

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MALE POPULATION
AT THE RHODE ISLAND TRAINING SCHOOL
JULY 1, 1976 - JUNE 30, 1977

59320

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PREFACE

This report provides a detailed picture of the boys detained or committed to the Rhode Island Training School during the period July 1, 1976 through June 30, 1977. These studies are done on an annual basis and the information reported is used by planners, administrators, and other criminal justice personnel for the purposes of short term and long range policy, program, and facility development. Information includes: race, length of stay, prior incarceration, charge, residence, child welfare history, and ages at first commitment, current commitment, and release.

INTRODUCTION

This report, as the title suggests, is an inventory of the characteristics of the boys detained at the Rhode Island Training School, for those persons whose detention occurred during the period July 1, 1976 through June 30, 1977. A total of 387 boys served 470 separate detentions. Of these 387 boys, 329 at least once, were sentenced directly from Family Court to the Training School for Boys or the Youth Correctional Center. In this report a detention is attributed to the Youth Correctional Center if any portion of that detention was served at the Youth Correctional Center; thus the category Regular Court Detentions refers to detentions in which the entire duration of the detention was spent at the Training School, and no part of this detention was spent at the Youth Correctional Center.

During this twelve (12) month period, 39 boys were sentenced to the Diagnostic Center, but were held at the Training School while awaiting placement at the Diagnostic Center. Fifty-two (52) boys were held by State or Local Police Departments or a judge while awaiting an appearance at the Family Court, but were not detained at the Training School or Youth Correctional Center following that court appearance.

In this report ten (10) variables are considered:

1. Classification of detainee (Regular Court Detainee, Youth Correctional Center Detainee, Diagnostic Center hold or Other hold).
2. Race.
3. Age at first commitment.
4. Age of current commitment.
5. Age of release.
6. Number of previous detentions.
7. Length of detention.

8. Type of offense.
9. Residence.
10. Child Welfare Service intervention.

Each of these variables and their interrelationships are explained in the proceeding text and in the tables following the text.

CLASSIFICATION OF DETAINEE

The Rhode Island Training School for Boys served mainly as a facility for detaining boys who had appeared in Family Court and had been detained by a Family Court Judge as a result of that appearance. Sometimes, part or all of this detention was served at the Youth Correctional Center, which is really a more secure cottage of the Training School. In this report a detention is classified as a Youth Correctional Center detention if any part of that detention was spent at the Youth Correctional Center. If no part of the court detention was spent at the Youth Correctional Center, it is classified as a Regular Court Detention.

The Training School also served as a facility for holding boys, who were awaiting placement at the Juvenile Diagnostic Center. These detentions are classified in this report as Diagnostic Center Holds. The Training School also served as a facility for holding boys for State and Local Police Departments prior to the boy's arraignment at Family Court. Boys in this category were often detained by a verbal order of a judge. These detentions were classified in this report as Other Holds if the detainee was released by the Court immediately following his appearance at the Court. If the Court detained the boy, the time spent as a hold was considered to be a part of his Regular Court Detention, Youth Correctional Center Detention, or Diagnostic Center Hold (whichever applies to that case). It is possible, however, that a boy, who was detained as a result of a court appearance, was classified as an Other Hold on another occasion.

During the period of this study (July 1, 1976 through June 30, 1977), 387 different individuals passed through the Training School during 470 separate detentions (some boys were detained more than once). The variable Classification of Detainee is cross-tabulated with Race in Table 1; with Age of First Commitment in Table 2; with Number of Previous Detentions in Table 3; with Number of Previous Detentions and Race in Table 4; with Length of Detention in Tables 5 and 6; with Age of Current Commitment in Table 7; with Age of Release in Table 8; with Type of Offense in Table 9; with Census Tract of Residence in Table 10; with Number of Previous Detentions and Age of First Detention in Table 13; with Age of Commitment and Length of Detention in Table 14; with Length of Detention and Number of Previous Detentions in Table 15; with Type of Offense and Length of Detention in Table 16; with Age of Commitment and Offense in Table 17; with Race and Child Welfare Services History in Table 18; with Number of Previous Detentions and Child Welfare History in Table 19; and Child Welfare Services History and Age of First Commitment in Table 20.

During this 12 month period, 208 different boys were detained as a result of a Family Court appearance, in which the judge ordered that the boy be detained at the Training School. In each of these, no part of this detention was spent at the Youth Correctional Center. Of these 208 persons, 196 served one regular court detention, 11 served two such detentions, and one boy served four such detentions. A total of 138 individuals served at least part of one detention at the Youth Correctional Center. Of these 138 boys, 123 served one such detention, 13 served two such detentions and two served three such detentions. In addition 20 of the 123 boys who served one YCC detention, served other

detentions during the 76-77 fiscal year. Furthermore, 57 of the 88 remaining YCC detainees who served only one detention during this fiscal year, had served other detentions in previous years. Thus only 46 of the 138 YCC detainees were recidivists neither before nor after their current detention. Each of the 39 persons who were held at the Training School while awaiting placement at the Juvenile Diagnostic Center were held under that status once, although 15 of these boys were at the Training School under another status during the 12 month period this study covers. All but two of the 52 boys who were detained under the category "other holds" were detained under the status once (two were held twice), although 18 of these persons were detained under another status during the period of study. The inter-relationships between type of detention and each of the other nine variables is discussed in the sections of the text that relate to those variables. A further breakdown of Regular Court Detentions and YCC Detentions according to intent of the court is given in the table below:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Regular Court Detention</u>	<u>YCC Detention</u>
All Detentions	377	222	155
Adjudicated	279	160	119
Sentenced	224	122	102
Study & Eval.	5	4	1
Await Place.	50	34	16
Non-Adjudicated	98	62	36
Awaiting Trial	67	45	22
Awaiting Hearing	17	10	7
Await return to other State	10	6	4
Study & Eval.	4	1	3

RACE

Data with respect to race occur frequently throughout the report. Table 1 shows the racial breakdown according to classification of detainee. Of the 387 boys who passed through the Training School during July 1, 1976 through June 30, 1977, 76.2 per cent were white; 18.1 per cent were black, 2.8 per cent were either black or white with Spanish surnames; 0.5 per cent were of other races, and 2.3 per cent were of unknown race. Each of the nine persons whose race was unknown were holds who were released by the court and were never detained by the Court. (Referred to in this report as "other holds").

Among the regular court detainees, 84.6 per cent were white; 13.0 per cent were black, 1.9 per cent were of Hispanic origin, and 0.5 per cent were Syrian. Similarly, whites accounted for 84.7 per cent of the detentions; blacks accounted for 13.1 per cent of the detentions; Spanish inmates accounted for 1.8 per cent of the detentions; and the lone Syrian accounted for 0.5 per cent of the detentions.

Among the Youth Correctional Center detainees 65.9 per cent were white, 31.2 per cent were black, 2.2 per cent were Spanish and 0.7 per cent were American Indians. The racial distribution according to the number of detentions was: 63.9 per cent white, 33.5 per cent black, 1.9 per cent Spanish and 0.6 per cent American Indian.

Among the Diagnostic Center holds 89.7 per cent were white and 10.3 per cent were black. Among the Other Holds 65.4 per cent were white; 9.6 per cent were black, 7.7 per cent were Hispanic, and 17.3 per cent were of unknown race.

Table 4 cross-tabulates race, type of detention, and number of previous detentions. Among the regular court detentions involving whites, 60.6 per cent were first detentions; 27.1 per cent were second detentions; 5.3 per cent were third detentions, 4.8 per cent were fourth detentions, and 2.1 per cent were fifth or subsequent detentions. In tabulating the data for this table, previous detentions under the category other holds were not included. Among the regular court detentions involving blacks, 58.6 per cent were first detentions, 17.2 per cent were second detentions, 10.3 per cent were third detentions, 6.9 per cent were fourth detentions, and 6.9 per cent were fifth or subsequent detentions.

Among the Youth Correctional Center detentions involving whites, only 38.4 per cent were first detentions, 37.4 per cent were second detentions, 14.1 per cent were third detentions, 8.1 per cent were fourth detentions, and 2.0 per cent were fifth or subsequent detentions. Among Youth Correctional Center detentions involving blacks, only 25.0 per cent were first detentions, 17.3 per cent were second detentions, 25.0 per cent were third detentions, 9.6 per cent were fourth detentions, and 23.1 per cent were fifth or subsequent detentions. Thirty-two (32) of 35 white Diagnostic Center holds and all four of the black Diagnostic Center holds were first detentions. First detentions accounted for 79.6 per cent of the "Other holds".

Table 7 cross-tabulates race with type of detention and age of current commitment. There was very little difference in the median age of commitment between the races. Among the regular court detentions, the median age was 16.5 for both blacks and whites. Similarly, at the

Youth Correctional Center, the median age of commitment was 16.6 for whites and 16.7 for blacks. The median for the Diagnostic Center holds was 15.9 for whites and 16.0 for blacks. The corresponding figures for Other holds were 16.7 and 16.8 for whites and blacks respectively.

Table 11 cross-tabulates race with length of detention. The legal length of detention refers to the entire length of time in which the boy was placed under the administrative control of the Training School. This includes time spent on the Training School or Youth Correctional Center grounds as well as time spent on both authorized absences (such as Temporary Community Placement, IMH, ACI, etc.) and unauthorized absences (runaway). The median legal length of detention for blacks (120.5 days) was 141 per cent longer than the median for whites (49.9 days). Similarly the median on-grounds length of detention (time spent in the Training School cottages or YCC cottage only) was 68 days for blacks and only 30 days for whites. Indeed 36 per cent of the on-grounds detentions of over 180 days involved blacks. On the other hand, blacks accounted for only 18 per cent of the on-grounds detentions that were less than 180 days long.

Table 12 cross-tabulates race and type of offense. For both blacks and whites, the five leading offenses were breaking and entering, robbery, assault, stolen motor vehicles, and violation of probation. The table on the following page summarizes the differences in offense type by race.

Per Centage Distribution of Type of Offense by Race

Per Centage Distribution by Race

	<u>All Races</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Spanish Surname</u>
All Offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crimes against person*	29.8	23.9	52.2	18.2
Crimes against property**	56.2	61.0	41.3	45.5
Other non-status offenses	10.4	11.0	6.5	27.3
Status Offenses	3.2	3.9	0.0	9.1
Offense Unknown	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0

* Murder, assault, sex offenses, robbery, weapons offenses, larceny from person, and extortion.

** Arson, breaking and entering, stolen motor vehicles, receiving stolen goods, forgery, larceny, destruction of property and tampering with auto.

Table 18 cross-tabulates race and intervention of Child Welfare Services. Just over half (50.5 per cent) of the white detainees, 61.4 per cent of the black detainees, and 18.2 per cent of the Spanish detainees were active or inactive Child Welfare Services cases.

AGE AT FIRST COMMITMENT

Data with regard to age at which the boy was committed to the Training School for the first time are contained in Table 2, Table 13, and Table 20. For the purpose of determining age of first commitment only regular court detentions, Youth Correctional Center Detentions, and Diagnostic Center holds were considered. The reason for omitting the "Other Holds" from the data on first commitment is that the Training School keeps no record of these detentions in the boys' folders. The only evidence of the existence of these holds is on the Daily Traffic Report Sheets.

Table 2 cross-tabulates type of detention and age of first commitment. The median age of first detention was 16.0 for Regular Court detainees, 15.6 for Youth Correctional Center detainees, and 15.7 for Diagnostic Center detainees. The mean ages did not differ from the median to any great extent. The mean age was 15.8 for Regular Court detainees, 15.5 for Youth Correctional Center detainees and 15.7 for Diagnostic Center holds. No measures of central tendency were calculated for other holds because 30 of these 52 boys were released by the Court and never were detained by the Court. The other 22 boys, although also released from a hold without being detained at that time, were however detained at the Training School at another time. Some of the boys in the 1976-77 cohort were detained for the first time at an early age. One of the Youth Correctional Center detainees first came into contact with Training School at the age of 11. Twelve boys who are in this cohort were detained for the first time at age 12. It should be noted that during the period of this study (July 1, 1976-June 30, 1977) the youngest boy admitted was 12 years old.

