or diagnostic centers.

Sex

Males outnumbered female residents in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities by a margin of 3 to 1 on June 30, 1974. They accounted for 78 percent of the residents, including youthful offend-

ers, in public institutions and 70 percent of those housed in private facilities.

Public facilities

In all three censuses, males accounted for slightly more than three-quarters of all juveniles held in public facilities. As of June 30, 1974, they made up 77 percent of the total. Based on this share of the total, males were relatively more numerous in reception or diagnostic centers and at ranches, but relatively less numerous in three other types of facilities—detention centers, shelters, and group homes. Identical patterns also were determined in 1973.

Both in 1973 and 1974, females constituted an almost identical share of the juvenile population in each type of institution. At the time of the 1974 census, females accounted for 30 percent of all juveniles held in detention centers; 37 percent, in shelters; 21 percent, in reception or diagnostic centers; 22 percent, in training schools; 7 percent at ranches; and 27 percent, in group homes. Figures for 1974 showed a small but noteworthy increase over the 1971 figure (24 percent) for group homes and a decrease from the 1971 figure (33 percent) for detention centers.

Private facilities

As determined by the 1974 census, males accounted for 7 of every 10 juveniles in private facilities on June 30th. Relative to this ratio, males were more highly concentrated at ranches and less concentrated at both shelters and group homes, but were found in the same proportion (70 percent) in training schools as in private facilities overall. Whereas 56 percent of all male residents were housed at ranches, the share among female juveniles amounted to 47 percent. On the other hand, group homes held 36 percent of the female residents but only 29 percent of the males.

Age

In 1974, as in previous years, the residents of the nation-wide complex of juvenile detention and correctional facilities ranged in age from under 6 years to 21 and over. Male residents tended to be slightly older than female residents in the public facilities, but in private institutions there was no difference in the average age of the sexes.

Public facilities

The average age of male juveniles held in public facilities on June 30, 1974, was 15.3 years, a slight increase over the 1973 average of 15.2 years. For females the corresponding values were lower, an average of 14.9 years in both 1973 and 1974. No comparisons with 1971 data were possible, as average age was not collected in the census of that year.

In five of the six types of institutions in both 1973 and 1974, the average age of males was slightly higher than that of females. In group homes, females were slightly older than males. Shelters reported the lowest average age for both sexes in 1973 and again in 1974—13.9 years and 15.0 years for males and 13.3 years and 13.6 years for females. Moreover, this intercensal increase in the average age of juveniles in shelters—about 13 months for males and 4 months for females—was greater than that in any other type of facility during the period. Ranches reported the highest average age (15.9 years) for males in both 1973 and 1974. The highest average age for females was that at group homes—15.5 years in 1973 and 15.4 years in 1974. As of June 30, 1974, the disparity between the sexes in average age was most pronounced in shelters, where male residents, on the average, were some 17 months older than female residents. At midyear 1973, the gap was widest at ranches and amounted to about 8 months.

Efforts to delineate the age structure of resident population focused each year on an identification of the oldest and youngest persons detained in each facility on June 30th. Both in 1973 and 1974, the largest number of institutions reported their youngest resident in the 12-14 age group and their oldest in the 16-17 age group. In both years, in fact, a majority of all facilities admitting females reported their youngest and oldest female residents within these ranges; a majority of facilities admitting males also indicated their oldest male resident was within the 16-17 age group, and a near majority recorded their youngest male as being age 12, 13, or 14.

Not only did the largest number of facilities housing females report, both in 1973 and in 1974, that their youngest resident was in the 12-14 age bracket and that their oldest was either age 16 or 17, but this general pattern also held true, with one exception, when different types of facilities were examined separately. The lone exception involved training schools in 1973, the largest number of such facilities indicating that their oldest female was in the 18-20 age range.

A similar pattern prevailed among institutions holding males, i.e., the youngest were usually in the 12-14 age bracket and the oldest either 16 or 17. Exceptions were somewhat more numerous, depending on type of facility, year, and whether the reporting concerned the youngest or oldest male resident. Thus, in 1973, the largest number of training schools, reception or diagnostic centers, and ranches indicated their oldest male resident was in the 18-20 age group; in 1974, the same was true only for ranches.

In both 1973 and 1974, roughly 2 percent of the facilities housing males and an equal proportion of those detaining females held juveniles under 6 years of age.

In 1974, as in 1973, all persons of such age were detained in short-term institutions, specifically detention centers and shelters. Even fewer establishments held persons age 21 or over; most were long-term facilities, especially training schools and ranches.

Private facilities

The average age of males held in private facilities at midyear 1974 was the same as that for their female counterparts—14 years. In shelters and in reception or diagnostic centers, female residents, on the average, were about 1 year older than male residents. For male residents, the mean age was highest (15 years) in detention centers and lowest (13 years) in shelters. As for females, the average age was 14 years in all types of institutions except reception or diagnostic centers, where it was 15 years.

A clear majority of private institutions reported that the average age of both their male and their female residents was in the 14-15 age group. Less than 1 percent of all private facilities indicated that the mean age of either their male or their female residents was 18 or older.

Detention status

Public and private facilities differed markedly from one another in the makeup of their residential populations, distinguished by detention status. The dependent and neglected, together with voluntary admissions, accounted for only 3 percent of the population in public institutions, but they made up 46 percent in private facilities. Residents adjudicated delinquent or declared to be persons in need of supervision (PINS) constituted 4 of every 5 inhabitants of public facilities but somewhat less than half of all those held in private institutions.

Public facilities

The overwhelming majority of residents in public facilities were either adjudicated persons (adjudicated delinquents or PINS), or those awaiting further court action, namely juveniles held pending court disposition and those awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction. In addition, the population included the dependent and neglected, as well as those persons who were voluntarily admitted to the facilities.

Seven of every 10 juveniles confined in public facilities on June 30, 1974, had been adjudicated delinquent by the courts, and another court disposition made up 16 percent of the total; those awaiting transfer, 1 percent; persons who voluntarily entered the facilities, 2 percent; and those identified as dependent and neglected, 1 percent. Approximately the same proportions prevailed in 1971 and 1973.

Even though the share that each detention status group made up within the total juvenile population changed little from year to year, the number of juveniles in each group varied between one census date and the next. Proportionately, the most marked change among the several detention categories over the 3-year period was the 43 percent net reduction of the relatively small group of dependent and neglected. Of greater numerical significance, however, was the decline in the adjudicated delinquent population. This group accounted for virtually the entire 2 percent net decline between 1973 and 1974. In contrast to this downward trend was a concurrent, if modest, rise of 2 percent in the proportion of PINS and a relatively large increase of 82 percent in the number of voluntary admissions.

In both 1973 and 1974, adjudicated delinquents made up the overwhelming majority of the residents of reception or diagnostic centers, training schools, and ranches, as well as approximately two-thirds of those in group homes (Tables H and I). Training schools alone, both in 1973 and in 1974, held about 7 of every 10 of those adjudicated delinquent. Both in 1973 and in 1974, ranches and group homes accommodated about 13 percent and 3 percent, respectively, of those adjudicated delinquent, and these residents made up approximately 80 percent of the total population in these two types of facilities.

Although long-term facilities were populated predominantly by adjudicated delinquents, they also held many juveniles who were in custody under a less onerous status than that of adjudicated delinquent. In fact, long-term institutions in both 1973 and 1974 held

roughly 2 of every 3 juveniles declared to be PINS and about 90 percent of those classified as voluntary admissions. Training schools alone accounted for 50 percent of the PINS in 1973 and for 45 percent in 1974.

The voluntary admission population, as previously indicated, rose by approximately 80 percent during the 1973-74 intercensal period. In 1973, the preponderant majority of those who had been admitted voluntarily were housed at ranches and group homes (34 percent and 58 percent, respectively). Representation in training schools was minor (2 percent). The distribution was quite different, however, in 1974; training schools held 42 percent of voluntary admissions; ranches, 17 percent; and group homes, 32 percent.

Juveniles who were awaiting further action by juvenile justice authorities made up 17 percent of the total juvenile population in custody in 1974. More than 9 of every 10 such residents were being held pending disposition by court in the jurisdiction in which they were detained. The remainder were awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction. Virtually all were confined in detention centers.

In 1973, detention centers held not only most of those juveniles pending court disposition or awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, but also about two-thirds of all of the dependent and neglected, approximately one-quarter of the PINS, and slightly less than 10 percent of the adjudicated delinquents. Although these centers held roughly similar proportions of these several types of residents in 1974, there was a minor reduction in their share of the dependent and neglected, and about a 10 percent reduction in their share of those held pending disposition. At the same time, these

Table H. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and detention status, midyear 1973

Type of facility	All juveniles	Adjudicated delinquent	Person in need of supervision (PINS)	Voluntary admission	Held pending court disposition	Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	Dependent and neglected
All facilities	45,694	33,385	4,551	373	6,397	460	528
Short-term	12,706	4,432	1,450	26	5,977	449	372
Detention center	10,782	2,912	1,213	15	5,844	444	354
Shelter	190	43	17	11	96	5	18
Reception or diagnostic center	1,734	1,477	220	0	37	0	0
Long-term	32,988	28,953	3,101	347	420	11	156
Training school	26,427	23,690	2,270	4	407	11	45
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	4,959	4,218	532	127	4	0	78
Halfway house and group home	1,602	1,045	299	216	9	0	33

Table 1. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and detention status, midyear 1974

Type of facility	All juveniles	Adjudicated delinquent	Person in need of supervision (PINS)	Voluntary admission	Held pending court disposition	Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	Dependent and neglected
All facilities	44,922	31,270	4,644	679	7,373	458	498
Short-term	12,566	3,867	1,574	61	6,323	415	326
Detention center	11,010	2,833	1,470	40	5,944	410	313
Shelter	180	16	34	12	100	5	13
Reception or diagnostic center	1,376	1,018	70	9	279	0	0
Long-term	32,376	27,403	3,070	618	1,050	43	172
Training school	25,397	21,954	2,090	285	1,019	27	22
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,232	4,325	665	114	8	7	113
Halfway house and group home	1,727	1,124	315	219	23	9	37

centers gained slightly in their share of PINS, mainly at the expense of diagnostic or reception centers and of training schools, which showed declining proportions of PINS.

A larger proportion of males (74 percent) than females (56 percent) was being detained as adjudicated delinquents on June 30, 1974. On the other hand, relatively more females (19 percent) than males (8 percent) were being held as PINS. This pattern was apparently quite similar to that in 1973.

On June 30, 1974, males outnumbered females in each category of detention status except for PINS. The imbalance of males was substantial among adjudicated delinquents (82 percent), voluntary admissions (70 percent), held pending court disposition (74 percent), and awaiting transfer (71 percent). Males accounted for only a slight majority of the dependent and neglected children, 55 percent. The situation was reversed among PINS, with males representing 42 percent of the total.

Private facilities

Slightly less than half of all residents in private facilities on June 30, 1974, either entered the institution voluntarily (24 percent) or as dependent and neglected individuals (22 percent) (Table J). The combined total of adjudicated delinquents and PINS also made up slightly fewer than half of all juveniles housed in private facilities; the former constituted 31 percent of the total and the latter 16 percent. The remainder was divided between juveniles who were awaiting further court action (2 percent) and those whose detention status was unspecified (5 percent).

Ranches, by far the most populous type of private juvenile facility, housed a majority of all the dependent and neglected, voluntary admissions, and PINS, and

also held the largest number of adjudicated delinquents, as well as persons awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction. In the aggregate, long-term institutions accounted for virtually all persons in each of the detention status categories except the small group of those awaiting disposition by the courts or transfer to another jurisdiction. Nevertheless, long-term facilities still detained three-quarters of all residents awaiting transfer and almost three-fifths of those held pending court disposition.

Three of every 10 residents at ranches were persons who entered on a voluntary basis; another one-quarter were dependent and neglected. In both group homes and training schools, persons adjudged delinquent by the courts constituted the largest share of their respective populations; the proportion was one-half in training schools and 34 percent in group homes.

When the juvenile resident population was differentiated by sex and detention status, it was shown that a larger proportion of males (34 percent) than females (25 percent) was being detained as adjudicated delinquents on June 30, 1974. Conversely, relatively more females (20 percent) than males (14 percent) were being held as PINS.

Offense

Identification of the type of offense leading to placement as an adjudicated delinquent or as a PINS was provided for about 54 percent of the relevant males and females held in public facilities on June 30, 1974.⁸ Inasmuch as these persons may or may not have been representative of all adjudicated delinquents and PINS, the findings with respect to offense data should be treated with reserve.

Of all adjudicated delinquents and PINS for whom offense data were reported in 1974, 44 percent were

being detained for felonies, 28 percent for status offenses, 22 percent for misdemeanors, and 6 percent for drug offenses. However, there were substantial differences in these proportions depending on whether the detainees were adjudicated delinquents or PINS and on whether they were males or females.

Among adjudicated delinquents, males were far more likely than females to be detained for felonies and much less apt to be held for status offenses. About three-fifths of all males adjudicated delinquent were confined for felonies; nearly half of the females were detained for status offenses. Among PINS, approximately 9 out of every 10 males and females had been committed for status offenses.

Average length of stay

As determined by the 1974 census, residents of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities had spent, on the average, substantially longer periods in custody than their counterparts in public institutions. The average stay for residents in the former was 349 days, compared with 118 days in the latter.

Public facilities

The average stay of residents of public facilities, taken collectively, amounted to almost 4 months (118 days) in fiscal year 1974; this was some 5 days less than the average in 1973, and about 2 weeks less than that in 1971 (Table K). These modest, although steady, reductions were not characteristic of each individual type of

facility. For example, the average length of stay at reception or diagnostic centers and at ranches increased from 1973 to 1974 after having dropped between 1971 and 1973. By contrast, residents of shelters had spent, on the average, fewer days in these facilities in 1974 than in 1973, a reduction that followed a rise during the 2-year period between 1971 and 1973. Decreases in the average stay were most pronounced at group homes during both intercensal periods. Increases were greatest in reception or diagnostic centers during the 1-year period ending at midyear 1974 and were most significant in shelters between 1971 and 1973.

In 1974, as in both 1971 and 1973, residents of training schools were confined, on the average, for the longest period of time (approximately 8 months or more); those in detention centers were held the shortest time (less than 2 weeks). Also, with few exceptions, residents of State facilities of various types were detained, on the average, for longer periods of time than their counterparts in institutions administered by local units of government. By way of exception were those persons held in 1971 and in 1973 in local group homes, whose residents' average stay exceeded that experienced by those in State facilities of this type.

Private facilities

As determined at the time of the 1974 census, the average length of time that residents had spent in private facilities was 349 days, or about 11.6 months. Juveniles at ranches were detained, on the average, for the longest period (almost 14 months); those in detention centers were held the shortest time (less than 2 weeks). The average stay of residents at training schools amounted to 12.6 months, and the mean stay

*The unavailability of offense data for some jurisdictions reflects the legal or recordkeeping practices concerning the commitment of juveniles to detention or correctional facilities.

Table J. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and detention status, midyear 1974

Type of facility	All juveniles	Adjudicated delinquent	Person in need of supervision (PINS)	Voluntary admission	Held pending court disposition	Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	Dependent and neglected	Other
All facilities	31,749	9,874	4,969	7,635	481	63	7,104	1,623
Short-term	797	120	103	220	202	16	130	6
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Shelter	634	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	(D)
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)
Long-term	30,952	9,754	4,866	7,415	279	47	6,974	1,617
Training school	4,078	2,058	808	476	(D)	(D)	470	229
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	16,955	4,343	2,555	5,101	146	23	3,660	1,127
Halfway house and group home	9,919	3,353	1,503	1,838	(D)	(D)	2,844	261

(D) Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Table K. Average length of stay in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility	Average length of stay (in days)			Difference (in days)		
	1971	1973	1974	1973 compared with 1971	1974 compared with 1973	1974 compared with 1971
All facilities	131	123	118	-8	-5	-13
Short-term	14	12	12	-2	0	-2
Detention center	11	10	10	-1	0	-1
Shelter	21	34	25	+13	-9	+4
Reception or diagnostic center	53	30	43	-23	+13	-10
Long-term	234	213	204	-21	-9	-30
Training school	261	249	239	-12	-10	-22
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	198	186	195	-12	+9	-3
Halfway house and group home	216	186	170	-30	-16	-46

of those in group homes was 11.5 months. Residents in shelters, as well as reception or diagnostic centers, were held, on the average, for less than 1 month.

Staff

On June 30, 1974, public facilities had about 46,000 full-time and part-time staff members; the total for private facilities was about 29,000. The proportion of part-time staff of private facilities was 28 percent, or about twice that of the public sector. In the public facility complex, two of every five staff members were engaged in personal custody activities, about one-third were treatment or educational personnel, and the remainder were divided more or less equally between administrative occupations and maintenance functions.⁹ Data on occupations were not collected in the private facility census.

The size of the full-time staff employed in public facilities remained about 40,000 throughout the period from June 30, 1971, to June 30, 1974, diminishing by about 1 percent during the first 2 years and expanding by less than 1 percent during the last year. An increase in the administrative staff was offset by a decrease in maintenance personnel; the direct contact staff, that is, the personal custody, treatment, and educational personnel, numbered about the same at the end of the 3-year period as at the beginning.

In both public and private facilities, the total staff was distributed among the several types of institutions

in roughly the same proportions as the resident population. By this measure, the staff at public training schools (51 percent of the total) was slightly low, whereas detention centers had a share of the staff (33 percent) that was somewhat higher than its share of the resident population. In the private sector, the proportion of staff at the two major types of institutions—55 percent at ranches and 29 percent at group homes—about matched their shares of the resident population. The main shift in staff distribution in the public sector between 1973 and 1974 was a small increase in the proportion of personnel employed at detention centers and a comparable decrease at training schools. The additional staff at detention centers featured a disproportionately high percentage of part-time personnel.

The overall stability in the size of the full-time staff in public facilities between mid-1971 and mid-1974, along with a sizable net decrease in the resident population, yielded an improved juvenile-to-staff ratio, from 1.4 to 1 to 1.1 to 1. In effect, the full-time staff was expanded at a rate of 1 for every 5 juveniles. Among private facilities on June 30, 1974, the ratio of juveniles to staff was less favorable than in the public sector, 1.5 persons for every staff member.

Size and distribution

At midyear 1974, the combined staffs of the public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities totaled about 75,000 persons. Between 1971 and 1974, the size of the public facility staff remained relatively constant, although significant shifts took place among components of that workforce.

Public facilities

The 1974 census revealed that public facilities were served by 46,276 staff members, an increase of 3 percent over 1973. The distribution of staff by general

⁹The term "maintenance functions" is used in this report as an abbreviated version for operational, maintenance, and other activities.

occupational group was essentially the same in 1974 as in 1973 (Table L). Full-time workers declined slightly, from 87 percent of the total in 1973 to 85 percent in 1974. Some 90 percent of all public staff personnel in 1974 were on the payroll of the facilities, and the remaining 10 percent either were paid by other agencies or worked as community volunteers or college interns. By comparison, payroll employees in 1973 accounted for 92 percent; nonpayroll staff, 8 percent.

The number of full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public facilities changed relatively little from 1971 to 1974, dropping about 1 percent, from 39,521 in 1971 to 39,216 in 1973, and then rising less than 1 percent to 39,391 in 1974.¹⁰ In this generally stable situation, the staff of short-term facilities grew by 5 percent between 1971 and 1973 and by an additional 4 percent between 1973 and 1974, but the number of such personnel in long-term institutions fell by 3 percent between 1971 and 1973 and by another 1 percent from 1973 to 1974.

Among full-time personnel, the most pronounced change affected maintenance workers, whose number decreased by 13 percent between 1971 and 1973 and by an additional 2 percent between 1973 and 1974. The administrative staff, on the other hand, grew by 10 percent during the first intercensal period and rose by another 1 percent between 1973 and 1974. The total number of personal custody workers and of treatment and educational personnel remained relatively unchanged throughout the 3-year period.

Of the 46,276 persons on the staffs of public facilities at midyear 1974, 62 percent worked in State institutions and 38 percent in facilities administered by local

units of government. This distribution was quite similar to the allocation of residents between State and local facilities in 1974, or 68 and 32 percent, respectively.

Part-time workers were more likely to be found on the staffs of local than State facilities. They made up slightly more than one-fifth of the personnel of local facilities in 1973; this proportion increased to one-fourth in 1974. In contrast, part-time workers accounted for slightly less than 10 percent of the combined staff of State institutions in both years. In each year, nonpayroll staff were more common in local than in State institutions.

In 1974, the largest groups of personnel worked in detention centers and training schools, 33 percent and 51 percent, respectively. The remaining 16 percent worked at ranches (8 percent), reception or diagnostic centers (4 percent), group homes (3 percent), and shelters (1 percent). As a proportion of the total staff of public facilities, those in detention centers, especially nonpayroll personnel, increased their 1974 share over 1973 (Table M). In contrast, the proportion of personnel in training schools declined slightly in 1974 from the level reached the previous year. Between 1973 and 1974 the proportion of nonpayroll workers at group homes declined perceptibly; otherwise, the distribution of staff personnel in other type of facilities displayed little or no change during that 1-year period.

Part-time workers in 1974 were most common in shelters (44 percent) and least common in training schools (7 percent). In 1973, they represented the largest proportion of the entire staff in group homes (39 percent) and the smallest component of the total personnel in training schools (6 percent). Nonpayroll personnel were least numerous in training schools (6 percent) in 1974 and in reception or diagnostic centers (4 percent) in 1973. Such personnel constituted the highest proportion of total staff at shelters (27 percent) in 1974 and at group homes (30 percent) in 1973.

¹⁰Comparisons of staff personnel data for 1971 with those for 1973 and 1974 were limited to full-time workers because of differences in the criteria for defining part-time staff, including the fact that community volunteers were not counted in 1971.

Table L. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of personnel and employment status, midyear 1973 and 1974

Type of personnel	Total		Full-time		Part-time	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All personnel	44,845	46,276	39,216	39,391	5,629	6,885
Administrative	5,134	5,486	4,879	4,925	255	561
Personal custody	17,975	18,580	16,108	16,438	1,867	2,142
Treatment and educational	15,136	15,505	12,204	12,109	2,932	3,396
Operational, maintenance, and other	6,600	6,705	6,025	5,919	575	786

Table M. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and employment status, midyear 1973 and 1974

Type of facility	Total staff		Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	44,845	46,276	41,115	41,550	3,730	4,726
Short-term	15,594	17,204	13,835	14,604	1,759	2,600
Detention center	13,197	15,147	11,579	12,787	1,618	2,360
Shelter	251	316	189	230	62	86
Reception or diagnostic center	2,146	1,741	2,067	1,587	79	154
Long-term	29,251	29,072	27,280	26,946	1,971	2,126
Training school	24,184	23,823	23,106	22,362	1,078	1,461
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,407	3,721	3,013	3,205	394	516
Halfway house and group home	1,660	1,528	1,161	1,379	499	149

In 1974, as in 1973, the distribution of the full-time staff of public facilities was in about the same proportions as that of the total staff. Personal custody workers made up slightly over two-fifths, treatment and educational personnel accounted for nearly one-third, and the remainder were divided more or less equally between administrative staff and maintenance personnel (Table N). However, these proportions varied by type of facility. For example, in 1974, administrative workers constituted 24 percent of the full-time staff of group homes, compared with a low of 11 percent in training schools. Full-time personal custody employees made up slightly more than half of the total staff of shelters and almost as high a proportion in detention centers, but they accounted for only about 3 of every 10 employees at ranches. Treatment and educational personnel made up the lowest proportion of the total staff at shelters (15 percent) and the highest proportion at ranches (41 percent).

Of all full-time personnel in 1974, about half worked on the staffs of institutions accepting both male and female residents, slightly more than two-fifths worked in facilities accepting males only, and 8 percent were in

institutions exclusively for females. Approximately the same pattern held for the distribution of administrative personnel and of workers performing maintenance and related functions. However, personal custody workers were relatively more numerous at institutions housing both sexes and less numerous at those holding males only. The reverse was true of treatment and educational staff: they were proportionately fewer at facilities that accepted both sexes and more numerous at establishments exclusively for males.

Private facilities

The 1974 census enumerated 28,612 workers on the staffs of private facilities, slightly more than three-fifths of the number in public facilities. About 7 of every 10 worked full time and the others were engaged on a part-time basis. Thus, compared with public facilities, private establishments employed a relatively large contingent of part-time workers. Nonpayroll employees, who made up 15 percent of the total staff, also were more prevalent in private facilities.

Staff members in private facilities were distributed among the six types of facilities in nearly the same pro-

Table N. Full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and type of personnel, midyear 1974

Type of facility	Total	Type of personnel			
		Admin-istrative	Personal custody	Treatment and educational	Operational, main-tenance, and other
All facilities	39,391	4,925	16,438	12,109	5,919
Short-term	12,916	1,732	6,073	3,470	1,641
Detention center	11,165	1,471	5,270	2,991	1,433
Shelter	178	34	96	27	21
Reception or diagnostic center	1,573	227	707	452	187
Long-term	26,475	3,193	10,365	8,639	4,278
Training school	22,059	2,391	8,943	6,978	3,747
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,292	528	979	1,338	447
Halfway house and group home	1,124	274	443	323	84

portions as the juveniles over whom they had charge. More than 4 of every 5 workers in private facilities were either at ranches or in group homes, with the former facility type accounting for 55 percent and the latter, 29 percent of total personnel. Training school staff made up the third largest group (12 percent), while the remaining 4 percent were in shelters or other short-term facilities. Group homes had a relatively high proportion of nonpayroll workers and, to a lesser degree, of part-time personnel.

Resident-to-staff ratios

On June 30, 1974, there were fewer residents per staff member in public than in private facilities. Data from three censuses evidenced a significant and steady improvement in the resident-to-staff ratio in public facilities.

Public facilities

The number of juveniles per full-time staff member in public facilities decreased from 1.4 to 1.2 between mid-1971 and mid-1973, and declined further to 1.1 as of June 30, 1974. The 1971-73 decrease resulted chiefly from a sharp decline in the juvenile population, whereas the decrease between 1973 and 1974 was due to a very small rise in the number of staff and a slight decline in the number of juveniles. These changes had the effect of increasing the full-time staff at the rate of 1 for every 7 juveniles between 1971 and 1973 and 1 for every 12 juveniles between 1973 and 1974. The ratio of all residents, including youthful offenders, to full-time staff did not differ significantly from that of juveniles only.

The ratio of juveniles to full-time staff varied significantly by type of occupation, ranging, as of July 30, 1974, from 2.7 such residents for each personal custody employee to 9.1 for every member of the administrative staff (Table O). At the end of the 3-year period under review, the juvenile-to-staff ratio was more favorable than at the beginning. The greatest improvement among occupational fields occurred within the administrative group, which added 1 employee for every 4 juveniles; this was followed by the treatment and educational personnel (1 for every 5), personal custody staff (1 for every 6), and maintenance crew (1 for every 25).

Whether the facility was long-term or short-term, State or local, the ratio of juvenile residents to full-time staff did not vary greatly. In both 1973 and 1974, there was exactly one juvenile per full-time staff member at short-term institutions; at long-term facilities, the ratio was 1.2 to 1. Juvenile-to-staff ratios were identical for State and local facilities—1.2 to 1 for both levels of government in 1973 and 1.1 to 1 in 1974. At both mid-

year 1973 and midyear 1974, State reception or diagnostic centers maintained the most favorable ratio (0.9 to 1), whereas local ranches reported the least favorable ratio (1.8 to 1).¹¹

Private facilities

On June 30, 1974, there were 1.5 residents for each full-time staff member working in private facilities, a ratio much less favorable than that prevailing in public institutions. The number of juveniles per full-time worker also was consistently less favorable for each type of facility in the private sector than in the public sphere. Among types of private facilities for which data were reported, group homes had the least favorable resident-to-staff ratio (1.8 to 1) and shelters had the most favorable (1.3 to 1). No information was available concerning resident-to-staff ratios by type of staff personnel.

Expenditures

Expenditures by juvenile detention and correctional facilities in the United States totaled more than \$800 million during fiscal year 1974. Roughly three-fifths of this sum was spent by public institutions and two-fifths by private facilities. In both public and private sectors, approximately 9 of every 10 dollars were committed for operating expenses (salaries and wages, employee benefits, food supplies, and contractual services) and the remainder for capital costs.

Per capita operating expenditures in the public sector as a whole were \$10,354, an increase of 8 percent

Table O. Ratio of juvenile residents to full-time staff personnel in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of personnel, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of personnel	Juvenile residents per full-time staff member		
	1971	1973	1974
Total	1.4	1.2	1.1
Administrative	12.3	9.4	9.1
Personal custody	3.3	2.8	2.7
Treatment and educational	4.7	3.7	3.7
Operational, maintenance, and other	7.9	7.6	7.6

¹¹Excludes State-administered shelters and locally administered reception or diagnostic centers, for which 1973-74 comparisons could not be made.

over the figure for 1973 and 48 percent over 1971.¹² Among private facilities, the 1974 per capita expenditure was \$8,544, about 20 percent less than for the public sector.

As for the two types of facilities found in large numbers in both private and public spheres, ranches were 5 percent more costly on a per capita basis under private than under public control, whereas public group homes were about one-fifth more costly than those in the private domain. Among the four most numerous types of public institutions, the largest increase in per capita costs during the 1971-74 period was recorded by training schools (52 percent), the smallest by ranches (30 percent).

Public facilities

Total expenditures in the public sector during fiscal year 1974 amounted to \$508.6 million, an increase of about 5 percent over 1973 and 11 percent over 1971. These increases took place despite a 17 percent decline in the midyear resident population and a virtual standstill in staff size over the 3-year period. Throughout the period, the increases in expenditures were greater for local facilities than for State institutions.

In each of the three census years, about 70 percent of total costs were allocated for salaries and wages, whereas other operating expenses varied between one-fifth and one-fourth, and capital costs ranged between 5 and 10 percent. In contrast to the rise in operating costs, there was a 48 percent decline in capital outlays during the 1971-74 period.

Total operating costs for the public sector as a whole increased by 18 percent over the 3 years. Among individual types of facilities, group homes recorded the highest increase (168 percent) in this category of expenditures, a direct reflection of the proliferation of such facilities since 1971. Detention centers reported the next highest increase (39 percent). Training schools, which accounted for the largest share of operating expenditures, recorded the smallest increase (9 percent).

Per capita operating expenditures in the public sector as whole escalated from \$7,002 to \$9,577 between fiscal year 1971 and fiscal year 1973, or by 37 percent, and rose by a more modest 8 percent, to \$10,354, between 1973 and 1974 (Table P). In 1974, the per capita operating expenditures of shelters was the highest, the rank held by reception or diagnostic centers in both 1971 and 1973. As in each of the earlier years, per capita expenditures in 1974 were lowest in

Table P. Per capita operating costs in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility	Per capita operating costs (dollars)		
	1971	1973	1974
All facilities	7,002	9,577	10,354
Detention center	7,544	10,229	11,343
Shelter	7,745	7,790	13,204
Reception or diagnostic center	8,332	10,781	10,671
Training school	6,785	9,546	10,341
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	6,742	8,461	8,765
Halfway house and group home	5,903	7,570	8,451

NOTE: Based on average population. The figures are in current dollars, not adjusted for inflation.

group homes. During the 1971-73 period, the greatest increase in per capita costs was registered by training schools, a 41 percent rise. Between 1973 and 1974, shelters incurred the greatest rise in per capita costs; the only decrease was reported by reception or diagnostic centers.

Private facilities

Expenditures by private facilities during 1974 amounted to approximately \$294 million. Of this sum, half was allocated for salaries and wages, 41 percent for other operating expenses, and 9 percent for capital costs. Ranches, which housed 53 percent of the resident population at midyear 1974, accounted for 57 percent of total spending. Group homes, with about 31 percent of the resident population, spent about one-fourth of the total. Per capita operating expenditures for all private facilities amounted to \$8,544 in 1974. Such costs were highest in training schools (\$9,689), followed by ranches (\$9,180); they were lowest in group homes (\$6,961).

Availability of I.Q. scores

Long-term facilities, both public and private, were much more likely than short-term institutions to have on file I.Q. test scores of their residents. The 1974 census revealed that whereas more than half of all short-term facilities had no such records, approximately 7 out of 10 long-term facilities, both public and

¹²The expenditure figures given throughout this report are in current dollars, not adjusted for inflation.

private, had I.Q. records on file for a half or more of their residents (Table Q). In fact, more than 4 of every 10 such facilities had this information on all their residents.

Public facilities

Reception or diagnostic centers were the only type of short-term facility in the public sector that maintained I.Q. test scores on as many residents as did long-term facilities. Fully 95 percent of all such centers held I.Q. records on at least half their residents; 53 percent had such scores on all residents. Among long-term institutions, only training schools had a higher proportion of facilities with files on all residents (58 percent). On the other hand, proportionately more training schools than reception or diagnostic centers reported having I.Q. scores on less than half of their residents. A sizable majority of ranches and group homes had I.Q. scores on file for more than half their residents. Public group homes had the lowest such coverage—61 percent.

Private facilities

Because of the relatively small number of facilities involved, confidentiality requirements precluded discussion on the maintenance of I.Q. test scores at specific types of short-term private facilities. The pattern for the group as a whole, however, was similar to that of short-term facilities in the public sector. Approximately 3 out of every 10 institutions held records on up to half of their juveniles, and about 1 in every 5 had files on more than half. Among private long-term facilities, training schools generally held the most complete I.Q. files, including about 70 percent which had files on the entire population and only 5 percent without files on any residents. The comparable figures for ranches were 69 percent and 5 percent, respectively. As was the case with their public sector counterparts, private group homes maintained the least complete records among long-term facilities; only 37 percent had files for all juveniles, whereas 15 percent kept no I.Q. records at all.

Table Q. Percent distribution of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and proportion of juveniles with I.Q. scores on file, 1974

Type of facility	Facilities with I.Q. scores on file									
	Total		100 percent		50-99 percent		1-49 percent		None	
	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
All facilities	100	100	27	40	20	27	20	19	33	14
Short-term	100	100	6	7	14	10	29	28	51	55
Detention center	100	100	5	NA	12	NA	30	NA	53	NA
Shelter	100	100	5	NA	9	NA	19	NA	67	NA
Reception or diagnostic center	100	100	53	NA	42	NA	5	NA	0	NA
Long-term	100	100	43	42	26	29	13	18	18	11
Training school	100	100	58	69	18	20	13	6	11	5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	100	100	40	49	29	31	16	15	15	5
Halfway house and group home	100	100	29	37	32	28	11	20	28	15

NA Not available.

Methodology

The 1974 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census, third in a series of enumerations sponsored by LEAA, was designed to gather data on the nationwide complex of residential facilities for juveniles held in custody for confinement, or care, or both. The earlier censuses, in 1971 and 1973, were restricted to public residential facilities, but the 1974 enumeration, partially in response to the passage of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, was expanded to include private as well as public facilities. Data for all three censuses were collected for LEAA by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Facility selection criteria

The facilities covered in the 1974 census were residential juvenile establishments operated by State or local governments or by private entities as detention centers; shelters; reception or diagnostic centers; training schools; ranches, forestry camps, and farms; and halfway houses and group homes. For purposes of tabulation and analysis, the first three of these types of facilities were classified as short-term institutions, whereas the last three were categorized as long-term facilities.

To have been included in the 1974 census, juvenile detention and correctional facilities in the public sector were required to have been in operation at the time the census was conducted (November 1974), to have been in operation at least 1 month before the census reference date (June 30, 1974), and to have had a resident population in which juveniles made up at least 50 percent of the total. The last-mentioned criteria, however, did not apply to facilities that held youthful offenders in addition to juveniles; these facilities were included in the census even though their youthful offender population outnumbered the juvenile component.

In addition to meeting the criteria established for public establishments, private facilities, to be included in the census, had to demonstrate that at least 10 percent of their resident populations were classified as adjudicated delinquents, persons in need of supervision, voluntarily committed, persons awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, or persons held pending disposition by the courts. Excluded were facilities in which more than 90 percent of the residents were dependent and neglected children or other nonoffenders.

Specifically excluded from the 1974 census were juvenile detention centers lacking a separate staff or budget that were operated as part of local jails, non-residential facilities, foster homes, facilities exclusively

for the emotionally disturbed, and Federal juvenile facilities.

Census procedures and response rate

Names and addresses of public facilities for the 1974 census were based on the mailing list used in 1973, updated from the 1973-74 edition of the *Directory of Correctional Institutions and Agencies*, published by the American Correctional Association, and the 1974 edition of *State Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plans*, prepared by each State for LEAA. This updated list was then sent to juvenile correctional authorities in each State for review and correction.

Names and addresses of private facilities were derived from the *Survey to Identify Private Facilities for Delinquent Juveniles*, sponsored by LEAA and conducted by the Bureau of the Census early in calendar year 1974. Thus, a mailing list derived from the *National Survey of Court Organization*, issued by LEAA in October 1973, was prepared and sent to all courts in the Nation having jurisdiction over juveniles. These courts were requested to supply the names and addresses of all privately operated residential facilities used for the detention, commitment, or referral of juveniles. Central sources were able to provide private facility listings in six States—Maine, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Utah, Washington, and Wisconsin; and partial information was available centrally in five others—Arizona, California, Michigan, New Jersey, and Oregon; in the remaining States data were obtained only from individual facilities.

All three censuses were conducted by mail. For the 1974 enumeration, there was an initial mailout of CJ-17 questionnaires to 905 public facilities; of these, 443 were mailed to 42 central reporting units (33 to State agencies and 9 to local agencies). The remaining 462 questionnaires were mailed directly to individual facilities, as were the CJ-29 questionnaires sent to 2,169 private facilities. Institutions that failed to respond initially were mailed second and third requests, as appropriate. A subsequent followup to those still failing to report was made by telegram or telephone.

Respondents were requested to provide estimates for data that could not be obtained from available records. They also were asked to submit admission and departure data and expenditure information on a fiscal year basis, i.e., for the period from July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974. Most public facilities provided information on such a basis; however, other reference periods, such as a different fiscal year, or the nearest calendar year, were accepted if reporting by the stipulated fiscal year was impossible. Most of the private institutions reported on the basis of a calendar year.

An overall response rate of 100 percent was achieved for the 1974 census.

Limitations of data

Data comparability

In the 1974 census, as in those of 1971 and 1973, facilities were self-classified. For the 1971 enumeration, respondents were asked to mark the type of facility most applicable. For those of 1973 and 1974, they were requested to indicate which type of facility applied primarily; if they had multiple functions, they were instructed to check as many types as were applicable, with the primary classification being determined in followup efforts. Where administration by more than one level of government was indicated, facilities were classified by the level of government providing the most funding.

Various methodological changes were made in the 1973 and 1974 enumerations on the basis of information and experience gained from the administration of the 1971 census. Most of these were definitional changes, including, for instance, differing interpretations for part-time employment, gross salaries and wages, and capital expenditures. Other changes involved different approaches in tabulation, i.e., whether to use the total resident population as the universe (as was done in 1971), or to restrict the universe to the juvenile population (which was the general pattern in 1973), or to use both methods, i.e., the total resident population as the universe for some tabulations and the juvenile population only for other tabulations (as was the procedure in 1974).

In both the 1971 and 1973 enumerations, the nonjuvenile component of population included youthful offenders as well as "other" adults, whereas in the 1974 census it consisted only of youthful offenders. The midyear distributions of nonjuvenile residents for each of the three censuses is as follows:

	<u>1971</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>
Total nonjuvenile population	2,510	2,289	2,346
Youthful offenders	2,023	1,869	2,346
Adults	487	420	0

The 1971 nonjuvenile figures included 219 male adults in New Jersey, an estimated 268 male adults in Pennsylvania, and 2,023 youthful offenders in California—1,872 males and 151 females. The 1973 total of 2,289 included 420 adult males in New Jersey and 1,869 youthful offenders in California; no distribution by sex was available for the youthful offenders. The 1974 total of 2,346 included 2,251 males and 95 females, all of whom were youthful offenders in California.

A misclassification of six facilities in the 1971 census that was subsequently corrected accounts for differences in some 1971 data items between this report and what was published in *Children in Custody: A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971*.

Data reliability and completeness

Some reported offense data were based on estimates made by respondents during telephone followups. Occasionally, respondents also estimated percentages of juveniles in each offense category, or reported on a monthly or annual basis, rather than on the June 30 reference date. In such cases, the June 30, 1974 population of adjudicated residents was apportioned by offense based on the data or estimates provided. Difficulty in reporting offense data was attributed in some instances to recordkeeping practices. Certain facilities maintained offense information only in individual case histories, making it difficult to extract for summary reporting; others had offense data available for the entire population, but not for adjudicated delinquents only. Where juveniles were committed for more than one offense, facilities sometimes reported them more than once, and in more than one offense category; in such instances, only information relating to the most serious offense was registered in the census.

Also affecting the classification of offenses was the use of judicial discretion in adjudicating juveniles. In some instances, judges sentenced juveniles as persons in need of supervision rather than as adjudicated delinquents, even though they had committed offenses that would have been considered felonies if committed by an adult. In other instances, especially those in which the juveniles had previously committed a number of offenses, judges sentenced them as adjudicated delinquents, even though their current infractions were status offenses.

Two specific areas of data collection were known to be incompletely reported in the 1974 census. Average length of stay information was lacking for one locally administered halfway house or group home in Alabama; one State-administered detention center in New Jersey; one locally administered halfway house or group home in Ohio; and two locally administered halfway houses or group homes in Virginia. Expenditure tabulations exclude information on five detention centers, two training schools, and two ranches, forestry camps and farms, all of which were under State administration in Colorado.

Finally, in 1974, as in 1973, data on two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school; data on three State group

homes in North Dakota also were reported with those for a State training school.

Data for 1972

In 1973, in addition to soliciting information as of midyear 1973, the census attempted to gather data as of midyear 1972, thus combining data collection efforts for 1972 and 1973. However, not all facilities in existence at midyear 1972 were still in operation in 1973. Among those that were still in existence, it was difficult for some to provide the actual data or even to make reliable estimates about 1972. As a result of these limitations, information collected for 1972 was neither analyzed nor used for comparative purposes in the 1973 and the 1974 reports. Data for 1972 are available, however, on a State-by-State table basis as Appendix C of the 1973 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census.

Appendix A
Questionnaires

FORM **CJ-29**
(11-18-75)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**1975 PRIVATE JUVENILE DETENTION
AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES CENSUS**

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting its annual census of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities.

This census, conducted for the first time in 1974, supplements a similar census of public facilities to provide current information to assist LEAA in improving its program of assistance to those concerned with juvenile problems. The results of the census are published annually in a report entitled **Children in Custody**. An advance report from the 1973 census is enclosed and later reports will be sent to you as they become available.

The information in this Census is being collected for research and statistical purposes and will be used only to prepare statistical totals from which the identity of specific private persons or facilities cannot be determined.

Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated. If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Simply indicate estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of the questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 30 days, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope.

If we can be of assistance in completing this questionnaire, please call us collect at (301) 763-2896. Your participation in this voluntary census will be appreciated.

Sincerely,



VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

NOTICE - Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (Public Law 93-83) and is subject to all provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579).

Name of agency reporting

Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address (Number and street, city, State,
and ZIP code)

Telephone

Area code

Number

Extension

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR
IN NAME AND ADDRESS
INCLUDING ZIP CODE

In correspondence pertaining to this report
please refer to this number

FORM CJ-29 (11-18-75)

Section VI - RESIDENTIAL POPULATION

A. Movement of residential population during the annual period covered by this report		Number of -		
		Male	Female	
1. Persons admitted to custody				
2. Persons discharged or transferred out of facility				
B. What was the population in the facility on June 30, 1975? (Provide estimates when exact counts are not available from records, and indicate each with an asterisk (*).)				
1. TOTAL population on June 30, 1975 (Sum of lines 2 through 8)				
2. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent - Those who have been adjudicated delinquent whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility.				
3. Juvenile status offenders - Those who under special statutes for juvenile "status offenders," have been declared in need of supervision (such as PINS, CHINS), whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility. (In California, include all juveniles adjudicated under statute "601.")				
4. Juveniles held pending disposition by court - Those held for delinquency, who have not had any hearing or who have had only a preliminary, screening, detention, or similar hearing. Also include juveniles who have had an adjudication hearing but are waiting for a disposition hearing.				
5. Juveniles awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction - Those who have allegedly committed a crime in, or have run away from, another jurisdiction's area, including runaways from correctional facilities. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent and awaiting placement in a correctional facility should not be included, but should be placed under "Juveniles adjudicated delinquent."				
6. Voluntary admissions - Predelinquent juveniles who admitted themselves or were referred to the facility for treatment by parent, court, school, social agency, etc., without being adjudged delinquent or declared in need of supervision by a court.				
7. Dependent and neglected - Do not include any juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquent, or declared in need of supervision, even if they may also be considered dependent or neglected.				
8. Other - Any other classification of juvenile not included above, such as emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded.				
C. What was the average (mean) daily population in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?				
D. Indicate the number of "Juveniles adjudicated delinquent" and "Juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.)" held on June 30, 1975, by type of offense. (If a juvenile is incarcerated for more than one offense, report the most serious. Furthermore, the TOTALS should equal the figures reported in the corresponding categories in section VI, item B. If exact offense data are not available, provide estimates, indicate each with an asterisk (*), and describe your estimating procedure in the "Notes" space on page 6.)	Number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent		Number of juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.)	
	(a)		(b)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. TOTAL number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent and juvenile status offenders on June 30, 1975 (Sum of lines 2 through 6)				
2. Felony - Juveniles held for offenses that would be felonies if committed by adults, except drug offenses				
3. Misdemeanor - Juveniles held for offenses that would be misdemeanors if committed by adults, except drug offenses				
4. Drug offenses - Juveniles held for drug offenses				
5. Juvenile status offenses - Juveniles held for offenses that would not be crimes if committed by adults				
6. Juveniles for whom offense data are not available				

Section VI - RESIDENTIAL POPULATION - Continued

E. How many juveniles is your facility designed to hold without overcrowding? (Examples of overcrowding would include double decked bunks where facility was designed for single bunk, or temporary use of a room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)	Number of -	
	Male	Female

Section VII - AGES OF JUVENILES

A. What was the range of ages for juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975? 1. Age of youngest 2. Age of oldest	Male	Female
B. What was the average (mean) age of juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?		

Section VIII - LENGTH OF JUVENILE STAY

What was the average (mean) length of stay of juveniles held in the facility during the annual period covered by this report? A. Average length of stay of all juveniles held B. Average length of stay of juveniles other than dependent and neglected, emotionally disturbed, mentally retarded, etc. (Calculate data to represent all juveniles who were adjudicated delinquent, status offenders, pending disposition, awaiting transfer, or predelinquent voluntary admissions.)	Months	Days

Section IX - PERSONNEL

Payroll staff - Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of this facility.

Nonpayroll staff, except community volunteers - Full-time and part-time staff who are NOT on the payroll of this facility. Include personnel of a parent agency or other agency or service (including school system), who are assigned for some or all of their working time to this facility; also include personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, and college interns who receive class credit for their work at the facility.

Community volunteers - Full-time and part-time personnel who receive NO compensation of any type, such as salaries, payments, or class credit, for their services at the facility.

	Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff (except community volunteers)		Community volunteers	
	(a)		(b)		(c)	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
TOTAL number of employees on June 30, 1975						

Section X - EXPENDITURES

ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT OF EXPENDITURES Indicate fiscal year covered. Please report data on a fiscal year basis from July 1, 1974, through June 30, 1975, if possible. If a calendar year is used, report 1974.		Beginning		Ending	
		Month	Year	Month	Year
		_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
A. Operating expenditures					
1. Gross salaries and wages (Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in 2 below.)				\$	
2. Other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, contractual services, and employer contributions to employee benefits				\$	
B. Capital expenditures, including new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment				\$	

NOTES

FORM CJ-17
(11-20-75)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**1975 PUBLIC JUVENILE DETENTION AND
CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES CENSUS**

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

Dear Friend:

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting its annual census of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities.

There is a continuing need for current information about these facilities to assist LEAA in improving its program of assistance to those concerned with juvenile problems. The results of the census are published annually in a report entitled **Children in Custody**. An advance report from the 1973 census is enclosed and later reports will be sent to you as they become available.

The information in this census is being collected for research and statistical purposes and will be used only to prepare statistical totals from which the identity of specific private persons cannot be determined.

Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated. If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Simply indicate estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of the questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 30 days, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope.

If we can be of assistance in completing this questionnaire, please call us collect at (301) 763-2896. Your participation in this voluntary census will be appreciated.

Sincerely,



VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

NOTICE - Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (Public Law 93-83) and is subject to all provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579).

Name of agency reporting

Data supplied by

Name

Title

Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)

Telephone

Area code

Number

Extension

PLEASE CORRECT ANY ERROR
IN NAME AND ADDRESS
INCLUDING ZIP CODE

In correspondence pertaining to this report
please refer to this number

Page 2

Section IV - TYPE OF FACILITY - Continued

B. Is this facility administered by -

1 ☐ State 4 ☐ Multi-governmental - Specify

Mark (X) one box → 2 ☐ County

3 ☐ City 5 ☐ Private

C. Does the facility hold - 1 ☐ Males only 2 ☐ Females only 3 ☐ Both males and females

Section V - RESIDENTIAL POPULATION

Items A and B to be completed for training schools, residential treatment centers, ranches, forestry camps, and farms. All others SKIP to item C.

	Number of -	
	Male	Female
A. Movement into facility		
1. TOTAL movement into facility during the annual period covered by this report		
2. Committed by court: First commitments (Where applicable, include first placements received through reception and diagnostic centers.)		
3. Committed by court: Rec commitments (new offense) (Include juveniles under aftercare/parole who commit a new offense and are recommitted.)		
4. Returned from aftercare/parole (except for new offense)		
5. Transferred in from another facility for delinquent juveniles (Include transfers in from another facility even though processed through reception and diagnostic centers.)		
6. Other admissions (Include AWOL's if returned after having been removed from facility's rolls) - Specify <u> </u>		
B. Movement out of facility		
1. TOTAL movement out of facility during the annual period covered by this report		
2. Discharged with no further agency supervision (Include those juveniles for whom approval for discharge is required by court.)		
3. Placed in aftercare/parole program operated by the facility		
4. Placed in aftercare/parole program operated by an agency other than the facility (such as the parent agency, etc.)		
5. Transferred out to another facility for delinquent juveniles (Where applicable, include transfers out to reception and diagnostic centers and from reception or diagnostic sections of training schools to other treatment facilities.)		
6. Other releases (Include AWOL's if removed from facility's rolls) - Specify <u> </u>		
<i>Item C to be completed for detention centers, shelters, reception or diagnostic centers, halfway houses, and group homes.</i>		
C. Movement of residential population during the annual period covered by this report		
1. Persons admitted to custody		
2. Persons discharged or transferred out of facility		

Section V - RESIDENTIAL POPULATION - Continued

D. What was the population in the facility on June 30, 1975? (Provide estimates when exact counts are not available from records, and indicate each with an asterisk (*).)		Number of	
		Male	Female
1. TOTAL population on June 30, 1975 (Sum of lines 2 through 8)			
2. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent - Those who have been adjudicated delinquent whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility.			
3. Juvenile status offenders - Those who under special statutes for juvenile "status offenders," have been declared in need of supervision (such as PINS, CHINS), whether they have been committed or referred to the facility or are awaiting placement in another facility. (In California, include all juveniles adjudicated under statute "601.")			
4. Juveniles held pending disposition by court - Those held for delinquency, who have not had any hearing or who have had only a preliminary, screening, detention, or similar hearing. Also include juveniles who have had an adjudication hearing but are waiting for a disposition hearing.			
5. Juveniles awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction - Those who have allegedly committed a crime in, or have run away from, another jurisdiction's area, including runaways from correctional facilities. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent and awaiting placement in a correctional facility should NOT be included, but should be placed under "juveniles adjudicated delinquent."			
6. Voluntary admissions - Predelinquent juveniles who admitted themselves or were referred to the facility for treatment by parent, court, school, social agency, etc., without being adjudged delinquent or declared in need of supervision by a court.			
7. Dependent and neglected - Do not include any juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquent, or declared in need of supervision, even if they may also be considered dependent or neglected.			
8. Other - Any other classification of juvenile not included above, such as emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded.			
E. What was the average (mean) daily population in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?			
F. Indicate the number of "juveniles adjudicated delinquent" and "juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.)" held on June 30, 1975, by type of offense. (If a juvenile is incarcerated for more than one offense, report the most serious. Furthermore, the TOTALS should equal the figures reported in the corresponding categories in section V, item D. If exact offense data are not available, provide estimates, indicate each with an asterisk (*), and describe your estimating procedure in the "Notes" space on page 6.)	Number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent	Number of juvenile status offenders (PINS, CHINS, etc.)	
	(a)	(b)	
	Male	Female	Male
1. TOTAL number of juveniles adjudicated delinquent and juvenile status offenders on June 30, 1975 (Sum of lines 2 through 6)			
2. Felony - Juveniles held for offenses that would be felonies if committed by adults, except drug offenses			
3. Misdemeanor - Juveniles held for offenses that would be misdemeanors if committed by adults, except drug offenses			
4. Drug offenses - Juveniles held for drug offenses			
5. Juvenile status offenses - Juveniles held for offenses that would not be crimes if committed by adults			
6. Juveniles for whom offense data are not available			
G. How many juveniles is your facility designed to hold, without overcrowding? (Examples of overcrowding would include double decked bunks where facility was designed for single bunk, or temporary use of a room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)		Male	Female

Section VI - AGES OF JUVENILES

A. What was the range of ages for juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?	Male	Female
1. Age of youngest		
2. Age of oldest		
B. What was the average (mean) age of juveniles held in the facility on June 30, 1975?		

Section VII - LENGTH OF JUVENILE STAY

What was the average (mean) length of stay of juveniles held in the facility during the annual period covered by this report?	Months	Days
A. Average length of stay of all juveniles held		
B. Average length of stay of juveniles other than dependent and neglected (Calculate data to represent all juveniles who were adjudicated delinquent, status offenders, pending disposition, awaiting transfer, or predelinquent voluntary admissions.)		

Section VIII - PERSONNEL

Count each employee only once - in the primary position that person fills.

Payroll staff - Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of this facility.

Nonpayroll staff, except community volunteers - Full-time and part-time staff who are NOT on the payroll of this facility. Include personnel of a parent agency or other agency or service (including school system), who are assigned for some or all of their working time to this facility; also include personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, and college interns who receive class credit for their work at the facility.

Community volunteers - Full-time and part-time personnel who receive NO compensation of any type, such as salaries, payments, or class credit, for their services at the facility.

	Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff (except community volunteers)		Community volunteers	
	(a)		(b)		(c)	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
A. TOTAL number of employees on June 30, 1975 (Sum of items B through E)						
B. Administrative employees - Superintendent, director, administrator, assistant superintendent, business manager, stenographer, bookkeeper, switchboard operator, clerk, typist, etc.						
C. Treatment and educational employees - Psychiatrist, psychologist, chaplain, academic principal, director of vocational training, academic teacher, vocational teacher, social worker, librarian, aftercare/parole worker, recreation worker, physician, registered nurse, practical nurse, medical aide, classification officer, counselor, etc.						
D. Personal custody employees - House parent, group supervisor, group worker, cottage parent, matron, etc.						
E. Other employees - Housekeeping, maintenance, and any other positions not included above						

Section IX - EXPENDITURES

ANNUAL PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT OF EXPENDITURES

Indicate fiscal year covered. Please report data on a fiscal year basis from July 1, 1974, through June 30, 1975, if possible. If a calendar year is used, report 1974.



