

**CALIFORNIA PRISONERS  
1976 NCJRS**

**NOV 7 1979**

**ACQUISITIONS**

**SUMMARY STATISTICS  
OF  
FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES**

**HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
POLICY AND PLANNING DIVISION  
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SECTION**

**SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA**

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## PREFACE

Statistical data relating to felons under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections is presented in this publication, *California Prisoners*. The first report published was a five-year summary of data for felon populations in institutions and on parole, 1945 through 1949. This report summarizes Calendar Year 1976 with comparative data from prior years.

The Department of Corrections population includes felons, Youth Authority wards, narcotic addicts received as civil commitments under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq., and persons transferred from other agencies. The movement data for all of these populations is presented in the first chapter and the remainder of the data refers only to the felon population and movement. The corresponding publication for the civilly committed narcotic addicts is the *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*.

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# CALIFORNIA PRISONERS 1976 SUMMARY

## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population increased 5.3 percent during 1976, an increase of 1,060 persons during the year. The institution population on December 31, 1976 totaled 21,088 persons. The ratio of institution population per 100,000 State population on December 31, 1976 was 98, which, during the past 27 years, exceeded only the ratios at the close of 1972 and 1975.

## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

During 1976, the commitment rate for felons newly received from court was 32.1 per 100,000 State population, an increase from the 1975 rate and the highest commitment rate since 1961. The number of felons committed was 6,910, which included 6,463 male felons and 447 women felons.

Robbery was the largest offense group with 1,493 male felons, while burglary ranked second with 1,246 male felons newly received.

The median ages of felons newly received from court was 26.8 years for men and 28.2 years for women.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Homicide, robbery, and assault accounted for 53.4 percent of the male felons in prison on December 31, 1976. These offense groups accounted for 47.9 percent of the male felons in prison at the end of 1971 and 38.6 percent in 1966. Each of these three offense groups has increased in the past ten years. The same offense groups comprised 40.2 percent of the women felons in prison on December 31, 1976, 30.6 percent in 1971, and 29.7 percent in 1966.

The median age of male felons in prison at the end of 1976 was 29.3 years, while the median age for women felons was 29.8 years. Felons under 25 years of age comprised 24.8 percent of the male felons and 20.9 percent of the women felons in prison at the close of 1976.

On December 31, 1976, male felons with no prior commitment served record represented 15.7 percent of the male prison population. Women felons with no prior commitment served record comprised 31.2 percent of the women felon population on December 31, 1976.

## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

The 5,430 male felons released to parole for the first time during 1976 served a median 34 months in prison before parole. The 399 women felons first paroled during 1976 were in prison a median 25 months before release.

## FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

At the end of 1976, the parole population numbered 13,049, a decrease of 1,507, or 10.4 percent, during the year. The ratio of parole population to 100,000 State population decreased from 68.9 in 1975 to 60.6 in 1976. A total 8,230 men and women felons were received on parole during 1976, while 9,737 were removed from parole.

## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Four offense groups accounted for 70.4 percent of the male felon parole population on December 31, 1976. The groups were: robbery, 25.2 percent; controlled substances and marijuana, 16.2 percent; burglary, 16.0 percent; and homicide, 13.0 percent. Four offense groups comprised 69.8 percent of the women felon parole population at the close of 1976. The groups were: controlled substances and marijuana, 20.7 percent; homicide, 20.4 percent; forgery and checks, 16.2 percent; and robbery, 12.5 percent.

Male felons on first parole on December 31, 1976 comprised 77.1 percent of the male felon parole population. At the same time, women felons on first parole comprised 84.3 percent of the women parole population.

Approximately 50 percent of the men and 70 percent of the women had been under parole supervision for less than one year at the close of 1976.

## PAROLE SUSPENSION

Male felons released to first parole during 1976 were suspended from parole at a rate of 12.1 percent during the year. The 7.3 percentage rate for women suspended from parole supervision during the first year was less than that of women suspended from active parole during 1975.

## REINSTATEMENT

There were 705 men and 45 women felons reinstated to active parole supervision during 1976. The reinstatement rate was 23 per 100 suspensions for male felons and 34 per 100 suspensions for women felons during this year.

## FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Male felons discharged from parole supervision during 1976 numbered 5,313, a decrease of 1.8 percent from the number of men discharged during 1975 (5,412). The 3,094 men discharged from first parole during 1976 served a median 15 months under parole supervision before discharge.

During 1976, the number of women felons discharged from parole numbered 374. Of these women, 241 were discharged from first parole after serving a median 21 months under parole supervision.

## FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

During 1976, there were 7,287 male felons released from prison, while 4.6 percent were returned to a California prison by the end of the year. Male felons paroled numbered 6,958 during 1976, with 4.6 percent being returned to prison by December 31, 1976.

Women felons released from prison in 1976 numbered 501, of whom 1.2 percent were returned to a California prison by the end of the year.



## INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The institution population of the California Department of Corrections increased 5.3 percent during 1976, an increase of 1,060 persons during the year. The ratio of institution population per 100,000 State population was 98.0, which exceeded only 1975 and 1972 ratios during the past 27 years. There were 19,964 male felons and 1,124 women felons in correctional institutions on December 31, 1976, an increase of 956 (5.0 percent) male felons and 104 (10.2 percent) women felons in the institution population.

TABLE 1  
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

December 31, 1950 through 1976

| December 31 | Institution population | Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population * | Annual change in institution population |         |
|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---------|
|             |                        |   | Number                                  | Percent |
| 1950 .....  | 11,598                 | 106.5   | 699                                     | 6.4     |
| 1951 .....  | 11,939                 | 104.9   | 341                                     | 2.9     |
| 1952 .....  | 13,169                 | 110.9   | 1,230                                   | 10.3    |
| 1953 .....  | 14,149                 | 114.9   | 980                                     | 7.4     |
| 1954 .....  | 15,376                 | 120.5   | 1,227                                   | 8.7     |
| 1955 .....  | 15,230                 | 114.6   | -146                                    | -0.9    |
| 1956 .....  | 15,532                 | 111.9   | 302                                     | 2.0     |
| 1957 .....  | 16,918                 | 117.0   | 1,386                                   | 8.9     |
| 1958 .....  | 19,202                 | 127.9   | 2,284                                   | 13.5    |
| 1959 .....  | 19,299                 | 123.9   | 97                                      | 0.5     |
| 1960 .....  | 21,660                 | 134.1   | 2,361                                   | 12.2    |
| 1961 .....  | 23,927                 | 142.6   | 2,267                                   | 10.5    |
| 1962 .....  | 24,032                 | 138.2   | 105                                     | 0.4     |
| 1963 .....  | 26,133                 | 145.4   | 2,101                                   | 8.7     |
| 1964 .....  | 26,483                 | 143.0   | 350                                     | 1.3     |
| 1965 .....  | 26,325                 | 140.4   | -158                                    | -0.6    |
| 1966 .....  | 27,467                 | 141.1   | 1,142                                   | 4.3     |
| 1967 .....  | 27,741                 | 140.3   | 274                                     | 1.0     |
| 1968 .....  | 28,462                 | 142.7   | 721                                     | 2.6     |
| 1969 .....  | 27,535                 | 137.6   | -927                                    | -3.3    |
| 1970 .....  | 35,033                 | 126.3   | -2,502                                  | -9.1    |
| 1971 .....  | 20,294                 | 100.1   | -4,739                                  | -18.9   |
| 1972 .....  | 19,773                 | 96.3  | -521                                    | -2.6    |
| 1973 .....  | 22,486                 | 108.4   | 2,713                                   | 13.7    |
| 1974 .....  | 24,741                 | 118.2   | 2,255                                   | 10.0    |
| 1975 .....  | 20,028                 | 94.9  | -4,713                                  | -19.0   |
| 1976 .....  | 21,088                 | 98.0  | 1,060                                   | 5.3     |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

The institution population of the California Department of Corrections consists of: felons, civil narcotic addicts, some Youth Authority wards, felons transferred from other jurisdictions, and some county safekeepers. The population includes persons who are serving institution time while in reception centers, in camps, in furlough programs, in community correctional centers, as well as in the prisons or rehabilitation centers.

On December 31, 1976, male felons in prison numbered 17,459, or 87.5 percent, of the total male population (19,964) of the Department of Corrections institutions. Of the 1,124 women in the Department's institutions, only 654, or 58.2 percent, were felons. The second largest group of men or women in the institutions was civil narcotic addicts with 2,034 men and 411 women as of December 31, 1976. Civil narcotic addicts are committed to the Director of Corrections (Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq.) for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center program. Statistical information pertaining to these persons is presented in the California Department of Corrections publication, "Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts".

The movement into and out of the Department's institution programs totaled 23,111 received and 22,051 released during 1976. A person may be counted more than once, such as out to court and return. If the inmate was out to court more than once, each movement is counted.

During 1976, 9,027 persons were newly received from court, 5,135 were parolees returned to the institution, 11,589 were placed under parole supervision, and 376 were discharged from the institution.

TABLE 2  
TYPES OF POPULATION  
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS  
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Type of Population                                     | Population as of |          | Population change<br>1976 less<br>1975 |
|--|------------------|----------|--|
|  | 12-31-75         | 12-31-76 |  |
| Total population .....                                 | 20,028           | 21,088   | 1,060                                  |
| Male total .....                                       | 19,008           | 19,964   | 956                                    |
| Felons.....  | 16,598           | 17,459   | 861                                    |
| Youth Authority .....                                  | 15               | 26       | 11                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. .... | 1,863            | 2,034    | 171                                    |
| Other .....  | 532              | 445      | -87                                    |
| Women total.....                                       | 1,020            | 1,124    | 104                                    |
| Felons.....  | 698              | 654      | -44                                    |
| Youth Authority .....                                  | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. .... | 275              | 411      | 136                                    |
| Other .....  | 46               | 59       | 13                                     |
| Institution total* .....                               | 17,159           | 18,017   | 858                                    |
| Reception Center total .....                           | 1,906            | 2,108    | 202                                    |
| Camp total—State forestry .....                        | 963              | 963      | -                                      |

\* This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or temporary leave status.

Note: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table I.



TABLE 3  
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
1976

| Type of movement*                 | Total population | Men    |        |                     |                       |                        |         | Women |        |                        |         |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|--------|------------------------|---------|
|                                   |                  | Total  | Felons | Parolees in CSTCU * | Youth Authority Wards | Civil Narcotic Addicts | Other † | Total | Felons | Civil Narcotic Addicts | Other † |
| Population, January 1 .....       | 20,028           | 19,008 | 16,598 | 64                  | 15                    | 1,863                  | 468     | 1,020 | 698    | 275                    | 47      |
| Total received .....              | 23,111           | 20,996 | 13,067 | 342                 | 82                    | 4,556                  | 2,949   | 2,115 | 731    | 1,026                  | 358     |
| New commitments from court ..     | 9,027            | 8,179  | 6,463  | -                   | -                     | 1,716                  | -       | 848   | 447    | 401                    | -       |
| Parolees returned .....           | 5,135            | 4,624  | 2,189  | -                   | -                     | 2,435                  | -       | 511   | 44     | 467                    | -       |
| With new commitment.....          | 1,486            | 1,428  | 1,222  | -                   | -                     | 206                    | -       | 58    | 33     | 25                     | -       |
| Without new commitment.....       | 3,649            | 3,196  | 967    | -                   | -                     | 2,229                  | -       | 453   | 11     | 442                    | -       |
| Escapees returned .....           | 208              | 197    | 195    | -                   | -                     | 2                      | -       | 11    | 11     | -                      | -       |
| Returned from court .....         | 4,690            | 4,409  | 3,969  | -                   | 1                     | 358                    | 81      | 281   | 171    | 103                    | 7       |
| Returned from State hospitals.... | 45               | 43     | 43     | -                   | -                     | -                      | -       | 2     | 2      | -                      | -       |
| From Youth Authority .....        | 83               | 80     | -      | -                   | 80                    | -                      | -       | 3     | -      | -                      | 3       |
| From parole to CSTCU * .....      | 355              | 342    | -      | 342                 | -                     | -                      | -       | 13    | -      | -                      | 13      |
| All other † .....                 | 3,568            | 3,122  | 208    | -                   | 1                     | 45                     | 2,868   | 446   | 56     | 55                     | 335     |

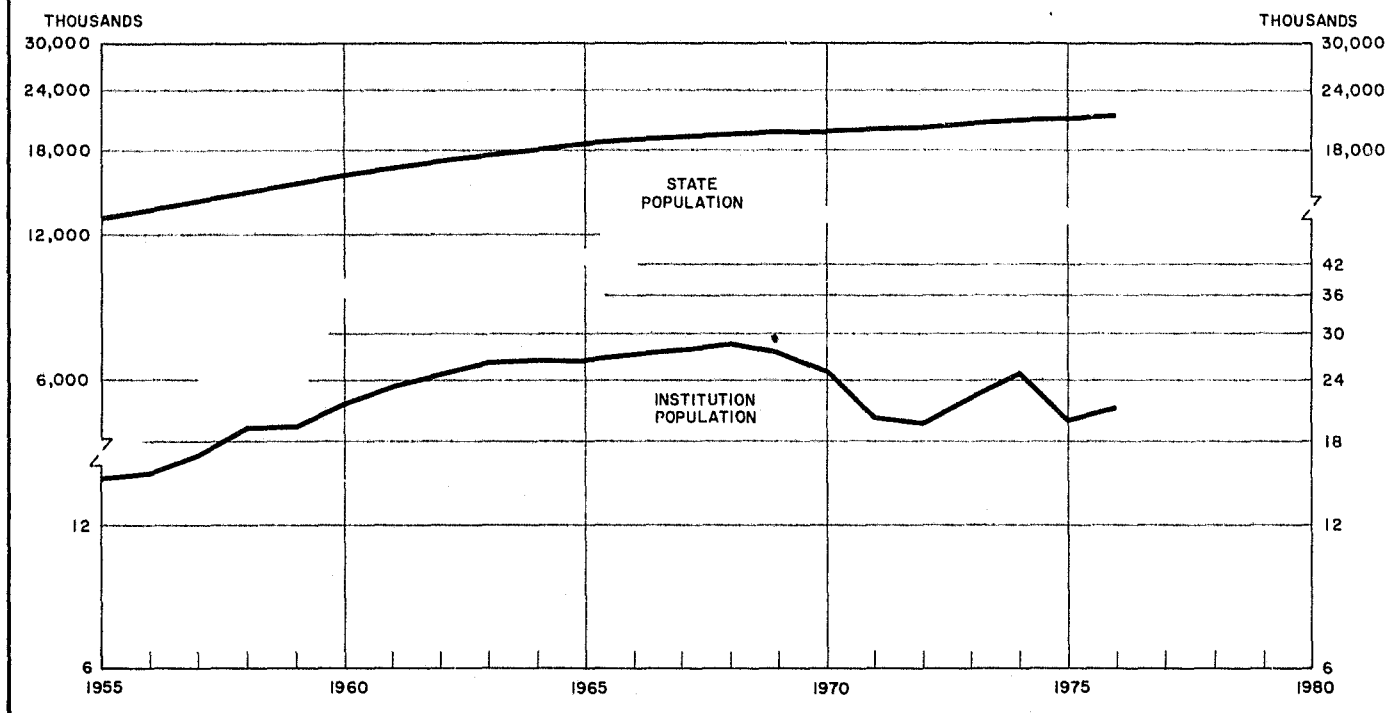
|  |        |        |        |     |    |       |       |       |     |     |     |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-----|----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Total released .....                       | 22,051 | 20,040 | 12,206 | 354 | 71 | 4,385 | 3,024 | 2,011 | 775 | 890 | 246 |
| Discharged at expiration of sentence ..... | 376    | 343    | 329    | -   | -  | 14    | -     | 33    | 33  | -   | -   |
| First release (never paroled) .....        | 148    | 135    | 135    | -   | -  | -     | -     | 13    | 13  | -   | -   |
| Re-release .....                           | 228    | 208    | 194    | -   | -  | 14    | -     | 20    | 20  | -   | -   |
| Paroled .....                              | 11,589 | 10,443 | 6,958  | -   | -  | 3,485 | -     | 1,146 | 468 | 678 | -   |
| First parole .....                         | 7,452  | 6,768  | 5,430  | -   | -  | 1,338 | -     | 684   | 399 | 285 | -   |
| Reparole .....                             | 4,137  | 3,675  | 1,528  | -   | -  | 2,147 | -     | 462   | 69  | 393 | -   |
| Died .....                                 | 56     | 56     | 51     | -   | -  | 2     | 3     | -     | -   | -   | -   |
| Escaped .....                              | 186    | 181    | 172    | -   | -  | 9     | -     | 5     | 4   | 1   | -   |
| To court .....                             | 4,941  | 4,629  | 4,149  | -   | 1  | 389   | 90    | 312   | 196 | 106 | 10  |
| To State hospitals .....                   | 120    | 118    | 118    | -   | -  | -     | -     | 2     | 2   | -   | -   |
| To Youth Authority .....                   | 73     | 69     | -      | -   | 69 | -     | -     | 4     | -   | -   | 4   |
| To parole from CSTCU * .....               | 327    | 311    | -      | 311 | -  | -     | -     | 16    | -   | -   | 16  |
| All other ‡ .....                          | 4,383  | 3,890  | 429    | 43  | 1  | 486   | 2,931 | 493   | 72  | 105 | 316 |
| Population, December 31 .....              | 21,068 | 19,964 | 17,459 | 52  | 26 | 2,034 | 393   | 1,124 | 654 | 411 | 59  |
| Population change .....                    | 1,060  | 956    | 861    | -12 | 11 | 171   | -75   | 104   | -44 | 136 | 12  |

\* Parolees not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.

† Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

‡ Includes county cases for diagnostic study, non-felons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

CHART I  
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS  
1955 THROUGH 1976



## FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

In 1976, the commitment rate for felons newly received from court was 32.1 per 100,000 of the State population, an increase of 4.8 from the 1975 rate of 27.3. The number of felons newly received was 6,910 during 1976, of whom 6,463 were male felons and 447 women felons. The total commitment rate, 32.1 per 100,000 State population, was the highest since 1961. The male felon rate, 30.0, was the highest since 1965, and the women felon rate, 2.1, the highest since 1961.

The male felon commitment rate during 1976 for robbery was 6.94, for burglary was 5.79, and for controlled substances and marijuana was 4.42. All rates increased substantially since 1975. The women felon commitment rate during 1976 for controlled substances and marijuana was 0.59; for forgery and checks, 0.37; and for robbery and theft each was 0.28. Each offense rate, except that for theft, represented a large increase over the 1975 rates.

Of the counties shown with commitment rates in 1976, San Francisco County had the highest male felon commitment rate, 50.23 per 100,000 county population. Women felons from the ten Sacramento Valley counties had the highest commitment rate, 3.35 per 100,000 county population in 1976.

The median age at admission for male felons newly received from court during 1976 was 26.8 years. Since 1966, this median age has varied only 0.9 years. Men under 25 years of age comprised 40.4 percent of male felons received during 1976.

Women felons newly received from court by the Department of Corrections during 1976 were a median 28.2 years of age. Women under 25 years of age accounted for 31.1 percent of women felons received in 1976, 4.1 percentage points less than the corresponding 1975 figure, 35.2 percent.

The ethnic distribution of male felons newly received from court in 1976 was: white 44.7 percent, Mexican-American 21.8 percent, and black 31.6 percent. Compared with 1975, there was a percentage decrease in both the white and the black groups. The ethnic distribution of the women similarly decreased in the white and the black groups. The ethnic distribution of women received in 1976 was: white 48.5 percent, Mexican-American 16.8 percent, and black 31.8 percent. The percentage of Mexican-American women increased from 9.0 percent in 1975 to 16.8 percent in 1976.

Only 18.2 percent of the male felons newly received from court in 1976 had not served a criminal commitment previously. Of the women felons, 28.4 percent had a record of no prior commitment.

Of the felons newly received from court during 1976, 86.6 percent of the men and 92.4 percent of the women had no prior California prison record.

To facilitate placement in the Department of Corrections educational program, grade placement tests are administered in the reception centers. The median grade score in the educational achievement tests was grade eight for the male felons.

A history of drug use is recorded while the felon is in the reception center. In 1976, 47.5 percent of the male and 52.6 percent of the women felons had narcotic addiction histories. The increases from the 1975 percentages were 4.9 percentage points for the male felons and 9.8 percentage points for the women.

Some characteristics of the men and women felons newly received from court are studied by offense and each of the following: county or area of commitment, age, ethnic groups, prior commitment record, prior California prison record, time in State before offense, educational achievement, and narcotic addiction record.

TABLE 4  
NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1950 through 1976

| Year       | Total  |                                    | Men    |                                    | Women  |                                    |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
|            | Number | Rate per 100,000 State population* | Number | Rate per 100,000 State population* | Number | Rate per 100,000 State population* |
| 1950 ..... | 3,122  | 29.3                               | 2,983  | 28.0                               | 139    | 1.3                                |
| 1951 ..... | 3,252  | 29.3                               | 3,097  | 27.9                               | 155    | 1.4                                |
| 1952 ..... | 3,610  | 31.1                               | 3,426  | 29.5                               | 184    | 1.6                                |
| 1953 ..... | 4,071  | 33.7                               | 3,892  | 32.2                               | 179    | 1.5                                |
| 1954 ..... | 4,232  | 33.8                               | 4,003  | 32.0                               | 229    | 1.8                                |
| 1955 ..... | 3,638  | 28.0                               | 3,461  | 26.6                               | 177    | 1.4                                |
| 1956 ..... | 4,432  | 32.7                               | 4,179  | 30.8                               | 253    | 1.9                                |
| 1957 ..... | 4,803  | 33.9                               | 4,570  | 32.3                               | 233    | 1.6                                |
| 1958 ..... | 5,411  | 36.7                               | 5,146  | 34.9                               | 265    | 1.8                                |
| 1959 ..... | 5,718  | 37.4                               | 5,426  | 35.5                               | 292    | 1.9                                |
| 1960 ..... | 6,028  | 38.0                               | 5,701  | 35.9                               | 327    | 2.1                                |
| 1961 ..... | 6,214  | 37.8                               | 5,842  | 35.5                               | 372    | 2.3                                |
| 1962 ..... | 5,164  | 30.2                               | 4,879  | 28.5                               | 285    | 1.7                                |
| 1963 ..... | 5,289  | 30.0                               | 5,030  | 28.5                               | 259    | 1.5                                |
| 1964 ..... | 5,307  | 29.1                               | 4,983  | 27.3                               | 324    | 1.8                                |
| 1965 ..... | 6,004  | 32.0                               | 5,626  | 30.0                               | 378    | 2.0                                |
| 1966 ..... | 5,523  | 28.8                               | 5,169  | 26.9                               | 356    | 1.9                                |
| 1967 ..... | 5,144  | 26.3                               | 4,872  | 24.9                               | 272    | 1.4                                |
| 1968 ..... | 4,949  | 25.0                               | 4,667  | 23.6                               | 282    | 1.4                                |
| 1969 ..... | 4,754  | 23.9                               | 4,496  | 22.6                               | 258    | 1.3                                |
| 1970 ..... | 4,690  | 23.6                               | 4,426  | 22.3                               | 264    | 1.3                                |
| 1971 ..... | 4,788  | 23.7                               | 4,472  | 22.1                               | 316    | 1.6                                |
| 1972 ..... | 4,579  | 22.3                               | 4,272  | 20.8                               | 307    | 1.5                                |
| 1973 ..... | 5,147  | 24.8                               | 4,839  | 23.3                               | 308    | 1.5                                |
| 1974 ..... | 5,359  | 25.6                               | 5,081  | 24.3                               | 278    | 1.3                                |
| 1975 ..... | 5,765  | 27.3                               | 5,433  | 25.7                               | 332    | 1.6                                |
| 1976 ..... | 6,910  | 32.1                               | 6,463  | 30.0                               | 447    | 2.1                                |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.



TABLE 5A  
 OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE  
 PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Offense   | 1975   |  | 1976   |  | Percent<br>change<br>in rate<br>1976<br>over<br>1975 |
|---|--------|--|--------|--|--|
|   | Number | Rate per<br>100,000<br>popula-<br>tion * | Number | Rate per<br>100,000<br>popula-<br>tion * |  |
| Total .....   | 5,433  | 25.73                                    | 6,463  | 30.03                                    | 16.7   |
| Homicide.....                                       | 579    | 2.74                                     | 601    | 2.79                                     | 1.8  |
| Murder 1st .....                                    | 167    | -  | 183    | -  | -  |
| Murder 2nd .....                                    | 200    | -  | 215    | -  | -  |
| Manslaughter .....                                  | 192    | -  | 176    | -  | -  |
| Manslaughter by vehicle.....                        | 20     | -  | 27     | -  | -  |
| Robbery.....  | 1,359  | 6.44                                     | 1,493  | 6.94                                     | 7.8  |
| Robbery 1st.....                                    | 945    | -  | 1,093  | -  | -  |
| Robbery 2nd.....                                    | 353    | -  | 345    | -  | -  |
| Other .....   | 61     | -  | 55     | -  | -  |
| Assault .....                                       | 450    | 2.13                                     | 533    | 2.48                                     | 16.4   |
| Assault with deadly weapon.....                     | 357    | -  | 409    | -  | -  |
| Assault with deadly weapon on<br>peace officer..... | 32     | -  | 54     | -  | -  |
| Other .....   | 61     | -  | 70     | -  | -  |
| Burglary.....                                       | 933    | 4.42                                     | 1,246  | 5.79                                     | 31.0   |
| Burglary 1st .....                                  | 184    | -  | 270    | -  | -  |
| Burglary 2nd .....                                  | 727    | -  | 938    | -  | -  |
| Other .....   | 22     | -  | 38     | -  | -  |
| Theft except auto .....                             | 406    | 1.92                                     | 542    | 2.52                                     | 31.3   |
| Grand theft.....                                    | 208    | -  | 244    | -  | -  |
| Petty theft with prior .....                        | 27     | -  | 46     | -  | -  |
| Receiving stolen property .....                     | 137    | -  | 208    | -  | -  |
| Other .....   | 34     | -  | 44     | -  | -  |
| Auto theft .....                                    | 116    | 0.55                                     | 169    | 0.79                                     | 43.6   |
| Forgery and checks .....                            | 191    | 0.90                                     | 225    | 1.04                                     | 15.6   |
| Sex offenses .....                                  | 358    | 1.70                                     | 406    | 1.89                                     | 11.2   |
| Rape .....  | 217    | -  | 264    | -  | -  |
| Lewd act with child.....                            | 60     | -  | 66     | -  | -  |
| Other .....   | 81     | -  | 76     | -  | -  |
| Controlled substances & marijuana .....             | 765    | 3.62                                     | 952    | 4.42                                     | 22.1   |
| CSS ** I & II (opiate) .....                        | 552    | -  | 765    | -  | -  |
| CSS ** III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....              | 110    | -  | 113    | -  | -  |
| Marijuana .....                                     | 103    | -  | 74     | -  | -  |
| Other offenses .....                                | 276    | 1.31                                     | 296    | 1.37                                     | 4.6  |
| Arson .....   | 12     | -  | 13     | -  | -  |
| Deadly weapon .....                                 | 54     | -  | 54     | -  | -  |
| Drunk driving .....                                 | 23     | -  | 29     | -  | -  |
| Escape from jail or county camp .....               | 50     | -  | 38     | -  | -  |
| Kidnapping.....                                     | 55     | -  | 56     | -  | -  |
| Other .....   | 82     | -  | 106    | -  | -  |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

\*\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART II A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1966 THROUGH 1976

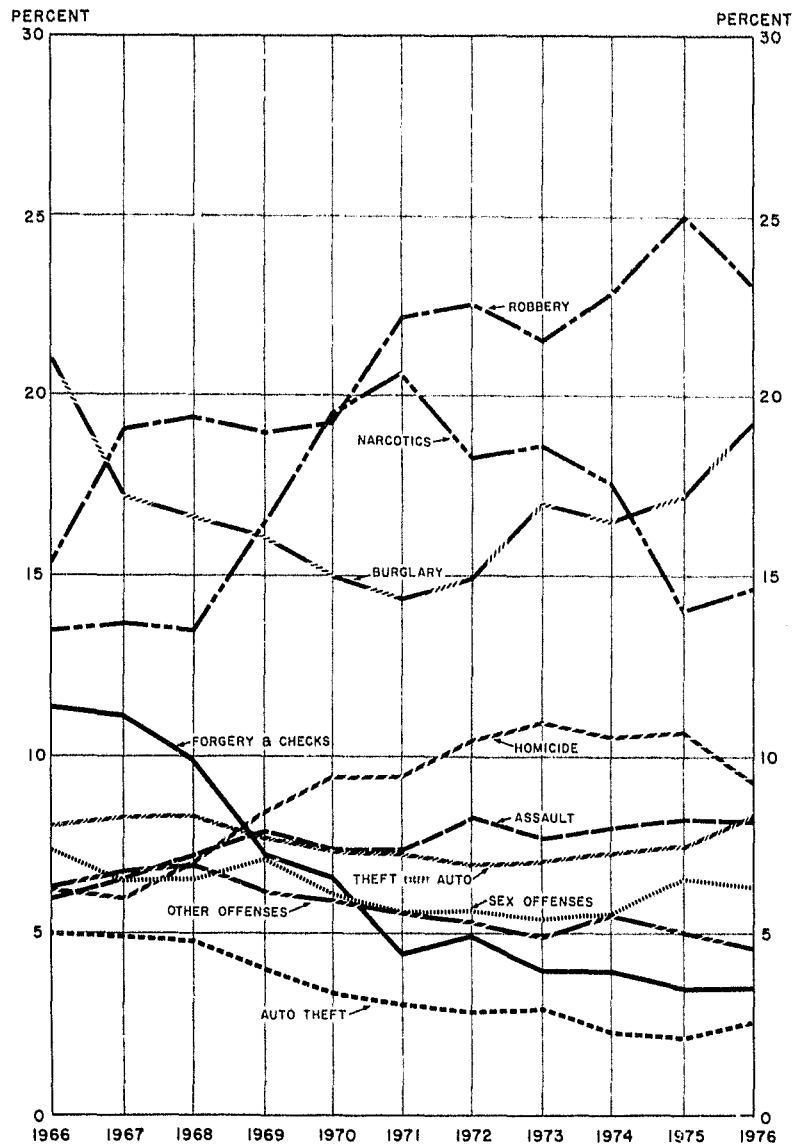


TABLE 5B  
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE  
PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| Offense                               | 1975   |                               | 1976   |                               | Percent change in rate 1976 over 1975 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                       | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * |                                       |
| Total .....                           | 332    | 1.57                          | 447    | 2.08                          | 32.5                                  |
| Homicide.....                         | 60     | 0.28                          | 47     | 0.22                          | -21.4                                 |
| Murder 1st .....                      | 10     | -                             | 7      | -                             | -                                     |
| Murder 2nd .....                      | 20     | -                             | 14     | -                             | -                                     |
| Manslaughter .....                    | 30     | -                             | 26     | -                             | -                                     |
| Robbery .....                         | 41     | 0.19                          | 61     | 0.28                          | 47.4                                  |
| Assault .....                         | 26     | 0.12                          | 17     | 0.08                          | -33.3                                 |
| Burglary.....                         | 26     | 0.12                          | 38     | 0.18                          | 50.0                                  |
| Theft.....                            | 50     | 0.24                          | 61     | 0.28                          | 16.7                                  |
| Forgery and checks .....              | 48     | 0.23                          | 79     | 0.37                          | 60.9                                  |
| Sex offenses .....                    | 4      | 0.02                          | 1      | 0.01                          | -50.0                                 |
| Controlled substances & marijuana. .. | 61     | 0.29                          | 127    | 0.59                          | 103.4                                 |
| CSS ** I & II (opiate) .....          | 49     | -                             | 101    | -                             | -                                     |
| CSS ** III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .... | 8      | -                             | 20     | -                             | -                                     |
| Marijuana .....                       | 4      | -                             | 6      | -                             | -                                     |
| Escape .....                          | 2      | 0.01                          | 3      | 0.01                          | 0.0                                   |
| Other offenses .....                  | 14     | 0.07                          | 13     | 0.06                          | 14.3                                  |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

\*\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 6A  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| Offense                                 | 1975  | 1976  |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of males .....                   | 5,433 | 6,463 |
| Total percent.....                      | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide .....                          | 10.7  | 9.3   |
| Robbery .....                           | 25.0  | 23.1  |
| Assault .....                           | 8.3   | 8.2   |
| Burglary .....                          | 17.2  | 19.3  |
| Theft except auto.....                  | 7.5   | 8.4   |
| Auto theft.....                         | 2.1   | 2.6   |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 3.5   | 3.5   |
| Rape.....                               | 4.0   | 4.1   |
| Other sex .....                         | 2.6   | 2.2   |
| Controlled Substances & marijuana ..... | 14.1  | 14.7  |
| Escape .....                            | 0.9   | 0.6   |
| Other offenses.....                     | 4.1   | 4.0   |

CHART II B

## OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1966 THROUGH 1976

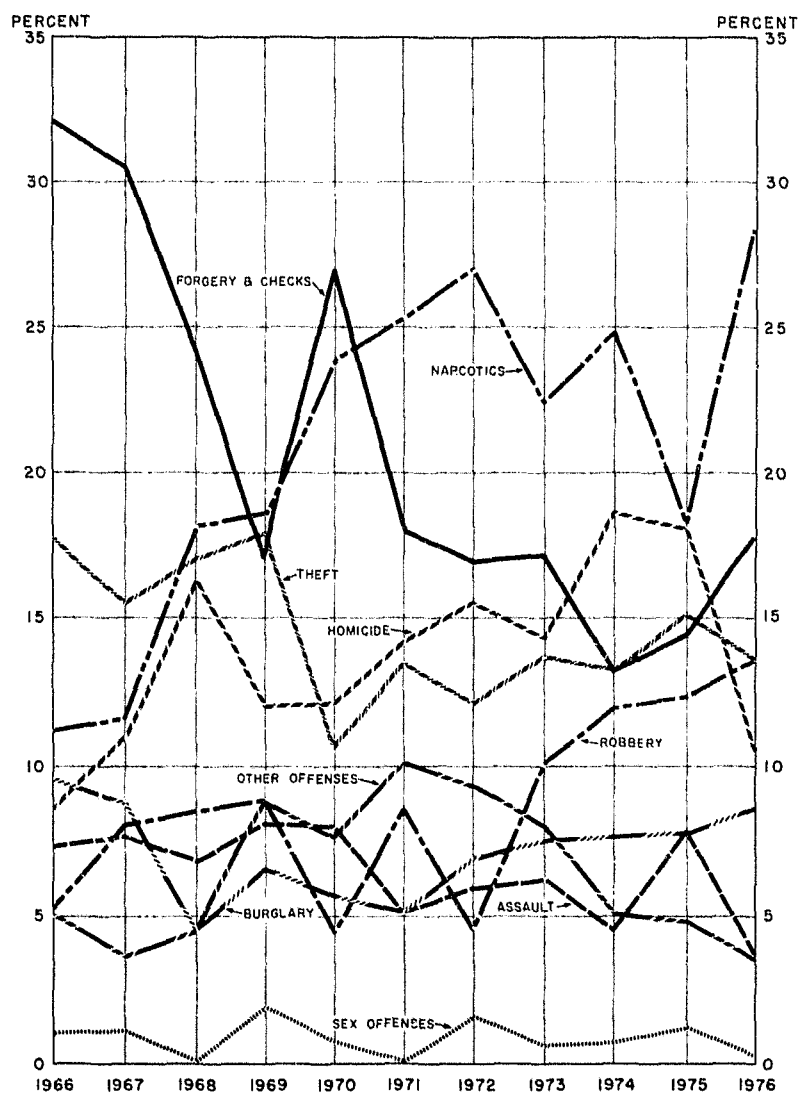


TABLE 6B  
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| Offense                                 | 1975  | 1976  |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....                   | 332   | 447   |
| Total percent .....                     | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide .....                          | 18.1  | 10.5  |
| Robbery .....                           | 12.3  | 13.6  |
| Assault .....                           | 7.8   | 3.8   |
| Burglary .....                          | 7.8   | 8.6   |
| Theft .....                             | 15.1  | 13.6  |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 14.5  | 17.7  |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 1.2   | 0.2   |
| Controlled Substances & marijuana ..... | 18.4  | 28.4  |
| Other offenses .....                    | 4.8   | 3.6   |

TABLE 7A  
COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| County and area of commitment       | 1975   |                               | 1976   |                               | Percent change in rate in 1976 over 1975 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
|                                     | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * | Number | Rate per 100,000 population * |  |
| Total .....                         | 5,433  | 25.73                         | 6,463  | 30.03                         | 16.7                                     |
| Southern California .....           | 3,206  | 25.17                         | 3,636  | 28.08                         | 11.6                                     |
| Los Angeles County .....            | 1,779  | 25.52                         | 1,953  | 27.87                         | 9.2                                      |
| 9 other counties .....              | 1,427  | 24.75                         | 1,683  | 28.33                         | 14.5                                     |
| San Francisco Bay Area .....        | 1,131  | 23.42                         | 1,436  | 29.34                         | 25.3                                     |
| Alameda County .....                | 224    | 20.62                         | 273    | 24.95                         | 21.6                                     |
| San Francisco County .....          | 298    | 44.63                         | 334    | 50.23                         | 12.5                                     |
| 7 other counties .....              | 609    | 19.80                         | 829    | 26.44                         | 33.5                                     |
| Balance of State .....              | 1,096  | 30.89                         | 1,391  | 37.84                         | 22.5                                     |
| 10 Sacramento Valley counties ..... | 410    | 33.11                         | 525    | 40.94                         | 23.6                                     |
| 7 San Joaquin Valley counties ..... | 404    | 28.84                         | 541    | 37.46                         | 29.9                                     |
| 22 other counties .....             | 282    | 31.02                         | 325    | 34.25                         | 10.4                                     |

\* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 78  
 COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| County and area of commitment       | 1975   |                              | 1976   |                              | Percent change in rate 1976 over 1975 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                     | Number | Rate per 100,000 population* | Number | Rate per 100,000 population* |                                       |
| Total .....                         | 332    | 1.57                         | 447    | 2.08                         | 32.5                                  |
| Southern California .....           | 185    | 1.45                         | 242    | 1.87                         | 29.0                                  |
| Los Angeles County .....            | 107    | 1.54                         | 130    | 1.86                         | 20.8                                  |
| 9 other counties .....              | 78     | 1.33                         | 112    | 1.89                         | 40.0                                  |
| San Francisco Bay Area .....        | 73     | 1.51                         | 98     | 2.00                         | 32.5                                  |
| Alameda County .....                | 12     | 1.10                         | 21     | 1.92                         | 74.6                                  |
| San Francisco County .....          | 14     | 2.19                         | 21     | 3.16                         | 50.5                                  |
| 7 other counties .....              | 47     | 1.53                         | 56     | 1.79                         | 17.0                                  |
| Balance of State .....              | 74     | 2.09                         | 107    | 2.91                         | 39.2                                  |
| 10 Sacramento Valley counties ..... | 29     | 2.34                         | 43     | 3.35                         | 43.2                                  |
| 7 San Joaquin Valley counties ..... | 29     | 2.07                         | 42     | 2.91                         | 40.6                                  |
| 22 other counties .....             | 16     | 1.76                         | 22     | 2.32                         | 31.8                                  |

\* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 8A  
 MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1950 through 1976

| Year | Number of<br>male felons<br>admitted | Median<br>age | Percent<br>under<br>21 years | Percent<br>under<br>25 years |
|------|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1950 | 2,983                                | 30.0          | 7.4                          | 29.7                         |
| 1951 | 3,097                                | 29.1          | 6.7                          | 30.3                         |
| 1952 | 3,426                                | 28.4          | 7.6                          | 32.4                         |
| 1953 | 3,892                                | 28.0          | 9.2                          | 34.3                         |
| 1954 | 4,003                                | 28.5          | 8.7                          | 31.4                         |
| 1955 | 3,461                                | 29.4          | 7.9                          | 29.4                         |
| 1956 | 4,179                                | 28.6          | 8.2                          | 32.3                         |
| 1957 | 4,570                                | 28.5          | 8.7                          | 33.1                         |
| 1958 | 5,146                                | 28.9          | 8.9                          | 32.2                         |
| 1959 | 5,426                                | 29.3          | 9.3                          | 31.9                         |
| 1960 | 5,701                                | 29.1          | 8.5                          | 32.9                         |
| 1961 | 5,842                                | 29.0          | 8.7                          | 33.9                         |
| 1962 | 4,879                                | 28.8          | 9.1                          | 34.5                         |
| 1963 | 5,030                                | 28.5          | 8.8                          | 35.5                         |
| 1964 | 4,983                                | 28.0          | 8.9                          | 37.9                         |
| 1965 | 5,626                                | 27.6          | 10.5                         | 39.4                         |
| 1966 | 5,169                                | 27.7          | 10.4                         | 38.6                         |
| 1967 | 4,872                                | 27.1          | 10.7                         | 41.3                         |
| 1968 | 4,667                                | 27.0          | 11.5                         | 41.3                         |
| 1969 | 4,496                                | 26.5          | 10.7                         | 43.4                         |
| 1970 | 4,426                                | 26.3          | 11.3                         | 44.1                         |
| 1971 | 4,472                                | 26.2          | 10.6                         | 44.2                         |
| 1972 | 4,272                                | 26.5          | 10.0                         | 43.0                         |
| 1973 | 4,839                                | 26.8          | 10.8                         | 41.4                         |
| 1974 | 5,081                                | 26.6          | 11.6                         | 42.0                         |
| 1975 | 5,433                                | 26.5          | 11.9                         | 42.1                         |
| 1976 | 6,463                                | 26.8          | 11.3                         | 40.4                         |

