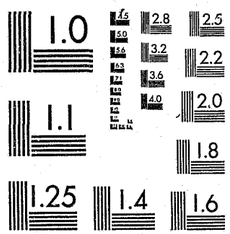
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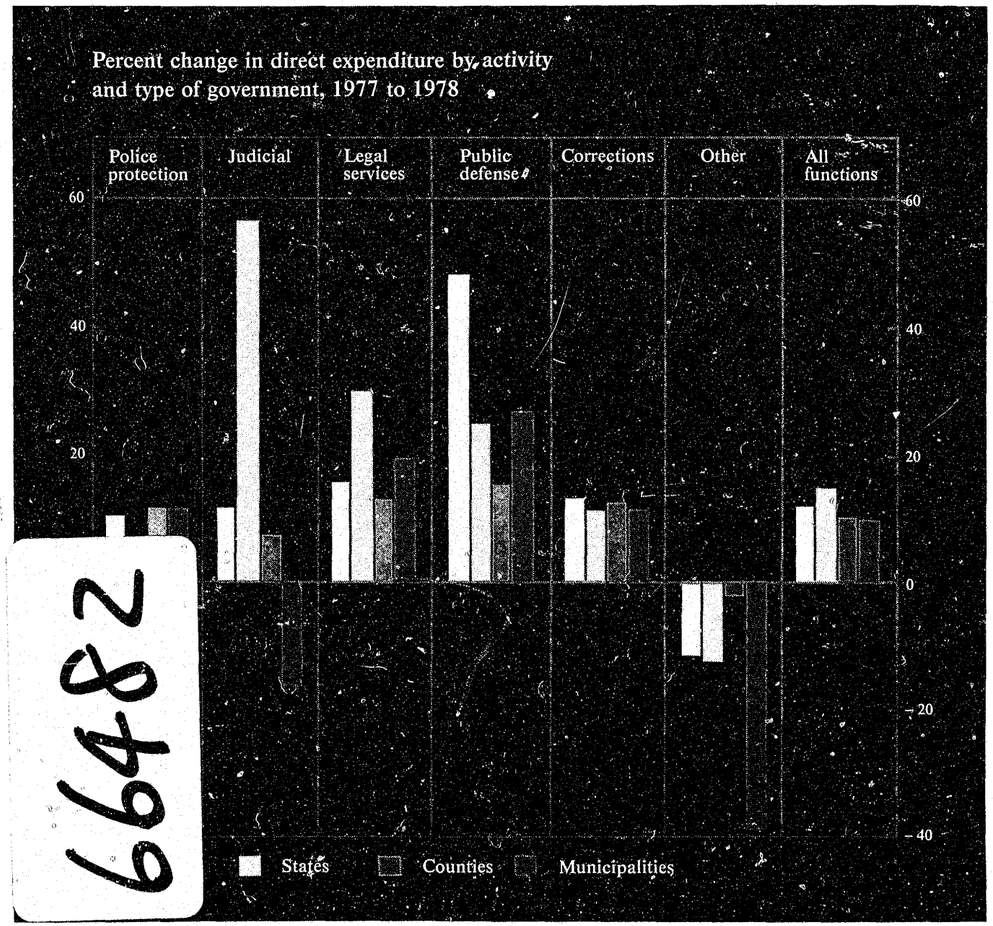
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Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1978



66482

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TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Government and Table Designation

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report, but does not indicate all the detail shown in some tables, e.g. percent distributions, capital outlay, employment by full-time and full-time equivalent, etc. Expenditure data are for FY 1978 and employment and payroll data for October 1978. Numbers or letters in bold type refer to tables or figures showing only aggregate data for the designated type of government or SMSA's. All other numbers and letters relate to data for individual governments.

Subject	Total U.S.	Federal government	State governments	Local governments			
				Total, county, municipal	17 large SMSA's	333 large counties	395 large cities
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM							
Direct expenditure: FY '71, '72, '73, '74, '75, '76, '77, '78	A	A	A	A			
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6,8	2,6,8		15,17	20,22
Total expenditure from own sources (variable pass-through)			1	1			
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7	C,I,J 7	J,12	16	21
Number of employees: FY '71, '72, '73, '74, '75, '76, '77, '78	B	B	B	B			
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9	D,G,H, 3,9	13	18	23
Payroll	E,3	E,3,5	F,3,10	G,H,3, 10	14	19	24
POLICE PROTECTION[1]							
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6,25	2,6,25		15,29	20,30
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7	C,I,J, 7	J,12	16	21
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9,27	D,G,H, 3,9	13	18	23
Payroll	3	E,3,5	F,3,10 28	G,H,3,10 28	14	19	24
Average monthly salaries		Figure 6	Figure 6	Figure 6			
JUDICIAL							
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6,31	2,6,29		15,35	20,38
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7,33	C,I,J 7	J,12	16,36	21
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9,34	D,G,H, 3,9	13	18,37	23
Payroll	3	E,3,5	F,3,10, 34	G,H,3, 10	14	19,37	24
Average monthly salaries		Figure 5	Figure 6	Figure 6			
Direct expenditure, employment and payroll, by type of court and miscellaneous			33,34			36,37	
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION							
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6, 39, 40	2,6, 39		15,41	20,42
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7	C,I,J, 7	J,12	16	21
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9	D,G,H, 3,9	13	18	23
Payroll	3	E,3,5	F,3,10	G,H,3, 10	14	19	24
Average monthly salaries		Figure 6	Figure 6	Figure 6			
PUBLIC DEFENSE							
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6, 43	2,6,43		15,43	20,46
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7	C,I,J, 7	J,12	16	21
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9	D,G,H, 3,9	13	18	23
Payroll	3	E,3,5	F,3,10	G,H,3,10	14	19	24
Average monthly salaries		Figure 6	Figure 6	Figure 6			
CORRECTIONS							
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6,47	2,6,47		15,57	20,60
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7,55	C,I,J, 7	J,12	16,58	21,61
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9,52,56	D,G,H, 3,52,56	13	18,59	23,62
Payroll	3	E,3,5	F,3,10, 56	G,H,3, 10	14	19,59	24,62
Average monthly salaries		Figure 6	Figure 6	Figure 6			
Direct expenditure, employment and payroll for correctional institutions, by type, and for administration, probation/parole/pardon, and miscellaneous			48,49 52,53 55,56	48,49 52,53		58,59	61,62
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE							
Total expenditure: direct and intergovernmental	2	2,4	2,6,63	2,6,63		15,	20
Direct expenditure only	C	C	C,7	C,I,J, 7	J,12	16	21
Number of employees	D,3	D,E,3, 5	D,F,3, 9	D,G,H, 3,9	13	18	23
Payroll	E,3	E,3,5	F,3,10	G,H,3, 10	14	19	24
Average monthly salaries		Figure 6	Figure 6	Figure 6			

[1] Exhibit Tables A and B in Appendix 1 present expenditure and employment data for large special police forces which are part of independent school districts or special districts. These data are not included in other police protection data in this report. Exhibit Tables C and D in Appendix 1 present expenditure and employment data for special police forces which are part of State and local colleges and universities. These data are included in other police protection data in this report.

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SELECTED FINDINGS

General

Total civil and criminal justice expenditure in fiscal year 1978 rose 12 percent to $24.1 billion, greater than the 10 percent increase in FY 1977 (table A). For the month of October 1978, civil and criminal justice full-time equivalent employment rose 2 percent to 1,157,436 (table B), a decline from the 5 percent increase in FY 1977.

Local governments (counties and municipalities) accounted for 59 percent of all direct justice expenditure; State governments for 28 percent; and the Federal Government for 13 percent (figure 7). Nearly the same distribution applies to full-time equivalent justice employment (figure 8).

On a sector basis, about $13 billion or more than half of total justice expenditure was allocated for police protection; close to a fourth, $5.5 billion, was expended for corrections. Judicial activities absorbed $3 billion or 13 percent; $1.5 billion or 6 percent was spent for prosecution and legal services; $0.5 billion or 2 percent for public defense; and $0.4 billion or 2 percent for other criminal justice activities.

The distribution of justice expenditure and employment by level of government within each of the six justice activities or sectors varies substantially, as shown by text tables C and D. State governments predominated in the corrections sector, while the other five justice activities were supported primarily by local governments to varying degrees. In most sectors, the proportion of people employed by Federal, State and local governments approximated each sector's proportion of total criminal justice expenditure.

Other sharp variations in the pattern of total justice expenditure occurring by region and State (figures 3 and 4) include an $849 million or 17.1 percent increase among the State and local governments of the Northeast Region, over three times greater than the rise of $266 million for the region in 1977. However, New York, whose State and local justice expenditure rose $597 million, accounted for 70 percent of the 1978 Northeast Region increase.

On a per capita basis, State and local government justice expenditure was $97 in 1978, an 11.5 percent increase over the $87 recorded in 1977 (figure 2). Local governments spent $66 per capita, or 68 percent of the total State and local government per capita justice expenditure.

The $784 million increase in police protection direct expenditure of municipalities and the $362 million increment in State direct expenditure for judicial activities together accounted for 45 percent of the total direct expenditure increase for all governments in FY 1978.

Federal Government

Total Federal justice expenditure rose $233 million or 6.5 percent to $3.8 billion in FY 1978, compared to a $280 million or 8 percent increase in FY 1977. However, the 1978 increase of $233 million reflects a decline of $127 million in "other criminal justice" activities and a rise of $360 million in the other five sectors.

Slightly more than half of Federal justice expenditure (51 percent or $2 billion) was spent by Federal agencies in the police protection sector (figure 9), which also accounted for the largest dollar increase among the six Federal justice activities or sectors: $187 million. In addition, Federal police agencies accounted for 71 percent of the total Federal justice full-time employment of 104,000 (figure 10).

A decline of $127 million or 15 percent in the "other criminal justice" sector was primarily the result of a decrease of $114 million in Law Enforcement Assistance Administration block grants to State and local governments, which comprise nearly all of Federal intergovernmental outlays for civil and criminal justice.

Expenditure increases of 19, 11, and 11 percent occurred in the Federal legal services and prosecution, judicial, and corrections sectors, respectively.

State governments

Civil and criminal justice expenditure of State governments, increasing $855 million or 13 percent to $7.5 billion, constituted 4 percent of their total 1978 expenditure of $180 billion—the same proportion of total expenditure as in 1977.

As in past years, the corrections sector accounted for the largest portion of State justice expenditure, $3.3 billion or 44 percent (figure 11).

SELECTED FINDINGS

The balance of State justice expenditure was distributed as follows: police protection, 27 percent; judicial, 15 percent; legal services and prosecution, 5 percent; public defense, 2 percent; and "other criminal justice," 7 percent (figure 11).

Accounting for nearly half (48 percent) of the total 1978 increase in State justice expenditure, the judicial sector rose sharply from $736 million in FY 1977 to $1.2 billion in FY 1978 for a 56 percent or $414 million increase. Expanded State government responsibilities for court systems as a consequence of legislated court unification programs is responsible for this large increase.

The sharp decline of 14 percent in State "other criminal justice" expenditure from $610 million in FY 1977 to $527 million in FY 1978 stems almost entirely from the decrease in State intergovernmental payments to local governments from $470 million to $404 million. This, in turn, reflects the decline in Law Enforcement Assistance Administration block grants, which States redistribute to local governments.

Overall State full-time equivalent justice employment rose 4 percent to 310,554. However, considerable variation was shown in sector changes, with the legal services and prosecution, judicial, and corrections sectors increasing by 21, 12, and 4 percent respectively. These were offset by declines in police protection, public defense, and other criminal justice.

Counties

County governments spent a total of $5.7 billion for civil and criminal justice activities in 1978, up 11 percent or $570 million over FY 1977. Nearly one-third (32 percent) of county justice expenditure was for police protection; 28 percent for corrections; 25 percent for judicial; 9 percent for legal services and prosecution; 3 percent for public defense; and 3 percent for "other criminal justice" (figure 15).

County full-time equivalent employment was 295,970, an increase of 8,210 or 3 percent—one-half the 6 percent county increase in 1977.

The 343 counties with a 1976 population of 100,000 or more accounted for 77 percent ($4.4 billion) of total county justice expenditure and 72 percent of all county full-time equivalent employment for justice (tables 15-19).

Municipalities

Municipal governments (cities, towns, and townships) outspent county governments on justice activities by $3.2 billion, but the difference is solely attributable to the police protection sector, where municipal governments outspent counties by more than a 4 to 1 margin (figure 17). Municipal governments were outspent by county governments in the other justice sectors.

Municipal justice expenditure increased by $889 million or 11 percent to $8.9 billion in 1978, nearly double the amount of increase in 1977.

Municipal full-time equivalent justice employment totaled 447,234 in 1978, an overall increase of only 0.4 percent. However, increases by sector include a rise of over 6,000 to 390,000 in police protection, which was offset by a decline of over 5,000 in the judicial sector (figure 18).

The 406 city governments with a population of 50,000 or more in 1976 contain 53 percent of the total municipal population but account for 68 percent of all municipal justice expenditure and 62 percent of all municipal full-time equivalent justice employment (tables 20-24).

Local governments in the largest SMSA's

The county and the municipal governments in the 17 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas, containing 29 percent of the United States population, expended $6.6 billion for justice activities—almost half (46 percent) of the Nation's total local criminal justice direct expenditure (table 12).

The local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's accounted for 296,000 employees on a full-time equivalent basis, or 40 percent of total full-time equivalent local government employment for justice activities (table 13).

INTRODUCTION

This publication is the twelfth in a series of annual reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. In this report, expenditure data cover the fiscal year (FY) 1978, and employment data are for the month of October 1978. Refer to the Survey Methodology section of the text for a discussion of the variation in some fiscal year ending dates.

As in previous years, specific data are supplied for the Federal Government, each of the 50 State governments, and the aggregate local level of government within each State. Data are published separately for the aggregate county governments and the aggregate municipal governments (cities, towns, and townships) within each State, for each of the 343 counties with a 1976 population of 100,000 or more, for the 406 municipalities with a 1976 population of 50,000 or more, and for the 17 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) with a 1976 population of 2,000,000 or more.[1]

Historical overview

Although this annual series of reports began in fiscal year 1967, caution should be exercised in comparing data in the FY 1971 and later volumes with data in earlier volumes. Beginning with FY 1971, the survey was greatly expanded. The survey panel of governmental units was increased by a third, and the number of units for which data are compiled in the field by specially trained agents was more than doubled. Data collection further benefited from a growing familiarity with the justice systems of the various States and of the individual units within the States. Data from the FY 1971 through FY 1978 annual volumes are essentially comparable; these data were collected in each year from the same panel of governments and were edited and processed in a uniform fashion. Refer to the Survey Methodology section of the text for more detail.

Table A shows the steady rise in expenditure for justice activities at all levels of government over the 8 years. Full-time equivalent justice employment also rose steadily at all levels of government (see table B). A report entitled **Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1971-1977,** which summarizes data from the annual publications, is available. The next trends report, covering fiscal years 1971 through 1978, is being prepared for release in the fall of 1980.

Table A. Total civil and criminal justice direct expenditure and percent change by level of government, fiscal years 1971 to 1978

Year	Total	Federal	State	Local
	Amount (millions of dollars)			
1971	10,517	1,215	2,681	6,621
1972	11,732	1,502	2,948	7,281
1973	13,007	1,651	3,304	8,052
1974	14,851	1,859	3,900	9,092
1975	17,249	2,188	4,612	10,449
1976	19,681	2,450	5,204	12,027
1977	21,574	2,779	5,812	12,983
1978	24,132	3,122	6,688	14,322
	Percent increase or decrease (—)			
1971 to 1972	11.6	23.6	10.0	10.0
1972 to 1973	10.9	9.9	12.1	10.6
1973 to 1974	14.2	12.6	18.0	12.9
1974 to 1975	16.1	17.7	18.3	14.9
1975 to 1976	14.1	12.0	12.8	15.1
1976 to 1977	9.6	13.4	11.7	7.9
1977 to 1978	11.9	12.3	15.1	10.3
1971 to 1978	129.5	157.0	149.5	116.3

Note: Because of rounding, detail does not always add to total.

Organization of this report

In this introductory text,Federal, State, and local government justice expenditure and employment data are discussed and compared with 1977 data. Accompanying tables and charts are followed by a description of survey methodology, data sources, and limitations.

Following the introductory text are the main tables, which are organized into three major parts. Section I presents "variable pass-through" data (table 1), with an accompanying explanation of this unique concept. Section II presents summary data for the justice system at the Federal, State, and local government levels and for selected SMSA's and individual governments, showing the interrelationship of the various sectors of the system (tables 2-24). Sections III-VIII cover each of the six "sectors" of the justice system individually, providing where possible a further breakdown of data on particular justice activities (tables 25-63). Two new tables in Section VII display data on total and direct expenditure for the three cor-

[1] Once an SMSA, county, or city is selected for individual presentation on the basis of its population, the unit continues to be shown individually even though its population may later drop below the established criteria. This is to retain comparability in the presentation of individual unit data from year to year.

rections subfunctions (i.e. institutions, probation/parole, and miscellaneous) by State and type of government. Charts showing percent distribution of justice expenditure by State and type of government appear at the beginning of Sections II-VIII (see figures 20-26).

Tables A and B of appendix 1 show expenditure and employment data for special police force activities in selected school districts and special districts not included in the summary totals for general local governments. Tables C and D of appendix 1 show expenditure and employment data for campus police forces of State and local governments—data which are included in the summary tables. Expenditure and employment data for the commonwealth of Puerto Rico are presented for the first time in table E. Refer to the Survey Methodology section of the text for a discussion of the differences in general local governments and independent school districts and special districts in the presentation of data in this report.

Immediately preceding this introduction, a table-finding guide has been provided for quick reference to the subjects covered. The guide cross-references all subjects contained in this report pertaining to civil and criminal justice activities by all governments combined and each level of government—Federal, State, and local. Local governments are further broken down into counties and municipalities.

Definitions for concepts, categories, and terms used in this report are contained in appendix 3. Appendix 4 exhibits the mail questionnaires used in the 1978 survey, followed by a user evaluation questionnaire soliciting comments from readers.

Important definitions

Appendix 3 presents detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in the survey and in this report. Two concepts that recur frequently, however, are worth noting here. **Total expenditure** is comprised of **direct** and **intergovernmental expenditure** of a government or level of government for civil and criminal justice activities. In most expenditure tables, certain totals must be adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent. Therefore, in order to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these amounts, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total, since those amounts are also reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments. The same is true of intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State.

The other concept that should be noted here is **full-time equivalent employment;** this is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees (full- and part-time), discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees.

It is also important to note that in this report the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense categories include expenditure and employment data for both criminal and civil justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local governmental officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data.

General, fiscal year 1978

Total expenditure for civil and criminal justice purposes in FY 1978 by all levels of government was $24 billion. This is an increase of $2.6 billion or 12 percent over FY 1977 and greater than the 10 percent gain recorded in FY 1977 (table A). Total general expenditure for all governmental functions increased by 10 percent over FY 1977.

Over half, $13 billion, of total justice expenditure was expended for police protection, and close to one-fourth, $5.5 billion, was expended for corrections. The balance was distributed as follows: $3 billion or 13 percent for judicial activities, $1.5 billion or 6 percent for prosecution and legal services, $0.5 or 2 percent for public defense, and $0.4 billion or 2 percent for other criminal justice activities. All justice functions except "other criminal justice" showed increases in 1978 over 1977. Public defense expenditure led with a 30 percent increase, followed by legal services/prosecution (up 19 percent), judicial (up 16 percent), corrections (up 12 percent), and police protection (up 11 percent). The "other criminal justice" category declined 14 percent, the first overall decline in this function in the 8-year period (figure 1). This decrease occurred in Federal and State intergovernmental expenditure and was the result of reductions in Federal Law Enforcement Assistance Administration grants.

In October 1978, there were 1,157,436 justice employees on a full-time equivalent basis. This was 26 thousand more than in October 1977 for an increase of 2.3 percent, less than half the 4.8 percent increase in 1977. As seen in table B, sharp declines in the rate of employment growth at the State and local government levels were partially offset by the increase in Federal justice employment.

On a per capita basis, using 1978 Bureau of the Census State population estimates, direct expenditure of all State and local governments for civil and criminal justice activities was $97 in 1977, an 11.5 percent increase over the $87 recorded in 1977. Local governments spent $66 per capita, or 68 percent of the total State and local government per capita expenditure (figure 2). The District of Columbia per capita expenditure of $320 was the highest amount recorded in 1978. Among the States, Alaska at $238 led the Nation, followed by Nevada ($165), New York ($165), and California ($131).

Table B. Total full-time equivalent justice employees and percent change, by level of government, October 1971 to October 1978

Payroll period	Total	Federal	State	Local
	Number of employees			
October 1971	861,776	77,523	205,859	578,394
October 1972	898,305	85,222	216,603	596,480
October 1973	945,309	87,139	232,299	625,871
October 1974	1,011,205	93,755	252,588	664,862
October 1975	1,050,503	96,136	263,208	691,159
October 1976	1,079,892	99,553	272,488	707,851
October 1977	1,131,780	100,088	298,571	733,121
October 1978	1,157,436	103,678	310,554	743,204
	Percent increase or decrease (—)			
October 1971 to October 1972	4.2	9.9	5.2	3.1
October 1972 to October 1973	5.2	2.2	7.2	4.9
October 1973 to October 1974	7.0	7.6	8.7	6.2
October 1974 to October 1975	3.9	2.5	4.2	4.0
October 1975 to October 1976	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.4
October 1976 to October 1977	4.8	0.5	9.6	3.6
October 1977 to October 1978	2.3	3.6	4.0	1.4
October 1971 to October 1978	34.3	33.7	50.9	28.5

In 10 States (Alaska, Delaware, Maine, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wyoming) per capita justice expenditure of the State government exceeded that of its local government units. This represents an increase of 3 States over 1977. In addition, as shown by figure 2, per capita expenditure of State governments showed larger 1977-78 gains than local governments in 27 States.

The total expenditure increase of State and local governments from FY 1977 to FY 1978 varied sharply by region, as shown in figure 3 in the graphic summary. The Northeast led all regions with an increase of $849 million or 17.1 percent, followed by the South, up $536 million or 8.3 percent, and the North Central region up $467 million or 10.5 percent. The West region had less than half of the increase of that of the Northeast, with total expenditure rising only $362 million or 10.9 percent compared with an increase of $431 million in 1977. The Northeast regional increase of $849 million in 1978 is over three times greater than its rise of $266 million in 1977. However, New York State,whose justice expenditure rose by $597 million, accounted for 70 percent of this increase.

Year-to-year changes in expenditure of State and local governments by individual States are shown in figure 4. Twenty-two States and the District of Columbia showed gains in the rate of increase over 1977; and twenty-eight States showed declines in their rate of increase in justice activities. Following New York's $597 million increase, California's justice expenditure rose $167 million and Michigan's by $133 million. After these States, the biggest dollar gains at State and local government levels were made by Illinois ($115 million), Ohio ($114 million), Texas ($92 million), and Pennsylvania ($86 million). In terms of percent increase, Utah led all States with a 37 percent ($30 million) increase, followed by Alabama (26 percent or $48 million), New York (26 percent or $597 million), Rhode Island (26 percent or $18 million), and Tennessee (23 percent or $60 million). In each of these States, the increase in justice expenditure exceeded the increase in general expenditure for all governmental functions.

Local governments continued to spend more than the Federal and State governments combined for all justice activities. Figure 7 in the graphic summary (page 00 - 00) shows that local governments accounted for 59 percent of all direct justice expenditure; State governments contributed 28 percent; and the Federal Government 13 percent. However, when each activity is examined separately, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varied throughout the justice system.

As seen in table C, five of the activities—police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, and "other criminal justice" were supported mainly by local governments. State governments contributed the largest amount for corrections.

Figure 5 shows the change in direct expenditure by type of government and by function from FY 1977 to FY 1978. The two largest direct expenditure increases in dollar amounts occurred in police protection of municipalities (up $784 million) and in judicial expenditure of State governments (up $362 million). These two increases alone accounted for over 45 percent of the total increase in direct expenditure for all governments between FY 1977 and FY 1978. The judicial sector of the States registered the largest year-to-year percent increase (56 percent), followed closely by the Federal public defense sector (up 49 percent) and the State legal services sector (up 30 percent).

Relationships similar to those found for expenditure among the various levels of government also apply to employment.

Table C. Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for the justice system by activity and level of government, fiscal year 1978

Level of government	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal	12.9	14.9	10.5	14.8	39.9	6.1	19.9
State	27.7	14.4	33.0	26.4	18.7	57.5	28.0
Local	59.4	70.7	56.5	58.8	41.4	36.4	52.1

Figure 8 shows that almost two-thirds of the total full-time equivalent justice employment of all governments was at the local level. As seen in table D, the proportion of people employed by three levels of government in each sector generally approximated the proportion of expenditures made in the sector. Exceptions to this pattern are seen in the public defense and "other criminal justice" sectors. The Federal Government accounted for 40 percent of the total expenditure for public defense but only 3 percent of the employees. This is because the Federal Government makes more extensive use of court-appointed counsel systems, whereby fees are paid to private counsel to defend indigent clients accused of crimes, than do State and local governments, which more frequently have their own attorneys to provide public defense services. It should also be noted that 89 percent of Federal public defense expenditure was in the form of payments to the Legal Services Corporation for counseling indigent persons in purely civil matters. Because the corporation is not an agency of the Federal Government, their employees are not included in the count of Federal employment. Other Federal public defense programs service clients in criminal matters. Local governments accounted for 52 percent of "other criminal justice" expenditure but only 41 percent of the employees, while State governments contributed 28 percent of the expenditure and 41 percent of the employees. This is due in part to the effect of large capital expenditures in this category at the local government level for construction of multipurpose justice buildings. Moreover, this residual category has smaller expenditure and employment totals and small changes have a greater proportionate impact.

Federal Government (tables 4 and 5)

The Federal Government expended a total of $3.8 billion on civil and criminal justice activities in fiscal year 1978. This represents slightly over 1 percent of the total 1978 Federal general expenditure of $348 billion. The $3.8 billion amounts to a $233 million, or 6.5 percent increase, over FY 1977. The increase in Federal justice **direct** expenditure (which includes current operating expenses and capital outlay but excludes Federal grants to State and local governments) was even greater at 12 percent.

The police protection sector accounted for the largest proportion of the total dollar increase: $187 million for an increase of 11 percent. However, the public defense sector accounted for the largest percentage increase, 49 percent or $69 million, reflecting a $66 million increase in the expenditures of the Legal Services Corporation referred to above.

The next largest increase occurred in Federal legal services expenditures, which rose 19 percent or $34.5 million. Increases also occurred in corrections and judicial expenditure, both up 11 percent. The latter reflects increases of $17.5 million by the U.S. District Courts, $7.6 million by the U.S. Marshals Service, and $1.5 million by the Federal Judicial Center. For the second straight year, "other criminal justice" expenditure experienced a decline, dropping $127 million or 15 percent. This is primarily the result of a decrease in intergovernmental expenditure. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration grants (comprising nearly all of Federal intergovernmental outlays for criminal and civil justice), decreased from $774 million in FY 1977 to $660 million in FY 1978. A $120 million drop (from $705 million to $585 million) in LEAA block grants distributed to State governments, was only slightly offset by a $6 million increase from $69 million to $75 million in discretionary grants distributed directly to local governments.

Figure 9 shows that, as in previous years, the largest share of Federal justice money was expended for police protection activities, including those agencies that enforce Federal law and those that provide security and police services to Federal property and buildings. Of the $3.8 billion in total Federal criminal justice expenditure, about one half ($2 billion) was for activities in the police protection sector, including those of the Federal Bureau of Investigation ($487 million), the Bureau of Customs ($415 million), the Drug Enforcement Administration ($169 million), and the Postal Inspection Service ($142 million). About 20 percent of all Federal justice expenditure was reported for activities classified in the "other criminal justice" sector. The other four sectors accounted for the remaining 30 percent of Federal justice expenditure.

Full-time equivalent Federal employment in civil and criminal justice activities increased 3.6 percent from October 1977 to October 1978. There were nearly 104 thousand full-time equivalent employees in October 1978, including 74 thousand (71 percent) in the police protection sector; 12 thousand (12 percent) in the corrections sectors; 7.6 thousand (7 percent) in the legal services and prosecution sector; and 8 thousand (8 percent) in the judicial sector (see figure 10). Public defense and "other criminal justice" together accounted for less than 2 thousand full-time equivalent employees (2 percent) although these two sectors accounted for 25 percent of the total Federal justice expenditure. As previously mentioned, the greatest portion of public defense expenditure was for court-appointed counsel, who are not considered regular public employees, and the greatest portion of the "other criminal justice" expenditure was in the form of intergovernmental grants.

Table D. Percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment in the justice system by activity and level of government, October 1978

Level of government	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal	9.0	11.3	5.6	10.9	3.2	4.5	18.3
State	26.8	14.1	27.9	26.3	38.0	57.1	40.8
Local	64.2	74.6	66.5	62.8	58.8	38.4	40.9

Federal justice employees drew an October 1978 payroll of $184 million; each sector's percentage of the total payroll was generally proportionate to the percentage of full-time equivalent employment (see table E). There is a slight disparity in some sectors because of a concentration of higher paid employees. For example, the judicial sector had 8 percent of the employees but received 9.5 percent of the payroll. As shown in figure 6, the Federal Government has the highest average monthly salaries in every justice sector. An average monthly salary of $2,108 for judicial employees is followed by average salaries of $1,981 and $1,977 in the public defense and legal services sectors respectively.

State governments (tables 6-11)

The total general expenditure of State governments in FY 1978 was $180 billion, of which $7.5 billion or 4 percent was expended on civil and criminal justice activities, about the same proportion as in past years. This represents an increase of $855 million or 13 percent in justice expenditure from the previous fiscal year, slightly more than the 12 percent increase from 1976 to 1977.

The increase in total justice expenditure by State governments was reflected in all justice sectors except "other criminal justice." The judicial sector, rising sharply from $736 million in 1977 to $1.2 billion in 1978 for a 56 percent or $414 million increase, accounted for nearly half (48 percent) of the 1977-78 increase in State justice expenditure. This increase in State judicial expenditures reflects expanded State government responsibility for the court systems in several States, including Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, New York, and Virginia. Legal services and prosecution expenditure, rising 27 percent to $400 million, recorded the second largest percent increase.

The sharp decline of 14 percent in total State "other criminal justice" expenditure from $610 million in FY 1977 to $527 million in FY 1978 follows several years of decreased rates of growth and a slight decline in 1977. Most of the decrease occurred in State intergovernmental payments to local governments, which dropped from $470 million to $404 million, reflecting the decline in the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration block grants, which States redistribute to local governments.

Police protection and corrections expenditure of State governments both showed decreased rates of growth from the previous year. Police protection expenditure increased 3 percent compared with 10 percent in 1977; and corrections expenditure rose 12 percent, down from the 15 percent increase in the prior year. Public defense total expenditure rose 21 percent—6 percentage points higher than the increase of a year ago.

As in past years, the corrections sector accounted for the largest portion of State justice expenditure ($3.3 billion or 44 percent). These expenditures included the operation of State prison systems and, in many States, the operation of the probation and parole systems as well. The balance of State justice expenditure was distributed as follows: Police protection, $2 billion, or 27 percent; judicial, $1.2 billion or 15 percent; legal services and prosecution, $400 million, or 5 percent; public defense, $109 million, or 2 percent; and "other criminal justice," $527 million, or 7 percent (see figure 11).

Full-time equivalent employment of State civil and criminal justice agencies increased overall by 4 percent to 311 thousand in 1977-78, down substantially from the 10 percent increase from 1976 to 1977. However, some sectors recorded increases while others decreased. The legal services/prosecution and judicial sectors showed 21 and 12 percent increases respectively. State corrections added about 6 thousand employees (an increase of 4 percent). Three sectors, police protection, public defense, and other criminal justice, recorded small decreases in employees (1.3 percent, 0.5 percent, and 2 percent respectively).

State governments' justice payroll increased 10 percent between October 1977 and October 1978. The 311 thousand full-time equivalent employees (15 percent of the total 2.9 million full-time equivalent employees on State payrolls) received $407 million in salaries, wages, or other compensation in the month of October 1978. The percentage of full-time equivalent employment in each sector was generally proportionate to the percentage of total expenditure in each sector with the exception of "other criminal justice" (see figures 11 and 12).

The October 1978 payroll of $407 million was divided among the six justice sectors roughly in proportion to the full-time

Table E. Percent Distribution of Federal Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by Activity, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Full-time equivalent employees	October 1978 payroll	Percent distribution	
			Full-time equivalent employment	October 1978 payroll
Total	103,678	$184,202	100.0	100.0
Police protection	73,993	128,182	71.4	69.6
Judicial	8,289	17,474	8.0	9.5
Legal services	7,558	14,940	7.3	8.1
Public defense	265	525	0.2	0.3
Corrections	11,918	20,162	11.5	10.9
Other criminal justice	1,655	2,919	1.6	1.6

equivalent employment in the sector (see table F). For those sectors characterized by higher-paid employees, namely judicial, legal services, and public defense (see figure 6), the sector's share of payroll of course exceeded the share of employment.

Local governments: Counties and municipalities (table 6-10 and 14-24)

Total expenditure for justice by local governments in fiscal year 1978 was $14.5 billion, a $1.4 billion or 11 percent increase from FY 1977—in comparison to an 8 percent increase from 1976 to 1977. As in past years, close to two-thirds of this expenditure occurred in the police protection sector ($9.3 billion or 64 percent). The judicial sector and the corrections sector accounted for 13 and 14 percent of expenditure respectively, while the other three sectors accounted for relatively smaller percents (see figure 13).

Local full-time equivalent employment was also distributed among the six sectors roughly in the same proportions as total expenditure (see figures 13 and 14). Two slight exceptions to this generalization are the public defense sector, where payments are frequently made to private court-appointed counsel who are not direct employees of the government, and the "other criminal justice" sector, where expenditures are frequently grant funds of private agencies associated with justice activities or are used for construction of multipurpose justice facilities. In both instances, large expenditures may be made without the governments involved directly employing the workers.

Analyzing local justice expenditure in total, however, tends to obscure important differences between the county level of government and the municipal level. Municipal governments (cities, towns, and townships) outspent county governments for justice activities by about $3.2 billion overall, but the difference can be attributed almost exclusively to the police sector, where the municipal governments outspent the county governments by more than 4 to 1. Over one third (37 percent) of county justice expenditure was for activities in the judicial, legal services/prosecution, and public defense areas; another third (32 percent) was for police protection; corrections (28 percent) and other criminal justice (3 percent) round out the county justice total. Municipal governments spent $7.5 billion (or 85 percent of all their justice expenditure) on police protection, more than county governments spent on all six sectors altogether. However, county governments spent substantially more than municipal governments in the other five sectors. No one sector dominates county justice expenditure as police protection does municipal expenditure (see figures 15 and 17).

County justice expenditure for all activities increased by 11 percent over FY 1977, slightly more than the 10 percent increase from 1976 to 1977. The greatest individual sector percent increase occurred in public defense, $24 million or 15 percent which, however, represents a decline from the prior year increase of 20 percent. Legal services increased $61 million, or 13 percent, compared to 16 percent the prior year. "Other criminal justice" declining by $4 million, or 2.3 percent, primarily reflects decreased county direct current expenditure in this sector. However, overall county justice expenditure, partly recouping from the prior year in which every sector's rate of expenditure growth declined, showed increased growth rates in police protection from 9 to 12 percent, judicial from 8 to 9 percent, and corrections from 10 to 12 percent respectively.

Total justice expenditure for municipalities increased by almost $1 billion ($889 million) or 11 percent to $8.9 billion in 1978. This was nearly double the $509 million or 6.8 percent increase in 1977. The total municipal police protection expenditure of $7.5 billion, accounting for 85 percent of total municipal justice spending, consumed $797 of the total $899 million increase. Municipal legal services and public defense spending, although rising sharply at 20 and 30 percent rates respectively in 1978, still constitute only a combined total of 4.3 percent of municipal justice spending. Municipal judicial expenditure rose 2 percent in 1978, partly offsetting a 4 percent decline in 1977. The sharpest reversal, however, occurred in "other criminal justice" which decreased 25 percent, or $24 million.

At both the county and municipal levels, employment and payrolls were distributed throughout the various sectors in roughly the same percentages as expenditure (see tables G and H). There were 296 thousand full-time equivalent county justice employees in October 1978 drawing a monthly payroll

Table F. Percent Distribution of State Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by Activity, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Full-time equivalent employees	October 1978 payroll	Percent distribution	
			Full-time equivalent employment	October 1978 payroll
Total	310,554	$406,897	100.0	100.0
Police protection	92,443	122,337	29.8	30.1
Judicial	41,642	68,050	13.4	16.7
Legal services	18,212	27,334	5.9	6.7
Public defense	3,159	4,724	1.0	1.2
Corrections	151,408	179,654	48.7	44.1
Other criminal justice	3,690	4,797	1.2	1.2

of $343 million. This was an increase of 8 thousand or 3 percent in the number of county justice employees over October 1977, about one-half the increase from 1976 to 1977. The police protection sector showed the greatest increase in the number of full-time equivalent employees, over 3 thousand or 3 percent. As at the State level, in those sectors with a concentration of higher-paid employees such as legal services and public defense (see figure 6), the percentage of total payroll exceeded the percentage of total employees. Average monthly pay for county justice employees for all functions rose 2 percent from 1977 to 1978—down sharply from the 10 percent increase from 1976 to 1977. County average monthly pay, although increasing in the judicial, legal services, and corrections sectors was offset by declines in the police protection, public defense, and other criminal justice sectors. Except the public defense sector, county average monthly justice pay was the lowest in every sector among all governments.

Table G. Percent distribution of county justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by activity, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Full-time equivalent employees	October 1978 payroll	Percent distribution	
			Full-time equivalent employment	October 1978 payroll
Total	295,970	$343,125	100.0	100.0
Police protection	99,889	124,757	33.7	36.4
Judicial	78,748	79,803	26.6	23.2
Legal services	29,208	38,713	9.9	11.3
Public defense	4,543	6,824	1.5	2.0
Corrections	81,015	90,290	27.4	26.3
Other criminal justice	2,567	2,739	0.9	0.8

Table H. Percent distribution of municipal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by activity, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Full-time equivalent employees	October 1978 payroll	Percent distribution	
			Full-time equivalent employment	October 1978 payroll
Total	447,234	$592,859	100.0	100.0
Police protection	389,846	521,735	87.2	88.0
Judicial	20,611	21,663	4.6	3.7
Legal services	14,269	20,301	3.2	3.4
Public defense	336	513	0.1	0.1
Corrections	21,043	27,423	4.7	4.6
Other criminal justice	1,129	1,223	0.2	0.2

There were 447 thousand full-time equivalent municipal justice employees in October 1978 with a monthly payroll of $593 million. This was an increase of only 0.4 percent or 2 thousand employees on a full-time equivalent basis over the October 1977 employment level. Although municipal police employment on a full-time equivalent basis rose by over 6 thousand to 390 thousand; this was offset by a decline of more than 5 thousand in municipal judicial employment.* In the remaining municipal sectors, increases in legal services, public defense, and corrections were partly offset by a decline in "other criminal justice" employment. Average monthly municipal pay by justice sector not only exceeded county pay in every sector, but also exceeded State employees' pay in the functions of police protection, public defense, and corrections.

Separate data are presented in tables 15-19 for the 343 county governments with a 1976 population of 100,000 or more. Over one-half (58 percent) of the total United States population lives in the 343 largest counties, and these counties accounted for 77 percent ($4.4 billion) of the total expenditure for justice activities at the county level. These same counties accounted for 72 percent of all county-level full-time equivalent justice employment (212 thousand) and paid 78 percent of the total county justice payroll for October 1978. These figures, of course, reflect the greater need for justice services and the higher salaries in densely populated areas.

Separate data are presented in tables 20-24 for the 406 city governments with a population of 50,000 or more in 1976. Total justice expenditure by the 406 large city governments amounted to $6.1 billion, and full-time equivalent justice employment was 276 thousand. These 406 cities contain slightly more than one-half (53 percent) of the total municipal population and accounted for slightly more than two-thirds of the municipal justice expenditure, 68 percent. These same 406 cities employed 62 percent of all municipal full-time equivalent employees working in the justice system and paid them 63 percent of the total municipal justice payroll. As with the large counties, the proportion of payroll exceeded the proportion of employees, reflecting the generally higher salaries in the large metropolitan areas.

The distribution of expenditure and employment throughout the various justice sectors in the 343 counties and the 406 cities reflects the distribution for counties and cities generally.

It should be noted that in the individual city tables, certain cities displayed are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate wholly or in part as a consolidated city-county. In general, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function in most cities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and corrections systems and may have significant public defense expenditures. The independent cities are: Anchorage, Alaska; Washington, D.C.; Baltimore, Md.; St. Louis, Mo.; Columbus, Ga.; Carson City, Nev.; and the following cities in Virginia: Alexandria, Chesapeake, Hampton, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Virginia Beach, and 31 others, 20 of which are

*Most of this decline in turn was due to a drop in municipal judicial employees in New York State, stemming from State takeover of the local courts.

included in the survey sample and are reflected in table I. Data are not available for eight cities not included in the survey sample and four cities which did not respond. The consolidated city-county governments are: San Francisco, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Honolulu, Hawaii; Indianapolis, Ind.; Lexington, Ky.; Baton Rouge, La.; New Orleans, La.; Boston, Mass.; New York City, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.; and three others that are not displayed in the individual city tables because they had populations of less than 50,000. They are Juneau, Alaska; Sitka, Alaska; and Nantucket, Mass. All 15 however, are displayed in table I to show their effect on total municipal direct expenditure and employment for all criminal justice functions.

Because New York City's justice direct expenditure accounted for 52 percent of the combined total of independent cities and consolidated city-counties, these units' share of total municipal direct expenditure is less dramatic when New York City is removed, dropping from 31 percent to 15 percent. Similarly, New York City accounts for 43 percent of the total justice employment for this group and, when it is removed, the share of total municipal employment is reduced from 24 percent to 14 percent.

Local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's (tables 12, 13, and 14)

Data are presented on justice expenditure, employment, and payroll of all governments in the 17 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and within the individual SMSA for each of its component county areas. The county area data include aggregate figures for the county government and for all municipalities within that county. In a few instances, data for individual cities are listed separately within individual

Table I. Criminal and civil justice system direct expenditure and employment of independent cities and consolidated city-county governments, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government	Estimated population July 1, 1977	Total justice system		State and type of government	Estimated population July 1, 1977	Total justice system	
		Direct expenditures	Total employees			Direct expenditures	Total employees
United States:				Kentucky:			
Local governments, total[1]	(X)	$14,321,513	801,506	Lexington-Fayette	190,142	12,082	671
Counties, total	(X)	5,611,815	322,538	Louisiana:			
Municipalities, total[1]	(X)	8,709,697	478,968	Baton Rouge-East Baton Rouge	308,178	21,808	1,659
Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments	18,887,804	2,669,301	116,174	New Orleans-Orleans	561,266	49,560	3,619
Alaska:				Maryland:			
Anchorage	181,754	11,054	333	Baltimore	804,304	91,978	4,951
Juneau	19,093	1,269	36	Massachusetts:			
Sitka	7,315	468	22	Boston-Suffolk	705,719	98,047	4,508
California:				Nantucket	5,469	649	43
San Francisco	655,072	93,942	4,031	Missouri:			
Colorado:				St. Louis	517,671	63,780	3,934
Denver	475,098	54,677	2,442	Nevada:			
District of Columbia	684,891	206,665	9,026	Carson City	27,674	1,583	95
Florida:				New York:			
Jacksonville-Duval	556,031	34,578	1,977	New York-Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond	7,297,787	1,380,432	59,255
Georgia:				Pennsylvania:			
Columbus-Muscogee	165,511	9,279	647	Philadelphia	1,778,345	293,144	14,096
Hawaii:				Tennessee:			
Honolulu	717,852	45,336	2,050	Nashville-Davidson	428,957	32,260	1,915
Indiana:				Virginia:			
Indianapolis-Marion	771,720	51,635	2,846	Independent cities (29)[2]	2,017,955	115,704	7,018

X Not applicable.
[1] Expenditure and employment data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments are included.
[2] There are 41 independent cities in Virginia; however, 8 of these cities are not included in the survey sample; and four did not respond.

SMSA areas in the SMSA tables because the city is either the only government within a county area, e.g., consolidated city-county governments such as Philadelphia or New York City, or the city is organizationally independent and within no recognized county boundary, e.g., St. Louis, Mo., or Baltimore, Md. The State Economic Area (SEA) rather than the SMSA is shown for Boston because the SMSA's in New England are defined in terms of cities and towns rather than counties, a deviation from the general SMSA concept. The SEA, on the other hand, is made up of counties.

As seen in table 12, the 17 largest SMSA's expended $6.6 billion for civil and criminal justice activities in FY 1978. Almost half (46 percent) of the Nation's total local justice direct expenditure was made by governments in these areas, where 29 percent of the estimated 1977 United States population resides. On a sector-by-sector basis, governments in these SMSA's accounted for 47 percent of all local government direct expenditure for police protection; 39 percent of local expenditure for judicial activities; 47 percent of local expenditure for legal services and prosecution activities; 49 percent of local expenditure for public defense activities; 47 percent of all local expenditure for corrections activities; and 45 percent of local expenditure for "other criminal justice" activities (see table J).

The local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's employed 296 thousand justice employees on a full-time equivalent basis, or 40 percent of the total number of local government full-time equivalent justice employees. The percentage of all local government employees working in each justice sector in these SMSA's was: Police protection, 40 percent; judicial, 35 percent; legal services and prosecution, 45 percent; public defense, 42 percent; corrections, 41 percent; and "other criminal justice," 35 percent.

On a per capita basis, the 17 largest SMSA's spent $106 in 1978. Police protection accounted for $70 or 67 percent of the 17 largest SMSA's total justice per capita expenditure, a three percent increase over 1977 in police protection's share of total per capita justice spending. Total per capita justice expenditure varied from $47 for the Pittsburgh SMSA to $165 for the New York, New York—New Jersey SMSA. Police protection expenditure as a percentage of total SMSA expenditure ranged from 47 percent for San Francisco—Oakland to 80 percent for the New York, New York—New Jersey SMSA.

Table J. Total criminal and civil justice direct expenditure of all local governments and local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, fiscal year 1978

(Millions of dollars)

Local government	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
All local governments	$14,322	$9,276	$1,733	$859	$217	$2,009	$228
Local governments in 17 largest SMSA's	6,633	4,398	673	400	107	952	103
Percent of all local governments[1]	46.3	47.4	38.8	46.6	49.3	47.3	45.2

[1] Percentages based on unrounded figures shown in tables 7 and 12.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY-SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

General

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in appendix 2. As in the previous editions of this annual series, several tables show comparisons of justice expenditure and full-time equivalent employment with the total general expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for all functions of the particular government or level of government.

The "variable pass-through" provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control Act of 1970 required that the concept of "local" government be confined to units of general local government only in determining the ratio of State-to-local government criminal justice expenditure. Beginning with the FY 1971 report, total general expenditure and total full-time equivalent employment figures shown for the "local" level of government in several tables have included data for units of general local government only and have excluded dependent school districts or special districts. Justice expenditure and employment data, however, have always been for units of general local government only; i.e., no data on the justice activities of independent school districts or special districts have ever been included. As in previous reports, however, appendix 1 presents separate data for those independent school districts and special districts having significant special police expenditure and employment. In addition, appendix 1 includes separate data for campus police of colleges and universities that are dependent agencies of State and local general governments—data that are also included in the summary figures for State and local governments.

Survey coverage

The survey through which basic figures for this report were collected covered the Federal Government, all State governments, and a representative sample of local governments within each State. Data were collected for all county governments (regardless of size), for all municipalities (and townships in the New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and for a sample of the remaining municipalities and townships with less than 10,000 population, selected according to the relative size of their annual police protection expenditures as reported in the 1972 Census

of Governments. The survey panel therefore included the Federal Government, the 50 State governments, and 9,044 local governments (the 3,042 county governments, 4,305 municipalities, and 1,697 townships).

The survey period

Federal Government data are shown for FY 1978, which began on October 1, 1977 and ended September 30, 1978. The State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal year ending June 30, 1978 for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31, 1978; Texas, August 31, 1978; and Alabama and Michigan, September 30, 1978. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the 1978 fiscal years reported are those that closed between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978. Most municipalities and counties ended their fiscal years on December 31, 1977 or June 30 1978. The fiscal year reported for Washington, D.C. ended on September 30, 1978.

Employment data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1978.

Data collection

The survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection: Field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data from the governments' own records for the 50 States, the 343 largest counties and the 406 largest cities. The compilation work was done between October 1978 and April 1979 in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 2. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data, over a 5-month period beginning in January 1979 and ending in May 1979. Response for field-compiled units was 100 percent. The response from mail canvass units was 93 percent. The mail canvass questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 3.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

The expenditure and employment data for the Federal Government were collected through a special mail survey, with telephone followup of Federal justice agencies, in accordance with definitions used for State and local governments (see appendix 2).

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. Because all State and county governments were included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error.

The local government sample was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the portion of total justice expenditure made by local governments with a relative sampling error of less than one-half of 1 percent. For the fiscal year 1977 data, the errors were less than one-half of 1 percent in all but 11 States; however, in all States, the errors were less than three-quarters of 1 percent, at the 95 percent confidence level.

The relative sampling error of the State-by-State estimates of local government justice expenditure has been calculated at the two-thirds confidence level and found to be within 3 percent of the estimated totals for all States and less than 2 percent for 32 States. The results of the computations of standard errors for local government totals on a relative standard error basis are summarized in table K.

Because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are relatively more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

Table K. Relative standard errors of local government totals of criminal justice expenditure

0.5 or less	0.5-1.0	1.0-2.0		2.0-3.0	
California	Alaska	Colorado	Maryland	Alabama	North Dakota
Hawaii	Arizona	Delaware	Massachusetts	Arkansas	Oklahoma
Michigan	Connecticut	Florida	Montana	Idaho	Pennsylvania
Nevada	Indiana	Georgia	Nebraska	Iowa	South Carolina
New Mexico	Rhode Island	Illinois	North Carolina	Minnesota	Tennessee
New York	Vermont	Kansas	Ohio	Mississippi	Utah
Texas		Kentucky	Oregon	Missouri	West Virginia
		Louisiana	South Dakota	New Hampshire	Wisconsin
		Maine	Virginia	New Jersey	
			Washington		

The data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments, because other differences in functional responsibilities from State-to-State and government-to-government can also affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the sector subcategories presented in this report. As a result, sector breakdowns may be incomplete for particular governmental units.

Because of rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Changes in survey methodology

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports dates back to FY 1967. The survey originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial and corrections data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the FY 1969 survey, prosecution and public defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments which were canvassed by field agents. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons from FY 1967 through FY 1970.

Changes in classification

In the FY 1971 report, police protection expenditure included amounts expended for traffic safety and related traffic engineering. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these expenditures were excluded from the police protection figures. Also, data for special police forces administered by general-purpose governments (such as airport police, park police, housing police, etc.) were included in the police protection figures if the force employed 10 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, data for these forces were included regardless of size.

In the FY 1971 report, corrections expenditure figures covered a number of drug and alcohol abuse facilities and programs administered by assorted agencies, departments, and private organizations receiving public funding. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these institutions and programs were included only if administered by a corrections agency of the criminal justice system.

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. In the FY 1971 report, an attempt was made to count these judges and their total payroll only at the State level. However, this effort was not uniformly successful. Therefore, beginning with the FY 1972 report, judges actually receiving a check from both the State and local governments were counted as part-time employees at both levels.

In the FY 1970 report, individual unit data were published for 128 large counties (as compared with 55 counties in earlier reports) and for 158 large cities (compared with 48 cities in earlier reports). The Federal expenditure data presented in all reports through FY 1970 were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government, and the employment data were provided by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Since FY 1971 Federal data have been collected by a special mail canvass.

For the FY 1971 survey, a new and enlarged panel of local governments was drawn specifically for the justice expenditure and employment survey, including all county governments and a larger sample of municipalities and townships, to produce more reliable estimates for use by LEAA in the allocation of block grant funds between State and local governments. The data presented in reports since FY 1971 are therefore essentially comparable, because they are derived from the same sample using the same methods of data collection and processing. The only significant variations occurred in classification of certain expenditure items discussed in detail in the following section.

AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Copies of the annual and trends reports are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, Md. 20850.

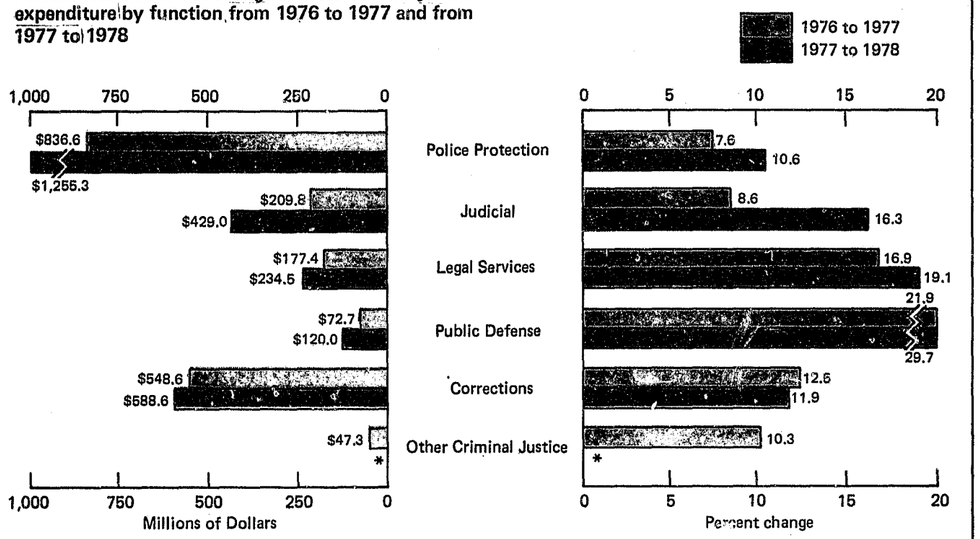
In addition to the publications, data are also available on magnetic tape and computer printout. For details, contact the Bureau of Justice Statistics, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. 20531.

GRAPHIC SUMMARY

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FIGURE 1.

Percent and amount of change in total criminal justice expenditure by function from 1976 to 1977 and from 1977 to 1978



*Decrease of $69.2 million or 13.6 percent from 1977 to 1978

FIGURE 2.

Per capita direct expenditure for criminal justice activities of state and local governments, for state areas, fiscal year 1978

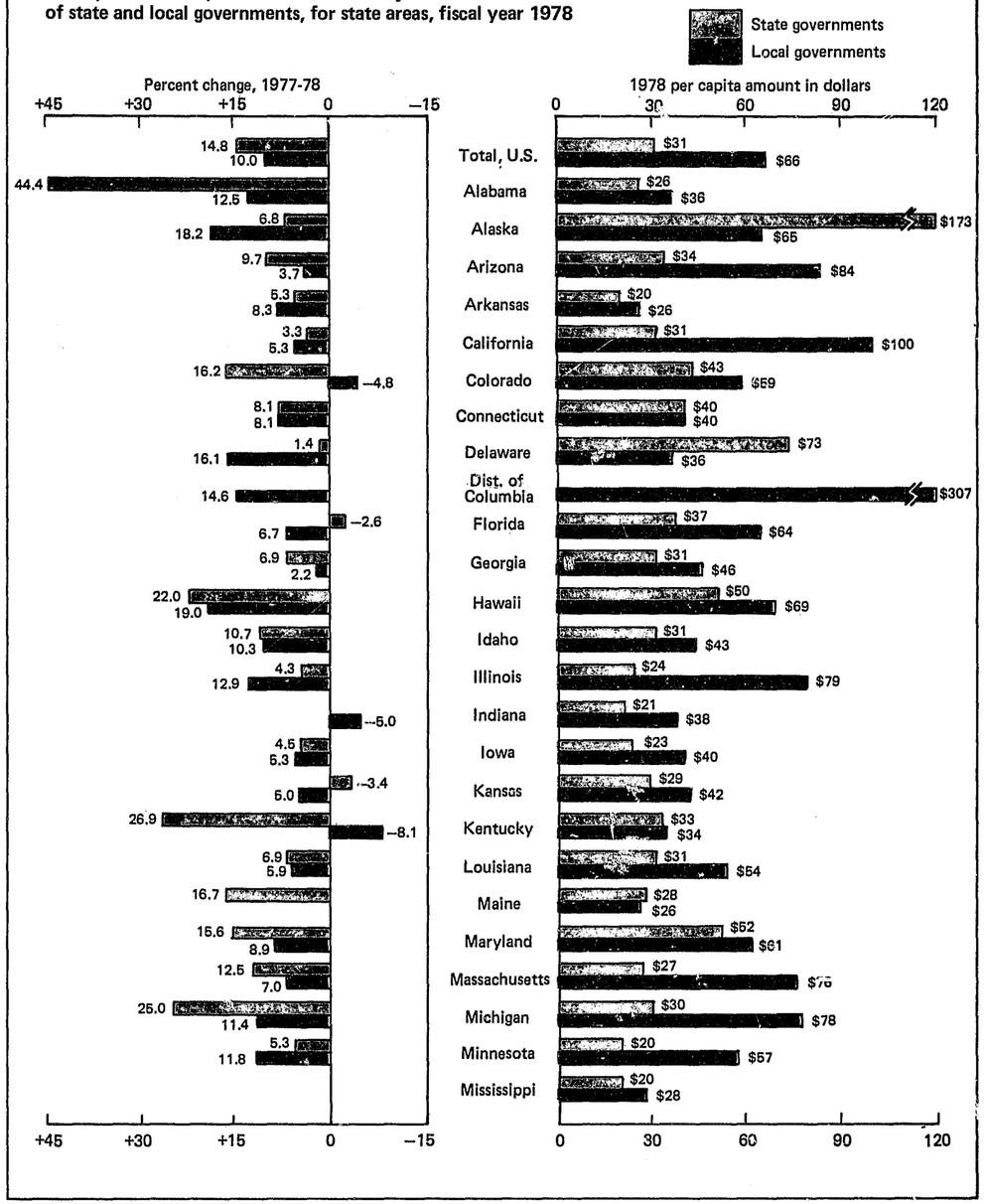


FIGURE 2.
Per capita direct expenditure for criminal justice activities of state and local governments, for state areas, fiscal year 1978 (Cont'd)

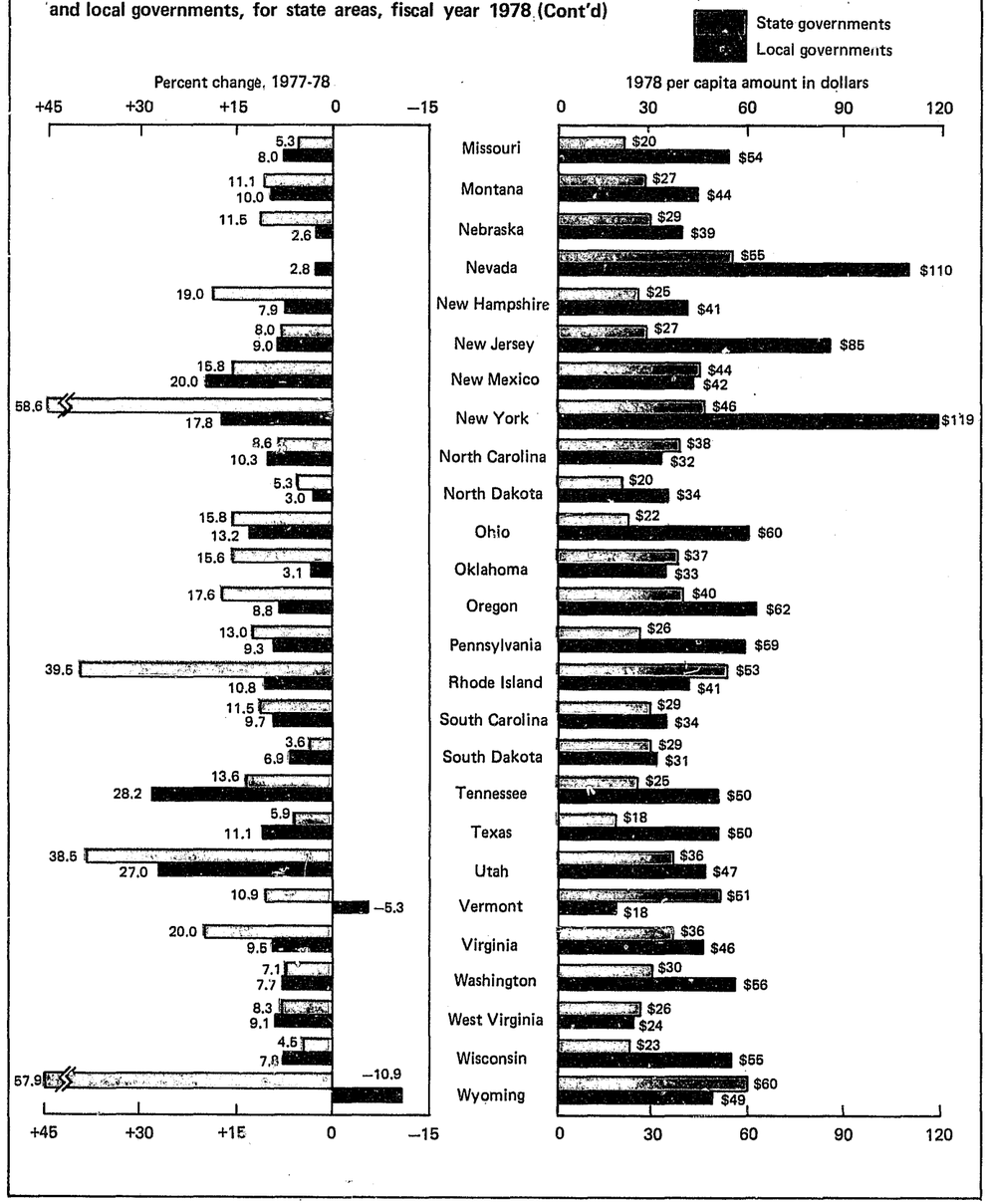


FIGURE 3.
Percent and amount of increase in total criminal justice expenditure of state and local governments, by region, 1976 to 1977 and 1977 to 1978

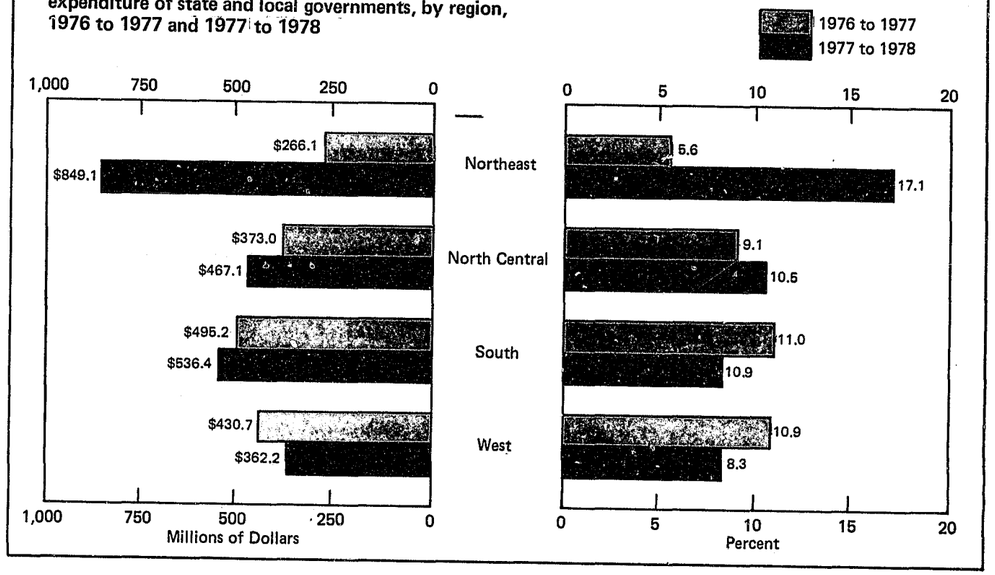
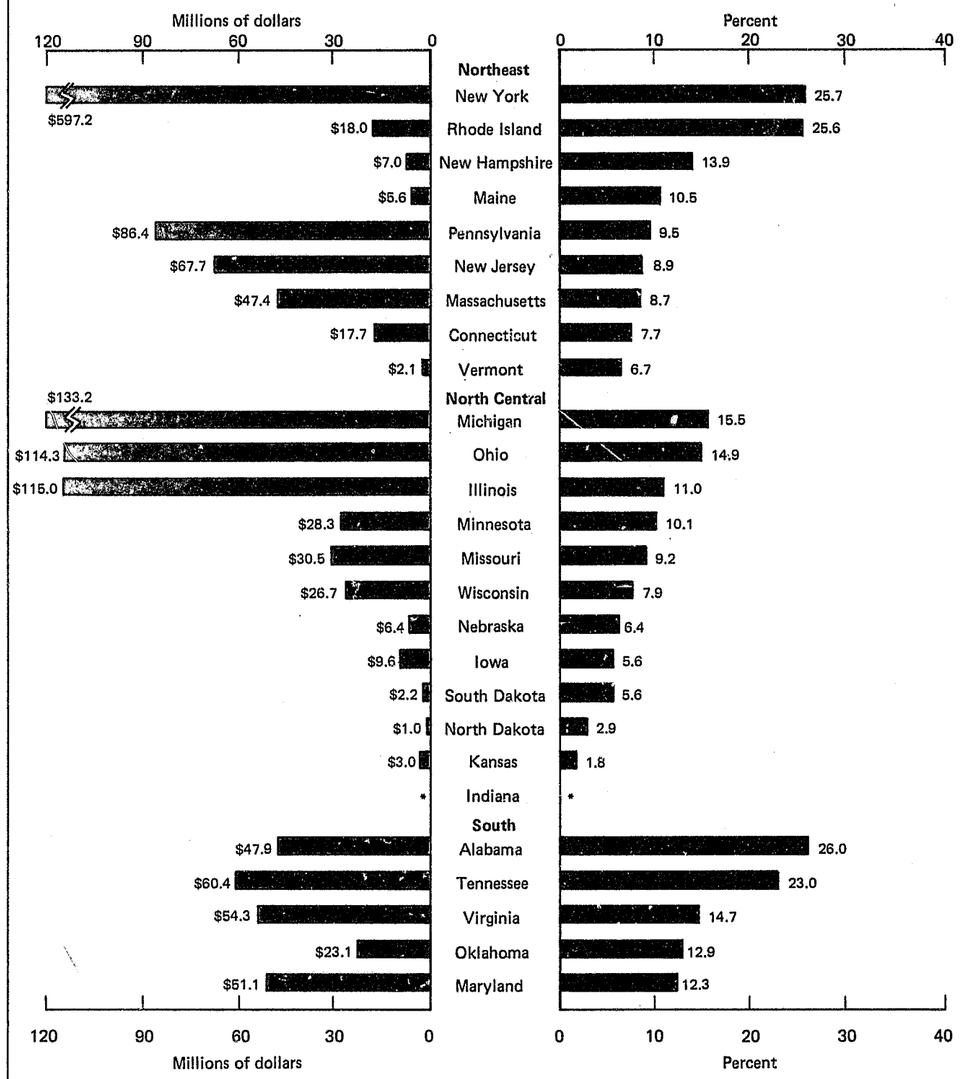


FIGURE 4.

Change in total criminal justice expenditure of state and local governments, by state areas, by region, 1977 to 1978



*Decrease of 1.0 percent or $3.2 million

FIGURE 4.

Change in total criminal justice expenditure of state and local governments, by state areas, by region, 1977 to 1978 (Cont'd)

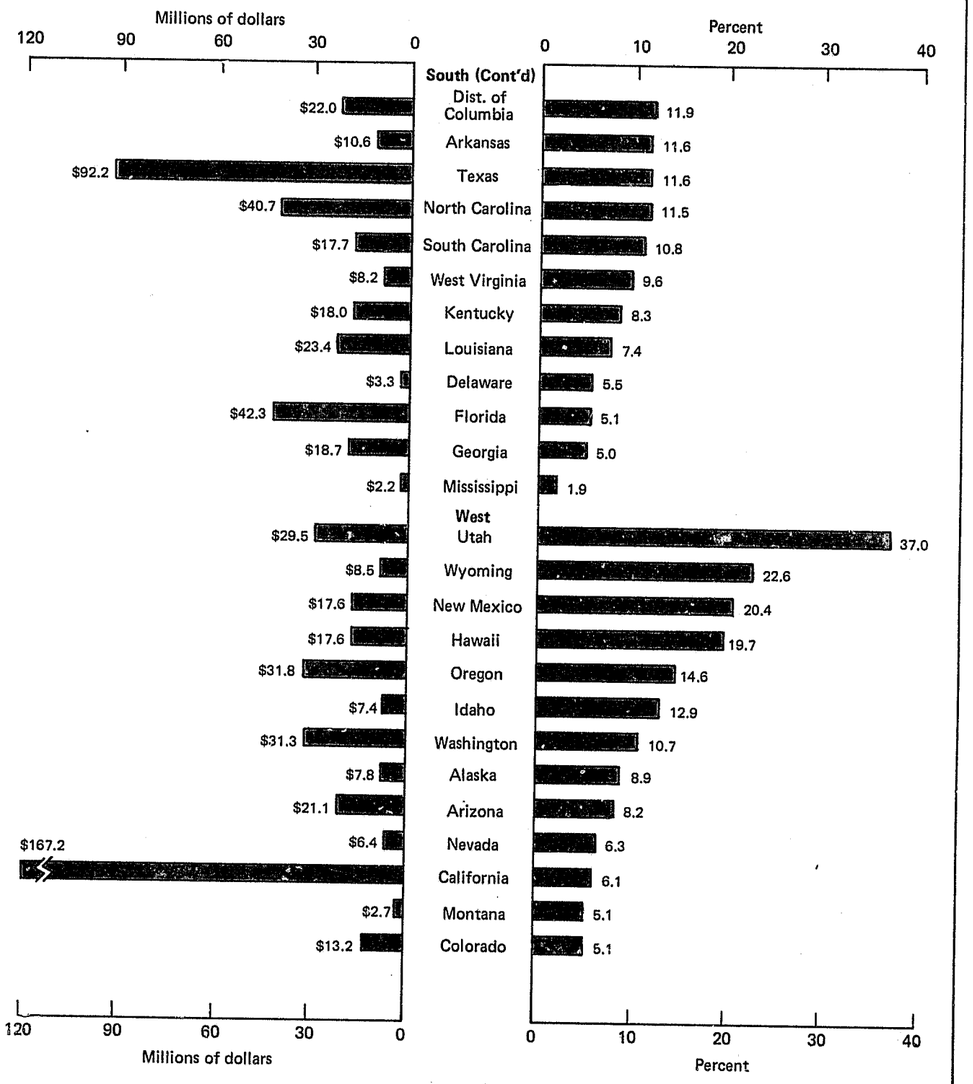


FIGURE 5.

Change in total criminal justice direct expenditure by function and by type of government, 1976 to 1977 and 1977 to 1978

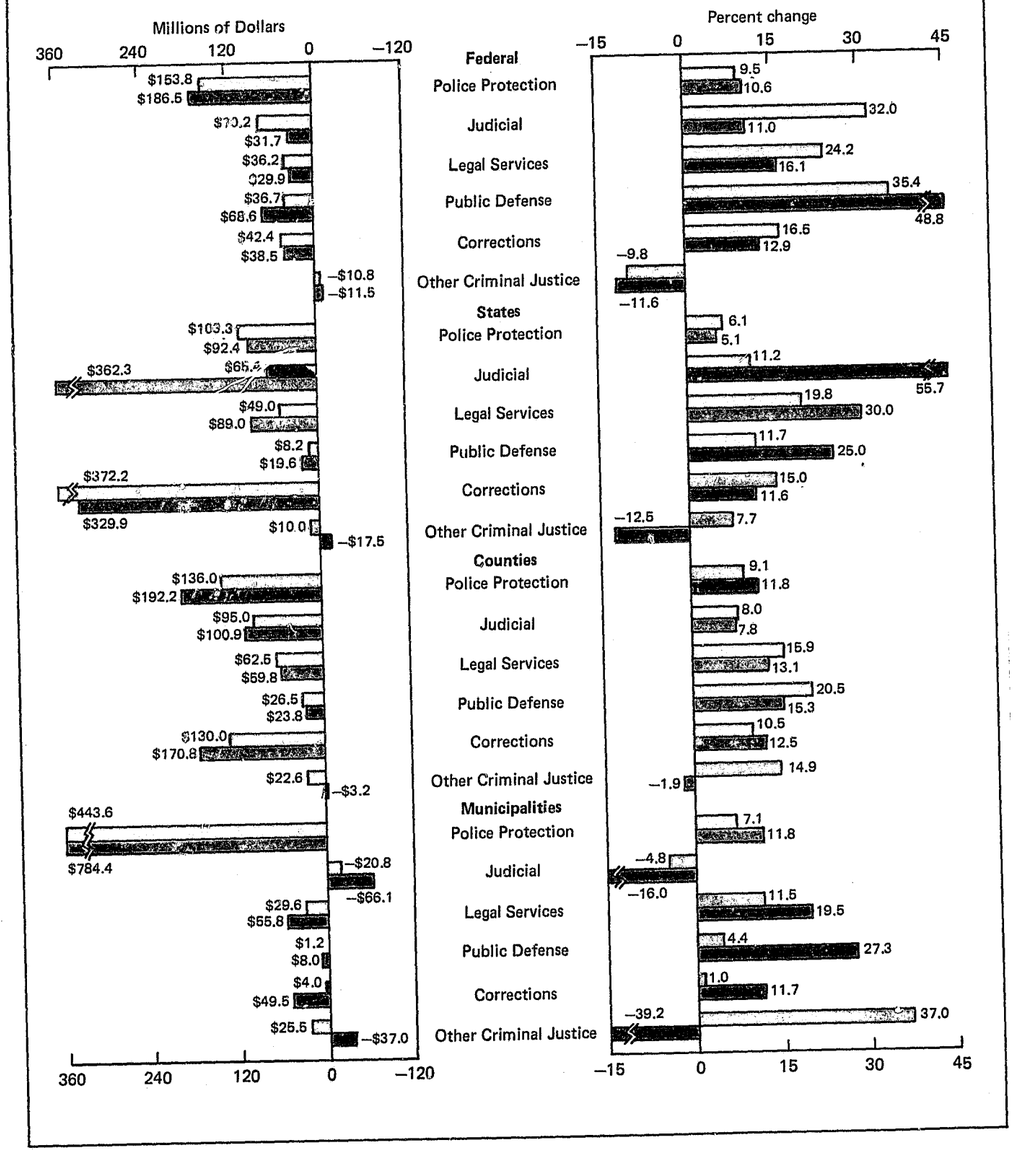


FIGURE 6.

Average monthly salaries for criminal justice employees on a full-time equivalent basis by activity and type of government, October 1978

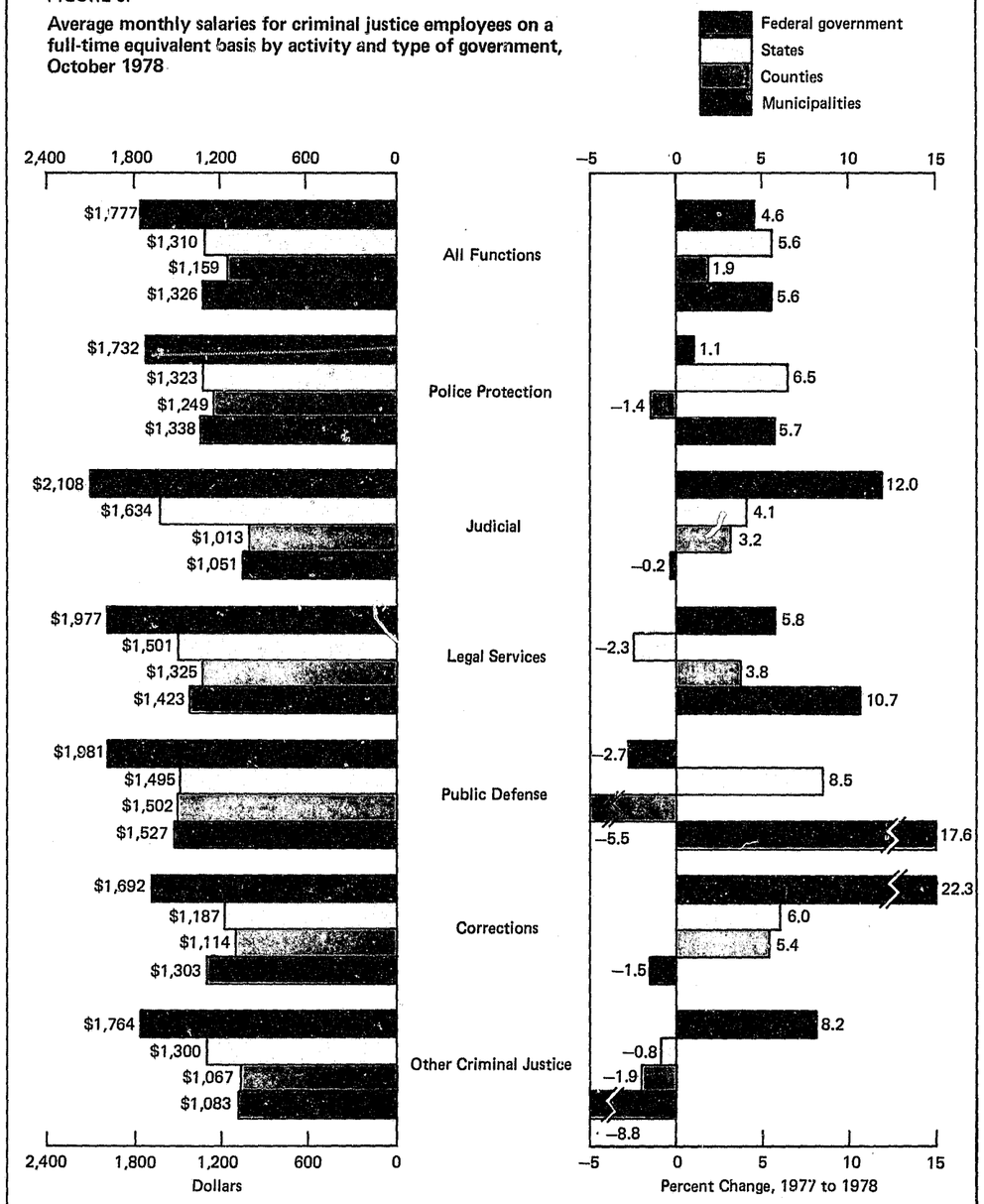
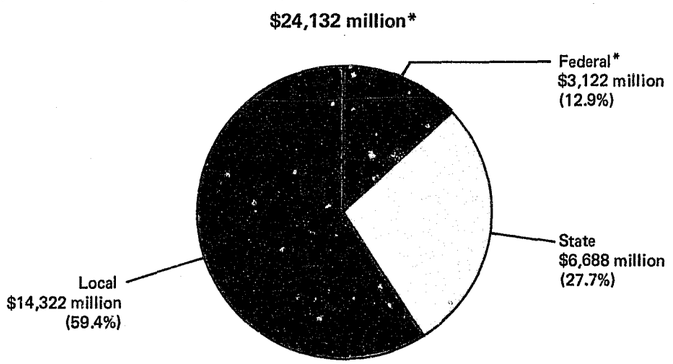


FIGURE 7.

Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure by level of government, Fiscal Year 1978



*For each level of government, this graph depicts direct expenditure only and excludes intergovernmental expenditure to avoid duplication, since payments from one level of government to another are reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient level of government. On the other hand, figures 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17 depict total expenditure, including both direct and intergovernmental expenditure, of individual levels and types of governments. See text and Appendix 2: Definitions of terms.

FIGURE 8.

Percent distribution of criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment by level of government, October 1978

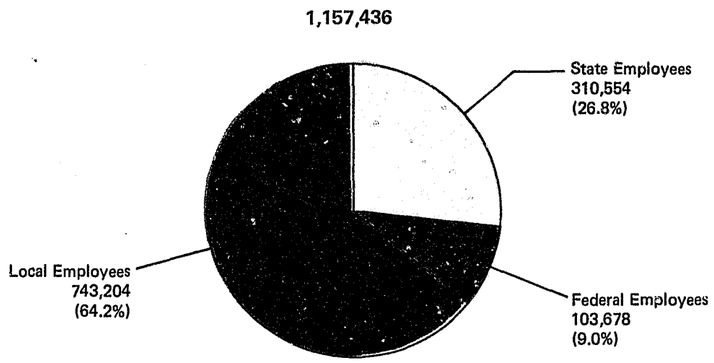
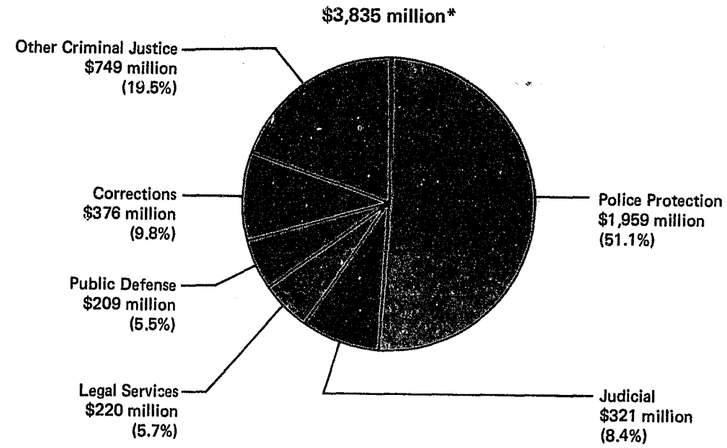


FIGURE 9.

Federal government criminal justice system total expenditure, Fiscal Year 1978



*Because of rounding, detail does not add to total.

FIGURE 10.

Federal government criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1978

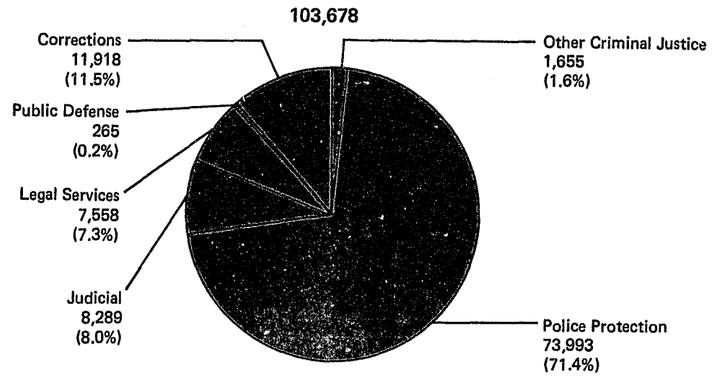
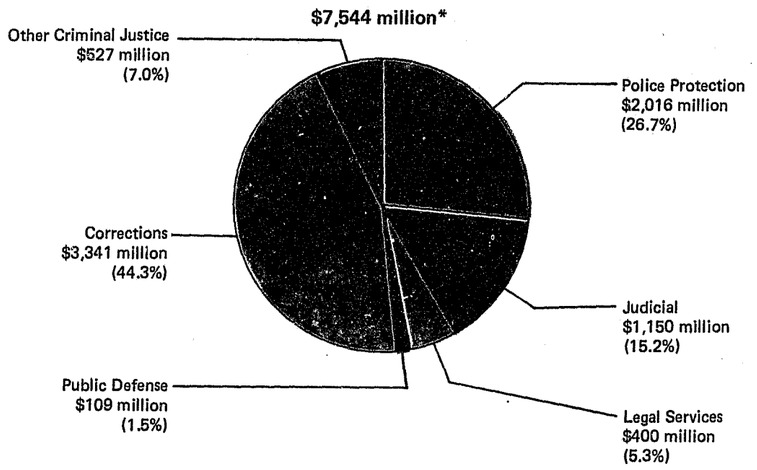


FIGURE 11.

State government criminal justice system total expenditure, Fiscal Year 1978



*Because of rounding, detail does not add to total.

FIGURE 12.

State government criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1978

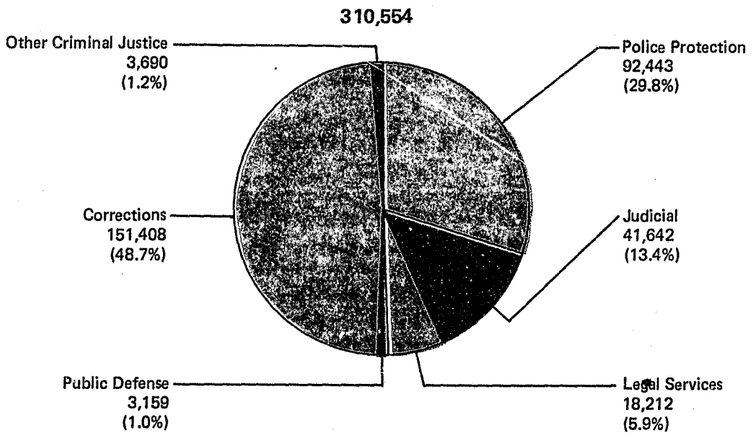


FIGURE 13.

Local government criminal justice system total expenditure, Fiscal Year 1978

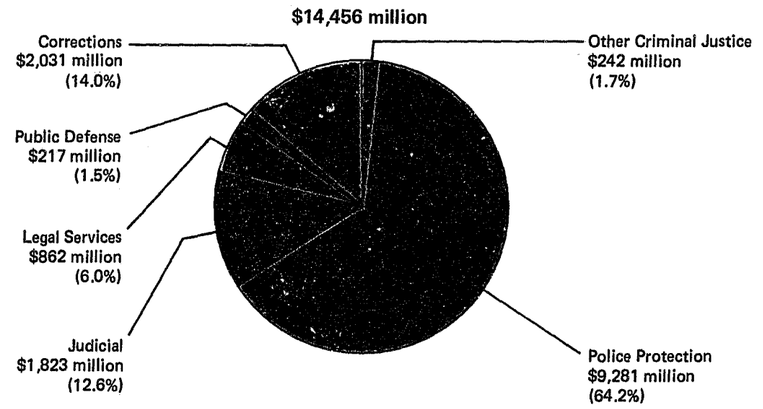


FIGURE 14.

Local government criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1978

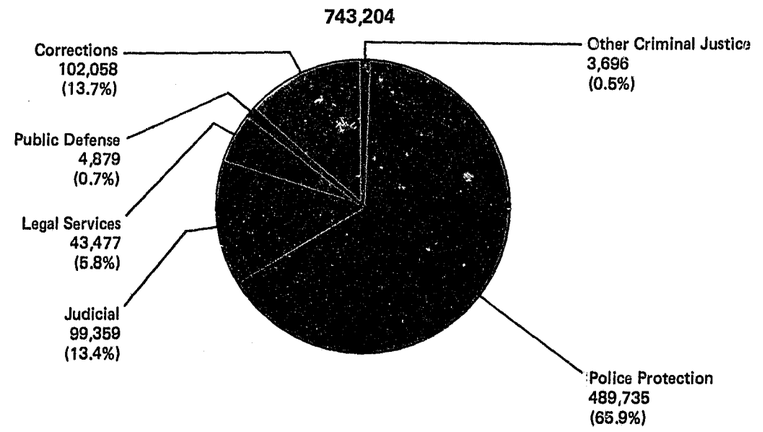
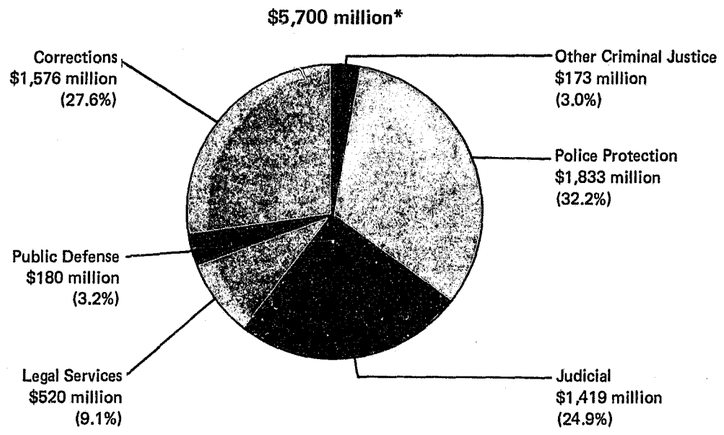


FIGURE 15.

County government criminal justice system total expenditure, Fiscal Year 1978



*Because of rounding, detail does not add to total.

FIGURE 16.

County government criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1978

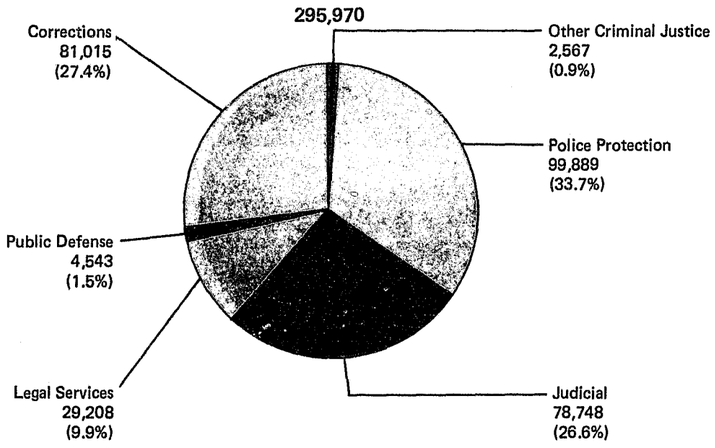
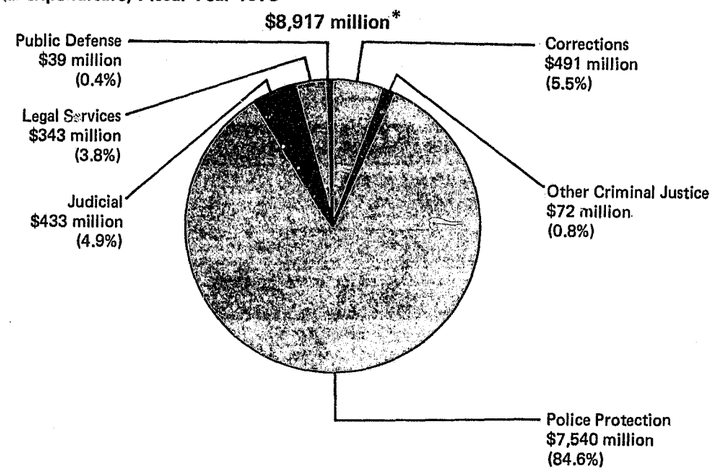


FIGURE 17.

Municipal government criminal justice system total expenditure, Fiscal Year 1978



*Because of rounding, detail does not add to total

FIGURE 18.

Municipal government criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment, October 1978

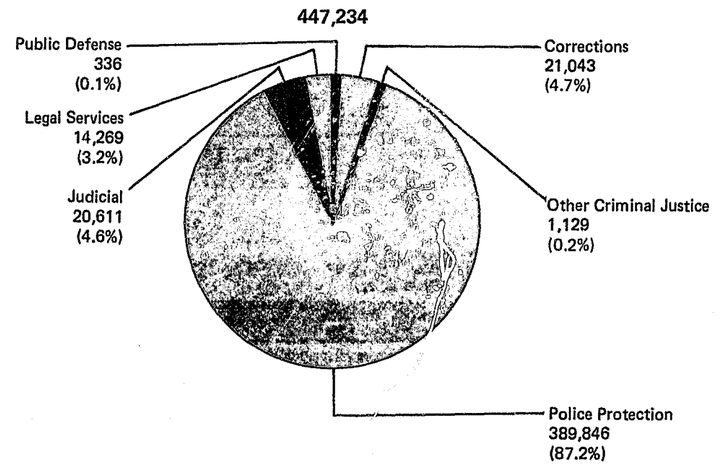
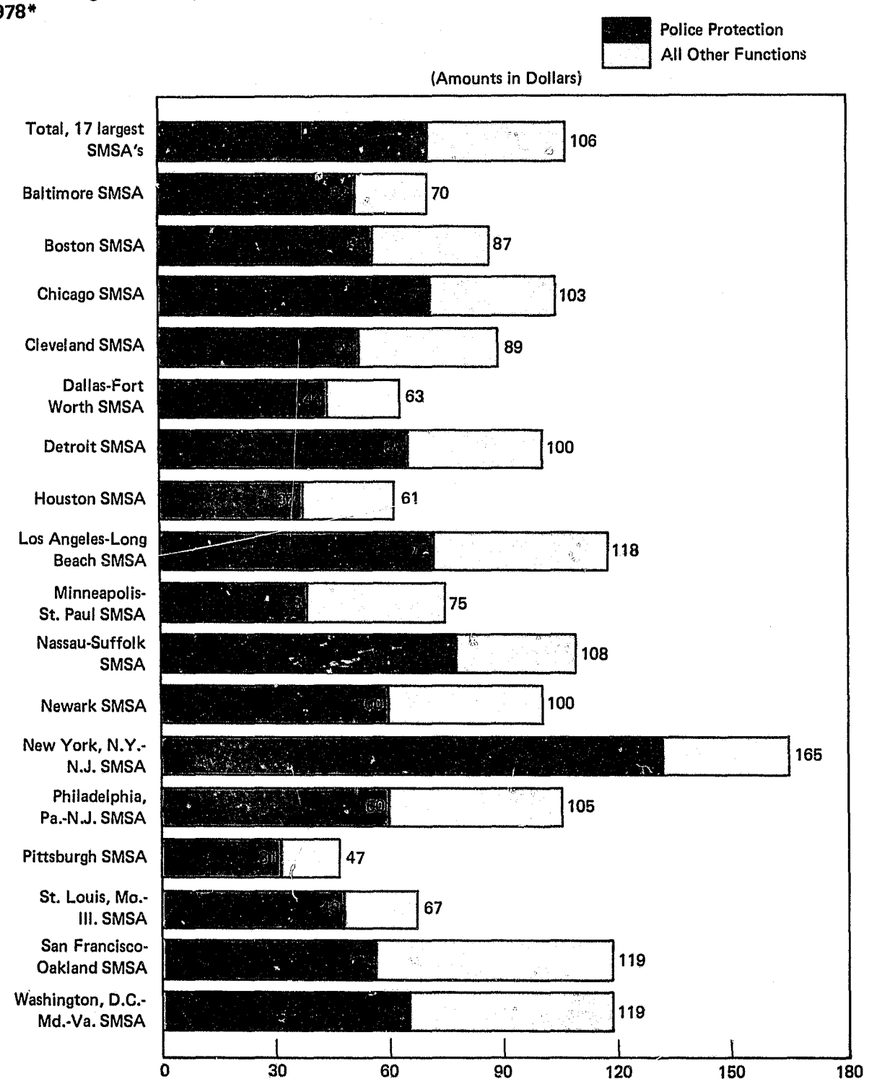


FIGURE 19.

Per capita criminal justice expenditure of the 17 largest SMSA's, Fiscal Year 1978*



*Computed from 1977 population estimates

Section I. Variable Pass-Through Data

The data in this table were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 which required that the block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their *own revenue sources.*

The Safe Streets Act was amended in 1979 by the Justice System Improvement Act which changed the method of distributing the block grants to State and local governments. Although the new distribution formula is still based on law enforcement expenditure data, it uses a slightly different concept of expenditure—"expenditure *from general purpose revenue sources.*" An explanation of this concept and corresponding data tables are contained in the *Summary Report of Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System FY 1978* issued prior to this report.

Table 1 of this report presents the variable pass-through data to allow for historical analysis with earlier data published in previous reports.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" specified in the law and used in the data collection means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. (It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.)

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government must be excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal government must be excluded.

The following items were deducted from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments to arrive at local government expenditure from own revenue sources: Revenue received *directly* from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State *payments* to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and *payments* from local government(s) to other local government(s) for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received *directly* from the Federal Government and local criminal justice *payments* to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Item	Expenditure from own sources			Percent distribution	
	Total State-local[1]	State	Local[1]	State	Local
UNITED STATES, TOTAL	18 436 656	6 547 333	11 889 323	35.5	64.5
ALABAMA	187 919	74 392	113 527	39.6	60.4
ALASKA	89 513	67 240	22 273	75.1	24.9
ARIZONA	247 369	77 953	169 416	31.5	68.5
ARKANSAS	81 315	41 317	39 998	50.8	49.2
CALIFORNIA	2 674 472	705 553	1 968 919	26.4	73.6
COLORADO	251 639	111 003	140 636	44.1	55.9
CONNECTICUT	220 866	114 754	106 112	52.0	48.0
DELAWARE	53 189	40 135	13 053	75.5	24.5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	194 194	-	194 194	-	100.0
FLORIDA	784 400	282 359	502 042	36.0	64.0
GEORGIA	352 109	152 869	199 240	43.4	56.6
HAWAII	80 273	39 441	40 832	49.1	50.9
IDAHO	54 786	24 508	30 277	44.7	55.3
ILLINOIS	1 056 339	262 462	793 877	24.8	75.2
INDIANA	274 398	101 808	172 590	37.1	62.9
IOWA	163 206	69 190	94 016	42.4	57.6
KANSAS	143 273	62 301	80 972	43.5	56.5
KENTUCKY	186 297	121 463	64 834	65.2	34.8
LOUISIANA	303 312	116 218	187 094	38.3	61.7
MAINE	49 764	27 589	22 175	55.4	44.6
MARYLAND	415 651	255 436	160 215	61.5	38.5
MASSACHUSETTS	523 016	161 406	361 610	30.9	69.1
MICHIGAN	852 034	301 987	550 047	35.4	64.6
MINNESOTA	262 952	83 533	179 419	31.8	68.2
MISSISSIPPI	99 851	43 345	56 505	43.4	56.6
MISSOURI	299 783	91 160	208 623	30.4	69.6
MONTANA	47 935	18 865	29 070	39.4	60.6
NEBRASKA	96 177	43 399	52 778	45.1	54.9
NEVADA	101 650	35 615	66 036	35.0	65.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	49 764	18 808	30 956	37.8	62.2
NEW JERSEY	712 551	193 754	518 797	27.2	72.8
NEW MEXICO	93 807	50 752	43 055	54.1	45.9
NEW YORK	2 492 720	748 886	1 743 835	30.0	70.0
NORTH CAROLINA	345 671	202 335	143 336	58.5	41.5
NORTH DAKOTA	30 767	11 717	19 050	38.1	61.9
OHIO	760 354	250 840	509 513	33.0	67.0
OKLAHOMA	187 778	98 953	88 826	52.7	47.3
OREGON	210 917	86 460	124 457	41.0	59.0
PENNSYLVANIA	843 922	306 028	537 894	36.3	63.7
RHODE ISLAND	69 936	45 881	24 055	65.6	34.4
SOUTH CAROLINA	149 976	80 717	69 259	53.8	46.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	36 127	15 722	20 405	43.5	56.5
TENNESSEE	302 029	112 737	189 293	37.3	62.7
TEXAS	781 294	235 576	545 718	30.2	69.8
UTAH	98 440	46 179	52 261	46.9	53.1
VERMONT	29 667	23 098	6 569	77.9	22.1
VIRGINIA	384 056	212 177	171 879	55.2	44.8
WASHINGTON	268 208	106 240	161 968	39.6	60.4
WEST VIRGINIA	80 661	43 953	36 708	54.5	45.5
WISCONSIN	315 926	104 503	211 423	33.1	66.9
WYOMING	44 400	24 715	19 685	55.7	44.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variations; see text for data limitations.

Section II. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SUMMARY DATA

FIGURE 20.

Percent distribution of total criminal justice direct expenditure by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

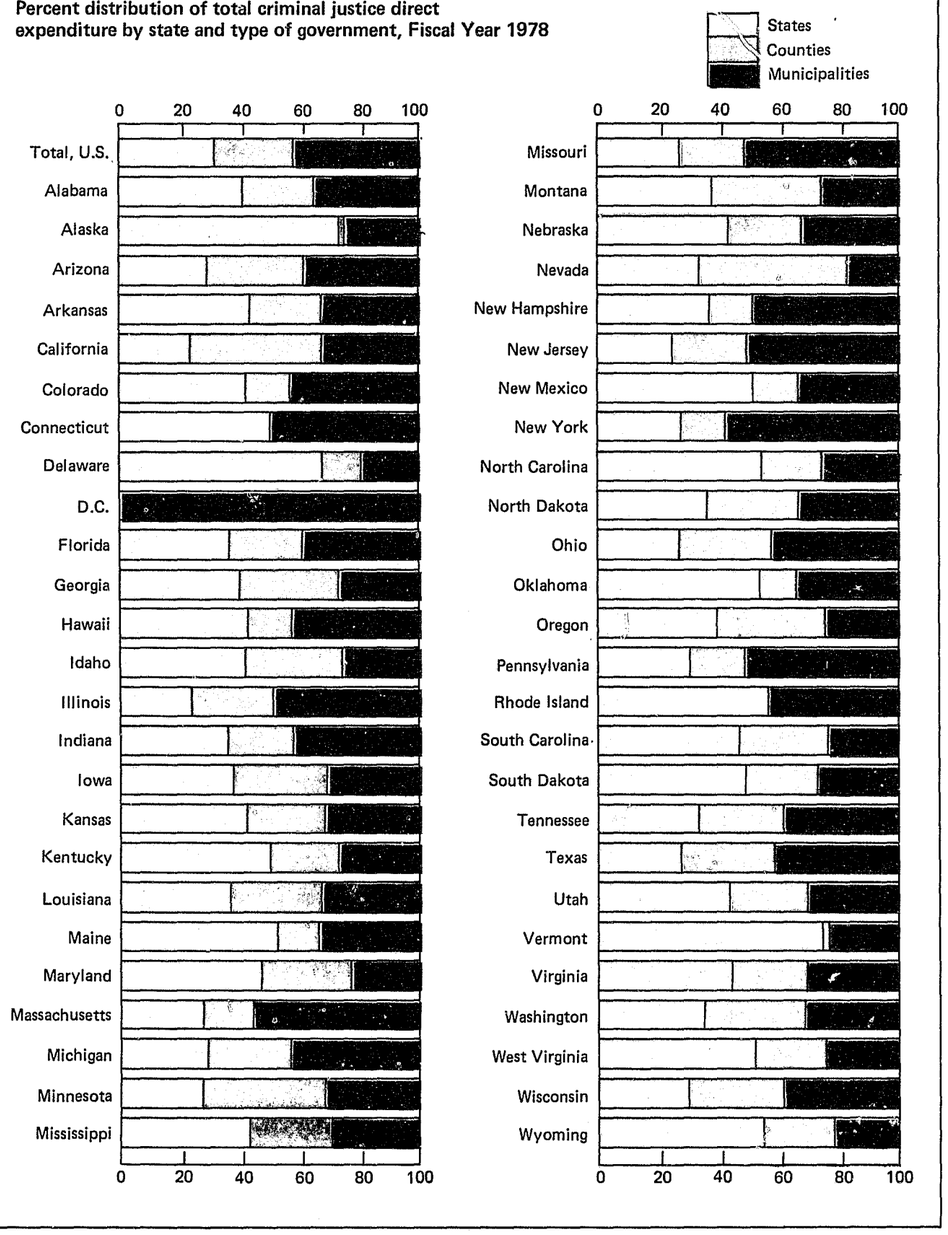


Table 2. **Percent distribution of expenditure for the criminal justice system, by level of government, fiscal year 1978.**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity[1]	Amount				Percent distribution		
	All governments[1]	Federal Government [2]	State governments	Local governments [1]	Federal Government [2]	State governments	Local governments [1]
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM[3]	24 131 995	3 834 607	7 544 251	14 456 004	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	24 131 995	3 122 290	6 688 192	14 321 513	12.9	27.7	59.4
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	712 317	856 059	295 356	(X)	(X)	(X)
POLICE PROTECTION[3]	13 120 193	1 959 305	2 016 228	9 231 149	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	13 120 193	1 951 786	1 892 127	9 276 280	14.9	14.4	70.7
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	7 519	124 101	96 279	(X)	(X)	(X)
JUDICIAL[3]	3 067 221	321 373	1 150 265	1 823 223	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	3 067 221	321 373	1 012 899	1 732 949	10.5	33.0	56.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	-	137 366	118 381	(X)	(X)	(X)
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION [3]	1 459 859	220 058	400 367	862 094	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1 459 859	215 525	385 783	858 551	14.8	26.4	58.8
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	4 533	14 584	4 537	(X)	(X)	(X)
PUBLIC DEFENSE[3]	523 735	209 060	109 294	216 824	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	523 735	209 060	97 956	216 719	39.9	18.7	41.4
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	-	11 338	2 152	(X)	(X)	(X)
CORRECTIONS [3]	5 522 711	375 802	3 341 200	2 030 722	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	5 522 711	337 174	3 176 963	2 008 574	6.1	57.5	36.4
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	38 628	164 237	58 369	(X)	(X)	(X)
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE [3]	438 276	749 009	526 897	241 992	(X)	(X)	(X)
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	438 276	87 372	122 464	228 440	19.9	28.0	52.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	(-)	661 637	404 433	15 638	(X)	(X)	(X)

– Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variations; see text for data limitations.
[2]Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1977 and ending September 30, 1978.
[3]The total line for each sector, and for the total Criminal Justice System, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason.

Table 3. **Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the criminal system, by level of government, October 1978**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	All governments[1]	Federal Government	State governments	Local governments[1]	Percent distribution		
					Federal Government	State governments	Local governments
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	1 228 928	105 376	322 046	801 506	8.6	26.2	65.2
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 125 974	102 722	303 950	719 302	9.1	27.0	63.9
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	1 157 436	103 678	310 554	743 204	9.0	26.8	64.2
OCTOBER PAYROLL	1 527 082	184 202	406 897	935 983	12.1	26.6	61.3
POLICE PROTECTION:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	697 726	75 182	98 651	523 893	10.8	14.1	75.1
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	642 306	73 559	89 977	478 770	11.5	14.0	74.5
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	656 171	73 993	92 443	489 735	11.3	14.1	74.6
OCTOBER PAYROLL	897 010	128 182	122 337	646 491	14.3	13.6	72.1
JUDICIAL:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	163 264	8 321	43 625	111 318	5.1	26.7	68.2
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	140 080	8 229	39 448	92 403	5.9	28.2	65.9
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	149 290	8 289	41 642	99 359	5.6	27.9	66.5
OCTOBER PAYROLL	186 990	17 474	68 050	101 466	9.3	36.4	54.3
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	75 950	7 811	18 974	49 165	10.3	25.0	64.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	65 475	7 325	17 596	40 554	11.2	26.9	61.9
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	69 247	7 558	18 212	43 477	10.9	26.3	62.8
OCTOBER PAYROLL	101 288	14 940	27 334	59 014	14.7	27.0	58.3
PUBLIC DEFENSE:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	8 715	265	3 256	5 194	3.0	37.4	59.6
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	7 981	265	3 121	4 595	3.3	39.1	57.6
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	8 303	265	3 159	4 879	3.2	38.0	58.8
OCTOBER PAYROLL	12 586	525	4 724	7 337	4.2	37.5	58.3
CORRECTIONS:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	273 440	12 055	153 770	107 615	4.4	56.2	39.4
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	261 347	11 800	150 148	99 399	4.5	57.5	38.0
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	265 384	11 918	151 408	102 058	4.5	57.1	38.4
OCTOBER PAYROLL	317 529	20 162	179 654	117 713	6.3	56.6	37.1
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:							
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	9 833	1 742	3 770	4 321	17.7	38.3	44.0
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	8 785	1 544	3 660	3 581	17.7	41.7	40.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	9 041	1 655	3 690	3 696	18.3	40.8	40.9
OCTOBER PAYROLL	11 679	2 919	4 797	3 963	25.0	41.1	33.9

[1]Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 4. Criminal justice system expenditure of the Federal Government, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

Item[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GENERAL EXPENDITURE, ALL FUNCTIONS	348 000 000	268 828 000	232 539 000	36 289 000	79 172 000	52 043 000	27 129 000
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	3 834 607	3 122 290	2 978 292	143 998	712 317	591 736	120 581
POLICE PROTECTION, TOTAL	1 959 305	1 951 786	1 861 076	90 710	7 519	150	7 369
THE CONGRESS:							
U.S. CAPITOL POLICE	24 256	22 827	22 152	675	1 429	-	1 429
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS POLICE FORCE	1 599	1 599	1 599	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL JUDICIARY:							
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES POLICE FORCE	1 284	1 284	1 229	55	-	-	-
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:							
U.S. FOREST SERVICE:							
COOPERATIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM	5 943	(2)	(2)	(2)	5 943	150	5 793
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR:							
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE:							
U.S. PARK POLICE	14 038	14 038	13 271	767	-	-	-
U.S. PARK RANGERS[3]	20 910	20 910	20 399	511	-	-	-
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:							
DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION	168 641	168 641	163 288	5 353	-	-	-
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	487 344	487 344	456 807	30 537	-	-	-
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE:							
U.S. BORDER PATROL	69 739	69 739	68 283	1 456	-	-	-
INVESTIGATION DIVISION	27 454	27 454	26 832	622	-	-	-
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	19 027	19 027	18 639	388	-	-	-
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:							
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION:							
AIRPORT POLICE	3 162	3 162	3 105	57	-	-	-
U.S. COAST GUARD	75 149	75 149	47 444	27 705	-	-	-
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY:							
BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND FIREARMS	112 189	112 189	112 052	137	-	-	-
FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING CENTER	17 620	17 538	11 854	5 684	82	-	82
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE:							
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION	111 551	111 551	110 298	1 253	-	-	-
INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION	13 155	13 155	13 089	66	-	-	-
OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT	410	410	410	-	-	-	-
U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE	414 528	414 528	409 728	4 800	-	-	-
U.S. SECRET SERVICE	124 686	124 621	116 790	7 831	65	-	65
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION:							
OFFICE OF FEDERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICE MANAGEMENT	83 618	83 618	82 658	960	-	-	-
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION:							
NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK POLICE	502	502	502	-	-	-	-
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION POLICE FORCE	324	324	323	1	-	-	-
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE:							
POSTAL INSPECTION SERVICE	142 101	142 101	140 249	1 852	-	-	-
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION:							
SECURITY DIVISION	20 075	20 075	20 075	-	-	-	-
JUDICIAL, TOTAL	321 373	321 373	306 133	15 240	-	-	-
APPELLATE COURTS, TOTAL	41 043	41 043	38 834	2 209	-	-	-
COURTS OF LAST RESORT, TOTAL	7 085	7 085	6 753	332	-	-	-
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES	7 085	7 085	6 753	332	-	-	-
INTERMEDIATE APPELLATE COURTS, TOTAL	33 958	33 958	32 081	1 877	-	-	-
U.S. COURTS OF APPEALS	33 958	33 958	32 081	1 877	-	-	-
COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION, TOTAL	218 182	218 182	207 451	10 731	-	-	-
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS	218 182	218 182	207 451	10 731	-	-	-
COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION, TOTAL	17 310	17 310	16 280	1 030	-	-	-
U.S. COURT OF CLAIMS	3 890	3 890	3 837	53	-	-	-
U.S. COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS	1 414	1 414	1 397	17	-	-	-
U.S. CUSTOMS COURT	3 926	3 926	3 833	93	-	-	-
U.S. TAX COURT	8 080	8 080	7 213	867	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS, TOTAL	44 838	44 838	43 568	1 270	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE U.S. COURTS	10 876	10 876	10 583	293	-	-	-
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:							
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	27 747	27 747	27 181	566	-	-	-
FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER	6 215	6 215	5 804	411	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Criminal justice system expenditure of the Federal Government, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Item[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION, TOTAL	220 058	215 525	211 127	4 398	4 533	4 533	-
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:							
ANTITRUST DIVISION	30 484	25 951	25 789	162	4 533	4 533	-
BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS	972	972	972	-	-	-	-
CIVIL DIVISION	15 807	15 807	15 711	96	-	-	-
CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION	10 366	10 366	10 329	37	-	-	-
CRIMINAL DIVISION	18 275	18 275	18 145	130	-	-	-
LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES DIVISION	7 797	7 797	7 722	75	-	-	-
OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL	1 124	1 124	1 121	3	-	-	-
OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS	666	666	666	-	-	-	-
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND FINANCE	11 199	11 199	10 721	478	-	-	-
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL	1 165	1 165	1 162	3	-	-	-
OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL	1 260	1 260	1 260	-	-	-	-
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEYS	104 788	104 788	101 553	3 235	-	-	-
OFFICE FOR IMPROVEMENTS IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE	1 162	1 162	1 162	-	-	-	-
OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR GENERAL	2 040	2 040	2 030	10	-	-	-
TAX DIVISION	12 953	12 953	12 784	169	-	-	-
PUBLIC DEFENSE, TOTAL	209 060	209 060	208 333	727	-	-	-
FEDERAL JUDICIARY:							
COMMUNITY DEFENDER ORGANIZATIONS	3 347	3 347	3 347	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER ORGANIZATIONS	7 275	7 275	6 946	329	-	-	-
REPRESENTATION BY COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL	13 075	13 075	13 075	-	-	-	-
LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION[3]	185 363	185 363	184 965	398	-	-	-
CORRECTIONS, TOTAL	375 802	337 174	305 314	31 860	38 628	-	38 628
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:							
BUREAU OF PRISONS	269 245	247 941	218 794	29 147	21 304	-	21 304
INSTITUTIONS	222 736	201 432	172 964	28 468	21 304	-	21 304
FOR MEN	157 687	157 687	133 691	23 996	-	-	-
FOR WOMEN	9 980	9 980	7 661	2 319	-	-	-
FOR JUVENILES	8 036	8 036	7 637	399	-	-	-
OTHER AND COMBINED	47 033	25 729	23 975	1 754	21 304	-	21 304
ADMINISTRATION	46 509	46 509	45 830	679	-	-	-
OFFICE OF THE PARDON ATTORNEY	232	232	231	1	-	-	-
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	42 692	25 368	24 851	517	17 324	-	17 324
U.S. PAROLE COMMISSION	3 854	3 854	3 801	53	-	-	-
FEDERAL JUDICIARY:							
FEDERAL PROBATION SERVICE	59 779	59 779	57 637	2 142	-	-	-
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE, TOTAL	749 009	87 372	86 309	1 063	661 637	587 053	74 584
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE:							
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH:							
CENTER FOR STUDIES OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY	4 460	2 374	2 374	-	2 086	2 086	-
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR:							
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS							
DIVISION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT SERVICES	23 333	23 333	22 463	870	-	-	-
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:							
COMMUNITY RELATIONS SERVICE	4 436	4 436	4 409	27	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION	709 645	50 094	50 074	20	659 551	584 967	74 584
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	7 135	7 135	6 989	146	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1] Data are based on a canvass of all Federal criminal justice agencies; see text for data limitations.

[2] Information developed for the current fiscal year indicates that no Federal employees are assigned to administer this program.

[3] Estimated criminal justice activities only.

[4] Total expenditure allocated to police protection, judicial, corrections and other criminal justice based on information supplied by the U.S. Marshals Service.

[5] Primarily focuses on matters of a civil nature in contrast to State and local programs which focus on criminal as well as civil matters.

Table 5. Criminal justice system employment and payrolls of the Federal Government, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Item[1]	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT, ALL FUNCTIONS	2 888 169	2 630 454	2 746 628	4 343 851
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	105 376	102 722	103 678	184 202
POLICE PROTECTION, TOTAL	75 182	73 559	73 993	128 182
THE CONGRESS:				
U.S. CAPITOL POLICE	1 120	1 120	1 120	2 016
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS POLICE FORCE	107	107	107	151
FEDERAL JUDICIARY:				
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES POLICE FORCE	70	70	70	108
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
U.S. FOREST SERVICE:				
COOPERATIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR:				
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE:				
U.S. PARK POLICE	679	644	661	1 157
U.S. PARK RANGERS[3]	1 867	1 786	1 827	1 390
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION	3 921	3 906	3 911	9 640
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	19 432	19 430	19 431	34 307
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE:				
U.S. BORDER PATROL	2 477	2 442	2 458	3 882
INVESTIGATION DIVISION	1 066	1 062	1 064	1 785
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	550	511	542	1 036
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:				
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION:				
AIRPORT POLICE	164	163	163	287
U.S. COAST GUARD	3 475	3 475	3 475	4 210
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY:				
BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND FIREARMS	4 012	3 921	3 940	8 099
FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING CENTER	295	286	288	467
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE:				
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION	4 246	4 151	4 192	7 671
INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION	575	566	570	1 140
OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT	9	9	9	23
U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE	16 488	15 401	15 597	28 782
U.S. SECRET SERVICE	3 578	3 577	3 578	7 928
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION:				
OFFICE OF FEDERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICE MANAGEMENT	3 676	3 639	3 669	4 030
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION:				
NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK POLICE	29	26	27	41
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION POLICE FORCE	21	21	21	24
U.S. POSTAL SERVICE:				
POSTAL INSPECTION SERVICE	5 586	5 509	5 534	8 297
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION:				
SECURITY DIVISION	1 739	1 737	1 739	1 711
JUDICIAL, TOTAL	8 321	8 229	8 289	17 474
APPELLATE COURTS, TOTAL	1 436	1 408	1 419	2 334
COURTS OF LAST RESORT, TOTAL	274	246	257	472
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES	274	246	257	472
INTERMEDIATE APPELLATE COURTS, TOTAL	1 162	1 162	1 162	1 862
U.S. COURTS OF APPEALS[2]	1 162	1 162	1 162	1 862
COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION, TOTAL	5 112	5 112	5 112	11 730
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS[2]	5 112	5 112	5 112	11 730
COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION, TOTAL	448	441	445	912
U.S. COURT OF CLAIMS[2]	106	106	106	231
U.S. COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS[2]	35	35	35	82
U.S. CUSTOMS COURT[2]	111	111	111	220
U.S. TAX COURT	196	189	193	379
MISCELLANEOUS, TOTAL	1 325	1 268	1 313	2 498
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE U.S. COURTS[2]	435	435	435	788
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	801	744	789	1 511
FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER[2]	89	89	89	199

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Criminal justice system employment and payrolls of the Federal Government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Item[1]	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION, TOTAL	7 811	7 325	7 558	14 940
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
ANTITRUST DIVISION	955	852	899	1 814
BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS	39	37	38	78
CIVIL DIVISION	620	570	588	1 170
CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION	404	377	391	790
CRIMINAL DIVISION	676	652	669	1 400
LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES DIVISION	261	253	258	564
OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL	39	35	36	87
OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS	27	26	26	56
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND FINANCE	482	438	462	908
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL	37	35	37	78
OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL	22	21	21	47
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEYS	3 627	3 461	3 537	6 731
OFFICE FOR IMPROVEMENTS IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE	43	39	41	98
OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR GENERAL	48	46	47	109
TAX DIVISION	531	483	508	1 010
PUBLIC DEFENSE, TOTAL	265	265	265	525
FEDERAL JUDICIARY:				
COMMUNITY DEFENDER ORGANIZATIONS	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER ORGANIZATIONS[3]	265	265	265	525
REPRESENTATION BY COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
CORRECTIONS, TOTAL	12 055	11 800	11 918	20 162
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
BUREAU OF PRISONS	8 497	8 298	8 372	13 899
INSTITUTIONS	7 857	7 743	7 793	12 489
FOR MEN	6 120	6 043	6 076	9 874
FOR WOMEN	357	354	356	478
FOR JUVENILES	347	339	343	522
OTHER AND COMBINED	1 033	1 007	1 018	1 615
ADMINISTRATION	640	555	579	1 410
OFFICE OF THE PARDON ATTORNEY	10	8	8	19
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	733	681	723	1 381
U.S. PAROLE COMMISSION	157	155	157	304
FEDERAL JUDICIARY:				
FEDERAL PROBATION SERVICE[3]	2 658	2 658	2 658	4 559
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE, TOTAL	1 742	1 544	1 655	2 919
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION, AND WELFARE:				
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH:				
CENTER OF STUDIES OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY	10	10	10	23
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR:				
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS:				
DIVISION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT SERVICES	563	506	546	603
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
COMMUNITY RELATIONS SERVICE	136	121	127	280
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION	828	716	769	1 624
U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE[4]	205	191	203	389

X Not applicable.
[1]Data are based on a canvass of all Federal criminal justice agencies; see text for data limitations.
[2]Information developed for the current fiscal year indicates that no Federal employees are assigned to administer this program.
[3]Estimated criminal justice activities only.
[4]Total employment and payroll allocated to police protection, judicial, corrections, and other criminal justice based on information supplied by U.S. Marshals Service.
[5]Employment and payroll totals for 1977 were repeated due to non-response to survey questionnaire.