Beginning

Month

Year

Ending

Month

Year

A. Operating expenditures

1. Gross salaries and wages (Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in 2 below.)

\$

2. Other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, contractual services, and employer contributions to employee benefits

\$

B. Capital expenditures, including new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment

\$

NOTES

Appendix B
National tables

**B-1. Selected characteristics of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility, 1974**

Characteristic	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Number of facilities:	829	371	331	21	19	458	185	107	166
Sponsorship									
State-administered	396	67	50	0	17	329	151	61	117
Locally administered	433	304	281	21	2	129	34	46	49
Sex of persons admitted									
Males only	303	16	7	6	3	287	92	92	103
Females only	89	3	1	1	1	86	33	7	46
Both sexes	437	352	323	14	15	85	60	8	17
Size (design capacity)									
Less than 25 residents	333	174	152	19	3	159	12	5	142
25-49 residents	165	94	91	1	2	71	13	34	24
50-99 residents	142	58	54	1	3	84	27	57	0
100-149 residents	70	19	13	0	6	51	41	10	0
150-199 residents	45	11	9	0	2	34	33	1	0
200-299 residents	38	9	7	0	2	29	29	0	0
300-399 residents	22	4	3	0	1	18	18	0	0
400-499 residents	7	1	1	0	0	6	6	0	0
500 or more residents	7	1	1	0	0	6	6	0	0
Occupancy rate ¹									
Less than 50 percent	178	137	123	8	6	41	19	3	19
50-69 percent	168	88	82	4	2	80	31	17	32
70-89 percent	222	79	70	5	4	143	54	41	48
90-99 percent	101	21	19	1	1	80	40	26	14
100 percent	60	8	4	3	1	52	10	6	36
101-109 percent	44	17	13	0	4	27	16	8	3
110-119 percent	26	8	8	0	0	18	7	1	10
120 percent or more	30	13	12	0	1	17	8	5	4
Admissions: ¹ (FY 1974)	647,175	556,127	529,075	5,318	21,734	91,048	67,406	17,264	6,378
Male	466,181	391,971	371,225	2,934	17,812	74,210	53,737	16,150	4,323
Female	180,994	164,156	157,850	2,384	3,922	16,838	13,669	1,114	2,055
Departures: ¹ (FY 1974)	640,408	552,188	525,114	5,211	21,863	88,220	65,749	16,550	5,891
Male	460,347	389,120	368,358	2,870	17,892	71,227	51,665	15,573	3,989
Female	180,061	163,068	156,756	2,341	3,971	16,993	14,084	1,017	1,892
Resident population:									
Juvenile	47,268	12,858	11,010	180	1,668	34,410	27,133	5,550	1,727
Nonjuvenile	44,922	12,566	11,010	180	1,376	32,356	25,397	5,232	1,727
	2,346	292	0	0	292	2,054	1,736	318	0
Average resident population: (FY 1974)									
Male	46,753	13,248	11,298	181	1,769	33,505	26,359	5,425	1,721
Female	36,520	9,444	7,887	124	1,433	27,076	20,752	5,080	1,244
Total	10,233	3,804	3,411	57	336	6,429	5,607	345	477
Juvenile population:									
Male	44,922	12,566	11,010	180	1,376	32,356	25,397	5,232	1,727
Female	34,783	8,900	7,698	114	1,088	25,883	19,745	4,874	1,264
Total	10,139	3,666	3,312	66	288	6,473	5,652	358	463
Detention status									
Adjudicated delinquent									
Male	31,270	3,867	2,833	16	1,018	27,403	21,954	4,325	1,124
Female	25,575	2,962	2,118	6	838	22,613	17,538	4,177	898
Total	5,695	905	715	10	180	4,790	4,416	148	226

Characteristic	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,644	1,574	1,470	34	70	3,070	2,090	665	315
Male	2,701	956	880	22	54	1,745	1,036	537	172
Female	1,943	618	590	12	16	1,325	1,054	128	143
Voluntary admission	679	61	40	12	9	618	285	114	219
Male	472	27	19	3	5	445	208	90	147
Female	207	34	21	9	4	173	77	24	72
Held pending court disposition	7,373	6,323	5,944	100	279	1,050	1,019	8	23
Male	5,462	4,519	4,248	80	191	943	920	8	15
Female	1,911	1,804	1,696	20	88	107	99	0	8
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	458	415	410	5	0	43	27	7	9
Male	326	289	287	2	0	37	21	7	9
Female	132	126	123	3	0	6	6	0	0
Dependent and neglected	498	326	313	13	0	172	22	113	37
Male	247	147	146	1	0	100	22	55	23
Female	251	179	167	12	0	72	0	58	14
Average age (years)									
Male	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.9	15.2
Female	14.9	14.7	14.7	13.6	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.4
Average length of stay (days) (FY 1974)	118	12	10	25	43	204	239	195	170
Staff:	46,276	17,204	15,147	316	1,741	29,072	23,823	3,721	1,528
Payroll staff	41,550	14,604	12,787	230	1,587	26,946	22,362	3,205	1,379
Full-time	37,842	12,156	10,453	176	1,527	25,686	21,593	3,006	1,087
Part-time	3,708	2,448	2,334	54	60	1,260	769	199	292
Nonpayroll staff	4,726	2,600	2,360	86	154	2,126	1,461	516	149
Full-time	1,549	760	712	2	46	789	466	286	37
Part-time	3,177	1,840	1,648	84	108	1,337	995	230	112
Ratio of residents to full-time staff:	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5
Annual expenditures: (FY 1974) (thousands of dollars)	508,630	161,066	139,252	2,560	19,254	347,563	283,828	48,778	14,957
Operating	484,094	149,426	128,159	2,390	18,877	334,667	272,574	47,548	14,545
Gross salaries and wages	367,685	117,268	100,705	1,698	14,865	250,417	206,563	33,714	10,140
Other	116,409	32,158	27,454	692	4,012	84,251	66,012	13,834	4,405
Capital	24,536	11,640	11,093	170	377	12,897	11,255	1,230	412
Per capita operating expenditures ^a (dollars)	10,354	11,279	11,343	13,204	10,671	9,988	10,341	8,765	8,451

NOTE: Data are as of June 30, 1974, unless otherwise indicated. Data for annual expenditures may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

¹Based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

²Based on average population.

**B-2. Selected characteristics of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility, 1974**

Characteristic	All facilities	Type of facility							
		Short term				Long-term			
		Total	Detention center	Shelter	Reception or diagnostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Number of facilities	1,337	76	4	67	5	1,261	61	395	805
Sex of persons admitted									
Males only	661	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	652	30	201	421
Females only	311	16	0	(D)	(D)	295	18	53	224
Both sexes	365	51	(D)	46	(D)	314	13	141	160
Size (design capacity)									
Less than 10 residents	428	36	(D)	(D)	0	392	3	17	372
10-14 residents	269	15	0	(D)	(D)	254	4	33	217
15-19 residents	110	12	0	12	0	98	(D)	24	(D)
20-24 residents	93	6	(D)	3	(D)	87	3	45	39
25-29 residents	50	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	23	(D)
30-34 residents	44	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	25	(D)
35-39 residents	36	0	0	0	0	36	(D)	19	(D)
40-44 residents	57	0	0	0	0	57	(D)	42	(D)
45-49 residents	30	0	0	0	0	30	6	21	3
50 or more residents	220	4	0	(D)	(D)	216	34	146	36
Occupancy rate									
Less than 50 percent	73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50-69 percent	207	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70-89 percent	395	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
90-99 percent	158	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 percent	407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
101-109 percent	36	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
110-119 percent	27	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
120 percent or more	34	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Referral authority									
Police	179	40	(D)	37	(D)	139	4	42	93
Parents	664	43	(D)	40	(D)	621	26	243	352
Juvenile court	1,207	74	4	65	5	1,133	58	358	717
State correctional authority	463	26	(D)	21	(D)	437	19	129	289
Welfare department	1,099	61	3	54	4	1,038	51	334	653
Other	522	33	(D)	29	(D)	489	20	185	284
Source of financial support									
Public agency	1,224	64	3	56	5	1,160	60	358	742
Private agency	120	7	0	(D)	(D)	113	5	60	48
Parents	487	21	(D)	(D)	0	466	20	190	256
Federal grants	407	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	369	18	96	225
LEAA ¹	231	26	(D)	(D)	0	205	8	41	156
HEW ²	112	9	0	(D)	(D)	103	5	31	67
Other	64	3	0	(D)	(D)	61	5	24	32
United Fund	273	11	0	11	0	262	21	91	150
Own fund-raising drive	523	24	(D)	(D)	0	499	25	164	310
Bequest or individual contribution	643	39	(D)	36	(D)	604	24	219	361
Endowment or investment	292	9	(D)	(D)	0	283	16	116	151
Sponsoring denominational body	268	14	0	(D)	(D)	254	11	80	163
Other	159	11	0	11	0	148	7	45	96
Admissions: (calendar 1974)	53,661	13,451	(D)	11,925	(D)	40,210	4,900	19,012	16,298
Male	33,364	7,253	(D)	6,419	(D)	26,111	3,407	12,962	9,742
Female	20,297	6,198	(D)	5,507	(D)	14,099	1,493	6,050	6,556
Departures: (calendar 1974)	47,471	13,137	(D)	11,649	(D)	34,334	4,174	16,438	13,722
Male	29,103	7,085	(D)	6,273	(D)	22,018	2,754	11,084	8,180
Female	18,368	6,052	(D)	5,376	(D)	12,316	1,420	5,354	5,542

Juvenile population:	31,749	797	(D)	634	(D)	30,952	4,078	16,955	9,919
Male	22,104	402	(D)	332	(D)	21,702	2,847	12,397	6,458
Female	9,645	395	(D)	302	(D)	9,250	1,231	4,558	3,461
Detention status									
Adjudicated delinquent	9,874	120	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,754	2,058	4,343	3,353
Male	7,448	53	(D)	43	(D)	7,395	1,640	3,239	2,516
Female	2,426	67	0	(D)	(D)	2,359	418	1,104	837
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,969	103	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,866	808	2,555	1,503
Male	3,031	56	(D)	33	(D)	2,975	413	1,710	852
Female	1,938	47	0	(D)	(D)	1,891	395	845	651
Voluntary admission	7,635	220	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,415	476	5,101	1,838
Male	5,272	94	0	(D)	(D)	5,178	279	3,879	1,020
Female	2,363	126	(D)	103	(D)	2,237	197	1,222	818
Held pending court	481	202	(D)	(D)	0	279	(D)	146	(D)
Male	330	127	(D)	(D)	0	203	29	98	76
Female	151	75	(D)	(D)	0	76	(D)	48	(D)
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	63	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	23	(D)
Male	37	8	0	8	0	29	(D)	23	(D)
Female	26	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Juvenile population--cont.									
Dependent and neglected	7,104	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,974	470	3,660	2,844
Male	4,767	60	(D)	(D)	0	4,707	330	2,543	1,834
Female	2,337	70	0	(D)	(D)	2,267	140	1,117	1,010
Other	1,623	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	1,127	(D)
Male	1,219	4	0	4	0	1,215	155	905	155
Female	404	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	222	(D)
Average age (years)									
Male	14	13	15	13	14	14	14	14	14
Female	14	14	(D)	14	15	14	14	14	14
Average length of stay (days) (calendar 1974)	349	20	12	21	24	369	378	417	345
Average population: (calendar 1974)									
Male	31,384	756	(D)	600	(D)	30,628	4,063	16,772	9,793
Female	21,847	365	34	305	26	21,482	2,842	12,310	6,330
Staff:	28,612	1,223	(D)	1,000	(D)	27,389	3,388	15,658	8,343
Payroll staff	24,214	811	(D)	619	(D)	23,403	3,194	13,507	6,702
Full-time	19,694	550	(D)	414	(D)	19,144	2,650	11,343	5,151
Part-time	4,520	261	(D)	205	(D)	4,259	544	2,164	1,551
Nonpayroll staff	4,398	412	(D)	381	(D)	3,986	194	2,151	1,641
Full-time	906	68	(D)	56	(D)	838	59	525	254
Part-time	3,492	344	(D)	325	(D)	3,148	135	1,626	1,387
Ratio of residents to full-time staff:	1.5	1.2	(D)	1.3	(D)	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8
Annual expenditures: (calendar 1974) (thousands of dollars)									
Operating	294,036	7,716	(D)	5,838	(D)	286,320	43,500	167,621	75,199
Gross salaries and wages	268,131	6,633	(D)	4,812	(D)	261,498	39,368	153,966	68,164
Other	148,323	4,083	(D)	2,935	(D)	144,239	22,086	86,996	35,157
Capital	119,808	2,549	(D)	1,878	(D)	117,259	17,282	66,970	33,007
Per capita operating expenditures ³ (dollars)	25,905	1,083	(D)	1,026	(D)	24,822	4,132	13,655	7,035
	8,544	8,774	(D)	8,020	(D)	8,538	9,689	9,180	6,961

NOTE: Data are as of June 30, 1974, unless otherwise indicated. Data for annual expenditures may not add to totals shown because of rounding. Residents and financial support frequently are received from more than one source.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

¹Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

²Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

³Based on average population.

**B-3. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility, midyear 1974**

Type of facility	Public and private			Public			Private		
	Number	Percent	Percent of subgroup	Number	Percent	Percent of subgroup	Number	Percent	Percent of subgroup
All facilities	2,166	100	...	829	100	...	1,337	100	...
Short-term	447	21	100	371	45	100	76	6	100
Detention center	335	16	75	331	40	89	4	(2)	5
Shelter	88	4	20	21	3	6	67	5	88
Reception or diagnostic center	24	1	5	19	2	5	5	(2)	7
Long-term	1,719	79	100	458	55	100	1,261	94	100
Training school	246	11	14	185	22	40	61	5	5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	502	23	29	107	13	23	395	30	31
Halfway house and group home	971	45	57	166	20	36	805	60	64

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

2 Less than 0.5 percent.

... Not applicable.

**B-4. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility
and State or local administration, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	722	794	829	+10	+4	+15
Short-term	338	355	371	+5	+5	+10
Detention center	305	319	331	+5	+4	+9
Shelter	17	19	21	+12	+11	+24
Reception or diagnostic center	16	17	19	+6	+12	+19
Long-term	384	439	458	+14	+4	+19
Training school	191	187	185	-2	-1	-3
Ranch forestry camp, and farm	115	103	107	-10	+4	-7
Halfway house and group home	78	149	166	+91	+11	+113
State-administered facilities	318	367	396	+15	+8	+25
Short-term	42	47	67	+12	+43	+60
Detention center	25	29	50	+16	+72	+100
Shelter	1	1	0	0	-100	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	16	17	17	+6	0	+6
Long-term	276	320	329	+16	+3	+19
Training school	156	154	151	-1	-2	-3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	68	56	61	-18	+9	-10
Halfway house and group home	52	110	117	+112	+6	+125
Locally administered facilities	404	427	433	+6	+1	+7
Short-term	296	308	304	+4	-1	+3
Detention center	280	290	281	+4	-3	(+2)
Shelter	16	18	21	+13	+17	+31
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	2	0	*	*
Long-term	108	119	129	+10	+8	+19
Training school	35	33	34	-6	+3	-3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	47	47	46	0	-2	-2
Halfway house and group home	26	39	49	+50	+26	+88

*Increase not definable.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**B-5. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and referral authority, 1974**

Type of facility	Total	Police	Parents	Juvenile court	State correc- tional authority	Welfare department	Other
All facilities	1,337	179	664	1,207	463	1,099	522
Short-term	76	40	43	74	26	61	33
Detention center	4	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)
Shelter	67	37	40	65	21	54	29
Reception or diagnostic center	5	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	4	(D)
Long-term	1,261	139	621	1,133	437	1,038	489
Training school	61	4	26	58	19	51	20
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	395	42	243	358	129	334	185
Halfway house and group home	805	93	352	717	289	653	284

NOTE: Residents frequently are received from more than one referral authority.
D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

B-6. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Type of facility	Total	Source of financial support				
		Placement authority		Federal grant		
		Public agency	Private agency	LEAA ¹	HEW ²	Other
All facilities	1,337	1,224	120	231	112	64
Short-term	76	64	7	26	9	3
Detention center	4	3	0	(D)	0	0
Shelter	67	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Reception or diagnostic center	5	5	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Long-term	1,261	1,160	113	205	103	61
Training school	61	60	5	8	5	5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	395	358	60	41	31	24
Halfway house and group home	805	742	48	156	67	32

NOTE: Financial support frequently is received from more than one source.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

¹Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

²Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

B-7. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
All facilities	829	333	165	142	70	45	38	22	7	7
Short-term	371	174	94	58	19	11	9	4	1	1
Detention center	331	152	91	54	13	9	7	3	1	1
Shelter	21	19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	19	3	2	3	6	2	2	1	0	0
Long-term	458	159	71	84	51	34	29	18	6	6
Training school	185	12	13	27	41	33	29	18	6	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	107	5	34	57	10	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	166	142	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State-administered facilities	396	126	71	58	47	33	31	18	6	6
Short-term	67	23	23	8	8	2	2	1	0	0
Detention center	50	22	21	5	2	0	0	0	0	0
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	1	2	3	6	2	2	1	0	0
Long-term	329	103	48	50	39	31	29	17	6	6
Training school	151	4	4	22	33	30	29	17	6	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	61	2	24	28	6	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	117	97	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locally administered facilities	433	207	94	84	23	12	7	4	1	1
Short-term	304	151	71	50	11	9	7	3	1	1
Detention center	281	130	70	49	11	9	7	3	1	1
Shelter	21	19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	129	56	23	34	12	3	0	1	0	0
Training school	34	8	9	5	8	3	0	1	0	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	3	10	29	4	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	49	45	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

by type of facility and source of financial support, 1974

Parents	Source of financial support					
	United Fund	Own fund-raising drive	Bequest or individual contribution	Endowment or investment	Sponsoring denominational body	Other
487	273	523	643	292	268	159
21	11	24	39	9	14	11
(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
(D)	11	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	11
0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
466	262	499	604	283	254	148
20	21	25	24	16	11	7
190	91	164	219	116	80	45
256	150	310	361	151	163	96

B-8. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1973

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
All facilities	794	305	149	147	65	44	49	17	9	9
Short-term	355	166	88	55	19	9	12	4	1	1
Detention center	319	147	86	50	15	9	8	2	1	1
Shelter	19	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	2	0	5	4	0	4	2	0	0
Long-term	439	139	61	92	46	35	37	13	8	8
Training school	187	8	11	32	36	34	37	13	8	8
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	103	4	28	60	10	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	149	127	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State-administered facilities	367	112	56	58	40	30	41	14	8	8
Short-term	47	15	14	6	5	1	4	2	0	0
Detention center	29	13	13	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Shelter	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	2	0	5	4	0	4	2	0	0
Long-term	320	97	42	52	35	29	37	12	8	8
Training school	154	3	6	23	29	28	37	12	8	8
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	56	1	19	29	6	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	110	93	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locally administered facilities	427	193	93	89	25	14	8	3	1	1
Short-term	308	151	74	49	14	8	8	2	1	1
Detention center	290	134	73	49	14	8	8	2	1	1
Shelter	18	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	119	42	19	40	11	6	0	1	0	0
Training school	33	5	5	9	7	6	0	1	0	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	47	3	9	31	4	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	39	34	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**B-9. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility,
State or local administration, and size (design capacity), midyear 1971**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Size (design capacity)								500 or more
		Less than 25	25- 49	50- 99	100- 149	150- 199	200- 299	300- 399	400- 499	
All facilities	722	238	134	148	61	38	55	28	8	12
Short-term	338	156	84	53	21	7	8	7	1	1
Detention center	305	143	80	50	17	5	4	4	1	1
Shelter	17	13	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	16	0	2	3	3	1	4	3	0	0
Long-term	384	82	50	95	40	31	47	21	7	11
Training school	191	10	5	31	29	30	47	21	7	11
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	115	4	35	64	11	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	78	68	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State-administered facilities	318	61	46	59	33	28	50	24	6	11
Short-term	42	11	13	5	5	1	4	3	0	0
Detention center	25	11	11	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Shelter	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	16	0	2	3	3	1	4	3	0	0
Long-term	276	50	33	54	28	27	46	21	6	11
Training school	156	2	3	20	21	26	46	21	6	11
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	68	1	25	34	7	1	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	52	47	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locally administered facilities	404	177	88	89	28	10	5	4	2	1
Short-term	296	145	71	48	16	6	4	4	1	1
Detention center	280	132	69	48	16	5	4	4	1	1
Shelter	16	13	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	108	32	17	41	12	4	1	0	1	0
Training school	35	8	2	11	8	4	1	0	1	0
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	47	3	10	30	4	0	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	26	21	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**B-10. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type
of facility and size (design capacity), midyear 1974**

Type of facility	Total	Size (design capacity)									50 or more
		Less than 10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	
All facilities	1,337	428	269	110	93	50	44	36	57	30	220
Short-term	76	36	15	12	6	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	4
Detention center	4	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0
Shelter	67	(D)	(D)	12	3	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Reception or diagnostic center	5	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Long-term	1,261	392	254	98	87	(D)	(D)	36	57	30	216
Training school	61	3	4	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	34
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	395	17	33	24	45	23	25	19	42	21	146
Halfway house and group home	805	372	217	(D)	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	36

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

B-11. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of capacity occupied, midyear 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied							
		Less than 50	50-69	70-89	90-99	100	101-109	110-119	120 or more
All facilities	829	178	168	222	101	60	44	26	30
Short-term	371	137	88	79	21	8	17	8	13
Detention center	331	123	82	70	19	4	13	8	12
Shelter	21	8	4	5	1	3	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	19	6	2	4	1	1	4	0	1
Long-term	458	41	80	143	80	52	27	18	17
Training school	185	19	31	54	40	10	16	7	8
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	107	3	17	41	26	6	8	1	5
Halfway house and group home	166	19	32	48	14	36	3	10	4
State-administered facilities	396	43	63	116	67	38	35	18	16
Short-term	67	14	15	17	6	1	8	2	4
Detention center	50	9	14	13	5	0	4	2	3
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	5	1	4	1	1	4	0	1
Long-term	329	29	48	99	61	37	27	16	12
Training school	151	15	23	42	34	7	16	7	7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	61	3	5	21	16	3	8	1	4
Halfway house and group home	117	11	20	36	11	27	3	8	1
Locally administered facilities	433	135	105	106	34	22	9	8	14
Short-term	304	123	73	62	15	7	9	6	9
Detention center	281	114	68	57	14	4	9	6	9
Shelter	21	8	4	5	1	3	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	129	12	32	44	19	15	0	2	5
Training school	34	4	8	12	6	3	0	0	1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	0	12	20	10	3	0	0	1
Halfway house and group home	49	8	12	12	3	9	0	2	3

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

B-12. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of capacity occupied, midyear 1973

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied					
		Less than 50	50-69	70-100	101-109	110-119	120 or more
All facilities	794	170	181	348	46	18	31
Short-term	355	115	95	104	12	9	20
Detention center	319	106	88	87	12	7	19
Shelter	19	5	2	11	0	0	1
Reception or diagnostic center	17	4	5	6	0	2	0
Long-term	439	55	86	244	34	9	11
Training school	187	23	46	86	20	5	7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	103	12	19	57	10	1	4
Halfway house and group home	149	20	21	101	4	3	0
State-administered facilities	367	48	71	193	32	10	13
Short-term	47	11	13	17	1	2	3
Detention center	29	6	8	11	1	0	3
Shelter	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	4	5	6	0	2	0
Long-term	320	37	58	176	31	8	10
Training school	154	16	39	70	19	4	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	56	9	8	26	8	1	4
Halfway house and group home	110	12	11	80	4	3	0
Locally administered facilities	427	122	110	155	14	8	18
Short-term	308	104	82	87	11	7	17
Detention center	290	100	80	76	11	7	16
Shelter	18	4	2	11	0	0	1
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	119	18	28	68	3	1	1
Training school	33	7	7	16	1	1	1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	47	3	11	31	2	0	0
Halfway house and group home	39	8	10	21	0	0	0

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the juvenile population only.

B-13. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and percent of capacity occupied, midyear 1971

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied					
		Less than 50	50-69	70-100	101-109	110-119	120 or more
All facilities	722	117	143	349	40	22	51
Short-term	338	90	84	101	17	5	41
Detention center	305	85	77	85	16	5	37
Shelter	17	4	5	6	0	0	2
Reception or diagnostic center	16	1	2	10	1	0	2
Long-term	384	27	59	248	23	17	10
Training school	191	16	25	118	10	12	10
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	115	6	24	72	9	4	0
Halfway house and group home	78	5	10	58	4	1	0
State-administered facilities	318	19	45	201	21	16	16
Short-term	42	7	9	15	3	1	7
Detention center	25	6	7	4	2	1	5
Shelter	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	16	1	2	10	1	0	2
Long-term	276	12	36	186	18	15	9
Training school	156	9	19	98	9	12	9
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	68	2	11	47	6	2	0
Halfway house and group home	52	1	6	41	3	1	0
Locally administered facilities	404	98	98	148	19	6	35
Short-term	296	83	75	86	14	4	34
Detention center	280	79	70	81	14	4	32
Shelter	16	4	5	5	0	0	2
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	108	15	23	62	5	2	1
Training school	35	7	6	20	1	0	1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	47	4	13	25	3	2	0
Halfway house and group home	26	4	4	17	1	0	0

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of persons held, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

**B-14. Percent distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by percent of capacity occupied, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Percent of design capacity occupied	1971	1973	1974
Total	100	100	100
Less than 70 percent	36	44	42
Less than 50 percent	16	21	21
50-69 percent	20	23	20
70-100 percent	48	44	46
70-89 percent	28	25	26
90-99 percent	14	12	12
100 percent	6	6	7
More than 100 percent	16	12	12
101-109 percent	6	6	5
110-119 percent	3	2	3
120 percent or more	7	4	4

NOTE: Percent occupancy data for 1971 and 1974 were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles, whereas those for 1973 were based on the juvenile population only. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

**B-15. Percent distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by percent of capacity occupied and type of facility, midyear 1974**

Percent of design capacity occupied	All facil- ities	Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Deten- tion center	Shelter	Reception or diag- nostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than 70 percent	42	61	62	57	42	26	27	19	31
Less than 50 percent	21	37	37	38	32	9	17	3	11
50-69 percent	20	24	25	19	11	17	10	16	19
70-100 percent	46	29	28	43	32	60	56	68	59
70-89 percent	26	21	21	24	21	31	29	38	29
90-99 percent	12	6	6	5	5	17	22	24	8
100 percent	7	2	1	14	5	11	5	6	22
More than 100 percent	12	10	10	0	26	14	17	13	10
101-109 percent	5	5	4	0	21	6	9	7	2
110-119 percent	3	2	2	0	0	4	4	1	6
120 percent or more	4	4	4	0	5	4	4	5	2

NOTE: Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

B-16. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, sex of residents admitted, and State or local administration of public facilities, midyear 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Public				Private			
	Total	Admit males only	Admit females only	Admit both sexes	Total	Admit males only	Admit females only	Admit both sexes
All facilities	829	303	89	437	1,337	661	311	365
Short-term	371	16	3	352	76	9	16	51
Detention center	331	7	1	323	4	(D)	0	(D)
Shelter	21	6	1	14	67	(D)	(D)	46
Reception or diagnostic center	19	3	1	15	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long-term	458	287	86	85	1,261	652	295	314
Training school	185	92	33	60	61	30	18	13
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	107	92	7	8	395	201	53	141
Halfway house and group home	166	103	46	17	805	421	224	160
State-administered facilities	396	212	65	119
Short-term	67	4	2	61
Detention center	50	1	1	48
Shelter	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	3	1	13
Long-term	329	208	63	58
Training school	151	78	28	45
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	61	55	1	5
Halfway house and group home	117	75	34	8
Locally administered facilities	433	91	24	318
Short-term	304	12	1	291
Detention center	281	6	0	275
Shelter	21	6	1	14
Reception or diagnostic center	2	0	0	2
Long-term	129	79	23	27
Training school	34	14	5	15
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	37	6	3
Halfway house and group home	49	28	12	9

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

... Not applicable.

B-17. Admissions to public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility,

Type of facility and State or local administration	Both sexes		
	1971	1973	1974
All facilities	616,766	600,960	647,175
Short-term	531,686	513,004	556,127
Detention center	496,526	483,212	529,075
Shelter	8,052	4,986	5,318
Reception or diagnostic center	27,108	24,806	21,734
Long-term	85,080	87,956	91,048
Training school	67,775		67,406
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	14,866	82,407	17,264
Halfway house and group home	2,439	5,549	6,378
State-administered facilities	127,956	129,496	162,036
Short-term	59,479	61,635	89,436
Detention center	32,233	36,796	67,944
Shelter	138	33	0
Reception or diagnostic center	27,108	24,806	21,492
Long-term	68,477	67,861	72,600
Training school	59,080		60,971
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,755	63,955	7,108
Halfway house and group home	1,642	3,906	4,521
Locally administered facilities	488,810	471,464	485,139
Short-term	472,207	451,369	466,691
Detention center	464,293	446,416	461,131
Shelter	7,914	4,953	5,318
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	242
Long-term	16,603	20,095	18,448
Training school	8,695	8,655	6,435
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,111	9,797	10,156
Halfway house and group home	797	1,643	1,857

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual admission transactions for juveniles and for nonjuveniles in a New Jersey facility, plus an estimated 9,956 admission transactions for youthful offenders in California.

State or local administration, and sex, fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974

Male			Female		
1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
445,710	430,070	466,181	171,056	170,890	180,994
376,681	359,319	391,971	155,005	153,685	164,156
349,407	335,556	371,225	147,119	147,656	157,850
5,294	2,951	2,934	2,758	2,035	2,384
21,980	20,812	17,812	5,128	3,994	3,922
69,029	70,751	74,210	16,051	17,205	16,838
53,089	67,213	53,737	14,686	15,194	13,669
14,015		16,150	851		1,114
1,925	3,528	4,323	514	2,011	2,055
100,177	101,978	122,379	27,779	27,518	39,657
44,943	47,163	63,062	14,536	14,472	26,374
22,880	26,325	45,419	9,353	10,471	22,525
83	26	0	55	7	0
21,980	20,812	17,643	5,128	3,994	3,849
55,234	54,815	59,317	13,243	13,046	13,283
46,414	52,311	49,378	12,666	11,644	11,593
7,503		6,853	252		255
1,317	2,504	3,086	325	1,402	1,435
345,533	328,092	343,802	143,277	143,372	141,337
331,738	312,156	328,909	140,469	139,213	137,782
326,527	309,231	325,806	137,766	137,185	135,325
5,211	2,925	2,934	2,703	2,028	2,384
0	0	169	0	0	73
13,795	15,936	14,893	2,808	4,159	3,555
6,675	5,878	4,359	2,020	2,777	2,076
6,512	9,024	9,297	599	773	859
608	1,034	1,237	189	609	620

B-18. Departures from public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Type of facility and State or local administration	Both sexes		
	1971	1973	1974
All facilities	614,606	594,207	640,408
Short-term	529,497	508,033	552,188
Detention center	494,641	478,415	525,114
Shelter	8,017	5,034	5,211
Reception or diagnostic center	26,839	24,584	21,863
Long-term	85,109	86,174	88,220
Training school	68,956	81,255	65,749
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	14,042		16,590
Halfway house and group home	2,111	4,919	5,881
State-administered facilities	128,093	128,292	159,934
Short-term	58,812	61,228	89,093
Detention center	31,835	36,574	67,462
Shelter	138	70	0
Reception or diagnostic center	26,839	24,584	21,631
Long-term	69,281	67,064	70,841
Training school	60,451	63,602	59,758
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	7,397		6,909
Halfway house and group home	1,433	3,462	4,174
Locally administered facilities	486,513	465,915	480,474
Short-term	470,685	446,805	463,095
Detention center	462,806	441,841	457,652
Shelter	7,879	4,964	5,211
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	232
Long-term	15,828	19,110	17,379
Training school	8,505	8,435	5,991
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	6,645	9,218	9,681
Halfway house and group home	678	1,457	1,707

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual departure transactions for juveniles and for nonjuveniles in a New Jersey facility, plus an estimated 10,408 departure transactions for youthful offenders in California.

by type of facility, State or local administration, and sex, fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974

Male			Female		
1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
444,544	424,933	460,347	170,062	169,274	180,061
375,335	355,624	389,120	154,162	152,409	163,068
348,097	332,042	368,358	146,544	146,373	156,756
5,261	2,973	2,870	2,756	2,061	2,341
21,977	20,609	17,892	4,862	3,975	3,971
69,209	69,309	71,227	15,900	16,865	16,993
54,300	66,210	51,665	14,656	15,045	14,084
13,289		15,573	753		1,017
1,620	3,099	3,989	491	1,820	1,892
100,623	100,943	119,938	27,470	27,349	39,996
44,620	46,833	62,795	14,192	14,395	26,298
22,560	26,161	45,066	9,275	10,413	22,396
83	63	0	55	7	0
21,977	20,609	17,729	4,862	3,975	3,902
56,003	54,110	57,143	13,278	12,954	13,698
47,682	51,942	47,615	12,769	11,660	12,143
7,184		6,678	213		231
1,137	2,168	2,850	296	1,294	1,324
343,921	323,990	340,409	142,592	141,925	140,065
330,715	308,791	326,325	139,970	138,014	136,770
325,537	305,881	323,292	137,269	135,960	134,360
5,178	2,910	2,870	2,701	2,054	2,341
0	0	163	0	0	69
13,206	15,199	14,084	2,622	3,911	3,295
6,618	5,723	4,050	1,887	2,712	1,941
6,105	8,545	8,895	540	673	786
483	931	1,139	195	526	568

B-19. Admissions to public training schools and ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles,

State or local administration of facility and sex	Type of admission					
	Total		Committed by court			
			Total	First commitment		
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Training school	60,678	67,406	38,366	38,871	32,595	34,505
State-administered facilities						
Both sexes	52,023	60,971	33,539	34,981	28,344	31,077
Male	40,722	49,378	26,541	27,553	21,924	24,114
Female	11,301	11,593	6,998	7,428	6,420	6,963
Locally administered facilities						
Both sexes	8,655	6,435	4,827	3,890	7,251	3,428
Male	5,878	4,359	3,383	2,746	2,921	2,382
Female	2,777	2,076	1,444	1,144	1,330	1,046
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	15,277	17,264	10,936	11,391	9,467	10,070
State-administered facilities						
Both sexes	5,480	7,108	3,599	4,536	3,146	4,055
Male	5,321	6,853	3,479	4,345	3,026	3,869
Female	159	255	120	191	120	186
Locally administered facilities						
Both sexes	9,797	10,156	7,337	6,855	6,321	6,015
Male	9,024	9,297	6,704	6,197	5,783	5,470
Female	773	859	633	658	538	545

NOTE: Data for fiscal year 1973 exclude an estimated 6,452 admission transactions for youthful offenders held in State-administered facilities; data for 1974 include such transactions.

¹Returned for new offense.

²Exclude juveniles returned for new offenses.

³Transfers from other facilities for delinquent juveniles.

⁴In both 1973 and 1974, transactions of detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools for administrative purposes account for a large majority of "other" admissions.

B-20. Departures from public training schools and ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles,

State or local administration of facility and sex	Type of departure			
	Total		Discharged without further supervision	
			1973	1974
	1973	1974	1973	1974
Training school	59,745	65,749	5,189	7,356
State-administered facilities				
Both sexes	51,310	59,758	4,467	6,161
Male	39,923	47,615	3,289	4,640
Female	11,387	12,143	1,178	1,521
Locally administered facilities				
Both sexes	8,435	5,991	722	1,195
Male	5,723	4,050	578	1,060
Female	2,712	1,941	144	135
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	14,483	16,590	1,781	2,101
State-administered facilities				
Both sexes	5,265	6,909	1,044	1,170
Male	5,079	6,678	1,044	1,150
Female	186	231	0	20
Locally administered facilities				
Both sexes	9,218	9,681	737	931
Male	8,545	8,395	696	840
Female	673	786	41	91

NOTE: Data for fiscal year 1973 exclude an estimated 7,027 departure transactions for youthful offenders held in State-administered facilities; data for 1974 include such transactions.

¹Transfers to other facilities for delinquent juveniles.

²In both 1973 and 1974, transactions of detention and reception or diagnostic units attached to certain training schools for administrative purposes account for a large majority of "other" departures.

by State or local administration of facility, sex, and type of admission, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Committed by court Recommitment ¹		Type of admission					
		Returned from after- care or parole program ²		Transferred in ³		Other ⁴	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
5,771	4,336	7,413	7,306	4,617	5,371	10,282	15,858
5,195	3,904	7,115	7,115	4,464	5,306	6,905	13,569
4,617	3,439	5,446	5,446	3,362	4,606	5,373	11,773
578	465	1,669	1,669	1,102	700	1,532	1,796
576	462	298	191	153	65	3,377	2,289
462	364	242	128	49	59	2,204	1,426
114	98	56	63	104	6	1,173	863
1,469	1,321	562	530	1,681	2,295	2,098	3,048
453	481	412	368	1,200	1,787	269	417
453	476	408	368	1,166	1,768	268	372
0	5	4	0	34	19	1	45
1,016	840	150	162	481	508	1,829	2,631
921	727	135	87	451	480	1,734	2,533
95	113	15	75	30	28	95	98

by State or local administration of facility, sex, and type of departure, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Placed in dis- charging agency's aftercare or parole program		Type of departure					
		Placed in other agency's aftercare or parole program		Transferred out ¹		Other ²	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
7,161	7,664	29,272	26,087	7,373	8,943	10,750	15,699
5,521	6,148	27,129	25,367	7,080	8,718	7,113	13,364
4,857	5,246	20,552	19,026	5,656	7,144	5,569	11,559
664	902	6,577	6,341	1,424	1,574	1,544	1,805
1,640	1,516	2,143	720	293	225	3,637	2,335
1,146	926	1,370	451	149	185	2,480	1,425
494	587	773	269	144	40	1,157	910
2,564	2,704	5,823	5,386	1,107	1,702	3,208	4,697
988	1,018	2,254	2,815	739	1,303	240	603
935	975	2,132	2,692	728	1,293	240	568
53	43	122	123	11	10	0	35
1,576	1,686	3,569	2,571	368	399	2,968	4,094
1,403	1,454	3,279	2,382	358	363	2,809	3,856
173	232	290	189	10	36	159	238

B-21. Admissions to and departures from private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex, 1974

Type of facility	Admissions			Departures		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All facilities	53,661	33,364	20,297	47,471	29,103	18,368
Short-term	13,451	7,253	6,198	13,137	7,085	6,052
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	11,926	6,419	5,507	11,649	6,273	5,376
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long-term	40,210	26,111	14,099	34,334	22,018	12,316
Training school	4,900	3,407	1,493	4,174	2,754	1,420
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	19,012	12,962	6,050	16,438	11,084	5,354
Halfway house and group home	16,298	9,742	6,556	13,722	8,180	5,542

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

B-22. Residents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of facility and legal status of residents, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

State or local administration of facility and legal status	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	57,239	47,983	47,268	-16	-1	-17
Juvenile	54,729	45,694	44,922	-17	-2	-18
Nonjuvenile	2,510	2,289	2,346	-9	+2	-7
Youthful offender ¹	2,023	1,869	2,346	-8	+26	+16
Other	487	420	0	-14	-100	-100
State-administered facilities	40,775	32,692	32,266	-20	-1	-21
Juvenile	38,265	30,403	29,920	-21	-2	-22
Nonjuvenile	2,510	2,289	2,346	-9	+2	-7
Youthful offender ¹	2,023	1,869	2,346	-8	+26	+16
Other	487	420	0	-14	-100	-100
Locally administered facilities	16,464	15,291	15,002	-7	-2	-9
Juvenile	16,464	15,291	15,002	-7	-2	-9
Nonjuvenile	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youthful offender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹In California only.

**B-23. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and State or local administration,
midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	54,729	45,694	44,922	-17	-2	-18
Short-term	14,280	12,706	12,566	-11	-1	-12
Detention center	11,767	10,782	11,010	-8	+2	-6
Shelter	360	190	180	-47	-5	-50
Reception or diagnostic center	2,153	1,734	1,376	-19	-21	-36
Long-term	40,449	32,988	32,356	-18	-2	-20
Training school	34,005	26,427	25,397	-22	-4	-25
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,471	4,959	5,232	-9	+6	-4
Halfway house and group home	973	1,602	1,727	+65	+8	+77
State-administered facilities	38,265	30,403	29,920	-21	-2	-22
Short-term	2,952	2,461	2,566	-17	+4	-13
Detention center	689	715	1,214	+4	+70	+76
Shelter	110	12	0	-89	-100	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	2,153	1,734	1,352	-19	-22	-37
Long-term	35,313	27,942	27,354	-21	-2	-23
Training school	31,606	24,222	23,373	-23	-4	-26
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,074	2,502	2,706	-19	+8	-12
Halfway house and group home	633	1,218	1,275	+92	+5	+101
Locally administered facilities	16,464	15,291	15,002	-7	-2	-9
Short-term	11,328	10,245	10,000	-10	-2	-12
Detention center	11,078	10,067	9,796	-9	-3	-12
Shelter	250	178	180	-29	+1	-28
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	24	0	*	*
Long-term	5,136	5,046	5,002	-2	-1	-3
Training school	2,399	2,205	2,024	-8	-8	-16
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,397	2,457	2,526	+3	+3	+5
Halfway house and group home	340	384	452	+13	+18	+33

*Increase not definable.

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**B-24. Male juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and State or local administration,
midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	41,781	35,057	34,783	-16	-1	-17
Short-term	NA	8,927	8,900	NA	(-2)	NA
Detention center	7,926	7,436	7,698	-6	+4	-3
Shelter	234	120	114	-49	-5	-51
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	1,371	1,088	NA	-21	NA
Long-term	NA	26,130	25,883	NA	-1	NA
Training school	NA	20,327	19,745	NA	-3	NA
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	4,638	4,874	NA	+5	NA
Halfway house and group home	739	1,165	1,264	+58	+8	+71
State-administered facilities	29,890	23,908	23,697	-20	-1	-21
Short-term	NA	1,906	1,916	NA	+1	NA
Detention center	462	523	846	+13	+62	+83
Shelter	76	12	0	-84	-100	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	1,371	1,070	NA	-22	NA
Long-term	NA	22,002	21,781	NA	-1	NA
Training school	NA	18,712	18,292	NA	-2	NA
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	2,405	2,568	NA	+7	NA
Halfway house and group home	503	885	921	+76	+4	+83
Locally administered facilities	11,891	11,149	11,086	-6	-1	-7
Short-term	7,622	7,021	6,984	-8	-1	-8
Detention center	7,464	6,913	6,852	-7	-1	-8
Shelter	158	108	114	-32	+6	-28
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	18	0	*	*
Long-term	4,269	4,128	4,102	-3	-1	-4
Training school	1,834	1,615	1,453	-12	-10	-21
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,199	2,233	2,306	+2	+3	+5
Halfway house and group home	236	280	343	+19	+23	+45

*Increase not definable.

NA Not available.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**B-25. Female juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and State or local administration,
midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	12,948	10,637	10,139	-18	-5	-22
Short-term	NA	3,779	3,666	NA	-3	NA
Detention center	3,841	3,346	3,312	-13	-1	-14
Shelter	126	70	66	-44	-6	-48
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	363	288	NA	-21	NA
Long-term	NA	6,858	6,473	NA	-6	NA
Training school	NA	6,100	5,652	NA	-7	NA
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	321	358	NA	+12	NA
Halfway house and group home	234	437	463	+87	+6	+98
State-administered facilities	8,375	6,495	6,223	-22	-4	-26
Short-term	NA	555	650	NA	+17	NA
Detention center	227	192	368	-15	+92	+62
Shelter	34	0	0	-100	0	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	NA	363	282	NA	-22	NA
Long-term	NA	5,940	5,573	NA	-6	NA
Training school	NA	5,510	5,081	NA	-8	NA
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	NA	97	138	NA	+42	NA
Halfway house and group home	130	333	354	+156	+6	+172
Locally administered facilities	4,573	4,142	3,916	-9	-5	-14
Short-term	3,706	3,224	3,016	-13	-6	-19
Detention center	3,614	3,154	2,944	-13	-7	-19
Shelter	92	70	66	-24	-6	-28
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	867	918	900	+6	-2	+4
Training school	565	590	571	+4	-3	+1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	198	224	220	+13	-2	+11
Halfway house and group home	104	104	109	0	+5	+5

NA Not available.

**B-26. Juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and sex, midyear 1974**

Type of facility	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
All facilities	44,922	31,749	34,783	22,104	10,139	9,645
Short-term	12,566	797	8,900	402	3,666	395
Detention center	11,010	(D)	7,689	(D)	3,312	(D)
Shelter	180	634	114	332	66	302
Reception or diagnostic center	1,376	(D)	1,088	(D)	288	(D)
Long-term	32,356	30,952	25,883	21,702	6,473	9,250
Training school	25,397	4,078	19,745	2,847	5,652	1,231
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,232	16,955	4,874	12,397	358	4,558
Halfway house and group home	1,727	9,919	1,264	6,458	463	3,461

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**B-27. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by sex of person admitted, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Sex of persons admitted	Number		Percent	
	1973	1974	1973	1974
Total	45,694	44,922	100	100
Males only	22,789	21,406	50	48
Females only	4,568	3,516	10	8
Both sexes	18,337	20,000	40	44

**B-23. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by average age of residents, midyear 1974**

Average age (years)	Public facilities		Private facilities	
	Holding males	Holding females	Holding males	Holding females
Total	715	480	1,020	654
Less than 14	31	22	201	4
14-15	379	363	542	368
16-17	291	93	271	187
18-20	14	2	6	(D)
21 and over	0	0	0	(D)

NOTE: The number of facilities that actually held males (females) differs from the number of facilities that admit males (females), because some of the latter did not house any males (females) on the reference date.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**B-29. Average age of residents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and sex, midyear 1973 and 1974**

(In years)

Type of facility	Male		Female	
	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	15.2	15.3	14.9	14.9
Short-term	14.9	15.1	14.7	14.7
Detention center	14.9	15.1	14.7	14.7
Shelter	13.9	15.0	13.3	13.6
Reception or diagnostic center	15.3	15.5	14.9	15.1
Long-term	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.3
Training school	15.3	15.4	15.1	15.2
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	15.9	15.9	15.2	15.1
Halfway house and group home	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.4

NOTE: Based on all persons held, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

B-30. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by type

Type of facility	All facilities holding males		Age of youngest male resident			
			Less than 6		6-8	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	682	715	16	10	44	26
Short-term	332	345	16	10	35	16
Detention center	300	311	11	8	29	13
Shelter	16	16	5	2	3	0
Reception or diagnostic center	16	18	0	0	3	3
Long-term	350	370	0	0	9	10
Training school	148	152	0	0	5	8
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	96	100	0	0	0	1
Halfway house and group home	106	118	0	0	4	1

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1973, or June 30, 1974. The number of facilities that actually held males differs from the number of facilities that admit males, because some of the latter did not house any males on the reference date.

B-31. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by type

Type of facility	All facilities holding females		Age of youngest female resident			
			Less than 6		6-8	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	462	480	11	13	11	10
Short-term	313	316	11	13	8	6
Detention center	285	290	6	10	8	5
Shelter	15	11	4	3	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	13	15	1	0	0	1
Long-term	149	164	0	0	3	4
Training school	85	90	0	0	1	2
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	12	14	0	0	1	1
Halfway house and group home	52	60	0	0	1	1

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1973, or June 30, 1974. The number of facilities that actually held females differs from the number of facilities that admit females, because some of the latter did not house any females on the reference date.

of facility and age of youngest male resident, midyear 1973 and 1974

Age of youngest male resident									
9-11		12-14		15-16		17 and over		Not reported	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
157	160	336	379	117	127	11	13	1	0
97	108	151	168	30	36	2	7	1	0
93	102	135	151	29	31	2	6	1	0
2	1	5	7	1	5	0	1	0	0
2	5	11	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	52	185	211	87	91	9	6	0	0
39	37	87	90	17	17	0	0	0	0
5	4	52	53	34	37	5	5	0	0
16	11	46	68	36	37	4	1	0	0

of facility and age of youngest female resident, midyear 1973 and 1974

Age of youngest female resident									
9-11		12-14		15-16		17 and over		Not reported	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
68	66	307	331	56	55	7	5	2	0
50	50	205	206	31	37	6	4	2	0
45	47	188	189	30	35	6	4	2	0
3	0	7	7	1	1	0	0	0	0
2	3	10	10	0	1	0	0	0	0
18	16	102	125	25	18	1	1	0	0
15	10	67	73	2	4	0	1	0	0
0	2	10	11	1	0	0	0	0	0
3	4	25	41	22	14	1	0	0	0

B-32. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding males, by type

Type of facility	All facilities holding males		Age of oldest male resident			
			Less than 14		14-15	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	682	715	9	10	58	49
Short-term	332	345	2	2	33	28
Detention center	300	311	2	1	31	24
Shelter	16	16	0	1	2	4
Reception or diagnostic center	16	18	0	0	0	0
Long-term	350	370	7	8	25	21
Training school	148	152	1	2	12	9
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	96	100	0	1	3	6
Halfway house and group home	106	118	6	5	10	6

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1973, or June 30, 1974. The number of facilities that actually held males differs from the number of facilities that admit males, because some of the latter did not house any males on the reference date.

B-33. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities holding females, by type

Type of facility	All facilities holding females		Age of oldest female resident			
			Less than 14		14-15	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	462	480	14	7	57	67
Short-term	313	316	12	7	49	58
Detention center	285	290	10	5	47	54
Shelter	15	11	2	1	2	3
Reception or diagnostic center	13	15	0	1	0	1
Long-term	149	164	2	0	8	9
Training school	85	90	0	0	6	6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	12	14	0	0	0	0
Halfway house and group home	52	60	2	0	2	3

NOTE: Data pertain to the age of the residents as of June 30, 1973, or June 30, 1974. The number of facilities that actually held females differs from the number of facilities that admit females, because some of the latter did not house any females on the reference date.

of facility and age of oldest male resident, midyear 1973 and 1974

Age of oldest male resident							
16-17		18-20		21 and over		Not reported	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
394	456	213	183	7	17	1	0
255	278	41	35	0	2	1	0
237	260	29	26	0	0	1	0
12	9	2	2	0	0	0	0
6	9	10	7	0	2	0	0
139	178	172	148	7	15	0	0
60	70	71	64	4	7	0	0
30	30	60	56	3	7	0	0
49	78	41	28	0	1	0	0

of facility and age of oldest female resident, midyear 1973 and 1974

Age of oldest female resident							
16-17		18-20		21 and over		Not reported	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
308	327	80	75	1	4	2	0
230	229	20	19	0	3	2	0
214	214	12	16	0	1	2	0
9	6	2	1	0	0	0	0
7	9	6	2	0	2	0	0
78	98	60	56	1	1	0	0
37	44	42	39	0	1	0	0
8	11	4	3	0	0	0	0
33	43	14	14	1	0	0	0

**B-34. Average age of juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and sex, midyear 1974**

(In years)

Type of facility	Male	Female
All facilities	14	14
Short-term	13	14
Detention center	15	(D)
Shelter	13	14
Reception or diagnostic center	14	15
Long-term	14	14
Training school	14	14
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	14	14
Halfway house and group home	14	14

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**B-35. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by detention status and type of facility, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Detention status	All facilities			Short-term			Long-term		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
All juveniles	54,729	45,694	44,922	14,280	12,706	12,566	40,449	32,988	32,356
Adjudicated delinquent		33,385	31,270		4,432	3,867		28,953	27,403
Person in need of supervision (FINO)	45,606	4,551	4,544	5,630	1,450	1,574	39,976	3,101	3,070
Voluntary admission		373	679		26	61		347	618
Held pending court disposition	7,717	6,397	7,373	7,468	5,977	6,323	249	420	1,050
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	530	460	458	522	449	415	8	11	43
Dependent and neglected	876	528	498	660	372	326	216	156	172

**B-36. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by State or local administration of facility and detention status,
midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

State or local administration of facility and detention status	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	54,729	45,694	44,922	-17	-2	-18
Adjudicated delinquent		33,385	31,270		-6	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	{ 45,606 }	{ 4,551 }	{ 4,644 }	{ -16 }	{ +2 }	{ -20 }
Voluntary admission		373	679		+82	
Held pending court disposition	7,717	6,397	7,373	-17	+15	-5
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	530	460	458	-13	(-2)	-14
Dependent and neglected	876	528	498	-40	-6	-43
State-administered facilities	38,265	30,403	29,920	-21	-2	-22
Adjudicated delinquent		26,560	24,690		-7	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	{ 37,279 }	{ 2,639 }	{ 2,480 }	{ -21 }	{ -6 }	{ -26 }
Voluntary admission		314	587		+87	
Held pending court disposition	680	770	1,984	+13	+158	+192
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	23	27	64	+17	+137	+178
Dependent and neglected	283	93	115	-67	+24	-59
Locally administered facilities	16,464	15,291	15,002	-7	-2	-9
Adjudicated delinquent		6,825	6,580		-4	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	{ 8,327 }	{ 1,912 }	{ 2,164 }	{ +6 }	{ +13 }	{ +6 }
Voluntary admission		59	92		+56	
Held pending court disposition	7,037	5,627	5,389	-20	-4	-23
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	507	433	394	-15	-9	-22
Dependent and neglected	593	435	383	-27	-12	-35

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**B-37. Male juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by State or local administration of facility and detention status,
midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

State or local administration of facility and detention status	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	41,781	35,057	34,783	-16	-1	-17
Adjudicated delinquent		27,001	25,575		-5	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	35,745	2,623	2,701	-16	+3	-20
Voluntary admission		290	472		+63	
Held pending court disposition	5,178	4,571	5,462	-12	+19	+5
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	367	307	326	-16	+6	-11
Dependent and neglected	491	265	247	-46	-7	-50
State-administered facilities	29,890	23,908	23,697	-20	-1	-21
Adjudicated delinquent		21,399	20,124		-6	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	29,288	1,611	1,478	-21	-8	-25
Voluntary admission		247	411		+66	
Held pending court disposition	447	594	1,561	+33	+163	+249
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	14	13	52	-7	+300	+271
Dependent and neglected	141	44	71	-69	+61	-50
Locally administered facilities	11,891	11,149	11,086	-6	-1	-7
Adjudicated delinquent		5,602	5,451		-3	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	6,457	1,012	1,223	+3	+21	+4
Voluntary admission		43	61		+42	
Held pending court disposition	4,731	977	3,901	-16	-2	-18
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	353	294	274	-17	-7	-22
Dependent and neglected	350	221	176	-37	-20	-50

**B-38. Female juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by State or local administration of facility and detention status,
midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974**

State or local administration of facility and detention status	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	12,948	10,637	10,139	-18	-5	-22
Adjudicated delinquent		6,384	5,695		-11	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	9,861	1,928	1,943	-15	+1	-20
Voluntary admission		83	207		+149	
Held pending court disposition	2,539	1,826	1,911	-28	+5	-25
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	163	153	132	-6	-14	-19
Dependent and neglected	385	263	251	-32	-5	-35
State-administered facilities	8,375	6,495	6,223	-22	-4	-26
Adjudicated delinquent		5,161	4,566		-12	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	7,991	1,028	1,002	-22	-3	-28
Voluntary admission		67	176		+163	
Held pending court disposition	233	176	423	-24	+140	+82
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	9	14	12	+56	-14	+33
Dependent and neglected	142	49	44	-65	-10	-69
Locally administered facilities	4,573	4,142	3,916	-9	-5	-14
Adjudicated delinquent		1,223	1,129		-8	
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	1,870	900	941	+14	+5	+12
Voluntary admission		16	31		+94	
Held pending court disposition	2,306	1,650	1,488	-28	-10	-35
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	154	139	120	-10	-14	-22
Dependent and neglected	243	214	207	-12	-3	-15

B-39. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Detention status and sex	Type of facility									
	Short-term									
	All facilities		Total		Detention center		Shelter		Reception or diagnostic center	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All juveniles	45,694	44,922	12,706	12,566	10,782	11,010	190	180	1,734	1,376
Male	35,057	34,783	8,927	8,900	7,436	7,698	120	114	1,371	1,088
Female	10,637	10,139	3,779	3,666	3,346	3,312	70	66	363	288
Adjudicated delinquent	33,385	31,270	4,432	3,867	2,912	2,833	43	16	1,477	1,018
Male	27,001	25,575	3,366	2,962	2,153	2,118	28	6	1,185	838
Female	6,384	5,695	1,066	905	759	715	15	10	292	180
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,551	4,644	1,450	1,574	1,213	1,470	17	34	220	70
Male	2,623	2,701	830	956	666	880	12	22	152	54
Female	1,928	1,943	620	618	547	590	5	12	68	16
Voluntary admission	373	679	26	61	15	40	11	12	0	9
Male	290	472	11	27	5	19	6	3	0	5
Female	83	207	15	34	10	21	5	9	0	4
Held pending court disposition	6,397	7,373	5,977	6,323	5,844	5,944	96	100	37	279
Male	4,571	5,462	4,234	4,519	4,136	4,248	64	80	34	191
Female	1,826	1,911	1,743	1,804	1,708	1,696	32	20	3	88
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	460	458	449	415	444	410	5	5	0	0
Male	307	326	301	289	300	287	1	2	0	0
Female	153	132	148	126	144	123	4	3	0	0
Dependent and neglected	528	498	372	326	354	313	18	13	0	0
Male	265	247	185	147	176	146	9	1	0	0
Female	263	251	187	179	178	167	9	12	0	0

by detention status, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1973 and 1974

Type of facility							
Long-term							
Total		Training school		Ranch, forestry camp, and farm		Halfway house and group home	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
32,988	32,356	26,427	25,397	4,959	5,232	1,602	1,727
26,130	25,883	20,327	19,745	4,638	4,874	1,165	1,264
6,858	6,473	6,100	5,652	321	358	437	463
28,953	27,403	23,690	21,954	4,218	4,325	1,045	1,124
23,635	22,613	18,789	17,538	4,042	4,177	804	898
5,318	4,790	4,901	4,416	176	148	241	226
3,101	3,070	2,270	2,090	532	665	299	315
1,793	1,745	1,172	1,036	437	537	184	172
1,308	1,325	1,098	1,054	95	128	115	143
347	618	4	285	127	114	216	219
279	445	4	208	127	90	146	147
68	173	0	77	0	24	68	72
420	1,050	407	1,019	4	8	9	23
337	943	327	920	4	8	6	15
83	107	80	99	0	0	3	8
11	43	11	27	0	7	0	9
6	37	6	21	0	7	0	9
5	6	5	6	0	0	0	0
156	172	45	22	78	113	33	37
80	100	29	22	28	55	23	23
76	72	16	0	50	58	10	14

**B-40. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by detention status, sex, and type of facility, midyear 1974**

Detention status and sex	Type of facility								
	All facil- ities	Short-term				Long-term			
		Total	Deten- tion center	Shelter	Reception or diag- nostic center	Total	Training school	Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	Halfway house and group home
All juveniles	31,749	797	(D)	634	(D)	30,952	4,078	16,955	9,919
Male	22,104	402	(D)	332	(D)	21,702	2,847	12,397	6,458
Female	9,645	395	(D)	302	(D)	9,250	1,231	4,558	3,461
Adjudicated delinquent	9,874	120	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,754	2,058	4,343	3,353
Male	7,448	53	(D)	43	(D)	7,395	1,640	3,239	2,516
Female	2,426	67	0	(D)	(D)	2,359	418	1,104	837
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,969	103	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,866	808	2,555	1,503
Male	3,031	56	(D)	33	(D)	2,975	413	1,710	852
Female	1,938	47	0	(D)	(D)	1,891	395	845	651
Voluntary admission	7,635	220	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,415	476	5,101	1,838
Male	5,272	94	0	(D)	(D)	5,178	279	3,879	1,020
Female	2,363	126	(D)	103	(D)	2,237	197	1,222	818
Held pending court disposition	481	202	(D)	(D)	0	279	(D)	146	(D)
Male	330	127	(D)	(D)	0	203	29	98	76
Female	151	75	(D)	(D)	0	76	(D)	48	(D)
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	63	16	0	16	0	47	(D)	23	(D)
Male	37	8	0	8	0	29	(D)	23	(D)
Female	26	8	0	8	0	18	5	0	13
Dependent and neglected	7,104	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,974	470	3,660	2,844
Male	4,767	60	(D)	(D)	0	4,707	330	2,543	1,834
Female	2,337	70	0	(D)	(D)	2,267	140	1,117	1,010
Other	1,623	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,617	229	1,127	261
Male	1,219	4	(D)	4	(D)	1,215	155	905	155
Female	404	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	402	74	222	106

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**B-41. Adjudicated delinquents and persons in need of supervision held in public
juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of offense and sex, midyear 1974**

Type of offense	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	35,914	28,276	7,638
Felony ¹	8,656	8,075	581
Misdemeanor ¹	4,329	3,490	839
Drug offense	1,223	956	267
Status offense	5,369	2,741	2,628
Not available	16,337	13,014	3,323
Adjudicated delinquent	31,270	25,575	5,695
Felony ¹	8,590	8,022	568
Misdemeanor ¹	4,178	3,423	755
Drug offense	1,161	909	252
Status offense	3,020	1,537	1,483
Not available	14,321	11,684	2,637
Person in need of supervision (PINS)	4,644	2,701	1,943
Felony ¹	66	53	13
Misdemeanor ¹	151	67	84
Drug offense	62	47	15
Status offense	2,349	1,204	1,145
Not available	2,016	1,330	686

¹Exclusive of drug offenses.

