

# CRIME IN HAWAII

1978



A REVIEW OF  
UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS CENTER

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APRIL 1979

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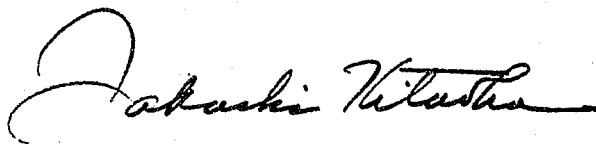
## FOREWORD

The Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) program for Hawaii has been operational on a statewide basis since 1975. "Crime in Hawaii, 1978" is the Fourth Annual report published by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center. As in previous years, this report of summary statistics on crime in Hawaii has been made possible by the close cooperation of the four county police departments and the State Attorney General's Office.

The collection of crime data in Hawaii should be of particular interest to policy-makers who require reliable information as a basis for making sound decisions. Crime in Hawaii, 1978, provides on a timely basis, authentic and reliable information to legislators, heads of State and County governments, and law enforcement officials. This report on crime statistics is a part of our effort to assist them by providing information on which realistic assessments and accurate evaluations regarding crime and its related problems can be made.

In addition, Crime in Hawaii, 1978, is published for the benefit of all concerned with the growing problems of crime, as well as for those involved with the administration of criminal justice in Hawaii.

This report has been made possible through a grant awarded to the Hawaii Judiciary by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA).



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TAKASHI KITAOKA, DIRECTOR  
Circuit Court Judge, Retired

NCJRS

MAY 29 1979 me

ACQUISITIONS

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## Table of Contents

Foreword .....	I
Acknowledgements .....	II
List of Tables .....	III
I Index Crime Reports .....	3
II Offense Statistics .....	23
III Arrest Statistics .....	37
IV Appendix .....	63

### 1978

#### List of Tables

Tables	Page
1 Hawaii Crime Index .....	24
2 Index of Crime United States and Hawaii, 1978 .....	26
3 Crime Index Offenses Known to Police by County .....	28
4 Crime Index Offenses Reported by Month - State Totals, 1978 .....	30
5 Value of Property Stolen and Value of Stolen Property Recovered, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	31
6 Value of Property Stolen and Value of Stolen Property Recovered, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	32
7 Value of Property Stolen by Type of Offense, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	33
8 Value of Property Stolen - Larceny-Theft Analysis, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	34
9 Value of Property Stolen by County and Type of Offense, 1978 .....	35
10 Population and Arrests as a Percentage of Ethnic Stock, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	38
11 Population and Arrests, Distribution by Age .....	39
12 Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	41
13 Age and Sex of Adults Arrests by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	42
14 Race of Adults Arrests by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	43
15 Race of Adults Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	44
16 Part I Arrests of Adults by County, 1978 .....	45
17 Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	46-47
18 Race of Adults Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	48-49
19 Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	53
20 Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	54
21 Race of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	55
22 Race of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	56
23 Part I Arrests of Juveniles by County, 1978 .....	57
24 Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	58-59
25 Race of Juveniles Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1978 .....	60-61

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## INTRODUCTION

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### Operational Criteria

The development of the State Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) programs is a relatively new approach to the collection of UCR data. An important aspect of the transference of this collection responsibility from the FBI to a State agency is to ensure consistency and comparability in the data collected by the State programs. Following are the conditions set by the FBI under which a State program is developed and by which it must operate:

(1) The State program must conform to the national Uniform Crime Reports standards, definitions, and information required. This, of course, does not prohibit the State from collecting other statistical data beyond the national collection.

(2) The State agency must have a proven, effective, mandatory, statewide program and have instituted acceptable quality control procedures.

(3) Coverage within the State by a State agency must at least be equal to that attained by Uniform Crime Reports.

(4) The State agency must have adequate field staff assigned to assist local units in record practices and crime reporting procedures.

(5) The State agency must furnish to the FBI all of the detailed data regularly collected by the FBI in the form of duplicate returns, computer printouts, and/or magnetic tape.

(6) The State must have the proven capability (tested over a period of time) to supply all statistical data required to the FBI in time to meet national Uniform Crime Reports publication deadlines.

(7) The FBI will continue its internal procedures of verifying and reviewing individual agency reports for both completeness and quality.

(8) The FBI will continue to have direct contact with individual reporting units within the State where necessary in connection with crime reporting matters, but will coordinate such contacts with the State agency.

(9) Upon request, the FBI will continue its training programs within the State with respect to police records and crime reporting procedures. For mutual benefit these will be coordinated with the State agency.

(10) Should circumstances develop whereby the State agency cannot provide the data required by the national program, the FBI will reinstitute a direct collection of Uniform Crime Reports from police units within the State.

### Background

UCRs are a long-standing source of information about law enforcement and crime.

The purpose of the Uniform Crime Reports component is:

to establish, at the state level, the responsibility to collect and report uniform crime data in accordance with standards developed jointly by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP).

### Information Requirements

The uniform crime reports program has been traditionally oriented toward law enforcement statistics. The basic data elements required by the FBI, when supplemented by additional state oriented items, permit a variety of interesting statistical analyses.

Three categories of statistical reporting are utilized:

- Crime Trends - Reported Offenses
- Arrest Patterns
- Offense Characteristics

### Arrest Patterns

Statistical reports derived from arrest information are presented with other UCR exhibits because they are primarily of interest to law enforcement agencies.

### Offense Characteristics

UCR provides a vehicle for collecting information which describes criminal events in detail. Law enforcement and planning agencies have the predominant need for this data because of their relationship to crime prevention. Such data can be used to analyze crimes of violence according to weapon used, day of the week, victim relationship, victim age, offender age, and the police officer as a victim. Monetary losses resulting from crime against property can also be portrayed.

The monthly data collection forms encompass reported offenses, supplemental information about actual offenses and characteristics of arrested persons.

### **Hawaii UCR Program**

In an effort to provide as complete a picture of crime in the State of Hawaii, the Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center (SAC) presently has the responsibility of serving as the clearinghouse for Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) data.

Uniform Crime Reports on personal and property crimes in Hawaii are compiled and analyzed by the SAC.

As crime and fear of crime are recognized by citizens of the State as a problem of highest concern, timely and accurate information is necessary to assist administrators and other public officials in assessing the problem.

SAC is able to provide information related to crime at the State and County levels with sufficient timeliness to alert all criminal justice agencies and the public long before national crime data are released.

Significant changes have been made to the UCRs for the State of Hawaii. Prior to SAC's involvement in the UCR program, the four counties independently submitted reported offense and arrest statistics to the FBI on an optional basis.

UCRs maintained at SAC differ from data collected at the National level in that the unique racial breakdown for Hawaii is recognized and compiled. The FBI uses only six racial categories: White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and Other. The Hawaii program has broken out the "Other" category to include: Filipino, Samoan, Korean, Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian, and All Others. Previously, the "Other" category comprised almost 50 percent of all arrests.

Another significant change to the UCR program has been initiated. Approximately 66 percent of all murder victims in Hawaii are classified in the "Other" category. Effective January 1, 1978, SAC requested that all Police Departments break out racial characteristics of murder victims to conform with the arrest categories.

These changes, along with the functions of clearinghouse and data resource center have added much to the analyses of crime for Hawaii-specific problems.

It is with these purposes in mind that we submit to you the Fourth Annual "Crime in Hawaii: A Review of Uniform Crime Reports."

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## **TYPES OF CRIME STATISTICS**

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Seven offenses were chosen in the UCR program because of their seriousness and frequency of occurrence as indicators of crime in the United States - these are known as Index Crimes.

It must be kept in mind that all offenses reported herein are known offenses to the police. There has been no consideration taken of any unreported crimes. Because not all crimes come to the attention of the police, the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) limited the reporting of offenses known to the following crime classifications because these are assumed to be the crimes which are most likely to be reported and which occur with sufficient frequency to provide an adequate basis for comparison. They are also serious crimes by nature and/or volume. The chosen offenses are:

1. Criminal Homicide
2. Forcible Rape
3. Robbery
4. Aggravated Assault
5. Burglary
6. Larceny-Theft
7. Motor Vehicle Theft

Essential to maintenance of uniform and consistent data is the establishment of a standard definition of the offenses to be used in the program. Each of the Part I Offenses has been defined specifically in UCR. The Crime Index Offenses are all of the Part I Offenses with the exception of 1b, manslaughter by negligence. Part II Offenses are all other offenses not listed as Part I.

# I Index Crime Reports

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## HAWAII CRIME SUMMARY

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### **Index Crimes**

The seven most serious crimes (Index Crimes) reported in 1978 totaled 63,934 as compared with 1977, in which 58,549 Index Crimes were reported. The reported Index Crime rates were 6,543.2 and 7,129.9 per 100,000 population for 1977 and 1978, respectively.

### **Largest Category of Index Crimes**

Consistent with the trend across the nation, larceny-theft remained the largest category of the Index Crimes. Larcenies reported numbered 39,027 or an increase of 11.3 percent over the previous year and constituted 61 percent of all Index Crimes.

### **Violent Crimes**

Crimes against persons, or violent crimes totaled 2,419 in 1978, registering a 20.3 percent increase over the previous year of the four categories of crimes in this group. Murder and aggravated assault decreased in number while incidents of forcible rape and robbery increased.

### **Property Crimes**

Crimes involving property and committed without the use of force totaled 61,515, or an increase of 8.8 percent over 1977. Of this total, larceny-theft accounted for 63.4 percent of all property crimes with burglary and motor vehicle theft accounting for 28.2 and 8.3 percent, respectively.

Residential burglaries accounted for 65.8 percent of all burglaries reported with more than half or 57.5 percent committed during the day.

### **Value of Property Stolen**

The total value of property reported stolen in Hawaii during 1978 was \$31,715,633. The police departments were successful in recovering 27.3 percent of the loss or \$8,672,244 as compared with 26.3 percent recovery rate in 1977. Property loss was reported as a result of 60 murders, 1,556 robberies, 17,369 burglaries (breaking and

entering), 5,119 motor vehicle thefts and 39,027 larceny-thefts.

#### Arrests Reported for Index Crimes

A total of 10,475 arrests were made for Index Crimes accounting for 32.3 percent of all arrests.

#### Total Arrests Reported

A total of 32,461 arrests for all non-traffic offenses were reported in 1978. Juvenile arrests account for 30.5 percent of all persons arrested for the year.

#### Narcotic Drug Arrest

A total of 2,481 arrests for drug violations were reported in 1978 as compared with 3,122 in 1977. Of this number, 17 percent were persons under 18 years of age.

#### Gambling Arrests

A reported 1,181 arrests were made on charges of gambling in 1978. A total of 117 arrests or 9.9 percent were juveniles under 18 years of age. This compares with 8.5 percent for the same period in 1977.

## Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter

### Definition

Murder is defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program as the willful killing of another. The classification of this offense, as in all of the other Crime Index offenses, is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body.

Deaths caused by negligence, suicide, accident, or justifiable homicide are not included in the count for this offense classification. Attempts to murder or assaults to murder are scored as aggravated assaults and not as murder.

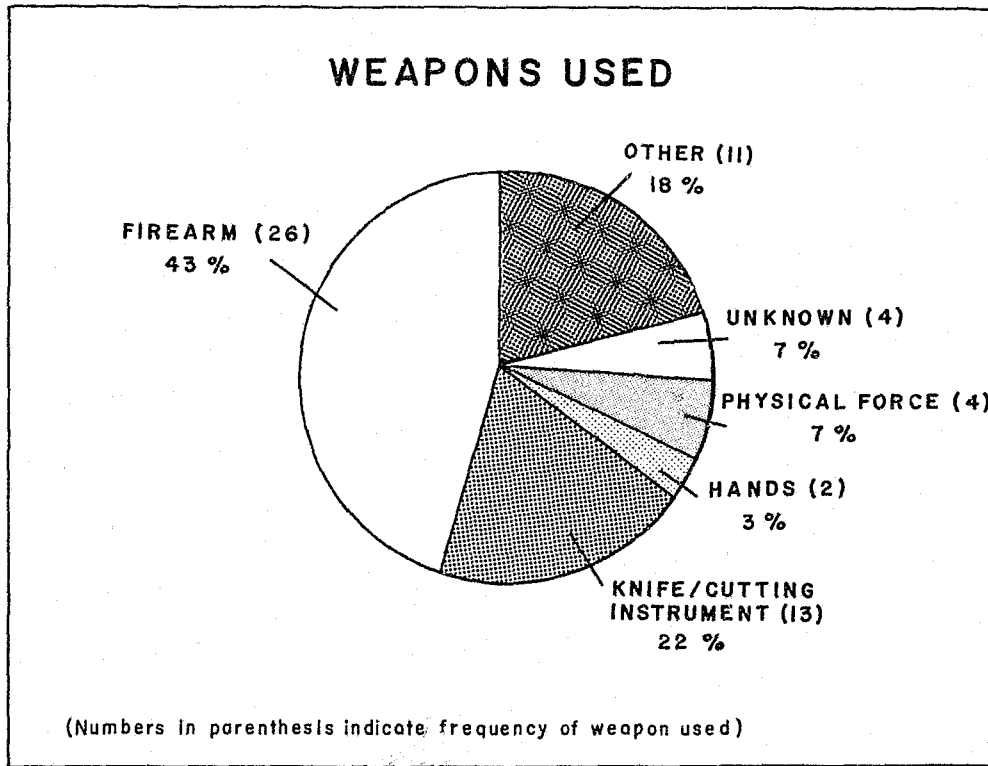
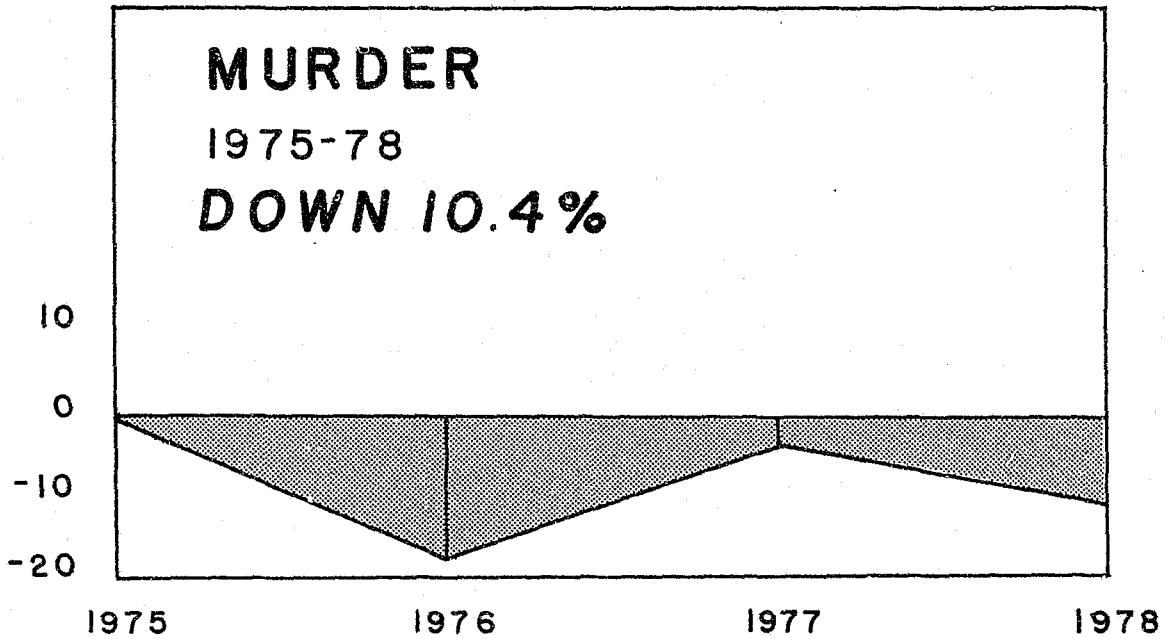
### Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977	64	7.2
1978	60	6.7
Percent Change	-6.3	-6.9

### Features

	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	April, July, August, November	May	December
Most Frequent Weapon	Firearm	Firearm	Firearm
Most Frequent Victim:			
Age Group	20-24	20-24	20-24
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	Other	White
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	25-29	25-29, 30-34	18-22
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	White	Negro





**Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter**  
 The number of murders reported for 1978 has decreased from the 64 reported in 1977 to 60, or a decrease of 6.3 percent.