TABLE 8C

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1950 through 1976

| Year | Number of<br>women felons<br>admitted | Median<br>age | Percent<br>under<br>21 years | Percent<br>under<br>25 years |
|------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1950 | 139                                   | 30.1          | 10.7                         | 31.7                         |
| 1951 | 155                                   | 29.1          | 9.0                          | 28.4                         |
| 1952 | 184                                   | 28.8          | 11.4                         | 31.5                         |
| 1953 | 179                                   | 29.1          | 6.8                          | 29.0                         |
| 1954 | 229                                   | 29.7          | 8.7                          | 27.1                         |
| 1955 | 177                                   | 31.6          | 5.1                          | 20.3                         |
| 1956 | 253                                   | 29.3          | 8.7                          | 28.4                         |
| 1957 | 233                                   | 29.5          | 7.3                          | 28.3                         |
| 1958 | 265                                   | 29.2          | 10.9                         | 34.7                         |
| 1959 | 292                                   | 30.6          | 10.6                         | 25.7                         |
| 1960 | 327                                   | 30.8          | 8.0                          | 26.9                         |
| 1961 | 372                                   | 29.9          | 6.2                          | 25.0                         |
| 1962 | 285                                   | 31.3          | 8.8                          | 25.6                         |
| 1963 | 259                                   | 31.9          | 7.4                          | 25.1                         |
| 1964 | 324                                   | 29.9          | 6.8                          | 28.4                         |
| 1965 | 378                                   | 30.8          | 7.6                          | 27.0                         |
| 1966 | 356                                   | 29.2          | 6.2                          | 29.3                         |
| 1967 | 272                                   | 29.6          | 8.1                          | 31.3                         |
| 1968 | 282                                   | 29.3          | 9.3                          | 29.8                         |
| 1969 | 258                                   | 28.4          | 8.1                          | 32.1                         |
| 1970 | 264                                   | 28.9          | 3.8                          | 30.3                         |
| 1971 | 316                                   | 28.1          | 4.4                          | 30.3                         |
| 1972 | 307                                   | 27.7          | 9.2                          | 34.8                         |
| 1973 | 308                                   | 28.1          | 9.4                          | 34.8                         |
| 1974 | 278                                   | 28.5          | 4.0                          | 28.0                         |
| 1975 | 332                                   | 27.7          | 8.4                          | 35.2                         |
| 1976 | 447                                   | 28.2          | 5.9                          | 31.1                         |



TABLE 9A  
AGE AT ADMISSION  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| Age at admission<br>in years | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                              | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                   | 5,433  | 100.0   | 6,463  | 100.0   |
| Under 20.....                | 340    | 6.2     | 382    | 5.9     |
| 15-17 .....                  | 24     | 0.4     | 8      | 0.1     |
| 18 .....                     | 105    | 1.9     | 121    | 1.9     |
| 19 .....                     | 211    | 3.9     | 253    | 3.9     |
| 20-24 .....                  | 1,949  | 35.9    | 2,228  | 34.5    |
| 20 .....                     | 307    | 5.7     | 352    | 5.4     |
| 21 .....                     | 426    | 7.8     | 471    | 7.3     |
| 22 .....                     | 423    | 7.8     | 503    | 7.8     |
| 23 .....                     | 416    | 7.7     | 456    | 7.1     |
| 24 .....                     | 377    | 6.9     | 446    | 6.9     |
| 25-29 .....                  | 1,455  | 26.8    | 1,763  | 27.3    |
| 30-34 .....                  | 715    | 13.2    | 861    | 13.3    |
| 35-39 .....                  | 374    | 6.9     | 515    | 8.0     |
| 40-44 .....                  | 274    | 5.0     | 328    | 5.0     |
| 45-49 .....                  | 152    | 2.8     | 201    | 3.1     |
| 50 and over .....            | 174    | 3.2     | 185    | 2.9     |
| Median age in years .....    | 26.5   |         | 26.8   |         |
| Percent under 21 .....       |        | 11.9    |        | 11.3    |
| Percent under 25 .....       |        | 42.1    |        | 40.4    |

TABLE 98

## AGE AT ADMISSION

WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

| Age at admission<br>in years | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                              | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....                  | 332    | 100.0   | 447    | 100.0   |
| Under 20.....                | 13     | 3.9     | 11     | 2.5     |
| 15-17 .....                  | —      | —       | 2      | 0.5     |
| 18 .....                     | 2      | 0.6     | 1      | 0.2     |
| 19 .....                     | 11     | 3.3     | 8      | 1.8     |
| 20-24 .....                  | 104    | 31.3    | 128    | 28.6    |
| 20 .....                     | 15     | 4.5     | 15     | 3.4     |
| 21 .....                     | 24     | 7.2     | 18     | 4.0     |
| 22 .....                     | 10     | 3.0     | 38     | 8.5     |
| 23 .....                     | 20     | 6.0     | 35     | 7.8     |
| 24 .....                     | 35     | 10.6    | 22     | 4.9     |
| 25-29 .....                  | 92     | 27.7    | 134    | 29.9    |
| 30-34 .....                  | 50     | 15.1    | 70     | 15.7    |
| 35-39 .....                  | 25     | 7.6     | 45     | 10.1    |
| 40-44 .....                  | 21     | 6.3     | 22     | 4.9     |
| 45-49 .....                  | 14     | 4.2     | 18     | 4.0     |
| 50 and over .....            | 13     | 3.9     | 19     | 4.3     |
| Median age in years .....    | 27.7   |         | 28.2   |         |
| Percent under 21 .....       |        | 8.4     |        | 5.9     |
| Percent under 25 .....       |        | 35.2    |        | 31.1    |

TABLE 10A  
 ETHNIC GROUPS  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Ethnic groups         | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....           | 5,433  | 100.0   | 6,463  | 100.0   |
| White .....           | 2,538  | 46.7    | 2,889  | 44.7    |
| Mexican-American..... | 1,051  | 19.4    | 1,410  | 21.8    |
| Black .....           | 1,751  | 32.2    | 2,041  | 31.6    |
| Other .....           | 93     | 1.7     | 123    | 1.9     |
| American Indian ..... | 46     | 0.8     | 70     | 1.1     |
| Chinese .....         | 10     | 0.2     | 6      | 0.1     |
| Filipino.....         | 20     | 0.4     | 13     | 0.2     |
| Hawaiian .....        | 6      | 0.1     | 10     | 0.1     |
| Japanese .....        | 4      | 0.1     | 11     | 0.2     |
| Other .....           | 7      | 0.1     | 13     | 0.2     |

TABLE 10B  
 ETHNIC GROUPS  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Ethnic groups         | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....           | 332    | 100.0   | 447    | 100.0   |
| White .....           | 174    | 52.4    | 217    | 48.5    |
| Mexican-American..... | 30     | 9.0     | 75     | 16.8    |
| Black .....           | 120    | 36.2    | 142    | 31.8    |
| Other .....           | 8      | 2.4     | 13     | 2.9     |
| American Indian ..... | 5      | 1.5     | 10     | 2.2     |
| Filipino.....         | 2      | 0.6     | 1      | 0.2     |
| Japanese .....        | 1      | 0.3     | 2      | 0.5     |

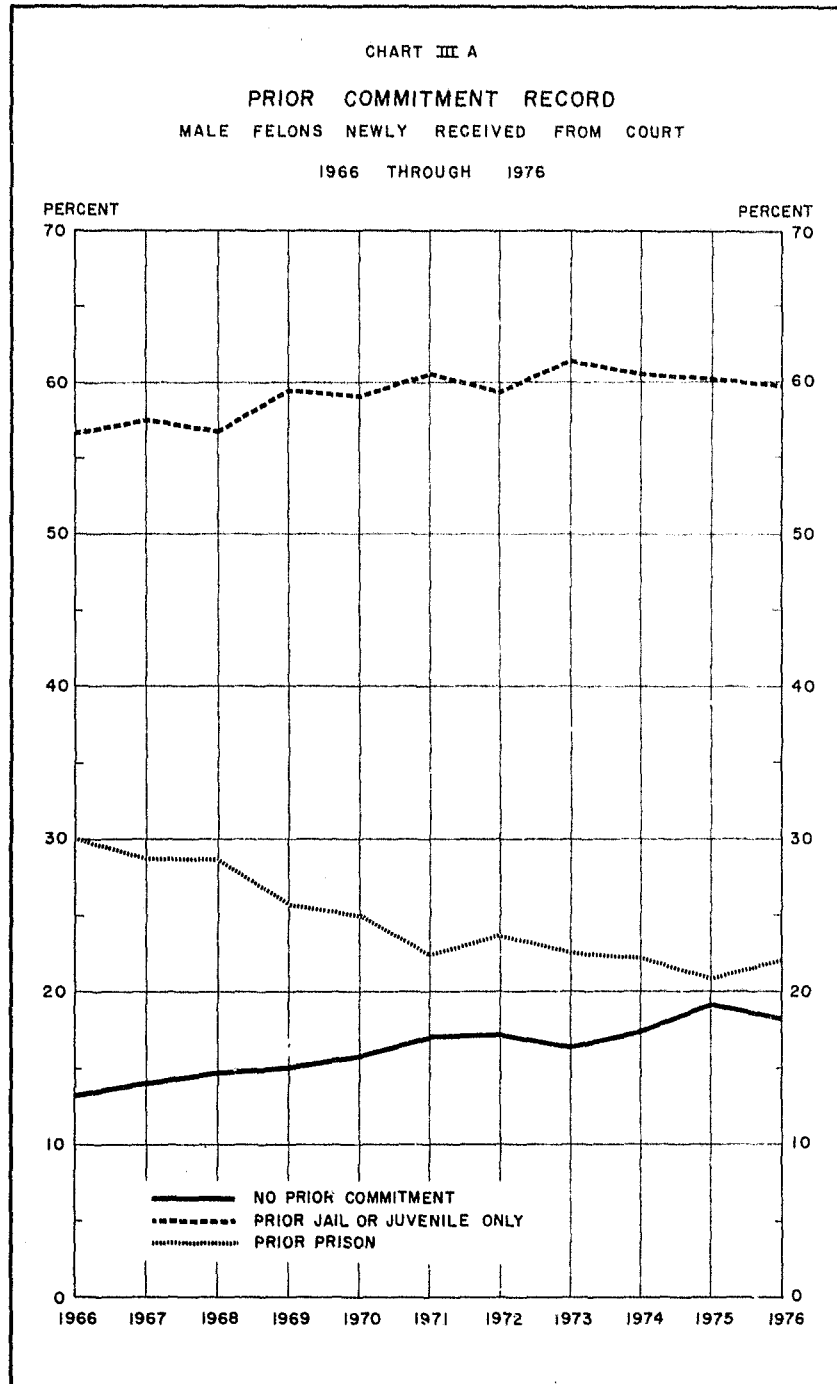


TABLE 11A  
 PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Type of prior<br>commitment served | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                    | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                         | 5,433  | 100.0   | 6,463  | 100.0   |
| No prior commitment.....           | 1,035  | 19.1    | 1,178  | 18.2    |
| Prior jail or juvenile only.....   | 3,274  | 60.2    | 3,861  | 59.8    |
| Prior prison commitment.....       | 1,124  | 20.7    | 1,424  | 22.0    |
| One prison .....                   | 656    | 12.1    | 840    | 13.0    |
| Two prison .....                   | 253    | 4.6     | 315    | 4.9     |
| Three or more prison .....         | 215    | 4.0     | 269    | 4.1     |

TABLE 11B  
 PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Type of prior<br>commitment served | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                    | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....                        | 332    | 100.0   | 447    | 100.0   |
| No prior commitment.....           | 138    | 41.6    | 127    | 28.4    |
| Prior jail or juvenile only.....   | 168    | 50.6    | 257    | 57.6    |
| Prior prison commitment .....      | 26     | 7.8     | 63     | 14.0    |
| One prison .....                   | 20     | 6.0     | 46     | 8.9     |
| Two prison .....                   | 5      | 1.5     | 13     | 2.9     |
| Three or more prison .....         | 1      | 0.3     | 10     | 2.2     |

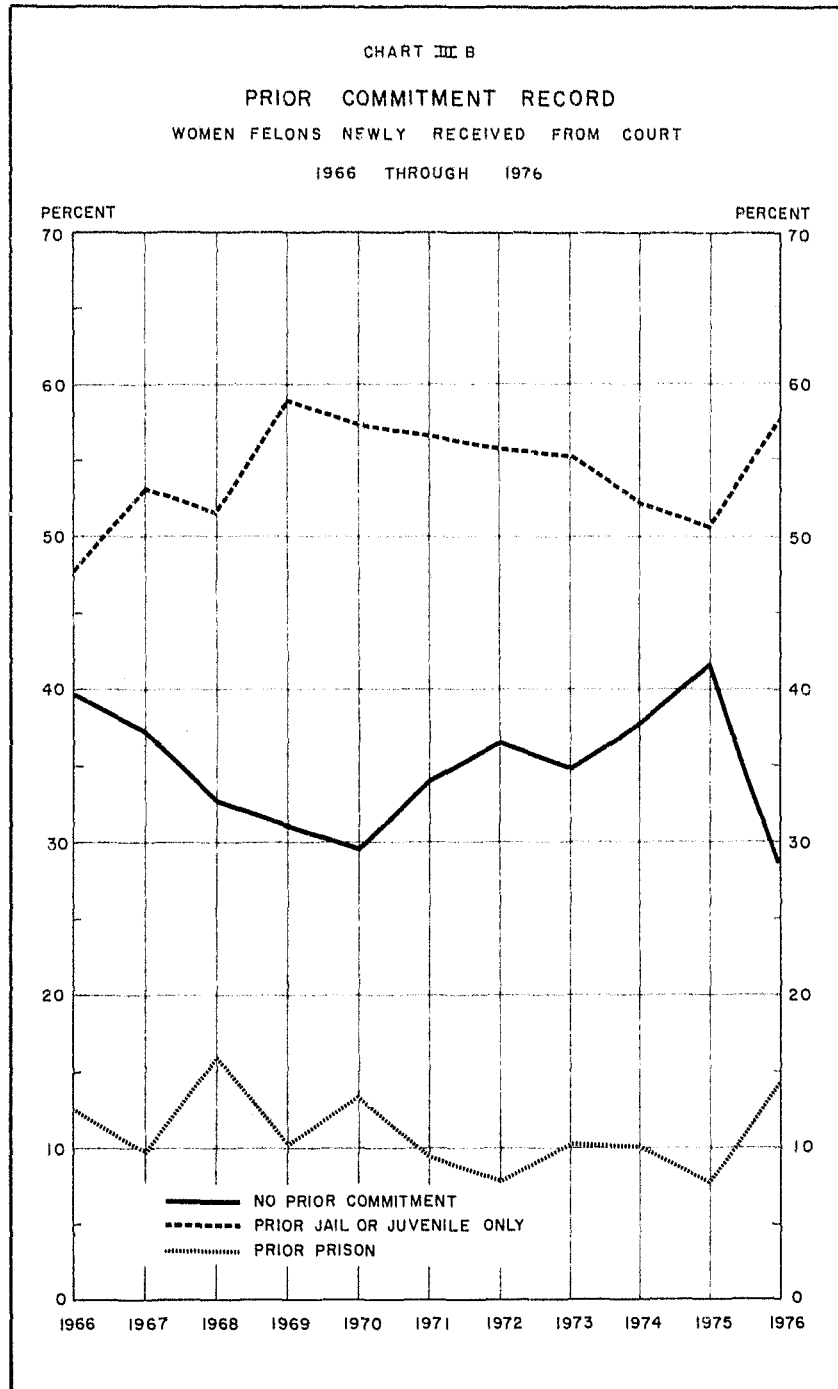


TABLE 12A

## PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

## MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

| Type of discharge from<br>last prison commitment * | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....  | 5,433  | 100.0   | 6,463  | 100.0   |
| No prior California prison .....                   | 4,859  | 89.4    | 5,598  | 86.6    |
| No prior prison .....                              | 4,310  | 79.3    | 5,039  | 78.0    |
| Prior prison, other state or federal .....         | 549    | 10.1    | 559    | 8.6     |
| Discharged from parole .....                       | 120    | 2.2     | 123    | 1.9     |
| Discharged from prison .....                       | 260    | 4.8     | 247    | 3.8     |
| Not discharged .....                               | 169    | 3.1     | 189    | 2.9     |
| Prior California prison .....                      | 574    | 10.6    | 865    | 13.4    |
| Discharged from parole .....                       | 487    | 9.0     | 739    | 11.4    |
| First parole .....                                 | 323    | 6.0     | 406    | 6.3     |
| Reparole .....                                     | 164    | 3.0     | 333    | 5.1     |
| Discharged from prison .....                       | 87     | 1.6     | 126    | 2.0     |
| First release (never paroled) .....                | 38     | 0.7     | 31     | 0.5     |
| Re-release .....                                   | 49     | 0.9     | 95     | 1.5     |

\* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded

TABLE 12B

## PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

## WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1975 and 1976

| Type of discharge from<br>last prison commitment * | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....  | 332    | 100.0   | 447    | 100.0   |
| No prior California prison .....                   | 319    | 96.1    | 413    | 92.4    |
| No prior prison .....                              | 306    | 92.2    | 384    | 85.9    |
| Prior prison, other state or federal .....         | 13     | 3.9     | 29     | 6.5     |
| Discharged from parole .....                       | 3      | 0.9     | 12     | 2.7     |
| Discharged from prison .....                       | 8      | 2.4     | 13     | 2.9     |
| Not discharged .....                               | 2      | 0.6     | 4      | 0.9     |
| Prior California prison .....                      | 13     | 3.9     | 34     | 7.6     |
| Discharged from parole .....                       | 11     | 3.3     | 26     | 5.8     |
| First parole .....                                 | 5      | 1.5     | 13     | 2.9     |
| Reparole .....                                     | 6      | 1.8     | 13     | 2.9     |
| Discharged from prison .....                       | 2      | 0.6     | 8      | 1.8     |
| First release (never paroled) .....                | -      | -       | -      | -       |
| Re-release .....                                   | 2      | 0.6     | 8      | 1.8     |

\* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 13A  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| Time in state<br>before offense | 1975   |         |                       | 1976   |         |                       |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                 | Number | Percent | Cumulative<br>percent | Number | Percent | Cumulative<br>percent |
| Total .....                     | 5,433  | 100.0   |                       | 6,463  | 100.0   |                       |
| Less than 1 month.....          | 109    | 2.0     | 2.0                   | 120    | 1.9     | 1.9                   |
| 1 to 5 months .....             | 173    | 3.2     | 5.2                   | 172    | 2.6     | 4.5                   |
| 6 to 11 months .....            | 90     | 1.7     | 6.9                   | 91     | 1.4     | 5.9                   |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....    | 152    | 2.8     | 9.7                   | 146    | 2.2     | 8.1                   |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....   | 125    | 2.3     | 12.0                  | 123    | 1.9     | 10.0                  |
| 3 years but less than 5 .....   | 214    | 3.9     | 15.9                  | 223    | 3.5     | 13.5                  |
| 5 years but less than 10 .....  | 417    | 7.7     | 23.6                  | 438    | 6.8     | 20.3                  |
| 10 years or more .....          | 4,153  | 76.4    | 100.0                 | 5,150  | 79.7    | 100.0                 |

TABLE 13B  
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| Time in state<br>before offense | 1975   |         |                       | 1976   |         |                       |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
|                                 | Number | Percent | Cumulative<br>percent | Number | Percent | Cumulative<br>percent |
| Total .....                     | 332    | 100.0   |                       | 447    | 100.0   |                       |
| Less than 1 month.....          | 1      | 0.3     | 0.3                   | -      | -       | -                     |
| 1 to 5 months .....             | 4      | 1.2     | 1.5                   | 2      | 0.4     | 0.4                   |
| 6 to 11 months .....            | 4      | 1.2     | 2.7                   | 5      | 1.1     | 1.5                   |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....    | 5      | 1.5     | 4.2                   | 6      | 1.3     | 2.8                   |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....   | 5      | 1.5     | 5.7                   | 9      | 2.0     | 4.8                   |
| 3 years but less than 5 .....   | 10     | 3.0     | 8.7                   | 14     | 3.1     | 7.9                   |
| 5 years but less than 10 .....  | 11     | 3.3     | 12.0                  | 26     | 5.8     | 13.7                  |
| 10 years or more .....          | 292    | 88.0    | 100.0                 | 385    | 86.3    | 100.0                 |



TABLE 14  
 EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Grade achievement score | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                         | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....              | 5,433  |         | 6,463  |         |
| Not tested.....         | 213    |         | 304    |         |
| Total tested .....      | 5,220  | 100.0   | 6,159  | 100.0   |
| Illiterate .....        | 144    | 2.8     | 236    | 3.8     |
| Grade 3 .....           | 87     | 1.7     | 108    | 1.8     |
| Grade 4 .....           | 227    | 4.3     | 287    | 4.7     |
| Grade 5 .....           | 421    | 8.1     | 498    | 8.1     |
| Grade 6 .....           | 563    | 10.8    | 704    | 11.4    |
| Grade 7 .....           | 700    | 13.4    | 871    | 14.1    |
| Grade 8 .....           | 835    | 16.0    | 906    | 14.7    |
| Grade 9 .....           | 786    | 15.0    | 855    | 13.9    |
| Grade 10-11 .....       | 1,065  | 20.4    | 1,206  | 19.6    |
| Grade 12 and over ..... | 392    | 7.5     | 488    | 7.9     |
| Median grade .....      | 8th    |         | 8th    |         |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 15A

NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Drug use record       | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....           | 5,433  | 100.0   | 6,463  | 100.0   |
| Non-addict .....      | 3,119  | 57.4    | 3,392  | 52.5    |
| No narcotics.....     | 1,329  | 24.4    | 1,387  | 21.5    |
| Marijuana .....       | 1,042  | 19.2    | 1,202  | 18.6    |
| Dangerous drugs ..... | 748    | 13.8    | 803    | 12.4    |
| Narcotic addict ..... | 2,314  | 42.6    | 3,071  | 47.5    |
| Heroin addict .....   | 2,134  | 39.3    | 2,800  | 43.3    |
| Other narcotics.....  | 180    | 3.3     | 271    | 4.2     |

TABLE 15B

NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

| Drug use record       | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....           | 332    | 100.0   | 447    | 100.0   |
| Non-addict .....      | 190    | 57.2    | 212    | 47.4    |
| No narcotics.....     | 144    | 43.4    | 155    | 34.7    |
| Marijuana .....       | 15     | 4.5     | 20     | 4.4     |
| Dangerous drugs ..... | 31     | 9.3     | 37     | 8.3     |
| Narcotic addict ..... | 142    | 42.8    | 235    | 52.6    |
| Heroin addict .....   | 138    | 41.6    | 231    | 51.7    |
| Other narcotics.....  | 4      | 1.2     | 4      | 0.9     |

TABLE 168  
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                    | Total | Southern California |          |                  |          | San Francisco Bay Area |          |                      |          |                  |          | Balance of State              |          |                               |          |                   |          |
|--|-------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|  |       | Los Angeles County  |          | 9 other counties |          | Alameda County         |          | San Francisco County |          | 7 other counties |          | 10 Sacramento Valley counties |          | 7 San Joaquin Valley counties |          | 22 other counties |          |
|  |       | Num-ber             | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber              | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber           | Per-cent |
| Total .....                                | 779   | 237                 | 30.4     | 190              | 24.4     | 33                     | 4.2      | 35                   | 4.5      | 103              | 13.2     | 72                            | 9.3      | 71                            | 9.1      | 38                | 4.9      |
| Homicide .....                             | 107   | 43                  | 40.2     | 22               | 20.6     | 4                      | 3.7      | 4                    | 3.7      | 11               | 10.3     | 10                            | 9.4      | 12                            | 11.2     | 1                 | 0.9      |
| Robbery .....                              | 102   | 33                  | 32.3     | 31               | 30.4     | 4                      | 3.9      | 6                    | 5.9      | 10               | 9.8      | 5                             | 4.9      | 11                            | 10.8     | 2                 | 2.0      |
| Assault .....                              | 43    | 14                  | 32.6     | 12               | 27.9     | 3                      | 7.0      | 1                    | 2.3      | 1                | 2.3      | 3                             | 7.0      | 5                             | 11.6     | 4                 | 9.3      |
| Burglary .....                             | 64    | 24                  | 37.5     | 11               | 17.2     | 1                      | 1.5      | 2                    | 3.1      | 9                | 14.1     | 9                             | 14.1     | 2                             | 3.1      | 6                 | 9.4      |
| Theft .....                                | 111   | 27                  | 24.4     | 32               | 28.8     | 7                      | 6.3      | 5                    | 4.5      | 17               | 15.3     | 9                             | 8.1      | 8                             | 7.2      | 6                 | 5.4      |
| Forgery and checks .....                   | 127   | 33                  | 26.0     | 39               | 30.7     | -                      | -        | 3                    | 2.4      | 23               | 18.1     | 15                            | 11.8     | 8                             | 6.3      | 6                 | 4.7      |
| Sex offenses .....                         | 5     | 3                   | 60.0     | 1                | 20.0     | -                      | -        | -                    | -        | -                | -        | 1                             | 20.0     | -                             | -        | -                 | -        |
| Controlled substances<br>& marijuana ..... | 188   | 54                  | 28.7     | 37               | 19.6     | 6                      | 3.2      | 14                   | 7.4      | 28               | 15.0     | 16                            | 8.5      | 24                            | 12.8     | 9                 | 4.8      |
| Escape .....                               | 5     | -                   | -        | 1                | 20.0     | 4                      | 80.0     | -                    | -        | -                | -        | -                             | -        | -                             | -        | -                 | -        |
| Other offenses .....                       | 27    | 6                   | 22.3     | 4                | 14.8     | 4                      | 14.8     | -                    | -        | 4                | 14.8     | 4                             | 14.8     | 1                             | 3.7      | 4                 | 14.8     |

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 16A  
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                       | Total | Southern California |          |                  |          | San Francisco Bay Area |          |                      |          |                  |          | Balance of State              |          |                               |          |                   |          |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|                               |       | Los Angeles County  |          | 9 other counties |          | Alameda County         |          | San Francisco County |          | 7 other counties |          | 10 Sacramento Valley counties |          | 7 San Joaquin Valley counties |          | 22 other counties |          |
|                               |       | Num-ber             | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber              | Per-cent | Num-ber          | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber                       | Per-cent | Num-ber           | Per-cent |
| Total.....                    | 6,463 | 1,953               | 30.2     | 1,683            | 26.1     | 273                    | 4.2      | 334                  | 5.2      | 829              | 12.8     | 525                           | 8.1      | 541                           | 8.4      | 325               | 5.0      |
| Homicide .....                | 601   | 219                 | 36.4     | 140              | 23.3     | 36                     | 6.0      | 34                   | 5.7      | 71               | 11.8     | 29                            | 4.8      | 46                            | 7.7      | 26                | 4.3      |
| Murder 1st .....              | 183   | 67                  | 36.6     | 41               | 22.4     | 13                     | 7.1      | 11                   | 6.0      | 25               | 13.6     | 10                            | 5.5      | 12                            | 6.6      | 4                 | 2.2      |
| Murder 2nd .....              | 215   | 81                  | 37.7     | 45               | 20.9     | 16                     | 7.4      | 11                   | 5.1      | 29               | 13.5     | 10                            | 4.7      | 14                            | 6.5      | 9                 | 4.2      |
| Manslaughter .....            | 176   | 62                  | 35.2     | 45               | 25.5     | 7                      | 4.0      | 11                   | 6.3      | 16               | 9.1      | 7                             | 4.0      | 19                            | 10.8     | 9                 | 5.1      |
| Manslaughter by vehicle ..... | 27    | 9                   | 33.3     | 9                | 33.3     | -                      | -        | 1                    | 3.7      | 1                | 3.7      | 2                             | 7.5      | 1                             | 3.7      | 4                 | 14.8     |
| Robbery .....                 | 1,493 | 586                 | 39.2     | 373              | 25.0     | 70                     | 4.7      | 62                   | 4.2      | 178              | 11.9     | 87                            | 5.8      | 100                           | 6.7      | 37                | 2.5      |
| Robbery 1st .....             | 1,093 | 432                 | 39.5     | 273              | 25.0     | 53                     | 4.8      | 42                   | 3.9      | 130              | 11.9     | 67                            | 6.1      | 69                            | 6.3      | 27                | 2.5      |
| Robbery 2nd .....             | 345   | 129                 | 37.4     | 86               | 24.9     | 15                     | 4.4      | 17                   | 4.9      | 42               | 12.2     | 18                            | 5.2      | 30                            | 8.7      | 8                 | 2.3      |
| Other .....                   | 55    | 25                  | 45.5     | 14               | 25.5     | 2                      | 3.6      | 3                    | 5.5      | 6                | 10.9     | 2                             | 3.6      | 1                             | 1.8      | 2                 | 3.6      |

|                                   |       |     |      |     |      |    |     |    |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |    |      |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-----|------|-----|------|----|-----|----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|----|------|
| Assault .....                     | 533   | 162 | 30.4 | 128 | 24.0 | 16 | 3.0 | 38 | 7.1  | 55  | 10.3 | 61  | 11.5 | 46  | 8.6  | 27 | 5.1  |
| Assault with deadly weapon ....   | 483   | 150 | 31.0 | 114 | 23.6 | 16 | 3.3 | 37 | 7.7  | 46  | 9.5  | 53  | 11.0 | 42  | 8.7  | 25 | 5.2  |
| Other .....                       | 50    | 12  | 24.0 | 14  | 28.0 | -  | -   | 1  | 2.0  | 9   | 18.0 | 8   | 16.0 | 4   | 8.0  | 2  | 4.0  |
| Burglary .....                    | 1,246 | 335 | 26.9 | 315 | 25.3 | 46 | 3.7 | 88 | 7.0  | 164 | 13.2 | 117 | 9.4  | 96  | 7.7  | 85 | 6.8  |
| Burglary 1st .....                | 270   | 84  | 31.1 | 60  | 22.2 | 10 | 3.7 | 16 | 5.9  | 35  | 13.0 | 34  | 12.6 | 18  | 6.7  | 13 | 4.8  |
| Burglary 2nd .....                | 938   | 237 | 25.3 | 241 | 25.7 | 35 | 3.7 | 68 | 7.2  | 127 | 13.5 | 83  | 8.9  | 77  | 8.2  | 70 | 7.5  |
| Other .....                       | 38    | 14  | 36.8 | 14  | 36.8 | 1  | 2.6 | 4  | 10.6 | 2   | 5.3  | -   | -    | 1   | 2.6  | 2  | 5.3  |
| Theft except auto .....           | 542   | 113 | 20.8 | 163 | 30.1 | 28 | 5.2 | 21 | 3.9  | 71  | 13.1 | 58  | 10.7 | 50  | 9.2  | 38 | 7.0  |
| Grand theft .....                 | 244   | 70  | 28.7 | 66  | 27.1 | 14 | 5.7 | 8  | 3.3  | 23  | 9.4  | 24  | 9.8  | 19  | 7.8  | 20 | 8.2  |
| Petty theft with prior .....      | 46    | 2   | 4.3  | 15  | 32.6 | 2  | 4.3 | 1  | 2.2  | 11  | 23.9 | 4   | 8.7  | 6   | 13.1 | 5  | 10.9 |
| Receiving stolen property .....   | 208   | 27  | 13.0 | 70  | 33.6 | 9  | 4.3 | 10 | 4.8  | 35  | 16.9 | 26  | 12.5 | 23  | 11.0 | 8  | 3.9  |
| Other .....                       | 44    | 14  | 31.8 | 12  | 27.3 | 3  | 6.8 | 2  | 4.0  | 2   | 4.5  | 4   | 9.1  | 2   | 4.5  | 5  | 11.4 |
| Auto theft .....                  | 169   | 38  | 22.5 | 61  | 36.1 | 1  | 0.6 | 3  | 1.8  | 28  | 16.5 | 13  | 7.7  | 13  | 7.7  | 12 | 7.1  |
| Forgery and checks .....          | 225   | 53  | 23.6 | 75  | 33.3 | 6  | 2.7 | 2  | 0.9  | 34  | 15.1 | 22  | 9.8  | 19  | 8.4  | 14 | 6.2  |
| Sex offenses .....                | 406   | 106 | 26.1 | 102 | 25.1 | 26 | 6.4 | 29 | 7.2  | 48  | 11.8 | 34  | 8.4  | 28  | 6.9  | 33 | 8.1  |
| Rape .....                        | 264   | 74  | 28.0 | 60  | 22.7 | 21 | 7.9 | 16 | 6.1  | 32  | 12.1 | 16  | 6.1  | 21  | 8.0  | 24 | 9.1  |
| Lewd act with child .....         | 66    | 15  | 22.7 | 19  | 28.8 | 1  | 1.5 | 6  | 9.1  | 6   | 9.1  | 9   | 13.7 | 3   | 4.5  | 7  | 10.6 |
| Other .....                       | 76    | 17  | 22.4 | 23  | 30.3 | 4  | 5.2 | 7  | 9.2  | 10  | 13.2 | 9   | 11.8 | 4   | 5.3  | 2  | 2.6  |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) .....        | 765   | 221 | 28.9 | 196 | 25.6 | 26 | 3.4 | 27 | 3.5  | 103 | 13.5 | 50  | 6.5  | 112 | 14.7 | 30 | 3.9  |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 113   | 41  | 36.3 | 29  | 25.6 | 2  | 1.8 | 9  | 8.0  | 19  | 16.8 | 6   | 5.3  | 6   | 5.3  | 1  | 0.9  |
| Marijuana .....                   | 74    | 16  | 21.6 | 28  | 37.8 | -  | -   | 2  | 2.7  | 11  | 14.9 | 9   | 12.2 | 5   | 6.8  | 3  | 4.0  |
| Other offenses .....              | 296   | 63  | 21.3 | 73  | 24.7 | 16 | 5.4 | 19 | 6.4  | 47  | 15.9 | 39  | 13.2 | 20  | 6.7  | 19 | 6.4  |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 17A  
**OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION**  
**MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1976**

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                              | Total | Age at admission |       |       |       |       |       |       |             | Percent under |          | Median age in years at admission |      |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|----------|----------------------------------|------|
|                                      |       | Under 20         | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50 and over | 21 years      | 25 years | 1975                             | 1976 |
| Total .....                          | 6,463 | 382              | 2,228 | 1,763 | 861   | 515   | 328   | 201   | 185         | 11.3          | 40.4     | 26.5                             | 26.8 |
| Homicide .....                       | 601   | 73               | 196   | 155   | 65    | 36    | 29    | 25    | 22          | 19.5          | 44.7     | 26.4                             | 26.0 |
| Robbery .....                        | 1,493 | 117              | 683   | 405   | 159   | 68    | 37    | 14    | 10          | 15.2          | 53.6     | 24.3                             | 24.6 |
| Assault .....                        | 533   | 38               | 175   | 155   | 68    | 41    | 22    | 14    | 20          | 12.5          | 39.9     | 27.3                             | 26.7 |
| Burglary .....                       | 1,246 | 74               | 467   | 373   | 159   | 91    | 29    | 29    | 24          | 11.2          | 43.5     | 25.8                             | 26.1 |
| Theft except auto .....              | 542   | 9                | 158   | 148   | 78    | 52    | 49    | 25    | 23          | 6.1           | 30.8     | 28.6                             | 28.5 |
| Auto theft .....                     | 169   | 11               | 72    | 35    | 21    | 8     | 10    | 7     | 5           | 16.6          | 49.2     | 26.7                             | 25.2 |
| Forgery and checks .....             | 225   | 2                | 51    | 62    | 42    | 27    | 21    | 12    | 8           | 0.9           | 23.6     | 31.0                             | 29.8 |
| Sex offenses .....                   | 406   | 31               | 129   | 87    | 64    | 38    | 23    | 14    | 20          | 12.5          | 39.4     | 26.3                             | 27.5 |
| Rape .....                           | 264   | 27               | 106   | 61    | 45    | 17    | 4     | 2     | 2           | 16.3          | 50.4     | 24.2                             | 24.9 |
| Lewd act with child .....            | 66    | —                | 9     | 11    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 5     | 13          | 1.5           | 13.6     | 37.9                             | 36.7 |
| Other .....                          | 76    | 4                | 14    | 15    | 9     | 12    | 10    | 7     | 5           | 9.2           | 23.7     | 28.0                             | 32.8 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) .....           | 765   | 5                | 156   | 215   | 121   | 104   | 80    | 45    | 39          | 2.3           | 21.0     | 29.8                             | 30.3 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 113   | 1                | 28    | 30    | 26    | 17    | 2     | 6     | 3           | 5.3           | 25.7     | 29.3                             | 29.6 |
| Marijuana .....                      | 74    | 3                | 21    | 31    | 11    | 7     | 1     | —     | —           | 8.2           | 32.5     | 26.3                             | 27.1 |
| Other offenses .....                 | 296   | 18               | 92    | 67    | 47    | 26    | 25    | 10    | 11          | 13.2          | 37.1     | 27.1                             | 27.8 |

\*Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 178  
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975-1976

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                 | Total | Age at admission |       |       |       |       |       |       |             | Percent under |          | Median age in years at admission 1975-1976 period |
|---|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|----------|---|
|   |       | Under 20         | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50 and over | 21 years      | 25 years |   |
| Total .....                             | 779   | 24               | 232   | 226   | 120   | 70    | 43    | 32    | 32          | 6.9           | 32.9     | 28.0  |
| Homicide .....                          | 107   | 4                | 28    | 27    | 17    | 10    | 7     | 4     | 10          | 8.4           | 29.9     | 29.0  |
| Robbery .....                           | 102   | 8                | 51    | 23    | 10    | 7     | 1     | 1     | 1           | 21.6          | 57.8     | 24.2  |
| Assault .....                           | 43    | 1                | 13    | 13    | 7     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 1           | —             | —        | —   |
| Burglary .....                          | 64    | 2                | 25    | 17    | 13    | 6     | 1     | —     | —           | 4.7           | 42.2     | 26.5  |
| Theft .....                             | 111   | —                | 30    | 32    | 20    | 8     | 13    | 2     | 6           | 1.8           | 27.0     | 29.0  |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 127   | 2                | 33    | 43    | 19    | 14    | 7     | 3     | 6           | 3.9           | 27.6     | 28.3  |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 5     | 1                | 2     | 1     | 1     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —             | —        | —   |
| Controlled substances & marijuana ..... | 188   | 2                | 41    | 66    | 29    | 18    | 10    | 17    | 5           | 2.1           | 22.9     | 28.9  |
| Escape .....                            | 5     | —                | 3     | 2     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —           | —             | —        | —   |
| Other offenses .....                    | 27    | 4                | 6     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 3           | —             | —        | —   |

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 18A  
**OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS**  
**MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1976**

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses  
 with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense  | Total | White  |         | Mexican-American |         | Black  |         | Other  |         |
|--|-------|--------|---------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  |       | Number | Percent | Number           | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....  | 6,463 | 2,889  | 44.7    | 1,410            | 21.8    | 2,041  | 31.6    | 123    | 1.9     |
| Homicide .....   | 601   | 239    | 39.8    | 109              | 18.1    | 235    | 39.1    | 18     | 3.0     |
| Murder 1st .....                                       | 183   | 80     | 43.7    | 21               | 11.5    | 74     | 40.4    | 8      | 4.4     |
| Murder 2nd .....                                       | 215   | 81     | 37.7    | 39               | 18.1    | 90     | 41.9    | 5      | 2.3     |
| Manslaughter .....                                     | 176   | 63     | 35.8    | 41               | 23.3    | 69     | 39.2    | 3      | 1.7     |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....                          | 27    | 15     | —       | 8                | —       | 2      | —       | 2      | —       |
| Robbery .....  | 1,493 | 619    | 41.5    | 245              | 16.4    | 611    | 40.9    | 18     | 1.2     |
| Robbery 1st .....                                      | 1,093 | 441    | 40.4    | 171              | 15.6    | 465    | 42.5    | 16     | 1.5     |
| Robbery 2nd .....                                      | 345   | 159    | 46.1    | 63               | 18.2    | 121    | 35.1    | 2      | 0.6     |
| Other .....  | 55    | 19     | 34.5    | 11               | 20.0    | 25     | 45.5    | —      | —       |
| Assault .....  | 533   | 207    | 38.8    | 132              | 24.8    | 178    | 33.4    | 16     | 3.0     |
| Assault with deadly weapon .....                       | 409   | 151    | 36.9    | 102              | 25.0    | 142    | 34.7    | 14     | 3.4     |
| Other .....  | 124   | 56     | 45.2    | 30               | 24.2    | 36     | 29.0    | 2      | 1.6     |
| Burglary .....   | 1,246 | 590    | 47.4    | 258              | 20.7    | 373    | 29.9    | 25     | 2.0     |
| Burglary 1st .....                                     | 270   | 115    | 42.6    | 46               | 17.0    | 100    | 37.1    | 9      | 3.3     |
| Burglary 2nd .....                                     | 938   | 459    | 48.9    | 206              | 22.0    | 258    | 27.5    | 15     | 1.6     |
| Other .....  | 38    | 16     | —       | 6                | —       | 15     | —       | 1      | —       |
| Theft except auto .....                                | 542   | 283    | 52.2    | 79               | 14.6    | 173    | 31.9    | 7      | 1.3     |
| Grand theft .....                                      | 244   | 132    | 54.1    | 26               | 10.7    | 82     | 33.6    | 4      | 1.6     |
| Petty theft with prior receiving stolen property ..... | 46    | 15     | 32.6    | 15               | 32.6    | 16     | 34.8    | —      | —       |
| Other .....  | 208   | 112    | 53.9    | 30               | 14.4    | 63     | 30.3    | 3      | 1.4     |
| Other .....  | 44    | 24     | —       | 8                | —       | 12     | —       | —      | —       |
| Auto theft .....                                       | 169   | 103    | 60.9    | 30               | 17.8    | 33     | 19.5    | 3      | 1.8     |
| Forgery and checks .....                               | 225   | 135    | 60.0    | 30               | 13.3    | 56     | 24.9    | 4      | 1.8     |
| Sex offenses .....                                     | 406   | 200    | 49.2    | 71               | 17.5    | 129    | 31.8    | 6      | 1.5     |
| Rape .....   | 264   | 100    | 37.9    | 56               | 21.2    | 102    | 38.6    | 6      | 2.3     |
| Lewd act with child .....                              | 66    | 47     | 71.2    | 7                | 10.6    | 12     | 18.2    | —      | —       |
| Other .....  | 76    | 53     | 69.8    | 8                | 10.5    | 15     | 19.7    | —      | —       |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....                            | 765   | 221    | 28.9    | 373              | 48.8    | 161    | 21.0    | 10     | 1.3     |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .....                  | 113   | 70     | 61.9    | 29               | 25.7    | 13     | 11.5    | 1      | 0.9     |
| Marijuana .....  | 74    | 52     | 70.3    | 10               | 13.5    | 10     | 13.5    | 2      | 2.7     |
| Other offenses .....                                   | 296   | 170    | 57.4    | 44               | 14.9    | 69     | 23.3    | 13     | 4.4     |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.