B-42. Average length of stay in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration of public facilities, fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974 for public facilities, and 1974 for private facilities

Type of facility and State or local administration	Average length of stay			Private
	Public			1974
	1971	1973	1974	
	--days--			--days--
All facilities	131	123	118	349
Short-term	14	12	12	20
Detention center	11	10	10	12
Shelter	21	34	25	21
Reception or diagnostic center	53	30	43	24
Long-term	234	213	204	369
Training school	261	249	239	378
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	198	186	195	417
Halfway house and group home	216	186	170	345
State-administered facilities	217	196	185	...
Short-term	29	19	19	...
Detention center	15	12	11	...
Shelter	14	60
Reception or diagnostic center	53	30	43	...
Long-term	246	222	219	...
Training school	273	256	253	...
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	213	204	215	...
Halfway house and group home	207	180	177	...
Locally administered facilities	63	60	57	...
Short-term	11	11	11	...
Detention center	11	10	9	...
Shelter	21	33	25	...
Reception or diagnostic center	43	...
Long-term	204	186	165	...
Training school	210	198	177	...
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	183	165	169	...
Halfway house and group home	234	204	153	...

NOTE: Based on all persons held, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. Data for public facilities generally refer to fiscal year; those for private facilities primarily refer to calendar year. Average length of stay was not available for the following public facilities: one reception or diagnostic center (State), two training schools (State) and seven ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State) in 1971; two training schools (one State and one local) and five halfway houses and group homes (one State and four local) in 1973; and one ranch, forestry camp, and farm (State) and four halfway houses and group homes (local) in 1974.

... Not applicable.

**B-43. Staff personnel in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of personnel and employment status, midyear 1974**

Type of personnel and employment status	Total		Full-time		Part-time	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Total staff						
All personnel	44,845	46,276	39,216	39,391	5,629	6,885
Administrative	5,134	5,486	4,879	4,925	255	561
Personal custody	17,975	18,580	16,108	16,438	1,867	2,142
Treatment and educational	15,136	15,505	12,204	12,109	2,932	3,396
Operational, maintenance, and other	6,600	6,705	6,025	5,919	575	786
Payroll staff						
All personnel	41,115	41,550	37,846	37,842	3,269	3,708
Administrative	4,967	4,982	4,780	4,764	187	218
Personal custody	17,554	17,988	15,975	16,345	1,579	1,643
Treatment and educational	12,286	12,293	11,143	10,894	1,143	1,399
Operational, maintenance, and other	6,308	6,287	5,948	5,839	360	448
Nonpayroll staff						
All personnel	3,730	4,726	1,370	1,549	2,360	3,177
Administrative	167	504	99	161	68	343
Personal custody	421	592	133	93	288	499
Treatment and educational	2,850	3,212	1,061	1,215	1,789	1,997
Operational, maintenance, and other	292	418	77	80	215	338

B-44. Full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and type of personnel, midyear 1971, 1973, and 1974

Type of facility and type of personnel	Number			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities						
All personnel	39,521	39,216	39,391	-1	(+Z)	(-Z)
Administrative	4,441	4,879	4,925	+10	+1	+11
Personal custody	28,165	16,108	16,438	+1	+2	+1
Treatment and educational		12,204	12,109		-1	
Operational, maintenance, and other	6,915	6,025	5,919	-13	-2	-14
Short-term						
All personnel	11,791	12,377	12,916	+5	+4	+10
Administrative	1,361	1,642	1,732	+21	+5	+27
Personal custody	8,609	5,768	6,073	+3	+5	+8
Treatment and educational		3,332	3,470		+4	
Operational, maintenance, and other	1,621	1,635	1,641	+1	(+Z)	+1
Long-term						
All personnel	27,730	26,839	26,475	-3	-1	-5
Administrative	3,080	3,237	3,193	+5	-1	+4
Personal custody	19,356	10,340	10,365	-1	(+Z)	-2
Treatment and educational		8,872	8,639		-3	
Operational, maintenance, and other	5,294	4,390	4,278	-17	-3	-19

NOTE: In 1971, full-time was defined as 30 hours or more per week; it was not defined in 1973 or in 1974.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**B-45. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility,
State or local administration, and employment status,
midyear 1973 and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Payroll		Nonpayroll	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	44,845	46,276	41,115	41,550	3,730	4,726
Short-term	15,594	17,204	13,835	14,604	1,759	2,600
Detention center	13,197	15,147	11,579	12,787	1,618	2,360
Shelter	251	316	189	230	62	86
Reception or diagnostic center	2,146	1,741	2,067	1,587	79	154
Long-term	29,251	29,072	27,280	26,946	1,971	2,126
Training school	24,184	23,823	23,106	22,362	1,078	1,461
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,407	3,721	3,013	3,205	394	516
Halfway house and group home	1,660	1,528	1,161	1,379	499	149
State-administered facilities	28,380	28,598	26,772	26,733	1,608	1,865
Short-term	3,063	3,287	2,913	3,004	150	283
Detention center	885	1,582	814	1,445	71	137
Shelter	32	0	32	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2,146	1,705	2,067	1,559	79	146
Long-term	25,317	25,311	23,859	23,729	1,458	1,582
Training school	22,268	22,183	21,311	20,804	957	1,379
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,811	2,058	1,690	1,912	121	146
Halfway house and group home	1,238	1,070	858	1,013	380	57
Locally administered facilities	16,465	17,678	14,343	14,817	2,122	2,861
Short-term	12,531	13,917	10,922	11,600	1,609	2,317
Detention center	12,312	13,565	10,765	11,342	1,547	2,223
Shelter	219	316	157	230	62	86
Reception or diagnostic center	0	36	0	28	0	8
Long-term	3,934	3,761	3,421	3,217	513	544
Training school	1,916	1,640	1,795	1,558	121	82
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,596	1,663	1,323	1,293	273	370
Halfway house and group home	422	458	303	366	119	92

**B-46. Full-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility, State or local administration,
and employment status, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Payroll		Nonpayroll	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	39,216	39,391	37,846	37,842	1,370	1,549
Short-term	12,377	12,916	11,755	12,156	622	760
Detention center	10,189	11,165	9,597	10,453	592	712
Shelter	159	178	152	176	7	2
Reception or diagnostic center	2,029	1,573	2,006	1,527	23	46
Long-term	26,839	26,475	26,091	25,686	748	789
Training school	22,767	22,059	22,304	21,593	463	466
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,063	3,292	2,809	3,006	254	286
Halfway house and group home	1,009	1,124	978	1,087	31	37
State-administered facilities	26,209	26,122	25,667	25,531	542	591
Short-term	2,788	2,903	2,751	2,830	37	73
Detention center	727	1,346	713	1,318	14	28
Shelter	32	0	32	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2,029	1,557	2,006	1,512	23	45
Long-term	23,421	23,219	22,916	22,701	505	518
Training school	20,994	20,539	20,583	20,121	411	418
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,671	1,868	1,600	1,788	71	80
Halfway house and group home	756	812	733	792	23	20
Locally administered facilities	13,007	13,269	12,179	12,311	828	958
Short-term	9,589	10,013	9,004	9,326	585	687
Detention center	9,462	9,819	8,884	9,135	578	684
Shelter	127	178	120	176	7	2
Reception or diagnostic center	0	16	0	15	0	1
Long-term	3,418	3,256	3,175	2,985	243	271
Training school	1,773	1,520	1,721	1,472	52	48
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,392	1,424	1,209	1,218	183	206
Halfway house and group home	253	312	245	295	8	17

**B-47. Part-time staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility, State or local administration, and employment status,
midyear 1973 and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Total		Payroll		Nonpayroll	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	5,629	6,885	3,269	3,708	2,360	3,177
Short-term	3,217	4,288	2,080	2,448	1,137	1,840
Detention center	3,008	3,982	1,982	2,334	1,026	1,648
Shelter	92	138	37	54	55	84
Reception or diagnostic center	117	168	61	60	56	108
Long-term	2,412	2,597	1,189	1,260	1,223	1,337
Training school	1,417	1,764	802	769	615	995
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	344	429	204	199	140	230
Halfway house and group home	651	404	183	292	468	112
State-administered facilities	2,171	2,476	1,105	1,202	1,066	1,274
Short-term	275	384	162	174	113	210
Detention center	158	236	101	127	57	109
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	117	148	61	47	56	101
Long-term	1,896	2,092	943	1,028	953	1,064
Training school	1,274	1,644	728	683	546	961
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	140	190	90	124	50	66
Halfway house and group home	482	258	125	221	357	37
Locally-administered facilities	3,458	4,409	2,164	2,506	1,294	1,903
Short-term	2,942	3,904	1,918	2,274	1,024	1,630
Detention center	2,850	3,746	1,881	2,207	969	1,539
Shelter	92	138	37	54	55	84
Reception or diagnostic center	0	20	0	13	0	7
Long-term	516	505	246	232	270	273
Training school	143	120	74	86	69	34
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	204	239	114	75	90	164
Halfway house and group home	169	146	58	71	111	75

B-48. Full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, type of personnel, and sex of persons admitted, midyear 1974

Type of facility and sex of persons admitted	Type of personnel				
	Total	Administrative	Personal custody	Treatment and educational	Operational, maintenance, and other
All facilities	39,391	4,925	16,438	12,109	5,919
Males only	16,410	2,010	6,052	5,738	2,610
Females only	3,242	407	1,396	905	534
Both sexes	19,739	2,508	8,990	5,466	2,775
Short-term	12,916	1,732	6,073	3,470	1,641
Males only	675	87	264	246	78
Females only	72	12	38	19	3
Both sexes	12,169	1,633	5,771	3,205	1,560
Detention center	11,165	1,471	5,270	2,991	1,433
Males only	278	28	110	115	25
Females only	12	2	9	0	1
Both sexes	10,875	1,441	5,151	2,876	1,407
Shelter	178	34	96	27	21
Males only	40	8	11	11	10
Females only	8	2	4	0	2
Both sexes	130	24	81	16	9
Reception or diagnostic center	1,573	227	707	452	187
Males only	357	51	143	120	43
Females only	52	8	25	19	0
Both sexes	1,164	168	539	313	144
Long-term	26,475	3,193	10,365	8,639	4,278
Males only	15,735	1,923	5,788	5,492	2,532
Females only	3,170	395	1,358	886	531
Both sexes	7,570	875	3,219	2,261	1,215
Training school	22,059	2,391	8,943	6,978	3,747
Males only	12,379	1,309	4,785	4,166	2,119
Females only	2,757	321	1,208	734	494
Both sexes	6,923	761	2,950	2,078	1,134
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,292	528	979	1,338	447
Males only	2,650	428	751	1,109	362
Females only	182	21	31	102	28
Both sexes	460	79	197	127	57
Halfway house and group home	1,124	274	443	323	84
Males only	706	186	252	217	51
Females only	231	53	119	50	9
Both sexes	187	35	72	56	24

B-49. Full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1973 and 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Type of personnel									
	Total		Adminis- trative		Personal custody		Treatment and educational		Operational, maintenance, and other	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	39,216	39,391	4,879	4,925	16,108	16,438	12,204	12,109	6,025	5,919
Short-term	12,377	12,916	1,642	1,732	5,768	6,073	3,332	3,470	1,635	1,641
Detention center	10,189	11,165	1,319	1,471	4,757	5,270	2,730	2,991	1,383	1,433
Shelter	159	178	35	34	64	96	40	27	20	21
Reception or diagnostic center	2,029	1,573	288	227	947	707	562	452	232	187
Long-term	26,839	26,475	3,237	3,193	10,340	10,365	8,872	8,639	4,390	4,278
Training school	22,767	22,059	2,569	2,391	9,102	8,943	7,194	6,978	3,902	3,747
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	3,063	3,292	479	528	835	979	1,340	1,338	409	447
Halfway house and group home	1,009	1,124	189	274	403	443	338	323	79	84
State-administered facilities	26,209	26,122	3,167	3,125	10,697	10,974	8,093	7,830	4,252	4,193
Short-term	2,788	2,903	392	383	1,257	1,624	803	571	336	325
Detention center	727	1,346	98	158	298	922	232	128	99	138
Shelter	32	0	6	0	12	0	9	0	5	0
Reception or diagnostic center	2,029	1,557	288	225	947	702	562	443	232	187
Long-term	23,421	23,219	2,775	2,742	9,440	9,350	7,290	7,259	3,916	3,868
Training school	20,994	20,539	2,380	2,216	8,585	8,328	6,418	6,453	3,611	3,542
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,671	1,868	252	309	541	693	629	602	249	264
Halfway house and group home	756	812	143	217	314	329	243	204	56	62
Locally administered facilities	13,007	13,269	1,712	1,800	5,411	5,464	4,111	4,279	1,773	1,726
Short-term	9,589	10,013	1,250	1,349	4,511	4,449	2,529	2,899	1,299	1,316
Detention center	9,462	9,819	1,221	1,313	4,459	4,348	2,498	2,863	1,284	1,295
Shelter	127	178	29	34	52	96	31	27	15	21
Reception or diagnostic center	0	16	0	2	0	5	0	9	0	0
Long-term	3,418	3,256	462	451	900	1,015	1,582	1,380	474	410
Training school	1,773	1,520	189	175	517	615	776	525	291	205
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1,392	1,424	227	219	294	286	711	736	160	183
Halfway house and group home	253	312	46	57	89	114	95	119	23	22

B-50. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility,

Type of facility	Total	Total staff	
		Payroll	Nonpayroll
All facilities	28,612	24,214	4,398
Short-term	1,223	811	412
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	1,000	619	381
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)
Long-term	27,389	23,403	3,986
Training school	3,388	3,194	194
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	15,658	13,507	2,151
Halfway house and group home	8,343	6,702	1,641

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

B-51. Ratio of juveniles and youthful offenders to full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Type of personnel				
	Total	Administrative	Personal custody	Treatment and educational	Operational, maintenance, and other
All facilities	1.2	9.6	2.9	3.9	8.0
Short-term	1.0	7.4	2.1	3.7	7.8
Detention center	1.0	7.5	2.1	3.7	7.7
Shelter	1.0	5.3	1.9	6.7	8.6
Reception or diagnostic center	1.1	7.3	2.4	3.7	8.9
Long-term	1.3	10.3	3.3	4.0	8.0
Training school	1.2	11.3	3.0	3.7	7.2
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1.7	10.5	5.7	4.1	12.4
Halfway house and group home	1.5	6.3	3.9	5.3	20.6
State-administered facilities	1.2	10.3	2.9	4.1	7.7
Short-term	1.0	7.5	1.8	5.0	8.9
Detention center	0.9	7.7	1.3	9.5	8.8
Shelter
Reception or diagnostic center	1.1	7.3	2.3	3.8	8.8
Long-term	1.3	10.7	3.1	4.1	7.6
Training school	1.2	11.6	3.0	3.9	7.1
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1.6	9.8	4.4	5.0	11.5
Halfway house and group home	1.6	5.9	3.9	6.3	20.6
Locally administered facilities	1.1	8.3	2.7	3.5	8.7
Short-term	1.0	7.4	2.2	3.4	7.6
Detention center	1.0	7.5	2.3	3.4	7.6
Shelter	1.0	5.3	1.9	6.7	8.6
Reception or diagnostic center	1.5	12.0	4.8	2.7	*
Long-term	1.5	11.1	4.9	3.6	12.2
Training school	1.3	11.6	3.3	3.9	9.9
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1.8	11.5	8.8	3.4	13.8
Halfway house and group home	1.4	7.9	4.0	3.8	20.5

*Not definable.

... Not applicable.

employment status, and ratio of residents to full-time personnel, midyear 1974

Total	Full-time staff		Resident to full-time staff ratio	Total	Part-time staff	
	Payroll	Nonpayroll			Payroll	Nonpayroll
20,600	19,694	906	1.5	8,012	4,520	3,492
618	550	68	1.2	605	261	344
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
470	414	56	1.3	530	205	325
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
19,982	19,144	838	1.5	7,407	4,259	3,148
2,709	2,650	59	1.5	679	544	135
11,868	11,343	525	1.4	3,790	2,164	1,626
5,405	5,151	254	1.8	2,938	1,551	1,387

B-52. Ratio of juveniles to full-time payroll and nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of personnel, midyear 1973 and 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Type of personnel									
	Total		Adminis- trative		Personal custody		Treatment and educational		Operational, maintenance, and other	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities*	1.2	1.1	9.4	9.1	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.6
Short-term*	1.0	1.0	7.7	7.3	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.6	7.8	7.7
Detention center	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.5	2.3	2.1	3.9	3.7	7.8	7.7
Shelter	1.2	1.0	5.4	5.3	3.0	1.9	4.8	6.7	9.5	8.6
Reception or diagnostic center*	0.9	0.9	6.0	6.1	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.0	7.5	7.4
Long-term*	1.2	1.2	10.2	10.1	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	7.5	7.6
Training school*	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.6	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.6	6.8	6.8
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm*	1.6	1.6	10.4	9.9	5.9	5.3	3.7	3.9	12.1	11.7
Halfway house and group home	1.6	1.5	8.5	6.3	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.3	20.3	20.6
State-administered facilities*	1.2	1.1	9.6	9.6	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.8	7.2	7.1
Short-term*	0.9	0.9	6.3	6.7	2.0	1.6	3.1	4.5	7.3	7.9
Detention center	1.0	0.9	7.3	7.7	2.4	1.3	3.1	9.5	7.2	8.8
Shelter	0.4	...	2.0	...	1.0	...	1.3	...	2.4	...
Reception or diagnostic center*	0.9	0.9	6.0	6.0	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.1	7.5	7.2
Long-term*	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.0	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.8	7.1	7.1
Training school*	1.2	1.1	10.2	10.5	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.6	6.7	6.6
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm*	1.5	1.4	9.9	8.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	10.0	10.3
Halfway house and group home	1.6	1.6	8.5	5.9	3.9	3.9	5.0	6.3	21.8	20.6
Locally administered facilities	1.2	1.1	8.9	8.3	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.5	8.6	8.7
Short-term	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.4	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.4	7.9	7.6
Detention center	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.5	2.3	2.3	4.0	3.4	7.8	7.6
Shelter	1.4	1.0	6.1	5.3	3.4	1.9	5.7	6.7	11.9	8.6
Reception or diagnostic center	...	1.5	...	12.0	...	4.8	...	2.7	...	**
Long-term	1.5	1.5	10.9	11.1	5.6	4.9	3.2	3.6	10.6	12.2
Training school	1.2	1.3	11.7	11.6	4.3	3.3	2.8	3.9	7.6	9.9
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	1.8	1.8	10.8	11.5	8.4	8.8	3.5	3.4	15.4	13.8
Halfway house and group home	1.6	1.4	8.3	7.9	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	16.7	20.5

... Not applicable.

*Ratios for these facilities are slightly overstated because they are based on total full-time staff even in those facilities that held some nonjuveniles.

**Not definable.

**B-53. Expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and State or local administration,
fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	456,474	483,941	508,630	+6	+5	+11
Short-term	136,316	146,958	161,066	+8	+10	+18
Detention center	106,835	122,283	139,252	+14	+14	+30
Shelter	7,158	1,468	2,560	-79	+74	-64
Reception or diagnostic center	22,322	23,207	19,254	+4	-17	-14
Long-term	320,158	336,983	347,563	+5	+3	+9
Training school	273,763	282,253	283,828	+3	+1	+4
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	40,426	40,910	48,778	+1	+19	+21
Halfway house and group home	5,969	13,820	14,957	+132	+8	+151
State-administered facilities	310,284	324,999	333,013	+5	+2	+7
Short-term	29,051	30,719	32,282	+6	+5	+11
Detention center	5,083	7,271	13,329	+43	+83	+162
Shelter	1,645	240	0	-85	-100	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	22,322	23,207	18,953	+4	-18	-15
Long-term	281,234	294,281	300,731	+5	+2	+7
Training school	254,015	261,844	263,009	+3	(+Z)	+4
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	23,040	21,409	26,029	-7	+22	+13
Halfway house and group home	4,179	11,028	11,693	+164	+6	+180
Locally administered facilities	146,190	158,942	175,616	+9	+10	+20
Short-term	107,265	116,240	128,784	+8	+11	+20
Detention center	101,752	115,012	125,923	+13	+9	+24
Shelter	5,513	1,228	2,560	-78	+108	-54
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	301	0	*	*
Long-term	38,925	42,702	46,832	+10	+10	+20
Training school	19,748	20,409	20,820	+3	+2	+5
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	17,386	19,501	22,749	+12	+17	+31
Halfway house and group home	1,790	2,792	3,263	+56	+17	+82

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. For 1971, expenditure data were incomplete for 3 reception or diagnostic centers (State), 10 training schools (7 State and 3 local), and 5 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State). For 1973, expenditure data were incomplete for 1 detention center (local), 3 reception or diagnostic centers (State), 7 training schools (State), 8 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (5 State and 3 local), and 2 halfway houses and group homes (local). In addition, data for a State ranch, forestry camp, and farm were reported with those for a State training school. For 1974, expenditure data were lacking for 5 detention centers (State), 2 training schools (State), and 2 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State).

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

**B-54. Operating expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and State or local administration,
fiscal years 1971, 1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	409,109	453,814	484,094	+11	+7	+18
Short-term	117,143	134,094	14,426	+14	+11	+28
Detention center	92,110	109,983	128,159	+19	+17	+39
Shelter	2,920	1,449	2,390	-50	+65	-18
Reception or diagnostic center	22,113	22,662	18,877	+2	-17	-15
Long-term	291,966	319,720	334,667	+10	+5	+15
Training school	248,759	268,260	272,574	+8	+2	+10
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	37,775	39,884	47,548	+6	+19	+26
Halfway house and group home	5,431	11,575	14,545	+113	+26	+168
State-administered facilities	282,826	308,131	320,133	+9	+4	+13
Short-term	28,577	30,048	31,242	+5	+4	+9
Detention center	5,013	7,150	12,666	+43	+77	+153
Shelter	1,451	236	0	-84	-100	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	22,113	22,662	18,576	+2	-18	-16
Long-term	254,250	278,084	288,891	+9	+4	+14
Training school	229,572	248,231	252,065	+8	+2	+10
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	20,994	20,960	25,338	(-2)	+21	+21
Halfway house and group home	3,683	8,893	11,488	+141	+29	+212
Locally administered facilities	126,282	145,683	163,961	+15	+13	+30
Short-term	88,566	104,047	118,183	+17	+14	+33
Detention center	87,097	102,834	115,493	+18	+12	+33
Shelter	1,469	1,213	2,390	-17	+97	+63
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	301	0	*	*
Long-term	37,716	41,637	45,777	+10	+10	+21
Training school	19,187	20,029	20,510	+4	+2	+7
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	16,781	18,924	22,210	+13	+17	+32
Halfway house and group home	1,748	2,683	3,057	+53	+14	+75

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. For 1971, operating expenditure data were incomplete for 3 training schools (local). For 1973, such data were incomplete for 1 detention center (local), 3 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (local), and 2 halfway houses and group homes (local). In addition, data for a State ranch, forestry camp, and farm were reported with those for a State training school. For 1974, operating expenditure data were lacking for 5 detention centers (State), 2 training schools (State), and 2 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State).

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

*Increase not definable.

B-55. Operating expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, State or local administration, and type of expenditure, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Type of facility and State or local administration	Operating expenditures (thousands of dollars)					
	Total		Gross salaries and wages		Other	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All facilities	453,814	484,094	346,290	367,685	107,525	116,409
Short-term	134,094	149,426	104,761	117,268	29,334	32,158
Detention center	109,983	128,159	85,654	100,705	24,329	27,454
Shelter	1,449	2,390	1,115	1,698	334	692
Reception or diagnostic center	22,662	18,877	17,991	14,865	4,670	4,012
Long-term	319,720	334,667	241,529	250,417	78,191	84,251
Training school	268,260	272,574	204,884	206,563	63,376	66,012
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	39,884	47,548	28,970	33,714	10,914	13,834
Halfway house and group home	11,575	14,545	7,675	10,140	3,902	4,405
State-administered facilities	308,131	320,133	232,977	241,757	75,155	78,377
Short-term	30,048	31,242	23,704	24,757	6,344	6,486
Detention center	7,150	12,666	5,545	10,056	1,605	2,611
Shelter	236	0	168	0	68	0
Reception or diagnostic center	22,662	18,576	17,991	14,701	4,670	3,875
Long-term	278,084	288,891	209,273	217,000	68,811	71,891
Training school	248,231	252,065	188,713	191,036	59,517	61,029
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	20,960	25,338	14,692	17,966	6,268	7,372
Halfway house and group home	8,893	11,488	5,867	7,998	3,026	3,490
Locally administered facilities	145,683	163,961	113,313	125,928	32,370	38,032
Short-term	104,047	118,183	81,056	92,511	22,990	25,672
Detention center	102,834	115,493	80,110	90,649	22,724	24,843
Shelter	1,213	2,390	947	1,698	266	692
Reception or diagnostic center		301	0	164	0	137
Long-term	41,637	45,777	32,256	33,417	9,380	12,360
Training school	20,029	20,510	16,170	15,527	3,859	4,983
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	18,924	22,210	14,278	15,748	4,646	6,462
Halfway house and group home	2,638	3,057	1,808	2,142	876	915

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. For 1973, operating expenditure data were lacking for 1 detention center (local), 3 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (local), and two halfway houses and group homes (local). In addition, data for a State ranch, forestry camp, and farm were reported with those for a State training school. For 1974, such data were lacking for 5 detention centers (State), 2 training schools (State), and 2 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State).

B-56. Per capita operating expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Type of facility	Average population			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	58,429	47,385	46,753	-19	-1	-20
Short-term	15,241	13,040	13,248	-14	+2	-13
Detention center	12,210	10,752	11,298	-12	+5	-7
Shelter	377	186	181	-51	-3	-52
Reception or diagnostic center	2,654	2,102	1,769	-21	-16	-33
Long-term	43,187	34,345	33,505	-20	-2	-22
Training school	36,664	28,102	26,359	-23	-6	-28
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	5,603	4,714	5,425	-16	+15	-3
Halfway house and group home	920	1,529	1,721	+66	+13	+87
State-administered facilities	41,592	32,408	31,801	-22	-2	-24
Locally administered facilities	16,837	14,977	14,952	-11	(-2)	-11

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Average population was based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. The 1973 figures includes estimates for the nonjuvenile population in California State facilities.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

by type of facility, fiscal years 1971, 1973 and 1974

Per capita operating expenditures (dollars)			Percent change		
1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
7,002	9,577	10,354	+37	+8	+48
7,686	10,283	11,279	+34	+10	+47
7,544	10,229	11,343	+36	+11	+50
7,745	7,790	13,204	+1	+69	+70
8,332	10,781	10,671	+29	-1	+28
6,761	9,309	9,988	+38	+7	+48
6,785	9,546	10,341	+41	+8	+52
6,742	8,461	8,765	+25	+4	+30
5,903	7,570	8,451	+28	+12	+43
6,800	9,508	10,067	+40	+6	+48
7,500	9,727	10,966	+30	+13	+46

**B-57. Capital expenditures of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and State or local administration, fiscal years 1971,
1973, and 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)			Percent change		
	1971	1973	1974	1971-73	1973-74	1971-74
All facilities	47,365	30,127	24,536	-36	-19	-48
Short-term	19,173	12,864	11,640	-33	-10	-39
Detention center	14,725	12,300	11,093	-16	-10	-25
Shelter	4,238	19	170	-100	+795	-96
Reception or diagnostic center	209	595	377	+161	-31	+80
Long-term	28,193	17,263	12,897	-39	-25	-54
Training school	25,004	13,993	11,255	-44	-20	-55
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,651	1,026	1,230	-61	+20	-54
Halfway house and group home	538	2,244	412	+317	-82	-23
State-administered facilities	27,458	16,868	12,882	-39	-24	-53
Short-term	474	671	1,040	+42	+55	+119
Detention center	70	122	663	+74	+443	+847
Shelter	194	4	0	-98	-100	-100
Reception or diagnostic center	209	545	377	+161	-31	+80
Long-term	26,984	16,197	11,842	-40	-27	-56
Training school	24,443	13,613	10,945	-44	-20	-55
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	2,046	450	691	-78	+54	-66
Halfway house and group home	496	2,134	206	+330	-90	-58
Locally administered facilities	19,907	13,259	11,655	-33	-12	-41
Short-term	18,649	12,193	10,600	-35	-13	-43
Detention center	14,655	12,178	10,430	-17	-14	-29
Shelter	4,044	15	170	-100	+1,033	-96
Reception or diagnostic center	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term	1,208	1,066	1,055	-12	-1	-13
Training school	561	380	310	-32	-18	-45
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	605	577	539	-5	-7	-11
Halfway house and group home	42	109	206	+160	+89	+390

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. For 1971, capital expenditure data were lacking for 3 reception or diagnostic centers (State), 7 training schools (State), and 5 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State). For 1973, such data were incomplete for these same 15 facilities, plus 3 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (local), and 2 halfway houses and group homes (local). In addition, capital expenditure data for 1 State ranch, forestry camp, and farm were reported with those for a State training school. In 1974, capital expenditure data were lacking for 5 detention centers (State), 2 training schools (State), and 2 ranches, forestry camps, and farms (State).

**B-58. Expenditures of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by type of facility and type of expenditure, 1974**

Type of facility	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)				
	Total	Operating			Capital
		Total	Gross salaries and wages	Other	
All facilities	294,036	268,131	148,323	119,808	25,905
Short-term	7,716	6,633	4,083	2,549	1,083
Detention center	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	5,838	4,812	2,935	1,878	1,026
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	1,401	903	498	(D)
Long-term	286,320	261,498	144,239	117,259	24,822
Training school	43,500	39,368	22,086	17,282	4,132
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	167,620	153,966	86,996	66,970	13,655
Halfway house and group home	75,200	68,164	35,157	33,007	7,035

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**B-59. Per capita operating expenditures of private juvenile detention
and correctional facilities, by type of facility, 1974**

Type of facility	Average population	Per capita operating expenditures (dollars)
All facilities	31,384	8,544
Short-term	756	8,774
Detention center	(D)	(D)
Shelter	600	8,020
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)
Long-term	30,628	8,538
Training school	4,063	9,689
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	16,772	9,180
Halfway house and group home	9,793	6,961

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**B-60. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility,
State or local administration, and availability of I.Q. test scores
of juveniles held, midyear 1974**

Type of facility and State or local administration	All facilities	Availability of I.Q. test scores			
		For all juveniles	For 51-99 percent of juveniles	For 50 percent or fewer juveniles	For no juveniles
All facilities	829	226	168	165	270
Short-term	371	27	50	106	188
Detention center	331	16	40	101	174
Shelter	21	1	2	4	14
Reception or diagnostic center	19	10	8	1	0
Long-term	458	199	118	59	82
Training school	185	107	34	24	20
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	107	43	31	17	16
Halfway house and group home	166	49	53	18	46
State-administered facilities	396	160	89	57	90
Short-term	67	11	10	17	29
Detention center	50	2	3	16	29
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0
Reception or diagnostic center	17	9	7	1	0
Long-term	329	149	79	40	61
Training school	151	92	25	17	17
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	61	29	14	12	6
Halfway house and group home	117	28	40	11	38
Locally administered facilities	433	66	79	108	180
Short-term	304	16	40	89	159
Detention center	281	14	37	85	145
Shelter	21	1	2	4	14
Reception or diagnostic center	2	1	1	0	0
Long-term	129	50	39	19	21
Training school	34	15	9	7	3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	46	14	17	5	10
Halfway house and group home	49	21	13	7	8

B-61. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and availability of I.Q. test scores of juveniles held, midyear 1974

Type of facility	All facilities	Availability of I.Q. test scores			
		For all juveniles	For 51-99 percent of juveniles	For 50 percent or fewer juveniles	For no juveniles
All facilities	1,337	537	365	251	184
Short-term	76	5	8	21	42
Detention center	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelter	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Reception or diagnostic center	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Long-term	1,261	532	357	230	142
Training school	61	42	12	4	3
Ranch, forestry camp, and farm	395	193	123	60	19
Halfway house and group home	805	297	222	166	120

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Regional and state tables

**C-1. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by State or local administration of public facilities—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Public facilities		Private facilities
		State	Local	
United States	829	396	433	1,337
Region 1	19	19	0	129
Connecticut	5	5	0	28
Maine	2	2	0	14
Massachusetts	7	7	0	61
New Hampshire	1	1	0	13
Rhode Island	3	3	0	7
Vermont	1	1	0	6
Region 2	86	60	26	104
New Jersey	28	11	17	8
New York	58	49	9	96
Region 3	102	46	56	108
Delaware	6	6	0	0
District of Columbia	11	0	11	3
Maryland	13	13	0	40
Pennsylvania	29	9	20	50
Virginia	34	14	20	11
West Virginia	9	4	5	4
Region 4	137	95	42	93
Alabama	11	3	8	9
Florida	45	44	5	20
Georgia	22	18	4	16
Kentucky	16	9	7	11
Mississippi	8	3	5	6
North Carolina	14	7	7	10
South Carolina	6	5	1	6
Tennessee	11	6	5	15
Region 5	148	57	91	212
Illinois	25	14	11	29
Indiana	13	3	10	28
Michigan	48	19	29	45
Minnesota	12	5	7	50
Ohio	39	11	28	35
Wisconsin	11	5	6	25
Region 6	59	19	40	110
Arkansas	9	4	5	11
Louisiana	14	5	9	16
New Mexico ¹	4	2	2	9
Oklahoma	10	3	7	24
Texas	22	5	17	50
Region 7	68	30	38	92
Iowa	10	6	4	23
Kansas	15	7	8	29
Missouri	39	15	24	30
Nebraska	4	2	2	10
Region 8	36	24	12	70
Colorado	11	10	1	33
Montana	3	3	0	5
North Dakota ²	6	3	3	4
South Dakota	3	2	1	13
Utah	11	4	7	13
Wyoming	2	2	0	2
Region 9	135	27	108	297
Arizona	15	7	8	46
California	111	15	96	243
Hawaii	3	3	0	4
Nevada	6	2	4	4
Region 10	39	19	20	122
Alaska	2	2	0	8
Idaho	1	1	0	9
Oregon	10	4	6	41
Washington	26	12	14	64

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

**C-2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration—
regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	All facilities			State facilities			Local facilities		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	794	829	+4	367	396	+8	427	433	+1
Region 1	19	19	0	18	19	+6	1	0	-100
Connecticut	5	5	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	6	7	+17	6	7	+17	0	0	0
New Hampshire	2	1	-50	1	1	0	1	0	-100
Rhode Island	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 2	83	86	+4	60	60	0	23	26	+13
New Jersey	25	28	+12	10	11	+10	15	17	+13
New York	58	58	0	50	49	-2	8	9	+13
Region 3	93	102	+10	47	46	-2	46	56	+22
Delaware	6	6	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	10	11	+10	0	0	0	10	11	+10
Maryland	14	13	-7	14	13	-7	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	31	29	-6	9	9	0	22	20	-9
Virginia	23	34	+48	13	14	+8	10	20	+100
West Virginia	9	9	0	5	4	-20	4	5	+25
Region 4	132	137	+4	73	95	+30	59	42	-29
Alabama	6	11	+83	3	3	0	3	8	+167
Florida	44	49	+11	22	44	+100	22	5	-77
Georgia	22	22	0	15	18	+20	7	4	-43
Kentucky	17	16	-6	10	9	-10	7	7	0
Mississippi	9	8	-11	3	3	0	6	5	-17
North Carolina	17	14	-18	9	7	-22	8	7	-13
South Carolina	6	6	0	5	5	0	1	1	0
Tennessee	11	11	0	6	6	0	5	5	0
Region 5	144	148	+3	57	57	0	87	91	+5
Illinois	28	25	-11	15	14	-7	13	11	-15
Indiana	13	13	0	3	3	0	10	10	0
Michigan	45	48	+7	18	19	+6	27	29	+7
Minnesota	11	12	+9	6	5	-17	5	7	+40
Ohio	36	39	+8	10	11	+10	26	28	+8
Wisconsin	11	11	0	5	5	0	6	6	0
Region 6	58	59	+2	20	19	-5	38	40	+5
Arkansas	9	9	0	4	4	0	5	5	0
Louisiana	14	14	0	5	5	0	9	9	0
New Mexico ¹	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
Oklahoma	8	10	+25	3	3	0	5	7	+40
Texas	23	22	-4	6	5	-17	17	17	0
Region 7	63	68	+8	25	30	+20	38	38	0
Iowa	11	10	-9	5	6	+20	6	4	-33
Kansas	11	15	+36	6	7	+17	5	8	+60
Missouri	37	39	+5	12	15	+25	25	24	-4
Nebraska	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
Region 8	35	36	+3	21	24	+14	14	12	-14
Colorado	10	11	+10	9	10	+11	1	1	0
Montana	4	3	-25	3	3	0	1	0	-100
North Dakota ²	5	5	+20	1	3	+200	4	3	-25
South Dakota	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Utah	11	11	0	4	4	0	7	7	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Region 9	128	135	+5	27	27	0	101	108	+7
Arizona	15	15	0	7	7	0	8	8	0
California	104	111	+7	15	15	0	89	96	+8
Hawaii	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	6	0	2	2	0	4	4	0
Region 10	39	39	0	19	19	0	20	20	0
Alaska	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	1	-50	1	1	0	1	0	-100
Oregon	10	10	0	4	4	0	6	6	0
Washington	25	26	+4	12	12	0	13	14	+8

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

C-3. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	829	396	433	331	50	281	21	0	21
Region 1	19	19	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	5	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	7	7	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	86	60	26	23	0	23	2	0	2
New Jersey	28	11	17	16	0	16	1	0	1
New York	58	49	9	7	0	7	1	0	1
Region 3	102	46	56	39	4	35	8	0	8
Delaware	6	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	11	0	11	1	0	1	6	0	6
Maryland	13	13	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	29	9	20	19	0	19	0	0	0
Virginia	34	14	20	14	1	13	0	0	0
West Virginia	9	4	5	2	0	2	2	0	2
Region 4	137	95	42	62	30	32	0	0	0
Alabama	11	3	8	7	0	7	0	0	0
Florida	49	44	5	21	21	0	0	0	0
Georgia	22	18	4	13	9	4	0	0	0
Kentucky	16	9	7	5	0	5	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	3	5	4	0	4	0	0	0
North Carolina	14	7	7	7	0	7	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	5	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	6	5	4	0	4	0	0	0
Region 5	148	57	91	61	0	61	5	0	5
Illinois	25	14	11	10	0	10	0	0	0
Indiana	13	3	10	8	0	8	0	0	0
Michigan	48	19	29	17	0	17	4	0	4
Minnesota	12	5	7	3	0	3	0	0	0
Ohio	39	11	28	19	0	19	0	0	0
Wisconsin	11	5	6	4	0	4	1	0	1
Region 6	59	19	40	26	0	26	6	0	6
Arkansas	9	4	5	2	0	2	2	0	2
Louisiana	14	5	9	7	0	7	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	3	7	2	0	2	4	0	4
Texas	22	5	17	13	0	13	0	0	0
Region 7	68	30	38	21	0	21	0	0	0
Iowa	10	6	4	3	0	3	0	0	0
Kansas	15	7	8	7	0	7	0	0	0
Missouri	39	15	24	9	0	9	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Region 8	36	24	12	14	5	9	0	0	0
Colorado	11	10	1	5	5	0	0	0	0
Montana	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	6	3	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	11	4	7	7	0	7	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	135	27	108	57	2	55	0	0	0
Arizona	15	7	8	8	0	8	0	0	0
California	111	15	96	44	0	44	0	0	0
Hawaii	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	2	4	3	0	3	0	0	0
Region 10	39	19	20	20	1	19	0	0	0
Alaska	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	10	4	6	5	0	5	0	0	0
Washington	26	12	14	14	0	14	0	0	0

¹ Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

² Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

and State or local administration—regions and States, midyear 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
19	17	2	185	151	34	107	61	46	166	117	49
1	1	0	7	7	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	13	13	0	7	7	0	41	40	1
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	6	6	0
0	0	0	10	10	0	5	5	0	35	34	1
2	2	0	24	19	5	11	11	0	18	10	8
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	3	3	0	4	4	0	4	4	0
0	0	0	7	6	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	12	5	7
0	0	0	3	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
5	5	0	30	27	3	11	10	1	29	23	6
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	6	4	2	4	3	1	18	16	2
0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
2	2	0	1	0	1	6	6	0	2	1	1
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
1	1	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
2	2	0	36	26	10	15	14	1	29	15	14
0	0	0	8	7	1	6	6	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	5	3	2	3	2	1	18	13	5
0	0	0	5	3	2	1	1	0	3	1	2
1	1	0	12	8	4	2	2	0	5	0	5
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	0	1
2	2	0	21	17	4	0	0	0	4	0	4
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	7	5	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
1	0	1	15	13	2	7	3	4	24	14	10
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	3	1
1	0	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	5	3	2	6	2	4	19	10	9
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	10	10	0	4	4	0	7	4	3
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	1	22	12	10	45	6	39	7	4	3
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	4	0
4	3	1	17	7	10	43	5	38	3	0	3
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	7	7	0	6	5	1	5	5	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	5	5	0

C-4. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	794	829	+4	319	331	+4	19	21	+11
Region 1	19	19	0	7	8	+14	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	5	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	6	7	+17	3	4	+33	0	0	0
New Hampshire	2	1	-50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	83	86	+4	23	23	0	0	2	*
New Jersey	25	28	+12	15	16	+7	0	1	*
New York	58	58	0	8	7	-13	0	1	*
Region 3	93	102	+10	37	39	+5	6	8	+33
Delaware	6	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	10	11	+10	1	1	0	4	6	+50
Maryland	14	13	-7	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	31	29	-6	21	19	-10	0	0	0
Virginia	23	34	+48	10	14	+40	0	0	0
West Virginia	9	9	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
Region 4	132	137	+4	56	62	+11	2	0	-100
Alabama	6	11	+83	3	7	+133	0	0	0
Florida	44	49	+11	18	21	+17	1	0	-100
Georgia	22	22	0	13	13	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	17	16	-6	5	5	0	1	0	-100
Mississippi	9	8	-11	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	17	14	-18	8	7	-13	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	11	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Region 5	144	148	+3	62	61	-2	7	5	-29
Illinois	28	25	-11	11	10	-9	0	0	0
Indiana	13	13	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
Michigan	45	48	+7	18	17	-6	4	4	0
Minnesota	11	12	+9	3	3	0	0	0	0
Ohio	36	39	+8	18	19	+6	1	0	-100
Wisconsin	11	11	0	4	4	0	2	1	-50
Region 6	58	59	+2	26	26	0	4	6	+50
Arkansas	9	9	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
Louisiana	14	14	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	8	10	+25	2	2	0	2	4	+100
Texas	23	22	-4	13	13	0	0	0	0
Region 7	63	68	+8	18	21	+17	0	0	0
Iowa	11	10	-9	3	3	0	0	0	0
Kansas	11	15	+36	5	7	+40	0	0	0
Missouri	37	39	+5	8	9	+13	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Region 8	35	36	+3	15	14	-7	0	0	0
Colorado	10	11	+10	5	5	0	0	0	0
Montana	4	3	-25	1	0	-100	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	5	6	+20	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	11	11	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	128	135	+5	55	57	+4	0	0	0
Arizona	15	15	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
California	104	111	+7	42	44	+5	0	0	0
Hawaii	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Region 10	39	39	0	20	20	0	0	0	0
Alaska	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2	1	-50	1	0	-100	0	0	0
Oregon	10	10	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Washington	25	26	+4	13	14	+8	0	0	0

*Increase not definable.

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

of facility—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
17	19	+12	187	185	-1	103	107	+4	149	166	+11
1	1	0	7	7	0	1	1	0	3	2	-33
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	-100
1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	15	13	-13	5	7	+40	40	41	+3
0	0	0	4	3	-25	0	2	*	6	6	0
0	0	0	11	10	-9	5	5	0	34	35	+3
2	2	0	25	24	-4	11	11	0	12	18	+50
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	-50
1	1	0	4	3	-25	4	4	0	4	4	0
0	0	0	7	7	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	5	12	+140
0	0	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
5	5	0	34	30	-12	8	11	+38	27	29	+7
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
0	0	0	8	6	-25	1	4	+300	16	18	+13
0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
2	2	0	1	1	0	6	6	0	2	2	0
1	0	-100	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
0	1	*	8	6	-25	0	0	0	1	0	-100
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
3	2	-33	36	36	0	15	15	0	21	29	+38
1	0	-100	9	8	-11	6	6	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	4	5	+25	3	3	0	15	18	+20
0	0	0	5	5	0	1	1	0	2	3	+50
1	1	0	11	12	+9	3	2	-33	2	5	+150
0	0	0	4	3	-25	1	2	+100	0	1	*
2	2	0	21	21	0	0	0	0	5	4	-20
1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	3	2	-33
0	1	*	14	15	+7	8	7	-13	23	24	+4
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	5	4	-20
0	1	*	5	6	+20	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	5	5	0	7	6	-14	17	19	+12
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	*	9	10	+11	4	4	0	7	7	0
0	0	0	2	3	+50	2	2	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	*	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	4	+33	19	22	+16	45	45	0	6	7	+17
0	0	0	3	2	-33	1	1	0	3	4	+33
3	4	+33	13	17	+31	43	43	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	7	7	0	6	6	0	5	5	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	5	5	0

**C-5. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by referral authority—
regions and States, 1974**

Region and State	All facilities	Referral authority					
		Police	Parents	Juvenile court	State correctional authority	Welfare department	Other
United States	1,337	179	664	1,207	463	1,099	522
Region 1	129	37	69	107	98	106	69
Connecticut	28	6	12	23	20	25	17
Maine	14	4	11	11	9	11	7
Massachusetts	61	18	34	52	47	48	29
New Hampshire	13	5	8	11	10	12	11
Rhode Island	7	(D)	(D)	6	6	4	(D)
Vermont	6	(D)	(D)	4	6	6	(D)
Region 2	104	7	28	91	9	92	42
New Jersey	8	(D)	3	5	3	5	4
New York	96	(D)	25	86	6	87	38
Region 3	108	5	33	103	20	71	26
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	(D)	3	0	3	0
Maryland	40	(D)	10	37	13	26	7
Pennsylvania	50	(D)	10	48	3	31	16
Virginia	11	(D)	8	11	4	8	3
West Virginia	4	0	(D)	4	0	3	0
Region 4	93	22	60	86	32	71	42
Alabama	9	(D)	4	8	(D)	7	(D)
Florida	20	8	15	18	10	12	9
Georgia	16	(D)	15	16	7	13	8
Kentucky	11	(D)	7	11	(D)	10	5
Mississippi	6	(D)	5	6	(D)	5	3
North Carolina	10	(D)	4	8	0	10	7
South Carolina	6	3	3	5	(D)	6	(D)
Tennessee	15	(D)	7	14	7	8	5
Region 5	212	23	96	191	75	174	77
Illinois	29	(D)	19	28	(D)	25	9
Indiana	28	6	10	28	(D)	26	8
Michigan	45	6	22	44	14	33	23
Minnesota	50	7	24	45	27	46	19
Ohio	35	(D)	16	34	22	23	12
Wisconsin	25	0	5	12	6	21	6
Region 6	110	28	91	101	41	91	60
Arkansas	11	3	10	11	6	9	3
Louisiana	16	(D)	14	16	3	13	7
New Mexico	9	(D)	9	8	5	9	6
Oklahoma	24	8	15	24	3	15	12
Texas	50	13	43	42	24	45	32
Region 7	92	13	52	87	22	77	28
Iowa	23	6	9	21	9	19	(D)
Kansas	29	(D)	13	27	8	28	(D)
Missouri	30	3	21	29	(D)	20	14
Nebraska	10	(D)	9	10	(D)	10	6
Region 8	70	14	42	63	41	63	15
Colorado	33	(D)	19	27	23	27	9
Montana	5	0	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)
North Dakota	4	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	13	6	10	13	8	12	(D)
Utah	13	(D)	4	12	3	13	(D)
Wyoming	2	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Region 9	297	19	126	270	63	270	124
Arizona	46	(D)	31	44	37	43	30
California	243	15	90	218	26	219	90
Hawaii	4	(D)	(D)	4	0	4	(D)
Nevada	4	0	(D)	4	0	4	(D)
Region 10	122	11	67	108	62	84	39
Alaska	8	(D)	3	6	(D)	6	4
Idaho	9	3	6	7	(D)	8	3
Oregon	41	(D)	12	32	25	17	11
Washington	64	5	46	63	28	53	21

NOTE: Residents frequently are received from more than one referral authority.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

C-6. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by source

Region and State	All facilities	Source of financial support				
		Placement authority		Federal grant		
		Public agency	Private agency	LEAA ¹	HEW ²	Other
United States	1,337	1,224	120	231	112	64
Region 1	129	121	22	27	12	11
Connecticut	28	28	3	12	(D)	(D)
Maine	14	14	5	4	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	61	60	11	5	5	6
New Hampshire	13	8	3	(D)	4	(D)
Rhode Island	7	5	0	3	(D)	0
Vermont	6	6	0	(D)	0	(D)
Region 2	104	102	4	(D)	5	(D)
New Jersey	8	7	0	(D)	(D)	0
New York	96	95	4	0	(D)	(D)
Region 3	108	103	13	36	8	3
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	3	0	0	0	0
Maryland	40	40	7	18	0	0
Pennsylvania	50	49	(D)	12	(D)	(D)
Virginia	11	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	4	3	0	(D)	0	0
Region 4	93	64	13	24	6	3
Alabama	9	7	0	(D)	0	0
Florida	20	13	4	5	3	0
Georgia	16	11	3	5	0	0
Kentucky	11	8	(D)	0	0	0
Mississippi	6	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
North Carolina	10	7	(D)	5	(D)	3
South Carolina	6	5	0	(D)	(D)	0
Tennessee	15	10	3	4	0	0
Region 5	212	205	25	37	17	8
Illinois	29	28	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Indiana	28	26	3	7	5	(D)
Michigan	45	44	4	9	4	(D)
Minnesota	50	49	7	6	5	(D)
Ohio	35	34	7	10	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	25	24	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Region 6	110	74	12	23	12	6
Arkansas	11	6	0	(D)	0	3
Louisiana	16	9	(D)	0	(D)	0
New Mexico	9	9	0	(D)	(D)	0
Oklahoma	24	10	(D)	7	5	(D)
Texas	50	40	7	11	3	(D)
Region 7	92	89	(D)	25	(D)	9
Iowa	23	23	0	(D)	0	0
Kansas	29	29	0	(D)	0	(D)
Missouri	30	27	(D)	15	0	4
Nebraska	10	10	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Region 8	70	63	12	20	(D)	(D)
Colorado	33	28	7	9	0	0
Montana	5	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0
North Dakota	4	4	0	(D)	0	(D)
South Dakota	13	12	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Utah	13	12	(D)	3	(D)	0
Wyoming	2	(D)	0	(D)	0	0
Region 9	297	294	10	5	23	12
Arizona	46	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	243	241	6	(D)	12	9
Hawaii	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	4	4	0	0	0	(D)
Region 10	122	109	(D)	32	24	(D)
Alaska	8	8	0	(D)	0	0
Idaho	9	9	0	(D)	(D)	0
Oregon	41	38	(D)	15	(D)	(D)
Washington	64	54	(D)	14	13	(D)

NOTE: Financial support frequently is received from more than one source.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

¹Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

²Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

of financial support—regions and States, 1974

Source of financial support						
Parents	United Fund	Own fund-raising drive	Bequest or individual contribution	Endowment or investment	Sponsoring denominational body	Other
487	273	523	643	292	268	159
40	14	63	48	17	14	15
7	4	9	8	(D)	3	4
7	3	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	0
19	3	36	23	8	7	7
(D)	(D)	9	7	4	(D)	4
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
0	(D)	4	(D)	0	0	0
12	49	28	50	41	30	10
(D)	(D)	3	5	(D)	0	(D)
(D)	(D)	25	45	(D)	30	(D)
25	16	39	55	27	24	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	(D)	9	22	6	7	(D)
4	11	19	27	17	14	(D)
6	(D)	8	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	3	(D)	0	(D)	0
46	17	38	68	23	28	18
(D)	(D)	(D)	7	0	4	(D)
11	4	7	15	(D)	6	5
11	5	5	9	6	6	(D)
5	(D)	4	8	4	4	3
(D)	0	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
5	(D)	5	7	(D)	(D)	3
5	0	5	5	4	(D)	(D)
5	3	6	12	4	5	0
79	46	66	102	41	52	15
13	11	12	20	14	11	15
7	5	12	21	8	11	3
17	17	20	21	11	13	3
20	(D)	6	9	0	6	(D)
18	7	12	20	4	8	(D)
4	(D)	4	11	4	3	(D)
71	23	47	76	27	31	21
8	(D)	5	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
7	3	6	11	3	6	4
5	(D)	5	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
14	5	10	15	6	7	(D)
37	11	21	36	15	13	12
38	21	51	63	40	26	7
(D)	8	14	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
12	5	13	19	13	12	(D)
18	8	17	22	17	6	(D)
(D)	0	7	8	(D)	(D)	(D)
28	9	40	27	14	9	14
14	3	16	11	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	3	4	(D)	(D)	0
6	(D)	7	9	(D)	(D)	0
3	3	9	(D)	6	0	6
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
109	44	99	80	47	41	39
30	(D)	17	23	(D)	(D)	(D)
75	37	80	54	43	33	25
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
39	34	52	74	15	13	16
(D)	(D)	(D)	3	0	3	0
(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	0	(D)
13	12	20	24	(D)	3	8
21	16	26	40	9	7	(D)

C-7. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by selected sources

Region and State	All facilities	Total facilities with source	Public agency				
			Order of importance to facility				
			1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th or lower
United States	1,337	1,224	987	144	51	24	18
Region 1	129	121	99	18	4	0	0
Connecticut	28	28	21	(D)	(D)	0	0
Maine	14	14	9	5	0	0	0
Massachusetts	61	60	54	(D)	(D)	0	0
New Hampshire	13	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Rhode Island	7	5	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Vermont	6	6	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Region 2	104	102	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
New Jersey	8	7	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
New York	96	95	95	0	0	0	0
Region 3	108	103	88	15	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
Maryland	40	40	32	8	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	50	49	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Virginia	11	8	4	4	0	0	0
West Virginia	4	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Region 4	93	64	25	17	13	4	5
Alabama	9	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Florida	20	13	6	4	(D)	0	(D)
Georgia	16	11	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	11	8	4	(D)	(D)	0	0
Mississippi	6	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
North Carolina	10	7	3	(D)	(D)	0	0
South Carolina	6	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	15	10	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	0
Region 5	212	205	179	17	(D)	4	(D)
Illinois	29	28	22	(D)	0	0	(D)
Indiana	28	26	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	45	44	40	(D)	0	(D)	0
Minnesota	50	49	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Ohio	35	34	26	5	(D)	(D)	0
Wisconsin	25	24	24	0	0	0	0
Region 6	110	74	27	21	11	5	10
Arkansas	11	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Louisiana	16	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
New Mexico	9	9	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Oklahoma	24	10	3	4	0	(D)	(D)
Texas	50	40	11	13	(D)	(D)	7
Region 7	92	89	57	18	11	3	0
Iowa	23	23	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Kansas	29	29	26	3	0	0	0
Missouri	30	27	(D)	12	8	(D)	0
Nebraska	10	10	4	(D)	3	(D)	0
Region 8	70	63	45	12	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	33	28	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Montana	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Dakota	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
South Dakota	13	12	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Utah	13	12	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Region 9	297	294	275	13	(D)	(D)	0
Arizona	46	45	42	(D)	(D)	0	0
California	243	241	229	7	(D)	(D)	0
Hawaii	4	4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Nevada	4	4	4	0	0	0	0
Region 10	122	109	91	12	3	3	0
Alaska	8	8	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Idaho	9	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Oregon	41	38	27	8	0	3	0
Washington	64	54	49	(D)	(D)	0	0

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

of financial support and importance of their contribution to facility, 1974

Total facilities with source	Private agency					Total facilities with source	Parents				
	Order of importance to facility						Order of importance to facility				
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th or lower		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th or lower
120	5	36	41	18	20	487	19	96	130	130	112
22	0	8	11	(D)	(D)	40	4	7	9	12	8
3	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	7	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
5	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
11	0	(D)	6	0	(D)	19	0	4	(D)	6	(D)
3	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	12	0	4	(D)	4	(D)
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	4	0
13	(D)	6	0	4	(D)	25	(D)	9	(D)	5	7
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
7	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	4	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	6	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	(D)	(D)
13	0	4	4	(D)	(D)	46	(D)	(D)	10	12	13
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
4	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	11	0	0	(D)	6	(D)
3	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	11	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	3
(D)	0	(D)	0	0	5	5	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	5	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
3	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	5	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
25	(D)	5	9	(D)	6	79	4	21	18	19	17
(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
3	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	7	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	17	(D)	0	(D)	6	5
7	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	20	0	16	(D)	(D)	0
7	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	6
(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	4	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
12	0	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	71	3	7	24	24	13
0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	(D)	5	(D)
(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	7	0	0	4	(D)	(D)
0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	14	0	4	5	(D)	(D)
7	0	(D)	4	0	(D)	37	3	3	11	14	6
7	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3	38	0	4	6	9	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)
0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	18	0	(D)	(D)	3	10
(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
12	0	4	(D)	3	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	12	5	7
7	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	0	(D)	7	(D)	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	6	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	0	0	(D)	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)]
10	(D)	4	3	(D)	(D)	109	3	26	30	31	19
(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	30	0	5	11	(D)	8
6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	75	3	18	19	24	11
(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	3	0	(D)	0
(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	39	(D)	6	15	9	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	13	0	1	7	(D)	(D)
(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	21	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	5

**C-8. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by size (design capacity)—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	All facilities	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
United States	829	333	165	142	70	45	38	22	7	7
Region 1	19	8	5	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
Connecticut	5	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Massachusetts	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	86	42	18	14	4	4	3	0	1	0
New Jersey	28	11	9	3	1	2	1	0	1	0
New York	58	31	9	11	3	2	2	0	0	0
Region 3	102	51	16	14	8	5	5	3	0	0
Delaware	6	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	11	7	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Maryland	13	3	6	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	29	15	3	6	3	1	1	0	0	0
Virginia	34	21	3	5	1	2	1	1	0	0
West Virginia	9	2	2	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Region 4	137	45	40	21	8	5	10	7	1	0
Alabama	11	3	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Florida	49	18	20	6	1	2	0	2	0	0
Georgia	22	6	9	3	2	0	0	1	1	0
Kentucky	16	6	2	7	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	8	4	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
North Carolina	14	6	1	0	2	1	2	2	0	0
South Carolina	6	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	0	3	2	2	1	1	2	0	0
Region 5	148	64	25	24	13	8	9	2	2	1
Illinois	25	7	7	6	0	3	1	0	1	0
Indiana	13	6	1	3	1	0	1	0	1	0
Michigan	48	26	11	5	3	0	2	1	0	0
Minnesota	12	4	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0
Ohio	39	19	1	6	6	3	3	0	0	1
Wisconsin	11	2	4	2	1	0	1	1	0	0
Region 6	59	23	9	6	9	3	2	4	2	1
Arkansas	9	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	14	4	2	2	3	1	0	2	0	0
New Mexico ¹	4	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	6	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	22	8	4	2	3	0	0	2	2	1
Region 7	68	38	11	7	6	3	2	0	0	1
Iowa	10	6	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kansas	15	7	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	39	25	6	3	3	2	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Region 8	36	15	8	7	3	3	0	0	0	0
Colorado	11	3	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	6	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	11	7	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	135	29	23	46	14	7	4	6	1	5
Arizona	15	9	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0
California	111	18	21	42	10	4	4	6	1	5
Hawaii	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 10	39	17	10	2	3	5	2	0	0	0
Alaska	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	10	3	5	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Washington	26	13	5	1	3	3	1	0	0	0

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

**C-9. Public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by size (design capacity)—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
United States	352	171	92	55	13	9	7	3	1	1
Region 1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	25	8	8	6	1	1	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	17	6	6	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
New York	8	2	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
Region 3	47	33	8	5	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	19	14	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Virginia	14	9	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	62	24	25	11	2	0	0	0	0	0
Alabama	7	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	21	8	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	13	1	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 5	66	32	17	11	2	0	3	0	1	0
Illinois	10	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Indiana	8	4	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Michigan	21	9	7	2	1	0	2	0	0	0
Minnesota	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	19	12	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	5	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	32	20	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	7	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	13	7	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	21	11	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Iowa	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	7	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	9	5	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	14	8	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	5	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	7	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	57	18	10	14	4	4	3	3	0	1
Arizona	8	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
California	44	11	8	11	3	4	3	3	0	1
Hawaii	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	20	11	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Alaska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	14	8	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0

**C-10. Public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by size (design capacity) —
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-249	250-299	300-349	350 or more
United States	19	3	2	3	6	2	0	2	1	0
Region 1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 3	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	5	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 5	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

**C-11. Public training schools for juveniles, by size (design capacity)—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Size (design capacity)								
		Less than 25	25-49	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500 or more
United States	185	12	13	27	41	33	29	18	6	6
Region 1	7	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	13	0	1	3	3	3	2	0	1	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
New York	10	0	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Region 3	24	1	2	4	7	2	5	3	0	0
Delaware	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Maryland	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	1	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	0
Virginia	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
West Virginia	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Region 4	30	1	1	3	3	5	9	7	1	0
Alabama	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Florida	6	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0
Georgia	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0
South Carolina	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
Region 5	36	4	1	5	8	8	6	2	1	1
Illinois	8	1	0	3	0	3	1	0	0	0
Indiana	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Michigan	5	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Minnesota	5	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
Ohio	12	2	0	1	2	3	3	0	0	1
Wisconsin	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Region 6	21	1	0	2	6	3	2	4	2	1
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	5	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0
New Mexico ¹	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	7	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	1
Region 7	15	2	2	3	4	2	2	0	0	0
Iowa	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kansas	6	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Region 8	10	0	1	4	2	3	0	0	0	0
Colorado	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	22	2	5	1	4	3	0	2	1	4
Arizona	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
California	17	2	5	1	2	0	0	2	1	4
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 10	7	0	0	1	2	2	2	0	0	0
Alaska	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0

¹ Include data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico that were reported with those for a State training school.
² Include data for three State group homes in North Dakota that were reported with those for a State training school.