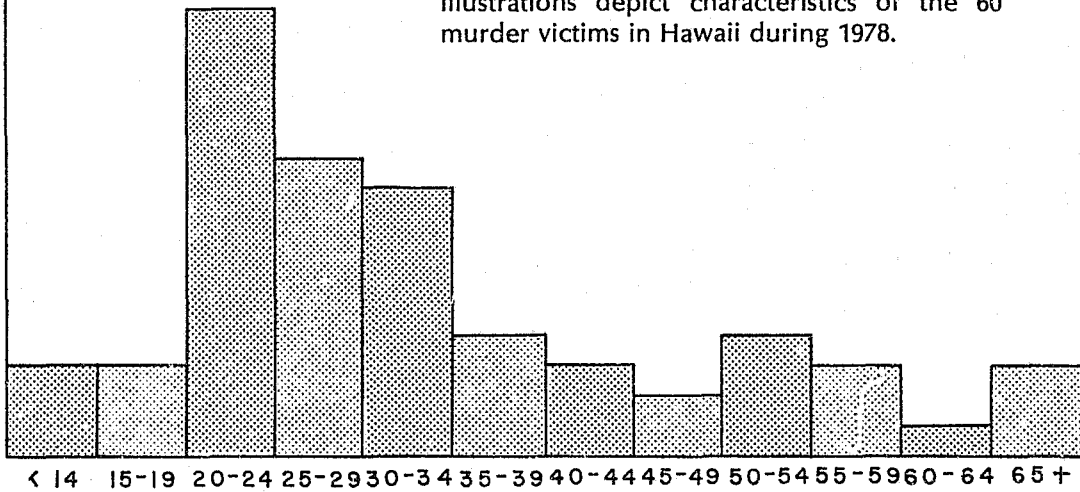
Consistent with the trend across the nation, firearms were the most frequently used weapon.

# DISTRIBUTION OF VICTIMS BY AGE

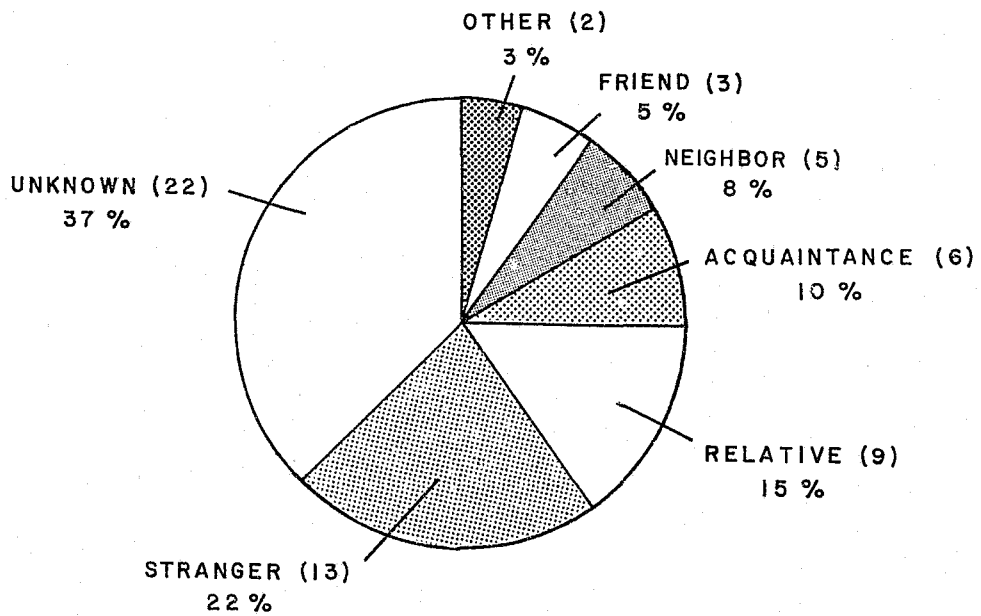
20  
16  
12  
8  
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## Murder Victim Characteristics

For the first time since the initiation of the annual report in 1975, data on local murder victims has been made available. The following illustrations depict characteristics of the 60 murder victims in Hawaii during 1978.

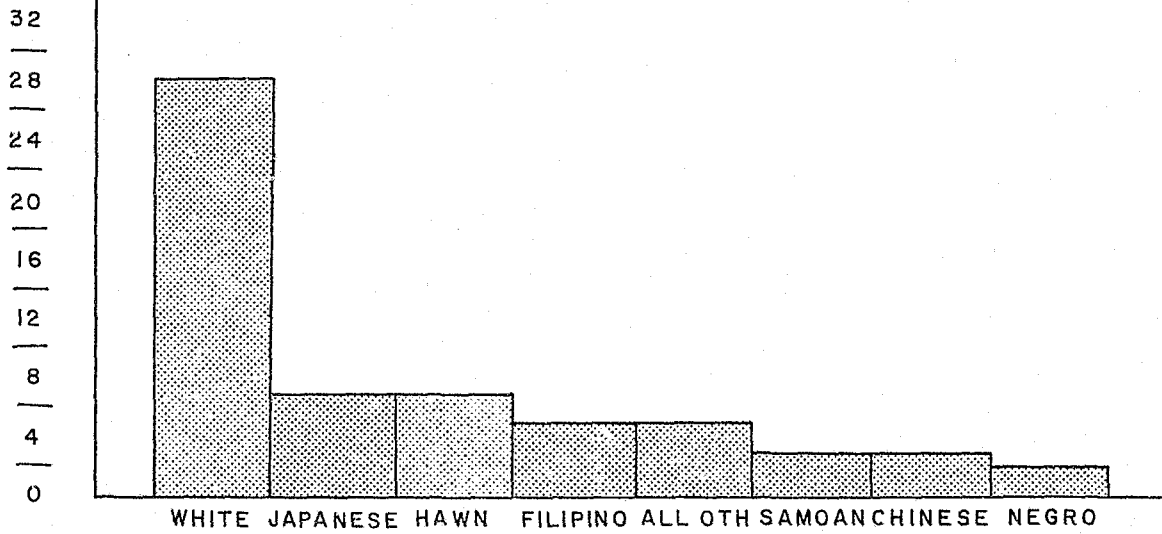


# RELATIONSHIP OF VICTIM TO OFFENDERS



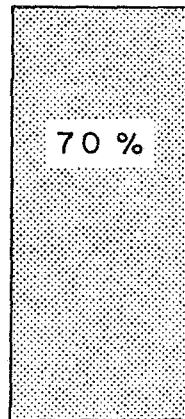
(Numbers in parenthesis indicate frequency of occurrence)

## DISTRIBUTION OF VICTIMS BY RACE

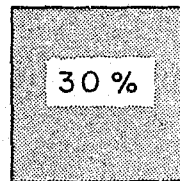


## DISTRIBUTION OF VICTIMS BY SEX

MALES (42)



FEMALES (18)



(Numbers in parenthesis indicate frequency of occurrence)

## Forcible Rape

### Definition

Forcible rape, as defined under this Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female through the use of force or the threat of force. Assaults to commit forcible rape are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) is not counted in this category.

### Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977*	228	25.5
1978	231	25.8
Percent Change	1.3	1.2

### Features

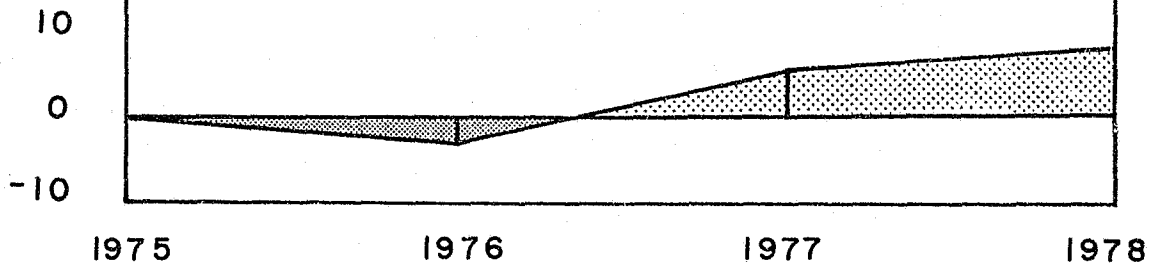
	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	October	March, May, June	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	25-29	25-29	18-22
Race	Other, White	White	White

\*Adjustment made to include 2 rapes which occurred in 1977 but were reported in 1978.

# FORCIBLE RAPE

1975-78

**UP 7.9%**



## RAPE OFFENSES BY TYPE

FORCIBLE RAPE 82 %

ATTEMPTS 18 %



### Forcible Rape

Reported incidence of rape increased from 228 to 231 for the period 1977-1978, continuing the trend of growth begun in 1977 after a decrease in 1976. Of the 118 persons arrested for charges of rape, 78.8 percent

were adults.

Of the total rape incidents, 82.3 percent were classified as rape by force. The other 17.7 percent were described as attempts to commit forcible rape.

## Robbery

### Definition

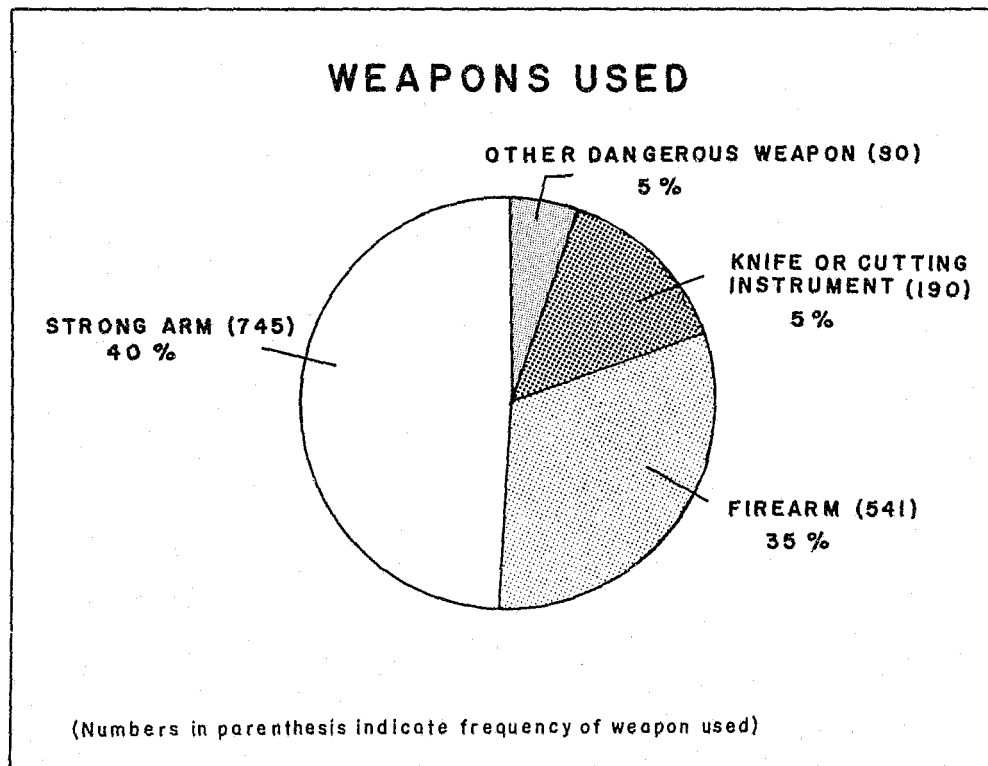
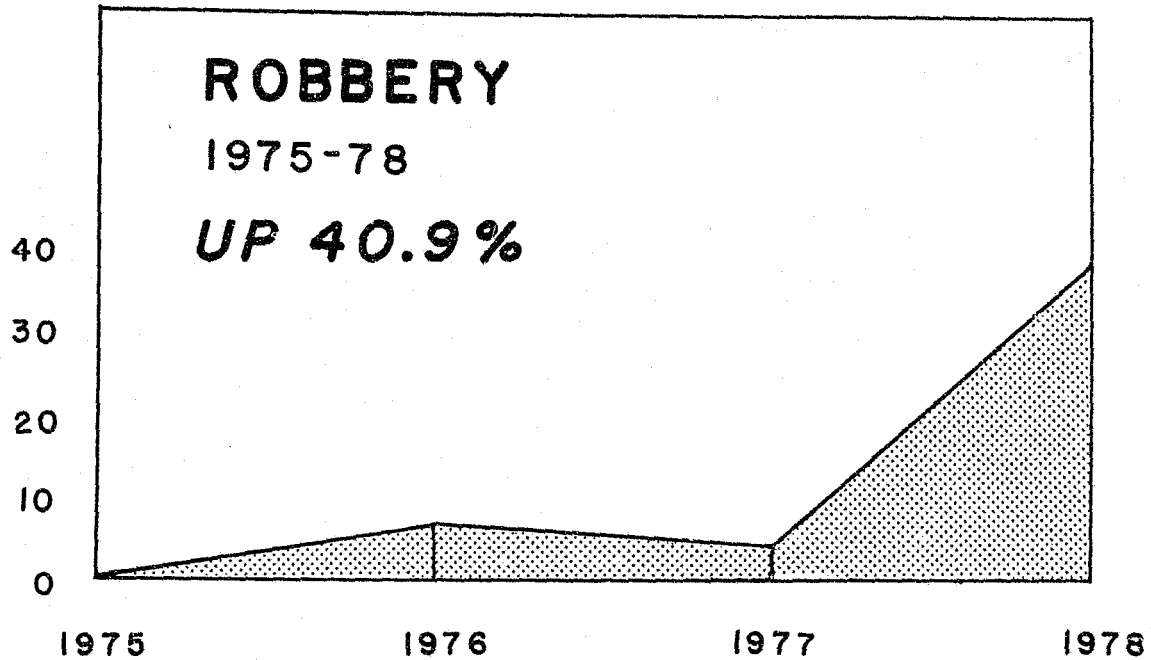
Robbery is the stealing or taking anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person, in his presence, by force or by threat of force. Assault to commit robbery and attempts are included. This is a violent crime and frequently results in injury to the victim.

### Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977	1,146	128.1
1978	1,556	173.5
Percent Change	35.8	35.4

### Features

	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	Dec- ember	January	December
Most Frequent Weapon	Strong Arm	Strong Arm	Firearm
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	25-29	17	16-20
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	Other	Negro



### Robbery

Incidence of reported robbery has increased by 35.8 percent in 1978, after a decline in 1977. The number of incidents jumped from 1,146 to 1,556.

Since 1975, the overall increase has been 40.9 percent. Robbery by weapon showed very little change in 1978, with strong arm as the most frequent type.

## Aggravated Assault

### Definition

Aggravated assault is the unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe bodily injury usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or other means likely to produce death or serious bodily harm. Attempts are included since it is not necessary that an injury result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime is successfully completed.

### Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977	573	64.0
1978	572	63.8
Percent Change	- .2	- .3

### Features

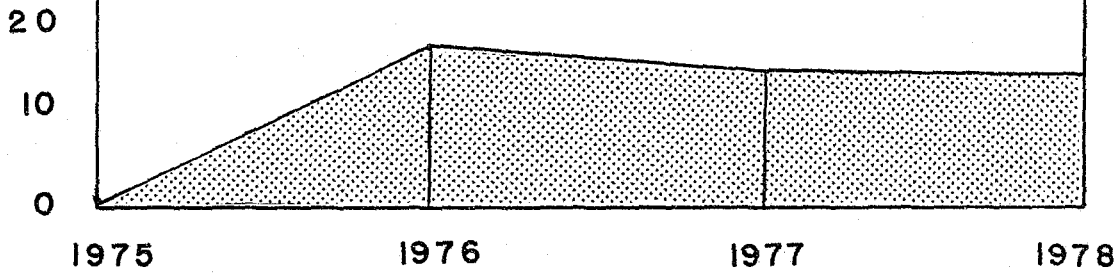
	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	January	June	July
Most Frequent Weapon	Other Dangerous Weapon	Other Dangerous Weapon	Blunt Objects, Hands, Fists, Feet
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	30-34	25-29	18-22
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	White	White



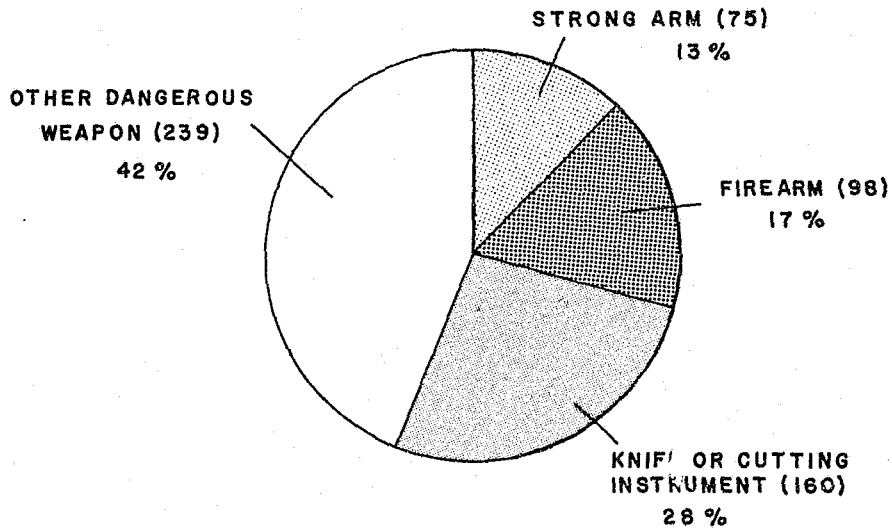
# AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

1975-78

**UP 13.5%**



## WEAPONS USED



(Numbers in parenthesis indicate frequency of weapon used)

### Aggravated Assault

A very slight decrease in reported incidents of aggravated assault was recorded for 1978. The number of incidents was only one less than the

previous year. Adults were involved in 86.2 percent of all arrests in this category as compared with the 88 percent reported in 1977. The use of miscellaneous (other dangerous) weapons was predominant.

# Burglary

## Definition

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines burglary as the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft. The use of force to gain entry is not required to classify the crime as a burglary. The offense of burglary in this Program is broken down into three subclassifications: forcible entry, unlawful entry where no force is used, and attempted forcible entry.

## Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977	17,100	1,911.0
1978	17,369	1,937.0
Percent Change	1.6	1.4

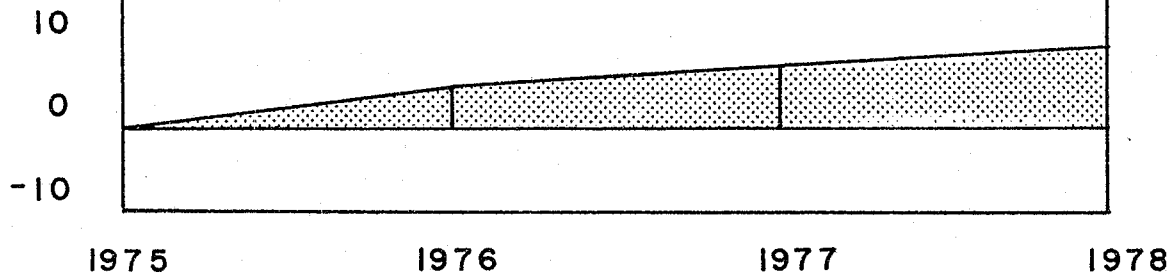
## Features

	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	March	March	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	13-14	13-14	15-19
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	Other	White

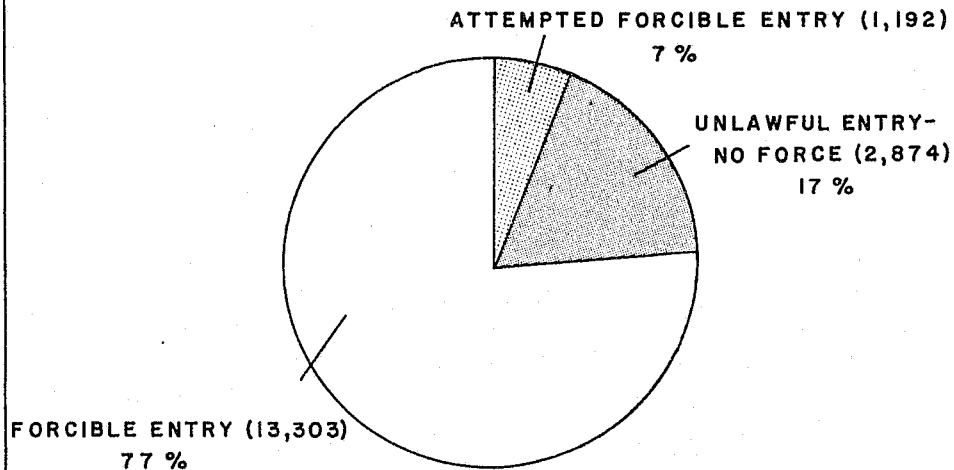
# BURGLARY

1975-78

**UP 10.0%**



## TYPES OF BURGLARY



(Numbers in parenthesis indicate frequency of occurrence)

### Burglary

The number of burglaries increased by 1.6 percent from 17,100 in 1977 to 17,369 in 1978. The above figure shows a trend of slow and steady growth since 1975.

Seventy-seven percent of all burglaries were

described as forcible entry, while 17 percent were unlawful entries with no force. Seven percent were classified as attempted forcible entry. Fifty-six percent of all persons arrested for this offense were juveniles, a slight drop from the 61 percent of a year before.

## Larceny-Theft

### Definition

Larceny-theft is the unlawful taking or stealing of property or articles without the use of force, violence, or fraud. It includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc. In the Uniform Crime Reporting Program this crime category does not include embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, and worthless checks. Motor vehicle theft, of course, is excluded from this category for crime reporting purposes inasmuch as it is a separate Crime Index Offense.

### Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977	35,062	3,918.4
1978	39,027	4,352.3
Percent Change	11.3	11.1

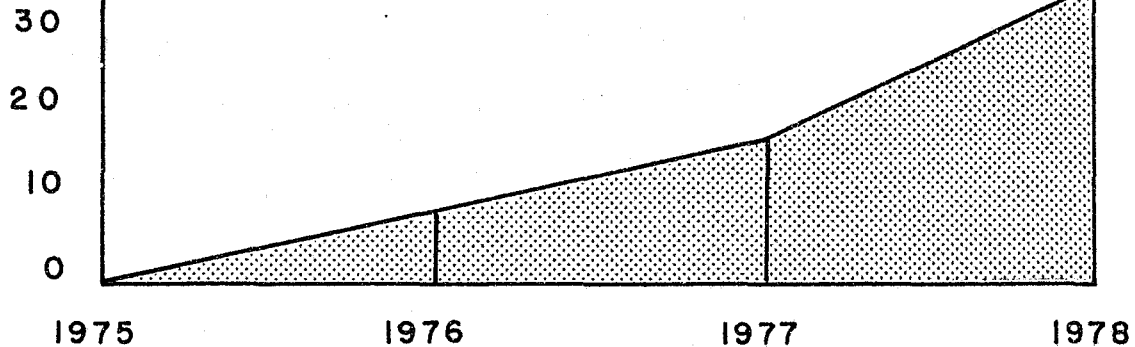
### Features

	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	August	August	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	13-14	13-14	15-19
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	White	White

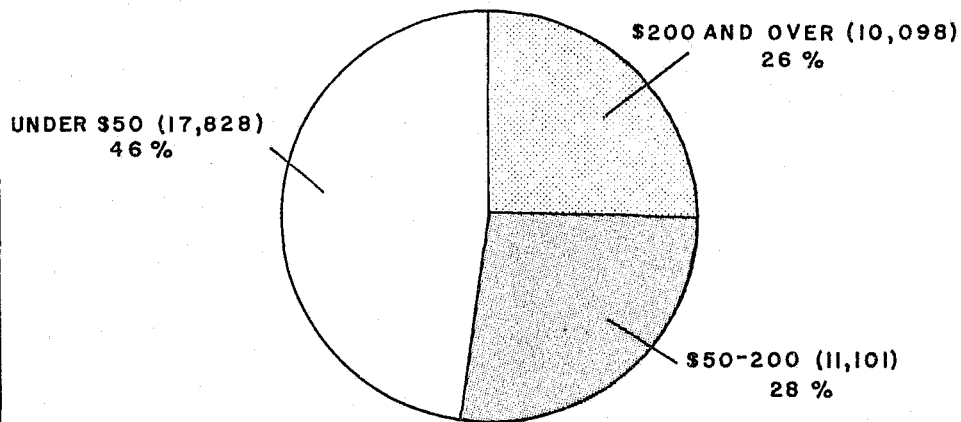
# LARCENY-THEFT

1975-1978

**UP 30.6%**



## TYPES OF LARCENY-THEFT



(Numbers in parenthesis indicate frequency of occurrence)

### Larceny-Theft

The highest frequency of reported Crime Index Offenses has historically been the Larceny-Thefts category. Reported larceny-thefts in 1978 totaled 39,027, or an increase of 11.3 percent over the previous year. This change reflects the progressively

larger increases over the years since 1975.

Value of property stolen totaled \$9,438,600 in 1978, a 13 percent increase over 1977. Of this particular offense, nearly half (46 percent) involved thefts of less than \$50.

## Motor Vehicle Theft

### Definition

In Uniform Crime Reporting, motor vehicle theft is defined as the unlawful taking or stealing of a motor vehicle, including attempts. This definition excludes taking for temporary use by those persons having lawful access to the vehicle.

### Trend

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1977	4,378	489.3
1978	5,119	570.9
Percent Change	16.9	16.7

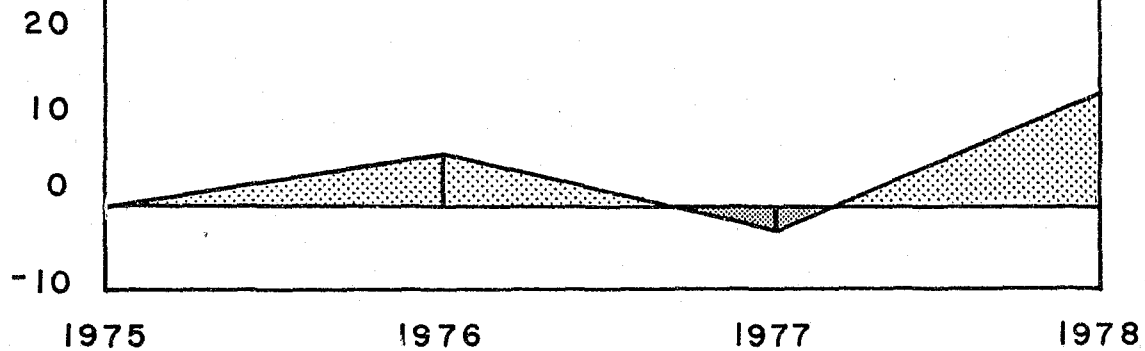
### Features

	Hawaii 1978	Hawaii 1977	U.S. 1977
Most Frequent Month	Dec- ember	March, November	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	16	15	15-19
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	Other	White

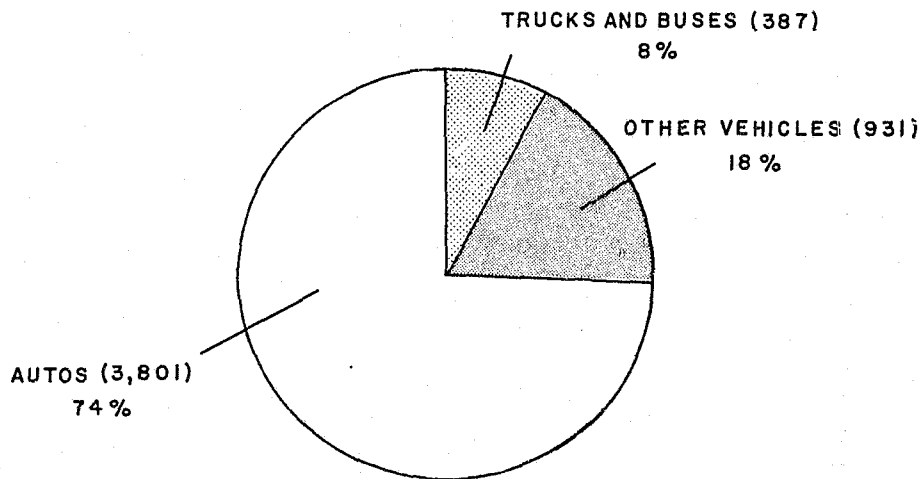
# MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT

1975-78

**UP 13.0%**



## TYPES OF MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT



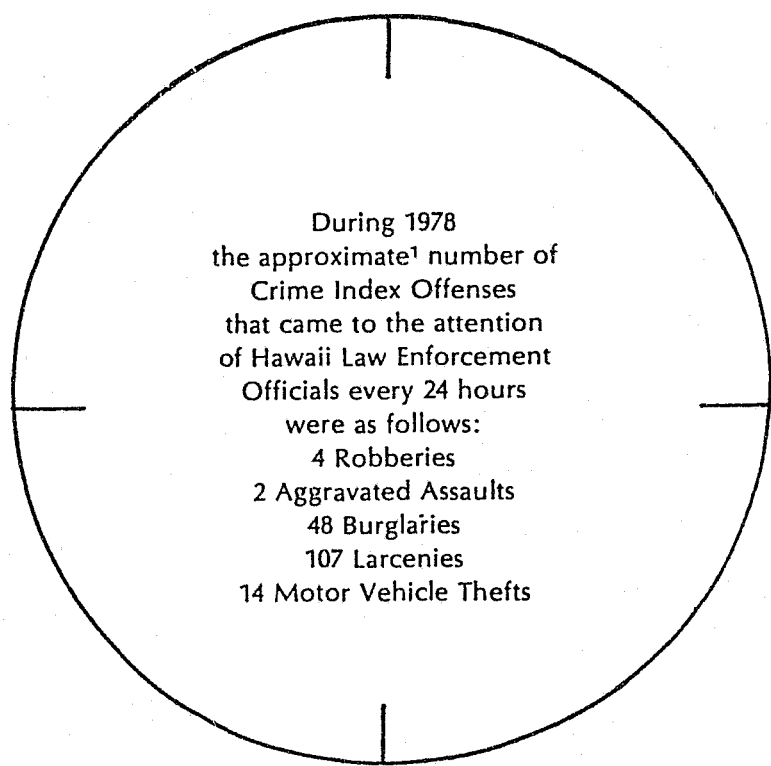
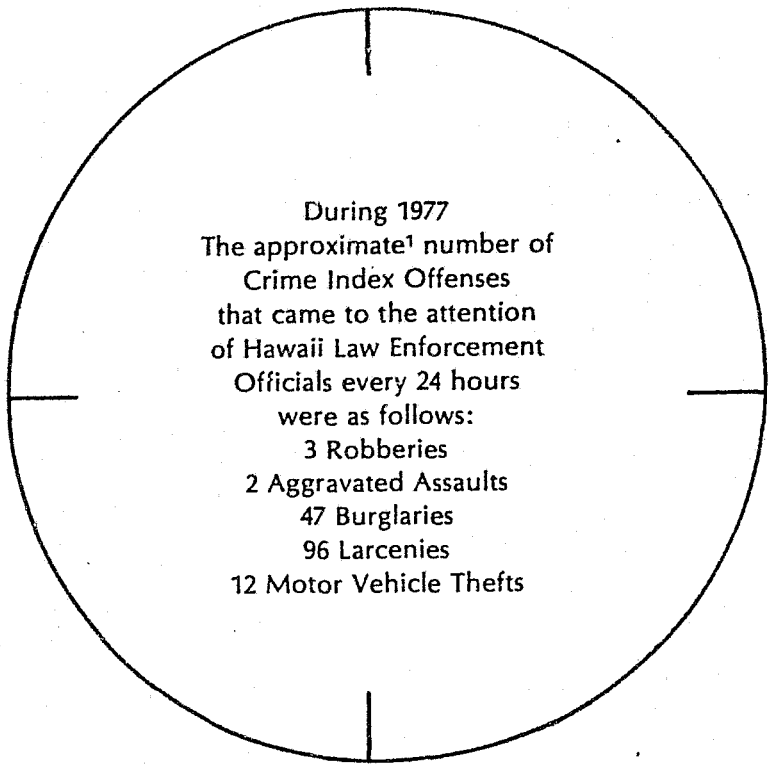
(Numbers in parenthesis indicate frequency of occurrence)

### Motor Vehicle Theft

Reported cases of motor vehicle theft increased by 16.9 percent in 1978 from 4,378 to 5,119 offenses. This change follows a recorded 8.9 percent drop in 1977.

Of all types of property stolen, motor vehicles show the highest recovery rate: 69 percent of the value of motor vehicles was recovered in 1978.

# CRIME CLOCKS



NOTE: In 1977, one murder occurred approximately every 6 days; one rape approximately every 2 days. In 1978, one murder occurred approximately every 6 days; one rape approximately every 2 days.

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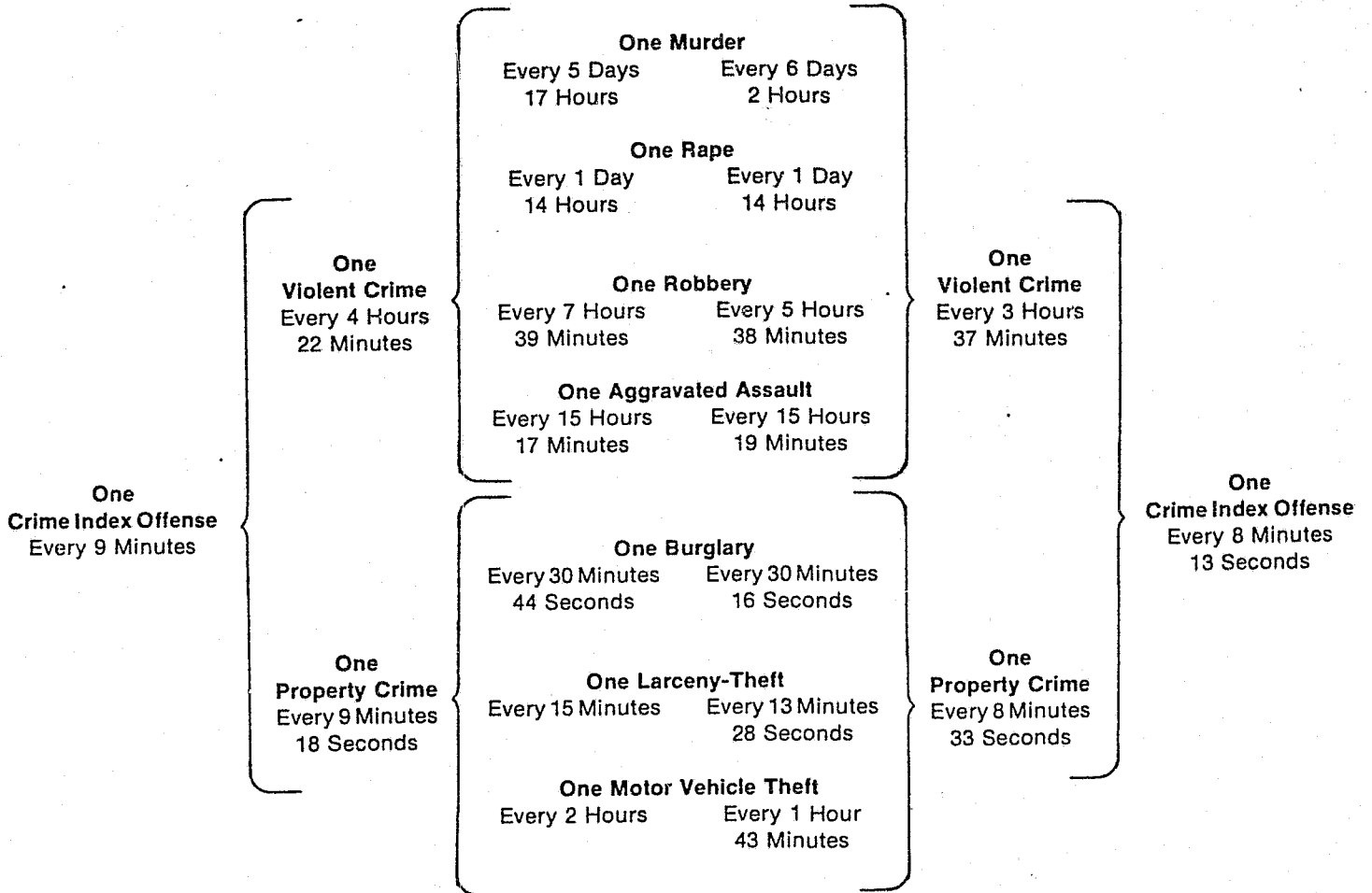
<sup>1</sup>Figures will not add up to totals due to rounding.



# State of Hawaii Crime Index Offenses Reported

1977

1978



II  
Offense  
Statistics

**TABLE 1**  
**HAWAII CRIME INDEX**  
**1978**

<b>Index Offenses</b>	<b>Number of Offenses</b>	<b>Percent Change Over Previous Year</b>	<b>Rate Per 100,000 Population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Percent Change Over Previous Year</b>
Murder	60	- 6.3	6.7	- 6.9
Forcible Rape	231	1.3	25.8	1.2
Robbery	1,556	35.8	173.5	35.4
Aggravated Assault	572	- .2	63.8	- .3
Burglary-Breaking & Entering	17,369	1.6	1,937.0	1.4
Larceny-Theft (except Motor Vehicle)	39,027	11.3	4,352.3	11.1
Motor Vehicle Theft	5,119	16.9	570.9	16.7
Personal Crimes <sup>2</sup>	2,419	20.3	269.8	20.1
Property Crimes <sup>3</sup>	61,515	8.8	6,860.2	8.6
<b>Total for Hawaii</b>	<b>63,934</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7,129.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Population figures from State of Hawaii, Department of Planning & Economic Development.

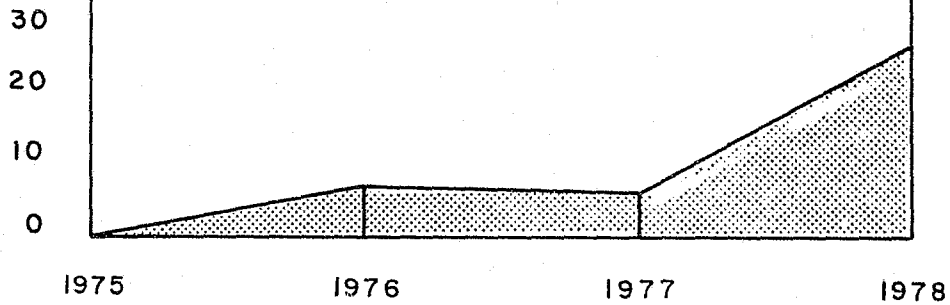
<sup>2</sup>Personal Crimes include the crimes of murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

<sup>3</sup>Property Crimes include the crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

# PERSONAL CRIMES

1975-1978

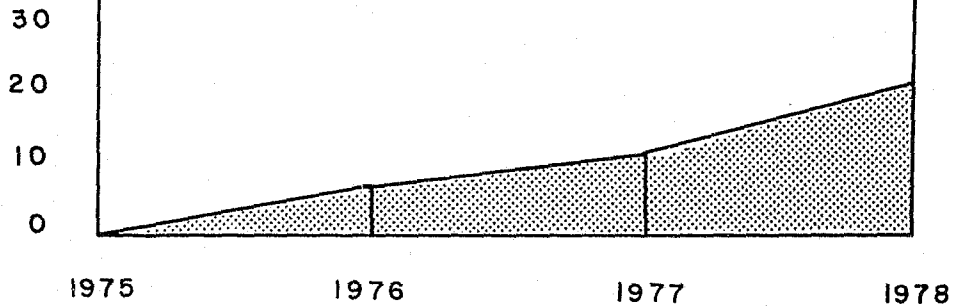
**UP 28.1%**



# PROPERTY CRIMES

1975-1978

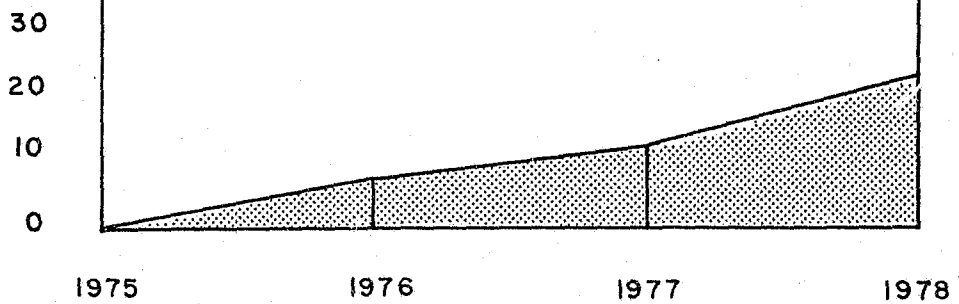
**UP 22.5%**



# TOTAL CRIMES

1975-1978

**UP 22.7%**



**TABLE 2**  
**INDEX OF CRIME UNITED STATES AND HAWAII**  
**1977**  
(RATES PER 100,000 INHABITANTS)<sup>1</sup>

Index Offenses	U.S. Total	Rate	(1976-1977)	Hawaii total <sup>4</sup>	Rate	(1976-1977)
			Percentage Change In Rate			Percentage Change In Rate
Murder	19,121	8.8	----	64	7.2	+16.1
Forcible Rape	63,022	29.1	+10.2	228	25.5	+ 8.5
Robbery	404,847	187.1	- 4.4	1,146	128.1	- 3.8
Aggravated Assault	522,509	241.5	+ 5.6	573	64.0	- 3.5
Burglary-Breaking & Entering	3,052,189	1,410.9	- 2.0	17,100	1,911.0	+ 1.6
Larceny-Theft (except Motor Vehicle)	5,905,731	2,729.9	- 6.6	35,062	3,918.4	+ 6.8
Motor Vehicle Theft	968,358	447.6	+ .3	4,378	489.3	- 9.7
<b>Total Personal Crimes<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1,009,499</b>	<b>466.6</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>224.7</b>	<b>- 1.9</b>
<b>Total Property Crimes<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>9,926,278</b>	<b>4,588.4</b>	<b>- 3.8</b>	<b>56,540</b>	<b>6,318.7</b>	<b>+ 3.7</b>
<b>Total Crime Index</b>	<b>10,935,777</b>	<b>5,055.1</b>	<b>- 4.0</b>	<b>58,551</b>	<b>6,543.5</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>

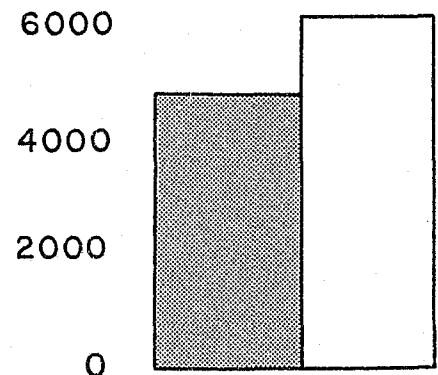
<sup>1</sup>Population figures from State of Hawaii, Department of Planning & Economic Development.

<sup>2</sup>Personal Crimes include the crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>3</sup>Property Crimes include the crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

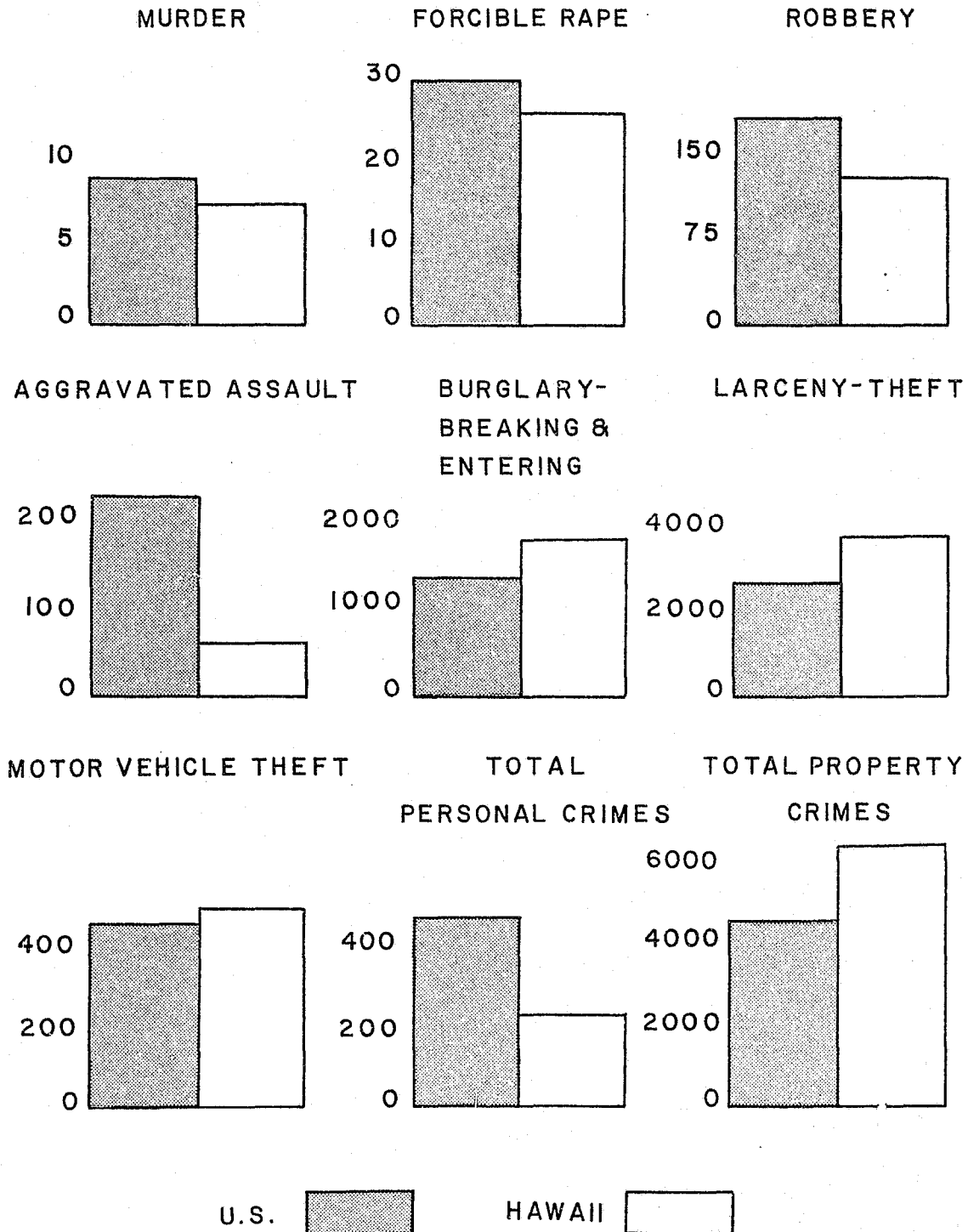
<sup>4</sup>Adjustment made to Forcible Rape to include 2 rapes which occurred in 1977 but were reported in 1978.