Table 13 is a cross-tabulation of age at first detention and number of previous detentions. Only three of the 19 detentions (16 per cent) of persons whose first detention was at age 11 or 12 were first detentions. Similarly only 25 per cent of the detentions involving persons whose first detention was at age 13 were first detentions. A summary of the data from table 13 is given in the table below.

Percentage Distribution-Current Detention

<u>Age at First Detention*</u>	<u>Percentage of First Detentions</u>	<u>Percentage of Second or Subsequent Detentions</u>
TOTAL	53.8	46.2
11-12	15.8	84.2
13	25.0	75.0
14	47.6	52.4
15	43.6	56.4
16	63.1	36.9
17	81.9	18.1
18	85.7	14.3

* This entire table excludes the category - "Other Holds".

Table 20 is a cross-tabulation of age at first commitment and intervention of Child Welfare Services. The table shows that the boys who had been Child Welfare Services clients were first admitted to the Training School at earlier ages. The median age of first commitment was 15.2 for Child Welfare cases and 16.4 for non-Child Welfare cases.

AGE OF CURRENT COMMITMENT

Data with regard to age of current commitment appear in Tables 7, 14, and 17. Table 7 cross-tabulates age of commitment with type of detention and race. No significant difference was noted between the average age of current commitment for white detainees and the corresponding averages for black detainees. The median age of commitment for regular court detentions was 16.5 for detentions involving white boys and 16.6 for detentions involving black boys. The median age of commitment at the Youth Correctional Center was 16.6 for whites and 16.7 for blacks. The median age of commitment for the Diagnostic Center was 15.9 for whites and 16.0 for blacks. The corresponding figures for Other holds were 16.7 for whites and 16.8 for blacks.

Table 14 cross-tabulates age of current commitment and length of detention. Among the regular court detainees, the legal length of stay was much longer for younger boys than for older boys. Juvenile committed at age 13 had a median legal detention of 240 days. The corresponding figures for ages 14-17 were 107.0, 62.0, 50.0, and 35.5 days respectively. The on-grounds length of detention did not, however, vary as widely. Boys aged 13-15 stayed from 35 to 40 days and boys aged 16 and 17 stayed about 25 days. Data for Youth Correctional Center detainees also showed that younger inmates stayed longer. This was true for both the legal and on-grounds lengths of detention. There was no significant relationship between age and length of detention for Diagnostic Center holds and Other holds.

Table 17 cross-tabulates age of current commitment and type of offense. The median ages for the 25 categories of crime ranged from

15.5 to 17.2. A summary of the prominent types of offender and the median ages of commitment for these offenses is given in the table below.

Type of Offense by Median Age of
Commitment to the Training School

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Median Age</u>
All Offenses	16.5
Murder and Assault intent to kill	16.5
Sex Offenses	16.3
Robbery and Assault intent to rob	17.0
Assault (not elsewhere classified)	16.6
Larceny from person	17.2
Arson or Statutory Burning	15.5
Breaking and Entering	16.5
Stolen Motor Vehicles	16.4
Receiving or Possessing Stolen Goods	16.4
Larceny (not elsewhere classified)	17.2
Destruction of Property	15.8
Drug Offenses	17.1
Violation of Probation	16.6
Status Offenses	15.5

AGE OF RELEASE

Table 8 is a cross-tabulation of age of release and type of detention. The median age of release for Regular Court detainees was 16.8 years. The median age of commitment was 16.5 years. This difference reflects the average length of detention. The median age of release for Youth Correctional Center detainees was 17.3 - a figure seven-tenths of one year higher than the age of commitment. The chief value in age of release data is in formulating recidivism studies.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS DETENTIONS

Data on number of previous detentions are contained in Tables 3, 4, 13, 15 and 19. Previous detentions refer only to detentions ordered by the Family Court either to the Training School or the Youth Correctional Center. Detentions at the Training School while awaiting Diagnostic Center placement are considered as previous detentions in this report, but previous holds for the Family Court or any of the state's police departments are not considered if the Court disposed of the case without detaining the boy at the Training School at that time. The reason for not considering these other holds is that the Training School does not routinely collect data on this part of the population.

Table 3 shows the number of previous detentions according to type of detention. Among the regular court detentions, 60.4 per cent were first detentions, 25.7 per cent were second detentions, 6.3 per cent were third detentions, 5.0 per cent were fourth detentions and 2.7 per cent were fifth or subsequent detentions. Differences in number of previous detentions according to race are shown in Table 4. An extensive analysis of this data is presented in a previous section under the variable Race. It is worth repeating that blacks were more likely to have been

recidivists than whites. Of the regular court detentions, 60.6 per cent of the whites were serving their first detention while 58.6 per cent of the blacks were serving their first detention. Among the Youth Correctional Center detentions, only 38.4 per cent of the detentions involving whites and 25.0 per cent of the detentions involving blacks were first detentions.

Table 13 is a cross-tabulation of number of previous detentions and age at first detention. An extensive analysis of this table is contained in the section on the variable Age at First Commitment. The most significant finding was that the boys who were first committed to the Training School at an early age were much more likely to have been recidivists. Only 22 per cent of the boys whose first detention was at age 13 or younger had served only one detention.

Table 15 is a cross-tabulation of number of previous detentions and length of detention. In general first detentions were much shorter than second or subsequent detentions. A summary of the median lengths of stay is given in the table below.

Median Length of Stay

	<u>Legal Length of Stay</u>		<u>On-Grounds Length of Stay</u>	
	<u>First Detentions</u>	<u>Second or Subsequent Det.</u>	<u>First Detentions</u>	<u>Second or Sub. Det.</u>
All Detentions	21.0	124.0	17.0	66.0
Reg. Court Det.	31.0	98.0	28.0	35.0
YCC	62.0	209.5	42.5	104.5
Diagnostic Center	10.5	27.0	10.5	27.0
Other Holds	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Table 19 is a cross-tabulation of number of previous detentions and intervention of Child Welfare Services. Among the regular court detainees serving their first detention, 44 per cent had been Child Welfare Services clients. Among regular court detainees serving their second or subsequent detention, 67 per cent had been Child Welfare Services Clients. Among the Youth Correctional Center detainees, 56 per cent of those serving their first detention were active or inactive Child Welfare Services cases. Seventy-three(73) per cent of the second or subsequent detainees at the YCC were current or inactive CWS cases.

LENGTH OF DETENTION

Data with regard to length of detention can be found in Tables 5, 6, 11, 14, 15 and 16. In this report, length of detention is defined in two ways: 1) Legal Length of Detention refers to the entire length of time in which the boy was placed under the administrative control of the Training School. This includes time spent on the Training School or YCC grounds, time spent on authorized absences (Temporary Community Placements, ACI, IMH, other hospitals, etc.) and time spent on unauthorized absences (runaway). 2) The On-grounds Length of Detention refers to the number of days in which the boy was housed in one of the Training School cottages or the YCC cottage.

Table 5 is a cross-tabulation of legal length of detention and type of detention. The mean length of detention was longer than the median for all types of detention except "other holds." This is due to the fact that the mean is influenced by extreme values whereas the median reflects only the values at the center of the distribution.

Although half of the combined regular and YCC detentions were 84 days or shorter (median) these 313 boys stayed an aggregate of 4623 days, hence the mean is $4623 \div 313 = 147.7$ days. It should be noted that as of November 22, 1977, 64 detentions were still in progress. As of May 21, 1978 we have these data on the 64 detentions excluded from Table 5:

	<u>Regular</u>	<u>YCC</u>
Total Number of Detentions incomplete as of November 22, 1977	37	27
Number still incomplete as of May 21, 1978	19	18
Number completed by May 21, 1978		
Number completed with legal length of detentions as follows:		
175 days	1	0
180-210 days	4	1
211-270 days	3	0
271-364 days	4	0
365 days or more	6	8

Adding these 64 cases in, the median lengths of detention (legal) would be revised as follows:

All Detentions: 68.6 days
Regular and YCC Combined: 135.1 days
Regular Court Detentions: 96.5 days
YCC Detentions: 202.7 days
DC Holds : 12.0 days
Other Holds : 2.0 days

Table 6 is a cross-tabulation of on-grounds length of detention and type of detention. For reasons described in the preceding paragraph, the mean length of stay was considerably longer than the median length of stay. It should be noted that as of November 22, 1977, 64 detentions were still in progress. As of May 21, 1977 we have these data on the 64 detainees excluded from the Table 6:

	<u>Regular</u>	<u>YCC</u>
Total Number of Detentions incomplete as of November 22, 1977	37	27
Number still Incomplete May 21, 1978	19	18
Number Completed before May 21, 1978 with on-grounds lengths of detention as follows:		
0-7 Days	1	0
8-30 Days	1	0
31-60 Days	3	0
61-90 Days	2	0
91-120 Days	1	1
121-180 Days	3	2
181-210 Days	3	1
211-270 Days	2	0
271-364 Days	1	4
365 Days or Longer	1	1

Adding these 64 cases in, the median length of detention (on-grounds) would be revised as follows:

All Detentions	36.6 Days
Regular and YCC Combined	58.3 Days
Regular	38.9 Days
YCC	112.5 Days
Diagnostic Center	12.0 Days
Other Holds	2.0 Days

Table 11 is a cross-tabulation of length of detention, type of detention and race. An analysis of this table is contained in the previous section on race. The table shows that the median legal length of detention for blacks (120.5 days) was 141 per cent longer than the corresponding median for whites (49.9 days). The median on grounds length of detention for blacks (68 days) was 127 per cent longer than the corresponding median for whites (30 days). Blacks accounted for 36 per cent of the on-grounds detentions of 180 days or longer, but only 18 per cent of the detentions that were less than 180 days long.

Table 14 is cross-tabulation of length of detention, type of detention, and age of current commitment. An analysis of this table is presented in a preceding section under Age of Current Commitment. The legal length of detention tended to be longer for younger boys, although the same relationship did not exist for the on-grounds length of detention. The table below summarizes these data:

Median Length of Stay (in days) by Age and Type of Commitment

<u>Age of Commitment</u>	<u>Regular & YCC combined</u>		<u>Regular</u>		<u>YCC</u>	
	<u>Legal</u>	<u>On Grounds</u>	<u>Legal</u>	<u>On Grounds</u>	<u>Legal</u>	<u>On Grounds</u>
13	240.0	36.0	240.0	36.0	--	---
14	147.5	54.0	107.0	35.0	332.0	117.0
15	101.0	52.0	62.0	40.0	172.0	94.0
16	69.0	36.5	50.0	24.0	84.0	82.0
17	78.0	35.0	35.5	24.5	153.5	83.0
18	84.0	46.0	107.0	38.0	---	---

Table 15 is a cross-tabulation of length of detention, type of detention, and number of previous detentions. An analysis of this table is presented in the preceding section Number of Previous Detentions. The outstanding finding in that analysis was that the length of detention was much shorter for first detentions than for second or subsequent detentions. The median legal length of detention was 21 days for first detentions and 124 days for second or subsequent detentions. The median on-grounds length of detention was 17 days for first detentions and 66 days for second or subsequent detentions.