Table 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total general expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount[4]	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	216 332	219 998 000	21 009 705	9.5	11 168 407	53.2	2 745 848	13.1
STATES	(X)	145 637 000	7 544 251	5.2	2 016 228	26.7	1 150 265	15.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	109 502 000	14 456 004	13.2	9 281 149	64.2	1 823 223	12.6
COUNTIES	(X)	43 274 000	5 699 974	13.2	1 832 616	32.2	1 418 524	24.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	66 664 000	8 916 894	13.4	7 539 943	84.6	432 806	4.9
ALABAMA	3 690	2 972 000	232 063	7.8	121 944	52.5	43 719	18.8
STATE	(X)	2 253 000	100 385	4.5	30 373	30.3	25 021	24.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	914 000	136 381	14.9	92 512	67.8	18 738	13.7
COUNTIES	(X)	296 000	54 088	18.3	17 179	31.8	16 698	30.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	623 000	82 978	13.3	75 370	90.8	2 234	2.7
ALASKA	407	1 488 000	95 966	6.4	47 387	49.4	16 005	16.7
STATE	(X)	1 158 000	70 839	6.1	24 518	34.6	15 976	22.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	596 000	26 402	4.4	22 875	86.6	53	0.2
BOROUGHS	(X)	141 000	1 652	1.2	1 196	72.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	455 000	24 781	5.4	21 679	87.5	53	0.2
ARIZONA	2 296	2 168 000	278 994	12.9	157 284	56.4	30 169	10.8
STATE	(X)	1 362 000	88 432	6.5	36 521	41.3	4 613	5.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 084 000	198 241	18.3	121 751	61.4	25 584	12.9
COUNTIES	(X)	465 000	90 118	19.4	25 119	27.9	20 266	22.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	620 000	109 149	17.6	96 737	88.6	5 321	4.9
ARKANSAS	2 144	1 504 000	101 532	6.8	55 956	55.1	11 040	10.9
STATE	(X)	1 228 000	49 219	4.0	17 006	34.6	3 572	7.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	441 000	57 909	13.1	39 032	67.4	7 529	13.0
COUNTIES	(X)	205 000	24 201	11.8	10 429	43.1	5 369	22.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	236 000	34 328	14.5	28 695	83.6	2 343	6.8
CALIFORNIA	21 896	25 459 000	2 919 787	11.5	1 440 077	49.3	333 819	11.4
STATE	(X)	16 284 000	778 622	4.8	253 335	32.5	45 185	5.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	14 440 000	2 238 658	15.5	1 200 575	53.6	296 050	13.2
COUNTIES	(X)	8 856 000	1 290 901	14.6	342 490	26.5	281 172	21.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	5 608 000	988 134	17.6	895 597	90.6	15 170	1.5
COLORADO	2 619	2 528 000	271 597	10.7	139 570	51.4	39 924	14.7
STATE	(X)	1 581 000	120 132	7.6	24 220	20.2	29 810	24.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 189 000	157 454	13.2	115 365	73.3	10 130	6.4
COUNTIES	(X)	462 000	40 926	8.9	19 070	46.6	2 650	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	727 000	117 194	16.1	96 459	82.3	7 479	6.4
CONNECTICUT	3 100	3 911 000	248 025	6.3	146 958	59.3	29 312	11.8
STATE	(X)	2 383 000	128 679	5.4	30 341	23.6	27 903	21.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 109 000	124 499	5.9	117 585	94.4	1 343	1.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 108 000	124 942	5.9	117 890	94.4	1 389	1.1
DELAWARE	582	662 000	63 303	9.6	30 835	48.7	10 904	17.2
STATE	(X)	516 000	44 195	8.6	13 060	29.6	9 924	22.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	190 000	20 988	11.0	18 004	85.8	1 997	9.5
COUNTIES	(X)	92 000	8 343	9.1	6 472	77.6	1 405	16.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	98 000	12 749	13.0	11 635	91.3	592	4.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	690	1 623 000	206 665	12.7	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
STATE	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 623 000	206 665	12.7	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 623 000	206 665	12.7	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
FLORIDA	8 452	6 408 000	868 287	13.6	444 419	51.2	123 546	14.2
STATE	(X)	3 570 000	330 228	9.3	65 907	20.0	36 631	11.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 334 000	553 054	16.6	379 230	68.6	87 364	15.8
COUNTIES	(X)	1 742 000	295 648	17.0	148 657	50.3	80 588	27.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 613 000	261 215	16.2	233 539	89.4	7 329	2.8
GEORGIA	5 048	3 758 000	391 251	10.4	194 903	49.8	50 833	13.0
STATE	(X)	2 716 000	169 977	6.3	48 401	28.5	9 695	5.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 320 000	235 733	17.9	146 784	62.3	41 223	17.5
COUNTIES	(X)	641 000	129 171	20.2	53 414	41.4	36 758	28.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	684 000	107 217	15.7	93 520	87.2	4 471	4.2
HAWAII	895	1 687 000	106 461	6.3	56 401	53.0	15 467	14.5
STATE	(X)	1 359 000	46 818	3.4	1 739	3.7	15 467	33.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	380 000	61 415	16.2	54 662	89.0	-	-
COUNTIES	(X)	98 000	16 079	16.4	12 241	76.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	282 000	45 336	16.1	42 421	93.6	-	-
IDAHO	857	737 000	64 883	8.8	33 808	52.1	8 349	12.9
STATE	(X)	590 000	28 102	4.8	9 183	32.7	4 130	14.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	215 000	38 083	17.7	24 799	65.1	4 240	11.1
COUNTIES	(X)	124 000	23 582	19.0	11 287	47.9	4 091	17.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	91 000	17 439	19.2	16 242	93.1	246	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	1 244 334	5.9	314 675	1.5	5 185 537	24.7	350 904	1.7
STATES	400 367	5.3	109 294	1.4	3 341 200	44.3	526 897	7.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	862 094	6.0	216 824	1.5	2 030 722	14.0	241 992	1.7
COUNTIES	519 871	9.1	180 215	3.2	1 576 185	27.7	172 563	3.0
MUNICIPALITIES	343 217	3.8	38 655	0.4	490 758	5.5	71 515	0.8
ALABAMA	10 780	4.6	1 816	0.8	52 470	22.6	1 333	0.6
STATE	5 512	5.5	1 571	1.6	33 295	33.2	4 613	4.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 270	3.9	266	0.2	19 196	14.1	398	0.3
COUNTIES	3 410	6.3	129	0.2	16 296	30.1	376	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 860	2.2	137	0.2	3 355	4.0	22	(Z)
ALASKA	9 977	10.4	2 159	2.2	19 071	19.9	1 367	1.4
STATE	7 226	10.2	2 159	3.0	19 170	27.1	1 790	2.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 770	10.5	-	-	704	2.7	-	-
BOROUGHS	456	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 345	9.5	-	-	704	2.8	-	-
ARIZONA	18 928	6.8	5 496	2.0	65 885	23.6	1 232	0.4
STATE	3 883	4.4	-	-	36 173	40.9	7 242	8.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 045	7.6	5 496	2.8	29 874	15.1	491	0.2
COUNTIES	10 153	11.3	5 403	6.0	29 112	32.3	66	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	4 892	4.5	426	0.4	1 347	1.2	425	0.4
ARKANSAS	4 387	4.3	552	0.5	26 577	26.2	3 019	3.0
STATE	1 055	2.1	15	(Z)	21 493	43.7	6 078	12.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 432	5.9	537	0.9	5 969	10.3	1 410	2.4
COUNTIES	2 397	9.9	453	1.9	5 005	20.7	547	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 059	3.1	84	0.2	1 129	3.3	1 018	3.0
CALIFORNIA	257 541	8.8	75 938	2.6	785 767	26.9	26 645	0.9
STATE	55 058	7.1	6 469	0.8	359 823	46.2	58 752	7.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	202 510	9.0	71 222	3.2	448 589	20.0	19 710	0.9
COUNTIES	155 689	12.1	67 907	5.3	428 629	33.2	15 014	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	46 921	4.7	3 315	0.3	22 043	2.2	5 087	0.5
COLORADO	20 413	7.5	3 067	1.1	63 805	23.5	4 818	1.8
STATE	4 510	3.8	3 045	2.5	50 512	42.0	8 035	6.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 903	10.1	22	(Z)	13 317	8.5	2 718	1.7
COUNTIES	9 901	24.2	16	(Z)	8 222	20.1	1 066	2.6
MUNICIPALITIES	6 261	5.3	22	(Z)	5 321	4.5	1 652	1.4
CONNECTICUT	11 406	4.6	3 196	1.3	53 751	21.7	3 401	1.4
STATE	7 198	5.6	3 183	2.5	53 660	41.7	6 304	4.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 208	3.4	13	(Z)	103	0.1	1 246	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 294	3.4	13	(Z)	103	0.1	1 252	1.0
DELAWARE	2 932	4.6	906	1.4	16 446	26.0	1 279	2.0
STATE	2 109	4.8	758	1.7	16 446	37.2	1 898	4.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	823	3.9	150	0.7	-	-	14	0.1
COUNTIES	315	3.8	150	1.8	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	508	4.0	-	-	-	-	14	0.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
FLORIDA	46 486	5.4	16 458	1.9	227 841	26.2	9 536	1.1
STATE	32 416	9.8	13 827	4.2	166 369	50.4	15 078	4.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 071	2.5	2 631	0.5	61 472	11.1	8 285	1.5
COUNTIES	6 200	2.1	2 535	0.9	50 761	17.2	6 907	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	7 872	3.0	98	(Z)	10 954	4.2	1 424	0.5
GEORGIA	15 087	3.9	2 274	0.6	126 165	32.2	1 988	0.5
STATE	5 502	3.2	349	0.2	94 637	55.7	11 393	6.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 585	4.1	2 074	0.9	34 880	14.8	1 186	0.5
COUNTIES	7 484	5.8	1 927	1.5	29 030	22.5	559	0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2 103	2.0	148	0.1	6 335	5.9	640	0.6
HAWAII	6 430	6.0	2 011	1.9	23 320	21.9	2 832	2.7
STATE	2 190	4.7	2 011	4.3	22 147	47.3	3 264	7.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 240	6.9	-	-	1 173	1.9	1 340	2.2
COUNTIES	1 392	8.7	-	-	1 173	7.3	1 273	7.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 848	6.3	-	-	-	-	67	0.1
IDAHO	4 847	7.5	855	1.3	11 791	18.2	5 233	8.1
STATE	1 833	6.5	-	-	9 645	34.3	3 311	11.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 014	7.9	855	2.2	2 170	5.7	3 006	7.9
COUNTIES	2 198	9.3	855	3.6	2 145	9.1	3 006	12.7
MUNICIPALITIES	816	4.7	-	-	136	0.8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total general expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount[4]	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS	11 245	9 582 000	1 159 866	12.1	635 259	59.1	124 408	10.7
STATE	(X)	6 534 000	299 563	4.6	78 362	26.2	49 700	16.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 695 000	887 281	24.0	608 999	68.6	77 447	8.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 043 000	317 712	30.5	56 891	17.9	77 143	24.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 676 000	572 085	21.4	553 666	96.8	738	0.1
INDIANA	5 330	3 622 000	319 136	8.8	177 869	55.7	40 900	12.8
STATE	(X)	2 700 000	122 728	4.5	43 638	35.6	9 122	7.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 631 000	207 385	12.7	134 471	64.8	32 725	15.8
COUNTIES	(X)	757 000	71 216	9.4	22 164	31.1	23 644	33.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	874 000	136 727	15.6	112 690	82.4	9 163	6.7
IOWA	2 879	2 679 000	181 702	6.8	98 041	54.0	26 949	14.8
STATE	(X)	1 836 000	79 868	4.4	28 398	35.6	8 703	10.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 197 000	114 830	9.6	71 110	61.9	18 262	15.9
COUNTIES	(X)	607 000	58 785	9.7	16 876	28.7	18 697	31.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	590 000	58 914	10.0	55 888	94.9	31	0.1
KANSAS	2 326	2 096 000	166 756	8.0	76 167	45.7	27 459	16.5
STATE	(X)	1 252 000	76 253	6.1	13 225	17.3	14 318	18.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	941 000	98 005	10.4	62 945	64.2	14 959	15.3
COUNTIES	(X)	315 000	44 252	14.0	13 982	31.6	13 230	29.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	626 000	55 948	8.9	50 767	90.7	1 780	3.2
KENTUCKY	3 458	2 935 000	234 454	8.0	125 031	53.3	33 773	14.4
STATE	(X)	2 332 000	143 733	6.2	50 373	35.0	28 561	19.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	712 000	118 453	16.6	81 848	69.1	9 017	7.6
COUNTIES	(X)	322 000	53 258	16.5	24 301	45.6	6 609	12.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	429 000	66 106	15.4	57 866	87.5	2 426	3.7
LOUISIANA	3 921	3 772 000	338 198	9.0	180 040	53.2	46 915	13.9
STATE	(X)	2 721 000	134 083	4.9	45 625	34.0	12 509	9.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 344 000	214 737	16.0	135 006	62.9	34 611	16.1
PARISHES	(X)	642 000	101 404	15.8	56 122	55.3	20 679	20.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	702 000	114 168	16.3	79 277	69.4	13 956	12.2
MAINE	1 085	1 153 000	59 422	5.2	33 197	55.9	8 205	13.8
STATE	(X)	939 000	32 705	3.5	10 346	31.6	6 336	19.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	486 000	29 071	6.0	22 856	78.6	2 323	8.0
COUNTIES	(X)	19 000	8 528	44.9	2 748	32.2	2 292	26.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	467 000	21 389	4.6	20 505	95.9	139	0.6
MARYLAND	4 139	6 164 000	468 226	7.6	240 154	51.3	47 004	10.0
STATE	(X)	3 736 000	279 554	7.5	109 400	39.1	24 916	8.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 653 000	252 134	6.9	186 692	74.0	22 142	8.8
COUNTIES	(X)	2 527 000	140 742	5.6	99 348	70.6	15 636	11.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 154 000	111 642	9.7	87 524	78.4	6 506	5.8
MASSACHUSETTS	5 782	8 212 000	593 834	7.2	333 460	56.2	91 870	15.5
STATE	(X)	4 953 000	175 941	3.6	46 666	26.5	23 120	13.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	4 661 000	437 352	9.4	290 461	66.4	78 702	18.0
COUNTIES	(X)	147 000	100 858	68.6	1 508	1.5	57 278	56.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	4 514 000	339 614	7.5	289 056	85.1	24 103	7.1
MICHIGAN	9 129	9 495 000	994 062	10.5	524 872	52.8	151 251	15.2
STATE	(X)	6 539 000	333 988	5.1	91 880	27.5	51 076	15.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	4 220 000	719 211	17.0	439 708	61.1	114 700	15.9
COUNTIES	(X)	1 497 000	301 222	20.1	64 286	21.3	88 672	29.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 734 000	437 921	16.0	381 187	87.0	28 501	6.5
MINNESOTA	3 975	4 303 000	308 469	7.2	146 888	47.6	44 473	14.4
STATE	(X)	3 073 000	99 426	3.2	34 671	34.9	11 065	11.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 066 000	228 104	11.0	121 936	53.5	33 528	14.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 086 000	129 682	11.9	29 822	23.0	33 719	26.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	987 000	102 109	10.3	94 093	92.1	158	0.2
MISSISSIPPI	2 389	1 907 000	116 360	6.1	66 305	57.0	15 900	13.7
STATE	(X)	1 384 000	52 162	3.8	23 886	45.8	3 679	7.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	721 000	67 367	9.3	42 946	63.7	12 240	18.2
COUNTIES	(X)	437 000	32 247	7.4	11 012	34.1	11 045	34.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	284 000	35 472	12.5	31 987	90.2	1 196	3.4
MISSOURI	4 801	3 177 000	361 372	11.4	219 588	60.8	46 378	12.8
STATE	(X)	2 076 000	109 531	5.3	34 544	31.5	15 294	14.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 251 000	263 941	21.1	185 044	70.1	31 084	11.8
COUNTIES	(X)	363 000	79 674	21.9	31 214	39.2	20 165	25.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	906 000	185 262	20.4	154 733	83.5	10 919	5.9
MONTANA	761	793 000	55 876	7.0	27 934	50.0	7 747	13.9
STATE	(X)	602 000	23 041	3.8	6 675	29.0	2 175	9.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	275 000	34 492	12.5	21 356	61.9	5 578	16.2
COUNTIES	(X)	160 000	20 329	12.7	8 985	44.2	4 738	23.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	115 000	14 876	12.9	12 837	86.3	841	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS	52 595	4.5	14 149	1.2	220 072	19.0	63 382	5.5
STATE	14 120	4.7	1 712	0.6	128 068	42.8	27 601	9.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 044	4.6	12 437	1.4	92 378	10.4	54 976	6.2
COUNTIES	29 433	9.3	12 414	3.9	91 432	28.8	50 399	15.9
MUNICIPALITIES	11 619	2.0	57	(Z)	1 164	0.2	4 840	0.8
INDIANA	16 663	5.2	3 113	1.0	76 643	24.0	3 948	1.2
STATE	5 311	4.3	1 123	0.9	53 279	43.4	10 255	8.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 353	5.5	1 990	1.0	24 162	11.7	2 684	1.3
COUNTIES	6 092	2.8	1 968	2.8	15 979	22.4	1 369	1.9
MUNICIPALITIES	5 261	3.8	22	(Z)	8 277	6.1	1 315	1.0
IOWA	10 297	5.7	2 538	1.4	42 428	23.4	1 449	0.8
STATE	2 838	3.6	-	-	34 255	42.9	5 674	7.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 459	6.5	2 538	2.2	14 750	12.8	710	0.6
COUNTIES	5 184	8.8	2 529	4.3	14 803	25.2	696	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 277	3.9	9	(Z)	675	1.1	33	0.1
KANSAS	12 649	7.6	2 311	1.4	43 912	26.3	4 259	2.6
STATE	5 273	6.9	2 243	2.9	34 534	45.3	6 660	8.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 376	7.3	208	0.2	9 378	9.6	3 139	3.2
COUNTIES	5 132	11.6	118	0.3	8 916	20.1	2 874	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 250	4.0	94	0.2	772	1.4	285	0.5
KENTUCKY	14 818	6.3	2 039	0.9	55 571	23.7	3 223	1.4
STATE	10 914	7.6	2 706	1.9	48 988	34.1	2 191	1.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 510	5.5	615	0.5	18 613	15.7	1 851	1.6
COUNTIES	3 836	7.2	644	1.2	16 017	30.1	1 851	3.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 674	4.0	166	0.3	2 892	4.4	82	0.1
LOUISIANA	18 677	5.5	1 631	0.5	86 863	25.7	4 073	1.2
STATE	6 892	5.1	230	0.2	58 243	43.4	10 584	7.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 785	5.5	1 401	0.7	29 682	13.8	2 252	1.0
PARISHES	6 245	6.2	631	0.6	16 567	16.3	1 161	1.1
MUNICIPALITIES	5 553	4.9	988	0.9	13 303	11.7	1 091	1.0
MAINE	3 182	5.4	684	1.2	13 414	22.6	740	1.2
STATE	2 049	6.3	684	2.1	10 694	32.7	2 596	7.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 136	3.9	-	-	2 728	9.4	28	0.1
COUNTIES	540	6.3	-	-	2 917	34.2	31	0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	600	2.8	-	-	144	0.7	2	(Z)
MARYLAND	18 213	3.9	7 074	1.5	152 285	32.5	3 555	0.8
STATE	2 769	1.0	7 015	2.5	127 049	45.4	8 405	3.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 444	6.1	59	(Z)	26 759	10.6	1 036	0.4
COUNTIES	9 541	6.8	59	(Z)	15 774	11.2	384	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 904	5.3	-	-	11 052	9.9	656	0.6
MASSACHUSETTS	23 219	3.9	6 877	1.2	130 646	22.0	7 762	1.3
STATE	10 469	6.0	3 564	2.0	83 426	47.4	8 696	4.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 750	2.9	3 313	0.8	47 229	10.8	4 896	1.1
COUNTIES	3 679	3.6	2 393	2.4	35 788	35.5	212	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	9 226	2.7	920	0.3	11 624	3.4	4 684	1.4
MICHIGAN	47 938	4.8	15 496	1.6	249 900	25.1	4 606	0.5
STATE	11 353	3.4	1 169	0.4	161 939	48.5	16 571	5.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	37 393	5.2	14 327	2.0	110 771	15.4	2 312	0.3
COUNTIES	24 749	8.2	13 767	4.6	108 309	36.0	1 439	0.5
MUNICIPALITIES	12 678	2.9	559	0.1	14 076	3.2	918	0.2
MINNESOTA	24 054	7.8	5 075	1.6	84 081	27.3	3 899	1.3
STATE	5 359	5.4	573	0.6	37 378	37.6	10 380	10.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 995	8.3	4 510	2.0	47 246	20.7	1 889	0.8
COUNTIES	13 272	10.2	4 698	3.6	47 428	36.6	743	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5 728	5.6	39	(Z)	945	0.9	1 146	1.1
MISSISSIPPI	5 260	4.5	876	0.8	26 198	22.5	1 821	1.6
STATE	2 741	5.3	-	-	18 514	35.5	3 342	6.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 519	3.7	876	1.3	8 556	12.7	230	0.3
COUNTIES	1 489	4.6	839	2.6	7 665	23.8	198	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 033	2.9	37	0.1	1 186	3.3	32	0.1
MISSOURI	16 466	4.6	2 846	0.8	73 544	20.4	2 550	0.7
STATE	2 716	2.5	2 544	2.3	41 730	38.1	12 703	11.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 157	5.4	302	0.1	31 904	12.1	1 451	0.5
COUNTIES	7 045	8.8	18	(Z)	21 024	26.4	208	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	7 112	3.8	285	0.2	10 970	5.9	1 243	0.7
MONTANA	4 149	7.4	905	1.6	13 656	24.4	1 483	2.7
STATE	1 002	4.3	-	-	10 575	45.9	2 614	11.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 147	9.1	905	2.6	3 110	9.0	396	1.1
COUNTIES	2 439	12.0	832	4.1	3 038	14.9	297	1.5
MUNICIPALITIES	708	4.8	77	0.5	313	2.1	99	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total general expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount[4]	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEBRASKA	1 561	1 351 000	106 629	7.9	51 755	48.5	15 159	14.2
STATE	(x)	977 000	49 805	5.1	12 416	24.9	7 184	14.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	611 000	60 806	10.0	39 340	64.7	7 975	13.1
COUNTIES	(x)	305 000	26 197	8.6	9 045	34.5	6 013	23.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	308 000	35 179	11.4	30 747	87.4	1 968	5.6
NEVADA	633	819 000	109 286	13.3	48 981	44.8	12 996	11.9
STATE	(x)	462 000	39 881	8.6	6 842	17.2	2 218	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	411 000	72 788	17.7	42 149	57.9	10 769	14.8
COUNTIES	(x)	277 000	53 624	19.4	27 513	51.3	8 790	16.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	146 000	31 756	21.8	27 098	85.3	1 999	6.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	849	794 000	57 176	7.2	34 408	60.2	7 494	13.1
STATE	(x)	567 000	21 855	3.9	8 700	39.8	1 996	9.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	326 000	35 932	11.0	25 755	71.7	5 593	15.6
COUNTIES	(x)	47 000	7 892	16.8	1 723	21.8	2 876	36.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	279 000	28 565	10.2	24 486	85.7	2 777	9.7
NEW JERSEY	7 329	7 606 000	825 691	10.9	478 904	58.0	101 029	12.2
STATE	(x)	5 752 000	223 554	3.9	73 311	32.8	28 264	12.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	4 057 000	625 963	15.4	413 613	66.1	74 443	11.9
COUNTIES	(x)	1 685 000	204 657	12.1	24 270	11.9	57 396	28.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	2 393 000	423 237	17.7	391 229	92.4	17 047	4.0
NEW MEXICO	1 190	1 114 000	103 937	9.3	52 961	51.0	11 875	11.4
STATE	(x)	903 000	55 316	6.1	15 582	28.2	9 572	17.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	325 000	50 548	15.6	37 610	74.4	2 303	4.6
COUNTIES	(x)	110 000	16 983	15.4	8 818	51.9	649	3.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	215 000	34 580	16.1	28 822	83.3	1 655	4.8
NEW YORK	17 924	27 121 000	2 925 492	10.8	1 726 009	59.0	374 237	12.8
STATE	(x)	15 248 000	922 759	6.1	116 887	12.7	339 651	36.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	20 215 000	2 216 955	11.0	1 610 550	72.6	151 916	6.9
COUNTIES	(x)	4 641 000	463 092	10.0	229 488	49.6	65 470	14.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	15 626 000	1 758 401	11.3	1 382 753	78.6	89 210	5.1
NORTH CAROLINA	5 525	5 831 000	394 323	6.8	181 074	45.9	46 626	11.8
STATE	(x)	4 376 000	229 931	5.3	43 120	18.8	34 071	14.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	3 429 000	180 652	5.3	139 211	77.1	12 555	6.9
COUNTIES	(x)	2 688 000	76 843	2.9	38 334	49.9	11 876	15.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	741 000	105 856	14.3	102 349	96.7	679	0.6
NORTH DAKOTA	653	665 000	35 222	5.3	18 045	51.2	5 184	14.7
STATE	(x)	526 000	13 749	2.6	3 189	23.2	1 735	12.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	203 000	22 291	11.0	14 855	66.7	3 451	15.5
COUNTIES	(x)	84 000	10 489	12.5	3 896	37.1	3 061	29.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	119 000	12 175	10.2	11 278	92.6	395	3.2
OHIO	10 701	8 746 000	882 568	10.1	408 584	46.3	162 373	18.4
STATE	(x)	5 661 000	279 678	4.9	54 359	19.4	18 816	6.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	4 209 000	645 078	15.3	355 055	55.0	144 754	22.4
COUNTIES	(x)	1 859 000	276 461	14.9	55 435	20.1	112 602	40.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	2 422 000	391 231	16.2	300 497	76.8	47 087	12.0
OKLAHOMA	2 811	2 309 000	202 202	8.8	100 186	49.5	23 035	11.4
STATE	(x)	1 627 000	111 813	6.9	32 065	28.7	9 413	8.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	830 000	98 223	11.8	68 252	69.5	14 564	14.8
COUNTIES	(x)	218 000	29 986	13.8	7 406	24.7	12 546	41.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	615 000	68 843	11.2	60 932	88.5	2 418	3.5
OREGON	2 376	2 558 000	248 684	9.7	120 853	48.6	30 513	12.3
STATE	(x)	1 830 000	107 903	5.9	36 097	33.5	10 141	9.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	940 000	150 612	16.0	86 936	57.7	22 756	15.1
COUNTIES	(x)	455 000	89 432	19.7	30 706	34.3	21 264	23.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	485 000	62 295	12.8	57 061	91.6	1 583	2.5
PENNSYLVANIA	11 785	10 236 000	993 980	9.7	530 519	53.4	153 382	15.4
STATE	(x)	7 317 000	378 084	5.2	123 268	32.6	64 499	17.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	3 673 000	695 845	18.9	408 116	58.7	112 888	16.2
COUNTIES	(x)	1 072 000	183 876	17.2	17 955	9.8	64 762	35.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	2 603 000	515 913	19.8	393 409	76.3	48 274	9.4
RHODE ISLAND	935	1 288 000	88 016	6.8	47 040	53.4	11 334	12.9
STATE	(x)	894 000	52 399	5.9	11 575	22.1	11 054	21.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	556 000	38 220	6.9	36 974	96.7	280	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	555 000	38 220	6.9	36 974	96.7	280	0.7
SOUTH CAROLINA	2 876	2 153 000	182 463	8.5	97 558	53.5	22 819	12.5
STATE	(x)	1 747 000	89 290	5.1	30 968	34.7	6 054	6.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(x)	614 000	98 749	16.1	67 741	68.6	16 842	17.1
COUNTIES	(x)	422 000	56 017	13.3	27 221	48.6	15 820	28.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(x)	191 000	43 639	22.8	40 562	92.9	1 022	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEBRASKA	6 508	6.1	1 279	1.2	30 840	28.9	1 089	1.0
STATE	925	1.9	-	-	24 455	49.1	3 825	9.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 583	9.2	1 279	2.1	6 500	10.7	130	0.2
COUNTIES	3 824	14.6	1 279	4.9	6 016	23.0	20	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 759	5.0	-	-	595	1.7	110	0.3
NEVADA	8 215	7.5	1 944	1.8	36 117	33.0	1 032	0.9
STATE	1 814	4.5	266	0.7	26 015	65.2	2 726	6.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 401	8.8	1 725	2.4	11 178	15.4	547	0.8
COUNTIES	4 971	9.3	1 680	3.1	10 123	18.9	547	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1 430	4.5	156	0.5	1 073	3.4	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 290	4.0	320	0.6	11 834	20.7	830	1.5
STATE	1 019	4.7	319	1.5	8 615	39.4	1 206	5.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 271	3.5	1	(Z)	3 219	9.0	92	0.3
COUNTIES	495	6.3	1	(Z)	2 797	35.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	776	2.7	-	-	435	1.5	92	0.3
NEW JERSEY	58 944	7.1	14 289	1.7	167 145	20.2	5 379	0.7
STATE	11 512	5.1	14 076	6.3	81 009	36.2	15 392	6.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 432	7.6	443	0.1	86 144	13.8	3 887	0.6
COUNTIES	34 951	17.1	190	0.1	85 836	41.9	2 014	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	12 482	2.9	269	0.1	337	0.1	1 873	0.4
NEW MEXICO	8 327	8.0	3 111	3.0	24 307	23.4	3 355	3.2
STATE	6 517	11.8	3 056	5.5	16 367	29.6	4 222	7.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 814	3.6	55	0.1	7 940	15.7	825	1.6
COUNTIES	484	2.9	-	-	6 324	37.2	708	4.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 330	3.8	55	0.2	2 600	7.5	117	0.3
NEW YORK	163 435	5.6	38 [illegible]	1.3	592 621	20.3	30 396	1.0
STATE	39 575	4.3	9 [illegible]	1.0	352 133	38.2	65 456	7.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	124 211	5.6	29 731	1.3	279 517	12.6	21 030	0.9
COUNTIES	35 071	7.6	12 538	2.7	117 325	25.3	3 201	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	89 143	5.1	17 193	1.0	162 273	9.2	17 829	1.0
NORTH CAROLINA	21 553	5.5	5 101	1.3	129 699	32.9	10 270	2.6
STATE	17 397	7.6	5 010	2.2	112 161	48.8	18 172	7.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 156	2.3	91	0.1	19 307	10.7	5 333	3.0
COUNTIES	1 723	2.2	100	0.1	19 574	25.5	5 235	6.8
MUNICIPALITIES	2 433	2.3	60	0.1	232	0.2	102	0.1
NORTH DAKOTA	2 982	8.5	217	0.6	7 028	20.0	1 766	5.0
STATE	1 118	8.1	-	-	5 166	37.6	2 541	18.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 864	8.4	217	1.0	1 862	8.4	32	0.1
COUNTIES	1 501	14.3	212	2.0	1 787	17.0	32	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	365	3.0	5	(Z)	133	1.1	-	-
OHIO	43 791	5.0	12 525	1.4	229 155	26.0	26 140	3.0
STATE	13 087	4.7	7 804	2.8	160 607	57.4	25 005	8.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 706	4.8	11 856	1.8	79 272	12.3	23 435	3.6
COUNTIES	16 887	6.1	11 139	4.0	64 554	23.4	15 844	5.7
MUNICIPALITIES	13 847	3.5	1 245	0.3	20 919	5.3	7 635	2.0
OKLAHOMA	10 467	5.2	1 255	0.6	65 410	32.3	1 849	0.9
STATE	7 003	6.3	-	-	58 296	52.1	5 036	4.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 293	6.4	1 255	1.3	7 285	7.4	574	0.6
COUNTIES	3 762	12.5	1 028	3.4	5 244	17.5	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 577	3.7	227	0.3	2 115	3.1	574	0.8
OREGON	23 880	9.6	4 713	1.9	66 013	26.5	2 713	1.1
STATE	12 106	11.2	385	0.4	43 289	40.1	5 885	5.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 999	8.0	4 357	2.9	23 291	15.5	1 274	0.8
COUNTIES	9 621	10.8	4 283	4.8	22 936	25.6	622	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 378	3.8	85	0.1	538	0.9	651	1.0
PENNSYLVANIA	43 364	4.4	10 963	1.1	249 325	25.1	6 426	0.6
STATE	8 284	2.2	-	-	152 247	40.3	29 786	7.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	35 831	5.1	10 963	1.6	126 081	18.1	1 966	0.3
COUNTIES	17 646	9.6	6 546	3.6	76 451	41.6	517	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	18 185	3.5	4 417	0.9	50 179	9.7	1 449	0.3
RHODE ISLAND	3 445	3.9	666	0.8	24 541	27.9	990	1.1
STATE	2 482	4.7	666	1.3	24 540	46.8	2 082	4.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	963	2.5	-	-	1	(Z)	2	(Z)
MUNICIPALITIES	963	2.5	-	-	1	(Z)	2	(Z)
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 423	4.1	1 483	0.8	50 767	27.8	2 414	1.3
STATE	4 467	5.0	665	0.7	41 802	46.8	5 334	6.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 541	3.6	856	0.9	9 039	9.2	730	0.7
COUNTIES	2 630	4.7	1 002	1.8	8 653	15.4	692	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	920	2.1	-	(Z)	808	1.9	327	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total general expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount[4]	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA	689	657 000	41 430	6.3	22 199	53.6	6 288	15.2
STATE	(X)	496 000	21 104	4.3	6 409	30.4	5 129	24.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	188 000	23 060	12.3	15 816	68.6	2 319	10.1
COUNTIES	(X)	76 000	11 515	15.2	4 958	43.1	2 276	19.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	111 000	12 023	10.8	11 269	93.7	43	0.4
TENNESSEE	4 299	4 641 000	323 469	7.0	158 935	49.1	39 265	12.1
STATE	(X)	2 836 000	121 233	4.3	27 189	22.4	10 304	8.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 600 000	215 942	8.3	131 788	61.0	28 967	13.4
COUNTIES	(X)	1 267 000	89 292	7.0	24 344	27.3	22 086	24.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 413 000	128 305	9.1	108 029	84.2	6 909	5.4
TEXAS	12 830	8 825 000	885 420	10.0	486 194	54.9	118 198	13.3
STATE	(X)	5 424 000	279 569	5.2	89 858	32.1	19 473	7.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 494 000	646 675	18.5	398 927	61.7	101 422	15.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 145 000	274 292	24.0	61 663	22.5	87 917	32.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 354 000	375 486	16.0	338 568	90.2	13 811	3.7
UTAH	1 268	1 160 000	109 208	9.4	59 521	54.5	10 624	9.7
STATE	(X)	885 000	52 542	5.9	19 032	36.2	3 879	7.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	349 000	61 827	17.7	41 209	66.7	6 905	11.2
COUNTIES	(X)	173 000	27 706	16.0	11 928	43.1	4 294	15.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	178 000	34 646	19.5	29 665	85.6	2 611	7.5
VERMONT	483	506 000	33 305	6.6	16 469	49.4	4 647	14.0
STATE	(X)	440 000	25 180	5.7	8 648	34.3	4 180	16.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	99 000	8 684	8.8	7 821	90.1	470	5.4
COUNTIES	(X)	1 000	700	70.0	186	26.5	440	62.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	98 000	8 114	8.3	7 749	95.5	45	0.6
VIRGINIA	5 148	5 981 000	423 807	7.1	190 652	45.0	44 751	10.6
STATE	(X)	3 931 000	234 656	6.0	44 367	18.9	43 826	18.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 099 000	241 489	7.8	146 290	60.6	28 391	11.8
COUNTIES	(X)	1 641 000	107 124	6.5	61 956	57.8	14 744	13.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 458 000	137 226	9.4	85 021	62.0	14 363	10.5
WASHINGTON	3 658	3 622 000	325 154	9.0	163 231	50.2	35 681	11.0
STATE	(X)	2 716 000	122 356	4.5	35 062	28.7	6 852	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 216 000	211 547	17.4	128 769	60.9	28 882	13.7
COUNTIES	(X)	540 000	109 560	20.3	40 043	36.5	23 613	21.6
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	679 000	109 260	16.1	92 328	84.5	5 748	5.3
WEST VIRGINIA	1 859	1 606 000	93 423	5.8	49 165	52.6	16 890	18.1
STATE	(X)	1 312 000	49 927	3.8	18 243	36.5	11 088	22.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	329 000	45 264	13.8	30 933	68.3	5 843	12.9
COUNTIES	(X)	118 000	22 296	18.9	9 101	40.8	5 435	24.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	211 000	23 146	11.0	21 858	94.4	408	1.8
WISCONSIN	4 651	5 105 000	365 940	7.2	201 371	55.0	37 233	10.2
STATE	(X)	3 655 000	117 449	3.2	21 086	18.0	10 584	9.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 836 000	260 019	9.2	181 082	69.6	31 140	12.0
COUNTIES	(X)	1 292 000	116 580	9.0	44 279	38.0	29 931	25.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 548 000	144 061	9.3	137 074	95.2	1 300	0.9
WYOMING	406	509 000	46 338	9.1	20 553	44.4	4 207	9.1
STATE	(X)	378 000	26 014	6.9	5 662	21.8	1 691	6.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	205 000	20 989	10.2	14 898	71.0	2 516	12.0
COUNTIES	(X)	115 000	10 746	9.3	5 535	51.5	2 117	19.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	90 000	10 356	11.5	9 430	91.1	398	3.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

[1] Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2] Estimated population of States as of July 1, 1977 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 790, December 1978.

[3] The relation of criminal justice total expenditure to total general expenditure is based on data for general purpose governments only and does not include data for State-operated liquor stores, independent school districts, or special districts.

[4] For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again where the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 6. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount[4]	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 676	8.9	627	1.5	8 315	20.1	325	0.8
STATE	1 752	8.3	-	-	6 261	29.7	1 553	7.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 244	9.7	627	2.7	2 054	8.9	-	-
COUNTIES	1 838	16.0	617	5.4	1 825	15.8	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	406	3.4	10	0.1	295	2.5	-	-
TENNESSEE	13 391	4.1	3 183	1.0	82 154	25.4	26 541	8.2
STATE	8 789	7.2	1 761	1.5	66 869	54.3	7 321	6.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 602	2.1	1 422	0.7	23 423	10.8	25 740	11.9
COUNTIES	1 672	1.9	921	1.0	15 790	17.7	24 479	27.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2 931	2.3	501	0.4	8 318	6.5	1 617	1.3
TEXAS	52 730	6.0	7 361	0.8	191 925	21.7	29 012	3.3
STATE	12 258	4.4	-	-	118 249	42.3	39 731	14.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	40 605	6.3	7 361	1.1	76 959	11.9	21 401	3.3
COUNTIES	30 551	11.1	7 332	2.7	70 774	25.8	16 055	5.9
MUNICIPALITIES	10 154	2.7	29	(Z)	7 545	2.0	5 379	1.4
UTAH	6 994	6.4	807	0.7	29 071	26.6	2 191	2.0
STATE	2 284	4.3	-	-	23 336	44.4	4 011	7.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 039	8.1	807	1.3	6 218	10.1	1 650	2.7
COUNTIES	3 264	11.8	780	2.8	6 227	22.5	1 212	4.4
MUNICIPALITIES	1 774	5.1	27	0.1	108	0.3	462	1.3
VERMONT	2 057	6.2	1 180	3.5	8 325	25.0	627	1.9
STATE	1 710	6.8	1 180	4.7	8 278	32.9	1 184	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	347	4.0	-	-	47	0.5	-	-
COUNTIES	29	4.2	-	-	45	6.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	318	3.9	-	-	2	(Z)	-	-
VIRGINIA	16 757	4.0	5 669	1.3	153 767	36.3	12 209	2.9
STATE	7 286	3.1	5 292	2.3	122 374	52.2	11 511	4.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 356	5.1	377	0.2	46 182	19.1	7 892	3.3
COUNTIES	5 477	5.1	154	0.1	19 109	17.8	5 684	5.3
MUNICIPALITIES	6 911	5.0	224	0.2	28 470	20.7	2 238	1.6
WASHINGTON	21 242	6.5	6 609	2.0	94 872	29.2	3 519	1.1
STATE	7 018	5.7	398	0.3	67 334	55.0	5 692	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 747	7.0	6 211	2.9	30 770	14.5	2 167	1.0
COUNTIES	10 135	9.3	5 462	5.0	29 289	26.7	1 019	0.9
MUNICIPALITIES	4 613	4.2	881	0.8	4 300	3.9	1 390	1.3
WEST VIRGINIA	5 940	6.4	1 057	1.1	18 527	19.8	1 843	2.0
STATE	2 726	5.5	1 011	2.0	13 604	27.2	3 255	6.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 218	7.1	46	0.1	5 036	11.1	187	0.4
COUNTIES	2 613	11.7	46	0.2	5 027	22.5	73	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	606	2.6	-	-	179	0.8	114	0.5
WISCONSIN	30 171	8.2	5 027	1.4	83 587	22.8	8 551	2.3
STATE	16 233	13.8	1 392	1.2	60 372	51.4	7 782	6.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 282	6.3	4 246	1.6	23 309	9.0	3 961	1.5
COUNTIES	11 174	9.6	4 245	3.6	23 015	19.7	3 936	3.4
MUNICIPALITIES	5 147	3.6	1	(Z)	494	0.3	48	(Z)
WYOMING	2 361	5.1	379	0.8	18 315	39.5	522	1.1
STATE	707	2.7	-	-	16 779	64.5	1 175	4.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 654	7.9	379	1.8	1 541	7.3	-	-
COUNTIES	1 281	11.9	379	3.5	1 433	13.3	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	374	3.6	-	(Z)	154	1.5	-	-

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	216 332	219 998 000	21 009 705	9.5	11 168 407	53.2	2 745 348	13.1
STATES	(X)	112 514 000	6 688 192	5.9	1 892 127	28.3	1 012 899	15.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	107 484 000	14 321 513	13.3	9 276 280	64.7	1 732 949	12.1
COUNTIES	(X)	42 043 000	5 611 815	13.3	1 822 610	32.5	1 387 147	24.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	65 437 000	8 709 697	13.3	7 453 670	85.5	345 802	4.0
ALABAMA	3 690	2 972 000	232 063	7.8	121 944	52.5	43 719	18.8
STATE	(X)	2 061 000	95 770	4.6	29 468	30.8	24 989	26.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	911 000	136 293	15.0	92 476	67.9	18 730	13.7
COUNTIES	(X)	288 000	53 977	18.7	17 146	31.8	16 698	30.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	623 000	82 316	13.2	75 330	91.5	2 032	2.5
ALASKA	407	1 488 000	95 966	6.4	47 387	49.4	16 005	16.7
STATE	(X)	893 000	69 843	7.8	24 518	35.1	15 952	22.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	596 000	26 123	4.4	22 869	87.5	53	0.2
BOROUGHS	(X)	141 000	1 621	1.1	1 196	73.8	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	455 000	24 501	5.4	21 673	88.5	53	0.2
ARIZONA	2 286	2 168 000	278 994	12.9	157 284	56.4	30 169	10.8
STATE	(X)	1 094 000	80 943	7.4	35 533	43.9	4 613	5.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 074 000	198 051	18.4	121 751	61.5	25 556	12.9
COUNTIES	(X)	461 000	89 953	19.5	25 119	27.9	20 263	22.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	613 000	108 098	17.6	96 633	89.4	5 293	4.9
ARKANSAS	2 144	1 504 000	101 532	6.8	55 956	55.1	11 040	10.9
STATE	(X)	1 064 000	43 895	4.1	17 006	38.7	3 572	8.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	441 000	57 637	13.1	38 950	67.6	7 468	13.0
COUNTIES	(X)	204 000	23 994	11.8	10 380	43.3	5 342	22.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	236 000	33 643	14.3	28 570	84.9	2 126	6.3
CALIFORNIA	21 896	25 459 000	2 919 787	11.5	1 440 077	49.3	333 819	11.4
STATE	(X)	11 656 000	683 115	5.9	239 534	35.1	38 078	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	13 803 000	2 236 672	16.2	1 200 543	53.7	295 741	13.2
COUNTIES	(X)	8 284 000	1 287 010	15.5	342 343	26.6	280 577	21.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	5 519 000	949 661	17.2	858 200	90.4	15 163	1.6
COLORADO	2 619	2 528 000	271 597	10.7	139 570	51.4	39 924	14.7
STATE	(X)	1 341 000	114 158	8.5	24 205	21.2	29 810	26.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 188 000	157 439	13.3	115 365	73.3	10 114	6.4
COUNTIES	(X)	462 000	40 382	8.7	19 007	47.1	2 635	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	726 000	117 057	16.1	96 358	82.3	7 479	6.4
CONNECTICUT	3 108	3 911 000	248 025	6.3	146 958	59.3	29 312	11.8
STATE	(X)	1 803 000	124 513	6.9	30 336	24.4	27 993	22.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 108 000	123 512	5.9	116 622	94.4	1 319	1.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 108 000	123 512	5.9	116 622	94.4	1 319	1.1
DELAWARE	582	662 000	63 303	9.6	30 835	48.7	10 904	17.2
STATE	(X)	472 000	42 410	9.0	12 925	30.5	8 907	21.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	190 000	20 893	11.0	17 910	85.7	1 997	9.6
COUNTIES	(X)	92 000	8 248	9.0	6 378	77.3	1 405	17.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	98 000	12 645	12.9	11 532	91.2	592	4.7
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	690	1 623 000	206 665	12.7	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
STATE	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 623 000	206 665	12.7	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 623 000	206 665	12.7	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
FLORIDA	8 452	6 408 000	868 287	13.6	444 419	51.2	123 546	14.2
STATE	(X)	3 102 000	315 720	10.2	65 225	20.7	36 631	11.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 306 000	552 567	16.7	379 194	68.6	86 915	15.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 701 000	292 618	17.2	146 681	50.1	79 712	27.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 605 000	259 949	16.2	232 513	89.4	7 203	2.8
GEORGIA	5 048	3 758 000	391 251	10.4	194 903	49.8	50 833	13.0
STATE	(X)	2 443 000	155 640	6.4	48 142	30.9	9 695	6.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 315 000	235 611	17.9	146 761	62.3	41 138	17.5
COUNTIES	(X)	633 000	128 986	20.4	53 402	41.4	36 669	28.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	682 000	106 625	15.6	93 360	87.6	4 469	4.2
HAWAII	895	1 687 000	106 461	6.3	56 401	53.0	15 467	14.5
STATE	(X)	1 313 000	45 046	3.4	1 739	3.9	15 467	34.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	374 000	61 415	16.4	54 662	89.0	-	-
COUNTIES	(X)	98 000	16 079	16.4	12 241	76.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	276 000	45 336	16.4	42 421	93.6	-	-
IDAHO	857	737 000	64 883	8.8	33 808	52.1	8 349	12.9
STATE	(X)	522 000	26 911	5.2	9 076	33.7	4 130	15.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	215 000	37 972	17.7	24 732	65.1	4 219	11.1
COUNTIES	(X)	124 000	20 945	16.9	8 774	41.9	4 010	19.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	91 000	17 027	18.7	15 958	93.7	210	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	1 244 334	5.9	314 675	1.5	5 185 537	24.7	350 904	1.7
STATES	385 783	5.8	97 956	1.5	3 176 963	47.5	122 464	1.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	858 551	6.1	216 719	1.5	2 008 574	14.0	228 440	1.6
COUNTIES	515 967	9.2	179 469	3.2	1 535 625	27.4	170 997	3.0
MUNICIPALITIES	342 584	3.9	37 249	0.4	472 949	5.4	57 443	0.7
ALABAMA	10 780	4.6	1 816	0.8	52 470	22.6	1 333	0.6
STATE	5 512	5.8	1 571	1.6	33 295	34.8	935	1.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 268	3.9	245	0.2	19 175	14.1	398	0.3
COUNTIES	3 408	6.3	114	0.2	16 235	30.1	376	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 860	2.3	132	0.2	2 940	3.6	22	(Z)
ALASKA	9 977	10.4	2 159	2.2	19 071	19.9	1 367	1.4
STATE	7 220	10.3	2 159	3.1	18 627	26.7	1 367	2.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 757	10.6	-	-	444	1.7	-	-
BOROUGHS	425	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 332	9.5	-	-	444	1.8	-	-
ARIZONA	18 928	6.8	5 496	2.0	65 885	23.6	1 232	0.4
STATE	3 883	4.8	-	-	36 173	44.7	741	0.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 045	7.6	5 496	2.8	29 712	15.0	491	0.2
COUNTIES	10 153	11.3	5 403	6.0	28 950	32.2	66	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	4 892	4.5	94	0.1	762	0.7	425	0.4
ARKANSAS	4 387	4.3	552	0.5	26 577	26.2	3 019	3.0
STATE	1 055	2.4	15	(Z)	20 623	47.0	1 624	3.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 332	5.8	537	0.9	5 954	10.3	1 395	2.4
COUNTIES	2 297	9.6	453	1.9	4 975	20.7	546	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 035	3.1	84	0.3	979	2.9	849	2.5
CALIFORNIA	257 541	8.8	75 938	2.6	785 767	26.9	26 645	0.9
STATE	55 058	8.1	4 716	0.7	338 764	49.6	6 965	1.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	202 483	9.1	71 222	3.2	447 003	20.0	19 680	0.9
COUNTIES	155 663	12.1	67 907	5.3	425 555	33.1	14 966	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	46 820	4.9	3 315	0.3	21 449	2.3	4 714	0.5
COLORADO	20 413	7.5	3 067	1.1	63 805	23.5	4 818	1.8
STATE	4 510	4.0	3 045	2.7	50 488	44.2	2 100	1.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 903	10.1	22	(Z)	13 317	8.5	2 718	1.7
COUNTIES	9 643	23.9	16	(Z)	8 016	19.8	1 066	2.6
MUNICIPALITIES	6 261	5.3	6	(Z)	5 301	4.5	1 652	1.4
CONNECTICUT	11 406	4.6	3 196	1.3	53 751	21.7	3 401	1.4
STATE	7 198	5.8	3 183	2.6	53 648	43.1	2 155	1.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 208	3.4	13	(Z)	103	0.1	1 246	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 208	3.4	13	(Z)	103	0.1	1 246	1.0
DELAWARE	2 932	4.6	908	1.4	16 446	26.0	1 279	2.0
STATE	2 109	5.0	758	1.8	16 446	38.8	1 265	3.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	823	3.9	150	0.7	-	-	14	0.1
COUNTIES	315	3.8	150	1.8	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	507	4.0	-	-	-	-	14	0.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
FLORIDA	46 486	5.4	16 458	1.9	227 841	26.2	9 536	1.1
STATE	32 416	10.3	13 827	4.4	166 369	52.7	1 252	0.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 070	2.5	2 631	0.5	61 472	11.1	8 284	1.5
COUNTIES	6 199	2.1	2 533	0.9	50 587	17.3	6 906	2.4
MUNICIPALITIES	7 872	3.0	98	(Z)	10 885	4.2	1 378	0.5
GEORGIA	15 087	3.9	2 274	0.6	126 165	32.2	1 988	0.5
STATE	5 502	3.5	200	0.1	91 298	58.7	803	0.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 585	4.1	2 074	0.9	34 867	14.8	1 185	0.5
COUNTIES	7 482	5.8	1 926	1.5	28 949	22.4	559	0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2 103	2.0	148	0.1	5 918	5.6	626	0.6
HAWAII	6 430	6.0	2 011	1.9	23 320	21.9	2 832	2.7
STATE	2 190	4.9	2 011	4.5	22 147	49.2	1 492	3.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 240	6.9	-	-	1 173	1.9	1 340	2.2
COUNTIES	1 392	8.7	-	-	1 173	7.3	1 273	7.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 848	6.3	-	-	-	-	67	0.1
IDAHO	4 847	7.5	855	1.3	11 791	18.2	5 233	8.1
STATE	1 833	6.8	-	-	9 645	35.8	2 227	8.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 014	7.9	855	2.3	2 146	5.7	3 006	7.9
COUNTIES	2 198	10.5	855	4.1	2 103	10.0	3 006	14.4
MUNICIPALITIES	816	4.8	-	-	43	0.3	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS	11 245	9 582 000	1 159 866	12.1	685 259	59.1	124 408	10.7
STATE	(X)	5 889 000	273 014	4.6	76 450	28.0	47 158	17.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 693 000	886 852	24.0	608 809	68.6	77 250	8.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 028 000	316 412	30.8	86 684	17.9	76 515	24.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 665 000	570 440	21.4	552 125	96.8	735	0.1
INDIANA	5 330	3 622 000	319 136	8.8	177 869	55.7	40 900	12.8
STATE	(X)	1 994 000	113 260	5.7	43 638	38.5	8 640	7.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 628 000	205 876	12.6	134 231	65.2	32 260	15.7
COUNTIES	(X)	755 000	69 856	9.3	22 001	31.5	23 331	33.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	873 000	136 020	15.6	112 230	82.5	8 929	6.6
IOWA	2 879	2 679 000	181 702	6.8	98 041	54.0	26 949	14.8
STATE	(X)	1 514 000	67 356	4.4	26 972	40.0	8 703	12.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 165 000	114 346	9.8	71 069	62.2	18 246	16.0
COUNTIES	(X)	575 000	57 093	9.9	16 771	29.4	18 216	31.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	590 000	57 253	9.7	54 298	94.8	30	0.1
KANSAS	2 326	2 096 000	166 756	8.0	76 167	45.7	27 459	16.5
STATE	(X)	1 156 000	68 848	6.0	13 225	19.2	12 593	18.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	940 000	97 908	10.4	62 942	64.3	14 866	15.2
COUNTIES	(X)	314 000	43 985	14.0	13 927	31.7	13 088	29.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	625 000	53 923	8.6	49 016	90.9	1 777	3.3
KENTUCKY	3 458	2 935 000	234 454	8.0	125 031	53.3	33 773	14.4
STATE	(X)	2 223 000	116 020	5.2	43 188	37.2	24 756	21.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	712 000	118 434	16.6	81 843	69.1	9 017	7.6
COUNTIES	(X)	294 000	52 928	18.0	24 068	45.5	6 602	12.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	418 000	65 506	15.7	57 775	88.2	2 415	3.7
LOUISIANA	3 921	3 772 000	338 198	9.0	180 040	53.2	46 915	13.9
STATE	(X)	2 430 000	124 031	5.1	45 600	36.8	12 305	9.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 343 000	214 167	15.9	134 440	62.8	34 610	16.2
PARISHES	(X)	641 000	101 169	15.8	55 917	55.3	20 663	20.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	702 000	112 999	16.1	78 522	69.5	13 946	12.3
MAINE	1 085	1 153 000	59 422	5.2	33 197	55.9	8 205	13.8
STATE	(X)	669 000	30 823	4.6	10 346	33.6	6 336	20.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	483 000	28 599	5.9	22 851	79.9	1 869	6.5
COUNTIES	(X)	18 000	7 843	43.6	2 747	35.0	1 842	23.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	466 000	20 756	4.5	20 104	96.9	27	0.1
MARYLAND	4 139	6 164 000	468 226	7.6	240 154	51.3	47 004	10.0
STATE	(X)	2 538 000	217 002	8.6	54 371	25.1	24 862	11.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 626 000	251 224	6.9	185 783	74.0	22 142	8.8
COUNTIES	(X)	2 501 000	139 669	5.6	98 343	70.4	15 636	11.2
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 125 000	111 555	9.9	87 440	78.4	6 506	5.8
MASSACHUSETTS	5 782	8 212 000	593 834	7.2	333 460	56.2	91 870	15.5
STATE	(X)	3 664 000	157 301	4.3	43 002	27.3	13 974	8.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	4 548 000	436 533	9.6	290 458	66.5	77 896	17.8
COUNTIES	(X)	147 000	100 740	68.5	1 506	1.5	57 230	56.8
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	4 401 000	335 793	7.6	288 952	86.1	20 666	6.2
MICHIGAN	9 129	9 495 000	994 062	10.5	524 872	52.8	151 251	15.2
STATE	(X)	5 291 000	277 636	5.2	85 189	30.7	36 692	13.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	4 204 000	716 426	17.0	439 683	61.4	114 559	16.0
COUNTIES	(X)	1 474 000	286 455	19.4	64 113	22.4	87 572	30.6
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 729 000	429 972	15.8	375 570	87.3	26 987	6.3
MINNESOTA	3 975	4 303 000	308 469	7.2	146 888	47.6	44 473	14.4
STATE	(X)	2 252 000	81 056	3.6	24 971	30.8	11 065	13.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 051 000	227 413	11.1	121 917	53.6	33 408	14.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 065 000	127 475	12.0	29 545	23.2	33 300	26.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	985 000	99 938	10.1	92 372	92.4	108	0.1
MISSISSIPPI	2 389	1 907 000	116 360	6.1	66 305	57.0	15 900	13.7
STATE	(X)	1 188 000	49 029	4.1	23 376	47.7	3 679	7.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	719 000	67 331	9.4	42 929	63.8	12 221	18.2
COUNTIES	(X)	435 000	32 061	7.4	11 010	34.3	11 027	34.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	284 000	35 270	12.4	31 919	90.5	1 194	3.4
MISSOURI	4 801	3 177 000	361 372	11.4	219 588	60.8	46 378	12.8
STATE	(X)	1 932 000	97 543	5.0	34 544	35.4	15 294	15.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 245 000	263 829	21.2	185 044	70.1	31 084	11.8
COUNTIES	(X)	349 000	79 487	22.8	31 185	39.2	20 165	25.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	895 000	184 342	20.6	153 858	83.5	10 919	5.9
MONTANA	761	793 000	55 876	7.0	27 934	50.0	7 747	13.9
STATE	(X)	531 000	21 408	4.0	6 597	30.8	2 175	10.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	262 000	34 468	13.2	21 337	61.9	5 572	16.2
COUNTIES	(X)	148 000	20 105	13.6	8 951	44.5	4 738	23.6
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	114 000	14 363	12.6	12 386	86.2	834	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS	52 595	4.5	14 149	1.2	220 072	19.0	63 382	5.5
STATE	11 567	4.2	1 712	0.6	127 708	46.8	8 419	3.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 028	4.6	12 437	1.4	92 364	10.4	54 963	6.2
COUNTIES	29 416	9.3	12 381	3.9	91 292	28.9	50 123	15.8
MUNICIPALITIES	11 612	2.0	57	(Z)	1 072	0.2	4 840	0.8
INDIANA	16 663	5.2	3 113	1.0	76 643	24.0	3 948	1.2
STATE	5 311	4.7	1 123	1.0	53 279	47.0	1 269	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 352	5.5	1 990	1.0	23 364	11.3	2 679	1.3
COUNTIES	6 092	8.7	1 968	2.8	15 100	21.6	1 364	2.0
MUNICIPALITIES	5 261	3.9	22	(Z)	8 264	6.1	1 315	1.0
IOWA	10 297	5.7	2 538	1.4	42 428	23.4	1 449	0.8
STATE	2 838	4.2	-	-	28 082	41.7	761	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 459	6.5	2 538	2.2	14 346	12.5	688	0.6
COUNTIES	5 184	9.1	2 529	4.4	13 720	24.0	673	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 275	4.0	9	(Z)	626	1.1	14	(Z)
KANSAS	12 649	7.6	2 311	1.4	43 912	26.3	4 259	2.6
STATE	5 273	7.7	2 103	3.1	34 534	50.2	1 120	1.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 376	7.5	208	0.2	9 378	9.6	3 139	3.2
COUNTIES	5 128	11.7	113	0.3	8 855	20.1	2 874	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 248	4.2	94	0.2	523	1.0	265	0.5
KENTUCKY	14 818	6.3	2 039	0.9	55 571	23.7	3 223	1.4
STATE	8 318	7.2	1 424	1.2	36 962	31.9	1 372	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 500	5.5	615	0.5	18 609	15.7	1 851	1.6
COUNTIES	3 826	7.2	579	1.1	16 003	30.2	1 851	3.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 674	4.1	36	0.1	2 606	4.0	-	-
LOUISIANA	18 677	5.5	1 631	0.5	86 863	25.7	4 073	1.2
STATE	6 892	5.6	230	0.2	57 181	46.1	1 823	1.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 785	5.5	1 401	0.7	29 682	13.9	2 250	1.1
PARISHES	6 232	6.2	631	0.6	16 567	16.4	1 159	1.1
MUNICIPALITIES	5 553	4.9	770	0.7	13 115	11.6	1 091	1.0
MAINE	3 182	5.4	684	1.2	13 414	22.6	740	1.2
STATE	2 049	6.6	684	2.2	10 694	34.7	714	2.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 133	4.0	-	-	2 720	9.5	26	0.1
COUNTIES	539	6.9	-	-	2 689	34.3	26	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	594	2.9	-	-	31	0.2	-	-
MARYLAND	18 213	3.9	7 074	1.5	152 225	32.5	3 555	0.8
STATE	2 769	1.3	7 015	3.2	125 466	57.8	2 519	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 444	6.1	59	(Z)	26 759	10.7	1 036	0.4
COUNTIES	9 540	6.8	59	(Z)	15 707	11.2	384	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 904	5.3	-	-	11 052	9.9	653	0.6
MASSACHUSETTS	23 219	3.9	6 877	1.2	130 646	22.0	7 762	1.3
STATE	10 469	6.7	3 564	2.3	83 426	53.0	2 866	1.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 750	2.9	3 313	0.8	47 220	10.8	4 896	1.1
COUNTIES	3 674	3.6	2 393	2.4	35 726	35.5	212	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	9 076	2.7	920	0.3	11 494	3.4	4 684	1.4
MICHIGAN	47 938	4.8	15 496	1.6	249 900	25.1	4 606	0.5
STATE	10 545	3.8	1 169	0.4	141 747	51.1	2 294	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	37 393	5.2	14 327	2.0	108 153	15.1	2 312	0.3
COUNTIES	24 732	8.6	13 767	4.8	94 877	33.1	1 394	0.5
MUNICIPALITIES	12 661	2.9	559	0.1	13 276	3.1	918	0.2
MINNESOTA	24 054	7.8	5 075	1.6	84 081	27.3	3 899	1.3
STATE	5 059	6.2	573	0.7	37 378	46.1	2 010	2.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 995	8.4	4 502	2.0	46 703	20.5	1 889	0.8
COUNTIES	13 267	10.4	4 481	3.5	46 139	36.2	743	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5 728	5.7	20	(Z)	564	0.6	1 146	1.1
MISSISSIPPI	5 260	4.5	876	0.8	26 198	22.5	1 821	1.6
STATE	2 741	5.6	-	-	17 642	36.0	1 591	3.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 519	3.7	876	1.3	8 556	12.7	230	0.3
COUNTIES	1 486	4.6	839	2.6	7 502	23.4	198	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 033	2.9	37	0.1	1 054	3.0	32	0.1
MISSOURI	16 466	4.6	2 846	0.8	73 544	20.4	2 550	0.7
STATE	2 315	2.4	2 544	2.6	41 730	42.8	1 116	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 151	5.4	302	0.1	31 814	12.1	1 434	0.5
COUNTIES	7 039	8.9	18	(Z)	20 888	26.3	192	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	7 112	3.9	284	0.2	10 926	5.9	1 243	0.7
MONTANA	4 149	7.4	905	1.6	13 656	24.4	1 483	2.7
STATE	1 002	4.7	-	-	10 547	49.3	1 087	5.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 147	9.1	905	2.6	3 109	9.0	396	1.2
COUNTIES	2 439	12.1	832	4.1	2 848	14.2	297	1.5
MUNICIPALITIES	708	4.9	74	0.5	261	1.8	99	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEBRASKA	1 561	1 351 000	106 629	7.9	51 755	48.5	15 159	14.2
STATE	(X)	757 000	45 826	6.1	12 416	27.1	7 184	15.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	594 000	60 803	10.2	39 339	64.7	7 975	13.1
COUNTIES	(X)	290 000	26 125	9.0	9 045	34.6	6 007	23.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	305 000	34 677	11.4	30 294	87.4	1 968	5.7
NEVADA	633	819 000	109 286	13.3	48 981	44.8	12 996	11.9
STATE	(X)	411 000	36 564	8.9	6 842	18.7	2 218	6.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	408 000	72 722	17.8	42 139	57.9	10 778	14.8
COUNTIES	(X)	274 000	53 561	19.5	27 513	51.4	8 779	16.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	133 000	19 161	14.4	14 627	76.3	1 999	10.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE	849	794 000	57 176	7.2	34 408	60.2	7 494	13.1
STATE	(X)	471 000	21 387	4.5	8 700	40.7	1 996	9.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	323 000	35 789	11.1	25 708	71.8	5 498	15.4
COUNTIES	(X)	45 000	7 885	17.5	1 723	21.9	2 876	36.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	277 000	27 904	10.1	23 984	86.0	2 622	9.4
NEW JERSEY	7 329	7 606 000	825 691	10.9	478 904	58.0	101 029	12.2
STATE	(X)	3 610 000	199 977	5.5	65 511	32.8	26 607	13.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 995 000	625 714	15.7	413 393	66.1	74 422	11.9
COUNTIES	(X)	1 610 000	204 655	12.7	24 270	11.9	57 396	28.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 385 000	421 059	17.7	389 123	92.4	17 026	4.0
NEW MEXICO	1 190	1 114 000	103 937	9.3	52 961	51.0	11 875	11.4
STATE	(X)	796 000	53 394	6.7	15 352	28.8	9 572	17.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	318 000	50 543	15.9	37 609	74.4	2 303	4.6
COUNTIES	(X)	103 000	16 112	15.6	8 811	54.7	649	4.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	215 000	34 431	16.0	28 798	83.6	1 653	4.8
NEW YORK	17 924	27 121 000	2 925 492	10.8	1 726 009	59.0	374 237	12.8
STATE	(X)	7 770 000	808 646	10.4	115 462	14.3	301 146	37.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	19 351 000	2 116 846	10.9	1 610 547	76.1	73 091	3.5
COUNTIES	(X)	4 524 000	438 324	9.7	229 476	52.4	46 136	10.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	14 826 000	1 678 522	11.3	1 381 071	82.3	26 955	1.6
NORTH CAROLINA	5 525	5 831 000	394 323	6.8	181 074	45.9	46 626	11.8
STATE	(X)	2 415 000	213 688	8.8	41 879	19.6	34 071	15.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 416 000	180 635	5.3	139 195	77.1	12 555	7.0
COUNTIES	(X)	2 677 000	75 720	2.8	37 748	49.9	11 876	15.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	739 000	104 914	14.2	101 447	96.7	679	0.6
NORTH DAKOTA	653	665 000	35 222	5.3	18 045	51.2	5 184	14.7
STATE	(X)	466 000	12 942	2.8	3 189	24.6	1 735	13.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	199 000	22 280	11.2	14 856	66.7	3 449	15.5
COUNTIES	(X)	80 000	10 456	13.1	3 888	37.2	3 059	29.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	119 000	11 824	9.9	10 968	92.8	390	3.3
OHIO	10 701	8 746 000	882 568	10.1	408 584	46.3	162 373	18.4
STATE	(X)	4 569 000	237 886	5.2	53 618	22.5	17 918	7.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	4 177 000	644 682	15.4	354 966	55.1	144 455	22.4
COUNTIES	(X)	1 824 000	270 957	14.9	55 289	20.4	112 260	41.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 353 000	373 725	15.9	299 677	80.2	32 195	8.6
OKLAHOMA	2 811	2 309 000	202 202	8.8	100 186	49.5	23 035	11.4
STATE	(X)	1 485 000	107 816	7.3	31 974	29.7	9 410	8.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	824 000	94 386	11.5	68 212	72.3	13 625	14.4
COUNTIES	(X)	212 000	25 708	12.1	7 367	28.7	11 210	43.6
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	613 000	68 678	11.2	60 845	88.6	2 415	3.5
OREGON	2 376	2 558 000	248 684	9.7	120 853	48.6	30 513	12.3
STATE	(X)	1 621 000	98 334	6.1	33 954	34.5	7 869	8.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	937 000	150 350	16.0	86 899	57.8	22 644	15.1
COUNTIES	(X)	453 000	88 845	19.6	30 393	34.2	21 096	23.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	484 000	61 506	12.7	56 505	91.9	1 548	2.5
PENNSYLVANIA	11 785	10 236 000	993 980	9.7	530 519	53.4	153 382	15.4
STATE	(X)	6 572 000	304 224	4.6	122 403	40.2	40 499	13.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 665 000	689 756	18.8	408 116	59.2	112 883	16.4
COUNTIES	(X)	1 064 000	179 429	16.9	17 953	10.0	64 609	36.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 601 000	510 327	19.6	390 163	76.5	48 274	9.5
RHODE ISLAND	935	1 288 000	88 016	6.8	47 040	53.4	11 334	12.9
STATE	(X)	732 000	49 796	6.8	10 066	20.2	11 054	22.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	556 000	38 220	6.9	36 974	96.7	280	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	555 000	38 220	6.9	36 974	96.7	280	0.7
SOUTH CAROLINA	2 876	2 153 000	182 463	8.5	97 558	53.5	22 819	12.5
STATE	(X)	1 544 000	84 155	5.5	30 192	35.9	6 042	7.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	608 000	98 308	16.2	67 366	68.5	16 777	17.1
COUNTIES	(X)	417 000	55 323	13.3	26 984	48.8	15 756	28.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	191 000	42 985	22.5	40 382	93.9	1 021	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEBRASKA	6 508	6.1	1 279	1.2	30 840	28.9	1 089	1.0
STATE	925	2.0	-	-	24 342	53.1	959	2.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 583	9.2	1 279	2.1	6 498	10.7	130	0.2
COUNTIES	3 824	14.6	1 279	4.9	5 951	22.8	20	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 758	5.1	-	-	547	1.6	110	0.3
NEVADA	8 215	7.5	1 944	1.8	36 117	33.0	1 032	0.9
STATE	1 814	5.0	266	0.7	24 939	68.2	485	1.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 401	8.8	1 678	2.3	11 178	15.4	547	0.8
COUNTIES	4 971	9.3	1 634	3.1	10 117	18.9	547	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1 430	7.5	44	0.2	1 062	5.5	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 290	4.0	320	0.6	11 834	20.7	830	1.5
STATE	1 019	4.8	319	1.5	8 615	40.3	738	3.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 271	3.6	1	(Z)	3 219	9.0	92	0.3
COUNTIES	495	6.3	1	(Z)	2 790	35.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	776	2.8	-	-	429	1.5	92	0.3
NEW JERSEY	58 944	7.1	14 289	1.7	167 145	20.2	5 379	0.7
STATE	11 512	5.8	13 846	6.9	81 009	40.5	1 492	0.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 432	7.6	443	0.1	86 136	13.8	3 887	0.6
COUNTIES	34 981	17.1	190	0.1	85 834	41.9	2 014	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	12 481	3.0	253	0.1	302	0.1	1 873	0.4
NEW MEXICO	8 327	8.0	3 111	3.0	24 307	23.4	3 355	3.2
STATE	6 517	12.2	3 056	5.7	16 367	30.7	2 530	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 810	3.6	55	0.1	7 940	15.7	825	1.6
COUNTIES	480	3.0	-	-	5 464	33.9	708	4.4
MUNICIPALITIES	1 330	3.9	55	0.2	2 477	7.2	117	0.3
NEW YORK	163 435	5.6	38 794	1.3	592 621	20.3	30 396	1.0
STATE	39 275	4.9	9 063	1.1	322 182	39.8	21 518	2.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	124 160	5.9	29 731	1.4	270 439	12.8	8 878	0.4
COUNTIES	35 071	8.0	12 538	2.9	111 905	25.5	3 198	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	89 089	5.3	17 193	1.0	158 534	9.4	5 680	0.3
NORTH CAROLINA	21 553	5.5	5 101	1.3	129 699	32.9	10 270	2.6
STATE	17 397	8.1	5 010	2.3	110 394	51.7	4 937	2.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 156	2.3	91	0.1	19 305	10.7	5 333	3.0
COUNTIES	1 723	2.3	57	0.1	19 086	25.2	5 230	6.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 433	2.3	33	(Z)	219	0.2	102	0.1
NORTH DAKOTA	2 982	8.5	217	0.6	7 028	20.0	1 766	5.0
STATE	1 118	8.6	-	-	5 166	39.9	1 734	13.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 864	8.4	217	1.0	1 862	8.4	32	0.1
COUNTIES	1 501	14.4	212	2.0	1 764	16.9	32	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	363	3.1	5	(Z)	98	0.8	-	-
OHIO	43 791	5.0	12 525	1.4	229 155	26.0	26 140	3.0
STATE	13 087	5.5	669	0.3	149 889	63.0	2 705	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 704	4.8	11 856	1.8	79 266	12.3	23 435	3.6
COUNTIES	16 886	6.2	11 002	4.1	59 712	22.0	15 807	5.8
MUNICIPALITIES	13 817	3.7	854	0.2	19 554	5.2	7 628	2.0
OKLAHOMA	10 467	5.2	1 255	0.6	65 410	32.3	1 849	0.9
STATE	7 003	6.5	-	-	58 154	53.9	1 275	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 464	3.7	1 255	1.3	7 256	7.7	574	0.6
COUNTIES	888	3.5	1 028	4.0	5 215	20.3	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 576	3.8	227	0.3	2 041	3.0	574	0.8
OREGON	23 880	9.6	4 713	1.9	66 013	26.5	2 713	1.1
STATE	11 900	12.1	385	0.4	42 787	43.5	1 439	1.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 980	8.0	4 328	2.9	23 226	15.4	1 274	0.8
COUNTIES	9 603	10.8	4 245	4.8	22 885	25.8	622	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 378	3.9	83	0.1	341	0.6	651	1.1
PENNSYLVANIA	43 364	4.4	10 963	1.1	249 325	25.1	6 426	0.6
STATE	7 533	2.5	-	-	129 329	42.5	4 460	1.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	35 831	5.2	10 963	1.6	119 996	17.4	1 966	0.3
COUNTIES	17 646	9.8	6 546	3.6	72 158	40.2	517	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	18 185	3.6	4 417	0.9	47 838	9.4	1 449	0.3
RHODE ISLAND	3 445	3.9	666	0.8	24 541	27.9	990	1.1
STATE	2 482	5.0	666	1.3	24 540	49.3	988	2.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	963	2.5	-	-	1	(Z)	2	(Z)
MUNICIPALITIES	963	2.5	-	-	1	(Z)	2	(Z)
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 423	4.1	1 483	0.8	50 767	27.8	2 414	1.3
STATE	3 882	4.6	627	0.7	41 728	49.6	1 684	2.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 541	3.6	856	0.9	9 039	9.2	730	0.7
COUNTIES	2 622	4.7	856	1.5	8 446	15.3	661	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	920	2.1	-	(Z)	593	1.4	69	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Population[2] (in thousands)	Total direct expenditure[3]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA	689	657 000	41 430	6.3	22 199	53.6	6 288	15.2
STATE	(X)	473 000	19 876	4.2	6 409	32.2	5 129	25.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	184 000	21 554	11.7	15 790	73.3	1 159	5.4
COUNTIES	(X)	73 000	9 973	13.7	4 901	49.1	1 155	11.6
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	111 000	11 581	10.4	10 890	94.0	4	(Z)
TENNESSEE	4 299	4 641 000	323 469	7.0	158 935	49.1	39 265	12.1
STATE	(X)	2 048 000	107 580	5.3	27 189	25.3	10 304	9.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 593 000	215 889	8.3	131 746	61.0	28 961	13.4
COUNTIES	(X)	1 192 000	88 695	7.4	24 267	27.4	22 054	24.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 401 000	127 194	9.1	107 479	84.5	6 907	5.4
TEXAS	12 830	8 825 000	885 420	10.0	486 194	54.9	118 198	13.3
STATE	(X)	5 339 000	240 667	4.5	87 560	36.4	17 011	7.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 486 000	644 753	18.5	398 634	61.8	101 187	15.7
COUNTIES	(X)	1 141 000	272 514	23.9	61 398	22.5	87 535	32.1
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	2 345 000	372 239	15.9	337 236	90.6	13 652	3.7
UTAH	1 268	1 160 000	109 208	9.4	59 521	54.5	10 624	9.7
STATE	(X)	813 000	47 384	5.8	18 312	38.6	3 719	7.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	346 000	61 824	17.9	41 209	66.7	6 905	11.2
COUNTIES	(X)	169 000	27 626	16.3	11 928	43.2	4 294	15.5
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	178 000	34 198	19.2	29 281	85.6	2 611	7.6
VERMONT	483	506 000	33 305	6.6	16 469	49.4	4 647	14.0
STATE	(X)	408 000	24 623	6.0	8 648	35.1	4 180	17.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	98 000	8 682	8.9	7 821	90.1	467	5.4
COUNTIES	(X)	1 000	700	70.0	186	26.5	440	62.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	98 000	7 982	8.1	7 635	95.7	27	0.3
VIRGINIA	5 148	5 981 000	423 807	7.1	190 652	45.0	44 751	10.6
STATE	(X)	2 889 000	186 272	6.4	44 367	23.8	20 274	10.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	3 092 000	237 535	7.7	146 285	61.6	24 477	10.3
COUNTIES	(X)	1 636 000	104 165	6.4	61 830	59.4	12 859	12.3
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 456 000	133 370	9.2	84 455	63.3	11 618	8.7
WASHINGTON	3 658	3 622 000	325 154	9.0	163 231	50.2	35 681	11.0
STATE	(X)	2 437 000	113 922	4.7	34 685	30.4	6 829	6.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	1 185 000	211 232	17.8	128 546	60.9	28 852	13.7
COUNTIES	(X)	508 000	108 033	21.3	39 404	36.5	23 613	21.9
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	678 000	103 199	15.2	89 142	86.4	5 239	5.1
WEST VIRGINIA	1 859	1 606 000	93 423	5.8	49 165	52.6	16 890	18.1
STATE	(X)	1 277 000	48 328	3.8	18 243	37.7	11 088	22.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	329 000	45 095	13.7	30 922	68.6	5 802	12.9
COUNTIES	(X)	118 000	22 118	18.7	9 090	41.1	5 394	24.4
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	211 000	22 977	10.9	21 832	95.0	408	1.8
WISCONSIN	4 651	5 105 000	365 940	7.2	201 371	55.0	37 233	10.2
STATE	(X)	2 271 000	107 253	4.7	20 318	18.9	7 284	6.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	2 834 000	258 687	9.1	181 053	70.0	29 949	11.6
COUNTIES	(X)	1 287 000	115 061	8.9	44 178	38.4	28 740	25.0
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	1 546 000	143 625	9.3	136 875	95.3	1 209	0.8
WYOMING	406	509 000	46 338	9.1	20 553	44.4	4 207	9.1
STATE	(X)	305 000	25 361	8.3	5 662	22.3	1 691	6.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	(X)	203 000	20 977	10.3	14 891	71.0	2 516	12.0
COUNTIES	(X)	114 000	10 741	9.4	5 535	51.5	2 117	19.7
MUNICIPALITIES	(X)	90 000	10 236	11.4	9 355	91.4	398	3.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not available.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]Estimated population of States as of July 1, 1977 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 790, December 1978.
[3]The relation of criminal justice total expenditure to total general expenditure is based on data for general purpose governments only and does not include data for State-operated liquor stores, independent school districts, or special districts.

Table 7. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 676	8.9	627	1.5	8 315	20.1	325	0.8
STATE	1 752	8.8	-	-	6 261	31.5	325	1.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 924	8.9	627	2.9	2 054	9.5	-	-
COUNTIES	1 518	15.2	617	6.2	1 782	17.9	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	406	3.5	10	0.1	272	2.3	-	-
TENNESSEE	13 391	4.1	3 183	1.0	82 154	25.4	26 541	8.2
STATE	8 789	8.2	1 761	1.6	58 731	54.6	806	0.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 602	2.1	1 422	0.7	23 423	10.8	25 735	11.9
COUNTIES	1 672	1.9	921	1.0	15 663	17.7	24 118	27.2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 931	2.3	501	0.4	7 760	6.1	1 617	1.3
TEXAS	52 730	6.0	7 361	0.8	191 925	21.7	29 012	3.3
STATE	12 258	5.1	-	-	114 992	47.8	8 846	3.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	40 472	6.3	7 361	1.1	76 933	11.9	20 166	3.1
COUNTIES	30 418	11.2	7 332	2.7	70 417	25.8	15 414	5.7
MUNICIPALITIES	10 054	2.7	29	(Z)	6 516	1.8	4 752	1.3
UTAH	6 994	6.4	807	0.7	29 071	26.6	2 191	2.0
STATE	1 955	4.1	-	-	22 857	48.2	541	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 039	8.1	807	1.3	6 214	10.1	1 650	2.7
COUNTIES	3 264	11.8	780	2.8	6 171	22.3	1 188	4.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 774	5.2	27	0.1	43	0.1	462	1.3
VERMONT	2 057	6.2	1 180	3.5	8 325	25.0	627	1.9
STATE	1 710	6.9	1 180	4.8	8 278	33.6	627	2.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	347	4.0	-	-	47	0.5	-	-
COUNTIES	29	4.2	-	-	45	6.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	318	4.0	-	-	2	(Z)	-	-
VIRGINIA	16 757	4.0	5 669	1.3	153 767	36.3	12 209	2.9
STATE	4 404	2.4	5 292	2.8	107 618	57.8	4 317	2.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 353	5.2	377	0.2	46 149	19.4	7 892	3.3
COUNTIES	5 477	5.3	154	0.1	18 162	17.4	5 683	5.5
MUNICIPALITIES	6 876	5.2	224	0.2	27 987	21.0	2 209	1.7
WASHINGTON	21 242	6.5	6 609	2.0	94 872	29.2	3 519	1.1
STATE	6 495	5.7	398	0.3	64 163	56.3	1 352	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 747	7.0	6 211	2.9	30 709	14.5	2 167	1.0
COUNTIES	10 134	9.4	5 462	5.1	28 406	26.3	1 014	0.9
MUNICIPALITIES	4 613	4.5	750	0.7	2 302	2.2	1 152	1.1
WEST VIRGINIA	5 940	6.4	1 057	1.1	18 527	19.8	1 843	2.0
STATE	2 726	5.6	1 011	2.1	13 604	28.1	1 656	3.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 214	7.1	46	0.1	4 923	10.9	187	0.4
COUNTIES	2 608	11.8	46	0.2	4 907	22.2	73	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	606	2.6	-	-	16	0.1	114	0.5
WISCONSIN	30 171	8.2	5 027	1.4	83 587	22.8	8 551	2.3
STATE	13 889	12.9	781	0.7	60 340	56.3	4 641	4.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 282	6.3	4 246	1.6	23 247	9.0	3 910	1.5
COUNTIES	11 137	9.7	4 245	3.7	22 863	19.9	3 898	3.4
MUNICIPALITIES	5 145	3.6	1	(Z)	384	0.3	12	(Z)
WYOMING	2 361	5.1	379	0.8	18 315	39.5	522	1.1
STATE	707	2.8	-	-	16 779	66.2	522	2.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 654	7.9	379	1.8	1 536	7.3	-	-
COUNTIES	1 281	11.9	379	3.5	1 429	13.3	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	374	3.7	-	(Z)	108	1.1	-	-

Table 8. Total criminal justice system expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	21 009 705	21 009 705	19 711 284	1 298 421	1 151 413	134 490	1 016 923
STATES	7 544 251	6 688 192	6 205 501	482 691	856 059	(X)	856 059
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 456 003	14 321 513	13 505 783	815 730	295 354	134 490	160 864
COUNTIES	5 699 974	5 611 815	5 112 010	499 806	88 158	46 107	42 051
MUNICIPALITIES	8 916 894	8 709 698	8 393 773	315 925	207 196	88 383	118 813
ALABAMA	232 063	232 063	221 651	10 412	5 387	88	5 299
STATE	100 385	95 770	94 069	1 701	4 615	(X)	4 615
LOCAL, TOTAL	136 381	136 293	127 582	8 711	772	88	684
COUNTIES	54 088	53 977	50 799	3 178	111	54	56
MUNICIPALITIES	82 978	82 316	76 783	5 533	662	34	628
ALASKA	95 966	95 966	92 991	2 975	1 307	280	1 027
STATE	70 839	69 843	67 802	2 041	996	(X)	996
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 402	26 123	25 189	934	311	280	31
BOROUGHS	1 652	1 621	1 616	5	31	-	31
MUNICIPALITIES	24 781	24 501	23 573	929	280	280	-
ARIZONA	278 994	278 994	258 390	20 604	8 705	190	8 515
STATE	88 432	80 943	68 777	12 166	7 489	(X)	7 489
LOCAL, TOTAL	198 241	198 051	189 613	8 438	1 216	190	1 026
COUNTIES	90 118	89 953	86 612	3 341	165	162	3
MUNICIPALITIES	109 149	108 098	103 001	5 097	1 051	28	1 022
ARKANSAS	101 532	101 532	93 071	8 461	6 215	272	5 943
STATE	49 219	43 895	38 930	4 965	5 324	(X)	5 324
LOCAL, TOTAL	57 909	57 637	54 141	3 496	891	272	619
COUNTIES	24 201	23 994	22 786	1 208	207	179	28
MUNICIPALITIES	34 328	33 643	31 355	2 288	685	93	592
CALIFORNIA	2 919 787	2 919 787	2 807 342	112 445	137 871	1 986	135 885
STATE	778 622	683 115	653 543	29 572	95 507	(X)	95 507
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 238 658	2 236 672	2 153 799	82 873	42 364	1 986	40 378
COUNTIES	1 290 901	1 287 010	1 239 588	47 422	3 891	1 922	1 968
MUNICIPALITIES	988 134	949 661	914 210	35 451	38 473	64	38 409
COLORADO	271 597	271 597	256 540	15 057	6 655	15	6 640
STATE	120 132	114 158	109 574	4 584	5 974	(X)	5 974
LOCAL, TOTAL	157 454	157 439	146 966	10 473	681	15	666
COUNTIES	40 926	40 382	37 314	3 068	544	15	528
MUNICIPALITIES	117 194	117 057	109 652	7 405	137	-	137
CONNECTICUT	248 025	248 025	234 024	14 001	5 595	987	4 609
STATE	128 679	124 513	118 852	5 661	4 166	(X)	4 166
LOCAL, TOTAL	124 499	123 512	115 172	8 340	1 429	987	443
MUNICIPALITIES	124 942	123 512	115 172	8 340	1 429	987	443
DELAWARE	63 303	63 303	59 027	4 276	1 984	95	1 889
STATE	44 195	42 410	39 417	2 993	1 785	(X)	1 785
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 988	20 893	19 610	1 283	199	95	104
COUNTIES	8 343	8 248	7 290	959	94	94	-
MUNICIPALITIES	12 749	12 645	12 320	324	105	-	104
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	206 665	206 665	203 208	3 457	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	206 665	206 665	203 208	3 457	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	206 665	206 665	203 208	3 457	-	-	-
FLORIDA	868 287	868 287	791 156	77 131	18 804	487	18 317
STATE	330 228	315 720	281 571	34 149	14 508	(X)	14 508
LOCAL, TOTAL	553 054	552 567	509 585	42 982	4 296	487	3 809
COUNTIES	295 648	292 618	260 186	32 432	3 030	361	2 669
MUNICIPALITIES	261 215	259 949	249 399	10 550	1 266	126	1 140
GEORGIA	391 251	391 251	356 321	34 930	15 114	123	14 991
STATE	169 977	155 640	133 920	21 720	14 337	(X)	14 337
LOCAL, TOTAL	235 733	235 611	222 401	13 210	777	123	654
COUNTIES	129 171	128 986	121 112	7 874	185	96	89
MUNICIPALITIES	107 217	106 625	101 288	5 336	592	27	565
HAWAII	106 461	106 461	95 584	10 877	1 772	-	1 772
STATE	46 818	45 046	34 876	10 170	1 772	(X)	1 772
LOCAL, TOTAL	61 415	61 415	60 708	707	-	-	-
COUNTIES	16 079	16 079	15 690	389	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	45 336	45 336	45 018	318	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Total criminal justice system expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	64 883	64 883	56 769	8 113	4 240	112	4 129
STATE	28 102	26 911	25 670	1 241	1 191	(X)	1 191
LOCAL, TOTAL	38 083	37 972	31 099	6 872	3 049	112	2 938
COUNTIES	23 582	20 945	16 740	4 205	2 637	112	2 525
MUNICIPALITIES	17 439	17 027	14 359	2 667	413	-	413
ILLINOIS	1 159 866	1 159 866	1 049 749	110 117	29 493	429	29 065
STATE	299 563	273 014	255 338	17 676	26 549	(X)	26 549
LOCAL, TOTAL	887 281	886 852	794 411	92 441	2 944	429	2 516
COUNTIES	317 712	316 412	236 865	79 547	1 300	295	1 005
MUNICIPALITIES	572 085	570 440	557 546	12 895	1 644	134	1 511
INDIANA	319 136	319 136	292 347	26 788	11 536	1 509	10 027
STATE	122 728	113 260	97 319	15 941	9 468	(X)	9 468
LOCAL, TOTAL	207 385	205 876	195 028	10 847	2 068	1 509	559
COUNTIES	71 216	69 856	67 304	2 552	1 360	1 215	145
MUNICIPALITIES	136 727	136 020	127 724	8 295	708	294	414
IOWA	181 702	181 702	173 298	8 404	15 865	484	15 381
STATE	79 868	67 356	64 264	3 092	12 512	(X)	12 512
LOCAL, TOTAL	114 830	114 346	109 034	5 312	3 353	484	2 869
COUNTIES	58 785	57 093	54 881	2 212	1 692	447	1 245
MUNICIPALITIES	58 914	57 253	54 152	3 100	1 661	37	1 624
KANSAS	166 756	166 756	151 579	15 177	9 698	97	9 600
STATE	76 253	68 848	59 494	9 354	7 405	(X)	7 405
LOCAL, TOTAL	98 005	97 908	92 085	5 823	2 293	97	2 195
COUNTIES	44 252	43 985	40 475	3 510	268	94	173
MUNICIPALITIES	55 948	53 923	51 610	2 313	2 025	3	2 022
KENTUCKY	234 454	234 454	217 787	16 666	28 643	19	28 624
STATE	143 733	116 020	106 286	9 734	27 713	(X)	27 713
LOCAL, TOTAL	118 453	118 434	111 501	6 932	930	19	911
COUNTIES	53 258	52 928	49 682	3 245	330	15	315
MUNICIPALITIES	66 106	65 506	61 819	3 687	600	4	596
LOUISIANA	338 198	338 198	320 929	17 270	11 457	570	10 887
STATE	134 083	124 031	120 705	3 326	10 052	(X)	10 052
LOCAL, TOTAL	214 737	214 167	200 224	13 944	1 405	570	835
PARISHES	101 404	101 169	93 589	7 580	235	207	28
MUNICIPALITIES	114 168	112 999	106 634	6 364	1 170	362	807
MAINE	59 422	59 422	55 821	3 601	3 200	472	2 728
STATE	32 705	30 823	29 019	1 804	1 882	(X)	1 882
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 071	28 599	26 802	1 797	1 318	472	846
COUNTIES	8 528	7 843	6 837	1 006	685	452	233
MUNICIPALITIES	21 389	20 756	19 965	791	633	20	613
MARYLAND	468 226	468 226	434 803	33 424	63 711	910	62 802
STATE	279 554	217 002	200 394	16 608	62 552	(X)	62 552
LOCAL, TOTAL	252 134	251 224	234 409	16 816	1 159	910	250
COUNTIES	140 742	139 669	124 940	14 729	1 073	910	163
MUNICIPALITIES	111 642	111 555	109 469	2 086	87	-	87
MASSACHUSETTS	593 834	593 834	563 607	30 227	22 579	819	21 760
STATE	175 941	157 301	154 368	2 933	18 640	(X)	18 640
LOCAL, TOTAL	437 352	436 533	409 239	27 294	3 939	819	3 120
COUNTIES	100 858	100 740	82 180	18 560	117	12	105
MUNICIPALITIES	339 614	335 793	327 060	8 733	3 822	807	3 015
MICHIGAN	994 062	994 062	922 835	71 228	79 068	2 784	76 283
STATE	333 988	277 636	247 551	30 085	56 352	(X)	56 352
LOCAL, TOTAL	719 211	716 426	675 284	41 143	22 716	2 784	19 931
COUNTIES	301 222	286 455	266 608	19 847	14 767	2 773	11 993
MUNICIPALITIES	437 921	429 972	408 676	21 296	7 949	11	7 938
MINNESOTA	308 469	308 469	287 807	20 662	22 748	691	22 057
STATE	99 426	81 056	78 250	2 806	18 370	(X)	18 370
LOCAL, TOTAL	228 104	227 413	209 557	17 856	4 378	691	3 687
COUNTIES	129 682	127 475	114 006	13 469	2 207	672	1 534
MUNICIPALITIES	102 109	99 938	95 551	4 387	2 171	19	2 153
MISSISSIPPI	116 360	116 360	105 895	10 465	3 521	37	3 484
STATE	52 162	49 029	45 784	3 245	3 133	(X)	3 133
LOCAL, TOTAL	67 367	67 331	60 111	7 220	388	37	351
COUNTIES	32 247	32 061	26 461	5 601	186	19	167
MUNICIPALITIES	35 472	35 270	33 650	1 620	202	17	185

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Total criminal justice system expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	361 372	361 372	338 149	23 223	13 096	112	12 983
STATE	109 531	97 543	90 264	7 279	11 988	(X)	11 988
LOCAL, TOTAL	263 941	263 829	247 885	15 944	1 108	112	995
COUNTIES	79 674	79 487	70 290	9 197	188	112	75
MUNICIPALITIES	185 262	184 342	177 595	6 748	920	-	920
MONTANA	55 876	55 876	52 952	2 924	2 370	25	2 345
STATE	23 041	21 408	20 630	778	1 633	(X)	1 633
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 492	34 468	32 322	2 146	737	25	712
COUNTIES	20 329	20 105	18 597	1 508	224	3	221
MUNICIPALITIES	14 876	14 363	13 725	638	513	21	492
NEBRASKA	106 629	106 629	97 810	8 819	4 553	3	4 549
STATE	49 805	45 826	39 071	6 755	3 979	(X)	3 979
LOCAL, TOTAL	60 806	60 803	58 739	2 064	574	3	570
COUNTIES	26 197	26 125	25 569	556	72	2	69
MUNICIPALITIES	35 179	34 677	33 170	1 507	502	1	501
NEVADA	109 286	109 286	95 668	13 618	15 974	66	15 908
STATE	39 881	36 564	26 164	10 400	3 317	(X)	3 317
LOCAL, TOTAL	72 788	72 722	69 504	3 218	12 657	66	12 591
COUNTIES	53 624	53 561	51 322	2 239	63	57	6
MUNICIPALITIES	31 756	19 161	18 182	979	12 594	9	12 585
NEW HAMPSHIRE	57 176	57 176	51 011	6 164	1 137	143	994
STATE	21 855	21 387	19 480	1 907	468	(X)	468
LOCAL, TOTAL	35 932	35 789	31 531	4 257	669	143	526
COUNTIES	7 892	7 885	7 702	183	8	-	8
MUNICIPALITIES	28 565	27 904	23 829	4 075	661	143	519
NEW JERSEY	825 691	825 691	794 793	30 897	25 757	249	25 508
STATE	223 554	199 977	191 840	8 137	23 577	(X)	23 577
LOCAL, TOTAL	625 963	625 714	602 953	22 760	2 180	249	1 931
COUNTIES	204 657	204 655	193 204	11 450	2	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	423 237	421 059	409 749	11 310	2 178	247	1 931
NEW MEXICO	103 937	103 937	91 807	12 130	2 942	5	2 937
STATE	55 316	53 394	47 818	5 576	1 922	(X)	1 922
LOCAL, TOTAL	50 548	50 543	43 989	6 554	1 020	5	1 015
COUNTIES	16 983	16 112	11 669	4 443	872	4	867
MUNICIPALITIES	34 580	34 431	32 321	2 111	149	1	148
NEW YORK	2 925 492	2 925 492	2 845 380	80 113	218 761	100 108	118 652
STATE	922 759	808 646	757 523	51 123	114 113	(X)	114 113
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 216 955	2 116 846	2 087 857	28 990	104 648	100 108	4 539
COUNTIES	463 092	438 324	425 491	12 833	24 768	21 934	2 835
MUNICIPALITIES	1 758 401	1 678 522	1 662 365	16 157	79 879	78 175	1 704
NORTH CAROLINA	394 323	394 323	364 065	30 257	18 307	17	18 289
STATE	229 931	213 688	205 381	8 307	16 243	(X)	16 243
LOCAL, TOTAL	180 652	180 635	158 684	21 950	2 064	17	2 046
COUNTIES	76 843	75 720	59 964	15 756	1 122	13	1 110
MUNICIPALITIES	105 856	104 914	98 720	6 194	941	5	937
NORTH DAKOTA	35 222	35 222	33 041	2 181	1 190	11	1 179
STATE	13 749	12 942	12 410	532	807	(X)	807
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 291	22 280	20 631	1 649	383	11	372
COUNTIES	10 489	10 456	9 868	589	32	9	24
MUNICIPALITIES	12 175	11 824	10 764	1 060	351	2	349
OHIO	882 568	882 568	796 574	85 993	64 802	397	64 405
STATE	279 678	237 886	233 625	4 261	41 792	(X)	41 792
LOCAL, TOTAL	645 078	644 682	562 949	81 732	23 010	397	22 613
COUNTIES	276 461	270 957	215 725	55 232	5 504	294	5 210
MUNICIPALITIES	391 231	373 725	347 224	26 500	17 506	103	17 403
OKLAHOMA	202 202	202 202	170 479	31 723	8 441	3 837	4 603
STATE	111 813	107 816	82 922	24 894	3 997	(X)	3 997
LOCAL, TOTAL	98 223	94 386	87 557	6 829	4 444	3 837	606
COUNTIES	29 986	25 708	22 420	3 287	4 279	3 833	445
MUNICIPALITIES	68 843	68 678	65 137	3 542	165	4	161
OREGON	248 684	248 684	229 553	19 132	10 946	262	10 684
STATE	107 903	98 334	91 889	6 445	9 569	(X)	9 569
LOCAL, TOTAL	150 612	150 350	137 664	12 687	1 377	262	1 115
COUNTIES	89 432	88 845	77 858	10 987	587	134	453
MUNICIPALITIES	62 295	61 506	59 806	1 700	790	127	662

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Total criminal justice system expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	993 980	993 980	961 379	32 601	83 694	6 089	77 805
STATE	378 084	304 224	293 572	10 652	73 860	(X)	73 860
LOCAL, TOTAL	695 845	689 756	667 807	21 949	10 034	6 089	3 945
COUNTIES	183 876	179 429	170 122	9 307	4 447	3 748	699
MUNICIPALITIES	515 913	510 327	497 685	12 642	5 586	2 341	3 245
RHODE ISLAND	88 016	88 016	78 546	9 470	2 603	-	2 603
STATE	52 399	49 796	41 091	8 705	2 603	(X)	2 603
LOCAL, TOTAL	38 220	38 220	37 455	765	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	38 220	38 220	37 455	765	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	182 463	182 463	168 599	13 865	6 483	441	6 042
STATE	89 290	84 155	76 919	7 236	5 135	(X)	5 135
LOCAL, TOTAL	98 749	98 308	91 680	6 629	1 348	441	907
COUNTIES	56 017	55 323	50 616	4 708	694	287	407
MUNICIPALITIES	43 639	42 985	41 064	1 921	654	153	501
SOUTH DAKOTA	41 430	41 430	38 198	3 232	3 211	1 506	1 705
STATE	21 104	19 876	18 994	882	1 228	(X)	1 228
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 060	21 554	19 204	2 350	1 983	1 506	477
COUNTIES	11 515	9 973	8 196	1 778	1 542	1 456	86
MUNICIPALITIES	12 023	11 581	11 008	573	442	50	392
TENNESSEE	323 469	323 469	275 622	47 847	15 361	53	15 308
STATE	121 233	107 580	94 891	12 689	13 653	(X)	13 653
LOCAL, TOTAL	215 942	215 889	180 731	35 158	1 708	53	1 655
COUNTIES	89 292	88 695	61 479	27 216	597	10	587
MUNICIPALITIES	128 305	127 194	119 252	7 942	1 111	44	1 068
TEXAS	885 420	885 420	824 233	61 187	43 927	1 923	42 005
STATE	279 569	240 667	224 191	16 476	38 902	(X)	38 902
LOCAL, TOTAL	646 675	644 753	600 042	44 711	5 025	1 923	3 103
COUNTIES	274 292	272 514	249 290	23 223	1 778	960	819
MUNICIPALITIES	375 486	372 239	350 752	21 487	3 247	963	2 284
UTAH	109 208	109 208	100 533	8 675	5 686	3	5 683
STATE	52 542	47 384	43 931	3 453	5 158	(X)	5 158
LOCAL, TOTAL	61 827	61 824	56 602	5 222	528	3	525
COUNTIES	27 706	27 626	24 362	3 264	80	3	77
MUNICIPALITIES	34 646	34 198	32 241	1 957	449	-	449
VERMONT	33 305	33 305	31 991	1 314	689	2	687
STATE	25 180	24 623	23 549	1 074	557	(X)	557
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 684	8 682	8 442	240	132	2	130
COUNTIES	700	700	647	53	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	8 114	7 982	7 795	187	132	2	130
VIRGINIA	423 807	423 807	388 153	35 654	55 199	3 954	51 245
STATE	234 656	186 272	175 460	10 812	48 384	(X)	48 384
LOCAL, TOTAL	241 489	237 535	212 693	24 842	6 815	3 954	2 861
COUNTIES	107 124	104 165	93 985	10 179	2 959	1 777	1 182
MUNICIPALITIES	137 226	133 370	118 708	14 662	3 856	2 177	1 679
WASHINGTON	325 154	325 154	310 214	14 940	16 022	315	15 707
STATE	122 356	113 922	105 048	8 874	8 434	(X)	8 434
LOCAL, TOTAL	211 547	211 232	205 166	6 066	7 588	315	7 273
COUNTIES	109 560	108 033	104 582	3 451	1 527	39	1 488
MUNICIPALITIES	109 260	103 199	100 583	2 615	6 061	276	5 785
WEST VIRGINIA	93 423	93 423	86 191	7 232	1 965	169	1 796
STATE	49 927	48 328	44 399	3 929	1 599	(X)	1 599
LOCAL, TOTAL	45 264	45 095	41 792	3 303	366	169	197
COUNTIES	22 296	22 118	19 685	2 433	177	169	8
MUNICIPALITIES	23 166	22 977	22 107	870	189	-	189
WISCONSIN	365 940	365 940	350 747	15 192	12 150	1 333	10 817
STATE	117 449	107 253	105 084	2 169	10 196	(X)	10 196
LOCAL, TOTAL	260 019	258 687	245 663	13 023	1 954	1 333	621
COUNTIES	116 580	115 061	106 142	8 919	1 518	1 149	369
MUNICIPALITIES	144 061	143 625	139 521	4 104	436	184	252
WYOMING	46 338	46 338	33 067	13 271	778	12	766
STATE	26 014	25 361	13 582	11 779	653	(X)	653
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 989	20 977	19 485	1 492	125	12	113
COUNTIES	10 746	10 741	9 666	1 075	4	4	-
MUNICIPALITIES	10 356	10 236	9 819	416	121	8	113

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 9. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees by State and type of government, October 1978

Line number	State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
1	STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL.	6 750 180	6 123 552	5 023 252	5 053 758	15.6	622 544	568 747	582 178	55.2	154 943	131 851	141 001	13.4
2	STATES.	2 949 933	322 046	303 950	310 554	10.5	98 651	89 977	92 443	29.8	43 625	39 448	41 642	13.4
3	LOCAL, TOTAL.	3 800 247	801 506	719 302	743 204	19.6	523 893	478 770	489 735	65.9	111 318	92 403	99 359	13.4
4	COUNTIES.	1 595 775	322 538	285 372	295 970	18.5	110 502	98 344	99 889	33.7	85 725	74 002	78 748	26.6
5	MUNICIPALITIES.	2 204 474	478 968	433 930	447 234	20.3	413 391	380 426	389 846	87.2	25 593	18 401	20 611	4.6
6	ALABAMA.	109 134	15 653	13 688	14 543	13.3	8 993	8 324	8 469	58.2	2 522	1 925	2 181	15.0
7	STATE.	60 985	5 299	4 860	5 052	8.3	1 581	1 516	1 526	30.2	1 422	1 261	1 326	26.2
8	LOCAL, TOTAL.	48 149	10 354	9 024	9 491	19.7	7 412	6 808	6 943	73.2	1 100	664	855	9.0
9	COUNTIES.	19 302	3 686	3 079	3 398	17.6	1 355	1 270	1 295	38.1	832	542	696	20.5
10	MUNICIPALITIES.	28 847	6 668	5 925	6 093	21.1	6 057	5 538	5 648	92.7	268	122	159	2.6
11	ALASKA.	28 578	2 921	2 779	2 806	9.8	1 437	1 402	1 408	50.2	606	526	539	19.2
12	STATE.	15 678	2 075	1 962	1 984	12.7	682	672	674	34.0	605	525	538	27.1
13	LOCAL, TOTAL.	12 900	846	817	822	6.4	755	730	734	89.3	1	1	1	0.1
14	BOROUGHS.	3 304	11	10	10	0.3	4	4	4	40.0	-	-	-	-
15	MUNICIPALITIES.	9 596	835	807	812	8.5	751	726	730	89.9	1	1	1	0.1
16	ARIZONA.	71 438	13 505	13 229	13 351	18.7	7 398	7 325	7 337	55.0	1 748	1 600	1 693	12.7
17	STATE.	36 310	3 721	3 644	3 708	10.2	1 609	1 609	1 609	43.4	191	114	178	4.8
18	LOCAL, TOTAL.	35 128	9 784	9 585	9 643	27.5	5 789	5 716	5 728	59.4	1 557	1 486	1 515	15.7
19	COUNTIES.	15 531	4 811	4 723	4 753	30.6	1 324	1 310	1 315	27.7	1 280	1 251	1 261	26.5
20	MUNICIPALITIES.	19 597	4 973	4 862	4 890	25.0	4 465	4 406	4 413	90.2	277	235	254	5.2
21	ARKANSAS.	55 831	7 500	6 287	6 682	12.0	4 406	3 975	4 101	61.4	1 173	593	773	11.6
22	STATE.	33 000	1 954	1 909	1 923	5.8	886	841	855	44.5	103	103	103	5.4
23	LOCAL, TOTAL.	22 831	5 546	4 378	4 759	20.8	3 520	3 134	3 246	68.2	1 070	490	670	14.1
24	COUNTIES.	12 026	2 428	1 801	2 002	16.6	946	862	861	43.0	722	365	470	23.5
25	MUNICIPALITIES.	10 805	3 118	2 577	2 757	25.5	2 574	2 314	2 385	86.5	348	125	200	7.3
26	CALIFORNIA.	605 858	124 033	117 084	119 720	19.8	62 096	59 495	60 069	50.2	14 842	13 117	14 286	11.9
27	STATE.	242 823	26 157	24 613	25 358	10.4	9 763	9 264	9 421	37.2	976	521	976	3.8
28	LOCAL, TOTAL.	363 035	97 876	92 471	94 362	26.0	52 333	50 231	50 648	53.7	13 866	12 596	13 310	14.1
29	COUNTIES.	212 948	56 706	52 983	54 549	25.6	14 469	13 922	14 078	25.8	13 254	12 011	12 710	23.3
30	MUNICIPALITIES.	150 087	41 170	39 488	39 813	26.5	37 864	36 309	36 570	91.9	612	585	600	1.5
31	COLORADO.	85 614	13 772	12 805	13 067	15.3	7 569	7 147	7 231	55.3	1 870	1 598	1 691	12.9
32	STATE.	44 813	4 654	4 351	4 445	9.9	1 084	967	989	22.2	1 181	1 068	1 113	25.0
33	LOCAL, TOTAL.	40 801	9 118	8 454	8 622	21.1	6 485	6 180	6 242	72.4	689	530	578	6.7
34	COUNTIES.	16 734	2 718	2 470	2 535	15.1	1 260	1 165	1 186	46.8	144	144	144	5.7
35	MUNICIPALITIES.	24 067	6 400	5 984	6 087	25.3	5 225	5 015	5 056	83.1	545	386	434	7.1
36	CONNECTICUT.	129 536	13 745	12 593	12 845	9.9	8 551	7 670	7 825	60.9	1 693	1 521	1 568	12.2
37	STATE.	45 341	6 414	6 154	6 232	13.7	1 498	1 433	1 444	23.2	1 607	1 480	1 516	24.3
38	LOCAL, TOTAL.	84 195	7 331	6 439	6 613	7.9	7 053	6 237	6 381	96.5	86	41	52	0.8
39	MUNICIPALITIES.	84 195	7 331	6 439	6 613	7.9	7 053	6 237	6 381	96.5	86	41	52	0.8
40	DELAWARE.	19 162	3 632	3 503	3 527	18.4	1 696	1 606	1 619	45.9	753	733	741	21.0
41	STATE.	14 572	2 506	2 440	2 450	16.8	767	723	729	29.8	598	592	594	24.2
42	LOCAL, TOTAL.	4 590	1 126	1 063	1 077	23.5	929	883	890	82.6	155	141	147	13.6
43	COUNTIES.	2 297	377	377	377	16.4	258	258	258	68.4	107	107	107	28.4
44	MUNICIPALITIES.	2 293	749	685	700	30.5	671	625	632	90.3	48	34	40	5.7
45	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	43 896	8 728	8 688	8 705	19.8	4 637	4 624	4 637	53.3	814	808	810	9.3
46	STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	LOCAL, TOTAL.	43 896	8 728	8 688	8 705	19.8	4 637	4 624	4 637	53.3	814	808	810	9.3
48	MUNICIPALITIES.	43 896	8 728	8 688	8 705	19.8	4 637	4 624	4 637	53.3	814	808	810	9.3
49	FLORIDA.	237 097	49 756	48 707	48 948	20.6	25 923	25 285	25 371	51.8	6 372	6 122	6 225	12.7
50	STATE.	101 846	17 832	17 726	17 739	17.4	3 453	3 414	3 415	19.3	1 329	1 327	1 327	7.5
51	LOCAL, TOTAL.	135 251	31 924	30 981	31 209	23.1	22 470	21 871	21 956	70.4	5 043	4 795	4 898	12.7
52	COUNTIES.	68 753	17 072	16 608	16 736	24.3	8 945	8 726	8 767	52.4	4 605	4 437	4 498	26.9
53	MUNICIPALITIES.	66 498	14 852	14 373	14 473	21.8	13 525	13 145	13 189	91.1	438	358	400	2.8
54	GEORGIA.	134 559	24 557	22 597	23 134	17.2	13 053	12 358	12 512	54.1	3 558	2 765	3 003	13.0
55	STATE.	76 540	7 718	7 382	7 485	9.8	2 347	2 209	2 245	30.0	534	383	432	5.8
56	LOCAL, TOTAL.	58 019	16 839	15 215	15 649	27.0	10 706	10 149	10 267	65.6	3 024	2 382	2 571	16.4
57	COUNTIES.	26 704	9 004	7 934	8 253	30.9	3 777	3 610	3 648	44.2	2 665	2 128	2 293	27.8
58	MUNICIPALITIES.	31 315	7 835	7 281	7 396	23.6	6 929	6 539	6 619	89.5	359	254	278	3.8
59	HAWAII.	45 142	4 390	4 369	4 372	9.7	2 651	2 640	2 641	60.4	686	679	680	15.6
60	STATE.	34 317	1 613	1 604	1 606	4.7	102	102	102	6.4	686	679	680	42.3
61	LOCAL, TOTAL.	11 425	2 777	2 765	2 766	24.2	2 549	2 538	2 539	91.8	-	-	-	-
62	COUNTIES.	3 098	727	715	716	23.1	619	608	609	85.1	-	-	-	-
63	MUNICIPALITIES.	8 327	2 050	2 050	2 050	24.6	1 930	1 930	1 930	94.1	-	-	-	-
64	IDAHO.	24 917	4 557	3 734	3 899	15.6	2 424	2 204	2 245	57.6	579	547	557	14.3
65	STATE.	14 850	1 713	1 209	1 303	8.8	490	486	487	37.4	179	170	173	13.3
66	LOCAL, TOTAL.	10 067	2 844	2 525	2 596	25.8	1 934	1 718	1 758	67.7	400	377	384	14.8
67	COUNTIES.	5 813	1 655	1 494	1 535	26.4	822	735	750	48.9	378	360	366	23.8
68	MUNICIPALITIES.	4 254	1 189	1 031	1 061	24.9	1 112	983	1 008	95.0	22	17	18	1.7

Line number	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
1	68 139	58 150	61 689	5.9	8 450	7 716	8 038	0.8	261 385	249 547	253 466	24.1	8 091	7 241	7 386	0.7	1
2	18 974	17 596	18 212	5.9	3 256	3 121	3 159	1.0	153 770	150 148	151 408	48.8	3 770	3 660	3 690	1.2	2
3	49 165	40 554	43 477	5.9	5 194	4 595	4 879	0.7	107 615	99 399	102 058	13.7	4 321	3 581	3 696	0.5	3
4	32 499	27 743	29 208	9.9	4 817	4 278	4 543	1.5	86 327	78 485	81 015	27.4	2 668	2 520	2 567	0.9	4
5	16 666	12 811	14 269	3.2	377	317	336	0.1	21 288	20 914	21 043	4.7	1 653	1 061	1 129	0.3	5
6	773	337	571	3.9	11	5	6	(Z)	3 314	3 253	3 276	22.5	40	40	40	0.3	6
7	373	160	277	5.5	2	2	2	(Z)	1 883	1 883	1 883	37.3	38	38	38	0.8	7
8	400	177	294	3.1	9	3	4	(Z)	1 431	1 370	1 393	14.7	2	2	2	(Z)	8
9	290	136	236	6.9	5	2	2	0.1	1 202	1 147	1 167	34.3	2	2	2	0.1	9
10	110	41	58	1.0	4	1	2	(Z)	229	223	226	3.7	-	-	-	-	10
11	274	265	266	9.5	54	50	51	1.8	529	516	522	18.6	21	20	20	0.7	11
12	210	205	205	10.3	54	50	51	2.6	503	490	496	25.0	21	20	20	1.0	12
13	64	60	61	7.4	-	-	-	-	26	26	26	3.2	-	-	-	-	13
14	7	6	6	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
15	57	54	55	6.8	-	-	-	-	26	26	26	3.2	-	-	-	-	15
16	970	941	951	7.1	165	160	161	1.2	3 193	3 172	3 178	23.8	31	31	31	0.2	16
17	203	203	203	5.5	-	-	-	-	1 694	1 694	1 694	45.7	24	24	24	0.6	17
18	767	738	748	7.8	165	160	161	1.7	1 499	1 478	1 484	15.4	7	7	7	0.1	18
19	573	552	560	11.8	164	159	160	3.4	1 465	1 446	1 452	30.5	5	5	5	0.1	19
20	194	186	188	3.8	1	1	1	(Z)	34	32	32	0.7	2	2	2	(Z)	20
21	391	273	331	5.0	34	29	30	0.4	1 444	1 367	1 396	20.9	52	50	51	0.8	21
22	42	42	42	2.2	-	-	-	-	879	879	879	45.7	44	44	44	2.3	22
23	349	231	289	6.1	34	29	30	0.6	565	488	517	10.9	8	6	7	0.1	23
24	253	188	214	10.7	28	23	24	1.2	474	400	428	21.4	5	5	5	0.2	24
25	96	43	75	2.7	6	6	6	0.2	91	88	89	3.2	3	1	2	0.1	25
26	11 226	10 962	11 074	9.2	1 936	1 897	1 908	1.6	33 564	31 263	32 024	26.7	369	350	359	0.3	26
27	2 221	2 199	2 205	8.7	144	141	141	0.6	12 927	12 365	12 490	49.3	126	123	125	0.5	27
28	9 005	8 763	8 869	9.4	1 792	1 756	1 767	1.9	20 637	18 898	19 534	20.7	243	227	234	0.2	28
29	7 377	7 216	7 282	13.3	1 718	1 683	1 694	3.1	19 727	17 999	18 629	34.2	161	152	156	0.3	29
30	1 628	1 547	1 587	4.0	74	73	73	0.2	910	899	905	2.3	82	75	78	0.2	30
31	1 099	962	1 000	7.7	153	146	149	1.1	2 994	2 868	2 911	22.3	87	84	85	0.7	31
32	158	154	155	3.5	153	146	149	3.4	2 040	1 978	2 001	45.0	38	38	38	0.9	32
33	941	808	845	9.8	-	-	-	-	954	890	910	10.6	49	46	47	0.5	33
34	639	546	571	22.5	-	-	-	-	633	573	592	23.4	42	42	42	1.7	34
35	302	262	274	4.5	-	-	-	-	321	317	318	5.2	7	4	5	0.1	35
36	580	527	557	4.3	135	128	132	1.0	2 688	2 655	2 669	20.8	98	92	94	0.7	36
37	440	412	425	6.8	135	128	132	2.1	2 682	2 650	2 664	42.7	52	51	51	0.8	37
38	140	115	132	2.0	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	0.1	46	41	43	0.7	38
39	140	115	132	2.0	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	0.1	46	41	43	0.7	39
40	145	142	143	4.1	41	41	41	1.2	958	942	944	26.8	39	39	39	1.1	40
41	104	104	104	4.2	41	41	41	1.7	958	942	944	38.5	38	38	38	1.6	41
42	41	38	39	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.1	42
43	12	12	12	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
44	29	26	27	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.1	44
45	207	207	207	2.4	106	106	106	1.2	2 941	2 920	2 922	33.6	23	23	23	0.3	45
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
47	207	207	207	2.4	106	106	106	1.2	2 941	2 920	2 922	33.6	23	23	23	0.3	47
48	207	207	207	2.4	106	106	106	1.2	2 941	2 920	2 922	33.6	23	23	23	0.3	48
49	2 331	2 303	2 320	4.7	848	840	843	1.7	13 806	13 687	13 716	28.0	476	470	473	1.0	49
50	1 849	1 845	1 846	10.4	786	786	786	4.4	10 360	10 299	10 310	58.1	55	55	55	0.3	50
51	482	458	474	1.5	62	54	57	0.2	3 446	3 388	3 406	10.9	421	415	418	1.3	51
52	229	223	225	1.3	60	52	55	0.3	2 861	2 804	2 822	16.9	372	366	369	2.2	52
53	253	235	249	1.7	2	2	2	(Z)	585	584	584	4.0	49	49	49	0.3	53
54	973	724	801	3.5	96	58	64	0.3	6 818	6 639	6 697	28.9	59	53	57	0.2	54
55	271	241	258	3.4	30	13	14	0.2	4 505	4 505	4 505	60.2	31	31	31	0.4	55
56	702	483	543	3.5	66	45	50	0.3	2 313	2 134	2 192	14.0	28	22	26	0.2	56
57	570	398	452	5.5	56	38	42	0.5	1 920	1 747	1 802	21.8	16	13	16	0.2	57
58	132	85	91	1.2	10	7	8	0.1	393	387	390	5.3	12	9	10	0.1	58
59	289	289	289	6.6	53	53	53	1.2	629	627	628	14.4	82	81	81	1.9	59
60	108	108	108	6.7	53	53	53	3.3	584	582	583	36.3	80	80	80	5.0	60
61	181	181	181	6.5	-	-	-	-	45	45	45	1.6	2	1	1	(Z)	61
62	61	61	61	8.5	-	-	-	-	45	45	45	6.3	2	1	1	0.1	62
63	120	120	120	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
64	335	284	298	7.6	37	36	36	0.9	1 144	625	725	18.6	38	38	38	1.0	64
65	78	75	76	5.8	-	-	-	-	928	440	529	40.6	38	38	38	2.9	65
66	257	209	222	8.6	37	36	36	1.4	216	185	196	7.6	-	-	-	-	66
67	204	180	189	12.3	37	36	36	2.3	214	183	194	12.6	-	-	-	-	67
68	53	29	33	3.1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	0.2	-	-	-	-	68

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time

Line number	State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees
1	ILLINOIS	248 464	60 496	55 696	56 813	22.9	37 339	34 354	34 863	61.4	7 909	6 888	7 215	12.7
2	STATE	113 131	12 780	12 499	12 584	11.1	3 716	3 654	3 665	29.1	1 619	1 601	1 605	12.8
3	LOCAL, TOTAL	135 333	47 716	43 197	44 229	32.7	33 623	30 700	31 198	70.5	6 290	5 287	5 610	12.7
4	COUNTIES	41 671	16 983	15 316	15 832	38.0	3 519	3 277	3 326	21.0	6 260	5 263	5 584	35.3
5	MUNICIPALITIES	93 662	30 733	27 881	28 397	30.3	30 104	27 423	27 423	98.2	30	24	26	0.1
6	INDIANA	135 497	20 518	17 963	19 296	14.2	11 383	10 529	10 712	55.5	3 157	2 499	2 974	15.4
7	STATE	62 059	5 475	4 981	5 354	8.6	2 194	2 083	2 106	39.3	410	141	410	7.7
8	LOCAL, TOTAL	73 438	15 043	12 982	13 942	19.0	9 189	8 446	8 606	61.7	2 747	2 358	2 564	18.4
9	COUNTIES	36 969	5 666	4 587	5 134	13.9	1 566	1 366	1 413	27.5	1 968	1 714	1 850	36.0
10	MUNICIPALITIES	36 469	9 377	8 395	8 808	24.2	7 623	7 080	7 193	81.7	779	644	714	8.1
11	IOWA	79 874	11 313	9 707	10 080	12.6	6 343	5 505	5 629	55.8	1 648	1 229	1 359	13.5
12	STATE	42 458	3 364	3 055	3 157	7.4	1 237	1 196	1 204	38.1	367	171	241	7.6
13	LOCAL, TOTAL	37 416	7 949	6 652	6 923	18.5	5 106	4 309	4 425	63.9	1 281	1 058	1 118	16.1
14	COUNTIES	20 622	3 835	3 208	3 380	16.4	1 111	955	986	29.2	1 281	1 058	1 118	33.1
15	MUNICIPALITIES	16 794	4 114	3 444	3 543	21.1	3 995	3 354	3 439	97.1	-	-	-	-
16	KANSAS	69 499	11 291	9 792	10 112	14.5	5 836	5 065	5 196	51.4	2 045	1 657	1 734	17.1
17	STATE	38 001	3 217	3 059	3 081	8.1	931	800	821	26.6	348	322	323	10.5
18	LOCAL, TOTAL	31 498	8 074	6 733	7 031	22.3	4 905	4 265	4 375	62.2	1 697	1 335	1 411	20.1
19	COUNTIES	15 010	3 765	3 201	3 365	22.4	1 254	988	1 038	30.8	1 347	1 216	1 249	37.1
20	MUNICIPALITIES	16 488	4 309	3 532	3 666	22.2	3 651	3 277	3 337	91.0	350	119	162	4.4
21	KENTUCKY	91 008	14 556	12 853	13 253	14.6	7 518	6 864	7 001	52.8	2 343	2 079	2 135	16.1
22	STATE	59 542	6 347	5 894	6 062	10.2	1 993	1 863	1 893	31.2	1 871	1 789	1 804	29.8
23	LOCAL, TOTAL	31 466	8 209	6 959	7 191	22.9	5 525	5 001	5 108	71.0	472	290	331	4.6
24	COUNTIES	13 128	3 595	3 153	3 267	24.9	1 632	1 455	1 490	45.6	314	250	271	8.3
25	MUNICIPALITIES	18 338	4 614	3 806	3 924	21.4	3 893	3 546	3 618	92.2	158	40	60	1.5
26	LOUISIANA	120 482	27 773	18 723	22 890	19.0	16 722	9 467	12 917	56.4	4 013	2 971	3 265	14.3
27	STATE	68 134	10 761	5 609	7 552	11.1	6 290	1 591	3 292	43.6	358	245	265	3.5
28	LOCAL, TOTAL	52 348	17 012	13 114	15 338	29.3	10 432	7 876	9 625	62.8	3 655	2 726	3 000	19.6
29	PARISHES	21 963	7 685	5 886	6 368	29.0	3 918	3 204	3 347	52.6	2 326	1 576	1 761	27.7
10	MUNICIPALITIES	30 385	9 327	7 228	8 970	29.5	6 514	4 672	6 278	70.0	1 329	1 150	1 239	13.8
31	MAINE	38 304	4 496	3 613	3 783	9.9	2 842	2 170	2 270	60.0	504	408	438	11.6
32	STATE	17 070	1 732	1 694	1 706	10.0	540	533	535	31.4	361	341	346	20.3
33	LOCAL, TOTAL	21 234	2 764	1 919	2 077	9.8	2 302	1 637	1 735	83.5	143	67	92	4.4
34	COUNTIES	926	860	468	564	60.9	418	201	240	42.6	142	66	91	16.1
35	MUNICIPALITIES	20 308	1 904	1 451	1 513	7.5	1 884	1 436	1 495	98.8	1	1	1	0.1
36	MARYLAND	220 251	22 696	22 109	22 281	10.1	12 435	12 264	12 294	55.2	2 345	2 209	2 250	10.1
37	STATE	74 161	9 896	9 564	9 671	13.0	2 841	2 815	2 819	29.1	1 219	1 136	1 164	12.0
38	LOCAL, TOTAL	146 090	12 800	12 545	12 610	8.6	9 594	9 449	9 475	75.1	1 126	1 073	1 086	8.6
39	COUNTIES	100 332	6 505	6 372	6 409	6.4	4 558	4 524	4 531	70.7	719	666	679	10.6
40	MUNICIPALITIES	45 758	6 295	6 173	6 201	13.6	5 036	4 925	4 944	79.7	407	407	407	6.6
41	MASSACHUSETTS	252 483	31 102	28 369	29 006	11.5	18 762	16 622	17 017	58.7	4 355	4 101	4 197	14.5
42	STATE	72 291	7 566	7 462	7 500	10.4	2 388	2 304	2 339	31.2	780	771	772	10.3
43	LOCAL, TOTAL	180 192	23 536	20 907	21 506	11.9	16 374	14 318	14 678	68.3	3 575	3 330	3 425	15.9
44	COUNTIES	6 792	4 898	4 409	4 602	67.8	57	44	46	1.0	2 406	2 174	2 263	49.2
45	MUNICIPALITIES	173 400	18 638	16 498	16 904	9.7	16 317	14 274	14 632	86.6	1 169	1 156	1 162	6.9
46	MICHIGAN	234 036	45 376	41 685	42 952	18.4	25 444	23 655	23 876	55.6	7 050	5 947	6 771	15.8
47	STATE	118 736	11 434	10 557	10 987	9.3	4 210	3 909	3 934	35.8	732	375	732	6.7
48	LOCAL, TOTAL	115 300	33 942	31 128	31 965	27.7	21 234	19 746	19 942	62.4	6 318	5 572	6 039	18.9
49	COUNTIES	46 377	13 998	12 755	13 304	28.7	3 464	3 259	3 308	24.9	4 990	4 398	4 759	35.8
50	MUNICIPALITIES	68 923	19 944	18 373	18 661	27.1	17 770	16 487	16 634	89.1	1 328	1 174	1 280	6.9
51	MINNESOTA	111 371	15 666	13 866	14 188	1210	8 321	7 198	7 344	51.8	2 109	1 934	1 973	13.9
52	STATE	53 351	3 409	3 315	3 331	610	930	878	887	26.6	338	332	332	10.0
53	LOCAL, TOTAL	58 017	12 257	10 551	10 857	18.7	7 391	6 320	6 457	59.5	1 771	1 602	1 641	15.1
54	COUNTIES	30 016	6 271	5 659	5 822	19.4	1 747	1 596	1 624	27.9	1 771	1 602	1 641	28.2
55	MUNICIPALITIES	28 001	5 986	4 892	5 035	18.0	5 644	4 724	4 833	96.0	-	-	-	-
56	MISSISSIPPI	72 169	8 481	7 236	7 643	10.6	5 216	4 657	4 808	62.9	1 033	671	800	10.5
57	STATE	36 676	2 817	2 727	2 749	7.5	1 216	1 203	1 205	43.8	136	126	127	4.6
58	LOCAL, TOTAL	35 493	5 664	4 509	4 894	13.8	4 000	3 454	3 603	73.6	897	545	673	13.8
59	COUNTIES	20 162	2 369	1 688	1 920	9.5	1 040	837	894	46.6	723	448	535	27.9
60	MUNICIPALITIES	15 331	3 295	2 821	2 974	19.4	2 960	2 617	2 709	91.1	174	97	138	4.6
61	MISSOURI	120 348	24 496	21 867	22 418	18.6	14 535	13 266	13 482	60.1	3 890	3 192	3 352	15.0
62	STATE	63 695	5 436	5 282	5 328	8.4	1 803	1 739	1 749	32.8	855	852	853	16.0
63	LOCAL, TOTAL	56 653	19 060	16 585	17 090	30.2	12 732	11 527	11 733	68.7	3 035	2 340	2 499	14.6
64	COUNTIES	19 279	5 952	5 149	5 370	27.9	2 074	1 900	1 933	36.0	1 865	1 603	1 689	31.5
65	MUNICIPALITIES	37 374	13 108	11 436	11 720	31.4	10 658	9 627	9 800	83.6	1 170	737	810	6.9
66	MONTANA	24 991	4 050	3 375	3 552	14.2	2 000	1 779	1 826	51.4	592	394	445	12.5
67	STATE	14 598	1 247	1 183	1 206	8.3	335	333	334	27.7	68	64	64	5.3
68	LOCAL, TOTAL	10 393	2 803	2 192	2 346	22.6	1 665	1 446	1 492	63.6	524	330	381	16.2
69	COUNTIES	5 860	1 724	1 296	1 408	24.0	789	642	672	47.7	416	290	327	23.2
70	MUNICIPALITIES	4 533	1 079	896	938	20.7	876	804	820	87.4	108	40	54	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
3 071	2 610	2 773	4.9	798	705	746	1.3	10 987	10 749	10 825	19.1	392	390	391	0.7	1
810	614	683	5.4	102	98	99	0.8	6 248	6 247	6 247	49.6	285	285	285	2.3	2
2 261	1 996	2 090	4.7	696	607	647	1.5	4 739	4 502	4 578	10.2	107	105	106	0.2	3
1 735	1 635	1 664	10.5	696	607	647	4.1	4 730	4 493	4 569	28.9	43	41	42	0.3	4
526	361	426	1.5	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	(Z)	64	64	64	0.2	5
1 413	672	1 197	6.2	169	86	147	0.8	4 248	4 049	4 132	21.4	148	128	134	0.7	6
333	243	308	5.8	39	37	38	0.7	2 443	2 421	2 436	45.5	56	56	56	1.0	7
1 080	429	889	6.4	130	49	109	0.8	1 805	1 628	1 696	12.2	92	72	78	0.6	8
709	334	574	11.2	128	49	108	2.1	1 266	1 098	1 162	22.6	29	26	27	0.5	9
371	95	315	3.6	2	-	1	(Z)	539	530	534	6.1	63	46	51	0.6	10
626	507	557	5.5	56	44	46	0.5	2 587	2 371	2 438	24.2	53	51	51	0.5	11
141	118	121	3.8	-	-	-	-	1 600	1 551	1 572	49.8	19	19	19	0.6	12
485	389	436	6.3	56	44	46	0.7	987	820	866	12.5	34	32	32	0.5	13
401	331	365	10.8	56	44	46	1.4	952	788	833	24.6	34	32	32	0.9	14
84	58	71	2.0	-	-	-	-	35	32	33	0.9	-	-	-	-	15
815	599	671	6.6	22	20	20	0.2	2 462	2 348	2 386	23.6	111	103	105	1.0	16
165	165	165	5.4	17	17	17	0.6	1 731	1 730	1 730	56.2	25	25	25	0.8	17
650	434	506	7.2	5	3	3	(Z)	731	618	656	9.3	86	78	80	1.1	18
404	356	399	11.9	2	-	-	-	681	570	607	18.0	77	71	72	2.1	19
246	78	107	2.9	3	3	3	0.1	50	48	49	1.3	9	7	8	0.2	20
676	535	578	4.4	76	74	75	0.6	3 328	2 960	3 121	23.5	615	341	343	2.6	21
264	249	251	4.1	75	73	74	1.2	1 948	1 732	1 850	30.5	196	188	190	3.1	22
412	286	327	4.5	1	1	1	(Z)	1 380	1 228	1 271	17.7	419	153	153	2.1	23
296	228	250	7.7	1	1	1	(Z)	1 215	1 082	1 118	34.2	137	137	137	4.2	24
116	58	77	2.0	-	-	-	-	165	146	153	3.9	282	16	16	0.4	25
1 421	829	1 179	5.2	84	74	78	0.3	5 402	5 256	5 321	23.2	131	126	130	0.6	26
438	150	350	4.6	8	6	7	0.1	3 609	3 559	3 580	47.4	58	58	58	0.8	27
983	679	829	5.4	76	68	71	0.5	1 793	1 697	1 741	11.4	73	68	72	0.5	28
539	280	405	6.4	24	20	22	0.3	870	798	825	13.0	8	8	8	0.1	29
444	399	424	4.7	52	48	49	0.5	923	899	916	10.2	65	60	64	0.7	30
193	177	184	4.9	-	-	-	-	936	837	870	23.0	21	21	21	0.6	31
126	126	126	7.4	-	-	-	-	684	673	678	39.7	21	21	21	1.2	32
67	51	58	2.8	-	-	-	-	252	164	192	9.2	-	-	-	-	33
48	37	41	7.3	-	-	-	-	252	164	192	34.0	-	-	-	-	34
19	14	17	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
1 005	957	970	4.4	330	268	283	1.3	6 409	6 249	6 312	28.3	172	172	172	0.8	36
155	127	136	1.4	330	268	283	2.9	5 205	5 072	5 123	53.0	146	146	146	1.5	37
850	820	834	6.6	-	-	-	-	1 204	1 177	1 189	9.4	26	26	26	0.2	38
538	519	524	8.2	-	-	-	-	682	655	667	10.4	8	8	8	0.1	39
312	301	310	5.0	-	-	-	-	522	522	522	8.4	18	18	18	0.3	40
1 137	1 021	1 075	3.7	162	156	158	0.5	6 469	6 262	6 349	21.9	217	207	210	0.7	41
486	480	481	6.4	135	135	135	1.8	3 688	3 687	3 687	49.2	89	85	86	1.1	42
651	541	594	2.8	27	21	23	0.1	2 781	2 575	2 662	12.4	128	122	124	0.6	43
215	182	195	4.2	27	21	23	0.5	2 180	1 975	2 062	44.8	13	13	13	0.3	44
436	359	399	2.4	-	-	-	-	601	600	600	3.5	115	109	111	0.7	45
1 961	1 843	1 876	4.4	100	92	94	0.2	10 726	10 055	10 242	23.8	95	93	93	0.2	46
411	378	384	3.5	40	40	40	0.4	5 992	5 806	5 848	53.2	49	49	49	0.4	47
1 550	1 465	1 492	4.7	60	52	54	0.2	4 734	4 249	4 394	13.7	46	44	44	0.1	48
1 232	1 180	1 194	9.0	59	51	53	0.4	4 218	3 834	3 957	29.7	35	33	33	0.2	49
318	285	298	1.6	1	1	1	(Z)	516	415	437	2.3	11	11	11	0.1	50
1 330	1 055	1 130	8.0	208	162	186	1.3	3 613	3 437	3 474	24.5	85	80	81	0.6	51
216	213	213	6.4	22	22	22	0.7	1 843	1 813	1 819	54.6	60	57	58	1.7	52
1 114	842	917	8.4	186	140	164	1.5	1 770	1 624	1 655	15.2	25	23	23	0.2	53
793	693	735	12.6	186	140	164	2.8	1 754	1 610	1 640	28.2	20	18	18	0.3	54
321	149	182	3.6	-	-	-	-	16	14	15	0.3	5	5	5	0.1	55
334	184	252	3.3	28	12	16	0.2	1 840	1 652	1 707	22.3	60	60	60	0.8	56
126	101	113	4.1	-	-	-	-	1 294	1 252	1 259	45.8	45	45	45	1.6	57
208	83	139	2.8	28	12	16	0.3	516	400	448	9.2	15	15	15	0.3	88
137	60	100	5.2	24	11	13	0.7	431	318	364	19.0	14	14	14	0.7	59
71	23	39	1.3	4	1	3	0.1	85	82	84	2.8	1	1	1	(Z)	60
1 239	972	1 031	4.6	121	119	119	0.5	4 637	4 244	4 360	19.4	74	74	74	0.3	61
134	119	124	2.3	119	119	119	2.2	2 501	2 429	2 459	46.2	24	24	24	0.5	62
1 105	853	907	5.3	2	-	-	-	2 136	1 815	1 901	11.1	50	50	50	0.3	63
608	562	578	10.8	1	-	-	-	1 384	1 084	1 150	21.4	20	20	20	0.4	64
497	291	329	2.8	1	-	-	-	752	751	751	6.4	30	30	30	0.3	65
372	231	281	7.9	11	9	10	0.3	1 018	913	939	26.4	57	49	51	1.4	66
89	39	58	4.8	-	-	-	-	709	708	709	58.8	46	39	41	3.4	67
283	192	223	9.5	11	9	10	0.4	309	205	230	9.8	11	10	10	0.4	68
212	163	182	12.9	11	9	10	0.7	290	187	212	15.1	6	5	5	0.4	69
71	29	41	4.4	-	-	-	-	19	18	18	1.9	5	5	5	0.5	70

Table 9. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

Line number	State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees
1	NEBRASKA	51 485	6 600	5 913	6 066	11.8	3 558	3 194	3 260	53.7	965	890	907	15.0
2	STATE	28 116	2 243	2 209	2 219	7.9	665	641	648	29.2	481	473	475	21.4
3	LOCAL, TOTAL	23 369	4 357	3 704	3 847	16.5	2 893	2 553	2 612	67.9	484	417	432	11.2
4	COUNTIES	12 647	1 885	1 529	1 623	12.8	705	520	639	39.4	366	304	318	19.6
5	MUNICIPALITIES	10 722	2 472	2 175	2 224	20.7	2 188	1 933	1 973	88.7	118	113	114	5.1
6	NEVADA	26 189	5 104	4 951	4 993	19.1	2 396	2 345	2 354	47.1	729	669	688	13.8
7	STATE	12 119	1 299	1 257	1 269	10.5	315	303	306	24.1	83	72	74	5.8
8	LOCAL, TOTAL	14 070	3 805	3 694	3 724	26.5	2 081	2 042	2 048	55.0	646	597	614	16.5
9	COUNTIES	9 511	2 732	2 669	2 687	28.3	1 296	1 285	1 287	47.9	502	467	478	17.8
10	MUNICIPALITIES	4 559	1 073	1 025	1 037	22.7	785	757	761	73.4	144	130	136	13.1
11	NEW HAMPSHIRE	26 989	4 317	3 008	3 251	12.0	2 975	1 867	2 022	62.2	391	283	336	10.3
12	STATE	12 865	1 153	1 096	1 119	8.7	417	404	408	36.5	93	86	89	8.0
13	LOCAL, TOTAL	14 124	3 164	1 912	2 132	15.1	2 558	1 463	1 614	75.7	298	197	247	11.6
14	COUNTIES	2 383	497	408	438	18.4	129	105	109	24.9	151	110	127	29.0
15	MUNICIPALITIES	11 741	2 667	1 504	1 694	14.4	2 429	1 358	1 505	88.8	147	87	120	7.1
16	NEW JERSEY	241 962	49 461	46 114	46 928	19.4	28 215	25 963	26 299	56.0	6 683	6 109	6 379	13.6
17	STATE	79 128	10 144	10 005	10 021	12.7	3 704	3 567	3 582	35.7	985	985	985	9.8
18	LOCAL, TOTAL	162 834	39 317	36 109	36 907	22.7	24 511	22 396	22 717	61.6	5 698	5 124	5 394	14.6
19	COUNTIES	60 688	13 993	13 672	13 782	22.7	1 647	1 631	1 639	11.9	3 956	3 859	3 883	28.2
20	MUNICIPALITIES	102 146	25 324	22 437	23 125	22.6	22 864	20 765	21 078	91.1	1 742	1 265	1 511	6.5
21	NEW MEXICO	41 516	6 347	6 029	6 114	14.7	3 694	3 489	3 533	57.8	903	842	867	14.2
22	STATE	27 962	2 858	2 814	2 820	10.1	923	882	886	31.4	670	670	670	23.8
23	LOCAL, TOTAL	13 554	3 489	3 215	3 294	24.3	2 771	2 607	2 647	80.4	233	172	197	6.0
24	COUNTIES	4 132	872	811	827	20.0	605	581	587	71.0	39	36	37	4.5
25	MUNICIPALITIES	9 422	2 617	2 404	2 467	26.2	2 166	2 026	2 060	83.5	194	136	160	6.5
26	NEW YORK	665 422	124 917	117 345	119 061	17.9	73 133	70 158	70 594	59.3	14 654	12 162	12 724	10.7
27	STATE	190 712	35 961	34 711	35 048	18.4	6 584	6 387	6 417	18.3	11 080	10 752	10 822	30.9
28	LOCAL, TOTAL	474 710	88 956	82 634	84 013	17.7	66 549	63 771	64 177	76.4	3 574	1 410	1 902	2.3
29	COUNTIES	101 240	19 847	18 339	18 802	18.6	10 537	10 113	10 198	54.2	853	589	660	3.5
30	MUNICIPALITIES	373 470	69 109	64 295	65 211	17.5	56 012	53 658	53 979	82.8	2 721	821	1 242	1.9
31	NORTH CAROLINA	265 386	24 505	23 623	23 820	9.0	12 249	11 585	11 714	49.2	2 851	2 796	2 815	11.8
32	STATE	83 992	12 754	12 666	12 676	15.1	2 276	2 193	2 201	17.4	2 395	2 390	2 392	18.9
33	LOCAL, TOTAL	181 394	11 751	10 957	11 144	6.1	9 973	9 392	9 513	85.4	456	406	423	3.8
34	COUNTIES	152 202	4 461	4 071	4 170	2.7	2 771	2 581	2 617	62.8	456	406	423	10.1
35	MUNICIPALITIES	29 192	7 290	6 886	6 974	23.9	7 202	6 811	6 896	98.9	-	-	-	-
36	NORTH DAKOTA	17 707	2 712	1 946	2 084	11.8	1 395	1 131	1 169	56.1	617	278	338	16.2
37	STATE	11 642	656	607	614	5.3	221	187	192	31.3	77	75	75	12.2
38	LOCAL, TOTAL	6 065	2 056	1 339	1 470	24.2	1 174	944	977	66.5	540	203	263	17.9
39	COUNTIES	3 169	1 026	627	717	22.6	324	262	270	37.7	402	188	235	32.8
40	MUNICIPALITIES	2 896	1 030	712	753	26.0	850	682	707	3.9	138	15	28	3.7
41	OHIO	262 145	49 123	43 348	48 257	18.4	24 480	21 985	25 142	52.1	8 743	6 926	8 178	16.9
42	STATE	109 815	10 896	10 452	10 816	9.8	2 716	2 623	2 636	24.4	526	175	526	4.9
43	LOCAL, TOTAL	152 330	38 227	32 896	37 441	24.6	21 764	19 362	22 506	60.1	8 217	6 751	7 652	20.4
44	COUNTIES	72 220	15 709	13 554	14 540	20.1	3 496	3 178	3 248	22.3	5 902	4 920	5 553	38.2
45	MUNICIPALITIES	80 110	22 518	19 342	22 901	28.6	18 268	16 184	19 258	84.1	2 315	1 831	2 099	9.2
46	OKLAHOMA	88 916	12 311	11 156	11 515	13.0	6 990	6 481	6 627	57.6	1 712	1 318	1 427	12.4
47	STATE	50 787	4 949	4 710	4 806	9.5	1 745	1 628	1 661	34.6	446	430	431	9.0
48	LOCAL, TOTAL	38 129	7 362	6 446	6 709	17.6	5 245	4 853	4 966	74.0	1 266	888	996	14.8
49	COUNTIES	13 488	1 979	1 717	1 812	13.4	602	552	569	31.4	820	693	748	41.3
50	MUNICIPALITIES	24 641	5 383	4 729	4 897	19.9	4 643	4 301	4 397	89.8	446	195	248	5.1
51	OREGON	68 983	12 610	11 589	11 867	17.2	6 157	5 847	5 891	49.6	1 792	1 444	1 556	13.1
52	STATE	41 750	4 139	3 962	4 016	9.6	1 338	1 292	1 298	32.3	276	232	240	6.0
53	LOCAL, TOTAL	27 233	8 471	7 627	7 851	28.8	4 819	4 555	4 593	58.5	1 516	1 212	1 316	16.8
54	COUNTIES	14 978	4 955	4 486	4 610	30.8	1 679	1 568	1 580	34.3	1 273	1 144	1 191	25.8
55	MUNICIPALITIES	12 255	3 516	3 141	3 241	26.4	3 140	2 987	3 013	93.0	243	68	125	3.9
56	PENNSYLVANIA	256 521	59 299	49 824	50 736	19.8	35 924	27 757	28 207	55.6	8 952	8 391	8 600	17.0
57	STATE	126 917	12 655	12 433	12 461	9.8	5 762	5 608	5 621	45.1	1 119	1 119	1 119	9.0
58	LOCAL, TOTAL	129 604	46 644	37 391	38 275	29.5	30 162	22 149	22 586	59.0	7 833	7 272	7 481	19.5
59	COUNTIES	50 046	17 769	11 447	11 911	23.8	6 463	1 263	1 309	11.0	5 286	4 725	4 934	41.4
60	MUNICIPALITIES	79 558	28 875	25 944	26 364	33.1	23 699	20 886	21 277	80.7	2 547	2 547	2 547	9.7
61	RHODE ISLAND	42 692	4 502	4 280	4 326	10.1	2 750	2 580	2 600	60.1	652	631	638	14.7
62	STATE	18 815	2 012	1 997	1 999	10.6	360	348	348	17.4	610	609	609	30.5
63	LOCAL, TOTAL	23 877	2 490	2 283	2 327	9.7	2 390	2 234	2 252	96.8	42	22	29	1.2
64	MUNICIPALITIES	23 877	2 490	2 283	2 327	9.7	2 390	2 234	2 252	96.8	42	22	29	1.2
65	SOUTH CAROLINA	91 924	13 305	12 172	12 519	13.6	7 232	6 783	6 883	55.0	1 776	1 305	1 472	11.8
66	STATE	58 875	5 537	5 377	5 407	9.2	1 950	1 841	1 856	34.3	294	287	288	5.3
67	LOCAL, TOTAL	33 049	7 768	6 795	7 112	21.5	5 282	4 942	5 027	70.7	1 482	1 018	1 184	16.6
68	COUNTIES	21 097	4 150	3 563	3 769	17.9	1 926	1 844	1 865	49.5	1 318	951	1 083	28.7
69	MUNICIPALITIES	11 952	3 618	3 232	3 343	28.0	3 356	3 098	3 162	94.6	164	67	101	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Line number	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
1	479	381	412	6.8	62	53	56	0.9	1 508	1 367	1 403	23.1	28	28	28	0.5
2	56	56	56	2.5	-	-	-	-	1 017	1 015	1 016	45.8	24	24	24	1.1
3	423	325	356	9.3	62	53	56	1.5	491	352	387	10.1	4	4	4	0.1
4	319	257	280	17.3	62	53	56	3.5	433	295	330	20.3	-	-	-	-
5	104	68	76	3.4	-	-	-	-	58	57	57	2.6	4	4	4	0.2
6	430	417	421	8.4	77	77	77	1.5	1 431	1 402	1 412	28.3	41	41	41	0.8
7	72	71	71	5.6	10	10	10	0.8	802	784	791	62.3	17	17	17	1.3
8	358	346	350	9.4	67	67	67	1.8	629	618	621	16.7	24	24	24	0.6
9	279	273	275	10.2	67	67	67	2.5	564	553	556	20.7	24	24	24	0.9
10	79	73	75	7.2	-	-	-	-	65	65	65	6.3	-	-	-	-
11	123	95	104	3.2	-	-	-	-	789	729	752	23.1	39	34	37	1.1
12	56	56	56	5.0	-	-	-	-	553	520	534	47.7	34	30	32	2.9
13	67	39	48	2.3	-	-	-	-	236	209	218	10.2	5	4	5	0.2
14	25	22	25	5.7	-	-	-	-	192	171	177	40.4	-	-	-	-
15	42	17	23	1.4	-	-	-	-	44	38	41	2.4	5	4	5	0.3
16	3 480	3 193	3 320	7.1	546	518	526	1.1	10 296	10 091	10 164	21.7	241	240	240	0.5
17	708	708	708	7.1	513	513	513	5.1	4 176	4 174	4 175	41.7	58	58	58	0.6
18	2 772	2 485	2 612	7.1	33	5	13	(Z)	6 120	5 917	5 989	16.2	183	182	182	0.5
19	2 174	2 160	2 167	15.7	2	2	2	(Z)	6 095	5 901	5 972	43.3	119	119	119	0.9
20	598	325	445	1.9	31	3	11	(Z)	25	16	17	0.1	64	63	63	0.3
21	435	426	428	7.0	77	73	76	1.2	1 150	1 135	1 142	18.7	88	64	68	1.1
22	363	363	363	12.9	72	69	71	2.5	810	810	810	28.7	20	20	20	0.7
23	72	63	65	2.0	5	4	5	0.2	340	325	332	10.1	68	44	48	1.5
24	4	4	4	0.5	-	-	-	-	161	151	156	18.9	63	39	43	5.2
25	68	59	61	2.5	5	4	5	0.2	179	174	176	7.1	5	5	5	0.2
26	8 446	7 613	7 915	6.6	250	175	216	0.2	27 277	26 150	26 512	22.3	1 157	1 087	1 100	0.9
27	2 001	1 965	1 974	5.6	5	5	5	(Z)	15 406	14 768	14 989	42.8	885	834	841	2.4
28	6 445	5 648	5 941	7.1	245	170	211	0.3	11 871	11 382	11 523	13.7	272	253	259	0.3
29	1 925	1 681	1 801	9.6	245	170	211	1.1	6 117	5 631	5 772	30.7	170	155	160	0.9
30	4 520	3 967	4 140	6.3	-	-	-	-	5 754	5 751	5 751	8.8	102	98	99	0.2
31	1 107	1 070	1 080	4.5	64	64	64	0.3	8 045	7 931	7 966	33.4	189	177	181	0.8
32	945	945	945	7.5	60	60	60	0.5	6 992	6 992	6 992	55.2	86	86	86	0.7
33	162	125	135	1.2	4	4	4	(Z)	1 053	939	974	8.7	103	91	95	0.9
34	83	59	66	1.6	4	4	4	0.1	1 048	934	969	23.2	99	87	91	2.2
35	79	66	69	1.0	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	0.1	4	4	4	0.1
36	220	147	164	7.9	-	-	-	-	464	375	398	19.1	16	15	15	0.7
37	47	45	45	7.3	-	-	-	-	295	285	287	46.7	16	15	15	2.4
38	173	102	119	8.1	-	-	-	-	169	90	111	7.6	-	-	-	-
39	138	94	108	15.1	-	-	-	-	162	83	104	14.5	-	-	-	-
40	35	8	11	1.5	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	0.9	-	-	-	-
41	2 883	2 377	2 614	5.4	277	237	253	0.5	11 885	11 230	11 433	23.7	855	593	637	1.3
42	680	680	680	6.3	46	46	46	0.4	6 804	6 804	6 804	62.9	124	124	124	1.1
43	2 203	1 697	1 934	5.2	231	191	207	0.6	5 081	4 426	4 629	12.4	731	469	513	1.4
44	1 298	1 153	1 212	8.3	207	170	185	1.3	4 427	3 790	3 987	27.4	379	343	355	2.4
45	905	544	722	3.2	24	21	22	0.1	654	636	642	2.8	352	126	158	0.7
46	742	642	673	5.8	31	30	30	0.3	2 796	2 645	2 718	23.6	40	40	40	0.3
47	518	489	498	10.4	-	-	-	-	2 203	2 126	2 179	45.3	37	37	37	0.8
48	224	153	175	2.6	31	30	30	0.4	593	519	539	8.0	3	3	3	(Z)
49	44	34	37	2.0	29	28	28	1.5	484	410	430	23.7	-	-	-	-
50	180	119	138	2.8	2	2	2	(Z)	109	109	109	2.2	3	3	3	0.1
51	1 228	1 069	1 117	9.4	193	177	191	1.6	3 192	3 005	3 065	25.8	48	47	47	0.4
52	531	473	488	12.2	18	15	16	0.4	1 944	1 919	1 943	48.4	32	31	31	0.8
53	697	596	629	8.0	175	162	175	2.2	1 248	1 086	1 122	14.3	16	16	16	0.2
54	579	525	541	11.7	175	162	175	3.8	1 239	1 077	1 113	24.1	10	10	10	0.2
55	118	71	88	2.7	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	0.3	6	6	6	0.2
56	2 489	2 124	2 230	4.4	531	496	521	1.0	11 140	10 793	10 915	21.5	263	263	263	0.5
57	294	294	294	2.4	-	-	-	-	5 243	5 175	5 190	41.6	237	237	237	1.9
58	2 195	1 830	1 936	5.1	531	496	521	1.4	5 897	5 618	5 725	15.0	26	26	26	0.1
59	1 404	1 157	1 234	10.4	531	496	521	4.4	4 065	3 786	3 893	32.7	20	20	20	0.2
60	791	673	702	2.7	-	-	-	-	1 832	1 832	1 832	6.9	6	6	6	(Z)
61	192	163	182	4.2	39	39	39	0.9	843	842	842	19.5	26	25	25	0.6
62	136	136	136	6.8	39	39	39	2.0	842	842	842	42.1	25	25	25	1.3
63	56	27	46	2.0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
64	56	27	46	2.0	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
65	462	384	413	3.3	36	24	33	0.3	3 745	3 626	3 667	29.3	54	50	51	0.4
66	208	202	205	3.8	-	-	-	-	3 083	3 008	3 019	55.8	40	39	39	0.7
67	254	182	208	2.9	36	24	33	0.5	700	618	648	9.1	14	11	12	0.2
68	211	162	177	4.7	36	24	33	0.9	650	573	602	16.0	9	9	9	0.2
69	43	20	31	0.9	-	-	-	-	50	45	46	1.4	5	2	3	0.1