TABLE 18B  
 OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses  
 with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                    | Total | White  |         | Mexican-American |         | Black  |         | Other  |         |
|--|-------|--------|---------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  |       | Number | Percent | Number           | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total.....                                 | 779   | 391    | 50.2    | 105              | 13.5    | 262    | 33.6    | 21     | 2.7     |
| Homicide .....                             | 107   | 49     | 45.8    | 6                | 5.6     | 48     | 44.9    | 4      | 3.7     |
| Robbery .....                              | 102   | 50     | 49.0    | 7                | 6.9     | 44     | 43.1    | 1      | 1.0     |
| Assault .....                              | 43    | 19     | 44.2    | 4                | 9.3     | 18     | 41.9    | 2      | 4.6     |
| Burglary .....                             | 64    | 31     | 48.4    | 11               | 17.2    | 20     | 31.3    | 2      | 3.1     |
| Theft .....                                | 111   | 58     | 52.3    | 6                | 5.4     | 42     | 37.8    | 5      | 4.5     |
| Forgery and checks .....                   | 127   | 83     | 65.3    | 7                | 5.5     | 33     | 26.0    | 4      | 3.2     |
| Sex offenses .....                         | 5     | 2      | 40.0    | 3                | 60.0    | -      | -       | -      | -       |
| Controlled substances &<br>marijuana ..... | 188   | 81     | 43.1    | 58               | 30.9    | 48     | 25.5    | 1      | 0.5     |
| Escape .....                               | 5     | 1      | 20.0    | 1                | 20.0    | 2      | 40.0    | 1      | 20.0    |
| Other offenses .....                       | 27    | 17     | 63.0    | 2                | 7.4     | 7      | 25.9    | 1      | 3.7     |

TABLE 19A  
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses  
with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                               | Total | Type of prior commitment |         |                        |         |            |         |                    |         |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|                                       |       | No prior                 |         | Prior jail or juvenile |         | One prison |         | Two or more prison |         |
|                                       |       | Number                   | Percent | Number                 | Percent | Number     | Percent | Number             | Percent |
| Total.....                            | 6,463 | 1,178                    | 18.2    | 3,861                  | 59.8    | 840        | 13.0    | 584                | 9.0     |
| Homicide.....                         | 601   | 226                      | 37.6    | 303                    | 50.4    | 49         | 8.2     | 23                 | 3.8     |
| Murder 1st.....                       | 183   | 65                       | 35.5    | 97                     | 53.0    | 12         | 6.6     | 9                  | 4.9     |
| Murder 2nd.....                       | 215   | 87                       | 40.5    | 103                    | 47.9    | 20         | 9.3     | 5                  | 2.3     |
| Manslaughter.....                     | 176   | 66                       | 37.5    | 88                     | 50.0    | 16         | 9.1     | 6                  | 3.4     |
| Manslaughter by vehicle.....          | 27    | 8                        | -       | 15                     | -       | 1          | -       | 3                  | -       |
| Robbery.....                          | 1,493 | 290                      | 19.4    | 924                    | 61.9    | 182        | 12.2    | 97                 | 6.5     |
| Robbery 1st.....                      | 1,093 | 240                      | 22.0    | 652                    | 59.7    | 125        | 11.4    | 76                 | 6.9     |
| Robbery 2nd.....                      | 345   | 43                       | 12.5    | 242                    | 70.1    | 44         | 12.8    | 16                 | 4.6     |
| Other.....                            | 55    | 7                        | 12.7    | 30                     | 54.6    | 13         | 23.6    | 5                  | 9.1     |
| Assault.....                          | 533   | 86                       | 16.1    | 341                    | 64.0    | 67         | 12.6    | 39                 | 7.3     |
| Assault with deadly weapon.....       | 409   | 67                       | 16.4    | 273                    | 66.7    | 44         | 10.8    | 25                 | 6.1     |
| Other.....                            | 124   | 19                       | 15.3    | 68                     | 54.8    | 23         | 18.6    | 14                 | 11.3    |
| Burglary.....                         | 1,246 | 103                      | 8.2     | 852                    | 68.4    | 163        | 13.1    | 128                | 10.3    |
| Burglary 1st.....                     | 270   | 46                       | 17.0    | 172                    | 63.7    | 28         | 10.4    | 24                 | 8.9     |
| Burglary 2nd.....                     | 938   | 52                       | 5.5     | 656                    | 69.9    | 130        | 13.9    | 100                | 10.7    |
| Other.....                            | 38    | 5                        | -       | 24                     | -       | 5          | -       | 4                  | -       |
| Theft except auto.....                | 542   | 54                       | 10.0    | 332                    | 61.2    | 85         | 15.7    | 71                 | 13.1    |
| Grand theft.....                      | 244   | 34                       | 13.9    | 143                    | 58.6    | 36         | 14.8    | 31                 | 12.7    |
| Petty theft with prior.....           | 46    | 1                        | -       | 31                     | -       | 5          | -       | 9                  | -       |
| Receiving stolen property.....        | 208   | 15                       | 7.2     | 136                    | 65.4    | 35         | 16.8    | 22                 | 10.6    |
| Other.....                            | 44    | 4                        | -       | 22                     | -       | 9          | -       | 9                  | -       |
| Auto theft.....                       | 169   | 16                       | 9.5     | 105                    | 62.1    | 21         | 12.4    | 27                 | 16.0    |
| Forgery and checks.....               | 225   | 13                       | 5.8     | 133                    | 59.1    | 41         | 18.2    | 38                 | 16.9    |
| Sex offenses.....                     | 406   | 155                      | 38.2    | 181                    | 44.6    | 47         | 11.6    | 23                 | 5.6     |
| Rape.....                             | 264   | 101                      | 38.2    | 129                    | 48.9    | 27         | 10.2    | 7                  | 2.7     |
| Lewd act with child ..                | 66    | 27                       | 40.9    | 19                     | 28.7    | 10         | 15.2    | 10                 | 15.2    |
| Other.....                            | 76    | 27                       | 35.5    | 33                     | 43.4    | 10         | 13.2    | 6                  | 7.9     |
| CSS * I & II (opiate).....            | 765   | 141                      | 18.4    | 412                    | 53.9    | 118        | 15.4    | 94                 | 12.3    |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 113   | 20                       | 17.7    | 74                     | 65.5    | 11         | 9.7     | 8                  | 7.1     |
| Marijuana.....                        | 74    | 14                       | 18.9    | 49                     | 66.2    | 6          | 8.1     | 5                  | 6.8     |
| Other offenses.....                   | 296   | 60                       | 20.3    | 155                    | 52.3    | 50         | 16.9    | 31                 | 10.5    |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 19B  
 OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975 and 1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses  
 with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                   | Total | Type of prior commitment served |         |                           |         |            |         |                       |         |
|---|-------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
|   |       | No prior                        |         | Prior jail or<br>juvenile |         | One prison |         | Two or<br>more prison |         |
|   |       | Number                          | Percent | Number                    | Percent | Number     | Percent | Number                | Percent |
| Total.....                                | 779   | 265                             | 34.0    | 425                       | 54.6    | 60         | 7.7     | 29                    | 3.7     |
| Homicide .....                            | 107   | 63                              | 58.9    | 43                        | 40.2    | 1          | 0.9     | -                     | -       |
| Robbery .....                             | 102   | 39                              | 38.2    | 57                        | 55.9    | 5          | 4.9     | 1                     | 1.0     |
| Assault .....                             | 43    | 16                              | 37.2    | 23                        | 53.5    | 3          | 7.0     | 1                     | 2.3     |
| Burglary .....                            | 64    | 12                              | 18.8    | 43                        | 67.2    | 7          | 10.9    | 2                     | 3.1     |
| Theft .....                               | 111   | 28                              | 25.2    | 67                        | 60.4    | 8          | 7.2     | 8                     | 7.2     |
| Forgery and checks ....                   | 127   | 27                              | 21.3    | 79                        | 62.2    | 13         | 10.2    | 8                     | 6.3     |
| Sex offenses .....                        | 5     | 4                               | 80.0    | 1                         | 20.0    | -          | -       | -                     | -       |
| Controlled substances<br>& marijuana..... | 188   | 61                              | 32.4    | 101                       | 53.7    | 18         | 9.6     | 8                     | 4.3     |
| Escape .....                              | 5     | -                               | -       | 4                         | 80.0    | 1          | 20.0    | -                     | -       |
| Other offenses.....                       | 27    | 15                              | 55.6    | 7                         | 25.9    | 4          | 14.8    | 1                     | 3.7     |

TABLE 20A

## OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses  
with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                               | Total | No prior California prison |         |                                     |         | Prior California prison                |         |  |         |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|--|---------|
|                                       |       | No prior prison            |         | Prior other state or federal prison |         | Parole discharge from prior commitment |         | Prison discharge from prior commitment |         |
|                                       |       | Number                     | Percent | Number                              | Percent | Number                                 | Percent | Number                                 | Percent |
| Total .....                           | 6,463 | 5,039                      | 78.0    | 559                                 | 8.6     | 739                                    | 11.4    | 126                                    | 2.0     |
| Homicide .....                        | 601   | 529                        | 88.0    | 34                                  | 5.7     | 29                                     | 4.8     | 9                                      | 1.5     |
| Murder 1st .....                      | 183   | 162                        | 88.5    | 9                                   | 4.9     | 8                                      | 4.4     | 4                                      | 2.2     |
| Murder 2nd .....                      | 215   | 190                        | 88.4    | 12                                  | 5.6     | 10                                     | 4.6     | 3                                      | 1.4     |
| Manslaughter .....                    | 176   | 154                        | 87.5    | 12                                  | 6.8     | 8                                      | 4.6     | 2                                      | 1.1     |
| Manslaughter by vehicle .....         | 27    | 23                         | -       | 1                                   | -       | 3                                      | -       | -                                      | -       |
| Robbery .....                         | 1,493 | 1,214                      | 81.3    | 141                                 | 9.5     | 120                                    | 8.0     | 18                                     | 1.2     |
| Robbery 1st .....                     | 1,093 | 892                        | 81.6    | 99                                  | 9.0     | 88                                     | 8.1     | 14                                     | 1.3     |
| Robbery 2nd .....                     | 345   | 285                        | 82.6    | 34                                  | 9.8     | 24                                     | 7.0     | 2                                      | 0.6     |
| Other .....                           | 55    | 37                         | 67.3    | 8                                   | 14.5    | 8                                      | 14.5    | 2                                      | 3.7     |
| Assault .....                         | 533   | 427                        | 80.1    | 54                                  | 10.1    | 42                                     | 7.9     | 10                                     | 1.9     |
| Assault with deadly weapon ....       | 409   | 340                        | 83.1    | 34                                  | 8.3     | 28                                     | 6.9     | 7                                      | 1.7     |
| Other .....                           | 124   | 87                         | 70.2    | 20                                  | 16.1    | 14                                     | 11.3    | 3                                      | 2.4     |
| Burglary .....                        | 1,246 | 935                        | 76.6    | 110                                 | 8.8     | 154                                    | 12.4    | 27                                     | 2.2     |
| Burglary 1st .....                    | 270   | 218                        | 80.7    | 25                                  | 9.3     | 25                                     | 9.3     | 2                                      | 0.7     |
| Burglary 2nd .....                    | 938   | 708                        | 75.5    | 83                                  | 8.8     | 123                                    | 13.1    | 24                                     | 2.6     |
| Other .....                           | 38    | 29                         | -       | 2                                   | -       | 6                                      | -       | 1                                      | -       |
| Theft except auto .....               | 542   | 386                        | 71.2    | 53                                  | 9.8     | 88                                     | 16.2    | 15                                     | 2.8     |
| Grand theft .....                     | 244   | 177                        | 72.5    | 23                                  | 9.4     | 36                                     | 14.8    | 8                                      | 3.3     |
| Petty theft with prior .....          | 46    | 32                         | -       | 3                                   | -       | 7                                      | -       | 4                                      | -       |
| Receiving stolen property .....       | 208   | 151                        | 72.6    | 20                                  | 9.6     | 35                                     | 16.8    | 2                                      | 1.0     |
| Other .....                           | 44    | 26                         | -       | 7                                   | -       | 10                                     | -       | 1                                      | -       |
| Auto theft .....                      | 169   | 121                        | 71.6    | 18                                  | 10.6    | 26                                     | 15.4    | 4                                      | 2.4     |
| Forgery and checks ....               | 225   | 146                        | 64.9    | 29                                  | 12.9    | 46                                     | 20.4    | 4                                      | 1.8     |
| Sex offenses .....                    | 406   | 336                        | 82.7    | 27                                  | 6.7     | 35                                     | 8.6     | 8                                      | 2.0     |
| Rape .....                            | 264   | 230                        | 87.1    | 15                                  | 5.7     | 14                                     | 5.3     | 5                                      | 1.9     |
| Lewd act with child .....             | 66    | 46                         | 69.7    | 9                                   | 13.6    | 8                                      | 12.1    | 3                                      | 4.6     |
| Other .....                           | 76    | 60                         | 79.0    | 3                                   | 3.9     | 13                                     | 17.1    | -                                      | -       |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....           | 765   | 553                        | 72.3    | 53                                  | 6.9     | 139                                    | 18.2    | 20                                     | 2.6     |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 113   | 94                         | 83.2    | 7                                   | 6.2     | 11                                     | 9.7     | 1                                      | 0.9     |
| Marijuana .....                       | 74    | 63                         | 85.1    | 5                                   | 6.8     | 4                                      | 5.4     | 2                                      | 2.7     |
| Other offenses .....                  | 296   | 215                        | 72.6    | 28                                  | 9.5     | 45                                     | 15.2    | 8                                      | 2.7     |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 208  
**OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD**  
**WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT**  
**1975-1976**

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses  
 with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                | Total | No prior California prison |         |                                     |         | Prior California prison                |         |  |         |
|--|-------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|--|---------|
|  |       | No prior prison            |         | Prior other state or federal prison |         | Parole discharge from prior commitment |         | Prison discharge from prior commitment |         |
|  |       | Number                     | Percent | Number                              | Percent | Number                                 | Percent | Number                                 | Percent |
| Total.....                             | 779   | 690                        | 88.6    | 42                                  | 5.4     | 37                                     | 4.7     | 10                                     | 1.3     |
| Homicide .....                         | 107   | 106                        | 99.1    | 1                                   | 0.9     | -                                      | -       | -                                      | -       |
| Robbery.....                           | 102   | 96                         | 94.1    | 4                                   | 3.9     | 1                                      | 1.0     | 1                                      | 1.0     |
| Assault .....                          | 43    | 39                         | 90.7    | -                                   | -       | 4                                      | 9.3     | -                                      | -       |
| Burglary .....                         | 64    | 55                         | 85.9    | 2                                   | 3.1     | 6                                      | 9.4     | 1                                      | 1.6     |
| Theft .....                            | 111   | 95                         | 85.6    | 8                                   | 7.2     | 5                                      | 4.5     | 3                                      | 2.7     |
| Forgery and checks                     | 127   | 106                        | 83.5    | 12                                  | 9.4     | 8                                      | 6.3     | 1                                      | 0.8     |
| Sex offenses .....                     | 5     | 5                          | 100.0   | -                                   | -       | -                                      | -       | -                                      | -       |
| Controlled substances & marijuana .... | 188   | 162                        | 86.2    | 13                                  | 6.9     | 10                                     | 5.3     | 3                                      | 1.6     |
| Escape .....                           | 5     | 4                          | 80.0    | 1                                   | 20.0    | -                                      | -       | -                                      | -       |
| Other offenses .....                   | 27    | 22                         | 81.5    | 1                                   | 3.7     | 3                                      | 11.1    | 1                                      | 3.7     |

TABLE 21A  
 OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                          | Total | Time in State before offense |          |               |          |                |          |                        |          |                         |          |                         |          |                          |          |                 |          |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|                                  |       | Less than 1 month            |          | 1 to 5 months |          | 6 to 11 months |          | 1 yr.—less than 2 yrs. |          | 2 yrs.—less than 3 yrs. |          | 3 yrs.—less than 5 yrs. |          | 5 yrs.—less than 10 yrs. |          | 10 yrs. or more |          |
|                                  |       | Num-ber                      | Per-cent | Num-ber       | Per-cent | Num-ber        | Per-cent | Num-ber                | Per-cent | Num-ber                 | Per-cent | Num-ber                 | Per-cent | Num-ber                  | Per-cent | Num-ber         | Per-cent |
| Total .....                      | 6,463 | 120                          | 1.9      | 172           | 2.6      | 91             | 1.4      | 146                    | 2.2      | 123                     | 1.9      | 223                     | 3.5      | 438                      | 6.8      | 5,150           | 79.7     |
| Homicide .....                   | 601   | 9                            | 1.5      | 14            | 2.3      | 11             | 1.8      | 12                     | 2.0      | 12                      | 2.0      | 31                      | 5.2      | 60                       | 10.0     | 452             | 75.2     |
| Murder 1st .....                 | 183   | 4                            | 2.2      | 3             | 1.6      | 3              | 1.6      | —                      | —        | 4                       | 2.2      | 6                       | 3.3      | 20                       | 10.9     | 143             | 78.2     |
| Murder 2nd .....                 | 215   | 2                            | 0.9      | 6             | 2.8      | 4              | 1.9      | 7                      | 3.2      | 6                       | 2.8      | 9                       | 4.2      | 15                       | 7.0      | 166             | 77.2     |
| Manslaughter .....               | 176   | 3                            | 1.7      | 5             | 2.8      | 3              | 1.7      | 4                      | 2.3      | 2                       | 1.1      | 13                      | 7.4      | 23                       | 13.0     | 123             | 70.0     |
| Manslaughter by vehicle ..       | 27    | —                            | —        | —             | —        | 1              | —        | 1                      | —        | —                       | —        | 3                       | —        | 2                        | —        | 20              | —        |
| Robbery .....                    | 1,493 | 41                           | 2.8      | 61            | 4.1      | 32             | 2.1      | 36                     | 2.4      | 30                      | 2.0      | 54                      | 3.6      | 90                       | 6.0      | 1,149           | 77.0     |
| Robbery 1st .....                | 1,093 | 27                           | 2.5      | 42            | 3.8      | 28             | 2.6      | 26                     | 2.4      | 25                      | 2.3      | 43                      | 3.9      | 60                       | 5.5      | 842             | 77.0     |
| Robbery 2nd .....                | 345   | 13                           | 3.8      | 18            | 5.2      | 2              | 0.6      | 8                      | 2.3      | 2                       | 0.6      | 8                       | 2.3      | 26                       | 7.5      | 268             | 77.7     |
| Other .....                      | 75    | 1                            | 1.8      | 1             | 1.8      | 2              | 3.6      | 2                      | 3.6      | 3                       | 5.5      | 3                       | 5.5      | 4                        | 7.3      | 39              | 70.9     |
| Assault .....                    | 533   | 7                            | 1.3      | 17            | 3.2      | 9              | 1.7      | 15                     | 2.8      | 12                      | 2.3      | 16                      | 3.0      | 46                       | 8.6      | 411             | 77.1     |
| Assault with deadly weapon ..... | 409   | 4                            | 1.0      | 11            | 2.7      | 8              | 2.0      | 12                     | 2.9      | 11                      | 2.7      | 13                      | 3.2      | 35                       | 8.5      | 315             | 77.0     |
| Other .....                      | 124   | 3                            | 2.4      | 6             | 4.9      | 1              | 0.8      | 3                      | 2.4      | 1                       | 0.8      | 3                       | 2.4      | 11                       | 8.9      | 96              | 77.4     |

|                                 |       |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |       |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-------|------|
| Burglary .....                  | 1,246 | 24 | 1.9 | 23 | 1.9 | 15 | 1.2 | 34 | 2.7 | 20 | 1.6 | 39 | 3.1 | 85 | 6.8 | 1,006 | 80.8 |
| Burglary 1st.....               | 270   | 7  | 2.6 | 7  | 2.6 | 5  | 1.9 | 12 | 4.4 | 6  | 2.2 | 15 | 5.6 | 23 | 8.5 | 195   | 72.2 |
| Burglary 2nd.....               | 938   | 15 | 1.6 | 14 | 1.5 | 10 | 1.1 | 22 | 2.3 | 14 | 1.5 | 24 | 2.6 | 61 | 6.5 | 778   | 82.9 |
| Other.....                      | 38    | 2  | -   | 2  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | 1  | -   | 33    | -    |
| Theft except auto .....         | 542   | 4  | 0.7 | 15 | 2.8 | 4  | 0.7 | 7  | 1.3 | 7  | 1.3 | 21 | 3.9 | 35 | 6.5 | 449   | 82.8 |
| Grand theft.....                | 244   | 1  | 0.4 | 5  | 2.1 | 1  | 0.4 | 6  | 2.5 | 3  | 1.2 | 14 | 5.7 | 20 | 8.2 | 194   | 79.5 |
| Petty theft with prior .....    | 46    | 1  | -   | 1  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | 1  | -   | -  | -   | 4  | -   | 39    | -    |
| Receiving stolen property ..... | 208   | -  | -   | 8  | 3.8 | 2  | 1.0 | 1  | 0.5 | 3  | 1.4 | 6  | 2.9 | 10 | 4.8 | 178   | 85.6 |
| Other.....                      | 44    | 2  | -   | 1  | -   | 1  | -   | -  | -   | -  | -   | 1  | -   | 1  | -   | 38    | -    |
| Auto theft .....                | 169   | 6  | 3.5 | 5  | 3.0 | 4  | 2.3 | 3  | 1.8 | 5  | 3.0 | 5  | 3.0 | 8  | 4.7 | 133   | 78.7 |
| Forgery and checks.....         | 225   | 8  | 3.6 | 3  | 1.3 | 1  | 0.4 | 4  | 1.8 | 6  | 2.7 | 9  | 4.0 | 16 | 7.1 | 178   | 79.1 |
| Sex offenses .....              | 406   | 6  | 1.5 | 20 | 4.9 | 8  | 2.0 | 13 | 3.2 | 10 | 2.4 | 15 | 3.7 | 26 | 6.4 | 308   | 75.9 |
| Rape .....                      | 264   | 6  | 2.3 | 10 | 3.8 | 7  | 2.6 | 7  | 2.6 | 8  | 3.0 | 12 | 4.6 | 20 | 7.6 | 194   | 73.5 |
| Lewd act with child .....       | 66    | -  | -   | 5  | 7.6 | 1  | 1.5 | 4  | 6.1 | 1  | 1.5 | 2  | 3.0 | 2  | 3.0 | 51    | 77.3 |
| Other.....                      | 76    | -  | -   | 5  | 6.6 | -  | -   | 2  | 2.6 | 1  | 1.3 | 1  | 1.3 | 4  | 5.3 | 63    | 82.9 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) .....      | 765   | 7  | 0.9 | 7  | 0.9 | 6  | 0.8 | 9  | 1.2 | 11 | 1.4 | 18 | 2.4 | 47 | 6.1 | 660   | 86.3 |
| CSS* III, IV & V .....          |       |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |       |      |
| (dang. drugs) .....             | 113   | -  | -   | 1  | 0.9 | -  | -   | 2  | 1.8 | -  | -   | 7  | 6.2 | 5  | 4.4 | 98    | 86.7 |
| Marijuana .....                 | 74    | 2  | 2.7 | -  | -   | -  | -   | 1  | 1.4 | -  | -   | 2  | 2.7 | 6  | 8.1 | 63    | 85.1 |
| Other offenses .....            | 296   | 6  | 2.0 | 6  | 2.0 | 1  | 0.3 | 10 | 3.4 | 10 | 3.4 | 6  | 2.0 | 14 | 4.8 | 243   | 82.1 |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 21B  
 OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975-1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                    | Total | Time in State before offense      |         |                   |         |                           |         |                            |         |                             |         |                    |         |
|--|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|  |       | Less than 1 mo.<br>through 3 mos. |         | 6 to 11<br>months |         | 1 yr.—less<br>than 2 yrs. |         | 2 yrs.—less<br>than 5 yrs. |         | 5 yrs.—less<br>than 10 yrs. |         | 10 yrs.<br>or more |         |
|  |       | Number                            | Percent | Number            | Percent | Number                    | Percent | Number                     | Percent | Number                      | Percent | Number             | Percent |
| Total .....                                | 779   | 7                                 | 0.9     | 9                 | 1.1     | 11                        | 1.4     | 38                         | 4.9     | 37                          | 4.7     | 677                | 87.0    |
| Homicide.....                              | 107   | 2                                 | 1.9     | 1                 | 0.9     | 3                         | 2.8     | 4                          | 3.7     | 8                           | 7.5     | 89                 | 83.2    |
| Robbery.....                               | 102   | 3                                 | 2.9     | 2                 | 2.0     | -                         | -       | 8                          | 7.8     | 2                           | 2.0     | 87                 | 85.3    |
| Assault .....                              | 43    | -                                 | -       | -                 | -       | 2                         | -       | 4                          | -       | 1                           | -       | 36                 | -       |
| Burglary.....                              | 64    | -                                 | -       | -                 | -       | -                         | -       | 2                          | 3.1     | 2                           | 3.1     | 60                 | 93.8    |
| Theft.....                                 | 111   | -                                 | -       | 1                 | 0.9     | 3                         | 2.7     | 8                          | 7.2     | 2                           | 1.8     | 97                 | 87.4    |
| Forgery and checks .....                   | 127   | -                                 | -       | 3                 | 2.3     | 2                         | 1.6     | 7                          | 5.5     | 10                          | 7.9     | 105                | 82.7    |
| Sex offenses .....                         | 5     | -                                 | -       | -                 | -       | -                         | -       | -                          | -       | -                           | -       | 5                  | -       |
| Controlled substances<br>& marijuana ..... | 188   | 2                                 | 1.0     | 1                 | 0.5     | -                         | -       | 5                          | 2.7     | 10                          | 5.4     | 170                | 90.4    |
| Escape .....                               | 5     | -                                 | -       | -                 | -       | -                         | -       | -                          | -       | -                           | -       | 5                  | -       |
| Other offenses .....                       | 27    | -                                 | -       | 1                 | -       | 1                         | -       | -                          | -       | 2                           | -       | 23                 | -       |



TABLE 22  
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT  
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses  
with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                              | Total tested | Grade achievement score |         |           |         |            |         |                   |         |              |      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|---------|--------------|------|
|                                      |              | Illiterate              |         | Grade 3-8 |         | Grade 9-11 |         | Grade 12 and over |         | Median grade |      |
|                                      |              | Number                  | Percent | Number    | Percent | Number     | Percent | Number            | Percent | 1975         | 1976 |
| Total.....                           | 6,463        |                         |         |           |         |            |         |                   |         |              |      |
| Not tested.....                      | 304          |                         |         |           |         |            |         |                   |         |              |      |
| Total tested .....                   | 6,159        | 236                     | 3.8     | 3,374     | 54.8    | 2,061      | 33.5    | 488               | 7.9     | 8            | 8    |
| Homicide .....                       | 545          | 26                      | 4.8     | 314       | 57.6    | 164        | 30.1    | 41                | 7.5     | 8            | 8    |
| Robbery .....                        | 1,454        | 40                      | 2.7     | 856       | 58.9    | 472        | 32.5    | 86                | 5.9     | 8            | 8    |
| Assault .....                        | 509          | 23                      | 4.5     | 313       | 61.5    | 143        | 28.1    | 30                | 5.9     | 8            | 8    |
| Burglary .....                       | 1,202        | 36                      | 3.0     | 663       | 55.1    | 401        | 33.4    | 102               | 8.5     | 8            | 8    |
| Theft except auto.....               | 522          | 17                      | 3.3     | 256       | 49.0    | 203        | 38.9    | 46                | 8.8     | 9            | 8    |
| Auto theft.....                      | 160          | 5                       | 3.1     | 85        | 53.2    | 58         | 36.2    | 12                | 7.5     | 8            | 8    |
| Forgery and checks .....             | 219          | 5                       | 2.3     | 91        | 41.6    | 96         | 43.8    | 27                | 12.3    | 9            | 9    |
| Sex offenses .....                   | 381          | 19                      | 5.0     | 196       | 51.5    | 129        | 33.8    | 37                | 9.7     | 8            | 8    |
| Rape.....                            | 249          | 13                      | 5.2     | 136       | 54.6    | 74         | 29.7    | 26                | 10.5    | 7            | 8    |
| Lewd act with child .....            | 61           | 3                       | 4.9     | 32        | 52.5    | 21         | 34.4    | 5                 | 8.2     | 8            | 8    |
| Other.....                           | 71           | 3                       | 4.2     | 28        | 39.4    | 34         | 47.9    | 6                 | 8.5     | 8            | 9    |
| CSS * I & II (opiate).....           | 707          | 50                      | 7.1     | 393       | 55.5    | 209        | 29.6    | 55                | 7.8     | 8            | 8    |
| CSS* III, IV, & V (dang. drugs) .... | 111          | 3                       | 2.7     | 49        | 44.1    | 47         | 42.4    | 12                | 10.8    | 7            | 9    |
| Marijuana .....                      | 69           | 2                       | 2.9     | 22        | 31.9    | 34         | 49.3    | 11                | 15.9    | 7            | 9    |
| Other offenses .....                 | 280          | 10                      | 3.6     | 136       | 48.6    | 105        | 37.5    | 29                | 10.3    | 8            | 8    |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

TABLE 23A  
 OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD  
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1976

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                               | Total | Drug use record |         |              |         |           |         |                 |         |                 |         |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |       | Non-addict      |         |              |         |           |         |                 |         | Narcotic addict |         |               |              |
|                                       |       | Total           |         | No narcotics |         | Marijuana |         | Dangerous drugs |         | Total           |         | Heroin addict | Other opiate |
|                                       |       | Number          | Percent | Number       | Percent | Number    | Percent | Number          | Percent | Number          | Percent | Number        | Number       |
| Total .....                           | 6,463 | 3,392           | 52.5    | 1,387        | 21.5    | 1,202     | 18.6    | 803             | 12.4    | 3,071           | 47.5    | 2,800         | 271          |
| Homicide .....                        | 601   | 446             | 74.2    | 214          | 35.6    | 129       | 21.5    | 103             | 17.1    | 155             | 25.8    | 121           | 34           |
| Robbery .....                         | 1,493 | 731             | 49.0    | 226          | 15.1    | 328       | 22.0    | 177             | 11.9    | 762             | 51.0    | 693           | 69           |
| Assault .....                         | 533   | 370             | 69.4    | 147          | 27.6    | 119       | 22.3    | 104             | 19.5    | 163             | 30.6    | 144           | 19           |
| Burglary .....                        | 1,246 | 545             | 43.7    | 179          | 14.4    | 212       | 17.0    | 154             | 12.3    | 701             | 56.3    | 654           | 47           |
| Theft except auto .....               | 542   | 288             | 53.2    | 156          | 28.8    | 91        | 16.8    | 41              | 7.6     | 254             | 46.8    | 237           | 17           |
| Auto theft .....                      | 169   | 117             | 69.2    | 53           | 31.4    | 33        | 19.5    | 31              | 18.3    | 52              | 30.8    | 48            | 4            |
| Forgery and checks .....              | 225   | 123             | 54.6    | 86           | 38.2    | 25        | 11.1    | 12              | 5.3     | 102             | 45.4    | 99            | 3            |
| Sex offenses .....                    | 406   | 333             | 82.0    | 152          | 37.4    | 109       | 26.9    | 72              | 17.7    | 73              | 18.0    | 59            | 14           |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) .....           | 765   | 138             | 18.0    | 61           | 8.0     | 54        | 7.0     | 23              | 3.0     | 627             | 82.0    | 586           | 41           |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) ..... | 113   | 48              | 42.5    | 9            | 8.0     | 7         | 6.2     | 32              | 28.3    | 65              | 57.5    | 53            | 12           |
| Marijuana .....                       | 74    | 45              | 60.8    | 1            | 1.3     | 33        | 44.6    | 11              | 14.9    | 29              | 39.2    | 21            | 8            |
| Other offenses .....                  | 296   | 208             | 70.3    | 103          | 34.8    | 62        | 21.0    | 43              | 14.5    | 88              | 29.7    | 85            | 3            |

\* Controlled Substances Schedules.

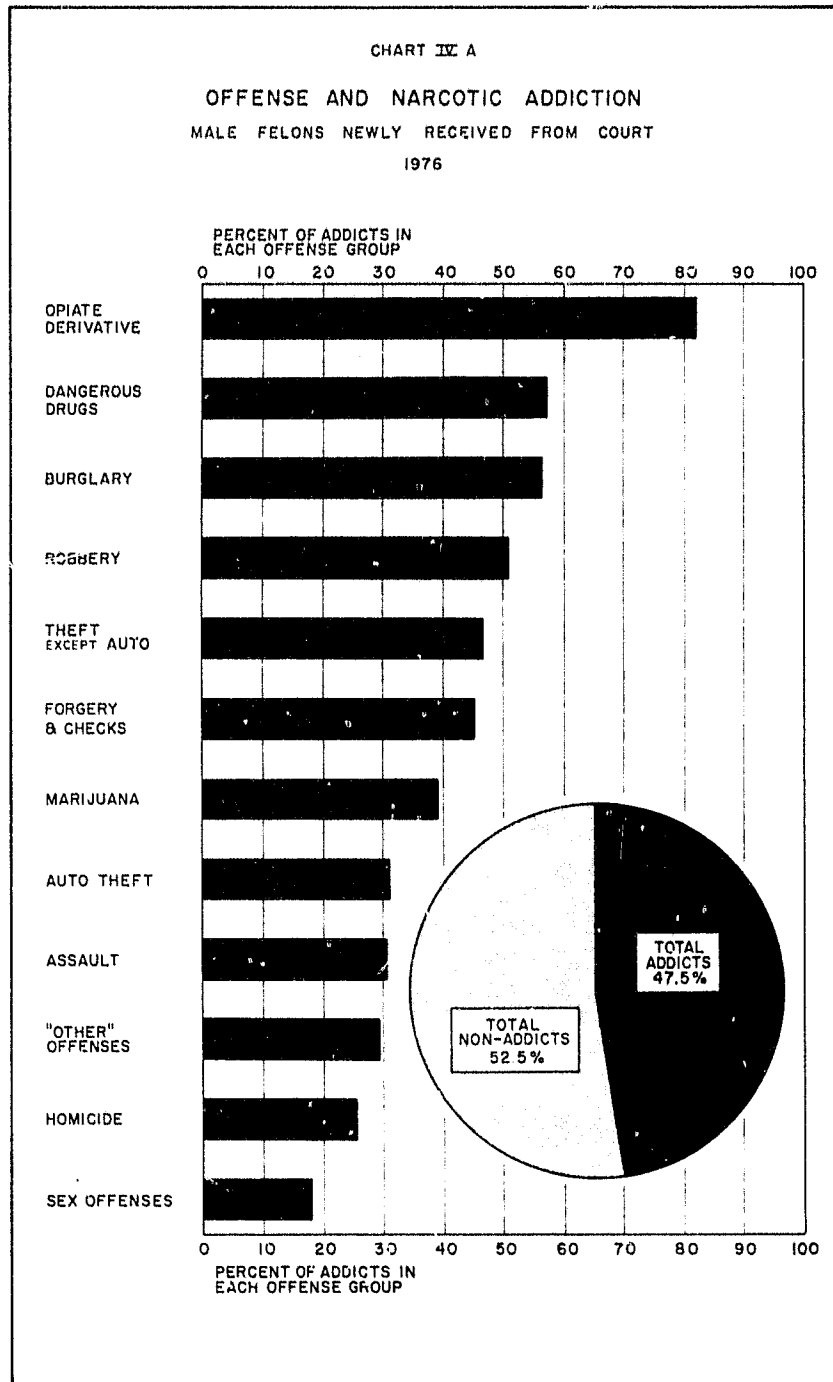




TABLE 23B  
**OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD**  
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
 1975-1976

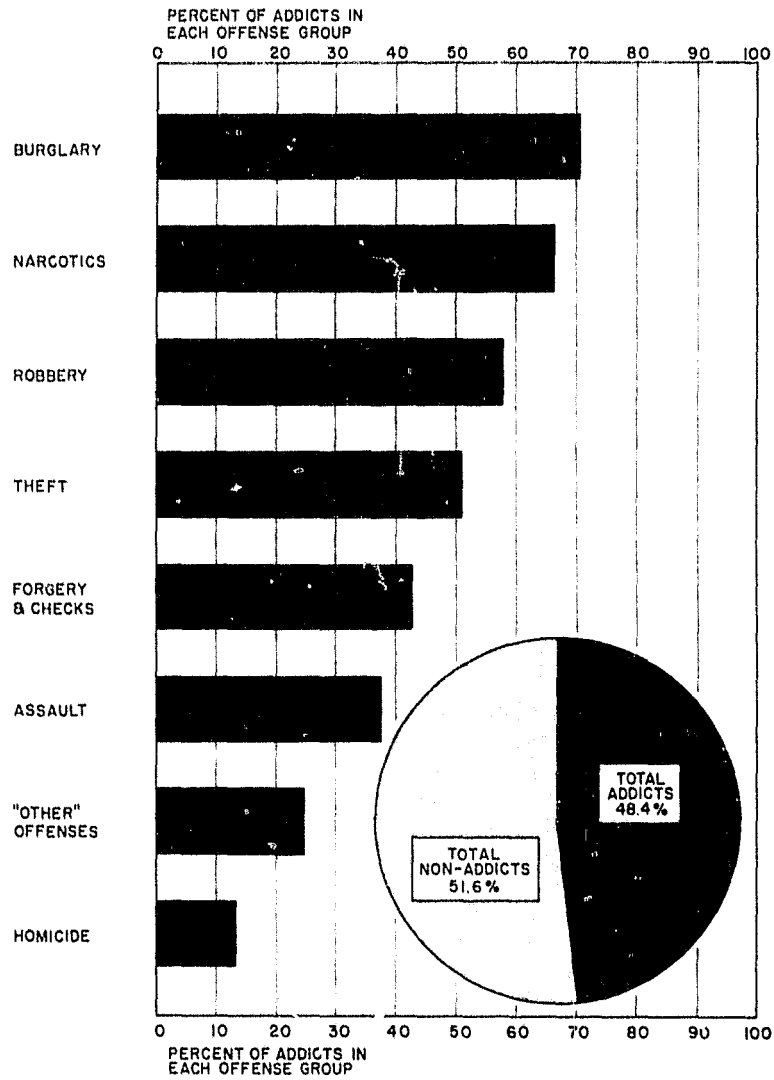
Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

| Offense                                 | Total | Drug use record |         |              |         |           |         |                 |         |                 |         |               |              |
|---|-------|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
|   |       | Non-addict      |         |              |         |           |         |                 |         | Narcotic addict |         |               |              |
|   |       | Total           |         | No narcotics |         | Marijuana |         | Dangerous drugs |         | Total           |         | Heroin addict | Other opiate |
|   |       | Number          | Percent | Number       | Percent | Number    | Percent | Number          | Percent | Number          | Percent | Number        | Number       |
| Total.....                              | 779   | 402             | 51.6    | 299          | 38.4    | 35        | 4.5     | 68              | 8.7     | 377             | 48.4    | 369           | 8            |
| Homicide .....                          | 107   | 93              | 86.9    | 72           | 67.3    | 9         | 8.4     | 12              | 11.2    | 14              | 13.1    | 14            | -            |
| Robbery .....                           | 102   | 43              | 42.2    | 31           | 30.4    | 3         | 3.0     | 9               | 8.8     | 59              | 57.8    | 59            | -            |
| Assault .....                           | 43    | 27              | 62.8    | 20           | 46.5    | 5         | 11.6    | 2               | 4.7     | 16              | 37.2    | 16            | -            |
| Burglary .....                          | 64    | 19              | 29.7    | 13           | 20.3    | 2         | 3.1     | 4               | 6.3     | 45              | 70.3    | 45            | -            |
| Theft .....                             | 111   | 55              | 49.5    | 46           | 41.4    | 2         | 1.8     | 7               | 6.3     | 56              | 50.5    | 54            | 2            |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 127   | 73              | 57.5    | 58           | 45.7    | 4         | 3.1     | 11              | 8.7     | 54              | 42.5    | 52            | 2            |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 5     | 4               | 80.0    | 2            | 40.0    | -         | -       | 2               | 40.0    | 1               | 20.0    | 1             | -            |
| Controlled Substances & Marijuana ..... | 188   | 64              | 34.0    | 40           | 21.2    | 9         | 4.8     | 15              | 8.0     | 124             | 66.0    | 120           | 4            |
| Escape .....                            | 5     | 2               | 40.0    | 1            | 20.0    | -         | -       | 1               | 20.0    | 3               | 60.0    | 3             | -            |
| Other offenses .....                    | 27    | 22              | 81.5    | 16           | 59.3    | 1         | 3.7     | 5               | 18.5    | 5               | 18.5    | 5             | -            |

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

CHART IX B

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION  
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 — 1976



## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

The characteristics of the men and women in prison as of December 31 in the years 1966, 1971, and 1976 are compared.