Table 16 is a complete list of all the types of offense and their corresponding lengths of detention. This table deals only with detentions that were completed as of November 22, 1977. The length of detention

for the same or similar offenses varied widely. The major offense types and the mean and median lengths of detention are shown in the table below:

Length of Stay in Days

<u>Type of Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>	<u>Legal</u>		<u>On-Grounds</u>	
		<u>Median</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>	<u>Mean</u>
Sex Offenses	10	13.0	76.2	13.0	53.7
Robbery	47	70.0	126.6	46.0	73.1
Asslt w/dang.weap.	17	24.0	171.2	24.0	83.8
Asslt/Police Off.	4	61.0	68.5	41.0	40.8
Asslt/not else- where class.	33	17.0	109.2	17.0	55.6
Larceny from Per.	4	178.0	163.0	89.0	111.0
Arson/Statutory	6	36.5	112.8	29.5	31.5
Burning					
Breaking & Enter.	139	56.0	132.3	36.0	73.6
Stolen Motor Veh.	34	30.5	114.6	14.0	41.0
Non-Motor Vehicle	20	51.5	104.3	23.5	62.4
Theft					
Destruction of Property	18	18.5	51.6	15.0	22.1
Drug Offenses	15	20.5	73.7	15.0	24.6
Violation of Prob.	23	91.0	143.0	28.0	72.5
Status Offenses	13	3.0	19.8	3.0	15.7

Type of Offense

Data on type of offense appear in Tables 9, 12, 16 and 17. Table 9 lists the type of offense according to type of detention. The offenses have been divided into four (4) categories: crimes of violence, crimes against property, other non-status offenses and status offenses. The five leading types of offense for the four categories of detainees are given below:

All Detainees

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>
1	Breaking & Ent./Burg.	172
2	Assault	58
3	Robbery	53
4	Stolen Motor Veh.	38
5	Violation of Prob.	27

Regular Court Detentions

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>
1	Breaking & Ent./Burg.	96
2	Assault	21
3	Robbery	20
4	Stolen Motor Vehicles	16
5	Violation of Prob.	12

Youth Correctional Center

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>
1	Breaking and Ent./Burg.	55
2	Robbery	29
3	Assault	16
4	Stolen Motor Vehicle	14
5	Violation of Prob.	10

Diagnostic Center Holds

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>
1	Breaking and Ent./Burg.	11
2	Assault	6
3/4	Robbery	4
3/4	Destruction of Prop.	4
5/6	Stolen Motor Vehicles	3
5/6	Violation of Prob.	3

Other Holds

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>
1	Assault	15
2	Breaking and Ent./Burg.	10
3/4	Stolen Motor Vehicles	5
3/4	Status Offenses	5
5/6	Sex Offenses	3
5/6	Destruction of Prop.	3

Table 12 is a cross-tabulation of type of offense and race. The major differences between the races with regard to type of offense are discussed in a preceding section of the text under the variable Race. Over three-fourths (75.7 per cent) of all detentions involved whites. Blacks accounted for 19.6 per cent; Hispanics accounted for 2.3 per cent; other races accounted for 0.4 per cent; and persons whose race was unknown accounted for 1.9 per cent. A text table in the Race section summarizes the important findings. More than half (52.2 per cent) of all black detentions were a result of crimes against person, while only 29.8 per cent of the white detentions, and 18.2 per cent of the Spanish detentions resulted from violent crimes (See Table 9 for definitions).

The five leading offenses for both the black and white races were:

- 1) Breaking and entering or burglary
- 2) Assault (rank 3 for blacks)
- 3) Robbery (rank 2 for blacks)
- 4) Stolen motor vehicle
- 5) Violation of Probation.

Table 16 is a complete list of all the types of offenses and their corresponding lengths of detention. This table deals only with detentions completed as of November 22, 1977. The table is partly analyzed in the previous section under Length of Detention. In addition, the table below gives the maximum and minimum legal and on ground lengths of stay for 15 different types of offense. This text table includes only regular court detentions and YCC detentions.

<u>Type of Offense</u>	<u>Number of Cases</u>	<u>Legal Length of Study (days)</u>		<u>On-Grounds od Stay (days)</u>	
		<u>Min.</u>	<u>Max.</u>	<u>Min.</u>	<u>Max.</u>
1. Homicide	3	27	468	27	342
2. Sex Offenses	6	13	534	13	321
3. Robbery	43	2	627	2	330
4. Asslt w/Dang. Weap.	11	6	687	6	525
5. Asslt/Police Officer	3	42	151	40	80
6. Asslt/not elsewhere classified	20	4	556	4	312
7. Larceny from Person	4	7	289	7	259
8. Arson/Statuary burn.	6	2	461	2	71
9. Breaking & Ent./Burg.	118	1	872	1	469
10. Stolen Motor Veh.	26	1	713	1	644
11. Non-Motor Veh. Theft	14	5	553	5	357
12. Destruction of Prop.	11	1	252	1	92
13. Drug Offenses	11	6	293	1	84
14. Violation of Prob.	18	8	665	2	435
15. Status Offenses	7	2	170	1	117

Table 17 is a cross-tabulation of age of current commitment and type of offense. A summary of the prominent types of offense and the corresponding median age of current commitment is presented in a text table in the section on Age of Current Commitment. Status Offenders and Arson/Statutory Burning had the youngest median age (15.5); while larceny from person had the oldest median age (17.2).

RESIDENCE

Table 10 presents the 387 detainees and 470 detentions according to city or town and census tract of residence. Providence, which has 18.8 per cent of the state's population, accounted for 34 per cent of the detainees and 35 per cent of the detentions. The Inner City of Providence as defined by the Office of Economic Opportunity (Tracts 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 19, 25, 26, 31 and 37) accounted for 64 per cent of all the Providence detainees and 66 per cent of all Providence detentions. The Model City area (tracts 4-7) alone accounted for 30 detainees and 40 detentions. Warwick, the state's second largest city had the second highest number of detainees - (31) and the second highest number of detentions - (35). The city of Woonsocket accounted for 28 detainees and 30 detentions. Pawtucket accounted for 26 detainees and 30 detentions. Newport accounted for 20 detainees and 24 detentions. Cranston accounted for 19 detainees and 24 detentions. The city of East Providence had 13 detainees and 16 detentions. All other cities or towns had less than 10 detainees. There were 18 residents of other states or foreign places and two boys whose residence was unknown. Thus 95 per cent of the detainees were known to be Rhode Island residents.

INTERVENTION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES

Data comparing Child Welfare Services clients (or former clients) with boys who were never Child Welfare Services clients appear in Tables 18, 19 and 20. The relationship between Child Welfare Services intervention and the nine (9) other variables studied in this report is discussed in the appropriate sections of the preceding text. Child Welfare Services clients accounted for 51.4 per cent of all detainees and 53.4 per cent of all detentions. Over 60 per cent (61.4 per cent) of all black detainees and 50.5 per cent of all white detainees were Child Welfare Services clients or former clients. The racial breakdown of Child Welfare Services clients was 75 per cent white, 22 per cent black, one per cent Spanish $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent other races, and two per cent unknown. The breakdown for non-CWS cases was 78 per cent white, 14 per cent black, five per cent Spanish, one-half per cent other races and three per cent unknown.

Table 19 is a cross-tabulation of Child Welfare Services history, type of detention, and number of previous detentions. A complete analysis of this data is presented in a preceding section. The most important finding in this section was that as the number of previous detentions increases, the probability of the boy having been a Child Welfare Services case also increased. The text table below summarizes these data:

<u>Number of Previous Detentions</u>	<u>Per Cent CWS Cases</u>
None	41.6
One	55.9
Two	84.8
Three	84.6
Four or More	85.0

Table 20 is a cross-tabulation of age at first commitment and intervention of Child Welfare Services. The analysis of this data is contained in the section of the text Age of First Commitment. This table shows that Child Welfare Services clients were admitted to the Training School at an earlier age than the non-CWS clients. The median age of first commitment was 15.2 for CWS cases and 16.4 for non-CWS cases.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

1. 387 boys were detained or committed to the Training School or Youth Correctional Center during the period of study. Because some of the boys served two or more separate detentions, a total of 470 detentions were served.
2. In this report, detentions were divided into four categories: Regular Court detentions (committed to Training School after appearing in court) YCC detentions (following court appearance) Diagnostic Center holds and Other holds (released upon first appearance in court). Of the 222 regular court detentions, 160 occurred after adjudication (122 sentenced, 4 for study and evaluation, and 34 awaiting further placement). Of the 155 YCC detentions, 119 detentions followed an adjudication.
3. Over three fourths (76.2 per cent) of the detainees were white. About 18 per cent (18.1) were black, three per cent were Spanish, one half per cent were Syrian or American Indian and two per cent were of unknown race. Just over one-third (33.5 per cent) of the Youth Correctional Center detentions involved blacks.
4. Whites were more likely to be serving their first detention than blacks. The proportion of first detentions among the Regular Court detention was 60.6 per cent among the whites and 58.6 per cent among the blacks. The percentages of first detentions for the YCC were 38.4 and 37.4 for white and black detentions respectively.

5. The median legal length of detention for blacks was 141 per cent longer than the corresponding white figure. Similarly, the on-grounds median length of detention for blacks exceeds the corresponding white median by 127 per cent.
6. Blacks were more likely to commit crimes against person than were either the whites or the Hispanic. Fifty-two (52) per cent of all black detentions resulted from violent crimes; while only 24 per cent of the white detentions and just 18 per cent of the Hispanic detentions resulted from crimes of violence. Whites were more likely to commit property offenses. Property offenses accounted for 61 per cent of the white detentions, 41 per cent of the black detentions, and 46 per cent of the Spanish detentions.
7. The median age at first commitment was 15.8. Boys whose first commitment was at an early age were more likely to be recidivists than boys whose first detention was at a later age.
8. Child Welfare Services clients had a median age of first commitment (15.2) more than one year younger than the corresponding median for non-CWS cases (16.4).
9. The median age of current commitment was 16.5. There was no significant variation in this age between the races.
10. The median legal length of detention was considerably longer for boys committed at younger ages. This relationship also held up for the on-grounds length of detention at the YCC, but did not hold up for the on-grounds length of detention at the Training School.

11. The types of offender with the youngest median age of commitment were status offenders and arsonists. The oldest offender types were detained for larceny, larceny from person, and robbery.
12. The median age of release was 16.8 for regular court detentions, 17.3 for YCC detentions, 15.9 for Diagnostic Center holds, and 16.7 for other holds.
13. More than half (56.8 per cent) of the detentions involved boys never previously committed. About 24 per cent had one previous commitment, and 19 per cent had more than one previous commitment.
14. First detentions were considerably shorter than second or subsequent detentions. The median legal length of first detention was 21 days and the median on-grounds length of first detention was 17 days. In contrast, the median legal and on-grounds length of detention were 124 days and 66 days respectively for second or subsequent detentions.
15. Child Welfare Services clients accounted for 56 per cent of the first detentions and 73 per cent of the second or subsequent detentions.
16. The median lengths of completed detentions were: 36 days for the legal length of stay and 28 days for the on-grounds length of stay. If the incomplete detentions are added in, the median legal length of stay becomes 68.6 days and the median on-grounds length of stay becomes 36.6 days.

17. The length of detention for the same or similar offenses varied widely. Status offenders had the shortest median length of stay (3 days). The boys committed for larceny against person stayed the longest. (median - 111 days).
18. The five leading offenses were: 1) Breaking and entering, 2) Assault, 3) Robbery, 4) Stolen Motor Vehicle and 5) Violation of Probation. This was true of both regular and YCC detentions. Breaking and entering, assault and stolen motor vehicles also ranked among the five leading offenses for both Diagnostic Center holds and other holds. The above listed offenses are the top five for both white detainees and black detainees.
19. Most of the boys detained during the period of this study resided in urbanized areas. Providence alone accounted for 35 per cent of the detainees. The cities of Warwick, Woonsocket, Pawtucket, Cranston, Newport, and East Providence accounted for a combined total of 35 per cent. Thus, 30 per cent resided in the remaining 33 cities or towns or out of state.

TABLE 1

Classification of Male Detainees at the Rhode Island Training School
according to Race -- July 1, 1976 -- June 30, 1977

TYPE OF DETENTION	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		SPANISH SURNAME		OTHER		UNKNOWN	
		No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	No.	Percent
All Detentions											
Number of Persons*	387	295	76.2	70	18.1	11	2.8	2	0.5	9	2.3
Number of Detentions	470	356	75.7	92	19.6	11	2.3	2	0.4	9	1.9
Regular Court Detentions											
Number of Persons	208	176	84.6	27	13.0	4	1.9	1	0.5	0	---
Number of Detentions	222	188	84.7	29	13.1	4	1.8	1	0.5	0	---
Youth Correctional Center											
Number of Persons	138	91	65.9	43	31.2	3	2.2	1	0.7	0	---
Number of Detentions	155	99	63.9	52	33.5	3	1.9	1	0.6	0	---
Diagnostic Center Holds											
Number of Persons	39	35	89.7	4	10.3	0	---	0	---	0	---
Number of Detentions	39	35	89.7	4	10.3	0	---	0	---	0	---
Other Holds											
Number of Persons	52	34	65.4	5	9.6	4	7.7	0	---	9	17.3
Number of Detentions	54	34	63.0	7	13.0	4	7.4	0	---	9	16.7

* Number of Persons adds to more than 387 because some persons experienced more than one type of detention.