**TOTAL CRIME INDEX**



# CRIME INDEXES FOR THE U.S. AND HAWAII

(Rates per 100,000 Inhabitants)



**TABLE 3**

**CRIME INDEX OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE BY COUNTY**

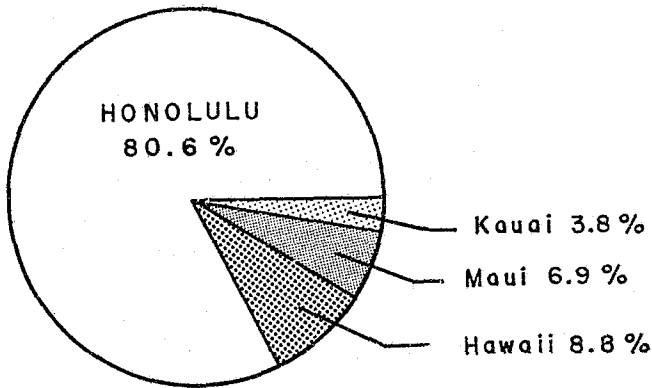
<b>1978</b>	<b>State Total</b>	<b>City &amp; County Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Maui County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>
<b>Total Resident Population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>896,700</b>	<b>722,400</b>	<b>78,900</b>	<b>61,400</b>	<b>34,000</b>
Percent Distribution <sup>2</sup>	100	80.56	8.80	6.85	3.79
<b>Total Index Offenses</b>	<b>63,934</b>	<b>51,892</b>	<b>4,439</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>2,406</b>
Percent Distribution <sup>2</sup>	100	81.16	6.94	8.13	3.76
<b>Violent Crimes</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>113</b>
Murder & Non-Negligent Manslaughter	60	38	9	8	5
Forcible Rape	231	187	16	19	9
Robbery	1,556	1,473	39	27	17
Aggravated Assault	572	346	74	70	82
<b>Non-Violent Crimes</b>	<b>61,515</b>	<b>49,848</b>	<b>4,301</b>	<b>5,073</b>	<b>2,293</b>
Burglary	17,369	13,878	1,326	1,458	707
Larceny-Theft	39,027	31,567	2,767	3,213	1,480
Motor Vehicle Theft	5,119	4,403	208	402	106

<sup>1</sup>Provisional 1978 estimates of population from Department of Planning & Economic Development.

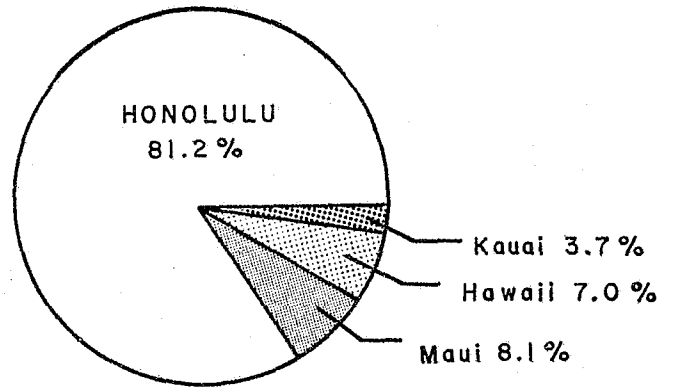
<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

# DISTRIBUTION OF CRIME INDEX OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE BY COUNTY

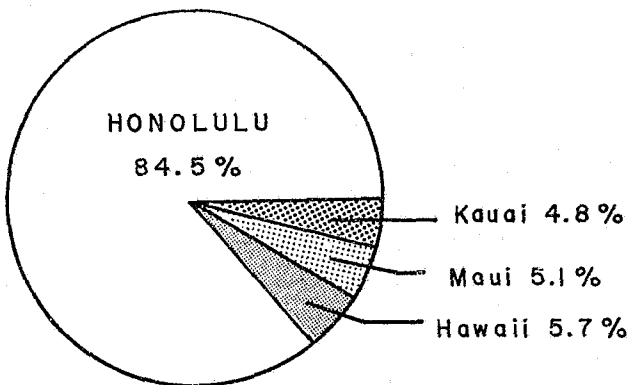
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION



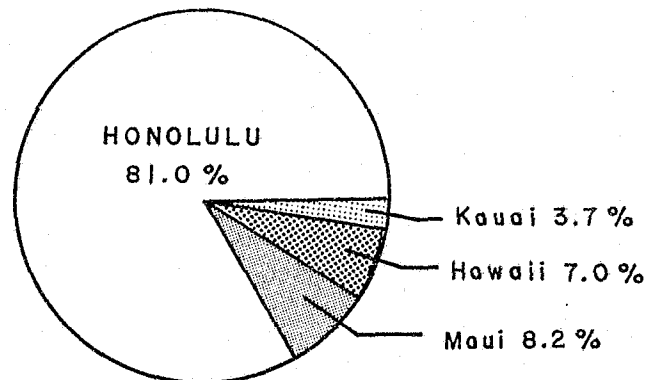
TOTAL INDEX OFFENSES



VIOLENT CRIMES



NON-VIOLENT CRIMES





**TABLE 4**  
**CRIME INDEX OFFENSES REPORTED BY MONTH**  
**STATE OF HAWAII**  
**1978**

	<b>Murder</b>	<b>Forcible Rape</b>	<b>Robbery</b>	<b>Aggravated Assault</b>	<b>Burglary</b>	<b>Larceny Theft</b>	<b>Motor Vehicle Theft</b>
January	3	12	118	63	1,441	3,028	371
February	4	14	110	38	1,548	2,898	411
March	2	20	104	52	1,623	3,211	385
April	7	18	127	57	1,414	3,473	392
May	6	24	134	53	1,486	3,197	396
June	3	17	174	56	1,429	3,205	355
July	7	22	158	48	1,472	3,520	434
August	7	18	149	46	1,378	3,651	476
September	3	20	110	36	1,291	3,148	412
October	6	26	105	36	1,394	3,175	446
November	7	25	87	45	1,422	3,119	462
December	5	15	180	42	1,471	3,402	579
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>17,369</b>	<b>39,027</b>	<b>5,119</b>

**TABLE 5**

**VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND  
VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED BY COUNTY  
1978**

	<b>Value of Property Reported Stolen (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Value of Stolen Property Recovered (\$1,000)</b>	<b>Percent Recovered</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>31,715.6</b>	<b>8,672.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>
City and County of Honolulu	26,916.3	6,729.2	25.0
Hawaii County	1,448.6	527.4	36.4
Maui County	2,261.0	994.3	44.0
Kauai County	1,089.7	421.4	38.7

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

**TABLE 6**  
**VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND**  
**VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED**  
**STATE OF HAWAII**  
**1978**

**Property By Type and Value**

Type of Property	Value of Property Stolen and Recovered (\$1,000)	
	Stolen	Recovered
(A) Currency, Notes, etc.	4,621.7	231.1
(B) Jewelry and Precious Metals	6,975.5	629.4
(C) Clothing and Furs	513.9	72.5
(D) Locally Stolen Motor Vehicles	9,284.8	6,485.0
(E) Office Equipment	295.5	19.5
(F) Televisions, Radios, Stereos, etc.	3,874.5	171.8
(G) Firearms	135.5	15.2
(H) Household Goods	286.4	21.4
(I) Consumable Goods	169.1	16.3
(J) Livestock	42.6	2.5
(K) Miscellaneous	5,516.1	1,007.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,715.6</b>	<b>8,672.2</b>

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

**TABLE 7**  
**VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY TYPE OF OFFENSE**  
**STATE OF HAWAII**  
**1978**

	Number of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)
<b>Murder</b>	60	.002
<b>Forcible Rape</b>	231	.13
<b>Robbery</b>		
Highway	325	59.1
Commercial House	343	281.8
Service Station	22	5.5
Convenience Store	55	12.2
Residence	137	72.5
Bank	24	35.0
Miscellaneous	650	210.5
<b>Total Robbery</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>676.6</b>
<b>Burglary-Breaking &amp; Entering</b>		
Residence		
Night	4,428	2,969.8
Day	6,572	4,378.3
Unknown	434	160.0
Non-Residence		
Night	2,883	1,297.9
Day	2,512	1,713.0
Unknown	540	181.4
<b>Total Burglary</b>	<b>17,369</b>	<b>10,700.4</b>
<b>Motor Vehicle Theft</b>	<b>5,119</b>	<b>9,001.7</b>

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

**TABLE 3**  
**VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN — LARCENY-THEFT ANALYSIS**  
**STATE OF HAWAII**  
**1978**

	Number of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)
Larceny-Thaft (Except Motor Vehicle)		
\$200 and over	10,098	9,766.7
\$50 to \$200	11,101	1,254.2
Under \$50	17,828	316.0
<b>Total Larceny</b>	<b>39,027</b>	<b>11,336.8</b>
Nature of Larcenies		
a. Pocket-Picking	275	77.0
b. Purse-Snatching	501	170.1
c. Shoplifting	4,806	451.4
d. From Motor Vehicles	9,032	3,350.1
e. Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories	6,900	639.6
f. Bicycles	2,812	477.1
g. From Buildings (Except c and h)	6,762	2,842.7
h. From Coin Operated Machines	370	18.8
i. All Other	7,569	3,310.2
<b>Total Larceny</b>	<b>39,027</b>	<b>11,336.8</b>

\*Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 9

**VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY COUNTY AND TYPE OF OFFENSE  
1978**

	Honolulu		Hawaii		Maui		Kauai	
	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)
Murder	38	----	9	.002	8	----	5	----
Rape	187	----	16	.13	19	----	9	----
Robbery								
Highway	286	34.8	13	7.1	18	4.1	8	13.1
Commercial								
House	332	279.9	5	.13	2	----	4	1.7
Service Station	21	5.5	----	----	----	----	1	----
Convenience								
Store	49	11.1	4	.8	2	.3	----	----
Residence	125	58.8	7	12.1	3	.008	2	1.5
Bank	24	35.0	----	----	----	----	----	----
Miscellaneous	636	204.4	10	.5	2	.4	2	5.3
Total Robbery	1,473	629.5	39	20.7	27	4.8	17	21.6
Burglary-Breaking & Entering Residence								
Night	4,019	2,798.0	114	37.7	235	108.9	60	25.2
Day	5,817	4,113.7	268	91.1	359	125.0	128	48.4
Unknown	----	----	320	112.9	27	6.2	87	41.0
Non-Residence								
Night	1,898	892.0	229	85.2	562	219.5	194	101.2
Day	2,144	1,620.8	69	4.1	242	66.3	57	21.8
Unknown	----	----	326	110.8	33	11.7	181	58.8
Total Burglary	13,878	9,424.6	1,326	441.8	1,458	537.6	707	296.4
Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)								
\$200 and over	8,173	8,166.7	603	444.7	907	686.2	415	469.1
\$50 to \$200	8,768	1,009.0	861	89.9	985	104.3	487	51.0
Under \$50	14,626	263.0	1,303	20.6	1,321	23.6	578	8.9
Total Larceny- Theft	31,567	9,438.6	2,767	555.2	3,213	814.1	1,480	528.9
Motor Vehicle Theft	4,403	7,423.6	208	430.7	402	904.6	106	242.8
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>26,916.3</b>		<b>1,448.6</b>		<b>2,261.0</b>		<b>1,089.7</b>

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

### III Statistics on Arrests

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## ARREST STATISTICS

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### Persons Arrested

The number of persons arrested of all violations except traffic in the reporting jurisdictions is compiled from monthly returns submitted by the contributing agencies. The age, sex and race of these persons is recorded and data are collected for juveniles as well as adults for the purpose of computing arrest trends and volume.

The Age, Sex, and Race of Persons Arrested form is used to collect data on the number of persons arrested and not the number of persons charged. The same person may be arrested several times during a month for similar or several different violations within a jurisdiction; each separate arrest is counted. It is also possible that a person is arrested on several charges at one time; however, in this instance only one arrest is scored.

Race of Persons arrested is broken out by both the national reporting format and the State of Hawaii format. Nationally utilized categories include only Caucasian, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese and All Other. For the State of Hawaii, the "All Other" category is further broken down to include Filipino, Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian, Korean, Samoan and Other.

The following tables present data on persons arrested by age, sex and race for the State of Hawaii, 1978. County breakdown for the same categories are available as a supplement to this Annual Report.

**TABLE 10**  
**POPULATION AND ARRESTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF ETHNIC STOCK**  
**STATE OF HAWAII**  
**1978**

	Population <sup>1</sup>		Arrests	
	Number	Percent <sup>2</sup>	Number	Percent <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>860,324</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32,461</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Caucasian	241,280	28.1	11,531	35.5
Negro	7,890	.9	1,295	4.0
Indian (American) <sup>3</sup>	----	----	6	---- <sup>3</sup>
Chinese	41,630	4.8	659	2.0
Japanese	223,173	25.9	2,643	8.1
Filipino	91,399	10.6	3,393	10.5
Samoaan	5,648	.7	1,179	3.6
Korean	10,136	1.2	409	1.3
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	145,892	17.0	4,379	13.5
Other	93,276	10.8	6,967	21.5

<sup>1</sup>Source - Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Report 11: *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977*.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup>Indian not classified. Percentage = .02 insignificant.