Table 9. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees by State and type of government, October 1978

Line number	State and type of government[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees
1	SOUTH DAKOTA	19 994	2 791	2 244	2 367	11.8	1 566	1 287	1 340	56.6	396	291	303	12.8
2	STATE	12 565	1 207	1 040	1 076	8.6	318	291	295	27.4	393	288	300	27.9
3	LOCAL, TOTAL	7 429	1 584	1 204	1 291	17.4	1 248	996	1 045	80.9	3	3	3	0.2
4	COUNTIES	3 516	649	464	513	14.6	356	275	292	56.9	3	3	3	0.6
5	MUNICIPALITIES	3 913	935	740	778	19.9	892	721	753	96.8	-	-	-	-
6	TENNESSEE	199 792	19 501	18 159	18 475	9.2	10 498	9 917	10 061	54.5	2 922	2 478	2 570	13.9
7	STATE	63 487	5 791	5 735	5 753	9.1	1 443	1 395	1 412	24.5	412	412	412	7.2
8	LOCAL, TOTAL	136 305	13 710	12 424	12 722	9.3	9 055	8 522	8 649	68.0	2 510	2 066	2 158	17.0
9	COUNTIES	71 040	5 051	4 359	4 526	6.4	1 783	1 635	1 674	37.0	1 873	1 573	1 637	36.2
10	MUNICIPALITIES	65 265	8 659	8 065	8 196	12.6	7 272	6 887	6 975	85.1	637	493	521	6.4
11	TEXAS	323 751	54 990	51 497	52 471	16.2	30 991	29 810	30 026	57.2	9 357	8 019	8 523	16.2
12	STATE	165 587	11 529	11 134	11 230	6.8	5 071	4 862	4 899	43.6	572	571	571	5.1
13	LOCAL, TOTAL	158 164	43 461	40 363	41 241	26.1	25 920	24 948	25 127	60.9	8 785	7 448	7 952	19.3
14	COUNTIES	58 526	19 670	17 743	18 365	31.4	4 715	4 318	4 399	24.0	7 212	6 333	6 714	36.6
15	MUNICIPALITIES	99 638	23 791	22 620	22 876	23.0	21 205	20 630	20 728	90.6	1 573	1 115	1 238	5.4
16	UTAH	39 855	6 824	5 130	5 282	13.3	3 382	3 121	3 170	60.0	701	562	611	11.6
17	STATE	26 930	1 973	1 855	1 886	7.0	769	705	717	38.0	214	204	207	11.0
18	LOCAL, TOTAL	12 925	4 851	3 275	3 396	26.3	2 613	2 416	2 453	72.2	487	358	404	11.9
19	COUNTIES	6 813	2 720	1 405	1 464	21.5	804	776	783	53.5	265	207	227	15.5
20	MUNICIPALITIES	6 112	2 131	1 870	1 932	31.6	1 809	1 640	1 670	86.4	222	151	177	9.2
21	VERMONT	13 582	2 253	1 836	1 903	14.0	1 301	955	1 005	52.8	240	207	215	11.3
22	STATE	10 514	1 381	1 272	1 286	12.2	488	420	426	33.1	193	184	186	14.5
23	LOCAL, TOTAL	3 068	872	564	617	20.1	813	535	579	93.8	47	23	29	4.7
24	COUNTIES	59	121	39	49	83.1	67	14	16	32.7	47	23	29	59.2
25	MUNICIPALITIES	3 009	751	525	568	18.9	746	521	563	99.1	-	-	-	-
26	VIRGINIA	269 745	25 712	23 598	24 186	9.0	12 015	11 423	11 551	47.8	3 323	2 477	2 603	10.8
27	STATE	93 083	11 386	10 040	10 415	11.2	2 563	2 343	2 396	23.0	2 292	1 555	1 649	15.8
28	LOCAL, TOTAL	176 662	14 326	13 558	13 771	7.8	9 452	9 080	9 155	66.5	1 031	922	958	6.9
29	COUNTIES	102 740	6 032	5 600	5 711	5.6	3 733	3 536	3 573	62.6	573	497	517	9.1
30	MUNICIPALITIES	73 922	8 294	7 958	8 060	10.9	5 719	5 544	5 582	69.3	458	425	437	5.4
31	WASHINGTON	106 810	17 580	15 981	16 522	15.5	8 693	8 204	8 280	50.1	2 484	1 807	2 135	12.9
32	STATE	67 232	5 490	5 307	5 436	8.1	1 780	1 715	1 726	31.8	343	225	343	6.3
33	LOCAL, TOTAL	39 578	12 090	10 674	11 086	28.0	6 913	6 489	6 554	59.1	2 141	1 582	1 792	16.2
34	COUNTIES	18 711	6 385	5 709	5 963	31.9	2 173	2 071	2 088	35.0	1 631	1 318	1 487	24.9
35	MUNICIPALITIES	20 867	5 705	4 965	5 123	24.6	4 740	4 418	4 466	87.2	510	264	305	6.0
36	WEST VIRGINIA	54 555	6 395	5 877	6 010	11.0	3 581	3 284	3 349	55.7	1 182	1 054	1 089	18.1
37	STATE	37 900	2 748	2 727	2 728	7.2	1 064	1 043	1 044	38.3	632	632	632	23.2
38	LOCAL, TOTAL	16 655	3 647	3 150	3 282	19.7	2 517	2 241	2 305	70.2	550	422	457	13.9
39	COUNTIES	7 210	1 708	1 565	1 619	22.5	728	690	703	43.4	434	403	416	25.7
40	MUNICIPALITIES	9 445	1 939	1 585	1 663	17.6	1 789	1 551	1 602	96.3	116	19	41	2.5
41	WISCONSIN	148 960	20 989	18 435	18 967	12.7	12 458	10 859	11 105	58.5	2 373	1 951	2 088	11.0
42	STATE	55 540	5 468	5 144	5 229	9.4	1 058	930	955	18.3	501	468	488	9.3
43	LOCAL, TOTAL	93 420	15 521	13 291	13 738	14.7	11 400	9 929	10 150	73.9	1 872	1 483	1 600	11.6
44	COUNTIES	39 714	6 203	5 544	5 726	14.4	2 626	2 411	2 452	42.8	1 645	1 431	1 511	26.4
45	MUNICIPALITIES	53 706	9 318	7 747	8 012	14.9	8 774	7 518	7 698	96.1	227	52	89	1.1
46	WYOMING	15 200	2 345	2 084	2 172	14.3	1 381	1 272	1 296	59.7	336	248	284	13.1
47	STATE	8 624	680	665	671	7.8	235	234	234	34.9	65	65	65	9.7
48	LOCAL, TOTAL	6 576	1 665	1 419	1 501	22.8	1 146	1 038	1 062	70.8	271	183	219	14.6
49	COUNTIES	4 061	823	690	737	18.1	411	359	373	50.6	203	153	175	23.7
50	MUNICIPALITIES	2 515	842	729	764	30.4	735	679	689	90.2	68	30	44	5.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]The relation of criminal justice full-time equivalent employees to total full-time equivalent employees is based on data for general purpose governments only and does not include data for State-operated liquor stores, locally operated utility systems, or for independent school districts and special districts.

equivalent employees by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
285	211	235	9.9	9	7	8	0.3	522	435	468	19.8	13	13	13	0.5	1
97	93	94	8.7	-	-	-	-	386	355	374	34.8	13	13	13	1.2	2
188	118	141	10.9	9	7	8	0.6	136	80	94	7.3	-	-	-	-	3
148	102	119	23.2	9	7	8	1.6	133	77	91	17.7	-	-	-	-	4
40	16	22	2.8	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	0.4	-	-	-	-	5
752	554	599	3.2	138	123	126	0.7	5 128	5 024	5 056	27.4	63	63	63	0.3	6
424	424	424	7.4	53	45	46	0.8	3 423	3 423	3 423	59.5	36	36	36	0.6	7
328	130	175	1.4	85	78	80	0.6	1 705	1 601	1 633	12.8	27	27	27	0.2	8
167	28	60	1.3	50	46	47	1.0	1 164	1 063	1 094	24.2	14	14	14	0.3	9
161	102	115	1.4	35	32	33	0.4	541	538	539	6.6	13	13	13	0.2	10
3 449	3 005	3 080	5.9	17	12	13	(Z)	10 675	10 164	10 329	19.7	501	487	500	1.0	11
571	517	527	4.7	-	-	-	-	5 188	5 057	5 106	45.5	127	127	127	1.1	12
2 878	2 488	2 553	6.2	17	12	13	(Z)	5 487	5 107	5 223	12.7	374	360	373	0.9	13
2 298	2 028	2 068	11.3	17	12	13	0.1	5 107	4 738	4 851	26.4	321	314	320	1.7	14
580	460	485	2.1	-	-	-	-	380	369	372	1.6	53	46	53	0.2	15
1 549	333	361	6.8	8	2	3	0.1	1 166	1 094	1 119	21.2	18	18	18	0.3	16
100	78	83	4.4	-	-	-	-	874	852	863	45.8	16	16	16	0.8	17
1 449	255	278	8.2	8	2	3	0.1	292	242	256	7.5	2	2	2	0.1	18
1 353	179	196	13.4	7	2	3	0.2	289	239	253	17.3	2	2	2	0.1	19
96	76	82	4.2	1	-	-	-	3	3	3	0.2	-	-	-	-	20
118	101	106	5.6	56	56	56	2.9	512	492	496	26.1	26	25	25	1.3	21
110	98	100	7.8	56	56	56	4.4	508	489	493	38.3	26	25	25	1.9	22
8	3	6	1.0	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	0.5	-	-	-	-	23
4	-	2	4.1	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	4.1	-	-	-	-	24
4	3	4	0.7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.2	-	-	-	-	25
816	726	761	3.1	24	18	22	0.1	9 071	8 527	8 810	36.4	463	427	439	1.8	26
105	96	98	0.9	21	15	19	0.2	6 318	5 960	6 174	59.3	87	71	79	0.8	27
711	630	663	4.8	3	3	3	(Z)	2 753	2 567	2 636	19.1	376	356	360	2.6	28
350	305	326	5.7	-	-	-	-	1 077	975	1 006	17.6	299	287	289	5.1	29
361	325	337	4.2	3	3	3	(Z)	1 676	1 592	1 630	20.2	77	69	71	0.9	30
1 272	1 068	1 148	6.9	76	69	71	0.4	4 936	4 743	4 793	29.0	119	90	95	0.6	31
329	329	329	6.1	-	-	-	-	3 011	3 011	3 011	55.4	27	27	27	0.5	32
943	739	819	7.4	76	69	71	0.6	1 925	1 732	1 782	16.1	92	63	68	0.6	33
641	576	593	9.9	72	69	70	1.2	1 836	1 647	1 696	28.4	32	28	29	0.5	34
302	163	226	4.4	4	-	1	(Z)	89	85	86	1.7	60	35	39	0.8	35
410	381	389	6.5	-	-	-	-	1 191	1 130	1 155	19.2	28	28	28	0.5	36
166	166	166	6.1	-	-	-	-	858	858	858	31.5	28	28	28	1.0	37
244	215	223	6.8	-	-	-	-	336	272	297	9.0	-	-	-	-	38
211	201	204	12.6	-	-	-	-	335	271	296	18.3	-	-	-	-	39
33	14	19	1.1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	40
1 413	1 140	1 223	6.4	100	92	95	0.5	4 527	4 284	4 342	22.9	118	109	114	0.6	41
477	413	426	8.1	78	73	75	1.4	3 294	3 208	3 228	61.7	60	52	57	1.1	42
936	727	797	5.8	22	19	20	0.1	1 233	1 076	1 114	8.1	58	57	57	0.4	43
648	573	598	10.4	16	16	16	0.3	1 210	1 056	1 092	19.1	58	57	57	1.0	44
288	154	199	2.5	6	3	4	(Z)	23	20	22	0.3	-	-	-	-	45
173	132	152	7.0	5	4	4	0.2	439	417	425	19.6	11	11	11	0.5	46
29	29	29	4.3	-	-	-	-	340	326	332	49.5	11	11	11	1.6	47
144	103	123	8.2	5	4	4	0.3	99	91	93	6.2	-	-	-	-	48
114	92	101	13.7	5	4	4	0.5	90	82	84	11.4	-	-	-	-	49
30	11	22	2.9	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	1.2	-	-	-	-	50

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	7 200 275	1 342 880	18.7	768 828	57.3	169 516	12.6
STATES	3 080 050	406 897	13.2	122 337	30.1	68 050	16.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 120 225	935 983	22.7	646 491	69.1	101 466	10.8
COUNTIES	1 322 254	343 125	26.0	124 757	36.4	79 803	23.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 797 971	592 859	21.2	521 735	88.0	21 663	3.7
ALABAMA	111 821	15 484	13.8	8 976	58.0	2 302	14.9
STATE	70 663	5 968	8.4	1 877	31.4	1 494	25.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 158	9 516	23.1	7 099	74.6	808	8.5
COUNTIES	12 392	3 246	26.2	1 331	41.0	618	19.0
MUNICIPALITIES	28 767	6 269	21.8	5 769	92.0	191	3.0
ALASKA	50 559	5 807	11.5	3 089	53.2	1 006	17.3
STATE	26 059	4 037	15.5	1 488	36.9	1 004	24.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 500	1 769	7.2	1 601	90.5	3	0.2
BOROUGHS	4 823	26	0.5	6	22.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	19 676	1 743	8.9	1 596	91.5	3	0.2
ARIZONA	74 661	17 872	23.9	10 685	59.8	1 869	10.5
STATE	34 345	4 665	13.6	2 180	46.7	301	6.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	40 316	13 207	32.8	8 505	64.4	1 567	11.9
COUNTIES	14 930	5 810	38.9	1 733	29.8	1 285	22.1
MUNICIPALITIES	25 386	7 397	29.1	6 772	91.5	282	3.8
ARKANSAS	46 904	5 785	12.3	3 507	60.6	684	11.8
STATE	31 241	1 998	6.4	856	42.9	223	11.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 662	3 787	24.2	2 651	70.0	461	12.2
COUNTIES	6 133	1 467	23.9	621	42.3	324	22.1
MUNICIPALITIES	9 530	2 320	24.3	2 030	87.5	137	5.9
CALIFORNIA	758 795	185 565	24.5	96 321	51.9	20 370	11.0
STATE	282 809	41 472	14.7	14 660	35.3	2 999	7.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	475 986	144 093	30.3	81 661	56.7	17 371	12.1
COUNTIES	233 476	80 445	34.5	23 127	28.7	16 523	20.5
MUNICIPALITIES	242 510	63 648	26.2	58 534	92.0	848	1.3
COLORADO	96 558	17 018	17.6	9 354	55.0	2 185	12.8
STATE	53 638	6 227	11.6	1 337	21.5	1 539	24.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	42 919	10 791	25.1	8 017	74.3	646	6.0
COUNTIES	10 322	2 750	26.6	1 265	46.0	150	5.5
MUNICIPALITIES	32 597	8 040	24.7	6 752	84.0	496	6.2
CONNECTICUT	147 502	16 549	11.2	10 491	63.4	1 771	10.7
STATE	48 818	7 819	16.0	2 028	25.9	1 715	21.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	98 683	8 730	8.8	8 463	96.9	56	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	99 369	8 730	8.8	8 463	96.9	56	0.6
DELAWARE	19 784	4 185	21.2	2 078	49.7	807	19.3
STATE	15 255	2 849	18.7	946	33.2	658	23.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 529	1 336	29.5	1 133	84.8	150	11.2
COUNTIES	1 736	491	28.3	372	75.8	103	20.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 792	845	30.3	761	90.0	47	5.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	68 812	15 493	22.5	8 053	52.0	1 332	8.6
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	68 812	15 493	22.5	8 053	52.0	1 332	8.6
MUNICIPALITIES	68 812	15 493	22.5	8 053	52.0	1 332	8.6
FLORIDA	235 669	58 685	24.9	32 100	54.7	7 325	12.5
STATE	96 397	21 479	22.3	4 011	18.7	2 921	13.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	139 272	37 206	26.7	28 089	75.5	4 404	11.8
COUNTIES	62 570	19 348	30.9	11 658	60.3	4 015	20.8
MUNICIPALITIES	76 703	17 858	23.3	16 431	92.0	389	2.2
GEORGIA	120 417	24 124	20.0	12 757	52.9	3 229	13.4
STATE	70 695	8 982	12.7	2 740	30.5	767	8.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	49 723	15 141	30.5	10 017	66.2	2 463	16.3
COUNTIES	19 910	8 034	40.4	3 671	45.7	2 191	27.3
MUNICIPALITIES	29 812	7 107	23.8	6 345	89.3	272	3.8
HAWAII	56 683	6 120	10.8	3 690	60.3	912	14.9
STATE	42 677	2 190	5.1	132	6.0	912	41.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 006	3 930	28.1	3 558	90.5	-	-
COUNTIES	2 980	1 015	34.0	848	83.6	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 026	2 915	26.4	2 710	93.0	-	-
IDAHO	25 295	4 110	16.2	2 335	56.8	620	15.1
STATE	16 528	1 633	9.9	571	35.0	340	20.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 768	2 477	28.2	1 764	71.2	280	11.3
COUNTIES	4 325	1 319	30.5	663	50.3	264	20.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 443	1 158	26.1	1 101	95.1	16	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	86 348	6.4	12 062	0.9	297 367	22.1	8 759	0.7
STATES	27 334	6.7	4 724	1.2	179 654	44.2	4 797	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	59 014	6.3	7 337	0.8	117 713	12.6	3 963	0.4
COUNTIES	38 713	11.3	6 824	2.0	90 290	26.3	2 739	0.8
MUNICIPALITIES	20 302	3.4	513	0.1	27 423	4.6	1 223	0.2
ALABAMA	772	5.0	8	0.1	3 362	21.7	63	0.4
STATE	438	7.3	4	0.1	2 097	35.1	59	1.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	334	3.5	4	(Z)	1 266	13.3	4	(Z)
COUNTIES	242	7.5	2	0.1	1 050	32.4	4	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	92	1.5	2	(Z)	216	3.4	-	-
ALASKA	629	10.8	107	1.8	933	16.1	42	0.7
STATE	495	12.3	107	2.6	902	22.3	42	1.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	134	7.6	-	-	31	1.8	-	-
BOROUGHS	20	77.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	114	6.5	-	-	31	1.8	-	-
ARIZONA	1 410	7.9	291	1.6	3 573	20.0	45	0.2
STATE	290	6.2	-	-	1 859	39.8	36	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 121	8.5	291	2.2	1 714	13.0	9	0.1
COUNTIES	822	14.1	289	5.0	1 676	28.8	6	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	299	4.0	2	(Z)	38	0.5	3	(Z)
ARKANSAS	326	5.6	35	0.6	1 172	20.3	61	1.1
STATE	58	2.9	-	-	803	40.2	56	2.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	268	7.1	35	0.9	369	9.7	5	0.1
COUNTIES	194	13.2	28	1.9	297	20.2	3	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	74	3.2	7	0.3	72	3.1	1	0.1
CALIFORNIA	17 179	9.3	3 759	2.0	47 419	25.6	516	0.3
STATE	3 234	7.8	286	0.7	20 090	48.4	202	0.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 945	9.7	3 473	2.4	27 329	19.0	314	0.2
COUNTIES	11 107	13.8	3 331	4.1	26 143	32.5	213	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 837	4.5	142	0.2	1 186	1.9	101	0.2
COLORADO	1 412	8.3	242	1.4	3 721	21.9	104	0.6
STATE	274	4.4	242	3.9	2 781	44.7	53	0.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 138	10.5	-	-	940	8.7	50	0.5
COUNTIES	740	26.9	-	-	551	20.0	45	1.6
MUNICIPALITIES	398	4.9	-	-	389	4.8	5	0.1
CONNECTICUT	786	4.7	210	1.3	3 191	19.3	101	0.6
STATE	618	7.9	210	2.7	3 185	40.7	64	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	168	1.9	-	-	6	0.1	38	0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	168	1.9	-	-	6	0.1	38	0.4
DELAWARE	189	4.5	56	1.3	1 004	24.0	50	1.2
STATE	137	4.8	56	2.0	1 004	35.3	48	1.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	52	3.9	-	-	-	-	1	0.1
COUNTIES	16	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	36	4.3	-	-	-	-	1	0.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	451	2.9	185	1.2	5 437	35.1	35	0.2
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	451	2.9	185	1.2	5 437	35.1	35	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	451	2.9	185	1.2	5 437	35.1	35	0.2
FLORIDA	3 339	5.7	1 206	2.1	14 209	24.2	505	0.9
STATE	2 591	12.1	1 142	5.3	10 742	50.0	72	0.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	748	2.0	64	0.2	3 467	9.3	433	1.2
COUNTIES	353	1.8	60	0.3	2 875	14.9	386	2.0
MUNICIPALITIES	395	2.2	4	(Z)	591	3.3	48	0.3
GEORGIA	1 075	4.5	77	0.3	6 917	28.7	68	0.3
STATE	444	4.9	17	0.2	4 976	55.4	39	0.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	631	4.2	60	0.4	1 941	12.8	30	0.2
COUNTIES	508	6.3	47	0.6	1 598	19.9	19	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	124	1.7	12	0.2	343	4.8	11	0.2
HAWAII	479	7.8	74	1.2	845	13.8	119	1.9
STATE	170	7.8	74	3.4	784	35.8	118	5.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	309	7.9	-	-	61	1.6	1	(Z)
COUNTIES	104	10.3	-	-	61	6.0	1	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	205	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	341	8.3	36	0.9	726	17.7	50	1.2
STATE	121	7.4	-	-	551	33.7	50	3.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	221	8.9	36	1.4	176	7.1	-	-
COUNTIES	182	13.8	36	2.7	174	13.2	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	39	3.4	-	-	2	0.1	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS	270 071	79 667	29.5	53 223	66.8	8 731	11.0
STATE	112 383	18 111	16.1	5 836	32.2	3 406	18.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	157 688	61 556	39.0	47 387	77.0	5 325	8.7
COUNTIES	31 022	17 365	56.0	3 894	22.4	5 302	30.5
MUNICIPALITIES	126 666	44 191	34.9	43 493	98.4	23	0.1
INDIANA	131 798	19 829	15.0	11 486	57.9	2 596	13.1
STATE	71 854	6 689	9.3	2 578	38.5	676	10.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	59 944	13 140	21.9	8 908	67.8	1 920	14.6
COUNTIES	23 430	4 182	17.8	1 309	31.3	1 379	33.0
MUNICIPALITIES	36 514	8 958	24.5	7 599	84.8	541	6.0
IOWA	84 187	11 725	13.9	6 441	54.9	1 755	15.0
STATE	50 106	4 312	8.6	1 639	38.0	655	15.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 081	7 413	21.8	4 802	64.8	1 100	14.8
COUNTIES	14 707	3 473	23.6	1 012	29.1	1 100	31.7
MUNICIPALITIES	19 374	3 940	20.3	3 790	96.2	-	-
KANSAS	64 902	9 762	15.0	5 242	53.7	1 568	16.1
STATE	39 247	3 326	8.5	932	28.0	545	16.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 654	6 436	25.1	4 310	67.0	1 023	15.9
COUNTIES	8 686	2 675	30.8	874	32.7	891	33.3
MUNICIPALITIES	16 969	3 761	22.2	3 436	91.4	132	3.5
KENTUCKY	81 147	13 820	17.0	7 879	57.0	2 152	15.6
STATE	55 852	6 470	11.6	2 312	35.7	1 893	29.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 294	7 350	29.1	5 568	75.8	260	3.5
COUNTIES	7 371	3 151	42.7	1 675	53.2	200	6.3
MUNICIPALITIES	17 923	4 199	23.4	3 893	92.7	60	1.4
LOUISIANA	102 732	22 037	21.5	11 820	53.6	3 612	16.4
STATE	62 026	8 721	14.1	3 350	38.4	1 140	13.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	40 706	13 316	32.7	8 470	63.6	2 472	18.6
PARISHES	14 283	5 567	39.0	3 085	55.4	1 462	26.3
MUNICIPALITIES	26 423	7 749	29.3	5 386	69.5	1 009	13.0
MAINE	35 026	3 956	11.3	2 384	60.3	479	12.1
STATE	16 507	1 927	11.7	617	32.0	418	21.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 519	2 029	11.0	1 766	87.0	61	3.0
COUNTIES	599	441	73.6	202	45.9	60	13.6
MUNICIPALITIES	17 920	1 588	8.9	1 564	98.5	1	0.1
MARYLAND	259 789	29 281	11.3	16 655	56.9	2 730	9.3
STATE	83 348	12 536	15.0	3 801	30.3	1 486	11.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	176 441	16 746	9.5	12 853	76.8	1 244	7.4
COUNTIES	131 874	9 236	7.0	6 843	74.1	821	8.9
MUNICIPALITIES	44 567	7 510	16.9	6 010	80.0	423	5.6
MASSACHUSETTS	274 248	37 633	13.7	23 394	62.2	5 057	13.4
STATE	62 381	9 298	14.9	2 891	31.1	1 182	12.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	211 867	28 335	13.4	20 503	72.4	3 875	13.7
COUNTIES	4 735	5 259	111.1	50	1.0	2 540	48.3
MUNICIPALITIES	207 132	23 076	11.1	20 452	88.6	1 335	5.8
MICHIGAN	297 184	64 588	21.7	38 167	59.1	8 832	13.7
STATE	152 243	17 471	11.5	6 525	37.4	1 571	9.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	144 941	47 117	32.5	31 642	67.2	7 261	15.4
COUNTIES	39 478	17 087	43.3	4 450	26.0	5 623	32.9
MUNICIPALITIES	105 463	30 031	28.5	27 192	90.5	1 638	5.5
MINNESOTA	130 901	19 928	15.2	10 471	52.5	2 845	14.3
STATE	65 718	5 356	8.1	1 512	28.2	958	17.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	65 184	14 572	22.4	8 959	61.5	1 887	12.9
COUNTIES	27 800	7 259	26.1	1 983	27.3	1 887	26.0
MUNICIPALITIES	37 384	7 314	19.6	6 976	95.4	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	55 319	6 903	12.5	4 320	62.6	888	12.9
STATE	30 736	2 814	9.2	1 255	44.6	334	11.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 583	4 089	16.6	3 065	75.0	554	13.5
COUNTIES	11 880	1 524	12.8	710	46.6	455	29.9
MUNICIPALITIES	12 703	2 566	20.2	2 355	91.8	98	3.8
MISSOURI	112 569	24 349	21.6	15 294	62.8	3 543	14.6
STATE	60 519	6 116	10.1	2 062	33.7	1 393	22.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	52 049	18 232	35.0	13 232	72.6	2 150	11.8
COUNTIES	10 703	4 964	46.4	1 889	38.1	1 436	28.9
MUNICIPALITIES	41 347	13 269	32.1	11 343	85.5	714	5.4
MONTANA	26 326	3 686	14.0	1 863	50.5	445	12.1
STATE	17 029	1 471	8.6	382	26.0	136	9.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 297	2 215	23.8	1 481	66.9	309	13.9
COUNTIES	4 432	1 240	28.0	618	49.9	257	20.7
MUNICIPALITIES	4 865	975	20.0	863	88.4	52	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS	3 780	4.7	1 108	1.4	12 303	15.4	521	0.7
STATE	846	4.8	134	0.7	7 485	41.3	405	2.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 934	7.5	975	1.6	4 818	7.8	117	0.2
COUNTIES	2 345	13.5	975	5.6	4 807	27.7	41	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	589	1.3	-	-	11	(Z)	76	0.2
INDIANA	1 212	6.1	164	0.8	4 230	21.3	140	0.7
STATE	457	6.8	51	0.8	2 855	42.7	72	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	755	5.7	113	0.9	1 375	10.5	68	0.5
COUNTIES	455	10.9	112	2.7	900	21.5	27	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	301	3.4	-	(Z)	475	5.3	42	0.5
IOWA	729	6.2	60	0.5	2 677	22.8	63	0.5
STATE	195	4.5	-	-	1 795	41.6	28	0.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	534	7.2	60	0.8	881	11.9	35	0.5
COUNTIES	427	12.3	60	1.7	840	24.2	35	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	107	2.7	-	-	42	1.1	-	-
KANSAS	689	7.1	23	0.2	2 135	21.9	105	1.1
STATE	200	6.0	21	0.6	1 602	48.2	27	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	490	7.6	3	(Z)	533	8.3	78	1.2
COUNTIES	344	12.9	-	(Z)	496	18.5	70	2.6
MUNICIPALITIES	145	3.9	2	0.1	36	1.0	9	0.2
KENTUCKY	639	4.6	83	0.6	2 709	19.6	357	2.6
STATE	325	5.0	81	1.3	1 629	25.2	230	3.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	314	4.3	1	(Z)	1 080	14.7	127	1.7
COUNTIES	221	7.0	1	(Z)	941	29.9	112	3.5
MUNICIPALITIES	92	2.2	-	-	139	3.3	16	0.4
LOUISIANA	1 204	5.5	88	0.4	5 182	23.5	131	0.6
STATE	518	5.9	14	0.2	3 636	41.7	63	0.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	687	5.2	73	0.6	1 546	11.6	67	0.5
PARISHES	324	5.8	22	0.4	663	11.9	11	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	363	4.7	52	0.7	883	11.4	57	0.7
MAINE	220	5.6	-	-	849	21.5	23	0.6
STATE	169	8.8	-	-	699	36.3	23	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	52	2.6	-	-	150	7.4	-	-
COUNTIES	29	6.5	-	-	150	34.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	23	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1 425	4.9	426	1.5	7 800	26.6	245	0.8
STATE	220	1.8	426	3.4	6 392	51.0	210	1.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 205	7.2	-	-	1 408	8.4	35	0.2
COUNTIES	760	8.2	-	-	797	8.6	15	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	445	5.9	-	-	611	8.1	21	0.3
MASSACHUSETTS	1 364	3.6	212	0.6	7 366	19.6	240	0.6
STATE	712	7.7	182	2.0	4 220	45.4	110	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	652	2.3	30	0.1	3 146	11.1	130	0.5
COUNTIES	197	3.8	30	0.6	2 428	46.2	13	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	454	2.0	-	-	718	3.1	117	0.5
MICHIGAN	3 249	5.0	139	0.2	14 054	21.8	147	0.2
STATE	782	4.5	69	0.4	8 435	48.3	89	0.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 467	5.2	70	0.1	5 619	11.9	58	0.1
COUNTIES	1 926	11.3	69	0.4	4 979	29.1	39	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	540	1.8	1	(Z)	640	2.1	19	0.1
MINNESOTA	1 708	8.6	299	1.5	4 492	22.5	113	0.6
STATE	375	7.0	32	0.6	2 397	44.7	83	1.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 333	9.1	267	1.8	2 096	14.4	31	0.2
COUNTIES	1 019	14.0	267	3.7	2 079	28.6	23	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	314	4.3	-	-	16	0.2	7	0.1
MISSISSIPPI	318	4.6	15	0.2	1 301	18.8	61	0.9
STATE	196	7.0	-	-	982	34.9	46	1.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	122	3.0	15	0.4	318	7.8	14	0.3
COUNTIES	79	5.2	14	0.9	252	16.5	13	0.9
MUNICIPALITIES	43	1.7	2	0.1	66	2.6	1	(Z)
MISSOURI	1 175	4.8	127	0.5	4 126	16.9	83	0.3
STATE	163	2.7	127	2.1	2 339	38.2	32	0.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 013	5.6	-	(Z)	1 787	9.8	51	0.3
COUNTIES	585	11.8	-	(Z)	1 036	20.9	17	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	427	3.2	-	(Z)	751	5.7	34	0.3
MONTANA	277	7.5	10	0.3	1 017	27.6	74	2.0
STATE	79	5.4	-	-	813	55.3	60	4.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	197	8.9	10	0.4	204	9.2	14	0.6
COUNTIES	158	12.7	10	0.8	188	15.2	9	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	39	4.0	-	-	16	1.6	6	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEBRASKA	38 259	6 575	17.2	3 741	56.9	986	15.0
STATE	18 238	2 377	13.0	785	33.0	583	24.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 021	4 199	21.0	2 957	70.4	404	9.6
COUNTIES	7 032	1 576	22.4	631	40.0	288	18.3
MUNICIPALITIES	12 990	2 622	20.2	2 326	88.7	115	4.4
NEVADA	31 982	6 665	20.8	3 335	50.0	780	11.7
STATE	15 015	1 684	11.2	413	24.5	140	8.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 966	4 981	29.4	2 922	58.7	640	12.8
COUNTIES	11 136	3 525	31.7	1 822	51.7	486	13.8
MUNICIPALITIES	5 831	1 457	25.0	1 100	75.5	154	10.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27 387	3 568	13.0	2 207	61.9	373	10.4
STATE	14 561	1 339	9.2	478	35.7	147	11.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 826	2 229	17.4	1 729	77.6	226	10.1
COUNTIES	1 285	424	33.0	105	24.7	121	28.5
MUNICIPALITIES	11 541	1 806	15.6	1 625	90.0	105	5.8
NEW JERSEY	269 314	59 373	22.0	35 072	59.1	7 323	12.3
STATE	94 854	13 376	14.1	4 710	35.2	1 574	11.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	174 460	45 997	26.4	30 362	66.0	5 749	12.5
COUNTIES	57 189	15 582	27.2	1 838	11.8	4 457	28.6
MUNICIPALITIES	117 272	30 414	25.9	28 524	93.8	1 292	4.2
NEW MEXICO	41 494	6 217	15.0	3 471	55.8	887	14.3
STATE	29 113	3 109	10.7	968	31.1	707	22.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 382	3 108	25.1	2 503	80.5	180	5.8
COUNTIES	2 674	709	26.5	521	73.6	34	4.8
MUNICIPALITIES	9 707	2 400	24.7	1 982	82.6	146	6.1
NEW YORK	767 172	176 328	23.0	108 447	61.5	19 781	11.2
STATE	167 785	51 066	30.4	8 956	17.5	17 714	34.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	599 387	125 262	20.9	99 491	79.4	2 067	1.6
COUNTIES	33 551	27 090	80.7	16 432	60.7	743	2.7
MUNICIPALITIES	565 837	98 171	17.3	83 059	84.6	1 323	1.3
NORTH CAROLINA	256 259	24 702	9.6	12 046	48.8	2 911	11.8
STATE	88 187	13 772	15.6	2 577	18.7	2 497	18.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	168 072	10 930	6.5	9 469	86.6	415	3.8
COUNTIES	137 641	3 745	2.7	2 405	64.2	415	11.1
MUNICIPALITIES	30 432	7 186	23.6	7 064	98.3	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	19 100	2 262	11.8	1 279	56.5	381	16.8
STATE	13 219	751	5.7	237	31.6	130	17.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 882	1 510	25.7	1 041	69.0	251	16.6
COUNTIES	2 380	665	27.9	254	38.3	218	32.8
MUNICIPALITIES	3 501	845	24.1	787	93.1	33	3.9
OHIO	264 250	55 172	20.9	28 822	52.2	8 583	15.6
STATE	113 915	15 035	13.2	3 751	24.9	1 338	8.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	150 334	40 136	26.7	25 072	62.5	7 245	18.1
COUNTIES	50 682	14 389	28.4	3 453	24.0	5 083	35.3
MUNICIPALITIES	99 652	25 748	25.8	21 619	84.0	2 162	8.4
OKLAHOMA	77 014	11 589	15.0	6 766	58.4	1 528	13.2
STATE	47 139	5 090	10.8	1 813	35.6	738	14.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 875	6 499	21.8	4 954	76.2	790	12.2
COUNTIES	6 044	1 459	24.1	426	29.2	571	39.2
MUNICIPALITIES	23 831	5 040	21.1	4 528	89.8	218	4.3
OREGON	80 566	15 419	19.1	8 110	52.6	1 924	12.5
STATE	48 348	5 595	11.6	1 880	33.6	611	10.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	32 218	9 824	30.5	6 231	63.4	1 313	13.4
COUNTIES	15 366	5 436	35.4	2 108	38.8	1 199	22.0
MUNICIPALITIES	16 853	4 388	26.0	4 123	94.0	114	2.6
PENNSYLVANIA	270 573	65 684	24.3	39 569	60.2	9 686	14.7
STATE	137 454	17 822	13.0	8 264	46.4	2 389	13.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	133 119	47 862	36.0	31 305	65.4	7 298	15.2
COUNTIES	35 305	10 928	31.0	1 258	11.5	4 182	38.3
MUNICIPALITIES	97 814	36 934	37.8	30 047	81.4	3 116	8.4
RHODE ISLAND	49 984	5 635	11.3	3 356	59.6	767	13.6
STATE	20 885	2 803	13.4	601	21.4	745	26.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 099	2 832	9.7	2 755	97.3	23	0.8
MUNICIPALITIES	29 447	2 832	9.6	2 755	97.3	23	0.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	80 636	11 774	14.6	6 450	54.8	1 474	12.5
STATE	55 058	5 478	9.9	1 892	34.5	493	9.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 578	6 297	24.6	4 558	72.4	980	15.6
COUNTIES	15 189	3 272	21.5	1 699	51.9	892	27.3
MUNICIPALITIES	10 390	3 024	29.1	2 859	94.5	89	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defence		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEBRASKA	495	7.5	76	1.2	1 245	18.9	32	0.5
STATE	76	3.2	-	-	906	38.1	26	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	419	10.0	76	1.8	338	8.1	6	0.1
COUNTIES	294	18.7	76	4.8	287	18.2	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	124	4.7	-	-	52	2.0	6	0.2
NEVADA	627	9.4	129	1.9	1 743	26.2	51	0.8
STATE	130	7.7	16	1.0	967	57.5	18	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	498	10.0	113	2.3	776	15.6	33	0.7
COUNTIES	380	10.8	113	3.2	690	19.6	33	0.9
MUNICIPALITIES	118	8.1	-	-	85	5.9	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	147	4.1	-	-	795	22.3	46	1.3
STATE	82	6.1	-	-	592	44.3	40	3.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	65	2.9	-	-	203	9.1	6	0.3
COUNTIES	35	8.2	-	-	164	38.6	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	30	1.7	-	-	39	2.2	6	0.3
NEW JERSEY	4 491	7.6	869	1.5	11 357	19.1	260	0.4
STATE	1 112	8.3	854	6.4	5 046	37.7	80	0.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 380	7.3	15	(Z)	6 311	13.7	180	0.4
COUNTIES	2 873	18.4	2	(Z)	6 297	40.4	116	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	507	1.7	13	(Z)	14	(Z)	65	0.2
NEW MEXICO	582	9.4	92	1.5	1 114	17.9	70	1.1
STATE	493	15.9	88	2.8	827	26.6	25	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	89	2.9	4	0.1	287	9.2	45	1.5
COUNTIES	6	0.9	-	-	109	15.3	39	5.4
MUNICIPALITIES	83	3.5	4	0.2	178	7.4	6	0.3
NEW YORK	11 502	6.5	264	0.1	35 101	19.9	1 232	0.7
STATE	3 234	6.3	13	(Z)	20 196	39.5	952	1.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 268	6.6	250	0.2	14 906	11.9	280	0.2
COUNTIES	2 728	10.1	250	0.9	6 779	25.0	158	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5 540	5.6	-	-	8 127	8.3	122	0.1
NORTH CAROLINA	1 519	6.2	91	0.4	7 938	32.1	196	0.8
STATE	1 327	9.6	87	0.6	7 173	52.1	111	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	192	1.8	4	(Z)	765	7.0	85	0.8
COUNTIES	78	2.1	4	0.1	762	20.4	81	2.2
MUNICIPALITIES	114	1.6	-	-	3	(Z)	5	0.1
NORTH DAKOTA	190	8.4	-	-	394	17.4	19	0.8
STATE	65	8.6	-	-	301	40.1	19	2.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	125	8.3	-	-	93	6.1	-	-
COUNTIES	108	16.3	-	-	84	12.7	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	17	2.0	-	-	8	1.0	-	-
OHIO	3 291	6.0	299	0.5	13 440	24.4	736	1.3
STATE	941	6.3	61	0.4	8 763	58.3	182	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 349	5.9	238	0.6	4 677	11.7	554	1.4
COUNTIES	1 390	9.7	203	1.4	3 892	27.0	368	2.6
MUNICIPALITIES	959	3.7	35	0.1	785	3.1	186	0.7
OKLAHOMA	853	7.4	44	0.4	2 353	20.3	46	0.4
STATE	643	12.6	-	-	1 853	36.4	43	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	210	3.2	44	0.7	500	7.7	3	(Z)
COUNTIES	35	2.4	41	2.8	386	26.5	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	175	3.5	3	0.1	114	2.3	3	0.1
OREGON	1 522	9.9	65	0.4	3 728	24.2	71	0.5
STATE	678	12.1	23	0.4	2 356	42.1	48	0.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	844	8.6	42	0.4	1 372	14.0	23	0.2
COUNTIES	711	13.1	42	0.8	1 362	25.1	15	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	133	3.0	-	-	10	0.2	8	0.2
PENNSYLVANIA	2 837	4.3	498	0.8	12 757	19.4	337	0.5
STATE	424	2.4	-	-	6 434	36.1	311	1.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 413	5.0	498	1.0	6 323	13.2	26	0.1
COUNTIES	1 359	12.4	498	4.6	3 611	33.6	19	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 053	2.9	-	-	2 712	7.3	7	(Z)
RHODE ISLAND	222	3.9	61	1.1	1 194	21.2	34	0.6
STATE	168	6.0	61	2.2	1 194	42.6	34	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	54	1.9	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)
MUNICIPALITIES	54	1.9	-	-	-	(Z)	-	(Z)
SOUTH CAROLINA	547	4.6	35	0.3	3 209	27.3	59	0.5
STATE	304	5.6	-	-	2 740	50.0	48	0.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	243	3.9	35	0.6	470	7.5	11	0.2
COUNTIES	211	6.4	35	1.1	429	13.1	7	0.2
MUNICIPALITIES	32	1.1	-	-	41	1.4	3	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA	18 762	2 474	13.2	1 331	53.8	398	16.1
STATE	12 822	1 278	10.0	349	27.3	396	31.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 940	1 195	20.1	982	82.1	2	0.2
COUNTIES	1 955	428	21.9	241	56.4	2	0.5
MUNICIPALITIES	3 985	768	19.3	740	96.4	-	-
TENNESSEE	173 146	18 619	10.8	10 212	54.8	2 852	15.3
STATE	48 323	6 083	12.6	1 569	25.8	771	12.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	124 822	12 537	10.0	8 643	68.9	2 082	16.6
COUNTIES	46 876	4 177	8.9	1 536	36.8	1 545	37.0
MUNICIPALITIES	77 946	8 360	10.7	7 107	85.0	537	6.4
TEXAS	310 023	58 867	19.0	35 472	60.3	8 692	14.8
STATE	161 659	12 713	7.9	5 208	41.0	1 383	10.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	148 364	46 154	31.1	30 264	65.6	7 309	15.8
COUNTIES	30 284	17 541	57.9	3 981	22.7	6 217	35.4
MUNICIPALITIES	118 080	28 613	24.2	26 283	91.9	1 092	3.8
UTAH	41 857	6 551	15.7	3 999	61.0	728	11.1
STATE	28 389	2 512	8.8	957	38.1	358	14.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 468	4 040	30.0	3 042	75.3	370	9.2
COUNTIES	6 182	1 618	26.2	861	53.2	225	13.9
MUNICIPALITIES	7 286	2 422	33.2	2 182	90.1	145	6.0
VERMONT	14 090	2 097	14.9	1 118	53.3	264	12.6
STATE	10 976	1 467	13.5	537	36.1	242	16.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 114	610	19.6	581	95.2	22	3.6
COUNTIES	37	35	94.6	11	30.0	22	62.2
MUNICIPALITIES	3 077	575	18.7	570	99.2	-	-
VIRGINIA	270 047	26 496	9.8	13 060	49.3	2 970	11.2
STATE	97 375	11 496	11.8	2 721	23.7	2 026	17.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	172 671	15 001	8.7	10 339	68.9	944	6.3
COUNTIES	100 138	6 731	6.7	4 429	65.8	536	8.0
MUNICIPALITIES	72 533	8 270	11.4	5 910	71.5	408	4.9
WASHINGTON	124 093	22 173	17.9	11 888	53.6	2 528	11.4
STATE	74 729	7 236	9.7	2 491	34.4	529	7.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	49 363	14 937	30.3	9 397	62.9	1 999	13.4
COUNTIES	15 262	7 551	49.5	2 884	38.2	1 665	22.0
MUNICIPALITIES	34 102	7 387	21.7	6 513	88.2	335	4.5
WEST VIRGINIA	48 738	5 837	12.0	3 293	56.4	1 028	17.6
STATE	36 084	2 800	7.8	1 120	40.0	702	25.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 654	3 037	24.0	2 172	71.5	326	10.7
COUNTIES	4 378	1 411	32.2	607	43.1	293	20.8
MUNICIPALITIES	8 276	1 626	19.6	1 565	96.2	33	2.0
WISCONSIN	170 902	24 851	14.5	14 636	58.9	2 747	11.1
STATE	67 007	7 197	10.7	1 218	16.9	1 049	14.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	103 895	17 654	17.0	13 418	76.0	1 698	9.6
COUNTIES	35 823	6 804	19.0	3 018	44.3	1 604	23.6
MUNICIPALITIES	68 072	10 849	15.9	10 400	95.9	94	0.9
WYOMING	15 772	2 336	14.8	1 414	60.5	277	11.8
STATE	9 840	864	8.8	324	37.5	125	14.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 932	1 473	24.8	1 091	74.1	151	10.3
COUNTIES	3 086	658	21.3	346	52.6	118	17.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 846	815	28.6	745	91.4	34	4.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]The relation of criminal justice October payroll to total October payroll is based on data for general governments only and does not include data for State-operated liquor stores, locally operated utility systems, or for independent school districts and special districts.

Table 10. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA	254	10.3	9	0.4	467	18.9	15	0.6
STATE	124	9.7	-	-	395	30.9	15	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	130	10.9	9	0.7	73	6.1	-	-
COUNTIES	106	24.7	9	2.1	70	16.3	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	24	3.1	-	-	3	0.4	-	-
TENNESSEE	959	5.2	147	0.8	4 386	23.6	64	0.3
STATE	735	12.1	48	0.8	2 925	48.1	36	0.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	224	1.8	99	0.8	1 461	11.7	28	0.2
COUNTIES	85	2.0	61	1.5	935	22.4	16	0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	140	1.7	38	0.5	526	6.3	12	0.1
TEXAS	4 031	6.8	18	(Z)	10 140	17.2	514	0.9
STATE	851	6.7	-	-	5 088	40.0	183	1.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 180	6.9	18	(Z)	5 052	10.9	331	0.7
COUNTIES	2 429	13.8	18	0.1	4 591	26.2	304	1.7
MUNICIPALITIES	751	2.6	-	-	461	1.6	26	0.1
UTAH	527	8.0	4	0.1	1 270	19.4	23	0.3
STATE	155	6.2	-	-	1 021	40.7	20	0.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	372	9.2	4	0.1	249	6.2	2	0.1
COUNTIES	280	17.3	4	0.2	246	15.2	2	0.1
MUNICIPALITIES	92	3.8	-	(Z)	3	0.1	-	-
VERMONT	139	6.6	62	3.0	485	23.1	29	1.4
STATE	133	9.0	62	4.2	483	32.5	29	1.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	1.0	-	-	2	0.3	-	-
COUNTIES	1	3.2	-	-	2	4.7	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1 036	3.9	28	0.1	8 853	33.4	550	2.1
STATE	149	1.3	27	0.2	6 473	56.3	101	0.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	887	5.9	2	(Z)	2 380	15.9	449	3.0
COUNTIES	408	6.1	-	-	975	14.5	383	5.7
MUNICIPALITIES	480	5.8	2	(Z)	1 405	17.0	66	0.8
WASHINGTON	1 705	7.7	93	0.4	5 828	26.3	131	0.6
STATE	515	7.1	-	-	3 660	50.6	41	0.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 190	8.0	93	0.6	2 168	14.5	90	0.6
COUNTIES	819	10.8	92	1.2	2 058	27.3	33	0.4
MUNICIPALITIES	372	5.0	1	(Z)	110	1.5	57	0.8
WEST VIRGINIA	521	8.9	-	-	965	16.5	30	0.5
STATE	206	7.3	-	-	742	26.5	30	1.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	315	10.4	-	-	223	7.4	-	-
COUNTIES	288	20.4	-	-	223	15.8	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	28	1.7	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-
WISCONSIN	1 789	7.2	132	0.5	5 409	21.8	139	0.6
STATE	645	9.0	109	1.5	4 102	57.0	74	1.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 144	6.5	23	0.1	1 306	7.4	65	0.4
COUNTIES	814	12.0	17	0.3	1 286	18.9	65	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	330	3.0	6	0.1	20	0.2	-	-
WYOMING	182	7.8	6	0.3	443	19.0	14	0.6
STATE	39	4.5	-	-	362	42.0	14	1.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	144	9.8	6	0.4	81	5.5	-	-
COUNTIES	117	17.9	6	0.9	71	10.8	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	26	3.2	-	-	10	1.2	-	-

Table 11. Total criminal justice system expenditure of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total
TOTAL	7 544 251	6 688 192	6 205 501	482 692	193 172	277 966	11 553	856 059
ALABAMA	100 385	95 770	94 069	1 701	1 066	635	-	4 615
ALASKA	70 839	69 843	67 802	2 041	1 275	766	-	996
ARIZONA	88 432	80 943	68 777	12 166	4 035	8 131	-	7 489
ARKANSAS	49 219	43 895	38 930	4 965	2 515	2 443	7	5 324
CALIFORNIA	778 622	683 115	653 543	29 572	19 087	10 005	480	95 507
COLORADO	120 132	114 158	109 574	4 584	3 990	-	594	5 974
CONNECTICUT	128 679	124 513	118 852	5 661	2 628	3 033	-	4 166
DELAWARE	44 195	42 410	39 417	2 993	950	2 043	-	1 785
FLORIDA	330 228	315 720	281 571	34 149	6 376	27 773	-	14 508
GEORGIA	169 977	155 640	133 920	21 720	7 179	14 332	209	14 337
HAWAII	46 818	45 046	34 876	10 170	-	10 170	-	1 772
IDAHO	28 102	26 911	25 670	1 241	1 121	120	-	1 191
ILLINOIS	299 563	273 014	255 338	17 676	6 430	10 747	499	26 549
INDIANA	122 728	113 260	97 319	15 941	3 065	12 156	720	9 468
IOWA	79 868	67 356	64 264	3 092	1 875	1 212	5	12 512
KANSAS	76 253	68 848	59 494	9 354	3 441	5 913	-	7 405
KENTUCKY	143 733	116 020	106 286	9 734	4 540	4 658	536	27 713
LOUISIANA	134 083	124 031	120 705	3 326	3 326	-	-	10 052
MAINE	32 705	30 823	29 019	1 804	1 509	295	-	1 882
MARYLAND	279 554	217 002	200 394	16 608	3 717	12 800	91	62 552
MASSACHUSETTS	175 941	157 301	154 368	2 933	487	2 417	29	18 640
MICHIGAN	333 988	277 636	24 551	30 085	15 574	9 435	5 076	56 352
MINNESOTA	99 426	81 056	62 250	2 806	2 770	36	-	18 370
MISSISSIPPI	52 162	49 029	45 784	3 245	2 917	328	-	3 133
MISSOURI	109 531	97 543	90 264	7 279	4 548	1 920	811	11 988
MONTANA	23 041	21 408	20 631	778	778	-	-	1 633
NEBRASKA	49 805	45 826	39 071	6 755	6 750	5	-	3 979
NEVADA	39 881	36 564	26 166	10 400	1 174	9 226	-	3 317
NEW HAMPSHIRE	21 855	21 387	19 480	1 907	913	994	-	468
NEW JERSEY	223 554	199 977	191 840	8 137	2 815	5 322	-	23 577
NEW MEXICO	55 316	53 394	47 818	5 576	5 523	28	25	1 922
NEW YORK	922 759	808 646	757 523	51 123	7 110	43 994	19	114 113
NORTH CAROLINA	229 931	213 688	205 381	8 307	5 920	2 387	-	16 243
NORTH DAKOTA	13 749	12 942	12 410	532	216	52	264	807
OHIO	279 678	237 886	233 625	4 261	3 605	656	-	41 792
OKLAHOMA	111 813	107 816	82 922	24 894	4 452	20 442	-	3 997
OREGON	107 903	98 334	91 889	6 445	5 454	991	-	9 569
PENNSYLVANIA	378 084	304 224	293 572	10 652	2 746	7 906	-	73 860
RHODE ISLAND	52 399	49 796	41 091	8 705	1 793	6 912	-	2 603
SOUTH CAROLINA	89 290	84 155	76 919	7 236	5 052	1 881	303	5 135
SOUTH DAKOTA	21 104	19 876	18 994	882	882	-	-	1 228
TENNESSEE	121 233	107 580	94 891	12 689	6 728	5 857	104	13 653
TEXAS	279 569	240 667	224 191	16 476	7 017	7 869	1 590	38 902
UTAH	52 542	47 384	43 931	3 453	1 109	2 344	-	5 158
VERMONT	25 180	24 623	23 549	1 074	854	220	-	557
VIRGINIA	234 656	186 272	175 460	10 812	9 237	1 575	-	48 384
WASHINGTON	122 356	113 922	105 048	8 874	3 489	5 385	-	8 434
WEST VIRGINIA	49 927	48 328	44 399	3 929	3 149	687	93	1 599
WISCONSIN	117 449	107 253	105 084	2 169	1 501	668	-	10 196
WYOMING	26 014	25 361	13 582	11 779	482	11 199	98	653

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

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Table 12. Criminal justice system direct expenditure of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Population[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		Amount	Percent of SMSA total[3]	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
TOTAL, 17 LARGEST SMSA'S. .	62 767 645	6 632 559	(X)	4 397 547	(X)	673 254	(X)
BALTIMORE SMSA.	2 144 913	150 865	100.0	110 776	100.0	13 324	100.0
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY AREA. . .	356 374	14 875	9.9	11 644	10.5	1 235	9.3
BALTIMORE CITY.	804 304	91 978	61.0	68 434	61.8	6 506	48.8
BALTIMORE COUNTY AREA	641 976	29 983	19.9	24 447	22.1	1 954	14.7
CARROLL COUNTY AREA	88 409	4 428	2.9	-	-	2 612	19.6
HARFORD COUNTY AREA	143 664	4 689	3.1	2 369	2.1	763	5.7
HOWARD COUNTY AREA.	110 186	4 912	3.3	3 882	3.5	254	1.9
BOSTON SEA.	3 336 669	289 355	100.0	186 828	100.0	58 380	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	624 862	38 045	13.1	25 030	13.4	6 340	10.9
MIDDLESEX COUNTY AREA	1 386 584	104 820	36.2	64 346	34.4	27 017	46.3
NORFOLK COUNTY AREA	619 504	43 856	15.2	32 151	17.2	5 565	9.5
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	705 719	102 634	35.5	65 301	35.0	19 458	33.3
CHICAGO SMSA.	7 017 911	725 339	100.0	500 721	100.0	61 875	100.0
COOK COUNTY AREA.	5 309 763	634 616	87.5	435 515	87.0	53 937	87.2
DU PAGE COUNTY AREA	580 [illegible]52	31 617	4.4	21 161	4.2	3 575	5.8
KANE COUNTY AREA.	271 399	16 573	2.3	12 849	2.6	1 168	1.9
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	416 208	22 921	3.2	16 263	3.2	1 433	2.3
MCHENRY COUNTY AREA	133 788	6 285	0.9	4 765	1.0	377	0.6
WILL COUNTY AREA.	306 491	13 327	1.8	10 168	2.0	1 385	2.2
CLEVELAND SMSA.	1 946 831	172 391	100.0	104 036	100.0	29 693	100.0
CUYAHOGA COUNTY AREA.	1 559 471	154 803	89.8	93 309	89.7	26 412	89.0
GEAUGA COUNTY AREA.	70 084	1 181	0.7	426	0.4	485	1.6
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	210 670	11 276	6.5	6 843	6.6	1 805	6.1
MEDINA COUNTY AREA.	106 606	5 126	3.0	3 458	3.3	991	3.3
DALLAS-FORT WORTH SMSA.	2 659 550	168 288	100.0	116 871	100.0	21 167	100.0
COLLIN COUNTY AREA.	103 351	4 186	2.5	2 434	2.1	422	2.0
DALLAS COUNTY AREA.	1 458 358	109 794	65.2	78 425	67.1	13 446	63.5
DENTON COUNTY AREA.	97 831	3 314	2.0	1 909	1.6	564	2.7
ELLIS COUNTY AREA	53 039	1 471	0.9	1 077	0.9	197	0.9
HOOD COUNTY AREA.	11 483	196	0.1	97	0.1	65	0.3
JOHNSON COUNTY AREA	58 804	1 449	0.9	963	0.8	277	1.3
KAUFMAN COUNTY AREA	35 496	868	0.5	550	0.5	199	0.9
PARKER COUNTY AREA.	35 652	2 016	1.2	691	0.6	541	2.6
ROCKWALL COUNTY AREA.	9 963	696	0.4	370	0.3	245	1.2
TARRANT COUNTY AREA	773 414	43 836	26.0	30 061	25.7	5 149	24.3
WISE COUNTY AREA.	22 159	462	0.3	294	0.3	62	0.3
DETROIT SMSA.	4 412 387	440 114	100.0	286 600	100.0	63 750	100.0
LAPEER COUNTY AREA.	64 931	2 546	0.6	1 736	0.6	496	0.8
LIVINGSTON COUNTY AREA.	86 851	4 436	1.0	1 950	0.7	1 659	2.6
MACOMB COUNTY AREA.	687 316	43 056	9.8	27 749	9.7	6 949	10.9
OAKLAND COUNTY AREA	989 807	82 490	18.7	49 862	17.4	12 498	19.6
ST. CLAIR COUNTY AREA	132 209	6 221	1.4	3 671	1.3	949	1.5
WAYNE COUNTY AREA	2 451 273	301 365	68.5	201 632	70.4	41 199	64.6
HOUSTON SMSA.	2 502 772	153 740	100.0	91 711	100.0	24 834	100.0
BRAZORIA COUNTY AREA.	136 120	5 865	3.8	3 165	3.5	1 464	5.9
FORT BEND COUNTY AREA	88 872	3 194	2.1	2 558	2.8	327	1.3
HARRIS COUNTY AREA.	2 123 161	140 399	91.3	83 758	91.3	21 901	88.2
LIBERTY COUNTY AREA	40 689	1 523	1.0	828	0.9	377	1.5
MONTGOMERY COUNTY AREA.	98 149	2 110	1.4	1 200	1.3	450	1.8
WALLER COUNTY AREA.	15 781	649	0.4	202	0.2	315	1.3
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH SMSA . . .	7 028 518	832 052	100.0	506 388	100.0	96 356	100.0
LOS ANGELES COUNTY AREA	7 028 518	832 052	100.0	506 388	100.0	96 356	100.0
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL SMSA	2 048 889	152 864	100.0	78 615	100.0	19 324	100.0
ANOKA COUNTY, MN. AREA.	194 573	9 578	6.3	5 [illegible]7	7.0	1 236	6.4
CARVER COUNTY, MN. AREA	34 467	1 674	1.2	1 026	1.3	339	1.8
CHISAGO COUNTY, MN. AREA. . . .	24 091	845	0.6	636	0.8	109	0.6
DAKOTA COUNTY, MN. AREA	184 102	7 758	5.1	5 613	7.1	968	5.0
HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN. AREA . . .	909 619	75 009	49.1	38 235	48.6	9 515	49.2
RAMSEY COUNTY, MN. AREA	454 078	46 966	30.7	21 282	27.1	5 302	27.4
ST. CROIX COUNTY, WI. AREA. . . .	40 005	2 584	1.7	1 521	1.9	509	2.6
SCOTT COUNTY, MN. AREA.	41 754	2 790	1.8	1 346	1.7	474	2.5
WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN. AREA . .	111 833	3 809	2.5	2 373	3.0	625	3.2
WRIGHT COUNTY, MN. AREA	54 367	1 615	1.1	1 066	1.4	247	1.3
NASSAU-SUFFOLK SMSA	2 694 993	291 935	100.0	210 900	100.0	20 071	100.0
NASSAU COUNTY AREA.	1 399 725	177 847	60.9	128 085	60.7	11 801	58.8
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	1 295 268	114 088	39.1	82 815	39.3	8 270	41.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Criminal justice system direct expenditure of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
TOTAL, 17 LARGEST SMSA'S. .	400 295	(X)	107 133	(X)	951 653	(X)	102 677	(X)
BALTIMORE SMSA.	10 087	100.0	23	100.0	16 011	100.0	644	100.0
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY AREA. . .	1 065	10.6	-	-	911	5.7	20	3.1
BALTIMORE CITY.	5 362	53.2	-	-	11 052	69.0	624	96.9
BALTIMORE COUNTY AREA	1 747	17.3	-	-	1 835	11.5	-	-
CARROLL COUNTY AREA	844	8.4	-	-	972	6.1	-	-
HARFORD COUNTY AREA	601	6.0	23	100.0	933	5.8	-	-
HOWARD COUNTY AREA.	468	4.6	-	-	300	1.9	-	-
BOSTON SEA.	8 766	100.0	2 038	100.0	29 324	100.0	4 019	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	737	8.4	211	10.4	5 376	18.3	351	8.7
MIDDLESEX COUNTY AREA	2 499	28.5	799	39.2	9 229	31.5	930	23.1
NORFOLK COUNTY AREA	1 988	22.7	150	7.4	3 880	13.2	122	3.0
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	3 542	40.4	878	43.1	10 839	37.0	2 616	65.1
CHICAGO SMSA.	29 314	100.0	9 567	100.0	73 233	100.0	50 629	100.0
COOK COUNTY AREA.	22 825	77.9	8 274	86.5	63 617	86.9	50 448	99.6
DU PAGE COUNTY AREA	2 931	10.0	649	6.8	3 258	4.4	43	0.1
KANE COUNTY AREA.	742	2.5	143	1.5	1 647	2.2	24	(Z)
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	1 497	5.1	171	1.8	3 488	4.8	69	0.1
MCHENRY COUNTY AREA	479	1.6	84	0.9	580	0.8	-	-
WILL COUNTY AREA.	840	2.9	246	2.6	643	0.9	45	0.1
CLEVELAND SMSA.	6 637	100.0	2 799	100.0	18 654	100.0	10 572	100.0
CUYAHOGA COUNTY AREA.	5 394	81.3	2 644	94.5	16 585	88.9	10 458	98.9
GEAUGA COUNTY AREA.	196	3.0	-	-	80	0.4	-	-
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	755	11.4	155	5.5	1 640	8.8	78	0.7
MEDINA COUNTY AREA.	292	4.4	-	-	349	1.9	36	0.3
DALLAS-FORT WORTH SMSA.	10 449	100.0	1 784	100.0	16 352	100.0	1 665	100.0
COLLIN COUNTY AREA.	219	2.1	18	1.0	1 093	6.7	-	-
DALLAS COUNTY AREA.	5 713	54.7	1 331	74.6	10 550	64.5	329	19.8
DENTON COUNTY AREA.	342	3.3	92	5.2	407	2.5	-	-
ELLIS COUNTY AREA	57	0.5	8	0.4	132	0.8	-	-
HOOD COUNTY AREA.	20	0.2	5	0.3	9	0.1	-	-
JOHNSON COUNTY AREA	102	1.0	-	-	107	0.7	-	-
KAUFMAN COUNTY AREA	45	0.4	9	0.5	65	0.4	-	-
PARKER COUNTY AREA.	371	3.6	23	1.3	390	2.4	-	-
ROCKWALL COUNTY AREA.	30	0.3	3	0.2	48	0.3	-	-
TARRANT COUNTY AREA	3 478	33.3	293	16.4	3 519	21.5	1 336	80.2
WISE COUNTY AREA.	72	0.7	2	0.1	32	0.2	-	-
DETROIT SMSA.	18 307	100.0	7 755	100.0	62 573	100.0	1 129	100.0
LAPEER COUNTY AREA.	231	1.3	48	0.6	35	0.1	-	-
LIVINGSTON COUNTY AREA.	298	1.6	187	2.4	342	0.5	-	-
MACOMB COUNTY AREA.	2 696	14.7	70	0.9	5 592	8.9	-	-
OAKLAND COUNTY AREA	4 461	24.4	1 305	16.8	13 856	22.1	508	45.0
ST. CLAIR COUNTY AREA	560	3.1	128	1.7	913	1.5	-	-
WAYNE COUNTY AREA	10 061	55.0	6 017	77.6	41 835	66.9	621	55.0
HOUSTON SMSA.	8 493	100.0	2 156	100.0	19 496	100.0	7 050	100.0
BRAZORIA COUNTY AREA.	408	4.8	71	3.3	757	3.9	-	-
FORT BEND COUNTY AREA	99	1.2	-	-	181	0.9	29	0.4
HARRIS COUNTY AREA.	7 537	88.7	2 062	96.6	18 120	92.9	7 021	99.6
LIBERTY COUNTY AREA	158	1.9	-	-	160	0.8	-	-
MONTGOMERY COUNTY AREA.	180	2.1	20	0.9	260	1.3	-	-
WALLER COUNTY AREA.	111	1.3	3	0.1	18	0.1	-	-
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH SMSA . . .	72 948	100.0	25 049	100.0	128 783	100.0	2 528	100.0
LOS ANGELES COUNTY AREA	72 948	100.0	25 049	100.0	128 783	100.0	2 528	100.0
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL SMSA	13 619	100.0	3 102	100.0	36 434	100.0	1 770	100.0
ANOKA COUNTY, MN. AREA.	980	7.2	224	7.2	1 621	4.4	-	-
CARVER COUNTY, MN. AREA	127	0.9	162	5.2	220	0.6	-	-
CHISAGO COUNTY, MN. AREA. . . .	60	0.4	-	-	20	0.1	20	1.1
DAKOTA COUNTY, MN. AREA	537	3.9	115	3.7	561	1.5	-	-
HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN. AREA . . .	7 447	54.7	1 975	63.7	16 878	46.3	959	54.2
RAMSEY COUNTY, MN. AREA	3 366	24.7	516	16.6	15 858	43.5	642	36.3
ST. CROIX COUNTY, WI. AREA. . . .	180	1.3	-	-	374	1.0	-	-
SCOTT COUNTY, MN. AREA.	569	4.2	20	0.6	232	0.6	149	8.4
WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN. AREA . .	257	1.9	72	2.3	482	1.3	-	-
WRIGHT COUNTY, MN. AREA	96	0.7	18	0.6	188	0.5	-	-
NASSAU-SUFFOLK SMSA	17 479	100.0	4 134	100.0	37 687	100.0	1 664	100.0
NASSAU COUNTY AREA.	10 241	58.6	2 434	58.9	24 750	65.7	536	32.2
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	7 238	41.4	1 700	41.1	12 937	34.3	1 128	67.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Criminal justice system direct expenditure of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Population[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		Amount	Percent of SMSA total[3]	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
NEWARK SMSA	1 964 781	196 385	100.0	117 498	100.0	27 884	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	852 345	106 729	54.3	61 373	52.2	16 382	58.8
MORRIS COUNTY AREA	396 513	26 160	13.3	18 443	15.7	2 560	9.2
SOMERSET COUNTY AREA	203 650	15 380	7.8	8 271	7.0	2 093	7.5
UNION COUNTY AREA	512 273	48 116	24.5	29 411	25.0	6 849	24.6
NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	9 375 318	1 551 350	100.0	1 236 620	100.0	27 097	100.0
BERGEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	874 329	65 615	4.2	45 875	3.7	7 845	29.0
NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.	7 297 787	1 380 432	89.0	1 122 016	90.7	12 485	46.1
PUTNAM COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	71 591	2 428	0.2	694	0.1	529	2.0
ROCKLAND COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	257 543	18 625	1.2	11 164	0.9	1 483	5.5
WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	874 068	84 250	5.4	56 871	4.6	4 755	17.5
PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J. SMSA	4 792 012	501 173	100.0	286 638	100.0	81 429	100.0
BUCKS COUNTY, PA. AREA	469 738	25 609	5.1	15 243	5.3	4 232	5.2
BURLINGTON COUNTY, N.J. AREA	361 243	21 106	4.2	10 184	3.6	3 730	4.6
CAMDEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	471 553	55 094	11.0	26 561	9.3	8 005	9.8
CHESTER COUNTY, PA. AREA	303 512	18 952	3.8	6 005	2.1	3 988	4.9
DELAWARE COUNTY, PA. AREA	582 060	34 424	6.9	17 122	6.0	6 405	7.9
GLOUCESTER COUNTY, N.J. AREA	196 370	11 858	2.4	6 357	2.2	1 518	1.9
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PA. AREA	629 191	40 986	8.2	22 602	7.9	6 712	8.2
PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.	1 778 345	293 144	58.5	182 564	63.7	46 839	57.5
PITTSBURGH SMSA	2 298 722	108 969	100.0	71 814	100.0	15 289	100.0
ALLEGHENY COUNTY AREA	1 493 272	85 880	78.8	59 530	82.9	10 021	65.5
BEAVER COUNTY AREA	208 705	9 015	8.3	4 661	6.5	2 252	14.7
WASHINGTON COUNTY AREA	214 031	4 967	4.6	3 017	4.2	920	6.0
WESTMORELAND COUNTY AREA	382 714	9 107	8.4	4 606	6.4	2 096	13.7
ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA	2 386 522	159 445	100.0	115 219	100.0	18 402	100.0
CLINTON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	30 666	255	0.2	84	0.1	66	0.4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, MO. AREA	65 657	2 393	1.5	1 785	1.5	350	1.9
JEFFERSON COUNTY, MO. AREA	125 932	2 277	1.4	1 157	1.0	643	3.5
MADISON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	246 366	9 990	6.3	6 357	5.5	1 507	8.2
MONROE COUNTY, ILL. AREA	18 848	234	0.1	160	0.1	27	0.1
ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MO. AREA	122 897	12 042	7.6	10 336	9.0	803	4.4
ST. CLAIR COUNTY, ILL. AREA	280 531	11 838	7.4	7 440	6.5	1 223	6.6
ST. LOUIS CITY, MO.	517 671	63 780	40.0	45 152	39.2	6 605	35.9
ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MO. AREA	122 897	56 636	35.5	42 748	37.1	7 178	39.0
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA	3 178 396	378 325	100.0	178 914	100.0	54 232	100.0
ALAMEDA COUNTY AREA	1 099 186	137 350	36.3	62 682	35.0	21 652	39.9
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY AREA	612 866	65 586	17.3	28 720	16.1	6 714	12.4
MARIN COUNTY AREA	223 548	21 214	5.6	10 655	6.0	3 117	5.7
SAN FRANCISCO CITY	655 072	93 942	24.8	50 555	28.3	14 653	27.0
SAN MATEO COUNTY AREA	587 724	60 233	15.9	26 302	14.7	8 096	14.9
WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA. SMSA	2 978 461	359 969	100.0	197 398	100.0	40 147	100.0
ALEXANDRIA CITY, VA.	104 050	8 472	2.4	5 480	2.8	1 354	3.4
ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA.	152 269	11 001	3.1	7 678	3.9	799	2.0
CHARLES COUNTY, MD. AREA	64 922	2 180	0.6	1 777	0.9	106	0.3
FAIRFAX CITY, VA.	20 966	1 258	0.4	1 087	0.6	38	0.1
FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA. AREA	533 954	31 702	9.1	18 769	9.5	3 102	7.7
FALLS CHURCH CITY, VA.	9 377	961	0.3	849	0.4	23	0.1
LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA. AREA	54 268	1 798	0.5	1 257	0.6	148	0.4
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD. AREA	571 868	40 720	11.6	27 796	14.1	5 831	14.5
PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, MD. AREA	671 984	38 840	11.1	29 203	14.8	4 012	10.0
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA. AREA	109 906	7 182	2.1	4 607	2.3	1 045	2.6
WASHINGTON, D.C. CITY	684 891	206 665	60.0	98 895	50.1	23 689	59.0

– Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data for county areas include figures for the county government and an estimate for municipalities within that county and are subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]Estimated population of States as of July 1, 1977 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 790, December 1978.
[3]Because of rounding, the detail may not add precisely to totals.

Table 12. Criminal justice system direct expenditure of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
NEWARK SMSA	16 236	100.0	131	100.0	32 678	100.0	1 958	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	7 678	47.3	112	85.5	20 343	62.3	841	43.0
MORRIS COUNTY AREA	2 241	13.8	2	1.5	2 830	8.7	84	4.3
SOMERSET COUNTY AREA	1 694	10.4	17	13.0	3 203	9.8	102	5.2
UNION COUNTY AREA	4 623	28.5	–	–	6 302	19.3	931	47.5
NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	87 253	(X)	18 945	(X)	176 745	(X)	4 690	(X)
BERGEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	4 791	5.5	69	0.4	6 825	3.9	210	4.5
NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.	72 728	83.4	16 563	87.4	152 779	86.4	3 861	82.3
PUTNAM COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	278	0.3	111	0.6	316	0.5	–	–
ROCKLAND COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	2 181	2.5	419	2.2	3 378	1.9	–	–
WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	7 275	8.3	1 783	9.4	12 947	7.3	619	13.2
PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J. SMSA	31 159	100.0	6 756	100.0	93 664	100.0	1 527	100.0
BUCKS COUNTY, PA. AREA	1 920	6.2	337	5.0	3 850	4.1	27	1.8
BURLINGTON COUNTY, N.J. AREA	2 309	7.4	3	(Z)	4 740	5.1	140	9.2
CAMDEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	5 685	18.2	6	0.1	14 437	15.4	400	26.2
CHESTER COUNTY, PA. AREA	2 444	7.8	713	10.6	5 802	6.2	–	–
DELAWARE COUNTY, PA. AREA	3 129	10.0	670	9.9	7 015	7.5	83	5.4
GLOUCESTER COUNTY, N.J. AREA	1 320	4.2	14	0.2	2 558	2.7	91	6.0
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PA. AREA	2 752	8.8	686	10.2	8 194	8.7	40	2.6
PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.	11 600	37.2	4 327	64.0	47 068	50.3	746	48.9
PITTSBURGH SMSA	6 511	100.0	1 477	100.0	13 239	100.0	639	100.0
ALLEGHENY COUNTY AREA	4 977	76.4	1 106	74.9	9 678	73.1	568	88.9
BEAVER COUNTY AREA	552	8.5	155	10.5	1 327	10.0	68	10.6
WASHINGTON COUNTY AREA	273	4.2	56	3.8	701	5.3	–	–
WESTMORELAND COUNTY AREA	709	10.9	160	10.8	1 533	11.6	3	0.5
ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA	7 766	100.0	435	100.0	17 241	100.0	382	100.0
CLINTON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	53	0.2	12	–	40	–	–	–
FRANKLIN COUNTY, MO. AREA	176	1.0	–	–	82	–	–	–
JEFFERSON COUNTY, MO. AREA	190	2.5	–	–	165	1.0	122	31.9
MADISON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	611	8.0	203	48.0	1 312	7.7	–	–
MONROE COUNTY, ILL. AREA	47	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MO. AREA	608	8.0	–	–	295	1.7	–	–
ST. CLAIR COUNTY, ILL. AREA	808	10.6	219	51.8	2 148	12.5	–	–
ST. LOUIS CITY, MO.	3 179	41.7	–	–	8 642	50.5	202	52.9
ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MO. AREA	2 094	27.4	1	0.2	4 557	26.6	58	15.2
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA	31 764	100.0	14 978	100.0	93 887	100.0	4 550	100.0
ALAMEDA COUNTY AREA	11 814	37.2	6 843	45.7	33 344	35.5	1 015	22.3
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY AREA	5 989	18.9	2 617	17.5	20 817	22.2	729	16.0
MARIN COUNTY AREA	1 649	5.2	951	6.3	4 369	4.7	473	10.4
SAN FRANCISCO CITY	8 131	25.6	2 884	19.3	17 496	18.6	223	4.9
SAN MATEO COUNTY AREA	4 181	13.2	1 683	11.2	17 861	19.0	2 110	46.4
WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA. SMSA	14 317	100.0	6 004	100.0	85 652	100.0	7 261	100.0
ALEXANDRIA CITY, VA.	510	3.6	59	1.0	1 021	1.2	48	0.7
ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA.	445	3.1	–	–	1 596	1.9	483	6.9
CHARLES COUNTY, MD. AREA	178	1.2	–	–	119	0.1	–	–
FAIRFAX CITY, VA.	102	0.7	6	0.1	25	(Z)	–	–
FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA. AREA	1 054	7.4	131	2.2	4 097	4.8	4 549	65.1
FALLS CHURCH CITY, VA.	54	0.4	–	–	35	(Z)	–	–
LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA. AREA	116	0.8	–	–	–	–	277	–
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD. AREA	1 901	13.3	–	–	5 027	5.9	165	2.4
PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, MD. AREA	2 504	17.5	38	0.6	2 859	3.3	224	3.2
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA. AREA	460	3.2	–	–	1 038	1.2	32	0.5
WASHINGTON, D.C. CITY	6 993	48.8	5 770	96.1	69 835	81.5	1 483	21.2

Table 13. Criminal justice system employment of local governments

(Dollar amounts

Line number	Area[1]	Total criminal justice system				Police protection				Judicial			
		Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees			
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]
1	TOTAL, 17 LARGEST SMSA'S	305 347	291 647	295 822	(X)	202 614	195 271	196 748	(X)	36 892	33 279	34 952	(X)
2	BALTIMORE SMSA	8 362	8 282	8 301	100.0	6 164	6 143	6 147	100.0	786	754	760	100.0
3	ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY AREA	827	807	813	9.8	633	618	621	10.1	96	94	94	12.4
4	BALTIMORE CITY	4 951	4 951	4 951	59.6	3 709	3 709	3 709	60.3	407	407	407	53.6
5	BALTIMORE COUNTY AREA	1 799	1 780	1 786	21.5	1 462	1 462	1 462	23.8	117	111	113	14.9
6	CARROLL COUNTY AREA	255	232	232	2.8	-	-	-	-	116	99	99	13.0
7	HARFORD COUNTY AREA	267	255	260	3.1	151	146	147	2.4	41	34	38	5.0
8	HOWARD COUNTY AREA	263	257	259	3.1	209	208	208	3.4	9	9	9	1.2
9	BOSTON SEA	13 754	13 119	13 286	100.0	9 125	8 711	8 786	100.0	2 498	2 400	2 437	100.0
10	ESSEX COUNTY AREA	2 077	1 819	1 884	14.2	1 472	1 317	1 347	15.3	250	213	224	9.2
11	MIDDLESEX COUNTY AREA	4 764	4 484	4 557	34.3	3 238	3 049	3 077	35.0	872	819	842	34.6
12	NORFOLK COUNTY AREA	2 143	2 052	2 080	15.7	1 507	1 440	1 456	16.6	284	277	280	11.5
13	SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	4 770	4 764	4 765	35.9	2 908	2 905	2 906	33.1	1 092	1 091	1 091	44.8
14	CHICAGO SMSA	35 892	33 481	34 111	100.0	25 707	24 231	24 536	100.0	4 914	4 157	4 404	100.0
15	COOK COUNTY AREA	30 432	28 765	29 219	85.7	21 856	20 987	21 171	86.3	4 265	3 570	3 792	86.1
16	DU PAGE COUNTY AREA	1 787	1 557	1 628	4.8	1 134	993	1 028	4.2	290	246	264	6.0
17	KANE COUNTY AREA	952	853	877	2.6	697	618	634	2.6	71	65	67	1.5
18	LAKE COUNTY AREA	1 233	1 167	1 180	3.5	877	830	837	3.4	126	122	123	2.8
19	MCHENRY COUNTY AREA	522	342	366	1.1	436	260	283	1.2	38	34	35	0.8
20	WILL COUNTY AREA	966	797	841	2.5	707	543	583	2.4	124	120	123	2.8
21	CLEVELAND SMSA	9 403	8 193	8 555	100.0	5 734	5 014	5 102	100.0	1 829	1 558	1 718	100.0
22	CUYAHOGA COUNTY AREA	7 525	6 949	7 211	84.3	4 417	4 192	4 228	82.9	1 491	1 297	1 423	82.8
23	GEAUGA COUNTY AREA	270	186	206	2.4	132	84	92	1.8	110	74	86	5.0
24	LAKE COUNTY AREA	1 089	721	792	9.3	802	524	565	11.1	143	107	128	7.5
25	MEDINA COUNTY AREA	519	337	346	4.0	383	214	217	4.3	85	80	81	4.7
26	DALLAS-FORT WORTH SMSA	9 835	9 579	9 633	100.0	6 469	6 366	6 379	100.0	1 668	1 590	1 605	100.0
27	COLLIN COUNTY AREA	326	307	308	3.2	265	250	250	3.9	38	34	35	2.2
28	DALLAS COUNTY AREA	6 000	5 897	5 924	61.5	3 904	3 863	3 869	60.7	1 060	1 032	1 037	64.6
29	DENTON COUNTY AREA	263	242	249	2.6	139	138	138	2.2	56	48	51	3.2
30	ELLIS COUNTY AREA	147	133	138	1.4	99	95	96	1.5	28	23	25	1.6
31	HOOD COUNTY AREA	38	34	35	0.4	19	19	19	0.3	12	11	11	0.7
32	JOHNSON COUNTY AREA	117	110	112	1.2	76	76	76	1.2	26	20	21	1.3
33	KAUFMAN COUNTY AREA	108	77	80	0.8	67	52	54	0.8	26	12	13	0.8
34	PARKER COUNTY AREA	184	184	184	1.9	63	63	63	1.0	54	54	54	3.4
35	ROCKWALL COUNTY AREA	64	56	56	0.6	28	28	28	0.4	20	20	20	1.2
36	TARRANT COUNTY AREA	2 551	2 502	2 510	26.1	1 788	1 761	1 765	27.7	341	329	331	20.6
37	WISE COUNTY AREA	37	37	37	0.4	21	21	21	0.3	7	7	7	0.4
38	DETROIT SMSA	18 420	17 705	18 051	100.0	12 244	12 075	12 124	100.0	3 104	2 733	2 967	100.0
39	LAPEER COUNTY AREA	173	168	169	0.9	118	115	115	0.9	41	39	40	1.3
40	LIVINGSTON COUNTY AREA	290	194	218	1.2	140	137	137	1.1	104	11	35	1.2
41	MACOMB COUNTY AREA	1 978	1 916	1 953	10.8	1 129	1 124	1 124	9.3	400	370	396	13.3
42	OAKLAND COUNTY AREA	3 372	3 180	3 257	18.0	2 009	1 976	1 983	16.4	611	527	580	19.5
43	ST. CLAIR COUNTY AREA	355	307	319	1.8	207	190	192	1.6	67	54	59	2.0
44	WAYNE COUNTY AREA	12 252	11 940	12 135	67.2	8 641	8 533	8 573	70.7	1 881	1 732	1 857	62.6
45	HOUSTON SMSA	8 470	7 937	8 115	100.0	5 087	4 906	4 934	100.0	1 621	1 465	1 585	100.0
46	BRAZORIA COUNTY AREA	408	367	386	4.8	224	219	220	4.5	94	85	92	5.8
47	FORT BEND COUNTY AREA	117	105	107	1.3	106	103	104	2.1	10	2	2	0.1
48	HARRIS COUNTY AREA	7 710	7 254	7 401	91.2	4 612	4 448	4 471	90.6	1 456	1 322	1 431	90.3
49	LIBERTY COUNTY AREA	101	96	97	1.2	56	51	52	1.1	31	31	31	2.0
50	MONTGOMERY COUNTY AREA	82	76	80	1.0	72	72	72	1.5	6	4	6	0.4
51	WALLER COUNTY AREA	52	39	44	0.5	17	13	15	0.3	24	21	23	1.5
52	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH SMSA	35 775	34 661	35 177	100.0	20 909	20 601	20 678	100.0	4 683	4 159	4 506	100.0
53	LOS ANGELES COUNTY AREA	35 775	34 661	35 177	100.0	20 909	20 601	20 678	100.0	4 683	4 159	4 506	100.0
54	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL SMSA	7 449	6 480	6 685	100.0	4 447	3 670	3 845	100.0	933	902	913	100.0
55	ANOKA COUNTY, MN. AREA	505	474	478	7.2	299	285	286	7.4	66	63	64	7.0
56	CARVER COUNTY, MN. AREA	138	121	124	1.9	76	60	63	1.6	26	25	25	2.7
57	CHISAGO COUNTY, MN. AREA	51	39	42	0.6	42	33	33	0.9	5	3	5	0.5
58	DAKOTA COUNTY, MN. AREA	448	389	396	5.9	349	307	308	8.0	45	37	40	4.4
59	HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN. AREA	3 325	3 200	3 235	48.4	1 831	1 751	1 779	46.3	442	438	439	48.1
60	RAMSEY COUNTY, MN. AREA	1 795	1 750	1 764	26.4	939	922	927	24.1	260	251	254	27.8
61	ST. CROIX COUNTY, WI. AREA	464	104	218	3.3	415	55	169	4.4	22	22	22	2.4
62	SCOTT COUNTY, MN. AREA	385	128	138	2.1	260	82	91	2.4	21	18	19	2.1
63	WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN. AREA	252	200	212	3.2	176	125	136	3.5	33	33	33	3.6
64	WRIGHT COUNTY, MN. AREA	86	75	78	1.2	60	50	53	1.4	13	12	12	1.3
65	NASSAU-SUFFOLK SMSA	11 572	11 305	11 364	100.0	8 644	8 525	8 544	100.0	282	185	202	100.0
66	NASSAU COUNTY AREA	6 715	6 600	6 631	58.4	4 981	4 933	4 939	57.8	182	151	163	80.7
67	SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	4 857	4 705	4 733	41.6	3 663	3 592	3 605	42.2	100	34	39	19.3
68	NEWARK SMSA	12 374	11 782	11 912	100.0	6 984	6 568	6 629	100.0	1 944	1 856	1 886	100.0
69	ESSEX COUNTY AREA	6 795	6 665	6 699	56.2	3 702	3 597	3 621	54.6	1 069	1 054	1 060	56.2
70	MORRIS COUNTY AREA	1 709	1 501	1 542	12.9	1 113	956	974	14.7	250	225	233	12.4
71	SOMERSET COUNTY AREA	1 043	937	959	8.1	524	480	483	7.3	177	140	152	8.1
72	UNION COUNTY AREA	2 827	2 679	2 712	22.8	1 645	1 535	1 551	23.4	448	437	441	23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, October 1978

in thousands)

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other criminal justice				Line number
Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees				
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	
19 296	18 115	18 600	(X)	2 129	2 044	2 073	(X)	43 115	41 658	42 162	(X)	1 301	1 280	1 287	(X)	1
589	572	578	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	806	796	799	100.0	17	17	17	100.0	2
58	55	58	10.0	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	4.9	1	1	1	5.9	3
297	297	297	51.4	-	-	-	-	522	522	522	65.3	16	16	16	94.1	4
112	107	109	18.9	-	-	-	-	108	100	102	12.8	-	-	-	-	5
64	58	58	10.0	-	-	-	-	75	75	75	9.4	-	-	-	-	6
33	33	33	5.7	-	-	-	-	42	42	42	5.3	-	-	-	-	7
25	22	23	4.0	-	-	-	-	20	18	19	2.4	-	-	-	-	8
409	378	395	100.0	25	21	22	100.0	1 592	1 511	1 546	100.0	105	98	100	100.0	9
45	26	36	9.1	15	11	12	54.5	280	239	251	16.2	15	13	14	14.0	10
87	83	85	21.5	-	-	-	-	496	467	486	31.4	71	66	67	67.0	11
96	90	95	24.1	10	10	10	45.5	243	232	236	15.3	3	3	3	3.0	12
181	179	179	45.3	-	-	-	-	573	573	573	37.1	16	16	16	16.0	13
1 463	1 355	1 409	100.0	509	486	491	100.0	3 215	3 169	3 188	100.0	84	83	83	100.0	14
1 159	1 085	1 125	79.8	418	399	403	82.1	2 656	2 646	2 650	83.1	78	78	78	94.0	15
125	106	112	7.9	43	39	40	8.1	195	173	184	5.8	-	-	-	-	16
47	37	42	3.0	8	8	8	1.6	128	125	126	4.0	1	-	-	-	17
70	65	68	4.8	10	10	10	2.0	148	138	140	4.4	2	2	2	2.4	18
11	11	11	0.8	5	5	5	1.0	32	32	32	1.0	-	-	-	-	19
51	51	51	3.6	25	25	25	5.1	56	55	56	1.8	3	3	3	3.6	20
417	307	365	100.0	52	47	50	100.0	1 110	1 009	1 061	100.0	261	258	259	100.0	21
307	244	295	80.8	47	47	47	94.0	1 006	915	963	90.8	257	254	255	98.5	22
18	18	18	4.9	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	0.9	-	-	-	-	23
75	32	35	9.6	5	-	3	6.0	64	58	61	5.7	-	-	-	-	24
17	13	17	4.7	-	-	-	-	30	26	27	2.5	4	4	4	1.5	25
558	541	549	100.0	5	5	5	100.0	1 089	1 031	1 049	100.0	46	46	46	100.0	26
8	8	8	1.5	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	1.4	-	-	-	-	27
263	259	262	47.7	-	-	-	-	760	730	743	70.8	13	13	13	28.3	28
23	23	23	4.2	-	-	-	-	45	33	37	3.5	-	-	-	-	29
6	3	4	0.7	-	-	-	-	14	12	13	1.2	-	-	-	-	30
6	4	5	0.9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
9	8	9	1.6	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	0.6	-	-	-	-	32
4	4	4	0.7	-	-	-	-	11	9	9	0.9	-	-	-	-	33
31	31	31	5.6	-	-	-	-	36	36	36	3.4	-	-	-	-	34
4	4	4	0.7	-	-	-	-	12	4	4	0.4	-	-	-	-	35
197	190	192	35.0	5	5	5	100.0	187	184	184	17.5	33	33	33	71.7	36
7	7	7	1.3	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	0.2	-	-	-	-	37
707	685	700	100.0	19	19	19	100.0	2 334	2 181	2 229	100.0	12	12	12	100.0	38
11	11	11	1.6	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	0.1	-	-	-	-	39
22	22	22	3.1	-	-	-	-	24	24	24	1.1	-	-	-	-	40
109	106	109	15.6	18	18	18	94.7	320	296	304	13.6	2	2	2	16.7	41
168	163	164	23.4	-	-	-	-	581	511	527	23.6	3	3	3	25.0	42
16	14	15	2.1	-	-	-	-	65	49	53	2.4	-	-	-	-	43
381	369	379	54.1	1	1	1	5.3	1 341	1 298	1 318	59.1	7	7	7	58.3	44
644	489	503	100.0	2	2	2	100.0	1 025	984	1 000	100.0	91	91	91	100.0	45
22	21	22	4.4	-	-	-	-	68	42	52	5.2	-	-	-	-	46
1	-	1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
611	464	473	94.0	2	2	2	100.0	938	927	933	93.3	91	91	91	100.0	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	1.4	-	-	-	-	49
4	-	2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
6	4	5	1.0	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	51
3 081	3 057	3 073	100.0	568	567	568	100.0	6 509	6 253	6 328	100.0	25	24	24	100.0	52
3 081	3 057	3 073	100.0	568	567	568	100.0	6 509	6 253	6 328	100.0	25	24	24	100.0	53
666	570	577	100.0	134	130	130	100.0	1 249	1 188	1 200	100.0	20	20	20	100.0	54
49	43	44	7.6	8	6	6	4.6	83	77	78	6.5	-	-	-	-	55
8	8	8	1.4	14	14	14	10.8	14	14	14	1.2	-	-	-	-	56
3	2	3	0.5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	57
26	20	22	3.8	-	-	-	-	28	25	26	2.2	-	-	-	-	58
309	308	308	53.4	79	79	79	60.8	656	616	622	51.8	8	8	8	40.0	59
152	147	149	25.8	31	29	29	22.3	405	393	397	33.1	8	8	8	40.0	60
12	12	12	2.1	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	1.2	-	-	-	-	61
88	12	12	2.1	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	1.0	4	4	4	20.0	62
14	13	14	2.4	2	2	2	1.5	27	27	27	2.2	-	-	-	-	63
5	5	5	0.9	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	0.7	-	-	-	-	64
827	802	819	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1 746	1 721	1 726	100.0	73	72	73	100.0	65
453	439	447	54.6	-	-	-	-	1 089	1 067	1 072	62.1	10	10	10	13.7	66
374	363	372	45.4	-	-	-	-	657	654	654	37.9	63	62	63	86.3	67
935	893	915	100.0	4	2	2	100.0	2 416	2 373	2 389	100.0	91	90	91	100.0	68
450	441	444	48.5	2	2	2	100.0	1 544	1 544	1 544	64.6	28	27	28	30.8	69
116	110	114	12.5	-	-	-	-	227	207	218	9.1	3	3	3	3.3	70
94	92	94	10.3	1	-	-	-	240	218	223	9.3	7	7	7	7.7	71
275	250	263	28.7	1	-	-	-	405	404	404	16.9	53	53	53	58.2	72

Table 13. Criminal justice system employment of local governments

(Dollar amounts

Line number	Area[1]	Total criminal justice system				Police protection				Judicial			
		Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees			
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]
1	NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA. .	59 482	57 982	58 432	100.0	47 239	46 292	46 503	100.0	1 124	767	929	100.0
2	BERGEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA.	4 197	3 650	3 804	6.5	2 747	2 373	2 431	5.2	605	508	571	61.5
3	NEW YORK CITY, N.Y. . . .	50 255	49 779	49 914	85.4	41 124	40 651	40 785	87.7	141	141	141	15.2
4	PUTNAM COUNTY, N.Y. AREA.	153	128	134	0.2	84	72	73	0.2	5	2	5	0.5
5	ROCKLAND COUNTY, N.Y.AREA	1 163	861	938	1.6	608	570	575	1.2	232	35	104	11.2
6	WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y. AREA.	3 714	3 564	3 642	6.2	2 676	2 626	2 639	5.7	141	81	108	11.6
7	PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J. AREA	26 515	25 687	25 961	100.0	15 417	15 008	15 067	100.0	5 015	4 771	4 898	100.0
8	BUCKS COUNTY, PA. AREA. .	1 467	1 378	1 399	5.4	875	808	816	5.4	298	283	292	6.0
9	BURLINGTON COUNTY, N.J. AREA.	1 457	1 342	1 375	5.3	699	638	644	4.3	238	214	226	4.6
10	CAMDEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA.	3 049	2 890	2 944	11.3	1 470	1 374	1 387	9.2	517	493	504	10.3
11	CHESTER COUNTY, PA. AREA.	1 228	1 070	1 134	4.4	398	343	358	2.4	319	260	294	6.0
12	DELAWARE COUNTY, PA. AREA	2 089	2 042	2 051	7.9	1 001	956	965	6.4	513	513	513	10.5
13	GLOUCESTER COUNTY, N.J. AREA.	930	885	900	3.5	433	422	422	2.8	171	153	158	3.2
14	MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PA. AREA	2 199	1 984	2 062	7.9	1 241	1 167	1 175	7.8	511	407	463	9.5
15	PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.. .	14 096	14 096	14 096	54.3	9 300	9 300	9 300	61.7	2 448	2 448	2 448	50.0
16	PITTSBURGH SMSA	7 032	6 517	6 688	100.0	4 442	4 067	4 163	100.0	1 290	1 265	1 274	100.0
17	ALLEGHENY COUNTY AREA .	5 207	5 100	5 141	76.9	3 389	3 333	3 340	80.2	883	883	883	69.3
18	BEAVER COUNTY AREA. . . .	723	507	591	8.8	405	233	301	7.2	166	155	158	12.4
19	WASHINGTON COUNTY AREA. .	403	338	371	5.5	257	214	232	5.6	78	71	74	5.8
20	WESTMORELAND COUNTY AREA.	699	572	585	8.7	391	287	290	7.0	163	156	159	12.5
21	ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA. .	10 827	9 816	10 111	100.0	7 346	6 909	7 031	100.0	1 655	1 313	1 400	100.0
22	CLINTON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	FRANKLIN COUNTY, MO. AREA	167	124	129	1.3	149	109	114	1.6	14	11	11	0.8
24	JEFFERSON COUNTY,MO. AREA	204	176	187	1.8	106	83	92	1.3	58	54	56	4.0
25	MADISON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	660	593	615	6.1	386	369	370	5.3	133	107	113	8.1
26	MONROE COUNTY, ILL. AREA.	52	11	21	0.2	39	8	18	0.3	2	2	2	0.1
27	ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MO. AREA	1 098	1 002	1 052	10.4	925	923	923	13.1	126	49	87	6.2
28	ST. CLAIR COUNTY, ILL. AREA.	759	726	744	7.4	457	453	453	6.4	106	95	99	7.1
29	ST. LOUIS CITY, MO. . . .	3 934	3 911	3 916	38.7	2 664	2 643	2 64	37.6	501	499	500	35.7
30	ST. LOUIS COUNTY,MO. AREA	3 953	3 273	3 447	34.1	2 620	2 321	2 414	34.3	715	496	532	38.0
31	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA.	14 734	13 954	14 199	100.0	7 633	7 339	7 388	100.0	2 069	1 949	2 005	100.0
32	ALAMEDA COUNTY AREA . . .	5 098	4 816	4 901	34.5	2 642	2 542	2 560	34.7	657	644	650	32.4
33	CONTRA COSTA COUNTY AREA.	2 564	2 358	2 425	17.1	1 260	1 162	1 178	15.9	305	278	292	14.6
34	MARIN COUNTY AREA	872	759	788	5.5	423	389	391	5.3	144	119	130	6.5
35	SAN FRANCISCO CITY. . . .	4 031	4 006	4 020	28.3	2 266	2 266	2 266	30.7	602	577	591	29.5
36	SAN MATEO COUNTY AREA . .	2 169	2 015	2 065	14.5	1 042	980	993	13.4	361	331	342	17.1
37	WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA. SMSA	15 451	15 167	15 241	100.0	9 023	8 846	8 892	100.0	1 477	1 455	1 463	100.0
38	ALEXANDRIA CITY, VA.. . .	419	417	418	2.7	279	277	278	3.1	55	55	55	3.8
39	ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA. . .	579	572	573	3.8	370	363	364	4.1	48	48	48	3.3
40	CHARLES COUNTY, MD. AREA.	113	112	112	0.7	90	90	90	1.0	4	3	3	0.2
41	FAIRFAX CITY, VA.	57	57	57	0.4	57	57	57	0.6	-	-	-	-
42	FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA. AREA.	1 521	1 469	1 478	9.7	905	905	905	10.2	129	123	124	8.5
43	FALLS CHURCH CITY, VA.. .	45	41	44	0.3	37	36	36	0.4	3	-	3	0.2
44	LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA. AREA.	73	68	68	0.4	73	68	68	0.8	-	-	-	-
45	MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD. AREA	1 413	1 384	1 398	9.2	1 016	1 011	1 013	11.4	135	129	131	9.0
46	PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, MD. AREA	1 715	1 689	1 696	11.1	1 195	1 169	1 176	13.2	225	225	225	15.4
47	PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA. AREA	490	372	394	2.6	364	246	268	3.0	64	64	64	4.4
48	WASHINGTON, D.C. CITY . .	9 026	8 986	9 003	59.1	4 637	4 624	4 637	52.1	814	808	810	55.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]Data for county areas include figures for the county government and an estimate for municipalities within that county and are subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail may not add precisely to totals.

in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, October 1978—Continued

in thousands)

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other criminal justice				Line number
Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees				
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of SMSA total full-time equivalent employees[2]	
4 214	4 059	4 127	(X)	37	22	23	(X)	6 791	6 768	6 775	(X)	77	74	75	(X)	1
310	261	288	7.0	15	-	1	4.3	510	498	503	7.4	10	10	10	13.3	2
3 389	3 389	3 389	82.1	-	-	-	-	5 548	5 548	5 548	81.9	53	50	51	68.0	3
18	18	18	0.4	-	-	-	-	46	36	38	0.6	-	-	-	-	4
171	104	107	2.6	22	22	22	95.7	130	130	130	1.9	-	-	-	-	5
326	287	325	7.9	-	-	-	-	557	556	556	8.2	14	14	14	18.7	6
1 603	1 520	1 578	100.0	178	171	174	100.0	4 251	4 166	4 193	100.0	51	51	51	100.0	7
79	77	79	5.0	26	22	24	13.8	189	188	188	4.5	-	-	-	-	8
150	138	147	9.3	-	-	-	-	368	350	356	8.5	2	2	2	3.9	9
325	289	319	20.2	-	-	-	-	716	713	713	17.0	21	21	21	41.2	10
115	110	112	7.1	45	45	45	25.9	351	312	325	7.8	-	-	-	-	11
158	156	156	9.9	62	62	62	35.6	335	335	335	8.0	20	20	20	39.2	12
94	88	94	6.0	1	-	1	0.6	225	216	219	5.2	6	6	6	11.8	13
135	115	124	7.9	44	42	42	24.1	266	251	256	6.1	2	2	2	3.9	14
547	547	547	34.7	-	-	-	-	1 801	1 801	1 801	43.0	-	-	-	-	15
425	344	392	100.0	113	109	112	100.0	758	728	743	100.0	4	4	4	100.0	16
310	259	293	74.7	80	80	80	71.4	542	542	542	72.9	3	3	3	75.0	17
46	34	37	9.4	15	15	15	13.4	90	69	79	10.6	1	1	1	25.0	18
17	8	16	4.1	6	2	5	4.5	45	43	44	5.9	-	-	-	-	19
52	43	46	11.7	12	12	12	10.7	81	74	78	10.5	-	-	-	-	20
536	378	428	100.0	36	23	33	100.0	1 230	1 169	1 195	100.0	24	24	24	100.0	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
4	4	4	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
18	18	18	4.2	-	-	-	-	11	10	10	0.8	11	11	11	45.8	24
39	30	34	7.9	17	7	16	48.5	85	80	82	6.9	-	-	-	-	25
11	1	1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
18	17	18	4.2	-	-	-	-	28	12	23	1.9	1	1	1	4.2	27
51	40	51	11.9	19	16	17	51.5	126	122	124	10.4	-	-	-	-	28
162	162	162	37.9	-	-	-	-	602	602	602	50.4	5	5	5	20.8	29
233	106	140	32.7	-	-	-	-	378	343	354	29.6	7	7	7	29.2	30
1 368	1 322	1 343	100.0	341	334	336	100.0	3 293	2 983	3 099	100.0	30	27	28	100.0	31
456	423	436	32.5	172	168	169	50.3	1 171	1 039	1 086	35.0	-	-	-	-	32
278	273	276	20.6	67	66	67	19.9	648	573	606	19.6	6	6	6	21.4	33
71	67	69	5.1	32	30	30	8.9	198	151	165	5.3	4	3	3	10.7	34
379	379	379	28.2	70	70	70	20.8	701	701	701	22.6	13	13	13	46.4	35
184	180	183	13.6	-	-	-	-	575	519	541	17.5	7	5	6	21.4	36
854	843	849	100.0	106	106	106	100.0	3 701	3 628	3 642	100.0	290	289	289	100.0	37
22	22	22	2.6	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	1.6	6	6	6	2.1	38
21	21	21	2.5	-	-	-	-	102	102	102	2.8	38	38	38	13.1	39
11	11	11	1.3	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	0.2	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
42	41	42	4.9	-	-	-	-	230	186	193	5.3	215	214	214	74.0	42
3	3	3	0.4	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	0.1	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
90	80	85	10.0	-	-	-	-	166	158	163	4.5	6	6	6	2.1	45
136	136	136	16.0	-	-	-	-	157	157	157	4.3	2	2	2	0.7	46
24	24	24	2.8	-	-	-	-	38	38	38	1.0	-	-	-	-	47
505	505	505	59.5	106	106	106	100.0	2 941	2 920	2 922	80.2	23	23	23	8.0	48

CONTINUED

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Table 14. Criminal justice system payrolls of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll[2]	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll
TOTAL, 17 LARGEST SMSA'S.	410 680	(X)	280 605	(X)	40 689	(X)
BALTIMORE SMSA.	10 455	100.0	7 898	100.0	819	100.0
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY AREA.	1 024	9.8	810	10.3	91	11.1
BALTIMORE CITY.	6 239	59.7	4 760	60.3	423	51.6
BALTIMORE COUNTY AREA	2 317	22.2	1 898	24.0	142	17.3
CARROLL COUNTY AREA	237	2.3	-	-	100	12.2
HARFORD COUNTY AREA	300	2.9	166	2.1	44	5.4
HOWARD COUNTY AREA.	338	3.2	264	3.3	19	2.3
BOSTON SEA.	18 262	100.0	13 046	100.0	2 755	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	2 664	14.6	2 041	15.6	264	9.6
MIDDLESEX COUNTY AREA	6 389	35.0	4 704	36.1	916	33.2
NORFOLK COUNTY AREA	3 008	16.5	2 281	17.5	312	11.3
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	6 201	34.0	4 020	30.8	1 263	45.8
CHICAGO SMSA.	25 593	100.0	14 627	100.0	4 391	100.0
COOK COUNTY AREA.	19 167	74.9	9 804	67.0	3 853	87.7
DU PAGE COUNTY AREA	2 224	8.7	1 533	10.5	260	5.9
KANE COUNTY AREA.	1 151	4.5	915	6.3	51	1.2
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	1 514	5.9	1 173	8.0	103	2.3
MCHENRY COUNTY AREA	430	1.7	361	2.5	22	0.5
WILL COUNTY AREA.	1 107	4.3	841	5.7	102	2.3
CLEVELAND SMSA.	10 571	100.0	6 860	100.0	1 805	100.0
CUYAHOGA COUNTY AREA.	9 254	87.5	5 954	86.8	1 581	87.6
GEAUGA COUNTY AREA.	138	1.3	63	0.9	48	2.7
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	818	7.7	594	8.7	110	6.1
MEDINA COUNTY AREA.	361	3.4	249	3.6	66	3.7
DALLAS-FORT WORTH SMSA.	12 402	100.0	8 673	100.0	1 770	100.0
COLLIN COUNTY AREA.	256	2.1	193	2.2	33	1.9
DALLAS COUNTY AREA.	8 536	68.8	6 007	69.3	1 244	70.3
DENTON COUNTY AREA.	241	1.9	142	1.6	42	2.4
ELLIS COUNTY AREA	109	0.9	79	0.9	19	1.1
HOOD COUNTY AREA.	20	0.2	12	0.1	6	0.3
JOHNSON COUNTY AREA	95	0.8	69	0.8	14	0.8
KAUFMAN COUNTY AREA	64	0.5	45	0.5	10	0.6
PARKER COUNTY AREA.	134	1.1	49	0.6	33	1.9
ROCKWALL COUNTY AREA.	37	0.3	18	0.2	16	0.9
TARRANT COUNTY AREA	2 884	23.3	2 044	23.6	348	19.7
WISE COUNTY AREA.	26	0.2	15	0.2	5	0.3
DETROIT SMSA.	29 313	100.0	20 689	100.0	3 994	100.0
LAPEER COUNTY AREA	199	0.7	153	0.7	33	0.8
LIVINGSTON COUNTY AREA.	272	0.9	174	0.8	38	1.0
MACOMB COUNTY AREA.	2 951	10.1	1 905	9.2	450	11.3
OAKLAND COUNTY AREA	5 021	17.1	3 262	15.8	694	17.4
ST. CLAIR COUNTY AREA	478	1.6	321	1.6	67	1.7
WAYNE COUNTY AREA	20 392	69.6	14 874	71.9	2 712	67.9
HOUSTON SMSA.	11 122	100.0	7 382	100.0	1 710	100.0
BRAZORIA COUNTY AREA.	390	3.5	238	3.2	85	5.0
FORT BEND COUNTY AREA	120	1.1	118	1.6	2	0.1
HARRIS COUNTY AREA.	10 437	93.8	6 900	93.5	1 589	92.9
LIBERTY COUNTY AREA	73	0.7	48	0.7	16	0.9
MONTGOMERY COUNTY AREA.	70	0.6	66	0.9	3	0.2
WALLER COUNTY AREA.	32	0.3	12	0.2	15	0.9
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH SMSA	57 977	100.0	36 031	100.0	6 036	100.0
LOS ANGELES COUNTY AREA	57 977	100.0	36 031	100.0	6 036	100.0
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL SMSA	9 834	100.0	5 852	100.0	1 166	100.0
ANOKA COUNTY, MN. AREA.	691	7.0	435	7.4	79	6.8
CARVER COUNTY, MN. AREA	153	1.6	94	1.6	22	1.9
CHISAGO COUNTY, MN. AREA.	43	0.4	36	0.6	3	0.3
DAKOTA COUNTY, MN. AREA	590	6.0	475	8.1	53	4.5
HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN. AREA	5 033	51.2	2 880	49.2	588	50.4
RAMSEY COUNTY, MN. AREA	2 607	26.5	1 450	24.8	346	29.7
ST. CROIX COUNTY, WI. AREA.	195	2.0	143	2.4	14	1.2
SCOTT COUNTY, MN. AREA.	157	1.6	84	1.4	19	1.6
WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN. AREA	272	2.8	186	3.2	32	2.7
WRIGHT COUNTY, MN. AREA	93	0.9	69	1.2	10	0.9
NASSAU-SUFFOLK SMSA	18 873	100.0	14 979	100.0	232	100.0
NASSAU COUNTY AREA.	11 312	59.9	8 939	59.7	192	82.8
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	7 561	40.1	6 040	40.3	40	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Criminal justice system payrolls of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll
TOTAL, 17 LARGEST SMSA'S.	27 679	(X)	3 628	(X)	56 584	(X)	1 495	(X)
BALTIMORE SMSA.	805	100.0	-	100.0	914	100.0	19	100.0
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY AREA.	80	9.9	-	-	42	4.6	1	5.3
BALTIMORE CITY.	428	53.2	-	-	610	66.7	18	94.7
BALTIMORE COUNTY AREA	148	18.4	-	-	129	14.1	-	-
CARROLL COUNTY AREA	74	9.2	-	-	63	6.9	-	-
HARFORD COUNTY AREA	40	5.0	-	-	50	5.5	-	-
HOWARD COUNTY AREA.	35	4.3	-	-	20	2.2	-	-
BOSTON SEA.	468	100.0	30	100.0	1 858	100.0	105	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	41	8.8	15	50.0	289	15.6	14	13.3
MIDDLESEX COUNTY AREA	101	21.6	-	-	601	32.3	67	63.8
NORFOLK COUNTY AREA	119	25.4	15	50.0	276	14.9	5	4.8
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	207	44.2	-	-	692	37.2	19	18.1
CHICAGO SMSA.	2 054	100.0	788	100.0	3 635	100.0	98	100.0
COOK COUNTY AREA.	1 681	81.8	660	83.8	3 079	84.7	90	91.8
DU PAGE COUNTY AREA	157	7.6	55	7.0	219	6.0	-	-
KANE COUNTY AREA.	52	2.5	10	1.3	122	3.4	1	1.0
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	89	4.3	14	1.8	132	3.6	3	3.1
MCHENRY COUNTY AREA	11	0.5	6	0.8	30	0.8	-	-
WILL COUNTY AREA.	64	3.1	43	5.5	53	1.5	4	4.1
CLEVELAND SMSA.	471	100.0	63	100.0	1 074	100.0	298	100.0
CUYAHOGA COUNTY AREA.	380	80.7	61	96.8	983	91.5	295	99.0
GEAUGA COUNTY AREA.	21	4.5	-	-	6	0.6	-	-
LAKE COUNTY AREA.	51	10.8	2	3.2	61	5.7	-	-
MEDINA COUNTY AREA.	19	4.0	-	-	24	2.2	3	1.0
DALLAS-FORT WORTH SMSA.	771	100.0	9	100.0	1 131	100.0	48	100.0
COLLIN COUNTY AREA.	13	1.7	-	-	17	1.5	-	-
DALLAS COUNTY AREA.	437	56.7	-	-	832	73.6	16	33.3
DENTON COUNTY AREA.	26	3.4	-	-	31	2.7	-	-
ELLIS COUNTY AREA	3	0.4	-	-	8	0.7	-	-
HOOD COUNTY AREA.	2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOHNSON COUNTY AREA	7	0.9	-	-	5	0.4	-	-
KAUFMAN COUNTY AREA	3	0.4	-	-	6	0.5	-	-
PARKER COUNTY AREA.	24	3.1	-	-	28	2.5	-	-
ROCKWALL COUNTY AREA.	1	0.1	-	-	2	0.2	-	-
TARRANT COUNTY AREA	250	32.4	9	100.0	201	17.8	32	66.7
WISE COUNTY AREA.	5	0.6	-	-	1	0.1	-	-
DETROIT SMSA.	1 341	100.0	23	100.0	3 243	100.0	23	100.0
LAPEER COUNTY AREA.	11	0.8	-	-	2	0.1	-	-
LIVINGSTON COUNTY AREA.	31	2.3	-	-	29	0.9	-	-
MACOMB COUNTY AREA.	185	13.8	22	95.7	387	11.9	2	8.7
OAKLAND COUNTY AREA	297	22.1	-	-	763	23.5	5	21.7
ST. CLAIR COUNTY AREA	25	1.9	-	-	65	2.0	-	-
WAYNE COUNTY AREA	792	59.1	1	4.3	1 997	61.6	16	69.6
HOUSTON SMSA.	725	100.0	3	100.0	1 206	100.0	96	100.0
BRAZORIA COUNTY AREA.	22	3.0	-	-	45	3.7	-	-
FORT BEND COUNTY AREA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRIS COUNTY AREA.	698	96.3	3	100.0	1 151	95.4	96	100.0
LIBERTY COUNTY AREA	-	-	-	-	9	0.7	-	-
MONTGOMERY COUNTY AREA.	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALLER COUNTY AREA.	4	0.6	-	-	1	0.1	-	-
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH SMSA	5 002	100.0	1 289	100.0	9 584	100.0	35	100.0
LOS ANGELES COUNTY AREA	5 002	100.0	1 289	100.0	9 584	100.0	35	100.0
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL SMSA	955	100.0	217	100.0	1 619	100.0	25	100.0
ANOKA COUNTY, MN. AREA.	65	6.8	13	6.0	99	6.1	-	-
CARVER COUNTY, MN. AREA	11	1.2	12	5.5	14	0.9	-	-
CHISAGO COUNTY, MN. AREA.	3	0.3	-	-	1	0.1	-	-
DAKOTA COUNTY, MN. AREA	31	3.2	-	-	31	1.9	-	-
HENNEPIN COUNTY, MN. AREA	530	55.5	153	70.5	869	53.7	13	52.0
RAMSEY COUNTY, MN. AREA	237	24.8	38	17.5	526	32.5	10	40.0
ST. CROIX COUNTY, WI. AREA.	14	1.5	-	-	24	1.5	-	-
SCOTT COUNTY, MN. AREA.	40	4.2	-	-	12	0.7	2	8.0
WASHINGTON COUNTY, MN. AREA	18	1.9	1	0.5	35	2.2	-	-
WRIGHT COUNTY, MN. AREA	6	0.6	-	-	8	0.5	-	-
NASSAU-SUFFOLK SMSA	1 286	100.0	-	100.0	2 331	100.0	45	100.0
NASSAU COUNTY AREA.	716	55.7	-	-	1 451	62.2	14	31.1
SUFFOLK COUNTY AREA	570	44.3	-	-	880	37.8	31	68.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Criminal justice system payrolls of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll[2]	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll
NEWARK SMSA	15 160	100.0	8 947	100.0	2 212	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	8 398	55.4	4 665	52.1	1 334	60.3
MORRIS COUNTY AREA	1 974	13.0	1 385	15.5	218	9.9
SOMERSET COUNTY AREA	1 184	7.8	642	7.2	156	7.1
UNION COUNTY AREA	3 604	23.8	2 255	25.2	504	22.8
NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	89 206	100.0	73 146	100.0	992	100.0
BERGEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	5 088	5.7	3 545	4.8	640	64.5
NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.	77 030	86.4	64 418	88.1	185	18.6
PUTNAM COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	191	0.2	108	0.1	-	-
ROCKLAND COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	1 307	1.5	897	1.2	65	6.6
WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	5 590	6.3	4 178	5.7	102	10.3
PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J. SMSA	35 034	100.0	22 211	100.0	5 305	100.0
BUCKS COUNTY, PA. AREA	1 737	5.0	1 164	5.2	257	4.8
BURLINGTON COUNTY, N.J. AREA	1 468	4.2	753	3.4	219	4.1
CAMDEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	3 595	10.3	1 779	8.0	551	10.4
CHESTER COUNTY, PA. AREA	1 287	3.7	462	2.1	272	5.1
DELAWARE COUNTY, PA. AREA	2 236	6.4	1 257	5.7	409	7.7
GLOUCESTER COUNTY, N.J. AREA	991	2.8	517	2.3	142	2.7
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PA. AREA	2 486	7.1	1 587	7.1	444	8.4
PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.	21 234	60.6	14 692	66.1	3 011	56.8
PITTSBURGH SMSA	8 045	100.0	5 456	100.0	1 273	100.0
ALLEGHENY COUNTY AREA	6 524	81.1	4 560	83.6	957	75.2
BEAVER COUNTY AREA	557	6.9	317	5.8	119	9.3
WASHINGTON COUNTY AREA	343	4.3	230	4.2	58	4.6
WESTMORELAND COUNTY AREA	621	7.7	349	6.4	139	10.9
ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA	10 948	100.0	7 968	100.0	1 235	100.0
CLINTON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	-	-	-	-	5	0.4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, MO. AREA	99	0.9	89	1.1	40	3.2
JEFFERSON COUNTY, MO. AREA	149	1.4	79	1.0	92	7.4
MADISON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	705	6.4	472	5.9	1	0.1
MONROE COUNTY, ILL. AREA	16	0.1	11	0.1	58	4.7
ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MO. AREA	762	7.0	661	8.3	76	6.2
ST. CLAIR COUNTY, ILL. AREA	792	7.2	518	6.5	437	35.4
ST. LOUIS CITY, MO.	4 599	42.0	3 364	42.2	526	42.6
ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MO. AREA	3 826	34.9	2 774	34.8		
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA	22 073	100.0	11 734	100.0	2 873	100.0
ALAMEDA COUNTY AREA	8 017	36.3	4 288	36.5	961	33.4
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY AREA	3 722	16.9	1 908	16.3	406	14.1
MARIN COUNTY AREA	1 117	5.1	552	4.7	166	5.8
SAN FRANCISCO CITY	5 907	26.8	3 387	28.9	832	29.0
SAN MATEO COUNTY AREA	3 310	15.0	1 599	13.6	508	17.7
WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA. SMSA	25 812	100.0	15 106	100.0	2 121	100.0
ALEXANDRIA CITY, VA.	589	2.3	410	2.7	62	2.9
ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA.	857	3.3	620	4.1	51	2.4
CHARLES COUNTY, MD. AREA	146	0.6	123	0.8	1	(Z)
FAIRFAX CITY, VA.	100	0.4	100	0.7	-	-
FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA. AREA	2 300	8.9	1 504	10.0	149	7.0
FALLS CHURCH CITY, VA.	61	0.2	53	0.4	1	(Z)
LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA. AREA	66	0.3	66	0.4	-	-
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD. AREA	2 331	9.0	1 743	11.5	191	9.0
PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, MD. AREA	2 761	10.7	2 080	13.8	269	12.7
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA. AREA	498	1.9	355	2.4	65	3.1
WASHINGTON, D.C. CITY	16 103	62.4	8 052	53.3	1 332	62.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data for county areas include figures for the county government and an estimate for municipalities within that county and are subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail may not add precisely to totals.