**C-12. Public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by size (design capacity)—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Size (design capacity)									
		Less than 10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 or more
United States	147	0	0	2	3	9	5	4	9	7	68
Region 1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
New York	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Region 3	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Maryland	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
West Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	6
Region 4	11	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	10
Region 5	15	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
Illinois	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Michigan	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Minnesota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Wisconsin	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	7	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	2
Iowa	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	6	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1
Colorado	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	45	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	2	1	36
Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
California	43	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	2	1	34
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Region 10	6	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	2
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2

¹Exclude data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico; these data were reported with those for a State training school.

**C-13. Public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by size (design capacity)—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Size (design capacity)					
		Less than 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25 or more
United States	166	0	62	57	10	13	24
Region 1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	41	0	16	9	2	7	7
New Jersey	6	0	0	0	1	4	1
New York	35	0	16	9	1	3	6
Region 3	18	0	4	11	2	0	1
Delaware	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland	4	0	0	3	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	12	0	4	6	2	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	29	0	13	3	0	3	10
Alabama	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	18	0	6	1	0	2	9
Georgia	4	0	4	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Region 5	29	0	9	16	1	1	2
Illinois	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Michigan	18	0	3	13	1	0	1
Minnesota	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
Ohio	5	0	4	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Region 6	4	0	1	0	1	0	2
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Region 7	24	0	13	10	1	0	0
Iowa	4	0	2	2	0	0	0
Kansas	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	19	0	11	8	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	7	0	6	1	0	0	0
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ¹	3	0	2	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	7	0	0	4	1	2	0
Arizona	4	0	0	4	0	0	0
California	3	0	0	0	1	2	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	5	0	0	3	2	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	5	0	0	3	2	0	0

¹Exclude data for three State group homes in North Dakota; these data were reported with those for a State training school.

**C-14. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by size (design capacity)—
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Total	Size (design capacity)									
		Less than 10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 or more
United States	1,337	428	269	110	93	50	44	36	57	30	220
Region 1	129	39	34	17	9	5	0	(D)	5	(D)	16
Connecticut	28	10	12	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Maine	14	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)
Massachusetts	61	14	17	11	5	(D)	0	(D)	5	0	6
New Hampshire	13	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)
Rhode Island	7	4	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Vermont	6	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	104	36	13	4	4	3	4	5	7	3	25
New Jersey	8	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	96	36	(D)	(D)	4	3	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 3	108	33	14	10	9	7	(D)	4	6	(D)	21
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Maryland	40	14	10	4	5	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	12
Pennsylvania	50	11	(D)	6	(D)	7	0	(D)	3	(D)	5
Virginia	11	3	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
West Virginia	4	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)
Region 4	93	21	18	8	10	(D)	7	0	(D)	(D)	22
Alabama	9	(D)	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Florida	20	0	6	(D)	3	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	6
Georgia	16	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	3
Kentucky	11	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Mississippi	6	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
North Carolina	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Tennessee	15	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Region 5	212	54	45	18	11	8	7	8	11	9	41
Illinois	29	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9
Indiana	28	5	8	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	11
Michigan	45	10	5	(D)	5	3	4	3	(D)	(D)	8
Minnesota	50	13	18	7	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	35	10	8	4	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	3	6
Wisconsin	25	11	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 6	110	25	12	7	13	4	6	4	8	3	28
Arkansas	11	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)
Louisiana	16	4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	5
New Mexico	9	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oklahoma	24	4	3	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3	0	14
Texas	50	12	4	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10
Region 7	92	38	18	7	5	4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Iowa	23	14	4	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)
Kansas	29	17	5	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	7
Missouri	30	7	5	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Nebraska	10	0	4	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)
Region 8	70	18	21	7	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	3	9
Colorado	33	8	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3
Montana	5	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	4	0	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	3
South Dakota	13	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Utah	13	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	297	129	58	20	15	12	5	4	7	6	41
Arizona	46	18	(D)	5	3	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)
California	243	106	48	15	12	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	6	32
Hawaii	4	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Nevada	4	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)
Region 10	122	35	36	12	13	5	6	5	3	0	7
Alaska	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Idaho	9	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	41	12	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	3
Washington	64	16	20	(D)	10	(D)	6	(D)	0	0	4

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

C-15. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by percent of capacity occupied — regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total	Percent of design capacity occupied							
		Less than 50	50-69	70-89	90-99	100	101-109	110-119	120 or more
United States	829	178	168	222	101	60	44	26	30
Region 1	19	3	4	7	3	0	1	1	0
Connecticut	5	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	7	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rhode Island	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Vermont	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	86	18	19	14	12	10	4	6	3
New Jersey	28	12	6	5	1	0	2	1	1
New York	58	6	13	9	11	10	2	5	2
Region 3	102	17	14	36	15	6	5	3	6
Delaware	6	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	0
District of Columbia	11	1	1	4	3	2	0	0	0
Maryland	13	0	0	2	2	1	2	2	4
Pennsylvania	29	9	2	12	2	0	2	1	1
Virginia	34	3	9	13	6	1	1	0	1
West Virginia	9	3	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Region 4	137	31	28	34	13	7	15	5	4
Alabama	11	5	2	3	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	49	9	9	13	5	3	5	2	3
Georgia	22	3	7	3	3	2	3	1	0
Kentucky	16	4	3	4	1	2	2	0	0
Mississippi	8	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
North Carolina	14	6	4	1	1	0	1	1	0
South Carolina	6	0	1	4	0	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	11	1	2	5	2	0	1	0	0
Region 5	148	33	37	33	18	11	3	4	9
Illinois	25	8	5	6	3	2	0	0	1
Indiana	13	6	1	3	1	0	1	1	0
Michigan	48	7	16	10	6	6	1	1	1
Minnesota	12	2	2	3	3	1	0	1	0
Ohio	39	9	7	7	5	2	1	1	7
Wisconsin	11	1	6	4	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	59	23	13	15	4	1	3	0	0
Arkansas	9	4	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	14	4	3	5	1	0	1	0	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	2	3	3	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	22	12	5	4	0	1	0	0	0
Region 7	68	18	14	14	3	11	4	1	3
Iowa	10	4	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kansas	15	2	6	3	0	2	2	0	0
Missouri	39	10	2	10	2	9	2	1	3
Nebraska	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	36	9	3	13	4	4	0	2	1
Colorado	11	0	0	5	3	0	0	2	1
Montana	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	6	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	11	5	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	135	19	30	43	23	9	5	3	3
Arizona	15	6	1	4	0	2	1	1	0
California ¹	111	9	27	37	22	7	4	2	3
Hawaii	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Region 10	39	7	6	13	6	1	4	1	1
Alaska	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	10	2	0	5	3	0	0	0	0
Washington	26	5	5	7	3	1	4	0	1

¹Percent occupancy data were based on the total number of residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles.

C-16. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex of persons admitted—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Public facilities				Private facilities			
	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
United States	829	303	89	437	1,337	661	311	365
Region 1	19	4	3	12	129	63	23	43
Connecticut	5	0	0	5	28	18	(D)	(D)
Maine	2	1	1	0	14	4	0	10
Massachusetts	7	2	1	4	61	30	10	21
New Hampshire	1	0	0	1	13	(D)	(D)	7
Rhode Island	3	1	1	1	7	(D)	0	(D)
Vermont	1	0	0	1	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 2	86	36	14	36	104	46	31	27
New Jersey	28	9	2	17	8	4	(D)	(D)
New York	58	27	12	19	96	42	(D)	(D)
Region 3	102	45	9	48	108	62	22	24
Delaware	6	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	11	7	1	3	3	0	(D)	(D)
Maryland	13	9	1	3	40	24	(D)	8
Pennsylvania	29	8	1	20	50	29	12	9
Virginia	34	16	3	15	11	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	9	3	1	5	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 4	137	48	10	79	93	40	19	34
Alabama	11	3	1	7	9	3	3	3
Florida	49	21	3	25	20	(D)	(D)	10
Georgia	22	7	2	13	16	4	4	8
Kentucky	16	6	1	9	11	4	3	4
Mississippi	8	3	0	5	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	14	2	1	11	10	(D)	(D)	0
South Carolina	6	2	1	3	6	3	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	11	4	1	6	15	8	4	3
Region 5	148	50	12	86	212	93	55	64
Illinois	25	12	1	12	29	9	11	9
Indiana	13	4	1	8	28	13	6	9
Michigan	48	16	4	28	45	21	12	12
Minnesota	12	3	1	8	50	18	12	20
Ohio	39	13	4	22	35	21	10	4
Wisconsin	11	2	1	8	25	11	4	10
Region 6	59	14	4	41	110	45	24	41
Arkansas	9	2	1	6	11	(D)	(D)	7
Louisiana	14	4	1	9	16	5	4	7
New Mexico	4	1	1	2	9	(D)	(D)	4
Oklahoma	10	2	1	7	24	12	3	9
Texas	22	5	0	17	50	22	14	14
Region 7	68	33	11	24	92	48	25	19
Iowa	10	3	2	5	23	12	8	3
Kansas	15	6	1	8	29	15	7	7
Missouri	39	23	7	9	30	17	7	6
Nebraska	4	1	1	2	10	4	3	3
Region 8	36	8	8	20	70	36	9	25
Colorado	11	3	1	7	33	17	4	12
Montana	3	2	1	0	5	2	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6	1	2	3	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	3	1	0	2	13	(D)	(D)	7
Utah	11	0	3	8	13	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	2	1	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	135	55	14	66	297	170	71	56
Arizona	15	4	2	9	46	(D)	12	(D)
California	111	49	11	51	243	141	55	47
Hawaii	3	0	0	3	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	6	2	1	3	4	(D)	(D)	0
Region 10	39	10	4	25	122	58	32	32
Alaska	2	0	0	2	8	(D)	(D)	4
Idaho	1	0	0	1	9	(D)	(D)	4
Oregon	10	3	1	6	41	15	10	16
Washington	26	7	3	16	64	37	19	8

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

C-17. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
United States	303	89	437	7	1	323	6	1	14
Region 1	4	3	12	1	1	6	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0
Maine	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2	1	4	1	1	2	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	36	14	36	0	0	23	1	0	1
New Jersey	9	2	17	0	0	16	1	0	0
New York	27	12	19	0	0	7	0	0	1
Region 3	45	9	48	2	0	37	5	1	2
Delaware	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
District of Columbia	7	1	3	0	0	1	5	1	0
Maryland	9	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	8	1	20	0	0	19	0	0	0
Virginia	16	3	15	2	0	12	0	0	0
West Virginia	3	1	5	0	0	2	0	0	2
Region 4	48	10	79	0	0	62	0	0	0
Alabama	3	1	7	0	0	7	0	0	0
Florida	21	3	25	0	0	21	0	0	0
Georgia	7	2	13	0	0	13	0	0	0
Kentucky	6	1	9	0	0	5	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	11	0	0	7	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	1	6	0	0	4	0	0	0
Region 5	50	12	86	0	0	61	0	0	5
Illinois	12	1	12	0	0	10	0	0	0
Indiana	4	1	8	0	0	8	0	0	0
Michigan	16	4	28	0	0	17	0	0	4
Minnesota	3	1	8	0	0	3	0	0	0
Ohio	13	4	22	0	0	19	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2	1	8	0	0	4	0	0	1
Region 6	14	4	41	0	0	26	0	0	6
Arkansas	2	1	6	0	0	2	0	0	2
Louisiana	4	1	9	0	0	7	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	1	7	0	0	2	0	0	4
Texas	5	0	17	0	0	13	0	0	0
Region 7	33	11	24	1	0	20	0	0	0
Iowa	3	2	5	0	0	3	0	0	0
Kansas	6	1	8	1	0	6	0	0	0
Missouri	23	7	9	0	0	9	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Region 8	8	8	20	0	0	14	0	0	0
Colorado	3	1	7	0	0	5	0	0	0
Montana	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	1	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	0	3	8	0	0	7	0	0	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	55	14	66	3	0	54	0	0	0
Arizona	4	2	9	0	0	8	0	0	0
California	49	11	51	3	0	41	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nevada	2	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Region 10	10	4	25	0	0	20	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	3	1	6	0	0	5	0	0	0
Washington	7	3	16	0	0	14	0	0	0

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.
²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

and sex of persons admitted—regions and States, midyear 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
3	1	15	92	33	60	92	7	8	103	46	17
0	0	1	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	2
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	6	1	6	6	0	1	23	13	5
0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	5	1	0
0	0	0	4	0	6	5	0	0	18	12	5
0	0	2	14	4	6	11	0	0	13	4	1
0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1	0
0	0	0	5	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	9	2	1
0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	4	15	4	11	8	1	2	24	5	0
0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	2	0	4	3	1	0	16	2	0
0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	2	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
0	0	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	18	5	13	13	0	2	18	7	4
0	0	0	5	1	2	6	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	2	0	3	2	0	1	11	4	3
0	0	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	7	3	2	2	0	0	4	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	2	12	4	5	0	0	0	2	0	2
0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	10	4	1	5	1	1	17	6	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	1
0	0	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	4	1	0	5	1	0	14	5	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	3	2	5	4	0	0	1	6	0
0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	2	11	5	6	38	5	2	2	3	2
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0
1	1	2	9	4	4	36	5	2	0	1	2
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	2	4	6	0	0	3	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	3	2	0

**C-18. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex of persons admitted—
regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Males only			Females only			Both sexes		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	293	303	+3	92	89	-3	409	437	+7
Region 1	3	4	+33	2	3	+50	14	12	-14
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
Maine	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2	2	0	0	1	*	4	4	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	-50
Rhode Island	0	1	*	1	1	0	2	1	-50
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Region 2	39	36	-8	18	14	-22	26	36	+38
New Jersey	8	9	+13	2	2	0	15	17	+13
New York	31	27	-13	16	12	-25	11	19	+73
Region 3	35	45	+29	10	9	-10	48	48	0
Delaware	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
District of Columbia	5	7	+40	2	1	-50	3	3	0
Maryland	10	9	-10	2	1	-50	2	3	+50
Pennsylvania	7	8	+14	1	1	0	23	20	-13
Virginia	8	16	+100	2	3	+50	13	15	+15
West Virginia	3	3	0	1	1	0	5	5	0
Region 4	45	48	+7	11	10	-9	76	79	+4
Alabama	2	3	+50	1	1	0	3	7	+133
Florida	19	21	+11	2	3	+50	23	25	+9
Georgia	6	7	+17	2	2	0	14	13	-7
Kentucky	5	6	+20	2	1	-50	10	9	-10
Mississippi	2	3	+50	0	0	0	7	5	-29
North Carolina	5	2	-60	2	1	-50	10	11	+10
South Carolina	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
Tennessee	4	4	0	1	1	0	6	6	0
Region 5	52	50	-4	10	12	+20	82	86	+5
Illinois	14	12	-14	1	1	0	13	12	-8
Indiana	4	4	0	1	1	0	8	8	0
Michigan	15	16	+7	3	4	+33	27	28	+4
Minnesota	4	3	-25	1	1	0	6	8	+33
Ohio	12	13	+8	4	4	0	20	22	+10
Wisconsin	3	2	-33	0	1	*	8	8	0
Region 6	17	14	-18	6	4	-33	35	41	+17
Arkansas	3	2	-33	1	1	0	5	6	+20
Louisiana	4	4	0	1	1	0	9	9	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Oklahoma	2	2	0	1	1	0	5	7	+40
Texas	7	5	-29	2	0	-100	14	17	+21
Region 7	33	33	0	10	11	+10	20	24	+20
Iowa	4	3	-25	2	2	0	5	5	0
Kansas	6	6	0	1	1	0	4	8	+100
Missouri	22	23	+5	7	7	0	8	9	+13
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	1	*	3	2	-33
Region 8	8	8	0	8	8	0	19	20	+5
Colorado	3	3	0	1	1	0	6	7	+17
Montana	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	-100
North Dakota	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	3	+50
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Utah	0	0	0	3	3	0	8	8	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 9	50	55	+10	14	14	0	64	66	+3
Arizona	4	4	0	3	2	-33	8	9	+13
California	44	49	+11	10	11	+10	50	51	+2
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Nevada	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
Region 10	11	10	-9	3	4	+33	25	25	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	-50
Oregon	4	3	-25	0	1	*	6	6	0
Washington	7	7	0	3	3	0	15	16	+7

*Incarcerate not definable.

**C-19. Admissions to public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by sex—
regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	488,198	534,393	+9	338,507	374,159	+11	149,691	160,234	+7
Region 1	9,956	11,221	+13	8,328	7,910	-5	1,628	3,311	+103
Connecticut	3,153	3,293	+4	2,281	2,219	-3	872	1,074	+23
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	6,803	7,928	+17	6,047	5,691	-6	756	2,237	+196
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	24,404	24,310	(-2)	17,030	17,265	+1	7,374	7,045	-4
New Jersey	13,227	13,056	-1	9,618	9,532	-1	3,609	3,524	-2
New York	11,177	11,254	+1	7,412	7,733	+4	3,765	3,521	-6
Region 3	33,781	35,583	+5	24,683	26,341	+7	9,098	9,247	+2
Delaware	1,595	1,788	+12	1,129	1,229	+9	466	559	+20
District of Columbia	5,768	5,412	-6	5,072	4,644	-8	696	768	+10
Maryland	2,025	1,207	-40	1,189	818	-31	836	389	-53
Pennsylvania	15,539	15,605	(+2)	11,635	12,036	+3	3,904	3,569	-9
Virginia	7,065	10,373	+47	4,516	6,819	+51	2,549	3,554	+39
West Virginia	1,789	1,203	-33	1,142	795	-30	647	408	-37
Region 4	75,611	87,203	+15	51,840	59,289	+14	23,771	27,914	+17
Alabama	1,939	5,348	+176	1,105	3,500	+217	834	1,848	+122
Florida	25,907	33,279	+28	17,048	21,711	+27	8,859	11,568	+31
Georgia	18,275	17,157	-6	12,740	12,293	-4	5,535	5,174	-7
Kentucky	7,881	7,947	+1	5,703	5,749	+1	2,178	2,198	+1
Mississippi	2,793	3,476	+24	1,943	2,377	+22	850	1,099	+29
North Carolina	3,553	3,718	+5	2,151	2,230	+4	1,402	1,488	+6
South Carolina	873	1,237	+47	574	853	+49	299	434	+45
Tennessee	14,390	14,681	+2	10,576	10,576	0	3,814	4,105	+8
Region 5	85,918	89,869	+5	57,763	60,963	+6	28,155	28,906	+3
Illinois	25,540	17,262	-31	11,814	12,628	+7	4,726	4,634	-2
Indiana	8,578	10,238	+19	6,029	7,114	+18	2,549	3,124	+23
Michigan	19,376	20,027	+3	12,919	13,077	+1	6,457	6,950	+8
Minnesota	6,304	6,833	+8	3,799	4,469	+18	2,505	2,364	-6
Ohio	27,515	27,538	+1	18,439	18,533	+1	9,076	9,005	-1
Wisconsin	7,005	7,971	+14	4,763	5,142	+8	2,242	2,829	+26
Region 6	35,690	37,749	+6	25,160	26,921	+7	10,530	10,828	+3
Arkansas	2,067	2,130	+3	1,443	1,499	+4	624	681	+9
Louisiana	5,032	6,144	+22	4,333	4,340	(+2)	1,699	1,804	+6
New Mexico	3,547	4,527	+28	2,607	3,325	+28	940	1,202	+28
Oklahoma	5,316	5,769	+9	3,246	3,385	+4	2,070	2,383	+15
Texas	13,728	19,129	+37	13,531	14,371	+6	5,197	4,758	-8
Region 7	15,425	16,214	+5	10,205	10,919	+7	5,220	5,295	+1
Iowa	1,312	1,320	+1	742	801	+8	570	519	-9
Kansas	5,000	4,338	-13	3,112	2,908	-7	1,888	1,430	-24
Missouri	7,978	9,404	+18	5,671	6,618	+17	2,307	2,786	+21
Nebraska	1,135	1,152	+1	680	592	-13	455	560	+23
Region 8	17,363	20,964	+21	11,574	13,622	+18	5,789	7,342	+27
Colorado	9,932	11,028	+11	6,595	7,801	+18	3,337	3,227	-3
Montana	415	0	-100	248	0	-100	167	0	-100
North Dakota	94	185	+97	64	96	+50	30	89	+197
South Dakota	420	453	+8	269	309	+15	151	144	-5
Utah	6,502	8,698	+34	4,398	5,416	+23	2,104	3,282	+56
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	165,167	181,256	+10	115,123	132,743	+15	47,044	48,513	+3
Arizona	3,137	3,331	+6	6,328	7,105	+12	2,809	2,776	-1
California	147,147	165,521	+12	104,971	121,757	+16	42,176	43,764	+4
Hawaii	1,802	1,881	+4	1,011	1,112	+10	791	769	-3
Nevada	1,081	3,973	+267	2,813	2,769	-2	1,268	1,204	-5
Region 10	27,825	30,019	+8	16,801	18,186	+8	11,024	11,833	+7
Alaska	276	309	+12	188	202	+7	88	107	+22
Idaho	671	0	-100	382	0	-100	289	0	-100
Oregon	7,874	7,441	-5	4,699	4,424	-6	3,175	3,007	-5
Washington	19,062	22,279	+17	11,532	13,560	+18	7,530	8,719	+16

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**C-20. Departures from public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by sex—
regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	483,449	530,325	+10	335,015	371,228	+11	148,434	159,097	+7
Region 1	9,932	11,167	+12	8,313	7,880	-5	1,619	3,287	+103
Connecticut	3,140	3,280	+4	2,271	2,210	-3	869	1,070	+23
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	6,792	7,887	+16	6,042	5,670	-6	750	2,217	+196
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	23,456	23,662	+1	16,481	16,826	+2	6,975	6,836	-2
New Jersey	12,811	12,702	-1	9,295	9,275	(-2)	3,516	3,427	-3
New York	10,645	10,960	+3	7,186	7,551	+5	3,459	3,409	-1
Region 3	33,163	34,731	+5	24,241	25,756	+6	8,922	8,975	+1
Delaware	1,578	1,772	+12	1,127	1,213	+8	451	559	+24
District of Columbia	5,760	5,114	-11	5,121	4,390	-14	639	724	+13
Maryland	2,011	1,202	-40	1,174	814	-31	837	388	-54
Pennsylvania	15,061	15,346	+2	11,225	11,917	+6	3,836	3,429	-11
Virginia	6,970	10,154	+46	4,456	6,675	+50	2,514	3,479	+38
West Virginia	1,783	1,143	-36	1,138	747	-34	645	396	-39
Region 4	75,331	86,440	+15	51,685	58,674	+14	23,646	27,766	+17
Alabama	1,988	5,152	+159	1,135	3,313	+192	853	1,839	+116
Florida	25,686	33,169	+29	16,949	21,626	+28	8,737	11,543	+32
Georgia	18,235	17,159	-6	12,695	12,049	-5	5,540	5,110	-8
Kentucky	7,918	7,895	(-2)	5,740	5,711	-1	2,178	2,184	(+2)
Mississippi	2,742	3,476	+27	1,904	2,377	+25	838	1,099	+31
North Carolina	3,518	3,692	+5	2,124	2,213	+4	1,394	1,479	+6
South Carolina	873	1,270	+45	574	842	+47	299	428	+43
Tennessee	14,371	14,627	+2	10,564	10,543	(-2)	3,807	4,084	+7
Region 5	85,550	89,530	+5	57,476	60,690	+6	28,074	28,840	+3
Illinois	16,438	17,270	+5	11,736	12,619	+8	4,702	4,651	-1
Indiana	8,529	10,283	+21	5,996	7,081	+18	2,533	3,202	+26
Michigan	19,174	19,763	+3	12,779	12,909	+1	6,395	6,854	+7
Minnesota	6,282	6,804	+8	3,790	4,457	+18	2,492	2,347	-6
Ohio	27,490	27,431	(-2)	18,416	18,483	(+2)	9,074	8,948	-1
Wisconsin	7,637	7,979	+4	4,759	5,141	+8	2,878	2,838	-1
Region 6	35,528	37,482	+5	25,037	26,765	+7	10,491	10,717	+2
Arkansas	2,061	2,178	+6	1,439	1,499	+4	622	679	+9
Louisiana	5,991	6,081	+2	4,296	4,301	(+2)	1,695	1,780	+5
New Mexico	3,547	4,527	+28	2,607	3,325	+28	940	1,202	+28
Oklahoma	5,304	5,749	+8	3,237	3,378	+4	2,067	2,371	+15
Texas	18,625	18,947	+2	13,458	14,252	+6	5,167	4,685	-9
Region 7	15,084	15,966	+6	9,996	10,796	+8	5,088	5,170	+2
Iowa	1,268	1,313	+4	731	796	+9	537	517	-4
Kansas	4,981	4,273	-14	3,101	2,849	-8	1,880	1,424	-24
Missouri	7,730	9,224	+19	5,509	6,560	+19	2,221	2,664	+20
Nebraska	1,105	1,156	+5	655	591	+10	450	565	+26
Region 8	17,184	20,801	+21	11,445	13,523	+18	5,739	7,278	+27
Colorado	9,807	11,465	+17	6,504	7,702	+18	3,303	3,763	+14
Montana	415	0	-100	248	0	-100	167	0	-100
North Dakota	94	185	+97	64	96	+50	30	89	+197
South Dakota	420	453	+8	269	309	+15	151	144	-5
Utah	6,448	8,698	+35	4,360	5,416	+24	2,088	3,282	+57
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	160,216	180,489	+13	113,629	132,091	+16	46,587	48,398	+4
Arizona	9,007	9,851	+9	6,245	7,077	+13	2,762	2,774	(+2)
California	145,361	164,802	+13	103,587	121,143	+17	41,774	43,659	+5
Hawaii	1,797	1,881	+5	1,007	1,112	+10	790	769	-3
Nevada	4,051	3,955	-2	2,790	2,759	-1	1,261	1,196	-5
Region 10	28,005	30,057	+7	16,712	18,227	+9	11,293	11,830	+5
Alaska	276	307	+11	188	200	+6	88	107	+22
Idaho	671	0	-100	382	0	-100	289	0	-100
Oregon	7,988	7,487	-6	4,601	4,467	-3	3,387	3,020	-11
Washington	19,070	22,263	+17	11,541	13,560	+17	7,529	8,703	+16

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**C-21. Admissions to public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by sex—
regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	24,806	21,743	-12	20,812	17,812	-14	3,994	3,931	-2
Region 1	233	24	+5	167	172	+3	66	72	+9
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	233	244	+5	167	172	+3	66	72	+9
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 3	2,669	2,574	-4	2,001	1,931	-3	668	643	-4
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,286	1,233	-4	963	938	-3	323	295	-9
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,383	1,341	-3	1,038	993	-4	345	348	+1
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	4,621	5,125	+11	3,596	4,024	+12	1,025	1,101	+7
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	613	872	+42	536	724	+35	77	148	+92
Mississippi	391	0	-100	308	0	-100	83	0	-100
North Carolina	0	154	*	0	150	*	0	4	*
South Carolina	1,693	1,961	+16	1,229	1,511	+23	464	450	-3
Tennessee	1,924	2,138	+11	1,523	1,639	+8	401	499	+24
Region 5	6,297	1,430	-77	5,662	1,121	-80	635	309	-51
Illinois	3,069	0	-100	3,069	0	-100	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	284	394	+38	284	394	+39	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2,944	1,036	-65	2,309	727	-69	635	309	-51
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	2,153	2,309	+7	1,656	1,802	+9	497	507	+2
Arkansas	673	752	+12	491	549	+12	182	203	+12
Louisiana	1,480	1,557	+5	1,165	1,253	+8	315	304	-3
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	0	158	*	0	88	*	0	70	*
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	158	*	0	88	*	0	70	*
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	0	125	*	0	63	*	0	62	*
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	125	*	0	63	*	0	62	*
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	8,028	8,885	+11	7,145	7,921	+11	883	964	+9
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	8,028	8,885	+11	7,145	7,921	+11	883	964	+9
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	805	893	+11	585	690	+18	220	203	-8
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	805	893	+11	585	690	+18	220	203	-8

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual admission transactions for all juveniles, plus an estimated 3,504 admission transactions for youthful offenders held in three reception or diagnostic centers in California. Data for 1974 represent actual admission transactions for all residents, including youthful offenders held in the three California facilities.

*Increase not definable.

**C-22. Departures from public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by sex—
regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	24,584	21,872	-11	20,609	17,892	-13	3,975	3,980	(+2)
Region 1	243	232	-5	175	164	-6	68	68	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	243	232	-5	175	164	-6	68	68	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 3	2,665	2,568	-4	1,997	1,926	-4	668	642	-4
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,282	1,227	-4	959	933	-3	323	294	-9
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1,383	1,341	-3	1,038	993	-4	345	348	+1
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	4,434	5,160	+16	3,442	4,021	+17	992	1,139	+15
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	541	821	+52	467	673	+44	74	148	+100
Mississippi	391	0	-100	308	0	-100	83	0	-100
North Carolina	0	235	*	0	231	*	0	4	*
South Carolina	1,717	1,966	+15	1,247	1,478	+19	470	488	+4
Tennessee	1,785	2,138	+20	1,420	1,639	+15	365	499	+37
Region 5	6,415	1,706	-73	5,726	1,365	-76	689	341	-51
Illinois	3,112	0	-100	3,112	0	-100	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	254	417	+58	264	417	+58	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3,039	1,289	-58	2,350	948	-60	689	341	-51
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	2,153	2,309	+7	1,656	1,802	+9	497	507	+2
Arkansas	673	752	+12	491	549	+12	182	203	+12
Louisiana	1,480	1,557	+5	1,161	1,253	+8	315	304	-3
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	0	151	*	0	84	*	0	67	*
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	151	*	0	84	*	0	67	*
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	0	125	*	0	63	*	0	62	*
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	125	*	0	63	*	0	62	*
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	7,935	8,782	+11	7,062	7,818	+11	873	964	+10
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	7,935	8,782	+11	7,062	7,818	+11	873	964	+10
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	739	839	+14	551	649	+18	188	190	+1
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	739	839	+14	551	649	+18	188	190	+1

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual departure transactions for all juveniles, plus an estimated 3,381 departure transactions for youthful offenders held in three reception or diagnostic centers in California. Data for 1974 represent actual departure transactions for all residents, including youthful offenders held in the three California facilities.

*Increase not definable.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-23. Admissions to public training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by sex—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	82,407	84,670	+3	67,413	69,887	+4	15,194	14,783	-3
Region 1	3,237	3,460	+7	2,310	2,642	+14	927	818	-12
Connecticut	513	490	-4	356	353	-1	157	137	-13
Maine	380	536	+41	282	504	+79	98	32	-67
Massachusetts	339	314	-7	339	314	-7	0	0	0
New Hampshire	710	953	+29	490	616	+26	250	337	+35
Rhode Island	872	821	-6	614	624	+2	258	197	-24
Vermont	393	346	-12	229	231	+1	164	115	-30
Region 2	3,911	3,090	-21	3,363	2,496	-26	548	594	+8
New Jersey	1,887	804	-57	1,692	639	-62	195	165	-15
New York	2,024	2,286	+13	1,671	1,857	+11	353	429	+22
Region 3	9,417	10,531	+12	7,616	8,938	+17	1,801	1,593	-12
Delaware	336	238	-29	241	186	-23	95	52	-45
District of Columbia	846	959	+13	635	826	+30	211	133	-37
Maryland	4,486	5,384	+20	3,697	4,821	+30	789	563	-29
Pennsylvania	1,705	1,840	+8	1,460	1,614	+11	245	226	-8
Virginia	1,319	1,358	+3	990	931	-6	329	427	+30
West Virginia	725	752	+4	593	560	-6	132	192	+45
Region 4	14,585	13,144	-10	11,102	9,793	-12	3,483	3,351	-4
Alabama	545	517	-5	420	356	-15	125	161	+29
Florida	5,444	3,630	-33	3,967	2,780	-30	1,477	850	-42
Georgia	1,592	1,671	+5	1,296	1,362	+5	296	309	+4
Kentucky	626	801	+28	460	628	+37	166	173	+4
Mississippi	772	861	+12	624	690	+11	148	171	+16
North Carolina	4,738	4,740	(+2)	1,890	1,863	-12	848	1,077	+27
South Carolina	649	812	+25	581	619	+7	68	193	+184
Tennessee	2,219	2,112	-5	1,864	1,895	+9	355	417	+17
Region 5	13,211	13,723	+4	10,504	10,988	+5	2,707	2,735	+1
Illinois	3,205	2,844	-11	2,836	2,440	-14	369	404	+9
Indiana	1,089	1,352	+24	827	1,002	+21	262	350	+34
Michigan	1,437	1,508	+5	980	1,197	+22	457	311	-32
Minnesota	2,586	2,637	+2	1,982	2,014	+2	598	593	-1
Ohio	3,371	3,997	+19	2,562	3,142	+23	809	855	+6
Wisconsin	1,523	1,415	-7	1,311	1,193	-9	212	222	+5
Region 6	7,650	7,915	+3	6,092	6,412	+5	1,556	1,503	-4
Arkansas	639	659	+3	475	454	-4	166	205	+23
Louisiana	1,636	1,780	+9	1,333	1,475	+11	303	305	+1
New Mexico	517	933	+80	416	776	+87	101	157	+55
Oklahoma	797	823	+3	575	576	(+2)	222	267	+20
Texas	4,071	3,700	-9	3,197	3,131	-2	774	569	-26
Region 7	3,215	3,333	+4	2,540	2,819	+11	675	714	+6
Iowa	708	748	+6	497	509	+2	211	229	+9
Kansas	309	526	+70	241	406	+68	68	121	+78
Missouri	1,315	1,562	+19	1,014	1,302	+28	301	258	-14
Nebraska	384	407	+6	288	301	+5	95	106	+12
Region 8	1,829	1,847	+1	1,445	1,376	-5	384	481	+25
Colorado	637	805	+25	531	708	+33	106	127	+20
Montana	408	503	+23	301	364	+21	107	139	+30
North Dakota ¹	170	165	-3	133	113	-15	37	52	+41
South Dakota	116	221	+91	180	195	+8	36	26	-28
Utah	235	290	+23	182	222	+22	41	68	+66
Wyoming	173	173	0	116	104	-10	57	69	+21
Region 9	22,000	24,508	+11	18,405	20,182	+10	3,595	4,326	+20
Arizona	1,437	1,101	-23	1,188	942	-21	249	159	-36
California	20,559	23,777	+16	18,700	20,739	+11	1,859	2,033	+9
Hawaii	150	119	-21	193	179	-7	57	40	-30
Nevada	352	416	+18	265	322	+21	87	94	+8
Region 10	2,722	2,819	+4	1,892	2,151	+14	830	668	-22
Alaska	820	993	+21	530	738	+39	290	255	-12
Idaho	179	215	+20	139	173	+24	40	42	+5
Oregon	1,098	918	-16	752	712	-5	346	206	-40
Washington	655	693	+6	454	528	+16	201	165	-18

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual admission transactions for all juveniles and for nonjuveniles held in a New Jersey training school, plus an estimated 6,452 admission transactions for youthful offenders held in seven training schools and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms in California. Data for 1974 represent actual admission transactions for all residents, including youthful offenders held in the 12 California facilities.

*Increase not definable.

† Less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Include data for three State group homes in North Dakota that were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

C-24. Departures from public training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by sex—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	81,255	82,339	+1	66,210	67,238	+2	15,045	15,101	(+2)
Region 1	3,020	3,763	+25	2,203	2,835	+29	817	928	+14
Connecticut	389	751	+93	290	541	+87	99	210	+112
Maine	416	549	+32	316	491	+55	100	58	-42
Massachusetts	325	312	-4	325	312	-4	0	0	0
New Hampshire	736	1,133	+54	502	772	+54	234	361	+54
Rhode Island	858	715	-17	590	530	-10	268	185	-31
Vermont	296	303	+2	180	189	+5	116	114	-2
Region 2	4,087	3,027	-26	3,515	2,412	-31	572	615	+8
New Jersey	1,973	826	-58	1,756	629	-64	217	197	-9
New York	2,114	2,201	+4	1,759	1,783	+1	355	418	+18
Region 3	9,735	10,530	+8	7,928	8,649	+9	1,807	1,881	+4
Delaware	319	280	-12	205	217	+6	114	63	-45
District of Columbia	921	966	+5	708	806	+14	213	160	-25
Maryland	4,517	5,554	+23	3,742	4,756	+27	775	798	+3
Pennsylvania	1,864	1,675	-10	1,609	1,435	-11	255	240	-6
Virginia	1,328	1,318	-1	1,024	886	-13	304	432	+42
West Virginia	786	737	-6	640	549	-14	146	188	+29
Region 4	14,306	12,993	-9	10,692	9,632	-10	3,614	3,361	-7
Alabama	579	495	-15	454	374	-18	125	121	-3
Florida	5,714	3,569	-38	4,175	2,706	-35	1,539	863	-44
Georgia	1,454	1,718	+18	1,157	1,410	+22	297	308	+4
Kentucky	596	867	+45	418	684	+64	178	183	+3
Mississippi	700	889	+27	579	713	+23	121	176	+45
North Carolina	2,958	2,652	-10	2,052	1,484	-28	906	1,168	+29
South Carolina	464	715	+54	388	560	+44	76	155	+104
Tennessee	1,841	2,088	+13	1,469	1,701	+16	372	387	+4
Region 5	13,283	12,051	-9	10,349	9,548	-8	2,934	2,503	-15
Illinois	3,099	2,389	-23	2,619	2,057	-21	480	332	-31
Indiana	1,024	1,233	+20	810	913	+13	214	320	+50
Michigan	1,328	1,390	+5	951	1,096	+15	377	294	-22
Minnesota	2,713	2,248	-17	2,034	1,695	-17	679	553	-19
Ohio	3,653	3,489	-4	2,718	2,691	-1	935	798	-15
Wisconsin	1,466	1,302	-11	1,217	1,096	-10	249	206	-17
Region 6	6,441	7,003	+9	4,916	5,348	+9	1,525	1,655	+9
Arkansas	615	764	+24	445	471	+6	170	293	+72
Louisiana	1,647	1,505	-9	1,391	1,168	-16	256	337	+32
New Mexico	476	650	+37	377	535	+42	99	115	+16
Oklahoma	713	1,177	+65	505	798	+58	208	379	+82
Texas	2,990	2,907	-3	2,198	2,376	+8	792	531	-33
Region 7	3,182	3,424	+8	2,534	2,630	+4	648	794	+23
Iowa	686	798	+16	491	565	+15	195	233	+19
Kansas	357	600	+68	270	456	+69	87	144	+66
Missouri	1,737	1,592	-8	1,463	1,295	-11	274	297	+8
Nebraska	402	434	+8	310	314	+1	92	120	+30
Region 8	1,901	2,318	+22	1,493	1,798	+20	408	520	+27
Colorado	589	821	+39	495	705	+42	94	116	+23
Montana	441	489	+11	355	358	+1	86	131	+52
North Dakota ¹	273	176	-36	201	130	-35	72	46	-36
South Dakota	217	249	+15	178	205	+15	39	44	+13
Utah	224	392	+75	171	307	+81	53	83	+57
Wyoming	157	191	+22	93	91	-2	64	100	+56
Region 9	22,779	24,402	+7	20,774	22,297	+7	2,005	2,105	+5
Arizona	1,506	1,051	-30	1,276	851	-33	230	200	-13
California	20,535	22,745	+11	18,892	20,976	+11	1,643	1,769	+8
Hawaii	227	231	+2	179	188	+5	48	43	-10
Nevada	511	375	-27	427	282	-34	84	93	+11
Region 10	2,521	2,828	+12	1,806	2,089	+16	715	739	+3
Alaska	832	954	+15	563	706	+25	269	248	-8
Idaho	172	134	-22	126	108	-14	46	26	-43
Oregon	868	1,037	+19	694	737	+6	174	300	+72
Washington	649	703	+8	423	38	+27	226	165	-27

NOTE: Data for 1973 represent actual departure transactions for all juveniles and for nonjuveniles held in a New Jersey training school, plus an estimated 7,027 departure transactions for youthful offenders held in seven training schools and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms in California. Data for 1974 represent actual departure transactions for all residents, including youthful offenders held in the 12 California facilities.

*Increase not definable.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Include data for three State group homes in North Dakota that were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

**C-25. Admissions to public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by sex—
regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	5,549	6,378	+15	3,538	4,323	+22	2,011	2,055	+2
Region 1	670	602	-10	78	107	+37	592	495	-16
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	654	602	-8	67	107	+60	587	495	-16
New Hampshire	16	0	-100	11	0	-100	5	0	-100
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	995	1,222	+23	671	895	+33	324	327	+1
New Jersey	383	327	-15	286	252	-12	97	75	-23
New York	612	895	+46	385	643	+67	227	252	+11
Region 3	257	338	+32	175	262	+50	82	76	-7
Delaware	11	10	-9	0	0	0	11	10	-9
District of Columbia	49	26	-47	30	26	-13	19	0	-100
Maryland	115	111	-3	84	72	-14	31	39	+26
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	82	191	+133	61	164	+169	21	27	+29
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	1,020	1,280	+25	911	1,071	+18	109	209	+92
Alabama	0	5	*	0	5	*	0	0	0
Florida	800	995	+24	728	837	+15	72	158	+119
Georgia	28	32	+14	20	23	+15	8	9	+13
Kentucky	57	90	+58	40	78	+95	17	12	-29
Mississippi	31	41	+32	25	41	+64	6	0	-100
North Carolina	8	0	-100	8	0	-100	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	30	+400	0	0	0	6	30	+400
Tennessee	90	87	-3	90	87	-3	0	0	0
Region 5	749	899	+20	534	689	+29	215	210	-2
Illinois	108	216	+100	108	216	+100	0	0	0
Indiana	20	27	+35	20	27	+35	0	0	0
Michigan	481	534	+11	372	374	+1	109	160	+47
Minnesota	124	49	-60	18	15	-17	106	34	-68
Ohio	16	66	+313	16	57	+256	0	9	-100
Wisconsin	0	7	*	0	0	0	0	7	-100
Region 6	273	183	-33	214	142	-34	59	41	-31
Arkansas	20	49	+145	20	30	+50	0	19	*
Louisiana	21	45	+114	21	45	+114	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	232	89	-62	173	67	-61	59	22	-63
Region 7	668	769	+15	464	527	+14	204	242	+19
Iowa	85	84	-1	70	61	-13	15	23	+53
Kansas	8	7	-13	8	7	-13	0	0	0
Missouri	575	678	+18	386	459	+19	189	219	+16
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	72	118	+64	15	25	+67	57	93	+63
Colorado	11	24	+118	0	0	0	11	24	+118
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ¹	34	54	+59	15	25	+67	19	29	+53
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	27	40	+48	0	0	0	27	40	+48
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	720	704	-2	388	402	+4	332	302	-9
Arizona	218	277	+27	146	193	+32	72	84	+17
California	502	427	-15	242	209	-14	260	218	-16
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	125	263	+110	88	203	+131	37	60	+62
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	125	263	+110	88	203	+131	37	60	+62

*Increase not definable.

¹Exclude data for three State group homes in North Dakota; these data were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

**C-26. Departures from public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by sex—
regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	4,919	5,881	+20	3,099	3,989	+29	1,820	1,892	+4
Region 1	638	586	-8	73	104	+42	565	482	-15
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	622	586	-6	63	104	+65	559	482	-14
New Hampshire	16	0	-100	10	0	-100	6	0	-100
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	925	1,123	+21	602	830	+38	323	293	-9
New Jersey	364	296	-19	268	222	-17	96	74	-23
New York	561	827	+47	334	608	+82	227	219	-4
Region 3	216	270	+25	145	199	+37	71	71	0
Delaware	13	13	0	0	0	0	13	13	0
District of Columbia	39	25	-36	25	25	0	14	0	-100
Maryland	89	106	+19	61	68	+11	28	38	+36
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	75	126	+68	59	106	+80	16	20	+25
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	924	1,240	+34	843	1,042	+24	81	198	+144
Alabama	0	5	*	0	5	*	0	0	0
Florida	703	974	+39	652	823	+26	51	151	+196
Georgia	20	31	+55	14	22	+57	6	9	+50
Kentucky	51	86	+69	39	78	+100	12	8	-33
Mississippi	25	27	+8	19	27	+42	6	0	-100
North Carolina	10	0	-100	10	0	-100	0	0	0
South Carolina	6	30	+400	0	0	0	6	30	+400
Tennessee	109	87	-20	109	87	-20	0	0	0
Region 5	594	765	+29	403	598	+48	191	167	-13
Illinois	68	180	+165	68	180	+165	0	0	0
Indiana	19	30	+58	19	30	+58	0	0	0
Michigan	377	483	+28	292	343	+17	85	140	+65
Minnesota	113	31	-73	7	13	+86	106	18	-83
Ohio	17	38	+124	17	32	+88	0	6	*
Wisconsin	0	3	*	0	0	0	0	3	*
Region 6	201	165	-18	163	124	-24	38	41	+8
Arkansas	16	49	+206	16	30	+88	0	19	*
Louisiana	11	36	+227	11	36	+227	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	174	80	-54	136	58	-57	38	22	-42
Region 7	576	724	+26	393	506	+29	183	218	+19
Iowa	85	73	-14	70	53	-24	15	20	+33
Kansas	9	4	-56	9	4	-56	0	0	0
Missouri	482	647	+34	314	449	+43	168	198	+18
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	50	99	+98	12	19	+58	38	80	+111
Colorado	5	18	+260	0	0	0	5	18	+260
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ¹	27	47	+74	12	19	+58	15	28	+87
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	18	34	+89	0	0	0	18	34	+89
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	675	685	+1	375	383	+2	300	302	+1
Arizona	203	272	+34	140	184	+31	63	88	+40
California	472	413	-13	235	199	-15	237	214	-10
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	120	224	+87	90	184	+104	30	40	+33
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	120	224	+87	90	184	+104	30	40	+33

*Increase not definable.

¹Exclude data for three State group homes in North Dakota; these data were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

C-27. Admissions to public training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms

Region and State	All admissions			Committed by court					
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			First commitment		
				Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	84,670	69,887	14,783	50,262	40,841	9,421	44,575	35,835	8,740
Region 1	3,460	2,642	818	1,326	1,005	321	1,159	903	256
Connecticut	490	353	137	296	218	78	287	209	78
Maine	536	504	32	198	178	20	172	155	17
Massachusetts	314	314	0	105	105	0	105	105	0
New Hampshire	953	616	337	188	128	60	188	128	60
Rhode Island	821	624	197	433	306	127	303	237	66
Vermont	346	231	115	106	70	36	104	69	35
Region 2	3,090	2,496	594	1,808	1,512	296	1,678	1,385	293
New Jersey	804	639	165	350	299	51	318	270	48
New York	2,286	1,857	429	1,458	1,213	245	1,360	1,115	245
Region 3	10,531	8,938	1,593	5,175	4,303	872	4,608	3,780	828
Delaware	238	186	52	159	108	51	145	104	41
District of Columbia	959	826	133	405	348	57	355	305	50
Maryland	5,384	4,821	563	1,295	1,154	141	1,295	1,154	141
Pennsylvania	1,840	1,614	226	1,721	1,560	161	1,358	1,216	142
Virginia	1,358	931	427	1,273	877	396	1,146	757	389
West Virginia	752	560	192	322	256	66	309	244	65
Region 4	13,144	9,793	3,351	9,701	7,372	2,329	8,204	6,079	2,125
Alabama	517	356	161	494	333	161	457	313	144
Florida	3,630	2,780	850	2,235	1,733	502	1,775	1,327	448
Georgia	1,671	1,362	309	1,437	1,150	287	1,206	951	255
Kentucky	801	628	173	779	615	164	675	516	159
Mississippi	861	690	171	861	690	171	663	516	147
North Carolina	2,740	1,663	1,077	1,272	781	491	1,255	775	480
South Carolina	812	619	193	659	511	148	596	451	145
Tennessee	2,112	1,695	417	1,964	1,559	405	1,577	1,230	347
Region 5	13,723	10,988	2,735	8,323	6,765	1,558	7,432	5,929	1,503
Illinois	2,844	2,440	404	1,953	1,713	240	1,693	1,456	237
Indiana	1,352	1,002	350	892	673	219	839	625	214
Michigan	1,508	1,197	311	727	585	142	705	566	139
Minnesota	2,607	2,014	593	1,339	1,116	223	1,106	899	207
Ohio	3,997	3,142	855	2,625	2,044	581	2,328	1,749	579
Wisconsin	1,415	1,193	222	787	634	153	761	634	127
Region 6	7,915	6,412	1,503	6,297	5,108	1,189	5,693	4,581	1,112
Arkansas	659	454	205	592	421	171	501	343	158
Louisiana	1,780	1,475	305	1,689	1,384	305	1,403	1,137	266
New Mexico	933	776	157	869	731	138	737	624	113
Oklahoma	843	576	267	328	234	94	328	234	94
Texas	3,700	3,131	569	2,819	2,338	481	2,724	2,243	481
Region 7	3,233	2,519	714	2,153	1,662	491	2,072	1,590	482
Iowa	738	509	229	356	247	109	356	247	109
Kansas	526	405	121	436	331	105	418	313	105
Missouri	1,562	1,304	258	1,093	901	192	1,042	858	184
Nebraska	407	301	106	268	183	85	256	172	84
Region 8	2,247	1,766	481	1,501	1,160	341	1,439	1,110	329
Colorado	895	768	127	548	450	98	546	448	98
Montana	503	364	139	218	150	68	218	150	68
North Dakota ¹	165	113	52	135	87	48	97	59	38
South Dakota	221	195	26	201	179	22	191	169	22
Utah	290	222	68	276	211	65	264	201	63
Wyoming	173	104	69	123	83	40	123	83	40
Region 9	24,508	22,182	2,326	12,544	10,839	1,705	11,004	9,496	1,508
Arizona	1,101	942	159	452	362	90	443	354	89
California	22,772	20,739	2,033	11,607	10,086	1,521	10,084	8,759	1,325
Hawaii	219	179	40	151	123	28	151	123	28
Nevada	416	322	94	334	268	66	326	260	66
Region 10	2,819	2,151	668	1,434	1,115	319	1,286	982	304
Alaska	993	738	255	80	59	21	72	53	19
Idaho	215	173	42	215	173	42	163	131	32
Oregon	518	412	206	623	486	137	574	437	137
Washington	693	528	165	516	397	119	477	361	116

NOTE: Data on admissions include a number of "other" admissions to certain detention and reception or diagnostic units that for administrative purposes were attached to some training schools.

¹Include data for three State group homes in North Dakota that were reported with those for a State training school.

²For new offenses.

³Exclude juveniles returned for new offenses.