TABLE 2

Classification of Boys Detained at the Rhode Island Training School according
to Age of First Commitment - July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977

Age of First Commitment(Excluding "Other Holds")

TYPE OF DETENTION	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Never Committed	Median Age	Mean Age
All Detentions												
Number of Persons*	387	1	12	28	72	80	93	65	6	30	15.8	15.7
Number of Detentions	470	2	18	33	86	105	110	78	7	31	15.8	15.7
Regular Court Detentions												
Number of Persons	208	0	4	16	37	49	55	43	4	0	16.0	15.8
Number of Detentions	222	0	4	17	38	58	56	45	4	0	15.9	15.8
Youth Correctional Center												
Number of Persons	138	1	8	12	29	33	34	18	3	0	15.6	15.5
Number of Detentions	155	2	11	13	34	36	38	18	3	0	15.5	15.4
Diagnostic Center Holds												
Number of Persons	39	0	2	1	10	8	9	9	0	0	15.7	15.7
Number of Detentions	39	0	2	1	10	8	9	9	0	0	15.7	15.7
Other Holds												
Number of Persons	52	0	1	1	4	3	7	6	0	30	16.3	16.0
Number of Detentions	54	0	1	2	4	3	7	6	0	31	16.2	15.8

* Number of Persons adds to more than 387 because some persons experienced more than one type of detention.

TABLE 3

Type of Detention and Number of Previous Detentions* for all Boys

Detained at the Rhode Island Training School During the Period - July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977

Type of Detention	All Detentions	Number of Previous Detentions*				
		None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
All Detentions						
Number	470	267	111	46	26	20
Per Cent	100.0	56.8	23.6	9.8	5.5	4.3
Regular Detentions						
Number	222	134	57	14	11	6
Per Cent	100.0	60.4	25.7	6.3	5.0	2.7
Youth Correctional Center						
Number	155	54	46	28	13	14
Per Cent	100.0	34.8	29.7	18.1	8.4	9.0
Quasi-nostic Center Holds						
Number	39	36	1	1	1	0
Per Cent	100.0	92.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	---
Other Holds						
Number	54	43	7	3	1	0
Per Cent	100.0	79.6	13.0	5.6	1.9	---

* Excluding detentions under the category Other Holds.

TABLE 4

Type of Detention and Number of Previous Detentions at the Training
School according to Race - All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976 - 77

Race and Type of Detention	Number of Previous Detentions*					
	All Detentions	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
ALL RACES	470	267	111	46	26	20
Regular Court Detentions	222	134	57	14	11	6
Youth Correctional Center	111	4	46	28	11	14
Diagnostic Center Holds	39	36	1	1	1	0
Other Holds	54	43	7	3	1	0
WHITE	356	211	95	26	18	6
Regular Court Detention	188	114	51	10	9	4
Youth Correctional Center	99	38	37	14	8	2
Diagnostic Center Holds	35	32	1	1	1	0
Other Holds	34	27	6	1	0	0
BLACK	92	38	14	18	8	14
Regular Court Detentions	29	17	5	3	2	2
Youth Correctional Center	52	13	9	13	5	12
Diagnostic Center Holds	4	4	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	7	4	0	2	1	0

* Previous detentions under the category Other Holds are excluded.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

Number of Previous Detentions*

Race and Type of Detention	All Detentions	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
SPANISH SURNAME	11	8	2	1	0	0
Regular Court Detentions	4	2	1	1	0	0
Youth Correctional Center	3	3	0	0	0	0
Diagnostic Center Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	4	3	1	0	0	0
OTHER RACES	2	1	0	1	0	0
Regular Court Detentions	1	1	0	0	0	0
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	1	0	0
Diagnostic Center Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0
RACE UNKNOWN	9	9	0	0	0	0
Regular Court Detentions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Youth Correctional Center	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diagnostic Center Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	9	9	0	0	0	0

TABLE 5

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode

Island Training School according to LegalLength of Detention (All boys detained during Fiscal 1976-77)

<u>Length of Detention (Legal)</u>	<u>All Detentions</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>				
		<u>Combined Regular and YCC</u>	<u>Regular</u>	<u>YCC</u>	<u>DC Holds</u>	<u>Other Holds</u>
TOTAL	406	313*	185*	128*	39	54
0-7 Days	108	41	33	8	13	54
8-30 Days	83	61	41	20	22	0
31-60 Days	37	33	22	11	4	0
61-90 Days	26	26	12	14	0	0
91-120 Days	19	19	15	4	0	0
121-180 Days	35	35	18	17	0	0
181-364 Days	59	59	30	29	0	0
365 Days or Longer	39	39	14	25	0	0
Median Length #	36.0	84.0	56.0	134.5	12.0	2.0
Mean Length #	115.7	147.7	108.3	204.7	16.2	1.9

* Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (November 22, 1977)

Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

TABLE 6

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island

Training School according to On-Grounds Length

of Detention (All boys detained during Fiscal 1976-77)

Type of Detention

<u>Length of Detention (On-Grounds)</u>	<u>All Detentions</u>	<u>Regular and YCC Combined</u>	<u>Regular</u>	<u>YCC</u>	<u>DC Holds</u>	<u>Other Holds</u>
TOTAL	406	313*	185*	128*	39	54
0-7 Days	119	52	43	9	13	54
8-30 Days	101	79	54	25	22	0
31-60 Days	61	57	40	17	4	0
61-90 Days	34	34	17	17	0	0
91-120 Days	23	23	11	12	0	0
121-180 Days	26	26	11	15	0	0
181-364 Days	35	35	9	26	0	0
365 Days or Longer	7	7	0	7	0	0
Median Length# days	28.0	42.0	30.0	83.0	12.0	2.0
Mean Length# days)	64.8	81.8	50.0	127.5	16.1	1.9

* Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (November 22, 1977)

Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

TABLE 7

Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School according to Age of
Current Commitment and Race --- All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-77

AGE OF COMMITMENT

RACE AND CATEGORY	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
All Races(Total)	470	1	4	12	54	80	158	146	13	2	16.5
Regular Court Detentions	222	0	0	7	25	46	67	69	8	0	16.5
Youth Correctional Center	155	0	2	2	13	23	61	49	5	0	16.6
Diagnostic Center Holds	39	0	1	1	11	7	10	9	0	0	15.9
Other Holds	54	1	1	2	5	4	20	19	0	2	16.7
White(Total	356	0	4	7	44	66	112	110	12	1	16.5
Regular Court Detentions	188	0	0	4	20	40	58	58	8	0	16.5
Youth Correctional Center	99	0	2	1	10	18	32	32	4	0	16.6
Diagnostic Center Holds	35	0	1	0	11	6	9	8	0	0	15.9
Other Holds	34	0	1	2	3	2	13	12	0	1	16.7
Black Total	92	0	0	4	10	9	37	31	1	0	16.6
Regular Court Detentions	29	0	0	3	5	3	7	11	0	0	16.5
Youth Correctional Center	2	0	0	3	5	27	16	1	0	0	16.7
Diagnostic Center Holds	4	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	---
Other Holds	7	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	0	0	16.8

TABLE 7 (Continued)

RACE AND CATEGORY	AGE OF COMMITMENT										Median Age
	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	
SPANISH SURNAME(Total)	11	0	0	1	0	4	4	2	0	0	16.1
Regular Court Det.	4	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	---
Youth Correctional Cent.	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	---
Diagnostic Cent. Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---
Other Holds	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	---
OTHER RACES	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	---
Regular Court Detentions	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	---
Youth Correctional Cent.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	---
Diagnostic Center Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---
Other Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---
RACE UNKNOWN	9	1	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	1	16.8
Regular Court Detentions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---
Youth Correctional Cent.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---
Diagnostic Center Holds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---
Other Holds	9	1	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	1	16.8

TABLE 8

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island

Training School according to Age of Release

(All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-1977)

<u>Age of Release</u>	<u>All Detentions</u>	<u>Regular Court Detentions</u>	<u>YCC</u>	<u>Diag. Center</u>	<u>Other Holds</u>
TOTAL	406*	185*	128*	39	54
11	1	0	0	0	1
12	2	0	0	1	1
13	6	2	1	1	2
14	36	17	3	11	5
15	53	28	14	7	4
16	125	59	36	10	20
17	118	50	40	9	19
18	63	29	34	0	0
Age Unknown	2	0	0	0	2
Median Age	16.8	16.8	17.3	15.9	16.7

* Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (November 22, 1977)

TABLE 9

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island Training School according
to Type of Offense (All boys detained during Fiscal 1976-1977)

Type of Offense	Type of Detention				
	All Detentions	Regular Court	YCC	Diagnostic Center	Other Hold
TOTAL	470	222	155	39	54
Crimes of Violence	140	49	60	11	20
Homicide	6	3	3	0	0
Murder	4	3	1	0	0
Asslt. intent to kill	2	0	2	0	0
Sex Offenses	12	1	7	1	3
Rape	5	0	4	0	1
Sexual asslt(except rape)	5	1	2	1	1
Sodom	2	0	1	0	1
Robber and related off.	54	20	29	4	1
Robber	53	20	29	4	0
Asslt. intent to rob	1	0	0	0	1
Asslt. not elsewhere class.	58	21	16	6	15
With dangerous weap.	19	6	7	3	3
Police Officer	5	1	2	1	1
Other	34	14	7	2	11

TABLE 9 (Continued)

Type of Offense	All Detentions	Regular Ct.	YCC	Diagnostic Center	Other Hold
Weapons Offenses	3	1	1	0	1
Larceny from Person	5	1	4	0	0
Extortion	2	2	0	0	0
Property Offenses	264	143	79	22	20
Arson or Statutory Burn.	8	7	1	0	0
Breaking and ent, Burg.	172	96	55	11	10
Stolen Motor Veh.	38	16	14	3	5
Poss. of ---	16	6	7	2	1
Driving off auto	22	10	7	1	4
Rec. or Poss. Sto. Gds.	9	5	1	2	1
Larceny not elsewhere classified	13	7	3	2	1
For in & utterin-	3	2	1	0	0
Destruction of pro..	19	8	4	4	3
Tam. erin- with auto	2	2	0	0	0
Other Non-Status Offenses	49	24	13	5	7
Dru- Offenses	15	8	3	2	2
Mari' uana	11	6	1	2	2
Other Dru- s	4	2	2	0	0
Violation of Prob.	27	12	10	3	2

TABLE 9 (Continued)

Type of Offense	All Detentions	Regular Court	YCC	Dia. Center	Other Hold
Escape from Train.Sch.	2	2	0	0	0
Fugitive from Justice	3	2	0	0	1
Illegal Alien	2	0	0	0	2
Status Offenses	15	6	3	1	5
Runaway	5	3	0	0	2
Truancy	5	2	0	1	2
Disobedience	4	1	2	0	1
Wayward Child	1	0	1	0	0
Type of Offense Unknown	2	0	0	0	2

TABLE 10

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island Training School
according to City or Town and Census Tract

(All Boys detained during Fiscal 1976-1977)

Cit or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	TYPE OF DETENTION			
			Regular	YCC	DC	Other
TOTAL	387	470	222	155	39	54
Rhode Island Residents	366	448	211	150	39	48
Barrington	3	3	2	1	0	0
302	2	2	1	1	0	0
303	1	1	1	0	0	0
Bristol	7	7	6	0	0	1
307	4	4	4	0	0	0
308	1	1	1	0	0	0
309.01	2	2	1	0	0	1
Burrillville	4	7	5	2	0	0
129	1	2	1	1	0	0
130	3	5	4	1	0	0
Central Falls	7	8	5	2	1	0
110	5	7	5	1	1	0
111	1	1	0	1	0	0
Charlestown 511	2	3	1	1	0	1