Table 14. Criminal justice system payrolls of local governments in the 17 largest SMSA's, by county area, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Area[1]	Legal services and prosection		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of SMSA total October payroll
NEWARK SMSA	1 212	100.0	2	100.0	2 703	100.0	84	100.0
ESSEX COUNTY AREA	606	50.0	2	100.0	1 761	65.1	30	35.7
MORRIS COUNTY AREA	137	11.3	-	-	232	8.6	2	2.4
SOMERSET COUNTY AREA	126	10.4	-	-	253	9.4	7	8.3
UNION COUNTY AREA	343	28.3	-	-	457	16.9	45	53.6
NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA	5 594	100.0	30	100.0	9 347	100.0	97	100.0
BERGEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	366	6.5	1	3.3	523	5.6	13	13.4
NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.	4 529	81.0	-	-	7 833	83.8	65	67.0
PUTNAM COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	22	0.4	-	-	61	0.7	-	-
ROCKLAND COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	157	2.8	29	96.7	159	1.7	-	-
WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y. AREA	520	9.3	-	-	771	8.2	19	19.6
PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J. SMSA	2 150	100.0	176	100.0	5 140	100.0	52	100.0
BUCKS COUNTY, PA. AREA	103	4.8	28	15.9	185	3.6	-	-
BURLINGTON COUNTY, N.J. AREA	164	7.6	-	-	329	6.4	3	5.8
CAMDEN COUNTY, N.J. AREA	428	19.9	-	-	814	15.8	23	44.2
CHESTER COUNTY, PA. AREA	146	6.8	52	29.5	355	6.9	-	-
DELAWARE COUNTY, PA. AREA	189	8.8	56	31.8	307	6.0	18	34.6
GLOUCESTER COUNTY, N.J. AREA	115	5.3	-	-	211	4.1	6	11.5
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, PA. AREA	139	6.5	40	22.7	274	5.3	2	3.8
PHILADELPHIA CITY, PA.	866	40.3	-	-	2 665	51.8	-	-
PITTSBURGH SMSA	467	100.0	115	100.0	731	100.0	3	100.0
ALLEGHENY COUNTY AREA	371	79.4	85	73.9	548	75.0	3	100.0
BEAVER COUNTY AREA	37	7.9	14	12.2	70	9.6	-	-
WASHINGTON COUNTY AREA	13	2.8	4	3.5	38	5.2	-	-
WESTMORELAND COUNTY AREA	46	9.9	12	10.4	75	10.3	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL. SMSA	521	100.0	35	100.0	1 168	100.0	21	100.0
CLINTON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN COUNTY, MO. AREA	5	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON COUNTY, MO. AREA	16	3.1	-	-	8	0.7	6	28.6
MADISON COUNTY, ILL. AREA	46	8.8	16	45.7	79	6.8	-	-
MONROE COUNTY, ILL. AREA	4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MO. AREA	22	4.2	-	-	20	1.7	1	4.8
ST. CLAIR COUNTY, ILL. AREA	67	12.9	19	54.3	112	9.6	-	-
ST. LOUIS CITY, MO.	197	37.8	-	-	595	50.9	6	28.6
ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MO. AREA	164	31.5	-	-	354	30.3	8	38.1
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND SMSA	2 229	100.0	663	100.0	4 525	100.0	49	100.0
ALAMEDA COUNTY AREA	762	34.2	352	53.1	1 654	36.6	-	-
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY AREA	410	18.4	125	18.9	865	19.1	8	16.3
MARIN COUNTY AREA	111	5.0	49	7.4	232	5.1	7	14.3
SAN FRANCISCO CITY	633	28.4	137	20.7	898	19.8	20	40.8
SAN MATEO COUNTY AREA	313	14.0	-	-	876	19.4	14	28.6
WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA. SMSA	1 628	100.0	185	100.0	6 375	100.0	397	100.0
ALEXANDRIA CITY, VA.	41	2.5	-	-	68	1.1	8	2.0
ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA.	36	2.2	-	-	108	1.7	42	10.6
CHARLES COUNTY, MD. AREA	13	0.8	-	-	9	0.1	-	-
FAIRFAX CITY, VA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA. AREA	72	4.4	-	-	277	4.3	298	75.1
FALLS CHURCH CITY, VA.	5	0.3	-	-	2	(Z)	-	-
LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA. AREA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD. AREA	160	9.8	-	-	226	3.5	11	2.8
PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, MD. AREA	202	12.4	-	-	207	3.2	3	0.8
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA. AREA	36	2.2	-	-	42	0.7	-	-
WASHINGTON, D.C. CITY	1 063	65.3	185	100.0	5 436	85.3	35	8.8

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	125 793 274	27 950 624	4 412 226	15.8	1 280 324	29.0	1 114 587	25.3
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	112 409	5 124	950	18.5	161	16.9	512	53.9
JEFFERSON	652 222	98 850	13 991	14.2	3 923	28.0	4 885	34.9
MADISON	186 532	10 820	2 823	26.1	549	19.4	1 029	36.5
MOBILE	352 970	29 748	8 322	28.0	2 138	25.7	2 341	28.1
MONTGOMERY	184 473	13 646	3 355	24.6	628	18.7	1 338	39.9
TUSCALOOSA	123 895	17 827	3 029	17.0	599	19.8	1 018	33.6
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	1 288 754	185 724	38 579	20.8	8 886	23.0	9 516	24.7
PIMA	454 627	106 846	27 521	25.8	7 388	26.8	5 146	18.7
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	325 159	13 543	4 795	35.4	1 290	26.9	1 447	30.2
SEBASTIAN	88 707	4 934	1 873	38.0	331	17.7	549	29.3
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	1 099 186	377 523	82 312	21.8	10 072	12.2	21 762	26.4
BUTTE	127 841	50 940	6 260	12.3	2 008	32.1	1 509	24.1
CONTRA COSTA	612 866	242 076	44 591	18.4	8 655	19.4	6 651	14.9
FRESNO	472 492	209 384	32 143	15.4	9 143	28.4	5 734	17.8
HUMBOLDT	106 793	50 364	7 841	15.6	3 073	39.2	1 672	21.3
KERN	363 305	184 419	29 869	16.2	8 373	28.0	4 504	15.1
LOS ANGELES	7 028 518	2 759 317	428 880	15.5	131 705	30.7	95 657	22.3
MARIN	223 548	78 379	12 458	15.9	2 447	19.6	2 951	23.7
MERCED	124 330	64 742	5 908	9.1	1 733	29.3	1 348	22.8
MONTEREY	275 304	90 387	17 654	19.5	5 572	31.6	3 401	19.3
ORANGE	1 799 032	407 768	79 495	19.5	12 992	16.3	22 287	28.0
RIVERSIDE	575 095	225 646	33 405	14.8	10 760	32.2	7 446	22.3
SACRAMENTO	721 311	441 890	54 931	12.4	16 845	30.7	9 343	17.0
SAN BERNARDINO	736 540	302 165	47 956	15.9	15 726	32.8	11 913	24.8
SAN DIEGO	1 675 714	472 542	72 997	15.4	13 713	18.8	19 422	26.6
SAN JOAQUIN	311 612	149 557	22 280	14.9	5 994	26.9	4 943	22.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	134 498	56 275	8 438	15.0	2 822	33.4	1 718	20.4
SAN MATEO	587 724	186 667	37 129	19.9	6 522	17.6	7 443	20.0
SANTA BARBARA	287 433	115 284	21 168	18.4	6 025	28.5	4 613	21.8
SANTA CLARA	1 216 365	413 425	61 500	14.9	10 781	17.5	14 582	23.7
SANTA CRUZ	169 188	67 358	12 340	18.3	2 937	23.8	2 652	21.5
SOLANO	201 430	69 719	13 027	18.7	2 144	16.5	2 825	21.7
SONOMA	263 243	102 829	14 469	14.1	5 085	35.1	2 577	17.8
STANISLAUS	235 997	109 660	15 509	14.1	3 325	21.4	3 026	19.5
TULARE	216 927	118 673	15 535	13.1	4 261	27.4	2 810	18.1
VENTURA	467 480	194 226	30 011	15.5	9 219	30.7	5 636	18.8
YOLO	106 425	41 827	7 084	16.9	2 339	33.0	1 325	18.7
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	224 133	41 777	3 692	8.8	2 101	56.9	37	1.0
ARAPAHOE	238 179	24 403	4 586	18.8	1 738	39.0	595	13.0
BOULDER	171 436	25 708	3 431	13.3	1 550	45.2	53	1.5
EL PASO	285 987	32 356	4 881	15.1	743	15.2	1 435	29.4
JEFFERSON	335 842	43 539	5 461	12.5	2 825	51.7	124	2.3
LARIMER	124 401	22 413	2 158	9.6	1 235	57.2	-	-
PUEBLO	123 408	29 917	1 948	6.5	612	31.4	188	9.7
WELD	109 980	25 212	3 491	13.8	1 649	47.2	-	-
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	398 488	59 527	7 896	13.3	6 322	80.1	1 247	15.8
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	126 363	18 637	7 899	42.4	2 550	32.3	3 827	48.4
BREVARD	233 955	42 813	6 050	14.1	3 013	49.8	2 013	33.3
BROWARD	867 861	95 240	22 562	23.7	10 043	44.5	6 273	27.8
DADE	1 439 854	521 218	78 682	15.1	43 130	54.8	18 535	23.5
ESCAMBIA	225 793	33 928	13 119	38.7	2 602	19.8	8 075	61.6
HILLSBOROUGH	583 383	131 554	21 326	16.2	8 951	42.0	5 494	25.8
LEE	165 965	37 565	5 381	14.3	2 998	55.7	1 307	24.3
LEON	129 406	17 317	3 946	22.8	1 972	50.0	1 213	30.7
MANATEE	125 300	30 427	3 235	10.6	1 720	53.2	852	26.3
OKALOOSA	104 247	13 399	1 748	13.0	755	43.2	794	45.4
ORANGE	414 378	86 497	16 292	18.8	8 155	50.1	3 931	24.1
PALM BEACH	477 250	82 511	17 825	21.6	9 458	53.1	4 114	23.1
PASCO	192 033	20 189	4 165	20.6	2 468	59.3	1 110	26.7
PINELLAS	654 294	90 583	17 614	19.4	6 381	36.2	7 219	41.0
POLK	277 175	40 748	8 265	20.3	3 994	48.3	2 642	32.0
SARASOTA	169 370	22 106	4 880	22.1	3 042	62.3	899	18.4
SEMINOLE	142 943	17 827	3 784	21.2	2 321	61.3	836	22.1
VOLUSIA	213 741	34 103	10 669	31.3	3 059	28.7	1 666	15.6
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	143 730	19 570	4 063	20.8	1 339	33.0	1 112	27.4
CHATHAM	191 613	39 316	5 767	14.7	2 241	38.9	2 001	34.7
CLAYTON	136 108	25 342	5 602	22.1	3 040	54.3	1 293	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	409 583	9.3	152 822	3.5	1 301 505	29.5	153 405	3.5
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	47	4.9	-	-	230	24.2	-	-
JEFFERSON	996	7.1	51	0.4	3 854	27.5	282	2.0
MADISON	374	13.2	-	-	859	30.4	12	0.4
MOBILE	370	4.4	16	0.2	3 457	41.5	-	-
MONTGOMERY	366	10.9	-	-	971	28.9	52	1.5
TUSCALOOSA	144	4.8	10	0.3	1 258	41.5	-	-
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	4 852	12.6	2 889	7.5	12 376	32.1	60	0.2
PIMA	3 015	11.0	1 424	5.2	10 548	38.3	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	812	16.9	149	3.1	922	19.2	175	3.6
SEBASTIAN	190	10.1	57	3.0	434	23.2	312	16.7
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	9 922	12.1	6 715	8.2	32 872	39.9	969	1.2
BUTTE	980	15.7	218	3.5	1 541	24.6	4	0.1
CONTRA COSTA	5 300	11.9	2 576	5.8	20 678	46.4	731	1.6
FRESNO	4 237	13.2	1 575	4.9	9 892	30.8	1 562	4.9
HUMBOLDT	1 005	12.8	334	4.3	1 667	21.3	90	1.1
KERN	3 351	11.2	883	3.0	11 310	39.5	948	3.2
LOS ANGELES	50 035	11.7	24 940	5.8	126 543	29.5	-	-
MARIN	1 470	11.8	901	7.2	4 241	34.0	448	3.6
MERCED	689	11.7	185	3.1	1 773	30.0	180	3.0
MONTEREY	2 328	13.2	849	4.8	5 229	29.6	275	1.6
ORANGE	10 657	13.4	3 856	4.9	28 051	35.3	1 652	2.1
RIVERSIDE	4 262	12.8	878	2.6	10 059	30.1	-	-
SACRAMENTO	8 567	15.6	3 149	5.7	15 476	28.2	1 551	2.8
SAN BERNARDINO	4 245	8.9	1 767	3.7	14 305	29.8	-	-
SAN DIEGO	9 289	12.7	4 391	6.0	25 894	35.5	288	0.4
SAN JOAQUIN	2 720	12.2	1 495	6.7	7 105	31.9	23	0.1
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 292	15.3	262	3.1	2 296	27.2	48	0.6
SAN MATEO	3 257	8.8	1 548	4.2	16 419	44.2	1 940	5.2
SANTA BARBARA	2 438	11.5	998	4.7	7 094	33.5	-	-
SANTA CLARA	7 607	12.4	3 205	5.2	24 744	40.2	581	0.9
SANTA CRUZ	1 598	12.9	619	5.0	4 275	34.6	259	2.1
SOLANO	1 480	11.4	734	5.6	5 844	44.9	-	-
SONOMA	1 673	11.6	561	3.9	4 492	31.0	81	0.6
STANISLAUS	2 089	13.5	448	2.9	6 215	40.1	406	2.6
TULARE	2 057	13.2	902	5.8	4 936	31.8	569	3.7
VENTURA	3 960	13.2	1 144	3.8	9 546	31.8	506	1.7
YOLO	969	13.7	434	6.1	2 004	28.3	13	0.2
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	1 068	28.9	-	-	486	13.2	-	-
ARAPAHOE	1 303	28.4	-	-	859	18.7	41	0.9
BOULDER	620	18.1	-	-	953	27.8	255	7.4
EL PASO	1 328	27.2	-	-	1 375	28.2	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 542	28.2	-	-	409	7.5	561	10.3
LARIMER	412	19.1	-	-	461	21.4	50	2.3
PUEBLO	648	33.3	15	0.8	426	21.9	59	3.0
WELD	570	16.3	-	-	1 235	35.4	37	1.1
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	256	3.2	71	0.9	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	182	2.3	44	0.6	933	11.8	363	4.6
BREVARD	374	6.2	31	0.5	511	8.4	108	1.8
BROWARD	569	2.5	132	0.6	3 338	14.8	2 207	9.8
DADE	1 363	1.7	539	0.7	13 436	17.1	1 679	2.1
ESCAMBIA	292	2.2	66	0.5	2 038	15.5	46	0.4
HILLSBOROUGH	388	1.8	412	1.9	5 295	24.8	786	3.7
LEE	190	3.5	67	1.2	732	13.6	87	1.6
LEON	116	2.9	25	0.6	511	12.9	109	2.8
MANATEE	125	3.9	25	0.8	433	13.4	80	2.5
OKALOOSA	44	2.5	15	0.9	140	8.0	-	-
ORANGE	306	1.9	60	0.4	3 572	21.9	268	1.6
PALM BEACH	294	1.6	424	2.4	3 198	17.9	337	1.9
PASCO	152	3.6	12	0.3	422	10.1	1	(Z)
PINELLAS	516	2.9	130	0.7	2 992	17.0	376	2.1
POLK	235	2.8	93	1.1	1 134	13.7	167	2.0
SARASOTA	119	2.4	101	2.1	676	13.9	43	0.9
SEMINOLE	136	3.6	17	0.4	453	12.0	21	0.6
VOLUSIA	138	1.3	4	(Z)	5 764	54.0	38	0.4
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	377	9.3	64	1.6	1 171	28.8	-	-
CHATHAM	371	6.4	209	3.6	945	16.4	-	-
CLAYTON	443	7.9	72	1.3	739	13.2	15	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	251 635	48 200	9 764	20.3	4 334	44.4	3 776	38.7
DE KALB	457 698	122 963	18 431	15.0	10 239	55.6	3 647	19.8
FULTON	566 963	130 792	19 138	14.6	2 782	14.5	7 852	41.0
GWINNETT	128 206	29 165	4 623	15.9	2 147	46.4	1 524	33.0
RICHMOND	154 829	24 839	5 921	23.8	2 051	34.6	1 184	20.0
IDAHO:								
ADA	144 665	16 194	6 298	38.9	1 490	23.7	826	13.1
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	168 156	11 730	2 523	21.5	799	31.7	466	18.5
COOK	5 309 763	352 629	196 787	55.8	16 550	8.4	51 950	26.4
DU PAGE	580 262	57 940	10 382	17.9	2 777	26.7	2 817	27.1
KANE	271 399	15 305	5 134	33.5	1 365	26.6	1 336	26.0
LAKE	416 208	42 952	8 357	19.5	2 904	34.7	1 255	15.0
LA SALLE	108 849	10 868	1 879	17.3	483	25.7	306	16.3
MCHENRY	133 788	7 476	2 918	39.0	1 408	48.3	436	14.9
MCLEAN	118 389	8 524	3 428	40.2	769	22.4	501	14.6
MACON	127 227	8 258	2 195	26.6	926	42.2	489	22.3
MADISON	246 366	15 420	4 333	28.1	1 378	31.8	1 273	29.4
PEORIA	201 223	15 623	4 369	28.0	1 379	31.6	821	18.8
ROCK ISLAND	163 778	11 578	2 796	24.1	1 198	42.8	464	16.6
ST. CLAIR	280 531	14 953	4 736	31.7	1 219	25.7	1 025	21.6
SANGAMON	173 727	11 837	3 463	29.3	1 243	35.9	602	17.4
TAZEWELL	127 907	6 086	1 762	29.0	626	35.5	428	24.3
WILL	306 491	25 452	4 928	19.4	2 388	48.5	1 182	24.0
WINNEBAGO	241 715	23 862	5 831	24.4	1 902	32.6	1 238	21.2
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	288 527	35 142	6 027	17.2	1 868	31.0	1 789	29.7
DELAWARE	128 900	11 369	1 676	14.7	475	28.3	575	34.3
ELKHART	134 031	17 370	2 836	16.3	930	32.8	707	24.9
LAKE	543 056	87 536	12 651	14.5	3 443	27.2	3 938	31.1
LA PORTE	106 820	10 664	2 283	21.4	665	29.1	857	37.5
MADISON	138 205	15 473	2 152	13.9	389	18.1	797	37.0
ST. JOSEPH	239 228	27 400	4 602	16.8	1 161	25.2	1 599	34.7
TIPPECANOE	115 417	9 961	1 763	17.7	636	36.1	385	21.8
VANDERBURGH	162 099	17 990	3 415	19.0	1 146	33.6	1 202	35.2
VIGO	111 521	11 213	1 902	17.0	347	18.2	810	42.6
IOWA:								
BLACK HAWK	136 993	13 939	3 212	23.0	589	18.3	1 306	40.7
LINN	167 491	19 990	4 198	21.0	872	20.8	1 352	32.2
POLK	301 030	41 071	10 614	25.8	1 010	9.5	3 418	32.2
SCOTT	154 336	12 024	2 479	20.6	750	30.3	769	31.0
WOODBURY	103 535	15 239	2 531	16.6	354	14.0	1 050	41.5
KANSAS:								
JOHNSON	251 401	36 666	4 812	13.1	1 647	34.2	1 465	30.4
SEDGWICK	352 595	39 497	9 553	24.2	1 520	15.9	2 666	27.9
SHAWNEE	156 338	17 738	4 614	26.0	841	18.2	1 158	25.1
WYANDOTTE	176 668	14 678	3 692	25.2	591	16.0	1 519	41.1
KENTUCKY:								
JEFFERSON	683 495	117 719	27 323	23.2	11 918	43.6	4 042	14.8
KENTON	130 431	21 237	1 565	7.4	715	45.7	275	17.6
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	242 518	18 758	5 080	27.1	2 195	43.2	876	17.2
CALCASIEU	156 540	30 996	5 875	19.0	3 668	62.4	822	14.0
JEFFERSON	422 801	111 361	24 013	21.6	11 947	49.8	4 278	17.8
LAFAYETTE	132 318	18 483	3 764	20.4	2 273	60.4	632	16.8
OUACHITA	120 226	14 095	3 192	22.6	1 495	46.8	407	12.8
RAPIDES	124 836	20 509	2 976	14.5	1 612	54.2	398	13.4
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	204 783	2 729	1 609	59.0	572	35.6	208	12.9
KENNEBEC	103 256	1 461	523	35.8	144	27.5	116	22.2
PENOBSCOT	136 467	1 536	862	56.1	201	23.3	256	29.7
YORK	125 867	1 361	1 035	76.0	208	20.1	286	27.6
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	356 374	248 880	13 116	5.3	9 927	75.7	1 235	9.4
BALTIMORE	641 976	485 627	29 983	6.2	24 447	81.5	1 954	6.5
HARFORD	143 664	92 251	3 230	3.5	1 304	40.4	640	19.8
MONTGOMERY	571 868	585 823	38 917	6.6	26 266	67.5	5 795	14.9
PRINCE GEORGES	671 984	516 393	36 526	7.1	26 976	73.9	4 026	11.0
WASHINGTON	108 716	61 900	1 195	1.9	508	42.5	204	17.1
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BARNSTABLE	136 919	5 380	3 473	64.6	496	14.3	1 286	37.0
BERKSHIRE	143 840	3 263	2 252	69.0	43	1.9	967	42.9
BRISTOL	468 893	8 443	6 012	71.2	66	1.1	3 152	52.4
ESSEX	624 862	14 537	11 683	80.4	75	0.6	6 052	51.8
HAMPDEN	456 868	10 381	11 742	113.1	89	0.8	5 711	48.6
HAMPSHIRE	131 858	3 778	2 562	67.8	23	0.9	917	35.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	551	5.6	38	0.4	936	9.6	129	1.3
DE KALB	915	5.0	206	1.1	3 284	17.8	140	0.8
FULTON	1 914	10.0	368	1.9	5 994	31.3	228	1.2
GWINNETT	202	4.4	8	0.2	742	16.1	-	-
RICHMOND	400	6.8	78	1.3	2 208	37.3	-	-
IDAHO:								
ADA	404	6.4	171	2.7	591	9.4	2 816	44.7
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	344	13.6	176	7.0	738	29.3	-	-
COOK	15 190	7.7	7 988	4.1	60 698	30.8	44 411	22.6
DU PAGE	1 660	16.0	512	4.9	2 580	24.9	36	0.3
KANE	468	9.1	154	3.0	1 785	34.8	26	0.5
LAKE	933	11.2	150	1.8	3 054	36.5	61	0.7
LA SALLE	235	12.5	55	2.9	364	19.4	436	23.2
MCHENRY	296	10.1	98	3.4	680	23.3	-	-
MCLEAN	214	6.2	81	2.4	444	13.0	1 419	41.4
MACON	249	11.3	94	4.3	437	19.9	-	-
MADISON	397	9.2	172	4.0	1 108	25.6	5	0.1
PEORIA	440	10.1	119	2.7	1 610	36.9	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	352	12.6	43	1.5	561	20.1	178	6.4
ST. CLAIR	504	10.6	184	3.9	1 799	38.0	5	0.1
SANGAMON	414	12.0	117	3.4	1 066	30.8	21	0.6
TAZEWELL	256	14.5	63	3.6	354	20.1	35	2.0
WILL	524	10.6	210	4.3	604	12.3	20	0.4
WINNEBAGO	572	9.8	249	4.3	1 628	27.9	242	4.2
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	395	6.6	170	2.8	1 805	29.9	-	-
DELAWARE	153	9.1	44	2.6	365	21.8	64	3.8
ELKHART	149	5.3	71	2.5	799	28.2	180	6.3
LAKE	1 226	9.7	300	2.4	3 631	28.7	113	0.9
LA PORTE	182	8.0	1	(Z)	382	16.7	196	8.6
MADISON	158	7.3	89	4.1	580	27.0	139	6.5
ST. JOSEPH	400	8.7	145	3.2	1 004	21.8	293	6.4
TIPPECANOE	281	15.9	43	2.4	418	23.7	-	-
VANDERBURGH	312	9.1	204	6.0	417	12.2	134	3.9
VIGO	220	11.6	68	3.6	393	20.7	64	3.4
IOWA:								
BLACK HAWK	217	6.8	220	6.8	873	27.2	7	0.2
LINN	335	8.0	282	6.7	1 342	32.0	15	0.4
POLK	747	7.0	541	5.1	4 358	41.1	540	5.1
SCOTT	244	9.8	113	4.6	598	24.1	5	0.2
WOODBURY	256	10.1	212	8.4	652	25.8	7	0.3
KANSAS:								
JOHNSON	643	13.4	39	0.8	1 018	21.2	-	-
SEDGWICK	1 168	12.2	-	-	2 275	23.8	1 924	20.1
SHAWNEE	469	10.2	-	-	1 547	33.5	599	13.0
WYANDOTTE	429	11.6	37	1.0	1 014	27.5	102	2.8
KENTUCKY:								
JEFFERSON	1 719	6.3	326	1.2	7 885	28.9	1 433	5.2
KENTON	78	5.0	57	3.6	280	17.9	160	10.2
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	262	5.2	176	3.5	1 571	30.9	-	-
CALCASIEU	475	8.1	25	0.4	885	15.1	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 944	8.1	22	0.1	5 368	22.4	454	1.9
LAFAYETTE	93	2.5	10	0.3	586	15.6	170	4.5
OUACHITA	417	13.1	96	3.0	469	14.7	308	9.6
RAPIDES	273	9.2	68	2.3	623	20.9	2	0.1
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	116	7.2	-	-	713	44.3	-	-
KENNEBEC	80	15.3	-	-	183	35.0	-	-
PENOBSCOT	129	15.0	-	-	255	29.6	21	2.4
YORK	76	7.3	-	-	460	44.4	5	0.5
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	1 023	7.8	-	-	911	6.9	20	0.2
BALTIMORE	1 747	5.8	-	-	1 835	6.1	-	-
HARFORD	484	15.0	20	0.6	782	24.2	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 696	4.4	-	-	4 996	12.8	164	0.4
PRINCE GEORGES	2 419	6.6	39	0.1	2 869	7.9	197	0.5
WASHINGTON	114	9.5	-	-	369	30.9	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BARNSTABLE	215	6.2	78	2.2	1 398	40.3	-	-
BERKSHIRE	85	3.8	30	1.3	1 127	50.0	-	-
BRISTOL	172	2.9	356	5.9	2 266	37.7	-	-
ESSEX	235	2.0	201	1.7	5 120	43.8	-	-
HAMPDEN	294	2.5	318	2.7	5 302	45.2	28	0.2
HAMPSHIRE	135	5.3	59	2.3	1 417	55.3	11	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	1 386 584	29 774	34 580	116.1	178	0.5	24 625	71.2
NORFOLK	619 504	13 256	8 418	63.5	67	0.8	4 191	49.8
PLYMOUTH	397 947	8 231	8 253	100.3	335	4.1	4 289	52.0
WORCESTER	641 242	14 154	10 409	73.5	58	0.6	5 420	52.1
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	120 957	29 406	6 743	22.9	1 444	21.4	1 090	16.2
BERRIEN	170 302	21 885	6 509	29.7	1 298	19.9	1 863	28.6
CALHOUN	140 265	21 459	6 155	28.7	1 129	18.3	2 372	38.5
GENESEE	447 396	73 223	15 840	21.6	2 570	16.2	5 378	34.0
INGHAM	271 467	32 211	8 658	26.9	2 084	24.1	2 566	29.6
JACKSON	148 805	21 808	4 756	21.8	1 089	22.9	1 548	32.5
KALAMAZOO	206 426	21 957	9 478	43.2	1 739	18.3	3 944	41.6
KENT	430 705	61 456	10 872	17.7	2 582	23.7	2 060	18.9
MACOMB	687 316	79 894	14 034	17.6	3 099	22.1	4 357	31.0
MONROE	129 419	28 125	4 814	17.1	1 916	39.8	1 110	23.1
MUSKEGON	158 677	32 603	5 007	15.4	1 433	28.6	1 489	29.7
OAKLAND	989 807	177 590	24 953	14.1	5 943	23.8	6 281	25.2
OTTAWA	145 770	14 603	3 038	20.8	1 131	37.2	814	26.8
SAGINAW	227 397	38 815	8 301	21.4	2 495	30.1	1 992	24.0
ST. CLAIR	132 209	40 769	4 121	10.1	985	23.9	1 256	30.5
WASHTENAW	250 788	38 342	9 993	26.1	2 726	27.3	2 790	27.9
WAYNE	2 451 273	430 671	88 497	20.5	8 239	9.3	26 079	29.5
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	194 573	31 332	5 387	17.2	1 758	32.6	1 116	20.7
DAKOTA	184 102	25 153	3 093	12.3	846	27.4	1 083	35.0
HENNEPIN	909 619	245 069	37 155	15.2	3 824	10.3	9 384	25.3
RAMSEY	454 078	145 469	25 725	17.7	2 067	8.0	5 213	20.3
ST. LOUIS	224 381	68 885	9 604	13.9	1 658	17.3	2 374	24.7
STEARN	106 816	11 947	1 522	12.7	500	32.9	652	42.8
WASHINGTON	111 833	17 414	2 899	16.6	1 215	41.9	788	27.2
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	146 672	15 919	3 838	24.1	843	22.0	2 271	59.2
HINDS	235 448	14 791	3 834	25.9	731	19.1	937	24.4
JACKSON	113 096	21 691	2 060	9.5	718	34.9	814	39.5
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	135 054	6 457	2 194	34.0	543	24.7	572	26.1
GREENE	172 487	5 978	1 806	30.2	538	29.8	738	40.9
JACKSON	625 749	69 868	17 578	25.2	1 398	8.0	5 118	29.1
JEFFERSON	125 932	8 998	1 640	18.2	673	41.0	547	33.4
ST. CHARLES	122 897	5 652	2 017	35.7	1 058	52.5	497	24.6
ST. LOUIS	977 954	121 254	29 934	24.7	17 329	57.9	6 529	21.8
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	407 976	59 341	7 729	13.0	1 975	25.6	1 879	24.3
LANCASTER	183 267	29 482	3 211	10.9	544	16.9	1 394	43.4
NEVADA:								
CLARK	361 095	143 568	38 481	26.8	20 686	53.8	6 071	15.8
WASHOE	156 785	43 052	8 065	18.7	2 833	35.1	1 618	20.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	256 355	10 238	2 132	20.8	208	9.8	963	45.2
ROCKINGHAM	175 316	6 511	1 604	24.6	291	18.1	766	47.8
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	190 579	57 085	5 458	9.6	66	1.2	1 929	35.3
BERGEN	874 329	125 941	17 334	13.8	3 838	22.1	4 972	28.7
BURLINGTON	361 243	62 301	7 228	11.6	419	5.8	2 141	29.6
CAMDEN	471 553	124 762	17 042	13.7	775	4.5	4 263	25.0
CUMBERLAND	131 175	30 834	3 663	11.9	179	4.9	776	21.2
ESSEX	852 345	288 497	41 930	14.5	4 884	11.6	12 854	30.7
GLOUCESTER	196 370	26 809	3 538	13.2	402	11.4	722	20.4
HUDSON	564 189	139 371	15 570	11.2	4 044	26.0	4 152	26.7
MERCER	316 501	73 801	14 086	19.1	502	3.6	2 662	18.9
MIDDLESEX	593 823	129 030	14 865	11.5	1 748	11.8	4 788	32.2
MONMOUTH	491 683	85 770	8 103	9.4	796	9.8	2 295	28.3
MORRIS	396 513	65 743	7 215	11.0	1 834	25.4	1 583	21.9
OCEAN	319 566	54 072	6 567	12.1	885	13.5	1 914	29.1
PASSAIC	460 288	89 825	13 758	15.3	780	5.7	4 586	33.3
SOMERSET	203 650	33 084	4 998	15.1	780	15.6	1 114	22.3
UNION	512 273	80 931	15 507	19.2	1 486	9.6	4 792	30.9
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	377 345	28 340	9 065	32.0	2 991	33.0	186	2.1
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	286 883	143 920	8 458	5.9	966	11.4	1 759	20.8
BROOME	219 281	64 408	4 902	7.6	1 329	27.1	965	19.7
CHAUTAUQUA	146 878	65 285	3 904	6.0	1 042	26.7	549	14.1
CHEMUNG	99 103	36 888	3 138	8.5	659	21.0	425	13.5
DUTCHESS	232 236	74 757	5 355	7.2	1 499	28.0	1 034	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	660	1.9	730	2.1	8 386	24.3	1	(Z)
NORFOLK	1 097	13.0	113	1.3	2 876	34.2	74	0.9
PLYMOUTH	461	5.6	290	3.5	2 864	34.7	14	0.2
WORCESTER	248	2.4	204	2.0	4 395	42.2	84	0.8
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	350	5.2	226	3.4	3 633	53.9	-	-
BERRIEN	609	9.4	243	3.7	2 496	38.3	-	-
CALHOUN	518	8.4	213	3.5	1 923	31.2	-	-
GENESEE	2 298	14.5	431	2.7	5 088	32.1	75	0.5
INGHAM	1 164	13.4	637	7.4	2 207	25.5	-	-
JACKSON	354	7.4	227	4.8	1 538	32.3	-	-
KALAMAZOO	858	9.1	400	4.2	2 537	26.8	-	-
KENT	845	7.8	508	4.7	4 683	43.1	194	1.8
MACOMB	1 671	11.9	-	-	4 907	35.0	-	-
MONROE	270	5.6	171	3.6	1 347	28.0	-	-
MUSKEGON	347	6.9	95	1.9	1 621	32.4	22	0.4
OAKLAND	2 190	8.8	1 031	4.1	9 416	37.7	92	0.4
OTTAWA	162	5.3	109	3.6	822	27.1	-	-
SAGINAW	578	7.0	466	5.6	2 658	32.0	112	1.3
ST. CLAIR	357	8.7	170	4.1	1 353	32.8	-	-
WASHTENAW	683	6.8	485	4.9	3 309	33.1	-	-
WAYNE	5 576	6.3	5 706	6.4	42 412	47.9	485	0.5
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	667	12.4	203	3.8	1 643	30.5	-	-
DAKOTA	407	13.2	187	6.0	570	18.4	-	-
HENNEPIN	5 007	13.5	1 962	5.3	16 665	44.9	313	0.8
RAMSEY	2 250	8.7	508	2.0	15 549	60.4	138	0.5
ST. LOUIS	842	8.8	489	5.1	4 241	44.2	-	-
STEARN	153	10.1	41	2.7	176	11.6	-	-
WASHINGTON	238	8.2	86	3.0	572	19.7	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	175	4.6	15	0.4	534	13.9	-	-
HINDS	87	2.3	159	4.1	1 804	47.1	116	3.0
JACKSON	98	4.8	37	1.8	361	17.5	32	1.6
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	293	13.4	-	-	786	35.8	-	-
GREENE	160	8.9	-	-	370	20.5	-	-
JACKSON	1 660	9.4	-	-	9 387	53.4	15	0.1
JEFFERSON	160	9.8	-	-	152	9.3	108	6.6
ST. CHARLES	209	10.4	-	-	253	12.5	-	-
ST. LOUIS	1 494	5.0	-	-	4 523	15.1	59	0.2
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	848	11.0	368	4.8	2 644	34.2	15	0.2
LANCASTER	534	16.6	219	6.8	520	16.2	-	-
NEVADA:								
CLARK	2 979	7.7	1 049	2.7	7 278	18.9	418	1.1
WASHOE	1 188	14.7	485	6.0	1 827	22.7	114	1.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	142	6.7	-	-	819	38.4	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	85	5.3	-	-	462	28.8	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	1 248	22.9	-	-	2 050	37.6	165	3.0
BERGEN	3 021	17.4	22	0.1	5 317	30.7	164	0.9
BURLINGTON	1 328	18.4	-	-	3 244	44.9	96	1.3
CAMDEN	3 007	17.6	-	-	8 841	51.9	156	0.9
CUMBERLAND	346	9.4	-	-	2 325	63.5	37	1.0
ESSEX	5 373	12.8	102	0.2	18 576	44.3	141	0.3
GLOUCESTER	780	22.0	-	-	1 598	45.2	36	1.0
HUDSON	2 941	18.9	-	-	4 380	28.1	53	0.3
MERCER	1 497	10.6	-	-	9 347	66.4	78	0.6
MIDDLESEX	2 760	18.6	35	0.2	5 447	36.6	87	0.6
MONMOUTH	1 426	17.6	3	(Z)	3 528	43.5	55	0.7
MORRIS	1 394	19.3	-	-	2 349	32.6	55	0.8
OCEAN	1 320	20.1	-	-	2 406	36.6	42	0.6
PASSAIC	2 815	20.5	4	(Z)	5 527	40.2	46	0.3
SOMERSET	999	20.0	6	0.1	2 034	40.7	65	1.3
UNION	3 247	20.9	-	-	5 313	34.3	669	4.3
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	214	2.4	-	-	5 001	55.2	673	7.4
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	815	9.6	304	3.6	4 552	53.8	62	0.7
BROOME	508	10.4	205	4.2	1 860	37.9	35	0.7
CHAUTAUQUA	407	10.4	166	4.3	1 740	44.6	-	-
CHEMUNG	274	8.7	85	2.7	1 695	54.0	-	-
DUTCHESS	591	11.0	294	5.5	1 935	36.1	2	(Z)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	1 077 086	524 009	30 544	5.8	6 463	21.2	6 129	20.1
MONROE	707 160	350 526	23 637	6.7	5 999	25.4	6 323	26.8
NASSAU	1 399 725	765 713	151 868	19.8	107 056	70.5	10 505	6.9
NIAGARA	237 772	87 395	5 416	6.2	1 546	28.5	1 494	27.6
ONEIDA	262 521	75 911	4 566	6.0	789	17.3	1 496	32.8
ONONDAGA	474 133	285 485	18 038	6.3	4 213	23.4	3 011	16.7
ORANGE	246 939	92 407	5 059	5.5	81	1.6	1 528	30.2
OSWEGO	111 239	42 687	2 717	6.4	768	28.3	784	28.9
RENSSELAER	151 471	54 926	2 996	5.5	501	16.7	570	19.0
ROCKLAND	257 543	112 512	6 626	5.9	1 132	17.1	1 283	19.4
ST. LAWRENCE	117 101	37 890	1 993	5.3	428	21.5	552	27.7
SARATOGA	148 212	37 297	2 000	5.4	537	26.8	616	30.8
SCHENECTADY	155 930	48 294	3 244	6.7	349	10.8	794	24.5
STEUBEN	100 738	30 645	1 930	6.3	314	16.3	507	26.3
SUFFOLK	1 295 268	622 499	108 730	17.5	76 141	70.0	11 229	10.3
ULSTER	154 597	50 598	3 309	6.5	512	15.5	982	29.7
WESTCHESTER	874 068	444 576	29 129	6.6	5 682	19.5	4 657	16.0
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	151 788	73 024	2 866	3.9	1 547	54.0	525	18.3
CUMBERLAND	230 917	112 931	6 042	5.4	2 707	44.8	2 138	35.4
DURHAM	143 144	74 455	3 554	4.8	492	13.8	407	11.5
FORSYTH	328 433	121 248	3 722	3.1	1 177	31.6	1 327	35.7
GASTON	155 186	72 063	2 137	3.0	1 271	59.5	273	12.8
GUILFORD	304 288	152 800	4 650	3.0	1 724	37.1	716	15.4
MECKLENBURG	377 150	219 006	8 293	3.8	3 128	37.7	2 238	27.0
ONSLOW	115 168	36 316	1 908	5.3	470	24.6	1 075	56.3
WAKE	273 011	130 499	2 931	2.2	890	30.4	891	30.4
OHIO:								
ALLEN	107 072	20 760	2 551	12.3	581	22.8	678	26.6
ASHTABULA	99 722	13 392	3 544	26.5	601	17.0	601	17.0
BUTLER	250 479	30 298	3 318	11.0	792	23.9	1 143	34.4
CLARK	150 059	22 410	2 886	12.9	602	20.9	795	27.5
CLERMONT	114 195	19 021	1 691	8.9	340	20.1	655	38.7
COLUMBIANA	112 620	10 003	1 643	16.4	228	13.9	649	39.5
CUYAHOGA	1 559 471	229 458	52 944	23.1	7 828	14.8	20 069	37.9
FRANKLIN	869 996	128 315	49 966	38.9	4 275	8.6	36 415	72.9
GREENE	128 774	22 051	2 711	12.3	661	24.4	765	28.2
HAMILTON	883 339	125 866	24 198	19.2	6 578	27.2	7 975	33.0
LAKE	210 670	33 548	4 486	13.4	787	17.5	1 470	32.8
LICKING	114 197	14 354	2 128	14.8	434	20.4	695	32.7
LORAIN	263 929	32 988	4 020	12.2	848	21.1	1 238	30.8
LUCAS	469 030	60 415	13 130	21.7	827	6.3	4 042	30.8
MAHONING	299 845	42 986	4 670	10.9	794	17.0	2 061	44.1
MONTGOMERY	580 609	153 493	17 559	11.4	3 429	19.5	4 660	26.5
PORTAGE	132 212	29 824	2 975	10.0	846	28.4	1 032	34.7
RICHLAND	130 067	12 694	2 633	20.7	685	26.0	680	25.8
STARK	376 258	45 379	7 645	16.8	2 007	26.3	1 720	22.5
SUMMIT	529 253	80 059	10 404	13.0	2 404	23.1	2 940	28.3
TRUMBULL	240 190	30 416	3 934	12.9	1 295	32.9	1 512	38.4
WOOD	102 697	17 275	1 815	10.5	538	29.6	714	39.3
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	105 489	3 498	634	18.1	232	36.6	114	18.0
COMANCHE	117 471	4 728	1 563	33.1	354	22.6	575	36.8
OKLAHOMA	547 141	32 378	4 652	14.4	226	4.9	1 891	40.6
TULSA	431 918	30 793	8 299	27.0	983	11.8	4 763	57.4
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	213 154	34 507	6 450	18.7	2 635	40.9	1 031	16.0
JACKSON	117 159	23 853	7 672	32.2	1 867	24.3	3 484	45.4
LANE	249 268	68 507	14 354	21.0	3 567	24.9	3 401	23.7
MARION	177 363	18 520	5 054	27.3	1 566	31.0	1 231	24.4
MULTNOMAH	545 198	90 479	24 613	27.2	8 646	35.1	5 894	23.9
WASHINGTON	203 196	29 942	5 951	19.9	2 424	40.7	1 046	17.6
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	1 493 272	213 374	29 173	13.7	6 782	23.2	8 916	30.6
BEAVER	208 705	23 456	3 876	16.5	447	11.5	1 787	46.1
BERKS	304 064	32 531	7 217	22.2	161	2.2	2 054	28.5
BLAIR	133 729	10 713	1 776	16.6	35	2.0	873	49.2
BUCKS	469 738	45 163	9 578	21.2	731	7.6	3 826	39.9
BUTLER	141 527	18 331	1 859	10.1	211	11.4	721	38.8
CAMBRIA	188 432	21 126	2 753	13.0	160	5.8	1 255	45.6
CENTRE	109 323	8 752	1 090	12.5	16	1.5	499	45.8
CHESTER	303 512	28 721	7 816	27.2	769	9.8	2 170	27.8
CUMBERLAND	171 575	13 127	2 339	17.8	277	11.8	822	35.1
DAUPHIN	223 669	29 900	7 026	23.5	193	2.7	2 254	32.1
DELAWARE	582 060	88 396	16 023	18.1	1 025	6.4	5 705	35.6
ERIE	273 833	22 219	6 277	28.3	210	3.3	1 910	30.4
FAYETTE	155 901	6 209	2 106	33.9	318	15.1	934	44.3
FRANKLIN	107 256	7 138	1 482	20.8	39	2.6	449	30.3
LACKAWANNA	231 387	17 107	2 839	16.6	54	1.9	1 248	44.0
LANCASTER	347 914	29 265	5 952	20.3	313	5.3	2 318	38.9
LAWRENCE	105 983	7 252	1 271	17.5	23	1.8	600	47.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	3 285	10.8	1 261	4.1	13 276	43.5	130	0.4
MONROE	2 137	9.0	837	3.5	8 054	34.1	287	1.2
NASSAU	7 978	5.3	2 312	1.5	23 507	15.5	510	0.3
NIAGARA	438	8.1	172	3.2	1 744	32.2	22	0.4
ONEIDA	525	11.5	159	3.5	1 597	35.0	-	-
ONONDAGA	1 438	8.0	743	4.1	8 092	44.9	541	3.0
ORANGE	654	12.9	296	5.9	2 500	49.4	-	-
OSWEGO	239	8.8	39	1.4	887	32.6	-	-
RENSSELAER	350	11.7	136	4.5	1 439	48.0	-	-
ROCKLAND	1 063	16.0	351	5.3	2 797	42.2	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	155	7.8	87	4.4	771	38.7	-	-
SARATOGA	227	11.3	56	2.8	564	28.2	-	-
SCHENECTADY	420	12.9	71	2.2	1 603	49.4	7	0.2
STEUBEN	213	11.0	94	4.9	802	41.6	-	-
SUFFOLK	5 084	4.7	1 715	1.6	13 423	12.3	1 138	1.0
ULSTER	325	9.8	107	3.2	1 319	39.9	64	1.9
WESTCHESTER	4 685	16.1	1 730	5.9	12 102	41.5	273	0.9
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	72	2.5	-	-	680	23.7	42	1.5
CUMBERLAND	100	1.7	27	0.4	1 066	17.6	4	0.1
DURHAM	67	1.9	-	-	339	9.5	2 249	63.3
FORSYTH	122	3.3	-	-	995	26.7	101	2.7
GASTON	58	2.7	23	1.1	475	22.2	37	1.7
GUILFORD	256	5.5	-	-	1 467	31.5	487	10.5
MECKLENBURG	148	1.8	37	0.4	1 665	20.1	1 077	13.0
ONSLOW	35	1.8	-	-	298	15.6	30	1.6
WAKE	132	4.5	-	-	688	23.5	330	11.3
OHIO:								
ALLEN	246	9.6	41	1.6	1 005	39.4	-	-
ASHTABULA	125	3.5	28	0.8	420	11.9	1 769	49.9
BUTLER	218	6.6	57	1.7	981	29.6	127	3.8
CLARK	236	8.2	131	4.5	996	34.5	126	4.4
CLERMONT	119	7.0	65	3.8	371	21.9	141	8.3
COLUMBIANA	199	12.1	88	5.4	428	26.0	51	3.1
CUYAHOGA	2 016	3.8	2 493	4.7	13 383	25.3	7 155	13.5
FRANKLIN	1 708	3.4	1 390	2.8	4 774	9.6	1 404	2.8
GREENE	208	7.7	131	4.8	874	32.2	72	2.7
HAMILTON	927	3.8	1 091	4.5	7 514	31.1	113	0.5
LAKE	476	10.6	157	3.5	1 513	33.7	83	1.9
LICKING	280	13.2	146	6.9	565	26.6	8	0.4
LORAIN	409	10.2	72	1.8	1 453	36.1	-	-
LUCAS	651	5.0	849	6.5	6 761	51.5	-	-
MAHONING	369	7.9	270	5.8	984	21.1	192	4.1
MONTGOMERY	1 003	5.7	1 213	6.9	4 485	25.5	2 769	15.8
PORTAGE	243	8.2	120	4.0	733	24.6	1	(Z)
RICHLAND	396	15.0	87	3.3	715	27.2	70	2.7
STARK	400	5.2	256	3.3	3 242	42.4	20	0.3
SUMMIT	950	9.1	627	6.0	3 084	29.6	399	3.8
TRUMBULL	289	7.3	63	1.6	772	19.6	3	0.1
WOOD	138	7.6	85	4.7	340	18.7	-	-
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	201	31.7	-	-	87	13.7	-	-
COMANCHE	194	12.4	41	2.6	399	25.5	-	-
OKLAHOMA	731	15.7	440	9.5	1 364	29.3	-	-
TULSA	717	8.6	191	2.3	1 645	19.8	-	-
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	685	10.6	276	4.3	1 607	24.9	216	3.3
JACKSON	360	4.7	-	-	1 961	25.6	-	-
LANE	1 584	11.0	692	4.8	5 110	35.6	-	-
MARION	761	15.1	175	3.5	1 321	26.1	-	-
MULTNOMAH	2 980	12.1	1 668	6.8	5 208	21.2	217	0.9
WASHINGTON	642	10.8	304	5.1	1 535	25.8	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	3 396	11.6	1 029	3.5	9 001	30.9	49	0.2
BEAVER	364	9.4	123	3.2	1 101	28.4	54	1.4
BERKS	345	4.8	120	1.7	4 537	62.9	-	-
BLAIR	125	7.0	82	4.6	661	37.2	-	-
BUCKS	1 094	11.4	306	3.2	3 621	37.8	-	-
BUTLER	132	7.1	66	3.6	729	39.2	-	-
CAMBRIA	308	11.2	108	3.9	922	33.5	-	-
CENTRE	77	7.1	52	4.8	441	40.5	5	0.5
CHESTER	1 091	14.0	388	5.0	3 398	43.5	-	-
CUMBERLAND	151	6.5	64	2.7	972	41.6	53	2.3
DAUPHIN	532	7.6	237	3.4	3 588	51.1	222	3.2
DELAWARE	2 288	14.3	597	3.7	6 334	39.5	74	0.5
ERIE	429	6.8	304	4.8	3 409	54.3	15	0.2
FAYETTE	139	6.6	55	2.6	660	31.3	-	-
FRANKLIN	91	6.1	56	3.8	847	57.2	-	-
LACKAWANNA	277	9.8	129	4.5	1 131	39.8	-	-
LANCASTER	347	5.8	212	3.6	2 762	46.4	-	-
LAWRENCE	152	12.0	44	3.5	452	35.6	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	106 329	8 860	1 509	17.0	167	11.1	549	36.4
LEHIGH	265 035	32 213	5 280	16.4	155	2.9	1 717	32.5
LUZERNE	341 074	21 325	4 708	22.1	235	5.0	2 089	44.4
LYCOMING	115 123	16 750	2 717	16.2	24	0.9	891	32.8
MERCER	127 077	8 673	1 877	21.6	23	1.2	804	42.8
MONTGOMERY	629 121	57 291	16 109	28.1	1 961	12.2	5 332	33.1
NORTHAMPTON	225 573	23 047	4 470	19.4	52	1.2	1 446	32.3
NORTHUMBERLAND	99 001	11 102	1 633	14.7	84	5.1	600	36.7
SCHUYLKILL	158 336	15 107	2 697	17.9	48	1.8	941	34.9
WASHINGTON	214 031	16 005	3 058	19.1	383	12.5	1 364	44.6
WESTMORELAND	302 714	42 061	4 750	11.3	170	3.6	2 220	46.7
YORK	289 703	21 185	5 133	24.2	771	15.0	1 825	35.6
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	117 213	6 418	1 966	30.6	833	42.4	548	27.9
CHARLESTON	260 537	26 032	5 948	22.8	3 325	55.9	1 449	24.4
GREENVILLE	269 136	47 646	6 661	14.0	3 162	47.5	1 592	23.9
LEXINGTON	126 573	13 420	2 872	21.4	1 502	52.3	783	27.3
RICHLAND	248 176	21 364	8 247	38.6	2 877	34.9	3 631	44.0
SPARTANBURG	195 083	20 762	4 120	19.8	2 443	59.3	1 001	24.3
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	271 750	83 902	5 959	7.1	1 788	30.0	1 942	32.6
KNOX	299 708	80 344	5 582	6.9	2 276	40.8	1 922	34.4
SHELBY	748 733	192 737	40 190	20.9	5 000	12.4	6 660	16.6
SULLIVAN	137 320	50 861	1 994	3.9	849	42.6	705	35.4
TEXAS:								
BELL	159 888	5 220	2 162	41.4	339	15.7	538	24.9
BEXAR	947 207	36 612	16 009	43.7	2 140	13.4	4 353	27.2
BRAZORIA	136 120	12 242	3 178	26.0	1 135	35.7	1 082	34.0
CAMERON	177 114	9 351	5 103	54.6	219	4.3	1 039	20.4
DALLAS	1 458 358	74 669	33 889	45.4	8 876	26.2	10 847	32.0
EL PASO	436 640	15 593	7 100	45.5	1 284	18.1	2 270	32.0
GALVESTON	194 035	18 658	4 365	23.4	1 119	25.6	1 488	34.1
HARRIS	2 123 161	184 348	55 704	30.2	7 188	12.9	19 380	34.8
HIDALGO	235 033	8 972	4 433	49.4	424	9.6	1 235	27.9
JEFFERSON	245 403	14 020	5 493	39.2	1 160	21.1	1 593	29.0
LUBBOCK	200 332	17 643	3 029	17.2	575	19.0	1 050	34.7
MCLENNAN	160 762	10 243	2 950	28.8	486	16.5	702	23.8
NUECES	249 375	18 448	7 667	41.6	627	8.2	2 450	32.0
SMITH	111 557	4 386	2 019	46.0	512	25.4	901	44.6
TARRANT	773 414	31 618	14 317	45.3	3 111	21.7	4 207	29.4
TAYLOR	104 296	2 820	1 495	53.0	218	14.6	693	46.4
TRAVIS	388 187	19 181	9 494	49.5	1 556	16.4	2 484	26.2
WICHITA	122 519	3 968	1 520	38.3	358	23.6	533	35.1
UTAH:								
DAVIS	122 692	5 873	1 362	23.2	626	46.0	176	12.9
SALT LAKE	540 533	93 697	15 099	16.1	7 297	48.3	2 473	16.4
UTAH	177 106	9 013	3 064	34.0	375	12.2	478	15.6
WEBER	135 974	11 722	2 148	18.3	595	27.7	295	13.7
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	111 734	179	143	79.9	7	4.9	134	93.7
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	152 269	119 789	11 402	9.5	7 678	67.3	1 200	10.5
CHESTERFIELD	121 741	72 084	4 211	5.8	2 707	64.3	579	13.7
FAIRFAX	533 954	436 701	31 666	7.3	17 910	56.6	3 854	12.2
HENRICO	171 535	113 335	12 577	11.1	6 150	48.9	2 969	23.6
PRINCE WILLIAM	131 363	86 855	5 357	6.2	3 363	62.8	846	15.8
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	164 481	25 949	5 361	20.7	1 960	36.6	1 153	21.5
KING	1 160 211	217 072	35 086	16.2	11 602	33.1	7 912	22.6
KITSAP	122 063	18 136	3 666	20.2	1 357	37.0	778	21.2
PIERCE	426 067	53 939	11 491	21.3	4 339	39.5	2 175	18.9
SNOHOMISH	275 357	38 336	7 776	20.3	3 344	43.0	1 797	23.1
SPOKANE	312 467	33 570	8 424	25.1	2 866	34.0	1 743	20.7
YAKIMA	158 527	19 469	4 207	21.6	1 113	26.5	1 134	27.0
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	105 534	7 250	1 105	15.2	317	28.7	174	15.7
KANAWHA	227 341	13 135	2 325	17.7	582	25.0	521	22.4
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	174 930	30 758	3 480	11.3	2 001	57.5	688	19.8
DANE	311 740	57 281	9 295	16.2	3 236	34.8	2 657	28.6
KENOSHA	124 453	21 684	3 482	16.1	1 724	49.5	876	25.2
MARATHON	106 468	19 032	2 222	11.7	1 130	50.9	402	18.1
MILWAUKEE	1 003 569	313 586	29 646	9.5	5 253	17.7	10 233	34.5
OUTAGAMIE	127 175	21 580	2 553	11.8	991	38.8	832	32.6
RACINE	176 793	39 511	6 574	16.6	2 096	31.9	1 282	19.5
ROCK	134 730	32 090	3 650	11.4	1 176	32.2	916	25.1
WAUKESHA	270 691	39 034	5 343	13.7	2 637	49.4	1 452	27.2
WINNEBAGO	132 629	24 048	2 670	11.1	1 016	38.1	662	24.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Population as of July 1, 1977 from Bureau of the Census estimates.

Table 15. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	86	5.7	32	2.1	675	44.7	-	-
LEHIGH	499	9.5	146	2.8	2 763	52.3	-	-
LUZERNE	414	8.8	199	4.2	1 771	37.6	-	-
LYCOMING	196	7.2	64	2.4	1 526	56.2	16	0.6
MERCER	233	12.4	130	6.9	665	35.4	22	1.2
MONTGOMERY	1 533	9.5	545	3.4	6 738	41.8	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	288	6.4	170	3.8	2 514	56.2	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	152	9.3	91	5.6	706	43.2	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	148	5.5	108	4.0	1 452	53.8	-	-
WASHINGTON	237	7.8	75	2.5	999	32.7	-	-
WESTMORELAND	567	11.9	170	3.6	1 623	34.2	-	-
YORK	235	4.6	90	1.8	2 212	43.1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	87	4.4	36	1.8	462	23.5	-	-
CHARLESTON	235	4.0	139	2.3	770	12.9	30	0.5
GREENVILLE	364	5.6	155	2.3	1 012	15.2	376	5.6
LEXINGTON	102	3.6	34	1.2	367	12.8	84	2.9
RICHLAND	718	8.7	245	3.0	763	9.3	13	0.2
SPARTANBURG	194	4.7	73	1.8	253	6.1	156	3.8
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	178	3.0	-	-	1 843	30.9	208	3.5
KNOX	147	2.6	-	-	1 165	20.9	72	1.3
SHELBY	666	1.7	774	1.9	6 727	16.7	20 363	50.7
SULLIVAN	61	3.1	4	0.2	375	18.8	-	-
TEXAS:								
BELL	493	22.8	138	6.4	597	27.6	57	2.6
BEXAR	2 028	12.7	456	2.8	5 264	32.9	1 768	11.0
BRAZORIA	271	8.5	57	1.8	604	19.0	29	0.9
CAMERON	273	5.3	84	1.6	1 026	20.1	2 462	48.2
DALLAS	3 722	11.0	1 325	3.9	8 853	26.1	266	0.8
EL PASO	1 093	15.4	244	3.4	2 179	30.7	30	0.4
GALVESTON	561	12.9	124	2.8	779	17.8	294	6.7
HARRIS	6 255	11.2	2 111	3.8	15 399	27.6	5 371	9.6
HIDALGO	337	7.6	98	2.2	2 339	52.8	-	-
JEFFERSON	764	13.9	201	3.7	1 118	20.4	657	12.0
LUBBOCK	388	12.8	64	2.1	898	29.6	54	1.8
MCLENNAN	303	10.3	43	1.5	1 247	42.3	169	5.7
NUECES	591	7.7	142	1.9	2 166	28.3	1 691	22.1
SMITH	169	8.4	43	2.1	341	16.9	53	2.6
TARRANT	2 705	18.9	281	2.0	2 825	19.7	1 188	8.3
TAYLOR	139	9.3	96	6.4	319	21.3	30	2.0
TRAVIS	865	9.1	184	1.9	4 231	44.6	174	1.8
WICHITA	174	11.4	37	2.4	395	26.0	23	1.5
UTAH:								
DAVIS	196	14.4	68	5.0	146	10.7	150	11.0
SALT LAKE	1 849	12.2	460	3.0	2 247	14.9	773	5.1
UTAH	222	7.2	73	2.4	1 770	57.8	146	4.8
WEBER	331	15.4	75	3.5	747	34.8	105	4.9
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	445	3.9	-	-	1 596	14.0	483	4.2
CHESTERFIELD	181	4.3	-	-	718	17.1	26	0.6
FAIRFAX	1 011	3.2	129	0.4	4 268	13.5	4 494	14.2
HENRICO	482	3.8	-	-	2 976	23.7	-	-
PRINCE WILLIAM	336	6.3	-	-	788	14.7	24	0.4
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	537	10.0	211	3.9	1 489	27.8	11	0.2
KING	3 046	8.7	2 272	6.5	10 147	28.9	107	0.3
KITSAP	357	9.7	243	6.6	892	24.3	39	1.1
PIERCE	992	8.6	546	4.8	3 184	27.7	55	0.5
SNOHOMISH	684	8.8	245	3.2	1 640	21.1	66	0.8
SPOKANE	635	7.5	567	6.7	2 170	25.8	443	5.3
YAKIMA	379	9.0	195	4.6	1 344	31.9	42	1.0
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	148	13.4	-	-	466	42.2	-	-
KANAWHA	333	14.3	-	-	889	38.2	-	-
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	189	5.4	101	2.9	501	14.4	-	-
DANE	1 634	17.6	310	3.3	1 458	15.7	-	-
KENOSHA	328	9.4	138	4.0	416	11.9	-	-
MARATHON	166	7.5	43	1.9	470	21.2	11	0.5
MILWAUKEE	2 931	9.9	1 659	5.6	8 422	28.4	1 148	3.9
OUTAGAMIE	198	7.8	60	2.4	304	11.9	168	6.6
RACINE	434	6.6	468	7.1	772	11.7	1 522	23.2
ROCK	360	9.9	181	5.0	940	25.8	77	2.1
WAUKESHA	412	7.7	139	2.6	637	11.9	66	1.2
WINNEBAGO	187	7.0	85	3.2	176	6.6	544	20.4

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	125 793 274	25 857 877	4 348 153	16.8	1 275 614	29.3	1 091 804	25.1
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	112 409	4 508	930	20.6	161	17.3	512	55.1
JEFFERSON	652 222	92 017	13 962	15.2	3 907	28.0	4 885	35.0
MADISON	186 532	10 195	2 823	27.7	549	[illegible]	1 029	36.5
MOBILE	352 970	23 490	8 322	35.4	2 138	[illegible].7	2 341	28.1
MONTGOMERY	184 473	8 436	3 326	39.4	628	[illegible].9	1 338	40.2
TUSCALOOSA	123 895	10 244	3 028	29.6	599	19.8	1 018	33.6
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	1 288 754	183 218	38 579	21.1	8 886	23.0	9 516	24.7
PIMA	454 627	106 413	27 370	25.7	7 388	27.0	5 143	18.8
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	325 159	13 140	4 713	35.9	1 290	27.4	1 433	30.4
SEBASTIAN	88 707	4 934	1 818	36.8	300	16.5	549	30.2
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	1 099 186	343 141	81 512	23.8	10 072	12.4	21 232	26.0
BUTTE	127 841	48 131	6 313	12.9	2 008	32.3	1 509	24.3
CONTRA COSTA	612 866	216 654	44 496	20.5	8 652	19.4	6 651	14.9
FRESNO	472 492	181 920	32 074	17.6	9 143	28.5	5 719	17.8
HUMBOLDT	106 793	47 732	7 827	16.4	3 073	39.3	1 672	21.4
KERN	363 305	171 177	29 842	17.4	8 371	28.1	4 504	15.1
LOS ANGELES	7 028 518	2 489 549	427 852	17.2	131 705	30.8	95 657	22.4
MARIN	223 548	75 279	12 354	16.4	2 447	19.8	2 951	23.9
MERCED	124 330	60 272	5 836	9.7	1 699	29.1	1 343	23.0
MONTEREY	275 304	81 206	17 648	21.7	5 572	31.6	3 401	19.3
ORANGE	1 799 032	345 533	79 307	23.0	12 992	16.4	22 287	28.1
RIVERSIDE	575 095	194 595	33 405	17.2	10 760	32.2	7 446	22.3
SACRAMENTO	721 311	406 117	54 928	13.5	16 845	30.7	9 343	17.0
SAN BERNARDINO	736 540	277 084	47 956	17.3	15 726	32.8	11 913	24.8
SAN DIEGO	1 675 714	435 141	72 997	16.8	13 713	18.8	19 422	26.6
SAN JOAQUIN	311 612	138 045	22 254	16.1	5 994	26.9	4 943	22.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	134 498	50 871	8 309	16.3	2 818	33.9	1 718	20.7
SAN MATEO	587 724	165 861	37 129	22.4	6 522	17.6	7 443	20.0
SANTA BARBARA	287 433	109 088	21 068	19.3	5 964	28.3	4 613	21.9
SANTA CLARA	1 216 365	381 507	61 449	16.1	10 781	17.5	14 582	23.7
SANTA CRUZ	169 188	61 757	12 333	20.0	2 937	23.8	2 652	21.5
SOLANO	201 430	67 825	12 963	19.1	2 144	16.5	2 825	21.8
SONOMA	263 243	96 892	14 439	14.9	5 085	35.2	2 577	17.8
STANISLAUS	235 997	101 607	15 267	15.0	3 325	21.8	3 026	19.8
TULARE	216 927	109 211	15 452	14.1	4 261	27.6	2 780	18.0
VENTURA	457 480	188 787	29 921	15.8	9 219	30.8	5 630	18.8
YOLO	106 425	39 232	7 030	17.9	2 339	33.3	1 325	18.8
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	224 133	41 198	3 692	9.0	2 101	56.9	37	1.0
ARAPAHOE	238 179	23 985	4 398	18.3	1 788	40.7	595	13.5
BOULDER	171 436	24 673	3 431	13.9	1 550	45.2	53	1.5
EL PASO	285 987	30 914	4 881	15.8	743	15.2	1 435	29.4
JEFFERSON	335 842	42 004	5 461	13.0	2 825	51.7	124	2.3
LARIMER	124 401	21 484	2 158	10.0	1 235	57.2	-	-
PUEBLO	123 408	29 450	1 948	6.6	612	31.4	188	9.7
WELD	109 980	24 706	3 491	14.1	1 649	47.2	-	-
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	398 488	59 094	7 896	13.4	6 322	80.1	1 247	15.8
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	126 363	18 637	7 874	42.2	2 550	32.4	3 802	48.3
BREVARD	293 955	41 984	5 985	14.3	2 977	49.7	1 984	33.1
BROWARD	867 861	87 934	20 700	23.5	8 202	39.6	6 273	30.3
DADE	1 439 854	510 588	78 682	15.4	43 130	54.8	18 535	23.6
ESCAMBIA	225 793	33 034	13 119	39.7	2 602	19.8	8 075	61.6
HILLSBOROUGH	503 383	125 597	21 183	16.9	8 951	42.3	5 383	25.4
LEE	165 965	34 381	5 381	15.7	2 998	55.7	1 307	24.3
LEON	129 406	17 250	3 946	22.9	1 972	50.0	1 213	30.7
MANATEE	125 300	29 347	3 227	11.0	1 712	53.1	852	26.4
OKALOOSA	104 247	12 459	1 748	14.0	755	43.2	794	45.4
ORANGE	414 378	80 [illegible]	16 203	20.2	8 155	50.3	3 931	24.3
PALM BEACH	477 250	77 707	17 764	22.9	9 458	53.2	4 053	22.8
PASCO	142 033	19 787	4 148	21.0	2 468	59.5	1 094	26.4
PINELLAS	654 294	77 332	17 614	22.8	6 381	36.2	7 219	41.0
POLK	277 175	37 750	8 230	21.8	3 994	48.5	2 607	31.7
SARASOTA	167 570	20 809	4 880	23.5	3 042	62.3	899	18.4
SEMINOLE	142 943	17 612	3 738	21.2	2 303	61.6	836	22.4
VOLUSIA	213 741	33 983	10 592	31.2	3 041	28.7	1 607	15.2
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	143 730	13 943	4 063	29.1	1 339	33.0	1 112	27.4
CHATHAM	191 613	28 448	5 691	20.0	2 241	39.4	1 925	33.8
CLAYTON	136 108	25 342	5 602	22.1	3 040	54.3	1 293	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	407 549	9.4	152 328	3.5	1 [illegible]68 694	29.2	152 164	3.5
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	47	5.1	-	-	210	22.6	-	-
JEFFERSON	996	7.1	38	0.3	3 854	27.6	282	2.0
MADISON	374	13.2	-	-	859	30.4	12	0.4
MOBILE	370	4.4	16	0.2	3 457	41.5	-	-
MONTGOMERY	366	11.0	-	-	942	28.3	52	1.6
TUSCALOOSA	144	4.8	9	0.3	1 258	41.5	-	-
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	4 852	12.6	2 889	7.5	12 376	32.1	60	0.2
PIMA	3 015	11.0	1 424	5.2	10 400	38.0	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	745	15.8	149	3.2	922	19.6	174	3.7
SEBASTIAN	169	9.3	57	3.1	431	23.7	312	17.2
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	9 922	12.2	6 715	8.2	32 602	40.0	969	1.2
BUTTE	980	15.8	218	3.5	1 494	24.0	4	0.1
CONTRA COSTA	5 300	11.9	2 576	5.8	20 619	46.3	698	1.6
FRESNO	4 237	13.2	1 575	4.9	9 838	30.7	1 562	4.9
HUMBOLDT	1 005	12.8	334	4.3	1 653	21.1	90	1.1
KERN	3 327	11.1	883	3.0	11 809	39.6	948	3.2
LOS ANGELES	50 035	11.7	24 940	5.8	125 515	29.3	-	-
MARIN	1 470	11.9	901	7.3	4 137	33.5	448	3.6
MERCED	689	11.8	185	3.2	1 740	29.8	180	3.1
MONTEREY	2 328	13.2	849	4.8	5 223	29.6	275	1.6
ORANGE	10 657	13.4	3 856	4.9	27 872	35.1	1 643	2.1
RIVERSIDE	4 262	12.8	878	2.6	10 059	30.1	-	-
SACRAMENTO	8 567	15.6	3 149	5.7	15 476	28.2	1 548	2.8
SAN BERNARDINO	4 245	8.9	1 767	3.7	14 305	29.8	-	-
SAN DIEGO	9 289	12.7	4 391	6.0	25 894	35.5	288	0.4
SAN JOAQUIN	2 720	12.2	1 495	6.7	7 079	31.8	23	0.1
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 292	15.5	262	3.2	2 171	26.1	48	0.6
SAN MATEO	3 257	8.8	1 548	4.2	16 419	44.2	1 940	5.2
SANTA BARBARA	2 438	11.6	998	4.7	7 055	33.5	-	-
SANTA CLARA	7 607	12.4	3 205	5.2	24 693	40.2	581	0.9
SANTA CRUZ	1 598	13.0	619	5.0	4 268	34.6	259	2.1
SOLANO	1 480	11.4	734	5.7	5 780	44.6	-	-
SONOMA	1 673	11.6	561	3.9	4 462	30.9	81	0.6
STANISLAUS	2 089	13.7	448	2.9	5 973	39.1	406	2.7
TULARE	2 057	13.3	902	5.8	4 883	31.6	569	3.7
VENTURA	3 960	13.2	1 144	3.8	9 462	31.6	506	1.7
YOLO	969	13.8	434	6.2	1 950	27.7	13	0.2
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	1 068	28.9	-	-	486	13.2	-	-
ARAPAHOE	1 303	29.6	-	-	671	15.3	41	0.9
BOULDER	620	18.1	-	-	953	27.8	255	7.4
EL PASO	1 328	27.2	-	-	1 375	28.2	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 542	28.2	-	-	409	7.5	561	10.3
LARIMER	412	19.1	-	-	461	21.4	50	2.3
PUEBLO	648	33.3	15	0.8	426	21.9	59	3.0
WELD	570	16.3	-	-	1 235	35.4	37	1.1
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	256	3.2	71	0.9	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	182	2.3	44	0.6	933	11.8	363	4.6
BREVARD	374	6.2	31	0.5	511	8.5	108	1.8
BROWARD	568	2.7	132	0.6	3 318	16.0	2 207	10.7
DADE	1 363	1.7	539	0.7	13 436	17.1	1 679	2.1
ESCAMBIA	292	2.2	66	0.5	2 038	15.5	46	0.4
HILLSBOROUGH	388	1.8	412	1.9	5 263	24.8	786	3.7
LEE	190	3.5	67	1.2	732	13.6	87	1.6
LEON	116	2.9	25	0.6	511	12.9	109	2.8
MANATEE	125	3.9	25	0.8	433	13.4	80	2.5
OKALOOSA	44	2.5	15	0.9	140	8.0	-	-
ORANGE	306	1.9	60	0.4	3 483	21.5	268	1.7
PALM BEACH	294	1.7	424	2.4	3 198	18.0	337	1.9
PASCO	152	3.7	12	0.3	422	10.2	-	-
PINELLAS	516	2.9	130	0.7	2 992	17.0	376	2.1
POLK	238	2.9	93	1.1	1 134	13.8	167	2.0
SARASOTA	119	2.4	101	2.1	676	13.9	43	0.9
SEMINOLE	136	3.6	17	0.5	425	11.4	21	0.6
VOLUSIA	138	1.3	4	(Z)	5 764	54.4	38	0.4
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	377	9.3	64	1.6	1 171	28.8	-	-
CHATHAM	371	6.5	209	3.7	945	16.6	-	-
CLAYTON	443	7.9	72	1.3	739	13.2	15	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	251 635	47 135	9 751	20.7	4 334	44.4	3 776	38.7
DE KALB	457 698	93 562	18 431	19.7	10 239	55.6	3 647	19.8
FULTON	566 963	59 341	19 138	32.3	2 782	14.5	7 852	41.0
GWINNETT	128 206	29 015	4 623	15.9	2 147	46.4	1 524	33.0
RICHMOND	154 829	18 638	5 920	31.8	2 050	34.6	1 184	20.0
IDAHO:								
ADA	144 665	13 176	6 206	47.1	1 398	22.5	826	13.3
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	168 156	11 648	2 520	21.6	799	31.7	466	18.5
COOK	5 309 763	333 307	196 418	58.9	16 550	8.4	51 581	26.3
DU PAGE	580 262	57 936	10 357	17.9	2 767	26.7	2 817	27.2
KANE	271 399	15 305	5 050	33.0	1 365	27.0	1 252	24.8
LAKE	416 208	42 952	8 339	19.4	2 865	34.6	1 255	15.0
LA SALLE	108 849	10 868	1 875	17.3	479	25.5	306	16.3
MCHENRY	133 788	7 476	2 907	38.9	1 408	48.4	436	15.0
MCLEAN	118 389	8 524	3 427	40.2	768	22.4	501	14.6
MACON	127 227	6 793	2 195	32.3	926	42.2	489	22.3
MADISON	246 366	15 420	4 322	28.0	1 372	31.7	1 273	29.5
PEORIA	201 223	15 003	4 369	29.1	1 379	31.6	821	18.8
ROCK ISLAND	163 778	11 578	2 686	23.2	1 088	40.5	464	17.3
ST. CLAIR	280 531	14 953	4 720	31.6	1 208	25.6	1 025	21.7
SANGAMON	173 727	11 384	3 455	30.3	1 243	36.0	602	17.4
TAZEWELL	127 907	6 086	1 751	28.8	622	35.5	421	24.0
WILL	306 491	19 056	4 873	25.6	2 388	49.0	1 182	24.3
WINNEBAGO	241 715	23 862	5 582	23.4	1 897	34.0	1 237	22.2
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	288 527	34 870	5 992	17.2	1 868	31.2	1 759	29.4
DELAWARE	128 900	11 369	1 638	14.4	455	27.8	561	34.2
ELKHART	134 031	13 685	2 729	19.9	930	34.1	696	25.5
LAKE	543 056	81 765	12 093	14.8	3 441	28.5	3 885	32.1
LA PORTE	106 820	10 664	2 279	21.4	665	29.2	853	37.4
MADISON	138 205	15 454	2 028	13.1	374	18.4	761	37.5
ST. JOSEPH	239 228	26 865	4 527	16.9	1 105	24.4	1 582	34.9
TIPPECANOE	115 417	9 793	1 736	17.7	630	36.3	367	21.1
VANDERBURGH	162 099	16 614	3 369	20.3	1 131	33.6	1 178	35.0
VIGO	111 521	11 213	1 880	16.8	342	18.2	793	42.2
IOWA:								
BLACK HAWK	136 993	12 442	3 129	25.1	589	18.8	1 271	40.6
LINN	167 491	17 929	4 122	23.0	872	21.2	1 291	31.3
POLK	301 030	36 666	10 269	28.0	1 010	9.8	3 354	32.7
SCOTT	154 336	10 622	2 479	23.3	750	30.3	769	31.0
WOODBURY	103 535	13 462	2 474	18.4	354	14.3	1 050	42.4
KANSAS:								
JOHNSON	251 401	30 514	4 812	15.8	1 647	34.2	1 465	30.4
SEDGWICK	352 595	35 620	9 553	26.8	1 520	15.9	2 666	27.9
SHAWNEE	156 334	16 205	4 614	28.5	841	18.2	1 158	25.1
WYANDOTTE	176 668	10 886	3 692	33.9	591	16.0	1 519	41.1
KENTUCKY:								
JEFFERSON	683 495	85 052	27 140	31.9	11 747	43.3	4 042	14.9
KENTON	130 431	21 034	1 497	7.1	703	47.0	275	18.4
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	242 518	17 955	5 080	28.3	2 195	43.2	876	17.2
CALCASIEU	156 540	20 436	5 746	28.1	3 539	61.6	822	14.3
JEFFERSON	422 801	95 905	24 013	25.0	11 947	49.8	4 278	17.8
LAFAYETTE	132 318	18 483	3 752	20.3	2 273	60.6	620	16.5
OUACHITA	130 226	13 967	3 192	22.9	1 495	46.8	407	12.8
RAPIDES	124 836	16 068	2 950	18.4	1 588	53.8	398	13.5
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	204 783	2 493	1 608	64.5	571	35.5	208	12.9
KENNEBEC	103 256	1 259	523	41.5	144	27.5	116	22.2
PENOBSCOT	136 467	1 476	846	57.3	201	23.8	256	30.3
YORK	125 867	1 252	701	56.0	208	29.7	146	20.8
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	356 374	245 442	13 116	5.3	9 927	75.7	1 235	9.4
BALTIMORE	641 976	473 578	29 983	6.3	24 447	81.5	1 954	6.5
HARFORD	143 664	91 711	3 230	3.5	1 304	40.4	640	19.8
MONTGOMERY	571 868	550 062	38 848	7.1	26 197	67.4	5 795	14.9
PRINCE GEORGES	671 984	486 895	36 526	7.5	26 976	73.9	4 026	11.0
WASHINGTON	108 716	60 368	1 148	1.9	461	40.2	204	17.8
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BARNSTABLE	136 919	5 350	3 473	64.9	496	14.3	1 286	37.0
BERKSHIRE	143 840	3 263	2 252	69.0	43	1.9	967	42.9
BRISTOL	468 893	8 180	5 985	73.2	66	1.1	3 150	52.6
ESSEX	624 862	14 263	11 627	81.5	74	0.6	6 016	51.7
HAMPDEN	456 868	10 219	11 741	114.9	88	0.7	5 711	48.6
HAMPSHIRE	131 858	3 643	2 554	70.1	23	0.9	914	35.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	551	5.7	38	0.4	923	9.5	129	1.3
DE KALB	915	5.0	206	1.1	3 284	17.8	140	0.8
FULTON	1 914	10.0	368	1.9	5 994	31.3	228	1.2
GWINNETT	202	4.4	8	0.2	742	16.1	-	-
RICHMOND	400	6.8	78	1.3	2 208	37.3	-	-
IDAHO:								
ADA	404	6.5	171	2.8	591	9.5	2 816	45.4
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	344	13.7	176	7.0	735	29.2	-	-
COOK	15 190	7.7	7 988	4.1	60 698	30.9	44 411	22.6
DU PAGE	1 660	16.0	512	4.9	2 567	24.8	34	0.3
KANE	468	9.3	154	3.0	1 785	35.3	26	0.5
LAKE	933	11.2	150	1.8	3 054	36.6	61	0.7
LA SALLE	235	12.5	55	2.9	364	19.4	436	23.3
MCHENRY	295	10.1	98	3.4	670	23.0	-	-
MCLEAN	214	6.2	81	2.4	444	13.0	1 419	41.4
MACON	249	11.3	94	4.3	437	19.9	-	-
MADISON	397	9.2	172	4.0	1 108	25.6	-	-
PEORIA	440	10.1	119	2.7	1 610	36.9	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	352	13.1	43	1.6	561	20.9	178	6.6
ST. CLAIR	504	10.7	184	3.9	1 799	38.1	-	-
SANGAMON	406	11.8	117	3.4	1 066	30.9	21	0.6
TAZEWELL	256	14.6	63	3.6	354	20.2	35	2.0
WILL	524	10.8	210	4.3	549	11.3	20	0.4
WINNEBAGO	572	10.2	249	4.5	1 627	29.1	-	-
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	395	6.6	170	2.8	1 800	30.0	-	-
DELAWARE	153	9.3	44	2.7	361	22.0	64	3.9
ELKHART	149	5.5	71	2.6	703	25.8	180	6.6
LAKE	1 226	10.1	300	2.5	3 132	25.9	109	0.9
LA PORTE	182	8.0	1	(Z)	382	16.8	196	8.6
MADISON	158	7.8	89	4.4	507	25.0	139	6.9
ST. JOSEPH	400	8.8	145	3.2	1 002	22.1	293	6.5
TIPPECANOE	281	16.2	43	2.5	415	23.9	-	-
VANDERBURGH	312	9.3	204	6.1	410	12.2	134	4.0
VIGO	220	11.7	68	3.6	393	20.9	64	3.4
IOWA:								
BLACK HAWK	217	6.9	220	7.0	825	26.4	7	0.2
LINN	335	8.1	282	6.8	1 342	32.6	-	-
POLK	747	7.3	541	5.3	4 077	39.7	540	5.3
SCOTT	244	9.8	113	4.6	598	24.1	5	0.2
WOODBURY	256	10.3	212	8.6	602	24.3	-	-
KANSAS:								
JOHNSON	643	13.4	39	0.8	1 018	21.2	-	-
SEDGWICK	1 168	12.2	-	-	2 275	23.8	1 924	20.1
SHAWNEE	469	10.2	-	-	1 547	33.5	599	13.0
WYANDOTTE	429	11.6	37	1.0	1 014	27.5	102	2.8
KENTUCKY:								
JEFFERSON	1 710	6.3	326	1.2	7 882	29.0	1 433	5.3
KENTON	78	5.2	1	0.1	280	18.7	160	10.7
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	262	5.2	176	3.5	1 571	30.9	-	-
CALCASIEU	475	8.3	25	0.4	885	15.4	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 944	8.1	22	0.1	5 368	22.4	454	1.9
LAFAYETTE	93	2.5	10	0.3	586	15.6	170	4.5
OUACHITA	417	13.1	96	3.0	469	14.7	308	9.6
RAPIDES	273	9.3	68	2.3	623	21.1	-	-
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	116	7.2	-	-	713	44.3	-	-
KENNEBEC	80	15.3	-	-	183	35.0	-	-
PENOBSCOT	128	15.1	-	-	240	28.4	21	2.5
YORK	76	10.8	-	-	266	37.9	5	0.7
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	1 023	7.8	-	-	911	6.9	20	0.2
BALTIMORE	1 747	5.8	-	-	1 835	6.1	-	-
HARFORD	484	15.9	20	0.6	782	24.2	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 606	4.4	-	-	4 996	12.9	164	0.4
PRINCE GEORGES	2 419	6.6	39	0.1	2 869	7.9	197	0.5
WASHINGTON	114	9.9	-	-	369	32.1	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BARNSTABLE	215	6.2	78	2.2	1 398	40.3	-	-
BERKSHIRE	85	3.8	30	1.3	1 127	50.0	-	-
BRISTOL	172	2.9	356	5.9	2 241	37.4	-	-
ESSEX	235	2.0	201	1.7	5 101	43.9	-	-
HAMPDEN	294	2.5	318	2.7	5 302	45.2	28	0.2
HAMPSHIRE	130	5.1	59	2.3	1 417	55.5	11	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	1 386 584	29 428	34 565	117.5	178	0.5	24 618	71.2
NORFOLK	619 534	13 202	8 418	63.8	67	0.8	4 191	49.8
PLYMOUTH	387 947	8 695	8 252	101.9	335	4.1	4 289	52.0
WORCESTER	641 242	13 815	10 409	75.3	58	0.6	5 420	52.1
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	120 957	29 201	6 544	22.4	1 444	22.1	1 090	16.7
BERRIEN	170 302	21 885	6 280	28.7	1 298	20.7	1 845	29.4
CALHOUN	140 265	21 332	5 805	27.2	1 121	19.3	2 170	37.4
GENESEE	447 396	73 223	15 277	20.9	2 570	16.8	5 378	35.2
INGHAM	271 467	32 134	8 592	26.7	2 078	24.2	2 566	29.9
JACKSON	148 805	20 568	4 547	22.1	1 089	23.9	1 548	34.0
KALAMAZOO	206 426	20 755	9 318	44.9	1 739	18.7	3 944	42.3
KENT	430 705	53 267	10 813	20.3	2 582	23.9	2 042	18.9
MACOMB	687 316	78 579	14 014	17.8	3 079	22.0	4 357	31.1
MONROE	129 419	26 226	4 720	18.0	1 916	40.6	1 110	23.5
MUSKEGON	158 677	32 050	4 826	15.1	1 358	28.1	1 489	30.9
OAKLAND	989 807	171 725	24 489	14.3	5 943	24.3	6 275	25.6
OTTAWA	145 770	14 357	2 920	20.3	1 131	38.7	814	27.9
SAGINAW	227 397	37 801	7 884	20.9	2 466	31.3	1 934	24.5
ST. CLAIR	132 209	40 595	3 976	9.8	985	24.8	1 256	31.6
WASHTENAW	250 788	35 371	9 777	27.6	2 726	27.9	2 790	28.5
WAYNE	2 451 273	399 572	78 856	19.7	8 239	10.4	25 570	32.4
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	194 573	31 332	5 208	16.6	1 758	33.8	1 116	21.4
DAKOTA	184 102	24 252	3 005	12.4	846	28.2	1 061	35.3
HENNEPIN	909 619	228 300	37 023	16.2	3 824	10.3	9 384	25.3
RAMSEY	454 078	143 372	25 689	17.9	2 067	8.0	5 213	20.3
ST. LOUIS	224 381	68 885	9 467	13.7	1 658	17.5	2 374	25.1
STEARN	106 816	11 700	1 478	12.6	500	33.8	652	44.1
WASHINGTON	111 833	17 363	2 853	16.4	1 215	42.6	742	26.0
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	146 672	14 912	3 738	25.1	843	22.6	2 271	60.8
HINDS	235 448	14 574	3 823	26.2	731	19.1	937	24.5
JACKSON	113 096	20 249	2 059	10.2	717	34.8	814	39.5
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	135 054	6 457	2 189	33.9	543	24.8	572	26.1
GREENE	172 487	5 978	1 806	30.2	538	29.8	738	40.9
JACKSON	625 749	69 353	17 563	25.3	1 398	8.0	5 118	29.1
JEFFERSON	125 932	8 929	1 634	18.3	673	41.2	547	33.5
ST. CHARLES	122 897	5 552	2 017	36.3	1 058	52.5	497	24.6
ST. LOUIS	977 954	88 980	29 934	33.6	17 329	57.9	6 529	21.8
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	407 976	53 255	7 729	14.5	1 975	25.6	1 879	24.3
LANCASTER	183 267	27 799	3 211	11.6	544	16.9	1 394	43.4
NEVADA:								
CLARK	361 095	127 817	38 481	30.1	20 686	53.8	6 071	15.8
WASHOE	156 785	35 877	8 065	22.5	2 833	35.1	1 618	20.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	256 355	9 538	2 132	22.4	208	9.8	963	45.2
ROCKINGHAM	175 316	6 291	1 604	25.5	291	18.1	766	47.8
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	190 579	55 020	5 458	9.9	66	1.2	1 929	35.3
BERGEN	874 329	120 142	17 334	14.4	3 838	22.1	4 972	28.7
BURLINGTON	361 243	60 998	7 228	11.8	419	5.8	2 141	29.6
CAMDEN	471 553	122 319	17 042	13.9	775	4.5	4 263	25.0
CUMBERLAND	131 175	29 923	3 663	12.2	179	4.9	776	21.2
ESSEX	852 345	277 445	41 930	15.1	4 884	11.6	12 854	30.7
GLOUCESTER	196 370	25 711	3 538	13.8	402	11.4	722	20.4
HUDSON	564 189	113 427	15 570	13.7	4 044	26.0	4 152	26.7
MERCER	316 501	72 417	14 086	19.5	502	3.6	2 662	18.9
MIDDLESEX	593 823	121 129	14 865	12.3	1 748	11.8	4 788	32.2
MONMOUTH	491 683	83 005	8 101	9.8	796	9.8	2 295	28.3
MORRIS	396 513	63 112	7 215	11.4	1 834	25.4	1 583	21.9
OCEAN	319 566	52 780	6 567	12.4	885	13.5	1 914	29.1
PASSAIC	460 288	86 656	13 758	15.9	780	5.7	4 586	33.3
SOMERSET	203 650	32 065	4 998	15.6	780	15.6	1 114	22.3
UNION	512 273	71 744	15 507	21.6	1 486	9.6	4 792	30.9
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	377 345	21 704	8 357	38.5	2 991	35.8	186	2.2
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	286 883	129 826	7 733	6.0	966	12.5	1 247	16.1
BROOME	219 281	57 956	4 126	7.1	1 329	32.2	601	14.6
CHAUTAUQUA	146 878	60 657	3 573	5.9	1 042	29.2	324	9.1
CHEMUNG	99 103	34 255	2 178	6.4	659	30.3	215	9.9
DUTCHESS	232 236	74 221	4 788	6.5	1 499	31.3	467	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	660	1.9	730	2.1	8 378	24.2	1	(Z)
NORFOLK	1 097	13.0	113	1.3	2 876	34.2	74	0.9
PLYMOUTH	461	5.6	290	3.5	2 863	34.7	14	0.2
WORCESTER	248	2.4	204	2.0	4 395	42.2	84	0.8
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	350	5.3	226	3.5	3 434	52.5	-	-
BERRIEN	609	9.7	243	3.9	2 285	36.4	-	-
CALHOUN	503	8.7	213	3.7	1 798	31.0	-	-
GENESEE	2 298	15.0	431	2.8	4 525	29.6	75	0.5
INGHAM	1 164	13.5	637	7.4	2 147	25.0	-	-
JACKSON	354	7.8	227	5.0	1 329	29.2	-	-
KALAMAZOO	858	9.2	400	4.3	2 377	25.5	-	-
KENT	845	7.8	508	4.7	4 683	43.3	153	1.4
MACOMB	1 671	11.9	-	-	4 907	35.0	-	-
MONROE	270	5.7	171	3.6	1 253	26.5	-	-
MUSKEGON	347	7.2	95	2.0	1 515	31.4	22	0.5
OAKLAND	2 190	8.9	1 031	4.2	8 958	36.6	92	0.4
OTTAWA	162	5.5	109	3.7	704	24.1	-	-
SAGINAW	578	7.3	466	5.9	2 328	29.5	112	1.4
ST. CLAIR	357	9.0	170	4.3	1 208	30.4	-	-
WASHTENAW	683	7.0	485	5.0	3 093	31.6	-	-
WAYNE	5 576	7.1	5 706	7.2	33 280	42.2	485	0.6
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	667	12.8	203	3.9	1 464	28.1	-	-
DAKOTA	404	13.4	129	4.3	565	18.8	-	-
HENNEPIN	5 007	13.5	1 962	5.3	16 533	44.7	313	0.8
RAMSEY	2 250	8.8	508	2.0	15 513	60.4	138	0.5
ST. LOUIS	842	8.9	489	5.2	4 104	43.4	-	-
STEARN	153	10.4	4	0.3	169	11.4	-	-
WASHINGTON	238	8.3	86	3.0	572	20.0	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	175	4.7	15	0.4	434	11.6	-	-
HINDS	86	2.2	159	4.2	1 794	46.9	116	3.0
JACKSON	98	4.8	37	1.8	361	17.5	32	1.6
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	278	13.2	-	-	786	35.9	-	-
GREENE	160	8.9	-	-	370	20.5	-	-
JACKSON	1 660	9.5	-	-	9 387	53.4	-	-
JEFFERSON	160	9.8	-	-	146	8.9	108	6.6
ST. CHARLES	209	10.4	-	-	253	12.5	-	-
ST. LOUIS	1 494	5.0	-	-	4 523	15.1	59	0.2
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	848	11.0	368	4.8	2 644	34.2	15	0.2
LANCASTER	534	16.6	219	6.8	520	16.2	-	-
NEVADA:								
CLARK	2 979	7.7	1 049	2.7	7 278	18.9	418	1.1
WASHOE	1 188	14.7	485	6.0	1 827	22.7	114	1.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	142	6.7	-	-	819	38.4	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	85	5.3	-	-	462	28.8	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	1 248	22.9	-	-	2 050	37.6	165	3.0
BERGEN	3 021	17.4	22	0.1	5 317	30.7	164	0.9
BURLINGTON	1 328	18.4	-	-	3 244	44.9	96	1.3
CAMDEN	3 007	17.6	-	-	8 841	51.9	156	0.9
CUMBERLAND	346	9.4	-	-	2 325	63.5	37	1.0
ESSEX	5 373	12.8	102	0.2	18 576	44.3	141	0.3
GLOUCESTER	780	22.0	-	-	1 598	45.2	36	1.0
HUDSON	2 941	18.9	-	-	4 380	28.1	53	0.3
MERCER	1 497	10.6	-	-	9 347	66.4	78	0.6
MIDDLESEX	2 760	18.6	35	0.2	5 447	36.6	87	0.6
MONMOUTH	1 426	17.6	3	(Z)	3 526	43.5	55	0.7
MORRIS	1 394	19.3	-	-	2 349	32.6	55	0.8
OCEAN	1 320	20.1	-	-	2 406	36.6	42	0.6
PASSAIC	2 815	20.5	4	(Z)	5 527	40.2	46	0.3
SOMERSET	999	20.0	6	0.1	2 034	40.7	65	1.3
UNION	3 247	20.9	-	-	5 313	34.3	669	4.3
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	214	2.6	-	-	4 293	51.4	673	8.1
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	815	10.5	304	3.9	4 339	56.1	62	0.8
BROOME	708	12.3	205	5.0	1 448	35.1	35	0.8
CHAUTAUQUA	407	11.4	166	4.6	1 634	45.7	-	-
CHEMUNG	274	12.6	85	3.9	945	43.4	-	-
DUTCHESS	591	12.3	294	6.1	1 935	40.4	2	(Z)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	1 077 086	435 716	27 239	6.3	6 463	23.7	3 627	13.3
MONROE	707 160	305 982	21 486	7.0	5 999	27.9	4 652	21.7
NASSAU	1 399 725	737 134	151 868	20.6	107 056	70.5	10 505	6.9
NIAGARA	237 772	78 551	4 764	6.1	1 546	32.5	954	20.0
ONEIDA	262 521	74 639	3 712	5.0	789	21.3	993	26.8
ONONDAGA	474 133	260 718	16 699	6.4	4 213	25.2	2 105	12.6
ORANGE	246 939	89 742	4 506	5.0	81	1.8	1 525	33.8
OSWEGO	111 239	42 325	2 388	5.6	768	32.2	542	22.7
RENSSELAER	151 471	53 074	2 531	4.8	501	19.8	301	11.9
ROCKLAND	257 543	108 397	6 009	5.5	1 132	18.8	666	11.1
ST. LAWRENCE	117 101	36 195	1 734	4.8	428	24.7	348	20.1
SARATOGA	148 212	36 197	1 725	4.8	537	31.1	402	23.3
SCHENECTADY	155 930	46 969	2 755	5.9	349	12.7	431	15.6
STEUBEN	100 738	28 692	1 625	5.7	314	19.3	222	13.7
SUFFOLK	1 295 268	600 502	105 036	17.5	76 141	72.5	7 910	7.5
ULSTER	154 597	48 989	2 924	6.0	512	17.5	713	24.4
WESTCHESTER	874 068	431 205	26 424	6.1	5 682	21.5	2 012	7.6
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	151 788	70 485	2 866	4.1	1 547	54.0	525	18.3
CUMBERLAND	230 917	110 700	5 922	5.3	2 587	43.7	2 138	36.1
DURHAM	143 144	71 602	3 554	5.0	492	13.8	407	11.5
FORSYTH	228 433	116 963	3 476	3.0	1 165	33.5	1 327	38.2
GASTON	155 186	69 889	2 098	3.0	1 271	60.6	273	13.0
GUILFORD	304 288	146 606	4 556	3.1	1 724	37.8	716	15.7
MECKLENBURG	377 150	208 756	7 900	3.8	2 772	35.1	2 238	28.3
ONSLOW	115 168	35 778	1 908	5.3	470	24.6	1 075	56.3
WAKE	273 011	123 918	2 930	2.4	890	30.4	891	30.4
OHIO:								
ALLEN	107 072	20 632	2 551	12.4	581	22.8	678	26.6
ASHTABULA	99 722	12 877	3 544	27.5	601	17.0	601	17.0
BUTLER	250 479	30 298	3 318	11.0	792	23.9	1 143	34.4
CLARK	150 059	22 410	2 870	12.8	602	21.0	795	27.7
CLERMONT	114 195	19 015	1 654	8.7	340	20.6	655	39.6
COLUMBIANA	112 620	9 977	1 493	15.0	228	15.3	649	43.5
CUYAHOGA	1 559 471	223 994	51 474	23.0	7 828	15.2	20 068	39.0
FRANKLIN	869 996	124 365	49 557	39.8	4 275	8.6	36 415	73.5
GREENE	128 774	21 550	2 711	12.6	661	24.4	765	28.2
HAMILTON	883 339	104 274	22 449	21.5	6 578	29.3	7 975	35.5
LAKE	210 670	33 541	4 486	13.4	787	17.5	1 470	32.8
LICKING	114 947	14 354	2 128	14.8	434	20.4	695	32.7
LORAIN	263 929	32 979	4 020	12.2	848	21.1	1 238	30.8
LUCAS	469 030	60 267	12 981	21.5	827	6.4	4 042	31.1
MAHONING	299 845	42 932	4 404	10.3	794	18.0	1 795	40.8
MONTGOMERY	580 609	150 788	17 088	11.3	3 429	20.1	4 660	27.3
PORTAGE	132 212	29 274	2 975	10.2	846	28.4	1 032	34.7
RICHLAND	130 067	12 694	2 633	20.7	685	26.0	680	25.8
STARK	376 258	44 644	7 644	17.1	2 007	26.3	1 720	22.5
SUMMIT	529 253	77 521	10 330	13.3	2 404	23.3	2 940	28.5
TRUMBULL	240 190	30 376	3 934	13.0	1 295	32.9	1 512	38.4
WOOD	102 697	17 275	1 746	10.1	538	30.8	714	40.9
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	105 489	3 041	456	15.0	232	50.9	114	25.0
COMANCHE	117 471	4 151	1 273	30.7	354	27.8	449	35.3
OKLAHOMA	547 141	23 655	3 930	16.6	226	5.8	1 891	48.1
TULSA	431 918	25 535	7 373	28.9	983	13.3	4 505	61.1
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	213 154	32 464	6 450	19.9	2 635	40.9	1 031	16.0
JACKSON	117 919	22 253	7 672	34.5	1 867	24.3	3 484	45.4
LANE	249 268	57 656	14 328	24.9	3 567	24.9	3 401	23.7
MARION	177 363	16 884	5 053	29.9	1 566	31.0	1 231	24.4
MULTNOMAH	545 198	87 700	24 247	27.6	8 351	34.4	5 823	24.0
WASHINGTON	203 196	29 560	5 951	20.1	2 424	40.7	1 046	17.6
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	1 493 272	185 093	29 173	15.8	6 782	23.2	8 916	30.6
BEAVER	208 705	23 296	3 828	16.4	447	11.7	1 787	46.7
BERKS	304 064	31 620	7 158	22.6	161	2.2	2 054	28.7
BLAIR	133 729	10 392	1 758	16.9	35	2.0	873	49.7
BUCKS	469 738	39 265	9 573	24.4	731	7.6	3 826	40.0
BUTLER	141 527	17 519	1 858	10.6	211	11.4	721	38.8
CAMBRIA	188 432	20 503	2 721	13.3	160	5.9	1 255	46.1
CENTRE	109 323	8 503	1 090	12.8	16	1.5	499	45.8
CHESTER	303 512	27 489	7 575	27.6	769	10.2	2 170	28.6
CUMBERLAND	171 575	12 802	2 324	18.2	277	11.9	822	35.4
DAUPHIN	223 669	29 138	6 807	23.4	193	2.8	2 254	33.1
DELAWARE	582 060	83 124	15 937	19.2	1 025	6.4	5 705	35.8
ERIE	273 833	21 069	6 191	29.4	210	3.4	1 910	30.9
FAYETTE	155 901	5 813	1 986	34.2	318	16.0	934	47.0
FRANKLIN	107 256	7 135	1 447	20.3	39	2.7	449	31.0
LACKAWANNA	231 387	16 435	2 710	16.5	54	2.0	1 248	46.1
LANCASTER	347 914	27 650	5 147	18.6	313	6.1	2 318	45.0
LAWRENCE	105 983	6 926	1 231	17.8	23	1.9	596	48.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	3 285	12.1	1 261	4.6	12 473	45.8	130	0.5
MONROE	2 137	9.9	837	3.9	7 574	35.3	287	1.3
NASSAU	7 978	5.3	2 312	1.5	23 507	15.5	510	0.3
NIAGARA	438	9.2	172	3.6	1 635	34.3	19	0.4
ONEIDA	525	14.1	159	4.3	1 246	33.6	-	-
ONONDAGA	1 438	8.6	743	4.4	7 659	45.9	541	3.2
ORANGE	654	14.5	296	6.6	1 950	43.3	-	-
OSWEGO	239	10.0	39	1.6	800	33.5	-	-
RENSSELAER	350	13.8	136	5.4	1 243	49.1	-	-
ROCKLAND	1 063	17.7	351	5.8	2 797	46.5	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	155	8.9	87	5.0	716	41.3	-	-
SARATOGA	227	13.2	56	3.2	503	29.2	-	-
SCHENECTADY	420	15.2	71	2.6	1 477	53.6	7	0.3
STEUBEN	213	13.1	94	5.8	782	48.1	-	-
SUFFOLK	5 084	4.8	1 715	1.6	13 048	12.4	1 138	1.1
ULSTER	325	11.1	107	3.7	1 203	41.1	64	2.2
WESTCHESTER	4 685	17.7	1 730	6.5	12 042	45.6	273	1.0
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	72	2.5	-	-	680	23.7	42	1.5
CUMBERLAND	100	1.7	27	0.5	1 066	18.0	4	0.1
DURHAM	67	1.9	-	-	339	9.5	2 249	63.3
FORSYTH	122	3.5	-	-	765	22.0	97	2.8
GASTON	58	2.8	23	1.1	436	20.8	37	1.8
GUILFORD	256	5.6	-	-	1 373	30.1	487	10.7
MECKLENBURG	148	1.9	-	-	1 665	21.1	1 077	13.6
ONSLOW	35	1.8	-	-	298	15.6	30	1.6
WAKE	132	4.5	-	-	687	23.4	330	11.3
OHIO:								
ALLEN	246	9.6	41	1.6	1 005	39.4	-	-
ASHTABULA	125	3.5	28	0.8	420	11.9	1 769	49.9
BUTLER	218	6.6	57	1.7	981	29.6	127	3.8
CLARK	236	8.2	131	4.6	980	34.1	126	4.4
CLERMONT	119	7.2	65	3.9	334	20.2	141	8.5
COLUMBIANA	199	13.3	88	5.9	278	18.6	51	3.4
CUYAHOGA	2 016	3.9	2 493	4.8	11 914	23.1	7 155	13.9
FRANKLIN	1 708	3.4	1 390	2.8	4 365	8.8	1 404	2.8
GREENE	208	7.7	131	4.8	874	32.2	72	2.7
HAMILTON	927	4.1	964	4.3	5 926	26.4	79	0.4
LAKE	476	10.6	157	3.5	1 513	33.7	83	1.9
LICKING	280	13.2	146	6.9	565	26.6	8	0.4
LORAIN	409	10.2	72	1.8	1 453	36.1	-	-
LUCAS	651	5.0	849	6.5	6 612	50.9	-	-
MAHONING	369	8.4	270	6.1	984	22.3	192	4.4
MONTGOMERY	1 003	5.9	1 213	7.1	4 014	23.5	2 769	16.2
PORTAGE	243	8.2	120	4.0	733	24.6	1	(Z)
RICHLAND	396	15.0	87	3.3	715	27.2	70	2.7
STARK	400	5.2	256	3.3	3 241	42.4	20	0.3
SUMMIT	950	9.2	627	6.1	3 010	29.1	399	3.9
TRUMBULL	289	7.3	63	1.6	772	19.6	3	0.1
WOOD	138	7.9	85	4.9	271	15.5	-	-
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	23	5.0	-	-	87	19.1	-	-
COMANCHE	30	2.4	41	3.2	399	31.3	-	-
OKLAHOMA	9	0.2	440	11.2	1 364	34.7	-	-
TULSA	49	0.7	191	2.6	1 645	22.3	-	-
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	685	10.6	276	4.3	1 607	24.9	216	3.3
JACKSON	360	4.7	-	-	1 961	25.6	-	-
LANE	1 584	11.1	666	4.6	5 110	35.7	-	-
MARION	761	15.1	175	3.5	1 320	26.1	-	-
MULTNOMAH	2 980	12.3	1 668	6.9	5 208	21.5	217	0.9
WASHINGTON	642	10.8	304	5.1	1 535	25.8	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	3 396	11.6	1 029	3.5	9 001	30.9	49	0.2
BEAVER	364	9.5	123	3.2	1 053	27.5	54	1.4
BERKS	345	4.8	120	1.7	4 478	62.6	-	-
BLAIR	125	7.1	82	4.7	643	36.6	-	-
BUCKS	1 094	11.4	306	3.2	3 616	37.8	-	-
BUTLER	132	7.1	66	3.6	728	39.2	-	-
CAMBRIA	308	11.3	108	4.0	890	32.7	-	-
CENTRE	77	7.1	52	4.8	441	40.5	5	0.5
CHESTER	1 091	14.4	388	5.1	3 157	41.7	-	-
CUMBERLAND	151	6.5	64	2.8	957	41.2	53	2.3
DAUPHIN	532	7.8	237	3.5	3 369	49.5	222	3.3
DELAWARE	2 288	14.4	597	3.7	6 248	39.2	74	0.5
ERIE	429	6.9	304	4.9	3 323	53.7	15	0.2
FAYETTE	139	7.0	55	2.8	540	27.2	-	-
FRANKLIN	91	6.3	56	3.9	812	56.1	-	-
LACKAWANNA	277	10.2	129	4.8	1 002	37.0	-	-
LANCASTER	347	6.7	212	4.1	1 957	38.0	-	-
LAWRENCE	152	12.3	44	3.6	416	33.8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	106 329	8 542	1 454	17.0	167	11.5	549	37.8
LEHIGH	265 035	31 115	5 002	16.1	155	3.1	1 717	34.3
LUZERNE	341 074	20 343	4 427	21.8	235	5.3	2 089	47.2
LYCOMING	115 123	15 107	2 700	17.9	24	0.9	891	33.0
MERCER	127 077	8 610	1 875	21.8	23	1.2	804	42.9
MONTGOMERY	629 191	53 445	15 880	29.7	1 961	12.3	5 332	33.6
NORTHAMPTON	225 573	21 635	3 970	18.3	52	1.3	1 446	36.4
NORTHUMBERLAND	99 001	10 940	1 590	14.5	84	5.3	600	37.7
SCHUYLKILL	158 336	14 585	2 675	18.3	48	1.8	941	35.2
WASHINGTON	214 031	15 778	2 849	18.1	383	13.4	1 218	42.8
WESTMORELAND	382 714	40 861	4 750	11.6	170	3.6	2 220	46.7
YORK	289 703	19 499	4 917	25.2	771	15.7	1 825	37.1
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	117 213	6 178	1 928	31.2	795	41.2	548	28.4
CHARLESTON	260 537	26 032	5 756	22.1	3 302	57.4	1 449	25.2
GREENVILLE	269 136	45 142	6 661	14.8	3 162	47.5	1 592	23.9
LEXINGTON	126 573	12 373	2 839	22.9	1 469	51.7	783	27.6
RICHLAND	248 176	20 386	8 151	40.0	2 820	34.6	3 631	44.5
SPARTANBURG	195 083	19 998	4 061	20.3	2 384	58.7	1 001	24.6
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	271 750	59 644	5 958	10.0	1 787	30.0	1 942	32.6
KNOX	299 708	59 536	5 560	9.3	2 255	40.6	1 922	34.6
SHELBY	748 733	118 473	39 802	33.6	5 000	12.6	6 660	16.7
SULLIVAN	137 320	41 985	1 994	4.7	849	42.6	705	35.4
TEXAS:								
BELL	159 888	5 220	2 161	41.4	338	15.6	538	24.9
BEXAR	947 207	33 673	15 960	47.4	2 140	13.4	4 353	27.3
BRAZORIA	136 120	12 242	3 145	25.7	1 131	36.0	1 082	34.4
CAMERON	177 114	9 276	4 943	53.3	219	4.4	1 039	21.0
DALLAS	1 458 358	72 426	33 889	46.8	8 876	26.2	10 847	32.0
EL PASO	436 640	14 493	7 100	49.0	1 284	18.1	2 270	32.0
GALVESTON	194 035	18 658	4 316	23.1	1 116	25.9	1 488	34.5
HARRIS	2 123 161	184 164	55 704	30.2	7 188	12.9	19 380	34.8
HIDALGO	235 033	8 951	4 433	49.5	424	9.6	1 235	27.9
JEFFERSON	245 483	14 020	5 456	38.9	1 159	21.2	1 593	29.2
LUBBOCK	200 332	17 381	2 978	17.1	575	19.3	1 050	35.3
MCLENNAN	160 762	10 028	2 934	29.3	486	16.6	701	23.9
NUECES	249 375	18 125	7 657	42.2	627	8.2	2 450	32.0
SMITH	111 557	4 386	1 966	44.8	512	26.0	901	45.8
TARRANT	773 414	31 351	13 912	44.4	3 111	22.4	3 935	28.3
TAYLOR	104 296	2 761	1 465	53.1	218	14.9	693	47.3
TRAVIS	388 187	19 181	9 372	48.9	1 552	16.6	2 484	26.5
WICHITA	122 519	3 950	1 501	38.0	357	23.8	533	35.5
UTAH:								
DAVIS	122 692	5 873	1 330	22.6	626	47.1	176	13.2
SALT LAKE	540 533	89 814	15 099	16.8	7 297	48.3	2 473	16.4
UTAH	177 106	9 013	3 062	34.0	375	12.2	478	15.6
WEBER	135 974	11 722	2 148	18.3	595	27.7	295	13.7
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	111 734	179	143	79.9	7	4.9	134	93.7
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	152 269	115 410	11 001	9.5	7 678	69.8	799	7.3
CHESTERFIELD	121 741	71 903	4 151	5.8	2 707	65.2	519	12.5
FAIRFAX	533 954	421 335	30 632	7.3	17 885	58.4	3 065	10.0
HENRICO	171 535	113 290	12 305	10.9	6 120	49.7	2 810	22.8
PRINCE WILLIAM	131 363	86 247	5 244	6.1	3 363	64.1	763	14.5
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	164 481	21 277	5 347	25.1	1 946	36.4	1 153	21.6
KING	1 160 211	147 035	34 708	23.6	11 602	33.4	7 912	22.8
KITSAP	122 063	15 581	3 666	23.5	1 357	37.0	778	21.2
PIERCE	426 067	49 972	11 445	22.9	4 493	39.3	2 175	19.0
SNOHOMISH	275 357	30 007	7 326	24.4	2 894	39.5	1 797	24.5
SPOKANE	312 467	29 298	8 424	28.8	2 866	34.0	1 743	20.7
YAKIMA	158 527	16 972	4 207	24.8	1 113	26.5	1 134	27.0
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	105 534	7 061	1 104	15.6	317	28.7	174	15.8
KANAWHA	227 341	13 135	2 298	17.5	582	25.3	494	21.5
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	174 930	30 758	3 412	11.1	2 000	58.6	636	18.6
DANE	311 740	56 921	9 109	16.0	3 201	35.1	2 508	27.5
KENOSHA	124 453	21 684	3 393	15.6	1 715	50.5	805	23.7
MARATHON	106 468	18 960	2 169	11.4	1 130	52.1	349	16.1
MILWAUKEE	1 003 569	295 719	29 641	10.0	5 253	17.7	10 230	34.5
OUTAGAMIE	127 175	21 467	2 478	11.5	991	40.0	757	30.5
RACINE	176 793	39 499	6 414	16.2	2 087	32.5	1 149	17.9
ROCK	134 730	32 027	3 589	11.2	1 176	32.8	855	23.8
WAUKESHA	270 691	38 853	5 185	13.3	2 626	50.6	1 328	25.6
WINNEBAGO	132 629	24 025	2 636	11.0	1 012	38.4	633	24.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Population as of July 1, 1977 from Bureau of the Census estimates.

Table 16. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	86	5.9	32	2.2	620	42.6	-	-
LEHIGH	499	10.0	146	2.9	2 485	49.7	-	-
LUZERNE	414	9.4	199	4.5	1 490	33.7	-	-
LYCOMING	196	7.3	64	2.4	1 509	55.9	16	0.6
MERCER	233	12.4	130	6.9	663	35.4	22	1.2
MONTGOMERY	1 533	9.7	545	3.4	6 509	41.0	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	288	7.3	170	4.3	2 014	50.7	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	152	9.6	91	5.7	663	41.7	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	148	5.5	108	4.0	1 430	53.5	-	-
WASHINGTON	237	8.3	75	2.6	936	32.9	-	-
WESTMORELAND	567	11.9	170	3.6	1 623	34.2	-	-
YORK	235	4.8	90	1.8	1 996	40.6	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	87	4.5	36	1.9	462	24.0	-	-
CHARLESTON	235	4.1	-	-	770	13.4	-	-
GREENVILLE	364	5.5	155	2.3	1 012	15.2	376	5.6
LEXINGTON	102	3.6	34	1.2	367	12.9	84	3.0
RICHLAND	710	8.7	245	3.0	732	9.0	13	0.2
SPARTANBURG	194	4.8	73	1.8	253	6.2	156	3.8
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	178	3.0	-	-	1 843	30.9	208	3.5
KNOX	147	2.6	-	-	1 165	21.0	71	1.3
SHELBY	666	1.7	774	1.9	6 639	16.7	20 063	50.4
SULLIVAN	61	3.1	4	0.2	375	18.8	-	-
TEXAS:								
BELL	493	22.8	138	6.4	597	27.6	57	2.6
BEXAR	2 028	12.7	456	2.9	5 264	33.0	1 719	10.8
BRAZORIA	271	8.6	57	1.8	604	19.2	-	-
CAMERON	273	5.5	84	1.7	866	17.5	2 462	49.8
DALLAS	3 722	11.0	1 325	3.9	8 853	26.1	266	0.8
EL PASO	1 093	15.4	244	3.4	2 179	30.7	30	0.4
GALVESTON	561	13.0	124	2.9	779	18.0	248	5.7
HARRIS	6 255	11.2	2 111	3.8	15 399	27.6	5 371	9.6
HIDALGO	337	7.6	98	2.2	2 339	52.8	-	-
JEFFERSON	764	14.0	201	3.7	1 118	20.5	621	11.4
LUBBOCK	388	13.0	64	2.1	898	30.2	3	0.1
MCLENNAN	303	10.3	43	1.5	1 232	42.0	169	5.8
NUECES	591	7.7	142	1.9	2 166	28.3	1 681	22.0
SMITH	169	8.6	43	2.2	341	17.3	-	-
TARRANT	2 591	18.6	281	2.0	2 825	20.3	1 169	8.4
TAYLOR	139	9.5	96	6.6	319	21.8	-	-
TRAVIS	858	9.2	184	2.0	4 229	45.1	65	0.7
WICHITA	174	11.6	37	2.5	395	26.3	5	0.3
UTAH:								
DAVIS	196	14.7	68	5.1	114	8.6	150	11.3
SALT LAKE	1 849	12.2	460	3.0	2 247	14.9	773	5.1
UTAH	222	7.3	73	2.4	1 768	57.7	146	4.8
WEBER	331	15.4	75	3.5	747	34.8	105	4.9
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	445	4.0	-	-	1 596	14.5	483	4.4
CHESTERFIELD	181	4.4	-	-	718	17.3	26	0.6
FAIRFAX	1 011	3.3	129	0.4	4 048	13.2	4 494	14.7
HENRICO	482	3.9	-	-	2 893	23.5	-	-
PRINCE WILLIAM	336	6.4	-	-	758	14.5	24	0.5
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	537	10.0	211	3.9	1 489	27.8	11	0.2
KING	3 046	8.8	2 272	6.5	9 769	28.1	107	0.3
KITSAP	357	9.7	243	6.6	892	24.3	39	1.1
PIERCE	992	8.7	546	4.8	3 184	27.8	55	0.5
SNOHOMISH	684	9.3	245	3.3	1 640	22.4	66	0.9
SPOKANE	635	7.5	567	6.7	2 170	25.8	443	5.3
YAKIMA	379	9.0	195	4.6	1 344	31.9	42	1.0
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	147	13.3	-	-	466	42.2	-	-
KANAWHA	333	14.5	-	-	889	38.7	-	-
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	189	5.5	101	3.0	486	14.2	-	-
DANE	1 632	17.9	310	3.4	1 458	16.0	-	-
KENOSHA	328	9.7	138	4.1	407	12.0	-	-
MARATHON	166	7.7	43	2.0	470	21.7	11	0.5
MILWAUKEE	2 930	9.9	1 659	5.6	8 421	28.4	1 148	3.9
OUTAGAMIE	198	8.0	60	2.4	304	12.3	168	6.8
RACINE	433	6.8	468	7.3	772	12.0	1 505	23.5
ROCK	360	10.0	181	5.0	940	26.2	77	2.1
WAUKESHA	406	7.8	139	2.7	637	12.3	49	0.9
WINNEBAGO	186	7.1	85	3.2	176	6.7	544	20.6

Table 17. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	4 412 226	4 348 153	3 947 249	400 904	82 154	314 024	4 726	64 073	35 092	28 981
ALABAMA:										
CALHOUN	950	930	891	39	39	-	-	20	20	-
JEFFERSON	13 991	13 962	13 000	962	314	469	179	29	13	16
MADISON	2 823	2 823	2 738	85	76	9	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	8 322	8 322	7 974	348	348	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	3 355	3 326	3 170	156	156	-	-	29	-	29
TUSCALOOSA	3 029	3 028	2 978	50	50	-	-	1	1	-
ARIZONA:										
MARICOPA	38 579	38 579	37 337	1 242	1 223	19	-	-	-	-
PIMA	27 521	27 370	26 948	422	422	-	-	151	148	3
ARKANSAS:										
PULASKI	4 795	4 713	4 504	209	178	31	-	82	82	-
SEBASTIAN	1 873	1 818	1 741	77	77	-	-	55	55	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	82 312	81 512	78 306	3 206	637	2 551	18	800	313	487
BUTTE	6 260	6 213	5 852	361	361	-	-	47	13	34
CONTRA COSTA	44 591	44 496	38 211	6 285	354	5 792	139	95	59	36
FRESNO	32 143	32 074	29 981	2 093	512	1 581	-	69	18	51
HUMBOLDT	7 841	7 827	7 582	245	71	174	-	14	10	4
KERN	29 869	29 842	25 418	4 424	352	4 072	-	27	24	3
LOS ANGELES	428 880	427 852	426 045	1 807	1 071	736	-	1 028	590	438
MARIN	12 458	12 354	12 155	199	65	134	-	104	104	-
MERCED	5 908	5 836	5 592	244	218	26	-	72	8	64
MONTEREY	17 654	17 648	16 552	1 096	346	750	-	6	6	-
ORANGE	79 495	79 307	78 201	1 106	268	838	-	188	179	9
RIVERSIDE	33 405	33 405	33 021	384	384	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	54 931	54 928	54 383	545	221	282	42	3	-	3
SAN BERNARDINO	47 956	47 956	46 548	1 408	1 408	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	72 997	72 997	68 972	4 025	1 151	2 874	-	-	-	-
SAN JOAQUIN	22 280	22 254	21 187	1 067	214	839	14	26	17	9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	8 438	8 309	8 042	267	61	206	-	129	11	118
SAN MATEO	37 129	37 129	35 122	2 007	401	1 606	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	21 168	21 068	20 537	531	415	116	-	100	7	93
SANTA CLARA	61 500	61 449	59 443	2 006	197	1 809	-	51	51	-
SANTA CRUZ	12 340	12 333	11 676	657	73	584	-	7	7	-
SOLANO	13 027	12 963	11 519	1 444	175	1 268	1	64	63	1
SONOMA	14 469	14 439	13 946	493	461	32	-	30	30	-
STANISLAUS	15 509	15 267	13 333	1 934	119	1 815	-	242	242	-
TULARE	15 535	15 452	15 278	174	160	14	-	83	74	9
VENTURA	30 011	29 921	27 650	2 271	586	1 685	-	90	24	66
YOLO	7 084	7 030	6 771	259	259	-	-	54	2	52
COLORADO:										
ADAMS	3 692	3 692	3 616	76	76	-	-	-	-	-
ARAPAHOE	4 586	4 398	4 359	39	21	18	-	188	-	188
BOULDER	3 431	3 431	3 338	93	93	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	4 881	4 881	4 812	69	69	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	5 461	5 461	5 208	253	253	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	2 158	2 158	1 968	190	190	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	1 948	1 948	1 867	81	81	-	-	-	-	-
WELD	3 491	3 491	1 741	1 750	4	1 746	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
NEW CASTLE	7 896	7 896	6 974	922	76	846	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
ALACHUA	7 899	7 874	4 460	3 414	83	3 331	-	25	25	-
BREVARD	6 050	5 985	5 190	795	265	530	-	65	30	35
BROWARD	22 562	20 700	19 755	945	814	131	-	1 862	30	1 832
DADE	78 682	78 682	73 371	5 311	1 824	3 487	-	-	-	-
ESCAMBIA	13 119	13 119	7 927	5 192	196	4 996	-	-	-	-
HILLSBOROUGH	21 326	21 183	19 451	1 732	1 100	632	-	143	111	32
LEE	5 381	5 381	4 847	534	371	163	-	-	-	-
LEON	3 946	3 946	3 645	301	280	21	-	-	-	-
MANATEE	3 235	3 227	3 092	135	135	-	-	8	-	8
OKALOOSA	1 748	1 748	1 663	85	85	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	16 292	16 203	14 837	1 366	656	710	-	89	-	89
PALM BEACH	17 825	17 764	15 956	1 808	1 267	541	-	61	55	6
PASCO	4 165	4 148	3 768	380	331	49	-	17	1	16
PINELLAS	17 614	17 614	15 534	2 080	692	1 388	-	-	-	-
POLK	8 265	8 230	7 545	685	672	13	-	35	35	-
SARASOTA	4 880	4 880	4 502	378	378	-	-	-	-	-
SEMINOLE	3 784	3 738	3 358	380	294	86	-	46	-	46
VOLUSIA	10 669	10 592	6 538	4 054	308	3 746	-	77	64	13
GEORGIA:										
BIBB	4 063	4 063	3 385	678	112	566	-	-	-	-
CHATHAM	5 767	5 691	5 426	265	160	105	-	76	76	-
CLAYTON	5 602	5 602	5 318	284	283	1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
GEORGIA--CONTINUED										
COBB	9 764	9 751	8 832	919	898	21	-	13	-	13
DE KALB	18 431	18 431	18 308	123	123	-	-	-	-	-
FULTON	19 138	19 138	18 651	487	487	-	-	-	-	-
GWINNETT	4 623	4 623	4 314	309	309	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	5 921	5 920	4 952	968	369	599	-	1	-	1
IDAHO:										
ADA	6 298	6 206	3 230	2 976	269	2 707	-	92	-	92
ILLINOIS:										
CHAMPAIGN	2 523	2 520	2 331	189	86	103	-	3	-	3
COOK	196 787	196 418	126 079	70 339	2 257	68 082	-	369	-	369
DU PAGE	10 382	10 357	9 961	396	396	-	-	25	20	5
KANE	5 134	5 050	4 955	95	92	3	-	84	84	-
LAKE	8 357	8 339	7 207	1 132	348	784	-	18	18	-
LA SALLE	1 879	1 875	1 396	479	43	436	-	4	4	-
MCHENRY	2 918	2 907	2 756	151	151	-	-	11	-	11
MCLEAN	3 428	3 427	3 246	181	181	-	-	1	1	-
MACON	2 195	2 195	2 195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	4 333	4 322	4 158	164	164	-	-	11	9	2
PEORIA	4 369	4 369	4 292	77	40	37	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	2 796	2 686	2 648	38	38	-	-	110	-	110
ST. CLAIR	4 736	4 720	4 647	73	73	-	-	16	16	-
SANGAMON	3 463	3 455	3 333	122	71	51	-	8	8	-
TAZEWELL	1 762	1 751	1 710	41	41	-	-	11	11	-
WILL	4 928	4 873	4 786	87	87	-	-	55	-	55
WINNEBAGO	5 831	5 582	5 513	69	69	-	-	249	5	244
INDIANA:										
ALLEN	6 027	5 992	5 659	333	301	32	-	35	35	-
DELAWARE	1 676	1 638	1 537	101	101	-	-	38	38	-
ELKHART	2 836	2 729	2 522	207	149	58	-	107	107	-
LAKE	12 651	12 093	11 875	218	218	-	-	558	524	34
LA PORTE	2 283	2 279	2 118	161	131	30	-	4	4	-
MADISON	2 152	2 028	1 990	38	35	2	1	124	124	-
ST. JOSEPH	4 602	4 527	4 424	103	103	-	-	75	75	-
TIPPECANOE	1 763	1 736	1 601	135	129	6	-	27	27	-
VANDERBURGH	3 415	3 369	3 247	122	122	-	-	46	46	-
VIGO	1 902	1 880	1 844	36	36	-	-	22	22	-
IOWA:										
BLACK HAWK	3 212	3 129	2 963	166	30	136	-	83	37	46
LINN	4 198	4 122	3 585	537	174	363	-	76	31	45
POLK	10 614	10 269	10 159	110	110	-	-	345	247	98
SCOTT	2 479	2 479	2 322	157	135	22	-	-	-	-
WOODBURY	2 531	2 474	2 333	141	102	39	-	57	57	-
KANSAS:										
JOHNSON	4 812	4 812	4 618	194	194	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	9 553	9 553	8 620	933	163	770	-	-	-	-
SHAWNEE	4 614	4 614	4 121	493	71	422	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	3 692	3 692	3 244	448	131	317	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
JEFFERSON	27 323	27 140	25 630	1 510	1 291	186	33	183	12	171
KENTON	1 565	1 497	1 412	85	82	3	-	68	-	68
LOUISIANA:										
CADDO	5 080	5 080	4 788	292	207	85	-	-	-	-
CALCASIEU	5 875	5 746	5 492	254	248	6	-	129	129	-
JEFFERSON	24 013	24 013	20 000	4 013	1 032	2 981	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	3 764	3 752	3 539	213	122	91	-	12	-	12
OUACHITA	3 192	3 192	2 904	288	288	-	-	-	-	-
RAPIDES	2 976	2 950	2 829	121	113	8	-	26	26	-
MAINE:										
CUMBERLAND	1 609	1 608	1 534	74	61	13	-	1	1	-
KENNEBEC	523	523	502	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	862	846	808	38	35	3	-	16	1	15
YORK	1 033	701	620	81	4	77	-	334	140	194
MARYLAND:										
ANNE ARUNDEL	13 116	13 116	12 278	838	388	450	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	29 983	29 983	29 796	187	187	-	-	-	-	-
HARFORD	3 230	3 230	3 060	170	155	15	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	38 917	38 848	30 266	8 582	1 680	6 902	-	69	-	69
PRINCE GEORGES	36 526	36 526	35 053	1 473	997	476	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 195	1 148	1 048	100	95	5	-	47	47	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BARNSTABLE	3 473	3 473	3 421	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE	2 252	2 252	2 173	79	25	54	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	6 012	5 985	5 920	65	54	11	-	27	-	27
ESSEX	11 683	11 627	9 289	2 338	88	2 250	-	56	-	56
HAMPDEN	11 742	11 741	10 025	1 716	49	1 667	-	1	-	1
HAMPSHIRE	2 562	2 554	2 404	150	12	138	-	8	-	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Total criminal justics system expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED									
MIDDLESEX	34 580	34 565	22 451	12 114	671	11 443	15	11	4
NORFOLK	8 418	8 418	8 037	381	111	270	-	-	-
PLYMOUTH	8 253	8 252	7 252	1 000	227	773	1	1	-
WORCESTER	10 409	10 409	9 816	593	77	516	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:									
BAY	6 743	6 544	3 595	2 949	431	2 518	199	187	12
BERRIEN	6 509	6 280	6 129	151	151	-	229	206	23
CALHOUN	6 155	5 805	5 641	164	164	-	350	110	240
GENESEE	15 840	15 277	14 963	314	81	-	563	-	563
INGHAM	8 658	8 592	8 465	127	127	-	66	48	18
JACKSON	4 756	4 547	4 434	113	113	-	209	208	1
KALAMAZOO	9 478	9 318	7 487	1 831	106	1 725	160	160	-
KENT	10 872	10 813	10 172	641	94	547	59	-	59
MACOMB	14 034	14 014	13 343	671	206	465	20	-	20
MONROE	4 814	4 720	4 323	397	397	-	94	94	-
MUSKEGON	5 007	4 826	4 792	34	16	18	181	106	75
OAKLAND	24 953	24 489	24 031	458	309	-	464	458	6
OTTAWA	3 038	2 920	2 867	53	53	-	118	116	2
SAGINAW	8 301	7 884	7 126	758	756	2	417	330	87
ST. CLAIR	4 121	3 976	3 912	64	64	-	145	145	-
WASHTENAW	9 993	9 777	9 449	328	328	-	216	117	99
WAYNE	88 497	78 856	70 638	8 218	278	7 940	9 641	-	9 641
MINNESOTA:									
ANOKA	5 387	5 208	5 018	190	149	41	179	179	-
DAKOTA	3 093	3 005	2 889	116	116	-	88	5	83
HENNEPIN	37 155	37 023	33 194	3 829	733	3 096	132	132	-
RAMSEY	25 725	25 689	19 353	6 336	322	6 014	36	36	-
ST. LOUIS	9 604	9 467	9 241	226	226	-	137	137	-
STEARN	1 522	1 478	1 400	78	78	-	44	-	44
WASHINGTON	2 899	2 853	2 746	107	107	-	46	-	46
MISSISSIPPI:									
HARRISON	3 838	3 738	2 333	1 405	237	1 168	100	-	100
HINDS	3 834	3 823	2 929	894	260	634	11	-	11
JACKSON	2 060	2 059	1 919	140	113	27	1	1	-
MISSOURI:									
CLAY	2 194	2 189	2 083	106	106	-	5	5	-
GREENE	1 806	1 806	1 742	64	64	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	17 578	17 563	12 921	4 642	361	4 281	15	15	-
JEFFERSON	1 640	1 634	1 434	200	97	103	6	-	6
ST. CHARLES	2 017	2 017	1 875	142	142	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	29 934	29 934	28 297	1 637	1 637	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:									
DOUGLAS	7 729	7 729	7 704	25	12	-	13	-	-
LANCASTER	3 211	3 211	3 191	20	20	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:									
CLARK	38 481	38 481	36 844	1 637	937	700	-	-	-
WASHOE	8 065	8 065	7 845	220	209	11	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:									
HILLSBOROUGH	2 132	2 132	2 110	22	17	5	-	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	1 604	1 604	1 483	121	47	74	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:									
ATLANTIC	5 458	5 458	5 295	163	38	125	-	-	-
BERGEN	17 334	17 334	17 118	216	72	144	-	-	-
BURLINGTON	7 228	7 228	6 320	908	183	725	-	-	-
CAMDEN	17 042	17 042	14 326	2 716	-	2 716	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	3 663	3 663	3 421	242	24	218	-	-	-
ESSEX	41 930	41 930	41 643	287	281	6	-	-	-
GLOUCESTER	3 538	3 538	3 525	13	13	-	-	-	-
HUDSON	15 570	15 570	15 546	24	24	-	-	-	-
MERCER	14 086	14 086	8 992	5 094	10	5 084	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	14 865	14 865	14 399	466	273	193	-	-	-
MONMOUTH	8 103	8 101	8 096	5	-	5	2	2	-
MORRIS	7 215	7 215	7 146	69	69	-	-	-	-
OCEAN	6 567	6 567	6 336	231	62	169	-	-	-
PASSAIC	13 758	13 758	13 689	69	61	8	-	-	-
SOMERSET	4 998	4 998	4 809	189	96	93	-	-	-
UNION	15 507	15 507	14 980	527	177	350	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:									
BERNALILLO	9 065	8 357	4 582	3 775	70	3 705	-	708	-
NEW YORK:									
ALBANY	8 458	7 733	7 631	102	83	19	-	725	725
BROOME	4 902	4 126	3 964	162	123	39	-	776	776
CHAUTAUQUA	3 904	3 573	3 471	102	102	-	-	331	106
CHEMUNG	3 138	2 178	2 106	72	72	-	-	960	960
DUTCHESS	5 355	4 788	4 718	70	70	-	-	567	567

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED									
ERIE	30 544	27 239	26 640	599	299	300	3 305	803	2 502
MONROE	33 637	21 486	21 187	299	299	-	2 151	2 151	-
NASSAU	151 868	151 868	148 555	3 313	1 843	1 470	-	-	-
NIAGARA	5 416	4 764	4 611	153	138	15	652	652	-
ONEIDA	4 566	3 712	3 435	277	62	215	854	854	-
ONONDAGA	18 038	16 699	16 197	502	151	351	1 339	1 339	-
ORANGE	5 059	4 506	4 149	357	8	349	553	553	-
OSWEGO	2 717	2 388	2 024	364	323	41	329	329	-
RENSSELAER	2 996	2 531	2 484	47	47	-	465	465	-
ROCKLAND	6 626	6 009	5 852	157	83	74	617	617	-
ST. LAWRENCE	1 993	1 734	1 676	58	28	30	259	259	-
SARATOGA	2 000	1 725	1 625	100	95	5	275	275	-
SCHENECTADY	3 244	2 755	2 499	256	222	34	489	489	-
STEUBEN	1 930	1 625	1 566	59	59	-	305	305	-
SUFFOLK	108 730	105 036	102 741	2 295	1 622	627	46	3 694	3 694
ULSTER	3 309	2 924	2 481	443	30	413	-	385	366
WESTCHESTER	29 129	26 424	25 383	1 041	485	556	-	2 705	2 705
NORTH CAROLINA:									
BUNCOMBE	2 866	2 866	2 433	433	157	276	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	6 042	5 922	3 489	2 433	201	2 232	-	120	-
DURHAM	3 554	3 554	1 274	2 280	55	2 225	-	-	-
FORSYTH	3 722	3 476	3 084	392	180	212	-	-	-
GASTON	2 137	2 098	1 816	282	268	14	-	246	-
GUILFORD	4 650	4 556	4 261	295	292	3	-	94	-
MECKLENBURG	8 293	7 900	6 669	1 231	858	373	-	393	-
ONSLOW	1 908	1 908	1 072	836	69	767	-	-	-
WAKE	2 931	2 930	2 663	267	122	145	-	1	1
OHIO:									
ALLEN	2 551	2 551	2 490	61	61	-	-	-	-
ASHTABULA	3 544	3 544	1 742	1 802	59	1 743	-	-	-
BUTLER	3 318	3 318	3 128	190	187	3	-	-	-
CLARK	2 886	2 870	2 602	268	49	219	-	16	16
CLERMONT	1 691	1 654	1 469	185	23	162	-	37	37
COLUMBIANA	1 643	1 493	1 475	18	18	-	-	150	150
CUYAHOGA	52 944	51 474	42 453	9 021	356	8 665	-	1 470	1 470
FRANKLIN	49 966	49 557	15 872	33 685	128	33 557	-	409	409
GREENE	2 711	2 711	2 643	68	68	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	24 198	22 449	21 744	705	248	457	-	1 749	1 749
LAKE	4 486	4 486	3 478	1 008	69	939	-	-	-
LICKING	2 128	2 128	2 081	47	47	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	4 020	4 020	3 921	99	58	41	-	-	-
LUCAS	13 130	12 981	11 156	1 825	244	1 581	-	149	149
MAHONING	4 670	4 404	4 232	172	162	10	-	266	266
MONTGOMERY	17 559	17 088	17 005	83	83	-	-	471	471
PORTAGE	2 975	2 975	2 920	55	55	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	2 633	2 633	2 510	123	53	70	-	-	-
STARK	7 645	7 644	7 455	189	189	-	-	1	1
SUMMIT	10 404	10 330	10 148	182	103	79	-	74	74
TRUMBULL	3 934	3 934	3 872	62	35	27	-	-	-
WOOD	1 815	1 746	1 561	185	39	146	-	69	69
OKLAHOMA:									
CLEVELAND	634	456	433	23	23	-	-	178	178
COMANCHE	1 563	1 273	1 241	32	32	-	-	290	290
OKLAHOMA	4 652	3 930	3 915	15	15	-	-	722	722
TULSA	8 299	7 373	4 687	2 686	495	2 191	-	926	920
OREGON:									
CLACKAMAS	6 450	6 450	5 866	584	283	301	-	-	-
JACKSON	7 672	7 672	4 051	3 621	249	3 372	-	-	-
LANE	14 354	14 328	10 604	3 724	193	3 531	-	26	26
MARION	5 054	5 053	4 828	225	225	-	-	1	1
MULTNOMAH	24 613	24 247	23 450	797	663	131	-	366	56
WASHINGTON	5 951	5 951	5 810	141	141	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:									
ALLEGHENY	29 173	29 173	28 800	373	373	-	-	-	-
BEAVER	3 876	3 828	3 789	39	39	-	-	48	48
BERKS	7 217	7 158	7 029	129	27	102	-	59	59
BLAIR	1 776	1 758	1 732	26	26	-	-	18	17
BUCKS	9 578	9 573	9 438	135	30	90	15	5	-
BUTLER	1 859	1 858	1 845	13	13	-	-	1	-
CAMBRIA	2 753	2 721	2 687	34	34	-	-	32	10
CENTRE	1 090	1 090	1 068	22	-	22	-	-	-
CHESTER	7 816	7 575	7 372	203	151	52	-	241	83
CUMBERLAND	2 339	2 324	2 280	44	44	-	-	15	-
DAUPHIN	7 026	6 807	6 260	547	55	492	-	219	219
DELAWARE	16 023	15 937	15 534	403	122	281	-	86	86
ERIE	6 277	6 191	6 127	64	49	15	-	86	86
FAYETTE	2 106	1 986	1 939	47	22	25	-	120	120
FRANKLIN	1 482	1 447	1 440	7	7	-	-	35	35
LACKAWANNA	2 839	2 710	2 705	5	5	-	-	129	129
LANCASTER	5 952	5 147	4 200	947	42	905	-	805	805
LAWRENCE	1 271	1 231	1 211	20	20	-	-	40	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED										
LEBANON	1 509	1 454	1 408	46	22	24	-	55	55	-
LEHIGH	5 280	5 002	4 888	114	96	18	-	278	278	-
LUZERNE	4 708	4 427	4 403	24	24	-	-	281	281	-
LYCOMING	2 717	2 700	2 351	349	30	179	140	17	6	11
MERCER	1 877	1 875	1 803	72	55	17	-	2	-	2
MONTGOMERY	16 109	15 880	11 539	4 341	149	4 192	-	229	229	-
NORTHAMPTON	4 470	3 970	3 809	161	60	101	-	500	500	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	1 633	1 590	1 581	9	9	-	-	43	32	11
SCHUYLKILL	2 697	2 675	2 675	-	-	-	-	22	22	-
WASHINGTON	3 058	2 849	2 826	23	23	-	-	209	63	146
WESTMORELAND	4 750	4 750	4 700	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	5 133	4 917	4 385	532	348	184	-	216	191	25
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
ANDERSON	1 966	1 928	1 816	112	112	-	-	38	38	-
CHARLESTON	5 948	5 756	5 310	446	380	66	-	192	23	169
GREENVILLE	6 661	6 661	6 345	316	314	2	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	2 872	2 839	2 367	472	461	11	-	33	33	-
RICHLAND	8 247	8 151	6 570	1 581	241	1 268	72	96	57	39
SPARTANBURG	4 120	4 061	3 853	208	208	-	-	59	49	10
TENNESSEE:										
HAMILTON	5 959	5 958	5 495	463	463	-	-	1	-	1
KNOX	5 582	5 560	5 155	405	405	-	-	22	-	22
SHELBY	40 190	39 802	18 670	21 132	553	20 579	-	388	-	388
SULLIVAN	1 994	1 994	1 918	76	76	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
BELL	2 162	2 161	2 093	68	68	-	-	1	1	-
BEXAR	16 009	15 960	15 280	680	680	-	-	49	28	21
BRAZORIA	3 178	3 145	2 710	435	134	-	301	33	33	-
CAMERON	5 103	4 943	2 439	2 504	175	2 329	-	160	-	160
DALLAS	33 889	33 889	32 872	1 017	997	-	20	-	-	-
EL PASO	7 100	7 100	7 020	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	4 365	4 316	4 201	115	115	-	-	49	49	-
HARRIS	55 704	55 704	50 738	4 966	1 292	2 250	1 434	-	-	-
HIDALGO	4 433	4 433	3 155	1 278	136	1 141	1	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	5 493	5 456	5 305	151	149	-	2	37	37	-
LUBBOCK	3 029	2 978	2 584	394	199	-	195	51	51	-
MCLENNAN	2 950	2 934	2 818	116	54	62	-	16	1	15
NUECES	7 667	7 657	5 522	2 135	659	1 476	-	10	10	-
SMITH	2 019	1 966	1 639	327	62	-	265	53	53	-
TARRANT	14 317	13 912	12 424	1 488	451	-	1 037	405	129	276
TAYLOR	1 495	1 465	1 353	112	108	3	1	30	30	-
TRAVIS	9 494	9 372	8 731	641	234	407	-	122	122	-
WICHITA	1 520	1 501	1 454	47	34	13	-	19	19	-
UTAH:										
DAVIS	1 362	1 330	1 173	157	157	-	-	32	-	32
SALT LAKE	15 099	15 099	14 745	354	340	9	5	-	-	-
UTAH	3 064	3 062	1 479	1 583	83	1 500	-	2	-	2
WEBER	2 148	2 148	2 120	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:										
CHITTENDEN	143	143	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ARLINGTON	11 402	11 001	10 954	47	47	-	-	401	401	-
CHESTERFIELD	4 211	4 151	3 791	360	255	105	-	60	60	-
FAIRFAX	31 666	30 632	29 140	1 492	400	1 092	-	1 034	789	245
HENRICO	12 577	12 305	7 543	4 762	557	4 205	-	272	58	214
PRINCE WILLIAM	5 357	5 244	4 747	497	252	245	-	113	83	30
WASHINGTON:										
CLARK	5 361	5 347	5 218	129	129	-	-	14	-	14
KING	35 086	34 708	33 960	748	602	146	-	378	33	345
KITSAP	3 666	3 666	3 489	177	154	23	-	-	-	-
PIERCE	11 491	11 445	11 385	60	50	10	-	46	-	46
SNOHOMISH	7 776	7 326	6 914	412	345	67	-	450	-	450
SPOKANE	8 424	8 424	8 237	187	178	9	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	4 207	4 207	4 106	101	101	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CABELL	1 105	1 104	1 090	14	14	-	-	1	-	1
KANAWHA	2 325	2 298	2 169	129	81	48	-	27	27	-
WISCONSIN:										
BROWN	3 480	3 412	3 274	138	138	-	-	68	15	53
DANE	9 295	9 109	8 834	275	275	-	-	186	149	37
KENOSHA	3 482	3 393	3 227	166	161	5	-	89	71	18
MARATHON	2 222	2 169	2 031	138	127	11	-	53	53	-
MILWAUKEE	29 646	29 641	28 917	724	286	438	-	5	-	5
OUTAGAMIE	2 553	2 478	2 250	228	101	127	-	75	75	-
RACINE	6 574	6 414	4 829	1 585	138	1 447	-	160	133	27
ROCK	3 650	3 589	3 495	94	94	-	-	61	61	-
WAUKESHA	5 343	5 185	4 894	291	162	129	-	158	141	17
WINNEBAGO	2 670	2 636	2 011	625	94	150	381	34	29	5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

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Table 18. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time

Line number	County[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
1	TOTAL	962 178	220 974	206 121	212 190	22.1	63 923	61 732	62 318	29.4	60 925	54 837	57 876	27.3
	ALABAMA:													
2	CALHOUN	222	59	50	54	24.3	20	18	18	33.3	18	12	16	29.6
3	JEFFERSON	4 299	680	614	660	15.4	246	246	246	37.3	170	124	158	23.9
4	MADISON	624	166	138	161	25.8	39	38	38	23.6	45	32	44	27.3
5	MOBILE	1 154	615	520	576	49.9	163	129	138	24.0	142	109	129	22.4
6	MONTGOMERY	601	230	186	216	35.9	50	49	50	23.1	64	41	56	25.9
7	TUSCALOOSA	519	185	168	179	34.5	53	51	51	28.5	23	13	20	11.2
	ARIZONA:													
8	MARICOPA	7 288	2 093	2 093	2 093	28.7	408	408	408	19.5	623	623	623	29.8
9	PIMA	3 953	1 313	1 288	1 297	32.8	359	355	357	27.5	306	299	301	23.2
	ARKANSAS:													
10	PULASKI	716	384	371	378	52.8	117	114	117	31.0	85	82	83	22.0
11	SEBASTIAN	259	121	100	110	42.5	23	19	21	19.1	44	32	37	33.6
	CALIFORNIA:													
12	ALAMEDA	10 747	2 718	2 534	2 599	24.2	373	365	367	14.1	645	632	638	24.5
13	BUTTE	1 059	322	292	298	28.1	110	96	98	32.9	77	72	73	24.5
14	CONTRA COSTA	6 908	1 627	1 511	1 564	22.6	356	344	348	22.3	303	276	290	18.5
15	FRESNO	5 555	1 417	1 290	1 356	24.4	342	337	339	25.0	286	254	267	19.7
16	HUMBOLDT	1 351	356	325	340	25.2	125	118	121	35.6	85	74	83	24.4
17	KERN	5 263	1 272	1 146	1 220	23.2	366	348	355	29.1	199	174	199	16.3
18	LOS ANGELES	78 478	18 935	18 096	18 546	23.6	4 999	4 935	4 964	26.8	4 662	4 140	4 486	24.2
19	MARIN	1 711	533	455	482	28.2	106	103	104	21.6	137	113	124	25.7
20	MERCED	1 744	349	319	331	19.0	95	85	89	26.9	92	79	85	25.7
21	MONTEREY	2 461	714	666	690	28.0	189	189	189	27.4	174	157	165	23.9
22	ORANGE	9 568	3 252	3 064	3 153	33.0	613	588	595	18.9	1 030	977	1 013	32.1
23	RIVERSIDE	5 955	1 828	1 742	1 782	29.9	510	504	505	28.3	387	358	381	21.4
24	SACRAMENTO	7 102	2 375	2 279	2 314	32.6	765	746	751	32.5	392	367	380	16.4
25	SAN BERNARDINO	9 154	2 476	2 335	2 465	26.9	731	697	731	29.7	540	522	530	21.5
26	SAN DIEGO	11 296	3 589	3 472	3 519	31.2	710	702	704	20.0	1 019	984	996	28.3
27	SAN JOAQUIN	4 377	1 114	1 032	1 072	24.5	292	290	291	27.1	223	206	212	19.8
28	SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 717	369	351	358	20.9	121	116	118	33.0	93	82	86	24.0
29	SAN MATEO	3 884	1 217	1 128	1 163	29.9	201	192	196	16.9	332	305	315	27.1
30	SANTA BARBARA	2 977	950	882	901	30.3	252	235	241	26.7	250	211	222	24.6
31	SANTA CLARA	10 607	2 920	2 422	2 532	23.9	506	403	414	16.4	728	593	637	25.2
32	SANTA CRUZ	1 609	422	387	402	25.0	103	97	99	24.6	97	91	94	23.4
33	SOLANO	1 521	554	527	536	35.2	85	83	83	15.5	130	119	123	22.9
34	SONOMA	3 146	724	644	670	21.3	210	200	202	30.1	150	133	141	21.0
35	STANISLAUS	2 617	760	649	676	25.8	177	152	155	22.9	151	125	135	20.0
36	TULARE	2 097	691	659	672	32.0	225	204	212	31.5	141	136	139	20.7
37	VENTURA	4 485	1 160	1 092	1 112	24.8	336	331	332	29.9	236	222	229	20.6
38	YOLO	1 166	325	319	321	27.5	108	108	108	33.6	73	67	69	21.5
	COLORADO:													
39	ADAMS	1 310	235	235	235	17.9	123	123	123	52.3	5	5	5	2.1
40	ARAPAHOE	585	248	236	239	40.9	97	88	90	37.7	27	27	27	11.3
41	BOULDER	947	197	176	184	19.4	82	79	80	43.5	4	4	4	2.2
42	EL PASO	1 248	318	308	313	25.1	46	46	46	14.7	79	79	79	25.2
43	JEFFERSON	1 649	337	329	330	20.0	180	179	179	54.2	-	-	-	-
44	LARIMER	1 023	128	109	117	11.4	72	58	65	55.6	-	-	-	-
45	PUEBLO	771	151	148	149	19.3	34	34	34	22.8	17	17	17	11.4
46	WELD	1 804	174	167	169	9.4	57	54	54	32.0	-	-	-	-
	DELAWARE:													
47	NEW CASTLE	1 733	357	357	357	20.6	253	253	253	70.9	92	92	92	25.8
	FLORIDA:													
48	ALACHUA	1 880	316	307	310	16.5	143	143	143	46.1	81	75	77	24.8
49	BREVARD	2 166	327	305	310	14.3	198	181	184	59.4	98	93	95	30.6
50	BROWARD	4 086	1 462	1 352	1 381	33.8	527	454	469	34.0	497	464	476	34.5
51	DADE	20 924	4 121	4 093	4 103	19.6	2 302	2 300	2 300	56.1	1 103	1 087	1 093	26.6
52	ESCAMBIA	897	565	543	557	62.1	231	230	230	41.3	159	147	156	28.0
53	HILLSBOROUGH	6 583	1 056	1 032	1 035	15.7	464	440	443	42.8	257	257	257	24.8
54	LEE	1 499	336	333	334	22.3	200	200	200	59.9	81	78	79	23.7
55	LEON	582	259	242	249	42.8	128	126	126	50.6	92	78	84	33.7
56	MANATEE	1 017	237	225	228	22.4	135	127	129	56.6	65	61	62	27.2
57	OKALOOSA	1 106	135	130	132	11.9	58	58	58	43.9	37	34	36	27.3
58	ORANGE	3 373	1 054	1 053	1 054	31.2	448	447	448	42.5	333	333	333	31.6
59	PALM BEACH	3 590	982	971	976	27.2	469	469	469	48.1	253	242	247	25.3
60	PASCO	1 416	286	268	273	19.3	179	172	174	63.7	76	66	69	25.3
61	PINELLAS	2 939	961	957	958	32.6	379	379	379	39.6	403	401	402	42.0
62	POLK	2 202	583	582	582	26.4	304	304	304	52.2	180	179	179	30.8
63	SARASOTA	1 094	332	325	328	30.0	201	201	201	61.3	75	69	71	21.6
64	SEMINOLE	1 183	267	256	259	21.9	142	131	134	51.7	85	85	85	32.8
65	VOLUSIA	1 612	517	504	509	31.6	259	258	258	50.7	127	118	122	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978