On December 31, 1976, the offense groups homicide, robbery, and assault accounted for 53.4 percent of the male felons in prison. At the end of 1971, these offense groups accounted for 47.9 percent, and in 1966 they accounted for 38.6 percent of the male felons in prison. The percent for each of the offenses in the group has increased in the ten year period. The same offense groups comprised 40.2 percent of the women felon population on December 31, 1976, and 30.6 percent in 1971, with 29.7 percent in 1966.

The median age of male felons in prison on December 31, 1976 was 29.3 years. This was the lowest median age during the period 1950 through 1976. The male felons under 25 years comprised 24.8 percent of the male prison population. This large percentage also indicates a younger group in prison. The median age for women felons was 29.8 years at the close of 1976, the same as the 1975 median age. These medians indicate the youngest group in prison for the past 27 or more years. For both sexes, the median age decrease is related to the increasing percentage of felons under 25 years of age.

White male felons in prison on December 31, 1976 comprised 44.7 percent of the male felon population, while black males comprised 34.0 percent and Mexican-Americans 19.4 percent. White women felons accounted for 45.4 percent of the women felon population on December 31, 1976, while black women comprised 35.8 percent and Mexican-American women 14.9 percent.

Male felons with no prior commitment record comprised 15.7 percent of the male prison population on December 31, 1976. Women felons with no prior commitment record comprised 31.2 percent of the women prison population on December 31, 1976. Both of these percentages were higher than those at the close of 1966 or 1971.

Male felons who had not been paroled since newly received from court accounted for 79.2 percent of the male prison population on December 31, 1976, while women felons who had not been paroled since first received comprised 90.4 percent of the women prison population on that date.

Felons in prison were studied by calendar year of admission cohort with respect to the percentage remaining in prison on December 31 of the year of admission and the following years. The percentages remaining in prison at the end of the calendar year are given by offense and year of admission for the period 1966 through 1976.

Each offense group that includes the offenses with life sentence show a high institution percentage. The principal offenses with life sentence are murder first degree, assault by life conviction, and kidnapping with ransom or harm.

TABLE 24A  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Offense                           | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *                 | 21,593 | 15,734 | 15,891 |
| Total percent                     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Homicide                          | 8.6    | 14.2   | 17.9   |
| Murder 1st                        | 3.7    | 6.0    | 8.5    |
| Murder 2nd                        | 3.0    | 4.9    | 6.0    |
| Manslaughter                      | 1.9    | 3.3    | 3.4    |
| Robbery                           | 24.6   | 26.6   | 27.7   |
| Assault                           | 5.4    | 7.1    | 7.8    |
| Burglary                          | 17.8   | 13.4   | 13.6   |
| Theft except auto                 | 4.3    | 4.2    | 3.9    |
| Auto theft                        | 2.9    | 1.9    | 1.3    |
| Forgery and checks                | 7.5    | 3.8    | 2.1    |
| Rape                              | 2.9    | 4.0    | 5.2    |
| Other sex                         | 5.2    | 4.4    | 2.9    |
| Controlled substances & marijuana | 15.8   | 15.5   | 13.6   |
| Escape                            | 1.1    | 0.6    | 0.2    |
| All other                         | 3.9    | 4.3    | 3.8    |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units

TABLE 24B  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Offense                           | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *                 | 836   | 494   | 590   |
| Total percent                     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide                          | 14.7  | 17.0  | 20.7  |
| Murder 1st                        | 3.2   | 5.8   | 6.8   |
| Murder 2nd                        | 5.4   | 6.5   | 6.8   |
| Manslaughter                      | 6.1   | 4.7   | 7.1   |
| Robbery                           | 8.6   | 8.9   | 14.4  |
| Assault                           | 6.4   | 4.7   | 5.1   |
| Burglary                          | 7.2   | 5.9   | 6.9   |
| Theft except auto                 | 10.3  | 10.9  | 9.7   |
| Auto theft                        | 1.7   | 0.4   | 0.8   |
| Forgery and checks                | 25.3  | 16.0  | 12.7  |
| Sex                               | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   |
| Controlled substances & marijuana | 21.5  | 30.4  | 25.6  |
| Escape                            | 1.1   | 2.2   | 0.3   |
| All other                         | 2.7   | 3.0   | 3.1   |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.



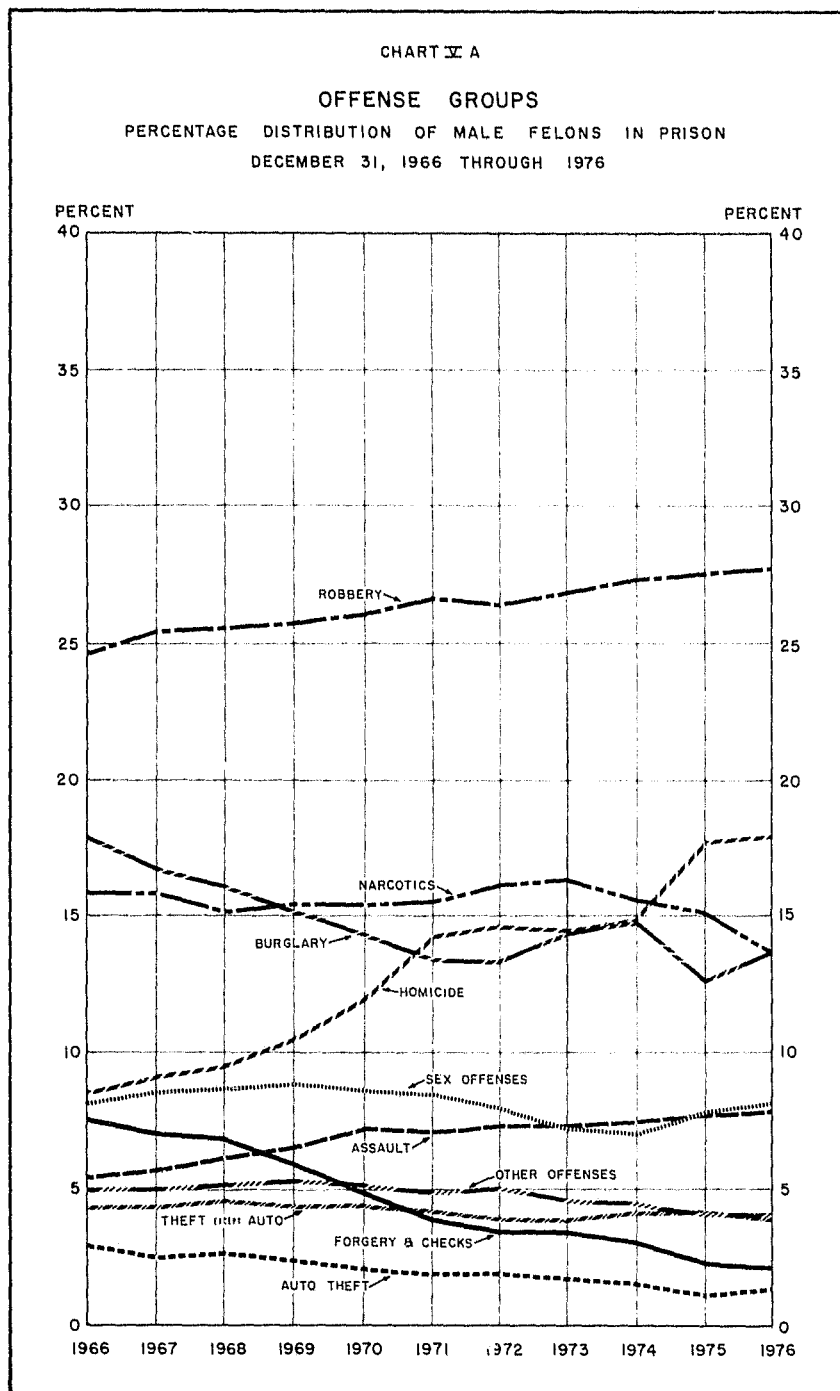


TABLE 25A  
**MEDIAN AGE**  
 MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1950 through 1976

| Year       | Number of<br>male felons<br>in prison * | Median<br>age | Percent<br>under<br>21 years | Percent<br>under<br>25 years |
|------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1950 ..... | 10,101                                  | 33.6          | 1.4                          | 14.3                         |
| 1951 ..... | 10,116                                  | 32.8          | 2.1                          | 16.3                         |
| 1952 ..... | 11,240                                  | 32.4          | 2.2                          | 17.2                         |
| 1953 ..... | 11,649                                  | 32.1          | 2.2                          | 17.5                         |
| 1954 ..... | 12,908                                  | 31.8          | 2.3                          | 17.8                         |
| 1955 ..... | 13,077                                  | 32.1          | 1.9                          | 16.3                         |
| 1956 ..... | 13,038                                  | 32.1          | 2.0                          | 17.3                         |
| 1957 ..... | 14,086                                  | 32.0          | 2.3                          | 17.6                         |
| 1958 ..... | 15,953                                  | 31.9          | 2.6                          | 18.3                         |
| 1959 ..... | 15,843                                  | 31.9          | 2.8                          | 18.5                         |
| 1960 ..... | 17,840                                  | 31.9          | 2.5                          | 18.5                         |
| 1961 ..... | 19,557                                  | 31.9          | 2.2                          | 18.1                         |
| 1962 ..... | 18,950                                  | 32.0          | 2.3                          | 18.4                         |
| 1963 ..... | 20,669                                  | 32.4          | 2.0                          | 17.1                         |
| 1964 ..... | 20,591                                  | 32.3          | 1.7                          | 17.3                         |
| 1965 ..... | 20,467                                  | 31.8          | 2.4                          | 19.2                         |
| 1966 ..... | 21,593                                  | 31.8          | 2.5                          | 19.3                         |
| 1967 ..... | 21,888                                  | 31.9          | 2.4                          | 18.8                         |
| 1968 ..... | 22,410                                  | 32.0          | 2.0                          | 18.3                         |
| 1969 ..... | 21,240                                  | 31.8          | 2.0                          | 19.2                         |
| 1970 ..... | 19,314                                  | 31.4          | 2.1                          | 20.6                         |
| 1971 ..... | 15,734                                  | 30.5          | 2.6                          | 22.7                         |
| 1972 ..... | 15,382                                  | 30.4          | 2.5                          | 21.9                         |
| 1973 ..... | 18,080                                  | 30.6          | 2.4                          | 20.2                         |
| 1974 ..... | 19,702                                  | 30.4          | 2.6                          | 20.5                         |
| 1975 ..... | 15,288                                  | 29.5          | 4.6                          | 23.5                         |
| 1976 ..... | 15,891                                  | 29.3          | 3.9                          | 24.8                         |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

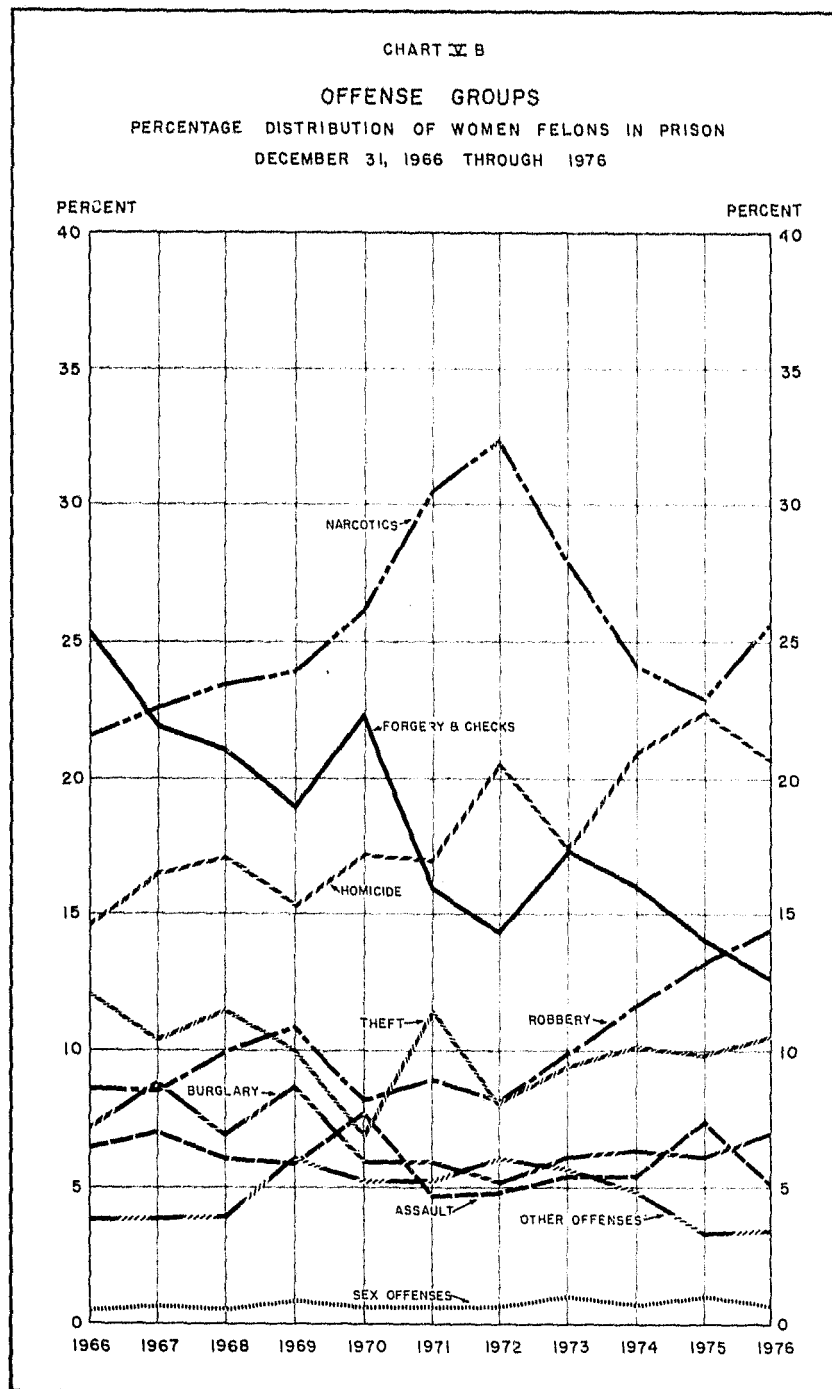


TABLE 25B

## MEDIAN AGE

## WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1950 through 1976

| Year       | Number of<br>women felons<br>in prison * | Median<br>age | Percent<br>under<br>21 years | Percent<br>under<br>25 years |
|------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1950 ..... | 325                                      | 31.2          | 3.4                          | 18.7                         |
| 1951 ..... | 388                                      | 30.5          | 5.0                          | 19.3                         |
| 1952 ..... | 391                                      | 30.2          | 5.1                          | 20.0                         |
| 1953 ..... | 447                                      | 30.7          | 3.4                          | 22.4                         |
| 1954 ..... | 543                                      | 30.8          | 4.2                          | 21.0                         |
| 1955 ..... | 556                                      | 32.6          | 2.2                          | 16.7                         |
| 1956 ..... | 608                                      | 32.2          | 3.0                          | 18.3                         |
| 1957 ..... | 667                                      | 31.6          | 2.8                          | 17.4                         |
| 1958 ..... | 730                                      | 32.1          | 3.4                          | 19.9                         |
| 1959 ..... | 801                                      | 32.3          | 3.2                          | 17.2                         |
| 1960 ..... | 817                                      | 32.7          | 3.1                          | 17.0                         |
| 1961 ..... | 807                                      | 32.3          | 2.0                          | 16.8                         |
| 1962 ..... | 702                                      | 32.9          | 2.8                          | 15.1                         |
| 1963 ..... | 674                                      | 33.7          | 1.9                          | 14.5                         |
| 1964 ..... | 608                                      | 33.3          | 1.8                          | 14.0                         |
| 1965 ..... | 786                                      | 33.1          | 2.3                          | 16.0                         |
| 1966 ..... | 836                                      | 33.3          | 2.3                          | 16.3                         |
| 1967 ..... | 704                                      | 32.8          | 2.0                          | 15.7                         |
| 1968 ..... | 637                                      | 33.5          | 3.0                          | 15.4                         |
| 1969 ..... | 619                                      | 32.5          | 2.7                          | 17.6                         |
| 1970 ..... | 559                                      | 32.2          | 1.6                          | 17.9                         |
| 1971 ..... | 494                                      | 31.3          | 1.4                          | 16.5                         |
| 1972 ..... | 463                                      | 29.9          | 3.5                          | 19.4                         |
| 1973 ..... | 594                                      | 30.5          | 3.5                          | 21.5                         |
| 1974 ..... | 569                                      | 30.3          | 1.6                          | 17.5                         |
| 1975 ..... | 638                                      | 29.8          | 1.7                          | 18.3                         |
| 1976 ..... | 590                                      | 29.8          | 3.0                          | 20.9                         |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.



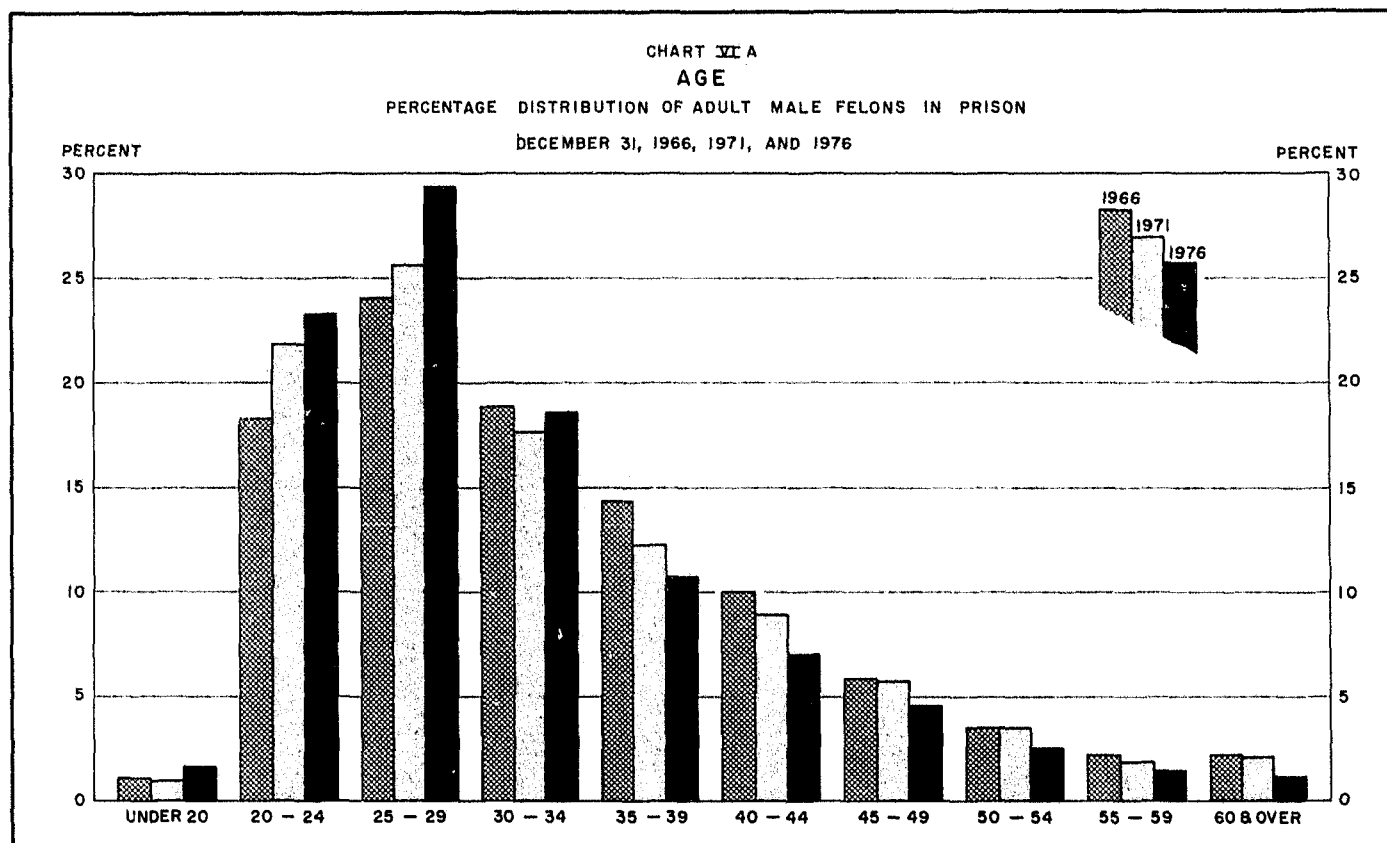


TABLE 26A  
AGE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Age                 | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *   | 21,593 | 15,734 | 15,891 |
| Total percent       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Under 20            | 1.0    | 0.9    | 1.5    |
| 20-24               | 18.3   | 21.8   | 23.3   |
| 25-29               | 24.0   | 25.6   | 29.4   |
| 30-34               | 18.9   | 17.6   | 18.6   |
| 35-39               | 14.3   | 12.2   | 10.7   |
| 40-44               | 10.0   | 8.9    | 7.0    |
| 45-49               | 5.8    | 5.7    | 4.6    |
| 50-54               | 3.5    | 3.5    | 2.5    |
| 55-59               | 2.1    | 1.8    | 1.3    |
| 60 and over         | 2.1    | 2.0    | 1.1    |
| Median age in years | 31.8   | 30.5   | 29.3   |
| Percent under 21    | 2.5    | 2.6    | 3.9    |
| Percent under 25    | 19.3   | 22.7   | 24.8   |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 26B  
AGE  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Age                 | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *   | 836   | 494   | 590   |
| Total percent       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 20            | 0.7   | 0.4   | 1.3   |
| 20-24               | 15.6  | 16.1  | 19.6  |
| 25-29               | 21.1  | 29.0  | 30.4  |
| 30-34               | 19.5  | 17.6  | 20.0  |
| 35-39               | 17.2  | 13.6  | 11.4  |
| 40-44               | 14.7  | 11.8  | 6.1   |
| 45-49               | 4.6   | 5.7   | 5.6   |
| 50-54               | 3.1   | 3.0   | 2.9   |
| 55-59               | 2.1   | 1.2   | 1.9   |
| 60 and over         | 1.4   | 1.6   | 0.8   |
| Median age in years | 33.3  | 31.3  | 29.8  |
| Percent under 21    | 2.3   | 1.4   | 3.0   |
| Percent under 25    | 16.3  | 16.5  | 20.9  |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

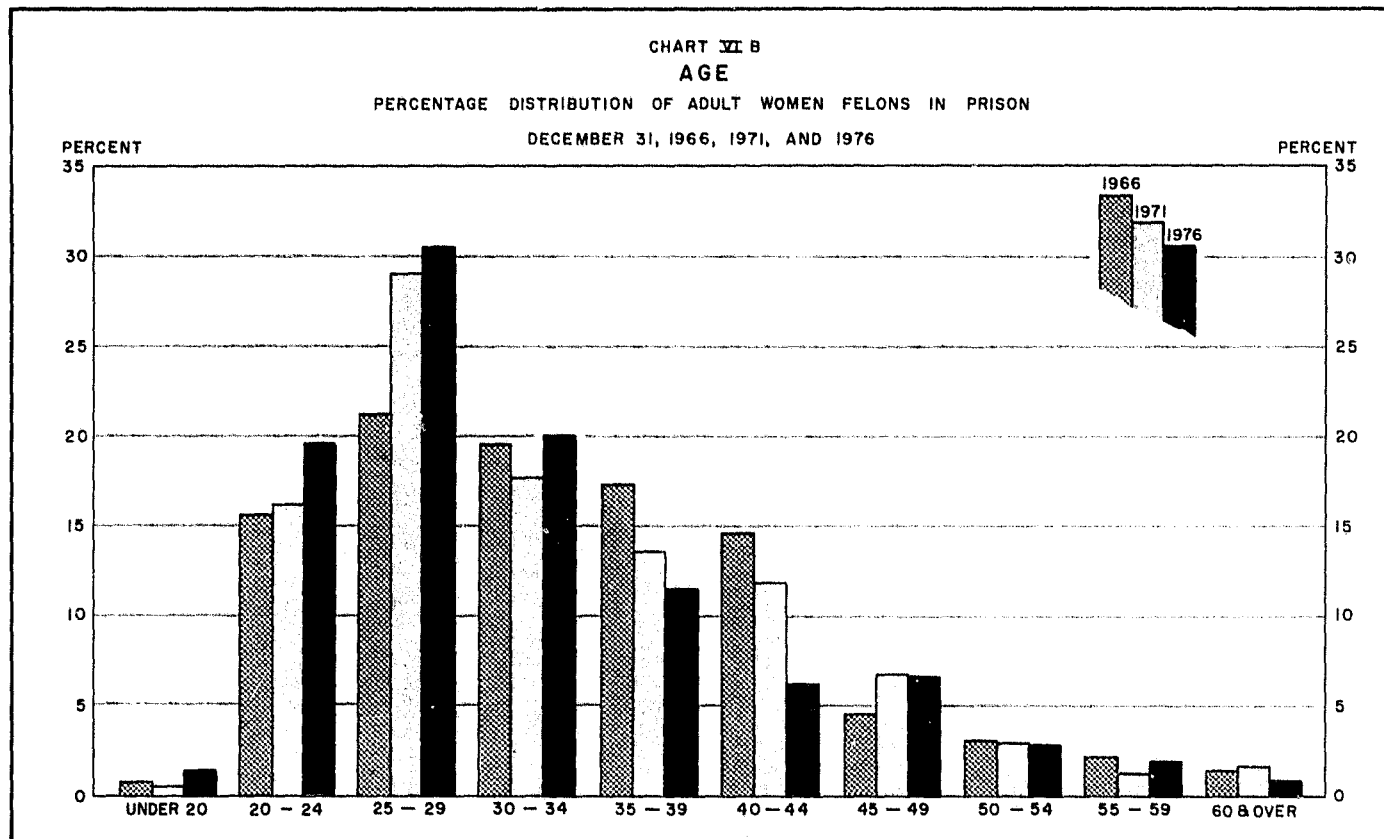




TABLE 27A  
 ETHNIC GROUPS  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Ethnic Groups     | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males * | 21,593 | 15,734 | 15,891 |
| Total percent     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| White             | 54.6   | 51.1   | 44.7   |
| Mexican-American  | 16.7   | 16.5   | 19.4   |
| Black             | 27.1   | 30.8   | 34.0   |
| Other             | 1.6    | 1.6    | 1.9    |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 27B  
 ETHNIC GROUPS  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Ethnic groups     | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women * | 836   | 494   | 590   |
| Total percent     | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White             | 51.2  | 55.5  | 45.4  |
| Mexican-American  | 7.4   | 7.7   | 14.9  |
| Black             | 35.8  | 31.6  | 35.8  |
| Other             | 2.6   | 5.2   | 3.9   |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 28A

**PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Type of prior commitment served | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *               | 21,593 | 15,734 | 15,891 |
| Total percent                   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| No prior commitment             | 10.6   | 12.5   | 15.7   |
| Prior jail or juvenile only     | 44.1   | 49.0   | 48.6   |
| Prior prison commitment         | 45.3   | 38.5   | 35.7   |
| One prison                      | 23.2   | 20.4   | 21.0   |
| Two prison                      | 11.6   | 9.5    | 8.1    |
| Three prison                    | 5.6    | 4.8    | 3.7    |
| Four or more prison             | 4.9    | 3.8    | 2.9    |

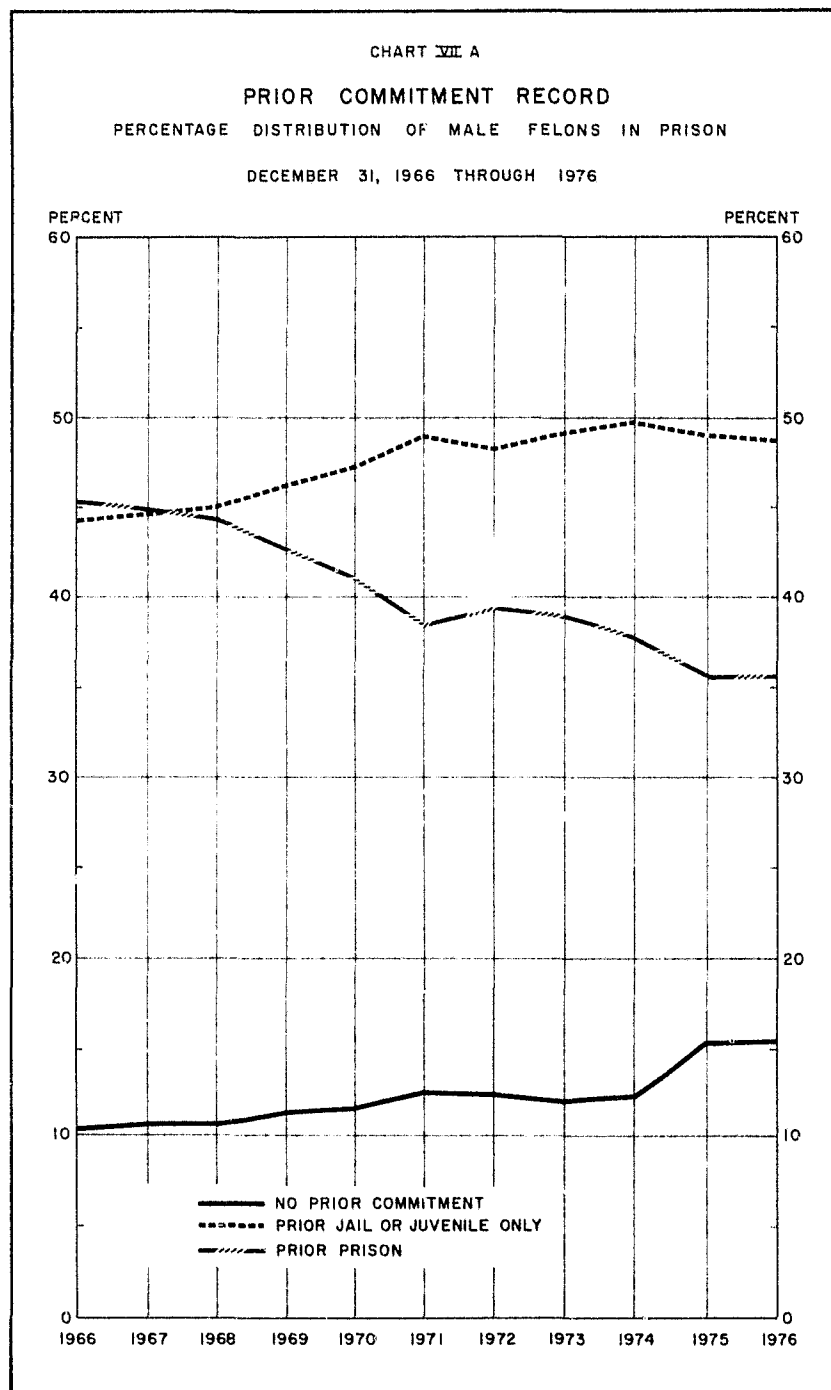
\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units

TABLE 28B

**PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Type of prior commitment served | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *               | 836   | 494   | 590   |
| Total percent                   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| No prior commitment             | 29.9  | 28.4  | 31.2  |
| Prior jail or juvenile only     | 46.5  | 49.0  | 49.8  |
| Prior prison commitment         | 23.6  | 22.6  | 19.0  |
| One prison                      | 16.9  | 16.8  | 13.5  |
| Two prison                      | 4.6   | 3.2   | 3.6   |
| Three prison                    | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.3   |
| Four or more prison             | 0.8   | 1.2   | 0.5   |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units



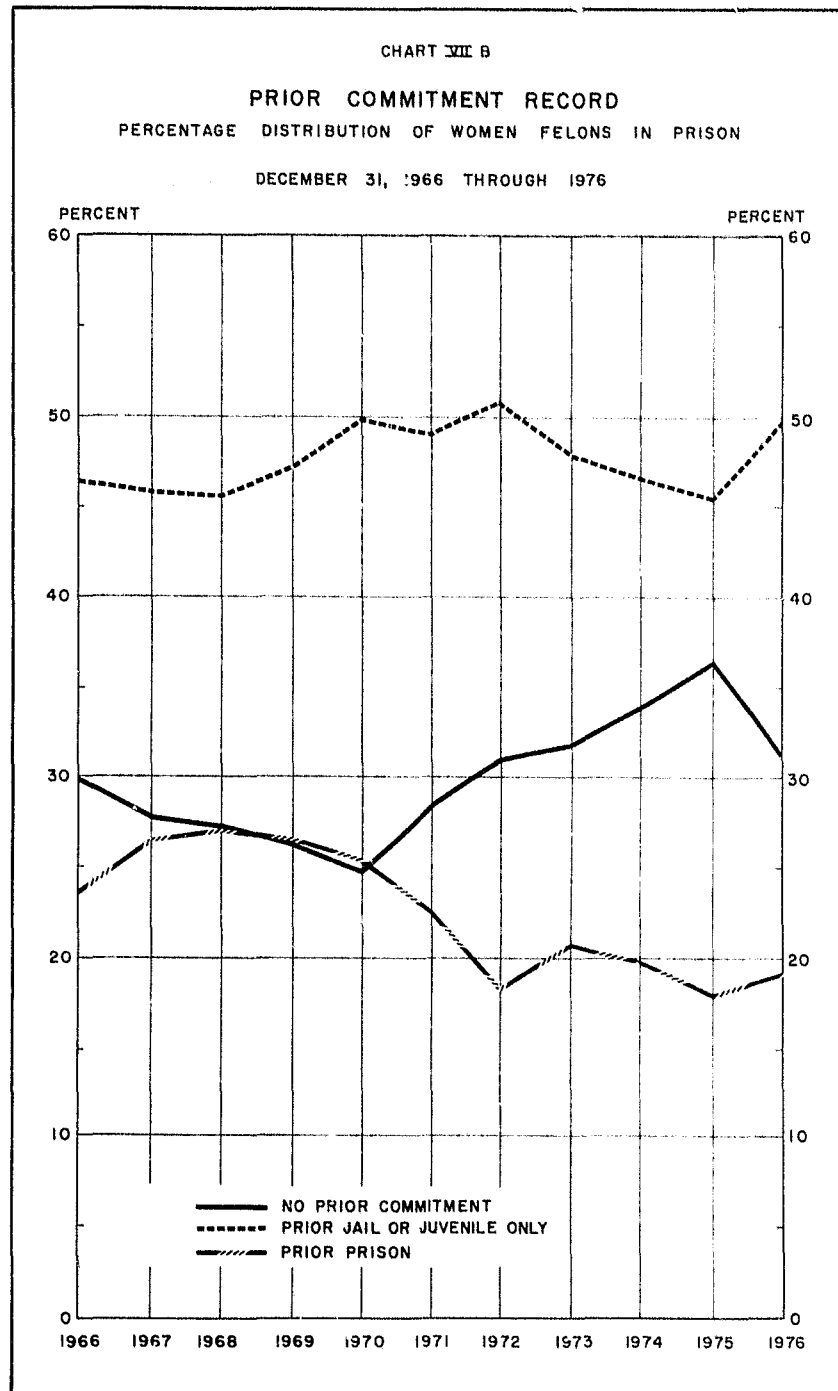


TABLE 29A  
 STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Status with<br>reference to parole | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males *                  | 21,593 | 15,734 | 15,891 |
| Total percent                      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Not paroled since commitment       | 68.7   | 75.8   | 79.2   |
| Paroled and returned               | 31.3   | 24.2   | 20.8   |
| Once as violator                   | 18.2   | 13.4   | 13.1   |
| Twice as violator                  | 8.7    | 5.8    | 4.7    |
| Three or more times as violator    | 4.4    | 5.0    | 3.0    |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 29B  
 STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE  
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON  
 December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Status with<br>reference to parole | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women *                  | 836   | 494   | 590   |
| Total percent                      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Not paroled since commitment       | 63.4  | 72.9  | 90.4  |
| Paroled and returned               | 36.6  | 27.1  | 9.6   |
| Once as violator                   | 16.7  | 10.7  | 4.9   |
| Twice as violator                  | 8.4   | 7.5   | 2.2   |
| Three or more times as violator    | 11.5  | 8.9   | 2.5   |

\* Excludes felons in the Reception Centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30A

**MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975  
BY OFFENSE  
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976**

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Male<br>first<br>admis-<br>sions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                                    | Same<br>year †                                | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| <b>Total</b>                        |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 5,626                              | —   | 76.4        | 50.4        | 31.2        | 18.1        | 10.8        | 5.4         | 3.2         | 2.5         | 2.0          |
| 1966 .....                          | 5,169                              | —   | 77.4        | 54.9        | 31.8        | 17.5        | 7.8         | 4.8         | 3.9         | 3.2         | 1.6          |
| 1967 .....                          | 4,872                              | —   | 84.0        | 56.1        | 31.3        | 13.8        | 7.0         | 5.2         | 4.5         | 2.1         | 1.5          |
| 1968 .....                          | 4,667                              | —   | 83.8        | 53.2        | 23.2        | 11.2        | 8.0         | 6.3         | 3.1         | 2.1         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 4,496                              | —   | 80.0        | 43.7        | 20.2        | 13.8        | 10.1        | 4.0         | 2.8         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 4,426                              | —   | 71.2        | 40.1        | 24.9        | 17.5        | 6.4         | 4.0         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 4,472                              | —   | 70.4        | 48.0        | 31.0        | 10.6        | 5.6         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 4,272                              | —   | 80.5        | 61.2        | 21.9        | 9.7         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 4,839                              | —   | 85.2        | 44.2        | 17.4        |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 5,081                              | —   | 73.0        | 36.4        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 5,433                              | —   | 67.2        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Homicide</b>                     |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 284                                | —   | 94.7        | 86.3        | 74.3        | 58.1        | 45.4        | 33.8        | 27.5        | 24.6        | 20.4         |
| 1966 .....                          | 318                                | —   | 93.7        | 88.1        | 78.0        | 61.6        | 42.8        | 33.3        | 29.6        | 26.7        | 18.6         |
| 1967 .....                          | 293                                | —   | 94.9        | 84.6        | 72.7        | 52.9        | 36.5        | 31.7        | 31.7        | 22.9        | 18.4         |
| 1968 .....                          | 327                                | —   | 93.0        | 85.3        | 70.3        | 51.4        | 43.1        | 40.4        | 28.4        | 20.2        |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 379                                | —   | 95.8        | 86.3        | 64.1        | 50.9        | 43.3        | 28.0        | 22.2        |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 417                                | —   | 92.1        | 80.6        | 68.8        | 60.4        | 36.5        | 29.0        |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 421                                | —   | 91.9        | 84.3        | 71.0        | 44.2        | 32.3        |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 443                                | —   | 95.0        | 89.8        | 64.3        | 42.9        |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 526                                | —   | 94.5        | 81.9        | 61.0        |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 532                                | —   | 88.5        | 75.6        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 579                                | —   | 92.4        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Robbery</b>                      |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 1,018                              | —   | 96.3        | 87.3        | 57.1        | 33.0        | 17.0        | 6.5         | 2.7         | 1.7         | 1.3          |
| 1966 .....                          | 790                                | —   | 97.5        | 88.7        | 55.9        | 28.0        | 11.5        | 5.6         | 4.2         | 2.9         | 0.6          |
| 1967 .....                          | 929                                | —   | 96.0        | 84.1        | 53.4        | 20.2        | 7.8         | 5.9         | 4.8         | 1.4         | 0.9          |
| 1968 .....                          | 906                                | —   | 95.9        | 80.4        | 35.7        | 13.1        | 8.2         | 5.0         | 1.2         | 0.8         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 852                                | —   | 95.9        | 69.0        | 27.8        | 18.0        | 13.0        | 3.1         | 1.8         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 853                                | —   | 91.1        | 55.8        | 32.6        | 21.4        | 4.9         | 1.5         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 995                                | —   | 87.6        | 63.6        | 42.6        | 11.6        | 4.3         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 962                                | —   | 94.3        | 82.4        | 26.4        | 9.8         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 1,041                              | —   | 96.6        | 55.1        | 20.1        |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 1,160                              | —   | 86.2        | 46.0        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 1,359                              | —   | 82.0        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Assault</b>                      |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 294                                | —   | 88.4        | 69.4        | 48.6        | 33.7        | 24.1        | 12.9        | 9.2         | 5.8         | 4.1          |
| 1966 .....                          | 311                                | —   | 90.7        | 71.1        | 45.0        | 27.0        | 11.3        | 5.8         | 5.5         | 4.8         | 2.3          |
| 1967 .....                          | 317                                | —   | 90.9        | 68.5        | 46.1        | 21.5        | 11.0        | 9.1         | 8.2         | 1.3         | 0.6          |
| 1968 .....                          | 336                                | —   | 92.6        | 71.1        | 30.4        | 15.2        | 9.8         | 8.0         | 3.9         | 1.8         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 355                                | —   | 90.0        | 55.2        | 24.8        | 17.7        | 13.5        | 3.9         | 2.8         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 326                                | —   | 77.9        | 48.1        | 33.7        | 21.5        | 3.7         | 1.5         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 329                                | —   | 72.9        | 54.4        | 40.7        | 10.6        | 5.2         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 354                                | —   | 85.6        | 72.9        | 20.9        | 7.9         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 373                                | —   | 90.3        | 49.9        | 18.2        |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 405                                | —   | 83.5        | 36.8        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 450                                | —   | 78.2        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |

TABLE 30A—Continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975  
BY OFFENSE  
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Male<br>first<br>admis-<br>sions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                                    | Same<br>year †                                | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| <b>Burglary</b>                     |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 1,175                              | —   | 74.5        | 34.1        | 16.3        | 7.6         | 4.2         | 1.8         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.4          |
| 1966 .....                          | 1,087                              | —   | 74.0        | 42.0        | 19.9        | 9.6         | 3.2         | 1.3         | 0.9         | 0.7         | 0.4          |
| 1967 .....                          | 838                                | —   | 82.8        | 44.7        | 18.0        | 6.7         | 3.8         | 2.0         | 1.2         | 0.2         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 772                                | —   | 83.2        | 39.1        | 12.3        | 5.4         | 4.8         | 3.2         | 0.4         | 0.3         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 723                                | —   | 74.6        | 27.1        | 10.4        | 6.8         | 4.1         | 0.7         | 0.1         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 665                                | —   | 65.7        | 22.1        | 11.4        | 8.1         | 1.8         | 0.6         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 646                                | —   | 57.1        | 25.7        | 13.6        | 3.4         | 1.1         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 637                                | —   | 73.8        | 43.3        | 6.6         | 2.2         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 824                                | —   | 80.5        | 20.6        | 3.3         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 840                                | —   | 59.9        | 14.0        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 933                                | —   | 49.0        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Theft except<br/>auto</b>        |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 416                                | —   | 62.5        | 28.1        | 13.7        | 6.0         | 2.9         | 1.4         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5          |
| 1966 .....                          | 415                                | —   | 61.9        | 33.3        | 11.8        | 7.0         | 2.2         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.0          |
| 1967 .....                          | 404                                | —   | 77.5        | 33.4        | 12.1        | 4.5         | 1.7         | 1.2         | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 387                                | —   | 75.7        | 31.0        | 9.3         | 3.6         | 2.6         | 1.5         | 0.3         | 0.0         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 346                                | —   | 66.2        | 17.9        | 4.9         | 2.3         | 0.6         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 328                                | —   | 48.2        | 11.9        | 4.9         | 1.8         | 0.6         | 0.3         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 326                                | —   | 49.1        | 16.9        | 6.4         | 1.5         | 0.6         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 295                                | —   | 57.3        | 29.8        | 4.4         | 1.7         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 341                                | —   | 66.0        | 12.9        | 1.8         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 374                                | —   | 51.3        | 7.5         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 406                                | —   | 29.3        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Auto theft</b>                   |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 286                                | —   | 69.6        | 28.0        | 13.6        | 5.9         | 1.0         | 0.7         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1966 .....                          | 261                                | —   | 59.4        | 29.5        | 11.1        | 5.8         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1967 .....                          | 237                                | —   | 76.8        | 30.8        | 11.4        | 4.6         | 0.8         | 0.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 218                                | —   | 73.9        | 27.5        | 7.8         | 4.6         | 1.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 179                                | —   | 64.8        | 16.8        | 6.1         | 2.8         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 151                                | —   | 41.7        | 12.6        | 6.0         | 4.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 139                                | —   | 50.3        | 19.4        | 9.4         | 0.7         | 0.0         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 123                                | —   | 52.8        | 26.0        | 3.3         | 0.0         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 139                                | —   | 64.0        | 11.5        | 1.4         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 117                                | —   | 44.4        | 6.0         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 116                                | —   | 32.8        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Forgery and<br/>checks</b>       |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 761                                | —   | 50.3        | 17.0        | 5.7         | 1.6         | 0.7         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1966 .....                          | 584                                | —   | 54.6        | 24.1        | 6.8         | 3.1         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1967 .....                          | 541                                | —   | 72.1        | 23.8        | 7.4         | 1.1         | 0.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 463                                | —   | 70.6        | 22.7        | 3.9         | 1.7         | 1.1         | 0.9         | 0.2         | 0.0         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 326                                | —   | 59.2        | 11.3        | 3.4         | 1.5         | 0.6         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 288                                | —   | 46.2        | 11.1        | 3.3         | 2.8         | 0.7         | 0.0         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 198                                | —   | 38.4        | 11.1        | 5.1         | 0.5         | 0.5         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 208                                | —   | 63.5        | 23.6        | 1.9         | 0.5         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 193                                | —   | 68.4        | 13.0        | 1.6         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 204                                | —   | 50.4        | 7.8         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 191                                | —   | 40.8        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |

TABLE 30A—Continued

**MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975**  
**BY OFFENSE**  
**WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON**  
**AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976**

| Offense and year of admission | Male first admissions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                               |                         | Same year †                                   | 2nd year | 3rd year | 4th year | 5th year | 6th year | 7th year | 8th year | 9th year | 10th year |
| <b>Rape</b>                   |                         |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1965 .....                    | 140                     | —   | 90.7     | 72.1     | 57.1     | 38.6     | 25.7     | 7.9      | 6.4      | 5.0      | 4.3       |
| 1966 .....                    | 108                     | —   | 95.4     | 83.3     | 50.9     | 32.4     | 18.5     | 13.0     | 10.2     | 8.3      | 2.3       |
| 1967 .....                    | 110                     | —   | 100.0    | 90.9     | 63.6     | 36.4     | 19.1     | 12.7     | 10.0     | 4.5      | 3.6       |
| 1968 .....                    | 116                     | —   | 91.4     | 75.9     | 42.2     | 18.1     | 15.5     | 13.8     | 6.0      | 4.3      |           |
| 1969 .....                    | 157                     | —   | 89.8     | 66.9     | 34.4     | 24.8     | 15.9     | 2.5      | 1.3      |          |           |
| 1970 .....                    | 141                     | —   | 92.9     | 70.2     | 51.8     | 39.7     | 16.3     | 7.8      |          |          |           |
| 1971 .....                    | 137                     | —   | 83.9     | 71.5     | 54.0     | 24.1     | 6.6      |          |          |          |           |
| 1972 .....                    | 148                     | —   | 88.5     | 85.8     | 53.4     | 22.3     |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1973 .....                    | 158                     | —   | 92.4     | 73.4     | 36.1     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1974 .....                    | 173                     | —   | 89.0     | 70.5     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1975 .....                    | 217                     | —   | 88.9     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>Other sex</b>              |                         |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1965 .....                    | 250                     | —   | 86.8     | 68.0     | 45.6     | 30.0     | 17.6     | 9.6      | 4.8      | 2.0      | 2.0       |
| 1966 .....                    | 274                     | —   | 92.3     | 73.0     | 51.1     | 21.9     | 9.9      | 5.5      | 3.7      | 2.2      | 0.7       |
| 1967 .....                    | 208                     | —   | 96.6     | 73.6     | 41.4     | 17.3     | 9.1      | 6.3      | 4.3      | 1.0      | 0.5       |
| 1968 .....                    | 189                     | —   | 91.5     | 66.1     | 33.3     | 14.8     | 7.4      | 5.3      | 1.1      | 0.5      |           |
| 1969 .....                    | 164                     | —   | 88.4     | 59.8     | 32.3     | 23.2     | 17.7     | 6.1      | 3.7      |          |           |
| 1970 .....                    | 135                     | —   | 80.7     | 46.7     | 26.7     | 18.5     | 3.7      | 4.4      |          |          |           |
| 1971 .....                    | 110                     | —   | 74.5     | 54.5     | 39.1     | 16.4     | 8.2      |          |          |          |           |
| 1972 .....                    | 95                      | —   | 86.3     | 58.9     | 31.6     | 12.6     |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1973 .....                    | 103                     | —   | 89.3     | 67.0     | 31.1     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1974 .....                    | 108                     | —   | 79.6     | 50.9     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1975 .....                    | 141                     | —   | 78.7     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>Opiate derivative</b>      |                         |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1965 .....                    | 253                     | —   | ††       | 75.5     | 48.2     | 23.7     | 13.0     | 3.2      | 1.2      | 0.8      | 0.4       |
| 1966 .....                    | 257                     | —   | 89.9     | 71.2     | 40.9     | 15.6     | 3.1      | 1.6      | 1.6      | 0.4      | 0.0       |
| 1967 .....                    | 197                     | —   | 92.4     | 76.1     | 38.1     | 13.2     | 4.6      | 2.0      | 1.0      | 0.5      | 0.5       |
| 1968 .....                    | 184                     | —   | 87.5     | 66.3     | 37.7     | 8.7      | 3.8      | 3.3      | 1.6      | 0.0      |           |
| 1969 .....                    | 215                     | —   | 80.0     | 48.4     | 17.7     | 7.9      | 4.2      | 0.5      | 0.5      |          |           |
| 1970 .....                    | 333                     | —   | 81.9     | 53.2     | 27.0     | 15.6     | 3.9      | 1.2      |          |          |           |
| 1971 .....                    | 359                     | —   | 86.4     | 67.7     | 36.5     | 6.7      | 1.1      |          |          |          |           |
| 1972 .....                    | 366                     | —   | 91.5     | 72.7     | 23.0     | 4.1      |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1973 .....                    | 587                     | —   | 92.8     | 59.3     | 13.8     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1974 .....                    | 512                     | —   | 84.3     | 46.7     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1975 .....                    | 552                     | —   | 77.0     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>Marijuana</b>              |                         |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1965 .....                    | 406                     | —   | ††       | 52.4     | 25.6     | 8.6      | 4.2      | 1.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0       |
| 1966 .....                    | 388                     | —   | 83.2     | 54.9     | 25.3     | 9.8      | 2.3      | 0.8      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0       |
| 1967 .....                    | 426                     | —   | 90.1     | 56.6     | 23.0     | 7.0      | 1.4      | 1.2      | 0.5      | 0.0      | 0.0       |
| 1968 .....                    | 398                     | —   | 88.4     | 48.2     | 11.8     | 2.8      | 1.0      | 0.5      | 0.3      | 0.0      |           |
| 1969 .....                    | 324                     | —   | 79.0     | 36.7     | 8.6      | 4.3      | 2.8      | 0.6      | 0.0      |          |           |
| 1970 .....                    | 249                     | —   | 59.8     | 27.7     | 11.6     | 4.4      | 1.2      | 0.0      |          |          |           |
| 1971 .....                    | 194                     | —   | 56.7     | 42.3     | 16.5     | 1.5      | 1.0      |          |          |          |           |
| 1972 .....                    | 161                     | —   | 65.8     | 47.2     | 12.4     | 0.0      |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1973 .....                    | 149                     | —   | 74.5     | 36.2     | 4.7      |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1974 .....                    | 140                     | —   | 52.9     | 25.0     |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| 1975 .....                    | 103                     | —   | 45.6     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |



TABLE 30A—continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975  
BY OFFENSE  
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission        | Male<br>first<br>admis-<br>sions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|--|------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|  |                                    | Same<br>year †                                | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| <b>Dangerous drugs</b>                     |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965.....                                  | 6                                  | —   | ††          | 33.3        | 33.3        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1966.....                                  | 52                                 | —   | 82.7        | 38.5        | 7.7         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.9          |
| 1967.....                                  | 44                                 | —   | 77.3        | 34.1        | 9.1         | 2.3         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968.....                                  | 49                                 | —   | 79.6        | 34.7        | 8.2         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1969.....                                  | 199                                | —   | 74.9        | 14.6        | 5.5         | 1.0         | 0.5         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1970.....                                  | 282                                | —   | 58.2        | 31.6        | 14.2        | 5.3         | 1.1         | 0.4         |             |             |              |
| 1971.....                                  | 368                                | —   | 64.1        | 41.8        | 17.4        | 2.7         | 0.5         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972.....                                  | 254                                | —   | 74.0        | 44.5        | 8.3         | 0.8         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973.....                                  | 168                                | —   | 76.8        | 37.5        | 4.8         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974.....                                  | 137                                | —   | 70.8        | 32.8        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975.....                                  | 110                                | —   | 61.8        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>Escape from jail<br/>or county camp</b> |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965.....                                  | 146                                | —   | 3.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1966.....                                  | 122                                | —   | 8.2         | 4.9         | 1.6         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1967.....                                  | 117                                | —   | 12.8        | 4.3         | 3.4         | 0.9         | 0.0         | 1.7         | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968.....                                  | 116                                | —   | 11.2        | 4.3         | 1.7         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1969.....                                  | 88                                 | —   | 9.1         | 2.3         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |              |
| 1970.....                                  | 82                                 | —   | 9.8         | 2.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |             |              |
| 1971.....                                  | 66                                 | —   | 7.6         | 3.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972.....                                  | 59                                 | —   | 18.6        | 8.5         | 1.7         | 1.7         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973.....                                  | 49                                 | —   | 18.4        | 2.0         | 0.0         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974.....                                  | 43                                 | —   | 2.3         | 0.0         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975.....                                  | 50                                 | —   | 0.0         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| <b>All other</b>                           |                                    |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965.....                                  | 191                                | —   | 73.3        | 48.2        | 35.1        | 26.7        | 18.3        | 12.0        | 7.8         | 7.3         | 6.8          |
| 1966.....                                  | 202                                | —   | 75.7        | 54.5        | 38.6        | 30.2        | 14.4        | 11.4        | 8.4         | 6.4         | 2.0          |
| 1967.....                                  | 211                                | —   | 81.0        | 53.1        | 31.3        | 17.1        | 12.8        | 8.1         | 6.6         | 3.3         | 2.4          |
| 1968.....                                  | 206                                | —   | 78.6        | 49.5        | 21.4        | 16.5        | 13.1        | 10.7        | 5.3         | 4.9         |              |
| 1969.....                                  | 189                                | —   | 80.4        | 38.1        | 22.7        | 17.5        | 13.8        | 6.9         | 4.2         |             |              |
| 1970.....                                  | 176                                | —   | 64.2        | 40.3        | 26.1        | 21.6        | 8.5         | 6.3         |             |             |              |
| 1971.....                                  | 184                                | —   | 63.6        | 39.1        | 27.7        | 12.5        | 9.8         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972.....                                  | 167                                | —   | 71.9        | 45.5        | 14.4        | 11.4        |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973.....                                  | 188                                | —   | 76.6        | 22.9        | 10.6        |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974.....                                  | 236                                | —   | 52.5        | 22.0        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975.....                                  | 226                                | —   | 50.9        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |

\* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts

† Data not available for persons in Reception Centers.

†† Data not available.

TABLE 308

**WOMEN FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1965-1975  
BY TWO OFFENSE GROUPS  
WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON**

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966 THROUGH 1976

| Offense and<br>year of<br>admission | Women<br>first<br>admis-<br>sions * | Percent in prison December 31 after admission |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |                                     | Same<br>year †                                | 2nd<br>year | 3rd<br>year | 4th<br>year | 5th<br>year | 6th<br>year | 7th<br>year | 8th<br>year | 9th<br>year | 10th<br>year |
| Total all offenses                  |                                     |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 378                                 | —   | 38.9        | 13.5        | 5.6         | 3.7         | 2.4         | 1.1         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.0          |
| 1966 .....                          | 356                                 | —   | 40.4        | 10.1        | 2.8         | 2.2         | 1.4         | 1.1         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.0          |
| 1967 .....                          | 272                                 | —   | 37.1        | 16.5        | 4.0         | 1.5         | 1.1         | 1.5         | 1.1         | 0.4         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 282                                 | —   | 39.7        | 15.3        | 3.5         | 2.8         | 1.8         | 2.1         | 1.1         | 0.4         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 258                                 | —   | 42.2        | 10.5        | 2.7         | 1.6         | 1.2         | 0.8         | 0.4         |             |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 264                                 | —   | 29.5        | 10.2        | 2.3         | 2.3         | 1.5         |             |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 316                                 | —   | 32.0        | 19.0        | 7.6         | 4.1         | 1.6         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 307                                 | —   | 40.1        | 13.7        | 5.5         | 1.6         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 308                                 | —   | 56.8        | 26.0        | 4.9         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 278                                 | —   | 61.5        | 14.4        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 332                                 | —   | 45.5        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Forgery and checks                  |                                     |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 145                                 | —   | 15.9        | 2.1         | 0.7         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1966 .....                          | 114                                 | —   | 17.4        | 0.9         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1967 .....                          | 83                                  | —   | 18.1        | 2.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 68                                  | —   | 13.2        | 2.9         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1969 .....                          | 44                                  | —   | 22.7        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 71                                  | —   | 11.3        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 57                                  | —   | 8.8         | 7.0         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 52                                  | —   | 23.1        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 53                                  | —   | 45.3        | 11.3        | 0.0         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 37                                  | —   | 40.5        | 2.7         |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 48                                  | —   | 20.8        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| Narcotics                           |                                     |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1965 .....                          | 48                                  | —   | 64.6        | 27.1        | 8.3         | 6.3         | 4.2         | 2.1         | 2.1         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1966 .....                          | 47                                  | —   | 68.1        | 29.8        | 8.5         | 4.3         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1967 .....                          | 37                                  | —   | 51.4        | 40.5        | 8.1         | 2.7         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| 1968 .....                          | 51                                  | —   | 62.7        | 23.5        | 2.0         | 2.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |              |
| 1969 .....                          | 48                                  | —   | 58.3        | 27.1        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |              |
| 1970 .....                          | 63                                  | —   | 50.8        | 22.2        | 3.2         | 1.6         | 1.6         | 0.0         |             |             |              |
| 1971 .....                          | 80                                  | —   | 56.2        | 40.0        | 11.3        | 5.0         | 0.0         |             |             |             |              |
| 1972 .....                          | 83                                  | —   | 56.6        | 21.7        | 3.6         | 0.0         |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1973 .....                          | 69                                  | —   | 63.8        | 33.3        | 1.4         |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1974 .....                          | 69                                  | —   | 71.0        | 21.7        |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |
| 1975 .....                          | 61                                  | —   | 54.1        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |

\* The few women first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

† Data not available for persons in the Reception Center.

## FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Most felons released from prison are placed under parole supervision. Discharge from prison at expiration of sentence and death are other methods of release. During 1976, 6,958 male felons were released to parole, a decrease of 34.2 percent from the 1975 figure of 10,578. Paroled male felons accounted for 94.8 percent of the male felons released from prison during 1976. The corresponding percentage was 94.3 for 1975.

The number of women felons released from prison during 1976 totaled 501, representing an increase of 51.8 percent from the 330 released during 1975. The 468 women released to parole accounted for 93.4 percent of the total women felons released from prison during 1976.

During 1976, 5,430 male felons were released to first parole after serving a median 34 months in prison. Male felons reparaoled during 1976 after return to prison with a new California commitment numbered 938. These men had served a median 40 months before reparole. The 590 male felons reparaoled during 1976 after return to prison without a new California commitment served a median nine months before reparole.

The 399 women placed under parole supervision for the first time during 1976 had been in the institution a median 25 months before parole. Only 37 women reparaoled during 1976 had been returned to prison from parole with a new California commitment. These women had served a median 21 months in prison before reparole. The 32 women felons who had been returned to prison without a new California commitment and had been reparaoled during 1976 served a median of 10 months before re-release.

Time served in prison before first parole is given by offense and ethnic group for men and for women felons. The time served in prison is expressed in months as is the median time and the middle 80 percent range. The median times differ by ethnic group. Time served is related to offense rather than to ethnic group. Some ethnic groups include a greater proportion in one offense category than in another. The differences among the proportions of ethnic groups in the offense categories consequently influence the medians representing the time served by the total ethnic group.

The number of male felons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence has varied from over 1,300 in 1959 to under 200 in 1973 and 1974. In 1976, 329 male felons were discharged. The 135 men first released at expiration of sentence in 1976 had served a median of 37 months in prison. The 22 male felons discharged after return from parole with a new California commitment served a median 40.5 months before re-release. The male felons discharged in 1976 after return from parole without a new Califor-

nia commitment totaled 172 men. These men had served a median time of 13 months before re-release.

Median time served was not calculated for women felons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence since they were so few in number. Only 33 women were discharged in 1976, with 13 who were first released by discharge, one discharged after return from parole with a new California commitment, and 19 discharged after return from parole without a new California commitment.

During 1976, 34 felons were received with death sentences. One felon's sentence was reversed at retrial. Two felons under death sentence died while awaiting execution. The total population on death row was 70 as of December 31, 1976.

TABLE 31A  
METHOD OF RELEASE  
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
1975 and 1976

| Method of release                         | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|   | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....                               | 11,221 | 100.0   | 7,338  | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 10,578 | 94.3    | 6,958  | 94.8    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 574    | 5.1     | 329    | 4.5     |
| Death .....                               | 69     | 0.6     | 51     | 0.7     |
| First release .....                       | 7,110  | 100.0   | 5,603  | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 6,918  | 97.3    | 5,430  | 96.9    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 148    | 2.1     | 135    | 2.4     |
| Death .....                               | 44     | 0.6     | 38     | 0.7     |
| Re-release .....                          | 4,111  |         | 1,735  |         |
| After return with new commitment .....    | 1,397  | 100.0   | 968    | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 1,347  | 96.4    | 938    | 96.9    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 39     | 2.8     | 22     | 2.3     |
| Death .....                               | 11     | 0.8     | 8      | 0.8     |
| After return without new commitment ..... | 2,714  | 100.0   | 767    | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 2,313  | 85.2    | 590    | 76.9    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 387    | 14.3    | 172    | 22.4    |
| Death .....                               | 14     | 0.5     | 5      | 0.7     |

Table 31B  
**METHOD OF RELEASE**  
 WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON  
 1975 and 1976

| Method of release                         | 1975   |         | 1976   |         |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|   | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total .....                               | 330    | 100.0   | 501    | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 286    | 86.7    | 468    | 93.4    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 43     | 13.0    | 33     | 6.6     |
| Death .....                               | 1      | 0.3     | —      | —       |
| First release .....                       | 197    | 100.0   | 412    | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 184    | 93.4    | 399    | 96.8    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 12     | 6.1     | 13     | 3.2     |
| Death .....                               | 1      | 0.5     | —      | —       |
| Re-release .....                          | 133    |         | 89     |         |
| After return with new commitment .....    | 31     | 100.0   | 38     | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 29     | 93.5    | 37     | 97.4    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 2      | 6.5     | 1      | 2.6     |
| Death .....                               | —      | —       | —      | —       |
| After return without new commitment ..... | 102    | 100.0   | 51     | 100.0   |
| Parole .....                              | 73     | 71.6    | 32     | 62.7    |
| Expiration of sentence .....              | 29     | 28.4    | 19     | 37.3    |
| Death .....                               | —      | —       | —      | —       |

TABLE 32A  
 TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
 BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR  
 MALE FELONS PAROLED  
 1950 through 1976

| Year of parole | Total number paroled | First parole |                              | Reparole after return to prison |                              |                               |                              |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                |                      |              |                              | With new Calif. commitment      |                              | Without new Calif. commitment |                              |
|                |                      | Number       | Median time served in months | Number                          | Median time served in months | Number *                      | Median time served in months |
| 1950.....      | 2,330                | 1,987        | 27                           | 149                             | 39                           | 194                           | 16                           |
| 1951.....      | 2,646                | 2,282        | 30                           | 178                             | 42                           | 186                           | 13                           |
| 1952.....      | 2,495                | 2,185        | 30                           | 187                             | 45                           | 123                           | 16                           |
| 1953.....      | 3,181                | 2,717        | 30                           | 299                             | 42                           | 165                           | 18                           |
| 1954.....      | 3,272                | 2,874        | 30                           | 251                             | 44                           | 147                           | 20                           |
| 1955.....      | 3,419                | 2,975        | 30                           | 295                             | 45                           | 149                           | 17                           |
| 1956.....      | 4,117                | 3,527        | 29                           | 416                             | 39                           | 144                           | 17                           |
| 1957.....      | 3,849                | 3,253        | 30                           | 448                             | 39                           | 146                           | 19                           |
| 1958.....      | 3,739                | 3,088        | 27                           | 457                             | 38                           | 194                           | 18                           |
| 1959.....      | 5,751                | 4,637        | 24                           | 683                             | 33                           | 429                           | 17                           |
| 1960.....      | 4,871                | 3,907        | 24                           | 561                             | 33                           | 403                           | 21                           |
| 1961.....      | 5,689                | 4,435        | 27                           | 636                             | 36                           | 618                           | 19                           |
| 1962.....      | 7,457                | 5,415        | 27                           | 945                             | 31                           | 1,097                         | 17                           |
| 1963.....      | 5,821                | 4,058        | 30                           | 640                             | 33                           | 1,123                         | 18                           |
| 1964.....      | 7,216                | 4,611        | 30                           | 918                             | 32                           | 1,687                         | 16                           |
| 1965.....      | 8,163                | 4,831        | 30                           | 984                             | 33                           | 2,348                         | 15                           |
| 1966.....      | 6,489                | 3,809        | 30                           | 768                             | 33                           | 1,912                         | 13                           |
| 1967.....      | 6,709                | 4,012        | 30                           | 791                             | 35                           | 1,906                         | 14                           |
| 1968.....      | 6,021                | 3,564        | 36                           | 688                             | 37                           | 1,769                         | 12                           |
| 1969.....      | 7,217                | 4,422        | 36                           | 941                             | 39                           | 1,854                         | 15                           |
| 1970.....      | 8,016                | 5,007        | 36                           | 1,048                           | 42                           | 1,961                         | 14                           |
| 1971.....      | 9,489                | 6,261        | 36                           | 1,241                           | 48                           | 1,987                         | 12                           |
| 1972.....      | 7,288                | 4,914        | 32                           | 916                             | 37                           | 1,458                         | 9                            |
| 1973.....      | 4,899                | 2,939        | 30                           | 475                             | 35                           | 1,485                         | 7                            |
| 1974.....      | 4,717                | 2,694        | 35                           | 485                             | 36                           | 1,538                         | 12                           |
| 1975.....      | 10,578               | 6,918        | 39                           | 1,347                           | 40                           | 2,313                         | 18                           |
| 1976.....      | 6,958                | 5,430        | 34                           | 938                             | 40                           | 590                           | 9                            |

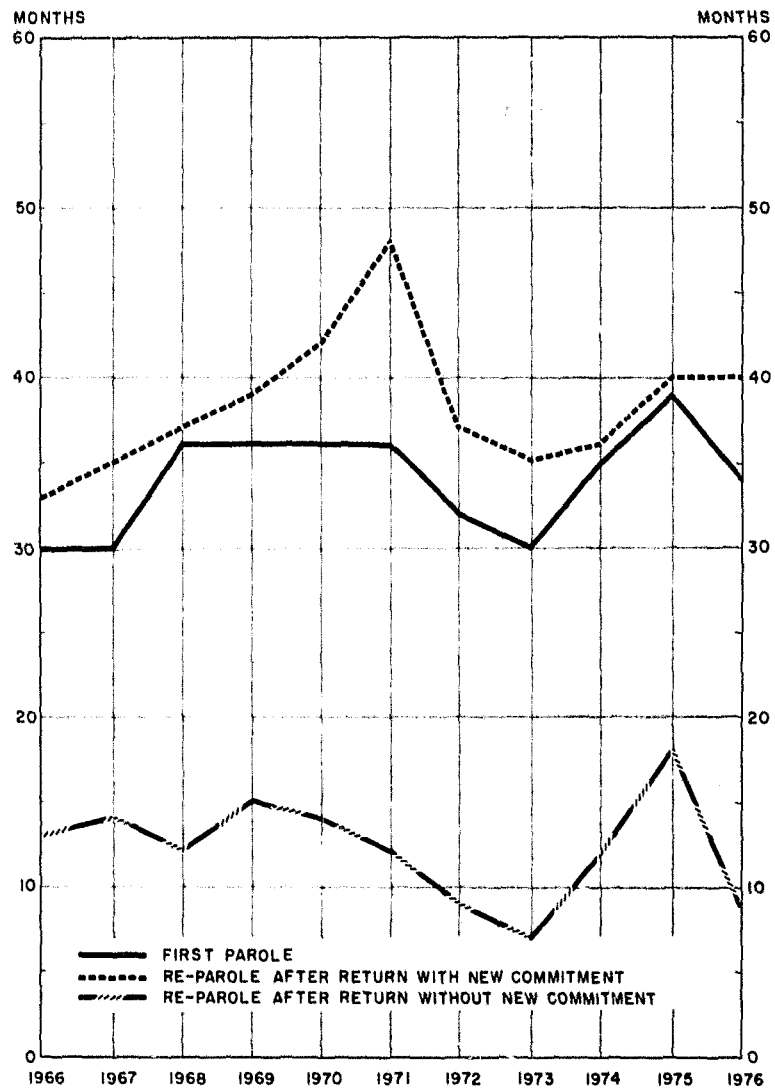
\* Includes felons repared after return to prison from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units and short term return units.

CHART VIII A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1966 THROUGH 1976



**CONTINUED**

**1 OF 2**



TABLE 32B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR  
WOMEN FELONS PAROLED  
1950 through 1976

| Year of parole | Total number paroled | First parole |                              | Reparole after return to prison |                              |                               |                              |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                |                      |              |                              | With new Calif. commitment      |                              | Without new Calif. commitment |                              |
|                |                      | Number       | Median time served in months | Number                          | Median time served in months | Number *                      | Median time served in months |
| 1950 .....     | 163                  | 128          | 26                           | 4                               | —                            | 31                            | 14                           |
| 1951 .....     | 115                  | 82           | 26                           | 3                               | —                            | 30                            | 14                           |
| 1952 .....     | 177                  | 153          | 26                           | 4                               | —                            | 18                            | 13.5                         |
| 1953 .....     | 200                  | 163          | 24                           | 13                              | —                            | 24                            | 10                           |
| 1954 .....     | 190                  | 148          | 23                           | 9                               | —                            | 33                            | 13                           |
| 1955 .....     | 230                  | 187          | 24                           | 9                               | —                            | 34                            | 14                           |
| 1956 .....     | 275                  | 195          | 25                           | 18                              | 28                           | 62                            | 13                           |
| 1957 .....     | 244                  | 182          | 24                           | 15                              | 29                           | 47                            | 17                           |
| 1958 .....     | 320                  | 251          | 24                           | 25                              | 29                           | 44                            | 14                           |
| 1959 .....     | 359                  | 253          | 24                           | 20                              | 25                           | 86                            | 13.5                         |
| 1960 .....     | 412                  | 278          | 20                           | 29                              | 23                           | 105                           | 15                           |
| 1961 .....     | 562                  | 382          | 20                           | 46                              | 23                           | 134                           | 10                           |
| 1962 .....     | 605                  | 410          | 17                           | 44                              | 22                           | 151                           | 8                            |
| 1963 .....     | 556                  | 310          | 15                           | 48                              | 20                           | 198                           | 8                            |
| 1964 .....     | 553                  | 294          | 13                           | 60                              | 18                           | 199                           | 9                            |
| 1965 .....     | 467                  | 273          | 12                           | 51                              | 16                           | 143                           | 10                           |
| 1966 .....     | 558                  | 298          | 14                           | 62                              | 18                           | 198                           | 12                           |
| 1967 .....     | 623                  | 334          | 17                           | 42                              | 21.5                         | 247                           | 11                           |
| 1968 .....     | 593                  | 318          | 18                           | 42                              | 24.5                         | 233                           | 11                           |
| 1969 .....     | 485                  | 245          | 17                           | 39                              | 19                           | 201                           | 10                           |
| 1970 .....     | 500                  | 251          | 18                           | 40                              | 18                           | 209                           | 10                           |
| 1971 .....     | 525                  | 303          | 16                           | 35                              | 15                           | 187                           | 8                            |
| 1972 .....     | 464                  | 277          | 13                           | 35                              | 14                           | 152                           | 6                            |
| 1973 .....     | 331                  | 189          | 17                           | 23                              | 13                           | 119                           | 7                            |
| 1974 .....     | 341                  | 228          | 23                           | 27                              | 20                           | 86                            | 7                            |
| 1975 .....     | 286                  | 184          | 27                           | 29                              | 24                           | 73                            | 7                            |
| 1976 .....     | 468                  | 399          | 25                           | 37                              | 21                           | 32                            | 10                           |

\* Includes felons repared from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit and short term return unit.

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART VIII B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE LAST PAROLE

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED

1966 THROUGH 1976

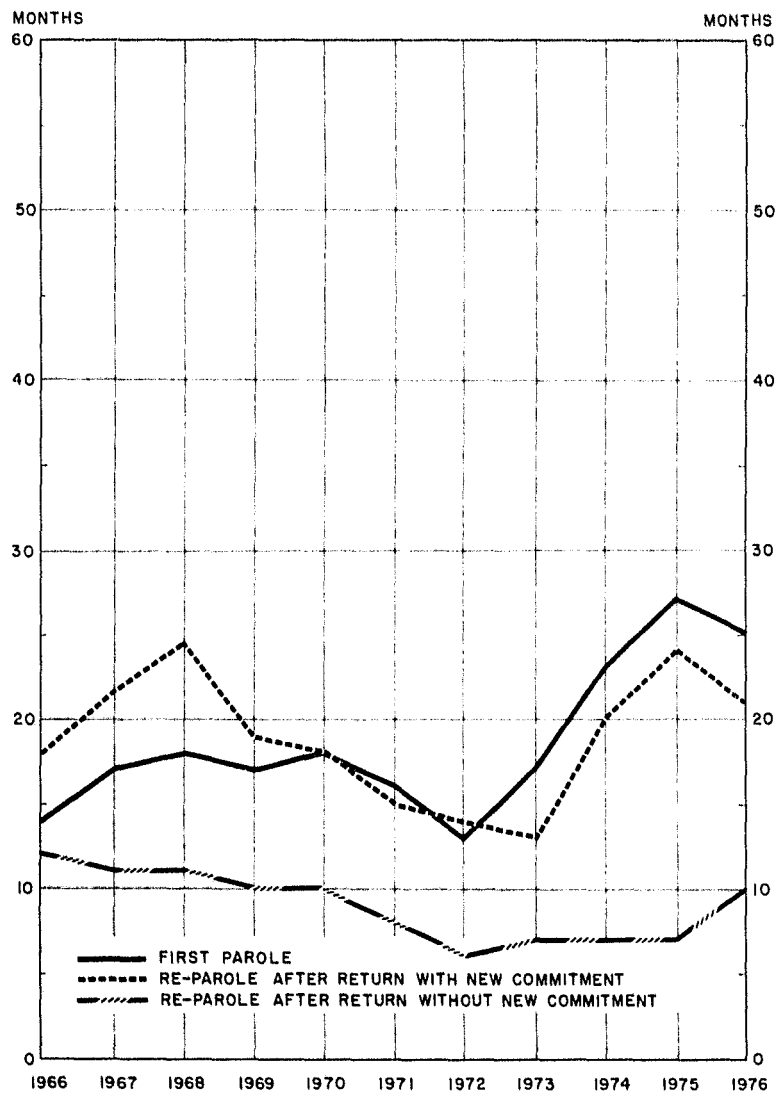


TABLE 33A  
OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1976

| Selected offense groups          | Total  |                       |                  | White  |                       |                  | Mexican-American |                       |                  | Black  |                       |                  | Other  |
|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|
|                                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number           | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number |
|                                  |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |                  | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |        |
| All offenses * .....             | 5,430  | 34                    | 18-60            | 2,613  | 32                    | 17-60            | 1,010            | 35                    | 20-58            | 1,699  | 34                    | 20-62            | 108    |
| Murder 1st .....                 | 90     | 123.5                 | 94-169           | 42     | 129.5                 | 95-190           | 8                | —                     | —                | 38     | 110.5                 | 94-157           | 2      |
| Murder 2nd .....                 | 196    | 58                    | 40-82            | 91     | 57                    | 40-82            | 30               | 54                    | 41-76            | 71     | 58                    | 46-87            | 4      |
| Manslaughter .....               | 178    | 40                    | 26-58            | 73     | 38                    | 25-57            | 42               | 43                    | 26-56            | 60     | 40                    | 26-64            | 3      |
| Robbery 1st .....                | 818    | 39                    | 27-62            | 360    | 39                    | 27-64            | 122              | 37                    | 28-65            | 322    | 40                    | 28-60            | 14     |
| Robbery 2nd .....                | 417    | 30                    | 20-53            | 190    | 29.5                  | 20-54            | 68               | 30                    | 19-54            | 152    | 30                    | 20-49            | 7      |
| Attempted robbery .....          | 44     | 28.5                  | 20-49            | 10     | —                     | —                | 8                | —                     | —                | 26     | 28.5                  | 20-49            | —      |
| Assault with deadly weapon ..... | 324    | 34                    | 22-53            | 130    | 33                    | 22-51            | 64               | 33.5                  | 22-48            | 112    | 35.5                  | 25-58            | 18     |
| Burglary 1st .....               | 175    | 34                    | 24-71            | 90     | 36.5                  | 24-78            | 21               | 39                    | 26-53            | 60     | 33.5                  | 24-71            | 4      |
| Burglary 2nd .....               | 782    | 24                    | 16-43            | 414    | 23                    | 16-40            | 142              | 26                    | 15-49            | 211    | 24                    | 16-43            | 15     |

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

|                                    |     |      |       |     |      |       |     |      |       |     |      |       |   |
|------------------------------------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-------|---|
| Grand theft except auto .....      | 215 | 25   | 16-37 | 105 | 23   | 16-39 | 28  | 25   | 16-36 | 77  | 26   | 18-35 | 5 |
| Auto theft .....                   | 119 | 22   | 14-38 | 60  | 21.5 | 13-38 | 20  | 20   | 13-30 | 38  | 25   | 15-43 | 1 |
| Petty theft with prior.....        | 28  | 16.5 | 8-36  | 6   | —    | —     | 10  | —    | —     | 11  | —    | —     | 1 |
| Receiving stolen property.....     | 145 | 21   | 14-33 | 81  | 20   | 14-29 | 30  | 21.5 | 13-42 | 33  | 21   | 14-35 | 1 |
| Forgery and checks .....           | 198 | 23   | 14-38 | 134 | 24   | 14-37 | 20  | 24   | 12-60 | 39  | 20   | 14-39 | 5 |
| Rape .....                         | 202 | 44.5 | 26-71 | 81  | 43   | 28-77 | 38  | 39   | 22-71 | 76  | 47.5 | 28-70 | 7 |
| Lewd act with child .....          | 55  | 53   | 31-92 | 39  | 54   | 35-96 | 6   | —    | —     | 9   | —    | —     | 1 |
| Sex perversion .....               | 38  | 35.5 | 22-61 | 25  | 40   | 22-61 | 4   | —    | —     | 9   | —    | —     | — |
| CSS † I & II (opiate) .....        | 643 | 38   | 27-60 | 203 | 37   | 27-59 | 228 | 38   | 28-62 | 209 | 37   | 27-60 | 3 |
| CSS † III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 171 | 36   | 20-53 | 125 | 36   | 20-54 | 22  | 38   | 24-51 | 24  | 37   | 18-48 | — |
| Marijuana .....                    | 137 | 36   | 21-54 | 101 | 36   | 23-52 | 24  | 37.5 | 22-54 | 10  | —    | —     | 2 |
| Escape from jail .....             | 23  | 14   | 7-24  | 18  | 12   | 7-24  | 3   | —    | —     | 1   | —    | —     | 1 |

\* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

TABLE 33B  
 OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
 WOMEN FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME  
 1975-1976

| Selected offense groups *     | Total  |                       |                  | White  |                       |                  | Mexican-American |                       |                  | Black  |                       |                  | Other  |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|
|                               | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number           | Time served in months |                  | Number | Time served in months |                  | Number |
|                               |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |                  | Median                | Range middle 80% |        | Median                | Range middle 80% |        |
| All offenses ** .....         | 583    | 25                    | 16-42            | 336    | 25                    | 15-44            | 50               | 31                    | 14-52            | 183    | 25                    | 17-39            | 14     |
| Murder 2nd.....               | 36     | 37                    | 24-53            | 25     | 37                    | 24-58            | 2                | —                     | —                | 8      | —                     | —                | 1      |
| Manslaughter .....            | 44     | 29                    | 19-44            | 23     | 29                    | 23-39            | 5                | —                     | —                | 14     | —                     | —                | 2      |
| Robbery 1st.....              | 45     | 27                    | 20-43            | 27     | 29                    | 20-44            | 2                | —                     | —                | 16     | 26.5                  | 18-40            | —      |
| Burglary 2nd.....             | 39     | 23                    | 16-35            | 22     | 20                    | 16-29            | 5                | —                     | —                | 12     | —                     | —                | —      |
| Grand theft except auto ..... | 39     | 24                    | 16-31            | 21     | 24                    | 16-31            | —                | —                     | —                | 15     | 22                    | 17-26            | 3      |
| Forgery and checks .....      | 90     | 20                    | 14-31            | 68     | 20                    | 14-34            | 1                | —                     | —                | 20     | 22.5                  | 17-31            | 1      |
| CSS † I & II (opiate) .....   | 111    | 32                    | 22-43            | 43     | 31                    | 19-42            | 23               | 37                    | 30-54            | 43     | 30                    | 16-40            | 2      |

\* Only offense groups with combined total of 25 or more cases during 1975 and 1976 are shown.