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other
Coventry	9	14	7	3	3	1
206.01	2	2	1	1	0	0
206.02	2	3	2	1	0	0
206.03	1	1	1	0	0	0
207	4	8	3	1	3	1
Cranston	19	24	10	6	2	6
135	7	10	5	4	0	1
136	1	2	0	1	0	1
137.02	1	1	1	0	0	0
138	2	2	1	0	0	1
140	1	1	0	0	0	1
141	2	2	0	0	1	1
143	1	1	1	0	0	0
146	3	4	2	1	0	1
147	1	1	0	0	1	0
Cumberland	6	6	3	1	0	2
113.01	3	3	2	0	0	1
113.02	1	1	1	0	0	0
114.03	2	2	0	1	0	1

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other
East Greenwich	1	1	1	0	0	0
209.01	1	1	1	0	0	0
East Providence	13	16	6	5	3	2
102	1	2	0	2	0	0
104	4	4	2	1	0	1
105.01	1	1	1	0	0	0
105.02	2	3	1	2	0	0
106	4	4	1	0	2	1
107.01	1	2	1	0	1	0
Exeter	1	1	0	1	0	0
Foster 133	1	1	0	1	0	0
Glocester 131	3	4	1	3	0	0
Ho kinton 507	1	2	1	0	1	0
Jamestown 413	1	2	0	2	0	0
Johnston	2	3	3	0	0	0
12	1	2	2	0	0	0
124.01	1	1	1	0	0	0
Lincoln	4	5	4	1	0	0
115	2	3	2	1	0	0

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other
Lincoln Cont.						
116	2	2	2	0	0	0
Little Com ton	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middletown	2	3	1	2	0	0
403.02	2	3	1	2	0	0
Narra ansett 515	2	3	0	1	1	1
Newport	20	24	8	11	3	2
405	8	10	3	5	2	0
406	6	8	1	4	1	2
407	2	2	2	0	0	0
408	1	1	0	1	0	0
409	2	2	2	0	0	0
411	1	1	0	1	0	0
New Shoreham	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Kin stown	6	7	1	3	1	2
501.01	3	4	1	2	0	1
501.02	1	1	0	1	0	0
503	1	1	0	0	0	1
504	1	1	0	0	1	0

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other
North Providence	2	3	2	0	1	0
118	1	2	1	0	1	0
119	1	1	1	0	0	0
North Smithfield	2	3	1	1	1	0
128.01	2	3	1	1	1	0
Pawtucket	26	30	13	13	2	2
150	3	3	1	1	1	0
151	2	2	2	0	0	0
154	1	1	0	0	0	1
155	1	1	0	1	0	0
1-	1	1	1	0	0	0
161	2	2	1	1	0	0
16-	2	3	2	1	0	0
164	1	1	1	0	0	0
165	1	1	1	0	0	0
166	2	2	1	1	0	0
167	-	5	1	3	1	0
168	1	1	1	0	0	0
170	2	-	0	3	0	0
171	4	4	-	-	-	-

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other
Portsmouth	4	4	3	0	1	0
401.01	1	1	1	0	0	0
401.02	2	2	2	0	0	0
401.03	1	1	0	0	1	0
Providence	132	163	78	60	10	15
001	10	11	6	2	1	2
002	6	7	4	3	0	0
003	5	6	2	2	2	0
004	13	14	4	9	0	1
005	15	24	9	13	1	1
006	1	1	0	1	0	0
007	1	1	0	1	0	0
009	2	2	1	1	0	0
011	10	13	7	2	0	4
012	4	6	3	2	1	0
013	6	7	5	0	2	0
014	9	12	4	5	1	2
015	4	8	7	0	1	0
017	4	4	3	1	0	0

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Re lar	YCC	DC	Other
Providence(Cont.)						
018	3	3	1	2	0	0
019	7	7	3	4	0	0
021	2	2	1	1	0	0
022	3	4	1	3	0	0
023	1	1	1	0	0	0
024	2	2	2	0	0	0
025	2	3	2	0	0	1
026	6	9	4	2	0	3
027	7	7	3	3	1	0
029	1	1	1	0	0	0
031	1	1	0	1	0	0
032	1	1	0	1	0	0
033	1	1	1	0	0	0
034	1	1	1	0	0	0
035	2	2	1	0	0	1
037	2	2	1	1	0	0
Richmond	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other
Scituate 132	3	3	2	0	0	1
Smithfield	1	1	0	0	0	1
127	1	1	0	0	0	1
South Kin-stown	2	3	3	0	0	0
512	1	1	1	0	0	0
513	1	2	2	0	0	0
Tiverton	3	3	1	0	0	2
416.02	3	3	1	0	0	2
Warren	4	4	1	2	1	0
305	2	2	1	1	0	0
306.01	1	1	0	0	1	0
306.02	1	1	0	1	0	0
Warwick	31	35	16	13	2	4
210	3	3	1	1	1	0
211	2	2	2	0	0	0
214.01	2	2	1	1	0	0
214.02	3	3	1	1	0	1
215.01	2	2	0	1	0	1

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Hold
Warwick(Cont) 215.02	5	5	4	1	0	0
217	4	4	3	1	0	0
219.02	2	4	1	2	0	1
219.03	2	2	0	2	0	0
220	1	1	0	1	0	0
221	2	2	1	0	0	1
222.01	1	1	0	0	1	0
222.02	1	3	2	1	0	0
223	1	1	0	1	0	0
Westerl	6	11	5	0	4	2
508.01	3	6	2	0	3	1
509	2	3	1	0	1	1
510	1	2	2	0	0	0
West Greenwich	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Warwick	8	11	4	6	0	1
202	2	2	0	2	0	0
203	4	4	3	1	0	0
204	2	5	1	3	0	1

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other Holds
Woonsocket	28	30	17	9	2	2
174	4	4	3	0	0	1
176	1	1	0	1	0	0
178	2	2	1	0	1	0
179	3	5	2	3	0	0
180	1	1	1	0	0	0
181	3	3	1	1	0	1
182	1	1	0	1	0	0
183	1	1	0	1	0	0
184	12	12	9	2	1	0
Non-Residents of Rhode Island	18	19	11	5	0	3
Colorado	1	1	1	0	0	0
Illinois	1	1	1	0	0	0
Massachusetts	5	5	4	1	0	0
Maine	1	1	0	1	0	0
Minnesota	1	1	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	1
New Ham shire	3	3	2	0	0	1
New Jerse	1	2	1	1	1	0

TABLE 10 (Continued)

City or Town and Tract	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Other Holds
Non-Residents of Rhode Island Cont.						
New York	2	2	1	1	0	0
Canada	1	1	0	1	0	0
Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	1
Residence Unknown	3	3	0	0	0	3

TABLE 11

Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School according to Length of Detention and Race
(All Boys Detained During Fiscal 1976-1977, excluding "Other Holds")

Length of Detention (Legal)	All Races	White	Black	Spanish Surname	Other Races
TOTAL	352	272	72	6	2
0-7 Days	54	42	9	3	0
8-30 Days	83	74	8	0	1
31-60 Days	37	31	6	0	0
61-90 Days	26	16	10	0	0
91-120 Da s	19	16	3	0	0
121-180 Da s	35	24	9	1	1
181-64 Da s	58	43	16	0	0
365 Da s or More	39	26	11	2	0
Median length (Days)	62.8	49.9	120.5	70.0	---
<u>Length of Detention (On Grounds)</u>					
TOTAL	352	272	72	6	2
-		0	11	4	0
-	101	88	12	0	1
-	61	1	-	0	1
61-90 Days	34	25	9	0	0

TABLE 11 (Continued)

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	All Races	White	Black	Spanish Surname	Other Race
91-120 Days	23	17	6	0	0
121-180 Days	26	16	10	0	0
181-364 Days	35	20	14	1	0
365 Days or Longer	7	5	1	1	0
Median Length (Days)	35.4	30.0	68.0	7.0	—

TABLE 12

Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School according to Race and Type of Offense

(All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-77)

Type of Offense	TOTAL	RACE				
		WHITE	BLACK	SPANISH SURNAME	OTHER	UNKNOWN
All Offenses	470	356	92	11	2	9
Murder	4	2	1	1	0	0
Assault Intent to Kill	2	2	0	0	0	0
Rape	5	1	3	1	0	0
Sexual Assault(Except rape)	5	4	1	0	0	0
Sodomy	2	0	1	0	0	1
Robbery	53	31	21	0	1	0
Assault intent to Rob	1	1	0	0	0	0
Assault (not elsewhere classified)	58	38	17	0	0	3
Weapons Offenses	3	3	0	0	0	0
Larceny from Person	5	2	3	0	0	0
Extortion	2	1	1	0	0	0
Arson or Statutory burning	8	8	0	0	0	0
Breaking & Entering, burglary	172	141	27	2	0	2
Stolen Motor Vehicle	38	30	6	1	1	0

TABLE 12 (Continued)

Type of Offense	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	SPANISH SURNAME	OTHER	UNKNOWN
Receiving or Possessing Stolen Gds.	9	8	1	0	0	0
Larceny not elsewhere classified	13	9	3	1	0	0
Forgery and Utterance	3	3	0	0	0	0
Destruction of Property	19	16	1	1	0	1
Tampering with auto	2	2	0	0	0	0
Drug Offenses	15	14	1	0	0	0
Violation of Probation	27	22	4	1	0	0
Escape from Training School	2	1	1	0	0	0
Fugitive from Justice	3	2	0	0	0	1
Illegal Alien	2	0	0	2	0	0
Status Offenses	15	14	0	1	0	0
Type of Offense Unknown	2	1	0	0	0	1

TABLE 13

Type of Detention and Number of Previous Detentions for All Boys Detained at
the Rhode Island Training School according to Age at First Detention-Fiscal 1976-1977.

Age at First Detention* and Category of Detainee	TOTAL	Number of Previous Detentions*				
		None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
All ages - Total	470	267	111	46	26	20
Regular Court Detentions	222	134	57	14	11	6
Youth Correctional Center	155	54	46	28	13	14
Diagnostic Center Holds	39	36	1	1	1	0
Other Holds	54	43	7	3	1	0
<hr/>						
A-e-11 Total	2	0	0	1	1	0
Youth Correctional Center	2	0	0	1	1	0
<hr/>						
A-e-12 Total	18	3	1	3	4	7
Regular Court Detentions	4	0	1	0	2	1
Youth Correctional Center	11	2	0	2	1	6
Diagnostic Center Holds	2	1	0	1	0	0
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	1	0

* Other Holds are excluded in determining age at first detention and number of previous detentions.

TABLE 13 (Continued)

Age at First Detention* and Category of Detainee	TOTAL	Number of Previous Detentions*				
		None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Age-13 Total	34	8	13	8	3	2
Regular Court Detentions	18	6	9	2	1	0
Youth Correctional Center	13	1	4	4	2	2
Diagnostic Center Holds	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	2	0	0	2	0	0
Age-14 Total	86	41	16	16	8	5
Regular Court Detentions	38	20	10	5	2	1
Youth Correctional Center	34	9	5	10	6	4
Diagnostic Center Holds	10	10	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	4	2	1	1	0	0
Age-15 Total	104	45	34	15	6	4
Regular Court Detentions	57	27	16	6	5	3
Youth Correctional Center	36	10	15	9	1	1
Diagnostic Center Holds	8	7	1	0	0	0
Other Holds	3	1	2	0	0	0

*Other Holds are excluded in determining age at first detention and number of previous detentions.

TABLE 13 (Continued)

Age at First Detention* and Category of Detainee	TOTAL	Number of Previous Detentions*				
		None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Age-16 Total	110	70	33	2	3	2
Regular Court Detentions	56	41	13	0	1	1
Youth Correctional Center	38	16	18	2	1	1
Diagnostic Center Holds	9	8	0	0	1	0
Other Holds	7	5	2	0	0	0
Age-17 Total	78	63	13	1	1	0
Regular Court Detentions	45	36	8	1	0	0
Youth Correctional Center	18	14	3	0	1	0
Diagnostic Center Holds	9	9	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	6	4	2	0	0	0
Age-18 Total	7	6	1	0	0	0
Regular Court Detentions	4	4	0	0	0	0
Youth Correctional Center	3	2	1	0	0	0
Never Committed by Court	31	31	0	0	0	0
Other Holds	31	31	0	0	0	0

* Other Holds are excluded in determining age at first detention and number of previous detentions.