⁴Transfers from other facilities for delinquent juveniles.

for juveniles, by type of admission and sex—regions and States, fiscal year 1974

Committed by court Recommitment ²			Returned from aftercare or parole ³			Transferred in ⁴			Other		
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
5,687	5,006	681	7,836	6,029	1,807	7,666	6,913	753	18,906	16,104	2,802
167	102	65	552	393	159	49	49	0	1,533	1,195	338
9	9	0	194	135	59	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	23	3	52	40	12	4	4	0	282	282	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	209	209	0
0	0	0	185	126	59	0	0	0	580	362	218
130	69	61	33	33	0	45	45	0	310	240	70
2	1	1	88	59	29	0	0	0	152	102	50
130	127	3	862	681	181	32	25	7	388	278	110
32	29	3	57	54	3	9	8	1	388	278	110
98	98	0	805	627	178	23	17	6	0	0	0
567	523	44	198	140	58	351	315	36	4,807	4,180	627
14	4	10	40	40	0	39	38	1	0	0	0
50	43	7	75	63	12	55	49	6	424	366	58
0	0	0	0	0	0	70	70	0	4,019	3,597	422
363	344	19	22	12	10	37	15	22	60	27	33
127	120	7	26	2	24	59	52	7	0	0	0
13	12	1	35	23	12	91	91	0	304	190	114
1,497	1,293	204	895	652	243	1,825	1,436	389	723	333	390
37	20	17	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	406	54	172	136	36	717	630	87	506	281	225
231	199	32	131	109	22	54	54	0	49	49	0
104	99	5	0	0	0	13	13	0	9	0	9
198	174	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	6	11	380	234	146	932	645	287	156	3	153
63	60	3	138	101	37	15	7	8	0	0	0
387	329	58	51	49	2	94	87	7	3	0	3
891	836	55	1,864	1,436	428	1,855	1,714	141	1,681	1,073	608
260	257	3	323	285	38	243	243	0	325	199	126
53	48	5	147	104	43	200	200	0	113	25	88
22	19	3	26	22	4	291	263	28	464	327	137
233	217	16	490	367	123	101	97	4	677	434	243
297	295	2	654	481	173	714	613	101	4	4	0
26	0	26	224	177	47	306	298	8	98	84	14
604	527	77	1,184	969	215	340	244	96	94	91	3
91	78	13	48	14	34	4	4	0	15	15	0
286	247	39	15	15	0	0	0	0	76	76	0
132	107	25	61	45	16	0	0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	290	179	111	225	163	62	0	0	0
95	95	0	770	716	54	111	77	34	0	0	0
81	72	9	377	274	103	310	284	26	393	299	94
0	0	0	147	108	39	48	32	16	187	122	65
18	18	0	27	11	16	13	13	0	50	50	0
51	43	8	131	93	38	237	227	10	101	83	18
12	11	1	72	62	10	12	12	0	55	44	11
62	50	12	370	289	81	178	178	0	198	139	59
2	2	0	174	145	29	118	118	0	55	55	0
0	0	0	99	77	22	54	54	0	132	83	49
38	28	10	30	26	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	10	0	20	16	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	10	2	14	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	33	14	19	6	6	0	11	1	10
1,540	1,343	197	1,192	934	258	2,596	2,572	24	8,176	7,837	339
9	8	1	234	188	46	404	381	23	11	11	0
1,523	1,327	196	808	636	172	2,192	2,191	1	8,165	7,826	339
0	0	0	68	56	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	8	0	82	54	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
148	133	15	342	261	81	130	96	34	913	679	234
8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	913	679	234
52	42	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49	49	0	220	163	57	75	63	12	0	0	0
39	36	3	122	98	24	55	33	22	0	0	0

C-28. Departures from public training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms

Region and State	All departures			Discharged without further supervision			Placed in aftercare or parole program of all agencies		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	82,339	67,238	15,101	9,457	7,690	1,767	41,841	33,155	8,686
Region 1	3,763	2,835	928	893	550	343	1,375	1,074	301
Connecticut	751	541	210	286	179	107	465	362	103
Maine	549	491	58	116	78	38	167	147	20
Massachusetts	312	312	0	121	121	0	69	69	0
New Hampshire	1,133	772	361	149	95	54	296	195	101
Rhode Island	715	530	185	213	72	141	178	178	0
Vermont	303	189	114	8	5	3	200	123	77
Region 2	3,027	2,412	615	597	526	71	1,165	894	271
New Jersey	826	629	197	74	42	32	332	269	63
New York	2,201	1,783	418	523	484	39	833	625	208
Region 3	10,530	8,649	1,881	1,382	1,119	263	3,764	2,892	872
Delaware	280	217	63	27	27	0	238	181	57
District of Columbia	966	806	160	57	37	20	402	328	74
Maryland	5,554	4,756	798	0	0	0	1,544	1,181	363
Pennsylvania	1,675	1,435	240	1,088	880	208	416	414	2
Virginia	1,318	886	432	49	33	16	988	660	328
West Virginia	737	549	188	161	142	19	176	128	48
Region 4	12,993	9,632	3,361	1,385	1,140	245	8,811	6,708	2,103
Alabama	495	374	121	0	0	0	472	363	109
Florida	3,569	2,706	863	199	149	50	2,170	1,757	413
Georgia	1,718	1,410	308	80	73	7	1,581	1,280	301
Kentucky	867	684	183	97	77	20	700	543	157
Mississippi	889	713	176	196	157	39	672	537	135
North Carolina	2,652	1,484	1,168	337	208	129	1,182	736	446
South Carolina	715	560	155	0	0	0	637	482	155
Tennessee	2,088	1,701	387	476	476	0	1,397	1,010	387
Region 5	12,051	9,548	2,503	1,307	1,104	203	7,859	6,174	1,685
Illinois	2,389	2,057	332	55	55	0	1,471	1,266	205
Indiana	1,233	913	320	131	80	51	864	685	179
Michigan	1,390	1,096	294	236	183	53	577	471	106
Minnesota	2,248	1,695	553	491	476	15	1,344	1,028	316
Ohio	3,489	2,691	798	182	133	49	2,972	2,263	709
Wisconsin	1,302	1,096	206	212	177	35	631	461	170
Region 6	7,003	5,348	1,655	1,195	873	322	4,673	3,718	955
Arkansas	764	471	293	170	85	85	585	377	208
Louisiana	1,505	1,168	337	249	173	76	1,209	949	260
New Mexico	650	535	115	39	29	10	548	506	42
Oklahoma	1,177	798	379	360	276	84	694	436	258
Texas	2,907	2,376	531	377	310	67	1,637	1,450	187
Region 7	3,424	2,630	794	822	689	133	1,831	1,337	494
Iowa	798	565	233	128	103	25	469	324	145
Kansas	600	456	144	349	266	83	223	162	61
Missouri	1,592	1,295	297	223	203	20	874	662	212
Nebraska	434	314	120	122	117	5	265	189	76
Region 8	2,318	1,798	520	408	304	104	1,532	1,196	336
Colorado	821	705	116	51	30	21	569	481	88
Montana	489	358	131	130	126	4	252	174	78
North Dakota ¹	176	130	46	81	59	22	95	71	24
South Dakota	249	205	44	96	76	20	141	117	24
Utah	392	309	83	0	0	0	363	292	71
Wyoming	191	91	100	50	13	37	112	61	51
Region 9	24,402	22,297	2,105	1,326	1,278	48	9,391	8,022	1,369
Arizona	1,051	851	200	24	22	2	549	425	124
California	22,745	20,976	1,769	1,302	1,256	46	8,371	7,240	1,131
Hawaii	231	188	43	0	0	0	130	109	21
Nevada	375	282	93	0	0	0	341	248	93
Region 10	2,828	2,089	739	142	107	35	1,440	1,140	300
Alaska	954	706	248	3	2	1	52	34	18
Idaho	134	103	26	11	9	2	123	99	24
Oregon	1,037	737	300	39	32	7	724	595	129
Washington	703	538	165	89	64	25	541	412	129

NOTE: Data on departures include a number of "other" departures from certain detention and reception or diagnostic units that for administrative purposes were attached to some training schools.

¹Include data for three State group homes in North Dakota that were reported with those for a State training school.

²Transfers to other facilities for delinquent juveniles.

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for juveniles, by type of departure and sex—regions and States, fiscal year 1974

Placed in aftercare or parole program									Transferred out ^a			Other		
Of releasing agency			Of other agencies			Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
10,368	8,604	1,764	31,473	24,551	6,922	10,645	8,985	1,660	20,369	17,408	2,988			
461	360	101	914	714	200	164	118	46	1,331	1,093	238			
0	0	0	465	362	103	0	0	0	0	0	0			
147	147	0	20	0	20	5	5	0	261	261	0			
0	0	0	69	69	0	70	70	0	52	52	0			
296	195	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	688	482	206			
18	18	0	160	160	0	84	40	44	240	240	0			
0	0	0	200	123	77	5	3	2	90	58	32			
0	0	0	1,165	894	271	892	716	176	373	276	97			
0	0	0	332	269	63	47	42	5	373	276	97			
0	0	0	833	625	208	845	674	171	0	0	0			
409	378	31	3,355	2,514	841	553	438	115	4,831	4,200	631			
2	2	0	236	179	57	15	9	6	0	0	0			
304	273	31	98	55	43	83	64	19	424	377	47			
0	0	0	1,544	1,181	363	0	0	0	4,010	3,575	435			
9	9	0	407	405	2	97	95	2	74	46	28			
12	12	0	976	648	328	276	188	88	5	5	0			
82	82	0	94	46	48	82	82	0	318	197	121			
610	581	29	8,201	6,127	2,074	1,858	1,336	522	939	448	491			
0	0	0	472	363	109	13	1	12	10	10	0			
34	20	14	2,136	1,737	399	631	469	162	569	331	238			
0	0	0	1,581	1,280	301	11	11	0	46	46	0			
77	62	15	623	481	142	48	43	5	22	21	1			
0	0	0	672	537	135	21	19	2	0	0	0			
299	299	0	883	437	446	857	516	341	276	24	252			
199	199	0	438	283	155	78	78	0	0	0	0			
1	1	0	1,396	1,009	387	199	199	0	16	16	0			
1,738	1,489	249	6,121	4,685	1,436	1,567	1,429	138	1,318	841	477			
451	367	84	1,020	899	121	511	511	0	352	225	127			
606	606	0	258	79	179	99	10	89	139	138	1			
35	19	16	542	452	90	129	129	0	448	313	135			
68	68	0	1,276	960	316	77	66	11	336	125	211			
295	240	55	2,677	2,023	654	301	264	37	34	31	3			
283	189	94	348	272	76	450	449	1	9	9	0			
1,057	928	129	3,616	2,790	826	1,065	751	314	70	6	64			
332	253	79	253	124	129	9	9	0	0	0	0			
95	95	0	1,114	854	260	40	40	0	7	6	1			
548	506	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	0	63			
18	10	8	676	426	250	123	86	37	0	0	0			
64	64	0	1,573	1,386	187	893	616	277	0	0	0			
584	508	76	1,247	829	418	396	351	45	375	253	122			
351	308	43	118	16	102	12	8	4	189	130	59			
56	56	0	167	106	61	14	14	0	14	14	0			
177	144	33	697	518	179	361	321	40	134	109	25			
0	0	0	265	189	76	9	8	1	38	0	38			
536	438	98	996	758	238	290	277	13	88	21	67			
103	92	11	466	389	77	196	189	7	5	5	0			
0	0	0	252	174	78	57	57	0	50	1	49			
53	37	16	42	34	8	0	0	0	0	0	0			
0	0	0	141	117	24	3	3	0	9	9	0			
363	292	71	0	0	0	22	16	6	7	1	6			
17	17	0	95	44	51	12	12	0	17	5	12			
4,222	3,378	844	5,169	4,644	525	3,543	3,430	113	10,142	9,567	575			
293	180	113	256	245	11	478	404	74	0	0	0			
3,615	2,972	643	4,756	4,268	488	3,031	2,992	39	10,041	9,488	553			
0	0	0	130	109	21	0	0	0	101	79	22			
314	226	88	27	22	5	34	34	0	0	0	0			
751	544	207	689	596	93	317	139	178	929	703	226			
0	0	0	52	34	18	9	6	3	890	664	226			
0	0	0	123	99	24	0	0	0	0	0	0			
671	542	129	53	53	0	235	71	164	39	39	0			
80	2	78	461	410	51	73	62	11	0	0	0			

**C-29. Admissions to and departures from private juvenile detention
and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, 1974**

Region and State	Admissions			Departures		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	53,661	33,364	20,297	47,471	29,103	18,368
Region 1	5,770	4,417	1,353	5,044	3,886	1,158
Connecticut	786	610	176	521	396	125
Maine	436	318	118	327	233	94
Massachusetts	3,980	3,125	855	3,745	2,954	791
New Hampshire	295	211	84	265	196	69
Rhode Island	148	(D)	(D)	79	(D)	(D)
Vermont	125	(D)	(D)	107	(D)	(D)
Region 2	4,090	2,412	1,678	3,545	2,096	1,449
New Jersey	286	183	103	176	92	84
New York	3,804	2,229	1,575	3,369	2,004	1,365
Region 3	3,966	2,420	1,546	3,527	2,051	1,476
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	38	19	19	38	19	19
Maryland	1,242	765	477	1,012	559	453
Pennsylvania	2,262	1,297	965	2,177	1,244	933
Virginia	385	(D)	(D)	269	210	59
West Virginia	39	25	14	31	(D)	(D)
Region 4	4,558	2,928	1,630	3,905	2,475	1,430
Alabama	530	299	231	505	284	221
Florida	1,595	1,133	462	1,446	1,022	424
Georgia	799	526	273	634	406	228
Kentucky	301	155	146	249	113	136
Mississippi	482	211	271	399	171	228
North Carolina	181	(D)	(D)	152	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	175	(D)	(D)	147	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	495	330	165	373	254	119
Region 5	10,685	6,014	4,671	9,883	5,455	4,428
Illinois	1,217	773	444	1,096	651	445
Indiana	1,140	672	468	1,051	626	425
Michigan	2,063	1,317	746	1,864	1,174	690
Minnesota	4,190	1,985	2,205	3,969	1,870	2,099
Ohio	1,219	841	378	999	677	322
Wisconsin	856	426	430	904	457	447
Region 6	5,760	3,433	2,327	5,068	2,928	2,140
Arkansas	367	162	205	338	152	186
Louisiana	376	229	147	265	153	112
New Mexico	279	214	65	202	151	51
Oklahoma	2,540	1,545	995	2,418	1,460	958
Texas	2,198	1,283	915	1,845	1,012	833
Region 7	3,388	1,920	1,468	3,006	1,698	1,308
Iowa	563	358	205	417	249	168
Kansas	557	356	201	487	311	176
Missouri	1,442	715	727	1,287	606	681
Nebraska	626	491	335	585	532	283
Region 8	2,487	1,737	750	2,173	1,508	665
Colorado	1,209	885	324	1,097	793	304
Montana	132	94	38	(D)	59	38
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	106	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	617	341	276	513	284	229
Utah	325	(D)	(D)	307	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	8,011	5,397	2,614	6,973	4,672	2,301
Arizona	1,325	929	396	985	664	321
California	6,487	4,410	2,077	5,770	3,949	1,821
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 10	4,946	2,686	2,260	4,347	2,334	2,013
Alaska	508	270	238	457	254	243
Idaho	373	193	180	298	137	161
Oregon	2,078	1,153	925	1,830	1,024	806
Washington	1,987	1,070	917	1,722	919	803

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**C-30. Juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,—
by State or local administration of public facilities and sex
regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Public facilities									Private facilities		
	Total			State			Local					
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	44,922	34,783	10,139	29,920	23,697	6,223	15,002	11,086	3,916	31,749	22,104	9,645
Region 1	927	681	246	927	681	246	0	0	0	2,228	1,672	556
Connecticut	140	90	50	140	90	50	0	0	0	507	426	81
Maine	187	154	33	187	154	33	0	0	0	316	232	84
Massachusetts	161	116	45	161	116	45	0	0	0	1,049	756	293
New Hampshire	212	154	58	212	154	58	0	0	0	221	175	46
Rhode Island	127	110	17	127	110	17	0	0	0	90	(D)	(D)
Vermont	100	57	43	100	57	43	0	0	0	45	(D)	(D)
Region 2	2,886	2,218	668	2,117	1,699	418	769	519	250	4,351	2,981	1,370
New Jersey	936	737	199	563	482	81	373	255	118	186	143	43
New York	1,950	1,481	469	1,554	1,217	337	396	264	132	4,165	2,838	1,327
Region 3	5,046	4,063	983	3,551	2,903	648	1,495	1,160	335	2,884	2,068	816
Delaware	204	144	60	204	144	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	637	545	92	0	0	0	637	545	92	18	(D)	(D)
Maryland	1,148	1,005	143	1,148	1,005	143	0	0	0	630	441	189
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,065	225	850	741	109	440	324	116	1,835	1,284	551
Virginia	1,369	995	374	1,037	761	276	332	234	98	351	304	47
West Virginia	398	309	89	312	252	60	86	57	29	50	(D)	(D)
Region 4	8,210	6,200	2,010	7,342	5,591	1,751	868	609	259	2,542	1,674	868
Alabama	507	358	149	373	269	104	134	89	45	81	(D)	(D)
Florida	2,075	1,582	493	1,930	1,470	460	145	112	33	874	617	257
Georgia	1,422	1,067	355	1,226	1,028	198	196	139	57	577	359	218
Kentucky	471	359	112	304	252	52	167	107	60	245	131	114
Mississippi	601	471	130	555	436	119	46	35	11	191	99	92
North Carolina	1,089	719	370	1,049	698	351	40	21	19	229	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	789	549	240	772	538	234	17	11	6	77	67	10
Tennessee	1,256	995	261	1,133	900	233	123	95	28	268	140	128
Region 5	8,695	6,703	1,992	5,859	4,736	1,123	2,836	1,967	869	5,467	3,711	1,756
Illinois	1,410	1,207	203	1,052	941	111	358	266	92	989	608	381
Indiana	928	691	237	632	477	155	296	214	82	919	664	255
Michigan	1,711	1,246	465	696	566	130	1,015	680	335	1,379	989	390
Minnesota	721	543	178	480	362	118	241	181	60	765	464	301
Ohio	3,168	2,418	750	2,365	1,863	502	803	555	248	827	595	232
Wisconsin	757	598	159	634	527	107	123	71	52	588	391	197
Region 6	3,724	3,020	704	2,882	2,339	543	842	681	161	3,394	2,276	1,118
Arkansas	460	334	126	448	327	121	12	7	5	369	191	178
Louisiana	1,170	974	196	934	772	162	236	202	34	481	320	161
New Mexico	351	287	64	281	241	40	70	46	24	189	145	44
Oklahoma	411	271	140	337	230	107	74	41	33	600	450	150
Texas	1,332	1,154	178	882	769	113	450	385	65	1,755	1,170	585
Region 7	2,165	1,614	551	1,378	1,016	362	787	598	189	2,037	1,583	454
Iowa	371	269	102	328	241	87	43	28	15	273	198	75
Kansas	524	387	137	351	271	80	173	116	57	378	265	113
Missouri	1,083	836	247	537	396	141	546	440	106	738	539	199
Nebraska	187	122	65	162	108	54	25	14	11	648	581	67
Region 8	1,396	995	401	1,263	919	344	133	76	57	1,353	984	369
Colorado	512	372	140	506	372	134	6	0	6	636	410	226
Montana	231	171	60	231	171	60	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	112	66	46	100	66	34	12	0	12	115	82	33
South Dakota	98	84	14	92	80	12	6	4	2	228	170	58
Utah	311	216	95	202	144	58	109	72	37	210	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	132	86	46	132	86	46	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	9,955	7,936	2,019	3,086	2,694	392	869	5,242	1,627	5,625	3,947	1,678
Arizona	544	424	120	379	295	84	165	129	36	824	566	258
California	8,935	7,173	1,762	2,351	2,163	188	6,584	5,010	1,574	4,639	3,340	1,299
Hawaii	113	81	32	113	81	32	0	0	0	51	(D)	(D)
Nevada	363	258	105	243	155	88	120	103	17	111	(D)	(D)
Region 10	1,918	1,353	565	1,515	1,119	396	403	234	169	1,868	1,208	660
Alaska	107	74	33	107	74	33	0	0	0	119	72	47
Idaho	135	105	30	135	105	30	0	0	0	113	83	30
Oregon	448	342	106	339	273	66	109	69	40	599	337	262
Washington	1,228	832	396	934	667	267	294	165	129	1,037	716	321

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**C-31. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—
regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	45,694	44,922	-2	35,057	34,783	-1	10,637	10,139	-5
Region 1	999	927	-7	699	681	-3	300	246	-18
Connecticut	189	140	-26	136	90	-34	53	50	-6
Maine	172	187	+9	143	154	+8	29	33	+14
Massachusetts	217	161	-26	156	116	-26	61	45	-26
New Hampshire	197	212	+8	143	154	+8	54	58	+7
Rhode Island	130	127	-2	77	110	+43	53	17	-68
Vermont	94	100	+6	44	57	+30	50	43	-14
Region 2	3,122	2,886	-8	2,443	2,218	-9	679	668	-2
New Jersey	1,200	936	-22	963	737	-23	237	199	-16
New York	1,922	1,950	+1	1,480	1,481	(+Z)	442	469	+6
Region 3	5,366	5,046	-6	4,103	4,063	-1	1,263	983	-22
Delaware	234	204	-13	155	144	-7	79	60	-24
District of Columbia	546	637	+17	469	545	+16	77	92	+19
Maryland	1,472	1,148	-22	1,131	1,005	-11	341	143	-58
Pennsylvania	1,343	1,290	-4	1,071	1,065	-1	272	225	-17
Virginia	1,406	1,369	-3	990	995	+1	416	374	-10
West Virginia	365	398	+9	287	309	+8	78	89	+14
Region 4	8,328	8,210	-1	6,338	6,200	-2	1,990	2,010	+1
Alabama	413	507	+23	299	358	+20	114	149	+31
Florida	2,126	2,075	-2	1,678	1,582	-6	448	493	+10
Georgia	1,482	1,422	-4	1,148	1,167	+2	334	255	-24
Kentucky	494	471	-5	387	359	-7	107	112	+5
Mississippi	624	601	-4	494	471	-5	130	130	0
North Carolina	1,334	1,089	-18	887	719	-19	447	370	-17
South Carolina	530	789	+49	385	549	+43	145	240	+66
Tennessee	1,325	1,256	-5	1,060	995	-6	265	261	-2
Region 5	8,552	8,695	+2	6,539	6,703	+3	2,013	1,992	-1
Illinois	1,711	1,410	-18	1,452	1,207	-17	259	203	-22
Indiana	888	928	+5	649	691	+6	239	237	-1
Michigan	1,603	1,711	+7	1,124	1,246	+11	479	465	-3
Minnesota	701	721	+3	545	543	(-Z)	156	178	+14
Ohio	2,868	3,168	+10	2,140	2,418	+13	728	750	+3
Wisconsin	781	757	-3	629	598	-5	152	159	+5
Region 6	4,635	3,724	-20	3,761	3,020	-20	874	704	-19
Arkansas	497	460	-7	360	334	-7	137	126	-8
Louisiana	1,257	1,170	-7	1,052	974	-7	205	196	-4
New Mexico	340	351	+3	282	287	+2	58	64	+10
Oklahoma	443	411	-7	298	271	-9	145	140	-3
Texas	2,098	1,332	-37	1,769	1,154	-35	329	178	-46
Region 7	1,992	2,165	+9	1,468	1,614	+10	524	551	+5
Iowa	344	371	+8	225	269	+20	119	102	-14
Kansas	392	524	+34	285	387	+36	107	137	+28
Missouri	1,020	1,083	+6	811	836	+3	209	247	+18
Nebraska	236	187	-21	147	122	-17	89	65	-27
Region 8	1,208	1,396	+16	847	995	+17	361	401	+11
Colorado	427	512	+20	320	372	+16	107	140	+31
Montana	210	231	+10	141	171	+21	69	60	-13
North Dakota	86	112	+30	58	66	+14	28	46	+64
South Dakota	115	98	-15	93	84	-10	22	14	-36
Utah	243	311	+28	165	216	+31	78	95	+22
Wyoming	127	132	+4	70	86	+23	57	46	-19
Region 9	9,549	9,955	+4	7,500	7,936	+6	2,049	2,019	-1
Arizona	678	544	-20	532	424	-20	146	120	-18
California	8,445	8,935	+6	6,678	7,173	+7	1,767	1,762	(-Z)
Hawaii	108	113	+5	79	81	+3	29	32	+10
Nevada	318	363	+14	211	258	+22	107	105	-2
Region 10	1,943	1,918	-1	1,359	1,353	(-Z)	584	565	-3
Alaska	81	107	+32	49	74	+51	32	33	+3
Idaho	151	135	-11	118	105	-11	33	30	-9
Oregon	554	448	-19	411	342	-17	143	106	-26
Washington	1,157	1,228	+6	781	832	+7	376	396	+5

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-32. Juveniles held in State-administered public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	30,403	29,920	-2	23,908	23,697	-1	6,495	6,223	-4
Region 1	994	927	-7	696	681	-2	298	246	-17
Connecticut	189	140	-26	136	90	-34	53	50	-6
Maine	172	187	+9	143	154	+8	29	33	+14
Massachusetts	217	161	-26	156	116	-26	61	45	-26
New Hampshire	192	212	+10	140	154	+10	52	58	+12
Rhode Island	130	127	-2	77	110	+43	53	17	-68
Vermont	94	100	+6	44	57	+30	50	43	-14
Region 2	2,357	2,117	-10	1,902	1,699	-11	455	418	-8
New Jersey	725	563	-22	623	482	-23	102	81	-21
New York	1,632	1,554	-5	1,279	1,217	-5	353	337	-5
Region 3	4,093	3,551	-13	3,140	2,903	-8	953	648	-32
Delaware	234	204	-13	155	144	-7	79	60	-24
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,472	1,148	-22	1,131	1,005	-11	341	143	-58
Pennsylvania	932	850	-9	783	741	-5	149	109	-27
Virginia	1,132	1,037	-8	818	761	-7	314	276	-12
West Virginia	323	312	-3	253	252	(-2)	70	60	-14
Region 4	6,924	7,342	+6	5,349	5,591	+5	1,575	1,751	+11
Alabama	356	373	+5	271	269	-1	85	104	+22
Florida	1,478	1,930	+31	1,212	1,470	+21	266	460	+73
Georgia	1,233	1,226	-1	978	1,028	+5	255	198	-22
Kentucky	321	304	-5	267	252	-6	54	52	-4
Mississippi	565	555	-2	449	436	-3	116	119	+3
North Carolina	1,271	1,049	-17	845	698	-17	426	351	-18
South Carolina	523	772	+48	379	538	+42	144	234	+63
Tennessee	1,177	1,133	-4	948	900	-5	229	233	+2
Region 5	5,547	5,859	+6	4,543	4,736	+4	1,013	1,123	+11
Illinois	1,129	1,052	-7	1,056	941	-11	73	111	+52
Indiana	592	632	+7	428	477	+11	164	155	-5
Michigan	607	696	+15	498	566	+14	109	130	+19
Minnesota	481	480	(-2)	383	362	-5	98	118	+20
Ohio	2,083	2,365	+14	1,622	1,863	+15	461	502	+9
Wisconsin	655	634	-3	547	527	-4	108	107	-1
Region 6	3,727	2,882	-23	3,019	2,339	-23	708	543	-23
Arkansas	462	448	-3	336	327	-3	126	121	-4
Louisiana	1,017	934	-8	848	772	-9	169	162	-4
New Mexico	286	281	-2	242	241	(-2)	44	40	-9
Oklahoma	381	337	-12	262	230	-12	119	107	-10
Texas	1,581	882	-44	1,331	769	-42	250	113	-55
Region 7	1,215	1,378	+13	866	1,016	+17	349	362	+4
Iowa	292	328	+12	197	241	+22	95	87	-8
Kansas	264	351	+33	204	271	+33	60	80	+33
Missouri	469	537	+14	343	396	+15	126	141	+12
Nebraska	190	162	-15	122	108	-11	68	54	-21
Region 8	1,107	1,263	+14	787	919	+17	320	344	+8
Colorado	421	506	+20	320	372	+16	101	134	+33
Montana	208	231	+11	140	171	+22	68	60	-12
North Dakota	69	100	+45	53	66	+25	16	34	+113
South Dakota	101	92	-9	84	80	-5	17	12	-29
Utah	181	202	+12	120	144	+20	61	58	-5
Wyoming	127	132	+4	70	86	+23	57	46	-19
Region 9	2,968	3,086	+4	2,546	2,694	+6	422	392	-7
Arizona	532	379	-29	430	295	-31	102	84	-18
California	2,112	2,351	+11	1,907	2,163	+13	205	188	-8
Hawaii	108	113	+5	79	81	+3	29	32	+10
Nevada	216	243	+13	130	155	+19	86	88	+2
Region 10	1,471	1,515	+3	1,069	1,119	+5	402	396	-1
Alaska	81	107	+32	49	74	+51	32	33	+3
Idaho	134	135	+1	107	103	-2	27	30	+11
Oregon	381	339	-11	295	273	-7	86	66	-23
Washington	875	934	+7	618	667	+8	257	267	+4

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-33. Juveniles held in locally administered public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	15,291	15,002	-2	11,149	11,086	-1	4,142	3,916	-5
Region 1	5	0	-100	3	0	-100	2	0	-100
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	5	0	-100	3	0	-100	2	0	-100
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	765	769	+1	541	519	-4	224	250	+12
New Jersey	475	373	-21	340	255	-25	135	118	-13
New York	290	396	+37	201	264	+31	89	132	+48
Region 3	1,273	1,495	+17	963	1,160	+20	310	335	+8
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	546	637	+17	469	545	+16	77	92	+19
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	411	440	-7	288	324	+13	123	116	-6
Virginia	274	332	+21	172	234	+36	102	98	-4
West Virginia	42	86	+105	34	57	+68	8	29	+263
Region 4	1,404	868	-38	989	609	-38	415	259	-38
Alabama	57	134	+135	28	89	+218	29	45	+55
Florida	648	145	-78	466	112	-76	182	33	-82
Georgia	249	196	-21	170	139	-18	79	57	-28
Kentucky	173	167	-3	120	107	-11	53	60	+13
Mississippi	59	46	-22	45	35	-22	14	11	-21
North Carolina	63	40	-37	42	21	-50	21	19	-10
South Carolina	7	17	+143	6	11	+83	1	6	+500
Tennessee	148	123	-17	112	95	-15	36	28	-22
Region 5	3,005	2,836	-6	2,005	1,967	-2	1,000	869	-13
Illinois	582	358	-38	396	266	-33	186	92	-51
Indiana	296	296	0	221	214	-3	75	82	+9
Michigan	996	1,015	+2	626	680	+9	370	335	-9
Minnesota	220	241	+10	162	181	+12	58	60	+3
Ohio	785	803	+2	518	555	+7	267	248	-7
Wisconsin	126	123	-2	82	71	-13	44	52	+18
Region 6	908	842	-7	742	681	-8	166	161	-3
Arkansas	35	12	-66	24	7	-71	11	5	-55
Louisiana	240	236	-2	204	202	-1	36	34	-6
New Mexico	54	70	+30	40	46	+15	14	24	+71
Oklahoma	62	74	+19	36	41	+14	26	33	+27
Texas	517	450	-13	438	385	-12	79	65	-18
Region 7	777	787	+1	602	598	-1	175	189	+8
Iowa	52	43	-17	28	28	0	24	15	-38
Kansas	128	173	+35	81	116	+43	47	57	+21
Missouri	551	546	-1	468	440	-6	83	106	+28
Nebraska	46	25	-46	25	14	-44	21	11	-48
Region 8	101	133	+32	60	76	+27	41	57	+39
Colorado	6	6	0	0	0	0	6	6	0
Montana	2	0	-100	1	0	-100	1	0	-100
North Dakota	17	12	-29	5	0	-100	12	12	0
South Dakota	14	6	-57	9	4	-56	5	2	-60
Utah	62	109	+76	45	72	+60	17	37	+118
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	6,581	6,869	+4	4,954	5,242	+6	1,627	1,627	0
Arizona	146	165	+13	102	129	+26	44	36	-18
California	6,333	6,584	+4	4,771	5,010	+5	1,562	1,574	+1
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	102	120	+18	81	103	+27	21	17	-19
Region 10	472	403	-15	290	234	-19	182	169	-7
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	17	0	-100	11	0	-100	6	0	-100
Oregon	173	109	-37	116	69	-41	57	40	-30
Washington	282	294	+4	163	165	+1	119	129	+8

C-34. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
1,734	1,376	-21	26,427	25,397	-4	4,959	5,232	+6	1,602	1,727	+8
11	23	+109	735	704	-4	26	31	+19	61	41	-33
0	0	0	158	101	-36	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	172	187	+8	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	26	31	+19	56	41	-27
0	0	0	192	212	+10	0	0	0	5	0	-100
11	23	+109	119	104	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	94	100	+6	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,671	1,306	-22	282	350	+24	404	465	+15
0	0	0	625	387	-38	0	70	*	100	106	+6
0	0	0	1,046	919	-12	282	280	-1	304	359	+18
292	236	-19	3,513	3,078	-12	572	585	+2	139	182	+31
0	0	0	200	159	-21	0	0	0	8	7	-13
0	0	0	452	532	+18	0	0	0	20	13	-35
111	111	0	1,088	756	-31	172	169	-2	67	67	0
0	0	0	780	720	-8	160	146	-9	0	0	0
181	125	-31	779	727	-7	124	125	+1	44	95	+116
0	0	0	214	184	-14	116	145	+25	0	0	0
355	323	-9	5,953	5,720	-4	365	437	+20	382	370	-3
0	0	0	356	373	+5	0	0	0	5	0	-100
0	0	0	1,316	1,144	-13	35	106	+203	279	265	-5
0	0	0	1,040	994	-4	0	0	0	28	23	-18
70	60	-14	96	69	-28	234	241	+3	24	23	-4
0	0	0	565	546	-3	0	0	0	11	18	+64
0	37	*	1,266	1,012	-20	0	0	0	5	0	-100
160	136	-15	358	629	+76	0	0	0	5	7	+40
125	90	-28	956	953	(-2)	96	99	+6	30	29	-3
589	172	-71	4,878	5,435	+11	615	688	+12	220	243	+10
164	0	-100	944	897	-5	191	148	-23	20	22	+10
0	0	0	573	599	+5	45	49	+9	14	11	-21
50	45	-10	446	523	+17	114	150	+32	154	149	-3
0	0	0	551	566	+3	34	40	+18	20	25	+25
375	127	-66	1,724	2,304	+34	216	213	-1	12	32	+167
0	0	0	640	546	-15	15	22	+47	0	4	*
101	87	-14	3,891	3,060	-21	0	0	0	69	46	-33
18	35	+94	444	413	-7	0	0	0	4	5	+25
83	52	-37	1,026	977	-5	0	0	0	11	9	-18
0	0	0	286	221	-22	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	396	350	-12	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,739	1,059	-40	0	0	0	54	32	-41
0	11	*	1,176	1,269	+8	218	270	+24	152	177	+16
0	0	0	195	253	+30	52	75	+44	22	13	-41
0	11	*	258	344	+33	0	0	0	6	7	+17
0	0	0	533	510	-4	176	205	+16	124	157	+27
0	0	0	190	162	-15	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	25	*	801	868	+8	146	167	+14	45	50	+11
0	0	0	190	236	+24	93	99	+6	6	6	0
0	0	0	172	184	+7	50	47	-6	0	0	0
0	25	*	69	85	+23	0	0	0	17	22	+29
0	0	0	72	71	-1	23	21	-9	0	0	0
0	0	0	159	180	+13	0	0	0	22	22	0
0	0	0	127	132	+4	0	0	0	0	0	0
236	329	+39	2,853	2,974	+4	2,365	2,390	+1	75	95	+20
0	0	0	421	252	-39	77	77	0	34	44	+29
236	329	+39	2,135	2,401	+12	2,247	2,252	+2	45	51	+13
0	0	0	81	72	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	216	243	+13	41	55	+34	0	0	0
150	170	+13	956	983	+3	320	314	-2	51	58	+14
0	0	0	76	101	+33	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	134	135	+1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	326	296	-9	56	59	+5	0	0	0
150	170	+13	410	451	+10	264	255	-3	51	58	+14

by type of facility—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	45,694	44,922	-2	10,782	11,010	+2	190	180	-5
Region 1	999	927	-7	166	128	-23	0	0	0
Connecticut	189	140	-26	31	39	+26	0	0	0
Maine	172	187	+9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	217	161	-26	135	89	-34	0	0	0
New Hampshire	197	212	+8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	130	127	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	94	100	+6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	3,122	2,886	-8	765	727	-5	0	38	*
New Jersey	1,200	936	-22	475	362	-24	0	11	*
New York	1,922	1,950	+1	290	365	+26	0	27	*
Region 3	5,366	5,046	-6	776	884	+14	74	81	+9
Delaware	234	204	-13	26	38	+46	0	0	0
District of Columbia	546	637	+17	16	26	+63	58	66	+14
Maryland	1,472	1,148	-22	34	45	+32	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,343	1,290	-4	403	424	+5	0	0	0
Virginia	1,406	1,369	-3	278	297	+7	0	0	0
West Virginia	365	398	+9	19	54	+184	16	15	-6
Region 4	8,328	8,210	-1	1,249	1,360	+9	24	0	-100
Alabama	413	507	+23	57	129	+126	0	0	0
Florida	2,126	2,075	-2	484	560	+16	12	0	-100
Georgia	1,482	1,422	-4	414	405	-2	0	0	0
Kentucky	494	471	-5	58	78	+34	12	0	-100
Mississippi	624	601	-4	48	37	-23	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,334	1,089	-18	63	40	-37	0	0	0
South Carolina	530	789	+49	7	17	+143	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,325	1,256	-5	188	94	-20	0	0	0
Region 5	8,552	8,695	+2	2,192	2,121	-3	58	36	-38
Illinois	1,711	1,410	-18	392	343	-13	0	0	0
Indiana	888	928	+5	256	269	+5	0	0	0
Michigan	1,603	1,711	+7	809	819	+1	30	25	-17
Minnesota	701	721	+3	96	90	-6	0	0	0
Ohio	2,868	3,168	+10	524	492	-6	17	0	-100
Wisconsin	781	757	-3	115	108	-6	11	11	0
Region 6	4,635	3,724	-20	540	506	-6	34	25	-26
Arkansas	497	460	-7	16	5	-69	15	2	-87
Louisiana	1,257	1,170	-7	137	132	-4	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	340	351	+3	54	70	+30	0	0	0
Oklahoma	443	411	-7	28	38	+36	19	23	+21
Texas	2,098	1,332	-37	305	261	-14	0	0	0
Region 7	1,992	2,165	+9	396	438	+11	0	0	0
Iowa	344	371	+8	35	40	+14	0	0	0
Kansas	392	524	+34	128	162	+27	0	0	0
Missouri	1,020	1,083	+6	187	211	+13	0	0	0
Nebraska	236	187	-21	46	25	-46	0	0	0
Region 8	1,208	1,396	+16	216	286	+32	0	0	0
Colorado	427	512	+20	138	171	+24	0	0	0
Montana	210	231	+10	2	0	-100	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	86	112	+30	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	115	98	-15	14	6	-57	0	0	0
Utah	243	311	+28	62	109	+76	0	0	0
Wyoming	127	132	+4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	9,549	9,955	+4	4,016	4,167	+4	0	0	0
Arizona	678	544	-20	146	165	+13	0	0	0
California	8,445	8,935	+6	3,732	3,896	+3	0	0	0
Hawaii	108	113	+5	27	41	+52	0	0	0
Nevada	318	363	+14	61	65	+7	0	0	0
Region 10	1,943	1,918	-1	466	393	-16	0	0	0
Alaska	81	107	+32	5	6	+20	0	0	0
Idaho	151	135	-11	17	0	-100	0	0	0
Oregon	554	448	-19	162	93	-43	0	0	0
Washington	1,157	1,228	+6	282	294	+4	0	0	0

*Increase not definable.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

C-35. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	44,922	34,783	10,139	11,010	7,698	3,312	180	114	66
Region 1	927	681	246	128	93	35	0	0	0
Connecticut	140	90	50	39	24	15	0	0	0
Maine	187	154	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	161	116	45	89	69	20	0	0	0
New Hampshire	212	154	58	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	127	110	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	100	57	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	2,886	2,218	668	727	488	239	38	29	9
New Jersey	936	737	199	362	244	118	11	11	0
New York	1,950	1,481	469	365	244	121	27	18	9
Region 3	5,046	4,063	983	884	619	265	81	69	12
Delaware	204	144	60	38	26	12	0	0	0
District of Columbia	637	545	92	26	18	8	66	61	5
Maryland	1,148	1,005	143	45	31	14	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,065	225	424	308	116	0	0	0
Virginia	1,369	995	374	297	202	95	0	0	0
West Virginia	398	309	89	54	34	20	15	8	7
Region 4	8,210	6,200	2,010	1,360	937	423	0	0	0
Alabama	507	358	149	129	84	45	0	0	0
Florida	2,075	1,582	493	560	373	187	0	0	0
Georgia	1,422	1,167	255	405	304	101	0	0	0
Kentucky	471	359	112	78	52	26	0	0	0
Mississippi	601	471	130	37	26	11	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,089	719	370	40	21	19	0	0	0
South Carolina	789	549	240	17	11	6	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,256	995	261	94	66	28	0	0	0
Region 5	8,695	6,703	1,992	2,121	1,451	670	36	10	26
Illinois	1,410	1,207	203	343	252	91	0	0	0
Indiana	928	691	237	269	187	82	0	0	0
Michigan	1,711	1,246	465	819	561	258	25	7	18
Minnesota	721	543	178	90	56	34	0	0	0
Ohio	3,168	2,418	750	492	327	165	0	0	0
Wisconsin	757	598	159	108	68	40	11	3	8
Region 6	3,724	3,020	704	506	378	128	25	6	19
Arkansas	460	334	126	5	4	1	2	0	2
Louisiana	1,170	974	196	132	98	34	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	351	287	64	70	46	24	0	0	0
Oklahoma	411	271	140	38	27	11	23	6	17
Texas	1,332	1,154	178	261	203	58	0	0	0
Region 7	2,165	1,614	551	438	312	126	0	0	0
Iowa	371	269	102	40	25	15	0	0	0
Kansas	324	387	137	162	110	52	0	0	0
Missouri	1,083	836	247	211	163	48	0	0	0
Nebraska	187	122	65	25	14	11	0	0	0
Region 8	1,396	995	401	286	195	91	0	0	0
Colorado	512	372	140	171	119	52	0	0	0
Montana	231	171	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	112	66	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	98	84	14	6	4	2	0	0	0
Utah	311	216	95	109	72	37	0	0	0
Wyoming	132	86	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	9,955	7,936	2,019	4,167	3,003	1,164	0	0	0
Arizona	544	424	120	165	129	36	0	0	0
California	8,935	7,173	1,762	3,896	2,803	1,093	0	0	0
Hawaii	113	81	32	41	23	18	0	0	0
Nevada	363	258	105	65	48	17	0	0	0
Region 10	1,918	1,353	565	393	222	171	0	0	0
Alaska	107	74	33	6	4	2	0	0	0
Idaho	135	105	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	448	342	106	93	53	40	0	0	0
Washington	1,228	832	396	294	165	129	0	0	0

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

by type of facility and sex—regions and States, midyear 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1,376	1,088	288	25,397	19,745	5,652	5,232	4,874	358	1,727	1,264	463
23	16	7	704	525	179	31	31	0	41	16	25
0	0	0	101	66	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	187	154	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	31	31	0	41	16	25
0	0	0	212	154	58	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	16	7	107	94	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	100	57	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,306	1,059	247	350	327	23	465	315	150
0	0	0	387	342	45	70	47	23	106	93	13
0	0	0	919	717	202	280	280	0	359	222	137
236	179	57	3,078	2,464	614	585	585	0	182	147	35
0	0	0	159	118	41	0	0	0	7	0	7
0	0	0	532	453	79	0	0	0	13	0	13
111	84	27	756	663	93	169	169	0	67	58	9
0	0	0	720	611	109	146	146	0	0	0	0
125	95	30	727	497	230	125	125	0	95	76	19
0	0	0	184	122	62	145	145	0	0	0	0
323	270	53	5,720	4,299	1,421	437	368	69	370	326	44
0	0	0	373	269	104	0	0	0	0	5	0
0	0	0	1,144	890	254	106	85	21	265	234	31
0	0	0	994	843	151	0	0	0	23	20	3
60	59	1	69	35	34	241	193	48	23	20	3
0	0	0	546	427	119	0	0	0	18	18	0
37	37	0	1,012	661	351	0	0	0	0	0	0
136	102	34	629	436	193	0	0	0	7	0	7
90	72	18	953	738	215	90	90	0	29	29	0
172	127	45	5,435	4,278	1,157	688	648	40	243	189	54
0	0	0	897	785	112	148	148	0	22	22	0
0	0	0	599	444	155	49	49	0	11	11	0
45	45	0	523	391	132	150	128	22	149	114	35
0	0	0	566	434	132	40	40	0	25	13	12
127	82	45	2,304	1,767	537	213	213	0	32	29	3
0	0	0	546	457	89	88	70	18	4	0	4
87	65	22	3,060	2,534	526	0	0	0	46	37	9
35	24	11	413	303	110	0	0	0	5	3	2
52	41	11	977	826	151	0	0	0	9	9	0
0	0	0	281	241	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	350	238	112	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,039	926	113	0	0	0	32	25	7
11	6	5	1,269	953	316	270	209	61	177	134	43
0	0	0	253	197	56	65	37	28	13	10	3
11	6	5	344	264	80	0	0	0	7	7	0
0	0	0	510	384	126	205	172	33	157	117	40
0	0	0	162	108	54	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	13	12	868	610	258	167	167	0	50	10	40
0	0	0	236	154	82	99	99	0	6	0	6
0	0	0	184	124	60	47	47	0	0	0	0
25	13	12	65	43	22	0	0	0	22	10	12
0	0	0	71	59	12	21	21	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	180	144	36	0	0	0	22	0	22
0	0	0	132	86	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	276	53	2,974	2,382	592	2,390	2,225	165	95	50	45
0	0	0	258	194	64	77	77	0	44	24	20
329	276	53	2,401	1,975	426	2,258	2,093	165	51	26	25
0	0	0	72	58	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	243	155	88	55	55	0	0	0	0
170	136	34	983	641	342	314	314	0	58	40	18
0	0	0	101	70	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	105	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	296	230	66	59	59	0	0	0	0
170	136	34	451	236	215	255	255	0	58	40	18

C-36. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	44,922	29,920	15,002	11,010	1,214	9,796	180	0	180
Region 1	927	927	0	128	128	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	140	140	0	39	39	0	0	0	0
Maine	187	187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	161	161	0	89	89	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	212	212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	127	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	2,886	2,117	769	727	0	727	38	0	38
New Jersey	936	563	373	362	0	362	11	0	11
New York	1,950	1,554	396	365	0	365	27	0	27
Region 3	5,046	3,551	1,495	884	99	785	81	0	81
Delaware	204	204	0	38	38	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	637	0	637	26	0	26	66	0	66
Maryland	1,148	1,148	0	45	45	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,290	850	440	424	0	424	0	0	0
Virginia	1,369	1,037	332	297	16	281	0	0	0
West Virginia	398	312	86	54	0	54	15	0	15
Region 4	8,210	7,342	868	1,360	769	591	0	0	0
Alabama	507	373	134	129	0	129	0	0	0
Florida	2,075	1,930	145	560	560	0	0	0	0
Georgia	1,422	1,226	196	405	209	196	0	0	0
Kentucky	471	304	167	78	0	78	0	0	0
Mississippi	601	555	46	37	0	37	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,089	1,049	40	40	0	40	0	0	0
South Carolina	789	772	17	17	0	17	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,256	1,133	123	94	0	94	0	0	0
Region 5	8,695	5,859	2,836	2,121	0	2,121	36	0	36
Illinois	1,410	1,052	358	343	0	343	0	0	0
Indiana	928	632	296	269	0	269	0	0	0
Michigan	1,711	696	1,015	819	0	819	25	0	25
Minnesota	721	480	241	90	0	90	0	0	0
Ohio	3,168	2,365	803	492	0	492	0	0	0
Wisconsin	757	634	123	108	0	108	11	0	11
Region 6	3,724	2,882	842	506	0	506	25	0	25
Arkansas	460	448	12	5	0	5	2	0	2
Louisiana	1,170	934	236	132	0	132	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	351	281	70	70	0	70	0	0	0
Oklahoma	411	337	74	38	0	38	23	0	23
Texas	1,332	882	450	261	0	261	0	0	0
Region 7	2,165	1,378	787	438	0	438	0	0	0
Iowa	371	328	43	40	0	40	0	0	0
Kansas	524	351	173	162	0	162	0	0	0
Missouri	1,083	537	547	211	0	211	0	0	0
Nebraska	187	162	25	25	0	25	0	0	0
Region 8	1,396	1,263	133	286	171	115	0	0	0
Colorado	512	506	6	171	171	0	0	0	0
Montana	231	231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	112	100	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	98	92	6	6	0	6	0	0	0
Utah	311	202	109	109	0	109	0	0	0
Wyoming	132	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	9,955	3,086	6,869	4,167	41	4,126	0	0	0
Arizona	544	379	165	165	0	165	0	0	0
California	8,935	2,351	6,584	3,896	0	3,896	0	0	0
Hawaii	113	113	0	41	41	0	0	0	0
Nevada	363	243	120	65	0	65	0	0	0
Region 10	1,918	1,515	403	393	6	387	0	0	0
Alaska	107	107	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Idaho	135	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	448	339	109	93	0	93	0	0	0
Washington	1,228	934	294	294	0	294	0	0	0

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

by type of facility and State or local administration—regions and States, midyear 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
1,376	1,352	24	25,397	23,373	2,024	5,232	2,706	2,526	1,727	1,275	452
23	23	0	704	704	0	31	31	0	41	41	0
0	0	0	101	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	187	187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	5	0	0	31	31	0	41	41	0
0	0	0	212	212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	23	0	104	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,306	1,306	0	350	350	0	465	461	4
0	0	0	387	387	0	70	70	0	106	106	0
0	0	0	919	919	0	280	280	0	359	355	4
236	236	0	3,078	2,513	565	585	585	0	182	118	64
0	0	0	159	159	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
0	0	0	532	0	532	0	0	0	13	0	13
111	111	0	756	756	0	169	169	0	67	67	0
0	0	0	720	704	16	146	146	0	0	0	0
125	125	0	727	727	0	125	125	0	95	44	51
0	0	0	184	167	17	145	145	0	0	0	0
323	323	0	5,720	5,578	142	437	393	44	370	279	91
0	0	0	373	373	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
0	0	0	1,144	1,071	73	106	62	44	265	237	28
0	0	0	994	994	0	0	0	0	23	23	0
60	60	0	69	0	69	241	241	0	23	3	20
0	0	0	546	546	0	0	0	0	18	9	9
37	37	0	1,012	1,012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
136	136	0	629	629	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
90	90	0	953	953	0	90	90	0	29	0	29
172	172	0	5,435	4,922	513	688	616	72	243	149	94
0	0	0	897	882	15	148	148	0	22	22	0
0	0	0	599	583	16	49	49	0	11	0	11
45	45	0	523	456	67	150	78	72	149	117	32
0	0	0	566	430	136	40	40	0	25	10	15
127	127	0	2,304	2,025	279	213	213	0	32	0	32
0	0	0	546	546	0	88	88	0	4	0	4
87	87	0	3,060	2,795	265	0	0	0	46	0	46
35	35	0	413	413	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
52	52	0	977	882	95	0	0	0	9	0	9
0	0	0	281	281	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	350	337	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,039	882	157	0	0	0	32	0	32
11	0	11	1,269	1,167	102	270	118	152	177	93	84
0	0	0	253	253	0	65	65	0	13	10	3
11	0	11	344	344	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
0	0	0	510	408	102	205	53	152	157	76	81
0	0	0	162	162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	25	0	868	868	0	167	167	0	50	32	18
0	0	0	236	236	0	99	99	0	6	0	6
0	0	0	184	184	0	47	47	0	0	0	0
25	25	0	65	65	0	0	0	0	22	10	12
0	0	0	71	71	0	21	21	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	180	180	0	0	0	0	22	22	0
0	0	0	132	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	316	13	2,974	2,537	437	2,390	148	2,242	95	44	51
0	0	0	258	258	0	77	77	0	44	44	0
329	316	13	2,401	1,964	437	2,258	71	2,187	51	0	51
0	0	0	72	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	243	243	0	55	0	55	0	0	0
170	170	0	983	983	0	314	298	16	58	58	0
0	0	0	101	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	296	296	0	59	43	16	0	0	0
170	170	0	451	451	0	255	255	0	58	58	0

C-37. Average population of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by State or local administration of public facilities and sex—regions and States, 1974

Region and State	Public facilities									Private facilities		
	Total			State			Local			Both sexes	Male	Female
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female			
United States	46,753	36,520	10,233	31,801	25,531	6,270	14,952	10,989	3,963	31,384	21,847	9,537
Region 1	970	719	251	970	719	251	0	0	0	2,316	1,750	566
Connecticut	145	95	50	145	95	50	0	0	0	519	440	79
Maine	220	187	33	220	187	33	0	0	0	314	230	84
Massachusetts	179	117	62	179	117	62	0	0	0	1,043	752	291
New Hampshire	206	154	52	206	154	52	0	0	0	273	230	43
Rhode Island	131	111	20	131	111	20	0	0	0	120	(D)	(D)
Vermont	89	55	34	89	55	34	0	0	0	47	(D)	(D)
Region 2	2,824	2,176	648	2,040	1,627	413	784	549	235	4,131	2,844	1,287
New Jersey	972	770	202	554	463	91	418	307	111	182	139	43
New York	1,852	1,406	446	1,486	1,164	322	366	242	124	3,949	2,705	1,244
Region 3	5,001	4,021	980	3,620	2,969	651	1,381	1,052	329	2,873	2,043	830
Delaware	230	165	65	230	165	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	536	444	92	0	0	0	536	444	92	18	(D)	(D)
Maryland	1,182	1,050	132	1,182	1,050	132	0	0	0	651	440	211
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,084	216	889	780	109	411	304	107	1,816	1,275	541
Virginia	1,350	967	383	997	716	281	353	251	102	335	290	45
West Virginia	403	311	92	322	258	64	81	53	28	53	(D)	(D)
Region 4	8,153	6,183	1,970	7,233	5,542	1,691	920	641	279	2,488	1,635	853
Alabama	548	387	161	382	278	104	166	109	57	76	(D)	(D)
Florida	2,150	1,630	520	2,004	1,524	480	146	106	40	871	627	244
Georgia	1,446	1,205	241	1,266	1,073	193	180	132	48	572	336	236
Kentucky	483	374	109	318	270	48	165	104	61	256	128	128
Mississippi	589	458	131	544	425	119	45	33	12	183	99	84
North Carolina	1,072	687	385	1,006	646	360	66	41	25	224	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	618	447	171	606	440	166	12	7	5	74	66	8
Tennessee	1,247	995	252	1,107	886	221	140	109	31	232	127	105
Region 5	8,471	6,526	1,945	5,661	4,600	1,061	2,810	1,926	884	5,464	3,744	1,720
Illinois	1,353	1,158	195	1,007	904	103	346	254	92	1,006	632	374
Indiana	918	678	240	618	465	153	300	213	87	932	681	251
Michigan	1,610	1,153	457	677	549	128	933	604	329	1,360	990	370
Minnesota	730	566	164	486	382	104	244	184	60	741	441	300
Ohio	3,014	2,306	708	2,178	1,730	448	836	576	260	801	588	213
Wisconsin	846	665	181	695	570	125	151	95	56	624	412	212
Region 6	3,899	3,175	724	3,025	2,462	563	874	713	161	3,410	2,255	1,155
Arkansas	455	324	131	441	315	126	14	9	5	370	182	188
Louisiana	1,193	986	207	952	773	179	241	213	28	448	288	160
New Mexico	329	273	56	286	241	45	43	32	11	192	146	46
Oklahoma	460	318	142	389	275	114	71	43	28	631	452	179
Texas	1,462	1,274	188	957	856	99	505	416	89	1,769	1,187	582
Region 7	2,167	1,600	567	1,390	1,014	376	777	586	191	2,024	1,549	475
Iowa	395	268	127	349	241	108	46	27	19	268	191	77
Kansas	490	365	125	336	256	80	154	109	45	346	235	111
Missouri	1,088	844	244	538	409	129	550	435	115	764	539	225
Nebraska	194	123	71	167	108	59	27	15	12	646	584	62
Region 8	1,380	976	404	1,243	900	343	137	76	61	1,337	970	367
Colorado	492	363	129	486	363	123	6	0	6	620	402	218
Montana	242	174	68	242	174	68	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	119	73	46	106	73	33	13	0	13	119	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	108	90	18	96	82	14	12	8	4	232	175	57
Utah	301	203	98	195	135	60	106	68	38	215	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	118	73	45	118	73	45	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	12,013	9,845	2,168	5,181	4,670	511	6,832	5,175	1,657	5,556	3,909	1,647
Arizona	499	359	140	323	236	87	176	123	53	813	567	246
California ¹	11,074	9,175	1,899	4,546	4,232	314	6,528	4,943	1,585	4,584	3,303	1,281
Hawaii	112	80	32	112	80	32	0	0	0	50	(D)	(D)
Nevada	328	231	97	200	122	78	128	109	19	109	(D)	(D)
Region 10	1,875	1,299	576	1,438	1,028	410	437	271	166	1,785	1,148	637
Alaska	92	64	28	92	64	28	0	0	0	109	63	46
Idaho	135	105	30	135	105	30	0	0	0	107	73	34
Oregon	504	372	132	350	271	79	154	101	53	551	313	238
Washington	1,144	758	386	861	588	273	283	170	113	1,018	699	319

NOTE: Data for public facilities generally refer to fiscal year; those for private facilities primarily refer to calendar year.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

¹ Data for California State facilities include youthful offenders.