\*\* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 34A

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1950 through 1976

| Year of<br>discharge | Total<br>Number<br>discharged | First release<br>by discharge |                                     | Discharged after return from parole  |                                     |   |                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
|                      |                               |                               |                                     | With new<br>California<br>commitment |                                     | Without new<br>California<br>commitment |                                     |
|                      |                               | Number                        | Median<br>time<br>served<br>in mos. | Number                               | Median<br>time<br>served<br>in mos. | Number                                  | Median<br>time<br>served<br>in mos. |
| 1950.....            | 783                           | 340                           | 24                                  | 31                                   | 42                                  | 412                                     | 18                                  |
| 1951.....            | 982                           | 474                           | 24                                  | 45                                   | 43                                  | 463                                     | 20                                  |
| 1952.....            | 579                           | 308                           | 24                                  | 33                                   | 51                                  | 238                                     | 18                                  |
| 1953.....            | 822                           | 429                           | 24                                  | 71                                   | 48                                  | 322                                     | 20.5                                |
| 1954.....            | 776                           | 379                           | 24                                  | 62                                   | 48.5                                | 335                                     | 20                                  |
| 1955.....            | 1,016                         | 491                           | 30                                  | 98                                   | 48                                  | 427                                     | 19                                  |
| 1956.....            | 1,007                         | 519                           | 30                                  | 112                                  | 47                                  | 376                                     | 18                                  |
| 1957.....            | 866                           | 490                           | 24                                  | 111                                  | 38                                  | 265                                     | 19                                  |
| 1958.....            | 927                           | 551                           | 24                                  | 91                                   | 40                                  | 285                                     | 17                                  |
| 1959.....            | 1,324                         | 722                           | 24                                  | 147                                  | 33                                  | 455                                     | 16                                  |
| 1960.....            | 750                           | 441                           | 24                                  | 84                                   | 33.5                                | 225                                     | 17                                  |
| 1961.....            | 642                           | 354                           | 24                                  | 75                                   | 36                                  | 233                                     | 17                                  |
| 1962.....            | 780                           | 426                           | 24                                  | 73                                   | 33                                  | 281                                     | 15                                  |
| 1963.....            | 655                           | 276                           | 21                                  | 60                                   | 31                                  | 319                                     | 14                                  |
| 1964.....            | 942                           | 377                           | 21                                  | 125                                  | 30                                  | 440                                     | 14                                  |
| 1965.....            | 1,063                         | 423                           | 24                                  | 109                                  | 30                                  | 531                                     | 13                                  |
| 1966.....            | 704                           | 302                           | 12                                  | 52                                   | 30                                  | 350                                     | 11                                  |
| 1967.....            | 630                           | 279                           | 15                                  | 68                                   | 27                                  | 283                                     | 13                                  |
| 1968.....            | 429                           | 203                           | 18                                  | 29                                   | 32                                  | 197                                     | 11                                  |
| 1969.....            | 366                           | 182                           | 19                                  | 13                                   | —                                   | 171                                     | 14                                  |
| 1970.....            | 294                           | 143                           | 12                                  | 23                                   | 36                                  | 128                                     | 13                                  |
| 1971.....            | 287                           | 131                           | 36                                  | 12                                   | —                                   | 144                                     | 11                                  |
| 1972.....            | 200                           | 80                            | 29                                  | 11                                   | —                                   | 109                                     | 9                                   |
| 1973.....            | 198                           | 67                            | 12                                  | 10                                   | —                                   | 121                                     | 10                                  |
| 1974.....            | 197                           | 69                            | 21                                  | 4                                    | —                                   | 124                                     | 11                                  |
| 1975.....            | 574                           | 148                           | 49                                  | 39                                   | 35                                  | 387                                     | 15                                  |
| 1976.....            | 329                           | 135                           | 37                                  | 22                                   | 40.5                                | 172                                     | 13                                  |

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART IX

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON  
BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1966 THROUGH 1976

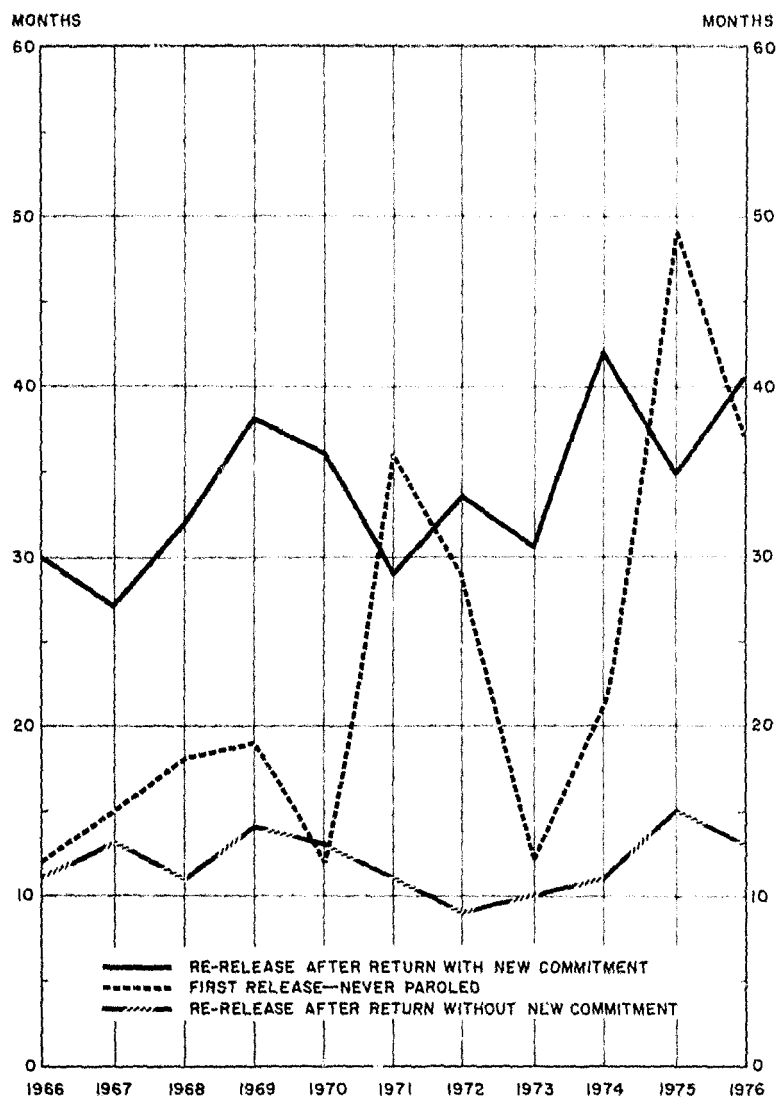


TABLE 34B  
 TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR  
 WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE  
 1950 through 1976

| Year of discharge | Total number discharged | First Release by discharge | Discharged after return from parole |                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                   |                         |                            | With new California commitment      | Without new California commitment |
| 1950              | 9                       | 1                          | —                                   | 8                                 |
| 1951              | 3                       | 1                          | —                                   | 2                                 |
| 1952              | 5                       | 3                          | —                                   | 2                                 |
| 1953              | —                       | —                          | —                                   | —                                 |
| 1954              | 2                       | 2                          | —                                   | —                                 |
| 1955              | 1                       | —                          | —                                   | 1                                 |
| 1956              | 2                       | —                          | —                                   | 2                                 |
| 1957              | 3                       | 2                          | —                                   | 1                                 |
| 1958              | 6                       | 1                          | —                                   | 5                                 |
| 1959              | 21                      | 4                          | —                                   | 17                                |
| 1960              | 16                      | 1                          | —                                   | 15                                |
| 1961              | 10                      | 4                          | —                                   | 6                                 |
| 1962              | 10                      | 2                          | 1                                   | 7                                 |
| 1963              | 6                       | 1                          | 1                                   | 4                                 |
| 1964              | 12                      | 4                          | —                                   | 8                                 |
| 1965              | 17                      | 1                          | —                                   | 16                                |
| 1966              | 15                      | 1                          | 1                                   | 13                                |
| 1967              | 18                      | 2                          | —                                   | 16                                |
| 1968              | 11                      | 2                          | —                                   | 9                                 |
| 1969              | 10                      | —                          | 1                                   | 9                                 |
| 1970              | 9                       | 3                          | —                                   | 6                                 |
| 1971              | 13                      | 4                          | 2                                   | 7                                 |
| 1972              | 9                       | 2                          | —                                   | 7                                 |
| 1973              | 24                      | 5                          | —                                   | 19                                |
| 1974              | 34                      | 3                          | 1                                   | 30                                |
| 1975              | 43                      | 12                         | 2                                   | 29                                |
| 1976              | 33                      | 13                         | 1                                   | 19                                |

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.



TABLE 35

## DEATH SENTENCE

FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE, DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE  
CASES AND POPULATION ON DEATH ROW DECEMBER 31

1960 through 1976

| Year            | Felons<br>received<br>with death<br>sentence | Disposition of death sentence cases |                        |          |                                     |                                     | Population<br>on<br>Death Row<br>December 31 |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|                 |  | Executed                            | Death sentence removed |          |                                     | Died while<br>awaiting<br>execution |  |
|                 |  |                                     | Total                  | Commuted | New Trial<br>reversed<br>sentence * |                                     |  |
| 1960-1964 ..... | 102  | 29                                  | 49                     | 14       | 35                                  | —                                   |  |
| 1960 .....      | 18   | 9                                   | 7                      | 4        | 3                                   | —                                   | 27   |
| 1961 .....      | 20   | 8                                   | 8                      | 2        | 6                                   | —                                   | 31   |
| 1962 .....      | 21   | 11 **                               | 6                      | 4        | 2                                   | —                                   | 35   |
| 1963 .....      | 24   | 1                                   | 10                     | 4        | 6                                   | —                                   | 48   |
| 1964 .....      | 19   | —                                   | 18                     | —        | 18                                  | —                                   | 49   |
| 1965-1969 ..... | 110  | 1                                   | 85                     | 6        | 79                                  | —                                   |  |
| 1965 .....      | 22   | —                                   | 24                     | —        | 24                                  | —                                   | 47   |
| 1966 .....      | 27   | —                                   | 14                     | 5        | 9                                   | —                                   | 60   |
| 1967 .....      | 20   | 1                                   | 17                     | 1        | 16                                  | —                                   | 62   |
| 1968 .....      | 27 **  | —                                   | 4                      | —        | 4                                   | —                                   | 85   |
| 1969 .....      | 14   | —                                   | 26                     | —        | 26                                  | —                                   | 73   |
| 1970-1974 ..... | 71   | —                                   | 119                    | —        | 119                                 | 3                                   |  |
| 1970 .....      | 36   | —                                   | 14                     | —        | 14                                  | —                                   | 95   |
| 1971 .....      | 20   | —                                   | 8                      | —        | 8                                   | 2                                   | 105  |
| 1972 .....      | 6  | —                                   | 31                     | —        | 31                                  | —                                   | 80   |
| 1973 .....      | —  | —                                   | 50                     | —        | 50                                  | —                                   | 30   |
| 1974 .....      | 9  | —                                   | 16                     | —        | 16                                  | 1                                   | 22   |
| 1975 .....      | 28   | —                                   | 10                     | —        | 10                                  | 1                                   | 39   |
| 1976 .....      | 34   | —                                   | 1                      | —        | 1                                   | 2                                   | 70   |

\* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.

\*\* Includes one woman.

## FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

At the end of 1976, the felon parole population from the California prisons was 13,049. This represented a decrease of 1,507 persons or 10.4 percent from the beginning of the year. The decrease in parole population was reflected in the rate of parole population per 100,000 State population. On December 31, 1975, the ratio of felon parole population to State population was 68.9, while at the close of 1976 it was 60.6.

The decrease in parole population was in the male felon group, as this population was 13,994 at the beginning of 1976 and only 12,451 at the close of the year, a decrease of 1,543 men. The women felon parole population

TABLE 36

### FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION

December 31, 1953 through 1976

| December 31 | Parole population | Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population * | Annual change in parole population |         |
|-------------|-------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------|
|             |                   |  | Number                             | Percent |
| 1953 .....  | 6,024             | 48.9   | -                                  | -       |
| 1954 .....  | 6,606             | 51.8   | 582                                | 9.7     |
| 1955 .....  | 7,185             | 54.1   | 579                                | 8.8     |
| 1956 .....  | 8,169             | 58.9   | 984                                | 13.7    |
| 1957 .....  | 7,893             | 54.6   | -276                               | -3.4    |
| 1958 .....  | 7,410             | 49.4   | -483                               | -6.1    |
| 1959 .....  | 9,200             | 59.1   | 1,790                              | 24.2    |
| 1960 .....  | 9,303             | 57.6   | 103                                | 1.1     |
| 1961 .....  | 10,006            | 59.7   | 703                                | 7.6     |
| 1962 .....  | 11,856            | 68.3   | 1,850                              | 18.5    |
| 1963 .....  | 11,502            | 64.1   | -354                               | -3.0    |
| 1964 .....  | 12,447            | 67.4   | 945                                | 8.2     |
| 1965 .....  | 12,866            | 68.0   | 419                                | 3.4     |
| 1966 .....  | 12,461            | 64.6   | -405                               | -3.2    |
| 1967 .....  | 12,002            | 61.1   | -459                               | -3.7    |
| 1968 .....  | 11,833            | 59.3   | -169                               | -1.4    |
| 1969 .....  | 13,027            | 65.1   | 1,194                              | 10.1    |
| 1970 .....  | 14,927            | 75.3   | 1,900                              | 24.1    |
| 1971 .....  | 15,808            | 78.0   | 881                                | 5.9     |
| 1972 .....  | 14,848            | 72.3   | -960                               | -6.1    |
| 1973 .....  | 12,996            | 62.7   | -1,852                             | -12.5   |
| 1974 .....  | 11,549            | 55.2   | -1,447                             | -11.1   |
| 1975 .....  | 14,556            | 68.9   | 3,007                              | 26.0    |
| 1976 .....  | 13,049            | 60.6   | -1,507                             | -10.4   |

\* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

increased by 36 women during 1976, beginning the year with 562 women and ending the year with a population of 598 women.

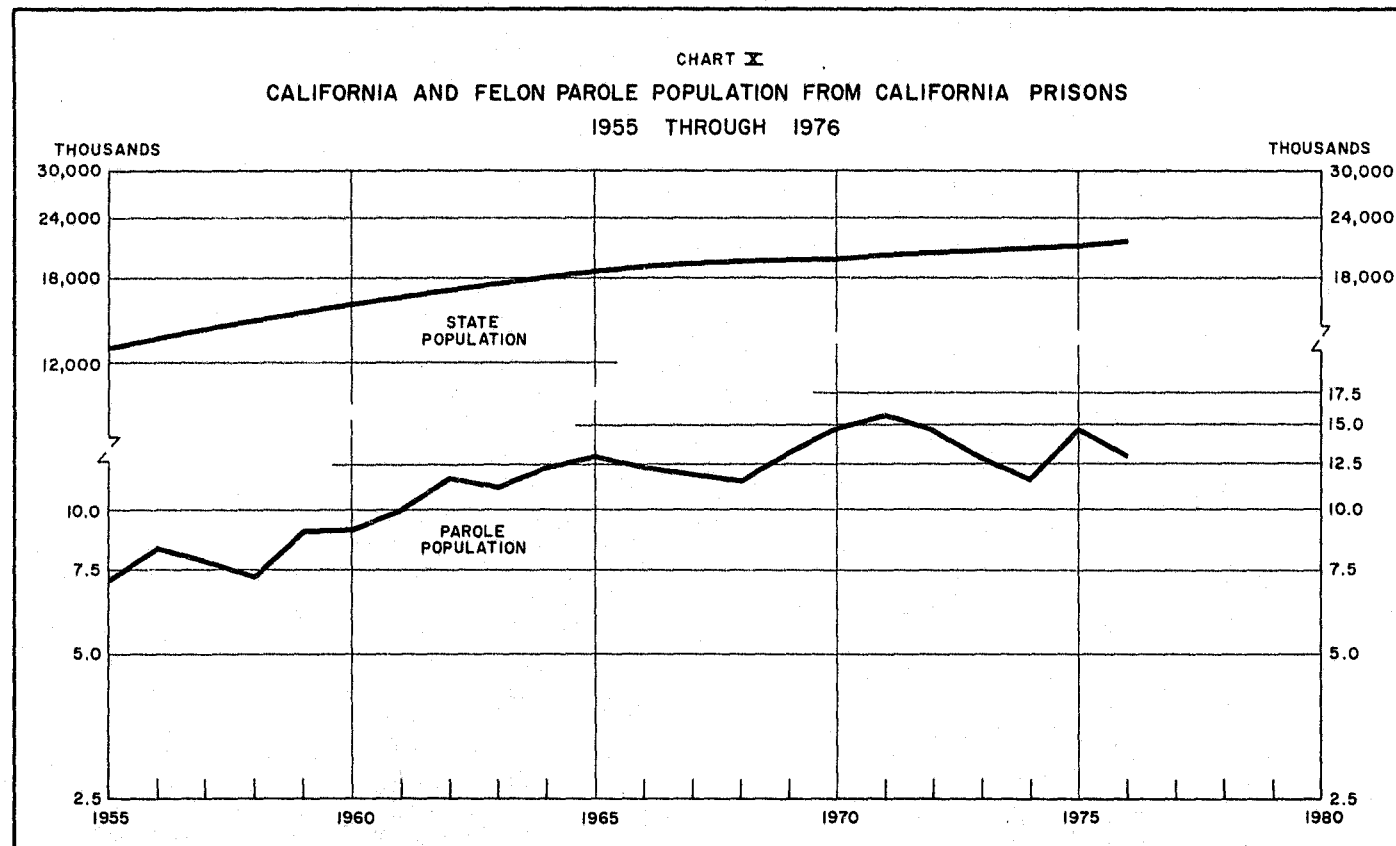
A total of 8,230 felons were placed under parole supervision during 1976. This was a decrease of 3,409 from the 1975 number of 11,639. Most felons received on parole had come directly from the institution (7,426). In addition, 750 felons had been reinstated to parole and 54 were reactivated to active parole supervision.

A total of 9,737 persons were removed from parole supervision during 1976. Parole was terminated for 5,699 felons by discharge and 266 persons by death. Parole supervision was terminated for 3,772 felons by suspension of active parole status.

TABLE 37  
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION  
1975 and 1976

| Type of Movement                      | 1975   |        |       | 1976   |        |       |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                       | Total  | Men    | Women | Total  | Men    | Women |
| Population, end of previous year..... | 11,549 | 10,787 | 762   | 14,556 | 13,994 | 562   |
| Received on parole .....              | 11,639 | 11,289 | 350   | 8,230  | 7,717  | 513   |
| Paroled .....                         | 10,864 | 10,578 | 286   | 7,426  | 6,958  | 468   |
| Reinstated .....                      | 752    | 689    | 63    | 750    | 705    | 45    |
| Reactivated .....                     | 23     | 22     | 1     | 54     | 54     | -     |
| Removed from parole.....              | 8,632  | 8,082  | 550   | 9,737  | 9,260  | 477   |
| Parole terminated .....               | 5,969  | 5,592  | 377   | 5,965  | 5,583  | 382   |
| Discharged* .....                     | 5,792  | 5,422  | 370   | 5,699  | 5,325  | 374   |
| Pardoned or commuted .....            | -      | -      | -     | -      | -      | -     |
| Died .....                            | 177    | 170    | 7     | 266    | 258    | 8     |
| Suspended .....                       | 2,663  | 2,490  | 173   | 3,772  | 3,677  | 95    |
| Population, end of year .....         | 14,556 | 13,994 | 562   | 13,049 | 12,451 | 598   |
| Net change during year .....          | 3,007  | 3,207  | -200  | -1,507 | -1,543 | 36    |

\* Includes 10 men in 1975 and 10 men in 1976 who were discharged by court order.



## CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

The characteristics of felons on parole are studied as of December 31 for each of the years 1966, 1971, and 1976. The percentage distributions of characteristics over a span of years are compared.

Offense group distribution of male felons on parole shows that on December 31, 1966, 21.4 percent of the male parolees had been convicted of controlled substances and marijuana. In 1976, this category comprised only 16.2 percent of the parolee population. Over the span of years, homicide has increased from 7.6 percent of the parole population in 1966 to 13.0 percent at the close of 1976. An increase has also occurred in robbery, from 18.6 percent during 1966 to 25.2 percent at the end of 1976. A decrease was noted in burglary which was 18.0 percent in 1966 and 16.0 percent in 1976. Perhaps the biggest change is in the percentage of male felons under parole supervision who had been committed for forgery or checks. In 1966 this group comprised 12.1 percent of the population, while on December 31, 1976, it was only 3.4 percent.

TABLE 38A  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Offense                                 | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males.....                    | 11,480 | 14,779 | 12,451 |
| Total percent .....                     | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Homicide.....                           | 7.6    | 7.0    | 13.0   |
| Murder 1st.....                         | 4.1    | 3.6    | 6.0    |
| Murder 2nd.....                         | 1.7    | 1.9    | 3.7    |
| Manslaughter .....                      | 1.8    | 1.5    | 3.3    |
| Robbery .....                           | 18.6   | 22.9   | 25.2   |
| Assault .....                           | 3.3    | 5.4    | 7.6    |
| Burglary .....                          | 18.0   | 17.6   | 16.0   |
| Theft except auto .....                 | 4.8    | 5.4    | 5.6    |
| Auto theft .....                        | 2.2    | 2.5    | 1.4    |
| Forgery and checks .....                | 12.1   | 7.0    | 3.4    |
| Rape .....                              | 2.6    | 2.7    | 3.5    |
| Other sex.....                          | 4.6    | 4.2    | 2.4    |
| Controlled substances & marijuana ..... | 21.4   | 20.7   | 16.2   |
| Escape .....                            | 1.2    | 0.5    | 0.5    |
| Habitual criminal .....                 | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.7    |
| All other .....                         | 2.8    | 3.5    | 4.5    |

The greatest change in the offense group distribution for women felon parolees over the years 1966 to 1976 occurred in forgery and checks also, as this group comprised 37.5 percent of the women parolee population at the close of 1966 and had decreased to 16.2 percent at the end of 1976. The greatest increase in percentage representation of one offense group occurred in the homicide category. At the close of 1966, women convicted of homicide comprised 11.6 percent of women felons on parole, while on December 31, 1976, this group had increased to 20.4 percent of the parolee population.

Slightly over three-fourths (77.1 percent) of the male felon parole population on December 31, 1976 were experiencing a first parole. The corresponding figure for the women was higher, 84.3 percent.

Approximately 50 percent of the men and 70 percent of the women had been under parole supervision for less than one year as of December 31, 1976.

Over 87 percent of the male felons and 93 percent of the women felon parolees were being supervised in California on December 31, 1976. The percentage distribution indicating the location of parole supervision has changed very little during the 1966 through 1976 time span.

TABLE 38B  
OFFENSE GROUPS  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE  
December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976

| Offense                                 | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....                   | 951   | 1,029 | 598   |
| Total percent.....                      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Homicide .....                          | 11.6  | 14.3  | 20.4  |
| Murder 1st .....                        | 2.1   | 3.0   | 7.7   |
| Murder 2nd .....                        | 3.4   | 4.7   | 6.0   |
| Manslaughter.....                       | 6.1   | 6.6   | 6.7   |
| Robbery .....                           | 6.1   | 8.1   | 12.5  |
| Assault.....                            | 4.4   | 6.7   | 6.9   |
| Burglary .....                          | 6.0   | 7.9   | 7.7   |
| Theft except auto.....                  | 10.1  | 10.0  | 10.7  |
| Auto theft.....                         | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| Forgery and checks.....                 | 37.5  | 27.0  | 16.2  |
| Sex offenses .....                      | 0.3   | 0.9   | 0.5   |
| Controlled substances & marijuana ..... | 18.2  | 20.2  | 20.7  |
| Escape.....                             | 1.2   | 1.3   | 0.2   |
| All other .....                         | 3.9   | 2.8   | 3.4   |

## CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

TABLE 39A

**NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Number of times on parole | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males.....      | 11,480 | 14,779 | 12,451 |
| Total percent .....       | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| First parole .....        | 67.7   | 66.1   | 77.1   |
| Second parole.....        | 21.2   | 17.2   | 14.0   |
| Third or more parole..... | 11.1   | 16.7   | 8.9    |

TABLE 39B

**NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Number of times on parole | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....     | 951   | 1,029 | 598   |
| Total percent .....       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| First parole .....        | 68.1  | 62.9  | 84.3  |
| Second parole.....        | 21.9  | 16.7  | 10.5  |
| Third or more parole..... | 10.0  | 20.4  | 5.2   |

TABLE 40A

**LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Length of time on present parole | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males.....             | 11,480 | 14,779 | 12,451 |
| Total percent .....              | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Less than 1 year .....           | 45.1   | 57.9   | 49.2   |
| 1 year but less than 2.....      | 34.5   | 25.9   | 37.9   |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....    | 10.1   | 8.7    | 5.0    |
| 3 years but less than 4 .....    | 3.6    | 2.7    | 1.5    |
| 4 years but less than 5 .....    | 2.1    | 1.4    | 1.3    |
| 5 years or longer .....          | 4.6    | 3.4    | 5.1    |

TABLE 40B

**LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Length of time<br>on present parole | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....               | 951   | 1,029 | 598   |
| Total percent .....                 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 year .....              | 41.6  | 40.9  | 70.4  |
| 1 year but less than 2 .....        | 22.3  | 27.8  | 16.6  |
| 2 years but less than 3 .....       | 17.6  | 13.2  | 4.3   |
| 3 years but less than 4 .....       | 8.9   | 8.3   | 2.0   |
| 4 years but less than 5 .....       | 5.1   | 4.0   | 1.3   |
| 5 years or longer .....             | 4.5   | 5.8   | 5.4   |

TABLE 41A

**LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Location of supervision | 1966   | 1971   | 1976   |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of males .....   | 11,480 | 14,779 | 12,451 |
| Total percent.....      | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| California .....        | 89.8   | 88.8   | 87.5   |
| Out of State.....       | 7.1    | 7.5    | 8.7    |
| Deport or custody ..... | 3.1    | 3.7    | 3.8    |

TABLE 41B

**LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE**  
**December 31, 1966, 1971 and 1976**

| Location of supervision | 1966  | 1971  | 1976  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of women .....   | 951   | 1,029 | 598   |
| Total percent.....      | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| California .....        | 93.4  | 92.4  | 93.1  |
| Out of State.....       | 4.3   | 4.9   | 4.9   |
| Deport or custody ..... | 2.3   | 2.7   | 2.0   |



## PAROLE SUSPENSION

With regard to those persons who were released from prison and placed under supervision in California, 12.1 percent of the 6,442 men paroled during 1976 were suspended from parole supervision by the end of the year. This percentage was higher than the corresponding percent for 1975 but was less than the percentages for each of the prior three years, 1972 through 1974. By the close of the first year following the year of parole, slightly less than 30 percent of the men paroled during 1974 and 1975 had been suspended from parole supervision in California. These percents were less than in prior years.

More women (468) were released to parole supervision during the year 1976 than in any of the prior four years. The percentage of women suspended from supervision during the first year of parole was less for those paroled in 1976 than for those paroled in any of the past ten years. During 1976, 7.3 percent of the 468 women released to parole supervision were suspended. During 1975, 13.3 percent of the 286 women paroled had been suspended.

TABLE 42A

### CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM  
SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA

1967 through 1976

| Year during which<br>suspended        | Year of release to parole |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                       | 1967                      | 1968  | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |
| Number paroled to<br>California ..... | 6,198                     | 5,553 | 6,652 | 7,361 | 8,752 | 6,700 | 4,530 | 4,331 | 9,822 | 6,442 |
| Year of parole .....                  | 21.9                      | 18.3  | 14.7  | 12.5  | 9.5   | 14.4  | 15.7  | 12.8  | 7.1   | 12.1  |
| 1st year after parole .....           | 46.4                      | 41.9  | 36.3  | 31.2  | 32.8  | 38.8  | 36.8  | 29.7  | 28.3  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....           | 53.9                      | 51.1  | 44.7  | 41.6  | 43.6  | 48.8  | 44.6  | 36.1  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....           | 55.9                      | 53.1  | 47.7  | 45.1  | 46.8  | 51.1  | 46.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....           | 56.3                      | 53.9  | 48.5  | 46.0  | 47.5  | 51.5  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....           | 56.5                      | 54.2  | 48.7  | 46.2  | 47.6  |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE 42B  
 CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED  
 EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM  
 SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE

1967 through 1976

| Year during which<br>suspended | Year of release to parole |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                | 1967                      | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
| Number paroled.....            | 623                       | 593  | 485  | 500  | 525  | 464  | 331  | 341  | 286  | 468  |
| Year of parole.....            | 27.9                      | 26.8 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 17.6 | 13.3 | 7.3  |
| 1st year of parole.....        | 48.3                      | 47.7 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 42.5 | 48.5 | 41.7 | 34.3 | 24.8 |      |
| 2nd year of parole.....        | 54.6                      | 54.3 | 55.9 | 58.6 | 52.6 | 56.0 | 49.5 | 39.0 |      |      |
| 3rd year of parole.....        | 56.8                      | 56.8 | 57.9 | 59.8 | 53.5 | 57.5 | 51.7 |      |      |      |
| 4th year after parole.....     | 57.5                      | 58.0 | 58.6 | 60.4 | 53.7 | 58.0 |      |      |      |      |
| 5th year after parole.....     | 57.8                      | 58.2 | 58.6 | 60.4 | 54.1 |      |      |      |      |      |

## REINSTATEMENT

During 1976, 705 men and 45 women felons were reinstated to active parole supervision, after having been suspended by the paroling board. The number of parolees reinstated during a year is also expressed per 100 average suspensions. The rate is based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstatement occurred and the prior year. The rate of reinstatement per 100 average suspensions during 1975 and 1976 was 23 for the men and 34 for the women felons reinstated during 1976. Both of these rates were similar to those of 1974.

Considering reinstatement during 1976 and first suspension only, median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement was two months for the men and 4.5 months for the women. The two month median time in suspended status before reinstatement for the male felons in 1976 was the lowest in the past 12 years, and one-half that experienced by the male felons reinstated to parole during 1974 and 1975. The 4.5 median time between suspension and reinstatement for the women felons reinstated in 1976 was similar to that experienced during 1974 and 1975.

TABLE 43  
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED  
PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION  
1960 through 1976

| Year      | Men    |                                    | Women  |                                    |
|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
|           | Number | Rate per 100 average suspensions * | Number | Rate per 100 average suspensions * |
| 1960..... | 379    | 15                                 | 67     | 31                                 |
| 1961..... | 438    | 14                                 | 118    | 40                                 |
| 1962..... | 478    | 14                                 | 160    | 41                                 |
| 1963..... | 607    | 14                                 | 167    | 38                                 |
| 1964..... | 592    | 14                                 | 160    | 33                                 |
| 1965..... | 687    | 15                                 | 174    | 36                                 |
| 1966..... | 872    | 18                                 | 109    | 23                                 |
| 1967..... | 924    | 21                                 | 149    | 33                                 |
| 1968..... | 976    | 23                                 | 163    | 35                                 |
| 1969..... | 562    | 15                                 | 156    | 36                                 |
| 1970..... | 721    | 20                                 | 176    | 41                                 |
| 1971..... | 779    | 22                                 | 191    | 46                                 |
| 1972..... | 854    | 21                                 | 176    | 48                                 |
| 1973..... | 962    | 21                                 | 122    | 34                                 |
| 1974..... | 892    | 23                                 | 101    | 34                                 |
| 1975..... | 689    | 24                                 | 63     | 31                                 |
| 1976..... | 705    | 23                                 | 45     | 34                                 |

\* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

TABLE 44

**MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS**  
**FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION**  
**MEN AND WOMEN**  
**1965 through 1976**

| Year      | Men    |   | Women  |   |
|-----------|--------|---|--------|---|
|           | Number | Median time<br>in months<br>between first<br>suspension<br>and first<br>reinstatement | Number | Median time<br>in months<br>between first<br>suspension<br>and first<br>reinstatement |
| 1965..... | 648    | 3   | 137    | 1   |
| 1966..... | 796    | 4   | 82     | 1   |
| 1967..... | 818    | 3   | 124    | 1   |
| 1968..... | 833    | 3   | 136    | 1   |
| 1969..... | 478    | 4   | 130    | 3   |
| 1970..... | 609    | 4   | 130    | 1   |
| 1971..... | 666    | 5   | 134    | 3   |
| 1972..... | 734    | 5   | 137    | 3   |
| 1973..... | 798    | 3   | 91     | 1   |
| 1974..... | 716    | 4   | 85     | 4   |
| 1975..... | 574    | 4   | 49     | 5   |
| 1976..... | 610    | 2   | 40     | 4.5   |

## FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

Male felons discharged from parole supervision during 1976 numbered 5,315, a decrease of 1.8 percent from the number discharged during 1975, when 5,412 were discharged. The 3,094 men discharged from first parole during 1976 were under parole supervision a median 15 months before discharge. This is the lowest median time under parole supervision before discharge for male felons for any year recorded since 1949. The 557 men who had been returned to the institution with a new California commitment were under parole supervision a median 16 months before discharge. This too was the lowest median experienced during the last 2½ decades. This lowest median on record of time under parole supervision before discharge repeated itself again for the classification of male felons who had been reparaoled after return to prison without a new California commitment. This group totaled 1,664 men discharged from parole during 1976. These individuals served a median of 14 months on reparole before discharge.

During 1976, the number of women felons discharged from parole was slightly more than in the prior year. There were 374 women discharged in 1976, four more than the 370 discharged in 1975. While the number of women discharged from parole during 1976 was higher than the number discharged during 1975, this was not true for the number of women discharged from first parole. During 1976, 241 women were discharged from first parole after serving a median 21 months on parole before discharge. During 1975, the 259 women discharged from first parole were supervised a median of 25 months before discharge. A noticeable change occurred in the number of women felons discharged from parole who had been reparaoled after return to prison without a new California commitment. The 103 persons of this group discharged during 1976 were supervised a median of 22 months before discharge, while the 89 women of similar classification, discharged during 1975, were on parole a median 25 months.

The 3,094 male felons discharged from first parole during 1976 served a median of 36 months in prison and a median of 15 months on parole before discharge. A median of 15 months on parole before discharge is the minimum time ever experienced by male felons discharged from first parole.

During 1976, the 241 women felons discharged from first parole experienced a median 23 months in prison and a median 21 months on parole before discharge. The 23 month median is the longest time in prison before parole since 1961, while the 21 month median is the shortest time on parole before discharge since 1950.

Comparing by offense group the median time in prison and on parole of male felons discharged from first parole in 1976 with that of those discharged in 1975 shows that time served in prison by male felons discharged from first parole in 1976 exceeded that of time served by those discharged in 1975 for all but two offense groups. The opposite is true for median of time on parole for each offense group.

TABLE 45A

## TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE

## MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1950 through 1976

| Year of discharge | Total discharged from parole | First parole |  | Reparole after return to prison |  |                               |  |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
|                   |                              | Number       | Median time served on parole in months | With new Calif. commitment      |  | Without new Calif. commitment |  |
|                   |                              |              |  | Number                          | Median time served on reprieve in months | Number                        | Median time served on reprieve in months |
| 1950.....         | 1,218                        | 1,073        | 24                                     | 48                              | 28.5                                     | 97                            | 19                                       |
| 1951.....         | 1,306                        | 1,168        | 24                                     | 56                              | 27.5                                     | 82                            | 18                                       |
| 1952.....         | 1,165                        | 1,042        | 27                                     | 39                              | 29                                       | 84                            | 20                                       |
| 1953.....         | 1,335                        | 1,191        | 27                                     | 71                              | 27                                       | 73                            | 21                                       |
| 1954.....         | 1,424                        | 1,283        | 30                                     | 75                              | 25                                       | 66                            | 15                                       |
| 1955.....         | 1,691                        | 1,529        | 27                                     | 89                              | 27                                       | 73                            | 18                                       |
| 1956.....         | 1,971                        | 1,766        | 27                                     | 121                             | 28                                       | 84                            | 18                                       |
| 1957.....         | 2,419                        | 2,161        | 24                                     | 181                             | 24                                       | 77                            | 17                                       |
| 1958.....         | 2,305                        | 2,046        | 24                                     | 193                             | 24                                       | 66                            | 15.5                                     |
| 1959.....         | 2,182                        | 1,921        | 24                                     | 182                             | 24                                       | 79                            | 18                                       |
| 1960.....         | 2,146                        | 1,878        | 24                                     | 168                             | 24                                       | 100                           | 16.5                                     |
| 1961.....         | 2,376                        | 2,034        | 24                                     | 208                             | 24                                       | 134                           | 18.5                                     |
| 1962.....         | 2,194                        | 1,896        | 25                                     | 188                             | 27                                       | 110                           | 21                                       |
| 1963.....         | 2,213                        | 1,883        | 24                                     | 163                             | 27                                       | 167                           | 21                                       |
| 1964.....         | 2,471                        | 2,038        | 27                                     | 206                             | 28                                       | 227                           | 23                                       |
| 1965.....         | 3,033                        | 2,475        | 29                                     | 255                             | 29                                       | 303                           | 24                                       |
| 1966.....         | 3,306                        | 2,530        | 25                                     | 298                             | 25                                       | 478                           | 23                                       |
| 1967.....         | 3,612                        | 2,676        | 25                                     | 326                             | 25                                       | 610                           | 25                                       |
| 1968.....         | 3,100                        | 2,247        | 25                                     | 287                             | 25                                       | 566                           | 25                                       |
| 1969.....         | 2,908                        | 2,074        | 25                                     | 293                             | 25                                       | 541                           | 24                                       |
| 1970.....         | 3,040                        | 2,150        | 25                                     | 293                             | 25                                       | 597                           | 25                                       |
| 1971.....         | 5,810                        | 4,107        | 24                                     | 1,033                           | 24                                       | 670                           | 24                                       |
| 1972.....         | 4,110                        | 2,892        | 18                                     | 441                             | 21                                       | 777                           | 21                                       |
| 1973.....         | 2,921                        | 2,049        | 25                                     | 323                             | 25                                       | 549                           | 25                                       |
| 1974.....         | 3,616                        | 2,603        | 25                                     | 369                             | 28                                       | 644                           | 26                                       |
| 1975.....         | 5,412                        | 3,366        | 25                                     | 572                             | 26                                       | 1,474                         | 20                                       |
| 1976.....         | 5,315                        | 3,094        | 15                                     | 557                             | 16                                       | 1,664                         | 14                                       |

TABLE 45B

**TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE**  
**WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE**  
**1950 through 1976**

| Year of discharge | Total discharged from parole | First parole |  | Reparole after return to prison |  |                               |  |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
|                   |                              | Number       | Median time served on parole in months | With new Calif. commitment      |  | Without new Calif. commitment |  |
|                   |                              |              |  | Number                          | Median time served on reprieve in months | Number                        | Median time served on reprieve in months |
| 1950 .....        | 57                           | 54           | 21                                     | —                               | —  | 3                             | —  |
| 1951 .....        | 58                           | 53           | 26                                     | —                               | —  | 5                             | —  |
| 1952 .....        | 42                           | 37           | 26                                     | —                               | —  | 5                             | —  |
| 1953 .....        | 53                           | 45           | 28                                     | 1                               | —  | 7                             | —  |
| 1954 .....        | 66                           | 60           | 33                                     | —                               | —  | 6                             | —  |
| 1955 .....        | 88                           | 80           | 34                                     | 1                               | —  | 7                             | —  |
| 1956 .....        | 95                           | 82           | 36                                     | 3                               | —  | 10                            | —  |
| 1957 .....        | 124                          | 97           | 36                                     | 5                               | —  | 22                            | —  |
| 1958 .....        | 108                          | 85           | 36                                     | 5                               | —  | 18                            | —  |
| 1959 .....        | 136                          | 106          | 35                                     | 4                               | —  | 26                            | 20.5                                     |
| 1960 .....        | 149                          | 125          | 37                                     | 4                               | —  | 20                            | —  |
| 1961 .....        | 144                          | 108          | 37.5                                   | 5                               | —  | 31                            | 22                                       |
| 1962 .....        | 178                          | 150          | 37                                     | 5                               | —  | 23                            | —  |
| 1963 .....        | 177                          | 145          | 35                                     | 7                               | —  | 25                            | 34                                       |
| 1964 .....        | 280                          | 228          | 36                                     | 14                              | —  | 38                            | 36.5                                     |
| 1965 .....        | 333                          | 275          | 36                                     | 17                              | —  | 41                            | 34                                       |
| 1966 .....        | 187                          | 135          | 35                                     | 11                              | —  | 41                            | 33                                       |
| 1967 .....        | 215                          | 162          | 37                                     | 11                              | —  | 42                            | 34.5                                     |
| 1968 .....        | 249                          | 165          | 29                                     | 21                              | —  | 63                            | 25                                       |
| 1969 .....        | 253                          | 188          | 27                                     | 12                              | —  | 53                            | 25                                       |
| 1970 .....        | 271                          | 194          | 27.5                                   | 16                              | —  | 61                            | 25                                       |
| 1971 .....        | 269                          | 183          | 25                                     | 19                              | —  | 67                            | 26                                       |
| 1972 .....        | 291                          | 187          | 26                                     | 24                              | —  | 80                            | 25                                       |
| 1973 .....        | 265                          | 174          | 25                                     | 21                              | —  | 70                            | 27                                       |
| 1974 .....        | 273                          | 184          | 26                                     | 21                              | —  | 68                            | 25                                       |
| 1975 .....        | 370                          | 259          | 25                                     | 22                              | —  | 89                            | 25                                       |
| 1976 .....        | 374                          | 241          | 21                                     | 30                              | 17                                       | 103                           | 22                                       |