Line number	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
1	22 564	21 002	21 678	10.2	4 082	3 769	3 851	1.8	67 112	62 532	64 178	30.2	2 368	2 249	2 289	1.1	1
2	5	4	4	7.4	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	29.6	-	-	-	-	2
3	58	38	50	7.6	-	-	-	-	204	204	204	30.9	2	2	2	0.3	3
4	21	11	21	13.0	-	-	-	-	61	57	58	36.0	-	-	-	-	4
5	28	2	28	4.9	-	-	-	-	282	280	281	48.8	-	-	-	-	5
6	29	15	26	12.0	-	-	-	-	87	81	84	38.9	-	-	-	-	6
7	13	10	12	6.7	-	-	-	-	96	94	96	53.6	-	-	-	-	7
8	270	270	270	12.9	89	89	89	4.3	698	698	698	33.3	5	5	5	0.2	8
9	167	158	161	12.4	57	57	57	4.4	424	419	421	32.5	-	-	-	-	9
10	77	75	76	20.1	6	6	6	1.6	99	94	96	25.4	-	-	-	-	10
11	13	13	13	11.8	3	3	3	2.7	33	28	31	28.2	5	5	5	4.5	11
12	386	357	367	14.1	169	165	166	6.4	1 145	1 015	1 061	40.8	-	-	-	-	12
13	53	52	52	17.4	-	-	-	-	82	72	75	25.2	-	-	-	-	13
14	257	255	256	16.4	64	63	64	4.1	642	568	601	38.4	5	5	5	0.3	14
15	228	220	223	16.4	53	53	53	3.9	508	426	474	35.0	-	-	-	-	15
16	41	41	41	12.1	13	12	12	3.5	90	78	81	23.8	2	2	2	0.6	16
17	176	155	167	13.7	32	32	32	2.6	499	437	467	38.3	-	-	-	-	17
18	2 380	2 371	2 376	12.8	565	565	565	3.0	6 329	6 085	6 155	33.2	-	-	-	-	18
19	67	64	65	13.5	31	29	29	6.0	188	143	157	32.6	4	3	3	0.6	19
20	47	47	47	14.2	8	8	8	2.4	102	95	97	29.3	5	5	5	1.5	20
21	95	91	93	13.5	25	25	25	3.6	231	204	218	31.6	-	-	-	-	21
22	426	423	424	13.4	125	114	118	3.7	1 045	949	990	31.4	13	13	13	0.4	22
23	238	226	229	12.9	64	64	64	3.6	628	589	602	33.8	1	1	1	0.1	23
24	375	375	375	16.2	95	95	95	4.1	698	646	663	28.7	50	50	50	2.2	24
25	233	232	232	9.4	74	74	74	3.0	898	810	898	36.4	-	-	-	-	25
26	442	438	441	12.5	3	3	3	0.1	1 412	1 342	1 372	39.0	3	3	3	0.1	26
27	167	159	164	15.3	73	71	72	6.7	359	306	333	31.1	-	-	-	-	27
28	55	54	54	15.1	-	-	-	-	96	96	96	26.8	4	3	4	1.1	28
29	148	148	148	12.7	-	-	-	-	529	478	498	42.8	7	5	6	0.5	29
30	104	104	104	11.5	30	30	30	3.3	314	302	304	33.7	-	-	-	-	30
31	363	357	359	14.2	111	106	106	4.2	1 198	949	1 002	39.6	14	14	14	0.6	31
32	72	66	69	17.2	-	-	-	-	149	132	139	34.6	1	1	1	0.2	32
33	72	72	72	13.4	29	29	29	5.4	238	224	229	42.7	-	-	-	-	33
34	96	90	92	13.7	26	21	23	3.4	239	199	210	31.3	3	1	2	0.3	34
35	112	108	109	16.1	20	19	20	3.0	286	232	244	36.1	14	13	13	1.9	35
36	100	99	100	14.9	26	25	25	3.7	198	194	195	29.0	1	1	1	0.1	36
37	176	159	164	14.7	32	31	32	2.9	369	338	344	30.9	11	11	11	1.0	37
38	46	46	46	14.3	15	15	15	4.7	83	83	83	25.9	-	-	-	-	38
39	78	78	78	33.2	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	12.3	-	-	-	-	39
40	83	81	81	33.9	-	-	-	-	41	40	41	17.2	-	-	-	-	40
41	45	37	40	21.7	-	-	-	-	66	56	60	32.6	-	-	-	-	41
42	97	89	92	29.4	-	-	-	-	96	94	96	30.7	-	-	-	-	42
43	89	82	83	25.2	-	-	-	-	34	34	34	10.3	34	34	34	10.3	43
44	22	22	22	18.8	-	-	-	-	34	29	30	25.6	-	-	-	-	44
45	51	48	49	32.9	-	-	-	-	46	46	46	30.9	3	3	3	2.0	45
46	32	30	31	18.3	-	-	-	-	82	80	81	47.9	3	3	3	1.8	46
47	12	12	12	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
48	5	5	5	1.6	-	-	-	-	64	61	62	20.0	23	23	23	7.4	48
49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	9.4	2	2	2	0.6	49
50	34	34	34	2.5	-	-	-	-	242	242	242	17.5	162	158	160	11.6	50
51	78	76	77	1.9	31	23	26	0.6	539	539	539	13.1	68	68	68	1.7	51
52	7	7	7	1.3	3	3	3	0.5	165	156	161	28.9	-	-	-	-	52
53	9	9	9	0.9	7	7	7	0.7	300	300	300	29.0	19	19	19	1.8	53
54	13	13	13	3.9	6	6	6	1.8	36	36	36	10.8	-	-	-	-	54
55	3	3	3	1.2	-	-	-	-	33	33	33	13.3	3	2	3	1.2	55
56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	37	16.2	-	-	-	-	56
57	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	38	28.8	-	-	-	-	57
58	2	2	2	0.2	-	-	-	-	219	219	219	20.8	52	52	52	4.9	58
59	13	13	13	1.3	8	8	8	0.8	216	216	216	22.1	23	23	23	2.4	59
60	5	5	5	1.8	-	-	-	-	26	25	25	9.2	-	-	-	-	60
61	14	14	14	1.5	3	3	3	0.3	154	153	153	16.0	8	7	7	0.7	61
62	6	6	6	1.0	1	1	1	0.2	90	90	90	15.5	2	2	2	0.3	62
63	1	-	1	0.3	-	-	-	-	55	55	55	16.8	-	-	-	-	63
64	3	3	3	1.2	-	-	-	-	37	37	37	14.3	-	-	-	-	64
65	8	8	8	1.6	-	-	-	-	123	120	121	23.8	-	-	-	-	65

Table 18. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978

Line number	County[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system				Police protection				Judicial			
			Number of employees			Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees
			Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	GEORGIA:													
1	BIBB	597	307	225	245	41.0	89	89	89	36.3	135	68	82	33.5
2	CHATHAM	1 103	402	401	401	36.4	124	123	123	30.7	129	129	129	32.2
3	CLAYTON	1 014	358	335	340	33.5	184	180	181	53.2	77	73	75	22.1
4	COBB	1 834	661	595	623	34.0	276	276	276	44.3	270	210	233	37.4
5	DE KALB	4 382	1 048	1 029	1 038	23.7	565	564	564	54.3	205	191	197	19.0
6	FULTON	2 933	1 164	1 085	1 126	38.4	167	165	166	14.7	472	442	461	40.9
7	GWINNETT	786	264	256	261	33.2	146	145	146	55.9	59	56	58	22.2
8	RICHMOND	1 598	413	384	398	24.9	168	164	167	42.0	111	93	101	25.4
	IDAHO:													
9	ADA	532	300	290	292	54.9	124	118	119	40.8	80	80	80	27.4
	ILLINOIS:													
10	CHAMPAIGN	489	192	148	170	34.8	64	51	54	31.8	39	26	30	17.6
11	COOK	19 857	8 727	7 987	8 222	41.4	797	790	793	9.6	4 107	3 439	3 653	44.4
12	DU PAGE	1 819	653	586	613	33.7	148	148	148	24.1	229	194	208	33.9
13	KANE	780	358	340	344	45.0	91	88	88	25.6	75	70	72	20.9
14	LAKE	1 557	453	432	437	28.1	146	140	141	32.3	111	107	108	24.7
15	LA SALLE	323	121	107	113	35.0	33	31	32	28.3	32	27	29	25.7
16	MCHENRY	396	188	176	178	44.9	81	79	80	44.9	44	40	41	23.0
17	MCLEAN	403	176	130	153	38.0	41	38	39	25.5	56	30	39	25.5
18	MACON	288	207	191	196	68.1	82	81	81	41.3	64	55	58	29.6
19	MADISON	654	301	269	284	43.4	81	80	80	28.2	113	91	96	33.8
20	PEORIA	748	310	285	299	40.0	84	82	84	28.1	77	64	68	22.7
21	ROCK ISLAND	691	195	173	181	26.2	69	68	68	37.6	48	29	37	20.4
22	ST. CLAIR	1 130	355	338	344	30.4	109	107	107	31.1	89	80	83	24.1
23	SANGAMON	421	273	255	264	62.7	111	110	110	41.7	55	46	48	18.2
24	TAZEWELL	293	126	101	111	37.9	37	34	35	31.5	47	29	38	34.2
25	WILL	903	332	326	329	36.4	119	117	117	35.6	106	103	105	31.9
26	WINNEBAGO	935	337	316	323	34.5	86	82	83	25.7	82	80	81	25.1
	INDIANA:													
27	ALLEN	1 634	405	324	377	23.1	99	90	92	24.4	104	92	101	26.8
28	DELAWARE	819	128	97	123	15.0	28	27	27	22.0	52	45	51	41.5
29	ELKHART	615	208	172	194	31.5	63	62	63	32.5	59	48	54	27.8
30	LAKE	3 211	737	678	708	22.0	157	145	149	21.0	261	246	255	36.0
31	LA PORTE	523	164	135	151	28.9	36	32	33	21.9	73	66	70	46.4
32	MADISON	765	194	151	180	23.5	35	30	30	16.7	71	62	68	37.8
33	ST. JOSEPH	1 240	315	255	294	23.7	78	73	75	25.5	128	114	121	41.2
34	TIPPECANOE	401	121	98	115	28.7	33	32	33	28.7	36	26	32	27.8
35	VANDERBURGH	678	272	189	249	36.7	76	69	71	28.5	98	78	89	35.7
36	VIGO	814	170	140	169	20.8	28	27	28	16.6	65	58	65	38.5
	IOWA:													
37	BLACK HAWK	569	190	169	175	30.8	34	31	32	18.3	76	62	66	37.7
38	LINN	718	246	208	219	30.5	38	35	36	16.4	108	83	89	40.6
39	POLK	1 679	620	588	595	35.4	47	47	47	7.9	205	195	197	33.1
40	SCOTT	410	161	155	157	38.3	47	46	46	29.3	54	53	54	34.4
41	WOODBURY	412	146	131	133	32.3	18	17	17	12.8	69	62	63	47.4
	KANSAS:													
42	JOHNSON	1 164	340	317	325	27.9	80	76	77	23.7	134	128	131	40.3
43	SEDGWICK	1 533	527	488	498	32.5	134	113	116	23.3	240	240	240	48.2
44	SHAWNEE	644	390	338	350	54.3	71	68	66	18.9	121	99	104	29.7
45	WYANDOTTE	655	308	298	301	46.0	44	42	42	14.0	136	136	136	45.2
	KENTUCKY:													
46	JEFFERSON	4 011	1 509	1 480	1 488	37.1	583	579	579	36.9	170	158	163	11.0
47	KENTON	438	95	82	89	20.3	43	40	41	46.1	22	18	20	22.5
	LOUISIANA:													
48	CADDO	764	320	285	299	39.1	101	97	97	32.4	74	54	57	19.1
49	CALCASIEU	1 306	433	315	348	26.6	256	178	197	56.6	86	49	62	17.8
50	JEFFERSON	5 780	1 357	1 254	1 299	22.5	629	617	621	47.8	430	377	398	30.6
51	LAFAYETTE	558	277	217	240	43.0	120	114	116	48.3	82	53	64	26.7
52	OUACHITA	837	235	183	203	24.3	99	98	98	48.3	60	25	34	16.7
53	RAPIDES	654	265	172	202	30.9	143	101	109	54.0	51	16	24	11.9
	MAINE:													
54	CUMBERLAND	160	152	89	113	70.6	43	29	35	31.0	21	10	13	11.5
55	KENNEBEC	85	59	38	51	60.0	16	15	16	31.4	14	7	14	27.5
56	PENOBSCOT	93	79	60	67	72.0	21	18	19	28.4	24	15	18	26.9
57	YORK	54	38	31	44	81.5	27	6	17	38.6	16	13	14	31.8
	MARYLAND:													
58	ANNE ARUNDEL	10 067	699	697	697	6.9	508	508	508	72.9	96	94	94	13.5
59	BALTIMORE	18 951	1 799	1 780	1 786	9.4	1 462	1 462	1 462	81.9	117	111	113	6.3
60	HARFORD	4 001	170	164	167	4.2	71	71	71	42.5	35	29	32	19.2
61	MONTGOMERY	18 818	1 317	1 298	1 305	6.9	927	927	927	71.0	135	129	131	10.0
62	PRINCE GEORGES	22 224	1 539	1 539	1 539	6.9	1 018	1 018	1 018	66.1	226	226	226	14.7
63	WASHINGTON	2 972	67	55	60	2.0	29	24	26	43.3	12	9	10	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other criminal justice				Line number
Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
38	25	29	11.8	2	-	2	0.8	43	43	43	17.6	-	-	-	-	1
22	22	22	5.5	11	11	11	2.7	116	116	116	28.9	-	-	-	-	2
29	27	27	7.9	-	-	-	-	67	54	56	16.5	1	1	1	0.3	3
43	39	43	6.9	-	-	-	-	67	65	66	10.6	5	5	5	0.8	4
54	51	54	5.2	11	11	11	1.1	207	206	206	19.8	6	6	6	0.6	5
119	101	109	9.7	6	6	6	0.5	397	371	381	33.8	3	-	3	0.3	6
16	12	14	5.4	-	-	-	-	43	43	43	16.5	-	-	-	-	7
30	25	27	6.8	-	-	-	-	104	102	103	25.9	-	-	-	-	8
29	29	29	9.9	10	10	10	3.4	57	53	54	18.5	-	-	-	-	9
20	19	19	11.2	9	6	8	4.7	60	46	59	34.7	-	-	-	-	10
833	796	806	9.6	405	387	391	4.8	2 568	2 558	2 562	31.2	17	17	17	0.2	11
88	76	80	11.1	34	31	32	5.2	154	137	145	23.7	-	-	-	-	12
42	36	37	10.8	9	9	9	2.6	139	136	137	39.8	2	1	1	0.3	13
55	53	54	12.4	9	9	9	2.1	130	121	123	28.1	2	2	2	0.5	14
17	17	17	15.0	3	-	3	2.7	36	32	32	28.3	-	-	-	-	15
13	13	13	7.3	6	6	6	3.4	38	38	38	21.3	-	-	-	-	16
15	15	15	9.8	10	-	10	6.5	41	34	37	24.2	13	13	13	8.5	17
24	21	22	11.2	5	5	5	2.6	32	29	30	15.3	-	-	-	-	18
26	24	24	8.5	15	6	14	4.9	72	68	70	24.6	-	-	-	-	19
29	29	29	9.7	8	-	8	2.7	112	110	110	36.8	-	-	-	-	20
23	22	22	12.2	7	7	7	3.9	48	47	47	26.0	-	-	-	-	21
35	34	35	10.2	16	14	15	4.4	106	103	104	30.2	-	-	-	-	22
31	30	30	11.4	7	-	7	2.7	69	69	69	26.1	-	-	-	-	23
12	12	12	10.8	5	5	5	4.5	22	18	18	16.2	3	3	3	2.7	24
37	37	37	11.2	22	22	22	6.7	188	147	158	44.6	-	-	-	-	25
31	30	30	9.3	10	10	10	3.1	128	114	119	36.8	-	-	-	-	26
31	12	28	7.4	20	-	20	5.3	151	130	136	36.1	-	-	-	-	27
15	6	14	11.4	4	1	4	3.3	29	18	27	22.0	-	-	-	-	28
16	6	16	8.2	8	1	8	2.1	62	51	53	27.3	4	4	4	2.1	29
115	85	101	14.3	18	18	18	2.5	181	179	185	25.4	5	5	5	0.7	30
17	4	13	8.6	-	-	-	-	38	33	35	23.2	-	-	-	-	31
19	5	18	10.0	7	-	7	3.9	55	47	50	27.8	7	7	7	3.9	32
34	14	31	10.5	9	-	9	3.1	66	54	58	19.7	-	-	-	-	33
14	5	14	12.2	4	2	3	2.6	34	33	33	28.7	-	-	-	-	34
36	11	36	14.5	18	-	18	7.2	38	25	29	11.6	6	6	6	2.4	35
16	1	16	9.5	6	-	6	3.6	55	52	54	32.0	-	-	-	-	36
14	13	13	7.4	5	5	5	2.9	59	56	57	32.6	2	2	2	1.1	37
25	24	25	11.4	-	-	-	-	75	66	69	31.5	-	-	-	-	38
46	44	44	7.4	14	14	14	2.4	282	263	268	45.0	26	25	25	4.2	39
20	19	19	12.1	-	-	-	-	40	37	38	24.2	-	-	-	-	40
19	17	17	12.8	5	5	5	3.8	35	30	31	23.3	-	-	-	-	41
42	38	40	12.3	-	-	-	-	84	75	77	23.7	-	-	-	-	42
50	50	50	10.0	-	-	-	-	103	85	92	18.5	-	-	-	-	43
36	30	32	9.1	-	-	-	-	106	92	95	27.1	56	52	53	15.1	44
32	32	32	10.6	-	-	-	-	85	77	80	26.6	11	11	11	3.7	45
66	61	62	4.2	-	-	-	-	577	569	571	38.4	113	113	113	7.6	46
2	1	2	2.2	-	-	-	-	22	17	20	22.5	6	6	6	6.7	47
22	11	22	7.4	5	5	5	1.7	118	118	118	39.5	-	-	-	-	48
31	31	31	8.9	3	2	2	0.6	57	55	56	16.1	-	-	-	-	49
108	87	101	7.8	6	6	6	0.5	181	164	170	13.1	3	3	3	0.2	50
10	2	5	2.1	1	1	1	0.4	64	47	54	22.5	-	-	-	-	51
33	26	33	16.3	2	-	2	1.0	41	34	36	17.7	-	-	-	-	52
22	12	22	10.9	-	-	-	-	49	43	47	23.3	-	-	-	-	53
11	7	8	7.1	-	-	-	-	77	43	57	50.4	-	-	-	-	54
5	4	4	7.8	-	-	-	-	24	12	17	33.3	-	-	-	-	55
11	9	10	14.9	-	-	-	-	23	18	20	29.9	-	-	-	-	56
5	3	4	9.1	-	-	-	-	10	9	9	20.5	-	-	-	-	57
55	55	55	7.9	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	5.6	1	1	1	0.1	58
112	107	109	6.1	-	-	-	-	108	100	102	5.7	-	-	-	-	59
28	28	28	16.8	-	-	-	-	36	36	36	21.6	-	-	-	-	60
84	78	79	6.1	-	-	-	-	165	158	162	12.4	6	6	6	0.5	61
136	136	136	8.6	-	-	-	-	158	158	158	10.3	1	1	1	0.1	62
10	7	8	13.3	-	-	-	-	16	15	16	26.7	-	-	-	-	63

Table 18. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978

Line number	County[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equiva-	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
	MASSACHUSETTS:													
1	BARNSTABLE	430	199	192	192	44.7	35	32	32	16.7	67	64	64	33.3
2	BERKSHIRE	152	135	102	117	77.0	1	-	-	-	43	39	40	34.2
3	BRISTOL	424	328	318	320	75.5	-	-	-	-	166	165	165	51.6
4	ESSEX	652	538	455	479	73.5	2	-	-	-	238	203	213	44.5
5	HAMPDEN	622	612	541	583	93.7	-	-	-	-	281	239	257	44.1
6	HAMPSHIRE	300	145	118	123	41.0	-	-	-	-	43	38	40	32.5
7	MIDDLESEX	1 746	1 266	1 192	1 230	70.4	-	-	-	-	796	748	759	62.5
8	NORFOLK	891	465	450	456	51.2	-	-	-	-	214	209	211	46.3
9	PLYMOUTH	742	469	442	450	60.6	7	7	7	1.6	211	192	198	44.0
10	WORCESTER	976	634	531	570	58.4	-	-	-	-	301	250	271	47.5
	MICHIGAN:													
11	BAY	870	259	241	250	28.7	68	68	68	27.2	73	66	72	28.8
12	BERRIEN	1 130	366	343	357	31.6	74	72	73	20.4	130	121	130	36.4
13	CALHOUN	670	293	276	285	42.5	41	41	41	14.4	144	135	141	49.5
14	GENESEE	2 005	531	457	490	24.4	130	108	112	22.9	214	179	198	40.4
15	INGHAM	2 258	432	400	417	18.5	89	89	89	21.3	168	152	163	39.1
16	JACKSON	867	268	234	255	29.4	70	66	67	26.3	95	84	93	36.5
17	KALAMAZOO	838	384	367	375	44.7	115	106	108	28.8	111	103	109	29.1
18	KENT	2 015	577	504	535	26.6	167	136	143	26.7	149	136	147	27.5
19	MACOMB	2 362	772	738	758	32.1	140	140	140	18.5	255	242	255	33.6
20	MONROE	762	281	258	268	35.2	102	102	102	38.1	86	80	86	32.1
21	MUSKEGON	1 098	251	231	244	22.2	57	53	55	22.5	98	89	97	39.8
22	OAKLAND	3 716	1 159	1 058	1 098	29.5	231	225	225	20.5	371	320	349	31.8
23	OTTAWA	717	167	152	159	22.2	62	62	62	39.0	60	48	54	34.0
24	SAGINAW	1 435	383	329	351	24.5	90	86	88	25.1	140	112	129	36.8
25	ST. CLAIR	628	269	205	221	35.2	74	51	54	24.4	89	72	79	35.7
26	WASHTENAW	1 291	549	508	524	40.6	142	134	136	26.0	173	157	169	32.3
27	WAYNE	8 299	2 744	2 627	2 726	32.8	337	324	333	12.2	1 141	1 056	1 137	41.7
	MINNESOTA:													
28	ANOKA	806	271	248	252	31.3	89	81	82	32.5	60	57	58	23.0
29	DAKOTA	570	158	137	144	25.3	46	44	45	31.3	51	42	45	31.3
30	HENNEPIN	6 886	1 593	1 544	1 552	22.5	175	171	172	11.1	439	435	436	28.1
31	RAMSEY	4 987	906	871	882	17.7	106	99	101	11.5	256	247	250	28.3
32	ST. LOUIS	2 410	378	341	367	15.2	88	88	88	24.0	137	124	126	34.3
33	STEARN	323	74	73	73	22.6	27	27	27	37.0	29	29	29	39.7
34	WASHINGTON	494	156	155	156	31.6	63	63	63	40.4	40	40	40	25.6
	MISSISSIPPI:													
35	HARRISON	720	229	130	165	22.9	102	78	80	48.5	55	44	48	29.1
36	HINDS	1 457	169	158	163	11.2	46	44	45	27.6	42	42	42	25.8
37	JACKSON	1 547	172	147	157	10.1	85	74	76	48.4	50	40	45	28.7
	MISSOURI:													
38	CLAY	509	202	192	194	38.1	50	50	50	25.8	58	56	55	28.9
39	GREENE	399	162	148	151	37.8	39	38	38	25.2	67	66	66	43.7
40	JACKSON	1 827	980	952	961	52.6	83	81	81	8.4	402	391	396	41.2
41	JEFFERSON	301	139	136	137	45.5	55	53	54	39.4	48	48	48	35.0
42	ST. CHARLES	341	164	146	157	46.0	82	80	80	51.0	42	39	41	26.1
43	ST. LOUIS	4 878	1 765	1 693	1 729	35.4	782	775	780	45.1	507	477	497	28.7
	NEBRASKA:													
44	DOUGLAS	3 452	443	403	413	12.0	136	129	130	31.5	99	92	93	22.5
45	LANCASTER	1 038	191	169	171	16.5	30	30	30	17.5	81	71	72	42.1
	NEVADA:													
46	CLARK	4 856	1 834	1 822	1 827	37.6	910	910	910	49.8	303	291	296	16.2
47	WASHOE	3 065	416	405	407	13.3	127	127	127	31.2	104	96	97	23.8
	NEW HAMPSHIRE:													
48	HILLSBOROUGH	468	136	106	118	25.2	12	11	11	9.3	56	34	44	37.3
49	ROCKINGHAM	481	90	79	83	17.3	18	15	16	19.3	45	38	41	49.4
	NEW JERSEY:													
50	ATLANTIC	2 087	458	441	446	21.4	8	6	7	1.6	126	119	120	26.9
51	BERGEN	5 238	1 175	1 165	1 169	22.3	235	235	235	20.1	336	336	336	28.7
52	BURLINGTON	2 060	483	468	472	22.9	21	21	21	4.4	117	114	114	24.2
53	CAMDEN	4 908	923	918	919	18.7	63	63	63	6.9	257	253	254	27.6
54	CUMBERLAND	1 170	283	271	274	23.4	17	17	17	6.2	62	52	55	20.1
55	ESSEX	9 452	2 873	2 873	2 873	30.4	347	347	347	12.1	785	785	785	27.3
56	GLOUCESTER	1 347	304	295	297	22.0	29	29	29	9.8	76	73	73	24.6
57	HUDSON	4 487	1 178	1 178	1 178	26.3	308	308	308	26.1	311	311	311	26.4
58	MERCER	2 580	652	631	638	24.7	24	20	22	3.4	211	198	202	31.7
59	MIDDLESEX	6 128	1 061	1 041	1 048	17.1	139	139	139	13.3	318	318	318	30.3
60	MONMOUTH	3 101	603	601	602	19.4	50	50	50	8.3	193	193	193	32.1
61	MORRIS	2 765	538	521	530	19.2	118	118	118	22.3	137	137	137	25.8
62	OCEAN	2 509	469	480	454	18.1	53	53	53	11.7	141	136	137	30.2
63	PASSAIC	2 819	1 071	1 027	1 040	36.9	54	54	54	5.2	336	334	334	32.1
64	SOMERSET	1 552	359	327	336	21.6	52	52	52	15.5	92	74	80	23.8
65	UNION	3 200	962	954	955	29.8	78	78	78	8.2	310	306	306	32.0
	NEW MEXICO:													
66	BERNALILLO	890	265	238	243	27.3	152	149	150	61.7	12	12	12	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equiva-lent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
8	7	7	3.6	-	-	-	-	89	89	89	46.4	-	-	-	-	1
12	-	5	4.3	-	-	-	-	79	63	72	61.5	-	-	-	-	2
9	8	8	2.5	-	-	-	-	153	145	147	45.9	-	-	-	-	3
17	14	15	3.1	15	11	12	2.5	266	227	239	49.9	-	-	-	-	4
25	23	24	4.1	-	-	-	-	304	277	300	51.5	2	2	2	0.3	5
8	7	7	5.7	2	2	2	1.6	92	71	74	60.2	-	-	-	-	6
18	18	18	1.5	-	-	-	-	452	426	443	36.0	-	-	-	-	7
60	58	59	12.9	8	8	8	1.8	180	172	175	38.4	3	3	3	0.7	8
34	33	33	7.3	-	-	-	-	217	210	212	47.1	-	-	-	-	9
18	12	15	2.6	-	-	-	-	307	261	276	48.4	8	8	8	1.4	10
22	21	21	8.4	9	8	8	3.2	87	78	81	32.4	-	-	-	-	11
32	31	32	9.0	-	-	-	-	130	119	122	34.2	-	-	-	-	12
26	26	26	9.1	-	-	-	-	80	74	77	27.0	-	-	-	-	13
67	67	67	13.7	-	-	-	-	117	100	110	22.4	3	3	3	0.6	14
68	63	65	15.6	-	-	-	-	107	96	100	24.0	-	-	-	-	15
22	22	22	8.6	-	-	-	-	81	62	73	28.6	-	-	-	-	16
34	34	34	9.1	-	-	-	-	124	124	124	33.1	-	-	-	-	17
45	43	43	8.0	-	-	-	-	215	188	201	37.6	1	1	1	0.2	18
78	78	78	10.3	16	16	16	2.1	281	260	267	35.2	2	2	2	0.3	19
16	14	14	5.2	-	-	-	-	77	62	66	24.6	-	-	-	-	20
19	19	19	7.8	-	-	-	-	75	68	71	29.1	2	2	2	0.8	21
109	106	106	9.7	-	-	-	-	445	404	415	37.8	3	3	3	0.3	22
8	8	8	5.0	-	-	-	-	37	34	35	22.0	-	-	-	-	23
28	28	28	8.0	-	-	-	-	125	103	106	30.2	-	-	-	-	24
19	16	17	7.7	-	-	-	-	87	66	71	32.1	-	-	-	-	25
45	43	43	8.2	21	19	19	3.6	168	155	157	30.0	-	-	-	-	26
228	228	228	8.4	-	-	-	-	1 036	1 017	1 026	37.6	2	2	2	0.1	27
39	34	35	13.9	8	6	6	2.4	75	70	71	28.2	-	-	-	-	28
29	23	25	17.4	-	-	-	-	32	28	29	20.1	-	-	-	-	29
241	240	240	15.5	79	79	79	5.1	651	611	617	39.8	8	8	8	0.5	30
111	106	108	12.2	31	29	29	3.3	399	387	391	44.3	3	3	3	0.3	31
45	45	45	12.3	24	-	24	6.5	84	84	84	22.9	-	-	-	-	32
7	7	7	9.6	-	-	-	-	11	10	10	13.7	-	-	-	-	33
17	16	17	10.9	3	3	3	1.9	33	33	33	21.2	-	-	-	-	34
5	1	4	2.4	-	-	-	-	67	7	33	20.0	-	-	-	-	35
12	3	7	4.3	-	-	-	-	58	58	58	35.6	11	11	11	6.7	36
2	-	2	1.3	3	3	3	1.9	32	30	31	19.7	-	-	-	-	37
33	33	33	17.0	-	-	-	-	61	53	55	28.4	-	-	-	-	38
17	17	17	11.3	-	-	-	-	39	27	30	19.9	-	-	-	-	39
111	100	103	10.7	-	-	-	-	384	380	381	39.6	-	-	-	-	40
16	16	16	11.7	-	-	-	-	10	9	9	6.6	10	10	10	7.3	41
15	15	15	9.6	-	-	-	-	24	11	20	12.7	1	1	1	0.6	42
92	91	92	5.3	-	-	-	-	376	342	352	20.4	8	8	8	0.5	43
52	43	45	10.9	19	18	18	4.4	137	121	127	30.8	-	-	-	-	44
34	31	31	18.1	11	11	11	6.4	35	26	27	15.8	-	-	-	-	45
163	163	163	8.9	45	45	45	2.5	390	390	390	21.3	23	23	23	1.3	46
62	62	62	15.2	21	21	21	5.2	101	98	99	24.3	1	1	1	0.2	47
10	9	9	7.6	-	-	-	-	58	52	54	45.8	-	-	-	-	48
5	5	5	6.0	-	-	-	-	22	21	21	25.3	-	-	-	-	49
90	90	90	20.2	-	-	-	-	221	213	216	48.4	13	13	13	2.9	50
198	198	198	16.9	-	-	-	-	398	388	392	33.5	8	8	8	0.7	51
91	91	91	19.3	-	-	-	-	252	240	244	51.7	2	2	2	0.4	52
153	153	153	16.6	-	-	-	-	437	436	436	47.4	13	13	13	1.4	53
24	24	24	8.8	-	-	-	-	177	175	175	43.9	3	3	3	1.1	54
323	323	323	11.2	2	2	2	0.1	1 410	1 410	1 410	49.1	6	6	6	0.2	55
55	55	55	18.5	-	-	-	-	141	135	137	46.1	3	3	3	1.0	56
201	201	201	17.1	-	-	-	-	355	355	355	30.1	3	3	3	0.3	57
96	95	95	14.9	-	-	-	-	319	316	317	49.7	2	2	2	0.3	58
161	161	161	15.4	-	-	-	-	438	418	425	40.6	5	5	5	0.5	59
83	83	83	13.8	-	-	-	-	274	272	273	45.3	3	3	3	0.5	60
91	91	91	17.2	-	-	-	-	189	172	181	34.2	3	3	3	0.6	61
83	83	83	18.3	-	-	-	-	188	174	177	39.0	4	4	4	0.9	62
182	178	179	17.2	-	-	-	-	496	458	470	45.2	3	3	3	0.3	63
57	57	57	17.0	-	-	-	-	153	139	142	42.3	5	5	5	1.5	64
189	186	187	19.6	-	-	-	-	342	341	341	35.7	43	43	43	4.5	65
1	1	1	0.4	-	-	-	-	39	38	38	15.6	61	38	42	17.3	66

Table 18. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978

Line number	County[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
	NEW YORK:													
1	ALBANY	3 106	471	390	410	13.2	93	83	85	20.7	71	36	42	10.2
2	BROOME	2 035	236	209	219	10.8	80	76	80	36.5	29	17	19	8.7
3	CHAUTAUQUA	1 440	240	148	183	12.7	57	55	55	30.1	26	2	8	4.4
4	CHEMUNG	1 034	145	120	134	13.0	46	42	43	32.1	2	-	2	1.5
5	DUTCHESS	1 887	302	290	292	15.5	105	93	95	32.5	10	10	10	3.4
6	ERIE	11 111	1 293	1 202	1 230	11.1	350	333	341	27.7	114	110	111	9.0
7	MONROE	5 155	942	872	893	17.3	335	302	308	34.5	81	73	75	8.4
8	NASSAU	20 584	5 637	5 616	5 621	27.3	4 157	4 157	4 157	74.0	95	95	95	1.7
9	NIAGARA	1 874	265	207	244	13.0	89	84	86	35.2	31	28	29	11.9
10	ONEIDA	2 004	235	213	225	11.2	56	54	56	24.9	29	29	29	12.9
11	ONONDAGA	5 267	1 031	791	873	16.6	323	226	258	29.6	111	55	74	8.5
12	ORANGE	2 258	199	175	185	8.2	4	-	1	0.5	46	39	41	22.2
13	OSWEGO	1 247	168	125	143	11.5	42	40	40	28.0	35	16	22	15.4
14	RENSSELAER	1 821	196	162	175	9.6	54	49	52	29.7	19	11	14	8.0
15	ROCKLAND	3 253	293	293	293	9.0	105	105	105	35.8	-	-	-	-
16	ST. LAWRENCE	1 142	123	99	106	9.3	31	30	30	28.3	19	6	8	7.5
17	SARATOGA	1 028	119	93	106	10.3	41	39	40	37.7	27	16	20	18.9
18	SCHENECTADY	1 253	146	90	115	9.2	10	5	7	6.1	28	1	10	8.7
19	STEUBEN	966	101	74	86	8.9	19	15	17	19.8	10	4	5	5.8
20	SUFFOLK	9 846	4 301	4 239	4 257	43.2	3 280	3 227	3 239	76.1	8	8	8	0.2
21	ULSTER	1 742	192	168	181	10.4	47	44	45	24.9	7	7	7	3.9
22	WESTCHESTER	7 373	1 030	1 022	1 026	13.9	286	278	282	27.5	-	-	-	-
	NORTH CAROLINA:													
23	BUNCOMBE	3 763	166	161	163	4.3	90	89	89	54.6	22	22	22	13.5
24	CUMBERLAND	7 700	264	256	259	3.4	164	161	162	62.5	38	34	36	13.9
25	DURHAM	3 610	95	78	87	2.4	38	28	32	36.8	26	23	25	28.7
26	FORSYTH	7 092	176	170	172	2.4	60	60	60	34.9	57	57	57	33.1
27	GASTON	3 505	125	120	122	3.5	72	71	71	58.2	15	15	15	12.3
28	GUILFORD	8 149	268	251	257	3.2	117	117	117	45.5	36	30	32	12.5
29	MECKLENBURG	10 514	340	317	325	3.1	138	134	136	41.8	70	62	65	20.0
30	ONSLOW	2 012	82	78	79	3.9	29	29	29	36.7	20	19	19	24.1
31	WAKE	7 389	184	168	174	2.4	58	58	58	33.3	71	64	68	39.1
	OHIO:													
32	ALLEN	869	203	151	173	19.9	56	50	52	30.1	62	44	55	31.8
33	ASHTABULA	666	139	113	132	19.8	40	39	39	29.5	59	39	57	43.2
34	BUTLER	1 561	251	201	228	14.6	54	51	52	22.8	100	74	94	41.2
35	CLARK	882	213	172	193	21.9	42	37	38	19.7	69	56	69	35.8
36	CLERMONT	610	146	109	140	23.0	32	28	28	20.0	66	52	66	47.1
37	COLUMBIANA	461	129	100	121	26.2	16	13	14	11.6	61	43	59	48.8
38	CUYAHOGA	12 007	2 528	2 302	2 428	20.2	247	244	245	10.1	1 020	885	963	39.7
39	FRANKLIN	3 391	852	748	816	24.1	157	150	153	18.8	304	254	304	37.3
40	GREENE	816	181	144	160	19.6	50	48	49	30.6	60	42	55	34.4
41	HAMILTON	4 405	1 330	1 271	1 302	29.6	255	245	247	19.0	566	526	553	42.5
42	LAKE	1 759	264	198	228	13.0	53	38	40	17.5	118	85	106	46.5
43	LICKING	471	147	112	132	28.0	31	28	30	22.7	55	41	52	39.4
44	LORAIN	1 082	330	277	308	28.5	61	51	54	17.5	118	89	112	36.4
45	LUCAS	2 461	819	719	776	31.5	78	70	71	9.1	306	267	303	39.0
46	MAHONING	1 787	422	328	377	21.1	79	58	61	16.2	173	132	165	43.8
47	MONTGOMERY	3 570	910	823	863	24.2	174	170	172	19.9	319	258	288	33.4
48	PORTAGE	1 887	333	203	226	12.0	67	65	66	29.2	77	70	76	33.6
49	RICHLAND	597	199	159	177	29.6	49	49	49	27.7	53	43	50	28.2
50	STARK	2 065	567	484	531	25.7	122	113	116	21.8	163	128	159	29.9
51	SUMMIT	3 748	751	648	700	18.7	209	203	204	29.1	242	185	227	32.4
52	TRUMBULL	1 316	281	241	268	20.4	78	74	75	28.0	131	98	123	45.9
53	WOOD	654	125	99	112	17.1	28	27	27	24.1	48	33	42	37.5
	OKLAHOMA:													
54	CLEVELAND	200	49	40	44	22.0	21	20	20	45.5	17	12	15	34.1
55	COMANCHE	703	110	79	87	12.4	24	16	18	20.7	41	28	31	35.6
56	OKLAHOMA	1 120	332	324	325	29.0	14	14	14	4.3	195	187	188	57.8
57	TULSA	1 382	345	322	334	24.2	55	51	52	15.6	160	141	152	45.5
	OREGON:													
58	CLACKAMAS	975	356	320	326	33.4	141	137	137	42.0	83	72	74	22.7
59	JACKSON	943	426	396	266	28.2	104	101	102	38.3	76	64	67	25.2
60	LANE	1 766	663	570	593	33.6	228	186	188	31.7	246	217	230	48.8
61	MARION	816	351	314	324	39.7	100	90	91	28.1	99	93	96	29.6
62	MULTNOMAH	2 548	1 075	1 058	1 065	41.8	330	329	329	30.9	303	298	300	28.2
63	WASHINGTON	1 162	380	357	362	31.2	139	136	136	37.6	82	78	80	22.1
	PENNSYLVANIA:													
64	ALLEGHENY	8 592	2 050	2 024	2 034	23.7	451	451	451	22.2	787	787	787	38.7
65	BEAVER	580	292	244	261	45.0	39	27	30	11.5	132	123	126	48.3
66	BERKS	1 722	432	425	428	24.9	9	9	9	2.1	135	135	135	31.5
67	BLAIR	557	136	114	129	23.2	3	3	3	2.3	71	58	66	51.2
68	BUCKS	1 749	598	576	589	33.7	60	58	59	10.0	269	255	264	44.8
69	BUTLER	705	150	131	138	19.6	16	14	15	10.9	68	63	65	47.1
70	CAMBRIA	946	240	208	220	23.3	24	24	24	10.9	104	91	94	42.7

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
54	44	49	12.0	30	22	24	5.9	214	204	206	50.2	9	1	4	1.0	1
30	30	30	13.7	12	12	12	5.5	83	73	77	35.2	2	1	1	0.5	2
30	8	18	9.8	15	5	13	7.1	112	78	89	48.6	-	-	-	-	3
20	10	17	12.7	6	3	6	4.5	71	65	66	49.3	-	-	-	-	4
31	31	31	10.6	21	21	21	7.2	135	135	135	46.2	-	-	-	-	5
163	156	158	12.8	-	-	-	-	651	588	605	49.2	15	15	15	1.2	6
114	111	114	12.8	36	36	36	4.0	362	336	346	38.7	14	14	14	1.6	7
340	340	340	6.0	-	-	-	-	1 035	1 014	1 019	18.1	10	10	10	0.2	8
33	12	31	12.7	14	3	14	5.7	98	80	84	34.4	-	-	-	-	9
32	31	32	14.2	8	7	8	3.6	110	92	100	44.4	-	-	-	-	10
98	81	87	10.0	4	4	4	0.5	467	399	423	48.5	28	26	27	3.1	11
34	34	34	18.4	-	-	-	-	115	102	109	58.9	-	-	-	-	12
17	9	16	11.2	-	-	-	-	74	60	65	45.5	-	-	-	-	13
24	15	19	10.9	9	7	8	4.6	90	80	82	46.9	-	-	-	-	14
62	62	62	21.2	19	19	19	6.5	107	107	107	36.5	-	-	-	-	15
11	7	9	8.5	2	1	2	1.9	60	55	57	53.8	-	-	-	-	16
12	5	9	8.5	3	-	3	2.8	36	33	34	32.1	-	-	-	-	17
21	9	18	15.7	1	-	1	0.9	85	75	78	67.8	1	-	1	0.9	18
15	8	13	15.1	2	1	2	2.3	55	46	49	57.0	-	-	-	-	19
286	281	286	6.7	-	-	-	-	663	660	660	15.5	64	63	64	1.5	20
21	16	19	10.5	2	-	1	0.6	109	95	103	56.9	6	6	6	3.3	21
206	206	206	20.1	-	-	-	-	528	528	528	51.5	10	10	10	1.0	22
4	4	4	2.5	-	-	-	-	47	43	45	27.6	3	3	3	1.8	23
6	6	6	2.3	2	2	2	0.8	54	53	53	20.5	-	-	-	-	24
3	3	3	3.4	-	-	-	-	28	24	27	31.0	-	-	-	-	25
5	5	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	45	39	41	23.8	9	9	9	5.2	26
4	3	4	3.3	2	2	2	1.6	28	26	27	22.1	4	3	3	2.5	27
18	18	18	7.0	-	-	-	-	97	86	90	35.0	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	82	82	25.2	49	39	42	12.9	29
3	1	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	28	27	27	34.2	2	2	2	2.5	30
7	6	6	3.4	-	-	-	-	38	30	32	18.4	10	10	10	5.7	31
28	20	22	12.7	-	-	-	-	57	37	44	25.4	-	-	-	-	32
12	11	11	8.3	-	-	-	-	26	22	23	17.4	2	2	2	1.5	33
15	14	15	6.6	-	-	-	-	82	62	67	29.4	-	-	-	-	34
18	17	17	8.8	9	8	9	4.7	65	52	56	29.0	10	2	4	2.1	35
14	5	12	8.6	6	1	6	4.3	25	20	25	17.9	3	3	3	2.1	36
13	13	13	10.7	8	8	8	6.6	24	19	21	17.4	7	4	6	5.0	37
133	133	133	5.5	48	48	48	2.0	891	803	850	35.0	189	189	189	7.8	38
100	91	95	11.6	3	3	3	0.4	237	208	217	26.6	51	42	44	5.4	39
16	12	13	4.1	2	2	2	1.2	35	32	33	20.6	8	8	8	5.0	40
63	61	61	4.7	12	9	10	0.8	434	430	431	33.1	-	-	-	-	41
34	28	29	12.7	5	-	3	1.3	54	47	50	21.9	-	-	-	-	42
20	15	17	12.9	-	-	-	-	41	28	33	25.0	-	-	-	-	43
41	38	39	12.7	4	-	1	0.3	106	99	102	33.1	-	-	-	-	44
53	46	49	6.3	-	-	-	-	382	336	353	45.5	-	-	-	-	45
29	28	28	7.4	7	-	5	1.3	110	87	95	25.2	24	23	23	6.1	46
69	69	69	8.0	29	29	29	3.4	268	257	261	30.2	51	40	44	5.1	47
20	18	19	8.4	4	4	4	1.8	165	46	61	27.0	-	-	-	-	48
20	18	19	10.7	-	-	-	-	77	49	59	33.3	-	-	-	-	49
35	29	31	5.8	18	15	16	3.0	226	198	208	39.2	3	1	1	0.2	50
71	69	69	9.9	-	-	-	-	228	190	199	28.4	1	1	1	0.1	51
23	20	21	7.8	-	-	-	-	49	49	49	18.3	-	-	-	-	52
12	5	8	7.1	3	3	3	2.7	34	31	32	28.6	-	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	9	20.5	-	-	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1.1	44	35	37	42.5	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	16	16	16	4.9	107	107	107	32.9	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	9	9	9	2.7	121	121	121	36.2	-	-	-	-	57
45	39	40	12.3	-	-	-	-	87	72	75	23.0	-	-	-	-	58
21	16	18	6.8	138	138	-	-	82	72	74	27.8	5	5	5	1.9	59
87	73	78	13.2	-	-	-	-	102	94	97	16.4	-	-	-	-	60
96	49	82	16.0	-	-	-	-	96	82	85	26.2	-	-	-	-	61
155	154	155	14.6	-	-	-	-	282	272	276	25.9	5	5	5	0.5	62
36	36	36	9.9	-	-	-	-	123	107	110	30.4	-	-	-	-	63
231	205	215	10.6	75	75	75	3.7	505	505	505	24.8	1	1	1	(Z)	64
36	26	29	11.1	12	12	12	4.6	72	55	63	24.1	1	1	1	0.4	65
34	27	30	7.0	10	10	10	2.3	244	244	244	57.0	-	-	-	-	66
13	13	13	10.1	9	9	9	7.0	40	31	38	29.5	-	-	-	-	67
66	65	66	11.2	25	21	23	3.9	178	177	177	30.1	-	-	-	-	68
17	11	12	8.7	5	5	5	3.6	44	38	41	29.7	-	-	-	-	69
33	23	25	11.4	10	10	10	4.5	69	60	67	30.5	-	-	-	-	70

Table 18. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978

Line number	County[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of full-time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of full-time criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of full-time criminal justice system employees
	PENNSYLVANIA--CON.													
1	CENTRE	431	84	68	78	18.1	3	-	3	3.8	47	40	42	53.8
2	CHESTER	1 337	519	443	476	35.6	66	46	53	11.1	174	142	160	33.6
3	CUMBERLAND	806	188	137	158	19.6	28	19	22	13.9	79	60	66	41.8
4	DAUPHIN	1 259	431	339	368	29.2	24	21	22	6.0	196	133	151	41.0
5	DELAWARE	3 355	1 051	1 046	1 048	31.2	93	88	90	8.6	457	457	457	43.6
6	ERIE	688	354	345	348	50.6	16	16	16	4.6	155	146	149	42.8
7	FAYETTE	409	187	187	187	45.7	49	49	49	26.2	76	76	76	40.6
8	FRANKLIN	331	127	88	106	32.0	5	2	3	2.8	53	33	40	37.7
9	LACKAWANNA	896	220	215	216	24.1	3	3	3	1.4	111	111	111	51.4
10	LANCASTER	2 185	364	317	328	15.0	23	21	21	6.4	143	117	124	37.8
11	LAWRENCE	315	125	102	114	36.2	5	4	5	4.4	61	51	58	50.9
12	LEBANON	722	140	116	126	17.5	14	14	14	11.1	59	46	51	40.5
13	LEHIGH	1 600	360	344	349	21.8	16	15	15	4.3	143	138	140	40.1
14	LUZERNE	1 432	356	343	351	24.5	20	14	20	5.7	163	163	163	46.4
15	LYCOMING	503	191	155	170	33.8	10	8	9	5.3	58	53	55	32.4
16	MERCER	443	140	121	127	28.7	7	-	2	1.6	70	59	63	49.6
17	MONTGOMERY	2 721	813	703	757	27.8	54	54	54	7.1	406	324	368	48.6
18	NORTHAMPTON	1 090	259	228	240	22.0	3	3	3	1.2	125	103	112	46.7
19	NORTHUMBERLAND	715	156	129	138	19.3	15	15	15	10.9	52	42	45	32.6
20	SCHUYLKILL	1 091	200	177	187	17.1	3	2	3	1.6	90	90	90	48.1
21	WASHINGTON	776	232	207	222	28.6	37	37	37	16.7	105	96	99	44.6
22	WESTMORELAND	1 469	350	327	337	22.9	33	32	32	9.5	173	166	169	50.1
23	YORK	1 153	339	285	305	26.5	51	47	49	14.1	139	104	119	39.0
	SOUTH CAROLINA:													
24	ANDERSON	364	142	119	130	35.7	61	59	60	46.2	46	28	36	27.7
25	CHARLESTON	1 608	408	363	377	23.4	214	212	212	56.2	107	70	81	21.5
26	GREENVILLE	1 320	459	404	428	32.4	221	216	218	50.9	143	97	119	27.8
27	LEXINGTON	1 214	169	159	163	13.4	79	77	78	47.9	56	50	52	31.9
28	RICHLAND	3 095	433	407	413	13.3	176	173	174	42.1	137	122	133	32.2
29	SPARTANBURG	2 427	286	245	254	10.5	167	159	161	63.4	82	49	56	22.0
	TENNESSEE:													
30	HAMILTON	5 905	372	353	356	6.0	85	84	84	23.6	122	120	120	33.7
31	KNOX	3 336	465	397	419	12.6	160	159	159	37.9	166	138	153	36.5
32	SHELBY	8 824	1 229	1 120	1 149	13.0	246	231	238	20.5	443	436	438	38.1
33	SULLIVAN	2 093	160	153	155	7.4	79	79	79	51.0	42	38	39	25.2
	TEXAS:													
24	BELL	346	227	208	216	62.4	36	35	35	16.2	58	49	53	24.5
35	BEXAR	4 114	1 139	1 094	1 127	27.4	237	237	237	21.0	278	261	278	24.7
36	BRAZORIA	540	214	182	198	36.7	74	70	71	35.9	67	61	67	33.8
37	CAMERON	487	280	279	279	57.3	33	32	32	11.5	102	102	102	36.6
38	DALLAS	6 557	1 954	1 922	1 936	29.5	274	271	272	14.0	851	843	845	43.6
39	EL PASO	1 702	525	521	523	30.7	93	93	93	17.8	139	137	138	26.4
40	GALVESTON	1 597	286	256	269	16.8	56	55	55	20.4	127	103	114	42.4
41	HARRIS	9 240	3 109	2 764	2 883	31.2	548	451	462	16.0	1 177	1 076	1 170	40.6
42	HILDALGO	711	292	278	280	39.4	54	53	53	18.9	96	87	88	31.4
43	JEFFERSON	723	373	358	367	50.8	77	77	77	21.0	103	88	97	26.4
44	LUBBOCK	424	200	191	198	46.7	35	35	35	17.7	70	61	68	34.3
45	MCLENNAN	546	264	220	235	43.0	37	37	37	15.7	82	67	73	31.1
46	NUECES	2 503	413	388	396	15.8	57	55	56	14.1	179	159	166	41.9
47	SMITH	277	175	167	169	61.0	63	60	60	35.5	58	55	56	33.1
48	TARRANT	2 658	788	769	771	29.0	219	207	209	27.1	227	224	224	29.1
49	TAYLOR	178	112	96	109	61.2	24	22	23	21.1	50	37	49	45.0
50	TRAVIS	1 138	677	637	656	57.6	115	112	114	17.4	198	172	184	28.0
51	WICHITA	251	111	108	110	43.8	25	25	25	22.7	39	36	38	34.5
	UTAH:													
52	DAVIS	341	78	74	75	22.0	41	41	41	54.7	13	10	11	14.7
53	SALT LAKE	3 264	842	818	826	25.3	470	464	467	56.5	138	131	133	16.1
54	UTAH	710	115	88	98	13.8	37	36	36	36.7	26	15	20	20.4
55	WEBER	774	110	101	104	13.4	36	36	36	34.6	12	12	12	11.5
	VERMONT:													
56	CHITTENDEN	6	8	7	7	116.7	1	1	1	14.3	7	6	6	85.7
	VIRGINIA:													
57	ARLINGTON	4 297	579	572	573	13.3	370	363	364	63.5	48	48	48	8.4
58	CHESTERFIELD	4 353	327	311	315	7.2	231	231	231	73.3	21	21	21	6.7
59	FAIRFAX	19 999	1 470	1 419	1 427	7.1	860	860	860	60.3	128	122	123	8.6
60	HENRICO	5 916	528	508	511	8.6	393	373	376	73.6	53	53	53	10.4
61	PRINCE WILLIAM	3 970	359	273	289	7.3	266	180	196	67.8	47	47	47	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

Line number	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
1	5	4	5	6.4	4	2	4	5.1	25	22	24	30.8	-	-	-	-
2	63	60	61	12.8	25	25	25	5.3	191	170	177	37.2	-	-	-	-
3	18	9	11	7.0	7	-	7	4.4	56	49	52	32.9	-	-	-	-
4	50	32	39	10.6	16	16	16	4.3	195	137	140	38.0	-	-	-	-
5	128	128	128	12.2	56	56	56	5.3	299	299	299	28.5	18	18	18	1.7
6	23	23	23	6.6	24	24	24	6.9	136	136	136	39.1	-	-	-	-
7	12	12	12	6.4	7	7	7	3.7	43	43	43	23.0	-	-	-	-
8	9	8	9	8.5	7	6	7	6.6	53	39	47	44.3	-	-	-	-
9	30	25	26	12.0	14	14	14	6.5	62	62	62	28.7	-	-	-	-
10	25	23	23	7.0	12	12	12	3.7	161	144	148	45.1	-	-	-	-
11	18	11	13	11.4	5	5	5	4.4	36	31	33	28.9	-	-	-	-
12	10	8	9	7.1	3	3	3	2.4	54	45	49	38.9	-	-	-	-
13	40	30	33	9.5	12	12	12	3.4	149	149	149	42.7	-	-	-	-
14	37	32	34	9.7	19	19	19	5.4	117	115	115	32.8	-	-	-	-
15	17	8	12	7.1	4	4	4	2.4	102	82	90	52.9	-	-	-	-
16	14	14	14	11.0	8	8	8	6.3	41	40	40	31.5	-	-	-	-
17	106	91	97	12.8	35	34	34	4.5	212	200	204	26.9	-	-	-	-
18	25	24	24	10.0	14	14	14	5.8	92	84	87	36.2	-	-	-	-
19	17	9	12	8.7	6	5	5	3.6	66	58	61	44.2	-	-	-	-
20	31	20	23	12.3	9	9	9	4.8	67	56	62	33.2	-	-	-	-
21	20	12	18	8.1	9	4	8	3.6	61	58	60	27.0	-	-	-	-
22	45	37	40	11.9	13	13	13	3.9	86	79	83	24.6	-	-	-	-
23	34	23	25	8.2	8	8	8	2.6	107	103	104	34.1	-	-	-	-
24	8	7	8	6.2	3	3	3	2.3	24	22	23	17.7	-	-	-	-
25	18	14	16	4.2	-	-	-	-	69	67	68	18.0	-	-	-	-
26	31	31	31	7.2	-	-	-	-	57	53	53	12.4	7	7	7	1.6
27	5	5	5	3.1	2	2	2	1.2	25	23	24	14.7	2	2	2	1.2
28	63	49	51	12.3	-	-	-	-	57	53	55	13.3	-	-	-	-
29	10	10	10	3.9	6	6	6	2.4	21	21	21	8.3	-	-	-	-
30	20	4	7	2.0	-	-	-	-	145	145	145	40.7	-	-	-	-
31	12	5	6	1.4	-	-	-	-	122	90	96	22.9	5	5	5	1.2
32	84	9	26	2.3	43	39	39	3.4	410	402	407	35.4	3	3	3	0.3
33	4	2	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	35	34	34	21.9	-	-	-	-
24	42	41	41	19.0	-	-	-	-	83	77	79	36.6	8	6	8	3.7
35	148	147	148	13.1	-	-	-	-	426	399	414	36.7	50	50	50	4.4
36	18	17	18	9.1	-	-	-	-	55	34	42	21.2	-	-	-	-
37	21	21	21	7.5	-	-	-	-	112	112	112	40.1	12	12	12	4.3
38	174	174	174	9.0	-	-	-	-	642	621	632	32.6	13	13	13	0.7
39	57	55	56	10.7	-	-	-	-	234	234	234	44.7	2	2	2	0.4
40	29	28	29	10.8	-	-	-	-	73	69	70	26.0	1	1	1	0.4
41	516	380	388	13.5	3	3	3	0.1	771	760	766	26.6	94	94	94	3.3
42	27	24	25	8.9	1	1	1	0.4	114	113	113	40.4	-	-	-	-
43	48	48	48	13.1	-	-	-	-	97	97	97	26.4	48	48	48	13.1
44	25	25	25	12.6	-	-	-	-	70	70	70	35.4	-	-	-	-
45	22	21	21	8.9	-	-	-	-	111	88	93	39.6	12	7	11	4.7
46	41	40	40	10.1	-	-	-	-	136	134	134	33.8	-	-	-	-
47	20	18	19	11.2	-	-	-	-	34	34	34	20.1	-	-	-	-
48	146	145	145	18.8	5	5	5	0.6	159	156	156	20.2	32	32	32	4.2
49	13	12	12	11.0	-	-	-	-	25	25	25	22.9	-	-	-	-
50	75	71	73	11.1	2	2	2	0.3	279	272	275	41.9	8	8	8	1.2
51	10	10	10	9.1	-	-	-	-	37	37	37	33.6	-	-	-	-
52	16	15	15	20.0	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	8.0	2	2	2	2.7
53	95	95	95	11.5	-	-	-	-	139	128	131	15.9	-	-	-	-
54	14	12	12	12.2	3	3	3	3.1	34	23	27	27.6	-	-	-	-
55	15	15	15	14.4	-	-	-	-	47	38	41	39.4	-	-	-	-
56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	21	21	21	3.7	-	-	-	-	107	102	102	17.8	38	38	38	6.6
58	10	10	10	3.2	-	-	-	-	54	49	52	16.5	6	-	1	0.3
59	41	41	41	2.9	-	-	-	-	228	184	191	13.4	213	212	212	14.9
60	20	20	20	3.9	-	-	-	-	61	61	61	11.9	1	1	1	0.2
61	18	18	18	6.2	-	-	-	-	28	28	28	9.7	-	-	-	-

Table 18. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time

Line number	County[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system				Police protection				Judicial			
			Number of employees			Percent of full-time equivalent employees	Number of employees			Percent of full-time criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of full-time criminal justice system employees
			Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	WASHINGTON:													
1	CLARK	894	308	283	294	32.9	105	103	103	35.0	67	53	62	21.1
2	KING	4 234	1 772	1 614	1 704	40.2	561	559	559	32.8	455	389	455	26.7
3	KITSAP	687	235	184	200	29.1	81	63	67	33.5	59	44	52	26.0
4	PIERCE	1 931	698	643	669	34.6	269	269	269	40.2	155	124	144	21.5
5	SNOHOMISH	1 555	474	419	447	28.7	139	129	131	29.3	143	121	136	30.4
6	SPOKANE	1 159	507	489	492	42.5	167	166	166	33.7	134	127	129	26.2
7	YAKIMA	772	276	276	276	35.8	69	69	69	25.0	80	80	80	29.0
	WEST VIRGINIA:													
8	CABELL	1 442	84	80	81	5.6	25	24	24	29.6	17	17	17	21.0
9	KANAWHA	599	213	174	185	30.9	66	52	55	29.7	56	49	51	27.6
	WISCONSIN:													
10	BROWN	962	218	191	201	20.9	110	109	110	54.7	54	42	47	23.4
11	DANE	1 489	455	408	421	28.3	142	139	139	33.0	156	139	145	34.4
12	KENOSHA	827	174	171	173	20.9	100	98	99	57.2	35	35	35	20.2
13	MARATHON	1 207	129	116	118	9.8	68	59	60	50.8	26	24	25	21.2
14	MILWAUKEE	11 081	1 256	1 199	1 223	11.0	236	234	235	19.2	448	402	424	34.7
15	OUTAGAMIE	724	127	112	116	16.0	55	55	55	47.4	41	28	32	27.6
16	RACINE	1 136	271	263	267	23.5	116	114	115	43.1	61	61	61	22.8
17	ROCK	927	198	191	193	20.8	67	67	67	34.7	40	39	40	20.7
18	WAUKESHA	1 333	300	287	291	21.8	143	141	142	48.8	89	81	84	28.9
19	WINNEBAGO	876	135	127	131	15.0	62	61	62	47.3	46	42	44	33.6

– Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

equivalent employees of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other criminal justice				Line number
Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
36	34	35	11.9	2	2	2	0.7	97	90	91	31.0	1	1	1	0.3	1
166	144	148	8.7	13	13	13	0.8	573	505	525	30.8	4	4	4	0.2	2
22	21	21	10.5	10	10	10	5.0	63	46	50	25.0	–	–	–	–	3
77	65	69	10.3	12	10	10	1.5	181	172	174	26.0	4	3	3	0.4	4
58	52	56	12.5	2	2	2	0.4	128	111	118	26.4	4	4	4	0.9	5
39	39	39	7.9	26	26	26	5.3	136	126	127	25.8	5	5	5	1.0	6
24	24	24	8.7	–	–	–	–	100	100	100	36.2	3	3	3	1.1	7
8	7	7	8.6	–	–	–	–	34	32	33	40.7	–	–	–	–	8
21	21	21	11.4	–	–	–	–	70	52	59	31.4	–	–	–	–	9
14	13	13	6.5	–	–	–	–	40	27	31	15.4	–	–	–	–	10
65	55	58	13.8	–	–	–	–	92	75	79	18.8	–	–	–	–	11
19	19	19	11.0	–	–	–	–	20	19	20	11.6	–	–	–	–	12
8	7	7	5.9	–	–	–	–	27	26	26	22.0	–	–	–	–	13
145	140	141	11.5	–	–	–	–	397	393	393	32.1	30	30	30	2.5	14
12	11	11	9.5	–	–	–	–	19	18	18	15.5	–	–	–	–	15
27	27	27	10.1	10	10	10	3.7	52	46	49	18.4	5	5	5	1.9	16
24	24	24	12.4	–	–	–	–	62	56	57	29.5	5	5	5	2.6	17
23	21	21	7.2	–	–	–	–	35	35	35	12.0	9	9	9	3.1	18
11	11	11	8.4	–	–	–	–	13	10	11	8.4	3	3	3	2.3	19

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total October payroll	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	1 045 809	267 101	25.5	89 293	33.4	62 746	23.5
ALABAMA:							
CALHOUN	166	47	28.1	18	37.8	14	29.6
JEFFERSON	3 641	822	22.6	334	40.7	173	21.1
MADISON	488	136	27.9	34	24.7	35	25.4
MOBILE	998	577	57.9	180	31.2	115	19.9
MONTGOMERY	504	221	43.7	54	24.7	59	27.0
TUSCALOOSA	462	185	40.1	53	28.9	20	11.0
ARIZONA:							
MARICOPA	8 736	2 778	31.8	649	23.3	664	23.9
PIMA	4 124	1 581	38.3	490	31.0	307	19.4
ARKANSAS:							
PULASKI	528	329	62.2	95	28.8	77	23.5
SEBASTIAN	206	93	45.3	17	18.4	31	33.1
CALIFORNIA:							
ALAMEDA	13 339	4 127	30.9	580	14.1	944	22.9
BUTTE	1 105	336	30.4	122	36.4	69	20.6
CONTRA COSTA	8 652	2 328	26.9	567	24.4	403	17.3
FRESNO	6 541	1 831	28.0	490	26.8	351	19.2
HUMBOLDT	1 475	443	30.1	172	38.9	92	20.8
KERN	6 289	1 658	26.4	536	32.3	251	15.1
LOS ANGELES	101 069	30 065	29.7	9 744	32.4	6 007	20.0
MARIN	2 080	688	33.1	151	21.9	158	22.9
MERCED	1 794	370	20.6	113	30.5	85	23.0
MONTEREY	3 167	927	29.3	259	27.9	186	20.1
ORANGE	12 617	5 038	39.9	984	19.5	1 372	27.2
RIVERSIDE	7 067	2 339	33.1	697	29.8	463	19.8
SACRAMENTO	9 173	3 441	37.5	1 148	33.4	513	14.9
SAN BERNARDINO	10 153	3 177	31.3	1 078	33.9	638	20.1
SAN DIEGO	14 336	4 875	34.0	1 079	22.1	1 288	26.4
SAN JOAQUIN	4 696	1 312	27.9	396	30.2	240	18.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 865	459	24.6	146	31.9	100	21.9
SAN MATEO	5 641	1 881	33.3	346	18.4	467	24.8
SANTA BARBARA	3 583	1 231	34.4	354	28.7	280	22.7
SANTA CLARA	13 868	3 934	28.4	704	17.9	896	22.8
SANTA CRUZ	1 833	522	28.5	142	27.1	107	20.6
SOLANO	1 889	702	37.2	117	16.6	153	21.8
SONOMA	3 912	854	21.8	293	34.4	163	19.1
STANISLAUS	2 789	855	30.6	216	25.3	164	19.2
TULARE	2 163	790	36.5	271	34.3	141	17.8
VENTURA	6 065	1 638	27.0	519	31.7	288	17.6
YOLO	1 393	426	30.6	157	36.8	80	18.8
COLORADO:							
ADAMS	1 324	268	20.3	144	53.5	4	1.6
ARAPAHOE	617	330	53.5	112	33.8	34	10.2
BOULDER	995	238	23.9	103	43.1	5	2.0
EL PASO	1 095	322	29.4	46	14.2	81	25.2
JEFFERSON	1 719	442	25.7	250	56.6	-	-
LARIMER	857	129	15.0	71	55.4	-	-
PUEBLO	694	125	18.1	25	19.6	14	11.5
WELD	1 685	170	10.1	59	34.7	-	-
DELAWARE:							
NEW CASTLE	1 677	479	28.5	369	77.2	93	19.5
FLORIDA:							
ALACHUA	1 405	272	19.4	128	47.0	58	21.1
BREVARD	1 646	267	16.2	174	65.3	63	23.4
BROWARD	3 859	1 550	40.2	692	44.6	385	24.8
DADE	24 168	5 488	22.7	3 369	61.4	1 166	21.2
ESCAMBIA	838	562	67.1	278	49.4	146	26.0
HILLSBOROUGH	6 606	1 300	19.7	654	50.3	245	18.8
LEE	1 336	337	25.2	216	64.7	67	19.9
LEON	455	250	54.9	133	53.2	64	25.6
MANATEE	856	206	24.1	125	60.6	52	25.1
OKALOOSA	687	94	13.7	48	50.9	26	27.7
ORANGE	2 992	1 097	36.7	525	47.8	291	26.5
PALM BEACH	3 609	1 109	30.7	618	55.8	212	19.1
PASCO	1 167	257	22.0	177	68.9	52	20.4
PINELLAS	2 943	1 004	34.1	460	45.9	352	35.1
POLK	2 037	531	26.1	290	54.7	153	28.8
SARASOTA	1 007	310	30.8	206	66.5	57	18.4
SEMINOLE	986	263	26.7	167	63.4	64	24.2
VOLUSIA	1 364	505	37.0	283	56.0	101	20.0
GEORGIA:							
BIBB	543	373	68.6	206	55.2	84	22.4
CHATHAM	952	374	39.3	127	34.0	124	33.1
CLAYTON	863	369	42.7	206	55.8	70	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	30 746	11.5	6 143	2.3	75 725	28.4	2 448	0.9
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	3	5.6	-	-	13	27.0	-	-
JEFFERSON	71	8.6	-	-	240	29.2	3	0.4
MADISON	23	16.9	-	-	45	32.9	-	-
MOBILE	24	4.1	-	-	259	44.8	-	-
MONTGOMERY	28	12.7	-	-	79	35.6	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	15	8.0	-	-	97	52.1	-	-
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	434	15.6	179	6.4	847	30.5	5	0.2
PIMA	210	13.3	83	5.2	492	31.1	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	73	22.2	9	2.8	74	22.6	-	-
SEBASTIAN	14	14.6	5	4.8	24	26.0	3	3.1
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	642	15.6	346	8.4	1 615	39.1	-	-
BUTTE	66	19.7	-	-	78	23.3	-	-
CONTRA COSTA	372	16.0	122	5.2	857	36.8	7	0.3
FRESNO	321	17.5	89	4.8	580	31.7	-	-
HUMBOLDT	60	13.5	18	4.0	99	22.2	3	0.7
KERN	228	13.8	65	3.9	579	34.9	-	-
LOS ANGELES	3 700	12.3	1 283	4.3	9 332	31.0	-	-
MARIN	105	15.2	47	6.8	220	32.0	7	1.1
MERCED	55	14.9	11	3.1	101	27.3	4	1.2
MONTEREY	143	15.4	44	4.7	295	31.9	-	-
ORANGE	752	14.9	241	4.8	1 670	33.2	18	0.4
RIVERSIDE	318	13.6	95	4.0	765	32.7	1	0.1
SACRAMENTO	564	16.4	179	5.2	972	28.2	64	1.9
SAN BERNARDINO	357	11.2	140	4.4	965	30.4	-	-
SAN DIEGO	650	13.3	8	0.2	1 847	37.9	6	0.1
SAN JOAQUIN	200	15.2	89	6.8	388	29.5	-	-
SAN LUIS OBISPO	93	20.2	-	-	117	25.4	3	0.6
SAN MATEO	249	13.2	-	-	806	42.8	13	0.7
SANTA BARBARA	157	12.7	55	4.5	385	31.3	-	-
SANTA CLARA	583	14.8	206	5.2	1 522	38.7	23	0.6
SANTA CRUZ	102	19.6	-	-	169	32.4	2	0.3
SOLANO	104	14.8	41	5.8	288	41.0	-	-
SONOMA	122	14.3	34	4.2	237	27.8	1	0.2
STANISLAUS	148	17.3	28	3.3	282	33.0	16	1.9
TULARE	119	15.0	36	4.6	223	28.2	1	0.2
VENTURA	275	16.8	69	4.2	469	28.6	18	1.1
YOLO	63	14.9	24	5.6	102	23.9	-	-
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	89	33.3	-	-	31	11.6	-	-
ARAPAHOE	140	42.5	-	-	45	13.5	-	-
BOULDER	58	24.3	-	-	73	30.5	-	-
EL PASO	104	32.3	-	-	91	28.3	-	-
JEFFERSON	117	26.5	-	-	39	8.8	36	8.0
LARIMER	28	22.0	-	-	29	22.6	-	-
PUEBLO	46	36.8	-	-	37	29.3	4	2.9
WELD	38	22.3	-	-	69	41.0	3	2.0
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	16	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	7	2.6	-	-	61	22.3	19	7.0
BREVARD	-	-	-	-	28	10.6	2	0.7
BROWARD	54	3.5	-	-	261	16.8	158	10.2
DADE	136	2.5	34	0.6	711	13.0	71	1.3
ESCAMBIA	8	1.5	2	0.3	128	22.8	-	-
HILLSBOROUGH	15	1.2	8	0.6	358	27.5	21	1.6
LEE	18	5.6	5	2.0	34	13.6	-	-
LEON	4	0.3	-	-	28	2.2	2	0.1
MANATEE	-	-	-	-	29	14.3	-	-
OKALOOSA	-	0.1	-	-	20	21.3	-	-
ORANGE	2	0.2	-	-	215	19.6	65	5.9
PALM BEACH	21	1.9	6	0.5	228	20.6	24	2.1
PASCO	7	2.7	-	-	21	8.0	-	-
PINELLAS	22	2.2	2	0.2	156	15.5	11	1.1
POLK	10	1.9	1	0.2	75	14.1	2	0.4
SARASOTA	1	0.3	-	-	46	14.8	-	-
SEMINOLE	3	1.0	-	-	30	11.4	-	-
VOLUSIA	15	3.0	-	-	106	21.0	-	-
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	36	9.7	2	0.5	45	12.2	-	-
CHATHAM	25	6.7	8	2.2	89	23.9	-	-
CLAYTON	36	9.9	1	-	56	15.1	1	0.3

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total October payroll	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
GEORGIA--CONTINUED							
COBB	1 773	633	35.7	297	47.0	226	35.7
DE KALB	4 564	1 179	25.8	669	56.7	208	17.6
FULTON	3 154	1 336	42.4	209	15.7	529	39.6
GWINNETT	792	264	33.3	153	58.1	56	21.1
RICHMOND	1 068	320	30.0	140	43.8	79	24.5
IDAHO:							
ADA	493	287	58.3	122	42.6	63	21.8
ILLINOIS:							
CHAMPAIGN	370	164	44.3	58	35.1	24	14.4
COOK	21 611	9 772	45.2	1 181	12.1	3 714	38.0
DU PAGE	2 043	748	36.6	217	28.9	205	27.4
KANE	728	350	48.0	104	29.8	54	15.5
LAKE	1 580	472	30.5	181	38.2	90	19.1
LA SALLE	262	100	38.2	32	32.5	19	18.9
MCHENRY	340	196	57.6	114	58.2	26	13.2
MCLEAN	332	135	40.5	42	31.0	27	19.9
MACON	221	164	74.2	75	45.7	36	22.2
MADISON	665	286	43.1	95	33.2	78	27.3
PEORIA	653	302	46.3	104	34.3	46	15.1
ROCK ISLAND	508	168	33.0	68	40.4	25	15.1
ST. CLAIR	957	325	34.0	104	32.0	64	19.8
SANGAMON	381	240	63.1	98	40.9	37	15.4
TAZEWELL	240	98	40.9	39	39.7	22	22.3
WILL	887	363	40.9	147	40.6	87	24.1
WINNEBAGO	821	354	43.1	111	31.4	70	19.8
INDIANA:							
ALLEN	1 298	378	29.1	134	35.6	83	22.1
DELAWARE	524	104	19.9	27	25.5	41	39.1
ELKHART	508	164	32.3	58	35.2	42	25.7
LAKE	2 833	731	25.8	166	22.6	247	33.7
LA PORTE	409	125	30.6	35	27.8	50	40.1
MADISON	491	133	27.1	25	18.4	54	40.5
ST. JOSEPH	1 026	280	27.3	67	24.1	115	41.2
TIPPECANOE	323	93	28.8	31	33.7	24	26.0
VANDERBURGH	586	221	37.8	82	37.3	66	30.0
VIGO	557	117	20.9	22	18.5	46	39.4
IOWA:							
BLACK HAWK	431	198	46.0	40	20.1	71	35.9
LINN	693	250	36.2	47	18.8	101	40.4
POLK	1 951	699	35.8	59	8.4	218	31.3
SCOTT	423	172	40.8	54	31.4	56	32.4
WOODBURY	371	151	40.7	20	13.3	69	45.9
KANSAS:							
JOHNSON	846	316	37.4	97	30.7	100	31.6
SEDGWICK	1 447	460	31.8	117	25.5	204	44.3
SHAWNEE	907	324	63.9	73	22.6	84	25.9
WYANDOTTE	525	225	43.0	36	15.9	88	39.0
KENTUCKY:							
JEFFERSON	3 848	1 630	42.4	831	51.0	124	7.6
KENTON	361	83	23.1	44	52.4	15	17.9
LOUISIANA:							
CADDO	680	287	42.1	106	36.9	54	18.9
CALCASIEU	1 042	312	30.0	181	58.0	54	17.4
JEFFERSON	4 807	1 142	23.8	580	50.8	340	29.8
LAFAYETTE	376	185	49.2	96	52.1	44	23.9
OUACHITA	614	188	30.6	107	56.9	30	15.9
RAPIDES	510	190	37.2	113	59.5	17	8.9
MAINE:							
CUMBERLAND	139	101	73.1	33	32.0	10	9.6
KENNEBEC	56	37	64.9	12	33.0	10	26.7
PENOBSCOT	65	48	73.3	15	30.7	11	23.1
YORK	38	32	85.9	14	41.7	9	28.3
MARYLAND:							
ANNE ARUNDEL	13 431	881	6.6	669	75.9	91	10.3
BALTIMORE	26 699	2 318	8.7	1 898	81.9	142	6.1
HARFORD	4 449	203	4.6	89	43.9	38	18.5
MONTGOMERY	30 959	2 220	7.2	1 641	73.9	191	8.6
PRINCE GEORGES	30 501	2 583	8.5	1 902	73.6	270	10.5
WASHINGTON	3 180	57	1.8	25	44.4	9	15.4
MASSACHUSETTS:							
BARNSTABLE	462	219	47.5	36	16.2	70	32.0
BERKSHIRE	136	128	94.5	-	0.2	47	36.5
BRISTOL	493	364	73.8	-	-	185	51.0
ESSEX	754	556	73.7	-	(Z)	251	45.2
HAMPDEN	693	650	93.8	-	-	286	43.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	38	6.0	-	-	67	10.6	4	0.7
DE KALB	54	4.6	17	1.4	225	19.1	7	0.6
FULTON	163	12.2	9	0.6	421	31.5	5	0.3
GWINNETT	14	5.2	-	-	41	15.5	-	-
RICHMOND	25	7.9	-	-	76	23.7	-	-
IDAHO:								
ADA	35	12.2	13	4.6	54	18.8	-	-
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	24	14.9	10	5.8	49	29.7	-	-
COOK	1 244	12.7	639	6.5	2 976	30.5	19	0.2
DU PAGE	110	14.7	44	5.9	173	23.1	-	-
KANE	45	12.8	11	3.3	135	38.1	2	0.5
LAKE	70	14.8	13	2.8	116	24.5	3	0.6
LA SALLE	20	19.7	3	2.8	26	26.0	-	-
MCHENRY	13	6.9	7	3.6	36	18.2	-	-
MCLEAN	18	13.3	7	5.0	32	23.5	10	7.3
MACON	24	14.9	6	3.6	22	13.5	-	-
MADISON	32	11.3	14	4.8	67	23.4	-	-
PEORIA	36	12.0	8	2.5	109	36.0	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	27	16.3	7	4.1	40	24.1	-	-
ST. CLAIR	46	14.2	16	4.9	95	29.1	-	-
SANGAMON	37	15.6	7	3.0	60	25.1	-	-
TAZEWELL	14	14.1	6	5.8	16	15.8	2	2.2
WILL	45	12.5	37	10.3	45	12.5	-	-
WINNEBAGO	43	12.2	12	3.2	118	33.3	-	-
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	25	6.6	15	4.0	120	31.8	-	-
DELAWARE	11	10.9	3	2.7	23	21.9	-	-
ELKHART	10	6.2	3	2.1	47	28.6	4	2.2
LAKE	107	14.6	24	3.2	182	24.9	6	0.8
LA PORTE	11	9.0	-	-	29	23.2	-	-
MADISON	11	8.3	7	5.1	32	24.2	5	3.5
ST. JOSEPH	34	12.0	10	3.5	54	19.2	-	-
TIPPECANOE	12	12.6	3	3.6	22	24.1	-	-
VANDERBURGH	29	13.1	13	5.6	24	10.9	7	3.1
VIGO	13	11.3	6	4.9	30	25.9	-	-
IOWA:								
BLACK HAWK	16	8.1	8	3.9	62	31.1	2	0.9
LINN	31	12.3	-	-	71	28.5	-	-
POLK	73	10.4	22	3.1	298	42.7	29	4.1
SCOTT	25	14.3	-	-	38	21.9	-	-
WOODBURY	21	13.9	6	4.2	34	22.7	-	-
KANSAS:								
JOHNSON	44	14.1	-	-	75	23.6	-	-
SEDGWICK	48	10.4	-	-	91	19.8	-	-
SHAWNEE	32	9.8	-	-	83	25.7	52	16.0
WYANDOTTE	31	13.8	-	-	61	27.3	9	4.0
KENTUCKY:								
JEFFERSON	74	4.5	-	-	510	31.3	92	5.6
KENTON	2	2.1	-	-	18	21.5	5	6.1
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	19	6.5	6	2.3	101	35.4	-	-
CALCASIEU	30	9.7	1	0.5	45	14.4	-	-
JEFFERSON	78	6.8	4	0.4	138	12.1	2	0.2
LAFAYETTE	7	3.7	1	0.5	37	19.8	-	-
OUACHITA	24	12.7	1	0.6	26	14.0	-	-
RAPIDES	21	11.2	-	-	39	20.5	-	-
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	6	5.8	-	-	53	52.6	-	-
KENNEBEC	3	8.4	-	-	12	32.0	-	-
PENOBSCOT	8	16.2	-	-	14	30.0	-	-
YORK	2	7.3	-	-	7	22.6	-	-
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	77	8.8	-	-	42	4.8	2	0.2
BALTIMORE	148	6.4	-	-	129	5.6	-	-
HARFORD	34	16.9	-	-	42	20.7	-	-
MONTGOMERY	152	6.8	-	-	225	10.1	12	0.5
PRINCE GEORGES	202	7.8	-	-	208	8.1	1	(Z)
WASHINGTON	8	14.5	-	-	15	25.6	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BARNSTABLE	8	3.4	-	-	106	48.4	-	-
BERKSHIRE	4	2.8	-	-	77	60.5	-	-
BRISTOL	9	2.5	-	-	169	46.5	-	-
ESSEX	15	2.7	15	2.6	275	49.4	-	-
HAMPDEN	19	2.9	-	-	343	52.8	2	0.3
HAMPSHIRE	5	3.4	2	1.8	86	63.7	-	-

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total October payroll	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED							
MIDDLESEX	284	135	47.6	-	-	42	31.1
NORFOLK	1 969	1 402	71.2	-	-	836	59.6
PLYMOUTH	920	530	57.6	-	-	235	44.4
WORCESTER	730	480	65.7	8	1.7	216	45.1
MICHIGAN:							
BAY	965	701	72.6	-	-	329	46.9
BERRIEN	870	307	35.3	93	30.2	77	25.2
CALHOUN	1 189	401	33.7	97	24.2	130	32.4
GENESEE	673	357	52.9	54	15.1	179	50.2
INGH	2 377	769	32.3	175	22.8	297	38.6
JACK	2 206	514	23.3	123	24.0	187	36.4
KALAM	846	282	33.4	81	28.8	90	32.0
KENT	882	465	52.7	162	34.7	117	25.2
MACOMB	2 216	684	30.8	213	31.2	150	22.0
MONROE	2 803	983	35.1	210	21.3	281	28.6
MUSKEGON	872	322	37.0	148	45.9	87	26.9
OAKLAND	1 007	289	28.7	77	26.6	103	35.5
OTTAWA	5 019	1 608	32.0	392	24.4	419	26.1
SAGINAW	666	197	29.6	88	44.5	57	29.0
ST. CLAIR	1 457	428	29.4	125	29.2	130	30.3
WASHTENAW	773	294	38.0	87	29.8	90	30.5
WAYNE	1 760	620	35.3	179	28.9	188	30.3
MINNESOTA:							
ANOKA	12 324	4 281	34.7	506	11.8	1 712	40.0
DAKOTA	943	345	36.6	122	35.2	72	20.7
HENNEPIN	630	195	30.9	66	33.7	59	30.3
RAMSEY	8 854	2 254	25.5	256	11.3	584	25.9
ST. LOUIS	5 633	1 208	21.5	142	11.8	341	28.2
STEARN	2 695	466	17.3	122	26.2	155	33.4
WASHINGTON	331	83	25.1	34	41.2	26	31.7
MISSISSIPPI:							
HARRISON	559	198	35.4	93	46.8	39	19.5
HINDS	437	132	30.3	64	48.1	44	33.4
JACKSON	1 029	164	15.9	46	28.1	51	31.3
MISSOURI:							
CLAY	1 323	119	9.0	59	49.7	37	30.9
GREENE	303	164	53.9	46	28.0	46	27.8
JACKSON	288	127	44.2	36	28.0	51	39.7
JEFFERSON	1 598	908	56.8	87	9.6	348	38.4
ST. CHARLES	220	108	48.8	45	42.0	34	31.9
ST. LOUIS	290	145	50.2	73	50.2	35	24.3
NEBRASKA:							
DOUGLAS	5 140	1 929	37.5	950	49.3	486	25.2
LANCASTER	2 769	490	17.7	192	39.1	81	16.4
NEVADA:							
CLARK	987	200	20.2	35	17.3	82	40.8
WASHOE	5 921	2 492	42.1	1 374	55.1	292	11.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE:							
HILLSBOROUGH	3 502	573	16.4	187	32.7	121	21.2
ROCKINGHAM	355	120	33.7	12	9.8	37	31.1
NEW JERSEY:							
ATLANTIC	332	81	24.5	18	21.5	38	47.1
BERGEN	1 767	430	24.3	6	1.5	119	27.6
BURLINGTON	6 007	1 411	23.5	314	22.2	415	29.4
CAMDEN	2 227	471	21.1	22	4.6	118	25.1
CUMBERLAND	4 793	1 101	23.0	72	6.5	292	26.5
ESSEX	1 088	241	22.2	12	5.1	56	23.0
GLOUCESTER	9 650	3 488	36.1	368	10.6	1 046	30.0
HUDSON	1 208	311	25.7	33	10.8	72	23.3
MERCER	3 005	1 185	31.1	299	25.2	320	27.1
MIDDLESEX	2 768	690	24.9	27	3.9	223	32.3
MONMOUTH	5 701	1 205	21.1	144	12.0	346	28.7
MORRIS	2 870	627	21.8	49	7.9	177	28.2
OCEAN	2 813	585	20.8	142	24.3	138	23.6
PASSAIC	2 515	516	20.5	73	14.1	153	29.7
SOMERSET	2 873	1 159	40.3	63	5.4	390	33.6
UNION	1 593	385	24.2	57	14.7	85	22.2
NEW MEXICO:							
BERNALILLO	3 301	1 139	34.5	99	8.6	368	32.3
NEW YORK:							
ALBANY	857	257	30.0	176	68.5	10	4.1
BROOME	2 466	540	21.9	108	20.0	54	10.0
CHAUTAUQUA	1 875	230	12.3	82	35.5	15	6.7
CHEMUNG	1 235	217	17.6	71	32.6	13	6.0
DUTCHESS	844	141	16.7	44	31.5	1	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	18	1.3	-	-	548	39.1	-	-
NORFOLK	71	13.4	12	2.2	207	39.1	4	0.8
PLYMOUTH	32	6.6	-	-	223	46.6	-	-
WORCESTER	14	2.0	-	-	351	50.1	7	1.0
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	32	10.3	13	4.2	92	30.1	-	-
BERRIEN	45	11.3	-	-	129	32.1	-	-
CALHOUN	32	8.9	-	-	92	25.8	2	0.7
GENESEE	133	17.3	-	-	158	20.6	-	-
INGHAM	85	16.5	-	-	118	23.1	-	-
JACKSON	28	10.0	-	-	82	29.2	-	-
KALAMAZOO	46	10.0	-	-	140	30.1	-	-
KENT	69	10.0	-	-	251	36.7	1	0.2
MACOMB	130	13.3	20	2.0	339	34.5	3	0.3
MONROE	22	6.8	-	-	66	20.2	2	0.8
MUSKEGON	26	9.0	-	-	81	28.2	1	0.3
OAKLAND	189	11.7	-	-	604	37.5	-	-
OTTAWA	11	5.8	-	-	41	20.7	-	-
SAGINAW	44	10.3	-	-	129	30.2	-	-
ST. CLAIR	30	10.1	-	-	87	29.6	-	-
WASHTENAW	58	9.4	24	3.9	171	27.6	-	-
WAYNE	509	11.9	-	-	1 549	36.2	4	0.1
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	51	14.7	12	3.5	89	25.9	-	-
DAKOTA	35	17.8	-	-	35	18.2	-	-
HENNEPIN	385	17.1	153	6.8	863	38.3	14	0.6
RAMSEY	167	13.8	38	3.1	517	42.8	2	0.2
ST. LOUIS	60	13.0	32	6.8	96	20.7	-	-
STEARN	11	12.9	-	-	12	14.2	-	-
WASHINGTON	22	11.4	2	1.2	42	21.2	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	4	2.8	-	-	21	15.8	-	-
HINDS	6	3.8	-	-	50	30.6	10	6.2
JACKSON	3	2.2	3	2.4	18	14.8	1	0.8
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	27	16.4	-	-	45	27.8	-	-
GREENE	15	12.1	-	-	26	20.2	-	-
JACKSON	111	12.2	-	-	362	39.9	-	-
JEFFERSON	15	13.8	-	-	7	6.7	6	5.7
ST. CHARLES	18	12.6	-	-	18	12.1	1	0.8
ST. LOUIS	131	6.8	-	-	352	18.3	8	0.4
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	70	14.2	28	5.6	120	24.6	-	-
LANCASTER	41	20.5	19	9.3	24	12.1	-	-
NEVADA:								
CLARK	227	9.1	77	3.1	491	19.7	31	1.2
WASHOE	96	16.7	33	5.8	134	23.4	1	0.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	12	10.2	-	-	59	48.9	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	7	8.9	-	-	18	22.5	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	103	24.0	-	-	190	44.1	12	2.7
BERGEN	264	18.7	-	-	408	28.9	11	0.8
BURLINGTON	104	22.0	-	-	225	47.8	7	0.5
CAMDEN	226	20.5	-	-	498	45.2	14	1.3
CUMBERLAND	22	9.1	-	-	149	61.8	2	1.0
ESSEX	460	13.2	2	0.1	1 609	46.1	4	0.1
GLOUCESTER	70	22.5	-	-	132	42.6	3	0.9
HUDSON	230	19.4	-	-	332	28.1	1	0.2
MERCER	120	17.4	-	-	318	46.1	2	0.3
MIDDLESEX	253	21.0	-	-	456	37.9	6	0.5
MONMOUTH	107	17.0	-	-	290	46.3	4	0.6
MORRIS	109	18.7	-	-	193	33.0	2	0.4
OCEAN	109	21.1	-	-	177	34.4	4	0.7
PASSAIC	252	21.7	-	-	450	38.9	2	0.3
SOMERSET	77	20.0	-	-	161	41.8	5	1.3
UNION	250	21.9	-	-	386	33.8	37	3.2
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	1	0.3	-	-	33	12.8	37	14.3
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	59	11.0	20	3.8	296	54.8	2	0.4
BROOME	43	18.7	14	6.1	74	32.3	2	0.7
CHAUTAUQUA	31	14.5	13	5.8	89	41.1	-	-
CHEMUNG	23	16.5	7	5.1	65	46.0	-	-
DUTCHESS	47	13.9	25	7.6	139	41.6	-	-

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total October payroll	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED							
ERIE	2 090	336	16.1	116	34.5	8	2.4
MONROE	10 217	1 515	14.8	408	26.9	131	8.7
NASSAU	5 771	1 221	21.1	425	34.8	85	6.9
NIAGARA	23 085	9 690	42.0	7 6[illegible]	78.5	136	1.4
ONEIDA	2 224	290	13.1	104	35.9	36	12.2
ONONDAGA	1 836	215	11.7	52	24.3	25	11.4
ORANGE	5 112	984	19.3	288	29.3	82	8.3
OSWEGO	2 137	197	9.2	1	0.5	43	21.7
RENSSELAER	999	144	14.4	42	29.5	24	16.4
ROCKLAND	1 717	150	8.7	38	25.4	9	6.2
ST. LAWRENCE	3 065	348	11.4	107	30.6	-	-
SARATOGA	832	109	13.1	34	31.0	9	8.5
SCHENECTADY	842	112	13.3	41	36.2	20	18.1
STEUBEN	1 185	111	9.4	7	6.7	10	9.2
SUFFOLK	727	87	12.0	18	20.1	5	6.1
ULSTER	12 536	6 882	54.9	5 504	80.0	6	0.1
WESTCHESTER	1 302	168	12.9	43	25.4	4	2.7
NORTH CAROLINA:							
BUNCOMBE	9 676	1 551	16.0	449	29.0	-	-
CUMBERLAND	3 590	144	4.0	79	55.2	19	13.6
DURHAM	6 915	256	3.7	167	65.5	28	11.1
FORSYTH	3 532	79	2.2	32	40.4	23	28.8
GASTON	7 224	195	2.7	70	35.9	67	34.1
GUILFORD	3 614	123	3.4	73	59.4	14	11.4
MECKLENBURG	8 391	244	2.9	117	47.9	33	13.5
ONSLOW	10 997	372	3.4	186	49.9	65	17.4
WAKE	1 822	67	3.7	27	40.3	18	26.9
OHIO:							
ALLEN	7 357	179	2.4	65	36.4	70	39.2
ASHTABULA	701	158	22.6	53	33.4	47	29.4
BUTLER	484	120	24.8	40	33.5	44	36.7
CLARK	1 072	216	20.1	58	26.7	81	37.7
CLERMONT	607	178	29.3	40	22.5	57	32.2
CUYAHOGA	497	119	24.0	32	26.9	47	39.7
FRANKLIN	382	102	26.6	16	16.0	43	42.3
GREENE	10 498	2 553	24.3	250	9.8	1 016	39.8
HAMILTON	2 725	898	33.0	182	20.3	299	33.3
LAKE	732	163	22.3	54	33.1	52	32.1
LICKING	4 783	1 491	31.2	325	21.8	614	41.2
LORAIN	1 539	224	14.6	59	26.4	89	39.8
LUCAS	387	125	32.4	30	24.0	45	36.2
MAHONING	1 005	290	28.9	55	19.1	101	34.7
MONTGOMERY	2 426	808	33.3	87	10.8	279	34.6
PORTAGE	1 504	334	22.2	61	18.4	142	42.6
RICHLAND	3 326	995	29.9	249	25.0	297	29.8
STARK	1 624	213	13.1	74	34.9	60	28.3
SUMMIT	489	180	36.7	58	32.3	45	24.9
TRUMBULL	1 609	503	31.3	189	25.6	140	27.9
WOOD	3 104	731	23.6	225	30.8	217	29.7
	1 286	291	22.6	91	31.1	118	40.7
OKLAHOMA:							
CLEVELAND	597	110	18.4	28	25.1	39	35.?
COMANCHE	147	34	23.1	17	50.0	11	33.3
OKLAHOMA	513	62	12.0	14	23.0	20	33.2
TULSA	958	285	29.7	14	5.1	148	51.9
OREGON:							
CLACKAMAS	1 030	353	34.2	61	17.2	138	39.2
JACKSON	1 368	450	32.9	199	44.2	85	18.9
LANE	1 011	308	30.4	130	42.3	60	19.4
MARION	2 331	697	29.9	220	31.5	258	37.0
MULTNOMAH	918	379	41.3	108	28.5	95	25.0
WASHINGTON	3 227	1 486	46.0	565	38.0	315	21.2
PENNSYLVANIA:							
ALLEGHENY	1 154	446	38.7	181	40.6	83	18.6
BEAVER	8 404	2 273	27.0	540	23.8	856	37.7
BERKS	513	218	42.6	26	12.1	95	43.3
BLAIR	1 123	357	31.8	9	2.6	96	26.8
BUCKS	451	97	21.5	2	1.9	45	46.6
CAMBRIA	1 448	578	39.9	60	10.4	231	39.9
CENTRE	446	113	25.4	14	12.4	48	42.6
CHESTER	646	182	28.2	15	8.0	79	43.3
	329	60	18.2	2	3.0	31	51.2
CUMBERLAND	1 260	504	40.0	55	10.9	148	29.4
DAUPHIN	629	148	23.5	20	13.6	59	39.8
DELAWARE	1 003	340	33.9	15	4.4	116	34.2
ERIE	2 920	949	32.5	88	9.3	365	38.5
FAYETTE	682	342	50.1	14	4.2	131	38.4
FRANKLIN	283	127	44.7	31	24.4	51	40.2
LACKAWANNA	233	83	35.6	2	2.4	30	36.4
LANCASTER	652	172	26.4	2	1.3	88	51.1
LAWRENCE	1 437	292	20.3	16	5.4	103	35.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	247	16.3	-	-	707	46.7	22	1.5
MONROE	183	15.0	59	4.8	448	36.7	21	1.7
NASSAU	558	5.8	-	-	1 379	14.2	14	0.1
NIAGARA	38	13.2	14	4.9	98	33.8	-	-
ONEIDA	41	19.1	11	5.0	87	40.2	-	-
ONONDAGA	127	13.0	5	0.6	446	45.3	35	3.6
ORANGE	51	26.1	-	-	102	51.8	-	-
OSWEGO	21	14.3	-	-	57	39.8	-	-
RENSSELAER	28	18.7	7	4.8	67	44.8	-	-
ROCKLAND	86	24.7	25	7.2	131	37.5	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	13	12.0	2	1.5	51	47.0	-	-
SARATOGA	17	15.3	3	3.1	31	27.3	-	-
SCHENECTADY	21	18.8	1	0.5	71	64.3	-	-
STEUBEN	16	18.7	2	2.0	46	53.0	1	0.4
SUFFOLK	452	6.6	-	-	888	12.9	32	0.5
ULSTER	23	13.6	1	0.5	91	54.1	6	3.8
WESTCHESTER	361	23.3	-	-	726	46.8	15	1.0
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	4	2.9	-	-	39	26.9	2	1.5
CUMBERLAND	8	3.3	2	0.9	49	19.2	-	-
DURHAM	5	5.7	-	-	20	25.1	-	-
FORSYTH	9	8.6	-	-	41	21.1	8	4.3
GASTON	4	3.0	1	1.1	29	23.4	2	1.6
GUILFORD	18	7.4	-	-	76	31.1	-	-
MECKLENBURG	-	-	-	-	81	21.9	41	10.9
ONSLOW	2	3.2	-	-	18	26.9	2	2.8
WAKE	9	4.8	-	-	27	15.3	8	4.3
OHIO:								
ALLEN	23	14.5	-	-	36	22.7	-	-
ASHTABULA	11	9.4	-	-	22	18.6	2	1.8
BUTLER	16	7.4	-	-	61	28.3	-	-
CLARK	19	10.6	8	4.7	50	27.9	4	2.3
CLERMONT	13	11.0	3	2.9	21	17.5	2	2.0
COLUMBIANA	13	12.5	7	6.6	17	17.2	5	5.4
CUYAHOGA	179	7.0	62	2.4	839	32.9	207	8.1
FRANKLIN	123	13.7	2	0.2	255	28.4	37	4.1
GREENE	16	9.8	2	1.1	33	20.5	6	3.5
HAMILTON	88	5.9	13	0.9	452	30.3	-	-
LAKE	30	13.2	2	0.8	44	19.8	-	-
LICKING	20	15.9	-	-	30	23.9	-	-
LORAIN	38	13.0	1	0.2	95	32.9	-	-
LUCAS	57	7.1	-	-	384	47.5	-	-
MAHONING	33	9.7	4	1.1	80	24.0	14	4.2
MONTGOMERY	89	8.9	36	3.6	266	26.7	59	5.9
PORTAGE	20	9.4	5	2.1	54	25.3	-	-
RICHLAND	24	13.5	-	-	53	29.3	-	-
STARK	33	6.5	15	3.1	184	36.5	2	0.4
SUMMIT	81	11.0	-	-	207	28.4	1	0.1
TRUMBULL	27	9.4	-	-	55	18.8	-	-
WOOD	9	8.4	3	2.6	31	28.2	-	-
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	-	-	-	-	6	16.9	-	-
COMANCHE	-	-	1	0.9	26	42.9	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	(Z)	23	8.0	100	35.1	-	-
TULSA	-	-	13	3.6	141	40.0	-	-
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	61	13.5	-	-	105	23.4	-	-
JACKSON	24	7.8	-	-	88	28.6	6	2.0
LANE	111	15.9	-	-	108	15.5	-	-
MARION	78	20.6	-	-	98	25.9	-	-
MULTNOMAH	197	13.2	-	-	400	26.9	8	0.6
WASHINGTON	49	11.1	-	-	133	29.8	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	285	12.6	79	3.5	510	22.5	1	0.1
BEAVER	29	13.4	11	5.3	56	25.6	1	0.4
BERKS	28	7.8	10	2.7	215	60.1	-	-
BLAIR	11	11.3	7	7.1	32	33.2	-	-
BUCKS	87	15.0	26	4.6	174	30.1	-	-
BUTLER	12	10.3	5	4.0	35	30.7	-	-
CAMBRIA	26	14.0	9	4.8	54	29.9	-	-
CENTRE	5	8.6	3	5.8	19	31.5	-	-
CHESTER	79	15.8	29	5.7	193	38.3	-	-
CUMBERLAND	12	8.0	6	3.8	51	34.8	-	-
DAUPHIN	46	13.6	16	4.6	147	43.3	-	-
DELAWARE	155	16.4	50	5.3	274	28.9	16	1.7
ERIE	30	8.7	24	7.1	142	41.6	-	-
FAYETTE	10	7.9	5	3.7	30	23.7	-	-
FRANKLIN	8	9.5	5	6.2	38	45.5	-	-
LACKAWANNA	20	11.6	12	6.7	50	29.2	-	-
LANCASTER	20	6.8	10	3.6	142	48.7	-	-
LAWRENCE	11	13.9	4	4.5	23	29.8	-	-

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total October payroll	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED							
LEBANON	207	79	38.1	2	2.0	39	49.7
LEHIGH	543	105	19.3	12	11.7	38	36.3
LUZERNE	1 306	318	24.4	10	3.2	108	34.0
LYCOMING	1 140	308	27.0	16	5.3	136	44.2
MERCER	438	146	33.4	7	4.8	46	31.2
MONTGOMERY	373	109	29.1	1	1.1	49	45.5
NORTHAMPTON	2 220	765	34.4	53	6.9	353	46.1
NORTHUMBERLAND	981	234	23.9	3	1.3	89	38.1
SCHUYLKILL	601	107	17.8	10	8.9	32	29.8
WASHINGTON	688	151	22.0	2	1.5	69	45.7
WESTMORELAND	553	174	31.6	22	12.7	79	45.1
YORK	1 292	311	24.1	27	8.7	147	47.3
SOUTH CAROLINA:							
ANDERSON	786	227	28.8	38	16.7	80	35.4
CHARLESTON	248	105	42.4	50	47.8	28	26.7
GREENVILLE	1 287	350	27.2	201	57.3	80	22.9
LEXINGTON	1 112	405	36.4	208	51.3	109	27.1
RICHLAND	1 001	139	13.9	72	52.0	40	28.4
SPARTANBURG	2 893	443	15.3	193	43.5	133	30.1
TENNESSEE:							
HAMILTON	1 957	240	12.3	145	60.5	57	23.9
KNOX	5 842	345	5.9	93	26.9	125	36.3
SHELBY	3 101	343	11.1	135	39.5	121	35.2
SULLIVAN	7 724	1 298	16.8	311	24.0	464	35.7
TEXAS:							
BELL	1 996	135	6.7	71	52.6	41	30.5
BEXAR	267	191	71.4	29	15.3	46	23.9
BRAZORIA	3 203	1 015	31.7	207	20.3	251	24.7
CAMERON	465	179	38.5	63	34.9	62	34.6
DALLAS	328	237	72.3	26	10.8	80	33.9
EL PASO	5 769	2 401	41.6	348	14.5	1 047	43.6
GALVESTON	1 138	453	39.8	81	18.0	116	25.6
HARRIS	1 447	290	20.0	72	24.9	129	44.6
HIDALGO	10 213	3 483	34.1	565	16.2	1 339	38.5
JEFFERSON	485	217	44.7	36	16.6	74	34.4
LUBBOCK	757	391	51.7	86	22.1	105	26.9
MCLENNAN	334	162	48.5	31	19.2	47	29.0
NUECES	459	198	43.0	37	18.7	52	26.5
SMITH	2 125	400	18.8	59	14.8	161	40.3
TARRANT	218	137	62.9	46	33.9	45	33.2
TAYLOR	2 524	846	33.5	207	24.5	251	29.6
TRAVIS	139	80	57.7	17	21.5	33	41.3
WICHITA	1 085	665	61.2	116	17.5	179	27.0
UTAH:							
DAVIS	209	89	42.3	21	23.7	28	31.4
SALT LAKE	360	93	25.9	55	58.8	12	12.6
UTAH	4 078	979	24.0	548	56.0	140	14.3
WEBER	549	107	19.6	39	35.9	19	17.9
VERMONT:							
CHITTENDEN	770	102	13.2	36	35.4	12	11.7
VIRGINIA:							
ARLINGTON	5	6	126.9	1	10.9	5	89.1
CHESTERFIELD	6 147	859	14.0	621	72.3	51	5.9
FAIRFAX	3 363	255	7.6	178	69.6	19	7.6
HENRICO	25 518	2 219	8.7	1 432	64.6	148	6.6
PRINCE WILLIAM	5 594	590	10.6	449	76.1	54	9.1
WASHINGTON:							
CLARK	4 672	365	7.8	260	71.0	48	13.1
KING	1 094	379	34.7	153	40.5	71	18.7
KITSAP	5 965	2 375	39.8	894	37.6	547	23.0
PIERCE	821	249	30.3	91	36.5	59	23.6
SNOHOMISH	2 182	872	40.0	359	41.2	164	18.8
SPOKANE	1 630	494	30.3	171	34.7	137	27.7
YAKIMA	1 351	633	46.8	239	37.8	148	23.3
WEST VIRGINIA:							
CABELL	769	304	39.5	82	26.9	85	28.0
KANAWHA	856	80	9.3	21	26.4	15	18.6
WISCONSIN:							
BROWN	497	171	34.3	49	28.5	39	23.0
DANE	991	246	24.8	150	60.9	45	18.4
KENOSHA	1 849	569	30.8	209	36.7	181	31.8
MARATHON	923	229	24.8	145	63.6	37	16.1
MILWAUKEE	1 158	129	11.2	73	56.8	23	17.7
OUTAGAMIE	12 036	1 738	14.4	360	20.7	588	33.8
RACINE	685	131	19.1	66	50.7	29	22.2
ROCK	1 224	345	28.2	170	49.4	61	17.7
WAUKESHA	805	217	26.9	90	41.5	35	16.2
WINNEBAGO	1 360	343	25.2	193	56.2	73	21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	7	6.8	3	2.5	45	42.8	-	-
LEHIGH	39	12.3	12	3.8	149	46.7	-	-
LUZERNE	35	11.4	17	5.5	103	33.6	-	-
LYCOMING	13	8.6	5	3.3	76	52.2	-	-
MERCER	15	13.4	8	7.5	35	32.5	-	-
MONTGOMERY	108	14.1	33	4.3	218	28.6	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	26	11.0	12	5.2	104	44.4	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	9	8.8	4	3.9	52	48.6	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	25	16.3	8	5.4	47	31.1	-	-
WASHINGTON	16	9.2	7	3.8	51	29.3	-	-
WESTMORELAND	44	14.2	13	4.2	80	25.6	-	-
YORK	22	9.8	6	2.9	80	35.3	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	7	6.6	3	2.4	17	16.5	-	-
CHARLESTON	20	5.8	-	-	49	14.0	-	-
GREENVILLE	36	8.9	-	-	45	11.2	6	1.5
LEXINGTON	7	4.9	2	1.7	17	12.3	1	0.7
RICHLAND	65	14.6	-	-	52	11.8	-	-
SPARTANBURG	14	5.7	7	3.0	17	7.0	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	10	2.9	-	-	117	33.9	-	-
KNOX	9	2.5	-	-	72	20.9	7	1.9
SHELBY	40	3.1	51	3.9	429	33.0	3	0.3
SULLIVAN	3	2.2	-	-	20	14.6	-	-
TEXAS:								
BELL	51	26.5	-	-	61	32.0	4	2.2
BEXAR	171	16.8	-	-	340	33.5	47	4.6
BRAZORIA	18	10.1	-	-	36	20.4	-	-
CAMERON	25	10.6	-	-	96	40.4	10	4.4
DALLAS	282	11.8	-	-	706	29.4	17	0.7
EL PASO	56	12.3	-	-	198	43.7	2	0.5
GALVESTON	38	13.1	-	-	50	17.2	1	0.2
HARRIS	552	15.8	4	0.1	924	26.5	99	2.8
HIDALGO	24	11.0	1	0.2	82	37.8	-	-
JEFFERSON	63	16.2	-	-	99	25.4	37	9.4
LUBBOCK	25	15.7	-	-	59	36.2	-	-
MCLENNAN	26	12.9	-	-	72	36.3	11	5.6
NUECES	49	12.3	-	-	131	32.7	-	-
SMITH	16	11.6	-	-	29	21.3	-	-
TARRANT	186	22.0	9	1.0	162	19.2	31	3.7
TAYLOR	10	12.4	-	-	20	24.9	-	-
TRAVIS	96	14.5	2	0.3	261	39.2	10	1.4
WICHITA	11	12.2	-	-	29	32.7	-	-
UTAH:								
DAVIS	18	19.7	-	-	6	6.5	2	2.5
SALT LAKE	154	15.8	-	-	137	14.0	-	-
UTAH	20	18.3	3	2.7	27	25.4	-	-
WEBER	19	19.0	-	-	35	34.0	-	-
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	36	4.2	-	-	108	12.6	43	5.0
CHESTERFIELD	14	5.3	-	-	44	17.2	1	0.3
FAIRFAX	70	3.2	-	-	274	12.3	295	13.3
HENRICO	28	4.8	-	-	58	9.9	1	0.1
PRINCE WILLIAM	27	7.4	-	-	31	8.5	-	-
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	47	12.3	2	0.4	105	27.8	1	0.3
KING	216	9.1	16	0.7	696	29.3	6	0.3
KITSAP	31	12.3	15	5.8	54	21.8	-	-
PIERCE	101	11.5	15	1.7	230	26.4	3	0.4
SNOHOMISH	64	12.9	3	0.5	115	23.3	4	0.9
SPOKANE	55	8.7	34	5.3	152	24.0	6	0.9
YAKIMA	32	10.5	-	-	102	33.5	3	1.1
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	19	23.6	-	-	25	31.4	-	-
KANAWHA	31	18.1	-	-	52	30.5	-	-
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	17	6.8	-	-	34	13.9	-	-
DANE	82	14.4	-	-	98	17.1	-	-
KENOSHA	25	11.0	-	-	21	9.2	-	-
MARATHON	9	6.9	-	-	24	18.5	-	-
MILWAUKEE	230	13.3	-	-	521	30.0	39	2.2
OUTAGAMIE	14	10.9	-	-	21	16.1	-	-
RACINE	41	11.8	13	3.8	55	16.0	5	1.3
ROCK	27	12.6	-	-	59	27.4	5	2.2
WAUKESHA	29	8.3	-	-	41	12.0	7	2.1
WINNEBAGO	14	10.1	-	-	9	6.6	3	2.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
2 Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	66 046 129	44 169 098	6 081 139	13.8	4 925 675	81.0	346 948	5.7
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	282 358	126 961	18 210	14.3	15 723	86.3	532	2.9
GADSDEN	49 013	14 149	1 412	10.0	1 283	90.9	23	1.6
HUNTSVILLE	143 906	41 260	4 524	11.0	4 051	89.5	136	3.0
MOBILE	205 174	66 458	7 993	12.0	6 758	84.5	443	5.5
MONTGOMERY	156 333	45 680	5 541	12.1	4 990	90.1	130	2.3
TUSCALOOSA	69 482	18 465	2 797	15.1	2 569	91.8	132	4.7
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	181 754	266 128	11 304	4.2	9 790	86.6	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	73 730	14 822	2 691	18.2	2 364	87.8	74	2.7
MESA	110 079	25 808	4 226	16.4	3 914	92.6	149	3.5
PHOENIX	684 516	284 971	58 856	20.7	52 257	88.8	3 073	5.2
SCOTTSDALE	81 458	29 717	3 683	12.4	3 182	86.4	113	3.1
TEMPE	98 146	22 525	4 898	21.7	4 447	90.8	155	3.2
TUCSON	301 152	119 436	15 397	12.9	14 139	91.8	515	3.3
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	68 180	11 800	1 757	14.9	1 419	80.8	65	3.7
LITTLE ROCK	153 494	44 514	5 928	13.3	4 575	77.2	414	7.0
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	62 875	11 688	2 314	19.5	1 924	83.1	148	6.4
PINE BLUFF	55 817	8 356	1 687	20.2	1 288	76.3	141	8.4
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	72 612	13 013	2 800	21.5	2 697	96.3	-	-
ALHAMBRA	60 242	15 786	2 499	15.8	2 412	96.5	-	-
ANAHEIM	202 477	79 734	12 763	16.0	12 232	95.8	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	83 035	32 219	5 892	18.3	5 696	96.7	-	-
BELLFLOWER	50 306	6 313	3 342	52.9	3 299	98.7	-	-
BERKELEY	109 387	52 900	6 135	11.6	5 925	96.6	-	-
BUENA PARK	62 396	12 943	3 211	24.8	2 960	92.2	-	-
BURBANK	84 811	31 991	5 039	15.8	4 529	89.9	-	-
CARSON	80 339	31 653	3 168	10.0	2 788	88.0	-	-
CHULA VISTA	78 749	15 177	3 017	19.9	2 917	96.7	-	-
COMPTON	73 845	30 119	5 216	17.3	4 897	93.9	61	1.2
CONCORD	98 718	23 850	4 383	18.4	4 272	97.5	-	-
COSTA MESA	77 656	18 145	4 726	26.0	4 506	95.3	-	-
DALY CITY	73 968	14 022	3 008	21.5	2 932	97.5	-	-
DOWNEY	85 090	18 454	3 731	20.2	3 482	93.3	-	-
EL CAJON	66 158	11 895	2 660	22.4	2 605	97.9	-	-
EL MONTE	66 684	14 042	3 883	27.7	3 767	97.0	72	1.9
FAIRFIELD	53 651	15 776	2 056	13.0	1 995	97.0	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	54 602	9 467	1 914	20.2	1 782	93.1	-	-
FREMONT	120 223	23 843	4 780	20.0	4 647	97.2	-	-
FRESNO	187 895	60 333	11 977	19.9	11 535	96.3	-	-
FULLERTON	96 980	27 641	4 101	14.8	3 994	97.4	6	0.1
GARDEN GROVE	117 737	29 019	4 279	14.7	3 782	88.4	-	-
GLENDALE	133 864	40 193	5 246	13.1	4 890	93.2	15	0.3
HAWTHORNE	53 591	12 548	2 599	20.7	2 435	93.7	-	-
HAYWARD	97 374	28 328	4 354	15.4	4 215	96.8	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	161 860	36 040	8 093	22.5	6 959	86.0	-	-
INGLEWOOD	86 976	37 058	8 601	23.2	8 359	97.2	4	(Z)
LAKEWOOD	79 604	12 385	1 969	15.9	1 886	95.8	-	-
LONG BEACH	336 697	193 078	24 647	12.8	20 697	84.0	-	-
LOS ANGELES	2 761 222	1 008 467	256 578	25.4	240 647	93.8	13	(Z)
MODESTO	92 035	23 130	3 745	16.2	3 598	96.1	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	55 221	17 348	2 541	14.6	2 424	95.4	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	65 195	22 665	4 806	21.2	4 676	97.3	-	-
NORWALK	83 843	9 599	3 093	32.2	2 827	91.4	-	-
OAKLAND	332 385	167 684	26 044	15.5	25 469	97.8	14	0.1
OCEANSIDE	64 615	20 383	3 091	15.2	2 981	96.4	-	-
ONTARIO	68 403	17 279	3 418	19.8	3 375	98.7	-	-
ORANGE	84 934	19 466	4 171	21.4	4 005	96.0	-	-
OXNARD	93 379	22 789	5 006	22.0	4 845	96.8	-	-
PALO ALTO	54 277	27 711	3 899	14.1	3 596	92.2	-	-
PASADENA	106 535	58 967	9 277	15.7	8 847	95.4	-	-
PICO RIVERA	50 690	9 996	1 607	16.1	1 526	95.0	-	-
POMONA	85 497	21 972	6 494	29.6	4 494	69.2	57	0.9
REDONDO BEACH	62 134	13 946	4 181	30.0	3 876	92.7	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	54 990	15 381	2 211	14.4	2 067	93.5	-	-
RICHMOND	70 381	44 852	6 540	14.6	6 347	97.0	-	-
RIVERSIDE	155 029	43 106	7 294	16.9	6 915	94.8	-	-
SACRAMENTO	264 511	105 710	15 974	15.1	15 726	98.4	-	-
SALINAS	75 316	20 389	3 648	17.9	3 330	91.3	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	102 270	42 409	7 485	17.6	7 315	97.7	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	67 246	23 104	2 868	12.4	2 724	95.0	-	-
SAN DIEGO	799 725	236 046	32 304	13.7	29 263	90.6	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	655 072	710 898	93 942	13.2	50 555	53.8	14 653	15.6
SAN JOSE	583 402	170 002	28 467	16.7	27 474	96.5	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	68 717	21 285	2 951	13.9	2 774	94.0	-	-
SAN MATEO	79 303	27 034	3 057	11.3	2 951	96.5	-	-
SANTA ANA	183 138	62 895	11 312	18.0	10 676	94.4	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	72 753	25 085	4 029	16.1	3 839	95.3	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditures (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	246 654	4.2	36 288	0.6	460 055	7.6	65 519	1.1
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	506	2.8	75	0.4	1 353	7.4	21	0.1
GADSDEN	34	2.4	-	-	72	5.1	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	114	2.5	-	-	223	4.9	-	-
MOBILE	286	3.6	18	0.1	501	6.3	-	-
MONTGOMERY	105	1.9	5	0.3	298	5.4	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	58	2.1		0.2	33	1.2	-	-
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	1 281	11.3	-	-	233	2.1	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	33	1.2	23	0.9	112	4.2	85	3.2
MESA	77	1.8	11	0.3	75	1.8	93	0.2
PHOENIX	2 568	4.4	308	0.5	557	0.9	111	3.0
SCOTTSDALE	266	7.2	11	0.3	-	-	92	1.9
TEMPE	173	3.5	9	0.2	22	0.4	-	-
TUCSON	713	4.6	-	-	30	0.2	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	63	3.6	8	0.5	137	7.8	65	3.7
LITTLE ROCK	130	2.2	31	0.5	276	4.7	502	8.5
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	70	3.0	20	0.9	152	6.6	-	-
PINE BLUFF	67	4.0	-	-	100	5.9	91	5.4
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	103	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	87	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	531	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	196	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	43	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	210	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	251	7.8	-	-	136	2.7	(Z)	(Z)
BURBANK	372	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARSON	380	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	100	3.3	-	-	-	-	40	0.8
COMPTON	218	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	111	2.5	-	-	8	0.2	65	1.4
COSTA MESA	147	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	76	2.5	-	-	10	0.3	203	5.4
DOWNEY	36	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	55	2.1	-	-	-	-	44	1.1
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	61	3.0	-	-	-	-	67	3.5
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	65	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	133	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	442	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	101	2.5	-	-	-	-	432	10.1
GARDEN GROVE	35	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	214	4.1	-	-	127	2.4	-	-
HAWTHORNE	164	6.3	-	-	13	0.3	-	-
HAYWARD	126	2.9	-	-	383	4.7	458	5.7
HUNTINGTON BEACH	293	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEWOOD	238	2.8	-	-	-	-	37	1.9
LAKEWOOD	46	2.3	-	-	1 752	7.1	-	-
LONG BEACH	2 198	8.9	-	-	465	0.2	224	0.1
LOS ANGELES	15 229	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	147	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	117	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	130	2.7	-	-	-	-	227	7.3
NORWALK	39	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	561	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	110	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	43	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	166	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	161	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	303	7.8	-	-	-	-	9	0.1
PASADENA	421	4.5	-	-	1	0.1	-	-
PICO RIVERA	80	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
POMONA	136	2.1	-	-	200	3.1	1 607	24.7
REDONDO BEACH	102	2.4	-	-	203	4.9	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	144	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	176	2.7	17	0.3	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	379	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	248	1.6	-	-	-	-	223	6.1
SALINAS	95	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	170	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	144	5.0	-	-	-	-	129	0.4
SAN DIEGO	2 244	6.9	376	1.2	292	0.9	223	0.2
SAN FRANCISCO	8 131	8.7	2 884	3.1	17 496	18.6	-	-
SAN JOSE	993	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	177	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	106	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	488	4.3	-	-	1	(Z)	147	1.3
SANTA BARBARA	190	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	84 065	34 288	4 338	12.7	4 147	95.6	-	-
SANTA MONICA	89 319	27 850	5 617	20.2	5 085	90.5	-	-
SANTA ROSA	71 335	28 171	3 232	11.5	3 126	96.7	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	73 262	8 586	2 238	26.1	2 070	92.5	-	-
SOUTH GATE	59 776	12 551	2 763	22.0	2 541	92.0	-	-
STOCKTON	128 037	67 620	7 647	11.3	7 241	94.7	-	-
SUNNYVALE	105 065	31 083	3 826	12.3	3 655	95.5	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	63 171	18 589	1 888	10.2	1 783	94.4	-	-
TORRANCE	129 067	39 686	7 228	18.2	6 440	89.1	84	1.2
VALLEJO	70 264	20 748	3 250	15.7	3 131	96.3	-	-
WEST COVINA	72 770	14 220	3 304	23.2	3 191	96.6	-	-
WESTMINSTER	69 155	9 831	2 716	27.6	2 686	98.9	-	-
WHITTIER	69 528	15 031	3 096	20.6	3 054	98.6	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	79 958	10 807	2 448	22.7	2 275	92.9	75	3.1
AURORA	127 121	31 149	5 304	17.0	4 641	87.5	202	3.8
BOULDER	76 795	22 340	3 090	13.8	2 688	87.0	183	5.9
COLORADO SPRINGS	183 534	49 121	7 678	15.6	7 093	92.4	321	4.2
DENVER	475 098	344 785	54 677	15.8	40 192	73.5	4 707	8.6
FORT COLLINS	58 107	18 448	1 537	8.3	1 400	91.1	55	3.6
LAKEWOOD	128 350	22 252	6 601	29.7	5 802	87.9	275	4.2
PUEBLO	102 547	22 888	4 716	20.6	4 407	93.4	96	2.0
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	137 116	115 587	8 150	7.1	7 898	96.9	-	-
BRISTOL	57 597	41 502	2 843	6.9	2 270	79.8	425	14.9
DANBURY	56 382	35 988	2 292	6.4	2 221	96.9	6	0.3
HARTFORD	130 015	175 208	11 812	6.7	11 166	94.5	21	0.2
MERIDEN	57 135	35 881	2 014	5.6	1 798	89.3	26	1.3
MILFORD	50 240	37 903	2 882	7.6	2 747	95.3	32	1.1
NEW BRITAIN	75 986	35 253	3 157	9.0	2 872	91.0	6	0.2
NEW HAVEN	122 085	114 698	8 127	7.1	7 843	96.5	1	(Z)
NORWALK	77 159	34 071	2 980	8.8	2 671	89.6	10	0.3
STAMFORD	108 136	89 993	5 940	6.6	5 530	93.1	8	0.1
WATERBURY	104 890	69 714	7 763	11.1	7 476	96.3	22	0.3
WEST HAVEN	52 190	27 577	2 144	7.8	1 930	90.0	2	0.1
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	72 943	79 449	7 711	9.7	6 916	89.7	389	5.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	684 891	1 551 294	206 665	13.3	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	75 492	27 229	4 001	14.7	3 786	94.6	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	151 502	60 789	12 264	20.2	11 552	94.2	229	1.9
GAINESVILLE	70 108	26 518	3 689	13.9	3 511	95.2	-	-
HIALEAH	122 793	35 072	5 694	16.2	5 656	99.3	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	116 820	34 803	7 510	21.6	7 126	94.9	58	0.8
JACKSONVILLE	527 777	193 717	34 673	17.9	20 066	57.9	5 770	16.6
MIAMI	346 716	115 301	22 411	19.4	21 723	96.9	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	87 904	49 565	6 921	14.0	6 567	94.9	120	1.7
ORLANDO	116 115	58 277	10 263	17.6	8 784	85.6	144	1.4
PENSACOLA	65 915	49 262	3 088	6.3	2 823	91.4	17	0.6
ST. PETERSBURG	237 134	71 626	16 951	23.7	15 741	92.9	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	85 856	36 126	3 234	9.0	3 050	94.3	-	-
TAMPA	264 884	127 356	15 897	12.5	15 285	96.2	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	60 139	22 779	3 920	17.2	3 556	90.7	46	1.2
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	76 619	16 753	2 890	17.3	2 713	93.9	16	0.6
ATLANTA	416 715	260 147	31 160	12.0	24 892	79.9	1 389	4.5
AUGUSTA	52 861	16 891	2 587	15.3	2 372	91.7	66	2.6
COLUMBUS	169 511	51 389	9 279	18.1	5 740	61.9	2 016	21.7
MACON	121 282	23 363	4 266	18.3	3 750	87.9	157	3.7
SAVANNAH	113 020	36 970	4 458	12.1	4 097	91.9	154	3.5
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	717 852	275 056	45 336	16.5	42 421	93.6	-	-
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	107 687	26 303	3 754	14.3	3 279	87.3	153	4.1
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	71 977	14 368	2 570	17.9	2 473	96.2	-	-
AURORA	78 753	20 195	5 117	25.3	4 979	97.3	4	0.1
BERWYN	47 799	6 057	1 320	21.8	1 281	97.0	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	59 519	14 073	2 249	16.0	2 187	97.2	-	-
CHICAGO	3 062 881	1 213 942	336 055	27.7	325 976	97.0	516	0.2
CICERO	60 483	10 415	2 177	20.9	2 050	94.2	-	-
DECATUR	89 690	15 332	2 397	15.6	2 317	96.7	-	-
DES PLAINES	57 422	11 311	2 290	20.2	2 215	96.7	1	(Z)
EAST ST. LOUIS	53 902	19 530	2 720	13.9	2 612	96.0	-	-
ELGIN	61 690	13 055	2 243	17.2	2 168	96.7	13	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	111	2.6	-	-	-	-	80	1.8
SANTA MONICA	460	8.2	-	-	-	-	72	1.3
SANTA ROSA	106	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	168	7.5	-	-	-	-	137	5.0
SOUTH GATE	85	3.1	-	-	-	-	43	0.6
STOCKTON	363	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	171	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	105	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	382	5.3	-	-	322	4.5	-	-
VALLEJO	119	3.7	-	-	-	-	70	2.1
WEST COVINA	43	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	30	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	42	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	91	3.7	-	-	7	0.3	-	-
AURORA	299	5.6	-	-	-	-	162	3.1
BOULDER	160	5.2	-	-	-	-	59	1.9
COLORADO SPRINGS	250	3.3	-	-	14	0.2	-	-
DENVER	3 527	6.5	-	-	4 931	9.0	1 320	2.4
FORT COLLINS	69	4.5	-	-	13	0.8	-	-
LAKEWOOD	380	5.8	5	0.1	139	2.1	-	-
PUEBLO	140	3.0	16	0.3	-	-	57	1.2
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	179	2.2	-	-	33	0.4	40	0.5
BRISTOL	61	2.1	-	-	-	-	87	3.1
DANBURY	57	2.5	-	-	-	-	8	0.3
HARTFORD	625	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	68	3.4	-	-	-	-	122	6.1
MILFORD	92	3.2	-	-	11	0.4	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	172	5.4	-	-	-	-	107	3.4
NEW HAVEN	282	3.5	-	-	-	-	1	(Z)
NORWALK	176	5.9	-	-	-	-	123	4.1
STAMFORD	260	4.4	12	0.2	-	-	130	2.2
WATERBURY	185	2.4	-	-	14	0.2	66	0.9
WEST HAVEN	109	5.1	-	-	-	-	103	4.8
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	393	5.1	-	-	-	-	13	0.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	6 993	3.4	5 771	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	144	3.6	-	-	71	1.8	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	231	1.9	8	0.1	244	2.0	-	-
GAINESVILLE	178	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	38	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	220	2.9	-	-	106	1.4	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	1 042	3.0	21	0.1	7 373	21.3	401	1.2
MIAMI	670	3.0	-	-	-	-	18	0.1
MIAMI BEACH	218	3.1	-	-	-	-	16	0.2
ORLANDO	203	2.0	3	(Z)	869	8.5	260	2.5
PENSACOLA	111	3.6	-	-	137	4.4	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	401	2.4	-	-	435	2.6	374	2.2
TALLAHASSEE	184	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	436	2.7	-	-	-	-	176	1.1
WEST PALM BEACH	101	2.6	-	-	217	5.5	-	-
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	51	1.8	-	-	110	3.8	-	-
ATLANTA	924	3.0	63	0.2	3 319	10.7	573	1.8
AUGUSTA	20	0.8	-	-	129	5.0	-	-
COLUMBUS	344	3.7	78	0.8	1 101	11.9	-	-
MACON	119	2.8	-	-	240	5.6	-	-
SAVANNAH	68	1.5	-	-	139	3.1	-	-
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	2 848	6.3	-	-	-	-	67	0.1
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	254	6.8	-	-	68	1.8	-	-
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	97	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	134	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	39	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	62	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	4 539	1.4	-	-	810	0.2	4 214	1.3
CICERO	127	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	80	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	74	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	108	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	62	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of Criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	72 019	25 512	3 894	15,3	3 728	95.7	-	-
JOLIET	72 102	25 572	4 003	15,7	3 852	96.2	-	-
OAK LAWN	62 198	15 228	2 263	14,9	2 159	95.4	-	-
OAK PARK	56 691	16 617	3 661	22.0	3 572	97.6	-	-
PEORIA	125 724	32 540	7 294	22,4	6 877	94.3	-	-
ROCKFORD	140 667	31 608	5 387	17.0	5 130	95.2	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	47 299	12 169	1 914	15,7	1 831	95.7	24	1.3
SKOKIE	65 885	13 881	2 856	20.6	2 717	95.1	10	0.4
SPRINGFIELD	87 520	29 916	3 658	12.2	3 389	92.6	-	-
WAUKEGAN	63 398	15 759	2 919	18.5	2 835	97.1	-	-
INDIANA:								
ANDERSON	68 584	13 586	2 308	17.0	2 162	93.7	57	2.5
EVANSVILLE	133 975	33 977	4 844	14,3	4 666	96.3	-	-
FORT WAYNE	182 213	53 338	5 903	11.1	5 550	94.0	-	-
GARY	159 412	28 982	7 112	24,5	5 788	81.4	483	6.8
HAMMOND	102 027	15 999	3 664	22.9	3 237	88.3	297	8.1
INDIANAPOLIS	704 556	279 616	51 894	18.6	35 152	67.7	6 255	12.1
MUNCIE	82 152	16 577	1 990	12.0	1 859	93.4	66	3.3
KOKOMO	32 006	16 024	2 055	12,8	1 912	93.0	43	2.1
SOUTH BEND	114 019	21 200	4 544	21,4	4 338	95,5	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	63 443	13 855	1 793	12,9	1 636	91.2	83	4,6
IOWA:								
CEDAR RAPIDS	107 996	70 441	3 500	5,0	3 309	94,5	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	58 668	16 229	2 588	15,9	2 467	95,3	-	-
DAVENPORT	101 410	33 467	2 582	7,7	2 471	95,7	-	-
DES MOINES	193 772	66 625	7 959	11,9	7 051	88.6	-	-
DUBUQUE	62 349	18 622	1 708	9,2	1 569	91,9	1	0,1
SIOUX CITY	85 115	42 447	2 851	6,7	2 546	89,3	-	-
WATERLOO	78 915	26 033	2 719	10,4	2 653	97.6	-	-
KANSAS:								
KANSAS CITY	167 064	57 843	7 012	12,1	6 118	87.3	164	2.3
LAWRENCE	51 459	24 389	1 441	5,9	1 328	92.2	27	1,9
OVERLAND PARK	82 372	11 869	3 228	27.2	2 786	85.7	159	4,9
TOPEKA	122 065	40 686	5 406	13,3	4 799	88.8	111	2.1
WICHITA	268 012	205 823	9 471	4,6	8 470	89.4	359	3,8
KENTUCKY:								
COVINGTON	46 925	13 813	2 528	18,3	2 279	90.2	40	1.6
LEXINGTON	190 142	52 433	12 271	23,4	8 721	71.1	848	6,9
LOUISVILLE	322 870	172 147	20 586	12.0	19 055	92.6	549	2,7
OWENSBORO	50 490	14 775	1 730	11,7	1 618	93,5	32	1,8
LOUISIANA:								
BATON ROUGE	308 178	150 791	21 808	14,5	12 776	58.6	4 730	21,7
LAFAYETTE	79 732	23 106	2 431	10,5	1 930	79,4	288	11,8
LAKE CHARLES	78 464	16 306	2 080	12,8	1 604	77,1	295	14,2
MONROE	63 633	17 790	1 826	10,3	1 523	83,4	95	5,2
NEW ORLEANS	561 266	259 721	50 276	19,4	29 402	58,5	6 963	13,8
SHREVEPORT	188 652	46 444	7 237	15,6	6-288	86,9	421	5,8
MAINE:								
PORTLAND	62 127	44 640	3 048	6.8	2 891	94.8	-	-
MARYLAND:								
BALTIMORE	804 304	983 740	91 978	9.3	68 434	74.4	6 506	7.1
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BOSTON	618 493	717 635	98 047	13,7	60 830	62.0	19 458	19,8
BROCKTON	94 175	82 994	5 531	6,7	5 423	97.0	2	(Z)
CAMBRIDGE	99 296	94 719	8 211	8,7	7 637	93.0	-	-
CHICOPEE	56 572	32 249	2 499	7,7	2 433	97.4	-	-
FALL RIVER	98 898	64 646	5 615	8,7	5 164	92.0	-	-
HOLYOKE	44 267	39 016	2 182	5,6	2 073	95.0	-	-
LAWRENCE	63 845	38 273	3 155	8,2	2 975	94.3	-	-
LOWELL	88 449	68 411	3 994	5,8	3 681	92.2	-	-
LYNN	77 089	69 287	5 039	7,3	4 716	93.6	-	-
MALDEN	54 987	56 354	2 419	4,3	2 369	97.9	-	-
MEDFORD	60 519	38 106	3 317	8,7	3 220	97.1	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	98 845	87 116	6 364	7,3	6 160	96.8	-	-
NEWTON	87 183	82 976	6 271	7,6	6 039	96.3	-	-
PITTSFIELD	52 313	35 933	2 089	5,8	2 018	96.6	-	-
QUINCY	90 571	92 892	6 628	7,1	6 456	97.4	-	-
SOMERVILLE	76 771	41 758	3 435	8,2	2 962	86.2	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	164 895	122 711	7 985	6,5	7 435	93.1	67	0.8
WALTHAM	55 632	44 910	3 471	7,7	3 330	95,9	-	-
WORCESTER	161 229	145 697	9 913	6,8	9 040	91.2	7	0.1
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	105 602	38 063	5 134	13,5	4 359	84.9	453	8,8
DEARBORN	93 871	50 788	5 912	11,6	5 140	86.9	291	4,9
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	73 108	15 371	3 479	22.6	2 937	84.4	238	6,8
DETROIT	1 289 910	840 362	170 717	20,3	147 734	86.5	12 438	7.3
EAST LANSING	50 789	10 782	1 706	15,8	1 269	74.4	273	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections[2]		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	136	3,5	21	0,5	9	0.2	-	-
JOLIET	132	3,3	-	-	-	-	19	0.5
OAK LAWN	104	4,6	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	89	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	252	3,5	-	-	85	1,2	80	1.1
ROCKFORD	173	3,2	-	-	-	-	84	1,6
ROCK ISLAND	31	1,6	28	1,5	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	199	4,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	221	6,0	-	-	48	1,3	-	-
WAUKEGAN	84	2,9	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:								
ANDERSON	67	2,9	4	0,2	18	0.8	-	-
EVANSVILLE	176	3,6	-	-	-	-	2	(Z)
FORT WAYNE	200	3,4	-	-	-	-	153	2,6
GARY	179	2,5	-	-	186	2,6	476	6,7
HAMMOND	93	2,5	2	0,1	35	1,0	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	2 901	5,6	-	-	7 194	13,9	392	0,8
MUNCIE	53	2,7	-	-	12	0,6	-	-
KOKOMO	89	4,3	-	-	11	0,5	-	-
SOUTH BEND	186	4,1	-	-	-	-	20	0,4
TERRE HAUTE	74	4,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:								
CEDAR RAPIDS	182	5,2	-	-	9	0,3	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	95	3,7	-	-	18	0,7	8	0,3
DAVENPORT	109	4,2	-	-	-	-	2	0,1
DES MOINES	447	5,6	-	-	461	5,8	-	-
DUBUQUE	61	3,6	-	-	58	3,4	19	1,1
SIOUX CITY	196	6,9	-	-	105	3,7	4	0,1
WATERLOO	66	2,4	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:								
KANSAS CITY	377	5,4	6	0,1	290	4,1	57	0,8
LAWRENCE	57	4,0	-	-	10	0,7	19	1,3
OVERLAND PARK	205	6,4	12	0,4	3	0,1	81	2,5
TOPEKA	302	5,6	55	1,0	39	0,7	100	1,8
WICHITA	381	4,0	-	-	261	2,8	-	-
KENTUCKY:								
COVINGTON	177	7,0	-	-	32	1,3	-	-
LEXINGTON	444	3,6	108	0,9	2 079	16,9	71	0,6
LOUISVILLE	982	4,8	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	51	2,9	-	-	29	1,7	-	-
LOUISIANA:								
BATON ROUGE	1 673	7,7	355	1,6	2 071	9,5	203	0,9
LAFAYETTE	152	6,3	-	-	61	2,5	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	114	5,5	-	-	67	3,2	-	-
MONROE	95	5,2	-	-	113	6,2	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	2 527	5,0	397	0,8	10 111	20,1	876	1,7
SHREVEPORT	164	2,3	-	-	364	5,0	-	-
MAINE:								
PORTLAND	157	5,2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:								
BALTIMORE	5 362	5,8	-	-	11 052	12,0	624	0,7
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BOSTON	3 426	3,5	878	0,9	10 839	11,1	2 616	2,7
BROCKTON	123	2,2	-	-	43	0,8	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	258	3,1	-	-	-	-	316	3,8
CHICOPEE	66	2,6	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	217	3,9	-	-	149	2,7	85	1,5
HOLYOKE	109	5,0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	59	1,9	-	-	1	(Z)	120	3,8
LOWELL	178	4,5	-	-	33	0,8	102	2,6
LYNN	109	2,2	-	-	-	-	214	4,2
MALDEN	50	2,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	97	2,9	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	141	2,2	-	-	59	0,9	4	0,1
NEWTON	232	3,7	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	71	3,4	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	126	1,9	-	-	46	0,7	-	-
SOMERVILLE	87	2,5	-	-	-	-	386	11,2
SPRINGFIELD	313	3,9	-	-	62	0,8	108	1,4
WALTHAM	141	4,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	281	2,8	-	-	-	-	585	5,9
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	156	3,0	51	1,0	115	2,2	-	-
DEARBORN	238	4,0	4	0,1	239	4,0	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	59	1,7	6	0,2	239	6,9	-	-
DETROIT	2 984	1,7	169	0,1	7 263	4,3	129	0,1
EAST LANSING	127	7,4	6	0,4	31	1,8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	57 538	11 882	2 236	18.8	1 963	87.8	162	7.2
FLINT	163 594	83 885	12 483	14.9	10 876	87.1	748	6.0
GRAND RAPIDS	184 954	88 981	10 066	11.3	7 978	79.3	1 013	10.1
KALAMAZOO	79 077	25 939	4 544	17.5	3 702	81.5	442	9.7
LANSING	127 128	64 990	8 573	13.2	6 857	80.0	745	8.7
LINCOLN PARK	47 502	10 772	2 077	19.3	1 831	88.2	187	9.0
LIVONIA	108 337	29 809	4 264	14.3	3 576	83.9	335	7.9
PONTIAC	79 189	63 157	8 150	12.9	6 708	82.3	782	9.6
ROSEVILLE	56 978	12 531	2 774	22.1	2 392	86.2	261	9.4
ROYAL OAK	76 208	16 401	3 141	19.2	2 749	87.5	228	7.3
SAGINAW	82 162	31 749	7 341	23.1	7 116	96.9	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	75 541	29 009	10 052	34.7	6 122	60.9	1 385	13.8
ST. CLAIR SHORES	85 482	17 378	3 607	20.8	3 413	94.6	132	3.7
STERLING HEIGHTS	96 676	23 931	4 806	20.1	4 356	90.6	299	6.2
TAYLOR	79 223	18 960	3 407	18.0	3 107	91.2	224	6.6
TROY	62 390	19 162	4 297	22.4	3 515	81.8	635	14.8
WARREN	170 084	79 056	7 837	16.0	6 739	86.0	778	9.9
WESTLAND	88 631	21 376	3 516	16.4	2 868	81.6	424	12.1
WYOMING	58 335	13 105	2 902	22.1	2 524	87.0	214	7.4
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	78 052	23 174	2 552	11.0	2 320	90.9	65	2.5
DULUTH	95 248	47 773	3 607	7.6	3 257	90.3	35	1.0
MINNEAPOLIS	360 269	183 778	23 485	12.8	20 849	88.8	-	-
ROCHESTER	56 865	17 627	1 822	10.3	1 721	94.5	-	-
ST. PAUL	265 971	153 858	16 864	11.0	15 406	91.4	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	44 439	7 310	1 172	16.0	1 102	94.0	21	1.8
JACKSON	190 542	54 426	6 982	12.8	5 728	82.0	251	3.6
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	64 612	14 939	2 121	14.2	1 920	90.5	86	4.1
FLORISSANT	70 639	5 160	1 430	27.7	1 387	97.0	25	1.7
INDEPENDENCE	111 575	19 527	3 607	18.5	3 289	91.2	149	4.1
KANSAS CITY	458 573	246 162	37 456	15.2	31 797	84.9	1 690	4.5
ST. JOSEPH	77 804	30 580	2 233	7.3	2 092	93.7	47	2.1
ST. LOUIS	517 671	248 901	63 780	25.6	45 152	70.8	6 605	10.4
SPRINGFIELD	134 974	33 071	3 700	11.2	3 442	93.0	115	3.1
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	72 303	25 118	2 379	9.5	2 146	90.2	106	4.5
GREAT FALLS	60 334	17 028	1 780	10.5	1 632	91.7	37	2.1
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	163 937	53 355	6 508	12.2	4 999	76.8	681	10.5
OMAHA	365 711	126 717	14 302	11.3	12 075	84.4	1 244	8.7
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	161 086	45 575	13 838	30.4	12 486	90.2	697	5.0
RENO	82 541	44 154	7 503	17.0	6 415	85.5	400	5.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	85 119	60 425	4 011	6.6	3 526	87.9	183	4.6
NASHUA	64 273	34 974	4 998	14.3	3 661	73.2	1 165	23.3
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	70 222	21 480	3 560	16.6	3 249	91.3	149	4.2
BLOOMFIELD	50 957	11 696	2 675	22.9	2 460	92.0	92	3.4
CAMDEN	88 785	33 409	10 517	31.5	9 784	93.0	379	3.6
CLIFTON	76 838	29 779	3 631	12.2	3 396	93.5	143	3.9
EAST ORANGE	71 863	49 077	5 142	10.5	4 334	84.3	455	8.8
ELIZABETH	103 497	67 880	7 067	10.4	6 603	93.4	161	2.3
IRVINGTON	56 036	14 024	3 038	21.7	2 659	87.5	206	6.8
JERSEY CITY	232 137	156 638	26 576	17.0	25 079	94.4	815	3.1
NEWARK	324 138	342 422	31 243	9.1	29 191	93.4	851	2.7
PASSAIC	50 258	14 163	3 398	24.0	3 106	91.4	102	3.0
PATERSON	152 414	96 859	8 916	9.2	8 452	94.8	241	2.7
TRENTON	96 951	35 998	8 652	24.0	8 063	93.2	335	3.9
UNION CITY	52 305	15 304	3 309	21.6	2 884	87.2	244	7.4
VINELAND	52 984	31 649	2 237	7.1	2 038	91.1	107	4.8
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	291 187	115 522	16 371	14.2	12 693	77.5	997	6.1
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	107 798	56 606	6 899	12.2	6 347	92.0	315	4.6
BINGHAMTON	60 130	24 261	2 847	11.7	2 586	90.8	162	5.7
BUFFALO	390 065	361 598	27 413	7.6	24 662	90.0	1 156	4.2
MOUNT VERNON	73 572	27 484	4 309	15.7	3 818	88.6	252	5.8
NEW ROCHELLE	70 450	37 085	4 741	12.8	4 353	91.8	237	5.0
NEW YORK CITY	7 297 787	11 541 904	1 452 973	12.6	1 122 016	77.2	69 667	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	106	4.7	-	-	5	0.2	-	-
FLINT	320	2.6	38	0.3	501	4.0	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	344	3.4	13	0.1	332	3.3	386	3.8
KALAMAZOO	271	6.0	-	-	129	2.8	-	-
LANSING	174	2.0	26	0.3	771	9.0	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	40	1.9	1	(Z)	18	0.9	-	-
LIVONIA	165	3.9	15	0.4	173	4.1	-	-
PONTIAC	398	4.9	33	0.4	229	2.8	-	-
ROSEVILLE	92	3.3	29	1.0	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	85	2.7	7	0.2	72	2.3	-	-
SAGINAW	225	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	224	2.2	14	0.1	2 307	23.0	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	62	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	123	2.6	9	0.2	19	0.4	-	-
TAYLOR	60	1.8	-	-	16	0.5	-	-
TROY	121	2.8	3	0.1	23	0.5	-	-
WARREN	301	3.8	19	0.2	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	72	2.0	12	0.3	140	4.0	-	-
WYOMING	125	4.3	4	0.1	35	1.2	-	-
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	144	5.6	-	-	23	0.9	-	-
DULUTH	284	7.9	20	0.6	11	0.3	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	1 481	6.3	-	-	515	2.2	640	2.7
ROCHESTER	101	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	866	5.1	19	0.1	79	0.5	494	2.9
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	31	2.6	-	-	18	1.5	-	-
JACKSON	374	5.4	-	-	598	8.6	31	0.4
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	115	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	18	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	138	3.8	1	(Z)	30	0.8	-	-
KANSAS CITY	1 229	3.3	258	0.7	1 526	4.1	956	2.6
ST. JOSEPH	91	4.1	1	(Z)	2	0.1	-	-
ST. LOUIS	3 179	5.0	-	-	8 642	13.5	202	0.3
SPRINGFIELD	128	3.5	-	-	6	0.2	9	0.2
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	97	4.1	7	0.3	23	1.0	-	-
GREAT FALLS	37	2.1	-	-	74	4.2	-	-
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	402	6.2	-	-	426	6.5	-	-
OMAHA	782	5.5	-	-	93	0.7	108	0.8
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	544	3.9	111	0.8	-	-	-	-
RENO	298	4.0	9	0.1	381	5.1	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	124	3.1	-	-	96	2.4	82	2.0
NASHUA	76	1.5	-	-	96	1.9	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	151	4.2	11	0.3	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	87	3.3	-	-	-	-	36	1.3
CAMDEN	264	2.5	-	-	-	-	90	0.9
CLIFTON	92	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	248	4.8	-	-	-	-	105	2.0
ELIZABETH	187	2.6	-	-	-	-	116	1.6
IRVINGTON	173	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	327	1.2	39	0.1	-	-	316	1.2
NEWARK	724	2.3	-	-	-	-	477	1.5
PASSAIC	82	2.4	-	-	-	-	108	3.2
PATERSON	223	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	133	1.5	12	0.1	-	-	109	1.3
UNION CITY	68	2.1	-	-	-	-	113	3.4
VINELAND	92	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	678	4.1	17	0.1	1 938	11.8	48	0.3
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	201	2.9	7	0.1	-	-	29	0.4
BINGHAMTON	99	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	1 026	3.7	63	0.2	-	-	506	1.8
MOUNT VERNON	202	4.7	-	-	27	0.6	10	0.2
NEW ROCHELLE	151	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	72 728	5.0	16 563	1.1	156 387	10.8	15 614	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	79 060	74 417	3 683	4.9	3 299	89.6	216	5.9
ROCHESTER	256 285	278 501	17 362	6.2	15 840	91.2	786	4.5
ROME	47 377	33 606	1 357	4.0	1 024	75.5	78	5.7
SCHENECTADY	73 265	18 157	3 743	20.6	3 534	94.4	115	3.1
SYRACUSE	177 564	134 584	10 904	8.1	9 698	88.9	588	5.4
TROY	58 739	40 382	2 551	6.3	2 311	90.6	111	4.4
UTICA	80 103	25 576	3 206	12.5	2 817	87.9	192	6.0
WHITE PLAINS	46 895	107 815	5 173	4.8	4 506	87.1	273	5.3
YONKERS	189 139	140 250	12 819	9.1	10 878	84.9	627	4.9
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	58 642	17 291	2 463	14.2	2 265	92.0	-	-
CHARLOTTE	295 685	114 786	12 481	10.9	12 155	97.4	-	-
DURHAM	103 586	31 842	6 348	19.9	6 170	97.2	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	67 072	15 324	2 782	18.2	2 677	96.2	-	-
GREENSBORO	160 562	56 225	8 133	14.5	7 891	97.0	-	-
HIGH POINT	68 343	26 317	2 568	9.8	2 493	97.1	-	-
RALEIGH	138 005	46 481	7 051	15.2	6 793	96.3	-	-
WILMINGTON	54 353	14 678	2 156	14.7	2 060	95.5	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	139 688	52 771	8 542	16.2	8 230	96.3	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	57 394	21 196	2 013	9.5	1 865	92.6	58	2.9
OHIO:								
AKRON	244 265	81 011	10 823	13.4	7 661	70.8	1 311	12.1
CANTON	98 044	36 269	5 437	15.0	4 299	79.1	679	12.5
CINCINNATI	403 363	247 578	34 499	13.9	23 968	69.5	4 075	11.8
CLEVELAND	609 187	339 334	79 539	23.4	51 954	65.3	18 114	22.8
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	54 944	11 596	2 237	19.3	1 924	86.0	169	7.6
COLUMBUS	532 339	191 699	38 606	20.1	29 505	76.4	4 321	11.2
DAYTON	197 744	96 897	17 140	17.7	12 428	72.5	1 373	8.0
ELYRIA	51 260	11 421	1 811	15.9	1 201	66.3	368	20.3
EUCLID	61 080	20 249	2 795	13.8	2 465	88.2	172	6.2
HAMILTON	66 712	18 750	3 721	19.8	2 055	55.2	153	4.1
KETTERING	68 569	9 933	2 306	23.2	1 668	72.3	265	11.5
LAKEWOOD	63 584	12 092	1 860	15.4	1 567	84.2	170	9.1
LIMA	50 263	19 958	2 333	11.7	1 758	75.4	313	13.4
LORAIN	81 197	19 035	2 402	12.6	1 784	74.3	300	12.5
MANSFIELD	56 470	12 487	3 856	30.9	1 811	47.0	441	11.4
PARMA	97 427	13 674	2 575	18.8	1 995	77.5	421	16.3
SPRINGFIELD	74 018	19 232	3 587	18.7	2 699	75.2	474	13.2
TOLEDO	358 677	134 033	20 520	15.3	15 932	77.6	2 009	9.8
WARREN	59 262	11 151	2 688	24.1	1 796	66.8	543	20.2
YOUNGSTOWN	129 875	38 120	6 849	18.0	5 098	74.4	673	9.8
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	83 785	22 249	2 980	13.4	2 438	81.8	184	6.2
MIDWEST	50 341	7 656	1 685	22.0	1 567	93.0	41	2.4
NORMAN	62 521	10 441	2 212	21.2	2 012	91.0	104	4.7
OKLAHOMA CITY	371 802	139 536	17 039	12.2	14 506	85.1	540	3.2
TULSA	334 365	126 578	13 930	11.0	12 039	86.4	424	3.0
OREGON:								
EUGENE	99 220	34 324	4 478	13.0	3 834	85.6	265	5.9
PORTLAND	383 904	184 573	23 026	12.5	21 710	94.3	-	-
SALEM	83 738	41 040	3 878	9.4	3 524	90.9	100	2.6
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	103 204	35 563	3 496	9.8	3 406	97.4	-	-
ALTOONA	58 630	10 123	1 610	15.9	1 572	97.6	-	-
BETHLEHEM	72 887	19 065	2 562	13.4	2 504	97.7	-	-
CHESTER	45 775	14 385	2 796	19.4	2 688	96.1	-	-
ERIE	124 469	31 014	4 072	13.1	3 751	92.1	106	2.6
HARRISBURG	56 105	22 124	2 910	13.2	2 819	96.9	-	-
LANCASTER	56 954	16 590	2 043	12.3	1 994	97.6	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	1 778 345	1 335 582	295 448	22.1	182 564	61.8	46 839	15.9
PITTSBURGH	442 139	166 837	25 331	15.2	23 835	94.1	404	1.6
READING	78 457	19 385	3 239	16.7	3 142	97.0	-	-
SCRANTON	91 503	25 656	3 057	11.9	2 971	97.2	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	54 867	18 143	1 829	10.1	1 777	97.2	-	-
YORK	46 595	10 645	2 318	21.8	2 260	97.5	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	73 523	42 112	2 867	6.8	2 809	98.0	8	0.3
PAWTUCKET	69 911	44 395	2 838	6.4	2 726	96.1	31	1.1
PROVIDENCE	160 982	101 182	9 728	9.6	9 282	95.4	190	2.0
WARWICK	87 450	54 998	4 416	8.0	4 333	98.1	5	0.1
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	59 911	16 810	3 665	21.8	3 515	95.9	47	1.3
COLUMBIA	110 851	29 945	4 568	15.3	3 697	80.9	314	6.9
GREENVILLE	57 406	16 902	2 834	16.8	2 392	84.4	133	4.7
NORTH CHARLESTON	58 658	4 431	1 576	35.6	1 511	95.9	29	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	168	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	685	3.9	-	-	-	-	51	0.3
ROME	255	18.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	94	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	273	2.5	-	-	-	-	345	3.2
TROY	129	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	187	5.8	-	-	10	0.3	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	394	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	505	3.9	-	-	491	3.8	318	2.5
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	111	4.5	-	-	-	-	87	3.5
CHARLOTTE	310	2.5	-	-	16	0.1	-	-
DURHAM	167	2.6	-	-	-	-	11	0.2
FAYETTEVILLE	105	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	185	2.3	-	-	57	0.7	-	-
HIGH POINT	75	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	215	3.0	32	0.5	11	0.2	-	-
WILMINGTON	96	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	206	2.4	26	0.3	80	0.9	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	90	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:								
AKRON	491	4.5	-	-	1 280	11.8	80	0.7
CANTON	285	5.2	-	-	174	3.2	-	-
CINCINNATI	1 217	3.5	286	0.8	4 720	13.7	233	0.7
CLEVELAND	1 438	1.8	153	0.2	4 596	5.8	3 304	4.2
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	100	4.5	-	-	40	1.8	4	0.2
COLUMBUS	1 469	3.8	352	0.9	2 350	6.1	609	1.6
DAYTON	475	2.8	180	1.1	2 684	15.7	-	-
ELYRIA	137	7.6	24	1.3	81	4.5	-	-
EUCLID	157	5.6	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-
HAMILTON	60	1.6	10	0.3	152	4.1	1 291	34.7
KETTERING	156	6.8	20	0.9	197	8.5	-	-
LAKEWOOD	101	5.4	-	-	22	1.2	-	-
LIMA	81	3.5	21	0.9	160	6.9	-	-
LORAIN	182	7.6	5	0.2	131	5.5	-	-
MANSFIELD	85	2.2	-	-	113	2.9	1 406	36.5
PARMA	159	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	167	4.7	-	-	74	2.1	173	4.8
TOLEDO	475	2.3	42	0.2	2 051	10.0	11	0.1
WARREN	170	6.3	-	-	94	3.5	85	3.2
YOUNGSTOWN	383	5.6	-	-	464	6.8	231	3.4
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	116	3.9	27	0.9	86	2.9	129	4.3
MIDWEST	28	1.7	-	-	49	2.9	-	-
NORMAN	90	4.1	-	-	6	0.3	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	839	4.9	-	-	772	4.5	382	2.2
TULSA	517	3.7	162	1.2	788	5.7	-	-
OREGON:								
EUGENE	308	6.9	23	0.5	48	1.1	-	-
PORTLAND	685	3.0	-	-	-	-	631	2.7
SALEM	183	4.7	8	0.2	63	1.6	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	90	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	38	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	58	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	108	3.9	-	-	-	-	93	2.3
ERIE	122	3.0	-	-	-	-	23	0.8
HARRISBURG	68	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	49	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	11 600	3.9	4 327	1.5	49 372	16.7	746	0.3
PITTSBURGH	665	2.6	-	-	-	-	427	1.7
READING	97	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	86	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	52	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	39	1.7	-	-	-	-	19	0.8
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	50	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	81	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	256	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	76	1.7	-	-	-	-	2	(Z)
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	102	2.8	-	-	-	-	1	(Z)
COLUMBIA	119	2.6	-	-	405	8.9	33	0.7
GREENVILLE	80	2.8	-	-	-	-	229	8.1
NORTH CHARLESTON	36	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total general expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	74 927	27 139	2 564	9.4	2 493	97.2	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	165 280	107 529	8 631	8.0	8 115	94.0	226	2.6
CLARKSVILLE	57 299	8 391	1 232	14.7	1 216	98.7	6	0.5
KNOXVILLE	184 942	116 342	7 478	6.4	6 685	89.4	72	1.0
MEMPHIS	668 443	379 282	37 932	10.0	32 252	85.0	1 371	3.6
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	428 957	335 765	32 260	9.6	21 613	67.0	4 237	13.1
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	95 392	15 043	2 279	15.1	2 045	89.7	127	5.6
AMARILLO	143 434	35 411	4 710	13.3	4 354	92.4	202	4.3
ARLINGTON	124 646	27 522	3 695	13.4	3 377	91.4	145	3.9
AUSTIN	323 250	101 444	13 714	13.5	11 853	86.4	599	4.4
BEAUMONT	117 144	25 542	4 348	17.0	3 913	90.0	148	3.4
BROWNSVILLE	71 092	15 290	1 927	12.6	1 730	89.8	48	2.5
CORPUS CHRISTI	215 224	45 278	9 630	21.3	8 801	91.4	406	4.2
DALLAS	844 528	255 046	56 924	22.3	52 009	91.4	1 948	3.4
EL PASO	395 419	74 262	13 592	18.3	12 262	90.2	517	3.8
FORT WORTH	367 993	119 085	19 383	16.3	17 764	91.6	561	2.9
GALVESTON	60 149	26 353	2 803	10.6	2 525	90.1	141	5.0
GARLAND	124 298	31 047	3 400	11.0	3 137	92.3	63	1.9
GRAND PRAIRIE	61 017	14 703	1 620	11.0	1 359	83.9	94	5.8
HOUSTON	1 554 960	411 684	76 728	18.6	68 173	88.9	2 536	3.3
IRVING	105 070	17 363	2 767	15.9	2 515	90.9	115	4.2
LAREDO	80 570	19 179	1 359	7.1	1 151	84.7	117	8.6
LONGVIEW	54 173	12 539	1 525	12.2	1 379	90.4	104	6.8
LUBBOCK	166 127	44 939	5 855	13.0	5 441	92.9	216	3.7
MESQUITE	62 878	9 629	2 004	20.8	1 881	93.9	44	2.2
MIDLAND	65 829	14 540	2 365	16.3	1 980	83.7	122	5.2
ODESSA	87 624	12 450	2 317	18.6	2 010	86.8	147	6.3
PASADENA	103 856	19 860	3 554	17.9	3 238	91.1	161	4.5
PORT ARTHUR	61 286	14 816	2 036	13.7	1 819	89.3	72	3.5
RICHARDSON	64 870	13 718	1 652	12.0	1 566	94.8	77	4.7
SAN ANGELO	67 710	12 645	2 026	16.0	1 796	88.6	89	4.4
SAN ANTONIO	793 374	188 371	33 368	17.7	28 806	86.3	731	2.2
TYLER	64 097	14 261	1 674	11.7	1 511	90.3	84	5.0
WACO	104 329	32 928	3 532	10.7	3 128	88.6	85	2.4
WICHITA FALLS	96 884	18 096	2 530	14.0	2 150	85.0	141	5.6
UTAH:								
OGDEN	68 512	18 487	4 100	22.2	3 395	82.8	432	10.5
PROVO	55 577	18 469	1 725	9.3	1 203	69.7	134	7.8
SALT LAKE CITY	167 404	64 458	13 614	21.1	12 286	90.2	868	6.4
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	104 056	98 860	8 796	8.9	5 480	62.3	1 643	18.7
CHESAPEAKE	111 136	65 754	6 271	9.5	3 555	56.7	700	11.2
HAMPTON	126 761	84 220	10 032	11.9	6 612	65.9	610	6.1
LYNCHBURG	63 221	43 001	4 020	9.3	2 747	68.3	224	5.6
NEWPORT NEWS	142 262	84 211	8 881	10.5	4 045	45.5	1 221	13.7
NORFOLK	281 962	156 496	18 389	11.8	10 969	59.6	1 919	10.4
PORTSMOUTH	108 147	86 580	6 867	7.9	4 021	58.6	920	13.4
RICHMOND	223 212	216 130	18 283	8.5	10 628	58.1	2 769	15.1
ROANOKE	96 606	80 689	9 146	11.3	2 901	31.7	1 042	11.4
VIRGINIA BEACH	235 840	138 692	12 000	8.7	7 412	61.8	549	4.6
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	68 679	23 574	2 841	12.1	2 398	84.4	80	2.8
EVERETT	50 505	14 790	2 601	17.6	2 377	91.4	-	-
SEATTLE	488 928	229 639	37 174	16.2	29 806	80.2	2 746	7.4
SPOKANE	175 327	51 989	7 209	13.9	6 234	86.5	358	5.0
TACOMA	154 340	62 482	8 811	14.1	6 805	77.2	582	6.6
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	66 965	25 757	3 088	12.0	2 827	91.5	67	2.2
HUNTINGTON	69 592	18 185	2 676	14.7	2 494	93.2	26	1.0
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	60 311	40 440	1 708	4.2	1 663	97.4	45	2.6
GREEN BAY	90 368	73 072	3 049	4.2	2 849	93.4	72	2.4
KENOSHA	80 385	16 632	3 002	18.0	2 857	95.2	55	1.8
LA CROSSE	47 844	30 853	1 477	4.8	1 405	95.1	18	1.2
MADISON	168 932	131 285	8 177	6.2	7 795	95.3	-	-
MILWAUKEE	653 417	238 228	47 329	19.9	45 492	96.1	452	1.0
OSHKOSH	50 460	36 279	1 575	4.3	1 506	95.6	-	-
RACINE	93 497	32 917	4 674	14.2	4 514	96.6	30	0.6
WAUWATOSA	56 613	36 015	2 131	5.9	2 056	96.5	22	1.0
WEST ALLIS	69 346	44 356	3 199	7.2	3 081	96.3	23	0.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Population as of July 1, 1977 from Bureau of the Census estimates.