C-38. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	46,753	36,520	10,233	11,298	7,887	3,411	181	124	57
Region 1	970	719	251	136	101	35	0	0	0
Connecticut	145	95	50	35	24	11	0	0	0
Maine	220	187	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	179	117	62	101	77	24	0	0	0
New Hampshire	206	154	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	131	111	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	89	55	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	2,824	2,176	648	742	518	224	37	28	9
New Jersey	972	770	202	408	297	111	10	10	0
New York	1,852	1,406	446	334	221	113	27	18	9
Region 3	5,001	4,021	980	867	609	258	81	71	10
Delaware	230	165	65	38	27	11	0	0	0
District of Columbia	536	444	92	26	18	8	68	62	6
Maryland	1,182	1,050	132	38	26	12	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,084	216	395	288	107	0	0	0
Virginia	1,350	967	383	320	220	100	0	0	0
West Virginia	403	311	92	50	30	20	13	9	4
Region 4	8,153	6,183	1,970	1,510	1,032	478	0	0	0
Alabama	548	387	161	162	105	57	0	0	0
Florida	2,150	1,630	520	613	397	216	0	0	0
Georgia	1,446	1,205	241	428	323	105	0	0	0
Kentucky	483	374	109	77	52	27	0	0	0
Mississippi	589	458	131	39	27	12	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,072	687	385	66	41	25	0	0	0
South Carolina	618	447	171	12	7	5	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,247	995	252	111	80	31	0	0	0
Region 5	8,471	6,526	1,945	2,143	1,454	689	39	13	26
Illinois	1,353	1,158	195	339	249	90	0	0	0
Indiana	918	678	240	272	185	87	0	0	0
Michigan	1,610	1,153	457	758	504	254	26	7	19
Minnesota	730	566	164	92	57	35	0	0	0
Ohio	3,014	2,306	708	548	370	178	0	0	0
Wisconsin	846	665	181	134	89	45	13	6	7
Region 6	3,899	3,175	724	522	388	134	24	12	12
Arkansas	455	324	131	5	4	1	5	2	3
Louisiana	1,193	986	207	131	103	28	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	329	273	56	43	32	11	0	0	0
Oklahoma	460	318	142	35	23	12	19	10	9
Texas	1,462	1,274	188	303	226	82	0	0	0
Region 7	2,167	1,600	567	448	317	131	0	0	0
Iowa	395	268	127	42	24	18	0	0	0
Kansas	490	365	125	143	103	40	0	0	0
Missouri	1,088	844	244	236	175	61	0	0	0
Nebraska	194	123	71	27	15	12	0	0	0
Region 8	1,380	976	404	288	199	89	0	0	0
Colorado	492	363	129	170	123	47	0	0	0
Montana	242	174	68	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	119	73	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	108	90	18	12	8	4	0	0	0
Utah	301	203	98	106	68	38	0	0	0
Wyoming	118	73	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	12,013	9,845	2,168	4,215	3,009	1,206	0	0	0
Arizona	499	359	140	176	123	53	0	0	0
California ³	11,074	9,175	1,899	3,927	2,811	1,116	0	0	0
Hawaii	112	80	32	40	22	18	0	0	0
Nevada	328	231	97	72	53	19	0	0	0
Region 10	1,875	1,299	576	427	260	167	0	0	0
Alaska	92	64	28	3	2	1	0	0	0
Idaho	135	105	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	504	372	132	141	88	53	0	0	0
Washington	1,144	758	386	283	170	113	0	0	0

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

³In California, data for three reception or diagnostic centers, seven training schools, and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms include youthful offenders.

by type of facility and sex—regions and States, fiscal year 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1,769	1,433	336	26,359	20,752	5,607	5,425	5,080	345	1,721	1,244	477
22	16	6	734	562	172	26	26	0	52	14	38
0	0	0	110	71	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	220	187	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	26	26	0	52	14	38
0	0	0	206	154	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	16	6	109	95	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	89	55	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,230	983	247	345	331	14	470	316	154
0	0	0	398	334	64	55	41	14	101	88	13
0	0	0	832	649	183	290	290	0	369	228	141
229	173	56	3,064	2,441	623	583	583	0	177	144	33
0	0	0	187	138	49	0	0	0	5	0	5
0	0	0	430	352	78	0	0	0	12	12	0
104	78	26	807	722	85	159	159	0	74	65	9
0	0	0	742	633	109	163	163	0	0	0	0
125	95	30	696	462	234	123	123	0	86	67	19
0	0	0	202	134	68	138	138	0	0	0	0
414	342	72	5,438	4,112	1,326	422	373	49	369	324	45
0	0	0	382	278	104	0	0	0	4	4	0
0	0	0	1,168	907	261	99	87	12	270	239	31
0	0	0	995	862	133	0	0	0	23	20	3
81	74	7	69	35	34	233	196	37	21	17	4
0	0	0	535	416	119	0	0	0	15	15	0
57	57	0	949	589	360	0	0	0	0	0	0
131	136	45	418	304	114	0	0	0	7	0	7
95	75	20	922	721	201	90	90	0	29	29	0
173	135	38	5,186	4,075	1,111	701	667	34	229	182	47
0	0	0	830	725	105	166	166	0	18	18	0
0	0	0	584	431	153	48	48	0	14	14	0
45	45	0	485	357	128	145	124	21	151	116	35
0	0	0	582	454	128	45	45	0	11	10	1
129	90	38	2,093	1,608	485	214	214	0	31	24	7
0	0	0	612	500	112	83	70	13	4	0	4
104	85	19	3,202	2,651	551	0	0	0	47	39	8
21	15	6	420	300	120	0	0	0	4	3	1
83	70	13	969	803	166	0	0	0	10	10	0
0	0	0	286	241	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	406	285	121	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,121	1,022	99	0	0	0	33	26	7
11	6	5	1,247	941	306	274	199	75	187	137	50
0	0	0	250	196	54	84	37	47	19	11	8
11	6	5	327	247	80	0	0	0	9	9	0
0	0	0	503	390	113	190	162	28	159	117	42
0	0	0	167	108	59	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	16	16	862	602	260	152	152	0	46	7	39
0	0	0	230	154	76	86	86	0	6	0	6
0	0	0	200	132	68	42	42	0	0	0	0
32	16	16	67	50	17	0	0	0	20	7	13
0	0	0	72	58	14	24	24	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	175	135	40	0	0	0	20	0	20
0	0	0	118	73	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
622	533	89	4,471	3,813	658	2,617	2,444	173	88	46	42
0	0	0	206	137	69	77	77	0	40	22	18
622	533	89	3,993	3,496	497	2,484	2,311	173	48	24	24
0	0	0	72	58	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	200	122	78	50	50	0	0	0	0
162	127	35	925	572	353	305	305	0	56	35	21
0	0	0	89	62	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	105	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	312	233	79	51	51	0	0	0	0
162	127	35	389	172	217	254	254	0	56	35	21

C-39. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	All facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	46,753	31,801	14,952	11,298	1,299	9,999	181	0	181
Region 1	970	970	0	136	136	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	145	145	0	35	35	0	0	0	0
Maine	220	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	179	179	0	101	101	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	206	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	131	131	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	89	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	2,824	2,040	784	742	0	742	37	0	37
New Jersey	972	554	418	408	0	408	10	0	10
New York	1,852	1,486	366	334	0	334	27	0	27
Region 3	5,001	3,620	1,381	867	89	778	81	0	81
Delaware	230	230	0	38	38	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	536	0	536	26	0	26	68	0	68
Maryland	1,182	1,182	0	38	38	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,300	889	411	395	0	395	0	0	0
Virginia	1,350	997	353	320	13	307	0	0	0
West Virginia	403	322	81	50	0	50	13	0	13
Region 4	8,153	7,233	920	1,510	861	649	0	0	0
Alabama	548	382	166	162	0	162	0	0	0
Florida	2,150	2,004	146	613	613	0	0	0	0
Georgia	1,446	1,266	180	428	248	180	0	0	0
Kentucky	483	318	165	79	0	79	0	0	0
Mississippi	589	544	45	39	0	39	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,072	1,006	66	66	0	66	0	0	0
South Carolina	618	606	12	12	0	12	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,247	1,107	140	111	0	111	0	0	0
Region 5	8,471	5,661	2,810	2,143	0	2,143	39	0	39
Illinois	1,353	1,007	346	339	0	339	0	0	0
Indiana	918	618	300	272	0	272	0	0	0
Michigan	1,610	677	933	758	0	758	26	0	26
Minnesota	730	486	244	92	0	92	0	0	0
Ohio	3,014	2,178	836	548	0	548	0	0	0
Wisconsin	846	695	151	134	0	134	13	0	13
Region 6	3,899	3,025	874	522	0	522	24	0	24
Arkansas	455	441	14	5	0	5	5	0	5
Louisiana	1,193	952	241	131	0	131	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	329	286	43	43	0	43	0	0	0
Oklahoma	460	389	71	35	0	35	19	0	19
Texas	1,462	957	505	308	0	308	0	0	0
Region 7	2,167	1,390	777	448	0	448	0	0	0
Iowa	395	349	46	42	0	42	0	0	0
Kansas	490	336	154	143	0	143	0	0	0
Missouri	1,088	538	550	236	0	236	0	0	0
Nebraska	194	167	27	27	0	27	0	0	0
Region 8	1,380	1,243	137	288	170	118	0	0	0
Colorado	492	486	6	170	170	0	0	0	0
Montana	242	242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ²	119	106	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	108	96	12	12	0	12	0	0	0
Utah	301	195	106	106	0	106	0	0	0
Wyoming	118	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	12,013	5,181	6,832	4,215	40	4,175	0	0	0
Arizona	499	323	176	176	0	176	0	0	0
California ³	11,074	4,546	6,528	3,927	0	3,927	0	0	0
Hawaii	112	112	0	40	40	0	0	0	0
Nevada	328	200	128	72	0	72	0	0	0
Region 10	1,875	1,438	437	427	3	424	0	0	0
Alaska	92	92	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Idaho	135	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	504	350	154	141	0	141	0	0	0
Washington	1,144	861	283	283	0	283	0	0	0

¹Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

²Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

³In California, data for three State reception or diagnostic centers, seven State training schools, and five State ranches, forestry camps, and farms include youthful offenders.

by type of facility and State or local administration—regions and States, fiscal year 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
1,769	1,742	27	26,359	24,479	1,880	5,425	2,987	2,438	1,721	1,294	427
22	22	0	734	734	0	26	26	0	52	52	0
0	0	0	110	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	220	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	26	26	0	52	52	0
0	0	0	206	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	22	0	109	109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	89	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,230	1,230	0	345	345	0	470	465	5
0	0	0	398	398	0	55	55	0	101	101	0
0	0	0	832	832	0	290	290	0	369	364	5
229	229	0	3,064	2,600	464	583	583	0	177	119	58
0	0	0	187	187	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
0	0	0	430	0	430	0	0	0	12	0	12
104	104	0	807	807	0	159	159	0	74	74	0
0	0	0	742	726	16	163	163	0	0	0	0
125	125	0	696	696	0	123	123	0	86	40	46
0	0	0	202	184	18	138	138	0	0	0	0
414	414	0	5,438	5,289	149	422	378	44	369	291	78
0	0	0	382	382	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
0	0	0	1,168	1,088	80	99	55	44	270	248	22
0	0	0	995	995	0	0	0	0	23	23	0
81	81	0	69	0	69	233	233	0	21	4	17
0	0	0	535	535	0	0	0	0	15	9	6
57	57	0	949	949	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
181	181	0	418	418	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
95	95	0	922	922	0	90	90	0	29	0	29
173	173	0	5,185	4,717	469	701	634	67	229	137	92
0	0	0	830	823	7	166	166	0	18	18	0
0	0	0	584	570	14	48	48	0	14	0	14
45	45	0	485	435	50	145	78	67	151	119	32
0	0	0	582	441	141	45	45	0	11	0	11
128	128	0	2,093	1,836	257	214	214	0	31	0	31
0	0	0	612	612	0	83	83	0	4	0	4
104	104	0	3,202	2,921	281	0	0	0	47	0	47
21	21	0	420	420	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
83	83	0	969	868	100	0	0	0	10	0	10
0	0	0	286	286	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	406	389	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,121	957	164	0	0	0	33	0	33
11	0	11	1,247	1,147	100	274	136	138	187	107	80
0	0	0	250	250	0	84	84	0	15	15	4
11	0	11	327	327	0	0	0	0	9	9	0
0	0	0	503	403	100	190	52	138	159	83	76
0	0	0	167	167	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	32	0	862	862	0	152	152	0	46	27	19
0	0	0	230	230	0	86	86	0	6	0	6
0	0	0	200	200	0	42	42	0	0	0	0
32	32	0	67	67	0	0	0	0	20	7	13
0	0	0	72	72	0	24	24	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	175	175	0	0	0	0	20	20	0
0	0	0	118	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
622	606	16	4,471	4,054	417	2,617	441	2,176	88	40	48
0	0	0	206	206	0	77	77	0	40	40	0
622	606	16	3,993	3,576	417	2,484	364	2,120	48	0	48
0	0	0	72	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	200	200	0	56	0	56	0	0	0
162	162	0	925	925	0	305	292	13	56	56	0
0	0	0	89	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	135	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	312	312	0	51	38	13	0	0	0
162	162	0	389	389	0	254	254	0	56	56	0

C-40. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	47,385	46,753	-1	36,781	36,520	-1	10,604	10,233	-3
Region 1	1,093	970	-11	772	719	-7	321	251	-22
Connecticut	194	145	-25	149	95	-36	45	50	+11
Maine	219	220	(+2)	167	187	+12	52	33	-37
Massachusetts	207	179	-14	144	117	-19	63	62	-2
New Hampshire	204	206	+1	147	154	+5	57	52	-9
Rhode Island	142	131	-8	89	111	+25	53	20	-62
Vermont	127	89	-30	76	55	-28	51	34	-33
Region 2	3,489	2,824	-19	2,807	2,176	-23	682	648	-5
New Jersey	1,586	972	-39	1,347	770	-43	239	202	-15
New York	1,903	1,852	-3	1,460	1,406	-4	443	446	+1
Region 3	5,136	5,001	-3	3,908	4,021	+3	1,228	980	-20
Delaware	232	230	-1	149	165	+11	83	65	-22
District of Columbia	548	536	-2	463	444	-4	85	92	+8
Maryland	1,436	1,182	-18	1,102	1,050	-5	334	132	-60
Pennsylvania	1,273	1,300	+2	1,018	1,084	+6	255	216	-15
Virginia	1,307	1,350	+3	907	967	+7	400	383	-4
West Virginia	340	403	+19	269	311	+16	71	92	+30
Region 4	8,236	8,153	-1	6,275	6,183	-1	1,961	1,970	(+2)
Alabama	472	548	+16	350	387	+11	122	161	+32
Florida	2,180	2,150	-1	1,705	1,630	-4	475	520	+9
Georgia	1,401	1,446	+3	1,083	1,205	+11	318	241	-24
Kentucky	465	483	+4	348	374	+7	117	109	-7
Mississippi	622	589	-5	484	458	-5	138	131	-5
North Carolina	1,267	1,072	-15	846	687	-19	421	385	-9
South Carolina	580	618	+7	455	447	-2	125	171	+37
Tennessee	1,249	1,247	(-2)	1,004	995	-1	245	252	+3
Region 5	8,428	8,471	+1	6,407	6,526	+2	2,021	1,945	-4
Illinois	1,753	1,353	-23	1,468	1,158	-21	285	195	-32
Indiana	823	918	+12	602	678	+13	221	240	+9
Michigan	1,548	1,610	+4	1,107	1,153	+4	441	457	+4
Minnesota	709	730	+3	538	566	+5	171	164	-4
Ohio	2,815	3,014	+7	2,072	2,306	+11	743	708	-5
Wisconsin	780	846	+8	620	635	+7	160	181	+13
Region 6	4,734	3,899	-18	3,843	3,115	-17	891	724	-19
Arkansas	494	455	-8	371	324	-13	123	131	+7
Louisiana	1,199	1,193	-1	990	986	(-2)	209	207	-1
New Mexico	306	329	+8	244	275	+12	62	56	-10
Oklahoma	412	460	+12	286	318	+11	126	142	+13
Texas	2,323	1,462	-37	1,952	1,274	-35	371	188	-49
Region 7	2,056	2,167	+5	1,531	1,600	+5	525	567	+8
Iowa	404	395	-2	273	268	-2	131	127	-3
Kansas	394	490	+24	291	365	+25	103	125	+21
Missouri	1,041	1,088	+5	828	844	+2	213	244	+15
Nebraska	217	194	-11	139	123	-12	78	71	-9
Region 8	1,209	1,380	+14	871	976	+12	338	404	+20
Colorado	430	492	+14	333	363	+9	97	129	+33
Montana	218	242	+11	155	174	+12	63	68	+8
North Dakota	90	119	+32	59	73	+24	31	46	+48
South Dakota	102	108	+6	81	90	+11	21	18	-14
Utah	253	301	+19	173	203	+17	80	98	+23
Wyoming	116	118	+2	70	73	+4	46	45	-2
Region 9	11,129	12,013	+8	9,082	9,845	+8	2,047	2,168	+6
Arizona	708	499	-30	577	359	-38	131	140	+7
California	9,998	11,074	+11	8,207	9,175	+12	1,791	1,899	+6
Hawaii	115	112	-3	86	80	-7	29	32	+10
Nevada	308	328	+6	212	231	+9	96	97	+1
Region 10	1,875	1,875	0	1,285	1,299	+1	590	576	-2
Alaska	83	92	+11	54	64	+19	29	28	-3
Idaho	111	135	+22	84	105	+25	27	30	+11
Oregon	526	504	-4	386	372	-4	140	132	-6
Washington	1,155	1,144	-1	761	758	(-2)	394	386	-2

NOTE: Data for 1973 include male nonjuveniles held in a New Jersey facility. Data for both 1973 and 1974 include youthful offenders held in 15 California facilities, the 1973 figures for these facilities being estimated on the basis of 1974 data.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-41. Average population of State-administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	32,408	31,801	-2	25,900	25,531	-1	6,508	6,270	-4
Region 1	1,090	970	-11	770	719	-7	320	251	-22
Connecticut	194	145	-25	149	95	-36	45	50	+11
Maine	219	220	(+2)	167	187	+12	52	33	-37
Massachusetts	207	179	-14	144	117	-19	63	62	-2
New Hampshire	201	206	+2	145	154	+6	56	52	-7
Rhode Island	142	131	-8	89	111	+25	53	20	-62
Vermont	127	89	-30	76	55	-28	51	34	-33
Region 2	2,720	2,040	-25	2,279	1,627	-29	441	413	-6
New Jersey	1,131	554	-51	1,026	463	-55	105	91	-13
New York	1,589	1,486	-6	1,253	1,164	-7	336	322	-4
Region 3	3,914	3,620	-8	2,966	2,969	-1	928	651	-30
Delaware	232	230	-1	149	165	+11	83	65	-22
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1,436	1,182	-18	1,102	1,050	-5	334	132	-60
Pennsylvania	883	889	+1	746	780	+5	137	109	-20
Virginia	1,061	997	-6	751	716	-5	310	281	-9
West Virginia	302	322	+7	238	258	+8	64	64	0
Region 4	6,805	7,233	+6	5,275	5,542	+5	1,530	1,691	+11
Alabama	399	382	-4	310	278	-10	89	104	+17
Florida	1,536	2,004	+30	1,246	1,524	+22	290	480	+66
Georgia	1,144	1,266	+11	903	1,073	+19	241	193	-20
Kentucky	281	318	+13	225	270	+20	56	48	-14
Mississippi	564	544	-4	440	425	-3	124	119	-4
North Carolina	1,199	1,006	-16	804	646	-20	395	360	-9
South Carolina	570	606	+6	447	440	-2	123	166	+35
Tennessee	1,112	1,107	(-2)	900	886	-2	212	221	+4
Region 5	5,424	5,661	+4	4,395	4,600	+5	1,029	1,061	+3
Illinois	1,155	1,007	-13	1,069	904	-15	86	103	+20
Indiana	524	618	+18	387	465	+20	137	153	+12
Michigan	583	677	+16	493	549	+11	90	128	+42
Minnesota	500	486	-3	378	362	-4	122	104	-15
Ohio	2,018	2,178	+8	1,530	1,730	+13	488	448	-8
Wisconsin	644	695	+8	538	570	+6	106	125	+18
Region 6	3,856	3,025	-22	3,124	2,462	-21	732	563	-23
Arkansas	470	441	-6	353	315	-11	117	126	+8
Louisiana	980	952	-3	805	773	-4	175	179	+2
New Mexico	256	286	+12	207	241	+16	49	45	-8
Oklahoma	355	389	+10	250	275	+10	105	114	+9
Texas	1,795	957	-47	1,509	858	-43	286	99	-65
Region 7	1,277	1,390	+9	914	1,014	+11	363	376	+4
Iowa	351	349	-1	241	241	0	110	108	-2
Kansas	284	336	+18	214	256	+20	70	80	+14
Missouri	453	538	+19	339	409	+21	114	129	+13
Nebraska	189	167	-12	120	108	-10	69	59	-14
Region 8	1,116	1,243	+11	817	900	+10	299	343	+15
Colorado	426	486	+14	333	363	+9	93	123	+32
Montana	216	242	+12	154	174	+13	62	68	+10
North Dakota	75	106	+41	56	73	+30	19	33	+74
South Dakota	90	96	+7	73	82	+12	17	14	-18
Utah	193	195	+1	131	135	+3	62	60	-3
Wyoming	116	118	+2	70	73	+4	46	45	-2
Region 9	4,786	5,181	+8	4,322	4,670	+8	464	511	+10
Arizona	540	323	-40	454	236	-48	86	87	+1
California	3,926	4,546	+16	3,653	4,232	+16	273	314	+15
Hawaii	115	112	-3	86	80	-7	29	32	+10
Nevada	205	200	-2	129	122	-5	76	78	+3
Region 10	1,420	1,438	+1	1,018	1,028	+1	402	410	+2
Alaska	82	92	+11	54	64	+19	29	28	-3
Idaho	94	135	+44	73	105	+44	21	30	+43
Oregon	371	350	-6	290	271	-7	81	79	-2
Washington	872	861	-1	601	588	-2	271	273	+1

NOTE: Data for 1973 include male nonjuveniles held in a New Jersey facility. Data for both 1973 and 1974 include youthful offenders held in 15 California facilities, the 1973 figures for these facilities being estimated on the basis of 1974 data.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-42. Average population of locally administered juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	14,977	14,952	(-2)	10,881	10,989	+1	4,096	3,963	-3
Region 1	3	0	-100	2	0	-100	1	0	-100
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	3	0	-100	2	0	-100	1	0	-100
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	769	784	+2	528	549	+4	241	235	-2
New Jersey	455	418	-8	321	307	-4	134	111	-17
New York	314	366	+17	207	242	+17	107	124	+16
Region 3	1,222	1,381	+13	922	1,052	+14	300	329	+10
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	548	536	-2	463	444	-4	85	92	+8
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	390	411	+5	272	304	+12	118	107	-9
Virginia	246	353	+43	156	251	+61	90	102	+13
West Virginia	38	81	+113	31	53	+71	7	28	+300
Region 4	1,431	920	-36	1,000	641	-36	431	279	-35
Alabama	73	166	+127	40	109	+173	33	57	+73
Florida	644	146	-77	459	106	-77	185	40	-78
Georgia	257	180	-30	180	132	-27	77	48	-38
Kentucky	184	165	-10	123	104	-15	61	61	0
Mississippi	58	45	-22	44	33	-25	14	12	-14
North Carolina	68	66	-3	42	41	-2	26	25	-4
South Carolina	10	12	+20	8	7	-13	2	5	+150
Tennessee	137	140	+2	104	109	+5	33	31	-6
Region 5	3,004	2,810	-6	2,012	1,926	-4	992	884	-11
Illinois	598	346	-42	399	254	-36	199	92	-54
Indiana	299	300	(+1)	215	213	-1	84	87	+4
Michigan	965	933	-3	614	604	-2	351	329	-6
Minnesota	209	244	+17	160	184	+15	49	60	+22
Ohio	797	836	+5	542	576	+6	255	260	+2
Wisconsin	136	151	+11	82	95	+16	54	56	+4
Region 6	878	874	(-2)	719	713	-1	159	161	+1
Arkansas	24	14	-42	18	9	-50	6	5	-17
Louisiana	219	241	+10	185	213	+15	34	28	-18
New Mexico	50	43	-14	37	32	-14	13	11	-15
Oklahoma	57	71	+25	36	43	+19	21	28	+33
Texas	528	505	-4	443	416	-6	85	89	+5
Region 7	779	777	(-2)	617	586	-5	162	191	+18
Iowa	53	46	-13	32	27	-16	21	19	-10
Kansas	110	154	+40	77	109	+42	33	45	+36
Missouri	588	550	-6	489	435	-11	99	115	+16
Nebraska	28	27	-4	19	15	-21	9	12	+33
Region 8	93	137	+47	54	76	+41	39	61	+56
Colorado	4	6	+50	0	0	0	4	6	+50
Montana	2	0	-100	1	0	-100	1	0	-100
North Dakota	15	13	-13	3	0	-100	12	13	+8
South Dakota	12	12	0	8	8	0	4	4	0
Utah	60	106	+77	42	68	+62	18	38	+111
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	6,343	6,832	+8	4,760	5,175	+9	1,583	1,657	+5
Arizona	168	176	+5	123	123	0	45	53	+18
California	6,072	6,528	+8	4,554	4,943	+9	1,518	1,585	+4
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	103	128	+24	83	109	+31	20	19	-5
Region 10	455	437	-4	267	271	+1	188	166	-12
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	17	0	-100	11	0	-100	6	0	-100
Oregon	155	154	-1	96	101	+5	59	53	-10
Washington	283	283	0	160	170	+6	123	113	-8

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-43. Average population of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Total facilities			Detention center			Shelter		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	47,385	46,753	-1	10,752	11,298	+5	186	181	-3
Region 1	1,093	970	-11	165	136	-17	0	0	0
Connecticut	194	145	-25	34	35	+3	0	0	0
Maine	219	220	(+Z)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	207	179	-14	131	101	-23	0	0	0
New Hampshire	204	206	+1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	142	131	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	127	89	-30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	3,489	2,824	-19	769	742	-4	0	37	*
New Jersey ¹	1,586	972	-39	455	408	-10	0	10	*
New York	1,903	1,852	-3	314	334	+6	0	27	*
Region 3	5,136	5,001	-3	778	867	+11	70	81	+16
Delaware	232	230	-1	33	38	+15	0	0	0
District of Columbia	548	536	-2	52	26	-50	57	68	+19
Maryland	1,436	1,182	-18	40	38	-5	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,273	1,300	+2	382	395	+3	0	0	0
Virginia	1,307	1,350	+3	253	320	+26	0	0	0
West Virginia	340	403	+19	18	50	+178	13	13	0
Region 4	8,236	8,153	-1	1,306	1,510	+16	25	0	-100
Alabama	472	548	+16	73	162	+122	0	0	0
Florida	2,180	2,150	-1	490	613	+25	12	0	-100
Georgia	1,401	1,446	+3	433	428	-1	0	0	0
Kentucky	465	483	+4	79	79	0	13	0	-100
Mississippi	622	589	-5	46	39	-15	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,267	1,072	-15	68	66	-3	0	0	0
South Carolina	580	618	+7	10	12	+20	0	0	0
Tennessee	1,249	1,247	(-Z)	107	111	+4	0	0	0
Region 5	8,428	8,471	+1	2,175	2,143	-1	65	39	-40
Illinois	1,753	1,353	-23	408	339	-17	0	0	0
Indiana	823	918	+12	256	272	+6	0	0	0
Michigan	1,548	1,610	+4	784	758	-3	32	26	-19
Minnesota	709	730	+3	75	92	+23	0	0	0
Ohio	2,815	3,014	+7	532	548	+3	17	0	-100
Wisconsin	780	846	+8	120	134	+12	16	13	-19
Region 6	4,734	3,899	-18	530	522	-2	26	24	-8
Arkansas	494	455	-8	8	5	-38	12	5	-58
Louisiana	1,199	1,193	-1	126	131	+4	0	0	0
New Mexico ²	306	329	+8	50	43	-14	0	0	0
Oklahoma	412	460	+12	26	35	+35	14	19	+36
Texas	2,323	1,462	-37	320	308	-4	0	0	0
Region 7	2,056	2,167	+5	368	448	+22	0	0	0
Iowa	404	395	-2	38	42	+11	0	0	0
Kansas	394	490	+24	110	143	+30	0	0	0
Missouri	1,041	1,088	+5	192	236	+23	0	0	0
Nebraska	217	194	-11	28	27	-4	0	0	0
Region 8	1,209	1,380	+14	206	288	+40	0	0	0
Colorado	430	492	+14	131	170	+30	0	0	0
Montana	218	242	+11	2	0	-100	0	0	0
North Dakota ³	90	119	+32	1	0	-100	0	0	0
South Dakota	102	108	+6	12	12	0	0	0	0
Utah	253	301	+19	60	106	+77	0	0	0
Wyoming	116	118	+2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	11,129	12,013	+8	4,007	4,215	+5	0	0	0
Arizona	708	499	-30	168	176	+5	0	0	0
California ⁴	9,998	11,074	+11	3,748	3,927	+5	0	0	0
Hawaii	115	112	-3	29	40	+38	0	0	0
Nevada	308	328	+6	62	72	+16	0	0	0
Region 10	1,875	1,875	0	448	427	-5	0	0	0
Alaska	83	92	+11	3	3	0	0	0	0
Idaho	111	135	+22	17	0	-100	0	0	0
Oregon	526	504	-4	145	141	-3	0	0	0
Washington	1,155	1,144	-1	283	283	0	0	0	0

*Increase not definable.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Data for 1973 include male nonjuveniles in a New Jersey training school.

² Data for 1973 include male nonjuveniles in a New Jersey training school.

³ Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

⁴ Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school in both 1973 and 1974.

⁵ Data for both 1973 and 1974 include youthful offenders in the following California facilities: three reception or diagnostic centers, seven training schools, and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms. For these facilities the 1973 average population was estimated on the basis of 1974 data.

by type of facility—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Reception or diagnostic center			Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
2,102	1,769	-16	28,102	26,359	-6	4,714	5,425	+16	1,529	1,721	+13
19	22	+16	830	734	-12	20	26	+30	59	52	-12
0	0	0	160	110	-31	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	219	220	(+2)	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	20	26	+30	56	52	-7
19	22	+16	201	206	+2	0	0	0	3	0	-100
0	0	0	123	109	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	127	89	-30	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2,060	1,230	-40	279	345	+24	381	470	+23
0	0	0	1,037	398	-62	0	55	*	94	101	+7
0	0	0	1,023	832	-19	279	290	+4	287	369	+29
292	229	-22	3,335	3,064	-8	535	583	+9	126	177	+40
0	0	0	193	187	-3	0	0	0	6	5	-17
0	0	0	419	430	+3	0	0	0	20	12	-40
105	104	-1	1,056	807	-24	169	159	-6	66	74	+12
0	0	0	748	742	-1	143	163	+14	0	0	0
187	125	-33	712	696	-2	121	123	+2	34	86	+153
0	0	0	207	202	-2	102	138	+35	0	0	0
408	414	+1	5,841	5,438	-7	324	422	+30	332	369	+11
0	0	0	399	382	-4	0	0	0	0	4	*
0	0	0	1,411	1,168	-17	35	99	+183	232	270	+16
0	0	0	941	995	+6	0	0	0	27	23	-15
70	81	+16	88	69	-22	193	233	+21	22	21	-5
24	0	-100	540	535	-1	0	0	0	12	15	+25
0	57	*	1,195	949	-21	0	0	0	4	0	-100
189	181	-4	376	418	+11	0	0	0	5	7	+40
125	95	-24	891	922	+3	96	90	-6	30	29	-3
598	173	-71	4,801	5,186	+8	556	701	+26	233	229	-2
161	0	-100	1,011	830	-18	153	166	+8	20	18	-10
0	0	0	505	584	+16	45	48	+7	17	14	-18
45	45	0	417	485	+16	112	145	+29	158	151	-4
0	0	0	582	582	0	29	45	+55	23	11	-52
392	128	-67	1,665	2,093	+26	194	214	+10	15	21	+107
0	0	0	621	612	-1	23	83	+261	0	4	*
87	104	+20	4,030	3,202	-21	0	0	0	61	47	-23
23	21	-9	447	420	-6	0	0	0	4	4	0
64	83	+30	1,002	969	-3	0	0	0	7	10	+43
0	0	0	256	286	+12	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	372	406	+9	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,953	1,121	-43	0	0	0	50	32	-34
0	11	*	1,234	1,247	+1	296	274	-7	158	187	+18
0	0	0	254	250	-2	91	84	-8	21	19	-10
0	11	*	272	327	+20	0	0	0	12	9	-25
0	0	0	519	503	-3	205	190	-7	125	159	+27
0	0	0	189	167	-12	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	32	*	825	862	+4	139	152	+9	39	46	+18
0	0	0	204	230	+13	91	86	-6	4	6	+50
0	0	0	190	200	+5	26	42	+62	0	0	0
0	32	*	75	67	-11	0	0	0	14	20	+43
0	0	0	68	72	+6	22	24	+9	0	0	0
0	0	0	172	175	+2	0	0	0	21	20	-5
0	0	0	116	118	+2	0	0	0	0	0	0
558	622	+11	4,215	4,471	+6	2,273	2,617	+15	76	88	+16
0	0	0	450	206	-54	61	77	+26	29	40	+38
558	622	+11	3,474	3,993	+15	2,171	2,484	+14	47	48	+2
0	0	0	86	72	-16	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	205	200	-2	41	56	+37	0	0	0
140	162	+16	931	925	-1	292	305	+4	64	56	-13
0	0	0	80	89	+11	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	94	135	+44	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	326	312	-4	55	51	-7	0	0	0
140	162	+16	431	389	-10	237	254	+7	64	56	-13

C-44. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities

Region and State	Total facilities with male residents	Average age of male residents			
		Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20
United States	715	31	379	291	14
Region 1	15	0	11	4	0
Connecticut	4	0	4	0	0
Maine	1	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts	6	0	4	2	0
New Hampshire	1	0	1	0	0
Rhode Island	2	0	0	2	0
Vermont	1	0	1	0	0
Region 2	71	3	47	21	0
New Jersey	26	1	12	13	0
New York	45	2	35	8	0
Region 3	92	4	45	42	1
Delaware	4	0	2	2	0
District of Columbia	10	2	3	4	1
Maryland	12	1	5	6	0
Pennsylvania	27	0	12	15	0
Virginia	31	1	18	12	0
West Virginia	8	0	5	3	0
Region 4	122	10	76	36	0
Alabama	10	1	8	1	0
Florida	45	6	24	15	0
Georgia	20	1	15	4	0
Kentucky	15	0	7	8	0
Mississippi	7	1	4	2	0
North Carolina	10	1	9	0	0
South Carolina	5	0	4	1	0
Tennessee	10	0	5	5	0
Region 5	131	4	67	59	1
Illinois	24	0	14	10	0
Indiana	12	1	5	6	0
Michigan	42	1	21	20	0
Minnesota	11	0	3	8	0
Ohio	32	2	18	11	1
Wisconsin	10	0	6	4	0
Region 6	50	3	34	13	0
Arkansas	6	0	4	2	0
Louisiana	13	1	10	2	0
New Mexico	3	1	0	2	0
Oklahoma	8	0	5	3	0
Texas	20	1	15	4	0
Region 7	55	4	25	26	0
Iowa	8	0	3	5	0
Kansas	14	1	5	8	0
Missouri	30	3	16	11	0
Nebraska	3	0	1	2	0
Region 8	24	0	11	13	0
Colorado	10	0	6	4	0
Montana	2	0	0	2	0
North Dakota	3	0	1	2	0
South Dakota	3	0	1	2	0
Utah	5	0	3	2	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	1	0
Region 9	121	2	48	59	12
Arizona	13	0	2	11	0
California	100	2	42	44	12
Hawaii	3	0	2	1	0
Nevada	5	0	2	3	0
Region 10	34	1	15	18	0
Alaska	2	0	0	2	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0
Oregon	9	0	4	5	0
Washington	22	1	10	11	0

NOTE: The number of facilities that actually held males (females) differs from the number of facilities that admit males (females) because some of the latter did not house any males (females) on the reference date.

by average age of male and of female residents—regions and States, 1960

Region and State	Total facilities with female residents	Average age of female residents			
		Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20
United States	480	22	363	93	2
Region 1	15	0	11	4	0
Connecticut	5	0	5	0	0
Maine	1	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts	5	0	2	3	0
New Hampshire	1	0	1	0	0
Rhode Island	2	0	1	1	0
Vermont	1	0	1	0	0
Region 2	42	2	31	9	0
New Jersey	14	0	9	5	0
New York	28	2	22	4	0
Region 3	54	3	37	14	0
Delaware	4	0	3	1	0
District of Columbia	4	0	2	2	0
Maryland	4	0	4	0	0
Pennsylvania	19	3	9	7	0
Virginia	17	0	14	3	0
West Virginia	6	0	5	1	0
Region 4	82	4	70	8	0
Alabama	7	0	6	1	0
Florida	25	2	20	3	0
Georgia	15	1	13	1	0
Kentucky	9	0	8	1	0
Mississippi	5	0	5	0	0
North Carolina	10	1	7	2	0
South Carolina	4	0	4	0	0
Tennessee	7	0	7	0	0
Region 5	89	4	68	17	0
Illinois	12	0	10	2	0
Indiana	7	0	5	2	0
Michigan	28	3	22	3	0
Minnesota	9	0	6	3	0
Ohio	24	1	18	5	0
Wisconsin	9	0	7	2	0
Region 6	38	1	31	6	0
Arkansas	5	0	5	0	0
Louisiana	9	0	8	1	0
New Mexico	2	0	1	1	0
Oklahoma	7	1	4	2	0
Texas	15	0	13	2	0
Region 7	32	3	23	6	0
Iowa	5	1	3	1	0
Kansas	9	2	5	2	0
Missouri	15	0	12	3	0
Nebraska	3	0	3	0	0
Region 8	23	0	16	7	0
Colorado	8	0	7	1	0
Montana	1	0	1	0	0
North Dakota	4	0	2	2	0
South Dakota	2	0	1	1	0
Utah	7	0	4	3	0
Wyoming	1	0	1	0	0
Region 9	78	4	58	14	2
Arizona	10	1	6	3	0
California	61	3	47	9	2
Hawaii	3	0	3	0	0
Nevada	4	0	2	2	0
Region 10	27	1	18	8	0
Alaska	2	0	2	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	6	0	5	1	0
Washington	18	1	11	6	0

C-45. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities admitting males, by age of youngest and oldest male resident—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total facilities with male residents	Age of youngest male resident						Age of oldest male resident				
		Less than 6	6-8	9-11	12-14	15-16	17 and over	Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
United States	715	10	26	160	377	129	13	10	49	456	183	17
Region 1	15	0	0	5	10	0	0	0	3	9	3	0
Connecticut	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts	6	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	5	1	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rhode Island	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Region 2	71	0	5	10	41	15	0	1	7	57	6	0
New Jersey	26	0	0	6	14	6	0	0	1	19	6	0
New York	45	0	5	4	27	9	0	1	6	38	0	0
Region 3	92	0	4	20	42	26	0	3	6	45	36	2
Delaware	4	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
District of Columbia	10	0	0	3	4	3	0	0	3	3	4	0
Maryland	12	0	2	4	2	4	0	1	1	0	10	0
Pennsylvania	27	0	1	5	13	8	0	1	0	17	9	0
Virginia	31	0	0	5	19	7	0	1	2	21	7	0
West Virginia	8	0	1	0	4	3	0	0	0	4	2	2
Region 4	122	1	3	44	56	17	1	4	18	76	24	0
Alabama	10	1	0	2	4	3	0	0	7	2	1	0
Florida	45	0	0	17	22	6	0	4	4	27	10	0
Georgia	20	0	2	9	8	1	0	0	1	17	2	0
Kentucky	15	0	0	0	11	3	1	0	2	6	7	0
Mississippi	7	0	0	3	2	2	0	0	1	5	1	0
North Carolina	10	0	0	4	5	1	0	0	3	7	0	0
South Carolina	5	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Tennessee	10	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	7	3	0
Region 5	131	3	4	24	71	28	1	1	5	86	38	1
Illinois	24	0	0	5	10	9	0	0	1	14	8	1
Indiana	12	0	1	3	6	2	0	0	1	9	2	0
Michigan	42	3	1	4	25	8	1	1	0	30	11	0
Minnesota	11	0	1	1	8	1	0	0	0	4	7	0
Ohio	32	0	0	10	14	8	0	0	3	20	9	0
Wisconsin	10	0	1	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0
Region 6	50	1	2	20	23	3	1	0	2	41	7	0
Arkansas	6	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	3	2	0
Louisiana	13	0	1	5	6	1	0	0	0	12	1	0
New Mexico	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Oklahoma	8	1	0	2	3	1	1	0	1	5	2	0
Texas	20	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	20	0	0
Region 7	55	1	2	9	29	13	1	0	4	41	10	0
Iowa	8	1	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	6	1	0
Kansas	14	0	1	2	7	4	0	0	0	9	5	0
Missouri	30	0	1	6	18	5	0	0	3	24	3	0
Nebraska	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0
Region 8	24	1	2	2	15	3	1	1	0	13	10	0
Colorado	10	0	0	2	7	1	0	1	0	5	4	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Dakota	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
South Dakota	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Utah	5	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	4	1	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Region 9	121	3	4	20	69	18	7	0	4	65	38	14
Arizona	13	0	1	3	6	3	0	0	1	6	6	0
California	100	3	3	16	57	15	6	0	2	54	30	14
Hawaii	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Nevada	5	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	1	2	2	0
Region 10	34	0	0	6	21	6	1	0	0	23	11	0
Alaska	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	7	2	0
Washington	22	0	0	5	11	5	1	0	0	15	7	0

NOTE: The number of facilities that actually held males differs from the number of facilities that admit males, because some of the latter did not house any males on the reference date.

C-46. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities admitting females, by age of youngest and oldest female resident—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total facilities with female residents	Age of youngest female resident						Age of oldest female resident				
		Less than 6	6-8	9-11	12-14	15-16	17 and over	Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
United States	480	13	10	66	331	55	5	6	67	328	75	4
Region 1	15	0	0	1	13	1	0	0	4	10	1	0
Connecticut	5	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	4	1	0	0
Maine	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rhode Island	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Region 2	42	0	2	4	27	8	1	0	7	34	1	0
New Jersey	14	0	0	1	8	4	1	0	2	11	1	0
New York	28	0	2	3	19	4	0	0	5	23	0	0
Region 3	54	0	1	12	32	7	2	2	6	26	20	0
Delaware	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
District of Columbia	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
Maryland	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Pennsylvania	19	0	0	2	11	4	2	2	3	10	4	0
Virginia	17	0	0	3	12	2	0	0	2	12	3	0
West Virginia	6	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	1	3	2	0
Region 4	82	2	1	24	48	6	1	1	18	55	8	0
Alabama	7	1	0	1	4	1	0	0	4	2	1	0
Florida	25	0	0	8	16	1	0	0	3	20	2	0
Georgia	15	0	1	6	7	1	0	0	3	11	1	0
Kentucky	9	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	2	6	1	0
Mississippi	5	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0
North Carolina	10	0	0	2	6	1	1	1	3	5	1	0
South Carolina	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Tennessee	7	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	1	5	1	0
Region 5	89	3	2	7	63	14	0	0	10	68	11	0
Illinois	12	0	0	2	7	3	0	0	2	9	1	0
Indiana	7	0	1	0	5	1	0	0	1	6	0	0
Michigan	28	3	1	3	17	4	0	0	3	22	3	0
Minnesota	9	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	5	4	0
Ohio	24	0	0	0	20	4	0	0	4	17	3	0
Wisconsin	9	0	0	2	6	1	0	0	0	9	0	0
Region 6	38	2	1	5	27	3	0	1	7	27	2	1
Arkansas	5	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	2	3	0	0
Louisiana	9	0	1	2	6	0	0	0	2	7	0	0
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Oklahoma	7	2	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	4	2	0
Texas	15	0	0	3	10	2	0	0	3	12	0	0
Region 7	32	1	0	5	22	4	0	0	6	21	5	0
Iowa	5	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	5	0	0
Kansas	9	0	0	1	7	1	0	0	2	5	2	0
Missouri	15	0	0	3	10	2	0	0	3	10	2	0
Nebraska	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Region 8	23	1	1	0	19	1	1	0	0	15	8	0
Colorado	8	0	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	6	2	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Dakota	4	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Utah	7	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	4	3	0
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Region 9	78	3	2	7	58	8	0	2	7	52	14	3
Arizona	10	0	0	2	5	3	0	0	3	4	3	0
California	61	3	2	5	48	3	0	2	2	44	10	3
Hawaii	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
Nevada	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	0
Region 10	27	1	0	1	22	3	0	0	2	20	5	0
Alaska	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	4	1	0
Washington	18	1	0	1	13	3	0	0	1	14	3	0

NOTE: The number of facilities that actually held females differs from the number of facilities that admit females, because some of the latter did not house any females on the reference date.

C-47. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Total facilities with male residents	Average age of male residents				
		Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
United States	1,020	201	542	271	6	0
Region 1	105	(D)	45	40	(D)	0
Connecticut	19	(D)	10	(D)	0	0
Maine	14	(D)	4	5	(D)	0
Massachusetts	50	(D)	21	20	(D)	0
New Hampshire	11	3	4	4	0	0
Rhode Island	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Vermont	4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Region 2	74	16	49	9	0	0
New Jersey	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
New York	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Region 3	84	10	52	23	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Maryland	32	6	17	9	0	0
Pennsylvania	37	(D)	29	(D)	0	0
Virginia	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
West Virginia	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 4	73	26	37	10	0	0
Alabama	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Florida	19	7	9	3	0	0
Georgia	12	5	7	0	0	0
Kentucky	8	4	(D)	(D)	0	0
Mississippi	5	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Carolina	8	4	4	0	0	0
South Carolina	5	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Tennessee	10	(D)	5	(D)	0	0
Region 5	154	(D)	79	52	(D)	0
Illinois	18	(D)	(D)	4	0	0
Indiana	22	(D)	16	(D)	0	0
Michigan	33	(D)	16	9	(D)	0
Minnesota	34	(D)	12	16	(D)	0
Ohio	25	(D)	(D)	12	0	0
Wisconsin	22	(D)	13	(D)	0	0
Region 6	86	36	40	10	0	0
Arkansas	9	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Louisiana	12	8	(D)	(D)	0	0
New Mexico	8	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Oklahoma	21	8	8	5	0	0
Texas	36	(D)	18	(D)	0	0
Region 7	68	11	42	15	0	0
Iowa	16	(D)	(D)	9	0	0
Kansas	22	(D)	14	(D)	0	0
Missouri	23	(D)	16	(D)	0	0
Nebraska	7	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Region 8	60	(D)	34	19	(D)	0
Colorado	29	(D)	13	12	(D)	0
Montana	4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Dakota	3	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
South Dakota	10	(D)	7	(D)	0	0
Utah	12	0	8	(D)	(D)	0
Wyoming	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	225	49	113	63	0	0
Arizona	34	4	18	12	0	0
California	188	45	92	51	0	0
Hawaii	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 10	90	9	51	30	0	0
Alaska	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Idaho	8	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Oregon	31	(D)	(D)	10	0	0
Washington	45	5	24	16	0	0

NOTE: The number of facilities that actually held males (females) differs from the number of facilities that admit males (females), because some of the latter did not house any males (females) on the reference date.

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

by average age of male and of female residents—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total facilities with female residents	Average age of female residents				
		Less than 14	14-15	16-17	18-20	21 and over
United States	654	96	368	187	(D)	(D)
Region 1	61	(D)	32	18	(D)	0
Connecticut	10	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Maine	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Massachusetts	30	(D)	13	11	(D)	0
New Hampshire	9	(D)	5	(D)	0	0
Rhode Island	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vermont	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 2	55	11	31	13	0	0
New Jersey	4	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
New York	51	11	(D)	(D)	0	0
Region 3	44	(D)	25	15	0	(D)
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Maryland	15	(D)	7	(D)	0	0
Pennsylvania	20	0	14	(D)	0	(D)
Virginia	3	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
West Virginia	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Region 4	52	17	26	9	0	0
Alabama	6	(D)	3	(D)	0	0
Florida	11	5	3	3	0	0
Georgia	12	(D)	7	(D)	0	0
Kentucky	7	(D)	3	(D)	0	0
Mississippi	5	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Carolina	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	3	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Tennessee	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Region 5	114	9	70	35	0	0
Illinois	20	(D)	13	(D)	0	0
Indiana	15	(D)	10	(D)	0	0
Michigan	24	5	12	7	0	0
Minnesota	30	(D)	24	(D)	0	0
Ohio	12	(D)	(D)	8	0	0
Wisconsin	13	(D)	7	(D)	0	0
Region 6	62	14	32	16	0	0
Arkansas	9	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Louisiana	11	6	(D)	(D)	0	0
New Mexico	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Oklahoma	9	(D)	4	(D)	0	0
Texas	28	(D)	16	(D)	0	0
Region 7	44	5	30	9	0	0
Iowa	11	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
Kansas	14	(D)	10	(D)	0	0
Missouri	13	(D)	7	(D)	0	0
Nebraska	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Region 8	31	3	20	8	0	0
Colorado	15	0	11	4	0	0
Montana	3	0	(D)	(D)	0	0
North Dakota	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	8	(D)	5	(D)	0	0
Utah	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	126	20	57	49	0	0
Arizona	19	(D)	10	(D)	0	0
California	101	(D)	(D)	32	0	0
Hawaii	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 10	65	5	45	15	0	0
Alaska	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Idaho	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	26	(D)	19	(D)	0	0
Washington	28	(D)	17	(D)	0	0

C-48. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	All juveniles			Detention status		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Adjudicated delinquent		
				Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	44,922	34,783	10,139	31,270	25,575	5,695
Region 1	927	681	246	552	419	133
Connecticut	140	90	50	116	75	41
Maine	187	154	33	161	135	26
Massachusetts	161	116	45	37	24	13
New Hampshire	212	154	58	152	112	40
Rhode Island	127	110	17	55	55	0
Vermont	100	57	43	31	18	13
Region 2	2,886	2,218	668	1,085	981	104
New Jersey	936	737	199	550	471	79
New York	1,950	1,481	469	535	510	25
Region 3	5,046	4,063	983	3,684	3,035	649
Delaware	204	144	60	166	118	48
District of Columbia	637	545	92	306	295	11
Maryland	1,148	1,005	143	699	639	60
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,065	225	962	833	129
Virginia	1,369	995	374	1,198	865	333
West Virginia	398	309	89	353	285	68
Region 4	8,210	6,200	2,010	6,512	5,104	1,408
Alabama	507	358	149	435	315	120
Florida	2,075	1,582	493	1,330	1,137	193
Georgia	1,422	1,167	255	1,158	973	185
Kentucky	471	359	112	290	275	15
Mississippi	601	471	130	560	441	119
North Carolina	1,089	719	370	1,052	701	351
South Carolina	789	549	240	778	543	235
Tennessee	1,256	935	261	909	719	190
Region 5	8,695	6,703	1,992	6,640	5,350	1,290
Illinois	1,410	1,207	203	985	904	81
Indiana	928	691	237	666	510	156
Michigan	1,711	1,246	465	1,151	890	261
Minnesota	721	543	178	604	472	132
Ohio	3,168	2,418	750	2,638	2,075	563
Wisconsin	757	598	159	596	499	97
Region 6	3,724	3,020	704	2,832	2,377	455
Arkansas	460	334	126	444	321	123
Louisiana	1,170	974	196	1,026	854	172
New Mexico	351	287	64	197	163	34
Oklahoma	411	271	140	206	172	34
Texas	1,332	1,154	178	959	867	92
Region 7	2,165	1,614	551	1,635	1,288	347
Iowa	371	269	102	286	222	64
Kansas	524	387	137	319	274	45
Missouri	1,093	836	247	915	697	218
Nebraska	187	122	65	115	95	20
Region 8	1,396	995	401	999	787	212
Colorado	512	372	140	285	268	17
Montana	231	171	60	221	165	56
North Dakota	112	66	46	77	53	24
South Dakota	98	84	14	86	75	11
Utah	311	216	95	220	158	62
Wyoming	132	86	46	110	68	42
Region 9	7,955	7,936	2,019	5,922	5,120	802
Arizona	544	424	120	272	241	31
California	8,935	7,173	1,762	5,249	4,588	661
Hawaii	113	81	32	84	64	20
Nevada	363	258	105	317	227	90
Region 10	1,918	1,353	565	1,409	1,114	295
Alaska	107	74	33	68	46	22
Idaho	135	105	30	135	105	30
Oregon	448	342	106	360	293	67
Washington	1,228	832	396	846	670	176

by detention status and sex—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Person in need of supervision (FINS)			Detention status		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	4,644	2,701	1,943	7,373	5,462	1,911
Region 1	83	47	36	238	169	69
Connecticut	0	0	0	20	12	8
Maine	0	0	0	26	19	7
Massachusetts	10	4	6	80	61	19
New Hampshire	0	0	0	60	42	18
Rhode Island	23	15	8	34	25	9
Vermont	50	28	22	18	10	8
Region 2	1,058	725	333	423	288	135
New Jersey	78	36	42	209	162	47
New York	980	689	291	214	126	88
Region 3	193	118	75	1,087	857	230
Delaware	0	0	0	38	26	12
District of Columbia	94	48	46	234	202	32
Maryland	99	70	29	350	296	54
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	277	199	78
Virginia	0	0	0	143	110	33
West Virginia	0	0	0	45	24	21
Region 4	651	376	275	946	653	293
Alabama	0	0	0	51	30	21
Florida	180	63	117	532	358	174
Georgia	85	50	35	172	137	35
Kentucky	110	37	73	68	45	23
Mississippi	0	0	0	36	27	9
North Carolina	11	9	2	26	9	17
South Carolina	0	0	0	4	4	0
Tennessee	265	217	48	57	43	14
Region 5	156	81	75	1,393	966	427
Illinois	71	44	27	125	97	28
Indiana	0	0	0	252	176	76
Michigan	0	0	0	433	299	134
Minnesota	0	0	0	102	63	39
Ohio	64	29	35	409	281	128
Wisconsin	21	8	13	72	50	22
Region 6	398	240	158	360	304	56
Arkansas	0	0	0	6	4	2
Louisiana	0	0	0	92	73	19
New Mexico	63	43	20	86	79	7
Oklahoma	164	74	90	25	22	3
Texas	171	123	48	151	126	25
Region 7	147	55	92	276	215	61
Iowa	0	0	0	34	26	8
Kansas	93	40	53	75	48	27
Missouri	0	0	0	150	129	21
Nebraska	54	15	39	17	12	5
Region 8	231	105	126	121	75	46
Colorado	197	84	113	22	14	8
Montana	0	0	0	10	6	4
North Dakota	8	0	8	16	8	8
South Dakota	6	5	1	5	3	2
Utah	0	0	0	67	43	24
Wyoming	20	16	4	1	1	0
Region 9	1,511	886	625	2,270	1,785	485
Arizona	178	101	77	65	58	7
California	1,309	769	540	2,166	1,704	462
Hawaii	11	6	5	18	11	7
Nevada	13	10	3	21	12	9
Region 10	216	68	148	259	150	109
Alaska	6	3	3	28	22	6
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	80	45	35
Washington	210	65	145	151	83	68

(continued)

**C-48. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by detention status and sex—regions and States, midyear 1974**
(continued)

Region and State	Detention status								
	Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction			Voluntary admission			Dependent and neglected		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	458	326	132	679	472	207	498	247	251
Region 1	18	17	1	34	27	7	2	2	0
Connecticut	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	34	27	7	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	27	19	8	278	196	82	15	9	6
New Jersey	2	0	2	82	59	23	15	9	6
New York	25	19	6	196	137	59	0	0	0
Region 3	62	46	16	9	4	5	11	3	8
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	41	29	12	2	1	1	8	3	5
Virginia	18	17	1	7	3	4	3	0	3
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	50	35	15	12	5	9	39	29	10
Alabama	2	1	1	0	0	0	19	12	7
Florida	22	15	7	2	1	1	9	8	1
Georgia	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mississippi	3	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	5	0	5	2	2	0
Tennessee	14	9	5	4	1	3	7	6	1
Region 5	85	56	29	240	164	76	181	86	95
Illinois	2	1	1	225	160	65	2	1	1
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	5	5
Michigan	19	15	4	7	3	4	101	39	62
Minnesota	9	7	2	5	0	5	1	1	0
Ohio	54	32	22	0	0	0	3	1	2
Wisconsin	1	1	0	3	1	2	64	39	25
Region 6	49	30	19	54	44	10	31	25	6
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	9	9	0
Louisiana	9	6	3	27	0	0	16	14	2
New Mexico	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	2	11	3	8	3	0	3
Texas	32	22	10	16	14	2	3	2	1
Region 7	16	12	4	31	21	10	60	23	37
Iowa	1	1	0	2	1	1	48	19	29
Kansas	6	4	2	28	20	8	3	1	2
Missouri	8	7	1	1	0	1	9	3	6
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	17	13	4	13	8	5	15	7	8
Colorado	5	4	1	3	2	1	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	9	5	4	2	0	2
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	11	8	3	0	0	0	13	7	6
Wyoming	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 9	120	89	31	4	2	2	128	54	74
Arizona	24	21	3	0	0	0	5	3	2
California	86	60	26	4	2	2	121	50	71
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	10	8	2	0	0	0	2	1	1
Region 10	14	9	5	4	3	1	16	9	7
Alaska	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	4
Washington	9	6	3	4	3	1	8	5	3

C-49. Adjudicated delinquents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	33,385	31,270	-6	27,001	25,575	-5	6,384	5,695	-11
Region 1	744	552	-26	523	419	-20	221	133	-40
Connecticut	167	116	-31	118	75	-36	49	41	-16
Maine	170	161	-5	143	135	-6	27	26	-4
Massachusetts	107	37	-65	56	24	-57	51	13	-75
New Hampshire	153	152	-1	115	112	-3	38	40	+5
Rhode Island	118	55	-53	68	55	-19	50	0	-100
Vermont	29	31	+7	23	18	-22	6	13	+117
Region 2	1,590	1,085	-32	1,411	981	-30	179	104	-42
New Jersey	843	550	-35	708	471	-33	135	79	-41
New York	747	535	-28	703	510	-27	44	25	-43
Region 3	3,912	3,684	-6	3,118	3,035	-3	794	649	-18
Delaware	208	166	-20	133	118	-11	75	48	-36
District of Columbia	323	306	-5	291	295	+1	32	11	-66
Maryland	740	699	-6	662	639	-3	78	60	-23
Pennsylvania	1,018	962	-6	852	833	-2	166	129	-22
Virginia	1,283	1,198	-7	912	865	-5	371	333	-10
West Virginia	340	353	+4	268	285	+6	72	68	-6
Region 4	6,558	6,512	-1	5,096	5,104	(+2)	1,462	1,408	-4
Alabama	371	435	+17	276	315	+14	95	120	+26
Florida	1,210	1,330	+10	1,015	1,137	+12	195	193	-1
Georgia	1,337	1,158	-13	1,057	973	-8	280	185	-34
Kentucky	330	290	-12	303	275	-9	27	15	-44
Mississippi	577	560	-3	461	441	-4	116	119	+3
North Carolina	1,282	1,052	-18	853	701	-18	429	351	-18
South Carolina	523	778	+49	379	543	+43	144	235	+63
Tennessee	928	909	-2	752	719	-4	176	190	+8
Region 5	6,869	6,640	-3	5,475	5,350	-2	1,394	1,290	-7
Illinois	1,407	985	-30	1,262	904	-28	145	81	-44
Indiana	631	666	+6	464	510	+10	167	156	-7
Michigan	1,102	1,151	+4	825	890	+8	277	261	-6
Minnesota	623	604	-3	496	472	-5	127	132	+4
Ohio	2,443	2,638	+8	1,876	2,075	+11	567	563	-1
Wisconsin	663	596	-10	552	499	-10	111	97	-13
Region 6	3,971	2,832	-29	3,277	2,377	-27	694	455	-34
Arkansas	451	444	-2	332	321	-3	119	123	+3
Louisiana	1,134	1,026	-10	952	854	-10	182	172	-5
New Mexico	225	197	-12	202	163	-19	23	34	+48
Oklahoma	324	206	-36	227	172	-24	97	34	-65
Texas	1,837	959	-48	1,564	867	-45	273	92	-66
Region 7	1,542	1,635	+6	1,189	1,288	+8	353	347	-2
Iowa	226	286	+27	161	222	+38	65	64	-2
Kansas	281	319	+14	215	274	+27	66	45	-32
Missouri	888	915	+3	697	697	0	191	218	+14
Nebraska	147	115	-22	116	95	-18	31	20	-35
Region 8	927	999	+8	687	787	+15	240	212	-12
Colorado	208	285	+37	198	268	+35	10	17	+70
Montana	208	221	+6	140	165	+18	68	56	-18
North Dakota	81	77	-5	58	53	-9	23	24	+4
South Dakota	101	86	-15	84	75	-11	17	11	-35
Utah	202	220	+9	137	158	+15	65	62	-5
Wyoming	127	110	-13	70	68	-3	57	42	-26
Region 9	5,971	5,922	-1	5,212	5,120	-2	759	802	+6
Arizona	374	272	-27	349	241	-31	25	31	+24
California	5,236	5,249	(+2)	4,611	4,588	(-2)	625	661	+6
Hawaii	89	84	-6	69	64	-7	20	20	0
Nevada	272	317	+17	183	227	+24	89	90	+1
Region 10	1,301	1,409	+8	1,013	1,114	+10	288	295	+2
Alaska	55	68	+24	31	46	+48	24	22	-8
Idaho	136	135	-1	109	105	-4	27	30	+11
Oregon	416	360	-13	323	293	-9	93	67	-28
Washington	694	846	+22	550	670	+22	144	176	+22

2 Less than 0.5 percent.

C-50. Persons in need of supervision held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	4,551	4,644	+2	2,623	2,701	+3	1,928	1,943	+1
Region 1	60	83	+38	16	47	+194	44	36	-18
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	10	*	0	4	*	0	6	*
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	23	*	0	15	*	0	8	*
Vermont	60	50	-17	16	28	+75	44	22	-50
Region 2	683	1,058	+55	400	725	+81	283	333	+18
New Jersey	0	78	*	0	36	*	0	42	*
New York	683	980	+43	400	689	+72	283	291	+3
Region 3	582	193	-67	340	118	-65	242	75	-69
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	63	94	+49	44	48	+9	19	46	+142
Maryland	519	99	-81	296	70	-76	223	29	-87
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	933	651	-30	684	376	-45	249	275	+10
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	497	180	-64	380	63	-83	117	117	0
Georgia	0	85	*	0	50	*	0	35	*
Kentucky	110	110	0	43	37	-14	67	73	+9
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	9	11	+22	6	9	+50	3	2	-33
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	317	265	-16	255	217	-15	62	48	-23
Region 5	200	156	-22	93	81	-13	107	75	-30
Illinois	84	71	-15	33	44	+33	51	27	-47
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	88	64	-27	44	29	-34	44	35	-20
Wisconsin	28	21	-25	16	8	-50	12	13	+8
Region 6	179	398	+122	114	240	+111	65	158	+143
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	93	63	-32	61	43	-30	32	20	-38
Oklahoma	86	164	+91	53	74	+40	33	90	+173
Texas	0	171	*	0	123	*	0	48	*
Region 7	104	147	+41	54	55	+2	50	92	+84
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	38	93	+145	33	40	+21	5	53	+960
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	66	54	-18	21	15	-29	45	39	-13
Region 8	125	231	+85	52	105	+102	73	126	+73
Colorado	120	197	+64	52	84	+62	68	113	+66
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	5	8	+60	0	0	0	5	8	+60
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	20	*	0	15	*	0	4	*
Region 9	1,392	1,511	+9	730	886	+21	662	625	-6
Arizona	200	178	-11	109	101	-7	91	77	-15
California	1,187	1,309	+10	618	769	+24	569	540	-5
Hawaii	5	11	+120	3	6	+100	2	5	+150
Nevada	0	13	*	0	10	*	0	3	*
Region 10	293	216	-26	140	68	-51	153	148	-3
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hiale	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	293	210	-28	140	65	-54	153	145	-5

*Increase not definable.