TABLE 14

Completed Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School According to Age of
Commitment, Length of Detention and Type of Detention-All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-1977

ALL DETENTIONS

Length of Detention (Legal)	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown
TOTAL	406*	1	2	11	46	61	138	132	13	2
0-7 Days	108	1	1	6	15	9	39	34	1	2
8-30 Days	83	0	0	0	8	13	31	29	2	0
31-60 Days	37	0	1	0	4	8	11	11	2	0
61-90 Days	26	0	0	0	0	4	10	10	2	0
91-120 Days	19	0	0	0	2	3	6	6	2	0
121-180 Days	35	0	0	0	3	10	8	11	3	0
181-364 Days	59	0	0	2	7	8	16	25	1	0
365 Days or Longer	39	0	0	3	7	6	17	6	0	0
Median Length Days)	36.0	-	-	7.0	32.5	62.0	30.0	35.0	84.0	-
Length of Detention (On-Grounds)										
TOTAL	406*	1	2	11	46	61	138	132	13	2
0-7 Days	119	1	1	6	16	10	42	39	2	2
8-30 Days	101	0	0	1	8	18	37	33	4	0
31-60 Days	61	0	1	1	8	12	17	20	2	0
61-90 Days	34	0	0	0	4	6	8	12	4	0

Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (Nov. 22, 1977)
Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

CONTINUED

1 OF 2

TABLE 14 (Continued)

ALL DETENTIONS										
Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
91-120 Days	23	0	0	0	3	5	9	6	0	
121-180 Days	26	0	0	0	2	5	7	11	1	
181-364 Days	35	0	0	2	3	5	14	11	0	
365 Days or Longer	7	0	0	1	2	0	4	0	0	
Median Length (Days)#	28.0	-	-	7.0	25.5	37.0	21.5	27.0	46.0	

REGULAR AND YCC COMBINED

Length of Detention (Legal)										
TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
TOTAL	313*	0	0	8	30	50	108	104	13	
0-7 Days	41	0	0	3	4	3	15	15	1	
8-30 Days	61	0	0	0	5	8	25	21	2	
31-60 Days	33	0	0	0	2	8	11	10	2	
61-90 Days	26	0	0	0	0	4	10	10	2	
91-120 Days	19	0	0	0	2	3	6	6	2	
121-180 Days	35	0	0	0	3	10	8	11	3	
181-364 Days	59	0	0	2	7	8	16	25	1	
365 Days or Longer	39	0	0	3	7	6	17	6	0	
Median Length (Days)#	84.0	-	-	240	148	101	69	78	84	

Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (Nov. 22, 1977).
 Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

TABLE 14 (Continued)

REGULAR AND YCC COMBINED

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TOTAL	313*	0	0	8	30	50	108	104	13
0-7 Days	52	0	0	3	5	4	18	20	2
8-30 Days	79	0	0	1	5	13	31	25	4
31-60 Days	57	0	0	1	6	12	17	19	2
61-90 Days	34	0	0	0	4	6	8	12	4
91-120 Days	23	0	0	0	3	5	9	6	0
121-180 Days	26	0	0	0	2	5	7	11	1
181-364 Days	35	0	0	2	3	5	14	11	0
365 Days or Longer	7	-	-	1	2	0	4	0	0
Median Length Days #	42.0	-	-	36.0	54.0	52.0	36.5	35.0	46.0

REGULAR COURT DETENTIONS ONLY

Length of Detention Legal

TOTAL	185*	0	0	6	19	35	59	58	8
0-7 Days	33	0	0	2	4	3	11	12	1
8-30 Days	41	0	0	0	4	7	15	14	1
31-60 Days	22	0	0	0	1	7	7	7	0
61-90 Days	12	0	0	0	0	3	3	6	0

*Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (Nov. 22, 1977)

#Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

TABLE 14 (Continued)

REGULAR COURT DETENTIONS

Length of Detention	Legal	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
91-120 Days		15	0	0	0	1	3	5	4	2
121-180 Days		18	0	0	0	2	5	5	3	3
181-364 Days		30	0	0	2	5	3	8	11	1
365 Days or Longer		14	0	0	2	2	4	5	1	0
Median Length (Days)#		56.0	-	-	240.0	107.0	62.0	50.0	35.5	107.0

REGULAR COURT DETENTIONS

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)										
TOTAL		185*	0	0	6	19	35	59	58	8
0-7 Days		43	0	0	2	5	4	14	16	2
8-30 Days		54	0	0	1	4	10	19	18	2
31-60 Days		40	0	0	1	4	10	13	11	1
61-90 Days		17	0	0	0	3	4	2	6	2
91-120 Days		11	0	0	0	1	4	4	2	0
121-180 Days		11	0	0	0	2	1	3	4	1
181-364 Days		9	0	0	2	0	2	4	1	0
Median Length (Days)#		30.0	-	-	36.0	35.0	40.0	24.0	24.5	38.0

*Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing (Nov. 22, 1977)
 #Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

TABLE 14 (Continued)

YOUTH CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Length of Detention(Legal)	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TOTAL	128*	0	0	2	11	15	49	46	5
0-7 Days	8	0	0	1	0	0	4	3	0
8-30 Days	20	0	0	0	1	1	10	7	1
31-60 Days	11	0	0	0	1	1	4	3	2
61-90 Days	14	0	0	0	0	1	7	4	2
91-120 Days	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
121-180 Days	17	0	0	0	1	5	3	8	0
181-364 Days	29	0	0	0	2	5	8	14	0
365 Days or Longer	25	0	0	1	5	2	12	5	0
Median Length *	14.	--	--	--	332.0	172.0	84.0	153.5	--

Length of Detention On-Grounds

TOTAL	128*	0	0	2	11	15	49	46	5
0-7 Days	9	0	0	1	0	0	4	4	0
8-30 Days	25	0	0	0	1	3	12	7	2
31-60 Days	17	0	0	0	2	2	4	8	1
61-90 Days	17	0	0	0	1	2	6	6	2
91-120 Days	12	0	0	0	2	1	5	4	0
121-180 Days	15	0	0	0	0	4	4	7	0

TABLE 14 (Continued)

YOUTH CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)(Cont.)	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
181-364	26	0	0	0	3	3	10	10	0
6 -Days or Longer		0	0	1	2	0	4	0	0
Median Length Days #	83.0	--	--	--	117.0	94.0	82.0	83.0	--

*Some of the detentions were still not completed at the time of this writing.

Calculated from the original data from which this table was derived.

TABLE 14 (Continued)

DIAGNOSTIC CENTER HOLDS

Length of Detention	Legal	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TOTAL		39	0	1	1	11	7	10	9	0
0-7 Days		13	0	0	1	6	2	4	0	0
8-30 Days		22	0	0	0	3	5	6	8	0
31-60 Days		4	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0
Median Length	Days	12.0	--	--	--	7.0	22.0	20.5	12.0	--

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)

TOTAL		39	0	1	1	11	7	10	9	0
0-7 Days		13	0	0	1	6	2	4	0	0
8-30 Days		22	0	0	0	3	5	6	8	0
31-60 Days		4	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0
Median Length	(Days)	120.0	--	--	--	7.0	22.0	20.5	12.0	--

OTHER HOLDS

Length of Detention	Legal	TOTAL	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Age Unknown
TOTAL		54	1	1	2	5	4	20	19	2
0-7 Days		54	1	1	2	5	4	20	19	2
Median Length	Days	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	1.0	---

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)

TOTAL		54	1	1	2	5	4	20	19	2
0-7 Days		54	1	1	2	5	4	20	19	2
Median Length	(Days)	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	1.0	2

TABLE 15

Completed Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School according
to Type of Detention, Number of Previous Detentions - All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-77

ALL DETENTIONS

Length of Detention	Legal	Number of Previous Detentions						
		TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL		406	245	85	40	23	13	161
0-7 Days		108	88	9	7	3	1	20
8-30 Days		83	64	14	1	2	2	19
31-60 Days		37	21	5	5	5	1	16
61-90 Days		26	14	9	2	0	1	12
91-120 Days		19	8	4	5	0	2	11
121-180 Days		35	13	12	3	4	3	22
181-364 Days		59	25	19	8	4	3	34
365 Days or Longer		39	12	13	9	5	0	27
Median Days		36.0	21.0	124.0	126.0	139.0	114.0	124.0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

REGULAR COURT DETENTIONS

Number of Previous Detentions

Length of Detention (Legal)	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	185	120	40	12	9	4	65
0-7 Days	33	26	2	2	2	1	7
8-30 Days	41	33	7	0	0	1	8
31-60 Days	22	13	4	2	3	0	9
61-90 Days	12	8	3	0	0	1	4
91-120 Days	15	7	4	4	0	0	8
121-180 Days	18	8	6	2	1	1	10
181-364 Days	30	17	10	2	1	0	13
365 Days or Longer	14	8	4	0	2	0	6
Median Days	56.0	31.0	112.0	96.5	56.0	--	98.0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

YOUTH CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Length of Detention (Legal)	Number of Previous Detentions						
	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	128	46	37	24	12	9	82
0-7 Days	8	6	0	2	0	0	2
8-30 Days	20	11	6	1	1	1	9
31-60 Days	11	5	1	2	2	1	6
61-90 Days	14	6	6	2	0	0	8
91-120 Days	4	1	0	1	0	2	3
121-180 Days	17	5	6	1	3	2	12
181-364 Days	29	8	9	6	3	3	21
365 Days or Longer	25	4	9	9	3	0	21
Median (Days)	134.5	62.0	148.0	236.0	230.0	135.0	209.5

TABLE 15 (Continued)

DIAGNOSTIC CENTER HOLDS

Length of Detention	Legal	Number of Previous Detentions						One or More
		TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	
TOTAL		39	36	1	1	1	0	3
0-7 Days		13	13	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 Days		22	20	1	0	1	0	2
31-60 Days		4	3	0	1	0	0	1
Median (Days)		12.0	10.5	--	--	--	--	--

OTHER HOLDS

	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	54	43	7	3	1	0	11
0-7 Days	54	43	7	3	1	0	11
Median Days	2.0	2.0	--	--	--	--	2.0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

ALL DETENTIONS

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	406	245	85	40	23	13	161
0-7 Days	119	93	12	10	3	1	26
8-30 Days	101	69	19	4	6	3	32
31-60 Days	61	40	11	3	4	3	21
61-90 Days	34	14	13	4	1	2	20
91-120 Days	23	8	8	5	0	2	15
121-180 Days	26	8	9	3	5	1	18
181-364 Days	35	11	13	8	2	1	24
365 Days or Longer	7	2	0	3	2	0	5
Median Length (Days)	28.0	17.0	61.0	81.5	59.0	60.0	66.0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

REGULAR COURT DETENTIONS

Number of Previous Detentions

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	185	120	40	12	9	4	65
0-7 Days	43	30	5	5	2	1	13
8-30 Days	54	37	11	1	3	2	17
31-60 Days	40	30	8	1	1	0	10
61-90	17	8	4	3	1	1	9
91-120 Days	11	5	4	2	0	0	6
121-180 Days	11	5	5	0	1	0	6
181-364 Days	9	5	3	0	1	0	4
365 Days or Longer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Median Days	30.0	28.0	43.0	30.5	22.0	---	35.0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

YOUTH CORRECTIONAL CENTER

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	Number of Previous Detentions						
	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	128	46	37	24	12	9	82
0-7 Days	9	7	0	2	0	0	2
8-30 Days	25	12	7	3	2	1	13
31-60 Days	17	7	3	1	3	3	10
61-90 Days	17	6	9	1	0	1	11
91-120 Days	12	3	4	3	0	2	9
121-180 Days	15	3	4	3	4	1	12
181-364 Days	26	6	10	8	1	1	20
365 Days or Longer	7	2	0	3	2	0	5
Median Length (Days)	83.0	42.5	85.0	157.0	126.5	89.0	104.5