Note: Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

CHART II  
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED  
ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE  
1966 THROUGH 1976

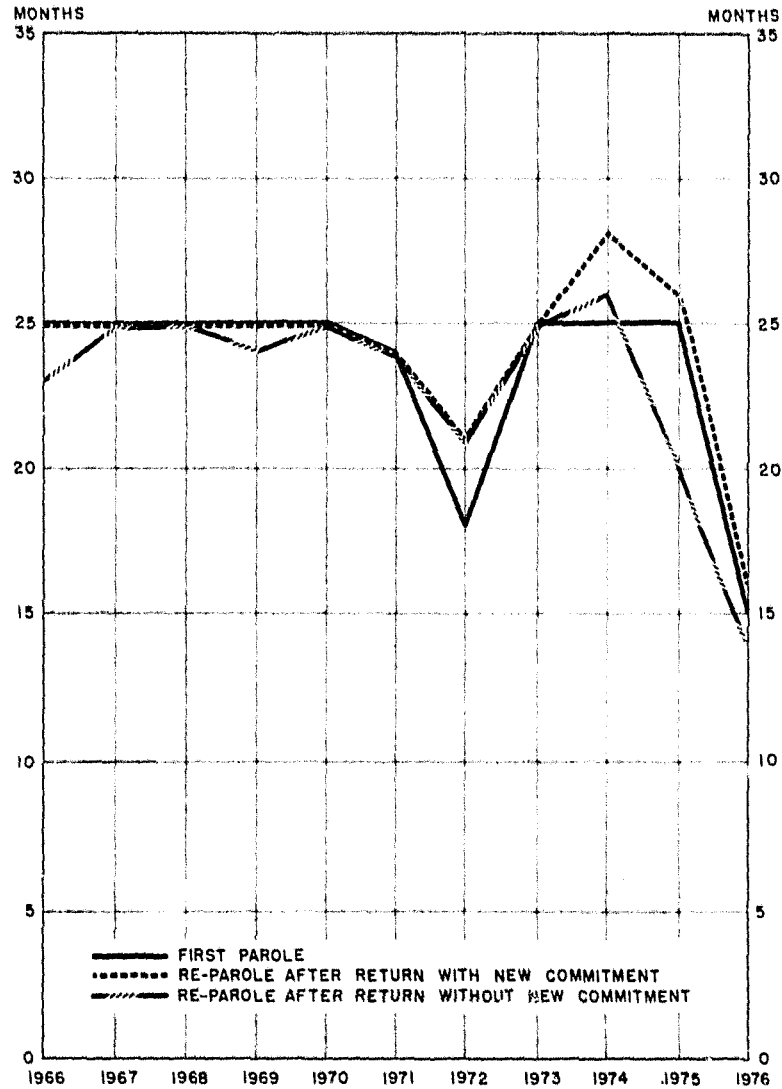




TABLE 46A  
 MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
 1950 through 1976

| Year of<br>discharge | Number | Median time served in months  |                                  |                        |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
|                      |        | In prison<br>before<br>parole | On parole<br>before<br>discharge | Total<br>of<br>medians |
| 1950                 | 1,073  | 25                            | 24                               | 49                     |
| 1951                 | 1,168  | 25                            | 24                               | 49                     |
| 1952                 | 1,042  | 27                            | 27                               | 54                     |
| 1953                 | 1,191  | 27                            | 27                               | 54                     |
| 1954                 | 1,283  | 30                            | 30                               | 60                     |
| 1955                 | 1,529  | 30                            | 27                               | 57                     |
| 1956                 | 1,766  | 30                            | 27                               | 57                     |
| 1957                 | 2,161  | 27                            | 24                               | 51                     |
| 1958                 | 2,046  | 30                            | 24                               | 54                     |
| 1959                 | 1,921  | 27                            | 24                               | 51                     |
| 1960                 | 1,878  | 27                            | 24                               | 51                     |
| 1961                 | 2,034  | 24                            | 24                               | 48                     |
| 1962                 | 1,896  | 24                            | 25                               | 49                     |
| 1963                 | 1,883  | 24                            | 24                               | 48                     |
| 1964                 | 2,038  | 24                            | 27                               | 51                     |
| 1965                 | 2,475  | 27                            | 29                               | 56                     |
| 1966                 | 2,530  | 27                            | 25                               | 52                     |
| 1967                 | 2,676  | 30                            | 25                               | 55                     |
| 1968                 | 2,247  | 30                            | 25                               | 55                     |
| 1969                 | 2,074  | 30                            | 25                               | 55                     |
| 1970                 | 2,150  | 34                            | 25                               | 59                     |
| 1971                 | 4,107  | 36                            | 24                               | 60                     |
| 1972                 | 2,892  | 35                            | 18                               | 53                     |
| 1973                 | 2,049  | 34                            | 25                               | 59                     |
| 1974                 | 2,603  | 33                            | 25                               | 58                     |
| 1975                 | 3,366  | 34                            | 25                               | 59                     |
| 1976                 | 3,094  | 36                            | 15                               | 51                     |

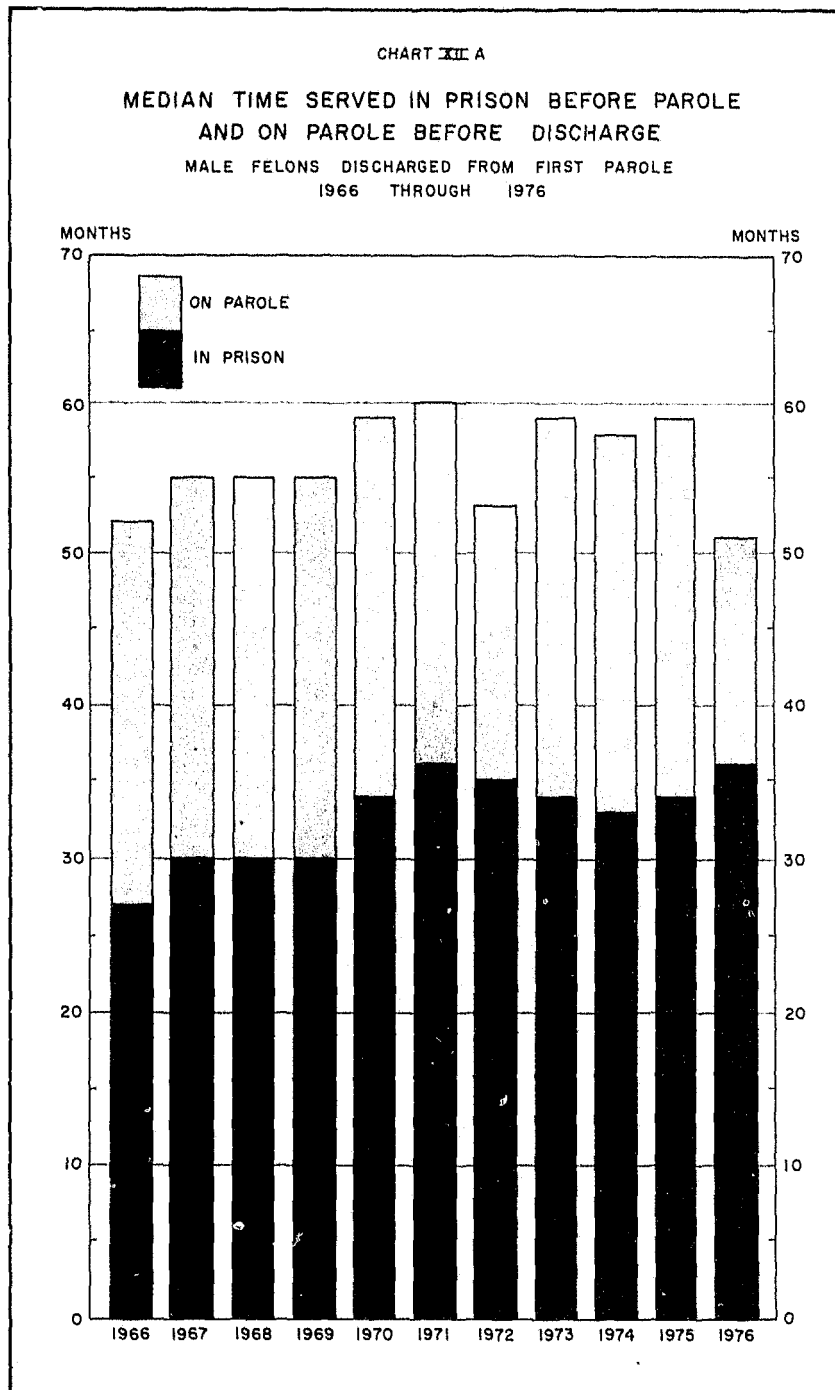


TABLE 46B

**MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE**

**WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE**

**1950 through 1976**

| Year of<br>discharge | Number | Median time served in months  |                                  |                        |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
|                      |        | In prison<br>before<br>parole | On parole<br>before<br>discharge | Total<br>of<br>medians |
| 1950 .....           | 54     | 28.5                          | 21                               | 49.5                   |
| 1951 .....           | 53     | 25                            | 26                               | 51                     |
| 1952 .....           | 37     | 25                            | 26                               | 51                     |
| 1953 .....           | 45     | 20                            | 28                               | 48                     |
| 1954 .....           | 60     | 21                            | 33                               | 54                     |
| 1955 .....           | 80     | 22.5                          | 34                               | 56.5                   |
| 1956 .....           | 82     | 24                            | 36                               | 60                     |
| 1957 .....           | 97     | 23                            | 36                               | 59                     |
| 1958 .....           | 85     | 23                            | 36                               | 59                     |
| 1959 .....           | 106    | 24                            | 35                               | 59                     |
| 1960 .....           | 125    | 23                            | 37                               | 60                     |
| 1961 .....           | 108    | 23.5                          | 37.5                             | 61                     |
| 1962 .....           | 150    | 22                            | 37                               | 59                     |
| 1963 .....           | 145    | 18                            | 35                               | 53                     |
| 1964 .....           | 228    | 17                            | 36                               | 53                     |
| 1965 .....           | 275    | 17                            | 36                               | 53                     |
| 1966 .....           | 135    | 14                            | 35                               | 49                     |
| 1967 .....           | 162    | 14                            | 37                               | 51                     |
| 1968 .....           | 165    | 13                            | 29                               | 42                     |
| 1969 .....           | 188    | 15                            | 27                               | 42                     |
| 1970 .....           | 194    | 18                            | 27.5                             | 45.5                   |
| 1971 .....           | 183    | 17                            | 25                               | 42                     |
| 1972 .....           | 187    | 18                            | 26                               | 44                     |
| 1973 .....           | 174    | 19.5                          | 25                               | 44.5                   |
| 1974 .....           | 184    | 15                            | 26                               | 41                     |
| 1975 .....           | 259    | 17                            | 25                               | 42                     |
| 1976 .....           | 241    | 23                            | 21                               | 44                     |

CHART XII B

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1966 THROUGH 1976

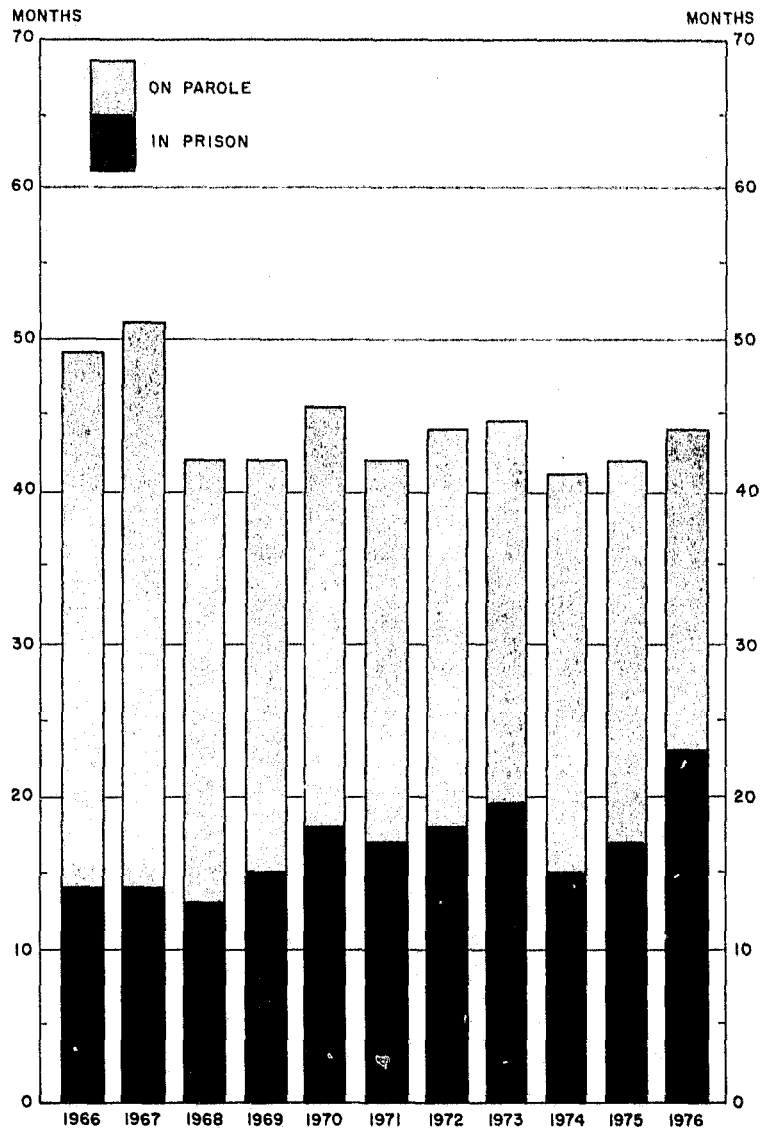


TABLE 47A

**OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1975 and 1976**

| Selected offenses *               | 1975   |                                 |              | 1976   |                                 |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------|
|                                   | Number | Median time served<br>in months |              | Number | Median time served<br>in months |              |
|                                   |        | In<br>prison                    | On<br>parole |        | In<br>prison                    | On<br>parole |
| All offenses **                   | 3,366  | 34                              | 25           | 3,094  | 36                              | 15           |
| Murder 2nd                        | 123    | 56                              | 25           | 79     | 60                              | 17           |
| Manslaughter                      | 141    | 39                              | 25           | 110    | 44                              | 14           |
| Robbery 1st                       | 523    | 40                              | 26           | 433    | 42                              | 25           |
| Robbery 2nd                       | 230    | 33                              | 25           | 249    | 36                              | 15           |
| Assault with deadly weapon        | 170    | 34                              | 25           | 163    | 39                              | 15           |
| Burglary 1st                      | 74     | 36                              | 25           | 76     | 42                              | 18.5         |
| Burglary 2nd                      | 378    | 24                              | 25           | 422    | 27                              | 15           |
| Grand theft except auto           | 109    | 26                              | 25           | 118    | 28                              | 14           |
| Auto theft                        | 81     | 22                              | 22           | 105    | 25                              | 14           |
| Receiving stolen property         | 73     | 24                              | 24           | 71     | 24                              | 14           |
| Forgery and checks                | 145    | 24                              | 25           | 171    | 24                              | 19           |
| Rape                              | 106    | 43.5                            | 25           | 72     | 44.5                            | 18.5         |
| Lewd act with child               | 98     | 44.5                            | 25           | 41     | 60                              | 15           |
| Controlled substances & marijuana | 736    | 35                              | 25           | 601    | 38                              | 17           |
| CSS † I & II (opiate)             | 256    | 39                              | 25           | 303    | 40                              | 18           |
| CSS † III, IV & V (dang. drugs)   | 234    | 28                              | 22           | 154    | 36                              | 15           |
| Marijuana                         | 246    | 36                              | 26           | 144    | 37                              | 14.5         |

\* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown.

\*\* Includes offenses not shown.

† Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 47B

**OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE  
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE  
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE  
1975 and 1976**

| Selected offenses*                  | 1975   |                            |           | 1976   |                            |           | 1975-1976 |                            |           |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|                                     | Number | Median time served in mos. |           | Number | Median time served in mos. |           | Number    | Median time served in mos. |           |
|                                     |        | In prison                  | On parole |        | In prison                  | On parole |           | In prison                  | On parole |
| All offenses **                     | 259    | 17                         | 25        | 241    | 23                         | 21        | 500       | 20                         | 24        |
| Murder 2nd                          | 16     | 23.5                       | 25        | 14     | —                          | —         | 30        | 30.5                       | 25        |
| Manslaughter                        | 23     | 18                         | 26        | 16     | 24                         | 20.5      | 39        | 23                         | 25        |
| Grand theft except auto             | 16     | 14.5                       | 25        | 22     | 23                         | 19.5      | 38        | 18                         | 24        |
| Forgery and checks                  | 51     | 15                         | 25        | 47     | 18                         | 17        | 98        | 17                         | 24        |
| Controlled substances and marijuana | 66     | 25.5                       | 24        | 68     | 28.5                       | 20.5      | 134       | 27                         | 23        |

\* Only offense groups with a combined total of 20 or more cases during 1975 and 1976 are shown.

\*\* Includes offenses not shown.

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

## FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

The count of persons returned to prison has been studied by year of parole. The percentage of felons returned to prison by the end of each year, including the year of release, are presented for the years 1968 through 1976. The percentages incorporate persons returned to prison after discharge from prison and returned after parole or discharge from parole. Figures are shown as cumulative percentages as of December 31 of the reporting years for each cohort year of release.

Felons who are returned after release to parole are studied in three groups: returned from parole without a new California commitment, returned from parole with a new California felony commitment, and returned with a new California commitment after discharge from parole.

The results are tabulated for the total of all offenses and for the selected offenses of robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and controlled substances and marijuana. Due to the low numbers of women felons concerned, a percentage is shown for the all offense total only.

During 1976, 7,287 male felons were released from prison by parole or discharge. Of these, 4.6 percent were returned to a California prison by December 31, 1976. Male felons discharged from prison at expiration of term during 1976 and who were returned before the end of the year comprised 3.0 percent of those released.

Of the 501 women felons released from prison during 1976, 1.2 percent had been returned by December 31, 1976. This was the lowest percentage of women felons returned during the year of parole for any year shown on this table in which the first year shown is 1968.

More detailed study of men returned to prison is presented by five selected offense groups. These groups are robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, and controlled substances and marijuana.

TABLE 48A

**ALL OFFENSES**  
**MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR**  
**AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON 1968 THROUGH 1976**  
**RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE**  
**Cumulative Percentage as of December 31**

| Year of return   | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|
|  | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975   | 1976  |  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Number .....   | 6,450                       | 7,583 | 8,310 | 9,776 | 7,488 | 5,097 | 4,914 | 11,152 | 7,287 |  |
| Percent.....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 7.4                         | 6.1   | 5.2   | 4.2   | 6.8   | 5.9   | 4.0   | 2.4    | 4.6   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 24.7                        | 20.6  | 17.3  | 19.6  | 24.7  | 21.4  | 16.0  | 16.3   |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 33.2                        | 28.3  | 26.4  | 30.3  | 34.1  | 29.2  | 22.5  |        |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 36.4                        | 32.5  | 31.6  | 34.6  | 37.4  | 32.6  |       |        |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 38.2                        | 35.2  | 34.5  | 36.6  | 39.2  |       |       |        |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 39.8                        | 36.9  | 35.9  | 38.0  |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Returned after discharge from prison   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Number .....   | 429                         | 366   | 294   | 287   | 200   | 198   | 197   | 574    | 329   |  |
| Percent.....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 2.8                         | 1.4   | 3.1   | 1.7   | 0.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 0.5    | 3.0   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 9.8                         | 6.0   | 8.8   | 7.3   | 11.0  | 7.1   | 9.1   | 8.2    |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 15.2                        | 12.3  | 16.3  | 12.9  | 17.5  | 11.6  | 14.7  |        |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 18.2                        | 15.8  | 21.1  | 15.3  | 21.5  | 15.7  |       |        |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 18.9                        | 18.0  | 23.1  | 18.5  | 23.5  |       |       |        |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 20.3                        | 20.2  | 25.5  | 20.9  |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Returned after parole  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Number .....   | 6,021                       | 7,217 | 8,016 | 9,489 | 7,288 | 4,899 | 4,717 | 10,578 | 6,958 |  |
| Percent.....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 7.8                         | 6.3   | 5.3   | 4.2   | 7.0   | 6.0   | 4.1   | 2.5    | 4.6   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 25.7                        | 21.3  | 17.7  | 20.0  | 25.1  | 22.0  | 16.2  | 16.7   |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 34.5                        | 29.0  | 26.7  | 30.8  | 34.5  | 29.9  | 22.8  |        |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 37.7                        | 33.3  | 32.0  | 35.2  | 37.8  | 33.2  |       |        |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 39.6                        | 36.1  | 34.9  | 37.2  | 39.6  |       |       |        |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 41.1                        | 37.7  | 36.3  | 38.5  |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Year of parole.....  | 6.2                         | 4.8   | 4.1   | 2.8   | 5.0   | 4.7   | 2.8   | 1.1    | 2.1   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 18.8                        | 15.4  | 12.0  | 13.1  | 17.1  | 15.1  | 8.9   | 6.8    |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 24.8                        | 20.4  | 17.9  | 20.5  | 23.3  | 19.2  | 11.4  |        |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 26.5                        | 22.9  | 21.1  | 23.2  | 24.9  | 20.2  |       |        |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 27.4                        | 24.2  | 22.6  | 23.7  | 25.2  |       |       |        |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 28.0                        | 24.7  | 22.9  | 23.8  |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Year of parole.....  | 1.6                         | 1.5   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 2.0   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.4    | 2.5   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 6.8                         | 5.8   | 5.6   | 6.8   | 7.9   | 6.8   | 7.1   | 9.1    |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 9.3                         | 8.3   | 8.3   | 9.7   | 10.9  | 10.2  | 9.9   |        |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 10.1                        | 9.4   | 9.4   | 10.9  | 11.9  | 11.2  |       |        |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 10.6                        | 9.8   | 9.9   | 11.4  | 12.3  |       |       |        |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 10.7                        | 10.0  | 10.1  | 11.5  |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |  |
| Year of parole.....  | 0.0                         | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 0.0    | 0.0   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.8    |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 0.4                         | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 1.5   |        |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 1.1                         | 1.0   | 1.5   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.8   |       |        |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 1.6                         | 2.1   | 2.4   | 2.1   | 2.1   |       |       |        |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 2.4                         | 3.0   | 3.3   | 3.2   |       |       |       |        |       |  |



TABLE 48B

## ALL OFFENSES

WOMEN FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

## RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

## Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return   | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....  | 604                         | 495   | 509   | 537   | 473   | 355   | 375   | 329   | 501   |
| Percent.....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release.....   | 8.1                         | 9.3   | 8.1   | 7.8   | 5.3   | 8.5   | 5.1   | 4.3   | 1.2   |
| 1st year after release.....  | 25.0                        | 25.1  | 24.6  | 19.5  | 25.4  | 20.6  | 15.2  | 9.7   |       |
| 2nd year after release.....  | 37.1                        | 32.1  | 31.8  | 26.8  | 32.1  | 28.7  | 19.5  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release.....  | 40.6                        | 35.6  | 34.8  | 28.8  | 36.8  | 32.1  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release.....  | 41.4                        | 37.2  | 36.9  | 30.5  | 37.4  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release.....  | 42.4                        | 38.2  | 37.7  | 30.7  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....  | 11                          | 10    | 9     | 12    | 9     | 24    | 34    | 13    | 33    |
| Percent.....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release.....   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3.0   |
| 1st year after release.....  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 8.3   | 2.9   | 2.3   |       |
| 2nd year after release.....  | -                           | 10.0  | 11.1  | -     | -     | 12.5  | 8.8   |       |       |
| 3rd year after release.....  | -                           | 10.0  | 11.1  | -     | -     | 16.7  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release.....  | -                           | 10.0  | 11.1  | -     | -     |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release.....  | -                           | 20.0  | 11.1  | -     | -     |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number.....  | 593                         | 485   | 500   | 525   | 464   | 331   | 341   | 286   | 468   |
| Percent.....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release.....   | 8.3                         | 9.5   | 8.2   | 8.0   | 5.4   | 9.1   | 5.6   | 4.9   | 1.1   |
| 1st year after release.....  | 28.5                        | 26.6  | 25.0  | 20.0  | 25.9  | 21.4  | 16.4  | 10.8  |       |
| 2nd year after release.....  | 37.8                        | 32.6  | 32.4  | 27.4  | 32.7  | 29.9  | 20.3  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release.....  | 41.3                        | 36.1  | 35.6  | 29.5  | 37.5  | 33.2  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release.....  | 42.2                        | 37.7  | 37.4  | 31.3  | 38.1  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release.....  | 43.2                        | 38.5  | 38.2  | 31.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole.....  | 7.8                         | 8.9   | 7.0   | 7.2   | 4.3   | 8.5   | 3.5   | 3.9   | -     |
| 1st year after parole.....   | 24.6                        | 23.5  | 20.2  | 17.0  | 20.5  | 17.8  | 10.5  | 5.2   |       |
| 2nd year after parole.....   | 32.2                        | 28.7  | 25.4  | 21.5  | 26.0  | 24.2  | 11.7  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole.....   | 35.4                        | 32.0  | 29.2  | 22.8  | 29.3  | 24.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole.....   | 36.1                        | 33.0  | 30.4  | 23.4  | 29.3  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole.....   | 36.8                        | 33.4  | 30.6  | 23.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole.....  | 0.5                         | 0.6   | 1.2   | 0.8   | 1.1   | 0.6   | 2.1   | 1.0   | 1.1   |
| 1st year after parole.....   | 3.9                         | 3.1   | 4.8   | 3.0   | 5.4   | 3.6   | 5.6   | 4.9   |       |
| 2nd year after parole.....   | 5.6                         | 3.9   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 6.2   | 5.7   | 7.3   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole.....   | 5.9                         | 4.1   | 6.4   | 6.7   | 7.8   | 7.5   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole.....   | 6.1                         | 4.5   | 6.8   | 7.1   | 8.2   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole.....   | 6.1                         | 4.9   | 7.4   | 7.2   |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole.....  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole.....   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.7   |       |
| 2nd year after parole.....   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   |       | 1.5   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole.....   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 0.4   |       |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole.....   | -                           | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.8   | 0.6   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole.....   | 0.3                         | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.8   |       |       |       |       |       |



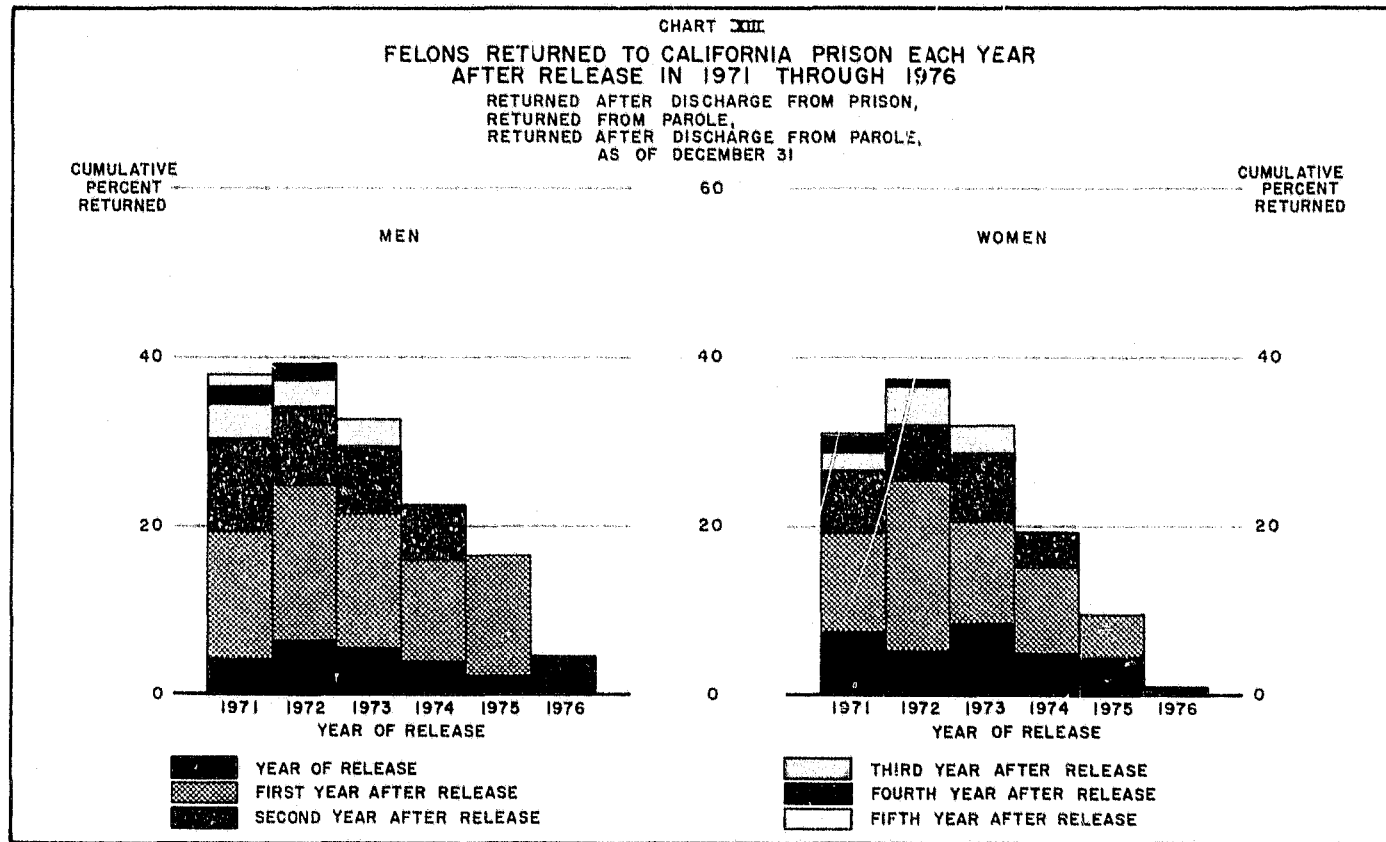


TABLE 49

## ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return   | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....   | 1,236                       | 1,502 | 1,747 | 2,338 | 1,908 | 1,151 | 1,089 | 2,947 | 1,839 |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....  | 6.6                         | 5.8   | 4.7   | 4.1   | 6.4   | 6.1   | 4.6   | 2.9   | 4.4   |
| 1st year after release .....   | 23.1                        | 19.9  | 17.7  | 20.5  | 24.7  | 23.0  | 19.7  | 19.1  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 30.9                        | 28.4  | 28.3  | 32.1  | 34.7  | 31.7  | 27.1  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 35.1                        | 33.4  | 33.4  | 36.9  | 38.3  | 35.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....   | 36.7                        | 36.1  | 36.1  | 38.8  | 39.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....   | 38.0                        | 37.6  | 37.2  | 40.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after discharge from prison   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....   | 11                          | 12    | 5     | 13    | 14    | 6     | 7     | 70    | 53    |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....  | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 2.9   | 3.8   |
| 1st year after release .....   | 18.2                        | -     | -     | 15.4  | -     | 33.3  | 14.3  | 5.7   |       |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 27.3                        | 8.3   | -     | 15.4  | 7.1   | 33.3  | 14.3  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 36.4                        | 16.7  | -     | 23.1  | 27.4  | 33.3  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....   | 36.4                        | 25.0  | -     | 23.1  | 27.4  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....   | 36.4                        | 25.0  | -     | 23.1  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned after parole  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....   | 1,225                       | 1,490 | 1,742 | 2,325 | 1,894 | 1,145 | 1,082 | 2,877 | 1,786 |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....  | 6.7                         | 5.8   | 4.7   | 4.1   | 6.5   | 6.1   | 4.6   | 2.8   | 4.4   |
| 1st year after release .....   | 23.1                        | 20.1  | 17.8  | 20.5  | 24.9  | 23.0  | 19.7  | 19.4  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 30.9                        | 28.5  | 28.4  | 32.2  | 34.9  | 31.7  | 27.2  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 35.1                        | 33.5  | 33.5  | 36.9  | 38.4  | 35.8  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....   | 36.7                        | 36.2  | 36.2  | 38.9  | 39.9  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....   | 38.0                        | 37.7  | 37.3  | 40.5  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....   | 5.3                         | 4.3   | 3.5   | 2.7   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 3.0   | 1.0   | 1.9   |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 16.3                        | 13.9  | 10.8  | 12.4  | 16.0  | 14.6  | 10.9  | 7.7   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 21.6                        | 18.7  | 17.1  | 20.6  | 22.7  | 19.3  | 14.3  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 24.3                        | 22.0  | 20.0  | 23.5  | 24.2  | 20.9  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 24.8                        | 23.5  | 21.7  | 24.1  | 24.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 25.1                        | 23.9  | 22.0  | 24.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....   | 1.4                         | 1.5   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 2.4   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 2.5   |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 6.8                         | 6.2   | 6.9   | 8.0   | 8.8   | 8.4   | 8.6   | 10.9  |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 9.2                         | 9.7   | 10.6  | 11.3  | 12.1  | 12.3  | 11.5  |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 10.6                        | 10.9  | 11.8  | 12.7  | 13.6  | 13.4  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 11.1                        | 11.2  | 12.1  | 13.2  | 13.8  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 11.3                        | 11.5  | 12.1  | 13.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 1st year after parole .....  | -                           | -     | 0.1   | 0.1   | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.8   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | 0.7   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 1.4   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 0.2                         | 0.6   | 1.7   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 1.5   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 0.8                         | 1.5   | 2.4   | 1.6   | 1.3   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 1.6                         | 2.3   | 3.2   | 2.8   |       |       |       |       |       |

## FELONS/RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

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TABLE 50

## ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

## RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

## Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return   | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|  | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number   | 280                         | 357   | 393   | 642   | 484   | 306   | 313   | 840   | 540   |  |
| Percent  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release  | 6.4                         | 5.3   | 2.3   | 3.4   | 8.5   | 4.3   | 4.8   | 2.5   | 5.0   |  |
| 1st year after release   | 23.2                        | 16.0  | 10.9  | 17.5  | 22.7  | 16.0  | 17.9  | 13.0  |       |  |
| 2nd year after release   | 23.2                        | 21.3  | 19.1  | 29.1  | 30.0  | 25.8  | 24.0  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release   | 31.8                        | 25.2  | 23.4  | 33.2  | 33.9  | 28.8  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release   | 32.5                        | 26.3  | 25.2  | 34.3  | 36.2  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release   | 35.0                        | 26.9  | 27.2  | 35.0  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned after discharge from prison   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number   | 23                          | 27    | 16    | 22    | 9     | 16    | 28    | 42    | 26    |  |
| Percent  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release  | 8.7                         | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 3.6   | -     | -     |  |
| 1st year after release   | 26.1                        | -     | 6.3   | -     | 11.1  | 6.3   | 7.1   | 7.1   | -     |  |
| 2nd year after release   | 34.8                        | 11.1  | 6.3   | 4.6   | 11.1  | 12.5  | 10.7  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release   | 39.1                        | 14.8  | 6.3   | 4.6   | 11.1  | 12.5  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release   | 39.1                        | 18.5  | 6.3   | 9.1   | 22.2  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release   | 43.5                        | 18.5  | 6.3   | 9.1   |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned after parole  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number   | 257                         | 330   | 377   | 620   | 475   | 290   | 285   | 796   | 514   |  |
| Percent  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release  | 6.2                         | 5.7   | 2.4   | 3.5   | 8.6   | 4.5   | 4.9   | 2.6   | 5.3   |  |
| 1st year after release   | 23.0                        | 17.2  | 11.2  | 18.0  | 23.0  | 16.6  | 19.0  | 13.3  |       |  |
| 2nd year after release   | 27.6                        | 22.1  | 19.7  | 30.0  | 30.3  | 26.6  | 25.3  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release   | 31.1                        | 26.1  | 24.1  | 34.2  | 34.3  | 29.7  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release   | 31.9                        | 27.0  | 26.0  | 35.2  | 36.4  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release   | 34.2                        | 27.6  | 28.1  | 36.0  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole   | 6.2                         | 4.8   | 2.1   | 2.6   | 6.3   | 3.8   | 3.5   | 1.5   | 2.6   |  |
| 1st year after parole  | 21.4                        | 13.9  | 8.5   | 13.7  | 17.3  | 12.1  | 12.3  | 7.4   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole  | 25.7                        | 17.9  | 14.1  | 24.0  | 22.7  | 17.9  | 14.8  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole  | 27.2                        | 19.7  | 16.4  | 26.6  | 25.5  | 18.6  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole  | 27.6                        | 20.3  | 17.0  | 27.0  | 26.1  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole  | 28.8                        | 20.6  | 17.8  | 27.0  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole   | -                           | 0.9   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 2.3   | 0.7   | 1.4   | 1.1   | 2.7   |  |
| 1st year after parole  | 1.6                         | 3.3   | 2.4   | 4.0   | 5.7   | 4.5   | 6.3   | 5.8   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole  | 1.9                         | 3.9   | 4.8   | 5.5   | 7.0   | 7.3   | 9.1   |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole  | 3.1                         | 5.5   | 6.6   | 6.8   | 7.8   | 8.0   |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole  | 3.5                         | 5.5   | 6.9   | 6.9   | 8.0   |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole  | 3.5                         | 5.5   | 6.9   | 6.9   |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |  |
| 1st year after parole  | -                           | -     | 0.3   | 0.3   | -     | -     | 0.4   | 0.1   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole  | -                           | 0.3   | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 1.4   | 1.4   |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole  | 0.8                         | 0.9   | 1.1   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 3.1   |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole  | 0.8                         | 1.2   | 2.1   | 1.3   | 2.3   |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole  | 1.9                         | 1.5   | 3.4   | 2.1   |       |       |       |       |       |  |

TABLE 51

## BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976

## RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

## Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

| Year of return   | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|  | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number .....   | 1,371                       | 1,538 | 1,647 | 1,700 | 1,319 | 901   | 902   | 2,154 | 1,373 |  |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 8.2                         | 6.6   | 7.0   | 4.9   | 7.8   | 5.8   | 5.2   | 2.8   | 5.9   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 27.9                        | 23.8  | 21.1  | 24.2  | 30.0  | 24.3  | 20.2  | 20.7  |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 37.8                        | 31.5  | 30.6  | 35.5  | 41.5  | 34.0  | 28.0  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 41.6                        | 36.8  | 36.4  | 40.3  | 44.8  | 38.7  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 44.0                        | 39.9  | 40.0  | 43.1  | 46.3  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 45.6                        | 41.7  | 41.7  | 44.6  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned after discharge from prison   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number .....   | 82                          | 44    | 34    | 46    | 31    | 23    | 12    | 125   | 88    |  |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 3.7                         | 4.5   | 5.9   | 2.2   | -     | 4.4   | -     | -     | 4.5   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 9.8                         | 13.6  | 5.9   | 8.7   | 12.9  | 8.7   | 8.3   | 8.8   |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 17.1                        | 13.6  | 11.8  | 17.4  | 22.6  | 13.0  | 16.7  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 18.3                        | 20.5  | 17.7  | 19.6  | 25.8  | 21.7  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 18.3                        | 20.5  | 20.6  | 21.7  | 29.0  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 19.5                        | 22.7  | 20.6  | 26.1  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned after parole  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number .....   | 1,289                       | 1,494 | 1,613 | 1,654 | 1,288 | 878   | 890   | 2,092 | 1,285 |  |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 8.5                         | 6.7   | 7.0   | 5.0   | 8.0   | 5.8   | 5.3   | 3.0   | 6.0   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 29.0                        | 24.1  | 21.4  | 24.6  | 30.4  | 24.7  | 20.3  | 21.4  |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 39.0                        | 32.0  | 31.0  | 36.0  | 41.9  | 34.5  | 28.2  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 43.1                        | 37.3  | 36.8  | 40.9  | 45.2  | 39.2  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 45.6                        | 40.5  | 40.4  | 43.7  | 46.7  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 47.2                        | 42.3  | 42.1  | 45.2  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole .....   | 5.8                         | 5.0   | 4.5   | 3.0   | 5.2   | 4.6   | 3.5   | 1.2   | 2.2   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 19.3                        | 15.9  | 13.2  | 14.9  | 18.7  | 16.9  | 10.9  | 6.9   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 26.2                        | 20.5  | 19.0  | 22.2  | 25.8  | 21.9  | 13.5  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 27.9                        | 23.1  | 22.5  | 25.2  | 27.7  | 22.9  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 29.1                        | 24.5  | 23.9  | 25.8  | 27.9  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 29.5                        | 25.0  | 24.4  | 26.0  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole .....   | 2.7                         | 1.7   | 2.5   | 2.0   | 2.8   | 1.2   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 3.8   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 9.6                         | 8.1   | 8.2   | 9.6   | 11.7  | 7.7   | 9.3   | 13.0  |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 12.3                        | 11.2  | 11.4  | 13.3  | 15.8  | 12.3  | 12.5  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 13.2                        | 12.7  | 12.6  | 14.4  | 16.5  | 13.8  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 13.9                        | 13.1  | 13.0  | 15.2  | 16.9  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 14.0                        | 13.2  | 13.3  | 15.2  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole .....   | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 0.1                         | 0.1   | -     | 0.1   | -     | 0.1   | 0.1   | 1.5   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 0.5                         | 0.1   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 2.1   |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 2.0                         | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.3   | 1.0   | 2.5   |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 2.6                         | 2.9   | 3.5   | 2.7   | 1.9   |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 3.7                         | 4.1   | 4.4   | 4.0   |       |       |       |       |       |  |