C-51. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities pending court disposition, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	6,397	7,373	+15	4,571	5,462	+19	1,826	1,911	+5
Region 1	185	238	+29	151	169	+12	34	69	+103
Connecticut	20	20	0	16	12	-25	4	8	+100
Maine	2	26	+1,200	0	19	*	2	7	+250
Massachusetts	104	80	-23	95	61	-36	9	19	+111
New Hampshire	44	60	+36	28	42	+50	16	18	+13
Rhode Island	12	34	+183	9	25	+178	3	9	+200
Vermont	3	18	+500	3	10	+233	0	8	*
Region 2	531	423	-20	383	288	-25	148	135	-9
New Jersey	342	209	-39	244	162	-34	98	47	-52
New York	189	214	+13	139	126	-9	50	88	+76
Region 3	807	1,087	+35	601	857	+43	206	230	+12
Delaware	23	38	+65	19	26	+37	4	12	+200
District of Columbia	160	234	+46	134	202	+51	26	32	+23
Maryland	213	350	+64	173	296	+71	40	54	+35
Pennsylvania	284	277	-2	192	199	+4	92	78	-15
Virginia	107	143	+34	69	110	+59	38	33	-13
West Virginia	20	45	+125	14	24	+71	6	21	+250
Region 4	727	946	+30	504	653	+30	225	293	+30
Alabama	19	51	+168	12	30	+150	7	21	+200
Florida	394	532	+35	268	358	+34	126	174	+38
Georgia	121	172	+42	82	137	+67	39	35	-10
Kentucky	49	68	+39	39	45	+15	10	23	+130
Mississippi	42	36	-14	30	27	-10	12	9	-25
North Carolina	39	26	-33	26	9	-65	13	17	+31
South Carolina	5	4	-20	5	4	-20	0	0	0
Tennessee	60	57	-5	42	43	+2	18	14	-22
Region 5	1,210	1,393	+15	818	966	+18	392	427	+9
Illinois	195	125	-36	145	97	-33	50	28	-44
Indiana	240	252	+5	170	176	+4	70	76	+9
Michigan	310	433	+40	194	299	+54	116	134	+16
Minnesota	72	102	+42	46	63	+37	26	39	+50
Ohio	320	409	+28	209	281	+34	111	128	+15
Wisconsin	73	72	-1	54	50	-7	19	22	+16
Region 6	361	360	(-2)	276	304	+10	85	56	-34
Arkansas	14	6	-57	10	4	-60	4	2	-50
Louisiana	100	92	-8	79	73	-8	21	19	-10
New Mexico	21	86	+310	19	79	+316	2	7	+250
Oklahoma	15	25	+67	8	22	+175	7	3	-57
Texas	211	151	-28	160	126	-21	51	25	-51
Region 7	222	276	+24	167	215	+29	55	61	+11
Iowa	31	34	+10	24	26	+8	7	8	+14
Kansas	58	75	+29	32	48	+50	26	27	+4
Missouri	115	150	+30	102	129	+26	13	21	+62
Nebraska	18	17	-6	9	12	+33	9	5	-44
Region 8	126	121	-4	93	75	-19	33	46	+39
Colorado	89	22	-75	66	14	-79	23	8	-65
Montana	1	10	+900	1	6	+500	0	4	*
North Dakota	0	16	*	0	8	*	0	8	*
South Dakota	14	5	-64	9	3	-67	5	2	-60
Utah	22	67	+205	17	43	+153	5	24	+380
Wyoming	0	1	*	0	1	*	0	0	0
Region 9	1,963	2,270	+16	1,414	1,785	+26	549	485	-12
Arizona	78	65	-17	53	58	+9	25	7	-72
California	1,849	2,166	+17	1,338	1,704	+27	511	462	-10
Hawaii	7	18	+157	5	11	+120	2	7	+250
Nevada	29	21	-28	18	12	-33	11	9	-18
Region 10	263	259	-2	164	150	-9	99	109	+10
Alaska	26	28	+8	18	22	+22	8	6	-25
Idaho	15	0	-100	9	0	-100	6	0	-100
Oregon	113	80	-29	75	45	-40	38	35	-8
Washington	109	151	+39	62	83	+34	47	68	+45

*Increase not definable.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-52. Juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	460	458	(-2)	307	326	+6	153	132	-14
Region 1	7	18	+157	6	17	+183	1	1	0
Connecticut	2	2	0	2	1	-50	0	1	*
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3	0	-100	2	0	-100	1	0	-100
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	15	*	0	15	*	0	0	0
Vermont	2	1	-50	2	1	-50	0	0	0
Region 2	13	27	+108	8	19	+138	5	8	+60
New Jersey	7	2	-71	3	0	-100	4	2	-50
New York	6	25	+317	5	19	+280	1	6	+500
Region 3	30	62	+107	26	46	+77	4	16	+300
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	3	*	0	0	0	0	3	*
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	24	41	+71	20	29	+45	4	12	+200
Virginia	1	18	+1,700	1	17	+1,600	0	1	*
West Virginia	5	0	-100	5	0	-100	0	0	0
Region 4	59	50	-15	33	35	+6	26	15	-42
Alabama	3	2	-33	1	1	0	2	1	-50
Florida	17	22	+16	12	15	+25	7	7	0
Georgia	12	7	-42	6	7	+17	6	0	-100
Kentucky	5	2	-60	2	2	0	3	0	-100
Mississippi	4	3	-25	3	1	-67	1	2	+100
North Carolina	2	0	-100	0	0	0	2	0	-100
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	14	14	0	9	9	0	5	5	0
Region 5	121	85	-30	72	56	-22	49	29	-41
Illinois	16	2	-88	9	1	-89	7	1	-86
Indiana	3	0	-100	1	0	-100	2	0	-100
Michigan	80	19	-76	49	15	-69	31	4	-87
Minnesota	2	9	+350	1	7	+600	1	2	+100
Ohio	16	54	+238	10	32	+220	6	22	+267
Wisconsin	4	1	-75	2	1	-50	2	0	-100
Region 6	43	49	+14	33	30	-9	10	19	+90
Arkansas	3	1	-67	1	0	-100	2	1	-50
Louisiana	1	9	+800	1	6	+500	0	3	*
New Mexico	1	5	+400	0	2	*	1	3	+200
Oklahoma	5	2	-60	2	0	-100	3	2	-33
Texas	33	32	-3	29	22	-24	4	10	+150
Region 7	21	16	-24	13	12	-8	8	4	-50
Iowa	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kansas	7	6	-14	2	4	+100	5	2	-60
Missouri	13	8	-38	10	7	-30	3	1	-67
Nebraska	0	1	*	0	0	0	0	1	*
Region 8	18	17	-6	10	13	+30	8	4	-50
Colorado	9	5	-44	4	4	0	5	1	-80
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	1	*	0	1	*	0	0	0
Utah	9	11	+22	6	8	+33	3	3	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	130	120	-8	95	89	-6	35	31	-11
Arizona	22	24	+9	17	21	+24	5	3	-40
California	88	86	-2	67	60	-10	21	26	+24
Hawaii	7	0	-100	2	0	-100	5	0	-100
Nevada	13	10	-23	9	8	-11	4	2	-50
Region 10	18	14	-22	11	9	-18	7	5	-29
Alaska	0	5	*	0	3	*	0	2	*
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	10	0	-100	6	0	-100	4	0	-100
Washington	8	9	+13	5	6	+20	3	3	0

*Increase not definable.
Z Less than 0.5 percent.

**C-53. Voluntary admissions to public juvenile and correctional facilities, by sex—
regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	373	679	+82	290	472	+63	83	207	+149
Region 1	3	34	+1,033	3	27	+800	0	7	*
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3	34	+1,033	3	27	+800	0	7	*
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	304	278	-9	240	196	-18	64	82	+28
New Jersey	7	82	+1,071	7	59	+743	0	23	*
New York	297	196	-34	233	137	-41	64	59	-8
Region 3	0	9	*	0	4	*	0	5	*
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	2	*	0	1	*	0	1	*
Virginia	0	7	*	0	3	*	0	4	*
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	5	12	+140	3	3	0	2	9	+350
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	2	*	0	1	*	0	1	*
Georgia	3	0	-100	1	0	-100	2	0	-100
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	1	*	0	1	*	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	0	-100	2	0	-100	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	5	*	0	0	0	0	5	*
Tennessee	0	4	*	0	1	*	0	3	*
Region 5	27	240	+789	20	164	+720	7	76	+986
Illinois	0	225	*	0	160	*	0	65	*
Indiana	14	0	-100	14	0	-100	0	0	0
Michigan	5	7	+40	2	3	+50	3	4	+33
Minnesota	4	5	+25	2	0	-100	2	5	+150
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	4	3	-25	2	1	-50	2	2	0
Region 6	24	54	+125	20	44	+120	4	10	+150
Arkansas	1	0	-100	1	0	-100	0	0	0
Louisiana	4	27	+575	4	27	+575	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	11	+10	6	3	-50	4	8	+100
Texas	9	16	+78	9	14	+56	0	2	*
Region 7	4	31	+675	4	21	+425	0	10	*
Iowa	4	2	-50	4	1	-75	0	1	*
Kansas	0	28	*	0	20	*	0	8	*
Missouri	0	1	*	0	0	0	0	1	*
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	3	13	+333	0	8	*	3	5	+67
Colorado	1	3	+200	0	2	*	1	1	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	9	*	0	5	*	0	4	*
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	-100	0	0	0	2	0	-100
Wyoming	0	1	*	0	1	*	0	0	0
Region 9	3	4	+33	0	2	*	3	2	-33
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	0	4	*	0	2	*	0	2	*
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	0	-100	0	0	0	3	0	-100
Region 10	0	4	*	0	3	*	0	1	*
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	4	*	0	3	*	0	1	*

*Increase not definable.

C-54. Dependent and neglected juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex—regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	528	498	-6	265	247	-7	263	251	-5
Region 1	0	2	*	0	2	*	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	2	*	0	2	*	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	1	15	+1,400	1	9	+800	0	6	*
New Jersey	1	15	+1,400	1	9	+800	0	6	*
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 3	35	11	-69	18	3	-83	17	8	-53
Delaware	3	0	-100	3	0	-100	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	17	8	-53	7	3	-57	10	5	-50
Virginia	15	3	-80	8	0	-100	7	3	-57
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	44	39	-11	18	29	+61	26	10	-62
Alabama	20	19	-5	10	12	+20	10	7	-30
Florida	6	9	+50	3	8	+167	3	1	-67
Georgia	9	0	-100	2	0	-100	7	0	-100
Kentucky	0	1	*	0	0	0	0	1	*
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	1	*	1	0	-100
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	2	0	1	2	+100	1	0	-100
Tennessee	6	7	+17	2	6	+200	4	1	-75
Region 5	125	181	+45	61	86	+41	64	95	+48
Illinois	9	2	-78	3	1	-67	6	1	-83
Indiana	0	10	*	0	5	*	0	5	*
Michigan	106	101	-5	54	39	-28	52	62	+19
Minnesota	0	1	*	0	1	*	0	0	0
Ohio	1	3	+200	1	1	0	0	2	*
Wisconsin	9	64	+611	3	39	+1,200	6	25	+317
Region 6	57	31	-46	41	25	-39	16	6	-63
Arkansas	28	9	-68	16	9	-44	12	0	-100
Louisiana	18	16	-11	16	14	-13	2	2	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	3	0	2	0	-100	1	3	+200
Texas	8	3	-63	7	2	-71	1	1	0
Region 7	99	60	-39	41	23	-44	58	37	-36
Iowa	82	48	-41	35	19	-46	47	29	-38
Kansas	8	3	-63	3	1	-67	5	2	-60
Missouri	4	9	+125	2	3	+50	2	6	+200
Nebraska	5	0	-100	1	0	-100	4	0	-100
Region 8	9	15	+67	5	7	+40	4	8	+100
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	-100	0	0	0	1	0	-100
North Dakota	0	2	*	0	0	0	0	2	*
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	8	13	+63	5	7	+40	3	6	+100
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	90	128	+42	49	54	+10	41	74	+80
Arizona	4	5	+25	4	3	-25	0	2	*
California	85	121	+42	44	50	+14	41	71	+73
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	2	+100	1	1	0	0	1	*
Region 10	68	16	-76	31	9	-71	37	7	-81
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	15	8	-47	7	4	-43	8	4	-50
Washington	53	8	-85	24	5	-79	29	3	-90

*Increase not definable.

C-55. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	All juveniles			Detention status		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Adjudicated delinquent		
				Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	31,749	22,104	9,645	9,874	7,448	2,426
Region 1	2,228	1,672	556	723	585	138
Connecticut	507	426	81	218	182	36
Maine	316	232	84	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	1,049	756	293	327	251	76
New Hampshire	221	175	46	86	70	16
Rhode Island	90	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vermont	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 2	4,351	2,981	1,370	441	400	41
New Jersey	186	143	43	30	30	0
New York	4,165	2,838	1,327	411	370	41
Region 3	2,884	2,068	816	1,493	1,165	328
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maryland	630	441	189	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	1,835	1,284	551	1,283	984	299
Virginia	351	304	47	126	(D)	(D)
West Virginia	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 4	2,542	1,674	868	753	532	221
Alabama	81	(D)	(D)	27	13	14
Florida	874	617	257	281	223	58
Georgia	577	359	218	120	83	37
Kentucky	245	131	114	36	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	191	99	92	99	64	35
North Carolina	229	(D)	(D)	44	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	77	67	10	31	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	268	140	128	115	72	43
Region 5	5,467	3,711	1,756	2,144	1,553	591
Illinois	989	608	381	247	185	62
Indiana	919	664	255	407	303	104
Michigan	1,379	989	390	651	477	174
Minnesota	765	464	301	393	253	140
Ohio	827	595	232	296	236	60
Wisconsin	588	391	197	150	99	51
Region 6	3,394	2,276	1,118	789	570	219
Arkansas	369	191	178	140	79	61
Louisiana	481	320	161	(D)	73	(D)
New Mexico	189	145	44	(D)	27	(D)
Oklahoma	600	450	150	136	131	5
Texas	1,755	1,170	585	349	260	89
Region 7	2,037	1,583	454	536	411	125
Iowa	273	198	75	78	44	34
Kansas	378	265	113	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	738	539	199	337	258	79
Nebraska	648	581	67	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 8	1,353	984	369	407	345	62
Colorado	636	410	226	145	121	24
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	115	82	33	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	228	170	58	89	71	18
Utah	210	(D)	(D)	95	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	5,625	3,947	1,678	1,792	1,382	410
Arizona	824	566	258	410	(D)	(D)
California	4,639	3,340	1,299	1,299	1,052	247
Hawaii	51	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 10	1,868	1,208	660	796	505	291
Alaska	119	72	47	28	(D)	(D)
Idaho	113	83	30	54	(D)	(D)
Oregon	599	337	262	449	242	207
Washington	1,037	716	321	265	198	67

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

by detention status and sex—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Detention status					
	Person in need of supervision (PINS)			Held pending court disposition		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	4,969	3,031	1,938	481	330	151
Region 1	129	75	54	(D)	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	0	0	0	16	13	(D)
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	83	47	36	76	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
Rhode Island	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Vermont	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Region 2	1,267	740	527	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	46	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
New York	1,221	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 3	291	165	126	11	11	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	6	3	3	0	0	0
Maryland	285	162	123	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
Virginia	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	234	151	83	50	30	20
Alabama	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	84	72	12	28	20	8
Georgia	63	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Kentucky	48	10	38	(D)	(D)	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Region 5	461	260	201	88	(D)	(D)
Illinois	165	76	89	6	(D)	(D)
Indiana	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0
Ohio	203	123	80	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	93	61	32	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 6	516	325	191	55	41	14
Arkansas	0	0	0	14	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	43	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Oklahoma	180	(D)	(D)	21	17	4
Texas	293	172	121	20	(D)	(D)
Region 7	148	93	55	(D)	51	(D)
Iowa	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	74	39	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	74	54	20	36	27	9
Region 8	302	158	144	11	(D)	(D)
Colorado	162	73	89	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
North Dakota	66	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
South Dakota	57	39	18	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Region 9	1,278	846	432	(D)	22	(D)
Arizona	149	117	32	(D)	7	(D)
California	1,090	720	370	15	15	0
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Region 10	343	218	125	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	64	37	27	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	279	181	98	17	12	5

(continued)

**C-55. Juveniles held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by detention status and sex—regions and States, midyear 1974**

(continued)

Region and State	Detention status											
	Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction			Voluntary admission			Dependent and neglected			Other		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States	63	37	26	7,635	5,272	2,363	7,104	4,767	2,337	1,623	1,219	404
Region 1	(D)	0	(D)	691	504	187	437	301	136	142	121	21
Connecticut	0	0	0	68	50	18	136	113	23	69	(D)	(D)
Maine	0	0	0	155	105	50	77	52	25	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	0	0	0	342	262	80	165	94	71	56	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	(D)	0	(D)	74	66	8	46	29	17	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rhode Island	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
Region 2	(D)	0	(D)	1,566	1,108	458	841	555	286	230	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	0	0	0	73	(D)	(D)	37	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
New York	(D)	0	(D)	1,493	(D)	(D)	804	(D)	(D)	230	(D)	(D)
Region 3	0	0	0	303	200	103	671	453	218	115	74	41
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	110	106	4	172	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	98	(D)	(D)	379	224	155	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	0	0	0	66	42	24	111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
Region 4	29	(D)	(D)	515	274	241	627	415	212	334	247	87
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	42	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Florida	21	21	0	148	75	73	125	88	37	187	118	69
Georgia	0	0	0	125	54	71	145	77	68	124	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	(D)	90	62	28	61	41	20	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	23	22	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	62	(D)	(D)	95	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	8	8	0	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	0	0	0	38	(D)	(D)	92	48	44	0	0	0
Region 5	7	(D)	(D)	1,023	711	2	1,442	927	515	302	207	95
Illinois	0	0	0	207	136	1	327	195	132	37	(D)	(D)
Indiana	(D)	0	(D)	185	(D)	(D)	301	214	87	(D)	(D)	0
Michigan	(D)	(D)	0	340	267	73	294	184	110	77	44	33
Minnesota	0	0	0	193	110	83	128	75	53	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	193	128	65	44	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	199	131	68	114	82	32
Region 6	10	(D)	(D)	1,201	811	390	762	487	275	61	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	(D)	(D)	115	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana	0	0	0	188	157	31	(D)	90	(D)	0	0	0
New Mexico	(D)	0	(D)	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	0	109	57	52	146	120	26	(D)	(D)	0
Texas	0	0	0	772	518	254	286	180	106	35	(D)	(D)
Region 7	(D)	0	(D)	653	559	94	516	375	141	104	94	10
Iowa	0	0	0	58	42	16	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Kansas	(D)	0	(D)	102	83	19	111	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Missouri	(D)	0	(D)	117	71	46	185	124	61	88	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	0	0	0	376	363	13	113	99	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 8	(D)	(D)	(D)	413	287	126	212	178	34	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	180	93	87	131	108	23	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	0	0	0	37	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	31	(D)	(D)	51	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0
Region 9	(D)	0	(D)	979	630	349	1,279	870	409	258	197	61
Arizona	0	0	0	60	(D)	(D)	149	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	(D)
California	(D)	0	(D)	893	592	301	1,120	789	331	(D)	172	(D)
Hawaii	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)
Region 10	(D)	(D)	(D)	291	188	103	317	206	111	72	61	11
Alaska	(D)	0	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	0	0	0	73	45	28	40	23	17	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	0	0	0	192	128	64	248	166	82	36	31	5

C-56. Adjudicated delinquents held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total adjudicated delinquents ^a	Offense available					Offense not available
		Total	Felony ¹	Misdemeanor ¹	Drug offense	Status offense	
United States	31,270	16,949	8,590	4,178	1,161	3,020	14,321
Region 1	552	228	151	56	7	14	324
Connecticut	116	9	1	3	1	4	107
Maine	161	161	129	20	4	8	0
Massachusetts	37	27	11	14	0	2	10
New Hampshire	152	0	0	0	0	0	152
Rhode Island	55	0	0	0	0	0	55
Vermont	31	31	10	19	2	0	0
Region 2	1,085	276	202	26	8	40	809
New Jersey	550	272	199	25	8	40	278
New York	535	4	3	1	0	0	531
Region 3	3,684	1,805	806	447	110	442	1,879
Delaware	166	57	0	0	0	57	109
District of Columbia	306	110	104	0	6	0	196
Maryland	699	0	0	0	0	0	699
Pennsylvania	962	793	403	215	55	120	169
Virginia	1,198	605	223	163	30	189	593
West Virginia	353	240	76	69	19	76	113
Region 4	6,512	2,856	1,134	880	165	677	3,656
Alabama	435	421	195	52	10	164	14
Florida	1,330	87	26	51	2	8	1,243
Georgia	1,158	1,057	430	353	101	173	101
Kentucky	290	290	255	15	18	2	0
Mississippi	560	9	9	0	0	0	551
North Carolina	1,052	534	101	349	26	58	518
South Carolina	778	272	0	0	0	272	506
Tennessee	909	186	118	60	8	0	723
Region 5	6,640	3,214	1,593	703	163	755	3,426
Illinois	985	388	154	187	19	28	597
Indiana	666	73	63	5	1	4	593
Michigan	1,151	527	232	87	17	191	624
Minnesota	604	216	120	3	0	93	388
Ohio	2,638	1,425	639	259	91	436	1,213
Wisconsin	596	585	385	162	35	3	11
Region 6	2,832	1,813	1,207	355	112	139	1,019
Arkansas	444	409	216	80	22	91	35
Louisiana	1,026	228	44	147	13	24	798
New Mexico	197	163	112	14	14	23	34
Oklahoma	206	204	203	0	0	1	2
Texas	959	809	632	114	63	0	150
Region 7	1,635	688	327	190	29	142	947
Iowa	286	201	98	50	19	34	85
Kansas	319	275	175	92	2	6	44
Missouri	915	193	43	46	6	98	722
Nebraska	115	19	11	2	2	4	96
Region 8	999	663	440	91	42	90	336
Colorado	285	263	236	26	1	0	22
Montana	221	221	111	24	26	60	0
North Dakota	77	12	8	1	1	2	65
South Dakota	86	86	55	13	3	15	0
Utah	220	13	3	1	4	5	207
Wyoming	110	68	27	26	7	8	42
Region 9	5,922	4,477	2,165	1,297	383	632	1,445
Arizona	272	198	139	16	28	15	74
California	5,249	3,889	1,810	1,232	333	514	1,360
Hawaii	84	73	72	0	0	1	11
Nevada	317	317	144	49	22	102	0
Region 10	1,409	929	565	133	142	89	480
Alaska	68	68	40	22	4	2	0
Idaho	135	0	0	0	0	0	135
Oregon	360	261	193	17	19	32	99
Washington	846	600	332	94	119	55	246

¹Exclusive of drug offenses.

C-57. Persons in need of supervision held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by offense—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total persons in need of supervision	Offense available					Offense not available
		Total	Felony ¹	Misdemeanor ¹	Drug offense	Status offense	
United States	4,644	2,628	66	151	62	2,349	2,016
Region 1	83	63	0	1	0	62	20
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	10	5	0	0	0	5	5
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	23	8	0	0	0	8	15
Vermont	50	50	0	1	0	49	0
Region 2	1,058	94	5	5	0	84	964
New Jersey	78	78	5	3	0	70	0
New York	980	16	0	2	0	14	964
Region 3	193	193	0	0	0	193	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	94	94	0	0	0	94	0
Maryland	99	99	0	0	0	99	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	651	336	10	9	17	300	315
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	180	41	0	0	0	41	139
Georgia	85	85	10	8	0	67	0
Kentucky	110	109	0	1	0	108	1
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	11	11	0	0	0	11	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	265	90	0	0	17	73	175
Region 5	156	139	2	6	21	110	17
Illinois	71	68	1	3	19	45	3
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	64	50	0	0	0	50	14
Wisconsin	21	21	1	3	2	15	0
Region 6	398	310	4	2	1	303	88
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	63	63	0	0	0	63	0
Oklahoma	164	164	0	0	0	164	0
Texas	171	83	4	2	1	76	88
Region 7	147	113	2	0	12	99	34
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	93	77	0	0	12	65	16
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	54	36	2	0	0	34	18
Region 8	231	202	23	2	3	174	29
Colorado	197	172	22	1	2	147	25
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	8	8	0	0	0	8	0
South Dakota	6	6	1	1	1	3	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	20	16	0	0	0	16	4
Region 9	1,511	1,099	20	124	5	950	412
Arizona	178	170	0	2	1	167	8
California	1,309	905	20	122	4	759	404
Hawaii	11	11	0	0	0	11	0
Nevada	13	13	0	0	0	13	0
Region 10	216	79	0	2	3	74	139
Alaska	6	6	0	0	0	6	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	210	73	0	2	3	68	137

¹Exclusive of drug offenses.

C-58. Public detention centers and shelters for juveniles, by average length of stay of

Region and State	Total facilities		Number of facilities by average stay (days)							
			1-7		8-14		15-21		22-28	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	50	302	21	141	19	108	6	30	2	8
Region 1	8	0	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Connecticut	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	0	25	0	3	0	13	0	6	0	0
New Jersey	0	17	0	2	0	8	0	5	0	0
New York	0	8	0	1	0	5	0	1	0	0
Region 3	4	43	0	8	4	21	0	5	0	2
Delaware	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	19	0	7	0	8	0	4	0	0
Virginia	1	13	0	0	1	10	0	1	0	1
West Virginia	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Region 4	30	32	13	16	9	12	4	2	2	2
Alabama	0	7	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1
Florida	21	0	13	0	7	0	1	0	0	0
Georgia	9	4	0	0	2	2	3	1	2	1
Kentucky	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	7	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 5	0	66	0	25	0	26	0	8	0	3
Illinois	0	10	0	3	0	3	0	2	0	1
Indiana	0	8	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	1
Michigan	0	21	0	1	0	14	0	4	0	1
Minnesota	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	0	19	0	11	0	6	0	1	0	0
Wisconsin	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
Region 6	0	32	0	27	0	3	0	2	0	0
Arkansas	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	7	0	5	0	1	0	1	0	0
New Mexico	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	6	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	13	0	12	0	0	0	1	0	0
Region 7	0	21	0	12	0	4	0	4	0	0
Iowa	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kansas	0	7	0	2	0	1	0	3	0	0
Missouri	0	9	0	7	0	2	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Region 8	5	9	3	9	2	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	5	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	2	55	0	29	2	23	0	3	0	0
Arizona	0	8	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0
California	0	44	0	20	0	21	0	3	0	0
Hawaii	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Region 10	1	19	1	14	0	6	0	0	0	1
Alaska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	5	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	14	0	10	0	3	0	0	0	1

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C-59. Public reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles, by average length of stay

Region and State	Total facilities		Number of facilities by average stay (days)							
			1-7		8-14		15-21		22-28	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	17	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1
Region 1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Region 5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 6	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data are based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. The nonjuveniles were held in California State facilities.

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[illegible]

C-60. Public training schools for juveniles, by average length of stay of residents

Region and State	Total facilities		Number of facilities by average stay (months)					
	State	Local	Less than 3		3-6		7-9	
			State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	151	34	1	4	47	20	53	6
Region 1	7	0	1	0	3	0	3	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Maine	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rhode Island	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Vermont	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Region 2	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Region 3	19	5	0	0	5	2	7	2
Delaware	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
District of Columbia	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	2
Maryland	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	6	1	0	0	2	0	2	0
Virginia	5	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
West Virginia	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Region 4	27	3	0	0	9	2	13	1
Alabama	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Florida	4	2	0	0	2	1	1	1
Georgia	5	0	0	0	2	0	3	0
Kentucky	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	6	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
South Carolina	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Region 5	26	10	0	2	10	5	7	2
Illinois	7	1	0	0	5	1	2	0
Indiana	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Michigan	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	3	2	0	0	3	2	0	0
Ohio	8	4	0	0	1	1	2	2
Wisconsin	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Region 6	17	4	0	0	9	2	7	0
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Louisiana	4	1	0	0	3	0	1	0
New Mexico ¹	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
Texas	5	2	0	0	0	1	4	0
Region 7	13	2	0	0	4	1	6	1
Iowa	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Kansas	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Missouri	3	2	0	0	0	1	3	1
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Region 8	10	0	0	0	3	0	4	0
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Dakota ²	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wyoming	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Region 9	12	10	0	2	2	8	2	0
Arizona	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
California	7	10	0	2	0	8	1	0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	7	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Alaska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data are based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. The nonjuveniles were held in California State facilities.

¹ Include data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico that were reported with those for a State training school.

² Include data for three State group homes in North Dakota that were reported with those for a State training school.

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Number of facilities by average stay (months)									
10-12		13-18		19-24		25 or more		Not available	
State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
34	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

C-61. Public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by average length of stay of

Region and State	Total facilities		Number of facilities by average stay (months)					
	State	Local	Less than 3		3-6		7-9	
			State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	61	46	1	1	32	32	19	12
Region 1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	7	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Region 3	11	0	0	0	2	0	7	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
West Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Region 4	10	1	0	0	8	1	1	0
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	3	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 5	14	1	0	0	12	0	1	1
Illinois	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Michigan	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
Minnesota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Wisconsin	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Region 6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	3	4	0	0	2	0	1	3
Iowa	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	3
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Colorado	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	6	39	0	0	2	31	4	8
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California	5	38	0	0	1	30	4	8
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Region 10	5	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data are based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. The nonjuveniles were held in California State facilities.

¹Exclude data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico; these data were reported with those for a State training school.

[illegible]

C-62. Public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by average length of stay

Region and State	Total facilities		Number of facilities by average stay (months)					
	State	Local	Less than 3		3-6		7-9	
			State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	117	49	6	7	78	26	28	10
Region 1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	40	1	0	1	36	0	2	0
New Jersey	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
New York	34	1	0	1	31	0	2	0
Region 3	10	8	1	0	5	4	4	2
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	4	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	5	7	0	0	2	4	3	1
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	23	6	1	1	14	3	8	0
Alabama	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	2	1	1	10	0	5	0
Georgia	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Region 5	15	14	0	1	14	9	1	3
Illinois	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Indiana	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Michigan	13	5	0	1	12	4	1	0
Minnesota	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0
Ohio	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	2
Wisconsin	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Region 6	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	1
Arkansas	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Region 7	14	10	2	3	1	3	10	3
Iowa	3	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
Kansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	10	9	0	3	0	2	10	3
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	4	3	0	0	2	3	2	0
Colorado	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota ¹	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	4	3	0	1	4	1	0	1
Arizona	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
California	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	1
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	5	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	5	0	0	0	2	0	1	0

¹Exclude data for three State group homes in North Dakota; these data were reported with those for a State training school.

of residents and State or local administration of facility—regions and States, fiscal year 1974

[illegible]

C-63. Average length of stay in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and State or local administration — regions and States, fiscal year 1974

Region and State	Average stay (days)									
	Detention center and shelter		Reception or diagnostic center		Training school		Ranch, forestry camp, and farm		Halfway house and group home	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	10	10	42	42	252	177	213	168	177	141
Region 1	10	0	30	0	162	0	30	0	60	0
Connecticut	4	0	0	0	120	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	16	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	60	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	30	0	135	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	180	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	0	14	0	0	345	0	249	0	177	60
New Jersey ¹	0	15	0	0	381	0	270	0	189	0
New York	0	14	0	0	333	0	240	0	174	60
Region 3	9	17	34	0	279	252	258	0	177	114
Delaware	8	0	0	0	351	0	0	0	180	0
District of Columbia	0	43	0	0	0	240	0	0	0	210
Maryland	12	0	37	0	210	0	210	0	144	0
Pennsylvania	0	10	0	0	276	360	210	0	0	0
Virginia ²	10	13	31	0	264	0	375	0	204	99
West Virginia	0	22	0	0	315	180	315	0	0	0
Region 4	11	8	51	0	228	159	180	180	174	141
Alabama ³	0	12	0	0	249	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	8	0	0	0	270	150	189	180	162	210
Georgia	19	16	0	0	198	0	0	0	189	0
Kentucky	0	2	69	0	0	180	156	0	150	120
Mississippi	0	6	0	0	240	0	0	0	270	120
North Carolina	0	7	60	0	219	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	10	45	0	261	0	0	0	210	0
Tennessee	0	4	14	0	189	0	300	0	0	180
Region 5	0	10	50	0	246	162	183	210	141	138
Illinois	0	12	0	0	198	120	144	0	150	0
Indiana	0	9	0	0	195	180	180	0	0	180
Michigan	0	13	40	0	300	45	165	210	141	96
Minnesota	0	4	0	0	129	135	90	0	120	150
Ohio ⁴	0	8	60	0	324	240	195	0	0	144
Wisconsin	0	12	0	0	261	0	360	0	0	240
Region 6	0	5	12	0	204	255	0	0	0	174
Arkansas	0	3	11	0	189	0	0	0	0	90
Louisiana	0	8	14	0	189	360	0	0	0	180
New Mexico ⁵	0	7	0	0	180	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	4	0	0	159	180	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	5	0	0	264	240	0	0	0	210
Region 7	0	10	0	25	246	195	201	264	213	168
Iowa	0	8	0	0	240	0	270	0	81	180
Kansas	0	18	0	25	276	0	0	0	630	0
Missouri	0	5	0	0	219	195	165	264	210	168
Nebraska	0	5	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	8	4	120	0	252	0	174	0	174	99
Colorado	8	0	0	0	291	0	180	0	0	90
Montana	0	0	0	0	270	0	150	0	0	0
North Dakota ⁶	0	3	120	0	180	0	0	0	90	105
South Dakota	0	7	0	0	180	0	180	0	0	0
Utah	0	3	0	0	180	0	0	0	201	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	285	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	8	8	31	60	300	126	219	162	125	159
Arizona	0	4	0	0	135	0	150	0	135	0
California	0	8	31	60	360	126	234	159	0	159
Hawaii	8	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	5	0	0	300	0	0	180	0	0
Region 10	3	6	31	0	270	0	264	60	294	0
Alaska	3	0	0	0	270	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	8	0	0	135	0	150	60	0	0
Washington	0	6	31	0	381	0	339	0	294	0

NOTE: Data are based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. The nonjuveniles were held in California State facilities.

¹ Data exclude one State ranch, forestry camp, and farm in New Jersey.

² Data exclude two local halfway houses and group homes in Virginia.

³ Data exclude one local halfway house and group home in Alabama.

⁴ Data exclude one local halfway house and group home in Ohio.

⁵ Data for two State forestry camps in New Mexico were reported with those for a State training school.

⁶ Data for three State group homes in North Dakota were reported with those for a State training school.

C-64. Average length of stay in public detention centers, shelters, and reception or diagnostic centers for juveniles—regions and States, fiscal year 1973 and 1974

(Average length of stay in days)

Region and State	Detention center			Shelter			Reception or diagnostic center		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	9.7	9.5	-2	34.3	25.2	-27	30.1	42.7	+42
Region 1	10.9	10.3	-6	0.0	0.0	0	30.0	30.0	0
Connecticut	4.5	4.3	-4	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Maine	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Massachusetts	19.3	16.3	-16	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	30.0	30.0	0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 2	18.0	15.0	-17	0.0	13.0	*	0.0	0.0	0
New Jersey	19.1	15.1	-21	0.0	14.0	*	0.0	0.0	0
New York	15.8	14.7	-7	0.0	12.0	*	0.0	0.0	0
Region 3	10.7	11.0	+3	59.0	47.4	-20	34.0	34.0	0
Delaware	11.0	8.5	-23	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
District of Columbia	1.0	1.0	0	71.8	50.8	-29	0.0	0.0	0
Maryland	14.0	12.0	-14	0.0	0.0	0	31.0	37.0	+19
Pennsylvania	10.3	10.6	+3	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Virginia	12.0	13.0	+8	0.0	0.0	0	37.0	31.0	-16
West Virginia	11.0	8.5	-23	33.5	37.0	+10	0.0	0.0	0
Region 4	9.2	10.0	+9	37.0	0.0	-100	33.6	51.6	+54
Alabama	10.3	12.7	+23	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Florida	8.3	8.0	-4	14.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	0
Georgia	16.3	18.7	+15	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Kentucky	2.8	2.8	0	60.0	0.0	-100	41.0	59.5	+70
Mississippi	6.8	6.5	-4	0.0	0.0	0	20.0	0.0	-100
North Carolina	6.8	7.3	+7	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	60.0	*
South Carolina	12.0	10.0	-17	0.0	0.0	0	45.0	45.0	0
Tennessee	3.8	4.3	+13	0.0	0.0	0	21.0	14.0	-33
Region 5	10.9	10.3	-6	17.0	18.8	+11	28.0	50.0	+79
Illinois	13.4	12.7	-5	0.0	0.0	0	19.0	0.0	-100
Indiana	8.0	9.1	+14	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Michigan	15.8	13.2	-16	10.8	15.5	+44	30.0	40.0	+33
Minnesota	4.0	4.7	+18	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Ohio	7.3	8.3	+14	30.0	0.0	-100	35.0	60.0	+71
Wisconsin	9.3	8.0	-14	23.0	32.0	+59	0.0	0.0	0
Region 6	7.6	6.1	-20	26.0	5.2	-80	13.0	12.5	-4
Arkansas	3.0	2.0	-33	49.0	5.5	-89	9.0	11.0	+22
Louisiana	10.3	8.0	-22	0.0	0.0	0	17.0	14.0	-18
New Mexico	5.5	7.0	+27	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Oklahoma	4.0	4.5	+13	3.0	5.0	+67	0.0	0.0	0
Texas	7.8	5.8	-26	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 7	9.6	10.4	+8	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	25.0	*
Iowa	8.7	8.7	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Kansas	16.8	18.3	+9	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	25.0	*
Missouri	6.4	5.9	-8	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Nebraska	5.5	5.5	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 8	5.0	5.6	+12	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	120.0	*
Colorado	7.8	8.2	+5	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Montana	2.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
North Dakota	4.0	3.0	-25	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	120.0	*
South Dakota	8.0	7.0	-13	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Utah	3.1	3.9	+26	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 9	8.6	8.1	-6	0.0	0.0	0	30.3	38.8	+28
Arizona	4.4	4.9	+11	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
California	9.7	9.0	-7	0.0	0.0	0	30.3	38.8	+28
Hawaii	9.0	8.0	-11	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Nevada	4.0	5.0	+25	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 10	5.1	6.5	+27	0.0	0.0	0	44.0	31.0	-30
Alaska	3.0	3.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Idaho	6.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Oregon	6.8	8.2	+21	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Washington	4.5	6.2	+38	0.0	0.0	0	44.0	31.0	-30

NOTE: Data are based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuvenile. The nonjuveniles were held in three California State reception or diagnostic centers.

*Increase not definable.

C-65. Average length of stay in public training schools, ranches, forestry camps, farms, halfway houses, and group homes for juveniles—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

(Average length of stay in months)

Region and State	Training school			Ranch, forestry camp, and farm			Halfway house and group home		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	8.2	8.0	-2	6.2	6.4	+3	6.2	5.5	-11
Region 1	7.9	5.7	-28	1.0	1.0	0	4.0	2.0	-50
Connecticut	4.0	4.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Maine	13.5	7.0	-48	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0	1.0	1.0	0	4.0	2.0	-50
New Hampshire	7.0	7.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	4.0	0.0	-100
Rhode Island	5.0	4.5	-10	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Vermont	7.0	6.0	-14	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 2	11.7	11.5	-2	5.8	8.3	+43	6.2	5.8	-6
New Jersey ²	12.3	12.7	+3	0.0	9.0	*	6.5	6.3	-3
New York ¹	11.5	11.1	-3	5.8	8.0	+38	6.1	5.6	-8
Region 3	9.6	9.1	-5	8.6	8.6	0	7.3	4.8	-34
Delaware	11.0	11.7	+6	0.0	0.0	0	6.0	6.0	0
District of Columbia	9.3	8.0	-14	0.0	0.0	0	10.5	7.0	-33
Maryland	7.3	7.0	-4	6.0	7.0	+17	7.3	4.8	-34
Pennsylvania	10.3	9.6	-7	7.0	7.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Virginia ³	10.2	8.8	+14	15.0	12.5	-17	6.4	4.5	-30
West Virginia	9.0	9.0	0	10.0	10.5	+5	0.0	0.0	0
Region 4	7.1	7.4	+4	6.4	6.0	-6	5.6	5.8	+4
Alabama ³	9.3	8.3	-11	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Florida	6.3	7.7	+22	6.0	6.3	+5	4.6	5.6	+22
Georgia	6.4	6.6	+3	0.0	0.0	0	10.3	6.3	-39
Kentucky	5.0	6.0	+20	5.5	5.2	-5	5.0	4.5	-10
Mississippi ¹	7.5	8.0	+7	0.0	0.0	0	1.0	6.5	+550
North Carolina	8.1	7.3	-10	0.0	0.0	0	7.0	0.0	-100
South Carolina	7.0	8.7	+24	0.0	0.0	0	7.0	7.0	0
Tennessee	6.5	6.3	-3	12.0	10.0	-17	6.0	6.0	0
Region 5	7.2	7.4	+3	5.9	6.2	+5	6.7	4.6	-31
Illinois	5.7	6.3	+11	5.5	4.8	-13	5.0	5.0	0
Indiana ¹	5.0	6.3	+26	7.0	6.0	-14	7.0	6.0	-14
Michigan	8.8	6.4	-27	7.0	6.0	-14	5.3	4.3	-19
Minnesota	4.8	4.4	-8	3.0	3.0	0	6.0	4.7	-22
Ohio ²	9.3	9.8	+5	6.3	6.5	+3	18.0	4.8	-73
Wisconsin	8.3	8.7	+5	5.0	12.0	+140	0	8.0	*
Region 6	7.1	7.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	6.6	5.8	-12
Arkansas	6.7	6.3	-6	0.0	0.0	0	5.0	3.0	-40
Louisiana ¹	6.2	7.1	+19	0.0	0.0	0	6.0	6.0	0
New Mexico	5.5	6.0	+9	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Oklahoma	5.0	5.5	+10	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Texas	9.7	8.6	-11	0.0	0.0	0	7.3	7.0	-4
Region 7	8.8	8.0	-9	7.0	7.9	+13	6.2	6.5	+5
Iowa	7.5	8.0	+7	8.0	9.0	+13	6.2	3.5	-44
Kansas	11.4	9.2	-19	0.0	0.0	0	18.0	4.0	-17
Missouri ¹	7.0	7.0	0	6.9	7.7	+12	5.4	6.3	+17
Nebraska	8.0	7.0	-13	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 8	8.6	8.4	-2	6.0	5.8	-3	6.0	4.7	-22
Colorado	6.5	9.7	+49	6.0	6.0	0	3.0	3.0	0
Montana	9.5	9.0	-5	5.0	5.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
North Dakota	7.0	6.0	-14	0.0	0.0	0	4.7	3.3	-30
South Dakota	5.0	6.0	+20	7.0	6.0	-14	0.0	0.0	0
Utah	10.0	6.0	-40	0.0	0.0	0	8.3	6.7	-19
Wyoming	11.5	9.5	-17	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Region 9	7.7	7.4	-4	5.7	5.6	-2	3.7	4.9	+32
Arizona	5.7	4.5	-21	5.0	5.0	-17	2.3	4.5	+96
California	8.3	7.4	-11	5.7	5.6	-2	5.0	5.3	+6
Hawaii	7.0	7.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Nevada	7.5	10.0	+33	5.0	6.0	+20	0.0	0.0	0
Region 10	8.9	9.0	+1	7.2	7.7	+7	8.8	9.8	+11
Alaska	11.0	9.0	-18	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Idaho	6.0	7.0	+17	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Oregon	6.0	4.5	-25	2.3	4.0	+74	0.0	0.0	0
Washington	11.0	12.7	+15	12.0	11.3	-6	8.8	9.8	+11

NOTE: Data are based on all residents, both juveniles and nonjuveniles. In 1974, the nonjuveniles were held in California State facilities—seven training schools and five ranches, forestry camps, and farms. In 1973, nonjuveniles were held in a New Jersey training school and the California State facilities.

*Increase not definable.

¹The 1973 data exclude information on one training school in Indiana, one training school in Louisiana, one halfway house and group home in Mississippi, three halfway houses and group homes in Missouri and one halfway house and group home in New York.

²The 1974 data exclude one ranch, forestry camp, and farm in New Jersey, two halfway houses and group homes in Virginia, one halfway house and group home in Alabama, and one halfway house and group home in Ohio.

**C-66. Selected types of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by average length of stay—regions and State, 1974**

Region and State	Number of training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms	Average length of stay (months)	Number of halfway houses and group homes	Average length of stay (months)
United States	456	13.7	805	11.5
Region 1	41	14.5	76	11.6
Connecticut	5	17.6	23	13.1
Maine	8	12.1	6	19.3
Massachusetts	20	14.2	31	8.3
New Hampshire	5	17.6	7	14.1
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	6	12.8
Vermont	(D)	(D)	3	11.0
Region 2	47	17.7	52	20.4
New Jersey	4	17.0	3	17.3
New York	43	17.7	49	20.6
Region 3	33	15.1	72	12.3
Delaware	0	0.0	0	0.0
District of Columbia	0	0.0	(D)	6.0
Maryland	8	16.9	32	10.7
Pennsylvania	20	13.0	27	13.5
Virginia	(D)	20.4	6	16.5
West Virginia	0	0.0	(D)	16.0
Region 4	32	12.8	51	12.2
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	25.3
Florida	10	11.9	9	9.9
Georgia	7	10.9	8	13.8
Kentucky	3	19.7	7	16.6
Mississippi	4	14.3	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	8	10.3
South Carolina	(D)	11.0	(D)	6.7
Tennessee	3	13.0	11	10.1
Region 5	85	13.1	117	9.5
Illinois	18	10.7	11	11.1
Indiana	12	18.0	14	16.1
Michigan	24	12.5	20	9.3
Minnesota	8	10.4	39	7.1
Ohio	10	13.5	23	8.4
Wisconsin	13	14.7	10	11.2
Region 6	46	15.9	51	10.6
Arkansas	4	11.8	5	9.8
Louisiana	(D)	13.3	12	12.5
New Mexico	(D)	21.7	6	11.2
Oklahoma	10	12.9	7	9.9
Texas	25	16.8	21	9.8
Region 7	25	15.0	62	12.0
Iowa	5	10.8	17	11.6
Kansas	3	11.7	25	13.0
Missouri	13	16.5	16	10.1
Nebraska	4	17.8	4	13.3
Region 8	20	13.2	45	8.4
Colorado	11	13.1	19	9.7
Montana	(D)	(D)	4	6.3
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.0
South Dakota	3	12.7	8	5.8
Utah	3	15.0	10	8.2
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	93	11.5	203	11.4
Arizona	15	8.9	31	11.9
California	76	12.1	167	11.4
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.0
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.0
Region 10	34	10.7	76	9.2
Alaska	(D)	9.0	(D)	4.3
Idaho	3	13.0	(D)	14.5
Oregon	13	8.4	23	7.2
Washington	15	12.6	47	10.3

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

**C-67. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,
by employment status—regions and States, midyear 1974**

Region and State	Employment status								
	Total staff			Full-time staff			Part-time staff		
	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll
United States	46,276	41,550	4,726	39,391	37,842	1,549	6,885	3,708	3,177
Region 1	1,475	1,336	139	1,229	1,203	26	246	133	133
Connecticut	368	349	19	275	275	0	93	74	19
Maine	316	299	17	282	282	0	34	17	17
Massachusetts	278	244	34	250	230	20	28	14	14
New Hampshire	165	165	0	153	153	0	12	12	0
Rhode Island	181	169	12	167	161	6	14	8	6
Vermont	167	110	57	102	102	0	65	8	57
Region 2	4,037	3,786	251	3,321	3,252	69	716	534	182
New Jersey	1,555	1,379	176	1,245	1,203	42	310	176	134
New York	2,482	2,407	75	2,176	2,049	27	406	358	48
Region 3	5,234	4,521	713	4,442	4,231	211	792	290	502
Delaware	255	255	0	252	252	0	3	3	0
District of Columbia	488	486	2	484	482	2	4	4	0
Maryland	909	855	54	866	850	16	43	5	38
Pennsylvania	1,959	1,414	545	1,436	1,289	147	523	125	398
Virginia	1,326	1,218	108	1,144	1,100	44	182	118	64
West Virginia	297	293	4	260	258	2	37	35	2
Region 4	6,696	6,287	409	6,251	6,063	188	445	224	221
Alabama	592	528	64	518	496	22	74	32	42
Florida	1,970	1,875	95	1,852	1,830	22	118	45	73
Georgia	1,154	1,089	65	1,096	1,056	40	58	33	25
Kentucky	544	463	81	516	441	75	28	22	6
Mississippi	321	296	25	285	280	5	36	16	20
North Carolina	803	756	47	742	727	15	51	29	32
South Carolina	411	410	1	387	386	1	24	24	0
Tennessee	901	870	31	855	847	8	46	23	23
Region 5	8,866	8,058	808	7,622	7,354	268	1,244	704	540
Illinois	1,782	1,705	77	1,649	1,609	40	133	96	37
Indiana	740	671	69	672	626	46	68	45	23
Michigan	1,704	1,605	99	1,717	1,379	38	287	226	61
Minnesota	826	689	137	681	651	30	145	38	107
Ohio	2,976	2,609	367	2,469	2,369	100	507	240	267
Wisconsin	838	779	59	734	720	14	104	59	45
Region 6	3,838	3,506	332	3,402	3,331	71	436	175	261
Arkansas	319	304	15	309	297	12	10	7	3
Louisiana	1,037	909	128	846	840	6	191	69	122
New Mexico	258	251	7	246	246	0	12	5	7
Oklahoma	537	442	95	424	422	2	113	20	93
Texas	1,687	1,600	87	1,577	1,526	51	110	74	36
Region 7	2,523	2,289	234	2,153	2,069	84	370	220	150
Iowa	518	496	22	469	465	4	49	31	18
Kansas	646	570	76	577	527	50	69	43	26
Missouri	1,121	989	132	902	872	30	219	117	102
Nebraska	238	234	4	205	205	0	33	29	4
Region 8	1,222	1,119	103	994	981	13	228	138	90
Colorado	348	342	6	329	325	4	19	17	2
Montana	206	201	5	180	176	4	26	25	1
North Dakota	110	101	9	96	95	1	14	6	8
South Dakota	400	78	22	70	69	1	30	9	21
Utah	353	292	61	224	221	3	129	71	58
Wyoming	105	105	0	95	95	0	10	10	0
Region 9	9,959	8,601	1,358	8,059	7,533	526	1,900	1,068	832
Arizona	441	435	6	409	409	0	32	26	6
California	9,109	7,794	1,315	7,259	6,767	492	1,850	1,027	823
Hawaii	123	110	13	117	104	13	6	6	0
Nevada	286	262	24	274	253	21	12	9	3
Region 10	2,426	2,047	379	1,918	1,825	93	508	222	286
Alaska	144	111	33	132	111	21	12	0	12
Idaho	110	110	0	109	109	0	1	1	0
Oregon	602	565	37	506	490	16	96	75	21
Washington	1,570	1,261	309	1,171	1,115	56	399	146	253

**C-68. Staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status—
regions and States, midyear 1973 and 1974**

Region and State	Total staff			Payroll staff			Nonpayroll staff		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	44,845	46,276	+3	41,115	41,550	+1	3,730	4,726	+27
Region 1	1,396	1,475	+6	1,334	1,336	(+2)	62	139	+124
Connecticut	377	368	-2	372	349	-6	5	19	+280
Maine	313	316	+1	301	299	-1	12	17	+42
Massachusetts	271	278	+3	230	244	+6	41	34	-17
New Hampshire	157	165	+5	157	165	+5	0	0	0
Rhode Island	173	181	+5	169	169	0	4	12	+200
Vermont	105	167	+59	105	110	+5	0	57	*
Region 2	4,058	4,037	-1	3,929	3,786	-4	129	251	+95
New Jersey	1,506	1,555	+3	1,431	1,379	-4	75	176	+135
New York	2,552	2,482	-3	2,498	2,407	-4	54	75	+39
Region 3	4,979	5,234	+5	4,612	4,521	-2	367	713	+94
Delaware	367	255	-31	229	255	+11	138	0	-100
District of Columbia	547	488	-11	534	486	-9	13	2	-85
Maryland	1,042	909	-13	1,009	855	-15	33	54	+64
Pennsylvania	1,640	1,959	+19	1,500	1,414	-6	140	545	+289
Virginia	1,090	1,326	+22	1,055	1,218	+15	35	108	+209
West Virginia	293	297	+1	285	293	+3	8	4	-50
Region 4	6,694	6,696	(+2)	6,044	6,287	+4	650	409	-37
Alabama	364	592	+63	327	528	+61	37	64	+73
Florida	2,208	1,970	-11	1,815	1,875	+3	393	95	-76
Georgia	1,106	1,154	+4	1,033	1,089	+5	73	65	-11
Kentucky	577	544	-6	526	463	-12	51	81	+59
Mississippi	336	321	-4	295	296	(+2)	41	25	-39
North Carolina	850	803	-6	824	756	-8	26	47	+81
South Carolina	460	411	-11	450	410	-9	10	1	-90
Tennessee	793	901	+14	774	870	+12	19	31	+63
Region 5	9,092	8,866	-2	8,398	8,058	-4	694	808	+16
Illinois	2,230	1,782	-20	2,127	1,705	-20	103	77	-25
Indiana	671	740	+10	657	671	+2	14	69	+393
Michigan	1,603	1,704	+6	1,525	1,605	+5	78	99	+27
Minnesota	840	826	-2	731	689	-6	109	137	+26
Ohio	2,874	2,976	+4	2,552	2,609	+2	322	367	+14
Wisconsin	874	838	-4	806	779	-3	68	59	-13
Region 6	3,826	3,838	(+2)	3,507	3,506	(-2)	319	332	+4
Arkansas	284	319	+12	273	304	+11	11	15	+36
Louisiana	858	1,037	+21	817	909	+11	41	128	+212
New Mexico	246	258	+5	242	251	+4	4	7	+75
Oklahoma	536	537	(+2)	399	442	+11	137	95	-31
Texas	1,902	1,687	-11	1,776	1,600	-10	126	87	-31
Region 7	2,382	2,523	+6	2,157	2,289	+6	225	234	+4
Iowa	527	518	-2	492	496	+1	35	22	-37
Kansas	476	646	+36	427	570	+33	49	76	+55
Missouri	1,154	1,121	-3	1,016	989	-3	138	132	-4
Nebraska	225	238	+6	222	234	+5	3	4	+33
Region 8	1,234	1,222	-1	1,189	1,119	-6	45	103	+129
Colorado	481	348	-28	458	342	-25	23	6	-74
Montana	193	206	+7	193	201	+4	0	5	*
North Dakota	91	110	+21	80	101	+26	11	9	-18
South Dakota	89	100	+12	86	78	-9	3	22	+633
Utah	282	353	+25	274	292	+7	8	61	+663
Wyoming	98	105	+7	98	105	+7	0	0	0
Region 9	8,532	9,959	+17	7,845	8,601	+10	687	1,358	+98
Arizona	498	441	-11	466	435	-7	32	6	-81
California	7,630	9,109	+19	7,003	7,794	+11	627	1,315	+110
Hawaii	114	123	+8	108	110	+2	6	13	+117
Nevada	290	286	-1	268	262	-2	22	24	+9
Region 10	2,652	2,426	-9	2,100	2,047	-3	552	379	-31
Alaska	193	144	-25	114	111	-3	79	33	-58
Idaho	113	110	-3	113	110	-3	0	0	0
Oregon	675	602	-11	599	565	-6	76	37	-51
Washington	1,671	1,570	-6	1,274	1,261	-1	397	309	-22