Table 20. Percent distribution of criminal justice system total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	71	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	290	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	7	0.6	-	-	3	0.2	-	-
KNOXVILLE	293	3.9	-	-	428	5.7	-	-
MEMPHIS	640	1.7	69	0.2	2 439	6.4	1 161	3.1
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	976	3.0	395	1.2	4 674	14.5	365	1.1
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	98	4.3	-	-	-	-	9	0.4
AMARILLO	154	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	173	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	867	6.3	29	0.2	98	0.7	268	2.0
BEAUMONT	148	3.4	-	-	124	2.9	15	0.3
BROWNSVILLE	58	3.0	-	-	63	3.3	28	1.5
CORPUS CHRISTI	301	3.1	-	-	122	1.3	-	-
DALLAS	1 315	2.3	-	-	1 646	2.9	6	(Z)
EL PASO	522	3.8	-	-	209	1.5	82	0.6
FORT WORTH	399	2.1	-	-	547	2.8	112	0.6
GALVESTON	78	2.8	-	-	-	-	59	2.1
GARLAND	144	4.2	-	-	-	-	56	1.6
GRAND PRAIRIE	167	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	1 060	1.4	-	-	3 145	4.1	1 814	2.4
IRVING	137	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	75	5.5	-	-	2	0.1	14	1.0
LONGVIEW	24	1.6	-	-	18	1.2	-	-
LUBBOCK	198	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	79	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	71	3.0	-	-	192	8.1	-	-
ODESSA	84	3.6	-	-	76	3.3	-	-
PASADENA	155	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	134	6.6	-	-	-	-	11	0.5
RICHARDSON	9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	69	3.4	-	-	41	2.0	31	1.5
SAN ANTONIO	597	1.8	-	-	489	1.5	2 745	8.2
TYLER	71	4.2	-	-	5	0.3	3	0.2
WACO	138	3.9	-	-	151	4.3	30	0.8
WICHITA FALLS	97	3.8	-	-	142	5.6	-	-
UTAH:								
OGDEN	132	3.2	12	0.3	-	-	129	3.1
PROVO	61	3.5	2	0.1	4	0.2	321	18.6
SALT LAKE CITY	408	3.0	-	-	52	0.4	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	510	5.8	59	0.7	1 056	12.0	48	0.5
CHESAPEAKE	344	5.5	-	-	1 639	26.1	33	0.5
HAMPTON	422	4.2	17	0.2	2 274	22.7	97	1.0
LYNCHBURG	203	5.0	29	0.7	782	19.5	35	0.9
NEWPORT NEWS	393	4.4	20	0.2	2 884	32.5	318	3.6
NORFOLK	1 130	6.1	-	-	4 340	23.6	31	0.2
PORTSMOUTH	528	7.7	20	0.3	978	14.2	400	5.8
RICHMOND	981	5.4	31	0.2	3 322	18.2	552	3.0
ROANOKE	380	4.2	-	-	4 646	50.8	177	1.9
VIRGINIA BEACH	647	5.4	-	-	3 072	25.6	320	2.7
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	248	8.7	18	0.6	97	3.4	-	-
EVERETT	121	4.7	-	-	77	3.0	26	1.0
SEATTLE	1 316	3.5	582	1.6	1 890	5.1	834	2.2
SPOKANE	352	4.9	25	0.3	240	3.3	-	-
TACOMA	456	5.2	42	0.5	710	8.1	216	2.5
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	121	3.9	-	-	22	0.7	51	1.7
HUNTINGTON	91	3.4	-	-	16	0.6	49	1.8
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	6	0.2	-	-
GREEN BAY	122	4.0	-	-	5	0.2	-	-
KENOSHA	85	2.8	-	-	6	0.4	-	-
LA CROSSE	48	3.2	-	-	5	0.1	-	-
MADISON	377	4.6	-	-	19	(Z)	-	-
MILWAUKEE	1 366	2.9	-	-	2	0.1	-	-
OSHKOSH	67	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	130	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	53	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	95	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	66 046 129	41 010 167	5 947 032	14.5	4 896 970	82.3	269 233	4.5
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	282 358	123 506	18 210	14.7	15 723	86.3	532	2.9
GADSDEN	49 013	13 881	1 412	10.2	1 283	90.9	23	1.6
HUNTSVILLE	143 906	38 510	4 437	11.5	4 051	91.3	102	2.3
MOBILE	205 174	65 275	7 610	11.7	6 758	88.8	291	3.8
MONTGOMERY	156 333	44 836	5 501	12.3	4 990	90.7	130	2.4
TUSCALOOSA	69 482	12 858	2 760	21.5	2 569	93.1	132	4.8
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	181 754	266 128	11 054	4.2	9 784	88.5	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	73 730	14 498	2 691	18.6	2 364	87.8	74	2.7
MESA	110 079	25 320	4 226	16.7	3 914	92.6	149	3.5
PHOENIX	684 516	275 005	58 274	21.2	52 257	89.7	3 073	5.3
SCOTTSDALE	81 458	29 617	3 683	12.4	3 182	86.4	113	3.1
TEMPE	98 146	22 467	4 876	21.7	4 447	91.2	155	3.2
TUCSON	301 152	119 006	15 367	12.9	14 139	92.0	515	3.4
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	68 180	11 800	1 630	13.8	1 419	87.1	65	4.0
LITTLE ROCK	153 494	44 439	5 928	13.3	4 575	77.2	414	7.0
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	62 875	11 888	2 257	19.0	1 924	85.2	91	4.0
PINE BLUFF	55 817	8 347	1 548	18.5	1 273	82.2	125	8.1
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	72 612	13 013	2 800	21.5	2 697	96.3	-	-
ALHAMBRA	60 242	15 786	2 490	15.8	2 403	96.5	-	-
ANAHEIM	202 477	79 734	12 758	16.0	12 227	95.8	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	83 035	32 219	5 892	18.3	5 696	96.7	-	-
BELLFLOWER	50 306	4 528	1 615	35.7	1 573	97.4	-	-
BERKELEY	109 387	52 900	6 135	11.6	5 925	96.6	-	-
BUENA PARK	62 396	12 943	3 207	24.8	2 956	92.2	-	-
BURBANK	84 811	31 991	5 023	15.7	4 513	89.8	-	-
CARSON	80 339	22 973	629	2.7	249	39.6	-	-
CHULA VISTA	78 749	14 639	3 017	20.6	2 917	96.7	-	-
COMPTON	73 845	30 119	5 208	17.3	4 889	93.9	61	1.2
CONCORD	98 718	23 850	4 383	18.4	4 272	97.5	-	-
COSTA MESA	77 656	18 145	4 710	26.0	4 498	95.5	-	-
DALY CITY	73 968	14 022	3 008	21.5	2 932	97.5	-	-
DOWNEY	85 090	18 454	3 504	19.0	3 301	94.2	-	-
EL CAJON	66 158	11 895	2 660	22.4	2 605	97.9	-	-
EL MONTE	66 684	13 115	3 729	28.4	3 614	96.9	71	1.9
FAIRFIELD	53 551	15 776	2 056	13.0	1 995	97.0	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	54 602	9 467	1 907	20.1	1 775	93.1	-	-
FREMONT	120 223	23 843	4 780	20.0	4 647	97.2	-	-
FRESNO	187 895	60 333	11 971	19.8	11 529	96.3	-	-
FULLERTON	96 980	27 641	4 095	14.8	3 994	97.5	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	117 737	29 019	4 262	14.7	3 765	88.3	-	-
GLENDALE	133 864	40 193	5 234	13.0	4 878	93.2	15	0.3
HAWTHORNE	53 591	12 548	2 591	20.6	2 427	93.7	-	-
HAYWARD	97 374	28 304	4 354	15.4	4 215	96.8	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	161 860	36 040	8 069	22.4	6 943	86.0	-	-
INGLEWOOD	86 976	37 058	8 463	22.8	8 221	97.1	4	(Z)
LAKEWOOD	79 604	8 074	378	4.7	320	84.7	-	-
LONG BEACH	336 697	187 300	24 497	13.1	20 547	83.9	-	-
LOS ANGELES	2 761 222	955 932	256 001	26.8	240 603	94.0	13	(Z)
MODESTO	92 035	23 022	3 745	16.3	3 598	96.1	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	55 221	17 348	2 541	14.6	2 424	95.4	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	65 195	21 265	4 795	22.5	4 665	97.3	-	-
NORWALK	83 843	5 326	38	0.7	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	352 385	167 606	26 044	15.5	25 469	97.8	14	0.1
OCEANSIDE	64 615	20 383	3 091	15.2	2 981	96.4	-	-
ONTARIO	68 403	17 279	3 375	19.5	3 332	98.7	-	-
ORANGE	84 934	19 466	4 155	21.3	3 989	96.0	-	-
OXNARD	93 379	22 789	5 001	21.9	4 840	96.8	-	-
PALO ALTO	54 277	27 698	3 399	14.1	3 596	92.2	-	-
PASADENA	106 539	58 967	9 090	15.4	8 660	95.3	-	-
PICO RIVERA	50 690	8 229	79	1.0	-	-	-	-
POMONA	85 497	21 972	6 494	29.6	4 494	69.2	57	0.9
REDONDO BEACH	62 134	13 946	3 480	25.0	3 175	91.2	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	54 990	15 058	2 211	14.7	2 067	93.5	-	-
RICHMOND	70 381	44 852	6 540	14.6	6 347	97.0	-	-
RIVERSIDE	155 029	43 106	7 294	16.9	6 915	94.8	-	-
SACRAMENTO	264 511	103 670	15 974	15.4	15 726	98.4	-	-
SALINAS	75 316	20 389	3 548	17.4	3 230	91.0	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	102 270	42 409	7 381	17.4	7 211	97.7	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	67 246	23 043	2 855	12.4	2 711	95.0	-	-
SAN DIEGO	799 725	215 837	32 188	14.9	29 246	90.9	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	655 072	652 963	93 942	14.4	80 555	53.8	14 653	15.6
SAN JOSE	583 402	169 904	28 467	16.8	27 474	96.5	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	68 717	21 285	2 951	13.9	2 774	94.0	-	-
SAN MATEO	79 303	27 034	3 057	11.3	2 951	96.5	-	-
SANTA ANA	183 138	62 695	11 245	17.9	10 639	94.6	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	72 753	25 085	3 982	15.9	3 793	95.3	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	246 456	4.1	35 255	0.6	446 820	7.5	52 298	0.9
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	506	2.8	75	0.4	1 353	7.4	21	0.1
GADSDEN	34	2.4	-	-	72	5.1	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	114	2.6	-	-	170	3.8	-	-
MOBILE	286	3.8	5	0.1	270	3.5	-	-
MONTGOMERY	105	1.9	18	0.3	258	4.7	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	58	2.1	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	1 270	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	33	1.2	23	0.9	112	4.2	85	3.2
MESA	77	1.8	11	0.3	75	1.8	-	-
PHOENIX	2 568	4.4	-	-	283	0.5	93	0.2
SCOTTSDALE	266	7.2	11	0.3	-	-	111	3.0
TEMPE	173	3.5	9	0.2	-	-	92	1.9
TUCSON	713	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	63	3.9	8	0.5	75	4.6	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	130	2.2	31	0.5	276	4.7	502	8.5
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	70	3.1	20	0.9	152	6.7	-	-
PINE BLUFF	50	3.2	-	-	100	6.5	-	-
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	103	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	87	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	531	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	196	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	42	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	210	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	251	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	372	7.4	-	-	136	2.7	2	(Z)
CARSON	380	60.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	100	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	218	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	111	2.5	-	-	-	-	40	0.8
COSTA MESA	147	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	76	2.5	-	-	-	-	65	1.4
DOWNEY	35	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	55	2.1	-	-	-	-	168	4.8
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	61	3.0	-	-	-	-	44	1.2
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	65	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	133	2.8	-	-	-	-	67	3.5
FRESNO	442	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	101	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	65	1.5	-	-	-	-	432	10.1
GLENDALE	214	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWTHORNE	164	5.3	-	-	127	2.4	-	-
HAYWARD	126	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	293	3.6	-	-	13	0.3	-	-
INGLEWOOD	238	2.8	-	-	383	4.7	450	5.6
LAKEWOOD	43	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	2 198	9.0	-	-	-	-	15	4.0
LOS ANGELES	15 161	5.9	-	-	1 752	7.2	-	-
MODESTO	147	3.9	-	-	-	-	224	0.1
MOUNTAIN VIEW	117	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	130	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	38	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	561	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	110	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	43	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	166	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	161	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	303	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	421	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	79	100.0	-	-	-	-	9	0.1
POMONA	136	2.1	-	-	200	3.1	1 607	24.7
REDONDO BEACH	102	2.9	-	-	203	5.8	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	144	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	176	2.7	17	0.3	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	379	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	248	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	95	2.7	-	-	-	-	223	6.3
SAN BERNARDINO	170	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	144	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	2 244	7.0	376	1.2	193	0.6	129	0.4
SAN FRANCISCO	8 131	8.7	2 884	3.1	17 496	18.6	223	0.2
SAN JOSE	993	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	177	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	106	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	488	4.3	-	-	-	-	118	1.0
SANTA BARBARA	189	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	84 065	32 233	4 338	13.5	4 147	95.6	-	-
SANTA MONICA	89 319	27 850	5 588	20.1	5 056	90.5	-	-
SANTA ROSA	71 335	27 930	3 232	11.6	3 126	96.7	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	73 262	8 586	2 238	26.1	2 070	92.5	-	-
SOUTH GATE	99 776	12 551	2 762	22.0	2 541	92.0	-	-
STOCKTON	124 037	67 620	7 647	11.3	7 241	94.7	-	-
SUNNYVALE	105 065	31 083	3 826	12.3	3 655	95.5	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	63 171	18 589	179	1.0	74	41.3	-	-
TORRANCE	129 067	39 686	7 206	18.2	6 418	89.1	84	1.2
VALLEJO	70 269	20 748	3 250	15.7	3 131	96.3	-	-
WEST COVINA	72 770	13 725	3 290	24.0	3 177	96.6	-	-
WESTMINSTER	69 155	9 831	2 682	27.3	2 652	98.9	-	-
WHITTIER	69 528	12 803	3 084	24.1	3 042	98.6	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	79 958	10 807	2 448	22.7	2 275	92.9	75	3.1
AURORA	127 121	31 149	5 304	17.0	4 641	87.5	202	3.8
BOULDER	76 795	22 255	3 090	13.9	2 688	87.0	183	5.9
COLORADO SPRINGS	183 534	48 912	7 664	15.7	7 093	92.5	321	4.2
DENVER	475 098	340 141	54 677	16.1	40 192	73.5	4 707	8.6
FORT COLLINS	58 107	18 448	1 537	8.3	1 400	91.1	55	3.6
LAKEWOOD	124 350	22 252	6 601	29.7	5 802	87.9	275	4.2
PUEBLO	102 547	22 878	4 700	20.5	4 407	93.8	96	2.0
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	137 116	108 218	8 150	7.5	7 898	96.9	-	-
BRISTOL	57 597	41 489	2 843	6.9	2 270	79.8	425	14.9
DANBURY	56 382	35 782	2 283	6.4	2 212	96.9	6	0.3
HARTFORD	130 015	168 421	11 792	7.0	11 166	94.7	1	(Z)
MERIDEN	57 135	35 808	2 014	5.6	1 798	89.3	26	1.3
MILFORD	50 240	37 838	2 882	7.6	2 747	95.3	32	1.1
NEW BRITAIN	75 986	33 794	3 157	9.3	2 872	91.0	6	0.2
NEW HAVEN	122 085	113 565	8 127	7.2	7 843	96.5	1	(Z)
NORWALK	77 159	54 071	2 980	5.5	2 671	89.6	10	0.3
STAMFORD	105 136	89 890	5 920	6.6	5 510	93.1	8	0.1
WATERBURY	104 890	69 714	7 757	11.1	7 470	96.3	22	0.3
WEST HAVEN	52 190	27 385	2 144	7.8	1 930	90.0	2	0.1
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	72 943	78 266	7 711	9.9	6 916	89.7	389	5.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	684 891	1 515 957	206 665	13.6	98 895	47.9	23 689	11.5
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	75 492	27 229	4 001	14.7	3 786	94.6	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	151 502	60 789	12 200	20.1	11 552	94.7	215	1.8
GAINESVILLE	70 108	26 518	3 685	13.9	3 507	95.2	-	-
HIALEAH	122 793	35 072	5 694	16.2	5 656	99.3	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	116 820	34 803	7 510	21.6	7 126	94.9	58	0.8
JACKSONVILLE	527 777	187 711	34 578	18.4	20 066	58.0	5 675	16.4
MIAMI	346 716	115 197	22 411	19.5	21 723	96.9	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	87 904	49 565	6 921	14.0	6 567	94.9	120	1.7
ORLANDO	116 115	55 815	10 263	18.4	8 784	85.6	144	1.4
PENSACOLA	65 915	48 442	3 088	6.4	2 823	91.4	17	0.6
ST. PETERSBURG	237 134	71 626	16 951	23.7	15 741	92.9	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	85 856	36 126	3 234	9.0	3 050	94.3	-	-
TAMPA	264 884	127 356	15 897	12.5	15 285	96.2	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	60 139	22 779	3 915	17.2	3 556	90.8	41	1.0
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	76 619	16 753	2 810	16.8	2 713	96.5	16	0.6
ATLANTA	416 715	252 791	31 055	12.3	24 892	80.2	1 389	4.5
AUGUSTA	52 861	16 891	2 582	15.3	2 367	91.7	66	2.6
COLUMBUS	165 511	49 098	9 279	18.9	5 740	61.9	2 016	21.7
MACON	121 282	22 929	4 249	18.5	3 733	87.9	157	3.7
SAVANNAH	113 020	36 857	4 444	12.1	4 097	92.2	154	3.5
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	717 852	268 535	45 336	16.9	42 421	93.6	-	-
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	107 687	26 303	3 686	14.0	3 279	89.0	153	4.2
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	71 977	14 310	2 565	17.9	2 468	96.2	-	-
AURORA	78 753	20 195	5 095	25.2	4 967	97.5	1	(Z)
BERWYN	47 799	6 057	1 320	21.8	1 281	97.0	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	39 519	14 073	2 225	15.8	2 163	97.2	-	-
CHICAGO	3 062 881	1 200 865	336 053	28.0	325 976	97.0	516	0.2
CICERO	60 483	10 415	2 177	20.9	2 050	94.2	-	-
DECATUR	89 690	15 134	2 382	15.7	2 302	96.6	-	-
DES PLAINES	57 422	11 311	2 290	20.2	2 215	96.7	1	(Z)
EAST ST. LOUIS	53 902	19 530	2 719	13.9	2 611	96.0	-	-
ELGIN	61 690	13 055	2 237	17.1	2 162	96.6	13	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. **Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	111	2.6	-	-	-	-	80	1.8
SANTA MONICA	460	8.2	-	-	-	-	72	1.3
SANTA ROSA	106	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	168	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	84	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	363	4.7	-	-	-	-	137	5.0
SUNNYVALE	171	4.5	-	-	-	-	43	0.6
THOUSAND OAKS	105	58.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	382	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	119	3.7	-	-	322	4.5	-	-
WEST COVINA	43	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	30	1.1	-	-	-	-	70	2.1
WHITTIER	42	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	91	3.7	-	-	7	0.3	-	-
AURORA	299	5.6	-	-	-	-	162	3.1
BOULDER	160	5.2	-	-	-	-	59	1.9
COLORADO SPRINGS	250	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	3 527	6.5	-	-	4 931	9.0	1 320	2.4
FORT COLLINS	69	4.5	-	-	13	0.8	-	-
LAKEWOOD	380	5.8	5	0.1	139	2.1	-	-
PUEBLO	140	3.0	-	-	-	-	57	1.2
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	179	2.2	-	-	33	0.4	40	0.5
BRISTOL	61	2.1	-	-	-	-	87	3.1
DANBURY	57	2.5	-	-	-	-	8	0.4
HARTFORD	625	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	68	3.4	-	-	-	-	122	6.1
MILFORD	92	3.2	-	-	11	0.4	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	172	5.4	-	-	-	-	107	3.4
NEW HAVEN	282	3.5	-	-	-	-	1	(Z)
NORWALK	176	5.9	-	-	-	-	123	4.1
STAMFORD	260	4.4	12	0.2	-	-	130	2.2
WATERBURY	185	2.4	-	-	14	0.2	66	0.9
WEST HAVEN	109	5.1	-	-	-	-	103	4.8
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	393	5.1	-	-	-	-	13	0.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	6 993	3.4	5 770	2.8	69 835	33.8	1 483	0.7
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	144	3.6	-	-	71	1.8	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	231	1.9	8	0.1	194	1.6	-	-
GAINESVILLE	178	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	38	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	220	2.9	-	-	106	1.4	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	1 042	3.0	21	0.1	7 373	21.3	401	1.2
MIAMI	670	3.0	-	-	-	-	18	0.1
MIAMI BEACH	218	3.1	-	-	-	-	16	0.2
ORLANDO	203	2.0	3	(Z)	869	8.5	260	2.5
PENSACOLA	111	3.6	-	-	137	4.4	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	401	2.4	-	-	435	2.6	374	2.2
TALLAHASSEE	184	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	436	2.7	-	-	-	-	176	1.1
WEST PALM BEACH	101	2.6	-	-	217	5.5	-	-
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	51	1.8	-	-	30	1.1	-	-
ATLANTA	924	3.0	63	0.2	3 222	10.4	565	1.8
AUGUSTA	20	0.8	-	-	129	5.0	-	-
COLUMBUS	344	3.7	78	0.8	1 101	11.9	-	-
MACON	119	2.8	-	-	240	5.6	-	-
SAVANNAH	68	1.5	-	-	125	2.8	-	-
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	2 848	6.3	-	-	-	-	67	0.1
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	254	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	97	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	127	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	39	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	62	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	4 539	1.4	-	-	808	0.2	4 214	1.3
CICERO	127	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	80	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	74	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	108	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	62	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	72 019							
JOLIET	72 102	25 512	3 894	15.3	3 728	95.7	-	-
OAK LAWN	62 198	25 572	4 003	15.7	3 852	96.2	-	-
OAK PARK	56 691	15 228	2 254	14.8	2 150	95.4	-	-
PEORIA	125 724	16 617	3 661	22.0	3 572	97.6	-	-
ROCKFORD	140 667	32 540	7 241	22.3	6 868	94.8	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	47 299	31 349	5 387	17.2	5 130	95.2	-	-
SKOKIE	65 885	12 169	1 914	15.7	1 831	95.7	24	1.3
SPRINGFIELD	87 520	13 851	2 856	20.6	2 717	95.1	10	0.4
WAUKEGAN	63 398	29 906	3 658	12.2	3 389	92.6	-	-
		15 759	2 911	18.5	2 827	97.1	-	-
INDIANA:	68 584							
ANDERSON	133 975	13 586	2 308	17.0	2 162	93.7	57	2.5
EVANSVILLE	182 213	33 977	4 844	14.3	4 666	96.3	-	-
FORT WAYNE	159 412	53 338	5 903	11.1	5 550	94.0	-	-
GARY	102 027	28 982	7 112	24.5	5 788	81.4	483	6.8
HAMMOND	704 556	15 979	3 644	22.9	3 237	88.8	297	8.1
INDIANAPOLIS	82 152	276 218	51 635	18.7	35 070	67.9	6 078	11.8
MUNCIE	52 006	16 577	1 990	12.0	1 859	93.4	66	3.3
KOKOMO	114 011	16 024	2 055	12.8	1 912	93.0	43	2.1
SOUTH BEND	63 443	21 200	4 544	21.4	4 338	95.5	-	-
TERRE HAUTE		13 751	1 793	13.0	1 636	91.2	83	4.6
IOWA:	107 996							
CEDAR RAPIDS	58 668	70 441	3 488	5.0	3 306	94.8	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	101 410	15 786	2 437	15.4	2 326	95.4	-	-
DAVENPORT	193 772	33 467	2 582	7.7	2 471	95.7	-	-
DES MOINES	62 349	65 279	7 939	12.2	7 051	88.8	-	-
DUBUQUE	85 115	18 622	1 685	9.0	1 569	93.1	-	-
SIOUX CITY	78 915	42 447	2 851	6.7	2 546	89.3	-	-
WATERLOO		26 015	2 719	10.5	2 653	97.6	-	-
KANSAS:	167 064							
KANSAS CITY	51 459	57 479	7 012	12.2	6 118	87.3	164	2.3
LAWRENCE	82 372	24 389	1 412	5.8	1 328	94.1	27	1.9
OVERLAND PARK	122 065	11 869	3 223	27.2	2 768	85.7	159	4.9
TOPEKA	268 012	40 207	5 399	13.4	4 799	88.9	111	2.1
WICHITA		205 702	9 312	4.5	8 470	91.0	359	3.9
KENTUCKY:	46 925							
COVINGTON	190 142	13 813	2 528	18.3	2 279	90.2	40	1.6
LEXINGTON	322 870	52 433	12 082	23.0	8 721	72.2	848	7.0
LOUISVILLE	50 490	155 096	20 586	13.3	19 055	92.6	549	2.7
OWENSBORO		14 746	1 701	11.5	1 618	95.1	32	1.9
LOUISIANA:	308 178							
BATON ROUGE	79 732	150 791	21 808	14.5	12 776	58.6	4 730	21.7
LAFAYETTE	78 464	23 007	2 369	10.3	1 929	81.4	288	12.2
LAKE CHARLES	63 633	16 226	2 011	12.4	1 602	79.7	295	14.7
MONROE	561 266	17 774	1 826	10.3	1 523	83.4	95	5.2
NEW ORLEANS	188 652	258 014	49 560	19.2	28 686	57.9	6 963	14.0
SHREVEPORT		46 258	7 237	15.6	6 288	86.9	421	5.8
MAINE:	62 127							
PORTLAND		44 640	3 048	6.8	2 891	94.8	-	-
MARYLAND:	804 304							
BALTIMORE		954 438	91 978	9.6	68 434	74.4	6 506	7.1
MASSACHUSETTS:	618 493							
BOSTON	94 175	659 627	98 047	14.9	60 830	62.0	19 458	19.8
BROCKTON	99 296	81 030	5 589	6.9	5 423	97.0	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	56 572	88 025	8 211	9.3	7 637	93.0	-	-
CHICOPEE	98 898	31 987	2 499	7.8	2 433	97.4	-	-
FALL RIVER	94 267	63 269	5 615	8.9	5 164	92.0	-	-
HOLYOKE	63 845	38 781	2 182	5.6	2 073	95.0	-	-
LAWRENCE	88 449	34 757	3 155	9.1	2 975	94.3	-	-
LOWELL	77 089	63 754	3 991	6.3	3 678	92.2	-	-
LYNN		67 287	5 039	7.5	4 716	93.6	-	-
MALDEN	54 987	52 984	2 419	4.6	2 369	97.9	-	-
MEDFORD	60 519	33 829	3 299	9.8	3 202	97.1	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	98 845	86 496	6 364	7.4	6 160	96.8	-	-
NEWTON	87 183	82 976	6 271	7.6	6 039	96.3	-	-
PITTSFIELD	52 313	35 933	2 089	5.8	2 018	96.6	-	-
QUINCY	90 571	88 222	6 628	7.5	6 456	97.4	-	-
SOMERVILLE	76 771	37 837	3 435	9.1	2 962	86.2	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	164 895	114 391	7 985	7.0	7 435	93.1	67	0.8
WALTHAM	55 632	40 939	3 471	8.5	3 330	95.9	-	-
WORCESTER	165 229	142 161	9 913	7.0	9 040	91.2	7	0.1
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	105 602	37 246	5 134	13.8	4 359	84.9	453	8.8
DEARBORN	93 871	50 747	5 806	11.4	5 140	88.5	291	5.0
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	73 108	14 894	3 469	23.3	2 937	84.7	238	6.9
DETROIT	1 289 910	823 022	169 779	20.6	147 648	87.0	11 586	6.8
EAST LANSING	50 789	10 668	1 706	16.0	1 269	74.4	273	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	136	3.5	21	0.5	9	0.2	-	-
JOLIET	132	3.3	-	-	-	-	19	0.5
OAK LAWN	104	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	89	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	252	3.5	-	-	41	0.6	80	1.1
ROCKFORD	173	3.2	-	-	-	-	84	1.6
ROCK ISLAND	31	1.6	28	1.5	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	129	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	221	6.0	-	-	48	1.3	-	-
WAUKEGAN	84	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:								
ANDERSON	67	2.9	4	0.2	18	0.8	-	-
EVANSVILLE	176	3.6	-	-	-	-	2	(Z)
FORT WAYNE	200	3.4	-	-	-	-	153	2.6
GARY	179	2.5	-	-	186	2.6	476	6.7
HAMMOND	93	2.5	2	0.1	35	1.0	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	2 901	5.6	-	-	7 194	13.9	392	0.8
MUNCIE	53	2.7	-	-	12	0.6	-	-
KOKOMO	89	4.3	-	-	11	0.5	-	-
SOUTH BEND	186	4.1	-	-	-	-	20	0.4
TERRE HAUTE	74	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:								
CEDAR RAPIDS	182	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	95	3.9	-	-	8	0.3	8	0.3
DAVENPORT	109	4.2	-	-	-	-	2	0.1
DES MOINES	447	5.6	-	-	441	5.6	-	-
DUBUQUE	61	3.6	-	-	55	3.3	-	-
SIOUX CITY	196	6.9	-	-	105	3.7	4	0.1
WATERLOO	66	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:								
KANSAS CITY	377	5.4	6	0.1	290	4.1	57	0.8
LAWRENCE	57	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	205	6.4	12	0.4	3	0.1	81	2.5
TOPEKA	302	5.6	55	1.0	32	0.6	100	1.9
WICHITA	381	4.1	-	-	102	1.1	-	-
KENTUCKY:								
COVINGTON	177	7.0	-	-	32	1.3	-	-
LEXINGTON	444	3.7	-	-	2 069	17.1	-	-
LOUISVILLE	982	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	51	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:								
BATON ROUGE	1 673	7.7	355	1.6	2 071	9.5	203	0.9
LAFAYETTE	152	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	114	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	95	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	2 527	5.1	397	0.8	113	6.2	-	-
SHREVEPORT	164	2.3	-	-	10 111	20.4	876	1.8
					364	5.0	-	-
MAINE:								
PORTLAND	157	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:								
BALTIMORE	5 362	5.8	-	-	11 052	12.0	624	0.7
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BOSTON	3 426	3.5	878	0.9	10 839	11.1	2 616	2.7
BROCKTON	123	2.2	-	-	43	0.8	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	258	3.1	-	-	-	-	316	3.8
CHICOPEE	66	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	217	3.9	-	-	149	2.7	85	1.5
HOLYOKE	109	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	59	1.9	-	-	1	(Z)	120	3.8
LOWELL	178	4.5	-	-	33	0.8	102	2.6
LYNN	109	2.2	-	-	-	-	214	4.2
MALDEN	50	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	97	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	141	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	232	3.7	-	-	59	0.9	4	0.1
PITTSFIELD	71	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	126	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	87	2.5	-	-	46	0.7	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	313	3.9	-	-	62	0.8	386	11.2
WALTHAM	141	4.1	-	-	-	-	108	1.4
WORCESTER	281	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
							585	5.9
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	156	3.0	51	1.0	115	2.2	-	-
DEARBORN	238	4.1	4	0.1	133	2.3	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	59	1.7	6	0.2	229	6.6	-	-
DETROIT	2 984	1.8	169	0.1	7 263	4.3	129	0.1
EAST LANSING	127	7.4	6	0.4	31	1.8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	57 538	11 039	2 062	18.7	1 906	94.9	-	-
FLINT	163 594	83 885	12 464	14.9	10 857	87.1	748	6.0
GRAND RAPIDS	184 954	88 623	10 012	11.3	7 975	79.7	1 013	10.1
KALAMAZOO	79 077	25 939	4 500	17.3	3 702	82.3	442	9.8
LANSING	127 128	64 990	8 570	13.2	6 854	80.0	745	8.7
LINCOLN PARK	47 502	10 683	2 077	19.4	1 831	88.2	187	9.0
LIVONIA	108 357	26 880	4 172	15.5	3 576	85.7	335	8.0
PONTIAC	79 189	60 338	8 041	13.3	6 708	83.4	782	9.7
ROSEVILLE	56 978	11 876	2 774	23.4	2 392	86.2	261	9.4
ROYAL OAK	76 208	15 779	3 141	19.9	2 749	87.5	228	7.3
SAGINAW	82 162	31 599	7 338	23.2	7 114	96.9	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	75 941	27 401	10 002	36.5	6 100	61.0	1 385	13.8
ST. CLAIR SHORES	85 482	16 813	3 598	21.4	3 404	94.6	132	3.7
STERLING HEIGHTS	96 676	21 346	4 794	22.5	4 356	90.9	287	6.0
TAYLOR	79 223	16 828	3 404	20.2	3 104	91.2	224	6.6
TROY	62 390	16 669	4 288	25.7	3 515	82.0	635	14.8
WARREN	170 084	46 320	7 827	16.9	6 729	86.0	778	9.9
WESTLAND	88 631	19 112	3 516	18.4	2 868	81.6	424	12.1
WYOMING	58 335	13 105	2 902	22.1	2 524	87.0	214	7.4
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	78 052	23 174	2 529	10.9	2 320	91.7	65	2.6
DULUTH	95 248	47 475	3 561	7.5	3 257	91.5	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	360 269	172 442	23 185	13.4	20 849	89.9	-	-
ROCHESTER	56 865	17 490	1 801	10.3	1 700	94.4	-	-
ST. PAUL	265 971	133 485	16 845	12.6	15 406	91.5	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	44 439	7 245	1 154	15.9	1 102	95.5	21	1.8
JACKSON	291 187	53 834	6 982	13.0	5 728	82.0	251	3.6
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	64 612	14 939	2 121	14.2	1 920	90.5	86	4.1
FLORISSANT	70 639	5 132	1 430	27.9	1 387	97.0	25	1.7
INDEPENDENCE	111 575	19 527	3 577	18.3	3 289	91.9	149	4.2
KANSAS CITY	458 573	217 788	37 456	17.2	31 797	84.9	1 690	4.5
ST. JOSEPH	77 804	30 580	2 230	7.3	2 092	93.8	47	2.1
ST. LOUIS	517 671	221 570	63 780	28.8	45 152	70.8	6 605	10.4
SPRINGFIELD	134 974	33 071	3 700	11.2	3 442	93.0	115	3.1
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	72 303	25 008	2 356	9.4	2 146	91.1	106	4.5
GREAT FALLS	60 334	17 028	1 757	10.3	1 609	91.6	37	2.1
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	163 937	50 949	6 508	12.8	4 999	76.8	681	10.5
OMAHA	365 711	124 325	14 255	11.5	12 075	84.7	1 244	8.7
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	161 086	33 509	1 672	5.0	420	25.1	697	41.7
RENO	82 541	44 154	7 469	16.9	6 389	85.5	400	5.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	85 119	60 425	4 011	6.6	3 526	87.9	183	4.6
NASHUA	64 273	34 792	4 998	14.4	3 661	73.2	1 165	23.3
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	70 222	21 480	3 560	16.6	3 249	91.3	149	4.2
BLOOMFIELD	50 957	11 696	2 675	22.9	2 460	92.0	92	3.4
CAMDEN	88 785	33 409	10 517	31.5	9 784	93.0	379	3.6
CLIFTON	76 838	29 073	3 631	12.5	3 396	93.5	143	3.9
EAST ORANGE	71 863	47 867	5 142	10.7	4 334	84.3	455	8.8
ELIZABETH	103 497	67 430	7 067	10.5	6 603	93.4	161	2.3
IRVINGTON	56 036	14 024	3 038	21.7	2 659	87.5	206	6.8
JERSEY CITY	232 137	151 246	26 576	17.6	25 079	94.4	815	3.1
NEWARK	324 138	331 707	31 243	9.4	29 191	93.4	851	2.7
PASSAIC	50 258	14 163	3 398	24.0	3 106	91.4	102	3.0
PATERSON	152 414	94 650	8 916	9.4	8 452	94.8	241	2.7
TRENTON	96 951	35 998	8 652	24.0	8 063	93.2	335	3.9
UNION CITY	52 305	15 304	3 309	21.6	2 884	87.2	244	7.4
VINELAND	52 984	31 649	2 237	7.1	2 038	91.1	107	4.8
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	291 187	115 522	16 371	14.2	12 693	77.5	997	6.1
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	107 798	56 606	6 785	12.0	6 347	93.5	201	3.0
BINGHAMTON	60 130	23 071	2 847	11.9	2 586	90.8	162	5.7
BUFFALO	390 065	360 879	26 595	7.4	24 662	92.7	338	1.3
MOUNT VERNON	73 572	27 484	4 309	15.7	3 818	88.6	252	5.8
NEW ROCHELLE	70 450	36 980	4 596	12.4	4 353	94.7	92	2.0
NEW YORK CITY	7 297 787	10 732 953	1 380 432	12.9	1 122 016	81.3	12 485	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	106	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLINT	320	2.6	38	0.3	501	4.0	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	344	3.4	13	0.1	278	2.8	386	3.9
KALAMAZOO	271	6.0	-	-	85	1.9	-	-
LANSING	174	2.0	26	0.3	771	9.0	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	40	1.9	1	(Z)	18	0.9	-	-
LIVONIA	165	4.0	15	0.4	81	1.9	-	-
PONTIAC	398	4.9	33	0.4	120	1.5	-	-
ROSEVILLE	92	3.3	29	1.0	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	85	2.7	7	0.2	72	2.3	-	-
SAGINAW	224	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	224	2.2	14	0.1	2 279	22.8	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	62	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	123	2.6	9	0.2	19	0.4	-	-
TAYLOR	60	1.8	-	-	16	0.5	-	-
TROY	121	2.8	3	0.1	14	0.3	-	-
WARREN	301	3.8	19	0.2	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	72	2.0	12	0.3	140	4.0	-	-
WYOMING	125	4.3	4	0.1	35	1.2	-	-
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	144	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	284	8.0	20	0.6	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	1 481	6.4	-	-	215	0.9	640	2.8
ROCHESTER	101	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	866	5.1	-	-	79	0.5	494	2.9
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	31	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	374	5.4	-	-	598	8.6	31	0.4
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	115	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	18	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	138	3.9	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	1 229	3.3	258	0.7	1 526	4.1	956	2.6
ST. JOSEPH	91	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	3 179	5.0	-	-	8 642	13.5	202	0.3
SPRINGFIELD	128	3.5	-	-	6	0.2	9	0.2
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	97	4.1	7	0.3	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	37	2.1	-	-	74	4.2	-	-
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	402	6.2	-	-	426	6.5	-	-
OMAHA	782	5.5	-	-	46	0.3	108	0.8
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	544	32.5	11	0.7	-	-	-	-
RENO	298	4.0	1	(Z)	381	5.1	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	124	3.1	-	-	96	2.4	82	2.0
NASHUA	76	1.5	-	-	96	1.9	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	151	4.2	11	0.3	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	87	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	264	2.5	-	-	-	-	36	1.3
CLIFTON	92	2.5	-	-	-	-	90	0.9
EAST ORANGE	248	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	187	2.6	-	-	-	-	105	2.0
IRVINGTON	173	5.7	-	-	-	-	116	1.6
JERSEY CITY	327	1.2	39	0.1	-	-	316	1.2
NEWARK	724	2.3	-	-	-	-	477	1.5
PASSAIC	82	2.4	-	-	-	-	108	3.2
PATERSON	223	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	133	1.5	12	0.1	-	-	109	1.3
UNION CITY	68	2.1	-	-	-	-	113	3.4
VINELAND	92	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	678	4.1	17	0.1	1 938	11.8	48	0.3
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	201	3.0	7	0.1	-	-	29	0.4
BINGHAMTON	99	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	1 026	3.9	63	0.2	-	-	506	1.9
MOUNT VERNON	202	4.7	-	-	27	0.6	10	0.2
NEW ROCHELLE	151	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	72 728	5.3	16 563	1.2	152 779	11.1	3 861	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	79 060	74 253	3 573	4.8	3 290	92.3	106	3.0
ROCHESTER	256 285	278 201	16 783	6.0	15 840	94.4	207	1.2
ROME	47 377	33 401	1 357	4.1	1 024	75.5	78	5.7
SCHENECTADY	73 265	18 157	3 660	20.2	3 534	96.6	32	0.9
SYRACUSE	177 564	134 257	10 746	8.0	9 698	90.2	430	4.0
TROY	58 739	40 177	2 476	6.2	2 311	93.3	36	1.5
UTICA	80 102	25 427	3 089	12.1	2 817	91.2	75	2.4
WHITE PLAINS	46 895	107 443	5 173	4.8	4 506	87.1	273	5.3
YONKERS	189 139	140 129	12 819	9.1	10 878	84.9	627	4.9
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	53 642	17 291	2 348	14.2	2 250	91.9	-	-
CHARLOTTE	295 685	114 275	12 481	10.9	12 155	97.4	-	-
DURHAM	103 686	31 842	6 348	19.9	6 170	97.2	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	67 972	15 242	2 762	18.1	2 657	96.2	-	-
GREENSBORO	160 552	54 057	8 125	15.0	7 883	97.0	-	-
HIGH POINT	68 343	26 000	2 565	9.9	2 490	97.1	-	-
RALEIGH	138 005	41 559	6 817	16.4	6 596	96.8	-	-
WILMINGTON	54 353	14 678	2 156	14.7	2 060	95.5	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	139 688	51 038	8 542	16.7	8 230	96.3	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	57 394	21 196	2 013	9.5	1 865	92.6	58	2.9
OHIO:								
AKRON	244 265	80 829	10 565	13.1	7 661	72.5	1 289	12.2
CANTON	98 044	32 537	5 302	16.3	4 299	81.1	679	12.8
CINCINNATI	403 563	232 210	34 185	14.7	23 968	70.1	3 761	11.0
CLEVELAND	609 187	291 963	65 558	22.5	51 954	79.2	4 113	6.3
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	54 944	11 596	2 237	19.3	1 924	86.0	169	7.6
COLUMBUS	532 339	189 174	38 269	20.2	29 505	77.1	4 321	11.3
DAYTON	197 744	94 810	17 140	18.1	12 428	72.5	1 373	8.0
ELYRIA	51 260	11 421	1 749	15.3	1 201	68.7	317	18.1
EUCLID	61 080	20 122	2 794	13.9	2 465	88.2	172	6.2
HAMILTON	66 712	18 750	3 721	19.8	2 055	55.2	153	4.1
KETTERING	68 569	9 779	2 217	22.7	1 668	75.2	263	11.9
LAKEWOOD	63 584	11 983	1 860	15.5	1 567	84.2	170	9.1
LIMA	50 263	19 958	2 297	11.5	1 758	76.5	277	12.1
LORAIN	81 197	19 035	2 351	12.4	1 765	75.1	288	12.3
MANSFIELD	56 470	12 487	3 841	30.8	1 811	47.1	439	11.4
PARMA	97 427	13 506	2 571	19.0	1 995	77.6	417	16.2
SPRINGFIELD	74 018	19 167	3 570	18.6	2 699	75.6	474	13.3
TOLEDO	358 677	132 577	20 093	15.1	15 932	79.6	2 009	10.0
WARREN	59 262	11 134	2 659	23.9	1 796	67.5	514	19.3
YOUNGSTOWN	129 875	38 120	6 847	18.0	5 098	74.5	673	9.8
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	83 785	22 249	2 980	13.4	2 438	81.8	184	6.2
MIDWEST	50 341	7 656	1 685	22.0	1 567	93.0	41	2.4
NORMAN	62 521	10 441	2 206	21.1	2 012	91.2	104	4.7
OKLAHOMA CITY	371 302	137 825	17 039	12.4	14 506	85.1	540	3.2
TULSA	334 365	125 043	13 884	11.1	12 033	86.7	424	3.1
OREGON:								
EUGENE	99 220	34 324	4 430	12.9	3 834	86.5	265	6.0
PORTLAND	383 904	182 611	23 026	12.6	21 710	94.3	-	-
SALEM	83 738	41 040	3 811	9.3	3 524	92.5	96	2.5
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	103 204	34 545	3 496	10.1	3 406	97.4	-	-
ALTOONA	58 630	9 396	1 610	17.1	1 572	97.6	-	-
BETHLEHEM	72 887	17 396	2 562	14.7	2 504	97.7	-	-
CHESTER	45 775	14 385	2 796	19.4	2 688	96.1	-	-
ERIE	124 469	28 843	4 072	14.1	3 751	92.1	106	2.6
HARRISBURG	56 105	20 581	2 910	14.1	2 819	96.9	-	-
LANCASTER	56 954	14 608	2 043	14.0	1 994	97.6	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	1 778 345	1 279 592	293 144	22.9	182 564	62.3	46 839	16.0
PITTSBURGH	442 139	164 609	25 331	15.4	23 835	94.1	404	1.6
READING	78 457	19 324	3 239	16.8	3 142	97.0	-	-
SCRANTON	91 503	23 244	3 057	13.2	2 971	97.2	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	54 867	18 016	1 829	10.2	1 777	97.2	-	-
YORK	46 595	10 133	2 318	22.9	2 260	97.5	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	73 523	41 883	2 867	6.8	2 809	98.0	8	0.3
PAWTUCKET	69 911	42 991	2 838	6.6	2 726	96.1	31	1.1
PROVIDENCE	160 982	100 754	9 728	9.7	9 282	95.4	190	2.0
WARWICK	87 450	54 517	4 416	8.1	4 333	98.1	5	0.1
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	59 911	16 810	3 644	21.7	3 495	95.9	47	1.3
COLUMBIA	110 851	29 945	4 540	15.2	3 669	80.8	314	6.9
GREENVILLE	57 406	16 555	2 605	15.7	2 392	91.8	133	5.1
NORTH CHARLESTON	58 658	4 431	1 563	35.3	1 498	95.8	29	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	168	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	685	4.1	-	-	-	-	51	0.3
ROME	255	18.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	94	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	273	2.5	-	-	-	-	345	3.2
TROY	129	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	187	6.1	-	-	10	0.3	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	394	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	505	3.9	-	-	491	3.8	318	2.5
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	111	4.5	-	-	-	-	87	3.6
CHARLOTTE	310	2.5	-	-	16	0.1	-	-
DURHAM	167	2.6	-	-	-	-	11	0.2
FAYETTEVILLE	105	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	105	2.3	-	-	57	0.7	-	-
HIGH POINT	75	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	215	3.2	6	0.1	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	96	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	206	2.4	26	0.3	80	0.9	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	90	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:								
AKRON	491	4.6	-	-	1 044	9.9	80	0.8
CANTON	285	5.4	-	-	39	0.7	-	-
CINCINNATI	1 217	3.6	286	0.8	4 720	13.8	233	0.7
CLEVELAND	1 438	2.2	153	0.2	4 596	7.0	3 304	5.0
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	100	4.5	-	-	40	1.8	4	0.2
COLUMBUS	1 469	3.8	15	(Z)	2 350	6.1	609	1.6
DAYTON	475	2.8	180	1.1	2 684	15.7	-	-
ELYRIA	137	7.8	24	1.4	70	4.0	-	-
EUCLID	157	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	60	1.6	10	0.3	152	4.1	1 291	34.7
KETTERING	156	7.0	20	0.9	110	5.0	-	-
LAKEWOOD	101	5.4	-	-	22	1.2	-	-
LIMA	81	3.5	21	0.9	160	7.0	-	-
LORAIN	182	7.7	5	0.2	111	4.7	-	-
MANSFIELD	85	2.2	-	-	100	2.6	1 406	36.6
PARMA	159	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	167	4.7	-	-	57	1.6	173	4.8
TOLEDO	475	2.4	42	0.2	1 534	7.7	11	0.1
WARREN	170	6.4	-	-	94	3.5	85	3.2
YOUNGSTOWN	381	5.6	-	-	464	6.8	231	3.4
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	116	3.9	27	0.9	86	2.9	129	4.3
MIDWEST	28	1.7	-	-	49	2.9	-	-
NORMAN	90	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	839	4.9	-	-	772	4.5	382	2.2
TULSA	517	3.7	162	1.2	748	5.4	-	-
OREGON:								
EUGENE	308	7.0	23	0.5	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	685	3.0	-	-	-	-	631	2.7
SALEM	183	4.8	8	0.2	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	90	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	38	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	58	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	108	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	122	3.0	-	-	-	-	93	2.3
HARRISBURG	58	2.8	-	-	-	-	23	0.8
LANCASTER	49	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	11 600	4.0	4 327	1.5	47 068	16.1	746	0.3
PITTSBURGH	665	2.6	-	-	-	-	427	1.7
READING	97	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	86	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	52	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	39	1.7	-	-	-	-	19	0.8
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	50	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	81	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	256	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	76	1.7	-	-	-	-	2	(Z)
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	102	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	119	2.6	-	-	405	8.9	33	0.7
GREENVILLE	80	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	36	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Population[2]	Total direct expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	74 927	26 935	2 564	9.5	2 493	97.2	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	165 280	104 912	8 631	8.2	8 115	94.0	226	2.6
CLARKSVILLE	57 299	8 292	1 229	14.8	1 216	98.9	6	0.5
KNOXVILLE	184 942	116 342	7 478	6.4	6 685	89.4	72	1.0
MEMPHIS	668 443	368 720	37 471	10.2	32 252	86.1	1 371	3.7
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	428 957	334 812	32 260	9.6	21 613	67.0	4 237	13.1
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	95 392	15 043	2 278	15.1	2 044	89.7	127	5.6
AMARILLO	143 434	35 411	4 710	13.3	4 354	92.4	202	4.3
ARLINGTON	124 646	26 062	3 695	14.2	3 377	91.4	145	3.9
AUSTIN	323 250	101 292	13 418	13.2	11 853	88.3	599	4.5
BEAUMONT	117 144	25 542	4 348	17.0	3 913	90.0	148	3.4
BROWNSVILLE	71 092	15 290	1 864	12.2	1 730	92.8	48	2.6
CORPUS CHRISTI	215 224	45 278	9 608	21.2	8 780	91.4	406	4.2
DALLAS	844 528	255 046	56 924	22.3	52 009	91.4	1 948	3.4
EL PASO	395 419	74 070	13 383	18.1	12 262	91.6	517	3.9
FORT WORTH	367 993	118 555	19 383	16.3	17 764	91.6	561	2.9
GALVESTON	60 149	25 991	2 803	10.8	2 525	90.1	141	5.0
GARLAND	124 298	31 047	3 400	11.0	3 137	92.3	63	1.9
GRAND PRAIRIE	61 017	14 703	1 620	11.0	1 359	83.9	94	5.8
HOUSTON	1 554 960	397 659	76 728	19.3	68 173	88.9	2 536	3.3
IRVING	105 070	17 341	2 767	16.0	2 515	90.9	115	4.2
LAREDO	80 570	19 179	1 339	7.0	1 151	86.0	101	7.5
LONGVIEW	54 173	12 539	1 524	12.2	1 378	90.4	104	6.8
LUBBOCK	166 127	44 939	5 855	13.0	5 441	92.9	216	3.7
MESQUITE	62 878	9 629	2 004	20.8	1 881	93.9	44	2.2
MIDLAND	65 829	14 540	2 365	16.3	1 980	83.7	122	5.2
ODESSA	87 624	12 450	2 317	18.6	2 010	86.8	147	6.3
PASADENA	103 856	19 860	3 554	17.9	3 238	91.1	161	4.5
PORT ARTHUR	61 286	14 811	2 025	13.7	1 819	89.8	72	3.6
RICHARDSON	64 870	13 718	1 652	12.0	1 566	94.8	77	4.7
SAN ANGELO	67 710	12 645	1 995	15.8	1 796	90.0	89	4.5
SAN ANTONIO	793 374	180 060	32 502	18.1	28 806	88.6	731	2.2
TYLER	64 097	13 856	1 666	12.0	1 511	90.7	84	5.0
WACO	104 329	32 928	3 532	10.7	3 128	88.6	85	2.4
WICHITA FALLS	96 884	18 096	2 530	14.0	2 150	85.0	141	5.6
UTAH:								
OGDEN	68 512	18 487	4 100	22.2	3 395	82.8	432	10.5
PROVO	55 577	18 469	1 721	9.3	1 203	69.9	134	7.8
SALT LAKE CITY	167 404	63 877	13 562	21.2	12 286	90.6	868	6.4
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	104 056	94 823	8 472	8.9	5 480	64.7	1 354	16.0
CHESAPEAKE	111 136	65 754	6 081	9.2	3 555	58.5	535	8.8
HAMPTON	126 761	84 188	9 911	11.8	6 612	66.7	502	5.1
LYNCHBURG	63 221	42 191	3 913	9.3	2 747	70.2	117	3.0
NEWPORT NEWS	142 262	83 969	8 754	10.4	4 045	46.2	1 094	12.5
NORFOLK	281 962	156 009	17 755	11.4	10 969	61.8	1 285	7.2
PORTSMOUTH	108 147	86 399	6 556	7.6	4 021	61.3	645	9.8
RICHMOND	223 212	214 459	18 283	8.5	10 628	58.1	2 769	15.1
ROANOKE	96 606	77 332	8 814	11.4	2 901	32.9	710	8.1
VIRGINIA BEACH	238 840	137 895	12 000	8.7	7 412	61.8	549	4.6
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	68 679	21 044	2 837	13.5	2 398	84.5	80	2.8
EVERETT	50 505	14 440	2 392	16.6	2 245	93.9	-	-
SEATTLE	488 928	213 248	35 921	16.8	29 791	82.9	2 667	7.4
SPOKANE	175 327	50 525	6 606	13.1	5 972	90.4	277	4.2
TACOMA	154 340	60 056	8 342	13.9	6 361	76.3	582	7.0
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	66 965	25 275	3 066	12.1	2 827	92.2	67	2.2
HUNTINGTON	69 592	18 185	2 660	14.6	2 494	93.8	26	1.0
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	60 311	40 417	1 708	4.2	1 663	97.4	45	2.6
GREEN BAY	90 368	73 063	3 043	4.2	2 849	93.6	72	2.4
KENOSHA	80 385	16 632	2 997	18.0	2 857	95.3	55	1.8
LA CROSSE	47 844	30 789	1 471	4.8	1 405	95.5	18	1.2
MADISON	168 932	130 985	8 172	6.2	7 795	95.4	-	-
MILWAUKEE	653 417	226 452	47 310	20.9	45 492	96.2	452	1.0
OSHKOSH	50 460	36 160	1 573	4.4	1 506	95.7	-	-
RACINE	93 497	32 813	4 674	14.2	4 514	96.6	30	0.6
WAUWATOSA	56 613	38 415	2 131	6.0	2 056	96.5	22	1.0
WEST ALLIS	69 346	44 343	3 199	7.2	3 081	96.3	23	0.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Population as of July 1, 1977 from Bureau of the Census estimates.

Table 21. Percent distribution of criminal justice system direct expenditure of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system	Amount	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	71	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	290	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	293	3.9	-	-	428	5.7	-	-
MEMPHIS	640	1.7	69	0.2	1 978	5.3	1 161	3.1
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	976	3.0	395	1.2	4 674	14.5	365	1.1
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	98	4.3	-	-	-	-	9	0.4
AMARILLO	154	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	173	4.7	-	-	79	0.6	71	0.5
AUSTIN	787	5.9	29	0.2	124	2.9	15	0.3
BEAUMONT	148	3.4	-	-	-	-	28	1.5
BROWNSVILLE	58	3.1	-	-	122	1.3	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	300	3.1	-	-	1 646	2.9	6	(Z)
DALLAS	1 315	2.3	-	-	-	-	82	0.6
EL PASO	522	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	399	2.1	-	-	547	2.8	112	0.6
GALVESTON	78	2.8	-	-	-	-	59	2.1
GARLAND	144	4.2	-	-	-	-	56	1.6
GRAND PRAIRIE	167	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	1 060	1.4	-	-	3 145	4.1	1 814	2.4
IRVING	137	5.0	-	-	-	-	14	1.0
LAREDO	73	5.5	-	-	18	1.2	-	-
LONGVIEW	24	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	198	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	79	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	71	3.0	-	-	192	8.1	-	-
ODESSA	84	3.6	-	-	76	3.3	-	-
PASADENA	155	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	134	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	9	0.5	-	-	41	2.1	-	-
SAN ANGELO	69	3.5	-	-	-	-	2 368	7.3
SAN ANTONIO	597	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYLER	71	4.3	-	-	151	4.3	30	0.8
WACO	138	3.9	-	-	142	5.6	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	97	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:								
OGDEN	132	3.2	12	0.3	-	-	129	3.1
PROVO	61	3.5	2	0.1	-	-	321	18.7
SALT LAKE CITY	408	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	310	6.0	59	0.7	1 021	12.1	48	0.6
CHESAPEAKE	344	5.7	-	-	1 639	27.0	8	0.1
HAMPTON	422	4.3	17	0.2	2 261	22.8	97	1.0
LYNCHBURG	203	5.2	29	0.7	782	20.0	35	0.9
NEWPORT NEWS	393	4.5	20	0.2	2 884	32.9	318	3.6
NORFOLK	1 130	6.4	-	-	4 340	24.4	31	0.2
PORTSMOUTH	528	8.1	20	0.3	942	14.4	400	6.1
RICHMOND	981	5.4	31	0.2	3 322	18.2	552	3.0
ROANOKE	380	4.3	-	-	4 646	52.7	177	2.0
VIRGINIA BEACH	647	5.4	-	-	3 072	25.6	320	2.7
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	248	8.7	18	0.6	93	3.3	-	-
EVERETT	121	5.1	-	-	-	-	26	1.1
SEATTLE	1 316	4.7	527	1.5	786	2.2	834	2.3
SPOKANE	352	5.3	-	-	5	0.1	-	-
TACOMA	456	5.5	17	0.2	710	8.5	216	2.6
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	121	3.9	-	-	-	-	51	1.7
HUNTINGTON	91	3.4	-	-	-	-	49	1.8
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	122	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	85	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	48	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	377	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	1 368	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	67	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	130	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	53	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	95	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 22. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	6 081 139	5 947 032	5 750 964	196 068	115 014	77 395	3 659	134 107	80 746	53 361
ALABAMA:										
BIRMINGHAM	18 210	18 210	16 611	1 599	1 141	-	458	-	-	-
GADSDEN	1 412	1 412	1 377	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	4 524	4 437	4 138	299	280	19	-	87	-	87
MOBILE	7 993	7 610	7 210	400	24	376	-	383	-	383
MONTGOMERY	5 541	5 501	5 300	201	201	-	-	40	-	40
TUSCALOOSA	2 797	2 760	2 567	193	173	20	-	37	5	32
ALASKA:										
ANCHORAGE	11 304	11 054	10 983	71	71	-	-	250	250	-
ARIZONA:										
GLENDALE	2 691	2 691	2 574	117	117	-	-	-	-	-
MESA	4 226	4 226	3 826	400	400	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	58 856	58 274	56 019	2 255	397	1 858	-	582	-	582
SCOTTSDALE	3 683	3 683	3 630	53	53	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	4 898	4 876	4 585	291	291	-	-	22	-	22
TUCSON	15 397	15 367	14 682	685	596	89	-	30	-	30
ARKANSAS:										
FORT SMITH	1 757	1 630	1 555	75	75	-	-	127	-	127
LITTLE ROCK	5 928	5 928	5 549	379	117	-	262	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	2 314	2 257	2 243	14	-	14	-	57	-	57
PINE BLUFF	1 687	1 548	1 437	111	111	-	-	139	13	126
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	2 800	2 800	2 682	118	83	35	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	2 499	2 490	2 421	69	69	-	-	9	-	9
ANAHEIM	12 763	12 758	12 506	252	245	7	-	5	-	5
BAKERSFIELD	5 892	5 892	5 749	143	127	16	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	3 342	1 615	42	1 573	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	6 135	6 135	6 119	16	16	-	-	1 727	-	1 727
BUENA PARK	3 211	3 207	2 789	418	287	131	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	5 039	5 023	4 948	75	75	-	-	4	-	4
CARSON	1 168	629	629	-	-	-	-	16	-	16
CHULA VISTA	3 017	3 017	2 776	241	98	143	-	2 539	-	2 539
COMPTON	5 216	5 208	5 069	139	139	-	-	8	-	8
CONCORD	4 383	4 383	4 236	147	138	9	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	4 726	4 710	4 616	94	94	-	-	16	-	16
DALY CITY	3 008	3 008	2 944	64	46	18	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	3 731	3 504	3 149	355	355	-	-	227	-	227
EL CAJON	2 660	2 660	2 577	83	82	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	3 883	3 729	3 149	580	92	488	-	154	-	154
FAIRFIELD	2 056	2 056	2 039	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	1 914	1 907	1 863	44	44	-	-	7	-	7
FREMONT	4 780	4 780	4 571	209	27	182	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	11 977	11 971	10 920	1 051	757	294	-	6	-	6
FULLERTON	4 101	4 095	3 928	167	165	2	-	6	-	6
GARDEN GROVE	4 279	4 262	3 966	296	296	-	-	17	-	17
GLENDALE	5 246	5 234	5 084	150	150	-	-	12	-	12
HAWTHORNE	2 599	2 591	2 486	105	105	-	-	8	-	8
HAYWARD	4 354	4 354	4 301	53	53	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	8 093	8 069	7 713	356	356	-	-	24	8	16
INGLEWOOD	8 601	8 463	8 422	41	41	-	-	138	-	138
LAKEWOOD	1 969	378	284	94	94	-	-	1 591	22	1 569
LONG BEACH	24 647	24 497	23 917	580	55	525	-	150	-	150
LOS ANGELES	256 578	256 001	250 092	5 909	3 309	2 600	-	577	32	545
MODESTO	3 745	3 745	3 696	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	2 541	2 541	2 226	315	67	248	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	4 806	4 795	4 576	219	177	42	-	11	-	11
NORWALK	3 093	38	38	-	-	-	-	3 055	-	3 055
OAKLAND	26 044	26 044	25 773	271	206	60	5	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	3 091	3 091	2 964	127	127	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	3 418	3 375	3 346	29	29	-	-	43	-	43
ORANGE	4 171	4 155	4 109	46	46	-	-	16	-	16
OXNARD	5 006	5 001	4 404	597	179	418	-	5	-	5
PALO ALTO	3 899	3 899	3 813	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	9 277	9 090	8 778	312	266	10	36	187	-	187
PICO RIVERA	1 607	79	79	-	-	-	-	1 528	-	1 528
POMONA	6 494	6 494	6 156	338	59	279	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	4 181	3 480	3 432	48	48	-	-	701	-	701
REDWOOD CITY	2 211	2 211	2 164	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	6 540	6 540	6 354	186	186	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	7 294	7 294	7 026	268	268	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	15 974	15 974	15 928	46	46	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	3 648	3 548	3 447	101	101	-	-	100	-	100
SAN BERNARDINO	7 485	7 381	5 711	1 670	355	1 315	-	104	-	104
SAN BUENAVENTURA	2 868	2 855	2 750	105	105	-	-	13	-	13
SAN DIEGO	32 304	32 188	31 579	609	609	-	-	116	-	116
SAN FRANCISCO	93 942	93 942	92 470	1 472	1 300	172	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	28 467	28 467	28 377	90	90	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	2 951	2 951	2 921	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	3 057	3 057	2 977	80	77	3	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	11 312	11 245	10 994	251	251	-	-	67	-	67
SANTA BARBARA	4 029	3 982	3 894	88	78	10	-	47	1	46

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED										
SANTA CLARA	4 338	4 338	4 185	153	40	113	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	5 617	5 588	5 499	89	89	-	-	29	-	29
SANTA ROSA	3 232	3 232	2 614	618	186	145	287	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	2 238	2 238	2 151	87	87	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	2 763	2 762	2 697	65	65	-	-	1	-	1
STOCKTON	7 647	7 647	7 585	62	55	7	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	3 826	3 826	3 797	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	1 888	179	175	4	4	-	-	1 709	-	1 709
TORRANCE	7 228	7 206	6 499	707	503	204	-	22	-	22
VALLEJO	3 250	3 250	3 098	152	112	40	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	3 304	3 290	3 055	235	235	-	-	14	-	14
WESTMINSTER	2 716	2 682	2 648	34	34	-	-	34	-	34
WHITTIER	3 096	3 084	2 993	91	55	36	-	12	-	12
COLORADO:										
ARVADA	2 448	2 448	2 263	185	185	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	5 304	5 304	5 060	244	82	162	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	3 090	3 090	2 979	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	7 678	7 664	7 278	386	386	-	-	14	-	14
DENVER	54 677	54 677	49 689	4 988	43	4 945	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	1 537	1 537	1 502	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	6 601	6 601	6 549	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	4 716	4 700	4 377	323	323	-	-	16	-	16
CONNECTICUT:										
BRIDGEPORT	8 150	8 150	8 112	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	2 843	2 843	2 001	842	60	782	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	2 292	2 283	2 202	81	81	-	-	9	9	-
HARTFORD	11 812	11 792	10 150	1 642	95	1 547	-	20	20	-
MERIDEN	2 014	2 014	1 977	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	2 882	2 882	2 305	577	15	562	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	3 157	3 157	3 060	97	97	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	8 127	8 127	8 029	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	2 980	2 980	2 883	97	61	36	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	5 940	5 920	5 651	269	242	27	-	20	20	-
WATERBURY	7 763	7 757	5 429	2 328	145	2 183	-	6	6	-
WEST HAVEN	2 144	2 144	2 114	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
WILMINGTON	7 711	7 711	7 639	72	62	10	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
WASHINGTON	206 665	206 665	203 208	3 457	3 037	420	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
CLEARWATER	4 001	4 001	3 945	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	12 264	12 200	12 068	132	132	-	-	64	14	50
GAINESVILLE	3 689	3 685	3 562	123	99	24	-	4	-	4
HIALEAH	5 694	5 694	5 601	93	52	41	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	7 510	7 510	7 444	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	34 673	34 578	34 323	255	84	171	-	95	95	-
MIAMI	22 411	22 411	22 257	154	65	89	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	6 921	6 921	6 908	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	10 263	10 263	10 096	167	165	2	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	3 088	3 088	2 884	204	204	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	16 951	16 951	13 543	3 408	629	2 779	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	3 234	3 234	3 110	124	124	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	15 897	15 897	15 179	718	718	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	3 920	3 915	3 763	152	134	18	-	5	5	-
GEORGIA:										
ALBANY	2 890	2 810	2 661	149	149	-	-	80	-	80
ATLANTA	31 160	31 055	29 502	1 553	1 319	215	19	105	-	105
AUGUSTA	2 587	2 582	2 408	174	174	-	-	5	-	5
COLUMBUS	9 279	9 279	8 700	579	294	285	-	-	-	-
MACON	4 266	4 249	3 781	468	305	163	-	17	-	17
SAVANNAH	4 458	4 444	4 413	31	31	-	-	14	-	14
HAWAII:										
HONOLULU	45 336	45 336	45 018	318	306	12	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
BOISE CITY	3 754	3 686	3 367	319	318	-	-	68	-	68
ILLINOIS:										
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	2 570	2 565	2 358	207	54	153	-	5	5	-
AURORA	5 117	5 095	3 706	1 389	18	1 371	-	22	8	14
BERWYN	1 320	1 320	1 320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	2 249	2 225	2 112	113	113	-	-	24	24	-
CHICAGO	336 055	336 053	332 695	3 358	3 358	-	-	2	-	2
CICERO	2 177	2 177	2 068	109	13	96	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	2 397	2 382	2 303	79	79	-	-	15	15	-
DES PLAINES	2 290	2 290	2 209	81	56	25	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	2 720	2 719	2 650	69	69	-	-	1	1	-
ELGIN	2 243	2 237	2 121	116	116	-	-	6	6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED										
EVANSTON	3 894	3 894	3 839	55	42	13	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	4 003	4 003	3 890	113	109	4	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	2 263	2 254	2 181	73	73	-	-	9	9	-
OAK PARK	3 661	3 661	3 475	186	186	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	7 294	7 241	7 100	141	89	52	-	53	9	44
ROCKFORD	5 387	5 387	5 268	119	35	84	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	1 914	1 914	1 906	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	2 856	2 856	2 795	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3 658	3 658	3 501	157	157	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	2 919	2 911	2 846	65	65	-	-	8	-	8
INDIANA:										
ANDERSON	2 308	2 308	2 267	41	41	-	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	4 844	4 844	4 807	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	5 903	5 903	5 744	159	159	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	7 112	7 112	6 799	313	313	-	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	3 664	3 664	3 574	90	90	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	51 894	51 635	47 071	4 564	4 564	-	-	259	259	-
MUNCIE	1 990	1 990	1 865	125	125	-	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	2 055	2 055	1 963	92	92	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	4 544	4 544	4 344	200	200	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	1 793	1 793	1 713	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
CEDAR RAPIDS	3 500	3 488	3 111	377	272	105	-	12	2	10
COUNCIL BLUFFS	2 588	2 437	2 174	263	248	15	-	151	-	151
DAVENPORT	2 582	2 582	2 452	130	117	13	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	7 959	7 939	7 871	68	47	21	-	20	-	20
DUBUQUE	1 708	1 685	1 605	80	80	-	-	23	-	23
SIOUX CITY	2 851	2 851	2 759	92	81	11	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	2 719	2 719	2 657	62	62	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
KANSAS CITY	7 012	7 012	6 615	397	397	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	1 441	1 412	1 347	65	65	-	-	29	-	29
OVERLAND PARK	3 228	3 228	2 969	259	259	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	5 406	5 399	5 220	179	166	13	-	7	-	7
WICHITA	9 471	9 312	9 154	158	143	15	-	159	-	159
KENTUCKY:										
COVINGTON	2 528	2 528	2 382	146	146	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	12 271	12 082	11 256	826	826	-	-	189	-	189
LOUISVILLE	20 586	20 586	19 448	1 138	1 105	33	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	1 730	1 701	1 623	78	75	3	-	29	-	29
LOUISIANA:										
BATON ROUGE	21 808	21 808	20 643	1 165	1 165	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	2 431	2 369	2 098	271	194	77	-	62	1	61
LAKE CHARLES	2 080	2 011	1 886	125	92	-	33	69	-	69
MONROE	1 826	1 826	1 791	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	50 276	49 560	46 583	2 977	1 578	1 399	-	716	345	371
SHREVEPORT	7 237	7 237	6 757	480	24	456	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
PORTLAND	3 048	3 048	2 927	121	121	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
BALTIMORE	91 978	91 978	91 311	667	613	54	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BOSTON	98 047	98 047	96 092	1 955	1 823	132	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	5 591	5 589	5 589	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
CAMBRIDGE	8 211	8 211	8 108	103	101	2	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	2 499	2 499	2 423	76	51	25	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	5 615	5 615	5 515	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	2 182	2 182	2 104	78	78	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	3 155	3 155	3 104	51	51	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	3 994	3 991	3 944	47	47	-	-	3	3	-
LYNN	5 039	5 039	4 969	70	70	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	2 419	2 419	2 383	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	3 317	3 299	3 251	48	48	-	-	18	-	18
NEW BEDFORD	6 364	6 364	6 284	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	6 271	6 271	5 386	885	885	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	2 089	2 089	2 010	79	79	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	6 628	6 628	6 477	151	151	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	3 435	3 435	3 379	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	7 985	7 985	7 887	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	3 471	3 471	3 424	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	9 913	9 913	9 636	277	277	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
ANN ARBOR	5 134	5 134	5 104	30	29	1	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	5 912	5 806	5 795	11	11	-	-	106	-	106
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	3 479	3 469	3 317	152	149	3	-	10	-	10
DETROIT	170 717	169 779	164 990	4 789	1 735	2 993	61	938	-	938
EAST LANSING	1 706	1 706	1 639	67	65	2	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED										
FARMINGTON HILLS	2 236	2 062	1 930	132	132	-	-	174	-	174
FLINT	12 483	12 464	12 318	146	146	-	-	19	-	19
GRAND RAPIDS	10 066	10 012	9 861	151	60	91	-	54	-	54
KALAMAZOO	4 544	4 500	4 332	168	168	-	-	44	-	44
LANSING	8 573	8 570	7 966	604	242	362	-	3	-	3
LINCOLN PARK	2 077	2 077	2 012	65	64	1	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	4 264	4 172	4 137	35	27	8	-	92	-	92
PONTIAC	8 150	8 041	7 966	75	44	31	-	109	-	109
ROSEVILLE	2 774	2 774	2 707	67	62	5	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	3 141	3 141	3 125	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	7 341	7 338	5 385	1 953	152	1 801	-	3	2	1
SOUTHFIELD	10 052	10 002	5 109	4 893	108	4 785	-	50	-	50
ST. CLAIR SHORES	3 607	3 598	3 439	159	159	-	-	9	-	9
STERLING HEIGHTS	4 806	4 794	4 575	219	219	-	-	12	-	12
TAYLOR	3 407	3 404	3 285	119	119	-	-	3	-	3
TROY	4 297	4 288	2 958	1 330	42	1 288	-	9	-	9
WARREN	7 837	7 827	7 609	218	149	69	-	10	-	10
WESTLAND	3 516	3 516	3 493	23	10	13	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	2 902	2 902	2 802	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
BLOOMINGTON	2 552	2 529	2 521	8	8	-	-	23	-	23
DULUTH	3 607	3 561	3 429	132	132	-	-	46	-	46
MINNEAPOLIS	23 485	23 185	23 129	56	56	-	-	300	-	300
ROCHESTER	1 822	1 801	1 749	52	52	-	-	21	-	21
ST. PAUL	16 864	16 845	14 758	2 087	1 048	1 039	-	19	-	19
MISSISSIPPI:										
BILOXI	1 172	1 154	1 051	103	102	1	-	18	-	18
JACKSON	6 982	6 982	6 845	137	137	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
COLUMBIA	2 121	2 121	2 011	110	110	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	1 430	1 430	1 421	9	9	-	-	30	-	30
INDEPENDENCE	3 607	3 577	3 392	185	155	30	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	37 456	37 456	36 360	1 096	574	51	471	3	-	3
ST. JOSEPH	2 233	2 230	2 143	87	87	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	63 780	63 780	62 484	1 296	779	517	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3 700	3 700	3 574	126	126	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:										
BILLINGS	2 379	2 356	2 336	20	20	-	-	23	-	23
GREAT FALLS	1 780	1 757	1 604	153	153	-	-	23	-	23
NEBRASKA:										
LINCOLN	6 508	6 508	6 458	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	14 302	14 255	13 426	829	829	-	-	47	-	47
NEVADA:										
LAS VEGAS	13 838	1 672	1 620	52	30	22	-	12 166	-	12 166
RENO	7 503	7 469	7 010	459	287	172	-	34	9	25
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
MANCHESTER	4 011	4 011	3 366	645	41	604	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	4 998	4 998	2 701	2 297	79	2 218	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
BAYONNE	3 560	3 560	3 514	46	46	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	2 675	2 675	2 637	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	10 517	10 517	8 884	1 633	-	1 633	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	3 631	3 631	3 631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	5 142	5 142	5 071	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	7 067	7 067	7 032	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	3 038	3 038	2 940	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	26 576	26 576	26 254	322	322	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	31 243	31 243	30 823	420	420	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	3 398	3 398	3 290	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	8 916	8 916	8 763	153	108	45	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	8 652	8 652	8 510	142	142	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	3 309	3 309	3 309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	2 237	2 237	2 116	121	68	53	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
ALBUQUERQUE	16 371	16 371	15 099	1 272	1 261	-	11	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	6 899	6 785	6 573	212	106	106	-	114	114	-
BINGHAMTON	2 847	2 847	2 776	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	27 413	26 595	26 451	144	28	116	-	818	818	-
MOUNT VERNON	4 309	4 309	4 278	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	4 741	4 596	4 529	67	67	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	1 452 975	1 380 432	1 370 120	10 312	6 217	4 095	-	72 543	72 543	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
NEW YORK--CONTINUED									
NIAGARA FALLS	3 683	3 573	3 568	5	5	-	-	110	110	-
ROCHESTER	17 362	16 783	16 260	523	523	-	-	579	579	-
ROME	1 357	1 357	1 125	232	32	200	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	3 743	3 660	3 612	48	48	-	-	83	83	-
SYRACUSE	10 904	10 746	10 442	304	304	-	-	158	158	-
TROY	2 551	2 476	2 350	126	86	40	-	75	75	-
UTICA	3 206	3 089	3 000	89	89	-	-	117	117	-
WHITE PLAINS	5 173	5 173	5 064	109	109	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	12 819	12 819	12 656	163	153	10	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
ASHEVILLE	2 463	2 448	2 214	234	234	-	-	15	-	15
CHARLOTTE	12 481	12 481	11 984	497	402	95	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	6 348	6 348	5 996	352	318	34	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	2 782	2 762	2 560	202	188	14	-	20	-	20
GREENSBORO	8 133	8 125	7 536	589	589	-	-	8	-	8
HIGH POINT	2 568	2 565	2 352	213	213	-	-	3	-	3
RALEIGH	7 051	6 817	6 554	263	263	-	-	234	-	234
WILMINGTON	2 156	2 156	2 066	90	76	14	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	8 542	8 542	8 202	340	340	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:										
FARGO	2 013	2 013	1 949	64	64	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
AKRON	10 823	10 565	9 913	652	363	289	-	258	-	258
CANTON	5 437	5 302	5 294	8	8	-	-	135	-	135
CINCINNATI	34 499	34 185	33 766	419	419	-	-	314	-	314
CLEVELAND	79 559	65 558	51 968	13 590	10 467	3 123	-	14 001	-	14 001
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	2 237	2 237	2 192	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	38 606	38 269	37 081	1 188	453	735	-	337	-	337
DAYTON	17 140	17 140	16 609	531	206	325	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	1 811	1 749	1 747	2	2	-	-	62	-	62
EUCLID	2 795	2 794	2 613	181	181	-	-	1	-	1
HAMILTON	3 721	3 721	2 300	1 421	172	1 249	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	2 306	2 217	2 156	61	61	-	-	89	-	89
LAKEWOOD	1 860	1 860	1 821	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
LIMA	2 333	2 297	2 284	13	13	-	-	36	-	36
LORAIN	2 402	2 351	2 307	44	44	-	-	51	19	32
MANSFIELD	3 856	3 841	3 000	841	109	732	-	15	-	15
PARMA	2 575	2 571	2 447	124	124	-	-	4	-	4
SPRINGFIELD	3 587	3 570	3 409	161	133	-	28	17	-	17
TOLEDO	20 520	20 003	19 118	885	127	758	-	517	-	517
WARREN	2 688	2 659	2 636	23	23	-	-	29	-	29
YOUNGSTOWN	6 849	6 847	6 565	282	193	89	-	2	2	-
OKLAHOMA:										
LAWTON	2 980	2 980	2 845	135	135	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	1 685	1 685	1 624	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	2 212	2 206	1 818	388	388	-	-	6	-	6
OKLAHOMA CITY	17 039	17 039	16 120	919	919	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	13 930	13 884	13 383	501	465	36	-	46	-	46
OREGON:										
EUGENE	4 478	4 430	4 255	175	175	-	-	48	-	48
PORTLAND	23 026	23 026	22 940	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	3 878	3 811	3 763	48	48	-	-	67	63	4
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLENTOWN	3 496	3 496	3 371	125	125	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	1 610	1 610	1 610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	2 562	2 562	2 462	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	2 796	2 796	2 781	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	4 072	4 072	3 996	76	76	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	2 910	2 910	2 810	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	2 043	2 043	1 989	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	295 448	293 144	286 670	6 474	1 823	4 651	-	2 304	2 304	-
PITTSBURGH	25 331	25 331	25 290	41	1	40	-	-	-	-
READING	3 239	3 239	2 966	273	273	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	3 057	3 057	2 860	197	197	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	1 829	1 829	1 732	97	75	17	5	-	-	-
YORK	2 318	2 318	2 303	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:										
CRANSTON	2 867	2 867	2 776	91	72	19	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	2 838	2 838	2 775	63	63	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	9 728	9 728	9 696	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	4 416	4 416	4 285	131	131	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
CHARLESTON	3 665	3 644	3 346	298	298	-	-	21	20	1
COLUMBIA	4 568	4 540	4 526	14	14	-	-	28	28	-
GREENVILLE	2 834	2 605	2 446	159	156	3	-	229	-	229
NORTH CHARLESTON	1 576	1 563	1 413	150	149	1	-	13	13	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Total criminal justice system expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
SIOUX FALLS	2 564	2 564	2 483	81	81	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
CHATTANOOGA	8 631	8 631	8 058	573	494	79	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	1 232	1 229	1 169	60	60	-	-	3	-	3
KNOXVILLE	7 478	7 478	7 390	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	37 932	37 471	34 267	3 204	1 085	1 860	259	461	-	461
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	32 260	32 260	30 413	1 847	1 373	190	284	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
ABILENE	2 279	2 278	2 177	101	70	31	-	1	-	1
AMARILLO	4 710	4 710	4 648	62	62	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	3 695	3 695	3 548	147	147	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	13 714	13 418	13 050	368	138	230	-	296	197	99
BEAUMONT	4 348	4 348	3 840	508	508	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	1 927	1 864	1 571	293	92	-	201	63	-	63
CORPUS CHRISTI	9 630	9 608	9 358	250	250	-	-	22	22	-
DALLAS	56 924	56 924	56 442	482	482	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	13 592	13 383	12 622	761	761	-	-	209	-	209
FORT WORTH	19 383	19 383	19 238	145	145	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	2 803	2 803	2 583	220	144	76	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	3 400	3 400	3 258	142	142	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	1 620	1 620	1 551	69	69	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	76 728	76 728	68 221	8 507	6 454	1 170	883	-	-	-
IRVING	2 767	2 767	2 493	274	227	-	47	-	-	-
LAREDO	1 359	1 339	1 230	109	109	-	-	20	16	4
LONGVIEW	1 525	1 524	1 211	313	91	222	-	1	1	-
LUBBOCK	5 855	5 855	4 560	1 295	1 217	-	78	-	-	-
MESQUITE	2 004	2 004	1 802	202	202	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	2 365	2 365	2 346	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	2 317	2 317	2 251	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	3 554	3 554	3 448	106	106	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	2 036	2 025	1 859	166	159	7	-	11	11	-
RICHARDSON	1 652	1 652	1 557	95	95	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	2 026	1 995	1 819	176	170	6	-	31	31	-
SAN ANTONIO	33 368	32 502	31 116	1 386	1 382	4	-	866	377	489
TYLER	1 674	1 666	1 649	17	17	-	-	8	3	5
WACO	3 532	3 532	3 476	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	2 530	2 530	2 266	264	115	-	149	-	-	-
UTAH:										
OGDEN	4 100	4 100	3 739	361	361	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	1 725	1 721	1 587	134	134	-	-	4	-	4
SALT LAKE CITY	13 614	13 562	13 194	368	-	368	-	52	-	52
VIRGINIA:										
ALEXANDRIA	8 796	8 472	7 441	1 031	316	715	-	324	289	35
CHESAPEAKE	6 271	6 081	5 575	506	227	209	-	190	165	25
HAMPTON	10 032	9 911	5 743	4 168	142	4 026	-	121	108	13
LYNCHBURG	4 020	3 913	3 853	60	60	-	-	107	107	-
NEWPORT NEWS	8 881	8 754	8 388	366	281	85	-	127	127	-
NORFOLK	18 389	17 755	17 317	438	373	65	-	634	626	8
PORTSMOUTH	6 867	6 556	6 443	113	113	-	-	311	275	36
RICHMOND	18 283	18 283	18 188	95	71	24	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	9 146	8 814	5 536	3 278	43	3 235	-	332	-	332
VIRGINIA BEACH	12 000	12 000	10 317	1 683	167	1 516	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
BELLEVUE	2 841	2 837	2 726	111	111	-	-	4	-	4
EVERETT	2 601	2 392	2 307	85	68	17	-	209	-	209
SEATTLE	37 174	35 921	35 588	333	256	77	-	1 253	-	1 253
SPOKANE	7 209	6 606	6 513	93	92	-	-	603	-	603
TACOMA	8 811	8 342	8 303	39	39	-	-	469	-	469
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CHARLESTON	3 088	3 066	3 047	19	19	-	-	22	-	22
HUNTINGTON	2 676	2 660	2 639	21	21	-	-	16	-	16
WISCONSIN:										
APPLETON	1 708	1 708	1 664	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	3 049	3 043	3 029	14	14	-	-	6	-	6
KENOSHA	3 002	2 997	2 876	121	121	-	-	5	-	5
LA CROSSE	1 477	1 471	1 419	52	52	-	-	6	-	6
MADISON	8 177	8 172	7 928	244	244	-	-	5	-	5
MILWAUKEE	47 329	47 310	46 577	733	733	-	-	19	-	19
OSHKOSH	1 575	1 573	1 534	39	39	-	-	2	-	2
RACINE	4 674	4 674	4 563	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	2 131	2 131	2 119	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	3 199	3 199	3 097	102	46	56	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 23. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978

Line number	City[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
1	TOTAL	1 371 977	279 378	273 388	276 030	20.1	231 694	227 843	229 469	83.1	14 832	14 102	14 570	5.3
	ALABAMA:													
2	BIRMINGHAM	3 633	936	936	936	25.8	783	783	783	83.7	37	37	37	4.0
3	GADSDEN	646	115	114	115	17.8	103	103	103	89.6	4	3	4	3.5
4	HUNTSVILLE	2 713	303	301	303	11.2	273	273	273	90.1	12	10	12	4.0
5	MOBILE	2 291	499	492	499	21.8	456	456	456	91.4	19	17	19	3.8
6	MONTGOMERY	2 125	424	424	424	20.0	380	380	380	89.6	14	14	14	3.3
7	TUSCALOOSA	1 955	197	188	191	9.8	178	176	176	92.1	10	5	6	3.1
	ALASKA:													
8	ANCHORAGE	6 020	333	331	331	5.5	293	293	293	88.5	-	-	-	-
	ARIZONA:													
9	GLENDALE	642	159	150	151	23.5	140	133	133	88.1	6	5	6	4.0
10	MESA	955	218	218	216	22.8	198	198	198	90.8	10	10	10	4.6
11	PHOENIX	7 749	2 277	2 244	2 256	29.1	2 041	2 027	2 029	89.9	135	117	127	5.6
12	SCOTTSDALE	814	216	214	214	26.3	194	193	193	90.2	11	11	11	5.1
13	TEMPE	760	217	205	206	27.1	198	192	192	93.2	9	6	7	3.4
14	TUCSON	3 633	796	792	793	21.8	727	726	726	91.6	25	25	25	3.2
	ARKANSAS:													
15	FORT SMITH	542	120	108	114	21.0	103	101	102	89.5	11	1	6	5.3
16	LITTLE ROCK	1 729	383	381	382	22.1	336	336	336	88.0	13	13	13	3.4
17	NORTH LITTLE ROCK	600	153	153	153	25.5	125	125	125	81.7	9	9	9	5.9
18	PINE BLUFF	423	134	134	134	31.7	106	106	106	79.1	13	13	13	9.7
	CALIFORNIA:													
19	ALAMEDA	457	124	120	121	26.5	120	117	117	96.7	-	-	-	-
20	ALHAMBRA	348	102	97	98	28.2	101	96	97	99.0	-	-	-	-
21	ANAHEIM	1 871	462	418	426	22.8	442	398	406	95.3	-	-	-	-
22	BAKERSFIELD	739	257	243	245	33.2	250	236	238	97.1	-	-	-	-
23	BELLFLOWER	114	1	-	1	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	BERKELEY	1 498	303	261	268	17.9	294	253	259	96.6	-	-	-	-
25	BUENA PARK	400	165	134	136	34.0	164	134	135	99.3	-	-	-	-
26	BURBANK	984	233	233	233	23.7	214	214	214	91.8	-	-	-	-
27	CARSON	300	5	5	5	1.7	5	5	5	100.0	-	-	-	-
28	CHULA VISTA	531	122	119	120	22.6	118	115	116	96.7	-	-	-	-
29	COMPTON	556	200	198	199	35.8	192	190	191	96.0	-	-	-	-
30	CONCORD	544	218	181	186	34.2	213	176	181	97.3	-	-	-	-
31	COSTA MESA	556	209	161	167	30.0	204	156	162	97.0	-	-	-	-
32	DALY CITY	359	115	114	114	31.8	112	112	112	98.2	-	-	-	-
33	DOWNEY	489	132	126	128	26.2	130	124	124	98.4	-	-	-	-
34	EL CAJON	480	167	150	154	32.1	162	148	150	97.4	-	-	-	-
35	EL MONTE	390	133	120	121	31.0	131	118	119	98.3	-	-	-	-
36	FAIRFIELD	266	93	90	91	34.2	91	88	89	97.8	2	2	2	1.7
37	FOUNTAIN VALLEY	260	96	88	90	34.6	95	88	89	98.9	-	-	-	-
38	FREMONT	648	219	205	208	32.1	214	200	203	97.6	5	2	4	2.6
39	FRESNO	2 262	448	448	448	19.8	434	434	434	96.9	-	-	-	-
40	FULLERTON	698	202	175	179	25.6	200	173	177	98.9	2	2	2	2.2
41	GARDEN GROVE	891	245	201	208	23.3	232	192	196	94.2	1	-	1	1.1
42	GLENDALE	1 004	233	227	228	22.7	217	211	212	93.0	5	5	5	2.4
43	HAWTHORNE	281	91	87	87	31.0	85	81	81	93.1	14	14	14	5.1
44	HAYWARD	729	213	207	208	28.5	208	202	203	97.6	2	2	2	1.1
45	HUNTINGTON BEACH	965	365	324	331	34.3	339	299	306	92.4	2	2	2	1.0
46	INGLEWOOD	721	242	242	242	33.6	233	233	233	96.3	-	-	-	-
47	LAKEWOOD	196	5	2	4	2.1	4	2	3	75.0	-	-	-	-
48	LONG BEACH	4 146	1 015	1 003	1 008	24.3	839	835	837	83.0	9	9	9	3.9
49	LOS ANGELES	34 198	10 908	10 906	10 906	31.9	10 425	10 423	10 423	95.6	6	6	6	6.9
50	MODESTO	773	179	178	178	23.0	171	170	170	95.5	5	5	5	2.4
51	MOUNTAIN VIEW	419	99	94	95	22.7	96	91	92	96.8	11	10	10	3.0
52	NEWPORT BEACH	671	201	194	197	29.4	198	191	194	98.5	9	9	9	3.7
53	NORWALK	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	25.0
54	OAKLAND	4 749	1 037	1 035	1 035	21.8	1 011	1 009	1 009	97.5	70	70	70	6.9
55	OCEANSIDE	562	160	160	160	28.5	155	155	155	96.9	483	483	483	4.4
56	ONTARIO	661	196	169	173	26.2	196	169	173	100.0	8	8	8	4.5
57	ORANGE	602	208	180	183	30.4	200	172	175	95.6	3	3	3	3.2
58	OXNARD	675	170	150	153	22.7	166	146	149	97.4	3	3	3	1.5
59	PALO ALTO	698	140	115	117	16.8	132	108	110	94.0	-	-	-	-
60	PASADENA	1 168	318	314	315	27.0	303	299	300	95.2	26	26	26	2.5
61	PICO RIVERA	189	1	-	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	3.1
62	POMONA	730	216	215	215	29.5	190	190	190	88.4	-	-	-	-
63	REDONDO BEACH	429	134	131	133	31.0	126	126	126	94.7	8	8	8	4.4
64	REDWOOD CITY	406	89	89	89	21.9	84	84	84	94.4	4	4	4	2.6
65	RICHMOND	861	238	238	238	27.6	231	231	231	97.1	8	7	7	6.0
66	RIVERSIDE	1 334	321	317	319	23.9	314	311	312	97.8	15	15	15	4.8
67	SACRAMENTO	3 137	733	675	689	22.0	721	665	678	98.4	1	-	1	100.0
68	SALINAS	603	159	156	157	26.0	143	141	142	90.4	3	3	3	2.0
69	SAN BERNARDINO	1 075	263	263	263	24.5	256	256	256	97.3	-	-	-	-
70	SAN BUENAVENTURA	471	124	115	117	24.8	119	112	113	96.6	5	3	4	3.4
71	SAN DIEGO	5 668	1 414	1 405	1 408	24.8	1 293	1 292	1 293	91.8	109	101	103	7.3
72	SAN FRANCISCO	18 197	4 031	4 006	4 020	22.1	2 266	2 266	2 266	56.4	379	379	379	9.4
73	SAN JOSE	3 948	1 022	1 010	1 014	25.7	983	972	976	96.3	39	38	38	3.7
74	SAN LEANDRO	523	125	125	125	23.9	120	120	120	96.0	5	5	5	4.0
75	SAN MATEO	554	132	131	131	23.6	127	126	126	96.2	5	5	5	3.8
76	SANTA ANA	1 408	479	479	479	34.0	467	467	467	97.5	12	12	12	2.5
77	SANTA BARBARA	810	198	184	188	23.2	192	178	182	96.8	6	6	6	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
11 355	10 778	11 148	4.0	318	304	310	0.1	19 711	19 419	19 529	7.1	1 468	942	1 004	0.4	1
21	21	21	2.2	-	-	-	-	95	95	95	10.1	-	-	-	-	2
2	2	2	1.7	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	5.2	-	-	-	-	3
4	4	4	1.3	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	4.6	-	-	-	-	4
8	3	8	1.6	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	3.2	-	-	-	-	5
4	4	4	0.9	1	1	1	0.2	25	25	25	5.9	-	-	-	-	6
4	4	4	2.1	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	2.6	-	-	-	-	7
40	38	38	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
3	3	3	2.0	1	1	1	0.7	9	8	8	5.3	-	-	-	-	9
5	5	5	2.3	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	2.3	-	-	-	-	10
97	96	96	4.3	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	0.1	1	1	1	(Z)	11
11	10	10	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
10	7	7	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
44	41	42	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	5.3	-	-	-	-	15
7	7	7	1.8	2	2	2	0.5	25	23	24	6.3	-	-	-	-	16
4	4	4	2.6	3	3	3	2.0	12	12	12	7.8	-	-	-	-	17
4	4	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	8.2	-	-	-	-	18
4	3	4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
1	1	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
20	20	20	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
7	7	7	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
1	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
9	8	9	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
1	-	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
11	11	11	4.7	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	3.4	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
4	4	4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
8	8	8	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
5	5	5	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
5	5	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
3	2	2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1.6	33
5	2	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
2	2	2	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
1	-	1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
5	5	5	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
14	14	14	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
2	2	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
2	2	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7	10	4.8	41
9	9	9	3.9	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	3.1	-	-	-	-	42
6	6	6	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
5	5	5	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
11	10	10	3.0	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	4.5	-	-	-	-	45
9	9	9	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
1	-	1	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
70	70	70	6.9	-	-	-	-	106	98	101	10.0	-	-	-	-	48
483	483	483	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
8	8	8	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
3	3	3	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
3	3	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
26	26	26	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
5	5	5	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
8	8	8	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
4	4	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
8	7	7	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
15	15	15	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
1	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
3	2	2	0.9	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	6.0	10	10	10	4.7	62
3	3	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	5	2	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	63
5	5	5	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
4	4	4	1.7	3	3	3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
7	6	7	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
12	10	11	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
4	4	4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	11	7.0	68
7	7	7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
5	3	4	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
109	101	103	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
379	379	379	9.4	70	70	70	1.7	701	701	701	17.4	13	13	13	0.3	72
39	38	38	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
5	5	5	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
5	5	5	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
12	12	12	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
6	6	6	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77

Table 23. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978

Line number	City[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
	CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED													
1	SANTA CLARA	785	186	177	179	22.8	180	172	174	97.2	-	-	-	-
2	SANTA MONICA	1 019	254	231	237	23.3	231	211	216	91.1	-	-	-	-
3	SANTA ROSA	519	134	122	125	24.1	130	118	121	96.8	-	-	-	-
4	SIMI VALLEY	222	119	117	118	53.2	113	111	112	94.9	-	-	-	-
5	SOUTH GATE	336	124	123	124	36.9	119	119	119	96.0	-	-	-	-
6	STOCKTON	1 414	349	348	348	24.6	338	337	337	96.8	-	-	-	-
7	SUNNYVALE	732	153	119	129	17.1	146	115	120	96.0	-	-	-	-
8	THOUSAND OAKS	198	4	3	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	TORRANCE	1 312	296	294	294	22.4	267	265	265	90.1	-	-	-	-
10	VALLEJO	420	136	136	136	32.4	131	17	131	96.3	-	-	-	-
11	WEST COVINA	349	167	128	134	38.4	165	12	152	98.5	-	-	-	-
12	WESTMINSTER	367	176	140	145	39.5	176	140	145	100.0	-	-	-	-
13	WHITTIER	410	120	117	118	28.8	120	117	118	100.0	-	-	-	-
	COLORADO:													
14	ARVADA	351	150	145	147	41.9	137	135	136	92.5	6	6	6	4.1
15	AURORA	1 155	296	285	296	25.6	254	253	254	85.8	23	15	23	7.8
16	BOULDER	1 07[illegible]	167	155	158	15.3	143	139	140	88.6	9	8	8	5.1
17	COLORADO SPRINGS	1 89[illegible]	437	437	437	23.1	405	405	405	92.7	17	17	17	3.9
18	DENVER	11 834	2 442	2 436	2 438	20.6	1 710	1 707	1 708	70.1	253	251	252	10.3
19	FT. COLLINS	539	98	96	96	17.8	90	90	90	93.8	4	3	3	3.1
20	LAKEWOOD	643	365	313	322	50.1	331	284	289	89.8	17	12	16	5.0
21	PUEBLO	837	245	241	242	28.9	237	234	234	96.7	8	7	8	3.3
	CONNECTICUT:													
22	BRIDGEPORT	4 170	430	418	420	10.1	418	406	408	97.1	-	-	-	-
23	BRISTOL	1 535	104	102	104	6.8	95	95	95	91.3	1	1	1	1.0
24	DANBURY	1 566	134	108	114	7.3	132	107	113	99.1	-	-	-	-
25	HARTFORD	5 879	487	487	487	8.3	473	473	473	97.1	-	-	-	-
26	MERIDAN	1 915	111	109	111	5.8	101	101	101	91.0	1	1	1	0.9
27	MILFORD	1 618	132	118	125	7.7	128	115	121	96.8	-	-	-	-
28	NEW BRITAIN	1 627	178	175	176	10.8	164	162	163	92.6	-	-	-	-
29	NEW HAVEN	5 243	545	490	505	9.6	527	472	487	96.4	-	-	-	-
30	NORWALK	2 389	229	226	228	9.5	220	217	219	96.1	-	-	-	-
31	STAMFORD	3 361	277	269	271	8.1	256	251	252	93.0	-	-	-	-
32	WATERBURY	2 869	372	365	367	12.8	355	352	353	96.2	3	1	1	0.3
33	WEST HAVEN	1 281	126	124	125	9.8	111	111	111	88.8	-	-	-	-
	DELAWARE:													
34	WILMINGTON	1 446	387	384	385	26.6	337	337	337	87.5	22	22	22	5.7
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:													
35	WASHINGTON	43 901	8 728	8 686	8 705	19.8	4 637	4 624	4 637	53.3	814	808	810	9.3
	FLORIDA:													
36	CLEARWATER	1 327	252	252	252	19.0	242	242	242	96.0	-	-	-	-
37	FORT LAUDERDALE	1 998	596	596	596	29.8	581	581	581	97.5	-	-	-	-
38	GAINESVILLE	934	222	222	222	23.8	215	215	215	96.8	-	-	-	-
39	HIALEAH	1 028	316	316	316	30.7	314	314	314	99.4	-	-	-	-
40	HOLLYWOOD	1 405	402	400	400	28.5	381	381	381	95.2	-	-	-	-
41	JACKSONVILLE	9 342	1 977	1 903	1 941	20.8	1 124	1 124	1 124	57.9	370	297	335	17.3
42	MIAMI	4 [illegible]00	1 082	1 082	1 082	24.0	1 050	1 050	1 050	97.0	-	-	-	-
43	MIAMI BEACH	1 376	308	308	308	22.4	295	295	295	95.8	7	7	7	2.3
44	ORLANDO	2 552	583	565	567	22.2	557	539	541	95.4	11	11	11	1.9
45	PENSACOLA	1 105	162	159	162	14.7	148	148	148	91.4	1	1	1	0.6
46	ST. PETERSBURG	2 823	693	692	692	24.5	622	622	622	89.9	-	-	-	-
47	TALLAHASSEE	[illegible]491	196	186	187	7.5	195	185	186	99.5	-	-	-	-
48	TAMPA	[illegible]535	813	813	813	14.7	791	791	791	97.3	-	-	-	-
49	WEST PALM BEACH	982	234	233	233	23.7	210	210	210	90.1	-	-	-	-
	GEORGIA:													
50	ALBANY	982	193	191	193	19.7	191	191	191	99.0	1	-	1	0.5
51	ATLANTA	8 132	1 781	1 780	1 780	21.9	1 466	1 465	1 465	82.3	87	87	87	4.9
52	AUGUSTA	880	206	202	203	23.1	188	185	185	91.1	5	4	5	2.5
53	COLUMBUS	2 928	647	632	641	21.9	391	388	391	61.0	120	115	118	18.4
54	MACON	1 630	315	313	313	19.2	276	274	274	87.5	9	9	9	2.9
55	SAVANNAH	1 630	328	327	327	20.1	306	306	306	93.6	13	13	13	4.0
	HAWAII:													
56	HONOLULU	8 327	2 050	2 050	2 050	24.6	1 930	1 930	1 930	94.1	-	-	-	-
	IDAHO:													
57	BOISE CITY	869	208	208	208	23.9	184	184	184	88.5	14	14	14	6.7
	ILLINOIS:													
58	ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	374	115	112	112	29.9	113	111	111	99.1	-	-	-	-
59	AURORA	435	202	193	197	45.3	196	190	192	97.5	1	-	-	-
60	BERWYN	199	84	79	81	40.7	82	79	79	97.5	-	-	-	-
61	CHAMPAIGN	1 077	109	108	108	10.0	106	105	105	97.2	-	-	-	-
62	CHICAGO	44 983	15 967	15 937	15 967	35.5	15 689	15 659	15 689	98.3	14	14	14	0.1
63	CICERO	529	121	112	118	22.3	115	111	112	94.9	-	-	-	-
64	DECATUR	546	142	142	142	26.0	138	138	138	97.2	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
6	5	5	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
20	18	19	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	0.8	2
4	4	4	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
6	6	6	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
2	1	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2.4	5
11	11	11	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
7	4	5	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
4	3	3	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
14	14	14	4.8	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	5.1	-	-	-	-	9
5	5	5	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1.5	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
5	4	4	2.7	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	14
19	17	19	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
9	5	6	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	4	2.5	16
15	15	15	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
179	179	179	7.3	-	-	-	-	300	299	299	12.3	-	-	-	-	18
4	3	3	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
11	11	11	3.4	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	1.9	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
11	11	11	2.6	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.2	-	-	-	-	22
6	4	6	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1.9	23
2	1	1	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
14	14	14	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
5	4	5	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	3.6	26
4	3	4	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
7	6	6	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	4.0	28
18	18	18	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
6	6	6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.3	30
8	8	8	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	11	4.1	31
13	11	12	3.3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.3	-	-	-	-	32
6	5	6	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	8	6.4	33
27	24	25	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.3	34
207	207	207	2.4	106	106	106	1.2	2 941	2 920	2 922	33.6	23	23	23	0.3	35
7	7	7	2.8	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.2	-	-	-	-	36
9	9	9	1.5	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	1.0	-	-	-	-	37
7	7	7	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
2	2	2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
11	9	9	2.2	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	2.5	-	-	-	-	40
48	47	47	2.4	-	-	-	-	421	421	421	21.7	14	14	14	0.7	41
32	32	32	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
6	6	6	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
6	6	6	1.1	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	0.9	4	4	4	0.7	44
5	2	5	3.1	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	4.9	-	-	-	-	45
18	17	17	2.5	-	-	-	-	26	26	26	3.8	27	27	27	3.9	46
1	1	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
22	22	22	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
5	5	5	2.1	-	-	-	-	19	18	18	7.7	-	-	-	-	49
1	-	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
51	51	51	2.9	5	5	5	0.3	165	165	165	9.3	7	7	7	0.4	51
1	1	1	0.5	5	2	3	0.5	12	12	12	5.9	-	-	-	-	52
27	24	25	3.9	5	2	3	0.5	104	103	104	16.2	-	-	-	-	53
1	1	1	0.3	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	9.3	-	-	-	-	54
2	2	2	0.6	-	-	-	-	7	6	6	1.8	-	-	-	-	55
120	120	120	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
10	10	10	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
2	1	1	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
5	3	5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
2	2	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
3	3	3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
216	216	216	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	48	48	0.3	62
6	1	6	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
4	4	4	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64

Table 23. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978

Line number	City[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total full time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total criminal justice system employees
	ILLINOIS--CONTINUED													
1	DES PLAINES	394	106	105	105	26.6	104	103	103	98.1	-	-	-	-
2	EAST ST. LOUIS	903	129	123	129	14.3	123	123	123	95.3	-	-	-	-
3	ELGIN	390	131	109	112	28.7	127	106	108	96.4	1	1	1	0.9
4	EVANSTON	853	184	182	182	21.3	178	176	176	96.7	-	-	-	-
5	JOLIET	587	217	217	217	37.0	207	207	207	95.4	-	-	-	-
6	OAK LAWN	393	115	114	114	29.0	115	114	114	100.0	-	-	-	-
7	OAK PARK	611	188	182	185	30.3	184	180	181	97.8	-	-	-	-
8	PEORIA	960	313	311	312	32.5	304	302	303	97.1	-	-	-	-
9	ROCKFORD	1 234	295	295	295	23.9	283	283	283	95.9	-	-	-	-
10	ROCK ISLAND	432	110	105	108	25.0	104	102	103	95.4	3	3	3	2.8
11	SKOKIE	574	152	137	143	24.9	146	136	137	95.8	-	-	-	-
12	SPRINGFIELD	967	261	261	261	27.0	249	249	249	95.4	-	-	-	-
13	WAUKEGAN	477	141	138	140	29.4	137	137	137	97.9	-	-	-	-
	INDIANA:													
14	ANDERSON	591	169	159	164	27.7	150	147	148	90.2	6	4	6	3.7
15	EVANSVILLE	1 692	351	308	323	19.1	341	304	313	96.9	-	-	-	-
16	FORT WAYNE	1 580	380	366	378	23.9	362	359	360	95.2	-	-	-	-
17	GARY	2 670	497	497	497	18.6	402	402	402	80.9	50	50	50	10.1
18	HAMMOND	934	260	255	256	27.4	224	224	224	87.5	26	23	24	9.4
19	INDIANAPOLIS	11 255	2 846	2 653	2 806	24.9	1 732	1 712	1 719	61.3	445	430	445	15.9
20	MUNCIE	595	171	143	154	25.9	158	133	141	91.6	8	7	8	5.2
21	KOKOMO	557	141	125	133	23.9	128	120	123	92.5	6	5	5	3.8
22	SOUTH BEND	1 425	298	291	297	20.8	290	289	289	97.3	-	-	-	-
23	TERRE HAUTE	578	133	129	132	22.8	123	122	122	92.4	6	5	6	4.5
	IOWA:													
24	CEDAR RAPIDS	1 075	210	204	206	19.2	201	197	198	96.1	-	-	-	-
25	COUNCIL BLUFFS	468	129	128	128	27.4	123	123	123	96.1	-	-	-	-
26	DAVENPORT	879	180	179	179	20.4	172	171	171	95.5	-	-	-	-
27	DES MOINES	2 047	432	429	430	21.0	392	389	390	90.7	-	-	-	-
28	DUBUQUE	521	95	93	94	18.0	87	87	87	92.6	-	-	-	-
29	SIOUX CITY	858	176	168	170	19.8	162	157	158	92.9	-	-	-	-
30	WATERLOO	691	176	159	166	24.0	171	158	161	97.0	-	-	-	-
	KANSAS:													
31	KANSAS CITY	1 990	484	472	477	24.0	415	409	410	86.0	10	10	10	2.1
32	LAWRENCE	786	96	95	95	12.1	90	89	89	93.7	3	3	3	3.2
33	OVERLAND PARK	313	159	139	146	46.6	136	120	124	84.9	14	12	13	8.9
34	TOPEKA	1 459	341	335	336	23.0	14	312	312	92.9	6	5	5	1.5
35	WICHITA	2 962	569	567	569	19.2	504	504	504	88.6	40	40	40	7.0
	KENTUCKY:													
36	COVINGTON	460	126	124	125	27.2	119	117	118	94.4	-	-	-	-
37	LEXINGTON	2 558	671	640	651	25.4	473	466	469	72.0	37	34	35	5.4
38	LOUISVILLE	5 700	1 277	1 026	1 031	18.1	994	991	992	96.2	-	-	-	-
39	OWENSBORO	1 556	120	119	119	7.6	118	118	118	99.2	-	-	-	-
	LOUISIANA:													
40	BATON ROUGE	3 656	1 683	1 059	1 641	44.9	986	428	986	60.1	388	337	352	21.5
41	LAFAYETTE	991	171	161	171	17.3	146	146	146	85.4	23	15	23	13.5
42	LAKE CHARLES	804	148	24	147	18.3	117	18	117	79.6	23	3	22	15.0
43	MONROE	1 085	157	29	155	14.3	126	15	126	81.3	13	6	13	8.4
44	NEW ORLEANS	11 276	3 619	3 577	3 584	31.8	1 901	1 862	1 868	52.1	684	684	684	19.1
45	SHREVEPORT	2 772	550	121	550	19.8	481	72	481	87.5	35	27	35	6.4
	MAINE:													
46	PORTLAND	2 518	217	212	214	8.5	208	204	205	95.8	-	-	-	-
	MARYLAND:													
47	BALTIMORE	40 853	4 951	4 951	4 951	12.1	3 709	3 709	3 709	74.9	407	407	407	8.2
	MASSACHUSETTS:													
48	BOSTON	24 675	4 508	4 505	4 505	18.3	2 648	2 648	2 648	58.8	1 092	1 091	1 091	24.2
49	BROCKTON	3 183	217	216	216	6.8	212	212	212	98.1	-	-	-	-
50	CAMBRIDGE	4 033	346	346	346	8.6	316	316	316	91.3	-	-	-	-
51	CHICOPEE	1 526	140	139	139	9.1	134	133	133	95.7	-	-	-	-
52	FALL RIVER	2 837	304	304	304	10.7	286	286	286	94.1	-	-	-	-
53	HOLYOKE	1 357	147	146	147	10.8	140	140	140	95.2	-	-	-	-
54	LAWRENCE	1 973	158	157	157	8.0	154	154	154	98.1	-	-	-	-
55	LOWELL	2 784	248	245	245	8.8	235	233	233	95.1	-	-	-	-
56	LYNN	2 731	222	220	221	8.1	202	202	202	91.4	-	-	-	-
57	MALDEN	1 573	134	126	127	8.1	131	123	124	97.6	-	-	-	-
58	MEDFORD	1 525	156	156	156	10.2	152	152	152	97.4	-	-	-	-
59	NEW BEDFORD	3 099	332	328	331	10.7	320	320	320	96.7	-	-	-	-
60	NEWTON	2 797	235	234	234	8.4	225	224	224	95.7	-	-	-	-
61	PITTSFIELD	1 896	119	118	119	6.3	116	116	116	97.5	-	-	-	-
62	QUINCY	3 652	273	270	271	7.4	263	260	261	96.3	-	-	-	-
63	SOMERVILLE	2 268	206	202	203	9.0	161	161	161	79.3	-	-	-	-
64	SPRINGFIELD	6 228	494	491	492	7.9	466	463	464	94.3	-	-	-	-
65	WALTHAM	1 626	158	158	158	9.7	153	153	153	96.8	-	-	-	-
66	WORCESTER	6 790	594	590	591	8.7	567	564	565	95.6	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
2	2	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	-	6	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3	2	3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
6	6	6	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
7	7	7	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.4	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
4	2	4	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
9	9	9	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
12	12	12	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
3	-	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
6	1	6	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
9	9	9	3.4	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.1	-	-	-	-	12
4	1	3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
7	3	4	2.4	1	-	1	0.6	5	5	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	14
10	4	10	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
15	4	15	4.0	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	1.0	3	3	3	0.8	16
17	17	17	3.4	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	0.8	23	23	23	4.6	17
6	6	6	2.3	-	-	-	-	473	472	473	16.9	-	-	-	-	18
186	29	159	5.7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.6	10	10	10	0.4	19
4	-	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
7	-	5	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
8	2	8	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
4	2	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
9	7	8	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
6	5	5	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
8	8	8	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
16	16	16	3.7	-	-	-	-	24	24	24	5.6	-	-	-	-	27
4	2	3	3.2	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4.3	-	-	-	-	28
8	8	8	4.7	-	-	-	-	6	3	4	2.4	-	-	-	-	29
5	1	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
22	16	20	4.2	-	-	-	-	34	34	34	7.1	3	3	3	0.6	31
3	3	3	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
7	7	7	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	0.9	33
15	12	13	3.9	3	3	3	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
19	17	19	3.3	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	1.1	-	-	-	-	35
7	7	7	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
14	10	11	1.7	-	-	-	-	147	130	136	20.9	-	-	-	-	37
31	20	24	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	15	15	1.5	38
2	1	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
134	130	133	8.1	17	13	14	0.9	134	131	132	8.0	24	20	24	1.5	40
2	-	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
8	3	8	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
9	8	9	5.8	-	-	-	-	9	-	7	4.5	-	-	-	-	43
232	230	231	6.4	35	35	35	1.0	726	726	726	20.3	41	40	40	1.1	44
11	11	11	2.0	-	-	-	-	23	11	23	4.2	-	-	-	-	45
9	8	9	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
297	297	297	6.0	-	-	-	-	522	522	522	10.5	16	16	16	0.3	47
179	177	177	3.9	-	-	-	-	573	573	573	12.7	16	16	16	0.4	48
4	4	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
6	6	6	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	24	6.9	50
6	6	6	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
5	5	5	1.6	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	2.6	5	5	5	1.6	52
7	6	7	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
4	3	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
13	12	12	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	13	14	6.3	55
5	5	5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
3	3	3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
4	4	4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
12	8	11	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
10	10	10	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
3	2	3	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
7	7	7	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
7	7	7	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
21	21	21	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	34	35	17.2	64
5	5	5	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	1.4	65
21	20	20	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
												6	6	6	1.0	