TABLE 52

**FORGERY AND CHECKS**  
**MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR**  
**AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976**  
**RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE**  
**Cumulative Percentage as of December 31**

| Year of return   | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|  | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |  |
| Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number .....   | 713                         | 831   | 799   | 713   | 476   | 326   | 319   | 512   | 293   |  |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 5.3                         | 6.1   | 5.5   | 4.8   | 6.7   | 7.1   | 3.1   | 2.7   | 4.1   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 20.9                        | 19.9  | 17.1  | 18.8  | 30.3  | 22.7  | 13.5  | 12.9  |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 27.3                        | 27.6  | 25.3  | 28.3  | 41.2  | 28.5  | 17.9  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 29.5                        | 31.8  | 31.0  | 32.3  | 45.3  | 31.9  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 31.8                        | 34.3  | 33.7  | 33.8  | 47.5  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 33.7                        | 36.1  | 35.0  | 35.1  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned after discharge from prison   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number .....   | 67                          | 39    | 26    | 26    | 25    | 9     | 14    | 45    | 19    |  |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 3.0                         | 2.6   | 7.7   | 3.8   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 11.9                        | 7.7   | 11.5  | 11.5  | 8.0   | 11.1  | 7.1   | 6.7   |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 16.4                        | 7.7   | 19.2  | 15.4  | 16.0  | 11.1  | 14.3  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 19.4                        | 7.7   | 26.9  | 19.2  | 16.0  | 22.2  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 20.9                        | 10.3  | 26.9  | 19.2  | 16.0  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 22.4                        | 10.3  | 26.9  | 23.1  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned after parole  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Number .....   | 646                         | 792   | 773   | 687   | 451   | 317   | 305   | 467   | 274   |  |
| Percent .....  | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Year of release .....  | 5.6                         | 6.3   | 5.4   | 4.8   | 7.1   | 7.3   | 3.2   | 3.0   | 4.4   |  |
| 1st year after release .....   | 21.8                        | 20.5  | 17.4  | 19.0  | 31.5  | 23.0  | 13.8  | 13.5  |       |  |
| 2nd year after release .....   | 28.5                        | 28.5  | 25.5  | 28.8  | 42.5  | 29.0  | 18.0  |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after release .....   | 30.5                        | 33.0  | 31.2  | 32.8  | 46.6  | 32.2  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after release .....   | 33.0                        | 35.4  | 33.9  | 34.4  | 49.2  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after release .....   | 34.9                        | 37.4  | 35.3  | 35.5  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole .....   | 4.0                         | 3.4   | 4.1   | 3.3   | 4.9   | 5.4   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 0.8   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 13.3                        | 13.5  | 10.9  | 12.8  | 18.2  | 15.8  | 6.6   | 5.8   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 17.7                        | 18.2  | 16.2  | 18.6  | 26.8  | 17.7  | 7.9   |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 18.9                        | 20.0  | 19.8  | 20.4  | 28.6  | 18.6  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 19.3                        | 21.3  | 20.9  | 20.7  | 29.1  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 20.3                        | 21.9  | 21.3  | 20.8  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole .....   | 1.6                         | 2.9   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 2.2   | 1.9   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 3.6   |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 8.4                         | 7.0   | 6.5   | 6.1   | 13.3  | 7.2   | 6.6   | 7.3   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 10.5                        | 9.8   | 9.3   | 9.0   | 15.5  | 11.0  | 8.8   |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 11.0                        | 10.9  | 10.1  | 10.2  | 16.9  | 11.7  |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 11.8                        | 11.2  | 10.5  | 10.6  | 17.7  |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 11.8                        | 11.6  | 10.5  | 10.9  |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Year of parole .....   | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |  |
| 1st year after parole .....  | 0.1                         | —     | —     | 0.1   | —     | —     | 0.6   | 0.4   |       |  |
| 2nd year after parole .....  | 0.3                         | 0.5   | —     | 1.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 1.3   |       |       |  |
| 3rd year after parole .....  | 0.6                         | 2.1   | 1.3   | 2.2   | 1.1   | 1.9   |       |       |       |  |
| 4th year after parole .....  | 1.9                         | 2.9   | 2.5   | 3.1   | 2.4   |       |       |       |       |  |
| 5th year after parole .....  | 2.8                         | 3.9   | 3.5   | 3.8   |       |       |       |       |       |  |

TABLE 53

**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES  
MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR  
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1968 THROUGH 1976  
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE  
Cumulative Percentage as of December 31**

| Year of return  | Year of release from prison |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 1968                        | 1969  | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  |
| <b>Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison</b>                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....  | 1,344                       | 1,419 | 1,571 | 1,839 | 1,275 | 968   | 1,027 | 1,719 | 1,249 |
| Percent .....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....   | 9.5                         | 6.3   | 4.1   | 3.5   | 6.4   | 5.7   | 1.9   | 1.5   | 2.7   |
| 1st year after release .....  | 28.0                        | 22.3  | 15.9  | 18.6  | 21.9  | 18.9  | 10.0  | 11.7  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....  | 40.2                        | 31.6  | 25.5  | 29.6  | 31.3  | 25.6  | 16.5  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....  | 43.0                        | 36.0  | 31.1  | 34.7  | 34.3  | 28.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....  | 44.8                        | 39.6  | 34.8  | 36.5  | 36.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....  | 47.0                        | 41.1  | 36.3  | 37.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Returned after discharge from prison</b>   |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....  | 40                          | 43    | 47    | 44    | 41    | 34    | 31    | 129   | 55    |
| Percent .....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....   | —                           | —     | 2.1   | —     | —     | 2.9   | —     | 0.8   | 1.8   |
| 1st year after release .....  | 7.5                         | 4.7   | 4.3   | —     | 9.8   | 11.8  | 3.2   | 10.9  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....  | 20.0                        | 11.6  | 12.8  | 6.8   | 14.6  | 14.7  | 6.5   |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....  | 25.0                        | 16.3  | 14.9  | 9.1   | 19.5  | 20.6  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....  | 25.0                        | 18.6  | 21.3  | 11.4  | 22.0  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....  | 25.0                        | 18.6  | 29.8  | 11.4  |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Returned after parole</b>  |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number .....  | 1,304                       | 1,376 | 1,524 | 1,795 | 1,234 | 934   | 996   | 1,590 | 1,194 |
| Percent .....   | 100.0                       | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release .....   | 9.8                         | 6.5   | 4.2   | 3.6   | 6.6   | 5.8   | 1.9   | 1.5   | 2.8   |
| 1st year after release .....  | 36.4                        | 22.8  | 16.3  | 19.1  | 22.3  | 19.1  | 10.2  | 11.8  |       |
| 2nd year after release .....  | 40.8                        | 32.9  | 25.9  | 30.2  | 31.9  | 26.0  | 16.8  |       |       |
| 3rd year after release .....  | 43.6                        | 36.6  | 31.7  | 35.3  | 34.7  | 28.9  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after release .....  | 45.4                        | 40.2  | 35.2  | 37.2  | 36.5  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after release .....  | 47.6                        | 41.8  | 36.6  | 38.3  |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment</b>              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....  | 8.7                         | 5.6   | 3.5   | 2.6   | 5.1   | 4.5   | 1.5   | 0.7   | 1.6   |
| 1st year after parole .....   | 25.3                        | 17.8  | 12.8  | 12.9  | 16.3  | 14.1  | 5.7   | 5.3   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....   | 32.7                        | 24.5  | 19.6  | 20.8  | 22.9  | 17.9  | 7.8   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....   | 34.0                        | 27.6  | 23.3  | 24.0  | 24.2  | 18.7  |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....   | 34.9                        | 29.3  | 25.2  | 24.5  | 24.4  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....   | 36.3                        | 29.6  | 25.8  | 24.6  |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment</b>                 |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....  | 1.1                         | 0.9   | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 1.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....   | 5.1                         | 4.8   | 3.4   | 5.9   | 6.0   | 4.9   | 4.3   | 6.1   |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....   | 7.9                         | 7.1   | 6.0   | 8.7   | 8.8   | 7.7   | 8.0   |       |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....   | 8.9                         | 8.1   | 7.4   | 10.1  | 9.9   | 8.8   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....   | 9.4                         | 8.9   | 8.1   | 10.5  | 10.4  |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....   | 9.7                         | 9.1   | 8.3   | 10.5  |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole</b> |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Year of parole .....  | —                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 0.1   |
| 1st year after parole .....   | —                           | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.3   | —     | 0.1   | 0.2   | —     |       |
| 2nd year after parole .....   | 0.2                         | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.7   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 1.0   | —     |       |
| 3rd year after parole .....   | 0.7                         | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 0.6   | 1.4   |       |       |       |
| 4th year after parole .....   | 1.1                         | 2.0   | 1.9   | 2.2   | 1.7   |       |       |       |       |
| 5th year after parole .....   | 1.6                         | 3.1   | 2.4   | 3.2   |       |       |       |       |       |



## THE WORK FURLOUGH AND TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS AND THE COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

The Department of Corrections has established programs consisting of work furlough and training furlough programs and operates community centers. Locations of the three types of programs are: county based in conjunction with county jail facilities, community based in facilities located separate from established custodial installations, and institution based in special quarters on the prison grounds. In addition, persons under the civil narcotic addict program may be cared for in some of these facilities. This chapter presents felon data only.

The community correctional centers operated for the men and women felons in the furlough programs during 1976 are: Central City, Los Angeles; Ruppert Crittenden, Oakland; and Sacramento Valley, Sacramento. In addition, Vinewood in Los Angeles was for women only. These centers housed parolees, furloughed felons, and persons in temporary community release status. Less than 1,000 felons passed through these centers during 1976.

TABLE 54A  
 MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS  
 1975 and 1976

| Type of movement                               | 1975  |              |                               |                   | 1976  |              |                               |                   |
|--|-------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | Total | County based | Community correctional center |                   | Total | County based | Community correctional center |                   |
|  |       |              | Community based               | Institution based |       |              | Community based               | Institution based |
| Population, January 1 .....                    | 166   | 30           | 118                           | 18                | 172   | 33           | 122                           | 17                |
| Received in program .....                      | 995   | 200          | 657                           | 138               | 827   | 190          | 580                           | 57                |
| From institution .....                         | 994   | 199          | 657                           | 138               | 819   | 188          | 574                           | 57                |
| From county based program .....                | —     | —            | —                             | —                 | 6     | 1            | 5                             | —                 |
| From community based correctional center ..... | 1     | 1            | —                             | —                 | 2     | 1            | 1                             | —                 |
| Released from program ..                       | 989   | 197          | 653                           | 139               | 886   | 194          | 623                           | 69                |
| Discharged .....                               | 8     | 1            | 3                             | 4                 | 4     | —            | 4 *                           | —                 |
| Paroled .....                                  | 782   | 165          | 533                           | 84                | 685   | 143          | 498                           | 44                |
| Died .....                                     | —     | —            | —                             | —                 | 1     | —            | 1                             | —                 |
| Escaped .....                                  | 57    | 10           | 36                            | 11                | 42    | 6            | 32                            | 4                 |
| Returned to prison .....                       | 141   | 21           | 80                            | 40                | 146   | 39           | 86                            | 21                |
| To community based correctional center .....   | —     | —            | —                             | —                 | 6     | 5            | 1                             | —                 |
| To county based correctional center .....      | 1     | —            | 1                             | —                 | 2     | 1            | 1                             | —                 |
| Population, December 31 ..                     | 172   | 33           | 122                           | 17                | 113   | 29           | 79                            | 5                 |

\* Includes one 1168 discharge.

TABLE 54B  
 MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH AND  
 TRAINING FURLOUGH PROGRAMS  
 1975 and 1976

| Type of movement   | 1975  |                               |                                    | 1976  |                               |                                    |
|--|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  | Total | Community correctional center |                                    | Total | Community correctional center |                                    |
|  |       | Community based               | Institution based training program |       | Community based               | Institution based training program |
| Population, January 1 .....                                | 34    | 21                            | 13                                 | 17    | 16                            | 1                                  |
| Received in program .....                                  | 93    | 78                            | 15                                 | 75    | 60                            | 15                                 |
| From institution .....                                     | 90    | 75                            | 15                                 | 72    | 57                            | 15                                 |
| From institution based community correctional center ..... | 3     | 3                             | —                                  | 3     | 3                             | —                                  |
| Released from program .....                                | 110   | 83                            | 27                                 | 84    | 68                            | 16                                 |
| Discharged .....   | 3     | 3                             | —                                  | —     | —                             | —                                  |
| Paroled .....  | 60    | 56                            | 4                                  | 58    | 58                            | —                                  |
| Escaped .....  | 10    | 9                             | 1                                  | 4     | 4                             | —                                  |
| Returned to prison .....                                   | 34    | 15                            | 19                                 | 19    | 3                             | 16                                 |
| Community based work furlough .....                        | 3     | —                             | 3                                  | 3     | 3                             | —                                  |
| Population, December 31 .....                              | 17    | 16                            | 1                                  | 8     | 8                             | —                                  |

TABLE 55A

**MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
1975 and 1976**

| Type of Movement                                       | 1975  |                |               |       | 1976  |                |               |       |
|--|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|
|  | Total | Felon parolees | Work furlough | Other | Total | Felon parolees | Work furlough | Other |
| <b>Central City Community Correctional Center</b>      |       |                |               |       |       |                |               |       |
| Population, January 1.....                             | 45    | 2              | 43            | -     | 49    | -              | 49            | -     |
| Received .....   | 248   | 6              | 242           | -     | 276   | 8              | 268           | -     |
| Released .....   | 244   | 8              | 236           | -     | 276   | 7              | 269           | -     |
| Population, December 31 ..                             | 49    | -              | 49            | -     | 49    | 1              | 48            | -     |
| <b>Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center</b> |       |                |               |       |       |                |               |       |
| Population, January 1.....                             | 52    | 1              | 51            | -     | 52    | 3              | 49            | -     |
| Received .....   | 346   | 63             | 280           | 3     | 269   | 46             | 219           | 4     |
| Released .....   | 346   | 61             | 282           | 3     | 302   | 46             | 253           | 3     |
| Population, December 31 ..                             | 52    | 3              | 49            | -     | 19    | 3              | 15            | 1     |
| <b>Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center</b> |       |                |               |       |       |                |               |       |
| Population, January 1.....                             | 32    | 5              | 27            | -     | 27    | 4              | 23            | -     |
| Received .....   | 214   | 67             | 146           | 1     | 157   | 50             | 101           | 6     |
| Released .....   | 219   | 68             | 150           | 1     | 165   | 52             | 108           | 5     |
| Population, December 31 ..                             | 27    | 4              | 23            | -     | 19    | 2              | 16            | 1     |

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table III-A.

TABLE 55B  
 MOVEMENT OF WOMEN FELONS IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS  
 1975 and 1976

| Type of movement                                | 1975  |                   |                  |       | 1976  |                   |                  |       |
|---|-------|-------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------|-------|
|   | Total | Felon<br>parolees | Work<br>furlough | Other | Total | Felon<br>parolees | Work<br>furlough | Other |
| Central City Community Correctional Center      |       |                   |                  |       |       |                   |                  |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                     | 12    | —                 | 12               | —     | 6     | —                 | 6                | —     |
| Received .....                                  | 34    | —                 | 34               | —     | 52    | 9                 | 43               | —     |
| Released .....                                  | 40    | —                 | 40               | —     | 53    | 9                 | 44               | —     |
| Population, December 31 .....                   | 6     | —                 | 6                | —     | 5     | —                 | 5                | —     |
| Rupert Crittenden Community Correctional Center |       |                   |                  |       |       |                   |                  |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                     | *     | —                 | —                | —     | 1     | —                 | 1                | —     |
| Received .....                                  | 2     | —                 | 2                | —     | 12    | 1                 | 11               | —     |
| Released .....                                  | 1     | —                 | 1                | —     | 11    | 1                 | 10               | —     |
| Population, December 31 .....                   | 1     | —                 | 1                | —     | 2     | —                 | 2                | —     |
| Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center |       |                   |                  |       |       |                   |                  |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                     | —     | —                 | —                | —     | **    | —                 | —                | —     |
| Received .....                                  | —     | —                 | —                | —     | 7     | —                 | 7                | —     |
| Released .....                                  | —     | —                 | —                | —     | 6     | —                 | 6                | —     |
| Population, December 31 .....                   | —     | —                 | —                | —     | 1     | —                 | 1                | —     |
| Vinewood Community Correctional Center          |       |                   |                  |       |       |                   |                  |       |
| Population, January 1 .....                     | 12    | 3                 | 9                | —     | 13    | 4                 | 9                | —     |
| Received .....                                  | 89    | 44                | 43               | 2     | 3     | 3                 | —                | —     |
| Released .....                                  | 88    | 43                | 43               | 2     | 16    | 7                 | 9                | —     |
| Population, December 31 .....                   | 13    | 4                 | 9                | —     | —     | —                 | —                | —     |

Note: For detailed information see Appendix, Table III-B.

\* Opened November, 1975.

\*\* Opened March, 1976.

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December 31, 1975 and 1976

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|--|------------------|----------|--|
|  | 12-31-75         | 12-31-76 |  |
| Total population .....   | 20,028           | 21,088   | 1,060                                  |
| Male total .....   | 19,008           | 19,964   | 956                                    |
| Felons .....   | 16,598           | 17,459   | 861                                    |
| Youth Authority .....  | 15               | 26       | 11                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....                 | 1,863            | 2,034    | 171                                    |
| Other .....  | 532              | 445      | -87                                    |
| Women total .....  | 1,020            | 1,124    | 104                                    |
| Felons .....   | 698              | 654      | -44                                    |
| Youth Authority .....  | 1                | —        | -1                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....                 | 275              | 411      | 136                                    |
| Other .....  | 46               | 59       | 13                                     |
| Institution total * .....  | 17,159           | 18,017   | 858                                    |
| Reception Center Total .....   | 1,906            | 2,108    | 202                                    |
| Camps—State forestry .....   | 963              | 963      | —                                      |
| MEN  |                  |          |  |
| California Conservation Center—Susanville .....                        | 916              | 956      | 40                                     |
| Institution (incl. Antelope Camp) .....                                | 916              | 956      | 40                                     |
| Sierra Conservation Center—Jamestown .....                             | 1,547            | 1,652    | 105                                    |
| Institution (incl. Baseline Camp) .....                                | 781              | 908      | 127                                    |
| Camp—State forestry .....  | 766              | 744      | -22                                    |
| California Correctional Institution .....                              | 995              | 1,116    | 121                                    |
| Felons .....   | 954              | 1,015    | 61                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....                 | 41               | 101      | 60                                     |
| Correctional Training Facility .....                                   | 2,544            | 2,505    | -39                                    |
| Central—felons and other .....   | 1,181            | 1,339    | 158                                    |
| North—felons and other .....   | 964              | 810      | -154                                   |
| South—felons and other .....   | 399              | 355      | -44                                    |
| Work furlough .....  | —                | 1        | 1                                      |
| Deuel Vocational Institution .....                                     | 1,195            | 1,228    | 33                                     |
| Institution .....  | 1,172            | 1,212    | 40                                     |
| Felons .....   | 1,147            | 1,198    | 51                                     |
| Youth Authority .....  | 7                | 8        | 1                                      |
| Community Correctional Center .....                                    | 17               | 5        | -12                                    |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 1                | 1        | —                                      |
| Work furlough .....  | 23               | 16       | -7                                     |

TABLE I—Continued

## POPULATION BY INSTITUTION

December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Institution and camp  | Population as of |          | Population change<br>1976 less 1975 |
|---|------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
|   | 12-31-75         | 12-31-76 |                                     |
| Institution for Men.....  | 2,270            | 2,283    | 13                                  |
| Institution .....   | 822              | 703      | -119                                |
| Felons and other .....  | 811              | 681      | -130                                |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 10               | -        | -10                                 |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq. ....             | 1                | 22       | 21                                  |
| Reception Center—East .....   | 345              | 357      | 12                                  |
| Felons and other .....  | 320              | 330      | 10                                  |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq. ....             | 25               | 27       | 2                                   |
| Reception Center—Central and West.....                                | 1,034            | 1,173    | 121                                 |
| Felons and other .....  | 991              | 1,106    | 115                                 |
| Palm Hall .....   | 27               | 27       | -                                   |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 9                | 11       | 2                                   |
| Youth Authority .....   | -                | 16       | 16                                  |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq. ....             | 27               | 15       | -12                                 |
| Work furlough .....   | 49               | 48       | -1                                  |
| Medical Facility.....   | 1,769            | 1,897    | 128                                 |
| Institution .....   | 1,354            | 1,437    | 83                                  |
| Felons and other .....  | 1,339            | 1,421    | 82                                  |
| Youth Authority .....   | 1                | -        | -1                                  |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq. ....             | 2                | -        | -2                                  |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 12               | 16       | 4                                   |
| Reception Center .....  | 415              | 460      | 45                                  |
| Felons and other .....  | 398              | 446      | 48                                  |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Section 3000 et seq. ....             | 17               | 14       | -3                                  |
| Men's Colony .....  | 2,313            | 2,344    | 31                                  |
| Institution .....   | 2,260            | 2,271    | 11                                  |
| Felons.....   | 2,259            | 2,271    | 12                                  |
| Temporary leave—felons .....  | 1                | -        | -1                                  |
| Camp total—State forestry .....                                       | 53               | 73       | 20                                  |
| Rehabilitation Center .....   | 1,844            | 1,924    | 80                                  |
| Institution .....   | 1,796            | 1,855    | 59                                  |
| Felons (work crew) .....  | 87               | 69       | -18                                 |
| Youth Authority .....   | 7                | 2        | -5                                  |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....                | 1,702            | 1,784    | 82                                  |
| Camp total—State forestry .....                                       | 48               | 69       | 21                                  |
| State Prison at Folsom.....   | 1,592            | 1,819    | 227                                 |
| Felons.....   | 1,586            | 1,810    | 224                                 |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 6                | 9        | 3                                   |
| State Prison at San Quentin.....                                      | 2,023            | 2,240    | 217                                 |
| Institution .....   | 1,941            | 2,197    | 256                                 |
| Felons.....   | 1,931            | 2,180    | 249                                 |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 10               | 15       | 5                                   |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ....                | -                | 2        | 2                                   |
| Work furlough .....   | 82               | 43       | -39                                 |

TABLE I—Continued

## POPULATION BY INSTITUTION

December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Institution and camp  | Population as of |          | Population<br>change<br>1976 less 1975 |
|---|------------------|----------|--|
|   | 12-31-75         | 12-31-76 |  |
| WOMEN   |                  |          |  |
| California Institution for Women .....                                | 747              | 732      | -15                                    |
| Institution.....  | 638              | 608      | -30                                    |
| Felons and other .....  | 631              | 594      | -37                                    |
| Community Correctional Center.....                                    | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| Youth Authority .....   | 1                | -        | -1                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ..                  | 1                | 13       | 12                                     |
| Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit<br>(non-suspended) ..... | 4                | 1        | -3                                     |
| Work furlough.....  | 17               | 8        | -9                                     |
| Reception Center.....   | 92               | 116      | 24                                     |
| Felons and other .....  | 91               | 110      | 19                                     |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ..                  | 1                | 6        | 5                                      |
| California Rehabilitation Center .....                                | 273              | 392      | 119                                    |
| Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq. ..                  | 273              | 392      | 119                                    |

\* This total includes persons out of the institution in work furlough or temporary leave status.



TABLE II  
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| County and area of commitment       | 1975  |       | 1976  |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                     | Men   | Women | Men   | Women |
| Total.....                          | 5,433 | 332   | 6,463 | 447   |
| Southern California .....           | 3,206 | 185   | 3,636 | 242   |
| Los Angeles County.....             | 1,779 | 107   | 1,953 | 130   |
| 9 other counties .....              | 1,427 | 78    | 1,683 | 112   |
| Imperial .....                      | 24    | -     | 46    | 2     |
| Kern.....                           | 100   | 6     | 137   | 9     |
| Orange .....                        | 248   | 14    | 274   | 23    |
| Riverside.....                      | 139   | 6     | 196   | 11    |
| San Bernardino .....                | 201   | 14    | 289   | 23    |
| San Diego.....                      | 601   | 26    | 489   | 30    |
| San Luis Obispo .....               | 19    | -     | 45    | -     |
| Santa Barbara .....                 | 49    | 9     | 88    | 6     |
| Ventura.....                        | 46    | 3     | 119   | 8     |
| San Francisco Bay Area .....        | 1,131 | 73    | 1,436 | 98    |
| Alameda County.....                 | 224   | 12    | 273   | 21    |
| San Francisco County .....          | 298   | 14    | 334   | 21    |
| 7 other counties .....              | 609   | 47    | 829   | 56    |
| Contra Costa .....                  | 107   | 7     | 120   | 8     |
| Marin .....                         | 21    | 2     | 45    | -     |
| Napa.....                           | 11    | -     | 20    | -     |
| San Mateo.....                      | 99    | 10    | 128   | 8     |
| Santa Clara.....                    | 253   | 19    | 391   | 31    |
| Solano .....                        | 67    | 4     | 75    | 8     |
| Sonoma .....                        | 51    | 5     | 50    | 1     |
| Balance of State .....              | 1,096 | 74    | 1,391 | 107   |
| 10 Sacramento Valley counties ..... | 410   | 29    | 525   | 43    |
| Butte .....                         | 65    | 6     | 82    | 11    |
| Colusa .....                        | 4     | -     | 2     | -     |
| Glenn.....                          | 3     | -     | 5     | -     |
| Placer.....                         | 25    | 3     | 16    | 2     |
| Sacramento .....                    | 168   | 9     | 280   | 24    |
| Shasta.....                         | 61    | 5     | 63    | 4     |
| Sutter.....                         | 19    | -     | 11    | -     |
| Tehama .....                        | 19    | 3     | 13    | -     |
| Yolo .....                          | 21    | 1     | 24    | 1     |
| Yuba.....                           | 25    | 2     | 29    | 1     |

TABLE II—Continued  
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT  
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT  
1975 and 1976

| County and area of commitment      | 1975 |       | 1976 |       |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|
|                                    | Men  | Women | Men  | Women |
| 7 San Joaquin Valley counties..... | 404  | 29    | 541  | 42    |
| Fresno .....                       | 145  | 4     | 177  | 11    |
| Kings .....                        | 32   | 2     | 21   | -     |
| Madera .....                       | 23   | 3     | 49   | 3     |
| Merced .....                       | 27   | 2     | 35   | 2     |
| San Joaquin .....                  | 55   | 7     | 93   | 11    |
| Stanislaus .....                   | 89   | 10    | 88   | 11    |
| Tulare .....                       | 33   | 1     | 78   | 4     |
| 22 other counties .....            | 282  | 16    | 325  | 22    |
| Alpine .....                       | -    | -     | -    | -     |
| Amador .....                       | 6    | -     | 2    | -     |
| Calaveras .....                    | -    | 2     | 4    | -     |
| Del Norte .....                    | 8    | -     | 8    | 1     |
| El Dorado .....                    | 13   | -     | 11   | -     |
| Humboldt .....                     | 17   | -     | 17   | -     |
| Inyo .....                         | 1    | 1     | 6    | -     |
| Lake .....                         | 13   | 1     | 11   | -     |
| Lassen .....                       | 2    | -     | 3    | -     |
| Mariposa .....                     | 1    | -     | 1    | -     |
| Mendocino .....                    | 31   | -     | 34   | 2     |
| Modoc .....                        | 7    | -     | 6    | 1     |
| Mono .....                         | 6    | -     | 6    | -     |
| Monterey .....                     | 99   | 9     | 118  | 10    |
| Nevada .....                       | 13   | -     | 18   | -     |
| Plumas .....                       | 3    | -     | 2    | -     |
| San Benito .....                   | 4    | -     | 4    | -     |
| Santa Cruz .....                   | 45   | 3     | 55   | 5     |
| Sierra .....                       | 1    | -     | -    | -     |
| Siskiyou .....                     | 7    | -     | 14   | 1     |
| Trinity .....                      | 1    | -     | 2    | 1     |
| Tuolumne .....                     | 4    | -     | 3    | 1     |

TABLE III-A

**CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
1975 and 1976**

| Type of movement                            | 1975  |                |                         | 1976  |                |                         |
|---|-------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|
|   | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough |
| Population, January 1 .....                 | 45    | 2              | 43                      | 49    | -              | 49                      |
| Total received .....                        | 248   | 6              | 242                     | 276   | 8              | 268                     |
| First admission .....                       | 247   | 6              | 241                     | 276   | 8              | 268                     |
| Institution and Controlled Substances ..... |       |                |                         |       |                |                         |
| Treatment Control Unit .....                | 241   | -              | 241                     | 272   | 4              | 268                     |
| Independent residence .....                 | 6     | 6              | -                       | 4     | 4              | -                       |
| Re-admission .....                          | 1     | -              | 1                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Institution and Controlled Substances ..... |       |                |                         |       |                |                         |
| Treatment Control Unit .....                | 1     | -              | 1                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Independent residence .....                 | -     | -              | -                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Returned to Center .....                    | -     | -              | -                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Institution and Controlled Substances ..... |       |                |                         |       |                |                         |
| Treatment Control Unit .....                | -     | -              | -                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Total removed .....                         | 244   | 8              | 236                     | 276   | 7              | 269                     |
| Institution and Controlled Substances ..... |       |                |                         |       |                |                         |
| Treatment Control Unit .....                | 19    | -              | 19                      | 28    | -              | 28                      |
| Independent residence .....                 | 205   | 7              | 198                     | 220   | 7              | 213                     |
| Unauthorized leave .....                    | -     | -              | -                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Custody .....                               | -     | -              | -                       | 1     | -              | 1                       |
| County hospital .....                       | 1     | -              | 1                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| To parole status .....                      | 8     | -              | 8                       | 13    | -              | 13                      |
| Escape from work furlough .....             | 9     | -              | 9                       | 13    | -              | 13                      |
| Discharged from parole .....                | 2     | 1              | 1                       | 1     | -              | 1                       |
| Died .....                                  | -     | -              | -                       | -     | -              | -                       |
| Population, December 31 .....               | 49    | -              | 49                      | 49    | 1              | 48                      |

TABLE III-A  
**RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER**  
**POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**  
**MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM**  
**1975 and 1976**

| Type of movement  | 1975  |                |                         |         | 1976  |                |                         |         |
|---|-------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|
|   | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Other * | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Other * |
| Population, January 1 .....                                       | 52    | 1              | 51                      | —       | 52    | 3              | 49                      | —       |
| Total received .....  | 346   | 63             | 280                     | 3       | 269   | 46             | 219                     | 4       |
| First admission .....   | 322   | 47             | 272                     | 3       | 247   | 38             | 206                     | 3       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit ..... | 277   | 7              | 270                     | —       | 211   | 5              | 206                     | —       |
| Independent residence .....                                       | 42    | 39             | —                       | 3       | 36    | 33             | —                       | 3       |
| Custody .....   | 3     | 1              | 2                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Re-admission .....  | 18    | 15             | 3                       | —       | 13    | 8              | 4                       | 1       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit ..... | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       | 4     | —              | 4                       | —       |
| Independent residence .....                                       | 14    | 14             | —                       | —       | 9     | 8              | —                       | 1       |
| Unauthorized leave .....  | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Custody .....   | 3     | 1              | 2                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Returned to Center .....  | 6     | 1              | 5                       | —       | 9     | —              | 9                       | —       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit ..... | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 2     | —              | 2                       | —       |
| Independent residence .....                                       | 1     | 1              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Unauthorized leave .....  | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Custody .....   | 5     | —              | 5                       | —       | 2     | —              | 2                       | —       |
| County hospital .....   | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       |
| Other correctional center ..                                      | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 4     | —              | 4                       | —       |
| Total removed .....   | 346   | 61             | 282                     | 3       | 302   | 46             | 253                     | 3       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment Control Unit ..... | 38    | —              | 38                      | —       | 33    | —              | 33                      | —       |
| Independent residence .....                                       | 263   | 54             | 206                     | 3       | 231   | 45             | 183                     | 3       |
| Unauthorized leave .....  | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Custody .....   | 15    | 7              | 8                       | —       | 8     | —              | 8                       | —       |
| County hospital .....   | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 2     | 1              | 1                       | —       |
| To parole status .....  | 7     | —              | 7                       | —       | 10    | —              | 10                      | —       |
| Escape from work furlough ..                                      | 21    | —              | 21                      | —       | 14    | —              | 14                      | —       |
| Discharged .....  | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       |
| Other correctional center ..                                      | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       | 2     | —              | 2                       | —       |
| Died .....  | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       |
| Population, December 31 .....                                     | 52    | 3              | 49                      | —       | 19    | 3              | 15                      | 1       |

\* Two men on temporary community release and one ex-felon in 1975.  
 One Interstate Compact case and three ex-felons in 1976.

TABLE III-A  
 SACRAMENTO VALLEY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
 POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
 MALE FELON PAROLEES AND MALE FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
 1975 and 1976

| Type of movement                                     | 1975  |                |                         |         | 1976  |                |                         |         |
|--|-------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|
|  | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Other * | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Other * |
| Population, January 1 .....                          | 32    | 5              | 27                      | —       | 27    | 4              | 23                      | —       |
| Total received .....                                 | 214   | 67             | 146                     | 1       | 157   | 50             | 101                     | 6       |
| First admission .....                                | 202   | 61             | 140                     | 1       | 145   | 42             | 99                      | 4       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment ..... |       |                |                         |         |       |                |                         |         |
| Control Unit .....                                   | 154   | 14             | 140                     | —       | 101   | 2              | 99                      | —       |
| Independent residence .....                          | 40    | 39             | —                       | 1       | 39    | 35             | —                       | 4       |
| Custody .....  | 8     | 8              | —                       | —       | 5     | 5              | —                       | —       |
| Re-admission .....                                   | 10    | 6              | 4                       | —       | 8     | 7              | 1                       | —       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment ..... |       |                |                         |         |       |                |                         |         |
| Control Unit .....                                   | 4     | —              | 4                       | —       | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       |
| Independent residence .....                          | 4     | 4              | —                       | —       | 7     | 7              | —                       | —       |
| Unauthorized leave .....                             | 1     | 1              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Custody .....  | 1     | 1              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Returned to Center .....                             | 2     | —              | 2                       | —       | 4     | 1              | 1                       | 2       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment ..... |       |                |                         |         |       |                |                         |         |
| Control Unit .....                                   | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Independent residence .....                          | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       | 2     | —              | —                       | 2       |
| Unauthorized leave .....                             | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       |
| Custody .....  | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| County hospital .....                                | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 1     | 1              | —                       | —       |
| Total removed .....                                  | 219   | 68             | 150                     | 1       | 165   | 52             | 108                     | 5       |
| Institution and Controlled Substance Treatment ..... |       |                |                         |         |       |                |                         |         |
| Control Unit .....                                   | 29    | —              | 29                      | —       | 20    | —              | 20                      | —       |
| Independent residence .....                          | 169   | 65             | 103                     | 1       | 128   | 49             | 74                      | 5       |
| Unauthorized leave .....                             | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Custody .....  | 3     | 3              | —                       | —       | 3     | 3              | —                       | —       |
| County hospital .....                                | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| To parole status .....                               | 13    | —              | 13                      | —       | 8     | —              | 8                       | —       |
| Escape from work furlough .....                      | 5     | —              | 5                       | —       | 5     | —              | 5                       | —       |
| Discharged .....                                     | —     | —              | —                       | —       | 1     | —              | 1                       | —       |
| Died .....   | —     | —              | —                       | —       | —     | —              | —                       | —       |
| Population, December 31 .....                        | 27    | 4              | 23                      | —       | 19    | 2              | 16                      | 1       |

\* One ex-felon in 1975. Six Interstate Compact cases in 1976.

TABLE III-B

**CENTRAL CITY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**

**WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM**

**1975 and 1976**

| Type of movement                | 1975  |                |                         | 1976  |                |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough |
| Population, January 1 .....     | 12    | —              | 12                      | 6     | —              | 6                       |
| Total received .....            | 34    | —              | 34                      | 52    | 9              | 43                      |
| First admission .....           | 33    | —              | 33                      | 52    | 9              | 43                      |
| Institution .....               | 33    | —              | 33                      | 46    | 3              | 43                      |
| Independent residence .....     | —     | —              | —                       | 6     | 6              | —                       |
| Re-admission .....              | 1     | —              | 1                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | 1     | —              | 1                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Return to Center .....          | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Total removed .....             | 40    | —              | 40                      | 53    | 9              | 44                      |
| Independent residence .....     | 29    | —              | 29                      | 39    | 9              | 30                      |
| Custody .....                   | 1     | —              | 1                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | 7     | —              | 7                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| To parole status .....          | —     | —              | —                       | 2     | —              | 2                       |
| Escape from work furlough ..... | 2     | —              | 2                       | 8     | —              | 8                       |
| Discharge .....                 | 1     | —              | 1                       | 4     | —              | 4                       |
| Population, December 31 .....   | 6     | —              | 6                       | 5     | —              | 5                       |

TABLE III-B

**RUPERT CRITTENDEN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
1975 and 1976**

| Type of movement                | 1975  |                |                         | 1976  |                |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough |
| Population, January 1.....      | •     | —              | —                       | 1     | —              | 1                       |
| Total received .....            | 2     | —              | 2                       | 12    | 1              | 11                      |
| First admission .....           | 2     | —              | 2                       | 12    | 1              | 11                      |
| Institution .....               | 2     | —              | 2                       | 11    | —              | 11                      |
| Independent residence .....     | —     | —              | —                       | 1     | 1              | —                       |
| Custody .....                   | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Re-admission.....               | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Independent residence .....     | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Custody .....                   | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Returned to Center .....        | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Total removed .....             | 1     | —              | 1                       | 11    | 1              | 10                      |
| Independent residence .....     | 1     | —              | 1                       | 10    | 1              | 9                       |
| Unauthorized leave .....        | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Custody .....                   | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| County hospital .....           | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| To parole status .....          | —     | —              | —                       | 1     | —              | 1                       |
| Escape from work furlough ..... | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Discharge from parole .....     | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —              | —                       |
| Population, December 31 .....   | 1     | —              | 1                       | 2     | —              | 2                       |

• Opened November, 1975.

TABLE III-B

**SACRAMENTO VALLEY COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT  
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
1976**

| Type of movement                | 1976  |                |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough |
| Population, January 1 .....     | *     | —              | —                       |
| Total received .....            | 8     | 1              | 7                       |
| First admission .....           | 8     | 1              | 7                       |
| Institution .....               | 7     | —              | 7                       |
| Independent residence .....     | —     | —              | —                       |
| Custody .....                   | 1     | 1              | —                       |
| Re-admission .....              | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | —     | —              | —                       |
| Independent residence .....     | —     | —              | —                       |
| Custody .....                   | —     | —              | —                       |
| Returned to Center .....        | —     | —              | —                       |
| Total removed .....             | 7     | 1              | 6                       |
| Independent residence .....     | 6     | 1              | 5                       |
| Unauthorized leave .....        | —     | —              | —                       |
| Custody .....                   | —     | —              | —                       |
| County hospital .....           | —     | —              | —                       |
| Institution .....               | 1     | —              | 1                       |
| To parole status .....          | —     | —              | —                       |
| Escape from work furlough ..... | —     | —              | —                       |
| Discharge from parole .....     | —     | —              | —                       |
| Population, December 31 .....   | 1     | —              | 1                       |

\* Opened March, 1976.



TABLE III-B

**VINEWOOD COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTER  
POPULATION AND MOVEMENT**

**WOMEN FELON PAROLEES AND WOMEN FELONS IN THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAM  
1975 and 1976**

| Type of movement                             | 1975  |                |                         |       | 1976  |                |                         |       |
|--|-------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|
|  | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Other | Total | Felon parolees | Felons in work furlough | Other |
| Population, January 1 .....                  | 12    | 3              | 9                       | —     | 13    | 4              | 9                       | —     |
| Total received .....                         | 89    | 44             | 43                      | 2     | 3     | 3              | —                       | —     |
| First admission .....                        | 78    | 34             | 42                      | 2     | 3     | 3              | —                       | —     |
| Institution .....                            | 57    | 15             | 42                      | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Independent residence .....                  | 21    | 19             | —                       | 2     | 3     | 3              | —                       | —     |
| Custody .....                                | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Re-admission .....                           | 11    | 10             | 1                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Institution .....                            | 1     | —              | 1                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Independent residence .....                  | 9     | 9              | —                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Custody .....                                | 1     | 1              | —                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Return to Center .....                       | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Total removed .....                          | 88    | 43             | 43                      | 2     | 16    | 7              | 9                       | —     |
| Independent residence .....                  | 53    | 40             | 11                      | 2     | 13    | 7              | 6                       | —     |
| Unauthorized leave .....                     | 1     | 1              | —                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Custody .....                                | 2     | 1              | 1                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| County hospital .....                        | —     | —              | —                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Institution .....                            | 7     | —              | 7                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| To parole status .....                       | 16    | —              | 16                      | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Escape from work furlough .....              | 6     | —              | 6                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| Discharge from parole .....                  | 3     | 1              | 2                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |
| To community based correctional center ..... | —     | —              | —                       | —     | 3     | —              | 3                       | —     |
| Population, December 31 .....                | 13    | 4              | 9                       | —     | —     | —              | —                       | —     |

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**END**