**TABLE 11**  
**POPULATION AND ARRESTS, DISTRIBUTION BY AGE**

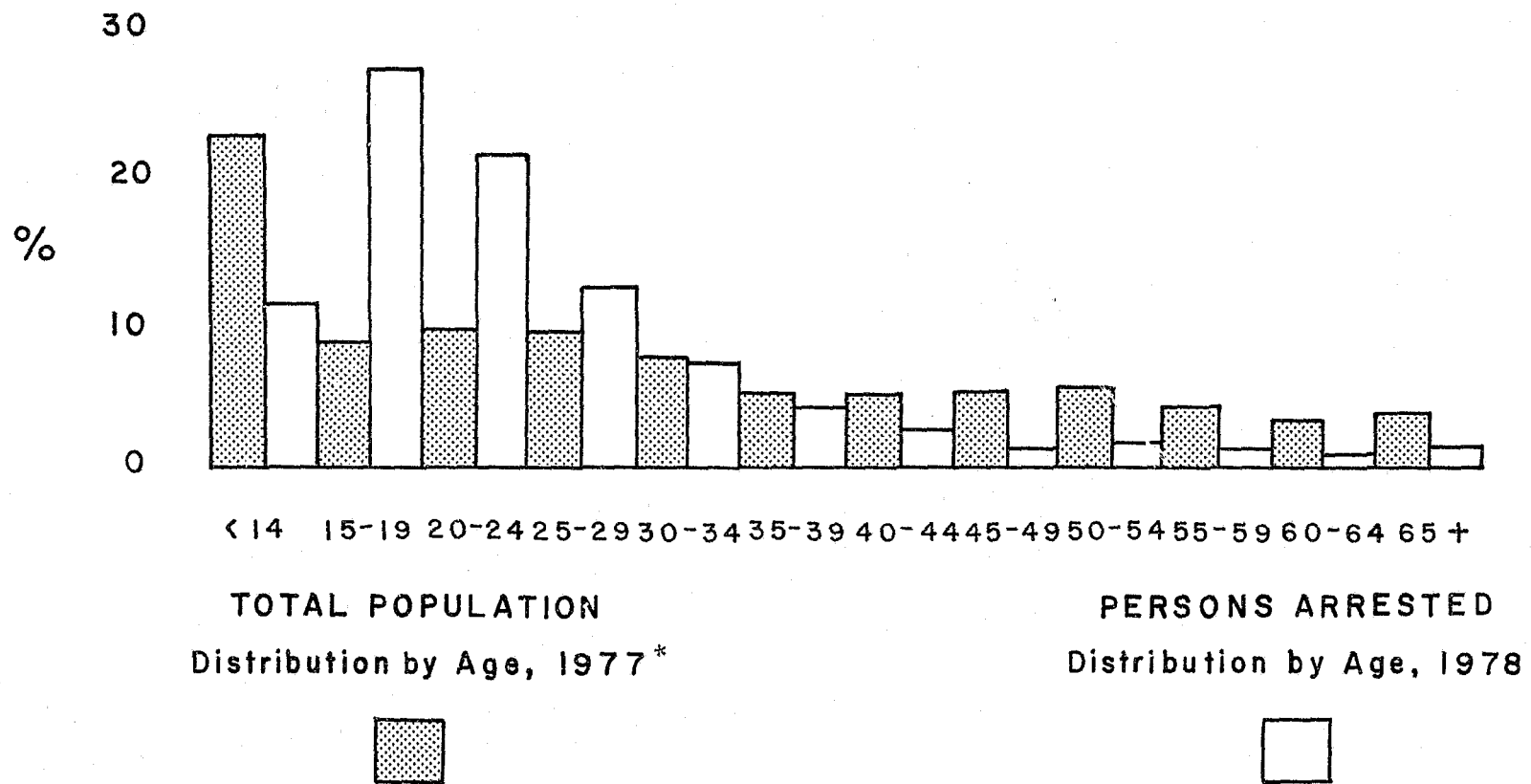
Age Categories	1977 <sup>1</sup>		1978	
	Hawaii Population <sup>2</sup>	Percent Distribution <sup>3</sup>	Number Of Arrests	Percent Distribution <sup>3</sup>
14 and under	206,178	24.0	3,879	12.0
15-19	80,828	9.4	9,296	28.6
20-24	86,715	10.1	7,376	22.7
25-29	86,355	10.1	4,257	13.1
30-34	68,457	8.0	2,517	7.8
35-39	52,513	6.1	1,518	4.7
40-44	47,632	5.5	1,007	3.1
45-49	49,247	5.7	829	2.6
50-54	52,107	6.1	677	2.1
55-59	40,657	4.7	434	1.3
60-64	31,602	3.7	255	.8
65 +	58,035	6.8	416	1.3

<sup>1</sup>Population by age for 1978 is not available.

<sup>2</sup>Source: Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Report No. 11: *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977*.

<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to 100 due to rounding.

# POPULATION AND ARREST DISTRIBUTION



\* (Population by age for 1978 is not available)

**Table 12**  
**Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Month For Part I Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	SEX	Age															Total 18 & over	
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		65 & over
Jan.	M	36	49	31	30	19	19	20	54	32	13	8	7	16	3	1	7	345
	F	4	11	6	5	8	4	6	10	4	5	2	1	3	1	1	5	76
Feb.	M	41	36	20	24	14	23	13	59	40	10	6	7	6	2	2	5	308
	F	7	11	3	6	13	7	4	20	7	6	4	6	4	5	2	3	108
March	M	46	23	20	24	25	14	10	52	33	12	11	4	1	1	3	3	282
	F	13	6	9	5	7	6	3	16	13	1	5	5		1	2	2	94
April	M	44	26	32	22	18	29	18	64	33	10	4	4	5	1	3	6	319
	F	7	5	10	4	2	4	6	14	8	7	2	3	1	1			74
May	M	56	41	38	32	23	12	19	60	18	12	7	3	9	10	3	3	346
	F	15	5	9	5	11	2	6	23	8	10	3	3	1	1			102
June	M	41	27	34	21	20	22	16	58	35	14	5	4	7	6	1	6	317
	F	19	16	9	10	8	8	8	22	13	4	5	3	3	5	3	1	137
July	M	65	34	34	43	27	28	19	85	46	15	7	7	8	7	3	4	432
	F	9	11	8	6	8	13	6	20	9	10	5	4	2	4	1	4	120
Aug.	M	60	39	21	18	24	19	19	55	38	9	7	3	4	5	3	5	329
	F	16	7	10	10	5	7	4	18	13	7	5	8	2	4	2	1	119
Sept.	M	42	43	32	17	26	11	19	57	33	14	9	7	6	5	6	3	330
	F	12	11	11	9	13	7	11	29	11	5	5	7	3	2	1	3	140
Oct.	M	38	38	33	20	19	18	13	49	19	20	11	4	7	1	3	5	298
	F	12	9	9	11	12	5	5	25	10	3	7	3	4	1	4	4	124
Nov.	M	34	34	26	17	17	17	8	42	17	16	5	12	1	2	3	9	260
	F	13	3	10	12	12	6	7	18	11	6	4	1	2	2	1	1	109
Dec.	M	55	33	24	22	27	20	8	56	30	13	10	9	7	5	4	8	331
	F	10	9	9	9	9	6	7	23	14	3	4	7	3	4		2	119
Total	M	558	423	345	290	259	232	182	691	374	158	90	71	77	48	35	64	3897
	F	137	104	103	92	108	75	73	238	121	67	51	51	28	31	17	26	1,322

**Table 13**  
**Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Month For Part II Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	SEX	Age															Total 18 & over	
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		65 & over
Jan.	M	62	82	102	106	70	65	63	239	132	87	77	67	35	25	11	22	1,245
	F	9	17	18	21	17	21	12	37	24	25	6	6	1	1	2		217
Feb.	M	48	77	93	49	60	60	72	240	134	109	79	71	41	17	18	56	1,224
	F	5	16	14	13	13	14	8	39	32	14	14	7	9	2	3		203
March	M	81	100	123	106	82	89	64	273	190	113	72	71	54	34	23	31	1,506
	F	8	5	11	7	22	10	7	38	22	13	8	2	10	3	2	1	169
April	M	66	98	102	101	73	62	69	255	165	98	79	50	46	42	15	27	1,348
	F	8	10	18	13	24	13	9	46	19	10	8	10	7	1		1	197
May	M	55	67	80	73	71	71	63	231	102	88	54	54	47	33	17	34	1,140
	F	1	13	19	17	16	13	9	48	29	12	6	6	4	4		1	198
June	M	57	81	94	78	78	64	67	273	139	80	43	50	41	25	20	17	1,207
	F	4	14	13	11	8	21	12	37	22	9	13	3	7	3	3		180
July	M	86	104	115	112	88	60	61	228	133	76	64	35	38	28	11	18	1,257
	F	9	17	11	15	27	34	15	56	22	15	11	4	2	4	9	2	253
Aug.	M	73	102	95	96	73	50	67	245	144	112	55	46	26	20	11	21	1,236
	F	12	4	17	21	15	11	14	39	21	8	2	7	3	1	4		179
Sept.	M	53	95	96	108	71	67	57	201	142	90	65	44	46	32	13	13	1,193
	F	12	9	14	18	23	18	27	51	27	11	13	13	1	3	2	2	244
Oct.	M	69	85	97	81	72	58	44	201	144	88	44	31	61	14	12	13	1,114
	F	10	10	19	12	16	25	15	40	16	14	12	7	6		3		205
Nov.	M	48	77	92	108	74	52	61	239	156	92	64	57	45	31	9	33	1,238
	F	7	12	11	18	30	18	13	49	32	12	8	9	4	1	1		225
Dec.	M	69	77	85	90	71	59	52	183	153	107	63	52	33	29	13	33	1,169
	F	6	9	13	20	12	14	15	40	22	10	6	5	5	2	1	1	181
Total	M	767	1,045	1,174	1,108	883	757	740	2,808	1,734	1,140	759	628	513	330	173	318	14,877
	F	91	136	178	186	223	212	156	520	288	153	107	79	59	25	30	8	2,451

**Table 14**  
**Race of Adults Arrested by Month For Part I Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Jan.	179	31		8	28	175	33	77	7	15	43
Feb.	154	17		12	26	207	39	86	7	33	42
March	141	18		17	22	178	45	80	3	13	37
April	159	23		7	36	168	38	71	5	18	36
May	153	34		21	29	211	43	85	5	34	44
June	176	13		21	34	210	34	93	8	31	44
July	190	33		14	58	257	51	86	13	31	76
Aug.	161	17		24	37	209	42	74	5	27	61
Sept.	177	29		20	31	213	36	93	8	25	51
Oct.	154	19		13	29	207	34	93	7	23	50
Nov.	133	14	1	17	37	167	27	72	8	24	36
Dec.	166	12		13	29	230	55	92	10	26	47
Total	1,943	260	1	187	396	2,432	477	1,002	86	300	567

**Table 15**  
**Race of Adults Arrested by Month For Part II Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese		Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Jan.	676	95	1	26	146	518	144	177	17	32	148
Feb.	602	67	1	26	154	577	207	175	25	30	140
March	747	94		45	165	624	205	216	15	35	153
April	664	88		24	153	616	250	191	22	37	116
May	568	72		21	118	559	208	193	16	34	108
June	568	78		27	122	592	156	227	14	64	131
July	691	81		23	153	562	169	198	17	43	135
Aug.	625	70	1	34	146	539	161	196	16	50	116
Sept.	640	77	1	25	128	566	133	269	16	39	109
Oct.	626	59	1	48	101	484	114	193	12	34	131
Nov.	634	105		32	141	551	201	181	27	22	120
Dec.	504	61		30	164	591	199	187	31	54	120
Total	7,545	947	5	361	1,691	6,779	2,147	2,403	228	474	1,527

TABLE 16

## PART I ARRESTS OF ADULTS BY COUNTY

	Hawaii State Total	City & County Honolulu	County Of Hawaii	County Of Maui	County Of Kauai
Murder <sup>1</sup>					
1977	38	30	3	4	1
1978	63	48	5	7	3
Forcible Rape					
1977	93	66	6	15	6
1978	93	79	3	10	1
Robbery					
1977	354	319	8	19	8
1978	415	394	12	5	4
Aggravated Assault					
1977	223	150	17	29	17
1978	201	131	24	25	21
Burglary-Breaking & Entering					
1977	741	529	76	108	28
1978	932	725	93	93	21
Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)					
1977	3,053	2,609	214	168	62
1978	3,097	2,682	187	159	69
Motor Vehicle Theft					
1977	315	244	35	30	6
1978	402	321	38	37	6
<b>Total</b>					
<b>1977</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>3,947</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>1978</b>	<b>5,203</b>	<b>4,380</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>125</b>

<sup>1</sup>Does not include arrests for manslaughter by negligence.

**Table 17**  
**Age and Sex of Adults Arrested By Offense**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Offense	SEX	AGE															Total 18 & over	
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		65 & over
TOTAL		1,553	1,708	1,800	1,676	1,473	1,276	1,151	4,257	2,517	1,518	1,007	829	677	434	255	416	22,547
Murder	M	4	10	7	3	3	1	1	10	5	4	4	4	2				58
	F								1	1	1	1			1			5
Manslaughter	M		1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	1		2					15
	F														1			1
Rape	M	8	2	6	6	10	12	4	20	14	2	4	1		1	1		91
	F									1				1				2
Robbery	M	68	50	43	44	25	28	23	69	31	3	2	3	1	1		1	392
	F	2			2	2	4		8	2	2	1						23
Aggravated Assault	M	9	6	14	6	10	9	13	34	34	17	4	8	7	1	3	8	183
	F	3		2					1	4	5	1	2					18
Burglary	M	135	110	94	59	68	51	39	142	109	22	21	9	4	1	1	1	866
	F	5	5	10	6	5	9	6	13	6	1							66
Larceny-Theft	M	259	172	149	131	110	99	83	380	159	101	51	39	62	44	29	54	1,922
	F	122	97	86	77	100	60	65	210	107	55	48	49	27	29	17	26	1,175
Motor Vehicle Theft	M	75	72	31	40	32	30	18	33	20	8	4	5	1		1		370
	F	5	2	5	7	1	2	2	5		3							32
Other Assault	M	48	60	66	55	40	43	40	143	78	37	33	17	7	8	1	5	681
	F	3	4	6	4	10	3	3	12	15	8	5	2	1		1		77
Arson	M	1	1	1					1	2					1	1	1	9
	F																	
Forgery and Counterfeiting	M	6	4	2	5	6	6	3	26	19	7	17		4				105
	F	5	3	2	4	28	6	8	12	3	1							72
Fraud	M	19	14	11	24	19	11	13	74	44	33	4	10	5	3	1		285
	F		6	1	8	11	6	9	19	6	5	3	6		1		1	82
Embezzlement	M					1		2	2	1		1	1					8
	F		3					1				1						5