Table 23. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978

Line number	City[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
	MICHIGAN:													
1	ANN ARBOR	905	227	208	215	23.8	178	173	173	80.5	31	22	28	13.0
2	DEARBORN	1 355	310	292	298	22.0	269	257	260	87.2	22	19	21	7.0
3	DEARBORN HEIGHTS	386	163	140	150	38.9	123	122	122	81.3	18	13	16	10.7
4	DETROIT	19 385	7 099	7 076	7 099	36.6	6 231	6 231	6 231	87.8	513	490	513	7.2
5	EAST LANSING	343	75	72	74	21.6	60	60	60	81.1	13	10	12	16.2
6	FARMINGTON HILLS	231	90	90	90	39.0	90	90	90	100.0	-	-	-	-
7	FLINT	3 794	565	559	565	14.9	480	480	480	85.0	46	40	46	8.1
8	GRAND RAPIDS	1 983	511	459	477	24.1	392	362	368	77.1	68	62	68	14.3
9	KALAMAZOO	900	284	272	281	31.2	233	231	232	82.6	37	27	35	12.5
10	LANSING	1 680	474	437	448	26.7	339	339	339	75.7	48	43	47	10.5
11	LINCOLN PARK	245	96	82	88	35.9	78	70	71	80.7	15	11	14	15.9
12	LIVONIA	720	199	189	194	26.9	169	166	167	86.1	17	12	15	7.7
13	PONTIAC	2 520	326	320	325	12.9	274	272	273	84.0	33	29	33	10.2
14	ROSEVILLE	298	114	112	114	38.3	96	96	96	84.2	18	16	18	15.8
15	ROYAL OAK	494	146	129	133	26.9	111	111	111	83.5	15	13	15	11.3
16	SAGINAW	1 084	229	224	225	20.8	218	214	215	95.6	-	-	-	-
17	SOUTHFIELD	650	229	216	223	34.3	187	178	181	81.2	27	23	27	12.1
18	ST. CLAIR SHORES	445	127	123	125	28.1	115	115	115	92.0	10	8	8	6.4
19	STERLING HEIGHTS	558	216	211	216	38.7	192	192	192	88.9	22	18	22	10.2
20	TAYLOR	413	135	130	132	32.0	122	121	121	91.7	12	8	10	7.6
21	TROY	349	123	119	122	35.0	109	109	109	89.3	7	5	7	5.7
22	WARREN	1 061	326	319	323	30.4	285	284	284	87.9	29	23	27	8.4
23	WESTLAND	383	141	129	133	34.7	114	108	110	82.7	21	15	17	12.8
24	WYOMING	369	127	116	120	32.5	110	104	107	89.2	16	11	12	10.0
	MINNESOTA:													
25	BLOOMINGTON	434	107	107	107	24.7	100	100	100	93.5	-	-	-	-
26	DULUTH	989	174	174	174	17.6	162	162	162	93.1	-	-	-	-
27	MINNEAPOLIS	4 847	976	954	961	19.8	921	899	906	94.3	-	-	-	-
28	ROCHESTER	469	119	118	118	25.2	113	112	112	94.9	-	-	-	-
29	ST. PAUL	3 136	735	726	729	23.2	691	682	685	94.0	-	-	-	-
	MISSISSIPPI:													
30	BILOXI	435	120	77	98	22.5	116	75	94	95.9	3	2	3	3.1
31	JACKSON	2 473	545	537	544	22.0	453	453	453	83.3	38	35	38	7.0
	MISSOURI:													
32	COLUMBIA	583	132	122	125	21.4	116	106	109	87.2	9	9	9	-
33	FLORISSANT	214	86	82	84	39.3	80	80	80	95.2	5	2	3	3.6
34	INDEPENDENCE	945	220	220	220	23.3	201	201	201	91.4	11	11	11	5.0
35	KANSAS CITY	6 202	2 033	2 031	2 032	32.8	1 768	1 766	1 767	87.0	94	94	94	4.6
36	ST. JOSEPH	701	164	160	161	23.0	154	151	152	94.4	4	3	3	1.9
37	ST. LOUIS	13 822	3 934	3 911	3 916	28.3	2 664	2 643	2 647	67.6	501	499	500	12.8
38	SPRINGFIELD	1 349	227	226	227	16.8	209	209	209	92.1	8	8	8	3.5
	MONTANA:													
39	BILLINGS	721	138	138	138	19.1	132	132	132	95.7	6	6	6	4.3
40	GREAT FALLS	478	93	92	93	19.5	86	86	86	92.5	3	2	3	3.2
	NEBRASKA:													
41	LINCOLN	2 507	412	406	407	16.2	298	298	298	73.2	47	42	43	10.6
42	OMAHA	3 037	790	789	790	26.0	677	677	677	85.7	69	69	69	8.7
	NEVADA:													
43	LAS VEGAS	1 532	90	87	88	5.7	-	-	-	-	60	58	59	67.0
44	RENO	1 058	385	382	383	36.2	315	315	315	82.2	31	28	29	7.6
	NEW HAMPSHIRE:													
45	MANCHESTER	2 656	231	229	230	8.7	195	194	194	84.3	16	16	16	7.0
46	NASHUA	1 713	180	177	178	10.4	152	152	152	85.4	15	13	14	7.9
	NEW JERSEY:													
47	BAYONNE	1 673	216	216	-	-	197	197	-	-	11	11	-	-
48	BLOOMFIELD	420	136	136	136	32.4	122	122	122	89.7	7	7	7	5.1
49	CAMDEN	1 877	510	510	510	27.2	461	461	461	90.4	24	24	24	4.7
50	CLIFTON	1 390	175	175	175	12.6	161	161	161	92.0	8	8	8	4.6
51	EAST ORANGE	3 559	315	315	315	8.9	267	267	267	84.8	36	36	36	11.4
52	ELIZABETH	3 236	341	341	341	10.5	320	320	320	93.8	9	9	9	2.6
53	IRVINGTON	1 073	190	187	187	17.4	166	163	163	87.2	17	17	17	9.1
54	JERSEY CITY	7 082	1 266	1 266	1 266	17.9	1 170	1 170	1 170	92.4	65	65	65	5.1
55	NEWARK	17 874	1 880	1 880	1 880	10.5	1 740	1 740	1 740	92.6	84	84	84	4.5
56	PASSAIC	732	194	191	193	26.4	175	175	175	90.7	7	7	7	3.6
57	PATERSON	4 800	484	484	484	10.1	451	451	451	93.2	22	22	22	4.5
58	TRENTON	1 795	480	480	480	26.7	438	438	438	91.2	24	24	24	5.0
59	UNION CITY	998	200	195	196	19.6	168	163	164	83.7	22	22	22	11.2
60	VINELAND	1 692	154	122	130	7.7	138	114	118	90.8	11	8	9	6.9
	NEW MEXICO:													
61	ALBUQUERQUE	3 695	1 168	1 065	1 094	29.6	879	803	820	75.0	100	79	89	8.1
	NEW YORK:													
62	ALBANY	2 434	484	441	457	18.8	458	431	436	95.4	10	-	5	1.1
63	BINGHAMTON	1 910	183	175	178	9.3	175	169	171	96.1	1	-	1	0.6
64	BUFFALO	12 324	1 387	1 387	1 387	11.3	1 284	1 284	1 284	92.6	27	27	27	1.9
65	MOUNT VERNON	871	213		213	24.5	203	203	203	95.3	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
8	7	7	3.3	-	-	-	-	10	6	7	3.3	-	-	-	-	1
12	9	10	3.4	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	2.3	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	5	12	8.0	-	-	-	-	3
109	109	109	1.5	-	-	-	-	241	241	241	3.4	5	5	5	0.1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2.7	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
9	9	9	1.6	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	5.3	-	-	-	-	7
17	17	17	3.6	-	-	-	-	28	12	18	3.8	6	6	6	1.3	8
10	10	10	3.6	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	1.4	-	-	-	-	9
10	10	10	2.2	-	-	-	-	77	45	52	11.6	-	-	-	-	10
2	-	2	2.3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1.1	-	-	-	-	11
7	7	7	3.6	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	2.6	-	-	-	-	12
14	14	14	4.3	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	1.5	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
3	3	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	17	2	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	15
11	10	10	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
7	7	7	3.1	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	3.6	-	-	-	-	17
2	-	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
1	-	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	20
5	5	5	4.1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	21
12	12	12	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	4.5	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	24
7	7	7	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
12	12	12	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
55	55	55	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
6	6	6	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
39	39	39	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	0.7	29
1	-	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
15	10	14	2.6	-	-	-	-	38	38	38	7.0	1	1	1	0.2	31
7	7	7	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
1	-	1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
8	8	8	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
51	51	51	2.5	-	-	-	-	98	98	98	4.8	22	22	22	1.1	35
6	6	6	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
162	162	162	4.1	-	-	-	-	602	602	602	15.4	5	5	5	0.1	37
7	6	7	3.1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.4	2	2	2	0.9	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4.3	-	-	-	-	40
21	21	21	5.2	-	-	-	-	46	45	45	11.1	-	-	-	-	41
35	34	35	4.4	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	0.6	4	4	4	0.5	42
30	29	29	33.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
15	15	15	3.9	-	-	-	-	24	24	24	6.3	-	-	-	-	44
7	7	7	3.0	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	3.5	5	4	5	2.2	45
2	2	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	11	10	10	5.6	-	-	-	-	46
8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
4	4	4	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2.2	48
25	25	25	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
6	6	6	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
12	12	12	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
10	10	10	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	0.6	52
7	7	7	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
23	23	23	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	0.6	54
40	40	40	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	0.9	55
4	1	3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	4.1	56
11	11	11	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
8	8	8	1.7	1	1	1	0.2	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	1.9	58
5	5	5	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	2.6	59
5	-	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
40	39	39	3.6	3	2	3	0.3	142	138	139	12.7	4	4	4	0.4	61
15	9	15	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.2	62
7	6	6	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
55	55	55	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	1.5	64
8	8	8	3.8	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	0.9	-	-	-	-	65

Table 23. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time

Line number	City[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system				Police protection				Judicial			
			Number of employees			Percent of total full time equivalent employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees
			Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	NEW YORK--CONTINUED													
1	NEW ROCHELLE	970	229		221	23.6	221	213	215	96.4	2	2	2	0.9
2	NEW YORK CITY	279 032	50 255	49 779	49 914	17.9	41 124	40 651	40 785	81.7	141	141	141	0.3
3	NIAGARA FALLS	1 049	265	258	262	25.0	233	231	231	88.2	18	18	18	4.9
4	ROCHESTER	8 550	825	824	825	9.6	773	772	773	93.7	22	22	22	2.7
5	ROME	913	87	74	79	8.7	77	71	73	92.4	3	1	2	2.5
6	SCHENECTADY	756	177	162	169	22.4	169	159	161	95.3	-	-	-	-
7	SYRACUSE	6 978	590	587	589	8.4	586	554	555	94.2	15	15	15	2.5
8	TROY	704	181	177	179	25.4	172	169	170	95.0	-	-	-	-
9	UTICA	1 100	212	206	211	19.2	201	200	200	94.8	-	-	-	-
10	WHITE PLAINS	978	237	237	237	24.2	228	228	228	96.2	-	-	-	-
11	YONKERS	3 972	537	530	532	13.4	500	493	495	93.0	-	-	-	-
	NORTH CAROLINA:													
12	ASHEVILLE	931	144	143	144	15.5	139	138	139	96.5	-	-	-	-
13	CHARLOTTE	3 802	720	715	717	18.9	709	704	706	98.5	-	-	-	-
14	DURHAM	1 462	358	355	355	24.3	346	346	346	97.5	-	-	-	-
15	FAYETTEVILLE	894	218	217	217	24.3	216	215	215	99.1	-	-	-	-
16	GREENSBORO	1 907	457	452	455	23.9	450	445	448	98.5	-	-	-	-
17	HIGH POINT	950	164	162	162	17.1	162	160	160	98.8	-	-	-	-
18	RALEIGH	1 706	378	378	378	22.2	373	373	373	98.7	-	-	-	-
19	WILMINGTON	633	139	132	135	21.2	136	129	132	97.8	-	-	-	-
20	WINSTON-SALEM	1 889	412	406	409	21.7	406	400	403	98.5	-	-	-	-
	NORTH DAKOTA:													
21	FARGO	468	116	116	116	24.8	105	105	105	90.5	5	5	5	4.3
	OHIO:													
22	AKRON	3 266	684	677	684	20.9	521	521	521	76.2	103	96	103	15.1
23	CANTON	1 177	315	286	310	26.3	239	237	238	76.8	44	38	44	14.2
24	CINCINNATI	7 180	1 451	1 419	1 429	19.9	1 214	1 206	1 209	84.6	6	6	6	0.4
25	CLEVELAND	9 953	2 721	2 684	2 707	27.2	2 221	2 206	2 212	81.7	266	251	266	9.8
26	CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	454	143	130	142	31.3	114	114	114	80.3	21	14	21	14.8
27	COLUMBUS	6 372	1 810	1 797	1 810	28.4	1 350	1 350	1 350	74.6	279	266	279	15.4
28	DAYTON	3 522	819	801	809	23.0	622	622	622	76.9	86	79	86	10.6
29	ELYRIA	491	110	101	108	22.0	67	66	66	61.1	30	26	30	27.8
30	EUCLID	648	160	151	157	24.2	135	134	134	85.4	15	9	14	8.9
31	HAMILTON	574	132	128	132	23.0	107	107	107	81.1	15	12	15	11.4
32	KETTERING	416	116	110	116	27.9	84	83	84	72.4	18	13	18	15.5
33	LAKEWOOD	1 507	132	118	127	8.4	108	101	103	81.1	17	10	17	13.4
34	LIMA	503	164	144	154	30.6	120	112	114	74.0	26	20	26	16.9
35	LORAIN	698	154	145	151	21.6	105	101	103	68.2	24	20	24	15.9
36	MANSFIELD	537	402	172	221	41.2	119	119	119	53.8	33	26	33	14.9
37	PARMA	636	201	147	163	25.6	154	113	115	73.0	38	27	36	22.1
38	SPRINGFIELD	733	218	211	218	29.7	162	162	162	74.3	38	33	38	17.4
39	TOLEDO	3 699	1 079	1 026	1 049	28.4	863	826	834	79.5	129	114	129	12.3
40	WARREN	553	144	137	143	25.9	97	96	96	67.1	37	32	37	25.9
41	YOUNGSTOWN	1 374	387	382	386	28.1	279	278	278	72.0	57	53	57	14.8
	OKLAHOMA:													
42	LAWTON	661	182	176	178	26.9	152	149	150	84.3	13	10	11	6.2
43	MIDWEST	881	128	126	128	14.5	116	115	116	90.6	5	5	5	3.9
44	NORMAN	1 340	149	142	143	10.7	136	131	132	92.3	8	6	6	4.2
45	OKLAHOMA CITY	3 955	965	965	965	24.4	830	830	830	86.0	54	54	54	5.6
46	TULSA	3 039	874	866	869	28.6	756	750	753	86.7	50	49	49	5.6
	OREGON:													
47	EUGENE	1 041	223	221	221	21.2	205	205	205	92.8	18	16	16	7.2
48	PORTLAND	4 062	924	924	924	22.7	893	893	893	96.6	10	7	7	3.4
49	SALEM	1 020	211	204	205	20.1	190	190	190	92.7	-	-	-	-
	PENNSYLVANIA:													
50	ALLENTOWN	857	234	224	226	26.4	228	220	222	98.2	-	-	-	-
51	ALTOONA	483	120	120	120	24.8	116	116	116	96.7	-	-	-	-
52	BETHLEHEM	701	162	162	162	23.1	158	158	158	97.5	-	-	-	-
53	CHESTER	643	174	174	174	27.1	167	167	167	96.0	-	-	-	-
54	ERIE	1 075	253	253	253	23.5	234	234	234	92.5	13	13	13	5.1
55	HARRISBURG	710	208	207	207	29.2	204	203	203	98.1	-	-	-	-
56	LANCASTER	618	148	148	148	23.9	148	148	148	100.0	-	-	-	-
57	PHILADELPHIA	35 397	14 096	14 096	14 096	39.8	9 300	9 300	9 300	66.0	2 448	2 448	2 448	17.4
58	PITTSBURGH	5 522	1 465	1 465	1 465	26.5	1 396	1 396	1 396	99.3	35	35	35	2.4
59	READING	786	204	204	204	26.0	195	195	195	95.6	-	-	-	-
60	SCRANTON	707	211	211	211	29.8	203	203	203	96.2	-	-	-	-
61	WILKES-BARRE	542	108	108	108	19.9	104	104	104	96.3	-	-	-	-
62	YORK	479	135	132	135	28.2	130	130	130	96.3	-	-	-	-
	RHODE ISLAND:													
63	CRANSTON	2 154	161	156	160	7.4	157	156	156	97.5	1	-	1	0.6
64	PAWTUCKET	1 871	181	177	179	9.6	173	173	173	96.6	3	1	3	1.7
65	PROVIDENCE	4 126	560	559	559	13.5	527	527	527	94.3	22	21	21	3.8
66	WARWICK	2 536	205	202	203	8.0	198	197	197	97.0	1	-	1	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other criminal justice				Line number
Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
6	6	6	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
3 389	3 389	3 389	6.8	-	-	-	-	5 548	5 548	5 548	11.1	53	50	51	0.1	2
11	6	10	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.1	3
26	26	26	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	0.5	4
7	2	4	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
8	3	8	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
17	16	17	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	0.3	7
9	8	9	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
10	5	10	4.7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	9
9	9	9	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
23	23	23	4.3	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	1.9	4	4	4	0.8	11
1	1	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2.8	12
11	11	11	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
9	9	9	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
2	2	2	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
7	7	7	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
2	2	2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
5	5	5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
3	3	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
6	6	6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
6	6	6	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
21	21	21	3.1	-	-	-	-	35	35	35	5.1	4	4	4	0.6	22
28	8	25	8.1	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	1.0	-	-	-	-	23
72	54	58	4.1	20	20	20	1.4	139	133	136	9.5	-	-	-	-	24
56	52	53	2.9	-	-	-	-	110	110	110	4.1	68	65	66	2.4	25
7	7	7	4.9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
64	64	64	3.5	-	-	-	-	87	87	87	4.8	30	30	30	1.7	27
33	33	24	3.0	-	-	-	-	78	77	77	9.5	-	-	-	-	28
9	5	8	7.4	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	3.7	-	-	-	-	29
10	8	9	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
5	5	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1.5	3	3	3	2.3	31
7	7	7	6.0	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	6.0	-	-	-	-	32
5	5	5	3.9	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	33
9	5	6	3.9	3	1	2	1.3	6	6	6	3.9	-	-	-	-	34
19	19	19	12.6	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	3.3	-	-	-	-	35
9	4	9	4.1	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	3.2	234	16	53	24.0	36
9	7	8	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
12	10	12	5.5	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.4	3	3	3	1.4	38
28	27	27	2.6	-	-	-	-	59	59	59	5.6	-	-	-	-	39
6	5	6	4.2	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2.8	-	-	-	-	40
23	23	23	6.0	-	-	-	-	28	28	28	7.3	-	-	-	-	41
6	6	6	3.4	2	2	2	1.1	9	9	9	5.1	-	-	-	-	42
2	1	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	3.9	-	-	-	-	43
5	5	5	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
44	44	44	4.6	-	-	-	-	34	34	34	3.5	3	3	3	0.3	45
33	32	32	3.7	-	-	-	-	35	35	35	4.0	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
25	25	25	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	0.6	48
11	7	8	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
6	4	4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
4	4	4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
4	4	4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
7	7	7	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
5	5	5	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.4	54
4	4	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
547	547	547	3.9	-	-	-	-	1 801	1 801	1 801	12.8	2	2	2	0.1	57
32	32	32	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
9	9	9	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
8	8	8	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
4	4	4	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
4	1	4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.7	62
3	-	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
4	3	3	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
11	11	11	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
5	5	5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	66

Table 23. Criminal justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978

Line number	City[1]	Total full-time equivalent employees[2]	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Total	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time only	Total criminal justice system: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Total criminal justice system: Percent of total full time equivalent employees	Police protection: Number of employees: Total	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time only	Police protection: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Police protection: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Judicial: Number of employees: Total	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time only	Judicial: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Judicial: Percent of total criminal justice system employees
	SOUTH CAROLINA:													
1	CHARLESTON	1 080	268	256	263	24.4	256	249	252	95.8	6	5	6	2.3
2	COLUMBIA	1 515	337	326	328	21.7	262	260	261	79.6	28	28	28	8.5
3	GREENVILLE	869	167	165	166	19.1	151	149	150	90.4	11	11	11	6.6
4	NORTH CHARLESTON	343	114	107	111	32.4	110	105	107	96.4	3	2	3	2.7
	SOUTH DAKOTA:													
5	SIOUX FALLS	702	143	143	143	20.4	140	140	140	97.9	-	-	-	-
	TENNESSEE:													
6	CHATTANOOGA	5 302	508	490	501	9.4	489	471	482	96.2	17	17	17	3.4
7	CLARKSVILLE	300	107	105	107	35.7	105	105	105	98.1	1	-	1	0.9
8	KNOXVILLE	4 684	428	427	427	9.1	384	384	384	89.9	7	7	7	1.6
9	MEMPHIS	20 569	1 985	1 972	1 975	9.6	1 663	1 650	1 653	83.7	91	91	91	4.6
10	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	15 861	1 915	1 883	1 890	11.9	1 228	1 228	1 228	65.0	318	313	314	16.6
	TEXAS:													
11	ABILENE	908	177	173	173	19.1	160	156	156	90.2	9	9	9	5.2
12	AMARILLO	1 395	339	337	337	24.2	311	310	310	92.0	20	19	19	5.6
13	ARLINGTON	895	221	219	219	24.5	204	201	202	92.2	9	9	9	4.1
14	AUSTIN	5 532	878	881	869	15.7	781	781	781	89.9	56	42	49	5.6
15	BEAUMONT	1 183	285	284	285	24.1	251	251	251	88.1	18	17	18	6.3
16	BROWNSVILLE	781	127	127	127	16.3	118	118	118	92.9	6	6	6	4.7
17	CORPUS CHRISTI	2 350	433	377	390	16.6	387	332	344	88.2	28	27	28	7.2
18	DALLAS	11 020	2 885	2 867	2 870	26.0	2 563	2 554	2 555	89.0	142	142	142	4.9
19	EL PASO	3 871	1 045	1 018	1 023	26.4	973	948	953	93.2	44	42	42	4.1
20	FORTH WORTH	4 278	1 005	1 005	1 005	23.5	901	901	901	89.7	55	55	55	5.5
21	GALVESTON	1 042	205	200	201	19.3	187	183	184	91.5	15	14	14	7.0
22	GARLAND	843	172	166	168	19.9	163	157	159	94.6	5	5	5	3.0
23	GRAND PRAIRIE	417	110	102	104	24.9	99	91	93	89.4	7	7	7	6.7
24	HOUSTON	12 565	3 998	3 988	3 997	31.8	3 476	3 476	3 476	87.0	250	236	249	6.2
25	IRVING	839	196	195	195	23.2	176	176	176	90.3	13	12	12	6.2
26	LAREDO	1 122	141	138	140	12.5	123	120	122	87.1	13	13	13	9.3
27	LONGVIEW	466	111	109	110	23.6	102	100	101	91.8	6	6	6	5.5
28	LUBBOCK	1 406	299	299	299	21.3	271	271	271	90.6	17	17	17	5.7
29	MESQUITE	483	107	106	106	21.9	99	99	99	93.4	4	4	4	3.8
30	MIDLAND	631	170	168	168	26.6	152	152	152	90.5	11	9	9	5.4
31	ODESSA	585	172	172	172	29.4	150	150	150	87.2	14	14	14	8.1
32	PASADENA	812	219	215	216	26.6	194	194	194	89.8	17	13	14	6.5
33	PORT ARTHUR	640	128	127	128	20.0	120	120	120	93.8	5	4	5	3.9
34	RICHARDSON	554	101	101	101	18.2	95	95	95	94.1	6	6	6	5.9
35	SAN ANGELO	640	167	167	167	26.1	146	146	146	87.4	12	12	12	7.2
36	SAN ANTONIO	7 916	1 611	1 611	1 611	20.4	1 474	1 474	1 474	91.5	67	67	67	4.2
37	TYLER	654	124	122	122	18.7	112	111	111	91.0	8	8	8	6.6
38	WACO	1 358	253	248	251	18.5	221	218	219	87.3	9	9	9	3.6
39	WICHITA FALLS	895	185	185	185	20.7	162	162	162	87.6	12	12	12	6.5
	UTAH:													
40	OGDEN	571	185	176	180	31.5	142	142	142	78.9	35	27	30	16.7
41	PROVO	385	89	79	81	21.0	75	69	71	87.7	6	6	6	7.4
42	SALT LAKE CITY	2 144	709	635	647	30.2	625	560	568	87.8	66	57	61	9.4
	VIRGINIA:													
43	ALEXANDRIA	3 286	419	417	418	12.7	279	277	278	66.5	55	55	55	13.2
44	CHESAPEAKE	4 302	407	389	395	9.2	252	252	252	63.8	21	19	20	5.1
45	HAMPTON	4 105	348	344	345	8.4	230	226	227	65.8	9	9	9	2.6
46	LYNCHBURG	2 070	254	249	250	12.1	171	171	171	68.4	6	6	6	2.4
47	NEWPORT NEWS	5 521	552	541	544	9.9	283	283	283	52.0	48	48	48	8.8
48	NORFOLK	10 047	1 002	975	984	9.8	680	680	680	69.1	53	52	52	5.3
49	PORTSMOUTH	4 371	415	415	415	9.5	259	259	259	62.4	44	44	44	10.6
50	RICHMOND	9 750	1 160	1 136	1 157	11.9	673	673	673	58.2	64	64	64	5.5
51	ROANOKE	3 931	383	373	376	9.6	222	220	221	58.8	47	46	47	12.5
52	VIRGINIA BEACH	8 134	754	749	750	9.2	507	507	507	67.6	44	39	40	5.3
	WASHINGTON:													
53	BELLEVUE	591	150	140	142	24.0	131	124	125	88.0	3	3	3	2.1
54	EVERETT	563	114	107	112	19.9	106	103	105	93.8	-	-	-	-
55	SEATTLE	6 919	1 576	1 536	1 562	22.3	1 264	1 264	1 264	82.0	150	137	138	8.9
56	SPOKANE	1 675	336	335	336	20.1	294	294	294	87.5	27	27	27	8.0
57	TACOMA	2 126	342	342	342	16.1	280	280	280	81.9	27	27	27	7.9
	WEST VIRGINIA:													
58	CHARLESTON	1 088	195	193	193	17.7	186	186	186	96.4	8	6	6	3.1
59	HUNTINGTON	753	169	167	167	22.2	160	159	159	95.2	4	3	3	1.8
	WISCONSIN:													
60	APPLETON	1 312	106	96	98	7.5	103	95	97	99.0	3	1	1	1.0
61	GREEN BAY	2 630	195	191	193	7.3	184	181	182	94.3	5	5	5	2.6
62	KENOSHA	684	174	174	174	25.4	165	165	165	94.8	4	4	4	2.3
63	LA CROSSE	1 194	100	98	99	8.3	94	93	93	93.9	3	2	3	3.0
64	MADISON	4 806	386	379	381	7.9	369	363	365	95.8	-	-	-	-
65	MILWAUKEE	8 828	2 371	2 371	2 371	26.9	2 286	2 286	2 286	96.4	23	23	23	1.0
66	OSHKOSH	1 474	98	98	98	6.6	94	94	94	95.9	-	-	-	-
67	RACINE	1 028	287	286	287	27.9	278	278	278	96.9	2	1	2	0.7
68	WAUWATOSA	1 162	118	112	114	9.8	114	109	110	96.5	2	1	2	1.8
69	WEST ALLIS	1 649	160	158	159	9.6	153	153	153	96.2	1	1	1	0.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Employees of city-operated utilities are excluded.

equivalent employees of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

Line number	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Total	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time only	Legal services and prosecution: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Legal services and prosecution: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Public defense: Number of employees: Total	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time only	Public defense: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Public defense: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Corrections: Number of employees: Total	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time only	Corrections: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Corrections: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Total	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time only	Other criminal justice: Number of employees: Full-time equivalent	Other criminal justice: Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Line number
1	6	2	5	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	7	5	5	1.5	-	-	-	-	35	31	31	9.5	5	2	3	0.9	2
3	5	5	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
4	1	-	1	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5	3	3	3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
6	2	2	2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
7	1	-	1	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
8	20	19	19	4.4	-	-	-	-	17	17	17	4.0	-	-	-	-	8
9	41	40	40	2.0	9	9	9	0.5	173	173	173	8.8	9	9	9	0.5	9
10	53	29	34	1.8	25	22	23	1.2	287	287	287	15.2	4	4	4	0.2	10
11	8	8	8	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
12	8	8	8	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
13	8	8	8	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
14	41	38	39	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
15	7	7	7	2.5	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	3.2	-	-	-	-	15
16	3	3	3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
17	18	18	18	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
18	65	65	65	2.3	-	-	-	-	115	106	108	3.8	-	-	-	-	18
19	20	20	20	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	0.8	19
20	28	28	28	2.8	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	2.1	-	-	-	-	20
21	3	3	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
22	4	4	4	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
23	4	4	4	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
24	83	83	83	2.1	-	-	-	-	189	189	189	4.7	-	-	-	-	24
25	7	7	7	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
26	4	4	4	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
27	1	1	1	0.9	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	27
28	11	11	11	3.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1.8	-	-	-	-	28
29	4	3	3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
30	4	4	4	2.4	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.8	-	-	-	-	30
31	5	5	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1.7	-	-	-	-	31
32	8	8	8	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
33	3	3	3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
35	5	5	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2.4	-	-	-	-	35
36	37	37	37	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	33	33	2.0	36
37	4	3	3	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
38	7	7	7	2.8	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	4.4	5	3	5	2.0	38
39	5	5	5	2.7	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3.2	-	-	-	-	39
40	8	7	8	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
41	8	4	4	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
42	18	18	18	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
43	22	22	22	5.3	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	13.6	6	6	6	1.4	43
44	11	11	11	2.8	-	-	-	-	123	107	112	28.4	-	-	-	-	44
45	21	21	21	6.1	2	2	2	0.6	86	86	86	24.9	-	-	-	-	45
46	10	10	10	4.0	-	-	-	-	67	62	63	25.2	-	-	-	-	46
47	20	20	20	3.7	1	1	1	0.2	188	185	186	34.2	12	4	6	1.1	47
48	51	51	51	5.2	-	-	-	-	218	192	201	20.4	-	-	-	-	48
49	21	21	21	5.1	-	-	-	-	74	74	74	17.8	17	17	17	4.1	49
50	47	47	47	4.1	-	-	-	-	367	343	364	31.5	9	9	9	0.8	50
51	15	15	15	4.0	-	-	-	-	99	92	93	24.7	-	-	-	-	51
52	37	37	37	4.9	-	-	-	-	143	143	143	19.1	23	23	23	3.1	52
53	11	8	9	6.3	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	3.5	-	-	-	-	53
54	8	4	7	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
55	63	63	63	4.1	-	-	-	-	42	39	40	2.6	57	33	37	2.4	55
56	15	14	15	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
57	29	29	29	8.5	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	1.8	-	-	-	-	57
58	1	1	1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
59	5	5	5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
61	6	5	6	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
62	5	5	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
63	3	3	3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
64	17	16	16	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
65	62	62	62	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
66	4	4	4	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
67	7	7	7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
68	2	2	2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
69	6	4	5	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978.

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	1 714 888	376 123	21.9	316 213	84.1	16 167	4.3
ALABAMA:							
BIRMINGHAM	4 133	1 291	31.2	1 111	86.0	38	3.0
GADSDEN	567	127	22.4	116	91.8	3	2.6
HUNTSVILLE	2 306	305	13.2	274	90.0	11	3.8
MOBILE	2 433	628	25.8	582	92.7	17	2.8
MONTGOMERY	1 864	423	22.7	384	90.6	12	2.8
TUSCALOOSA	1 758	243	13.8	228	93.8	7	2.8
ALASKA:							
ANCHORAGE	12 410	824	6.6	749	90.9	-	-
ARIZONA:							
GLENDALE	776	226	29.1	202	89.5	6	2.8
MESA	1 188	303	25.5	281	92.7	10	3.4
PHOENIX	10 175	3 945	38.8	3 631	92.0	153	3.9
SCOTTSDALE	1 021	306	29.9	276	90.2	11	3.6
TEMPE	943	285	30.3	264	92.5	8	2.7
TUCSON	4 520	1 077	23.8	986	91.6	27	2.5
ARKANSAS:							
FORT SMITH	480	121	25.2	108	89.7	6	5.3
LITTLE ROCK	1 420	393	27.7	346	88.1	12	3.1
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	575	169	29.4	142	84.3	9	5.1
PINE BLUFF	320	117	36.5	96	81.9	9	8.0
CALIFORNIA:							
ALAMEDA	697	191	27.4	185	96.6	-	-
ALHAMBRA	489	166	33.8	164	99.2	-	-
ANAHEIM	2 897	771	26.6	733	95.0	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	1 023	394	38.5	381	96.6	-	-
BELLFLOWER	132	3	2.1	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	2 132	440	20.6	425	96.6	-	-
BUENA PARK	569	214	37.7	212	99.0	-	-
BURBANK	1 388	353	25.4	323	91.5	-	-
CARSON	384	7	1.9	7	100.0	-	-
CHULA VISTA	669	183	27.3	176	96.3	-	-
COMPTON	798	343	43.0	330	96.2	-	-
CONCORD	804	309	38.5	301	97.2	-	-
COSTA MESA	851	295	34.7	286	96.7	-	-
DALY CITY	512	185	36.1	181	97.9	-	-
DOWNEY	704	212	30.1	208	98.2	-	-
EL CAJON	595	192	32.4	188	97.8	-	-
EL MONTE	541	201	37.0	196	97.6	5	2.4
FAIRFIELD	424	147	34.8	143	96.7	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	382	146	38.3	145	98.9	-	-
FREMONT	944	316	33.4	307	97.2	-	-
FRESNO	3 095	823	26.6	794	96.5	-	-
FULLERTON	910	289	31.8	285	98.5	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	1 170	360	30.8	345	96.0	-	-
GLENDALE	1 433	349	24.3	326	93.5	-	-
HAWTHORNE	483	176	36.5	163	92.7	-	-
HAYWARD	1 031	286	27.8	277	96.6	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	1 565	582	37.2	539	92.5	-	-
INGLEWOOD	994	437	44.0	419	95.8	-	-
LAKEWOOD	227	7	3.1	5	64.8	-	-
LONG BEACH	6 226	1 724	27.7	1 422	82.5	-	-
LOS ANGELES	51 946	18 242	35.1	17 334	95.0	-	-
MODESTO	1 019	264	26.0	253	95.6	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	647	157	24.3	152	96.9	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	905	291	32.2	284	97.6	-	-
NORWALK	182	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	7 371	1 899	25.8	1 857	97.8	-	-
OCEANSIDE	745	218	29.3	210	96.5	-	-
ONTARIO	870	262	30.1	262	100.0	-	-
ORANGE	870	315	36.1	302	96.2	-	-
OXNARD	961	256	26.6	247	96.8	-	-
PALO ALTO	922	216	23.4	203	94.1	-	-
PASADENA	1 760	511	29.0	486	95.2	-	-
PICO RIVERA	208	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
POMONA	1 141	308	27.0	276	89.4	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	625	218	34.9	209	95.8	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	562	143	25.4	133	93.0	-	-
RICHMOND	1 246	382	30.7	373	97.6	-	-
RIVERSIDE	1 831	528	28.8	515	97.7	-	-
SACRAMENTO	4 273	1 162	27.2	1 141	98.2	-	-
SALINAS	764	239	31.3	220	92.1	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	1 402	389	27.7	377	96.9	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	661	192	29.0	184	95.8	-	-
SAN DIEGO	7 930	2 092	26.4	1 908	91.2	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	23 791	5 910	24.8	3 388	57.3	832	14.1
SAN JOSE	6 160	1 824	29.6	1 755	96.2	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	792	212	26.8	199	94.1	-	-
SAN MATEO	798	210	26.3	201	95.4	-	-
SANTA ANA	1 967	765	38.9	744	97.3	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	1 120	278	24.8	266	95.9	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
TOTAL	16 331	4.3	478	0.1	25 858	6.9	1 076	0.3
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	37	2.9	-	-	105	8.1	-	-
GADSDEN	2	1.6	-	-	5	4.0	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	6	2.1	-	-	12	4.1	-	-
MOBILE	12	2.0	-	-	16	2.6	-	-
MONTGOMERY	6	1.3	1	0.3	21	4.9	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	5	2.2	-	-	3	1.2	-	-
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	75	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	3	1.4	2	0.9	12	5.3	-	-
MESA	7	2.3	-	-	5	1.7	-	-
PHOENIX	154	3.9	-	-	4	0.1	2	(Z)
SCOTTSDALE	19	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	13	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	64	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	-	-	-	-	6	5.1	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	10	2.6	2	0.6	22	5.6	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	4	2.6	3	1.9	10	6.2	-	-
PINE BLUFF	4	3.4	-	-	8	6.7	-	-
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	6	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	39	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	13	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	3	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	15	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	21	5.9	-	-	9	2.5	-	-
CARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	7	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	13	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	9	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	10	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	4	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.8
EL CAJON	4	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	5	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	9	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	29	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	4	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	5	1.4	-	-	-	-	10	2.7
GLENDALE	15	4.2	-	-	8	2.3	-	-
HAWTHORNE	13	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	10	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	21	3.7	-	-	22	3.8	-	-
INGLEWOOD	18	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	2	35.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	148	8.6	-	-	154	8.9	-	-
LOS ANGELES	909	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	12	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	5	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	42	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	8	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	12	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	8	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	13	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	25	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
POMONA	4	1.4	-	-	19	6.3	9	3.0
REDONDO BEACH	4	1.7	-	-	5	2.5	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	10	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	7	1.8	2	0.5	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	12	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	21	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	7	2.8	-	-	-	-	12	5.1
SAN BERNARDINO	12	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	8	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	164	7.9	-	-	11	0.5	8	0.4
SAN FRANCISCO	633	10.7	138	2.3	898	15.2	21	0.4
SAN JOSE	69	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	13	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	10	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	21	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	11	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

CONTINUED

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Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED							
SANTA CLARA	1 187	317	26.7	306	96.7	-	-
SANTA MONICA	1 389	419	30.2	384	92.0	-	-
SANTA ROSA	725	207	28.5	200	96.6	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	271	167	61.5	158	94.7	-	-
SOUTH GATE	437	200	45.7	193	96.7	-	-
STOCKTON	2 091	615	29.4	597	97.1	-	-
SUNNYVALE	963	226	23.5	220	97.1	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	259	7	2.8	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	2 022	641	31.7	601	93.7	-	-
VALLEJO	585	218	37.3	209	95.9	-	-
WEST COVINA	494	194	39.3	190	98.1	-	-
WESTMINSTER	520	200	38.4	200	100.0	-	-
WHITTIER	531	209	39.4	209	100.0	-	-
COLORADO:							
ARVADA	409	200	48.8	186	93.1	5	2.6
AURORA	1 457	354	24.3	311	87.7	20	5.5
BOULDER	1 030	265	25.7	239	90.3	13	4.7
COLORADO SPRINGS	2 185	583	26.7	545	93.6	16	2.7
DENVER	15 023	3 474	23.1	2 536	73.0	307	8.8
FORT COLLINS	615	131	21.2	121	92.5	5	3.9
LAKEWOOD	812	472	58.1	432	91.7	16	3.3
PUEBLO	916	343	37.5	336	97.8	8	2.2
CONNECTICUT:							
BRIDGEPORT	5 293	625	11.8	609	97.4	-	-
BRISTOL	1 737	146	8.4	138	94.8	1	0.6
DANBURY	1 868	152	8.2	151	99.0	-	-
HARTFORD	6 835	712	10.4	689	96.7	-	-
MERIDEN	2 037	148	7.2	137	93.0	1	0.5
MILFORD	1 873	190	10.1	186	98.0	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	1 950	231	11.8	215	93.2	-	-
NEW HAVEN	5 466	646	11.8	621	96.1	-	-
NORWALK	2 689	306	11.4	293	95.9	-	-
STAMFORD	4 482	424	9.5	402	94.8	-	-
WATERBURY	3 639	420	11.5	407	96.9	1	0.1
WEST HAVEN	1 448	175	12.1	162	92.4	-	-
DELAWARE:							
WILMINGTON	1 631	505	30.9	441	87.4	29	5.8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:							
WASHINGTON	68 005	15 493	22.8	8 053	52.0	1 332	8.6
FLORIDA:							
CLEARWATER	1 241	292	23.5	279	95.7	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	2 355	806	34.2	786	97.5	-	-
GAINESVILLE	1 031	255	24.8	243	95.0	-	-
HIALEAH	1 482	464	31.3	461	99.4	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	1 696	549	32.4	527	96.1	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	9 084	2 284	25.1	1 430	62.6	326	14.3
MIAMI	6 080	1 611	26.5	1 557	96.6	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	1 742	515	29.6	497	96.5	8	1.6
ORLANDO	2 514	669	26.6	641	95.8	9	1.4
PENSACOLA	1 247	219	17.6	200	91.5	2	0.7
ST. PETERSBURG	3 002	820	27.3	748	91.2	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	2 169	232	10.7	231	99.4	-	-
TAMPA	5 177	921	17.8	890	96.6	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	1 088	304	28.0	278	91.3	-	-
GEORGIA:							
ALBANY	846	214	25.3	212	99.1	1	0.6
ATLANTA	7 997	2 037	25.5	1 698	83.4	101	4.9
AUGUSTA	653	167	25.6	155	92.6	4	2.3
COLUMBUS	2 321	649	28.0	412	63.5	107	16.6
MACON	1 353	306	22.7	272	88.6	7	2.4
SAVANNAH	1 434	333	23.2	311	93.5	12	3.5
HAWAII:							
HONOLULU	10 161	2 915	28.7	2 710	93.0	-	-
IDAHO:							
BOISE CITY	986	272	27.6	248	91.1	12	4.6
ILLINOIS:							
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	553	185	33.4	183	99.2	-	-
AURORA	611	329	53.9	322	98.0	-	(Z)
BERWYN	249	96	38.6	94	98.0	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	1 304	164	12.6	159	97.1	-	-
CHICAGO	62 669	2 942	4.7	2 572	87.4	12	0.4
CICERO	561	162	28.9	155	95.5	-	-
DECATUR	646	197	30.5	190	96.7	-	-
DES PLAINES	542	164	30.2	160	97.7	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	808	161	18.2	154	95.4	-	-
ELGIN	572	187	32.6	182	97.3	1	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	11	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	28	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	7	3.4	-	-	-	-	5	1.2
SIMI VALLEY	9	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	18	2.9	-	-	-	-	4	2.0
SUNNYVALE	7	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	22	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	9	4.1	-	-	18	2.9	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.9
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	8	4.0	-	-	1	0.3	-	-
AURORA	24	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	9	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	22	3.7	-	-	-	-	4	1.7
DENVER	266	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	5	3.6	-	-	364	10.5	-	-
LAKEWOOD	13	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	-	-	-	-	10	2.1	-	-
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	15	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	5	3.6	-	-	1	0.2	-	-
DANBURY	1	1.0	-	-	-	-	1	1.0
HARTFORD	23	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	6	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	4	2.0	-	-	-	-	4	2.7
NEW BRITAIN	10	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	25	3.9	-	-	-	-	6	2.6
NORWALK	9	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	13	3.2	-	-	-	-	3	1.4
WATERBURY	11	2.7	-	-	-	-	9	2.0
WEST HAVEN	6	3.5	-	-	1	0.3	-	-
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	33	6.5	-	-	-	-	7	4.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	451	2.9	185	1.2	5 437	35.1	35	0.2
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	10	3.3	-	-	3	1.0	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	13	1.6	-	-	7	0.8	-	-
GAINESVILLE	13	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	3	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	12	2.2	-	-	9	1.7	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	79	3.4	-	-	433	19.0	16	0.7
MIAMI	55	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	10	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	10	1.6	-	-	5	0.7	-	-
PENSACOLA	8	3.5	-	-	9	4.2	3	0.5
ST. PETERSBURG	25	3.1	-	-	23	2.8	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	1	0.6	-	-	-	-	23	2.8
TAMPA	32	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	9	3.0	-	-	18	5.8	-	-
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	76	3.7	7	0.3	147	7.2	8	0.4
AUGUSTA	1	0.6	-	-	7	4.5	-	-
COLUMBUS	28	4.3	5	0.7	97	15.0	-	-
MACON	2	0.5	-	-	26	8.5	-	-
SAVANNAH	4	1.1	-	-	6	1.9	-	-
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	205	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	12	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	7	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	300	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	7	4.5	-	-	-	-	58	2.0
DECATUR	7	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	4	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	7	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	4	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED							
EVANSTON	1 191	321	27.0	313	97.3	-	-
JOLIET	964	334	34.6	320	95.9	-	-
OAK LAWN	555	193	34.8	193	100.0	-	-
OAK PARK	796	260	32.6	253	97.3	-	-
PEORIA	1 421	499	35.1	481	96.5	-	-
ROCKFORD	1 439	448	31.1	433	96.5	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	528	144	27.2	140	97.1	2	1.7
SKOKIE	792	235	29.7	225	95.5	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	1 116	300	26.9	284	94.7	-	-
WAUKEGAN	606	193	31.8	189	98.1	-	-
INDIANA:							
ANDERSON	514	160	31.2	149	92.8	4	2.8
EVANSVILLE	1 375	354	25.8	345	97.4	-	-
FORT WAYNE	1 505	442	29.4	425	96.0	-	-
GARY	2 324	502	21.6	425	84.7	37	7.3
HAMMOND	1 146	273	23.8	246	90.2	18	6.7
INDIANAPOLIS	11 010	3 104	28.2	2 155	69.4	351	11.3
MUNCIE	497	152	30.6	142	93.3	6	3.9
KOKOMO	535	135	25.2	127	94.1	4	3.1
SOUTH BEND	1 387	326	23.5	319	97.7	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	445	112	25.1	103	91.8	5	4.6
IOWA:							
CEDAR RAPIDS	1 118	245	21.9	235	96.0	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	532	146	27.5	139	95.2	-	-
DAVENPORT	926	218	23.5	208	95.3	-	-
DES MOINES	2 559	576	22.5	513	89.0	-	-
DUBUQUE	642	119	18.5	109	91.6	-	-
SIOUX CITY	961	211	21.9	195	92.4	-	-
WATERLOO	831	212	25.5	206	97.4	-	-
KANSAS:							
KANSAS CITY	1 319	499	37.8	435	87.1	9	1.9
LAWRENCE	769	110	14.2	104	95.2	2	2.1
OVERLAND PARK	370	174	47.1	153	87.7	11	6.5
TOPEKA	1 454	392	27.0	366	93.3	5	1.3
WICHITA	3 012	660	21.9	590	89.5	31	4.8
KENTUCKY:							
COVINGTON	496	142	28.6	134	94.4	-	-
LEXINGTON	2 087	753	36.1	579	76.9	36	4.8
LOUISVILLE	5 749	1 356	23.6	1 313	96.8	-	-
OWENSBORO	1 280	126	9.9	124	98.0	-	-
LOUISIANA:							
BATON ROUGE	3 321	1 473	44.4	905	61.4	316	21.4
LAFAYETTE	736	145	19.7	127	87.7	16	10.8
LAKE CHARLES	698	125	18.0	106	84.2	14	11.4
MONROE	694	115	16.5	93	80.6	8	6.8
NEW ORLEANS	9 373	3 393	36.2	1 854	54.7	542	16.0
SHREVEPORT	2 511	608	24.2	545	89.7	33	5.4
MAINE:							
PORTLAND	2 468	239	9.7	227	95.1	-	-
MARYLAND:							
BALTIMORE	38 662	6 242	16.1	4 761	76.3	423	6.8
MASSACHUSETTS:							
BOSTON	33 313	5 886	17.7	3 706	63.0	1 263	21.5
BROCKTON	3 294	311	9.5	306	98.4	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	5 162	581	11.3	550	94.7	-	-
CHICOPEE	1 584	171	10.8	165	96.7	-	-
FALL RIVER	3 028	412	13.6	397	96.4	-	-
HOLYOKE	1 419	168	11.8	161	96.3	-	-
LAWRENCE	2 308	215	9.3	210	97.9	-	-
LOWELL	3 002	302	10.1	290	96.2	-	-
LYNN	3 408	404	11.9	383	94.7	-	-
MALDEN	867	184	21.2	180	98.1	-	-
MEDFORD	1 792	268	15.0	264	98.3	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	3 134	398	12.7	388	97.3	-	-
NEWTON	3 938	353	9.0	340	96.3	-	-
PITTSFIELD	2 153	162	7.5	159	98.2	-	-
QUINCY	5 489	477	8.7	463	97.1	-	-
SOMERVILLE	2 872	265	9.2	223	84.1	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	7 876	697	8.8	667	95.8	-	-
WALTHAM	2 249	275	12.2	267	97.1	-	-
WORCESTER	7 203	669	9.3	638	95.4	-	-
MICHIGAN:							
ANN ARBOR	1 385	420	30.3	366	87.2	33	7.8
DEARBORN	1 827	491	26.9	437	89.0	24	4.9
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	566	237	41.8	208	87.8	17	7.3
DETROIT	34 837	12 462	35.8	11 100	89.1	750	6.0
EAST LANSING	451	119	26.3	103	87.1	13	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	9	2.7	-	-	-	-	4	1.1
JOLIET	10	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	17	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKFORD	16	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	10	4.5	-	-	3	0.9	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	13	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:								
ANDERSON	5	3.3	-	0.2	1	0.9	-	-
EVANSVILLE	9	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	15	3.4	-	-	-	-	2	0.6
GARY	17	3.4	-	-	5	1.0	18	3.7
HAMMOND	7	2.6	-	-	2	0.6	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	166	5.3	-	-	423	13.6	9	0.3
MUNCIE	4	2.3	-	-	1	0.5	-	-
KOKOMO	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	7	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	4	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:								
CEDAR RAPIDS	10	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	7	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAVENPORT	10	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	31	5.3	-	-	33	5.7	-	-
DUBUQUE	5	4.4	-	-	5	4.0	-	-
SIOUX CITY	13	6.0	-	-	3	1.6	-	-
WATERLOO	5	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:								
KANSAS CITY	28	5.6	-	-	23	4.7	4	0.7
LAWRENCE	3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	9	5.2	-	-	-	-	1	0.6
TOPEKA	16	4.1	2	0.6	-	-	3	0.8
WICHITA	32	4.8	-	-	6	0.9	-	-
KENTUCKY:								
COVINGTON	8	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	16	2.1	-	-	122	16.2	-	-
LOUISVILLE	29	2.1	-	-	-	-	14	1.0
OWENSBORO	3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:								
BATON ROUGE	113	8.0	20	1.3	101	6.8	15	1.0
LAFAYETTE	2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	6	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	9	8.1	-	-	5	4.5	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	190	5.6	32	0.9	733	21.6	41	1.2
SHREVEPORT	11	1.9	-	-	19	3.1	-	-
MAINE:								
PORTLAND	12	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:								
BALTIMORE	429	6.9	-	-	611	9.8	19	0.3
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BOSTON	205	3.5	-	-	693	11.8	19	0.3
BROCKTON	5	1.6	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	7	1.3	-	-	-	-	24	4.1
CHICOPEE	6	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	4	0.9	-	-	5	1.3	6	1.4
HOLYOKE	6	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	4	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	11	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	7	1.8	-	-	-	-	14	3.5
MALDEN	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	4	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	11	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	13	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	13	2.6	-	-	1	0.3	-	-
SOMERVILLE	8	3.0	-	-	-	-	34	12.9
SPRINGFIELD	23	3.3	-	-	-	-	7	1.0
WALTHAM	8	2.9	-	-	-	-	8	1.1
WORCESTER	23	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	12	2.8	-	-	9	2.2	-	-
DEARBORN	18	3.7	-	-	12	2.4	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	12	4.9	-	-
DETROIT	219	1.8	-	-	381	3.1	11	0.1
EAST LANSING	-	-	-	-	3	2.2	-	-

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED							
FARMINGTON HILLS	340	143	42.0	143	100.0	-	-
FLINT	4 954	983	19.8	869	88.5	55	5.6
GRAND RAPIDS	2 430	694	28.5	573	82.5	66	9.5
KALAMAZOO	1 148	367	31.9	312	85.1	33	9.0
LANSING	2 100	629	30.0	501	79.7	54	8.6
LINCOLN PARK	366	139	38.1	121	86.6	16	11.8
LIVONIA	1 086	324	29.8	287	88.6	18	5.6
PONTIAC	3 230	530	16.4	456	86.0	38	7.2
ROSEVILLE	446	177	39.7	158	89.2	19	10.8
ROYAL OAK	741	226	30.5	196	86.4	18	8.1
SAGINAW	1 342	367	27.3	351	95.8	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	988	365	36.9	308	84.4	33	9.1
ST. CLAIR SHORES	524	224	42.8	213	94.8	10	4.3
STERLING HEIGHTS	790	315	39.9	290	92.1	21	6.7
TAYLOR	549	202	36.7	188	93.0	13	6.5
TROY	569	191	33.6	176	91.9	8	4.1
WARREN	1 734	600	34.6	528	88.0	47	7.8
WESTLAND	557	226	40.6	192	85.0	25	11.2
WYOMING	466	168	36.1	152	90.4	15	8.8
MINNESOTA:							
BLOOMINGTON	653	188	28.8	177	94.4	-	-
DULUTH	1 332	279	20.9	256	91.7	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	7 249	1 690	23.3	1 564	92.6	-	-
ROCHESTER	600	162	27.0	153	94.3	-	-
ST. PAUL	4 461	1 162	26.0	1 088	93.6	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:							
BILOXI	310	76	24.6	74	96.9	2	2.5
JACKSON	2 224	571	25.7	489	85.7	27	4.8
MISSOURI:							
COLUMBIA	674	167	24.8	149	89.5	8	4.5
FLORISSANT	222	92	41.4	89	96.3	2	2.6
INDEPENDENCE	1 079	288	26.7	267	92.6	9	3.1
KANSAS CITY	7 568	2 893	38.2	2 581	89.2	97	3.3
ST. JOSEPH	657	166	25.2	155	93.3	4	2.3
ST. LOUIS	14 193	4 601	32.4	3 365	73.1	438	9.5
SPRINGFIELD	1 386	256	18.4	235	92.0	9	3.5
MONTANA:							
BILLINGS	821	165	20.0	158	95.9	7	4.1
GREAT FALLS	518	102	19.7	98	95.7	2	1.8
NEBRASKA:							
LINCOLN	2 552	521	20.4	408	78.3	44	8.5
OMAHA	3 548	1 093	27.7	945	86.5	69	6.3
NEVADA:							
LAS VEGAS	1 885	114	6.0	-	-	64	56.7
RENO	1 531	591	38.6	501	84.7	33	5.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE:							
MANCHESTER	2 759	271	9.8	231	85.0	17	6.3
NASHUA	1 805	216	12.0	186	85.9	17	7.7
NEW JERSEY:							
BAYONNE	2 320	293	12.6	272	92.8	11	3.9
BLOOMFIELD	511	174	34.1	159	91.6	7	3.8
CAMDEN	1 848	653	35.3	605	92.6	24	3.6
CLIFTON	2 013	266	13.2	250	94.3	7	2.8
EAST ORANGE	4 421	431	9.7	377	87.6	38	8.9
ELIZABETH	3 972	594	15.0	571	96.1	10	1.6
IRVINGTON	1 097	258	23.5	236	91.4	14	5.3
JERSEY CITY	9 855	1 418	14.4	1 323	93.3	59	4.1
NEWARK	19 268	2 335	12.1	2 188	93.7	79	3.4
PASSAIC	626	225	36.0	208	92.2	8	3.5
PATERSON	5 544	723	13.0	691	95.7	18	2.5
TRENTON	2 176	664	30.5	616	92.7	27	4.0
UNION CITY	1 026	259	25.3	235	90.6	16	6.3
VINELAND	1 830	157	8.6	146	93.1	9	5.5
NEW MEXICO:							
ALBUQUERQUE	4 185	1 129	27.0	836	74.1	89	7.9
NEW YORK:							
ALBANY	1 696	501	29.5	486	97.0	3	0.7
BINGHAMTON	1 906	207	10.9	200	96.6	1	0.3
BUFFALO	15 895	2 065	13.0	1 935	93.7	20	1.0
MOUNT VERNON	1 043	296	28.3	281	95.2	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	1 198	332	27.7	320	96.3	1	0.4
NEW YORK CITY	389 915	77 032	19.8	64 418	83.6	185	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLINT	16	1.6	-	-	42	4.3	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	27	4.0	-	-	21	3.0	7	1.0
KALAMAZOO	16	4.3	-	-	6	1.6	-	-
LANSING	17	2.7	-	-	57	9.1	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	1	0.9	-	-	1	0.6	-	-
LIVONIA	12	3.7	-	-	7	2.1	-	-
PONTIAC	29	5.5	-	-	7	1.3	-	-
ROSEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	6	2.8	-	-	6	2.7	-	-
SAGINAW	15	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	14	3.8	-	-	10	2.7	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	2	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	2	0.6	-	-	2	0.6	-	-
TAYLOR	-	-	-	-	1	0.4	-	-
TROY	13	3.5	-	-	1	0.5	-	-
WARREN	25	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	-	-	-	-	9	3.8	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	1	0.8	-	-
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	11	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	23	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	126	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	9	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	66	5.7	-	-	-	-	7	0.6
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	19	3.3	-	-	35	6.1	1	0.2
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	10	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	12	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	88	3.1	-	-	103	3.6	24	0.8
ST. JOSEPH	7	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	197	4.3	-	-	595	12.9	6	0.1
SPRINGFIELD	9	3.6	-	-	1	0.3	2	0.6
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	-	-	-	-	3	2.5	-	-
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	29	5.6	-	-	40	7.7	-	-
OMAHA	68	6.2	-	-	6	0.5	6	0.5
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	49	43.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENO	24	4.0	-	-	33	5.7	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	10	3.6	-	-	8	3.0	6	2.1
NASHUA	3	1.6	-	-	11	4.9	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	10	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	5	2.9	-	-	-	-	3	1.7
CAMDEN	24	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	8	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	13	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	12	1.9	-	-	-	-	2	0.3
IRVINGTON	9	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	28	2.0	-	-	-	-	8	0.5
NEWARK	47	2.0	-	-	-	-	21	0.9
PASSAIC	4	1.9	-	-	-	-	6	2.5
PATERSON	14	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	11	1.7	1	0.2	-	-	9	1.4
UNION CITY	5	1.9	-	-	-	-	3	1.2
VINELAND	2	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	50	4.4	3	0.2	147	13.0	4	0.4
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	11	2.2	-	-	-	-	1	0.1
BINGHAMTON	7	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	85	4.1	-	-	-	-	25	1.2
MOUNT VERNON	12	4.2	-	-	2	0.7	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	11	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	4 530	5.9	-	-	7 834	10.2	65	0.1

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED							
NIAGARA FALLS	1 200	329	27.4	295	89.5	19	5.8
ROCHESTER	11 452	1 210	10.6	1 149	94.9	19	1.6
ROME	864	82	9.5	77	93.4	1	1.4
SCHENECTADY	1 013	232	22.9	224	96.5	-	-
SYRACUSE	8 910	774	8.7	741	95.8	8	1.1
TROY	695	199	28.6	188	94.8	-	-
UTICA	1 059	225	21.2	212	94.3	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	1 347	351	26.1	334	95.1	-	-
YONKERS	6 601	938	14.2	877	93.6	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:							
ASHEVILLE	789	147	18.6	142	96.5	-	-
CHARLOTTE	4 151	935	22.5	916	98.0	-	-
DURHAM	1 489	419	28.1	407	97.2	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	749	208	27.7	203	97.9	-	-
GREENSBORO	2 006	552	27.5	540	97.9	-	-
HIGH POINT	859	163	19.0	159	97.2	-	-
RALEIGH	1 811	487	26.9	478	98.2	-	-
WILMINGTON	596	157	26.3	151	96.2	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	1 917	527	27.5	516	98.0	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:							
FARGO	625	161	25.8	143	88.9	9	5.3
OHIO:							
AKRON	4 076	962	23.6	768	79.9	105	11.0
CANTON	1 314	367	27.9	299	81.6	41	11.1
CINCINNATI	8 771	1 979	22.6	1 674	84.6	8	0.4
CLEVELAND	11 337	3 897	34.4	3 206	82.3	385	9.9
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	431	160	37.1	138	86.3	14	9.0
COLUMBUS	7 385	2 639	35.7	2 124	80.5	285	10.8
DAYTON	4 428	1 047	23.6	816	78.0	103	9.8
ELYRIA	608	132	21.6	89	68.0	28	21.6
EUCLID	695	212	30.5	189	89.2	12	5.9
HAMILTON	741	185	24.9	159	85.8	12	6.7
KETTERING	523	168	32.2	125	74.2	24	14.2
LAKEWOOD	1 551	167	10.8	141	84.5	16	9.6
LIMA	519	174	33.5	135	77.4	23	13.5
LORAIN	755	176	23.3	131	74.5	21	11.9
MANSFIELD	606	254	41.9	152	59.7	33	13.1
PARMA	701	212	30.2	167	79.0	33	15.7
SPRINGFIELD	880	269	30.5	211	78.5	36	13.5
TOLEDO	5 150	1 469	28.5	1 211	82.4	132	9.0
WARREN	638	179	28.1	132	73.7	36	20.3
YOUNGSTOWN	1 471	456	31.0	346	75.8	54	11.8
OKLAHOMA:							
LAWTON	655	180	27.5	154	85.7	9	4.7
MIDWEST	807	126	15.6	115	91.4	3	2.4
NORMAN	1 158	152	13.1	140	92.3	4	3.0
OKLAHOMA CITY	4 336	1 187	27.4	1 031	86.8	58	4.8
TULSA	2 809	1 049	37.3	921	87.8	45	4.3
OREGON:							
EUGENE	1 360	305	22.4	289	95.0	15	5.0
PORTLAND	6 169	1 622	26.3	1 566	96.6	-	-
SALEM	971	281	28.9	258	91.8	8	2.8
PENNSYLVANIA:							
ALLENTOWN	1 023	284	27.7	278	97.9	-	-
ALTOONA	476	135	28.3	131	97.4	-	-
BETHLEHEM	768	207	27.0	203	97.9	-	-
CHESTER	696	231	33.2	224	96.6	-	-
ERIE	904	301	33.3	285	94.6	9	3.0
HARRISBURG	729	241	33.0	236	97.9	-	-
LANCASTER	635	174	27.4	174	100.0	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	47 639	21 235	44.6	14 692	69.2	3 012	14.2
PITTSBURGH	6 156	2 021	32.8	1 941	96.1	34	1.7
READING	839	269	32.1	262	97.3	-	-
SCRANTON	773	250	32.4	243	97.3	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	625	201	32.2	197	98.2	-	-
YORK	483	157	32.4	152	97.2	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:							
CRANSTON	2 657	194	7.3	190	97.8	1	0.4
PAWTUCKET	2 353	192	8.2	185	96.4	2	1.2
PROVIDENCE	5 407	827	15.3	797	96.4	17	2.1
WARWICK	3 090	256	8.3	249	97.5	-	0.1
SOUTH CAROLINA:							
CHARLESTON	836	234	28.0	226	96.4	4	1.7
COLUMBIA	1 413	358	25.4	292	81.5	27	7.4
GREENVILLE	773	173	22.4	157	90.6	10	6.1
NORTH CHARLESTON	269	95	35.4	92	96.9	2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	12	3.7	-	-	-	-	3	1.0
ROCHESTER	38	3.1	-	-	-	-	5	0.4
ROME	4	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	8	3.5	-	-	-	-	2	0.3
SYRACUSE	22	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	10	5.2	-	-	1	0.4	-	-
UTICA	12	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	17	4.9	-	-	21	2.2	4	0.4
YONKERS	36	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	1	0.6	-	-	-	-	4	3.0
CHARLOTTE	19	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	12	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	4	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	12	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	5	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	9	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	6	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	10	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	9	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:								
AKRON	33	3.4	-	-	50	5.2	6	0.6
CANTON	23	6.4	-	-	3	0.9	-	-
CINCINNATI	102	5.1	32	1.6	164	8.3	-	-
CLEVELAND	76	2.0	-	-	141	3.6	88	2.3
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	7	4.5	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
COLUMBUS	97	3.7	-	-	104	3.9	29	1.1
DAYTON	39	3.7	-	-	89	8.5	-	-
ELYRIA	9	6.7	-	-	5	3.7	-	-
EUCLID	10	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	8	4.6	-	-	2	0.9	4	2.0
KETTERING	12	7.3	-	-	7	4.3	-	-
LAKEWOOD	8	4.8	-	-	2	1.1	-	-
LIMA	7	4.1	2	1.1	7	3.8	-	-
LORAIN	18	10.0	-	-	6	3.6	-	-
MANSFIELD	11	4.4	-	-	8	3.0	50	19.8
PARMA	11	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	15	5.4	-	-	4	1.5	3	1.2
TOLEDO	46	3.2	-	-	80	5.5	-	-
WARREN	7	4.1	-	-	3	1.9	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	29	6.4	-	-	27	5.9	-	-
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	8	4.6	2	1.2	7	3.7	-	-
MIDWEST	4	2.8	-	-	4	3.5	-	-
NORMAN	7	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	64	5.4	-	-	33	2.8	2	0.2
TULSA	38	3.6	-	-	45	4.3	-	-
OREGON:								
EUGENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	48	3.0	-	-	-	-	8	0.5
SALEM	15	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	6	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	4	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	8	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	6	2.0	-	-	-	-	1	0.4
HARRISBURG	5	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	866	4.1	-	-	2 665	12.5	2	0.1
PITTSBURGH	43	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
READING	7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	4	1.8	-	-	-	-	1	0.7
YORK	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	5	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	13	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
WARWICK	6	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	5	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	7	2.1	-	-	29	8.2	3	0.8
GREENVILLE	6	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total October payroll[2]	Total criminal justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
		October payroll	Percent of total October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA:							
SIOUX FALLS	832	177	21.2	173	97.8	-	-
TENNESSEE:							
CHATTANOOGA	5 649	534	9.4	513	96.1	16	3.1
CLARKSVILLE	257	85	33.3	84	98.7	1	0.6
KNOXVILLE	4 480	431	9.6	394	91.3	5	1.2
MEMPHIS	23 205	2 395	10.3	2 069	86.4	88	3.7
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	17 616	2 054	11.7	1 378	67.1	328	16.0
TEXAS:							
ABILENE	896	195	21.8	175	89.8	9	4.8
AMARILLO	1 509	411	27.3	382	92.8	18	4.3
ARLINGTON	1 039	275	26.5	250	90.9	12	4.2
AUSTIN	6 527	1 193	18.3	1 082	90.6	49	4.1
BEAUMONT	1 422	333	23.4	297	89.1	15	4.6
BROWNSVILLE	520	121	23.3	112	92.6	4	3.3
CORPUS CHRISTI	2 264	529	23.4	476	89.9	26	5.0
DALLAS	12 906	4 785	37.1	4 396	91.9	147	3.1
EL PASO	3 767	1 142	30.3	1 073	94.0	36	3.1
FORT WORTH	5 056	1 222	24.2	1 105	90.4	48	4.0
GALVESTON	1 199	237	19.8	222	93.8	10	4.2
GARLAND	1 000	248	24.8	238	95.8	4	1.8
GRAND PRAIRIE	485	114	23.5	103	90.4	5	4.4
HOUSTON	15 595	6 373	40.9	5 731	89.9	247	3.9
IRVING	959	237	24.7	213	89.8	13	5.3
LAREDO	821	140	17.0	127	90.4	7	5.3
LONGVIEW	410	99	24.1	93	93.5	3	3.4
LUBBOCK	1 468	363	24.7	328	90.5	17	4.6
MESQUITE	584	150	25.7	141	93.7	4	2.4
MIDLAND	663	211	31.8	192	90.9	10	4.7
ODESSA	648	197	30.4	175	88.6	12	6.2
PASADENA	864	280	32.4	253	90.1	15	5.4
PORT ARTHUR	665	175	26.3	164	93.5	5	2.9
RICHARDSON	632	110	17.5	105	95.0	5	5.0
SAN ANGELO	567	157	27.7	140	89.1	9	5.7
SAN ANTONIO	7 994	2 039	25.5	1 912	93.8	56	2.7
TYLER	602	123	20.5	113	91.9	6	5.2
WACO	1 110	258	23.2	228	88.5	6	2.2
WICHITA FALLS	886	205	23.2	180	87.7	10	5.0
UTAH:							
OGDEN	561	198	35.4	166	83.9	21	10.7
PROVO	447	99	22.2	88	88.7	5	4.8
SALT LAKE CITY	2 277	1 112	48.8	1 032	92.8	51	4.6
VIRGINIA:							
ALEXANDRIA	3 817	591	15.5	411	69.5	62	10.5
CHESAPEAKE	4 119	386	9.4	248	64.3	17	4.4
HAMPTON	4 155	374	9.0	256	68.4	9	2.4
LYNCHBURG	2 174	253	11.6	180	71.2	5	1.8
NEWPORT NEWS	4 753	553	11.6	309	55.9	41	7.4
NORFOLK	10 395	1 020	9.8	731	71.7	43	4.2
PORTSMOUTH	3 819	441	11.5	282	64.1	37	8.4
RICHMOND	10 522	1 248	11.9	825	66.1	70	5.6
ROANOKE	3 834	400	10.4	241	60.2	47	11.8
VIRGINIA BEACH	7 313	743	10.2	515	69.3	34	4.6
WASHINGTON:							
BELLEVUE	881	211	23.9	185	87.6	3	1.6
EVERETT	782	197	25.2	187	94.8	-	-
SEATTLE	10 095	2 511	24.9	2 123	84.6	168	6.7
SPOKANE	2 194	500	22.8	459	91.7	22	4.4
TACOMA	3 205	576	18.0	486	84.5	31	5.4
WEST VIRGINIA:							
CHARLESTON	1 003	230	23.0	222	96.4	6	2.6
HUNTINGTON	789	193	24.5	184	95.2	2	1.2
WISCONSIN:							
APPLETON	1 645	140	8.5	137	97.4	4	2.6
GREEN BAY	3 333	250	7.5	235	94.1	6	2.5
KENOSHA	827	232	28.0	220	94.9	4	1.8
LA CROSSE	1 518	121	8.0	113	93.1	3	2.6
MADISON	5 916	611	10.3	579	94.8	-	-
MILWAUKEE	12 296	3 629	29.5	3 492	96.2	29	0.8
OSHKOSH	1 725	124	7.2	119	95.6	-	-
RACINE	1 393	408	29.3	394	96.6	2	0.6
WAUWATOSA	1 621	162	10.0	157	96.8	2	1.1
WEST ALLIS	2 303	235	10.2	225	95.8	1	0.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Payroll for city-operated utilities excluded.

Table 24. Percent distribution of criminal justice system payroll of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other criminal justice	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	4	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	19	4.4	-	-	14	3.2	-	-
MEMPHIS	45	1.9	7	0.3	179	7.5	7	0.3
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	48	2.3	29	1.4	267	13.0	4	0.2
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	11	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	12	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	13	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	63	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEAUMONT	12	3.6	-	-	9	2.8	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	5	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	27	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	119	2.5	-	-	122	2.5	-	-
EL PASO	27	2.4	-	-	-	-	6	0.5
FORT WORTH	38	3.1	-	-	31	2.5	-	-
GALVESTON	5	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	6	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	6	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	140	2.2	-	-	254	4.0	-	-
IRVING	12	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	5	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONGVIEW	2	2.0	-	-	1	1.1	-	-
LUBBOCK	18	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	6	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	6	3.0	-	-	3	1.5	-	-
ODESSA	8	4.0	-	-	2	1.3	-	-
PASADENA	13	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	6	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	5	3.2	-	-	3	2.0	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	56	2.8	-	-	-	-	15	0.7
TYLER	4	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	10	4.0	-	-	11	4.3	3	1.0
WICHITA FALLS	7	3.3	-	-	8	4.0	-	-
UTAH:								
OGDEN	11	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	6	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	30	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	41	6.9	-	-	68	11.6	8	1.4
CHESAPEAKE	16	4.2	-	-	104	27.1	-	-
HAMPTON	32	8.5	1	0.3	76	20.4	-	-
LYNCHBURG	15	5.9	-	-	53	21.1	-	-
NEWPORT NEWS	29	5.3	1	0.1	168	30.4	4	0.8
NORFOLK	72	7.1	-	-	174	17.0	-	-
PORTSMOUTH	32	7.4	-	-	71	16.2	18	4.0
RICHMOND	73	5.9	-	-	273	21.9	7	0.5
ROANOKE	24	5.9	-	-	88	22.1	-	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	55	7.4	-	-	121	16.2	18	2.5
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	16	7.8	-	-	6	3.0	-	-
EVERETT	10	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEATTLE	109	4.3	-	-	58	2.3	53	2.1
SPOKANE	20	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
TACOMA	51	8.9	-	-	7	1.2	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	7	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	8	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	7	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	5	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	32	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	108	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	5	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	11	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	9	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Section III. POLICE PROTECTION

FIGURE 21.

Percent distribution of police protection direct expenditure by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

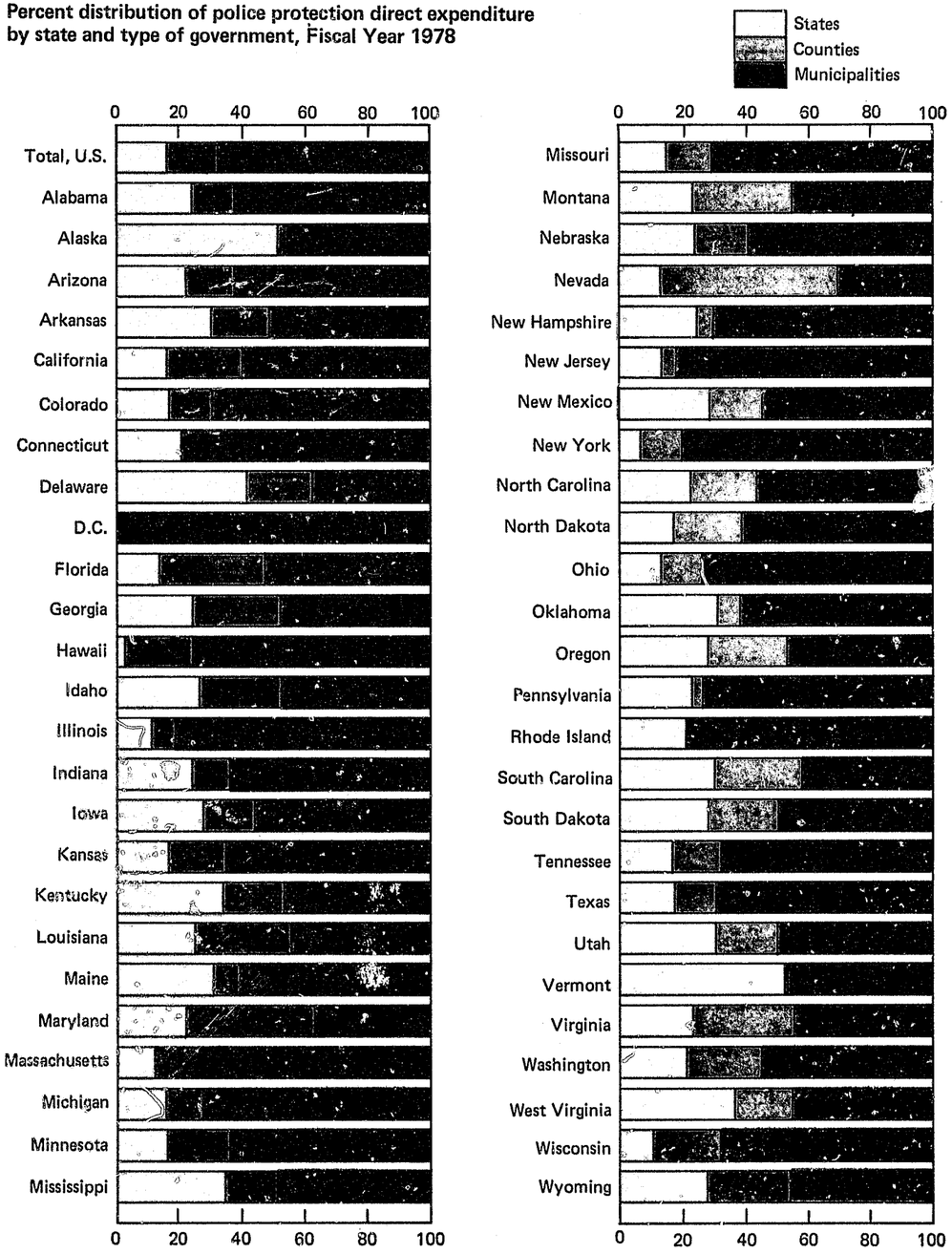


Table 25. Police protection expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	11 168 407	11 168 407	10 669 776	498 632	220 380	4 869	215 511
STATES	2 016 228	1 892 127	1 771 625	120 502	124 101	(X)	124 101
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 281 149	9 276 280	8 898 151	378 130	96 279	4 869	91 410
COUNTIES	1 832 616	1 822 610	1 722 262	100 348	10 006	2 023	7 983
MUNICIPALITIES	7 520 133	7 433 860	7 175 888	257 972	86 273	2 846	83 427
ALABAMA	121 944	121 944	114 190	7 754	977	36	941
STATE	30 373	29 468	28 229	1 239	905	(X)	905
LOCAL, TOTAL	92 512	92 476	85 961	6 515	72	36	36
COUNTIES	17 179	17 146	16 129	1 017	33	15	17
MUNICIPALITIES	75 370	75 330	69 832	5 498	39	21	19
ALASKA	47 387	47 387	45 592	1 795	7	7	-
STATE	24 518	24 518	23 614	904	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 875	22 869	21 978	891	7	7	-
BOROUGHS	1 196	1 196	1 196	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	21 679	21 673	20 782	891	7	7	-
ARIZONA	157 284	157 284	147 520	9 764	1 092	-	1 092
STATE	36 521	35 533	32 494	3 039	988	(X)	988
LOCAL, TOTAL	121 751	121 751	115 026	6 725	104	-	104
COUNTIES	25 119	25 119	23 114	2 005	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	96 737	96 633	91 912	4 721	104	-	104
ARKANSAS	55 956	55 956	52 042	3 914	173	82	92
STATE	17 006	17 006	15 359	1 647	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	39 032	38 950	36 683	2 267	173	82	92
COUNTIES	10 429	10 380	9 809	572	48	43	6
MUNICIPALITIES	28 695	28 570	26 874	1 696	125	39	86
CALIFORNIA	1 440 077	1 440 077	1 383 054	57 023	51 345	33	51 313
STATE	253 335	239 534	226 696	12 838	13 801	(X)	13 801
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 200 575	1 200 543	1 156 358	44 185	37 544	33	37 512
COUNTIES	342 490	342 343	332 957	9 386	147	-	147
MUNICIPALITIES	895 597	858 200	823 401	34 799	37 397	32	37 365
COLORADO	139 570	139 570	129 868	9 702	179	-	179
STATE	24 220	24 205	23 446	759	15	(X)	15
LOCAL, TOTAL	115 365	115 365	106 422	8 943	164	-	164
COUNTIES	19 070	19 007	17 210	1 797	63	-	63
MUNICIPALITIES	96 459	96 358	89 212	7 146	101	-	101
CONNECTICUT	146 958	146 958	137 229	9 729	1 273	963	310
STATE	30 341	30 336	28 489	1 847	5	(X)	5
LOCAL, TOTAL	117 585	116 622	108 740	7 882	1 268	963	305
MUNICIPALITIES	116 211	114 943	108 740	6 203	1 268	963	305
DELAWARE	30 835	30 835	28 854	1 981	333	94	239
STATE	13 060	12 925	12 154	771	135	(X)	135
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 004	17 910	16 700	1 210	198	94	104
COUNTIES	6 472	6 378	5 478	900	94	94	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 635	11 532	11 222	310	104	-	104
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	98 895	98 895	97 148	1 747	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	98 895	98 895	97 148	1 747	-	(X)	-
MUNICIPALITIES	98 895	98 895	97 148	1 747	-	-	-
FLORIDA	444 419	444 419	419 976	24 443	3 683	36	3 647
STATE	65 907	65 225	61 688	3 537	682	(X)	682
LOCAL, TOTAL	379 230	379 194	358 288	20 906	3 001	36	2 965
COUNTIES	148 657	146 681	135 943	10 738	1 976	36	1 940
MUNICIPALITIES	233 539	232 513	222 345	10 168	1 026	-	1 025
GEORGIA	194 903	194 903	180 887	14 016	432	23	409
STATE	48 401	48 142	42 345	5 797	259	(X)	259
LOCAL, TOTAL	146 784	146 761	138 542	8 219	173	23	150
COUNTIES	53 414	53 402	49 466	3 936	13	-	13
MUNICIPALITIES	93 520	93 360	89 076	4 284	160	23	137
HAWAII	56 401	56 401	55 714	687	-	-	-
STATE	1 739	1 739	1 739	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	54 662	54 662	53 975	687	-	-	-
COUNTIES	12 241	12 241	11 866	375	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	42 421	42 421	42 109	312	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Police protection expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	33 808	33 808	29 633	4 175	2 904	67	2 837
STATE	9 183	9 076	8 506	570	107	(X)	107
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 799	24 732	21 127	3 605	2 797	67	2 730
COUNTIES	11 287	8 774	7 832	942	2 513	67	2 446
MUNICIPALITIES	16 242	15 958	13 295	2 663	284	-	284
ILLINOIS	685 259	685 259	664 712	20 547	3 660	189	3 471
STATE	78 362	76 450	72 048	4 402	1 912	(X)	1 912
LOCAL, TOTAL	608 999	608 809	592 664	16 145	1 748	189	1 559
COUNTIES	56 891	56 684	53 310	3 374	207	56	151
MUNICIPALITIES	552 787	551 246	539 354	11 892	1 541	134	1 408
INDIANA	177 869	177 869	163 514	14 355	623	241	382
STATE	43 638	43 638	38 676	4 962	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	134 471	134 231	124 838	9 393	623	241	382
COUNTIES	22 164	22 001	20 464	1 537	163	143	20
MUNICIPALITIES	112 690	112 230	104 374	7 856	460	98	362
IOWA	98 041	98 041	92 467	5 574	3 120	41	3 079
STATE	28 398	26 972	25 539	1 433	1 426	(X)	1 426
LOCAL, TOTAL	71 110	71 069	66 928	4 141	1 694	41	1 653
COUNTIES	16 876	16 771	15 697	1 074	104	4	101
MUNICIPALITIES	55 888	54 298	51 231	3 067	1 590	37	1 552
KANSAS	76 167	76 167	71 336	4 831	1 807	3	1 803
STATE	13 225	13 225	11 822	1 403	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	62 945	62 942	59 514	3 428	1 807	3	1 803
COUNTIES	13 982	13 927	12 717	1 210	56	-	56
MUNICIPALITIES	50 767	49 016	46 797	2 219	1 751	3	1 748
KENTUCKY	125 031	125 031	116 677	8 354	7 510	5	7 504
STATE	50 373	43 188	40 360	2 828	7 185	(X)	7 185
LOCAL, TOTAL	81 848	81 843	76 317	5 526	325	5	319
COUNTIES	24 301	24 068	22 200	1 868	233	1	232
MUNICIPALITIES	57 866	57 775	54 117	3 658	91	4	87
LOUISIANA	180 040	180 040	168 952	11 088	985	567	418
STATE	45 625	45 600	43 178	2 422	25	(X)	25
LOCAL, TOTAL	135 006	134 440	125 774	8 666	960	567	393
PARISHES	56 122	55 917	52 960	2 957	205	205	-
MUNICIPALITIES	79 277	78 522	72 814	5 708	755	362	393
MAINE	33 197	33 197	30 850	2 347	402	5	397
STATE	10 346	10 346	8 961	1 385	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 856	22 851	21 889	962	402	5	397
COUNTIES	2 748	2 747	2 575	172	1	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	20 102	19 700	19 314	387	401	4	397
MARYLAND	240 154	240 154	227 777	12 377	56 118	910	55 209
STATE	109 400	54 371	51 178	3 193	55 029	(X)	55 029
LOCAL, TOTAL	186 692	185 783	176 599	9 184	1 089	910	180
COUNTIES	99 348	98 343	91 113	7 230	1 005	910	96
MUNICIPALITIES	87 524	87 440	85 486	1 954	84	-	84
MASSACHUSETTS	333 460	333 460	324 386	9 074	3 770	3	3 767
STATE	46 666	43 002	42 486	516	3 664	(X)	3 664
LOCAL, TOTAL	290 461	290 458	281 900	8 558	106	3	103
COUNTIES	1 508	1 506	1 323	183	2	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	284 908	284 804	280 577	4 227	104	3	101
MICHIGAN	524 872	524 872	499 863	25 009	12 482	25	12 457
STATE	91 880	85 189	80 726	4 463	6 691	(X)	6 691
LOCAL, TOTAL	439 708	439 683	419 137	20 546	5 791	25	5 766
COUNTIES	64 286	64 113	60 445	3 668	174	23	151
MUNICIPALITIES	379 695	374 077	358 692	15 385	5 617	2	5 615
MINNESOTA	146 888	146 888	137 918	8 970	11 698	19	11 680
STATE	34 671	24 971	22 457	2 514	9 700	(X)	9 700
LOCAL, TOTAL	121 936	121 917	115 461	6 456	1 998	19	1 980
COUNTIES	29 822	29 545	27 356	2 189	277	-	277
MUNICIPALITIES	94 065	92 344	88 105	4 239	1 721	19	1 702
MISSISSIPPI	66 305	66 305	61 829	4 476	580	17	563
STATE	23 886	23 376	21 480	1 896	510	(X)	510
LOCAL, TOTAL	42 946	42 929	40 349	2 580	70	17	53
COUNTIES	11 012	11 010	10 027	983	2	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	31 987	31 919	30 322	1 597	68	16	52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Police protection expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	219 588	219 588	206 873	12 715	904	1	904
STATE	34 544	34 544	30 090	4 454	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	185 044	185 044	176 783	8 261	904	1	904
COUNTIES	31 214	31 185	28 877	2 308	29	1	28
MUNICIPALITIES	154 7[illegible]	153 858	147 906	5 952	875	-	875
MONTANA	27 934	27 934	26 299	1 636	563	19	544
STATE	6 675	6 597	6 026	571	78	(X)	78
LOCAL, TOTAL	21 356	21 337	20 273	1 065	485	19	466
COUNTIES	8 985	8 951	8 457	494	34	3	31
MUNICIPALITIES	12 837	12 386	11 816	570	450	16	435
NEBRASKA	51 755	51 755	49 323	2 432	453	1	452
STATE	12 416	12 416	11 674	742	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	39 340	39 339	37 649	1 690	453	1	452
COUNTIES	9 045	9 045	8 687	358	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	30 747	30 294	28 962	1 332	453	1	452
NEVADA	48 981	48 981	45 796	3 185	12 471	9	12 462
STATE	6 842	6 842	6 196	646	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	42 149	42 139	39 600	2 539	12 471	9	12 462
COUNTIES	27 513	27 513	25 754	1 759	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	27 098	14 627	13 846	781	12 471	9	12 462
NEW HAMPSHIRE	34 408	34 408	30 244	4 164	501	48	453
STATE	8 700	8 700	7 565	1 135	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 755	25 708	22 679	3 029	501	48	453
COUNTIES	1 723	1 723	1 677	47	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	23 963	23 462	21 002	2 460	501	48	453
NEW JERSEY	478 904	478 904	465 227	13 677	9 906	220	9 685
STATE	73 311	65 511	63 169	2 342	7 800	(X)	7 800
LOCAL, TOTAL	413 613	413 393	402 058	11 335	2 106	220	1 885
COUNTIES	24 270	24 270	23 819	451	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	385 890	383 784	378 239	5 545	2 106	220	1 885
NEW MEXICO	52 961	52 961	50 008	2 953	262	1	261
STATE	15 582	15 352	14 875	477	230	(X)	230
LOCAL, TOTAL	37 610	37 609	35 133	2 476	32	1	31
COUNTIES	8 818	8 811	8 337	474	8	-	8
MUNICIPALITIES	28 822	28 798	26 796	2 002	24	1	23
NEW YORK	1 726 009	1 726 009	1 704 131	21 878	3 119	3	3 116
STATE	116 887	115 462	112 003	3 459	1 425	(X)	1 425
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 610 550	1 610 547	1 592 128	18 419	1 694	3	1 691
COUNTIES	229 488	229 476	223 228	6 248	11	-	11
MUNICIPALITIES	1 381 221	1 379 538	1 368 900	10 638	1 683	3	1 680
NORTH CAROLINA	181 074	181 074	169 619	11 455	2 729	16	2 713
STATE	43 120	41 879	39 110	2 769	1 241	(X)	1 241
LOCAL, TOTAL	139 211	139 195	130 509	8 686	1 488	16	1 472
COUNTIES	38 334	37 748	34 598	3 150	587	11	575
MUNICIPALITIES	102 349	101 447	95 911	5 536	901	5	897
NORTH DAKOTA	18 045	18 045	16 945	1 100	318	9	309
STATE	3 189	3 189	3 189	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 865	14 856	13 756	1 100	318	9	309
COUNTIES	3 896	3 888	3 831	57	8	7	1
MUNICIPALITIES	11 117	10 806	9 925	882	310	2	308
OHIO	408 584	408 584	380 821	27 763	1 707	89	1 618
STATE	54 359	53 618	52 388	1 230	741	(X)	741
LOCAL, TOTAL	355 055	354 966	328 433	26 533	966	89	877
COUNTIES	55 435	55 289	51 612	3 677	146	2	144
MUNICIPALITIES	300 489	299 669	276 821	22 848	820	87	733
OKLAHOMA	100 186	100 186	93 729	6 457	217	41	177
STATE	32 065	31 974	29 113	2 861	91	(X)	91
LOCAL, TOTAL	68 252	68 212	64 616	3 596	126	41	86
COUNTIES	7 406	7 367	7 159	207	39	37	2
MUNICIPALITIES	60 932	60 845	57 457	3 388	87	4	83
OREGON	120 853	120 853	113 910	6 943	3 011	37	2 974
STATE	36 097	33 954	30 171	3 783	2 143	(X)	2 143
LOCAL, TOTAL	86 936	86 899	83 739	3 160	868	37	831
COUNTIES	30 706	30 393	28 902	1 491	313	-	313
MUNICIPALITIES	57 061	56 505	54 837	1 668	556	37	519

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Police protection expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	530 519	530 519	513 517	17 002	4 113	-	4 113
STATE	123 268	122 403	116 683	5 720	865	(X)	865
LOCAL, TOTAL	408 116	408 116	396 834	11 282	3 248	-	3 248
COUNTIES	17 955	17 953	16 161	1 792	3	-	3
MUNICIPALITIES	390 497	387 252	380 673	6 579	3 245	-	3 245
RHODE ISLAND	47 040	47 040	44 984	2 056	1 509	-	1 509
STATE	11 575	10 066	8 775	1 291	1 509	(X)	1 509
LOCAL, TOTAL	36 974	36 974	36 209	765	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	36 614	36 614	36 209	405	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	97 558	97 558	89 603	7 955	1 193	375	817
STATE	30 968	30 192	26 734	3 458	776	(X)	776
LOCAL, TOTAL	67 741	67 366	62 869	4 497	417	375	41
COUNTIES	27 221	26 984	24 391	2 593	237	223	14
MUNICIPALITIES	40 562	40 382	38 478	1 904	180	152	28
SOUTH DAKOTA	22 199	22 199	20 050	2 149	437	26	411
STATE	6 409	6 409	5 829	580	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 816	15 790	14 221	1 569	437	26	411
COUNTIES	4 958	4 901	3 691	1 210	58	15	42
MUNICIPALITIES	11 269	10 890	10 531	359	379	11	368
TENNESSEE	158 935	158 935	145 556	13 379	627	42	585
STATE	27 189	27 189	22 333	4 856	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	131 788	131 746	123 223	8 523	627	42	585
COUNTIES	24 344	24 267	21 664	2 603	77	1	76
MUNICIPALITIES	108 029	107 479	101 559	5 920	550	41	509
TEXAS	486 194	486 194	456 496	29 698	3 895	293	3 602
STATE	89 858	87 560	82 621	4 939	2 298	(X)	2 298
LOCAL, TOTAL	398 927	398 634	373 875	24 759	1 597	293	1 304
COUNTIES	61 663	61 398	57 578	3 820	265	103	162
MUNICIPALITIES	338 568	337 236	316 297	20 939	1 332	190	1 142
UTAH	59 521	59 521	56 039	3 482	1 104	-	1 104
STATE	19 032	18 312	17 561	751	720	(X)	720
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 209	41 209	38 478	2 731	384	-	384
COUNTIES	11 928	11 928	11 110	818	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	29 665	29 281	27 368	1 913	384	-	384
VERMONT	16 469	16 469	15 656	813	114	-	114
STATE	8 648	8 648	8 030	618	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 821	7 821	7 626	195	114	-	114
COUNTIES	186	186	175	10	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	7 674	7 560	7 451	109	114	-	114
VIRGINIA	190 652	190 652	177 338	13 314	692	5	687
STATE	44 367	44 367	40 109	4 258	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	146 290	146 285	137 229	9 056	692	5	687
COUNTIES	61 956	61 830	58 978	2 852	126	1	125
MUNICIPALITIES	85 021	84 455	78 251	6 204	566	4	561
WASHINGTON	163 231	163 231	156 828	6 403	4 203	223	3 980
STATE	35 062	34 685	32 703	1 982	377	(X)	377
LOCAL, TOTAL	128 769	128 546	124 125	4 421	3 826	223	3 603
COUNTIES	40 043	39 404	37 380	2 024	640	3	637
MUNICIPALITIES	92 328	89 142	86 745	2 397	3 186	220	2 966
WEST VIRGINIA	49 165	49 165	45 292	3 873	36	11	25
STATE	18 243	18 243	15 719	2 524	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 933	30 922	29 573	1 349	36	11	25
COUNTIES	9 101	9 090	8 611	479	11	11	-
MUNICIPALITIES	21 858	21 832	20 962	870	25	-	25
WISCONSIN	201 371	201 371	194 589	6 782	1 068	29	1 039
STATE	21 086	20 318	19 922	396	768	(X)	768
LOCAL, TOTAL	181 082	181 053	174 667	6 386	300	29	271
COUNTIES	44 279	44 178	41 795	2 383	101	7	94
MUNICIPALITIES	136 805	136 606	132 872	3 734	199	22	178
WYOMING	20 553	20 553	18 915	1 638	74	8	67
STATE	5 662	5 662	5 367	295	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 898	14 891	13 548	1 343	74	8	67
COUNTIES	5 535	5 535	4 604	931	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	9 430	9 355	8 944	412	74	8	67

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 26. Total police protection expenditure of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
TOTAL	2 016 228	1 892 127	1 771 625	120 502	96 921	20 856	2 725	124 101
ALABAMA	30 373	29 468	28 229	1 239	660	579	-	905
ALASKA	24 518	24 518	23 614	904	854	50	-	-
ARIZONA	36 521	35 533	32 494	3 039	2 998	41	-	988
ARKANSAS	17 006	17 006	15 359	1 647	1 380	267	-	-
CALIFORNIA	253 335	239 534	226 696	12 838	11 654	707	477	13 801
COLORADO	24 220	24 205	23 446	759	759	-	-	15
CONNECTICUT	30 341	30 336	28 489	1 847	1 540	307	-	5
DELAWARE	13 060	12 925	12 154	771	385	386	-	135
FLORIDA	65 907	65 225	61 688	3 537	3 518	19	-	682
GEORGIA	48 401	48 142	42 345	5 797	4 960	835	2	259
HAWAII	1 739	1 739	1 739	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	9 183	9 076	8 506	570	570	-	-	107
ILLINOIS	78 362	76 450	72 048	4 402	4 402	-	-	1 912
INDIANA	43 638	43 638	38 676	4 962	1 759	2 663	540	-
IOWA	28 398	26 972	25 539	1 433	1 333	95	5	1 426
KANSAS	13 225	13 225	11 822	1 403	1 403	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	50 373	43 188	40 360	2 828	2 298	530	-	7 185
LOUISIANA	45 625	45 600	43 178	2 422	2 422	-	-	25
MAINE	10 346	10 346	8 961	1 385	1 340	45	-	-
MARYLAND	109 400	54 371	51 178	3 193	2 367	788	38	55 029
MASSACHUSETTS	46 666	43 002	42 486	516	351	136	29	3 664
MICHIGAN	91 880	85 189	80 726	4 463	4 200	263	-	6 691
MINNESOTA	34 671	24 971	22 457	2 514	2 514	-	-	9 700
MISSISSIPPI	23 886	23 376	21 480	1 896	1 894	2	-	510
MISSOURI	34 544	34 544	30 090	4 454	3 042	1 336	76	-
MONTANA	6 675	6 597	6 026	571	571	-	-	78
NEBRASKA	12 416	12 416	11 674	742	737	5	-	-
NEVADA	6 842	6 842	6 196	646	646	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	8 700	8 700	7 565	1 135	717	418	-	-
NEW JERSEY	73 311	65 511	63 169	2 342	1 651	691	-	7 800
NEW MEXICO	15 582	15 352	14 875	477	431	21	25	230
NEW YORK	116 887	115 462	112 003	3 459	457	3 002	-	1 425
NORTH CAROLINA	43 120	41 879	39 110	2 769	2 713	56	-	1 241
NORTH DAKOTA	3 189	3 189	3 189	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	54 359	53 618	52 388	1 230	1 230	-	-	741
OKLAHOMA	32 065	31 974	29 113	2 861	2 217	644	-	91
OREGON	36 097	33 954	30 171	3 783	3 783	-	-	2 143
PENNSYLVANIA	123 268	122 403	116 683	5 720	1 734	3 986	-	865
RHODE ISLAND	11 575	10 066	8 775	1 291	1 291	-	-	1 509
SOUTH CAROLINA	30 968	30 192	26 734	3 458	3 412	46	-	776
SOUTH DAKOTA	6 409	6 409	5 829	580	580	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	27 189	27 189	22 333	4 856	4 788	68	-	-
TEXAS	89 858	87 560	82 621	4 939	1 444	2 055	1 440	2 298
UTAH	19 032	18 312	17 561	751	388	363	-	720
VERMONT	8 648	8 648	8 030	618	614	4	-	-
VIRGINIA	44 367	44 367	40 109	4 258	4 120	138	-	-
WASHINGTON	35 062	34 685	32 703	1 982	1 982	-	-	377
WEST VIRGINIA	18 243	18 243	15 719	2 524	2 121	310	93	-
WISCONSIN	21 086	20 318	19 922	396	396	-	-	768
WYOMING	5 662	5 662	5 367	295	295	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection				Sworn				Nonsworn			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	622 544	568 747	582 178	55.2	483 611	452 423	460 172	79.0	136 933	116 324	122 006	21.0
STATE	98 651	89 977	92 443	29.8	68 682	65 379	66 415	71.8	27 969	24 598	26 028	28.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	523 893	478 770	489 735	65.9	414 929	387 044	393 757	80.4	108 964	91 726	95 978	19.6
COUNTIES	110 502	98 344	99 889	33.7	85 192	76 900	77 484	77.6	25 310	21 444	22 405	22.4
MUNICIPALITIES	413 391	380 426	389 846	87.2	329 737	310 144	316 273	81.1	83 654	70 282	73 573	18.9
ALABAMA	8 993	8 324	8 469	58.2	6 648	6 476	6 522	77.0	2 345	1 848	1 947	23.0
STATE	1 581	1 516	1 526	30.2	926	917	919	60.2	655	599	607	39.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 412	6 808	6 943	73.2	5 722	5 559	5 603	80.7	1 690	1 249	1 340	19.3
COUNTIES	1 355	1 270	1 295	38.1	1 102	1 093	1 095	84.6	253	177	200	15.4
MUNICIPALITIES	6 057	5 538	5 648	92.7	4 620	4 466	4 508	79.8	1 437	1 072	1 140	20.2
ALASKA	1 437	1 402	1 408	50.2	902	902	902	64.1	535	500	506	49.8
STATE	682	672	674	34.0	379	379	379	56.2	303	293	295	43.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	755	730	734	89.3	523	523	523	71.3	232	207	211	28.7
COUNTIES	4	4	4	40.0	4	4	4	100.0	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	751	726	730	89.9	519	519	519	71.1	232	207	211	28.9
ARIZONA	7 398	7 325	7 337	55.0	5 306	5 292	5 295	72.2	2 092	2 033	2 042	27.8
STATE	1 609	1 609	1 609	43.4	1 025	1 025	1 025	63.7	584	584	584	36.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 789	5 716	5 728	59.4	4 281	4 267	4 270	74.5	1 508	1 449	1 458	25.5
COUNTIES	1 324	1 310	1 315	27.7	1 024	1 018	1 020	77.6	300	292	295	22.4
MUNICIPALITIES	4 465	4 406	4 413	90.2	3 257	3 249	3 250	73.6	1 208	1 157	1 163	26.4
ARKANSAS	4 406	3 975	4 101	61.4	3 398	3 203	3 259	79.5	1 008	772	842	20.5
STATE	886	841	855	44.5	585	577	581	68.0	301	264	274	32.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 520	3 134	3 246	68.2	2 813	2 626	2 678	82.5	707	508	568	17.5
COUNTIES	946	820	861	43.0	758	697	715	83.0	188	123	146	17.0
MUNICIPALITIES	2 574	2 314	2 385	86.5	2 055	1 929	1 963	82.3	519	385	422	17.7
CALIFORNIA	62 096	59 495	60 069	50.2	44 018	43 192	43 347	72.2	18 078	16 303	16 722	27.8
STATE	9 763	9 264	9 421	37.2	6 928	6 653	6 732	71.5	2 835	2 611	2 689	28.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	52 333	50 231	50 648	53.7	37 090	36 539	36 615	72.3	15 243	13 692	14 033	27.7
COUNTIES	14 469	13 922	14 078	25.8	10 331	10 151	10 181	72.3	4 138	3 771	3 897	27.7
MUNICIPALITIES	37 864	36 309	36 570	91.9	26 759	26 388	26 434	72.3	11 105	9 921	10 136	27.7
COLORADO	7 569	7 147	7 231	55.3	5 570	5 471	5 493	76.0	1 999	1 676	1 738	24.0
STATE	1 084	967	989	22.2	644	627	630	63.7	440	340	359	36.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 485	6 180	6 242	72.4	4 926	4 844	4 863	77.9	1 559	1 336	1 379	22.1
COUNTIES	1 260	1 165	1 186	46.8	929	896	906	76.4	331	269	280	23.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5 225	5 015	5 056	83.1	3 997	3 948	3 957	78.3	1 228	1 067	1 099	21.7
CONNECTICUT	8 551	7 670	7 825	60.9	6 985	6 386	6 491	83.0	1 566	1 284	1 334	17.0
STATE	1 498	1 433	1 444	23.2	974	974	974	67.5	524	459	470	32.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 053	6 237	6 381	96.5	6 011	5 412	5 517	86.5	1 042	825	864	13.5
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	7 053	6 237	6 381	96.5	6 011	5 412	5 517	86.5	1 042	825	864	13.5
DELAWARE	1 696	1 606	1 619	45.9	1 271	1 245	1 249	77.1	425	361	370	22.9
STATE	767	723	729	29.8	552	552	552	75.7	215	171	177	24.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	929	883	890	82.6	719	693	697	78.3	210	190	193	21.7
COUNTIES	258	258	258	68.4	183	183	183	70.9	75	75	75	29.1
MUNICIPALITIES	671	625	639	90.3	536	510	514	81.3	135	115	118	18.7
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	4 637	4 624	4 637	51.5	4 036	4 036	4 036	87.0	601	588	601	13.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 637	4 624	4 637	51.5	4 036	4 036	4 036	87.0	601	588	601	13.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4 637	4 624	4 637	51.5	4 036	4 036	4 036	87.0	601	588	601	13.0
FLORIDA	25 923	25 285	25 371	51.8	18 829	18 594	18 611	73.4	7 094	6 691	6 760	26.6
STATE	3 453	3 414	3 415	19.3	2 787	2 787	2 787	81.6	666	627	628	18.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 470	21 871	21 956	70.4	16 042	15 807	15 824	72.1	6 428	6 064	6 132	27.9
COUNTIES	8 945	8 726	8 767	52.4	6 114	6 068	6 075	69.3	2 831	2 658	2 692	30.7
MUNICIPALITIES	13 525	13 145	13 189	91.1	9 928	9 739	9 749	73.9	3 597	3 406	3 440	26.1
GEORGIA	13 053	12 358	12 512	54.1	10 502	10 243	10 292	82.3	2 551	2 115	2 220	17.7
STATE	2 347	2 209	2 245	30.0	1 536	1 514	1 517	67.6	811	695	728	32.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 706	10 149	10 267	65.6	8 966	8 729	8 775	85.5	1 740	1 420	1 492	14.5
COUNTIES	3 777	3 610	3 648	44.2	3 120	3 043	3 059	83.9	657	567	589	16.1
MUNICIPALITIES	6 929	6 539	6 619	89.5	5 846	5 686	5 716	86.4	1 083	853	903	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection				Sworn				Nonsworn			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
HAWAII	2 651	2 640	2 641	60.4	2 102	2 102	2 102	79.6	549	538	539	20.4
STATE	102	102	102	6.4	99	99	99	97.1	3	3	3	2.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 549	2 538	2 539	91.8	2 003	2 003	2 003	78.9	546	535	536	21.1
COUNTIES	619	608	609	85.1	496	496	496	81.4	123	112	113	18.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 930	1 930	1 930	94.1	1 507	1 507	1 507	78.1	423	423	423	21.9
IDAHO	2 424	2 204	2 245	57.6	1 973	1 840	1 863	83.0	451	364	382	17.0
STATE	490	486	487	37.4	377	377	377	77.4	113	109	110	22.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 934	1 718	1 758	67.7	1 596	1 463	1 486	84.5	338	255	272	15.4
COUNTIES	822	735	750	48.9	635	596	601	80.1	187	139	149	19.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 112	983	1 008	95.0	961	867	885	87.8	151	116	123	12.2
ILLINOIS	37 339	34 354	34 863	61.4	28 821	27 359	27 468	78.8	8 518	6 995	7 395	21.2
STATE	3 716	3 654	3 665	29.1	2 337	2 326	2 329	63.5	1 379	1 328	1 336	36.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	33 623	30 700	31 198	70.5	26 484	25 033	25 139	80.6	7 139	5 667	6 059	19.4
COUNTIES	3 519	3 277	3 326	21.0	2 541	2 454	2 465	74.1	978	823	861	25.9
MUNICIPALITIES	30 104	27 423	27 872	98.2	23 943	22 579	22 674	81.4	6 161	4 844	5 198	18.6
INDIANA	11 383	10 529	10 712	55.5	8 990	8 602	8 676	81.0	2 393	1 927	2 036	19.0
STATE	2 194	2 083	2 106	39.3	1 472	1 441	1 447	68.7	722	642	659	31.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 189	8 446	8 606	61.7	7 518	7 161	7 229	84.0	1 671	1 285	1 377	16.0
COUNTIES	1 566	1 366	1 413	27.5	1 227	1 170	1 183	83.7	339	196	230	16.3
MUNICIPALITIES	7 623	7 080	7 193	81.7	6 291	5 991	6 046	84.1	1 332	1 089	1 147	15.9
IOWA	6 343	5 505	5 629	55.8	4 933	4 447	4 507	80.1	1 410	1 058	1 122	19.9
STATE	1 237	1 196	1 204	38.1	898	887	890	73.9	339	309	314	26.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 106	4 309	4 425	63.9	4 035	3 560	3 617	81.7	1 071	749	808	18.3
COUNTIES	1 111	955	986	29.2	734	716	719	72.9	377	239	267	27.1
MUNICIPALITIES	3 995	3 354	3 439	97.1	3 301	2 844	2 898	84.3	694	510	541	15.7
KANSAS	5 836	5 065	5 196	51.4	4 432	4 120	4 162	80.1	1 404	945	1 034	19.9
STATE	931	800	821	26.6	581	580	581	70.8	350	220	240	29.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 905	4 265	4 375	62.2	3 851	3 540	3 581	81.9	1 054	725	794	18.1
COUNTIES	1 254	988	1 038	30.8	907	809	820	79.0	347	179	218	21.0
MUNICIPALITIES	3 651	3 277	3 337	91.0	2 944	2 731	2 761	82.7	707	546	576	17.3
KENTUCKY	7 518	6 864	7 001	52.8	5 649	5 254	5 327	76.1	1 869	1 610	1 674	23.9
STATE	1 993	1 863	1 893	31.2	1 195	1 188	1 191	62.9	798	675	702	37.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 525	5 001	5 108	71.0	4 454	4 066	4 136	81.0	1 071	935	972	19.0
COUNTIES	1 632	1 455	1 490	45.6	1 286	1 169	1 190	79.9	346	286	300	20.1
MUNICIPALITIES	3 893	3 546	3 618	92.2	3 168	2 897	2 946	81.4	725	649	672	18.6
LOUISIANA	16 722	9 467	12 917	56.4	15 108	8 366	10 831	83.9	1 614	1 101	2 086	16.1
STATE	6 290	1 591	3 292	43.6	5 971	1 346	2 206	67.0	319	245	1 086	33.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 432	7 876	9 625	62.8	9 137	7 020	8 625	89.6	1 295	856	1 000	10.4
COUNTIES	3 918	3 204	3 347	52.6	3 600	3 121	3 219	96.2	318	83	128	3.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 514	4 672	6 278	70.0	5 537	3 899	5 406	86.1	977	773	872	13.9
MAINE	2 842	2 170	2 270	60.0	2 457	1 853	1 938	85.4	385	317	332	14.6
STATE	540	533	535	31.4	415	412	413	77.2	125	121	122	22.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 302	1 637	1 735	83.5	2 042	1 441	1 525	87.9	260	196	210	12.1
COUNTIES	418	201	240	42.6	393	187	223	92.9	25	14	17	7.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 884	1 436	1 495	98.8	1 649	1 254	1 302	87.1	235	182	193	12.9
MARYLAND	12 435	12 264	12 294	55.2	9 769	9 745	9 748	79.3	2 666	2 519	2 546	20.7
STATE	2 841	2 815	2 819	29.1	2 082	2 082	2 082	73.9	759	733	737	26.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 594	9 449	9 475	75.1	7 687	7 663	7 666	80.9	1 907	1 786	1 809	19.1
COUNTIES	4 558	4 524	4 531	70.7	3 608	3 589	3 591	79.3	950	935	940	20.7
MUNICIPALITIES	5 036	4 925	4 944	79.7	4 079	4 074	4 075	82.4	957	851	869	17.6
MASSACHUSETTS	18 762	16 622	17 017	58.7	16 206	14 678	14 943	87.8	2 556	1 944	2 074	12.2
STATE	2 388	2 304	2 339	31.2	1 823	1 752	1 778	76.0	565	552	561	24.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 374	14 318	14 678	68.3	14 383	12 926	13 165	89.7	1 991	1 392	1 513	10.3
COUNTIES	57	44	46	1.0	15	13	13	28.3	42	31	33	71.7
MUNICIPALITIES	16 317	14 274	14 632	86.6	14 368	12 913	13 152	89.9	1 949	1 361	1 480	10.1
MICHIGAN	25 444	23 655	23 876	55.6	19 899	19 244	19 344	81.0	5 545	4 411	4 532	19.0
STATE	4 210	3 909	3 934	35.8	2 462	2 453	2 455	62.4	1 748	1 456	1 479	37.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	21 234	19 746	19 942	62.4	17 437	16 791	16 889	84.7	3 797	2 955	3 053	15.3
COUNTIES	3 464	3 359	3 308	24.9	2 610	2 571	2 585	78.1	854	688	723	21.9
MUNICIPALITIES	17 770	16 387	16 634	89.1	14 827	14 220	14 304	86.0	2 943	2 267	2 330	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection				Sworn				Nonsworn			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
MINNESOTA	8 321	7 198	7 344	51.8	6 396	5 878	5 946	81.0	1 925	1 320	1 398	19.0
STATE	930	878	887	26.6	612	612	612	69.0	318	266	275	31.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 391	6 320	6 457	59.5	5 784	5 266	5 334	82.6	1 607	1 054	1 123	17.4
COUNTIES	1 747	1 596	1 624	27.9	1 231	1 180	1 189	73.2	516	416	435	26.8
MUNICIPALITIES	5 644	4 724	4 833	96.0	4 553	4 086	4 145	85.8	1 091	638	688	14.2
MISSISSIPPI	5 216	4 657	4 808	62.9	4 157	3 840	3 924	81.6	1 059	817	884	18.4
STATE	1 216	1 203	1 205	43.8	856	854	855	71.0	360	349	350	29.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 000	3 454	3 603	73.6	3 301	2 986	3 069	85.2	699	468	534	14.8
COUNTIES	1 040	837	894	46.6	851	712	746	83.4	189	125	148	16.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 960	2 617	2 709	91.1	2 450	2 274	2 323	85.8	510	343	386	14.2
MISSOURI	14 535	13 266	13 482	60.1	10 882	10 057	10 179	75.5	3 653	3 209	3 303	24.5
STATE	1 803	1 739	1 749	32.8	992	990	990	56.6	811	749	759	43.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 732	11 527	11 733	68.7	9 890	9 067	9 189	78.3	2 842	2 460	2 544	21.7
COUNTIES	2 074	1 900	1 933	36.0	1 536	1 475	1 483	76.7	538	425	450	23.3
MUNICIPALITIES	10 658	9 627	9 800	83.6	8 354	7 592	7 706	78.6	2 304	2 035	2 094	21.4
MONTANA	2 000	1 779	1 826	51.4	1 473	1 343	1 367	74.9	527	436	459	25.1
STATE	335	333	334	27.7	251	250	250	74.9	84	83	84	25.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 665	1 446	1 492	63.6	1 222	1 093	1 117	74.9	443	353	375	25.1
COUNTIES	789	642	672	47.7	548	473	487	72.5	241	169	185	27.5
MUNICIPALITIES	876	804	820	87.4	674	620	630	76.6	202	184	190	23.2
NEBRASKA	3 558	3 194	3 260	53.7	2 648	2 461	2 492	76.4	910	733	768	23.6
STATE	665	641	648	29.2	459	458	458	70.7	206	183	190	29.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 893	2 553	2 612	67.9	2 189	2 003	2 034	77.9	704	550	578	22.1
COUNTIES	705	620	639	39.4	528	486	495	77.5	177	134	144	22.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 188	1 933	1 973	88.7	1 661	1 517	1 539	78.0	527	416	434	22.0
NEVADA	2 396	2 345	2 354	47.1	1 709	1 684	1 686	71.6	687	661	668	28.4
STATE	315	303	306	24.1	225	225	225	73.5	90	78	81	26.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 081	2 042	2 048	55.0	1 484	1 459	1 461	71.3	597	583	587	28.7
COUNTIES	1 296	1 285	1 287	47.9	911	902	903	70.2	385	383	384	29.8
MUNICIPALITIES	785	757	761	73.4	573	557	558	73.3	212	200	203	26.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 975	1 867	2 022	62.2	2 544	1 563	1 691	83.6	431	304	331	16.4
STATE	417	404	408	36.5	293	292	293	71.8	124	112	115	28.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 558	1 463	1 614	75.7	2 251	1 271	1 398	86.6	307	192	216	13.4
COUNTIES	129	105	109	24.9	111	88	92	84.4	18	17	17	15.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 429	1 358	1 505	88.8	2 140	1 183	1 306	86.8	289	175	199	13.2
NEW JERSEY	28 215	25 963	26 299	56.0	21 954	21 205	21 296	81.0	6 261	4 758	5 003	19.0
STATE	3 704	3 567	3 582	35.7	2 342	2 271	2 277	63.6	1 362	1 296	1 305	36.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 511	22 396	22 717	61.6	19 612	18 934	19 019	83.7	4 899	3 462	3 698	16.3
COUNTIES	1 647	1 631	1 639	11.9	812	809	811	49.5	835	822	828	50.5
MUNICIPALITIES	22 864	20 765	21 078	91.1	18 800	18 125	18 208	86.4	4 064	2 640	2 870	13.6
NEW MEXICO	3 694	3 489	3 533	57.8	2 368	2 347	2 352	66.6	1 326	1 142	1 181	33.4
STATE	923	882	886	31.4	551	542	544	61.4	372	340	342	38.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 771	2 607	2 647	80.4	1 817	1 805	1 808	68.3	954	802	839	31.7
COUNTIES	605	581	587	71.0	440	435	436	74.3	165	146	151	25.7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 166	2 026	2 060	83.5	1 377	1 370	1 372	66.6	789	656	688	33.4
NEW YORK	73 133	70 158	70 594	59.3	57 012	55 396	55 539	78.7	16 121	14 762	15 055	21.3
STATE	6 584	6 387	6 417	18.3	5 628	5 616	5 621	87.6	956	771	796	12.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	66 549	63 771	64 177	76.4	51 384	49 780	49 918	77.8	15 165	13 991	14 259	22.2
COUNTIES	10 537	10 113	10 198	54.2	8 627	8 474	8 504	83.4	1 910	1 639	1 694	16.6
MUNICIPALITIES	56 012	53 658	53 979	82.8	42 757	41 306	41 414	76.7	13 255	12 352	12 565	23.3
NORTH CAROLINA	12 249	11 585	11 714	49.2	10 095	9 789	9 849	84.1	2 154	1 796	1 865	15.9
STATE	2 276	2 193	2 201	17.4	1 805	1 604	1 604	72.9	671	589	597	27.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 973	9 392	9 513	85.4	8 490	8 185	8 245	86.7	1 483	1 207	1 268	13.3
COUNTIES	2 771	2 581	2 617	62.8	2 412	2 319	2 332	89.1	359	262	285	10.9
MUNICIPALITIES	7 202	6 811	6 896	98.9	6 078	5 866	5 913	85.7	1 124	945	983	14.3
NORTH DAKOTA	1 395	1 131	1 169	56.1	1 134	941	966	82.6	261	190	203	17.4
STATE	221	187	192	31.3	115	115	115	59.9	106	72	77	40.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 174	944	977	66.5	1 019	826	851	87.1	155	118	126	12.9
COUNTIES	324	262	270	37.7	273	233	237	87.8	51	29	33	12.2
MUNICIPALITIES	850	682	707	93.9	746	593	614	86.8	104	89	93	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection				Sworn				Nonsworn			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
OHIO	24 480	21 985	25 142	52.1	19 816	18 312	20 643	82.1	4 664	3 673	4 449	17.9
STATE	2 716	2 623	2 636	24.4	2 544	2 500	2 505	95.0	172	123	131	5.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	21 764	19 362	22 506	60.1	17 272	15 812	18 138	80.6	4 492	3 550	4 368	19.4
COUNTIES	3 496	3 178	3 248	22.3	2 524	2 414	2 434	74.9	972	764	814	25.1
MUNICIPALITIES	18 268	16 184	19 258	84.1	14 748	13 398	15 704	81.5	3 520	2 786	3 554	18.5
OKLAHOMA	6 990	6 481	6 627	57.6	5 071	4 826	4 898	73.9	1 919	1 655	1 729	26.1
STATE	1 745	1 628	1 661	34.6	755	736	745	44.9	990	892	916	55.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 245	4 853	4 966	74.0	4 316	4 090	4 153	83.6	929	763	813	16.4
COUNTIES	602	552	569	31.4	513	503	507	89.1	89	49	62	11.1
MUNICIPALITIES	4 643	4 301	4 397	89.8	3 803	3 587	3 646	82.9	840	714	751	17.1
OREGON	6 157	5 847	5 891	49.6	4 682	4 487	4 510	76.6	1 475	1 360	1 381	23.4
STATE	1 338	1 292	1 298	32.3	997	991	992	76.4	341	301	306	23.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 819	4 555	4 593	58.5	3 685	3 496	3 518	76.6	1 134	1 059	1 075	23.4
COUNTIES	1 679	1 568	1 580	34.3	1 184	1 095	1 100	69.6	495	473	480	30.4
MUNICIPALITIES	3 140	2 987	3 013	93.0	2 501	2 401	2 418	80.3	639	586	595	19.7
PENNSYLVANIA	35 924	27 757	28 207	55.6	30 798	23 769	24 070	85.3	5 126	3 988	4 137	14.7
STATE	5 762	5 608	5 621	45.1	4 408	4 408	4 408	78.4	1 354	1 200	1 213	21.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 162	22 149	22 586	59.0	26 390	19 361	19 662	87.1	3 772	2 788	2 924	12.9
COUNTIES	6 463	1 263	1 309	11.0	5 820	708	726	55.5	643	555	583	44.5
MUNICIPALITIES	23 699	20 886	21 277	80.7	20 570	18 653	18 936	89.0	3 129	2 233	2 341	11.0
RHODE ISLAND	2 750	2 580	2 600	60.1	2 252	2 160	2 169	83.4	498	420	431	16.6
STATE	360	346	348	17.4	281	281	281	80.7	79	65	67	19.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 390	2 234	2 252	96.8	1 971	1 879	1 888	83.8	419	355	364	16.2
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 390	2 234	2 252	96.8	1 971	1 879	1 888	83.8	419	355	364	16.2
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 232	6 783	6 883	55.0	5 549	5 393	5 426	78.8	1 683	1 390	1457	21.2
STATE	1 950	1 841	1 856	34.3	1 367	1 367	1 367	73.7	583	474	489	26.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 282	4 942	5 027	70.7	4 182	4 026	4 059	80.7	1 100	916	968	19.3
COUNTIES	1 926	1 844	1 865	49.5	1 508	1 481	1 488	79.8	418	363	377	20.2
MUNICIPALITIES	3 356	3 098	3 162	94.6	2 674	2 545	2 571	81.3	682	553	591	18.7
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 566	1 287	1 340	56.6	1 200	1 088	1 108	82.7	366	199	232	17.3
STATE	318	291	295	27.4	252	250	251	85.1	66	41	44	14.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 248	996	1 045	80.9	948	838	857	82.0	300	158	188	18.0
COUNTIES	356	275	292	56.9	245	213	219	75.0	111	62	73	25.0
MUNICIPALITIES	892	721	753	96.8	703	625	638	84.7	189	96	115	15.3
TENNESSEE	10 498	9 917	10 061	54.5	8 406	8 049	8 123	80.7	2 092	1 868	1 938	19.3
STATE	1 443	1 395	1 412	24.5	973	956	961	68.1	470	439	451	31.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 055	8 522	8 649	68.0	7 433	7 093	7 162	82.8	1 622	1 429	1 487	17.2
COUNTIES	1 783	1 635	1 674	37.0	1 518	1 430	1 450	86.6	265	205	224	13.4
MUNICIPALITIES	7 272	6 887	6 975	85.1	5 915	5 663	5 712	81.9	1 357	1 224	1 263	18.1
TEXAS	30 991	29 810	30 026	57.2	24 164	23 777	23 842	79.4	6 827	6 033	6 184	20.6
STATE	5 071	4 862	4 899	43.6	4 062	4 062	4 062	82.9	1 009	800	837	17.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 920	24 948	25 127	60.9	20 102	19 715	19 780	78.7	5 818	5 233	5 347	21.3
COUNTIES	4 715	4 318	4 399	24.0	3 611	3 462	3 491	79.4	1 104	856	908	20.6
MUNICIPALITIES	21 205	20 630	20 728	90.6	16 491	16 253	16 289	78.6	4 714	4 377	4 439	21.4
UTAH	3 382	3 121	3 170	60.0	2 432	2 390	2 397	75.6	950	731	773	24.4
STATE	769	705	717	38.0	561	561	561	78.2	208	144	156	21.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 613	2 416	2 453	72.2	1 871	1 829	1 836	74.8	742	587	617	25.2
COUNTIES	804	776	783	53.5	558	550	551	70.4	246	226	232	29.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 809	1 640	1 670	86.4	1 313	1 279	1 285	76.9	496	361	385	23.1
VERMONT	1 301	955	1 005	52.8	951	728	757	75.3	350	227	248	24.7
STATE	488	420	426	33.1	296	296	296	69.3	192	124	130	30.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	813	535	579	93.8	655	432	461	79.6	158	103	118	20.4
COUNTIES	67	14	16	32.7	58	6	8	50.0	9	8	8	50.0
MUNICIPALITIES	746	521	563	99.1	597	426	453	80.5	149	95	110	19.5
VIRGINIA	12 015	11 423	11 551	47.8	9 235	9 026	9 054	78.4	2 780	2 397	2 497	21.6
STATE	2 563	2 343	2 396	23.0	1 531	1 523	1 526	63.7	1 032	820	870	36.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 452	9 080	9 155	66.5	7 704	7 503	7 528	82.2	1 748	1 577	1 627	17.8
COUNTIES	3 733	3 536	3 573	62.6	3 052	2 916	2 931	82.0	681	620	642	18.0
MUNICIPALITIES	5 719	5 544	5 582	69.3	4 652	4 587	4 597	82.4	1 067	957	985	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection				Sworn				Nonsworn			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) police employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
WASHINGTON	8 693	8 204	8 280	50.1	6 493	6 241	6 268	75.7	2 200	1 963	2 012	24.3
STATE	1 780	1 715	1 726	31.8	1 087	1 086	1 086	62.9	693	629	640	37.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 913	6 489	6 554	59.1	5 406	5 155	5 182	79.1	1 507	1 334	1 372	20.9
COUNTIES	2 173	2 071	2 088	35.0	1 541	1 505	1 510	72.3	632	566	578	27.7
MUNICIPALITIES	4 740	4 418	4 466	87.2	3 865	3 650	3 672	82.2	875	768	794	17.8
WEST VIRGINIA	3 581	3 284	3 349	55.7	2 773	2 687	2 707	80.8	808	597	642	19.2
STATE	1 064	1 043	1 044	38.3	745	740	740	70.9	319	303	304	29.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 517	2 241	2 305	70.2	2 028	1 947	1 967	85.3	489	294	338	14.7
COUNTIES	728	690	703	43.4	618	606	610	86.8	110	84	93	13.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 789	1 551	1 602	96.3	1 410	1 341	1 357	84.7	379	210	245	15.3
WISCONSIN	12 458	10 859	11 105	58.5	10 587	9 350	9 513	85.7	1 871	1 509	1 592	14.3
STATE	1 058	930	955	18.3	647	646	647	67.7	411	284	308	32.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 400	9 929	10 150	73.9	9 940	8 704	8 866	87.3	1 460	1 225	1 284	12.7
COUNTIES	2 626	2 411	2 452	42.8	2 259	2 111	2 127	86.7	367	300	325	13.3
MUNICIPALITIES	8 774	7 518	7 698	96.1	7 681	6 593	6 739	87.5	1 093	925	959	12.5
WYOMING	1 381	1 272	1 296	59.7	1 026	986	994	76.7	355	286	302	23.3
STATE	235	234	234	34.9	199	199	199	85.0	36	35	35	15.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 146	1 038	1 062	70.8	827	787	795	74.9	319	251	267	25.1
COUNTIES	411	359	373	50.6	286	270	274	73.5	125	89	99	26.5
MUNICIPALITIES	735	679	689	90.2	541	517	521	75.6	194	162	168	24.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to totals.

Table 28. Police protection payroll for sworn and nonsworn personnel and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection		Sworn personnel		Nonsworn personnel	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll[2]	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	768 828	57.2	651 259	84.7	117 569	15.3
STATE	122 337	30.0	94 878	77.6	27 458	22.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	646 491	69.1	556 380	86.1	90 111	13.9
COUNTIES	124 757	36.4	101 812	81.6	22 944	18.4
MUNICIPALITIES	521 735	88.0	454 568	87.1	67 167	12.9
ALABAMA	8 976	58.0	7 327	81.6	1 649	18.4
STATE	1 877	31.4	1 327	70.7	550	29.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 099	74.6	6 000	84.5	1 099	15.5
COUNTIES	1 331	41.0	1 173	88.1	158	11.9
MUNICIPALITIES	5 769	92.0	4 827	83.7	942	16.3
ALASKA	3 089	53.2	2 239	72.5	850	27.5
STATE	1 488	36.9	939	63.1	549	36.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 601	90.5	1 300	81.2	302	18.8
COUNTIES	6	22.4	6	100.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 596	91.5	1 294	81.1	302	18.9
ARIZONA	10 685	59.8	6 858	64.2	3 828	35.8
STATE	2 180	46.7	1 517	69.6	663	30.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 505	64.4	5 341	62.8	3 164	37.2
COUNTIES	1 733	29.8	1 314	75.8	419	24.2
MUNICIPALITIES	6 772	91.5	4 027	59.5	2 745	40.5
ARKANSAS	3 507	60.6	2 976	84.8	531	15.2
STATE	856	42.9	686	80.1	170	19.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 651	70.0	2 290	86.4	361	13.6
COUNTIES	621	42.3	535	86.1	86	13.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 030	87.5	1 755	86.5	275	13.5
CALIFORNIA	96 321	51.9	78 518	81.5	17 802	18.5
STATE	14 660	35.3	11 744	80.1	2 915	19.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	81 661	56.7	66 774	81.8	14 887	18.2
COUNTIES	23 127	28.7	18 654	80.7	4 473	19.3
MUNICIPALITIES	58 534	92.0	48 120	82.2	10 414	17.8
COLORADO	9 354	55.0	7 567	80.9	1 787	19.1
STATE	1 337	21.5	846	63.3	491	36.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 017	74.3	6 721	83.8	1 296	16.2
COUNTIES	1 265	46.0	1 009	79.8	256	20.2
MUNICIPALITIES	6 752	84.0	5 712	84.6	1 041	15.4
CONNECTICUT	10 491	63.4	9 275	88.4	1 216	11.6
STATE	2 028	25.9	1 548	76.4	480	23.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 463	96.9	7 727	91.3	736	8.7
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	8 463	96.9	7 727	91.3	736	8.7
DELAWARE	2 078	49.7	1 717	82.6	362	17.4
STATE	946	33.2	770	81.4	176	18.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 133	84.8	947	83.6	185	16.4
COUNTIES	372	75.8	280	75.2	92	24.8
MUNICIPALITIES	761	90.0	667	87.7	93	12.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	8 053	50.0	7 199	89.4	854	10.6
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 053	50.0	7 199	89.4	854	10.6
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	8 053	50.0	7 199	89.4	854	10.6
FLORIDA	32 100	70.5	24 814	77.3	7 286	22.7
STATE	4 011	67.0	3 539	88.2	472	11.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 089	75.5	21 275	75.7	6 814	24.3
COUNTIES	11 658	60.3	8 031	68.9	3 627	31.1
MUNICIPALITIES	16 431	92.0	13 244	80.6	3 187	19.4
GEORGIA	12 757	52.9	10 867	85.2	1 890	14.8
STATE	2 740	30.5	2 031	74.1	709	25.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 017	66.2	8 836	88.2	1 181	11.8
COUNTIES	3 671	45.7	3 076	83.8	595	16.2
MUNICIPALITIES	6 345	89.3	5 760	90.8	585	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Police protection payroll for sworn and nonsworn personnel and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection		Sworn personnel		Nonsworn personnel	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll[2]	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll
HAWAII	3 690	60.3	3 150	85.4	540	14.6
STATE	132	6.0	129	97.8	3	2.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 558	90.5	3 021	84.9	537	15.1
COUNTIES	848	83.6	740	87.3	108	12.7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 710	93.0	2 281	84.2	429	15.8
IDAHO	2 335	56.8	2 040	87.4	295	12.6
STATE	571	35.0	462	81.0	108	19.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 764	71.2	1 578	89.4	187	10.6
COUNTIES	663	50.3	573	86.3	91	13.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 101	95.1	1 005	91.3	96	8.7
ILLINOIS	53 223	53.7	45 758	86.0	7 465	14.0
STATE	5 836	32.2	4 277	73.3	1 559	26.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 387	63.6	41 481	87.5	5 906	12.5
COUNTIES	3 894	22.4	3 123	80.2	771	19.8
MUNICIPALITIES	43 493	96.8	38 358	88.2	5 135	11.8
INDIANA	11 486	57.9	9 841	85.7	1 646	14.3
STATE	2 578	38.5	1 915	74.3	663	25.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 908	67.8	7 926	89.0	982	11.0
COUNTIES	1 309	31.3	1 149	87.8	160	12.2
MUNICIPALITIES	7 599	84.8	6 776	89.2	823	10.8
IOWA	6 441	54.9	5 439	84.4	1 002	15.6
STATE	1 639	38.0	1 274	77.7	365	22.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 802	64.8	4 165	86.7	637	13.3
COUNTIES	1 012	29.1	817	80.8	194	19.2
MUNICIPALITIES	3 790	96.2	3 348	88.3	442	11.7
KANSAS	5 242	53.7	4 485	85.6	756	14.4
STATE	932	28.0	756	81.1	176	18.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 310	67.0	3 730	86.5	580	13.5
COUNTIES	874	32.7	733	83.9	141	16.1
MUNICIPALITIES	3 436	91.4	2 996	87.2	440	12.8
KENTUCKY	7 879	57.0	6 550	83.1	1 330	16.9
STATE	2 312	35.7	1 722	74.5	590	25.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 568	75.8	4 828	86.7	740	13.3
COUNTIES	1 675	53.2	1 445	86.3	230	13.7
MUNICIPALITIES	3 893	92.7	3 383	86.9	510	13.1
LOUISIANA	11 820	53.6	10 015	84.7	1 805	15.3
STATE	3 350	38.4	2 220	66.3	1 130	33.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 470	63.6	7 796	92.0	675	8.0
COUNTIES	3 085	55.4	2 993	97.0	91	3.0
MUNICIPALITIES	5 386	69.5	4 802	89.2	583	10.8
MAINE	2 384	60.3	2 132	89.4	252	10.6
STATE	617	32.0	524	84.9	94	15.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 766	87.0	1 608	91.0	158	9.0
COUNTIES	202	45.9	190	93.9	12	6.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 564	98.5	1 418	90.7	146	9.3
MARYLAND	16 655	56.9	13 854	83.2	2 800	16.8
STATE	3 801	30.3	2 785	73.3	1 016	26.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 853	76.8	11 069	86.1	1 784	13.9
COUNTIES	6 843	74.1	5 875	85.9	968	14.1
MUNICIPALITIES	6 010	80.0	5 194	86.4	816	13.6
MASSACHUSETTS	23 394	62.2	21 362	91.3	2 032	8.7
STATE	2 891	31.1	2 334	80.7	557	19.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 503	72.4	19 028	92.8	1 474	7.2
COUNTIES	50	1.0	16	31.1	35	68.9
MUNICIPALITIES	20 452	88.6	19 012	93.0	1 440	7.0
MICHIGAN	38 167	59.1	32 396	84.9	5 771	15.1
STATE	6 525	37.4	4 225	64.7	2 300	35.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 642	67.2	28 171	89.0	3 471	11.0
COUNTIES	4 450	26.0	3 694	83.0	756	17.0
MUNICIPALITIES	27 192	90.5	24 477	90.0	2 715	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Police protection payroll for sworn and nonsworn personnel and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection		Sworn personnel		Nonsworn personnel	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll[2]	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll
MINNESOTA	10 471	52.5	9 129	87.2	1 342	12.8
STATE	1 512	28.2	1 206	79.8	306	20.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 959	61.5	7 923	88.4	1 036	11.6
COUNTIES	1 983	27.3	1 613	81.3	370	18.7
MUNICIPALITIES	6 976	95.4	6 310	90.4	666	9.6
MISSISSIPPI	4 320	62.6	3 696	85.6	624	14.4
STATE	1 255	44.6	955	76.1	300	23.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 065	75.0	2 741	89.4	324	10.6
COUNTIES	710	46.6	630	88.7	81	11.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 355	91.8	2 111	89.6	244	10.4
MISSOURI	15 294	62.8	12 091	79.1	3 203	20.9
STATE	2 062	33.7	1 347	65.3	715	34.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 232	72.6	10 744	81.2	2 488	18.8
COUNTIES	1 889	38.1	1 477	78.2	412	21.8
MUNICIPALITIES	11 343	85.5	9 266	81.7	2 076	18.3
MONTANA	1 863	50.5	1 523	81.7	340	18.3
STATE	382	26.0	299	78.3	83	21.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 481	66.9	1 224	82.6	257	17.4
COUNTIES	618	49.9	496	80.3	122	19.7
MUNICIPALITIES	863	88.4	727	84.3	135	15.7
NEBRASKA	3 741	56.9	3 137	83.8	605	16.2
STATE	785	33.0	628	80.0	157	20.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 957	70.4	2 508	84.8	448	15.2
COUNTIES	631	40.0	517	81.9	114	18.1
MUNICIPALITIES	2 326	88.7	1 992	85.6	334	14.4
NEVADA	3 335	50.0	2 710	81.3	624	18.7
STATE	413	24.5	328	79.4	85	20.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 922	58.7	2 383	81.5	539	18.5
COUNTIES	1 822	51.7	1 507	82.7	315	17.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 100	75.5	876	79.6	224	20.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 207	61.9	1 911	86.6	296	13.4
STATE	478	35.7	369	77.3	108	22.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 729	77.6	1 542	89.2	187	10.8
COUNTIES	105	24.7	91	87.1	14	12.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 625	90.0	1 451	89.3	174	10.7
NEW JERSEY	35 072	59.1	30 833	87.9	4 239	12.1
STATE	4 710	35.2	3 501	74.3	1 210	25.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 362	66.0	27 333	90.0	3 029	10.0
COUNTIES	1 838	11.8	1 029	56.0	809	44.0
MUNICIPALITIES	28 524	93.8	26 304	92.2	2 220	7.8
NEW MEXICO	3 471	55.8	2 615	75.3	857	24.7
STATE	968	31.1	639	66.0	329	34.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 503	80.5	1 976	78.9	527	21.1
COUNTIES	521	73.6	418	80.1	104	19.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 982	82.6	1 558	78.6	424	21.4
NEW YORK	108 447	61.5	95 607	88.2	12 840	11.8
STATE	8 956	17.5	8 244	92.1	712	7.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	99 491	79.4	87 363	87.8	12 128	12.2
COUNTIES	16 432	60.7	14 201	86.4	2 231	13.6
MUNICIPALITIES	83 059	84.6	73 162	88.1	9 898	11.9
NORTH CAROLINA	12 046	48.8	10 436	86.6	1 610	13.4
STATE	2 577	18.7	1 944	75.4	634	24.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 469	86.6	8 492	89.7	977	10.3
COUNTIES	2 405	64.2	2 211	92.0	193	8.0
MUNICIPALITIES	7 064	98.3	6 281	88.9	783	11.1
NORTH DAKOTA	1 279	56.5	1 118	87.4	161	12.6
STATE	237	31.6	171	72.0	66	28.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 041	69.0	947	90.9	94	9.1
COUNTIES	254	38.3	231	90.7	24	9.3
MUNICIPALITIES	787	93.1	716	91.0	71	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Police protection payroll for sworn and nonsworn personnel and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection		Sworn personnel		Nonsworn personnel	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll[2]	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll
OHIO	28 822	52.2	25 247	87.6	3 576	12.4
STATE	3 751	24.9	3 601	96.0	150	4.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 072	62.5	21 645	86.3	3 426	13.7
COUNTIES	3 453	24.0	2 678	77.6	774	22.4
MUNICIPALITIES	21 619	84.0	18 967	87.7	2 652	12.3
OKLAHOMA	6 766	58.4	5 255	77.7	1 512	22.3
STATE	1 813	35.6	907	50.0	906	50.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 954	76.2	4 348	87.8	606	12.2
COUNTIES	426	29.2	381	89.5	45	10.5
MUNICIPALITIES	4 528	89.8	3 967	87.6	561	12.4
OREGON	8 110	52.6	6 666	82.2	1 445	17.8
STATE	1 880	33.6	1 526	81.2	354	18.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 231	63.4	5 140	82.5	1 091	17.5
COUNTIES	2 108	38.8	1 579	74.9	529	25.1
MUNICIPALITIES	4 123	94.0	3 561	86.4	562	13.6
PENNSYLVANIA	39 569	60.2	35 301	89.2	4 268	10.8
STATE	8 264	46.4	7 026	85.0	1 238	15.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 305	65.4	28 275	90.3	3 030	9.7
COUNTIES	1 258	11.5	714	56.7	545	43.3
MUNICIPALITIES	30 047	81.4	27 561	91.7	2 486	8.3
RHODE ISLAND	3 356	59.6	2 970	88.5	386	11.5
STATE	601	21.4	516	85.9	84	14.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 755	97.3	2 454	89.1	301	10.9
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 755	97.3	2 454	89.1	301	10.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	6 450	54.8	5 373	83.3	1 076	16.7
STATE	1 892	34.5	1 485	78.5	407	21.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 558	72.4	3 888	85.3	669	14.7
COUNTIES	1 699	51.9	1 436	84.5	263	15.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 859	94.5	2 453	85.8	406	14.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 331	53.8	1 151	86.5	180	13.5
STATE	349	27.3	299	85.7	50	14.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	982	82.1	852	86.8	130	13.2
COUNTIES	241	56.4	199	82.6	42	17.4
MUNICIPALITIES	740	96.4	653	88.1	88	11.9
TENNESSEE	10 212	54.8	8 566	83.9	1 645	16.1
STATE	1 569	25.8	1 109	70.7	460	29.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 643	68.9	7 457	86.3	1 186	13.7
COUNTIES	1 536	36.8	1 370	89.2	166	10.8
MUNICIPALITIES	7 107	85.0	6 087	85.6	1 020	14.4
TEXAS	35 472	60.3	30 272	85.3	5 201	14.7
STATE	5 208	41.0	4 439	85.2	769	14.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 264	65.6	25 832	85.4	4 432	14.6
COUNTIES	3 981	22.7	3 194	80.2	787	19.8
MUNICIPALITIES	26 283	91.9	22 638	86.1	3 645	13.9
UTAH	3 999	61.0	3 111	77.8	888	22.2
STATE	957	38.1	793	82.9	163	17.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 042	75.3	2 317	76.2	725	23.8
COUNTIES	861	53.2	704	81.7	157	18.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 182	90.1	1 614	74.0	568	26.0
VERMONT	1 118	53.3	892	79.8	226	20.2
STATE	537	36.1	398	74.1	139	25.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	581	95.2	495	85.1	86	14.9
COUNTIES	11	30.0	6	54.6	5	45.4
MUNICIPALITIES	570	99.2	489	85.7	82	14.3
VIRGINIA	13 060	49.3	10 952	83.9	2 108	16.1
STATE	2 721	23.7	1 914	70.4	806	29.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 339	68.9	9 037	87.4	1 301	12.6
COUNTIES	4 429	65.8	3 865	87.3	564	12.7
MUNICIPALITIES	5 910	71.5	5 173	87.5	738	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Police protection payroll for sworn and nonsworn personnel and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total police protection		Sworn personnel		Nonsworn personnel	
	October payroll	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll[1,2]	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total police protection October payroll
WASHINGTON	11 888	53.6	9 650	81.2	2 237	18.8
STATE	2 491	34.4	1 768	71.0	723	29.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 397	62.9	7 883	83.9	1 514	16.1
COUNTIES	2 884	38.2	2 310	80.1	574	19.9
MUNICIPALITIES	6 513	88.2	5 572	85.6	940	14.4
WEST VIRGINIA	3 293	56.4	2 710	82.3	583	17.7
STATE	1 120	40.0	757	67.5	364	32.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 172	71.5	1 953	89.9	219	10.1
COUNTIES	607	43.1	549	90.3	59	9.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 565	96.2	1 405	89.8	160	10.2
WISCONSIN	14 636	58.9	13 148	89.8	1 488	10.2
STATE	1 218	16.9	872	71.6	346	28.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 418	76.0	12 275	91.5	1 142	8.5
COUNTIES	3 018	44.3	2 700	89.5	317	10.5
MUNICIPALITIES	10 400	95.9	9 575	92.1	825	7.9
WYOMING	1 414	60.5	1 153	81.5	262	18.5
STATE	324	37.5	266	82.4	57	17.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 091	74.1	886	81.2	205	18.8
COUNTIES	346	52.6	278	80.5	67	19.5
MUNICIPALITIES	745	91.4	608	81.6	137	18.4

– Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to totals.