TABLE 15 (Continued)

DIAGNOSTIC CENTER HOLDS

Number of Previous Detentions

Length of Detention (On-Grounds)	TOTAL	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More	One or More
TOTAL	39	36	1	1	1	0	3
0-7 days	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 Days	22	20	1	0	1	0	2
31-60 Days	4	3	0	1	0	0	1
Median Days)	12.0	10.5	--	--	--	--	--

Other Holds

TOTAL	54	43	7	3	1	0	11
0-7 Days	54	43	7	3	1	0	11
Median Days	2.0	2.0	--	--	--	--	2.0

TABLE 16

Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School
 according to Type of Offense, Type of Detention and Length
 of Detention -- All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-77
 (Completed Detentions Only)

<u>OFFENSE</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention(Days)</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Murder	Regular	468	342
Asslt. Int. Murder	YCC	27	27
Asslt. Int. Murder	YCC	77	77
Rape	Hold	2	2
Rape	YCC	13	13
Rape	YCC	76	76
Rape	YCC	534	321
Indecent Assault	Hold	2	2
Indecent Assault	Diagnostic Center	7	7
Indecent Assault	Regular	29	29
Indecent Assault	YCC	83	71
Sodom	Hold	3	3
Sodom	YCC	13	13
Robber	Regular	2	2
Robber	YCC	3	3
Robbery	YCC	5	5
Robber	Regular	5	5
Robber	YCC	6	6
Robber	Regular	6	6
Robber	Regular	7	7
Robber	Regular	7	7
Robbery	YCC	9	9

TABLE 16(Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention(Days)</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Robber	YCC	9	9
Robber	Re-ular	9	9
Robber r	Diagnostic Center	12	12
Robber	Re ular	12	12
Robbery	Diagnostic Center	13	13
Robber	Re ular	13	13
Robber	YCC	17	17
Robber	Re ular	17	17
Robber	YCC	25	2
Robbery	Diagnostic Center	27	27
Robbery	Regular	27	27
Robbery	Diagnostic Center	36	36
Robbery	YCC	47	47
Robber	YCC	61	61
Robbery	YCC	70	21
Robber	Re ular	70	70
Robbery	Regular	81	53
Robber	YCC	81	81
Robbery	Regular	92	46
Robber	YCC	11	11
Robbery	YCC	15	11
Robber	Re ular	165	53
Robber	YCC	181	168
Robber	Re ular	193	73
Robbery	YCC	195	104

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Robber	YCC	224	148
Robber	YCC	232	94
Robbery	YCC	245	103
Robbery	Regular	251	172
Robbery	YCC	264	208
Robbery	YCC	281	45
Robbery	YCC	281	225
		289	119
Robbery	YCC	330	166
Robbery	YCC	330	330
Robbery	Regular	385	175
Robber	Regular	442	246
Robber	YCC	627	130
Robber	Median Length	70.0	46.0
Robbery	Mean Length	126.6	73.1
Asslt. Int. to Rob	Hold	3	3
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Hold	0	0
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Hold	1	1
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Hold	1	1
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Regular	6	6
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Diagnostic Center	7	7
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Diagnostic Center	10	10
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Diagnostic Center	17	17
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	YCC	20	10

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Regular	24	24
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Regular	45	45
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	YCC	75	75
Asslt./Dangerous Wea .	Re ular	182	77
Asslt./Dangerous Wea .	YCC	313	140
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	YCC	475	47
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	YCC	492	128
Asslt. Dan erous Wea .	YCC	556	312
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	YCC	687	525
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Median	24.0	24.0
Asslt./Dangerous Weap.	Mean	171.2	83.8
Asslt./Police Officer	Hold	1	1
Asslt./Police Officer	Diagnostic Center	42	42
Asslt./Police Officer	Regular	80	40
Asslt. Police Officer	YCC	151	80
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Hold	1	1
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	1	1
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	1	1
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Hold	1	1
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	1	1
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	2	2
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	2	2
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	2	2
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Hold	3	3
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Hold	3	3

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Hold	4	4
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	4	4
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Diagnostic Center	7	7
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Regular	7	7
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	8	8
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Diagnostic Center	8	8
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	17	17
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Regular	18	18
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	49	37
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Regular	62	17
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	62	31
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	YCC	84	66
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Regular	121	121
Asslt not elsewhere class.	Regular	122	75
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	124	91
Asslt not elsewhere class.	YCC	146	145
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	210	102
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	245	192
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	YCC	375	40
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Regular	432	55
Asslt not elsewhere class.	YCC	444	228
Asslt not elsewhere class.	YCC	482	232
Asslt not elsewhere class.	YCC	556	312
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Median	17.0	17.0
Asslt/not elsewhere class.	Mean	109.2	55.6

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Possession/Dang. Weap.	Hold	2	2
Possession Concealed Weap.	Regular	100	52
Carry Concealed Weap.	YCC	791	507
Extortion	Regular	123	65
Extortion	Regular	135	68
Larceny from Person	Regular	7	7
Larceny from Person	YCC	149	141
Larceny from Person	YCC	207	37
Larceny from Person	YCC	289	259
Arson Statutory Burning	Regular	2	2
Arson Statutory Burning	Regular	14	14
Arson/Statutory Burning	Regular	30	30
Arson Statutory Burning	YCC	43	43
Arson Statutory Burning	Regular	127	71
Arson/Statutory Burning	Regular	461	29
Arson Statutory Burning	Median	36.5	29.5
Arson Statutory Burning	Mean	112.8	31.5
Breaking & Entering a Dwell. or Burglarly	Hold	1	1
Breaking & Entering a Dwell. or Burglarly	Hold	1	1
Breaking & Entering a Dwell. or Burglarly	Hold	1	1
Breaking & Entering a Dwell. or Burglarly	Hold	1	1

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Hold	1	1
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Hold	1	1
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diagnostic Cent.	1	1
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	1	1
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	1	1
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Hold	2	2
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	2	2
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Hold	3	3
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	3	3
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Hold	4	4
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Hold	4	4
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	5	5
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	5	5
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	5	5
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	6	6
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	7	5
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	7	7
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	7	7
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	7	7
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	7	7
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	7	7
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	8	8
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	8	8

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	8	8
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	c	c
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	13	13
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	14	14
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	18	18
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	1-	1-
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	20	20
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	21	21
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	21	21
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diagnostic Center	21	21
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	21	21
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	22	22
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	22	22
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	24	24
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	24	24
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	26	5
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	26	26
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	26	26
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	27	27
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	28	28
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Diag. Center	28	28
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	29	29
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	29	29
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	30	13
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	30	30
Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	30	30

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	YCC	30	30
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	31	17
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	31	31
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	35	35
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	35	35
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	YCC	35	35
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	36	36
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	36	36
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	38	38
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	YCC	42	42
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	43	22
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	YCC	49	49
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	50	50
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Bur.</u>	Regular	51	51
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	56	56
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	56	56
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	56	56
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	56	56
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	58	2
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	YCC	62	61
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	YCC	63	
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	YCC	68	68
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	77	52
<u>Break. & Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.</u>	Regular	81	32

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	82	82
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	84	84
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	85	58
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	85	85
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	82	42
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	81	81
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	97	1
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	8	0
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	104	1
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	109	7
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	127	127
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	128	60
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	130	59
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	130	100
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	134	29
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	139	78
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	147	80
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	149	37
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	156	125
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	170	0
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	170	170
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	172	142
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	178	76
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	182	35
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	182	35
Break.&Ent.a Dwell. or Burg.	Regular	182	35
Break.&Ent. a Dwell. or Burg.	YCC	113	89

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	184	184
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	203	61
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	205	53
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	214	111
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	218	91
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Regular	223	140
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	223	152
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	225	181
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	234	66
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	252	214
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	272	139
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	273	58
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	280	162
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	295	62
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	308	183
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	332	110
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	334	225
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	354	249
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	369	249
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	370	331
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Regular	371	46
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	371	180
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	391	144
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	412	144
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	449	332

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	Re ular	481	43
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	Re ular	505	52
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	YCC	510	362
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	YCC	521	277
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	525	351
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	YCC	553	406
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Re ular	554	318
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	YCC	558	469
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	YCC	561	261
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Bur .	YCC	872	2-2
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Median	56.0	36.0
Break.&Ent.a Dwell.or Burg.	Mean	132.3	73.6
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	Re ular	1	1
Poss. S olen Motor Vehicle	Hold	2	2
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	Re ular	2	2
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	Re ular	6	6
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	<u>Dia nostic Center</u>	8	8
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	<u>Dia nostic Center</u>	11	11
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	YCC	14	14
Poss./Stolen Motor Vehicle	YCC	16	16
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	YCC	27	13
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	YCC	42	42
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	Re ular	56	14
Poss. Stolen Motor Vehicle	Re ular	103	103
Poss./Stolen Motor Vehicle	YCC	263	123
Poss./Stolen Motor Vehicle	Regular	574	135

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
<u>Poss./Stolen Motor Vehicle</u>	YCC	713	644
Driving off Auto	Hold	1	1
Driving off Auto	Hold	1	1
Driving off Auto	Hold	2	2
Driving off Auto	Hold	2	2
Driving off Auto	Regular	6	6
Driving off Auto	Regular	6	6
Driving off Auto	Regular	7	7
Driving off Auto	Regular	8	8
Driving off Auto	YCC	34	6
Driving off Auto	Diagnostic Center	36	36
Driving off Auto	Regular	91	91
Driving off Auto	YCC	148	127
Driving off Auto	YCC	141	130
Driving off Auto	YCC	233	115
Driving off Auto	Regular	235	24
Driving off Auto	YCC	239	1-0
Driving off Auto	YCC	247	1-0
Driving off Auto	Regular	25-	16
Driving off Auto	Regular	254	70
All Stolen Motor Vehicles	Median	30.5	14.0
All Stolen Motor Vehicles	Mean	114.6	41.0
Receiving/Poss. Stolen Gds. (not Motor Vehicle)	Hold	3	3
Rec. Poss. Stolen Goods	Diagnostic Center	6	6
	Diagnostic Center	7	7

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Rec Poss Stolen Goods	Regular	14	14
Rec/Poss/Stolen Goods	Regular	92	91
Rec/Poss/Stolen Goods	Regular	98	98
Rec Poss Stolen Goods	Regular	126	43
Rec/Poss/Stolen Goods	YCC	281	181
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	Hold	1	1
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	YCC	5	5
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	Regular	6	6
Larcen not elsewhere class.	Diagnostic Center	21	21
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	Diagnostic Center	29	29
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	YCC	41	41
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	Regular	62	7
Larceny(not elsewhere class.)	Regular	65	26
Larcen not elsewhere class.)	Regular	107	107
Larcen not elsewhere class.)	Regular	184	184
Larcen not elsewhere class.)	Regular	386	20
Larcen not elsewhere class.)	YCC	553	357
All forms/Non-Motor Veh. Theft	Median	51.5	23.5
All forms Non-Motor Veh. Theft	Mean	104.3	62.4
For in and Utterin	Regular	1	1
For in and Utterin	Regular	91	21
For in and Uttering	YCC	332	308
Destruction Pro ert	Hold	1	1
Destruction/Property	Hold	1	1

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Destruction Pro ert	Dia nostic Center	1	1
Destruction Pro ert	Diagnostic Center	1	1
Destruction Property	Regular	1	1
Destruction Pro ert	Hold	3	3
Destruction Pro ert	YCC	7	7
Destruction Pro erty	YCC	14	14
Destruction Pro ert	Re ular	16	16
Destruction Pro ert	Re ular	21	21
Destruction Pro ert	Dia nostic Center	22	22
Destruction/Property	Regular	28	28
Destruction/Property	Diagnostic Center	29	29
Destruction Property	Regular	92	92
Destruction/Property	Regular	125	2
Destruction/Property	YCC	134	52
Destruction/Property	Regular	180	27
Destruction Property	YCC	252	80
Destruction/Property	Median	18.5	15.0
Destruction Property	Mean	51.6	22.1
Tam erin - W/Auto	Regular	7	7
Tam erin - W/Auto	Regular	90	34
Possession/Marijuana	Hold	1	1
Possession Marijuana	Hold	4	4
Possession/Marijuana	Diagnostic Center	10	10
Possession Marijuana	Regular	11	11
Possession/Marijuana	Regular	19	19