**Table 17 (cont.)  
Age and Sex of Adults Arrested By Offense  
State of Hawaii, 1978**

Offense	SEX	AGE																Total 18 & over
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over	
Stolen Property	M	11	6	9	8	6	3	2	14	7	3	2	3					74
	F		1	1	2		1		1		1							7
Vandalism	M	24	22	20	16	20	10	11	45	34	10	11	5	3		1		232
	F	2	5				4	1	1	5	4				1	1	1	25
Weapons	M	22	32	30	30	24	31	38	100	77	49	19	19	8	6	1	3	489
	F	3	1		2	1	1		5	2	10	2						27
Prostitution	M	5	10	3	6	11	7	5	12	6	3	2		1		1	2	74
	F	20	23	36	46	42	49	28	64	25	3	2	3					341
Sex Offenses Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	M	3	3	1	4	6	5	1	11	13	8	3	2	1	2	1		64
	F				1				1									2
Drug Abuse Violation	M	132	170	171	182	114	103	113	402	185	97	41	19	12	7	2	8	1,758
	F	17	12	32	28	19	29	20	80	40	9	11	3	7	2			309
Gambling	M	15	15	8	13	14	13	19	109	131	124	90	103	96	66	43	134	993
	F		1	1	1	6	2		10	11	10	6	7	7	3	4	2	71
Offenses Against Family and Children	M	2		1					2	1	2	2						10
	F																	
Driving Under the Influence	M	54	85	100	111	97	99	92	430	371	312	240	199	201	121	58	40	2,610
	F	1	8	4	4	7	4	5	30	35	18	18	23	15	6	4	1	183
Liquor Laws	M	32	31	24	20	22	7	21	53	29	14	8	4	4	1	1		271
	F	2	2	2		1			2	2								11
Disorderly Conduct	M	43	46	43	54	48	33	44	151	74	44	33	26	24	13	4	2	682
	F	6	16	4	7	11	11	11	40	21	16	13	11	6	6	5		184
Vagrancy	M																	
	F																	
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	M	350	546	683	580	454	386	336	1,232	661	397	252	220	147	102	58	123	6,527
	F	32	51	89	79	87	95	71	243	123	68	46	24	23	6	15	3	1,055
Suspicion	M			1		1			1	1		1						5
	F																	

**Table 18**  
**Race of Adults Arrested By Offense**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

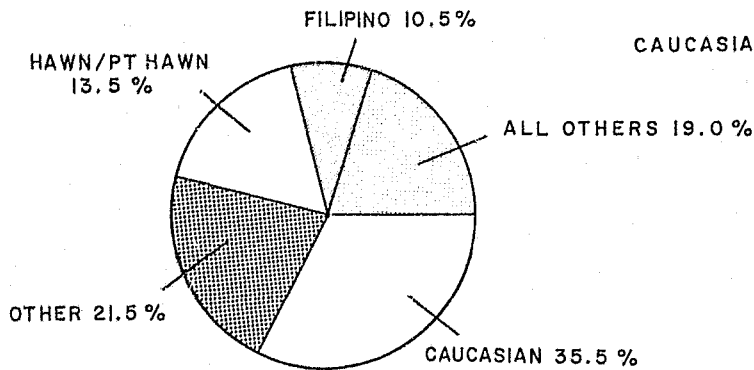
Offense	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Murder	17	2		1	3	40	7	15	2	11	5
Manslaughter	4	2			1	9	6	1			2
Rape	23	19			7	44	15	12		3	14
Robbery	107	37		21	27	223	37	72	3	66	45
Aggravated Assault	57	10		2	8	124	37	38	5	14	30
Burglary	338	51		12	73	458	76	200	28	28	126
Larceny-Theft	1,260	124	1	147	265	1,300	268	536	44	159	293
Motor Vehicle Theft	137	15		4	12	234	31	128	4	19	52
Other Assault	263	36	1	19	36	403	43	189	15	45	111
Arson	3			1		5	2	2			1
Forgery & Counterfeiting	65	21		1	24	66	12	27		2	25
Fraud	225	23		2	15	102	16	50	3	7	26
Embezzlement	8	1				4	1	2			1
Stolen Property	25	4		3	9	40	5	21		3	11
Vandalism	117	6		4	17	113	19	61		6	27
Weapons	181	36		14	49	236	73	92	3	10	58
Prostitution	205	71		6	14	119	31	38	8	9	33

**Table 18 (cont.)  
Race of Adults Arrested By Offense  
State of Hawaii, 1978**

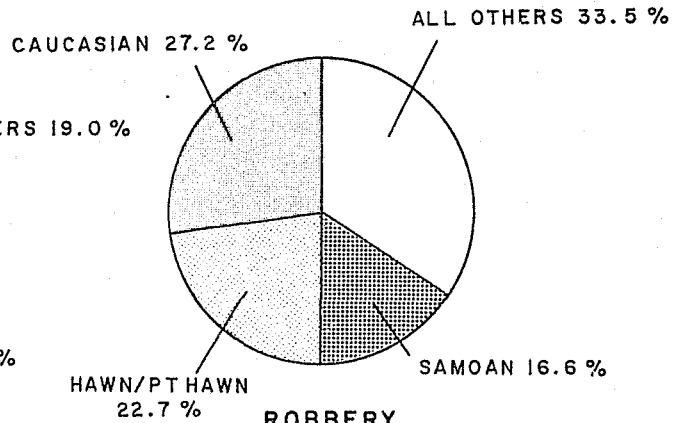
Offense	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoaan	Other
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	26	5		1	5	29	5	6	2	1	15
Drug Abuse Violation	1,202	116		43	183	523	108	248	5	20	142
Gambling	96	2		74	147	745	559	89	18	17	62
Offenses Against Family And Children				2	2	6	2	2		1	1
Driving Under The Influence	1,165	45		57	665	861	207	283	81	63	227
Liquor Laws	132	10		1	12	127	21	29	1	41	35
Disorderly Conduct	400	29	2	13	46	376	57	165	19	33	102
Vagrancy											
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	3,428	542	2	120	467	3,023	986	1,098	73	216	650
Suspicion	4					1		1			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,488</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>9,211</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>2,094</b>

# DISTRIBUTION OF ARRESTS BY RACE AND OFFENSE

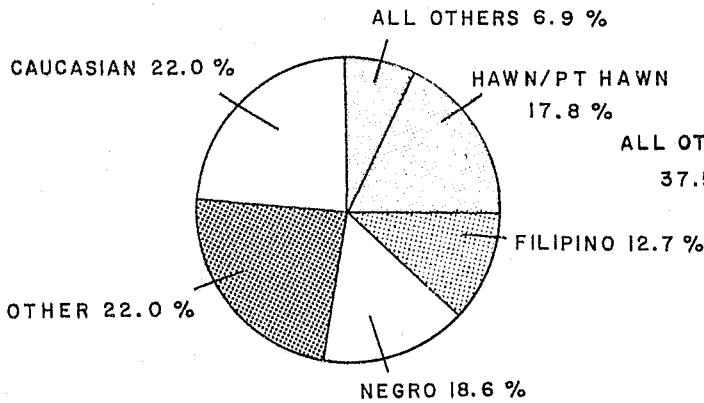
TOTAL ARRESTS



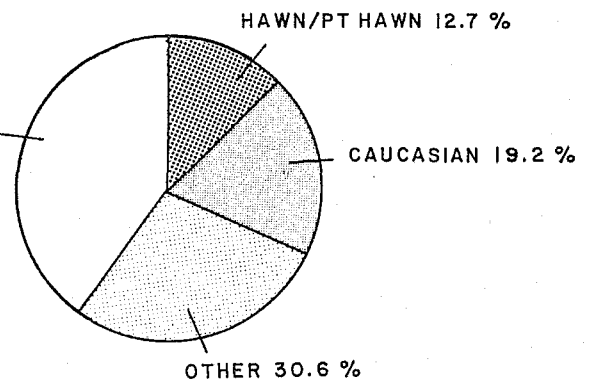
MURDER



RAPE



ROBBERY



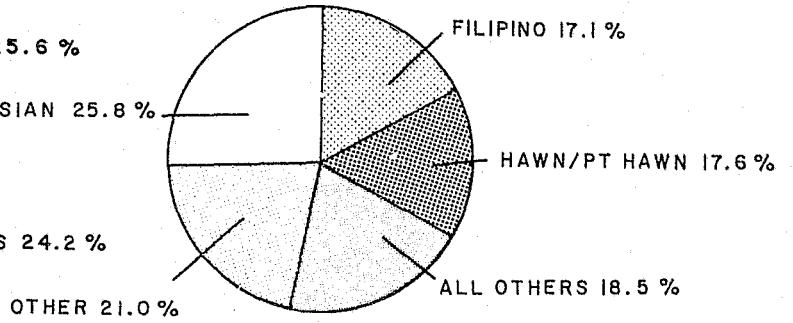
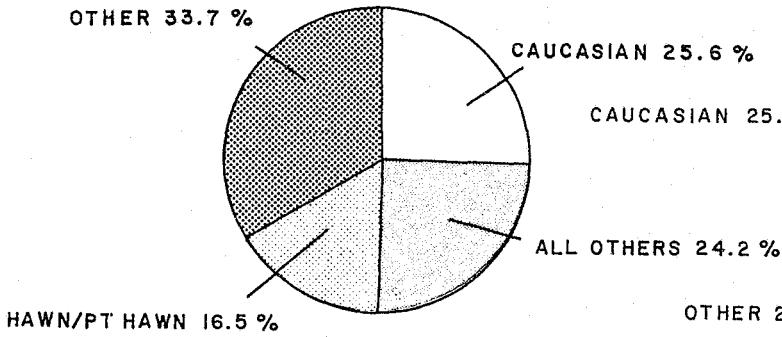
Note: Other refers to those individuals who are racially unclassifiable, while All Others refer to a combination of ethnic groups who otherwise constitute insignificant percentages.

# DISTRIBUTION OF ARRESTS BY RACE AND OFFENSE

(CONT.)

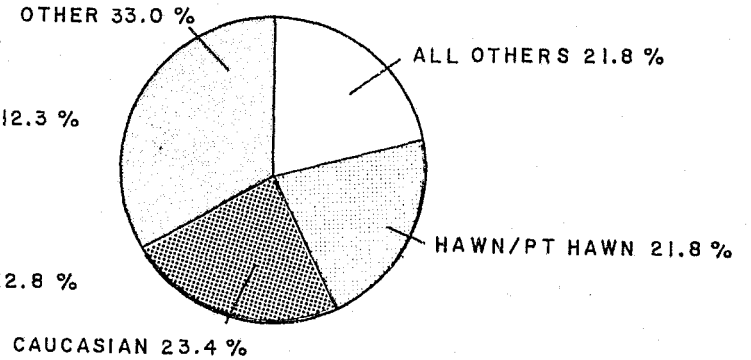
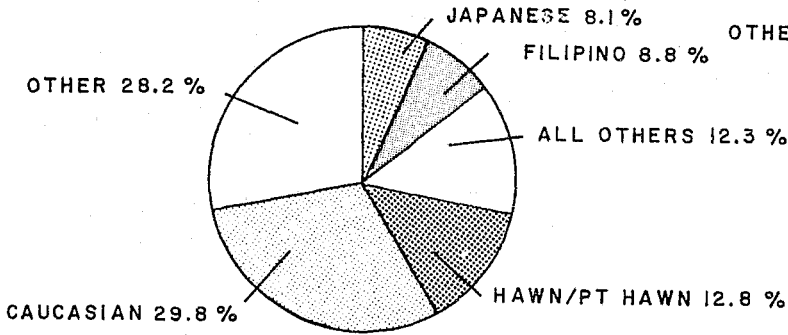
BURGLARY

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

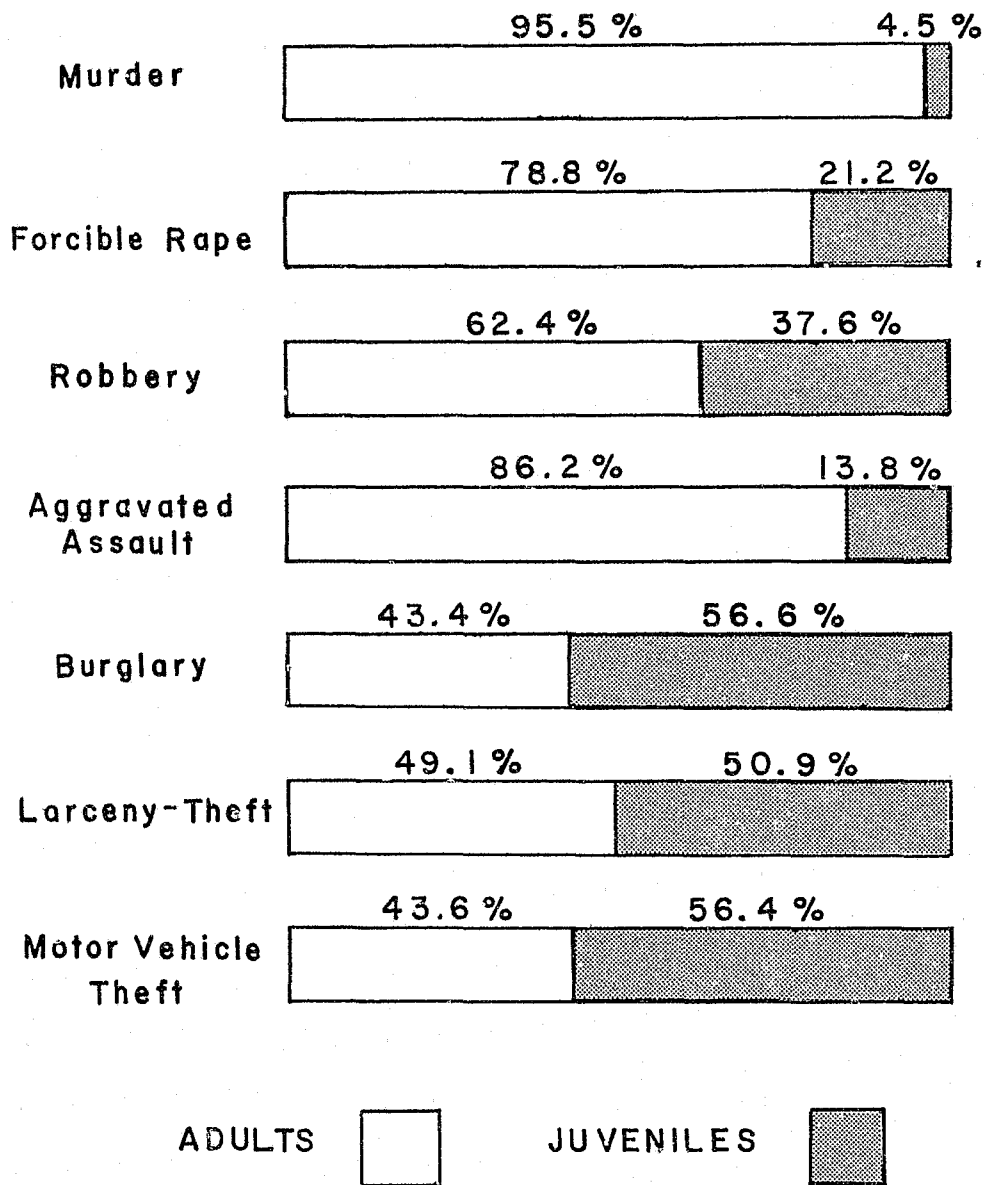


LARCENY-THEFT

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT



# PERCENTAGE OF ADULT AND JUVENILE ARRESTS



**Table 19**  
**Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Month For Part I Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
Jan.	M	21	47	91	80	58	74	371
	F	6	9	36	16	19	18	104
Feb.	M	11	41	94	74	78	57	355
	F	5	9	33	19	12	11	89
March	M	12	34	91	63	78	69	347
	F	3	10	26	16	26	9	90
April	M	9	47	100	62	62	60	340
	F	3	4	29	24	23	17	100
May	M	17	30	94	77	74	68	360
	F	5	9	36	21	19	16	106
June	M	19	32	100	61	53	50	315
	F	3	11	34	21	20	22	111
July	M	23	40	103	80	59	59	364
	F	8	14	38	29	32	21	142
Aug.	M	19	33	100	72	60	70	360
	F	3	14	46	18	27	17	125
Sept.	M	16	31	69	62	35	33	246
	F	1	3	32	8	12	13	69
Oct.	M	15	34	97	48	60	58	312
	F	3	14	22	24	14	10	87
Nov.	M	16	33	61	54	60	58	282
	F	4	10	27	12	11	18	82
Dec.	M	13	52	110	67	66	84	392
	F	3	10	33	31	19	11	107
Total	M	191	454	1,110	800	749	740	4,044
	F	47	117	392	239	234	183	1,212