*Increase not definable.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-69. Payroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status and type of position—region and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total staff				
	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	41,550	4,982	12,293	17,988	6,287
Region 1	1,336	143	482	532	179
Connecticut	349	42	146	119	42
Maine	299	30	144	73	52
Massachusetts	244	33	58	122	31
New Hampshire	165	14	59	71	21
Rhode Island	169	14	44	94	17
Vermont	110	10	31	53	16
Region 2	3,786	453	784	1,980	569
New Jersey	1,379	159	278	757	185
New York	2,407	294	506	1,223	384
Region 3	4,521	598	1,336	1,920	667
Delaware	255	31	60	138	26
District of Columbia	486	40	168	226	52
Maryland	855	90	166	433	166
Pennsylvania	1,414	245	519	467	183
Virginia	1,218	160	343	546	169
West Virginia	293	32	80	110	71
Region 4	6,287	711	1,744	2,707	1,125
Alabama	528	85	189	188	66
Florida	1,875	234	356	940	345
Georgia	1,089	127	356	474	132
Kentucky	463	72	131	193	67
Mississippi	296	31	82	139	44
North Carolina	756	56	223	328	149
South Carolina	410	37	135	139	99
Tennessee	870	69	272	306	223
Region 5	8,058	1,028	2,028	3,727	1,275
Illinois	1,705	188	346	883	288
Indiana	671	83	171	307	110
Michigan	1,605	236	353	818	198
Minnesota	689	100	346	148	95
Ohio	2,609	321	651	1,171	466
Wisconsin	779	100	161	400	118
Region 6	3,506	387	814	1,729	576
Arkansas	304	40	86	140	38
Louisiana	909	119	195	428	167
New Mexico	251	37	58	125	31
Oklahoma	442	56	87	212	87
Texas	1,600	135	388	824	253
Region 7	2,289	293	626	972	398
Iowa	496	67	141	198	90
Kansas	570	68	143	270	89
Missouri	989	134	273	401	181
Nebraska	234	24	69	103	38
Region 8	1,119	125	326	549	119
Colorado	342	37	85	220	0
Montana	201	19	65	73	44
North Dakota	101	9	19	56	17
South Dakota	78	11	19	40	8
Utah	292	38	106	114	34
Wyoming	105	11	32	46	16
Region 9	8,601	990	3,537	3,058	1,016
Arizona	435	64	142	200	29
California	7,794	888	3,330	2,639	937
Hawaii	110	11	13	72	14
Nevada	262	27	52	147	36
Region 10	2,047	254	616	814	363
Alaska	111	17	10	66	18
Idaho	110	11	40	36	23
Oregon	565	54	110	297	104
Washington	1,261	172	456	415	218

(continued)

C-69. Payroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Full-time staff				
	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	37,842	4,764	10,894	16,345	5,839
Region 1	1,203	134	429	465	175
Connecticut	275	40	139	55	41
Maine	282	29	131	73	49
Massachusetts	230	29	48	122	31
New Hampshire	153	12	52	68	21
Rhode Island	161	14	36	94	17
Vermont	102	10	23	53	16
Region 2	3,252	442	625	1,670	515
New Jersey	1,203	157	224	642	180
New York	2,049	285	401	1,028	335
Region 3	4,231	573	1,210	1,813	635
Delaware	252	29	59	138	26
District of Columbia	482	40	164	226	52
Maryland	850	90	161	433	166
Pennsylvania	1,289	232	461	421	175
Virginia	1,100	151	298	496	155
West Virginia	258	31	67	99	61
Region 4	6,063	691	1,656	2,638	1,078
Alabama	496	85	173	175	63
Florida	1,830	224	353	928	325
Georgia	1,056	124	334	471	127
Kentucky	441	69	123	183	66
Mississippi	280	27	75	135	43
North Carolina	727	56	218	306	147
South Carolina	386	37	125	135	89
Tennessee	847	69	255	305	218
Region 5	7,354	996	1,786	3,397	1,175
Illinois	1,609	186	324	825	274
Indiana	626	82	156	287	101
Michigan	1,379	219	305	688	167
Minnesota	651	96	319	146	90
Ohio	2,369	313	528	1,078	450
Wisconsin	720	100	154	373	93
Region 6	3,331	371	753	1,660	547
Arkansas	297	40	84	137	36
Louisiana	840	112	171	394	163
New Mexico	246	37	56	122	31
Oklahoma	422	50	76	211	85
Texas	1,526	132	366	796	232
Region 7	2,069	273	550	878	368
Iowa	465	61	137	183	84
Kansas	527	58	125	261	83
Missouri	872	130	227	350	165
Nebraska	205	24	61	84	36
Region 8	981	117	256	497	111
Colorado	325	37	85	203	0
Montana	176	19	48	68	41
North Dakota	95	8	16	54	17
South Dakota	69	10	18	33	8
Utah	221	33	64	95	29
Wyoming	95	10	25	44	16
Region 9	7,533	915	3,060	2,622	936
Arizona	409	64	130	186	29
California	6,767	815	2,873	2,218	861
Hawaii	104	9	10	71	14
Nevada	253	27	47	147	32
Region 10	1,825	252	569	705	299
Alaska	111	17	10	66	18
Idaho	109	11	39	36	23
Oregon	490	53	98	244	95
Washington	1,115	171	422	359	163

by employment status and type of position—region and States, midyear 1974 (continued)

Region and State	Total	Part-time staff			
		Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	3,708	218	1,399	1,643	448
Region 1	133	9	53	67	4
Connecticut	74	2	7	64	1
Maine	17	1	13	0	3
Massachusetts	14	4	10	0	0
New Hampshire	12	2	7	3	0
Rhode Island	8	0	8	0	0
Vermont	8	0	8	0	0
Region 2	534	11	159	310	54
New Jersey	176	2	54	115	5
New York	358	9	105	195	49
Region 3	290	25	126	107	32
Delaware	3	2	1	0	0
District of Columbia	4	0	4	0	0
Maryland	5	0	5	0	0
Pennsylvania	125	13	58	46	8
Virginia	118	9	45	50	14
West Virginia	35	1	13	11	10
Region 4	224	20	88	69	47
Alabama	32	0	16	13	3
Florida	45	10	3	12	20
Georgia	33	3	22	3	5
Kentucky	22	3	8	10	1
Mississippi	16	4	7	4	1
North Carolina	29	0	5	22	2
South Carolina	24	0	10	4	10
Tennessee	23	0	17	1	5
Region 5	704	32	242	330	100
Illinois	96	2	22	58	14
Indiana	45	1	15	20	9
Michigan	226	17	48	130	31
Minnesota	38	4	27	2	5
Ohio	240	8	123	93	16
Wisconsin	59	0	7	27	25
Region 6	175	16	61	69	29
Arkansas	7	0	2	3	2
Louisiana	69	7	24	34	4
New Mexico	5	0	2	3	0
Oklahoma	20	6	11	1	2
Texas	74	3	22	28	21
Region 7	220	20	76	94	30
Iowa	31	6	4	15	6
Kansas	43	10	18	9	6
Missouri	117	4	46	51	16
Nebraska	29	0	8	19	2
Region 8	138	8	70	52	8
Colorado	17	0	0	17	0
Montana	25	0	17	5	3
North Dakota	6	1	3	2	0
South Dakota	9	1	1	7	0
Utah	71	5	42	19	5
Wyoming	10	1	7	2	0
Region 9	1,068	75	477	436	80
Arizona	26	0	12	14	0
California	1,027	73	457	421	76
Hawaii	6	2	3	1	0
Nevada	9	0	5	0	4
Region 10	222	2	47	109	64
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0
Oregon	75	1	12	53	9
Washington	146	1	34	56	55

C-70. Nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Total staff				
	Total	Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	4,726	504	3,212	592	418
Region 1	139	2	60	73	4
Connecticut	19	0	2	16	1
Maine	17	0	17	0	0
Massachusetts	34	2	12	17	3
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	12	0	12	0	0
Vermont	57	0	17	40	0
Region 2	251	17	217	13	4
New Jersey	176	6	169	1	0
New York	75	11	48	12	4
Region 3	713	331	360	18	4
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	2	0	2	0	0
Maryland	54	2	52	0	0
Pennsylvania	545	321	213	8	3
Virginia	108	8	89	10	1
West Virginia	4	0	4	0	0
Region 4	409	18	326	42	23
Alabama	64	1	42	21	0
Florida	95	11	77	4	3
Georgia	65	0	47	0	18
Kentucky	81	2	77	2	0
Mississippi	25	0	25	0	0
North Carolina	47	4	28	15	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	31	0	29	0	2
Region 5	808	41	590	59	118
Illinois	77	2	57	5	13
Indiana	69	17	49	1	2
Michigan	99	8	67	15	9
Minnesota	137	4	50	8	75
Ohio	367	7	323	18	19
Wisconsin	59	3	44	12	0
Region 6	332	13	298	13	8
Arkansas	15	3	12	0	0
Louisiana	128	10	114	0	4
New Mexico	7	0	4	3	0
Oklahoma	95	0	84	10	1
Texas	87	0	84	0	3
Region 7	234	7	194	18	15
Iowa	22	1	13	6	2
Kansas	76	1	60	2	13
Missouri	132	5	117	10	0
Nebraska	4	0	4	0	0
Region 8	103	8	20	24	51
Colorado	6	1	3	2	0
Montana	5	0	4	0	1
North Dakota	9	5	3	1	0
South Dakota	22	0	1	21	0
Utah	61	2	9	0	50
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	1,358	57	1,016	121	164
Arizona	6	2	4	0	0
California	1,315	55	975	121	164
Hawaii	13	0	13	0	0
Nevada	24	0	24	0	0
Region 10	379	10	131	211	27
Alaska	33	2	22	9	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	37	0	14	15	8
Washington	309	8	95	187	19

by employment status and type of position—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Total	Full-time staff			
		Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	1,549	161	1,215	93	80
Region 1	26	2	10	11	3
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	20	2	4	11	3
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	6	0	6	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	69	8	55	6	0
New Jersey	42	5	36	1	0
New York	27	3	19	5	0
Region 3	211	49	146	13	3
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	2	0	2	0	0
Maryland	16	2	14	0	0
Pennsylvania	147	41	95	8	3
Virginia	44	6	33	5	0
West Virginia	2	0	2	0	0
Region 4	188	17	127	22	22
Alabama	22	0	2	20	0
Florida	22	11	9	0	2
Georgia	40	0	22	0	18
Kentucky	75	2	71	2	0
Mississippi	5	0	5	0	0
North Carolina	15	4	11	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	8	0	6	0	2
Region 5	268	32	217	12	7
Illinois	40	0	39	1	0
Indiana	46	17	28	1	0
Michigan	38	6	25	0	7
Minnesota	30	1	23	6	0
Ohio	100	7	89	4	0
Wisconsin	14	1	13	0	0
Region 6	71	1	65	0	5
Arkansas	12	1	11	0	0
Louisiana	6	0	5	0	1
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	0	1	0	1
Texas	51	0	48	0	3
Region 7	84	6	76	2	0
Iowa	4	0	4	0	0
Kansas	50	1	47	2	0
Missouri	30	5	25	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	13	0	9	3	1
Colorado	4	0	3	1	0
Montana	4	0	3	0	1
North Dakota	1	0	0	1	0
South Dakota	1	0	0	1	0
Utah	3	0	3	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	526	41	441	12	32
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0
California	492	41	407	12	32
Hawaii	13	0	13	0	0
Nevada	21	0	21	0	0
Region 10	93	5	69	12	7
Alaska	21	2	16	3	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	16	0	8	1	7
Washington	56	3	45	8	0

(continued)

C-70. Nonpayroll staff in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status and type of positions—regions and States, midyear 1974 (continued)

Region and State	Total	Part-time staff			
		Administrative	Treatment and educational	Personal custody	Other
United States	3,177	343	1,997	499	338
Region 1	113	0	50	62	1
Connecticut	19	0	2	16	1
Maine	17	0	17	0	0
Massachusetts	14	0	8	6	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	6	0	6	0	0
Vermont	57	0	17	40	0
Region 2	182	9	162	7	4
New Jersey	134	1	133	0	0
New York	48	8	29	7	4
Region 3	502	282	214	5	1
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	38	0	38	0	0
Pennsylvania	398	280	118	0	0
Virginia	64	2	56	5	1
West Virginia	2	0	2	0	0
Region 4	221	1	199	20	1
Alabama	42	1	40	1	0
Florida	73	0	68	4	1
Georgia	25	0	25	0	0
Kentucky	6	0	6	0	0
Mississippi	20	0	20	0	0
North Carolina	32	0	17	15	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	23	0	23	0	0
Region 5	540	9	373	47	111
Illinois	37	2	18	4	13
Indiana	23	0	21	0	2
Michigan	61	2	42	15	2
Minnesota	107	3	27	2	75
Ohio	267	0	234	14	19
Wisconsin	45	2	31	12	0
Region 6	261	12	233	13	3
Arkansas	3	2	1	0	0
Louisiana	122	10	109	0	3
New Mexico	7	0	4	3	0
Oklahoma	93	0	83	10	0
Texas	36	0	36	0	0
Region 7	150	1	118	16	15
Iowa	18	1	9	6	2
Kansas	26	0	13	0	13
Missouri	102	0	92	10	0
Nebraska	4	0	4	0	0
Region 8	90	8	11	21	50
Colorado	2	1	0	1	0
Montana	1	0	1	0	0
North Dakota	8	5	3	0	0
South Dakota	21	0	1	20	0
Utah	58	2	6	0	50
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	832	16	575	109	132
Arizona	6	2	4	0	0
California	823	14	568	109	132
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	0	3	0	0
Region 10	286	5	62	199	20
Alaska	12	0	6	6	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	21	0	6	14	1
Washington	253	5	50	179	19

C-71. Staff in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by employment status—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Employment status								
	Total staff			Full-time staff			Part-time staff		
	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll	Total	Payroll	Nonpayroll
United States	28,612	24,214	4,398	20,600	19,694	906	8,012	4,520	3,492
Region 1	2,227	1,877	350	1,564	1,521	43	663	356	307
Connecticut	(D)	382	(D)	(D)	320	(D)	111	62	49
Maine	(D)	149	(D)	(D)	137	(D)	(D)	12	(D)
Massachusetts	1,247	994	253	811	777	34	436	217	219
New Hampshire	189	170	19	145	141	4	44	29	15
Rhode Island	(D)	147	(D)	116	116	0	(D)	31	(D)
Vermont	(D)	35	(D)	30	30	0	(D)	5	(D)
Region 2	5,368	4,659	709	3,935	3,754	181	1,433	905	528
New Jersey	(D)	166	(D)	(D)	150	(D)	25	16	9
New York	(D)	4,493	(D)	(D)	3,604	(D)	1,408	889	519
Region 3	2,671	2,456	215	1,941	1,909	32	730	547	183
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	8	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maryland	(D)	495	(D)	(D)	369	(D)	167	126	41
Pennsylvania	1,872	1,727	145	1,349	1,328	21	523	399	124
Virginia	(D)	199	(D)	185	185	0	(D)	14	(D)
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	10
Region 4	1,762	1,451	311	1,328	1,259	69	434	192	242
Alabama	(D)	46	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	24	14	10
Florida	553	510	43	490	472	18	63	38	25
Georgia	368	301	67	266	255	11	102	46	56
Kentucky	(D)	134	(D)	(D)	104	(D)	70	30	40
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	101	92	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	128	(D)	(D)	108	(D)	(D)	20	(D)
South Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	222	162	60	159	148	11	63	14	49
Region 5	5,284	4,532	752	3,862	3,741	121	1,422	791	631
Illinois	(D)	733	(D)	(D)	611	(D)	218	122	96
Indiana	650	578	72	514	508	6	136	70	66
Michigan	(D)	1,261	(D)	(D)	1,055	(D)	301	206	95
Minnesota	742	595	147	495	450	45	247	145	102
Ohio	901	648	253	545	532	13	356	116	240
Wisconsin	(D)	717	(D)	(D)	585	(D)	164	132	32
Region 6	2,183	1,562	621	1,478	1,346	132	705	216	489
Arkansas	(D)	193	(D)	(D)	165	(D)	45	28	17
Louisiana	297	197	100	146	132	14	151	65	86
New Mexico	(D)	96	(D)	(D)	88	(D)	22	8	14
Oklahoma	548	297	251	321	259	62	227	38	189
Texas	(D)	779	(D)	(D)	702	(D)	260	77	183
Region 7	1,614	1,344	270	1,091	1,064	27	523	280	243
Iowa	238	220	18	175	172	3	63	48	15
Kansas	303	268	35	181	181	0	122	87	35
Missouri	(D)	548	(D)	(D)	449	(D)	230	99	131
Nebraska	(D)	308	(D)	(D)	262	(D)	108	46	62
Region 8	938	806	132	660	644	16	278	162	116
Colorado	480	408	72	327	323	4	153	85	68
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	73	(D)	59	59	0	(D)	14	(D)
South Dakota	(D)	113	(D)	(D)	96	(D)	37	17	20
Utah	(D)	122	(D)	(D)	96	(D)	33	26	7
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	4,787	4,114	673	3,526	3,339	187	1,261	775	486
Arizona	(D)	558	(D)	490	482	8	(D)	76	(D)
California	4,032	3,465	567	2,936	2,779	157	1,096	686	410
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	5	(D)
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	22	8	8	0
Region 10	1,778	1,413	365	1,215	1,117	98	563	296	267
Alaska	(D)	94	(D)	81	81	0	(D)	13	(D)
Idaho	(D)	88	(D)	69	62	7	(D)	26	(D)
Oregon	663	558	105	470	437	33	193	121	72
Washington	902	673	229	595	537	58	307	136	171

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

C-72. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average daily population, and per capita operating expenditures—regions and States, fiscal year 1974

(Expenditures in dollars)

Region and State	Expenditures					Average population	Per capita operating expenditures
	All expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures				
			Total	Gross salaries and wages	Other		
	--thousands--	--thousands--		--thousands--			
United States	508,630	24,536	484,094	367,685	116,409	46,753	10,354
Region 1	15,309	319	14,990	11,711	3,279	970	15,453
Connecticut	3,391	23	3,368	2,555	813	145	23,224
Maine	3,712	186	3,527	2,876	651	220	16,030
Massachusetts	2,743	18	2,726	2,159	567	179	15,226
New Hampshire	1,888	0	1,888	1,349	539	206	9,164
Rhode Island	2,048	10	2,038	1,766	271	131	15,555
Vermont	1,527	83	1,444	1,006	438	89	16,227
Region 2	45,579	831	44,748	36,815	7,933	2,824	15,846
New Jersey	15,175	465	14,710	11,777	2,933	972	15,133
New York	30,404	366	30,038	25,038	5,000	1,852	16,219
Region 3	61,502	7,083	54,419	39,885	14,534	5,001	10,881
Delaware	2,375	285	2,090	1,664	427	230	9,088
District of Columbia	7,468	28	7,439	6,376	1,063	536	13,879
Maryland	11,121	633	10,488	8,410	2,078	1,182	8,873
Pennsylvania	26,478	5,184	21,294	13,577	7,718	1,300	16,380
Virginia	11,513	853	10,660	3,230	2,430	1,350	7,896
West Virginia	2,547	101	2,446	1,628	818	403	6,069
Region 4	66,073	4,439	61,634	45,681	15,954	8,153	7,559
Alabama	4,118	227	3,891	2,689	1,193	548	7,100
Florida	19,859	445	19,414	14,479	4,935	2,150	9,029
Georgia	11,668	552	11,116	8,732	2,384	1,446	7,687
Kentucky	4,218	47	4,171	3,118	1,053	483	8,635
Mississippi	2,333	223	2,110	1,477	633	589	3,582
North Carolina	10,229	2,121	8,108	6,029	2,079	1,072	7,563
South Carolina	4,271	254	4,017	3,092	925	618	6,499
Tennessee	9,377	569	8,808	6,056	2,752	1,247	7,063
Region 5	101,711	2,753	98,958	75,931	23,027	8,471	11,681
Illinois	23,382	762	22,620	17,552	5,068	1,353	16,718
Indiana	6,691	705	5,986	4,815	1,091	918	6,433
Michigan	21,283	528	20,755	15,266	5,488	1,610	12,891
Minnesota	10,204	256	9,948	7,549	2,398	730	13,626
Ohio	29,908	206	29,702	22,782	6,919	3,014	9,854
Wisconsin	10,244	216	10,028	7,966	2,062	846	11,853
Region 6	34,428	2,602	31,826	24,207	7,620	5,899	8,163
Arkansas	3,635	1,020	2,615	1,843	772	455	5,747
Louisiana	7,927	250	7,676	6,272	1,405	1,193	6,434
New Mexico	2,813	98	2,715	1,209	506	329	8,252
Oklahoma	4,583	852	3,730	2,477	1,254	460	8,109
Texas	15,471	382	15,089	11,807	3,283	1,462	10,321
Region 7	23,656	2,619	21,037	15,591	5,446	2,167	9,707
Iowa	5,474	245	5,230	3,891	1,339	395	13,239
Kansas	6,749	1,615	5,131	3,673	1,458	490	10,470
Missouri	9,252	725	8,528	6,540	1,987	1,028	7,837
Nebraska	2,180	31	2,149	1,487	662	194	11,077
Region 8	8,650	330	8,320	5,978	2,340	1,380	6,028
Colorado ¹	446	15	431	268	162	492	875
Montana	2,197	53	2,144	1,545	599	242	8,860
North Dakota	1,157	29	1,128	831	297	119	9,478
South Dakota	921	52	869	594	275	108	8,046
Utah	2,728	51	2,677	2,051	625	301	8,892
Wyoming	1,200	129	1,072	690	382	118	5,080
Region 9	125,703	3,193	122,510	93,382	29,128	12,013	10,198
Arizona	5,613	1,252	4,360	3,105	1,255	498	8,737
California	115,025	1,696	113,329	86,400	26,929	11,074	10,233
Hawaii	1,355	1	1,354	1,148	206	112	12,091
Nevada	3,710	243	3,467	3,729	737	328	10,568
Region 10	26,019	368	25,651	18,503	7,148	1,875	13,680
Alaska	1,951	18	1,933	1,479	453	62	21,006
Idaho	1,504	64	1,440	980	461	135	10,667
Oregon	7,057	236	6,821	5,129	1,692	504	13,534
Washington	15,506	49	15,457	10,915	4,542	1,144	13,511

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

¹Data for nine Colorado facilities were lacking.

**C-73. Expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of expenditures
—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974**

(In thousands of dollars)

Region and State	All expenditures			Capital expenditures			Operating expenditures		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	483,941	508,630	+5	30,127	24,536	+19	453,814	484,094	+7
Region 1	14,963	15,309	+2	781	319	-59	14,182	14,990	+6
Connecticut	3,776	3,391	-10	38	23	-39	3,738	3,368	-10
Maine	3,297	3,712	+13	311	186	-40	2,986	3,527	+18
Massachusetts	2,597	2,743	+6	13	18	+38	2,584	2,726	+5
New Hampshire	1,771	1,888	+7	127	0	-100	1,644	1,888	+15
Rhode Island	2,086	2,048	-2	238	10	-96	1,848	2,038	+10
Vermont	1,436	1,527	+6	53	83	+54	1,382	1,444	+4
Region 2	54,696	45,579	-17	6,145	831	-86	48,551	44,748	-8
New Jersey	17,707	15,175	-14	2,324	465	-80	15,384	14,710	-4
New York	36,988	30,404	-18	3,821	366	-90	33,168	30,038	-9
Region 3	53,493	61,502	+15	3,321	7,083	+113	50,172	54,419	+8
Delaware	3,770	2,375	-30	1,352	285	-79	2,017	2,090	+4
District of Columbia	6,770	7,468	+10	184	28	-85	6,586	7,439	+13
Maryland	12,061	11,121	-8	364	633	+74	11,697	10,488	-10
Pennsylvania	19,526	26,478	+36	133	5,184	+3,804	19,393	21,294	+10
Virginia	8,850	11,513	+30	393	853	+117	8,458	10,660	+26
West Virginia	2,916	2,547	-13	895	101	-89	2,021	2,446	+21
Region 4	61,360	66,073	+8	5,528	4,439	-20	55,832	61,634	+10
Alabama	2,590	4,118	+59	124	227	+83	2,466	3,891	+58
Florida	19,204	19,859	+3	1,424	445	-69	17,781	19,414	+9
Georgia	12,224	11,668	-5	2,534	552	-78	9,690	11,116	+15
Kentucky ^a	4,080	4,218	+3	78	47	-39	4,002	4,171	+4
Mississippi	2,537	2,333	-8	189	223	+18	2,347	2,110	-10
North Carolina	9,970	10,229	+3	560	2,121	+279	9,409	8,108	-14
South Carolina	3,666	4,271	+17	511	254	-50	3,154	4,017	+27
Tennessee	7,090	9,377	+32	107	569	+432	6,983	8,808	+26
Region 5	101,405	101,711	(+2)	3,181	2,753	-13	98,223	98,958	+1
Illinois	27,229	23,382	-14	196	762	+288	27,033	22,620	-16
Indiana	6,507	6,691	+3	1,511	785	-48	4,996	5,906	+18
Michigan	17,912	21,283	+19	103	528	+414	17,809	20,755	+17
Minnesota	10,835	10,204	-6	718	256	-64	10,117	9,948	-2
Ohio	27,539	29,908	+9	566	206	-64	26,973	29,702	+10
Wisconsin	11,383	10,244	-10	87	216	+148	11,295	10,028	-11
Region 6	30,552	34,428	+13	1,309	2,602	+99	29,242	31,826	+9
Arkansas	2,172	3,635	+67	154	1,020	+561	2,017	2,615	+30
Louisiana	6,727	7,927	+18	154	250	+63	6,573	7,676	+17
New Mexico	2,807	2,813	(+2)	126	98	-23	2,681	2,715	+1
Oklahoma	3,948	4,583	+16	633	852	+35	3,314	3,730	+13
Texas	14,898	15,471	+4	242	382	+58	14,656	15,089	+3
Region 7	20,741	23,656	+14	2,245	2,619	+17	18,495	21,037	+14
Iowa	4,934	5,474	+11	113	245	+116	4,821	5,230	+8
Kansas	4,500	6,749	+50	468	1,619	+246	4,032	5,131	+27
Missouri ^a	9,356	9,252	-1	1,648	725	-56	7,707	8,528	+11
Nebraska	1,951	2,180	+12	16	31	+98	1,935	2,149	+11
Region 8	13,431	8,650	-36	337	330	-2	13,094	8,320	-36
Colorado ^a	5,669	446	-92	54	15	-72	5,615	431	-92
Montana	2,026	2,197	+8	44	53	+20	1,982	2,144	+8
North Dakota	878	1,157	+32	64	29	-54	814	1,128	+39
South Dakota	998	921	-8	71	52	-27	927	869	-6
Utah	2,679	2,728	+2	91	51	-43	2,589	2,677	+3
Wyoming	1,182	1,200	+2	14	129	+830	1,168	1,072	-8
Region 9	107,594	125,703	+17	5,181	3,193	-38	102,413	122,510	+20
Arizona	6,929	5,613	-19	1,850	1,252	-32	5,080	4,360	-14
California ^a	95,881	115,025	+20	3,292	1,696	-48	92,589	113,329	+22
Hawaii	1,190	1,355	+14	5	1	-76	1,185	1,354	+14
Nevada	3,594	3,710	+3	34	243	+610	3,560	3,467	-3
Region 10	25,708	26,019	+1	2,099	368	-82	23,609	25,651	+9
Alaska	3,479	1,951	-44	1,800	18	-99	1,679	1,933	+15
Idaho	1,283	1,504	+17	69	64	-7	1,215	1,440	+19
Oregon	6,154	7,057	+15	128	236	+84	6,026	6,821	+13
Washington	14,791	15,506	+5	102	49	-52	14,689	15,457	+5

NOTE: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Percent change based on unrounded amounts.

² Less than 0.5 percent.

^a Data on operating expenditures for one Kentucky facility were incomplete in 1973.

^a Data on capital expenditures for five Missouri facilities were lacking in 1973. Data on operating expenditures in these same five facilities were incomplete in 1973.

^a Data for nine Colorado facilities were lacking in 1974.

^a Data on capital expenditures in 15 California facilities were incomplete in 1973.

C-74. Average population and per capita operating expenditures by public juvenile detention and correctional facilities—regions and States, fiscal years 1973 and 1974

Region and State	Average population			Per capita operating expenditures (in dollars)		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	47,385	46,753	-1	9,577	10,354	+8
Region 1	1,093	970	-11	12,975	15,453	+19
Connecticut	194	145	-25	19,268	23,224	+21
Maine	219	220	(+2)	13,634	16,030	+18
Massachusetts	207	179	-14	12,480	15,226	+22
New Hampshire	204	206	+1	8,057	9,164	+14
Rhode Island	142	131	-8	13,015	15,555	+20
Vermont	127	89	-30	10,882	16,227	+49
Region 2	3,489	2,824	-19	13,915	15,846	+14
New Jersey	1,586	972	-39	9,699	15,133	+56
New York	1,903	1,852	-3	17,429	16,219	-7
Region 3	5,136	5,001	-3	9,768	10,881	+11
Delaware	232	230	-1	8,694	9,088	+5
District of Columbia	548	536	-2	12,017	13,879	+16
Maryland	1,436	1,182	-18	8,145	8,873	+9
Pennsylvania	1,273	1,300	+2	15,234	16,380	+8
Virginia	1,307	1,350	+3	6,470	7,896	+22
West Virginia	340	403	+19	5,945	6,069	+2
Region 4	8,236	8,153	-1	6,779	7,559	+12
Alabama	472	548	+16	5,224	7,100	+36
Florida	2,180	2,150	-1	8,156	9,029	+11
Georgia	1,401	1,446	+3	6,916	7,687	+11
Kentucky	465	483	+4	8,606	8,635	(+2)
Mississippi	622	589	-5	3,773	3,582	-5
North Carolina	1,267	1,072	-15	7,426	7,563	+2
South Carolina	580	618	+7	5,438	6,499	+20
Tennessee	1,249	1,247	(-2)	5,590	7,063	+26
Region 5	8,428	8,471	+1	11,654	11,681	(+2)
Illinois	1,753	1,353	-23	15,420	16,718	+8
Indiana	823	918	+12	6,070	6,433	+6
Michigan	1,548	1,610	+4	11,504	12,891	+12
Minnesota	709	730	+3	14,269	13,626	-5
Ohio	2,815	3,014	+7	9,581	9,854	+3
Wisconsin	780	846	+8	14,481	11,853	-18
Region 6	4,734	3,899	-18	6,177	8,163	+32
Arkansas	494	455	-8	4,083	5,747	+41
Louisiana	1,199	1,193	-1	5,482	6,434	+17
New Mexico	306	329	+8	8,762	8,252	-6
Oklahoma	412	460	+12	8,044	8,109	+1
Texas	2,323	1,462	-37	6,309	10,321	+64
Region 7	2,056	2,167	+5	8,995	9,707	+8
Iowa	404	395	-2	11,932	13,239	+11
Kansas	394	490	+24	10,232	10,470	+2
Missouri	1,041	1,088	+5	7,403	7,837	+6
Nebraska	217	194	-11	8,919	11,077	+24
Region 8	1,209	1,380	+14	10,830	6,028	-44
Colorado	430	492	+14	13,057	875	-93
Montana	218	242	+11	9,093	8,860	-3
North Dakota	90	119	+32	9,043	9,478	+5
South Dakota	102	108	+6	9,083	8,046	-11
Utah	253	301	+19	10,232	8,892	-13
Wyoming	116	118	+2	10,067	9,080	-10
Region 9	11,129	12,013	+8	9,202	10,198	+11
Arizona	708	499	-30	7,174	8,737	+22
California	9,998	11,074	+11	9,261	10,233	+10
Hawaii	115	112	+3	10,303	12,091	+17
Nevada	308	328	+6	11,557	10,568	-9
Region 10	1,875	1,875	0	12,591	13,680	+9
Alaska	83	92	+11	20,233	21,006	+4
Idaho	111	135	+22	10,941	10,667	-3
Oregon	526	504	-4	11,457	13,534	+18
Washington	1,155	1,144	-1	12,717	13,511	+6

NOTE: Average population data for 1973 include nonjuveniles held in a New Jersey training school; data for both 1973 and 1974 include youthful offenders held in California.

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

C-75. Expenditures by private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, average population, and per capita operating expenditures—regions and States, 1974

(Expenditures in dollars)

Region and State	All expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures			Average population	Per capita operating expenditures
			Total	Gross salaries and wages	Other		
	—thousands—	—thousands—		—thousands—			
United States	294,036	25,905	268,131	148,323	119,808	31,384	8,543
Region 1	23,791	1,799	21,992	12,432	9,560	2,316	9,495
Connecticut	5,570	483	5,087	2,913	2,174	519	9,801
Maine	2,215	393	1,822	868	954	314	5,803
Massachusetts	11,959	668	11,291	6,478	4,813	1,043	10,825
New Hampshire	2,054	136	1,918	1,169	749	273	7,024
Rhode Island	1,777	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	120	(D)
Vermont	217	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	(D)
Region 2	60,882	3,507	57,375	33,769	23,607	4,131	13,888
New Jersey	1,955	206	1,750	1,141	608	182	9,613
New York	58,927	3,301	55,626	32,627	22,998	3,949	14,086
Region 3	27,419	2,425	24,994	14,592	10,402	2,873	8,699
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	(D)
Maryland	5,677	(D)	(D)	3,025	(D)	651	(D)
Pennsylvania	18,639	1,286	17,353	10,262	7,091	1,816	9,555
Virginia	2,704	575	2,129	1,172	957	335	6,354
West Virginia	340	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	53	(D)
Region 4	16,766	1,320	14,946	7,525	7,421	2,488	6,007
Alabama	258	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	76	(D)
Florida	6,301	780	5,521	3,384	2,137	871	6,338
Georgia	3,906	516	3,390	1,472	1,918	572	5,926
Kentucky	1,106	34	1,072	477	595	256	4,186
Mississippi	1,356	175	1,180	(D)	(D)	183	6,340
North Carolina	1,403	13	1,390	596	794	224	6,203
South Carolina	854	107	746	316	431	74	10,086
Tennessee	1,601	(D)	(D)	665	(D)	232	(D)
Region 5	56,176	6,094	50,082	27,974	22,108	5,464	9,165
Illinois	9,141	912	8,230	4,325	3,904	1,006	8,180
Indiana	6,749	1,108	5,641	2,814	2,826	932	6,052
Michigan	17,078	1,659	15,420	8,588	6,832	1,360	11,338
Minnesota	7,687	1,670	6,018	3,277	2,741	741	8,120
Ohio	6,800	366	6,434	4,026	2,408	801	8,066
Wisconsin	8,661	350	8,310	4,944	3,367	624	13,317
Region 6	18,328	3,087	15,242	8,865	6,377	3,410	4,469
Arkansas	1,682	(D)	(D)	553	(D)	370	(D)
Louisiana	2,272	503	1,769	767	1,002	448	3,948
New Mexico	908	(D)	(D)	438	(D)	192	(D)
Oklahoma	3,073	434	2,639	1,300	1,340	631	4,182
Texas	10,393	1,750	8,643	3,807	4,836	1,769	4,886
Region 7	14,167	799	13,368	7,547	5,821	2,024	6,604
Iowa	2,420	224	2,196	1,158	1,038	268	8,193
Kansas	2,405	163	2,242	1,083	1,169	346	6,508
Missouri	5,827	251	5,576	3,037	2,538	764	7,298
Nebraska	3,515	171	3,344	2,269	1,075	644	5,176
Region 8	9,340	1,030	8,311	4,176	4,135	1,337	6,215
Colorado	3,844	163	3,682	1,975	1,707	620	5,938
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1,147	(D)	(D)	385	(D)	110	(D)
South Dakota	1,247	91	1,156	586	569	282	4,983
Utah	1,866	239	1,627	791	836	218	7,566
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	51,348	3,680	47,668	25,761	21,907	5,556	8,579
Arizona	5,515	529	4,986	2,554	2,433	813	6,133
California	44,709	3,073	41,635	22,691	18,944	4,564	9,082
Hawaii	877	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	(D)
Nevada	246	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	109	(D)
Region 10	15,817	1,665	14,153	7,682	6,471	1,706	7,928
Alaska	905	(D)	(D)	507	(D)	100	(D)
Idaho	1,262	(D)	(D)	637	(D)	107	(D)
Oregon	6,314	919	5,395	3,044	2,351	561	9,791
Washington	7,337	664	6,673	3,495	3,178	1,018	6,554

D Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

C-76. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by availability of I.Q. test scores

Region and State	Availability of IQ scores					
	All facilities			For all juveniles		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	829	396	433	266	160	66
Region 1	19	19	0	4	4	0
Connecticut	5	5	0	1	1	0
Maine	2	2	0	2	2	0
Massachusetts	7	7	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	1	1	0
Rhode Island	3	3	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 2	86	60	26	7	6	1
New Jersey	23	11	17	7	6	1
New York	58	49	9	0	0	0
Region 3	102	46	56	39	27	12
Delaware	6	6	0	3	3	0
District of Columbia	11	0	11	2	0	2
Maryland	13	13	0	5	5	0
Pennsylvania	29	9	20	12	6	6
Virginia	34	14	20	14	10	4
West Virginia	9	4	5	3	3	0
Region 4	137	95	42	41	36	5
Alabama	11	3	8	3	2	1
Florida	49	44	5	9	8	1
Georgia	22	18	4	8	8	0
Kentucky	16	9	7	3	3	0
Mississippi	8	3	5	4	2	2
North Carolina	14	7	7	3	3	0
South Carolina	6	5	1	4	4	0
Tennessee	11	6	5	7	6	1
Region 5	148	57	91	40	26	14
Illinois	25	14	11	15	14	1
Indiana	13	3	10	3	2	1
Michigan	48	19	29	4	2	2
Minnesota	12	5	7	4	2	2
Ohio	39	11	28	10	3	7
Wisconsin	11	5	6	4	3	1
Region 6	59	19	40	22	19	3
Arkansas	9	4	5	5	4	1
Louisiana	14	5	9	6	5	1
New Mexico	4	2	2	2	2	0
Oklahoma	10	3	7	3	3	0
Texas	22	5	17	6	5	1
Region 7	68	30	38	24	12	12
Iowa	10	6	4	4	3	1
Kansas	15	7	8	8	7	1
Missouri	39	15	24	10	0	10
Nebraska	4	2	2	2	2	0
Region 8	36	24	12	11	9	2
Colorado	11	10	1	3	2	1
Montana	3	3	0	3	3	0
North Dakota	6	3	3	1	1	0
South Dakota	3	2	1	1	0	1
Utah	11	4	7	2	2	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	1	1	0
Region 9	135	27	108	31	14	17
Arizona	15	7	8	7	7	0
California	111	15	96	23	7	16
Hawaii	3	3	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	2	4	1	0	1
Region 10	39	19	20	7	7	0
Alaska	2	2	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	1	0
Oregon	10	4	6	0	0	0
Washington	26	12	14	6	6	0

for juveniles and State or local administration of facilities—regions and States, midyear 1974

Availability of IQ scores								
For more than 50 percent of juveniles			For 50 percent or fewer juveniles			For no juveniles		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
168	89	79	165	57	108	270	90	180
4	4	0	6	6	0	5	5	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	3	3	0	2	2	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
7	2	5	9	2	7	63	50	13
2	2	0	7	2	5	12	1	11
5	0	5	2	0	2	51	49	2
17	8	9	19	9	10	27	2	25
1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
2	0	2	0	0	0	7	0	7
3	3	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
8	3	5	3	0	3	6	0	6
3	1	2	7	1	6	10	2	8
0	0	0	2	1	1	4	0	4
34	26	8	19	10	9	43	23	20
3	1	2	1	0	1	4	0	4
13	12	1	5	3	2	22	21	1
4	4	0	7	4	3	3	2	1
7	5	2	1	1	0	5	0	5
0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	2
6	4	2	1	0	1	4	0	4
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
39	22	17	28	8	20	41	1	40
4	0	4	2	0	2	4	0	4
2	1	1	2	0	2	6	0	6
19	13	6	15	4	11	10	0	10
4	1	3	1	1	0	3	1	2
8	5	3	7	3	4	14	0	14
2	2	0	1	0	1	4	0	4
3	0	3	17	0	17	17	0	17
0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
2	0	2	4	0	4	2	0	2
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	6	0	6
1	0	1	9	0	9	6	0	6
27	16	11	8	1	7	9	1	8
2	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	2
3	0	3	2	0	2	2	0	2
22	15	7	4	0	4	3	0	3
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
5	4	1	14	11	3	6	0	6
0	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
3	2	1	0	0	0	6	0	6
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	2	24	31	6	25	47	5	42
1	0	1	4	0	4	3	0	3
23	1	22	25	5	20	40	2	38
0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
2	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1
6	5	1	14	4	10	12	3	9
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	3	2	1	6	2	4
5	5	0	10	1	9	5	0	5

C-77. Public training schools for juveniles, by availability of I.Q. test scores

Region and State	Availability of IQ scores					
	Total facilities			For all juveniles		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	185	151	34	107	92	15
Region 1	7	7	0	4	4	0
Connecticut	1	1	0	1	1	0
Maine	2	2	0	2	2	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	1	1	0
Rhode Island	2	2	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0	0	0
Region 2	13	13	0	3	3	0
New Jersey	3	3	0	3	3	0
New York	10	10	0	0	0	0
Region 3	24	19	5	14	12	2
Delaware	3	3	0	3	3	0
District of Columbia	3	0	3	2	0	2
Maryland	3	3	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	7	6	1	3	3	0
Virginia	5	5	0	4	4	0
West Virginia	3	2	1	2	2	0
Region 4	30	27	3	20	20	0
Alabama	3	3	0	2	2	0
Florida	6	4	2	2	2	0
Georgia	5	5	0	4	4	0
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	2	0	2	2	0
North Carolina	6	6	0	3	3	0
South Carolina	3	3	0	3	3	0
Tennessee	4	4	0	4	4	0
Region 5	36	26	10	19	14	5
Illinois	8	7	1	7	7	0
Indiana	3	2	1	3	2	1
Michigan	5	3	2	2	1	1
Minnesota	5	3	2	1	1	0
Ohio	12	8	4	4	1	3
Wisconsin	3	3	0	2	2	0
Region 6	21	17	4	19	17	2
Arkansas	3	3	0	3	3	0
Louisiana	5	4	1	5	4	1
New Mexico	2	2	0	2	2	0
Oklahoma	4	3	1	3	3	0
Texas	7	5	2	6	5	1
Region 7	15	13	2	10	9	1
Iowa	2	2	0	1	1	0
Kansas	6	6	0	6	6	0
Missouri	5	3	2	1	0	1
Nebraska	2	2	0	2	2	0
Region 8	10	10	0	5	5	0
Colorado	3	3	0	1	1	0
Montana	2	2	0	2	2	0
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	1	1	0
Region 9	22	12	10	11	6	5
Arizona	2	2	0	2	2	0
California	17	7	10	9	4	5
Hawaii	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	2	0	0	0	0
Region 10	7	7	0	2	2	0
Alaska	1	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	1	0
Oregon	2	2	0	0	0	0
Washington	3	3	0	1	1	0

for juveniles and State or local administration of facility—regions and States, midyear 1974

Availability of IQ scores								
For more than 50 percent of juveniles			For 50 percent or fewer juveniles			For no juveniles		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
31	14	17	17	12	5	16	6	10
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	16	6	2	4	11	1	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	16	6	2	4	11	1	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

C-78. Public ranches, forestry camps, and farms for juveniles, by availability of I.Q. test scores

Region and State	Availability of IQ scores					
	Total facilities			For all juveniles		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	107	61	46	43	29	14
Region 1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1	1	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	7	7	0	2	2	0
New Jersey	2	2	0	2	2	0
New York	5	5	0	0	0	0
Region 3	11	11	0	6	6	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	4	4	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	3	0	3	3	0
Virginia	2	2	0	2	2	0
West Virginia	2	2	0	1	1	0
Region 4	11	10	1	4	4	0
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	4	3	1	1	1	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	6	6	0	2	2	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	1	1	1
Region 5	15	14	1	10	9	1
Illinois	6	6	0	6	6	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	0	0
Michigan	3	2	1	1	0	1
Minnesota	1	1	0	1	1	0
Ohio	2	2	0	1	1	0
Wisconsin	2	2	0	1	1	0
Region 6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 7	7	3	4	5	1	4
Iowa	1	1	0	1	1	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	6	2	4	4	0	4
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	4	4	0	2	2	0
Colorado	2	2	0	1	1	0
Montana	1	1	0	1	1	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	45	6	39	12	3	9
Arizona	1	1	0	1	1	0
California	43	5	38	10	2	8
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	1	0	1
Region 10	6	5	1	2	2	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	3	2	1	0	0	0
Washington	3	3	0	2	2	0

and State or local administration of facility—regions and States, midyear 1974

Availability of IQ scores								
For more than 50 percent of juveniles			For 50 percent or fewer juveniles			For no juveniles		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
34	25	9	24	17	7	20	17	3
1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
8	6	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
6	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	1	1	2	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	7	3	5	5	0	2	0	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
5	4	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	2	6	3	3	2	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	2	5	2	3	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

C-79. Public halfway houses and group homes for juveniles, by availability of I.Q. test scores

Region and State	Availability of IQ scores					
	Total facilities			For all juveniles		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	166	117	49	49	28	21
Region 1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	2	2	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 2	41	40	1	1	1	0
New Jersey	6	6	0	1	1	0
New York	35	34	1	0	0	0
Region 3	18	10	8	11	7	4
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	1	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland	4	4	0	4	4	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	12	5	7	7	3	4
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 4	29	23	6	11	7	4
Alabama	1	0	1	1	0	1
Florida	18	16	2	6	5	1
Georgia	4	4	0	2	2	0
Kentucky	2	1	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	1	1	1	0	1
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	1	1	0	1
Region 5	29	15	14	8	2	6
Illinois	1	1	0	1	1	0
Indiana	1	0	1	0	0	0
Michigan	18	13	5	1	1	0
Minnesota	3	1	2	2	0	2
Ohio	5	0	5	4	0	4
Wisconsin	1	0	1	0	0	0
Region 6	4	0	4	1	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	1	1	0	1
Louisiana	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	2	0	2	0	0	0
Region 7	24	14	10	6	2	4
Iowa	4	3	1	1	1	0
Kansas	1	1	0	1	1	0
Missouri	19	10	9	4	0	4
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 8	7	4	3	3	2	1
Colorado	1	0	1	1	0	1
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	3	1	2	1	1	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	3	3	0	1	1	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 9	7	4	3	5	4	1
Arizona	4	4	0	4	4	0
California	3	0	3	1	0	1
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
Region 10	5	5	0	3	3	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	5	5	0	3	3	0

for juveniles and State or local administration of facility--regions and States, midyear 1974

Availability of IQ scores								
For more than 50 percent of juveniles			For 50 percent or fewer juveniles			For no juveniles		
Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
53	40	13	18	11	7	46	38	8
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	2	1	2	2	0	35	35	0
2	2	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	34	34	0
5	2	3	2	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	11	0	5	4	1	2	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	10	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	9	1	5	3	2	6	1	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
10	9	1	3	3	0	4	0	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
16	11	5	1	1	0	1	0	1
2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	10	4	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

C-80. Private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by availability of I.Q. test scores for juveniles—regions and States, midyear 1974

Region and State	Availability of IQ test score				For no juveniles
	Total facilities	For all juveniles	For more than 50 percent of juveniles	For 50 percent or fewer juveniles	
United States	1,337	537	365	251	184
Region 1	129	46	30	27	26
Connecticut	28	12	8	4	4
Maine	14	(D)	5	(D)	5
Massachusetts	61	16	14	18	13
New Hampshire	13	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rhode Island	7	(D)	0	0	(D)
Vermont	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 2	104	77	22	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	8	(D)	0	0	(D)
New York	96	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
Region 3	108	56	35	3	14
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	3	0	0	0	3
Maryland	40	14	18	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	50	34	12	(D)	(D)
Virginia	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
West Virginia	4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Region 4	93	31	28	16	18
Alabama	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	4
Florida	20	4	8	4	4
Georgia	16	6	6	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	11	3	(D)	4	(D)
Mississippi	6	(D)	(D)	0	3
North Carolina	10	5	(D)	(D)	0
South Carolina	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	15	7	4	(D)	(D)
Region 5	212	80	72	39	21
Illinois	29	11	15	3	0
Indiana	28	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	45	18	21	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	50	11	11	20	8
Ohio	35	15	11	4	5
Wisconsin	25	15	(D)	(D)	5
Region 6	110	39	22	40	9
Arkansas	11	(D)	3	(D)	0
Louisiana	16	6	7	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	9	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
Oklahoma	24	6	(D)	13	(D)
Texas	50	21	7	18	4
Region 7	92	43	20	16	13
Iowa	23	8	(D)	7	(D)
Kansas	29	14	6	3	6
Missouri	30	17	9	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	10	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 8	70	18	22	15	15
Colorado	33	8	12	7	6
Montana	5	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
North Dakota	4	(D)	(D)	0	0
South Dakota	13	3	(D)	(D)	6
Utah	13	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	297	127	81	59	30
Arizona	46	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
California	243	97	71	49	26
Hawaii	4	0	0	(D)	(D)
Nevada	4	(D)	0	(D)	0
Region 10	122	20	33	35	34
Alaska	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	3
Idaho	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	3
Oregon	41	10	9	10	12
Washington	64	7	20	21	16

Data not shown to preserve confidentiality guarantees.

Glossary

Adjudicated delinquent—Detention status of a juvenile who, as the result of a formal and completed judicial proceeding, is adjudged a delinquent, usually for a nonstatus offense—one for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Includes some status offenders, especially in States without special status offender statutes. Even in States with such statutes, juveniles with previous offenses can be adjudicated delinquent for status offenses. (Conversely, a judge can declare a juvenile to be a person in need of supervision for a felony or misdemeanor—see person in need of supervision.)

Administrative staff—Includes such positions as superintendent, director, administrator, assistant superintendent, business manager, purchasing agent, stenographer, bookkeeper, accountant, switchboard operator, clerk, and typist.

Age—Pertains to the age of the youngest and oldest resident (including nonjuveniles). For the 1973 and 1974 censuses, these data are as of June 30. For the 1971 census, they pertain to the day the questionnaire was completed. Data for average age were obtained only in the 1973 and 1974 censuses and are based on June 30.

Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction—Detention status of a juvenile who allegedly has committed a crime in or run away from another jurisdiction. Includes runaways from other correctional facilities. Excludes adjudicated delinquents awaiting placement in a correctional facility.

Capital expenditures—For the 1974 census, includes costs for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment, including single expenditures of any amount. For the 1973 census, includes spending for new buildings, major repairs or improvement and new equipment costing \$1,000 or more, but excludes single expenditures of less than \$1,000. For the 1971 census, includes spending for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment costing \$100 or more.

Child in need of supervision (CHINS)—see person in need of supervision.

Dependent and neglected—A juvenile over whom a juvenile court assumes jurisdiction because of its finding that the care exercised by parent, guardian, or custodian falls short of a legal standard for proper

care. Excludes juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquents, and those declared in need of supervision, even if they also could be considered dependent and neglected.

Design capacity—The number of persons a facility is designed to hold, exclusive of arrangements, if any, to alleviate overcrowding, such as the use of double-deck bunks in a facility designed for single bunks or the temporary use of space as sleeping quarters that was designed for other purposes.

Detention center—A short-term facility that provides temporary care in a physically restricting environment for juveniles in custody pending court disposition and, often, for juveniles who are adjudicated delinquent or are awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction.

Detention status—One of the following statuses under which juveniles are held: adjudicated delinquent, person in need of supervision, held pending court disposition, awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, voluntary admission, and dependent and neglected.

Discharged with no further agency supervision—An unconditional departure.

Drug offense—An offense related to drugs that if committed by adults would normally have been classified as a felony or misdemeanor.

Felony—An offense that if committed by an adult would be considered a felony. Excludes felony-type drug offenses.

First court commitment—A type of admission to training schools and to ranches, forestry camps, and farms involving persons committed by courts for the first time.

Gross salaries and wages—A component of operating expenditures. For the 1973 and 1974 censuses, excludes employer contributions to employee benefits. For the 1971 census, includes the value of compensation for meals, lodging, and uniforms for staff personnel.

Group home—see halfway house and group home.

Halfway house and group home—A long-term facility in which residents are allowed extensive contact with the community, such as attending schools or working on a job.

Held pending court disposition—Detention status of a juvenile who has not had any hearing or who has had only a preliminary screening, detention, or similar hearing and is awaiting further court action.

Juvenile—In most States, a person under age 18. With respect to juveniles in custody, a person subject to

juvenile court proceedings because a statutorily defined event is alleged to have occurred while his/her age was below the statutorily specified limit of original jurisdiction of a juvenile court.

Juvenile in need of supervision (JINS)—see person in need of supervision.

Long-term facility—A correctional, as opposed to detention, facility. Includes training schools; ranches, forestry camps, and farms; and halfway houses and group homes.

Minor in need of supervision (MINS)—see person in need of supervision.

Misdemeanor—An offense that if committed by an adult would be considered a misdemeanor. Excludes misdemeanor-type drug offenses.

Nonjuvenile—With respect to persons in custody, one within the original jurisdiction of a criminal rather than a juvenile court because his/her age at the time of an alleged crime was above the statutorily specified limit.

Nonpayroll staff—Full-time or part-time staff not on the payroll of the reporting facility. Includes staff members of a parent agency or service who are assigned to the juvenile facility, personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, college interns, and in 1973 and 1974, but not in 1971, community volunteers.

Operating expenditures—Gross salaries and wages, plus other operating expenditures.

Operational, maintenance, and other staff—In addition to housekeeping staff, includes all others not classifiable as administrative, personal custody, or treatment and educational staff.

Other operating expenditures—A component of operating expenditures. For the 1973 and 1974 censuses, covers expenditures for food, supplies, and contractual services. For the 1971 census, also includes the fair market value of free commodities or services provided by any public or charitable organization.

Payroll staff—Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of the reporting facility.

Person in need of supervision (PINS)—Detention status of a juvenile declared by a juvenile court to be in need of supervision. Encompasses those known variously as child in need of supervision (CHINS), juvenile in need of supervision (JINS), and minor in need of supervision (MINS), as well as those designated as unruly, unmanageable, or incorrigible under special statutes for status offenders. All PINS are not status offenders, and all status offenders are not PINS. Even in States with status offender stat-

utes, juveniles with previous offenses can be adjudicated delinquent for status offenses. Conversely, a judge can declare a juvenile to be a person in need of supervision for a felony or misdemeanor.

Personal custody staff—Includes such positions as house parent, group supervision, group worker, cottage parent, and matron.

Placed in an aftercare or parole program—A conditional departure.

Private facility—For this report, a juvenile detention or correctional facility subject to governmental licensing, but under the direct administrative and operational control of private enterprise; typically it receives substantial governmental funding, in addition to support by private sources.

Public facility—For this report, a juvenile detention or correctional facility under the direct administrative and operational control of a State or local government.

Ranch, forestry camp, and farm—A long-term residential facility for persons whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community.

Reception or diagnostic center—A short-term facility that screens persons committed by courts and assigns them to appropriate correctional facilities.

Recommitment—A type of admission to training schools and to ranches, forestry camps, and farms involving persons who commit a new offense and are recommitted by court order, even if these persons are in an aftercare or parole status.

Resident—A person, juvenile or nonjuvenile, held in a juvenile detention or correctional facility.

Retirement—A type of admission to training schools and to ranches, forestry camps, and farms involving persons who commit a new offense and are recommitted by court order, even if these persons are in an aftercare or parole status.

Return from aftercare or parole—A type of admission to training schools and to ranches, forestry camps, and farms involving a person returned to confinement for violations of the conditions for aftercare or parole. Excludes those returned for new offenses.

Shelter—A short-term facility that provides temporary care similar to that of a detention center, but in a physically unrestricting environment.

Short-term facility—A detention, as opposed to a correctional, facility. Includes detention centers, shelters, and reception or diagnostic centers.

Status offense—An act or conduct that is declared by statute to be an offense (but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile) and that can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court. Typical status offenses are violation of curfew, running away from home, truancy, possession of alcoholic beverages, and leading an immoral life. Both adjudicated delinquents and juveniles declared to be persons in need of supervision can be status offenders.

Training school—A long-term specialized type of facility that provides strict confinement for its residents.

Treatment and educational staff—Includes such positions as psychiatrist, psychologist, chaplain, academic principal or teacher, vocational director or teacher, social worker, librarian, aftercare or parole worker, recreational worker, physician, registered nurse, practical nurse, medical aide, classification officer, and counselor.

Voluntary admission—A type of admission in which a juvenile voluntarily commits himself/herself to a facility without being adjudged by a court to be delinquent or in need of supervision. The juvenile may be referred to the facility for treatment by parents, court, school, or social agency.

Youthful offender—A person, adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit, for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. The special correctional commitment may be to a juvenile facility, to a special section of an adult facility, or to a separate facility for the confinement of persons between the age limits specified in the particular statute. Such provisions exist in Federal law and in the laws of several States.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION

USER EVALUATION
Children in Custody 1974
NCJ-57946, SD-JD-3F

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