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Possession Marijuana	Regular	22	22
Possession/Marijuana	Regular	30	30
Possession/Marijuana	Diagnostic Center	46	46
Possession Marijuana	Regular	91	15
Possession Marijuana	Regular	219	35
Possession/Marijuana	YCC	293	84
Possession Controlled Substance W/Intent to Deliver	YCC	6	6
Possession PCP	Regular	8	8
Possession/Hyp.Needle/Syr.	YCC	53	53
Possession/Hyp.Needle/Syr.	Regular	219	1
All Drug Offenses	Median	20.5	15.0
All Drug Offenses	Mean	73.7	24.6
Escape Training School	Regular	2	2
Escape/Training School	Regular	39	19
Violation of Probation	Hold	1	1
Violation of Probation	Hold	3	3
Violation of Probation	Regular	8	8
Violation of Probation	Diagnostic Center	9	9
Violation of Probation	Diagnostic Center	20	20
Violation of Probation	Diagnostic Center	23	23
Violation of Probation	Regular	28	28
Violation of Probation	Regular	34	34
Violation of Probation	YCC	39	8
Violation of Probation	YCC	50	29

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Violation of Probation	Regular	81	81
Violation of Probation	Regular	91	21
Violation of Probation	YCC	114	6
Violation of Probation	Regular	133	7
Violation of Probation	YCC	133	4
Violation of Probation	YCC	133	133
Violation of Probation	YCC	147	26
Violation of Probation	Regular	183	2
Violation of Probation	YCC	207	17
Violation of Probation	YCC	327	50
Violation of Probation	Regular	415	343
Violation of Probation	YCC	444	230
Violation of Probation	YCC	665	435
Violation of Probation	Median	91.0	28.0
Violation of Probation	Mean	143.0	72.5
Fugitive from Justice	Hold	1	1
Fugitive from Justice	Regular	25	25
Fugitive from Justice	Regular	37	3
Illegal Alien	Hold	3	3
Illegal Alien	Hold	4	4
Ward Child	YCC	170	117
Runawa	Regular	2	1
Runawa	Hold	2	2
Runawa	Hold	3	-
Runawa	Regular	7	7
Truanc	Hold	1	1

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Truancy	Hold	2	2
Truancy	Regular	2	2
Truanc	Regular	.	.
Truancy	Diagnostic Center	7	7
Disobedience	Hold	1	1
Disobedience	YCC	21	21
Disobedience	Regular	33	33
All Status Offenses	Median	3.0	3.0
All Status Offenses	Mean	19.8	15.7
Offense Unknown	Hold	1	1
Offense Unknown	Hold	2	2

TABLE 16 (Continued)

<u>Offense</u>	<u>Type of Detention</u>	<u>Length of Detention</u>	
		<u>Legal</u>	<u>On-Grounds</u>
Possession Mari'wana	Regular	22	22
Possession Mari'wana	Regular	30	30
Possession Mari'wana	Diagnostic Center	46	46
Possession Mari'wana	Regular	91	15
Possession Mari'wana	Regular	219	35
Possession/Marijuana	YCC	293	84
Possession Controlled Substance W Intent to Deliver	YCC	6	6
Possession PCP	Regular	8	8
Possession H .Needle S r.	YCC	53	5
Possession H .Needle S r.	Regular	219	1
All Drug Offenses	Median	20.5	15.0
All Drug Offenses	Mean	73.7	24.6
Escape/Training School	Regular	2	2
Escape/Training School	Regular	39	19
Violation of Probation	Hold	1	1
Violation of Probation	Hold	3	3
Violation of Probation	Regular	8	8
Violation of Probation	Diagnostic Center	9	9
Violation of Probation	Diagnostic Center	20	20
Violation of Probation	Diagnostic Center	23	23
Violation of Probation	Regular	28	28
Violation of Probation	Regular	34	34
Violation of Probation	YCC	39	8
Violation of Probation	YCC	50	29

TABLE 17

Detentions at the Rhode Island Training School according to Age of Commitment
and Type of Offense - All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-1977

AGE AT COMMITMENT

Type of Offense and Category of Detainees	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
All Offenses	470	1	4	12	54	80	158	146	13	2	16.5
Regular Court Detentions	222	0	0	7	25	46	67	69	8	0	16.5
Youth Correctional Center	155	0	2	2	13	23	61	49	5	0	16.6
Diagnostic Center Holds	39	0	1	1	11	7	10	9	0	0	15.9
Other Holds	54	1	1	2	5	4	20	19	0	2	16.7
<u>Murder</u>	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	---
Regular Court Detentions	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	---
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	---
<u>Assault/Intent to Kill</u>	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	---
Youth Correctional Center	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	---
<u>Rape</u>	5	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	---
Youth Correctional Center	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	---
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	---

TABLE 17 (Continued)

Offense and Category of Detainees	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
Sexual Asslt.(except rape)	5	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	--
Youth Correctional Center	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	--
Diagnostic Center Holds	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	--
<hr/>											
Sodomy	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	--
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	--
<hr/>											
Robbery	53	0	1	0	2	2	22	22	4	0	17.0
Regular Court Detentions	20	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	2	0	17.0
Youth Correctional Center	29	0	0	0	1	1	13	12	2	0	17.0
Diagnostic Center	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	--
<hr/>											
Assault Intent to Rob	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	--

TABLE 17 (Continued)

Offense and Category of Detainees	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
Assault not elsewhere classified	58	0	0	1	11	8	16	20	2	0	16.6
Regular Court Detentions	21	0	0	1	4	4	7	4	1	0	16.2
Youth Correctional Center	16	0	0	0	3	2	5	5	1	0	16.6
Diagnostic Center Holds	6	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	16.5
Other Holds	15	0	0	0	2	1	4	8	0	0	17.1
<hr/>											
Weapons Offenses	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	--
Regular Court Detention	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	--
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	--
<hr/>											
Extortion	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	--
<hr/>											
Larceny from Person	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	--
Youth Correctional Center	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	--
Arson or Statutory Burning	8	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	15.5
Regular Court Detentions	7	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	15.8
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	--

TABLE 17 (Continued)

Type of Offense	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
Breaking & Entering/Burglary	172	1	2	3	14	36	66	47	3	0	16.5
Regular Court Detentions	96	0	0	3	9	22	30	29	3	0	16.5
Youth Correctional Center	55	0	1	0	4	10	26	14	0	0	16.5
Diagnostic Center Holds	11	0	0	0	1	4	4	2	0	0	16.1
Other Holds	10	1	1	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	16.5
Stolen Motor Vehicles	38	0	1	1	8	2	17	9	0	0	16.4
Regular Court Detentions	16	0	0	1	4	1	7	3	0	0	16.3
Youth Correctional Center	14	0	1	0	0	1	8	4	0	0	16.6
Diagnostic Center Holds	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	5	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	--
Receiving or Possessing Stolen Goods (not Motor Vehicles)	9	0	0	0	1	2	4	2	0	0	16.4
Regular Court Detentions	5	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	--
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	--
Diagnostic Center Holds	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	--

TABLE 17 (Continued)

Type of Offense	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
Larceny(not elsewhere classified)	13	0	0	0	2	1	2	8	0	0	17.2
Regular Court Detentions	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	17.3
Youth Correctional Center	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	--
Diagnostic Center Holds	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	--
- Forging, Uttering, or Publishing	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	--
Youth Correctional Center	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	--
Destruction of Property	19	0	0	2	3	6	3	5	0	0	15.8
Regular Court Detentions	8	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	16.0
Youth Correctional Center	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	--
Diagnostic Center Holds	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	--
Other Holds	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	--
Tampering with Auto	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	--

TABLE 17 (Continued)

Type of Offense	All Ages	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Age Unknown	Median Age
Drug Offenses	15	0	0	0	3	1	3		1	0	17.1
Regular Court Detentions	8	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	0	0	17.2
Youth Correctional Center	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	--
Diagnostic Center Holds	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	--
Other Holds	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	--
Violation of Probation	27	0	0	0	0	6	11	9	1	0	16.7
Regular Court Detentions	12	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	0	0	16.8
Youth Correctional Center	10	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	1	0	16.7
Diagnostic Center Holds	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	--
Other Holds	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	--
Escape from Training School	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	--
Fugitive from Justice	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	--
Regular Court Detentions	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	--
Other Holds	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	--

TABLE 18

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island Training School

according to Race and Intervention of Child Welfare Services - All Boys

Detained during July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977

Child Welfare History and Race	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	Hold
All Detainees	387	470	222	155	39	54
White	295	356	188	99	35	34
Black	70	92	29	52	4	7
Spanish Surname	11	11	4	3	0	4
Other Races	2	2	1	1	0	0
Unknown Race	9	9	0	0	0	9
Child Welfare Service Cases	199	251	118	103	13	17
White	149	181	-	-	12	1
Black	43	61	21	-	1	-
Spanish Surname	2	2	1	1	0	0
Other Races	1	1	0	1	0	0
Unknown	4	4	0	0	0	4

TABLE 18 (Continued)

	Number of Persons	Number of Detentions	Regular	YCC	DC	HOLDS
Not Child Welfare Cases	188	219	104	52	26	37
White	146	173	92	34	23	24
Black	27	31	8	16	3	4
Spanish Surname	9	9	3	2	0	4
Other Races	1	1	1	0	0	0
Unknown	5	5	0	0	0	5

TABLE 19

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island Training School for Boys according
to Number of Previous Detentions and Intervention of Child Welfare Services - Fiscal 1976-1977

Number of Previous Detentions

<u>Child Welfare Histor</u>	Total	None	One	Two	Three	Four or More
All Detentions	400	267	111	46	26	20
Regular Court Detentions	222	134	57	14	11	6
Youth Correctional Center	155	54	46	28	13	14
Diagnostic Center Holds	39	36	1	1	1	0
Other Holds	54	43	7	3	1	0
Child Welfare Cases	251	111	62	39	22	17
Regular Court Detentions	118	59	33	12	10	4
Youth Correctional Center	103	30	25	24	11	13
Diagnostic Center Holds	13	11	1	1	0	0
Other Holds	17	11	3	2	1	0
Not Child Welfare Cases	219	156	49	7	4	3
Regular Court Detentions	104	5	24	2	1	2
Youth Correctional Cent.	52	24	21	4	2	1
Diagnostic Center Holds	26	25	0	0	1	0
Other Holds	37	32	4	1	0	0

TABLE 20

Classification of Detainees at the Rhode Island Training School according to Age at
First Commitment and Intervention of Child Welfare Services--All Boys Detained during Fiscal 1976-1977

Child Welfare History	Total	Age At First Commitment								Never Committed	Median Age
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
All Detainees	470	2	18	33	86	105	110	78	7	31	15.8
Regular Court Detentions	222	0	4	17	38	58	56	45	4	0	15.9
Youth Correctional Center	155	2	11	13	34	36	38	18	3	0	15.5
Diagnostic Center Holds	39	0	2	1	10	8	9	9	0	0	15.7
Other Holds	54	0	1	2	4	3	7	6	0	31	16.2
Child Welfare Service Cases	251	2	18	30	58	64	50	20	2	7	15.2
Regular Court Detention	118	0	4	17	25	37	24	11	0	0	15.4
Youth Correctional Center	103	2	11	11	25	24	22	6	2	0	15.1
Diagnostic Center Holds	13	0	2	0	5	2	2	2	0	0	14.9
Other Holds	17	0	1	2	3	1	2	1	0	7	14.7
Not Child Welfare Cases	219	0	0	3	28	41	60	58	5	24	16.4
Regular Court Detentions	104	0	0	0	13	21	32	34	4	0	16.6
Youth Correctional Center	52	0	0	2	9	12	16	12	1	0	16.2
Diagnostic Center Holds	26	0	0	1	5	6	7	7	0	0	16.1
Other Holds	37	0	0	0	1	2	5	5	0	24	16.7

END