**Table 20**  
**Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Month For Part II Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
Jan.	M	9	17	74	51	55	64	270
	F	7	7	30	33	32	20	129
Feb.	M	11	8	68	55	75	66	283
	F	2	5	55	42	19	14	137
March	M	7	9	59	52	73	69	269
	F	3	3	41	33	29	14	123
April	M	5	20	78	44	69	70	286
	F	1	1	37	30	27	14	110
May	M	12	24	93	61	70	80	340
	F	2	8	46	45	34	21	156
June	M	8	12	40	56	58	60	234
	F			32	34	31	17	114
July	M	11	17	62	61	56	72	279
	F	4	4	36	27	32	18	121
Aug.	M		4	63	53	56	86	262
	F	2	3	27	29	27	20	108
Sept.	M	6	11	49	48	47	65	226
	F	2	3	40	32	22	25	124
Oct.	M	10	15	79	60	68	65	297
	F	3	4	46	34	32	20	139
Nov.	M	4	19	61	42	51	59	236
	F	1	2	43	36	24	5	111
Dec.	M	8	16	56	45	49	53	227
	F	2	3	18	21	20	13	77
Total	M	91	172	782	628	727	809	3,209
	F	29	43	451	396	329	201	1,449



**Table 21**  
**Race of Juveniles Arrested by Month For Part I Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Jan.	77	5		2	43	348	45	49	2	21	231
Feb.	60	3		6	26	349	35	57	6	20	231
March	79	4		10	25	319	35	50	3	22	209
April	82	8		3	21	326	39	32	3	25	227
May	87	7		7	32	333	34	47	8	29	215
June	82	4		6	32	302	31	46	6	27	192
July	97	7		4	33	365	49	28	7	28	253
Aug.	97	7		6	26	349	32	55	2	17	243
Sept.	45	3		20	15	232	30	32	6	10	154
Oct.	88	6		4	14	287	37	46	3	20	181
Nov.	59	1		2	23	279	24	39	16	15	185
Dec.	85	8		5	44	357	44	39	6	15	253
Total	938	63		75	334	3,846	435	520	68	249	2,574

**Table 22**  
**Race of Juveniles Arrested by Month For Part II Offenses**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Month	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Jan.	102	2		2	21	272	28	38	4	18	184
Feb.	98	1		5	18	298	27	44	3	15	209
March	114	1		1	16	260	36	35		14	175
April	99	1		7	29	260	24	46	1	5	184
May	87	9		2	22	376	56	40	3	18	259
June	93	5		5	8	237	19	37		11	170
July	89	2		3	16	290	22	37	5	21	205
Aug.	91	2		1	13	263	21	23	3	11	205
Sept.	82	1		2	20	245	26	38	2	11	168
Oct.	94	1		6	23	312	29	56	2	17	208
Nov.	80				13	254	25	32	4	6	187
Dec.	76			2	23	203	21	28		9	145
Total	1,105	25		36	222	3,270	334	454	27	156	2,299

TABLE 23

PART I ARRESTS OF JUVENILES BY COUNTY

	Hawaii State Total	City & County Honolulu	County Of Hawaii	County Of Maui	County Of Kauai
<b>Murder<sup>1</sup></b>					
1977	8	8	---	---	---
1978	3	3	---	---	---
<b>Forcible Rape</b>					
1977	15	11	1	2	1
1978	25	15	3	5	2
<b>Robbery</b>					
1977	220	213	1	3	3
1978	250	237	9	3	1
<b>Aggravated Assault</b>					
1977	30	19	4	1	6
1978	32	27	3	---	2
<b>Burglary-Breaking &amp; Entering</b>					
1977	1,150	894	113	100	43
1978	1,214	903	141	123	47
<b>Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)</b>					
1977	3,278	2,906	196	85	91
1978	3,207	2,760	240	111	96
<b>Motor Vehicle Theft</b>					
1977	549	421	43	67	18
1978	520	383	48	69	20
<b>Total</b>					
1977	5,250	4,472	358	258	162
1978	5,251	4,328	444	311	168

<sup>1</sup>Does not include arrests for manslaughter by negligence.

**Table 24**  
**Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested By Offense**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Offense	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
<b>TOTAL</b>		358	786	2,735	2,063	2,039	1,933	9,914
Murder	M					2		2
	F				1			1
Manslaughter	M					2	2	4
	F				1			1
Rape	M		1	3	2	6	12	24
	F					1		1
Robbery	M	2	16	49	46	63	60	236
	F		1	4		3	6	14
Aggravated Assault	M		2	4	5	4	13	28
	F			2		1	1	4
Burglary	M	37	132	343	252	212	170	1,146
	F	3	6	25	19	6	9	68
Larceny-Theft	M	150	296	607	394	339	361	2,147
	F	44	110	341	199	207	159	1,060
Motor Vehicle Theft	M	2	7	104	101	121	122	457
	F			20	19	16	8	63
Other Assault	M	2	12	70	80	95	118	377
	F	2	2	23	25	27	16	95
Arson	M			7	1	4	5	17
	F							
Forgery & Counterfeiting	M			1	1	1	6	9
	F	1	1	1			2	5
Fraud	M	1		6	3	8	12	30
	F			2	1	6	4	13
Embezzlement	M							
	F							
Stolen Property	M		2	7	3	3	3	18
	F						1	1

**Table 24 (cont.)**  
**Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested By Offense**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Offense	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
Vandalism	M	16	25	73	39	54	37	244
	F	1	1	5	3	1	4	15
Weapons	M			13	6	13	28	60
	F					2		2
Prostitution	M				2	5	4	11
	F			2		1	2	5
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	M		2	10	3	3	9	27
	F			2			1	3
Drug Abuse Violation	M		11	71	57	97	124	360
	F		3	14	15	14	8	54
Gambling	M			21	34	39	21	115
	F				2			2
Offenses Against Family And Children	M		1	3	2	2		8
	F		2	6	5	2		15
Driving Under The Influence	M			1	2	6	10	19
	F			1				1
Liquor Laws	M			7	12	25	42	86
	F				6	1	6	13
Disorderly Conduct	M			8	6	17	21	52
	F			1	3	2	1	7
Vagrancy	M							
	F							
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	M	46	56	242	202	231	268	1,045
	F	24	13	107	100	89	72	405
Suspicion	M							
	F							
Curfew & Loitering Law Violations	M	3	10	50	39	22	23	147
	F		2	20	17	4	6	49
Run-Aways	M	23	53	192	136	102	78	584
	F	1	19	267	219	180	78	764

**Table 25**  
**Race of Juveniles Arrested by Offense**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Offense	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Murder	1					2					2
Manslaughter						5					5
Rape	3					22		9		1	12
Robbery	21	3		3	7	216	5	13		39	159
Aggravated Assault	3				2	27	3	3		2	19
Burglary	212	19		5	63	915	106	154	5	51	599
Larceny-Theft	619	39		63	243	2,243	292	268	57	141	1,485
Motor Vehicle Theft	79	2		4	19	416	29	73	6	15	293
Other Assault	70	5		5	11	381	44	56		28	253
Arson	2					15	1	6			8
Forgery & Counterfeiting	2			1	1	10	2	1			7
Fraud	20	1		2	1	19	1	1			17
Embezzlement											
Stolen Property	2					17	1	7			9
Vandalism	54	1		2	15	187	25	29		12	121
Weapons	15				4	43	12	9	2	3	17
Prostitution	2					14	1	1		1	11

**Table 25 (cont.)**  
**Race of Juveniles Arrested by Offense**  
**State of Hawaii, 1978**

Offense	Caucasian	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Other	Filipino	Hawaiian	Korean	Samoan	Other
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	8				3	19	1			3	15
Drug Abuse Violation	142	2		2	41	227	30	46	2	7	142
Gambling	7			1	5	104	17	7	1	4	75
Offenses Against Family And Children	3				1	19	2		1	1	15
Driving Under The Influence	6				1	13	1	4			8
Liquor Laws	25			1	13	60	4	11	1	7	37
Disorderly Conduct	10					49	4	10		5	30
Vagrancy											
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	383	11		15	65	976	104	129	9	40	694
Suspicion											
Curfew & Loitering Law Violations	44			1	15	136	19	27	1	7	82
Runaways	310	5		6	46	981	65	110	10	38	758
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>88</b>		<b>111</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>7,116</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>4,873</b>

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## UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING DEFINITIONS

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### Part II Offenses

#### 1. Other Assaults

All assaults other than aggravated are included in this category.

#### 2. Arson

Included are all arrests relating to arson or attempted arson. If personal injury results from the arson, the situation would be classified as aggravated assault. In the event a death results from arson, the incident would be classified as a murder.

#### 3. Forgery and Counterfeiting

Included in this classification are all offenses dealing with or attempting to deal with the making, altering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false in the semblance of that which is true.

#### 4. Fraud

Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses; includes bad checks, confidence games, etc., except forgeries and counterfeiting.

#### 5. Embezzlement

Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

#### 6. Stolen Property: Buying, Receiving, Possessing

Included in this category are all offenses of buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property, as well as all attempts to commit any of these offenses.

#### 7. Vandalism

Vandalism consists of the willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property, real or personal, without consent of the owner or person having custody or control, by cutting, tearing, breaking, marking, painting, drawing, covering with filth, or any other such means as may be specified by local law.

## Appendix



This offense covers a wide range of malicious behaviour directed at property such as: cutting auto tires, drawing obscene pictures on public restroom walls, smashing windows, destroying school records, tipping over gravestones, defacing library books, etc.

All arrests including attempts are scored as vandalism.

#### **8. Weapons: Carrying, Possessing, Etc.**

This class deals with weapon offenses, regulatory in nature, such as: manufacture, sale, or possession of deadly weapons; carrying deadly weapons, concealed or openly; using, manufacturing, etc., silencers; furnishing deadly weapons to minors; aliens possessing deadly weapons.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### **9. Prostitution and Commercialized Vice**

Include in this class the sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as: prostitution; keeping bawdy house, disorderly house, or house of ill fame; pandering, procuring, transporting, or detaining women for immoral purposes, etc.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### **10. Sex Offenses**

(Except forcible rape and prostitution and commercialized vice)

Included are offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, etc.; adultery and fornication; buggery; incest; indecent exposure; indecent liberties; intercourse with an insane, epileptic, or venereally diseased person; seduction; sodomy or crime against nature; statutory rape (no force).

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### **11. Narcotic Drug Laws**

Narcotic drug law arrests are made on the basis of the narcotics used. The following are subdivisions of narcotic drug law arrests:

Included are all arrests for violations of State and local laws, specifically those relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, manufacturing, and making of narcotic drugs.

(1) opium or cocaine and their derivatives (morphine, heroin, codeine)

(2) marijuana

(3) synthetic narcotics - manufactured

narcotics which can cause true drug addiction (demerol, methadones)

(4) dangerous nonnarcotic drugs (barbiturates, benzedrine)

#### **12. Gambling**

All charges which relate to promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling are included in this category.

To provide a more refined collection of gambling arrests, the following breakdown of gambling arrests are furnished:

(1) bookmaking (horse and sport book)

(2) numbers and lottery

(3) all other

#### **13. Offenses Against The Family And Children**

Included here are all charges of nonsupport and neglect or abuse of family and children:

(1) desertion, abandonment, or nonsupport of wife or child

(2) neglect or abuse of child (if injury is serious, score as aggravated assault)

(3) nonpayment of alimony

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### **14. Driving Under The Influence**

This class is limited to the driving or operating of any vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics. Included are: operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated; operating an engine, train, streetcar, boat, etc., while intoxicated.

#### **15. Liquor Laws**

With the exception of "drunkenness", liquor law violations, State or local, are placed in this class. Included are: manufacture, sale, transporting, furnishing, possessing, etc., intoxicating liquor; maintaining unlawful drinking places; advertising and soliciting orders for intoxicating liquor; bootlegging; operating still; furnishing liquor to a minor or intemperate person; using a vehicle for illegal transportation of liquor; drinking on train or public conveyance.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### **16. Drunkenness**

Included in this class are all offenses of drunkenness or intoxication, with the exception

of "Driving Under the Influence" (Offense No. 14).

- (1) drunkenness
- (2) drunk and disorderly
- (3) common or habitual drunkard
- (4) intoxication

This class is omitted in the State of Hawaii. There are no arrests made under this section. Chapter 737-1 of the Hawaii Revised Statute repealed by Act 9 Session Laws of Hawaii Effective January 1, 1973.

#### 17. Disorderly Conduct

All charges of committing a breach of the peace are placed in this class. Included are: affray; unlawful assembly; disturbing the peace; disturbing meetings; disorderly conduct in State institutions, at court, at fairs, on trains, or public conveyances, etc.; prize fights; blasphemy, profanity, and obscene language; desecrating flag; refusing to assist an officer.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### 18. Vagrancy

Persons prosecuted on the charge of being a "suspicious character or person, etc." are included in this class. Included are: vagrancy; begging; loitering (persons 18 and over); vagabondage.

#### 19. All Other Offenses

Included in this class are all other State or local offenses not included elsewhere such as:

- (1) admitting minors to improper places
- (2) abduction and compelling to marry
- (3) abortion (death resulting from abortion is a homicide, offense class 1a)

Abortion by a physician is now legal in the State of Hawaii. The crime of abortion (Chapter 768-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes) was repealed under Act 9, Effective January 1, 1973.

- (4) bigamy and polygamy
  - (5) blackmail and extortion
  - (6) bribery
  - (7) combination in restraint of trade; trusts, monopolies
  - (8) contempt of court
  - (9) criminal anarchism
  - (10) criminal syndicalism
  - (11) discrimination; unfair competition
  - (12) kidnapping
  - (13) marriage within prohibited degrees
- Offenses contributing to juvenile

delinquency (except as provided for in offenses 1 to 28 inclusive) such as employment of children in immoral vocations or practices, admitting minors to improper places, etc.

- (1) perjury and subornation of perjury
- (2) possession, repair, manufacture, etc. of burglar's tools
- (3) possession or sale of obscene literature, pictures, etc.
- (4) public nuisances
- (5) riot and rout
- (6) trespass
- (7) unlawfully bringing weapons into prisons or hospitals
- (8) unlawfully bringing drugs or liquor into State prisons, hospitals, etc.; furnishing to convicts
- (9) unlawful disinterment of the dead and violation of sepulture
- (10) unlawful use, possession, etc., of explosives

Violations of State regulatory laws and municipal ordinances (this does not include those offenses or regulations which belong in the above classes).

- (11) violation of quarantine

All offenses not otherwise classified.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

#### 20. Suspicion

While "suspicion" is not an offense, it is the ground for many arrests in those jurisdictions where the law permits.

After examination by the police, the prisoner is either formally charged or released. Those formally charged are entered in one of the Part I or II Offense Classes. This class is limited to "suspicion" arrests where persons arrested are released by the police.

#### 21. Curfew and Loitering Laws - (Juveniles)

All arrests made for violation of local curfew or loitering ordinances.

#### 22. Runaway - (Juveniles)

For purposes of the Uniform Crime Reporting program, reported in this category are apprehensions for protective custody, as defined by your local statute. Arrests made by other jurisdictions of runaways from your jurisdiction are also counted. Not included are protective custody actions with respect to runaways taken for other jurisdictions.

**END**