Table 29. Police protection expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
TOTAL	1 280 324	1 275 614	1 209 507	66 107	53 318	12 663	126	4 710	653	4 057
ALABAMA:										
CALHOUN	161	161	149	12	12	–	–	–	–	–
JEFFERSON	3 923	3 907	3 618	289	289	–	–	16	–	16
MADISON	549	549	508	41	41	–	–	–	–	–
MOBILE	2 138	2 138	1 848	290	290	–	–	–	–	–
MONTGOMERY	628	628	539	89	89	–	–	–	–	–
TUSCALOOSA	599	599	568	31	31	–	–	–	–	–
ARIZONA:										
MARICOPA	8 886	8 886	7 838	1 048	1 029	19	–	–	–	–
PIMA	7 388	7 388	7 074	314	314	–	–	–	–	–
ARKANSAS:										
PULASKI	1 290	1 290	1 184	106	106	–	–	–	–	–
SEBASTIAN	331	300	265	35	35	–	–	31	31	–
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	10 072	10 072	9 877	195	195	–	–	–	–	–
BUTTE	2 008	2 008	1 754	254	254	–	–	–	–	–
CONTRA COSTA	8 655	8 652	8 529	123	123	–	–	3	–	3
FRESNO	9 143	9 143	8 720	423	418	5	–	–	–	–
HUMBOLDT	3 073	3 073	2 962	111	32	79	–	–	–	–
KERN	8 373	8 371	8 123	248	70	178	–	2	–	2
LOS ANGELES	131 705	131 705	130 894	811	695	116	–	–	–	–
MARIN	2 447	2 447	2 446	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
MERCED	1 733	1 699	1 573	126	117	9	–	34	–	34
MONTEREY	5 572	5 572	4 985	587	245	342	–	–	–	–
ORANGE	12 992	12 992	12 762	230	80	150	–	–	–	–
RIVERSIDE	10 760	10 760	10 557	203	203	–	–	–	–	–
SACRAMENTO	16 845	16 845	16 662	183				–	–	–
SAN BERNARDINO	15 726	15 726	14 624	1 102	1 102	–	–	–	–	–
SAN DIEGO	13 713	13 713	12 831	882	882	–	–	–	–	–
SAN JOAQUIN	5 994	5 994	5 923	71	71	–	–	–	–	–
SAN LUIS OBISPO	2 822	2 818	2 730	88	30	58	–	4	–	4
SAN MATEO	6 522	6 522	6 167	355	330	25	–	–	–	–
SANTA BARBARA	6 025	5 964	5 622	342	311	31	–	61	–	61
SANTA CLARA	10 781	10 781	10 671	110	71	39	–	–	–	–
SANTA CRUZ	2 937	2 937	2 905	32	32	–	–	–	–	–
SOLANO	2 144	2 144	2 082	62	61	1	–	–	–	–
SONOMA	5 085	5 085	4 698	387	386	1	–	–	–	–
STANISLAUS	3 325	3 325	3 270	55	49	6	–	–	–	–
TULARE	4 261	4 261	4 193	68	67	1	–	–	–	–
VENTURA	9 219	9 219	8 776	443	443	–	–	–	–	–
YOLO	2 339	2 339	2 176	163	163	–	–	–	–	–
COLORADO:										
ADAMS	2 101	2 101	2 084	17	17	–	–	–	–	–
ARAPAHOE	1 788	1 788	1 769	19	19	–	–	–	–	–
BOULDER	1 550	1 550	1 482	68	68	–	–	–	–	–
EL PASO	743	743	725	18	18	–	–	–	–	–
JEFFERSON	2 825	2 825	2 655	170	170	–	–	–	–	–
LARIMER	1 235	1 235	1 062	173	173	–	–	–	–	–
PUEBLO	612	612	560	52	52	–	–	–	–	–
WELD	1 649	1 649	776	873	–	873	–	–	–	–
DELAWARE:										
NEW CASTLE	6 322	6 322	5 422	900	54	846	–	–	–	–
FLORIDA:										
ALACHUA	2 550	2 550	2 123	427	58	369	–	–	–	–
BREVARD	3 013	2 977	2 759	218	218	–	–	36	1	35
BROWARD	10 043	8 202	7 615	587	587	–	–	1 841	29	1 812
DADE	43 130	43 130	41 722	1 408	1 408	–	–	–	–	–
ESCAMBIA	2 602	2 602	2 463	139	139	–	–	–	–	–
HILLSBOROUGH	8 951	8 951	7 566	1 385	765	620	–	–	–	–
LEE	2 998	2 998	2 668	330	330	–	–	–	–	–
LEON	1 972	1 972	1 744	228	228	–	–	–	–	–
MANATEE	1 720	1 712	1 586	126	126	–	–	8	–	8
OKALOOSA	755	755	676	79	79	–	–	–	–	–
ORANGE	8 155	8 155	7 610	545	545	–	–	–	–	–
PALM BEACH	9 458	9 458	8 568	890	878	12	–	–	–	–
PASCO	2 468	2 468	2 159	309	309	–	–	–	–	–
PINELLAS	6 381	6 381	5 702	679	517	162	–	–	–	–
POLK	3 994	3 994	3 410	584	584	–	–	–	–	–
SARASOTA	3 042	3 042	2 687	355	355	–	–	–	–	–
SEMINOLE	2 321	2 303	2 025	278	278	–	–	18	–	18
VOLUSIA	3 059	3 041	2 856	185	185	–	–	18	5	13
GEORGIA:										
BIBB	1 339	1 339	1 247	92	92	–	–	–	–	–
CHATHAM	2 241	2 241	2 096	145	145	–	–	–	–	–
CLAYTON	3 040	3 040	2 777	263	263	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Police protection expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County [1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
GEORGIA--CONTINUED										
COBB	4 334	4 334	3 729	605	605	-	-	-	-	-
DE KALB	10 239	10 239	10 182	57	57	-	-	-	-	-
FULTON	2 782	2 782	2 505	277	277	-	-	-	-	-
GWINNETT	2 147	2 147	1 881	266	266	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	2 051	2 050	1 819	231	231	-	-	1	-	1
IDAHO:										
ADA	1 490	1 398	1 188	210	210	-	-	92	-	92
ILLINOIS:										
CHAMPAIGN	799	799	733	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
COOK	16 550	16 550	15 221	1 329	1 276	53	-	-	-	-
DU PAGE	2 777	2 767	2 562	205	205	-	-	10	5	5
KANE	1 365	1 365	1 301	64	64	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	2 904	2 886	2 574	312	312	-	-	18	18	-
LA SALLE	483	479	445	34	34	-	-	4	4	-
MCHENRY	1 408	1 408	1 265	143	143	-	-	-	-	-
MCLEAN	769	768	680	88	88	-	-	1	1	-
MACON	926	926	926	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	1 378	1 372	1 230	142	142	-	-	6	4	2
PEORIA	1 379	1 369	1 359	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	1 198	1 088	1 055	33	33	-	-	110	-	110
ST. CLAIR	1 219	1 208	1 146	62	62	-	-	11	11	-
SANGAMON	1 243	1 243	1 178	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
TAZEWELL	626	622	588	34	34	-	-	4	4	-
WILL	2 388	2 388	2 309	79	79	-	-	-	-	-
WINNEBAGO	1 902	1 897	1 853	44	44	-	-	5	5	-
INDIANA:										
ALLEN	1 868	1 868	1 717	151	120	31	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	475	455	376	79	79	-	-	20	20	-
ELKHART	930	930	842	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	3 443	3 441	3 271	170	170	-	-	2	2	-
LA PORTE	665	665	575	90	90	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	389	374	348	26	24	2	-	15	15	-
ST. JOSEPH	1 161	1 105	1 010	95	95	-	-	56	56	-
TIPPECANOE	636	630	560	70	64	6	-	6	6	-
VANDERBURGH	1 146	1 131	1 021	110	110	-	-	15	15	-
VIGO	347	342	311	31	31	-	-	5	5	-
IOWA:										
BLACK HAWK	589	589	564	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	872	872	771	101	101	-	-	-	-	-
POLK	1 010	1 010	999	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
SCOTT	750	750	634	116	116	-	-	-	-	-
WOODBURY	354	354	310	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
JOHNSON	1 647	1 647	1 516	131	131	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	1 520	1 520	1 446	74	74	-	-	-	-	-
SHAWNEE	841	841	807	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	591	591	569	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
JEFFERSON	11 918	11 747	10 535	1 212	1 149	63	-	171	-	171
KENTON	715	703	633	70	70	-	-	12	-	12
LOUISIANA:										
CADDO	2 195	2 195	2 046	149	149	-	-	-	-	-
CALCASIEU	3 668	3 539	3 335	204	204	-	-	129	129	-
JEFFERSON	11 947	11 947	10 924	1 023	1 023	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	2 273	2 273	2 117	156	110	46	-	-	-	-
OUACHITA	1 495	1 495	1 435	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
RAPIDES	1 612	1 588	1 510	78	78	-	-	24	24	-
MAINE:										
CUMBERLAND	572	571	515	56	56	-	-	1	1	-
KENNEBEC	144	144	129	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	201	201	182	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	208	208	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
ANNE ARUNDEL	9 927	9 927	9 145	782	342	440	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	24 447	24 447	24 287	160	160	-	-	-	-	-
HARFORD	1 304	1 304	1 189	115	115	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	26 266	26 197	22 289	3 908	1 652	2 256	-	69	-	69
PRINCE GEORGES	26 976	26 976	25 653	1 323	919	404	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	508	461	402	59	59	-	-	47	47	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Police protection expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County [1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BARNSTABLE	496	496	478	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	75	74	74	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
HAMPDEN	89	88	88	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
HAMPSHIRE	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	178	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	67	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLYMOUTH	335	335	170	165	165	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	58	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
BAY	1 444	1 444	1 029	415	415	-	-	-	-	-
BERRIEN	1 298	1 298	1 199	99	99	-	-	-	-	-
CALHOUN	1 129	1 121	1 019	102	102	-	-	-	-	-
GENESEE	2 570	2 570	2 546	24	24	-	-	8	-	8
INGHAM	2 084	2 078	1 978	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	1 089	1 089	1 039	50	50	-	-	6	-	6
KALAMAZOO	1 739	1 739	1 657	82	82	-	-	-	-	-
KENT	2 582	2 582	2 579	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MACOMB	3 099	3 079	2 825	254	145	109	-	-	-	-
MONROE	1 916	1 916	1 794	122	122	-	-	20	-	20
MUSKEGON	1 433	1 358	1 358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	5 943	5 943	5 716	227	189	-	38	75	-	75
OTTAWA	1 131	1 131	1 082	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	2 495	2 466	1 742	724	724	-	-	29	-	29
ST. CLAIR	985	985	937	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
WASHTENAW	2 726	2 726	2 531	195	195	-	-	-	-	-
WAYNE	8 239	8 239	7 963	276	107	169	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
ANOKA	1 758	1 758	1 661	97	97	-	-	-	-	-
DAKOTA	846	846	771	75	75	-	-	-	-	-
HENNEPIN	3 824	3 824	3 609	215	215	-	-	-	-	-
RAMSEY	2 067	2 067	1 872	195	195	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	1 658	1 658	1 576	82	82	-	-	-	-	-
STEARN	500	500	455	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 215	1 215	1 143	72	72	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
HARRISON	843	843	800	43	43	-	-	-	-	-
HINDS	731	731	671	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	718	717	645	72	58	14	-	1	-	1
MISSOURI:										
CLAY	543	543	518	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
GREENE	538	538	477	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	1 398	1 398	1 218	180	177	3	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	673	673	596	77	77	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CHARLES	1 058	1 058	948	110	110	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	17 329	17 329	15 766	1 563	1 563	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
DOUGLAS	1 975	1 975	1 961	14	10	-	4	-	-	-
LANCASTER	544	544	535	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
CLARK	20 686	20 686	19 370	1 316	616	700	-	-	-	-
WASHOE	2 833	2 833	2 687	146	146	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
HILLSBOROUGH	208	208	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	291	291	262	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
ATLANTIC	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERGEN	3 838	3 838	3 832	6	5	1	-	-	-	-
BURLINGTON	419	419	236	183	183	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	775	775	774	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	179	179	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	4 884	4 884	4 854	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
GLOUCESTER	402	402	402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUDSON	4 044	4 044	4 024	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	502	502	502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	1 748	1 748	1 610	138	138	-	-	-	-	-
MONMOUTH	796	796	791	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
MORRIS	1 834	1 834	1 801	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
OCEAN	885	885	883	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	780	780	778	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERSET	780	780	766	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
UNION	1 486	1 486	1 471	15	15	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Police protection expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW MEXICO:										
BERNALILLO	2 991	2 991	2 951	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	966	966	930	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
BROOME	1 329	1 329	1 245	84	84	-	-	-	-	-
CHAUTAUQUA	1 042	1 042	958	84	84	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMUNG	659	659	589	70	70	-	-	-	-	-
DUTCHESS	1 499	1 499	1 454	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	6 463	6 463	6 290	173	173	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	5 999	5 999	5 764	235	235	-	-	-	-	-
NASSAU	107 056	107 056	105 293	1 763	1 644	119	-	-	-	-
NIAGARA	1 546	1 546	1 458	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
ONEIDA	789	789	749	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
ONONDAGA	4 213	4 213	4 022	191	91	100	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	81	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSWEGO	768	768	521	247	247	-	-	-	-	-
RENSSELAER	501	501	484	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKLAND	1 132	1 132	1 102	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	428	428	405	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
SARATOGA	537	537	477	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	349	349	144	205	205	-	-	-	-	-
STEUBEN	314	314	282	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
SUFFOLK	76 141	76 141	73 999	2 142	1 488	608	46	-	-	-
ULSTER	512	512	494	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
WESTCHESTER	5 682	5 682	5 569	113	113	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
BUNCOMBE	1 547	1 547	1 195	352	76	276	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	2 707	2 587	2 277	310	145	165	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	492	492	465	27	27	-	-	120	-	120
FORSYTH	1 177	1 165	1 104	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
GASTON	1 271	1 271	1 024	247	238	9	-	12	-	12
GUILFORD	1 724	1 724	1 559	165	165	-	-	-	-	-
MECKLENBURG	3 128	2 772	2 728	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
ONSLOW	470	470	405	65	65	-	-	356	-	356
WAKE	890	890	844	46	46	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
ALLEN	581	581	553	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
ASHTABULA	601	601	568	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	792	792	681	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
CLARK	602	602	489	113	19	94	-	-	-	-
CLERMONT	340	340	324	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIANA	228	228	219	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
CUYAHOGA	7 828	7 828	7 632	196	196	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	4 275	4 275	3 105	1 170	103	1 067	-	-	-	-
GREENE	661	661	622	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	6 578	6 578	6 392	186	166	20	-	-	-	-
LAKE	787	787	742	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
LICKING	434	434	393	41	41	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	848	848	801	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
LUCAS	827	827	674	153	153	-	-	-	-	-
MAHONING	794	794	771	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	3 429	3 429	3 410	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
PORTAGE	846	846	812	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	685	685	653	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
STARK	2 007	2 007	1 865	142	142	-	-	-	-	-
SUMMIT	2 404	2 404	2 334	70	15	55	-	-	-	-
TRUMBULL	1 295	1 295	1 260	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	538	538	354	184	38	146	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
CLEVELAND	232	232	211	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
COMANCHE	354	354	330	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	226	226	219	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	983	983	975	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:										
CLACKAMAS	2 635	2 635	2 395	240	240	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	1 867	1 867	1 647	220	220	-	-	-	-	-
LANE	3 567	3 567	3 454	113	105	8	-	-	-	-
MARION	1 566	1 566	1 468	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
MULTNOMAH	8 646	8 351	8 295	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	2 424	2 424	2 328	96	96	-	-	295	-	295

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Police protection expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLEGHENY	6 782	6 782	6 662	120	120	-	-	-	-	-
BEAVER	447	447	419	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
BERKS	161	161	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLAIR	35	35	34	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
BUCKS	731	731	731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	211	211	207	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIA	160	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRE	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	769	769	696	73	73	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	277	277	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAUPHIN	193	193	192	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	1 025	1 025	1 014	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	210	210	208	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTE	318	318	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	39	39	38	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LACKAWANNA	54	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	313	313	313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEBANON	167	167	158	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
LEHIGH	155	155	149	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
LUZERNE	235	235	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYCOMING	24	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 961	1 961	847	1 114	19	1 095	-	-	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	52	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	84	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	48	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	383	383	382	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMORELAND	170	170	169	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	771	771	478	293	293	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
ANDERSON	833	795	697	98	98	-	-	38	38	-
CHARLESTON	3 325	3 302	2 905	397	369	28	-	23	23	-
GREENVILLE	3 162	3 162	2 902	260	260	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	1 502	1 469	1 016	453	453	-	-	33	33	-
RICHLAND	2 877	2 820	2 610	210	210	-	-	57	57	-
SPARTANBURG	2 443	2 384	2 242	142	142	-	-	59	49	10
TENNESSEE:										
HAMILTON	1 788	1 787	1 427	360	360	-	-	1	-	1
KNOX	2 276	2 255	1 880	375	375	-	-	21	-	21
SHELBY	5 000	5 000	4 418	582	477	105	-	-	-	-
SULLIVAN	849	849	783	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
BELL	339	338	301	37	37	-	-	1	1	-
BEXAR	2 140	2 140	1 880	260	260	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZORIA	1 135	1 131	961	170	134	-	36	4	4	-
CAMERON	219	219	199	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	8 876	8 876	8 533	343	343	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	1 284	1 284	1 238	46	46	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	1 119	1 116	1 061	55	55	-	-	3	3	-
HARRIS	7 188	7 188	6 839	349	348	-	1	-	-	-
HIDALGO	424	424	424	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 160	1 159	1 078	81	81	-	-	1	1	-
LUBBOCK	575	575	546	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
MCLENNAN	486	486	475	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
NUECES	627	627	566	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
SMITH	512	512	472	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
TARRANT	3 111	3 111	2 833	278	277	-	1	-	-	-
TAYLOR	218	218	164	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
TRAVIS	1 556	1 552	1 466	86	86	-	-	4	4	-
WICHITA	358	357	335	22	22	-	-	1	1	-
UTAH:										
DAVIS	626	626	479	147	147	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE	7 297	7 297	7 027	270	270	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	375	375	305	70	70	-	-	-	-	-
WEBER	595	595	591	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:										
CHITTENDEN	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ARLINGTON	7 678	7 678	7 656	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTERFIELD	2 707	2 707	2 495	212	212	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFAX	17 910	17 885	17 572	313	223	90	-	25	-	25
HENRICO	6 150	6 120	5 454	666	393	273	-	30	-	30
PRINCE WILLIAM	3 363	3 363	3 220	143	143	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Police protection expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
WASHINGTON:										
CLARK	1 960	1 946	1 842	104	104	-	-	14	-	14
KING	11 602	11 602	11 097	505	487	18	-	-	-	-
KITSAP	1 357	1 357	1 220	137	114	23	-	-	-	-
PIERCE	4 539	4 493	4 448	45	45	-	-	46	-	46
SNOHOMISH	3 344	2 894	2 593	301	301	-	-	450	-	450
SPOKANE	2 866	2 866	2 760	106	106	-	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	1 113	1 113	1 048	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CABELL	317	317	305	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
KANAWHA	582	582	519	63	63	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
BROWN	2 001	2 000	1 884	116	116	-	-	1	-	1
DANE	3 236	3 201	2 988	213	213	-	-	35	-	35
KENOSHA	1 724	1 715	1 573	142	142	-	-	9	-	9
MARATHON	1 130	1 130	1 019	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	5 253	5 253	5 160	93	93	-	-	-	-	-
OUTAGAMIE	991	991	899	92	92	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	2 096	2 087	1 979	108	108	-	-	9	-	9
ROCK	1 176	1 176	1 090	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKESHA	2 637	2 626	2 510	116	113	3	-	11	-	11
WINNEBAGO	1 016	1 012	932	80	80	-	-	4	-	4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 30. Police protection expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	4 925 675	4 896 970	4 734 756	163 066	106 403	53 635	3 043	28 705	696	28 009
ALABAMA:										
BIRMINGHAM	15 723	15 723	14 133	1 590	1 132	-	458	-	-	-
GADSDEN	1 283	1 283	1 249	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	4 051	4 051	3 752	299	280	19	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	6 758	6 758	6 360	398	22	376	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	4 990	4 990	4 801	189	189	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	2 569	2 569	2 384	185	171	14	-	-	-	-
ALASKA:										
ANCHORAGE	9 790	9 784	9 747	37	37	-	-	6	6	-
ARIZONA:										
GLENDALE	2 364	2 364	2 249	115	115	-	-	-	-	-
MESA	3 914	3 914	3 543	371	371	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	52 257	52 257	50 063	2 194	336	1 858	-	-	-	-
SCOTTSDALE	3 182	3 182	3 137	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	4 447	4 447	4 164	283	283	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	14 139	14 139	13 458	681	592	89	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:										
FORT SMITH	1 419	1 419	1 345	74	74	-	-	-	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	4 575	4 575	4 459	116	116	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	1 924	1 924	1 910	14	-	14	-	-	-	-
PINE BLUFF	1 288	1 273	1 162	111	111	-	-	15	-	15
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	2 697	2 697	2 582	115	80	35	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	2 412	2 403	2 334	69	69	-	-	9	-	9
ANAHEIM	12 232	12 227	11 978	249	242	7	-	5	-	5
BAKERSFIELD	5 696	5 696	5 553	143	127	16	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	3 299	1 573	-	1 573	1 573	-	-	1 726	-	1 726
BERKELEY	5 925	5 925	5 909	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	2 960	2 956	2 540	416	285	131	-	4	-	4
BURBANK	4 529	4 513	4 449	64	64	-	-	16	-	16
CARSON	2 788	249	249	-	-	-	-	2 539	-	2 539
CHULA VISTA	2 917	2 917	2 677	240	97	143	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	4 897	4 889	4 757	132	132	-	-	8	-	8
CONCORD	4 272	4 272	4 125	147	138	9	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	4 506	4 498	4 405	93	93	-	-	8	-	8
DALY CITY	2 932	2 932	2 870	62	44	18	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	3 482	3 301	2 946	355	355	-	-	181	-	181
EL CAJON	2 605	2 605	2 522	83	83	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	3 767	3 614	3 034	580	92	488	-	153	-	153
FAIRFIELD	1 995	1 995	1 979	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	1 782	1 775	1 731	44	44	-	-	7	-	7
FREMONT	4 647	4 647	4 438	209	27	182	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	11 535	11 529	10 483	1 046	752	294	-	6	-	6
FULLERTON	3 994	3 994	3 827	167	165	2	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	3 782	3 765	3 474	291	291	-	-	17	-	17
GLENDALE	4 890	4 878	4 733	145	145	-	-	12	-	12
HAWTHORNE	2 435	2 427	2 322	105	105	-	-	8	-	8
HAYWARD	4 215	4 215	4 163	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	6 959	6 943	6 598	345	345	-	-	16	-	16
INGLEWOOD	8 359	8 221	8 180	41	41	-	-	138	-	138
LAKEWOOD	1 886	320	232	88	88	-	-	1 566	-	1 566
LONG BEACH	20 697	20 547	20 022	525	-	525	-	150	-	150
LOS ANGELES	240 647	240 603	234 734	5 869	3 269	2 600	-	44	32	12
MODESTO	3 598	3 598	3 552	46	46	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	2 424	2 424	2 109	315	67	248	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	4 676	4 665	4 446	219	177	42	-	11	-	11
NORWALK	2 827	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 827	-	2 827
OAKLAND	25 469	25 469	25 201	268	203	60	5	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	2 981	2 981	2 855	126	126	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	3 375	3 332	3 303	29	29	-	-	43	-	43
ORANGE	4 005	3 989	3 949	40	40	-	-	16	-	16
OXNARD	4 845	4 840	4 246	594	176	418	-	5	-	5
PALO ALTO	3 596	3 596	3 510	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	8 847	8 660	8 355	305	259	10	36	187	-	187
PICO RIVERA	1 526	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 526	-	1 526
POMONA	4 494	4 494	4 159	335	56	279	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	3 876	3 175	3 127	48	48	-	-	701	-	701
REDWOOD CITY	2 067	2 067	2 020	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	6 347	6 347	6 162	185	185	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	6 915	6 915	6 647	268	268	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	15 726	15 726	15 682	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	3 330	3 230	3 133	97	97	-	-	100	-	100
SAN BERNARDINO	7 315	7 211	5 541	1 670	355	1 315	-	104	-	104
SAN BUENAVENTURA	2 724	2 711	2 608	103	103	-	-	13	-	13
SAN DIEGO	29 263	29 246	28 651	595	595	-	-	17	-	17
SAN FRANCISCO	50 555	50 555	49 436	1 119	983	136	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	27 474	27 474	27 386	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	2 774	2 774	2 747	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	2 951	2 951	2 871	80	77	3	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	10 676	10 639	10 396	243	243	-	-	37	-	37
SANTA BARBARA	3 839	3 793	3 707	86	76	10	-	46	-	46

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Police protection expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED										
SANTA CLARA	4 147	4 147	3 994	153	40	113	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	5 085	5 056	4 973	83	83	-	-	29	-	29
SANTA ROSA	3 126	3 126	2 508	618	186	145	287	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	2 070	2 070	1 983	87	87	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	2 541	2 541	2 476	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	7 241	7 241	7 179	62	55	7	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	3 655	3 655	3 626	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	1 783	74	70	4	4	-	-	1 709	-	1 709
TORRANCE	6 440	6 418	5 713	705	501	204	-	22	-	22
VALLEJO	3 131	3 131	2 985	146	106	40	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	3 191	3 177	2 942	235	235	-	-	14	-	14
WESTMINSTER	2 686	2 652	2 618	34	34	-	-	34	-	34
WHITTIER	3 054	3 042	2 951	91	55	36	-	12	-	12
COLORADO:										
ARVADA	2 275	2 275	2 090	185	185	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	4 641	4 641	4 582	59	59	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	2 688	2 688	2 580	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	7 093	7 093	6 711	382	382	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	40 192	40 192	35 224	4 968	28	4 940	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	1 400	1 400	1 366	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	5 802	5 802	5 758	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	4 407	4 407	4 084	323	323	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:										
BRIDGEPORT	7 898	7 898	7 860	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	2 270	2 270	1 820	450	59	391	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	2 221	2 212	2 131	81	81	-	-	9	9	-
HARTFORD	11 166	11 166	9 527	1 639	92	1 547	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	1 798	1 798	1 761	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	2 747	2 747	2 170	577	15	562	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	2 872	2 872	2 775	97	97	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	7 843	7 843	7 748	95	95	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	2 671	2 671	2 621	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	5 530	5 510	5 241	269	242	27	-	20	20	-
WATERBURY	7 476	7 470	5 142	2 328	145	2 183	-	6	6	-
WEST HAVEN	1 930	1 930	1 906	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
WILMINGTON	6 916	6 916	6 847	69	59	10	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
WASHINGTON	98 895	98 895	97 148	1 747	1 547	200	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
CLEARWATER	3 786	3 786	3 732	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	11 552	11 552	11 420	132	132	-	-	-	-	-
GAINESVILLE	3 511	3 507	3 384	123	99	24	-	4	-	4
HIALEAH	5 656	5 656	5 563	93	52	41	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	7 126	7 126	7 060	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	20 066	20 066	20 045	21	19	2	-	-	-	-
MIAMI	21 723	21 723	21 569	154	65	89	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	6 567	6 567	6 554	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	8 784	8 784	8 625	159	158	1	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	2 823	2 823	2 621	202	202	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	15 741	15 741	12 409	3 332	553	2 779	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	3 050	3 050	2 926	124	124	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	15 285	15 285	14 571	714	714	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	3 556	3 556	3 408	148	130	18	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
ALBANY	2 713	2 713	2 564	149	149	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	24 892	24 892	23 909	983	932	51	-	-	-	-
AUGUSTA	2 372	2 367	2 193	174	174	-	-	5	-	5
COLUMBUS	5 740	5 740	5 534	206	206	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	3 750	3 733	3 295	438	275	163	-	17	-	17
SAVANNAH	4 097	4 097	4 066	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII:										
HONOLULU	42 421	42 421	42 109	312	300	12	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
BOISE CITY	3 279	3 279	2 962	317	317	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	2 473	2 468	2 261	207	54	153	-	5	5	-
AURORA	4 979	4 967	3 578	1 389	18	1 371	-	12	8	4
BERWYN	1 281	1 281	1 281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	2 187	2 163	2 050	113	-	113	-	24	24	-
CHICAGO	325 976	325 976	322 618	3 358	3 358	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	2 050	2 050	1 941	109	10	99	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	2 317	2 302	2 223	79	79	-	-	15	15	-
DES PLAINES	2 215	2 215	2 134	81	56	25	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	2 612	2 611	2 542	69	69	-	-	1	1	-
ELGIN	2 168	2 162	2 046	116	116	-	-	6	6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Police protection expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED										
EVANSTON	3 728	3 728	3 673	55	42	13	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	3 852	3 852	3 758	94	90	4	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	2 159	2 150	2 077	73	73	-	-	9	9	-
OAK PARK	3 572	3 572	3 386	186	186	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	6 877	6 868	6 727	141	89	52	-	9	9	-
ROCKFORD	5 130	5 130	5 095	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	1 831	1 831	1 823	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	2 717	2 717	2 656	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3 389	3 389	3 235	154	154	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	2 835	2 827	2 762	65	65	-	-	8	-	8
INDIANA:										
ANDERSON	2 162	2 162	2 121	41	41	-	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	4 666	4 666	4 629	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	5 550	5 550	5 403	147	147	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	5 788	5 788	5 478	310	310	-	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	3 237	3 237	3 150	87	67	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	35 152	35 070	30 860	4 210	4 210	-	-	82	82	-
MUNCIE	1 859	1 859	1 734	125	125	-	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	1 912	1 912	1 820	92	92	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	4 338	4 338	4 157	181	181	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	1 636	1 636	1 559	77	77	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
CEDAR RAPIDS	3 309	3 306	2 929	377	272	105	-	3	2	1
COUNCIL BLUFFS	2 467	2 326	2 063	263	248	15	-	141	-	141
DAVENPORT	2 471	2 471	2 341	130	117	13	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	7 051	7 051	7 012	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
DUBUQUE	1 569	1 569	1 489	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
SIOUX CITY	2 546	2 546	2 456	90	79	11	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	2 653	2 653	2 592	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
KANSAS CITY	6 118	6 118	5 749	369	369	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	1 328	1 328	1 265	63	63	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	2 768	2 768	2 516	252	252	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	4 799	4 799	4 625	174	161	13	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	8 470	8 470	8 339	131	131	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
COVINGTON	2 279	2 279	2 134	145	145	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	8 721	8 721	7 908	813	813	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISVILLE	19 055	19 055	17 924	1 131	1 098	33	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	1 618	1 618	1 540	78	74	4	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
BATON ROUGE	12 776	12 776	11 784	992	992	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	1 930	1 929	1 742	187	185	2	-	1	1	-
LAKE CHARLES	1 604	1 602	1 477	125	92	-	33	2	-	2
MONROE	1 523	1 523	1 488	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	29 402	28 686	25 998	2 688	1 289	1 399	-	716	345	371
SHREVEPORT	6 288	6 288	5 826	462	5	457	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
PORTLAND	2 891	2 891	2 770	121	121	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
BALTIMORE	68 434	68 434	67 898	536	496	40	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BOSTON	60 830	60 830	59 203	1 627	1 622	5	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	5 423	5 423	5 423	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	7 637	7 637	7 536	101	101	-	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	2 433	2 433	2 357	76	51	25	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	5 164	5 164	5 064	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	2 073	2 073	1 995	78	78	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	2 975	2 975	2 925	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	3 681	3 678	3 631	47	47	-	-	3	3	-
LYNN	4 716	4 716	4 646	70	70	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	2 369	2 369	2 333	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	3 220	3 202	3 154	48	48	-	-	18	-	18
NEW BEDFORD	6 160	6 160	6 080	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	6 039	6 039	5 154	885	885	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	2 018	2 018	1 939	79	79	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	6 456	6 456	6 305	151	151	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	2 962	2 962	2 906	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	7 435	7 435	7 340	95	95	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	3 330	3 330	3 299	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	9 040	9 040	8 763	277	277	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
ANN ARBOR	4 359	4 359	4 337	21	21	1	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	5 140	5 140	5 133	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	2 937	2 937	2 803	134	134	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT	147 734	147 648	143 115	4 533	1 702	2 792	39	86	-	86
EAST LANSING	1 269	1 269	1 208	61	58	3	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Police protection expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED										
FARMINGTON HILLS	1 963	1 956	1 824	132	132	-	-	7	-	7
FLINT	10 876	10 857	10 741	116	111	-	5	19	-	19
GRAND RAPIDS	7 978	7 978	7 943	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	3 702	3 702	3 541	161	161	-	-	-	-	-
LANSING	6 857	6 854	6 258	596	234	362	-	3	-	3
LINCOLN PARK	1 831	1 831	1 774	57	57	-	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	3 576	3 576	3 543	33	25	8	-	-	-	-
PONTIAC	6 708	6 708	6 689	19	16	3	-	-	-	-
ROSEVILLE	2 392	2 392	2 327	65	62	3	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	2 749	2 749	2 743	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	7 116	7 114	5 161	1 953	152	1 801	-	2	2	-
SOUTHFIELD	6 122	6 100	4 303	1 797	105	1 692	-	22	-	22
ST. CLAIR SHORES	3 413	3 404	3 246	158	158	-	-	9	-	9
STERLING HEIGHTS	4 356	4 356	4 139	217	217	-	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	3 107	3 104	2 985	119	119	-	-	3	-	3
TROY	3 515	3 515	2 667	848	42	806	-	-	-	-
WARREN	6 739	6 729	6 539	190	137	53	-	10	-	10
WESTLAND	2 868	2 868	2 850	18	5	13	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	2 524	2 524	2 428	96	96	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
BLOOMINGTON	2 320	2 320	2 314	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	3 257	3 257	3 128	129	129	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	20 849	20 849	20 800	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	1 721	1 700	1 651	49	49	-	-	21	-	21
ST. PAUL	15 406	15 406	13 415	1 991	1 031	960	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
BILOXI	1 102	1 102	999	103	101	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	5 728	5 728	5 596	132	132	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
COLUMBIA	1 920	1 920	1 818	102	102	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	1 387	1 387	1 378	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	3 289	3 289	3 136	153	153	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	31 797	31 797	30 731	1 066	544	51	471	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	2 092	2 092	2 005	87	87	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	45 152	45 152	44 501	651	651	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3 442	3 442	3 320	122	122	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:										
BILLINGS	2 146	2 146	2 126	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	1 632	1 609	1 456	153	153	-	-	23	-	23
NEBRASKA:										
LINCOLN	4 999	4 999	4 978	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	12 075	12 075	11 386	689	689	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
LAS VEGAS	12 486	420	420	-	-	-	-	12 066	-	12 066
RENO	6 415	6 389	5 942	447	275	172	-	26	9	17
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
MANCHESTER	3 526	3 526	2 883	643	39	604	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	3 661	3 661	2 321	1 340	78	1 262	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
BAYONNE	3 249	3 249	3 203	46	46	15	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	2 460	2 460	2 422	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	9 784	9 784	8 151	1 633	-	1 633	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	3 396	3 396	3 396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	4 334	4 334	4 263	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	6 603	6 603	6 568	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	2 659	2 659	2 561	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	25 079	25 079	24 812	267	267	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	29 191	29 191	28 784	407	407	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	3 106	3 106	2 998	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	8 452	8 452	8 344	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	8 063	8 063	7 923	140	140	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	2 884	2 884	2 884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	2 038	2 038	1 917	121	68	53	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
ALBUQUERQUE	12 693	12 693	11 496	1 197	1 186	-	11	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	6 347	6 347	6 148	199	99	100	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	2 586	2 586	2 515	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	24 662	24 662	24 624	38	21	17	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	3 818	3 818	3 787	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	4 353	4 353	4 286	67	67	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	1 122 016	1 122 016	1 115 100	6 916	5 256	1 660	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Police protection expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
NIAGARA FALLS	3 299	3 299	3 294	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	15 840	15 840	15 324	516	516	-	-	-	-	-
ROME	1 024	1 024	992	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	3 534	3 534	3 486	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	9 698	9 698	9 408	290	290	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	2 311	2 311	2 185	126	86	40	-	-	-	-
UTICA	2 817	2 817	2 728	89	89	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	4 506	4 506	4 402	104	104	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	10 878	10 878	10 732	146	146	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
ASHEVILLE	2 265	2 250	2 018	232	232	-	-	15	-	15
CHARLOTTE	12 155	12 155	11 664	491	396	95	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	6 170	6 170	5 818	352	318	34	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	2 677	2 657	2 455	202	188	14	-	20	-	20
GREENSBORO	7 891	7 883	7 294	589	-	-	-	8	-	8
HIGH POINT	2 493	2 490	2 277	213	213	-	-	3	-	3
RALEIGH	6 793	6 596	6 334	262	262	-	-	197	-	197
WILMINGTON	2 060	2 060	1 975	85	71	14	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	8 230	8 230	7 890	340	340	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:										
FARGO	1 865	1 865	1 815	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
AKRON	7 661	7 661	7 321	340	340	-	-	-	-	-
CANTON	4 299	4 299	4 295	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI	23 968	23 968	23 569	399	399	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND	51 954	51 954	38 766	13 188	10 270	2 918	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	1 924	1 924	1 885	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	29 505	29 505	28 405	1 100	386	714	-	-	-	-
DAYTON	12 428	12 428	11 936	492	167	325	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	1 201	1 201	1 199	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
EUCLID	2 465	2 465	2 287	178	178	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	2 055	2 055	1 984	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	1 668	1 668	1 614	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	1 567	1 567	1 528	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
LIMA	1 758	1 758	1 750	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	1 784	1 765	1 724	41	41	-	-	19	19	-
MANSFIELD	1 811	1 811	1 703	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
PARMA	1 995	1 995	1 883	112	112	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	2 699	2 699	2 567	132	132	-	-	-	-	-
TOLEDO	15 932	15 932	15 425	507	117	390	-	-	-	-
WARREN	1 796	1 796	1 773	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	5 098	5 098	4 819	279	190	89	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
LAWTON	2 438	2 438	2 309	129	129	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	1 567	1 567	1 506	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	2 012	2 012	1 658	354	354	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	14 506	14 506	13 619	887	887	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	12 039	12 033	11 579	454	454	-	-	6	-	6
OREGON:										
EUGENE	3 834	3 834	3 664	170	170	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	21 710	21 710	21 639	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	3 524	3 524	3 477	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLENTOWN	3 406	3 406	3 281	125	125	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	1 572	1 572	1 572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	2 504	2 504	2 404	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	2 688	2 688	2 673	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	3 751	3 751	3 675	76	76	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	2 819	2 819	2 719	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	1 994	1 994	1 940	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	182 564	182 564	179 191	3 373	1 155	2 218	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH	23 835	23 835	23 794	41	-	41	-	-	-	-
READING	3 142	3 142	2 869	273	273	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	2 971	2 971	2 774	197	197	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	1 777	1 777	1 681	96	74	17	5	-	-	-
YORK	2 260	2 260	2 245	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:										
CRANSTON	2 809	2 809	2 718	91	72	19	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	2 726	2 726	2 663	63	63	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	9 282	9 282	9 250	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	4 333	4 333	4 202	131	131	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
CHARLESTON	3 515	3 495	3 199	296	296	-	-	20	20	-
COLUMBIA	3 697	3 669	3 660	9	9	-	-	28	28	-
GREENVILLE	2 392	2 392	2 234	158	155	3	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	1 511	1 498	1 348	150	149	1	-	13	13	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Police protection expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
SIOUX FALLS	2 493	2 493	2 412	81	81	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
CHATTANOOGA	8 115	8 115	7 545	570	491	79	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	1 216	1 216	1 156	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	6 685	6 685	6 598	87	87	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	32 252	32 252	30 276	1 976	1 018	699	259	-	-	-
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	21 613	21 613	20 433	1 180	1 174	6	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
ABILENE	2 045	2 044	1 953	91	59	32	-	1	-	1
AMARILLO	4 354	4 354	4 294	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	3 377	3 377	3 233	144	144	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	11 853	11 853	11 494	359	129	230	-	-	-	-
BEAUMONT	3 913	3 913	3 405	508	508	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	1 730	1 730	1 440	290	89	-	201	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	8 801	8 780	8 543	237	237	-	-	21	21	-
DALLAS	52 009	52 009	51 558	451	451	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	12 262	12 262	11 502	760	760	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	17 764	17 764	17 629	135	135	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	2 525	2 525	2 307	218	142	76	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	3 137	3 137	2 996	141	141	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	1 359	1 359	1 294	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	68 173	68 173	59 918	8 255	6 202	1 170	883	-	-	-
IRVING	2 767	2 767	2 112	403	285	-	118	-	-	-
LAREDO	1 151	1 151	1 042	109	109	-	-	-	-	-
LONGVIEW	1 379	1 378	1 139	239	91	148	-	1	1	-
LUBBOCK	5 441	5 441	4 153	1 288	1 210	-	78	-	-	-
MESQUITE	1 881	1 881	1 681	200	200	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	1 980	1 980	1 970	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	2 010	2 010	1 949	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	3 238	3 238	3 134	104	104	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	1 819	1 819	1 657	162	155	7	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	1 566	1 566	1 471	95	95	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	1 796	1 796	1 628	168	165	-	3	-	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	28 806	28 806	27 425	1 381	1 377	4	-	-	-	-
TYLER	1 511	1 511	1 497	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	3 128	3 128	3 073	55	55	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	2 150	2 150	1 890	260	111	-	149	-	-	-
UTAH:										
OGDEN	3 395	3 395	3 052	343	343	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	1 203	1 203	1 074	129	129	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	12 286	12 286	11 918	368	-	368	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ALEXANDRIA	5 480	5 480	5 213	267	267	-	-	-	-	-
CHESAPEAKE	3 555	3 555	3 300	255	236	19	-	-	-	-
HAMPTON	6 612	6 612	3 638	2 974	115	2 859	-	-	-	-
LYNCHBURG	2 747	2 747	2 720	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT NEWS	4 045	4 045	3 849	196	196	-	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	10 969	10 969	10 595	374	336	38	-	-	-	-
PORTSMOUTH	4 021	4 021	3 914	107	107	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	10 628	10 628	10 621	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	2 901	2 901	2 889	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	7 412	7 412	7 267	145	110	35	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
BELLEVUE	2 398	2 398	2 289	109	109	-	-	-	-	-
EVERETT	2 377	2 245	2 161	84	67	17	-	132	-	132
SEATTLE	29 806	29 791	29 562	229	199	30	-	15	-	15
SPOKANE	6 234	5 972	5 917	55	54	1	-	262	-	262
TACOMA	6 805	6 361	6 333	28	28	-	-	444	-	444
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CHARLESTON	2 827	2 827	2 808	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	2 494	2 494	2 473	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
APPLETON	1 663	1 663	1 619	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	2 849	2 849	2 836	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	2 857	2 857	2 736	121	121	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	1 405	1 405	1 353	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	7 795	7 795	7 553	242	242	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	45 492	45 492	44 778	714	714	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	1 506	1 506	1 468	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	4 514	4 514	4 403	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	2 056	2 056	2 044	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	3 081	3 081	2 979	102	46	56	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

Section IV. JUDICIAL

FIGURE 22.

Percent distribution of judicial direct expenditure, by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

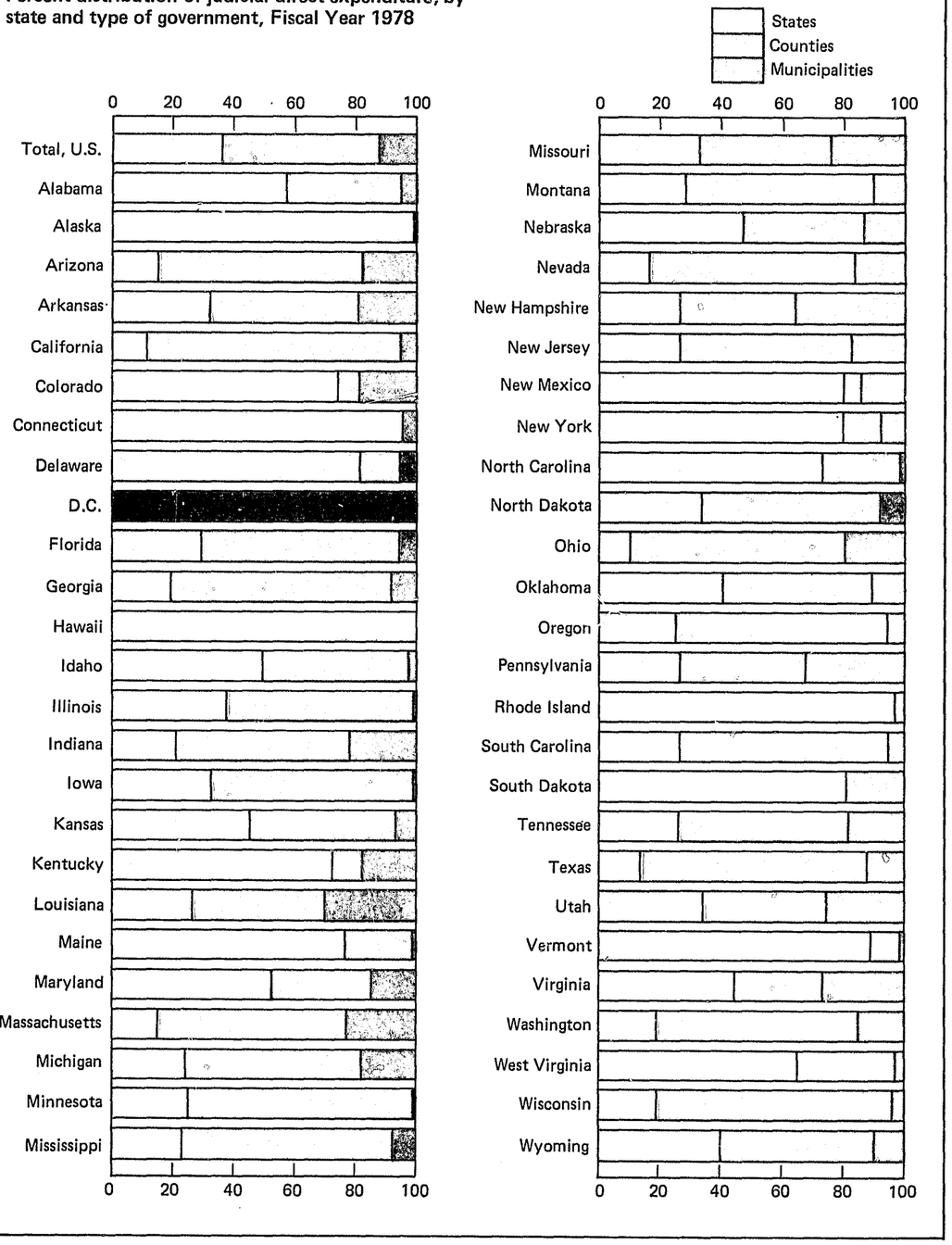


Table 31. **Judicial expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	2 745 848	2 745 848	2 585 092	160 756	255 746	90 274	165 472
STATES	1 150 265	1 012 899	983 068	29 831	137 366	(X)	137 366
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 823 223	1 732 949	1 602 024	130 925	118 380	90 274	28 106
COUNTIES	1 418 524	1 387 147	1 269 478	117 669	31 377	24 152	7 225
MUNICIPALITIES	432 806	345 802	332 546	13 256	87 004	66 122	20 881
ALABAMA	43 719	43 719	43 168	552	233	8	226
STATE	25 021	24 989	24 721	268	32	(X)	32
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 738	18 730	18 447	284	201	8	194
COUNTIES	16 698	16 698	16 426	272	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 234	2 032	2 021	12	201	8	194
ALASKA	16 005	16 005	15 273	732	24	-	24
STATE	15 976	15 952	15 220	732	24	(X)	24
LOCAL, TOTAL	53	53	53	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	53	53	53	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	30 169	30 169	29 454	715	31	28	3
STATE	4 613	4 613	4 470	143	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 584	25 556	24 984	572	31	28	3
COUNTIES	20 266	20 263	19 981	282	3	-	3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 321	5 293	5 003	290	28	28	-
ARKANSAS	11 040	11 040	10 495	545	244	61	183
STATE	3 572	3 572	3 473	99	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 529	7 468	7 022	446	244	61	183
COUNTIES	5 369	5 342	5 191	152	27	27	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 343	2 126	1 831	295	217	34	183
CALIFORNIA	333 819	333 819	326 306	7 513	7 709	309	7 400
STATE	45 185	38 078	37 962	116	7 107	(X)	7 107
LOCAL, TOTAL	296 050	295 741	288 344	7 397	602	309	293
COUNTIES	281 172	280 577	273 304	7 273	595	309	286
MUNICIPALITIES	15 170	15 163	15 040	123	7	-	7
COLORADO	39 924	39 924	39 300	624	15	15	-
STATE	29 810	29 810	29 268	542	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 130	10 114	10 032	82	15	15	-
COUNTIES	2 650	2 635	2 577	58	15	15	-
MUNICIPALITIES	7 479	7 479	7 455	24	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	29 312	29 312	26 898	2 414	70	24	46
STATE	27 993	27 993	25 981	2 012	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 343	1 319	917	402	70	24	46
MUNICIPALITIES	1 389	1 319	917	402	70	24	46
DELAWARE	10 904	10 904	10 660	244	1 017	-	1 017
STATE	9 924	8 907	8 733	174	1 017	(X)	1 017
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 997	1 997	1 927	70	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 405	1 405	1 348	57	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	592	592	578	14	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	23 689	23 689	22 839	850	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 689	23 689	22 839	850	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	23 689	23 689	22 839	850	-	-	-
FLORIDA	123 546	123 546	111 703	11 844	1 003	449	554
STATE	36 631	36 631	36 089	542	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	87 364	86 915	75 614	11 302	1 003	449	554
COUNTIES	80 588	79 712	68 631	11 081	876	323	554
MUNICIPALITIES	7 329	7 203	6 983	221	126	126	-
GEORGIA	50 833	50 833	49 700	1 132	91	85	6
STATE	9 695	9 695	9 613	82	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 223	41 138	40 087	1 050	91	85	6
COUNTIES	36 758	36 669	35 990	679	89	83	6
MUNICIPALITIES	4 471	4 469	4 097	372	2	2	-
HAWAII	15 467	15 467	14 561	906	-	-	-
STATE	15 467	15 467	14 561	906	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Judicial expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	8 349	8 349	8 019	331	118	20	97
STATE	4 130	4 130	4 056	74	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 240	4 219	3 963	257	118	20	97
COUNTIES	4 091	4 010	3 755	254	81	20	61
MUNICIPALITIES	246	210	208	2	36	-	36
ILLINOIS	124 408	124 408	120 986	3 422	3 173	197	2 976
STATE	49 700	47 158	44 515	2 643	2 542	(X)	2 542
LOCAL, TOTAL	77 447	77 250	76 471	779	631	197	434
COUNTIES	77 143	76 515	75 736	779	628	197	431
MUNICIPALITIES	738	735	735	-	3	-	3
INDIANA	40 900	40 900	39 925	975	1 030	466	564
STATE	9 122	8 640	8 534	106	482	(X)	482
LOCAL, TOTAL	32 725	32 260	31 391	869	548	466	82
COUNTIES	23 644	23 331	22 764	567	313	270	43
MUNICIPALITIES	9 163	8 929	8 627	302	234	195	39
IOWA	26 949	26 949	26 507	442	482	16	466
STATE	8 703	8 703	8 562	141	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 262	18 246	17 945	301	482	16	466
COUNTIES	18 697	18 216	17 915	301	481	16	465
MUNICIPALITIES	31	30	30	-	1	-	1
KANSAS	27 459	27 459	22 648	4 810	1 869	94	1 776
STATE	14 318	12 593	8 374	4 219	1 725	(X)	1 725
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 959	14 866	14 274	591	144	94	51
COUNTIES	13 230	13 088	12 521	567	142	94	48
MUNICIPALITIES	1 780	1 777	1 753	24	3	-	2
KENTUCKY	33 773	33 773	32 276	1 497	3 823	-	3 823
STATE	28 561	24 756	23 337	1 419	3 805	(X)	3 805
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 017	9 017	8 939	78	18	-	18
COUNTIES	6 609	6 602	6 531	70	7	-	7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 426	2 415	2 408	8	11	-	11
LOUISIANA	46 915	46 915	46 251	664	229	1	228
STATE	12 509	12 305	12 305	-	204	(X)	204
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 611	34 610	33 946	664	25	1	24
PARISHES	20 679	20 663	20 414	249	15	-	15
MUNICIPALITIES	13 956	13 946	13 532	414	10	1	9
MAINE	8 205	8 205	7 648	556	562	454	108
STATE	6 336	6 336	6 245	91	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 323	1 869	1 403	465	562	454	108
COUNTIES	2 292	1 842	1 377	465	450	450	-
MUNICIPALITIES	139	27	27	-	112	5	108
MARYLAND	47 004	47 004	43 077	3 927	54	-	54
STATE	24 916	24 862	24 564	298	54	(X)	54
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 142	22 142	18 513	3 629	-	-	-
COUNTIES	15 636	15 636	12 020	3 616	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6 506	6 506	6 493	13	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	91 870	91 870	76 559	15 311	12 631	806	11 824
STATE	23 120	13 974	13 974	-	9 146	(X)	9 146
LOCAL, TOTAL	78 702	77 896	62 585	15 311	3 485	806	2 678
COUNTIES	57 278	57 230	42 024	15 206	48	3	45
MUNICIPALITIES	24 103	20 666	20 561	105	3 437	803	2 633
MICHIGAN	151 251	151 251	135 980	15 271	16 999	141	16 858
STATE	51 076	36 692	26 490	10 202	14 384	(X)	14 384
LOCAL, TOTAL	114 700	114 559	109 490	5 069	2 615	141	2 474
COUNTIES	88 672	87 572	84 220	3 352	1 100	132	968
MUNICIPALITIES	28 501	26 987	25 270	1 717	1 515	9	1 506
MINNESOTA	44 473	44 473	43 495	978	469	120	349
STATE	11 065	11 065	10 898	167	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	33 528	33 408	32 597	811	469	120	349
COUNTIES	33 719	33 300	32 489	811	419	120	299
MUNICIPALITIES	158	108	108	-	50	-	50
MISSISSIPPI	15 900	15 900	13 857	2 042	20	20	-
STATE	3 679	3 679	3 556	123	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 240	12 221	10 301	1 919	20	20	-
COUNTIES	11 045	11 027	9 107	1 919	18	18	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 196	1 194	1 194	-	2	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Judicial expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	46 378	46 378	45 474	904	-	-	-
STATE	15 294	15 294	15 294	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 084	31 084	30 180	904	-	-	-
COUNTIES	20 165	20 165	19 737	428	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	10 919	10 919	10 443	476	-	-	-
MONTANA	7 747	7 747	6 766	981	6	5	1
STATE	2 175	2 175	2 102	73	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 578	5 572	4 664	908	6	5	1
COUNTIES	4 738	4 738	3 841	897	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	841	834	823	11	6	5	1
NEBRASKA	15 159	15 159	14 900	259	6	-	6
STATE	7 184	7 184	7 177	7	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 975	7 975	7 723	252	6	-	6
COUNTIES	6 013	6 007	5 903	104	6	-	6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 968	1 968	1 820	148	-	-	-
NEVADA	12 996	12 996	12 662	334	11	11	-
STATE	2 218	2 218	2 202	16	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 789	10 778	10 460	318	11	11	-
COUNTIES	8 790	8 779	8 584	195	11	11	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 999	1 999	1 876	123	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7 494	7 494	6 361	1 134	155	95	59
STATE	1 996	1 996	1 963	33	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 593	5 498	4 398	1 101	155	95	59
COUNTIES	2 876	2 876	2 849	27	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 777	2 622	1 549	1 074	155	95	59
NEW JERSEY	101 029	101 029	98 419	2 610	1 678	21	1 657
STATE	28 264	26 607	26 301	306	1 657	(X)	1 657
LOCAL, TOTAL	74 443	74 422	72 118	2 304	21	21	-
COUNTIES	57 396	57 396	55 360	2 036	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	17 047	17 026	16 758	268	21	21	-
NEW MEXICO	11 875	11 875	11 620	254	2	-	2
STATE	9 572	9 572	9 352	220	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 303	2 303	2 268	34	2	-	2
COUNTIES	649	649	649	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 655	1 653	1 619	34	2	-	2
NEW YORK	374 237	374 237	370 748	3 489	120 094	78 824	41 269
STATE	339 651	301 146	300 603	543	38 505	(X)	38 505
LOCAL, TOTAL	151 916	73 091	70 145	2 946	81 589	78 824	2 764
COUNTIES	65 470	46 136	44 206	1 930	19 334	16 582	2 752
MUNICIPALITIES	89 210	26 955	25 939	1 016	62 255	62 242	12
NORTH CAROLINA	46 626	46 626	41 228	5 398	-	-	-
STATE	34 071	34 071	33 765	306	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 555	12 555	7 463	5 092	-	-	-
COUNTIES	11 876	11 876	7 427	4 449	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	679	679	36	643	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	5 184	5 184	5 163	20	7	2	5
STATE	1 735	1 735	1 731	4	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 451	3 449	3 432	16	7	2	5
COUNTIES	3 061	3 059	3 045	14	2	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	395	390	387	3	5	-	5
OHIO	162 373	162 373	121 240	41 133	16 132	300	15 833
STATE	18 816	17 918	17 543	375	898	(X)	898
LOCAL, TOTAL	144 754	144 455	103 697	40 758	15 234	300	14 935
COUNTIES	112 602	112 260	72 492	39 768	342	288	54
MUNICIPALITIES	47 087	32 195	31 205	990	14 892	11	14 881
OKLAHOMA	23 035	23 035	19 858	3 177	1 342	939	403
STATE	9 413	9 410	9 335	75	3	(X)	3
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 564	13 625	10 523	3 102	1 339	939	400
COUNTIES	12 546	11 210	8 190	3 020	1 336	939	398
MUNICIPALITIES	2 418	2 415	2 333	82	3	-	3
OREGON	30 513	30 513	26 651	3 862	2 475	112	2 363
STATE	10 141	7 869	7 707	162	2 272	(X)	2 272
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 756	22 644	18 944	3 700	203	112	91
COUNTIES	21 264	21 096	17 407	3 689	167	86	81
MUNICIPALITIES	1 583	1 548	1 537	11	35	25	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Judicial expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	153 382	153 382	151 374	2 009	24 152	4	24 148
STATE	64 499	40 499	40 496	3	24 000	(X)	24 000
LOCAL, TOTAL	112 888	112 883	110 878	2 006	152	4	148
COUNTIES	64 762	64 609	62 838	1 771	152	4	148
MUNICIPALITIES	48 274	48 274	48 040	235	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	11 334	11 334	10 990	344	-	-	-
STATE	11 054	11 054	10 710	344	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	280	280	280	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	280	280	280	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	22 819	22 819	20 862	1 957	77	65	12
STATE	6 054	6 042	5 729	313	12	(X)	12
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 842	16 777	15 133	1 644	65	65	-
COUNTIES	15 820	15 756	14 125	1 631	64	64	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 022	1 021	1 008	13	1	1	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	6 288	6 288	6 143	146	1 160	1 160	-
STATE	5 129	5 129	5 022	107	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 319	1 159	1 121	39	1 160	1 160	-
COUNTIES	2 276	1 155	1 117	38	1 121	1 121	-
MUNICIPALITIES	43	4	4	-	39	39	-
TENNESSEE	39 265	39 265	37 996	1 268	35	6	28
STATE	10 304	10 304	9 999	305	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 967	28 961	27 997	963	35	6	28
COUNTIES	22 086	22 054	21 339	715	33	4	28
MUNICIPALITIES	6 909	6 907	6 658	248	2	2	-
TEXAS	118 198	118 198	115 034	3 164	3 004	235	2 768
STATE	19 473	17 011	16 965	46	2 462	(X)	2 462
LOCAL, TOTAL	101 422	101 187	98 069	3 118	542	235	306
COUNTIES	87 917	87 535	84 811	2 724	382	85	297
MUNICIPALITIES	13 811	13 652	13 258	394	159	150	9
UTAH	10 624	10 624	10 224	401	160	-	160
STATE	3 879	3 719	3 468	251	160	(X)	160
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 905	6 905	6 756	150	-	-	-
COUNTIES	4 294	4 294	4 182	113	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 611	2 611	2 574	37	-	-	-
VERMONT	4 647	4 647	4 501	146	18	2	15
STATE	4 180	4 180	4 068	112	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	470	467	433	34	18	2	15
COUNTIES	440	440	406	34	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	45	27	27	-	18	2	15
VIRGINIA	44 751	44 751	38 463	6 288	28 183	3 914	24 269
STATE	43 826	20 274	20 062	212	23 552	(X)	23 552
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 391	24 477	18 401	6 076	4 631	3 914	717
COUNTIES	14 744	12 859	8 901	3 958	1 885	1 744	142
MUNICIPALITIES	14 363	11 618	9 500	2 118	2 745	2 170	575
WASHINGTON	35 681	35 681	35 108	573	531	30	501
STATE	6 852	6 829	6 683	146	23	(X)	23
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 882	28 852	28 425	427	508	30	478
COUNTIES	23 613	23 613	23 316	297	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5 748	5 239	5 109	131	508	30	478
WEST VIRGINIA	16 890	16 890	15 243	1 647	41	41	-
STATE	11 088	11 088	10 584	504	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 843	5 802	4 659	1 143	41	41	-
COUNTIES	5 435	5 394	4 250	1 143	41	41	-
MUNICIPALITIES	408	408	408	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	37 233	37 233	36 423	810	4 582	1 191	3 391
STATE	10 584	7 284	7 120	164	3 300	(X)	3 300
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 140	29 949	29 303	646	1 282	1 191	91
COUNTIES	29 931	28 740	28 105	635	1 191	1 103	88
MUNICIPALITIES	1 300	1 209	1 198	11	91	88	3
WYOMING	4 207	4 207	4 058	149	-	-	-
STATE	1 691	1 691	1 586	105	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 516	2 516	2 472	44	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2 117	2 117	2 077	41	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	398	398	395	3	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.
[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 32. Total judicial expenditure of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total
TOTAL	1 150 265	1 012 899	983 068	29 831	20 142	9 654	35	137 366
ALABAMA	25 021	24 989	24 721	268	268	-	-	32
ALASKA	15 976	15 952	15 220	732	306	426	-	24
ARIZONA	4 613	4 613	4 470	143	143	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	3 572	3 572	3 473	99	99	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	45 185	38 078	37 962	116	116	-	-	7 107
COLORADO	29 810	29 810	29 268	542	542	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	27 993	27 993	25 981	2 012	337	1 675	-	-
DELAWARE	9 924	8 907	8 733	174	133	41	-	1 017
FLORIDA	36 631	36 631	36 089	542	137	405	-	-
GEORGIA	9 695	9 695	9 613	82	82	-	-	-
HAWAII	15 467	15 467	14 561	906	-	906	-	-
IDAHO	4 130	4 130	4 056	74	74	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	49 700	47 158	44 515	2 643	176	2 467	-	2 542
INDIANA	9 122	8 640	8 534	106	106	-	-	482
IOWA	8 703	8 703	8 562	141	141	-	-	-
KANSAS	14 318	12 593	8 374	4 219	986	3 233	-	1 725
KENTUCKY	28 561	24 756	23 337	1 419	1 379	40	-	3 805
LOUISIANA	12 509	12 305	12 305	-	-	-	-	204
MAINE	6 336	6 336	6 245	91	80	11	-	-
MARYLAND	24 916	24 862	24 564	298	263	-	35	54
MASSACHUSETTS	23 120	13 974	13 974	-	-	-	-	9 146
MICHIGAN	51 076	36 692	26 490	10 202	10 202	-	-	14 384
MINNESOTA	11 065	11 065	10 898	167	167	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3 679	3 679	3 556	123	123	-	-	-
MISSOURI	15 294	15 294	15 294	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	2 175	2 175	2 102	73	73	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	7 184	7 184	7 177	7	7	-	-	-
NEVADA	2 218	2 218	2 202	16	16	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 996	1 996	1 963	33	33	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	28 264	26 607	26 301	306	68	238	-	1 657
NEW MEXICO	9 572	9 572	9 352	220	220	-	-	-
NEW YORK	339 651	301 146	300 603	543	543	-	-	38 505
NORTH CAROLINA	34 071	34 071	33 765	306	306	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	1 735	1 735	1 731	4	4	-	-	-
OHIO	18 816	17 918	17 543	375	375	-	-	898
OKLAHOMA	9 413	9 410	9 335	75	75	-	-	3
OREGON	10 141	7 869	7 707	162	162	-	-	2 272
PENNSYLVANIA	64 499	40 499	40 496	3	3	-	-	24 000
RHODE ISLAND	11 054	11 054	10 710	344	180	164	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	6 054	6 042	5 729	313	313	-	-	12
SOUTH DAKOTA	5 129	5 129	5 022	107	107	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	10 304	10 304	9 999	305	292	13	-	-
TEXAS	19 473	17 011	16 965	46	46	-	-	2 462
UTAH	3 879	3 719	3 468	251	251	-	-	160
VERMONT	4 180	4 180	4 068	112	79	33	-	-
VIRGINIA	43 826	20 274	20 062	212	212	-	-	23 552
WASHINGTON	6 852	6 829	6 683	146	144	2	-	23
WEST VIRGINIA	11 088	11 088	10 584	504	504	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	10 584	7 284	7 120	164	164	-	-	3 300
WYOMING	1 691	1 691	1 586	105	105	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 33. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of State governments, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total direct current expenditure	Appellate courts			Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
		Total	Courts of last resort	Intermediate appellate courts			
TOTAL	983 068	138 532	66 231	72 301	345 975	250 723	247 838
ALABAMA	24 721	2 026	1 230	796	15 134	4 898	2 663
ALASKA	15 220	1 047	1 047	-	7 985	1 352	4 836
ARIZONA	4 470	3 000	1 596	1 404	1 225	-	245
ARKANSAS	3 473	620	620	-	2 512	-	341
CALIFORNIA	37 962	11 797	2 738	9 059	21 918	-	4 247
COLORADO	29 268	1 961	1 055	906	23 563	1 358	2 386
CONNECTICUT	25 981	819	819	-	9 183	12 056	3 923
DELAWARE	8 733	293	293	-	1 975	5 547	918
FLORIDA	36 089	5 240	2 133	3 107	21 882	8 649	318
GEORGIA	9 613	2 540	1 218	1 322	5 908	48	1 117
HAWAII	14 561	808	808	-	6 242	4 888	2 623
IDAHO	4 056	1 127	1 127	-	2 883	-	46
ILLINOIS	44 515	11 278	4 751	6 527	24 187	-	9 050
INDIANA	8 534	2 820	1 130	1 690	5 283	-	431
IOWA	8 562	1 267	859	408	6 634	-	661
KANSAS	8 374	2 193	1 506	687	5 729	-	452
KENTUCKY	23 337	2 515	952	1 563	11 126	2 164	7 532
LOUISIANA	12 305	3 938	1 009	2 929	6 999	890	478
MAINE	6 245	643	643	-	2 027	2 688	887
MARYLAND	24 564	1 966	721	1 245	3 683	15 642	3 273
MASSACHUSETTS	13 974	3 228	2 144	1 084	2 958	7 237	551
MICHIGAN	26 490	8 538	3 094	5 444	4 265	5 220	8 467
MINNESOTA	10 898	2 060	2 060	-	3 756	4 127	955
MISSISSIPPI	3 556	909	909	-	2 216	-	431
MISSOURI	15 294	3 394	1 204	2 190	5 975	5 282	643
MONTANA	2 102	590	590	-	1 227	-	285
NEBRASKA	7 177	452	452	-	1 781	3 537	1 407
NEVADA	2 202	1 012	1 012	-	847	-	343
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 963	532	532	-	1 026	304	101
NEW JERSEY	26 301	3 662	1 243	2 419	7 258	-	15 381
NEW MEXICO	9 352	1 031	594	437	4 643	1 512	2 166
NEW YORK	300 603	14 048	3 340	10 708	21 845	111 995	152 715
NORTH CAROLINA	33 765	1 901	894	1 007	21 040	8 963	1 861
NORTH DAKOTA	1 731	870	870	-	814	-	47
OHIO	17 543	4 421	1 239	3 182	11 372	1 475	275
OKLAHOMA	9 335	2 153	1 709	444	7 181	-	1
OREGON	7 707	2 818	2 051	767	4 697	154	38
PENNSYLVANIA	40 496	6 428	3 094	3 334	16 042	13 316	4 710
RHODE ISLAND	10 710	1 357	1 357	-	3 024	3 993	2 336
SOUTH CAROLINA	5 729	518	518	-	2 078	2 688	445
SOUTH DAKOTA	5 022	354	354	-	4 133	-	535
TENNESSEE	9 999	2 934	1 851	1 083	5 653	-	1 412
TEXAS	16 965	5 237	2 142	3 095	10 847	-	881
UTAH	3 468	434	434	-	1 753	1 281	-
VERMONT	4 068	329	329	-	1 164	2 182	393
VIRGINIA	20 062	1 943	1 943	-	4 248	13 810	61
WASHINGTON	6 683	3 151	1 302	1 849	2 151	-	1 381
WEST VIRGINIA	10 584	4 137	536	3 601	-	3 467	2 980
WISCONSIN	7 120	1 672	1 658	14	4 869	-	579
WYOMING	1 586	521	521	-	1 034	-	31

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 34. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State[1]	Total judicial				Appellate courts									
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Total appellate courts				Courts of last resort				Intermediate appellate courts	
					Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only
TOTAL	43 625	39 448	41 642	68 050	5 686	5 531	5 554	9 921	2 658	2 579	2 588	4 360	3 028	2 952
ALABAMA	1 422	1 261	1 326	1 494	88	88	88	159	54	54	54	91	34	34
ALASKA	605	525	538	1 004	40	39	39	81	40	39	39	81	-	-
ARIZONA	191	114	178	301	114	114	114	194	50	50	50	80	64	64
ARKANSAS	103	103	103	223	30	30	30	51	30	30	30	51	-	-
CALIFORNIA	976	521	976	2 999	355	347	348	858	76	75	75	187	279	272
COLORADO	1 181	1 068	1 113	1 539	79	79	79	134	39	39	39	64	40	40
CONNECTICUT	1 607	1 480	1 515	1 715	37	27	29	49	37	27	29	49	-	-
DELAWARE	598	592	593	658	15	15	15	24	15	15	15	24	-	-
FLORIDA	1 329	1 327	1 327	2 922	247	247	247	427	82	82	82	133	165	165
GEORGIA	534	383	432	767	108	108	108	195	53	53	53	92	55	55
HAWAII	686	679	680	911	35	35	35	63	35	35	35	63	-	-
IDAHO	179	170	172	340	47	43	43	63	47	43	43	63	-	-
ILLINOIS	1 619	1 601	1 605	3 406	379	363	367	577	92	89	89	141	287	274
INDIANA	410	141	410	676	106	106	106	180	47	47	47	71	59	59
IOWA	367	171	241	655	50	50	50	92	37	37	37	67	13	13
KANSAS	348	322	322	545	97	97	97	136	70	70	70	92	27	27
KENTUCKY	1 871	1 789	1 804	1 893	99	98	98	148	32	32	32	55	67	66
LOUISIANA	358	245	265	1 140	163	163	163	310	48	48	48	87	115	115
MAINE	361	341	346	418	7	7	7	17	7	7	7	17	-	-
MARYLAND	1 219	1 136	1 164	1 486	87	87	87	161	30	30	30	59	57	57
MASSACHUSETTS	780	771	771	1 182	129	123	123	226	92	86	86	150	37	37
MICHIGAN	732	375	732	1 571	251	242	243	491	79	79	79	174	172	163
MINNESOTA	338	332	332	958	86	86	86	148	86	86	86	148	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	136	126	126	334	46	45	45	91	46	45	45	91	-	-
MISSOURI	855	852	852	1 393	171	168	168	272	57	55	55	89	114	113
MONTANA	68	64	64	135	31	29	29	44	31	29	29	44	-	-
NEBRASKA	481	473	475	583	9	9	9	31	9	9	9	31	-	-
NEVADA	83	72	73	140	47	40	41	63	47	40	41	63	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	93	86	88	147	20	17	18	31	20	17	18	31	-	-
NEW JERSEY	985	985	985	1 575	201	201	201	358	50	50	50	90	151	151
NEW MEXICO	670	670	670	708	47	47	47	77	24	24	24	39	23	23
NEW YORK	11 080	10 752	10 822	17 714	542	538	539	1 004	136	136	136	224	406	402
NORTH CAROLINA	2 395	2 390	2 391	2 497	82	80	80	143	34	34	34	61	48	46
NORTH DAKOTA	77	75	75	130	41	39	39	57	41	39	39	57	-	-
OHIO	526	175	526	1 338	183	146	151	379	65	65	65	131	118	81
OKLAHOMA	446	430	431	738	115	99	100	157	100	84	85	133	15	15
OREGON	276	232	240	611	110	110	110	184	73	73	73	111	37	37
PENNSYLVANIA	1 119	1 119	1 119	2 390	227	227	227	353	96	96	96	133	131	131
RHODE ISLAND	610	609	609	745	79	79	79	107	79	79	79	107	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	294	287	288	493	43	42	42	60	43	42	42	60	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	393	288	300	396	18	18	18	30	18	18	18	30	-	-
TENNESSEE	412	412	412	771	141	141	141	228	99	99	99	122	42	42
TEXAS	572	571	571	1 383	237	237	237	444	105	105	105	186	132	132
UTAH	214	204	207	358	27	24	24	41	27	24	24	41	-	-
VERMONT	193	184	186	242	15	15	15	27	15	15	15	27	-	-
VIRGINIA	2 292	1 555	1 649	2 026	88	79	82	114	88	79	82	114	-	-
WASHINGTON	343	225	343	529	136	135	135	243	50	49	49	95	86	86
WEST VIRGINIA	632	632	632	702	234	234	234	349	30	30	30	52	204	204
WISCONSIN	501	468	487	1 049	124	115	116	211	74	67	68	120	50	48
WYOMING	65	65	65	125	23	23	23	39	23	23	23	39	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State[1]	Appellate courts--Continued		Courts of general jurisdiction				Courts of limited jurisdiction				Miscellaneous			
	Intermediate appellate courts--Continued		Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees			
	Number of employees--Con.		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll
	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll												
TOTAL[2]	2 964	5 562	18 008	15 702	16 326	28 655	16 508	15 159	15 637	20 340	5 207	4 838	4 938	6 165
ALABAMA	34	68	931	814	845	880	169	169	169	257	234	190	224	198
ALASKA	-	-	308	290	292	581	69	60	62	81	188	136	143	261
ARIZONA	64	114	77	64	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	63	63	63	159	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	14
CALIFORNIA	273	671	539	95	548	1 987	-	-	-	-	82	79	80	155
COLORADO	40	70	976	868	912	1 239	76	71	72	96	50	50	50	70
CONNECTICUT	-	-	739	661	673	823	601	574	589	627	230	218	221	216
DELAWARE	-	-	124	120	120	170	438	438	438	444	21	19	19	21
FLORIDA	165	294	669	669	669	1 605	390	390	390	863	23	21	21	27
GEORGIA	55	103	360	219	269	510	-	-	-	-	62	53	55	62
HAWAII	-	-	293	293	293	431	301	296	297	351	57	55	55	66
IDAHO	-	-	132	127	128	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	278	436	654	654	654	2 024	-	-	-	-	586	584	584	805
INDIANA	59	109	265	-	265	458	-	-	-	-	47	35	39	38
IOWA	13	25	299	107	177	546	-	-	-	-	18	14	14	17
KANSAS	27	44	216	216	216	397	-	-	-	-	35	9	9	12
KENTUCKY	66	94	1 223	1 186	1 190	1 148	209	198	200	308	340	307	316	289
LOUISIANA	115	222	388	332	352	694	60	8	18	32	17	12	13	17
MAINE	-	-	43	43	43	111	179	159	164	181	132	132	132	103
MARYLAND	57	102	92	92	92	321	945	862	898	845	95	95	95	125
MASSACHUSETTS	37	77	94	91	91	234	527	527	527	690	30	30	30	32
MICHIGAN	164	317	146	-	-	-	205	11	266	19	130	122	123	261
MINNESOTA	-	-	85	85	85	291	140	140	140	495	27	21	22	24
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	75	66	66	226	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	15
MISSOURI	113	183	282	282	282	583	368	368	368	495	34	34	34	42
MONTANA	-	-	33	33	33	89	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	2
NEBRASKA	-	-	53	53	53	153	342	334	337	299	77	77	77	97
NEVADA	-	-	26	26	26	66	-	-	-	-	10	6	6	7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	40	37	37	83	30	30	30	26	3	2	2	2
NEW JERSEY	151	268	368	368	368	444	-	-	-	-	417	417	417	773
NEW MEXICO	23	39	429	429	429	462	128	128	128	112	66	66	66	57
NEW YORK	403	780	3 552	3 539	3 544	7 034	5 459	5 264	5 303	7 994	1 527	1 411	1 446	1 682
NORTH CAROLINA	46	83	1 486	1 485	1 485	1 418	737	737	737	825	90	88	88	111
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	34	34	34	70	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
OHIO	86	248	314	-	314	921	27	27	27	34	2	2	2	4
OKLAHOMA	15	24	331	331	331	578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	37	74	157	117	122	397	5	5	5	9	4	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	131	220	287	287	287	1 117	560	560	560	860	45	45	45	60
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	120	120	120	178	227	227	227	296	184	183	183	163
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	92	91	91	178	133	133	133	227	26	21	22	26
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	345	240	252	315	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	35
TENNESSEE	42	106	200	200	200	482	-	-	-	-	71	71	71	62
TEXAS	132	258	305	305	305	905	-	-	-	-	30	29	29	34
UTAH	-	-	108	105	106	221	79	75	76	90	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	33	33	33	53	126	119	120	139	19	17	17	21
VIRGINIA	-	-	116	116	116	397	2 086	1 358	1 465	1 397	2	2	2	4
WASHINGTON	86	148	111	-	117	182	-	-	-	-	96	90	91	104
WEST VIRGINIA	204	296	-	-	-	-	377	377	377	-	21	21	21	27
WISCONSIN	48	91	363	340	356	778	-	-	-	-	16	13	13	17
WYOMING	-	-	40	40	40	85	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to totals shown.

Table 35. Judicial expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
TOTAL	1 114 587	1 091 804	987 728	104 076	13 171	89 586	1 319	22 783	17 673	5 110
ALABAMA:										
CALHOUN	512	512	488	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	4 885	4 885	4 748	137	6	131	-	-	-	-
MADISON	1 029	1 029	1 026	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	2 341	2 341	2 333	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 338	1 338	1 307	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	1 018	1 018	1 003	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:										
MARICOPA	9 516	9 516	9 396	120	120	-	-	-	-	-
PIMA	5 146	5 143	5 094	49	49	-	-	3	-	3
ARKANSAS:										
PULASKI	1 447	1 433	1 383	50	50	-	-	14	14	-
SEBASTIAN	549	549	514	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	21 762	21 232	18 463	2 769	221	2 539	9	530	272	258
BUTTE	1 509	1 509	1 432	77	77	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRA COSTA	6 651	6 651	6 623	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	5 734	5 719	5 682	37	35	2	-	15	-	15
HUMBOLDT	1 672	1 672	1 616	56	33	23	-	-	-	-
KERN	4 504	4 504	4 342	162	46	116	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	95 657	95 657	94 981	676	288	388	-	-	-	-
MARIN	2 951	2 951	2 902	49	49	-	-	5	-	5
MERCED	1 348	1 343	1 320	23	20	3	-	-	-	-
MONTEREY	3 401	3 401	3 381	20	14	6	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	22 287	22 287	21 589	698	87	611	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	7 446	7 446	7 433	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	9 343	9 343	9 301	42	42	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	11 913	11 913	11 720	193	193	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	19 422	19 422	18 920	502	129	373	-	-	-	-
SAN JOAQUIN	4 943	4 943	4 398	545	77	454	14	-	-	-
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 718	1 718	1 670	48	1	47	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	7 443	7 443	7 419	24	23	1	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	4 613	4 613	4 534	79	35	44	-	-	-	-
SANTA CLARA	14 582	14 582	14 412	170	42	128	-	-	-	-
SANTA CRUZ	2 652	2 652	2 202	450	19	431	-	-	-	-
SOLANO	2 825	2 825	2 767	58	26	31	1	-	-	-
SONOMA	2 577	2 577	2 531	46	22	24	-	-	-	-
STANISLAUS	3 026	3 026	3 000	26	24	2	-	-	-	-
TULARE	2 810	2 780	2 735	45	40	5	-	30	30	-
VENTURA	5 636	5 630	5 624	6	6	-	-	6	-	6
YOLO	1 325	1 325	1 318	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ADAMS	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARAPAHOE	595	595	577	18	-	18	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	53	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	1 435	1 435	1 401	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	124	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	188	188	185	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
WELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
NEW CASTLE	1 247	1 247	1 227	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
ALACHUA	3 827	3 802	840	2 962	9	2 953	-	25	25	-
BREVARD	2 013	1 984	1 422	562	32	530	-	29	29	-
BROWARD	6 273	6 273	6 213	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
DADE	18 535	18 535	18 202	333	173	160	-	-	-	-
ESCAMBIA	8 075	8 075	3 111	4 964	32	4 932	-	111	111	-
HILLSBOROUGH	5 494	5 383	5 175	208	208	-	-	-	-	-
LEE	1 307	1 307	1 287	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
LEON	1 213	1 213	1 173	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
MANATEE	852	852	843	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
OKALOOSA	794	794	794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	3 931	3 931	3 863	68	68	-	-	-	-	-
PALM BEACH	4 114	4 053	3 533	520	129	391	-	61	55	6
PASCO	1 110	1 094	1 031	63	13	50	-	16	-	16
PINELLAS	7 219	7 219	6 471	748	147	601	-	-	-	-
POLK	2 642	2 607	2 554	53	40	13	-	35	35	-
SARASOTA	899	899	879	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
SEMINOLE	836	836	827	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
VOLUSIA	1 666	1 607	1 581	26	25	1	-	59	59	-
GEORGIA:										
BIBB	1 112	1 112	1 098	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
CHATHAM	2 001	1 925	1 866	59	14	45	-	76	76	-
CLAYTON	1 293	1 293	1 279	14	14	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Judicial expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
GEORGIA--CONTINUED										
COBB	3 776	3 776	3 553	223	223	-	-	-	-	-
DE KALB	3 647	3 647	3 607	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
FULTON	7 852	7 852	7 747	105	105	-	-	-	-	-
GWINNETT	1 524	1 524	1 491	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	1 184	1 184	1 161	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
ADA	826	826	786	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
CHAMPAIGN	466	466	459	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
COOK	51 950	51 581	51 166	415	415	-	-	369	-	369
DU PAGE	2 817	2 817	2 652	165	165	-	-	-	-	-
KANE	1 336	1 252	1 245	7	7	-	-	84	84	-
LAKE	1 255	1 255	1 235	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
LA SALLE	306	306	302	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
MCHENRY	436	436	428	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
MCLEAN	501	501	499	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	489	489	489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	1 273	1 273	1 267	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	821	821	768	53	16	37	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	464	464	459	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	1 025	1 025	1 023	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SANGAMON	602	602	602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAZEWELL	428	421	417	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
WILL	1 182	1 182	1 182	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
WINNEBAGO	1 238	1 237	1 224	13	13	-	-	1	-	1
INDIANA:										
ALLEN	1 789	1 759	1 586	173	173	-	-	30	30	-
DELAWARE	575	561	557	4	4	-	-	14	14	-
ELKHART	707	696	664	32	32	-	-	11	11	-
LAKE	3 938	3 885	3 841	44	44	-	-	53	19	34
LA PORTE	857	853	812	41	26	15	-	4	4	-
MADISON	797	761	753	8	8	-	-	36	36	-
ST. JOSEPH	1 599	1 582	1 576	6	6	-	-	17	17	-
TIPPECANOE	385	367	345	22	22	-	-	18	18	-
VANDERBURGH	1 202	1 178	1 171	7	7	-	-	24	24	-
VIGO	810	793	791	2	2	-	-	17	17	-
IOWA:										
BLACK HAWK	1 306	1 271	1 135	136	-	136	-	35	-	35
LINN	1 352	1 291	1 263	28	28	-	-	61	16	45
POLK	3 418	3 354	3 327	27	27	-	-	64	-	64
SCOTT	769	769	764	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
WOODBURY	1 050	1 050	1 042	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
JOHNSON	1 465	1 465	1 407	58	58	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	2 666	2 666	2 623	43	43	-	-	-	-	-
SHAWNEE	1 158	1 158	1 138	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	1 519	1 519	1 244	275	83	192	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
JEFFERSON	4 042	4 042	4 005	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
KENTON	275	275	271	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
CADDO	876	876	824	52	48	4	-	-	-	-
CALCASIEU	822	822	797	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	4 278	4 278	4 278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	632	620	611	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
OUACHITA	407	407	402	5	5	-	-	12	-	12
RAPIDES	398	398	384	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
CUMBERLAND	208	208	201	7	2	5	-	-	-	-
KENNEBEC	116	116	115	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	256	256	255	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	286	146	145	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
ANNE ARUNDEL	1 235	1 235	1 196	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	1 954	1 954	1 951	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
HARFORD	640	640	594	46	31	15	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	5 795	5 795	2 645	3 150	9	3 141	-	-	-	-
PRINCE GEORGES	4 026	4 026	3 976	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	204	204	171	33	33	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Judicial expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BARNSTABLE	1 286	1 286	1 276	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE	967	967	955	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	3 152	3 150	3 117	33	22	11	-	2	-	2
ESSEX	6 052	6 016	4 500	1 516	1	1 515	-	36	-	36
HAMPDEN	5 711	5 711	4 620	1 091	11	1 080	-	-	-	-
HAMPSHIRE	917	914	865	49	4	45	-	3	-	3
MIDDLESEX	24 625	24 618	13 669	10 949	6	10 943	-	7	3	4
NORFOLK	4 191	4 191	3 985	206	25	181	-	-	-	-
PLYMOUTH	4 289	4 289	3 486	803	44	759	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	5 420	5 420	4 885	535	32	503	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
BAY	1 090	1 090	1 076	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
BERRIEN	1 863	1 845	1 806	39	39	-	-	18	-	18
CALHOUN	2 372	2 170	2 138	32	32	-	-	202	-	202
GENESEE	5 378	5 378	5 103	275	42	-	233	-	-	-
INGHAM	2 566	2 566	2 545	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	1 548	1 548	1 516	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	3 944	3 944	2 209	1 735	10	1 725	-	-	-	-
KENT	2 060	2 042	2 006	36	36	-	-	18	-	18
MACOMB	4 357	4 357	4 203	154	39	115	-	-	-	-
MONROE	1 110	1 110	1 109	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUSKEGON	1 489	1 489	1 477	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	6 281	6 275	6 167	108	74	-	34	6	6	-
OTTAWA	814	814	810	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	1 992	1 934	1 921	13	13	-	-	58	-	58
ST. CLAIR	1 256	1 256	1 256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHTENAW	2 790	2 790	2 684	106	106	-	-	-	-	-
WAYNE	26 079	25 570	25 193	377	122	255	-	509	-	509
MINNESOTA:										
ANOKA	1 116	1 116	1 086	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
DAKOTA	1 083	1 061	1 039	22	22	-	-	22	-	22
HENNEPIN	9 384	9 384	9 135	249	242	7	-	-	-	-
RAMSEY	5 213	5 213	5 149	64	64	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	2 374	2 374	2 343	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
STEARN	652	652	628	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	788	742	736	6	6	-	-	46	-	46
MISSISSIPPI:										
HARRISON	2 271	2 271	912	1 359	191	1 168	-	-	-	-
HINDS	937	937	932	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	814	814	770	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
CLAY	572	572	567	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
GREENE	738	738	738	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	5 118	5 118	4 970	148	114	34	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	547	547	454	93	16	77	-	-	-	-
ST. CHARLES	497	497	480	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	6 529	6 529	6 497	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
DOUGLAS	1 879	1 879	1 872	7	-	-	7	-	-	-
LANCASTER	1 394	1 394	1 388	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
CLARK	6 071	6 071	5 919	152	152	-	-	-	-	-
WASHOE	1 618	1 618	1 606	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
HILLSBOROUGH	963	963	954	9	4	5	-	-	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	766	766	753	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
ATLANTIC	1 929	1 929	1 780	149	25	124	-	-	-	-
BERGEN	4 972	4 972	4 941	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
BURLINGTON	2 141	2 141	1 454	687	-	687	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	4 263	4 263	3 833	430	-	430	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	776	776	759	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	12 854	12 854	12 650	204	204	-	-	-	-	-
GLOUCESTER	722	722	722	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUDSON	4 152	4 152	4 148	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	2 662	2 662	2 650	12	9	3	-	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	4 788	4 788	4 617	171	27	144	-	-	-	-
MONMOUTH	2 295	2 295	2 295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORRIS	1 583	1 583	1 583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEAN	1 914	1 914	1 786	128	3	125	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	4 586	4 586	4 569	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERSET	1 114	1 114	1 069	45	5	40	-	-	-	-
UNION	4 792	4 792	4 660	132	62	70	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Judicial expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
NEW MEXICO:										
BERNALILLO	186	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	1 759	1 247	1 232	15	15	-	-	512	512	-
BROOME	965	601	551	50	11	39	-	364	364	-
CHAUTAUQUA	549	324	313	11	11	-	-	225	-	225
CHEMUNG	425	215	213	2	2	-	-	210	210	-
DUTCHESS	1 034	467	464	3	3	-	-	567	567	-
ERIE	6 129	3 627	3 561	66	66	-	-	2 502	-	2 502
MONROE	6 323	4 652	4 642	10	10	-	-	1 671	1 671	-
NASSAU	10 505	10 505	10 492	13	-	13	-	-	-	-
NIAGARA	1 494	954	914	40	40	-	-	540	540	-
ONEIDA	1 496	993	769	224	9	215	-	503	503	-
ONONDAGA	3 011	2 105	1 867	238	26	212	-	906	906	-
ORANGE	1 528	1 525	1 522	3	-	3	-	3	3	-
OSWEGO	784	542	498	44	28	16	-	242	242	-
RENSSELAER	570	301	297	4	4	-	-	269	269	-
ROCKLAND	1 283	666	591	75	37	38	-	617	617	-
ST. LAWRENCE	552	348	314	34	4	30	-	204	204	-
SARATOGA	616	402	376	26	26	-	-	214	214	-
SCHENECTADY	794	431	393	38	4	34	-	363	363	-
STEUBEN	507	222	212	10	10	-	-	285	285	-
SUFFOLK	11 229	7 910	7 908	2	2	-	-	3 319	3 319	-
ULSTER	982	713	299	414	-	414	-	269	269	-
WESTCHESTER	4 657	2 012	1 450	562	6	556	-	2 645	2 645	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
BUNCOMBE	525	525	494	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	2 138	2 138	413	1 725	14	1 711	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	407	407	383	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
FORSYTH	1 327	1 327	1 121	206	66	140	-	-	-	-
GASTON	273	273	265	8	7	1	-	-	-	-
GUILFORD	716	716	651	65	65	-	-	-	-	-
MECKLENBURG	2 238	2 238	1 270	968	752	216	-	-	-	-
ONSLOW	1 075	1 075	305	770	3	767	-	-	-	-
WAKE	891	891	841	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
ALLEN	678	678	656	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
ASHTABULA	601	601	597	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	1 143	1 143	1 085	58	58	-	-	-	-	-
CLARK	795	795	767	28	27	1	-	-	-	-
CLERMONT	655	655	582	73	3	70	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIANA	649	649	641	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
CUYAHOGA	20 069	20 068	16 213	3 855	141	3 714	1	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	36 415	36 415	4 212	32 203	22	32 181	-	1	1	-
GREENE	765	765	752	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	7 975	7 975	7 929	46	28	18	-	-	-	-
LAKE	1 1 470	1 470	1 311	159	12	147	-	-	-	-
LICKING	695	695	691	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	1 238	1 238	1 237	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LUCAS	4 042	4 042	3 974	68	68	-	-	-	-	-
MAHONING	2 061	1 795	1 795	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	4 660	4 660	4 629	31	31	-	-	266	266	-
PORTAGE	1 032	1 032	1 021	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	680	680	680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STARK	1 720	1 720	1 694	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
SUMMIT	2 940	2 940	2 894	46	30	16	-	-	-	-
TRUMBULL	1 512	1 512	1 512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	714	714	714	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
CLEVELAND	114	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMANCHE	575	449	446	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	1 891	1 891	1 891	-	-	-	-	126	126	-
TULSA	4 763	4 505	1 841	2 664	473	2 191	-	258	252	6
OREGON:										
CLACKAMAS	1 031	1 031	1 018	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	3 484	3 484	802	2 682	17	2 665	-	-	-	-
LANE	3 401	3 401	3 349	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
MARION	1 231	1 231	1 149	82	82	-	-	-	-	-
MULTNOMAH	5 894	5 823	5 222	601	558	43	-	71	56	15
WASHINGTON	1 046	1 046	1 033	13	13	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Judicial expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLEGHENY	8 916	8 916	8 800	116	116	-	-	-	-	-
BEAVER	1 787	1 787	1 784	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
BERKS	2 054	2 054	1 947	107	5	102	-	-	-	-
BLAIR	873	873	853	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
BUCKS	3 826	3 826	3 791	35	17	3	15	-	-	-
BUTLER	721	721	713	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIA	1 255	1 255	1 232	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRE	499	499	494	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	2 170	2 170	2 133	37	21	16	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	822	822	783	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
DAUPHIN	2 254	2 254	2 230	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	5 705	5 705	5 637	68	68	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	1 910	1 910	1 880	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTE	934	934	909	25	-	25	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	449	449	444	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
LACKAWANNA	1 248	1 248	1 247	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	2 318	2 318	1 673	645	32	613	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	600	596	582	14	14	-	-	4	4	-
LEBANON	549	549	534	15	13	2	-	-	-	-
LEHIGH	1 717	1 717	1 695	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
LUZERNE	2 089	2 089	2 065	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
LYCOMING	891	891	874	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	804	804	776	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	5 332	5 332	5 223	109	68	41	-	-	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	1 446	1 446	1 413	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	600	600	596	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	941	941	941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 364	1 218	1 196	22	22	-	-	146	-	146
WESTMORELAND	2 220	2 220	2 186	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	1 825	1 825	1 770	55	52	3	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
ANDERSON	548	548	536	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLESTON	1 449	1 449	1 429	20	4	16	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	1 592	1 592	1 551	41	41	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	783	783	768	15	8	7	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	3 631	3 631	2 308	1 323	14	1 237	72	-	-	-
SPARTANBURG	1 001	1 001	982	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
HAMILTON	1 942	1 942	1 888	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
KNOX	1 922	1 922	1 906	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
SHELBY	6 660	6 660	6 176	484	26	458	-	-	-	-
SULLIVAN	705	705	700	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
BELL	538	538	526	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
BEXAR	4 353	4 353	4 280	73	73	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZORIA	1 082	1 082	940	142	-	142	-	-	-	-
CAMERON	1 039	1 039	987	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	10 847	10 847	10 704	143	143	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	2 270	2 270	2 244	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	1 488	1 488	1 460	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
HARRIS	19 380	19 380	19 069	311	303	8	-	-	-	-
HIDALGO	1 235	1 235	1 194	41	41	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 593	1 593	1 563	30	28	2	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	1 050	1 050	965	85	85	-	-	-	-	-
MCLENNAN	702	701	656	45	28	17	-	1	1	-
NUECES	2 450	2 450	2 199	251	251	-	-	-	-	-
SMITH	901	901	619	282	17	265	-	-	-	-
TARRANT	4 207	3 935	3 347	588	76	-	512	272	-	272
TAYLOR	693	693	677	16	12	4	-	-	-	-
TRAVIS	2 484	2 484	2 411	73	73	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	533	533	522	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
DAVIS	176	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE	2 473	2 473	2 442	31	17	9	5	-	-	-
UTAH	478	478	471	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
WEBER	295	295	288	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:										
CHITTENDEN	134	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ARLINGTON	1 200	799	789	10	10	-	-	401	401	-
CHESTERFIELD	579	519	402	117	30	87	-	60	60	-
FAIRFAX	3 854	3 065	2 455	610	50	560	-	789	789	-
HENRICO	2 969	2 810	840	1 970	101	1 869	-	159	58	101
PRINCE WILLIAM	846	763	662	101	101	-	-	83	83	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Judicial expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and objects, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
WASHINGTON:										
CLARK	1 153	1 153	1 150	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
KING	7 912	7 912	7 860	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
KITSAP	778	778	763	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
PIERCE	2 175	2 175	2 174	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
SNOHOMISH	1 797	1 797	1 721	76	19	57	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	1 743	1 743	1 702	41	39	2	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	1 134	1 134	1 111	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CABELL	174	174	172	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
KANAWHA	521	494	476	18	18	-	-	27	27	-
WISCONSIN:										
BROWN	688	636	617	19	19	-	-	52	-	52
DANE	2 657	2 508	2 490	18	18	-	-	149	149	-
KENOSHA	876	805	787	18	13	5	-	71	71	-
MARATHON	402	349	345	4	4	-	-	53	53	-
MILWAUKEE	10 233	10 230	9 978	252	22	230	-	3	-	3
OUTAGAMIE	832	757	624	133	6	127	-	75	75	-
RACINE	1 282	1 149	1 141	8	8	-	-	133	133	-
ROCK	916	855	853	2	2	-	-	61	61	-
WAUKESHA	1 452	1 328	1 321	7	7	-	-	124	124	-
WINNEBAGO	662	633	622	11	11	-	-	29	29	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 36. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
TOTAL	987 728	458 961	299 704	229 063
ALABAMA:				
CALHOUN	488	156	213	119
JEFFERSON	4 748	2 044	1 656	1 048
MADISON	1 026	445	332	249
MOBILE	2 333	1 048	895	390
MONTGOMERY	1 307	527	468	312
TUSCALOOSA	1 003	444	280	279
ARIZONA:				
MARICOPA	9 396	7 226	1 679	491
PIMA	5 094	3 564	582	948
ARKANSAS:				
PULASKI	1 383	802	143	438
SEBASTIAN	514	264	92	158
CALIFORNIA:				
ALAMEDA	18 463	3 670	8 064	6 729
BUTTE	1 432	409	487	536
CONTRA COSTA	6 623	940	4 136	1 547
FRESNO	5 682	1 764	2 472	1 446
HUMBOLDT	1 616	370	773	473
KERN	4 342	1 886	1 726	730
LOS ANGELES	94 981	50 415	41 934	2 632
MARIN	2 902	615	1 222	1 065
MERCED	1 320	175	805	340
MONTEREY	3 381	1 174	1 642	565
ORANGE	21 589	4 875	11 639	5 075
RIVERSIDE	7 433	1 911	2 791	2 731
SACRAMENTO	9 301	2 655	3 604	3 042
SAN BERNARDINO	11 720	3 838	4 909	2 973
SAN DIEGO	18 920	4 322	8 090	6 508
SAN JOAQUIN	4 398	793	2 194	1 411
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 670	664	723	283
SAN MATEO	7 419	2 013	2 900	2 506
SANTA BARBARA	4 534	2 654	1 772	108
SANTA CLARA	14 412	3 292	5 960	5 158
SANTA CRUZ	2 202	715	1 107	380
SOLANO	2 767	165	1 301	1 301
SONOMA	2 531	489	1 222	820
STANISLAUS	3 000	781	1 245	974
TULARE	2 735	579	1 541	615
VENTURA	5 624	2 379	2 858	387
YOLO	1 318	290	514	514
COLORADO:				
ADAMS	37	37	-	-
ARAPAHOE	577	97	144	336
BOULDER	53	-	-	53
EL PASO	1 401	-	-	1 401
JEFFERSON	124	-	-	124
LARIMER	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	185	-	-	185
WELD	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:				
NEW CASTLE	1 227	762	-	465
FLORIDA:				
ALACHUA	840	659	20	161
BREVARD	1 422	1 088	66	268
BROWARD	6 213	2 781	760	2 672
DADE	18 202	5 309	4 204	8 689
ESCAMBIA	3 111	1 029	124	1 958
HILLSBOROUGH	5 175	2 686	1 338	1 151
LEE	1 287	536	227	524
LEON	1 173	620	267	286
MANATEE	843	433	166	244
OKALOOSA	794	730	15	49
ORANGE	3 863	1 084	849	1 930
PALM BEACH	3 533	1 748	986	799
PASCO	1 031	534	198	249
PINELLAS	6 471	5 327	120	1 024

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
FLORIDA--CONTINUED				
POLK	2 554	559	739	1 256
SARASOTA	879	637	-	242
SEMINOLE	827	356	177	294
VOLUSIA	1 581	934	382	265
GEORGIA:				
BIBB	1 098	366	648	84
CHATHAM	1 866	997	819	50
CLAYTON	1 279	535	475	269
COBB	3 553	697	1 137	1 719
DE KALB	3 607	1 544	1 928	135
FULTON	7 747	2 864	3 351	1 532
GWINNETT	1 491	174	196	1 121
RICHMOND	1 161	469	520	172
IDAHO:				
ADA	786	687	-	99
ILLINOIS:				
CHAMPAIGN	459	459	-	-
COOK	51 166	50 304	-	862
DU PAGE	2 652	2 652	-	-
KANE	1 245	1 245	-	-
LAKE	1 235	1 208	-	27
LA SALLE	302	302	-	-
MCHENRY	428	428	-	-
MCLEAN	499	498	-	1
MACON	489	489	-	-
MADISON	1 267	1 207	-	60
PEORIA	768	768	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	459	445	-	14
ST. CLAIR	1 023	956	-	67
SANGEMON	602	602	-	-
TAZEWELL	417	417	-	-
WILL	1 182	1 169	-	13
WINNEBAGO	1 224	1 224	-	-
INDIANA:				
ALLEN	1 586	818	-	768
DELAWARE	557	262	66	229
ELKHART	664	215	90	359
LAKE	3 841	3 024	815	2
LA PORTE	812	144	26	642
MADISON	753	306	139	308
ST. JOSEPH	1 576	478	252	846
TIPPECANOE	345	119	28	198
VANDERBURGH	1 171	722	-	449
VIGO	791	247	174	370
IOWA:				
BLACK HAWK	1 135	963	-	172
LINN	1 263	1 123	-	140
POLK	3 327	589	370	2 368
SCOTT	764	739	-	25
WOODBURY	1 042	811	-	231
KANSAS:				
JOHNSON	1 407	1 127	-	280
SEDGWICK	2 623	1 519	1 095	9
SHAWNEE	1 138	723	239	176
WYANDOTTE	1 244	-	1 244	-
KENTUCKY:				
JEFFERSON	4 005	1 519	737	1 749
KENTON	271	145	70	56
LOUISIANA:				
CADDO	824	389	168	267
CALCASIEU	797	444	107	246
JEFFERSON	4 278	197	653	3 428
LAFAYETTE	611	384	77	150
OUACHITA	402	282	42	78
RAPIDES	384	241	81	62
MAINE:				
CUMBERLAND	201	201	-	-
KENNEBEC	115	54	60	1
PENOBSCOT	255	96	155	4
YORK	145	80	55	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
MARYLAND:				
ANNE ARUNDEL	1 196	926	12	258
BALTIMORE	1 951	1 170	37	744
HARFORD	594	300	-	294
MONTGOMERY	2 645	2 645	-	-
PRINCE GEORGES	3 976	1 384	281	2 311
WASHINGTON	171	65	8	98
MASSACHUSETTS:				
BARNSTABLE	1 276	421	780	75
BERKSHIRE	955	379	547	29
BRISTOL	3 117	1 260	1 725	132
ESSEX	4 500	1 926	2 564	10
HAMPDEN	4 620	1 992	2 544	84
HAMPSHIRE	865	368	421	76
MIDDLESEX	13 669	4 166	9 238	265
NORFOLK	3 985	1 633	2 298	54
PLYMOUTH	3 486	1 153	1 686	647
WORCESTER	4 885	1 611	3 016	258
MICHIGAN:				
BAY	1 076	485	467	124
BERRIEN	1 806	638	1 115	53
CALHOUN	2 138	767	1 253	118
GENESEE	5 103	2 842	2 123	138
INGHAM	2 545	1 207	1 257	81
JACKSON	1 516	734	474	308
KALAMAZOO	2 209	914	837	458
KENT	2 006	1 052	806	148
MACOMB	4 203	2 662	1 507	34
MONROE	1 109	444	645	20
MUSKEGON	1 477	639	731	107
OAKLAND	6 167	2 670	3 289	208
OTTAWA	810	327	439	44
SAGINAW	1 921	927	977	17
ST. CLAIR	1 256	450	726	80
WASHTENAW	2 684	1 316	1 206	162
WAYNE	25 193	16 917	8 276	-
MINNESOTA:				
ANOKA	1 086	958	-	128
DAKOTA	1 039	287	551	201
HENNEPIN	9 135	3 105	4 334	1 696
RAMSEY	5 149	1 795	1 883	1 471
ST. LOUIS	2 343	770	1 167	406
STEARNS	628	99	421	108
WASHINGTON	736	587	12	137
MISSISSIPPI:				
HARRISON	912	327	392	193
HINDS	932	544	353	35
JACKSON	770	333	338	99
MISSOURI:				
CLAY	567	323	148	96
GREENE	738	471	223	44
JACKSON	4 970	3 790	845	335
JEFFERSON	454	172	143	139
ST. CHARLES	480	155	206	119
ST. LOUIS	6 497	1 417	3 990	1 090
NEBRASKA:				
DOUGLAS	1 872	1 105	386	381
LANCASTER	1 388	483	250	655
NEVADA:				
CLARK	5 919	2 986	1 175	1 748
WASHOE	1 606	976	348	282
NEW HAMPSHIRE:				
HILLSBOROUGH	954	625	90	239
ROCKINGHAM	753	518	52	183
NEW JERSEY:				
ATLANTIC	1 780	587	246	947
BERGEN	4 941	1 636	1 757	1 554
BURLINGTON	1 454	448	247	711
CAMDEN	3 833	1 495	674	1 664
CUMBERLAND	759	317	129	313
ESSEX	12 650	1 914	2 381	8 355

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
NEW JERSEY--CONTINUED				
GLOUCESTER	722	261	193	268
HUDSON	4 148	1 513	1 345	1 290
MERCER	2 650	946	255	1 449
MIDDLESEX	4 617	849	1 066	2 702
MONMOUTH	2 295	408	624	1 263
MORRIS	1 583	555	409	619
OCEAN	1 786	406	297	1 083
PASSAIC	4 569	967	1 134	2 468
SOMERSET	1 069	592	184	293
UNION	4 660	1 144	1 343	2 173
NEW MEXICO:				
BERNALILLO	186	-	72	114
NEW YORK:				
ALBANY	1 232	152	225	855
BROOME	551	16	201	334
CHAUTAUQUA	313	9	126	178
CHEMUNG	213	34	113	66
DUTCHESS	464	20	233	211
ERIE	3 561	468	987	2 106
MONROE	4 642	692	1 869	2 081
NASSAU	10 492	802	4 543	5 147
NIAGARA	914	38	218	658
ONEIDA	769	86	139	544
ONONDAGA	1 867	201	486	1 180
ORANGE	1 522	2	182	1 338
OSWEGO	498	23	87	388
RENSSELAER	297	7	95	195
ROCKLAND	591	4	213	374
ST. LAWRENCE	314	21	116	177
SARATOGA	376	46	84	246
SCHENECTADY	393	16	116	261
STEUBEN	212	21	83	108
SUFFOLK	7 908	2 821	4 687	400
ULSTER	299	49	136	114
WESTCHESTER	1 450	46	1 300	104
NORTH CAROLINA:				
BUNCOMBE	494	-	-	494
CUMBERLAND	413	114	-	299
DURHAM	383	-	-	383
FORSYTH	1 121	-	-	1 121
GASTON	265	-	8	257
GUILFORD	651	-	-	651
MECKLENBURG	1 270	-	-	1 270
ONSLOW	305	-	-	305
WAKE	841	-	2	839
OHIO:				
ALLEN	656	492	74	90
ASHTABULA	597	265	117	215
BUTLER	1 085	688	199	198
CLARK	767	646	58	63
CLERMONT	582	253	175	154
COLUMBIANA	641	413	143	85
CUYAHOGA	16 213	12 354	1 184	2 675
FRANKLIN	4 212	2 579	371	1 262
GREENE	752	540	147	65
HAMILTON	7 929	5 169	1 041	1 719
LAKE	1 311	969	102	240
LICKING	691	569	57	65
LORAIN	1 237	721	153	373
LUCAS	3 974	2 795	221	958
MAHONING	1 795	986	346	463
MONTGOMERY	4 629	2 927	490	1 212
PORTAGE	1 021	350	449	222
RICHLAND	680	525	59	96
STARK	1 694	1 265	162	267
SUMMIT	2 894	2 057	262	575
TRUMBULL	1 512	1 146	198	168
WOOD	714	487	77	150
OKLAHOMA:				
CLEVELAND	114	114	-	-
COMANCHE	446	384	-	62
OKLAHOMA	1 891	1 060	-	831
TULSA	1 841	1 515	-	326

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
OREGON:				
CLACKAMAS	1 018	324	109	585
JACKSON	802	175	113	514
LANE	3 349	2 168	509	672
MARION	1 149	368	207	574
MULTNOMAH	5 222	2 783	2 159	280
WASHINGTON	1 033	427	306	300
PENNSYLVANIA:				
ALLEGHENY	8 800	6 309	1 125	1 366
BEAVER	1 784	1 320	294	170
BERKS	1 947	1 147	369	431
BLAIR	853	399	144	310
BUCKS	3 791	3 600	-	191
BUTLER	713	333	139	241
CAMBRIA	1 232	786	300	146
CENTRE	494	255	174	65
CHESTER	2 133	1 338	578	217
CUMBERLAND	783	506	156	121
DAUPHIN	2 230	1 320	477	433
DELAWARE	5 637	3 483	1 205	949
ERIE	1 880	1 140	410	330
FAYETTE	909	561	129	219
FRANKLIN	444	300	85	59
LACKAWANNA	1 247	907	235	105
LANCASTER	1 673	1 024	459	190
LAWRENCE	582	404	94	84
LEBANON	534	300	103	131
LEHIGH	1 695	1 085	324	286
LUZERNE	2 065	1 473	374	218
LYCOMING	874	610	137	127
MERCER	776	483	165	128
MONTGOMERY	5 223	3 172	1 072	979
NORTHAMPTON	1 413	990	245	178
NORTHUMBERLAND	596	414	98	84
SCHUYKILL	941	710	107	124
WASHINGTON	1 196	681	325	190
WESTMORELAND	2 186	1 276	507	403
YORK	1 770	1 106	455	209
SOUTH CAROLINA:				
ANDERSON	536	1	233	302
CHARLESTON	1 429	316	742	371
GREENVILLE	1 551	116	785	650
LEXINGTON	768	226	356	186
RICHLAND	2 308	342	1 512	454
SPARTANBURG	982	159	632	191
TENNESSEE:				
HAMILTON	1 888	902	599	387
KNOX	1 906	710	619	577
SHELBY	6 176	1 282	2 766	2 128
SULLIVAN	700	255	95	350
TEXAS:				
BELL	526	209	238	79
BEXAR	4 280	1 518	600	2 162
BRAZORIA	940	311	389	240
CAMERON	987	306	188	493
DALLAS	10 704	2 770	4 519	3 415
EL PASO	2 244	599	555	1 090
GALVESTON	1 460	527	424	509
HARRIS	19 069	5 141	3 530	10 398
HIDALGO	1 194	412	313	469
JEFFERSON	1 563	748	590	225
LUBBOCK	965	164	196	605
MCLENNAN	656	205	237	214
NUECES	2 199	716	870	613
SMITH	619	215	227	177
TARRANT	3 347	1 373	704	1 270
TAYLOR	677	140	268	269
TRAVIS	2 411	595	1 210	606
WICHITA	522	251	153	118

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36 Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
UTAH:				
DAVIS	176	15	68	93
SALT LAKE	2 442	628	543	1 271
UTAH	471	-	331	140
WEBER	288	-	213	75
VERMONT:				
CHITTENDEN	134	86	2	46
VIRGINIA:				
ARLINGTON	789	110	174	505
CHESTERFIELD	402	202	13	187
FAIRFAX	2 455	646	1 170	639
HENRICO	840	177	31	632
PRINCE WILLIAM	662	359	22	281
WASHINGTON:				
CLARK	1 150	307	600	243
KING	7 860	3 297	2 732	1 831
KITSAP	763	472	196	95
PIERCE	2 174	1 218	684	272
SNOHOMISH	1 721	526	773	422
SPOKANE	1 702	995	526	181
YAKIMA	1 111	472	375	264
WEST VIRGINIA:				
CABELL	172	124	-	48
KANAWHA	476	178	161	137
WISCONSIN:				
BROWN	617	186	-	431
DANE	2 490	2 277	-	213
KENOSHA	787	570	-	217
MARATHON	345	345	-	-
MILWAUKEE	9 978	9 281	-	697
OUTAGAMIE	624	471	-	153
RACINE	1 141	973	-	168
ROCK	853	799	-	54
WAUKESHA	1 321	1 234	-	87
WINNEBAGO	622	556	-	66

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

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Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total judicial activities				Courts of general jurisdiction			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
TOTAL	60 925	54 837	57 876	62 746	28 492	25 298	26 958	28 913
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	18	12	16	14	6	-	-	4
JEFFERSON	170	124	158	173	33	-	-	27
MADISON	45	32	43	35	15	4	15	11
MOBILE	142	109	129	115	55	28	45	38
MONTGOMERY	64	41	56	59	15	-	-	14
TUSCALOOSA	23	13	19	20	10	-	-	7
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	623	623	623	664	472	472	472	514
PIMA	306	299	300	307	220	216	217	221
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	85	82	83	77	55	52	53	50
SEBASTIAN	44	32	36	31	15	15	15	12
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	645	632	638	944	67	65	65	107
BUTTE	77	72	72	69	13	13	13	12
CONTRA COSTA	303	276	289	403	34	27	31	46
FRESNO	286	254	266	351	84	83	83	102
HUMBOLDT	85	74	82	92	18	15	17	15
KERN	199	174	203	251	62	41	68	87
LOS ANGELES	4 662	4 140	4 485	6 007	2 369	2 102	2 331	3 317
MARIN	137	113	124	158	20	12	15	24
MERCED	92	79	85	85	16	9	12	12
MONTEREY	174	157	165	186	64	55	60	60
ORANGE	1 030	977	1 013	1 372	183	145	170	280
RIVERSIDE	387	358	381	463	50	37	52	79
SACRAMENTO	392	367	379	513	99	77	88	133
SAN BERNARDINO	540	522	530	638	89	87	87	117
SAN DIEGO	1 019	984	996	1 288	178	160	165	243
SAN JOAQUIN	223	206	211	240	17	11	14	19
SAN LUIS OBISPO	93	82	86	100	34	30	30	34
SAN MATEO	332	305	315	467	73	58	65	105
SANTA BARBARA	250	211	222	280	139	114	122	146
SANTA CLARA	728	593	637	896	138	105	123	165
SANTA CRUZ	97	91	93	107	29	28	28	30
SOLANO	130	119	122	153	11	6	8	10
SONOMA	150	133	140	163	26	18	22	27
STANISLAUS	151	125	134	164	25	18	20	30
TULARE	141	136	139	141	19	15	17	16
VENTURA	236	222	229	288	90	82	86	118
YOLO	73	67	69	80	12	9	11	9
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	4
ARAPAHOE	27	27	27	34	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	4	4	4	5	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	79	79	79	81	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	17	17	17	14	-	-	-	-
WELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	92	92	92	93	64	64	64	62
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	81	75	76	58	62	61	61	43
BREVARD	98	93	95	63	82	77	79	47
BROWARD	497	464	476	385	278	247	258	212
DADE	1 103	1 087	1 093	1 166	448	447	447	438
ESCAMBIA	159	147	156	146	112	100	109	94
HILLSBOROUGH	257	257	257	245	91	91	91	81
LEE	81	78	79	67	27	27	27	23
LEON	92	78	84	64	36	30	33	21
MANATEE	65	61	62	52	18	18	18	17
OKALOOSA	37	34	35	26	31	28	29	21
ORANGE	333	333	333	291	102	102	102	89
PALM BEACH	253	242	246	212	122	112	116	98
PASCO	76	66	68	52	28	27	27	21
PINELLAS	403	401	402	352	242	242	242	204
POLK	180	179	179	153	44	44	44	49
SARASOTA	75	69	70	57	50	47	47	39
SEMINOLE	85	85	85	64	32	32	32	21
VOLUSIA	127	118	121	101	65	65	65	56
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	135	68	81	84	51	25	31	28
CHATHAM	129	129	129	124	68	68	68	62
CLAYTON	77	73	75	70	30	26	28	24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Courts of limited jurisdiction				Miscellaneous			
	Total							
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
TOTAL	18 253	16 514	17 189	19 439	14 180	13 025	13 729	14 394
ALABAMA:								
CALHOUN	10	10	10	8	2	2	2	2
JEFFERSON	87	74	84	81	50	50	50	65
MADISON	17	15	16	14	13	13	13	10
MOBILE	53	47	50	45	34	34	34	32
MONTGOMERY	29	25	27	26	20	16	16	20
TUSCALOOSA	9	9	9	9	4	4	4	5
ARIZONA:								
MARICOPA	126	126	126	114	25	25	25	37
PIMA	45	42	42	34	41	41	41	53
ARKANSAS:								
PULASKI	6	6	6	7	24	24	24	20
SEBASTIAN	13	2	5	6	16	15	15	13
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	279	273	275	420	299	294	297	417
BUTTE	27	27	27	26	37	32	32	31
CONTRA COSTA	185	172	178	259	84	77	79	97
FRESNO	118	108	109	159	84	63	74	90
HUMBOLDT	46	39	45	53	21	20	20	24
KERN	93	90	91	115	44	43	43	49
LOS ANGELES	2 182	1 993	2 080	2 591	111	45	62	99
MARIN	58	51	53	71	59	50	54	63
MERCED	57	51	53	55	19	19	19	18
MONTEREY	84	76	78	100	26	26	26	27
ORANGE	637	631	634	854	210	201	202	238
RIVERSIDE	156	150	151	185	181	171	174	199
SACRAMENTO	136	133	133	183	157	157	157	197
SAN BERNARDINO	241	238	240	282	210	197	202	239
SAN DIEGO	462	455	458	584	379	369	371	461
SAN JOAQUIN	128	121	122	137	78	74	74	83
SAN LUIS OBISPO	44	40	41	48	15	12	13	17
SAN MATEO	129	128	128	189	130	119	120	174
SANTA BARBARA	111	97	99	134	-	-	-	-
SANTA CLARA	293	252	260	375	297	236	253	355
SANTA CRUZ	55	50	51	63	13	13	13	14
SOLANO	79	76	76	93	40	37	37	50
SONOMA	67	63	63	80	57	52	53	56
STANISLAUS	54	47	49	67	72	60	64	67
TULARE	85	84	84	93	37	37	37	31
VENTURA	128	126	126	150	18	14	15	19
YOLO	27	26	26	32	34	32	32	39
COLORADO:								
ADAMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARAPAHOE	-	-	-	-	27	27	27	34
BOULDER	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	5
EL PASO	-	-	-	-	79	79	79	81
JEFFERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	-	-	-	-	17	17	17	14
WELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:								
NEW CASTLE	-	-	-	-	28	28	28	32
FLORIDA:								
ALACHUA	1	1	1	1	18	13	14	13
BREVARD	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	15
BROWARD	58	57	57	36	161	160	160	137
DADE	380	379	379	336	275	261	265	392
ESCAMBIA	12	12	12	13	35	35	35	39
HILLSBOROUGH	83	83	83	69	83	83	83	94
LEE	25	25	25	17	29	26	26	27
LEON	30	22	25	20	26	26	26	23
MANATEE	23	23	23	17	24	20	21	17
OKALOOSA	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	4
ORANGE	92	92	92	71	139	139	139	130
PALM BEACH	72	71	71	51	59	59	59	62
PASCO	20	19	19	12	28	20	21	19
PINELLAS	79	79	79	61	82	80	80	87
POLK	55	54	54	44	81	81	81	60
SARASOTA	-	-	-	-	25	22	22	18
SEMINOLE	21	21	21	14	32	32	32	29
VOLUSIA	31	30	30	27	31	23	27	18
GEORGIA:								
BIBB	61	42	44	49	23	1	9	6
CHATHAM	58	58	58	59	3	3	3	3
CLAYTON	38	38	38	35	9	9	9	10

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total judicial activities				Courts of general jurisdiction			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	270	210	233	226	80	46	62	54
DE KALB	205	191	197	208	84	74	78	71
FULTON	472	442	461	529	167	148	164	170
GWINNETT	59	56	57	56	7	4	7	4
RICHMOND	111	93	100	79	45	32	38	27
IDAHO:								
ADA	80	80	80	63	71	71	71	53
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	39	26	29	24	39	26	29	24
COOK	4 107	3 439	3 652	3 714	4 048	3 394	3 604	3 656
DU PAGE	229	194	208	205	229	194	208	205
KANE	75	70	71	54	75	70	71	54
LAKE	111	107	108	90	110	106	107	89
LA SALLE	32	27	29	19	32	27	29	19
MCHENRY	44	40	40	26	44	40	40	26
MCLEAN	56	30	38	27	56	30	38	27
MACON	64	55	57	36	64	55	57	36
MADISON	113	91	96	78	105	89	93	75
PEORIA	77	64	68	46	77	64	68	46
ROCK ISLAND	48	29	36	25	48	29	36	25
ST. CLAIR	89	80	82	64	88	79	81	64
SANGAMON	55	46	48	37	55	46	48	37
TAZEWELL	47	29	37	22	47	29	37	22
WILL	106	103	104	87	106	103	104	87
WINNEBAGO	82	80	81	70	82	80	81	70
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	104	92	101	83	45	36	43	37
DELAWARE	52	45	50	41	22	17	20	16
ELKHART	59	48	53	42	12	9	11	11
LAKE	261	246	255	247	184	174	181	175
LA PORTE	73	66	69	50	33	29	31	23
MADISON	71	62	68	54	26	21	25	22
ST. JOSEPH	128	114	121	115	31	25	27	35
TIPPECANOE	36	26	31	24	12	6	9	7
VANDERBURGH	98	78	89	66	47	29	38	31
VIGO	65	58	64	46	20	17	20	14
IOWA:								
BLACK HAWK	76	62	65	71	64	51	54	57
LINN	108	83	89	101	97	73	78	92
POLK	205	195	197	218	54	47	48	50
SCOTT	54	53	53	56	50	50	50	52
WOODBURY	69	62	63	69	57	50	51	55
KANSAS:								
JOHNSON	134	128	130	100	119	113	115	84
SEDGWICK	240	240	240	204	141	141	141	110
SHAWNEE	121	99	104	84	77	56	60	49
WYANDOTTE	136	136	136	88	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:								
JEFFERSON	170	158	162	124	-	-	-	-
KENTON	22	18	19	15	4	4	4	2
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	74	54	57	54	20	20	20	19
CALCASIEU	86	49	61	54	31	29	30	26
JEFFERSON	430	377	397	340	19	19	19	17
LAFAYETTE	82	53	64	44	35	35	35	23
OUACHITA	60	25	34	30	26	19	22	19
RAPIDES	51	16	24	17	11	11	11	6
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	21	10	12	10	21	10	12	10
KENNEBEC	14	7	14	10	6	1	8	5
PENOBSCOT	24	15	17	11	9	4	5	3
YORK	16	13	14	9	9	8	8	5
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	96	94	94	91	64	64	64	68
BALTIMORE	117	111	113	142	49	45	46	67
HARFORD	35	29	32	38	17	11	14	15
MONTGOMERY	135	129	130	191	135	129	130	191
PRINCE GEORGES	226	226	226	270	75	75	75	67
WASHINGTON	12	9	10	9	7	4	5	5
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BARNSTABLE	67	64	64	70	17	17	17	18
BERKSHIRE	43	39	40	47	11	11	11	11
BRISTOL	166	165	165	185	54	54	54	56
ESSEX	238	203	213	251	84	65	70	79
HAMPDEN	281	239	256	286	96	65	79	90
HAMPSHIRE	43	38	39	42	10	9	9	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Courts of limited jurisdiction				Miscellaneous			
	Total				Number of employees			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent					
GEORGIA--CONTINUED								
COBB	84	71	76	76	106	93	95	96
DE KALB	109	105	106	125	12	12	12	12
FULTON	201	190	194	237	104	104	104	121
GWINNETT	15	15	15	15	37	37	37	37
RICHMOND	50	45	47	38	16	16	16	13
IDAHO:								
ADA	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	10
ILLINOIS:								
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COOK	-	-	-	-	59	45	48	58
DU PAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
LA SALLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCHENRY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCLEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	-	-	-	-	8	2	2	3
ROCK ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANGAMON	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
TAZEWELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINNEBAGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:								
ALLEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	10	8	9	10	59	56	57	47
ELKHART	14	10	12	10	20	20	20	15
LAKE	77	72	74	72	33	29	29	22
LA PORTE	14	11	12	11	-	-	-	-
MADISON	15	13	14	10	26	26	26	17
ST. JOSEPH	15	10	11	16	30	28	28	22
TIPPECANOE	4	2	3	2	82	79	81	65
VANDERBURGH	-	-	-	-	20	18	19	14
VIGO	11	7	10	7	51	49	49	35
IOWA:					34	34	34	25
BLACK HAWK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	-	-	-	-	12	11	11	14
POLK	32	32	32	29	11	10	10	10
SCOTT	-	-	-	-	119	116	116	140
WOODBURY	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3
KANSAS:					12	12	12	14
JOHNSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	99	99	99	94	15	15	15	16
SHAWNEE	25	25	25	17	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	136	136	136	88	19	18	18	17
KENTUCKY:					-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	8	8	8	7	162	150	155	118
KENTON	4	4	4	4	14	10	11	9
LOUISIANA:								
CADDO	33	13	16	14	21	21	21	21
CALCASIEU	27	-	-	9	28	20	21	20
JEFFERSON	53	53	53	49	358	305	325	275
LAFAYETTE	29	-	-	8	18	18	18	13
OUACHITA	25	-	-	4	9	6	7	6
RAPIDES	35	-	-	6	5	5	5	5
MAINE:								
CUMBERLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENNEBEC	7	6	6	4	1	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	13	11	12	8	2	-	-	-
YORK	6	5	5	4	1	-	-	-
MARYLAND:								
ANNE ARUNDEL	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	4	4	4	7	30	30	30	23
HARFORD	-	-	-	-	64	62	62	68
MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	-	18	18	18	22
PRINCE GEORGES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	24	24	24	30	127	127	127	173
MASSACHUSETTS:	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	4
BARNSTABLE	47	44	44	49	3	3	3	3
BERKSHIRE	31	27	28	35	1	1	1	1
BRISTOL	107	106	106	123	5	5	5	6
ESSEX	152	138	142	172	2	-	-	1
HAMPDEN	180	170	173	192	5	4	4	4
HAMPSHIRE	28	27	27	29	5	2	2	2

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total judicial activities				Courts of general jurisdiction			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	796	748	768	836	169	168	168	206
NORFOLK	214	209	210	235	63	62	62	69
PLYMOUTH	211	192	198	216	63	54	57	64
WORCESTER	301	250	271	329	79	64	71	84
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	73	66	71	77	30	28	30	32
BERRIEN	130	121	129	130	43	39	43	46
CALHOUN	144	135	140	179	59	55	57	67
GENESEE	214	179	198	297	112	101	109	167
INGHAM	168	152	163	187	83	75	82	90
JACKSON	95	84	92	90	48	42	48	45
KALAMAZOO	111	103	108	117	52	48	52	53
KENT	149	136	147	150	86	79	88	79
MACOMB	255	242	255	281	157	147	159	170
MONROE	86	80	86	87	35	31	34	34
MUSKEGON	98	89	96	103	38	34	37	42
OAKLAND	371	320	348	419	173	154	171	195
OTTAWA	60	48	53	57	24	19	21	22
SAGINAW	140	112	128	130	69	52	60	61
ST. CLAIR	89	72	79	90	34	27	30	32
WASHTENAW	173	157	169	188	75	66	73	79
WAYNE	1 141	1 056	1 136	1 712	723	638	719	1 071
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	60	57	57	72	54	51	51	62
DAKOTA	51	42	44	59	9	7	7	13
HENNEPIN	439	435	435	584	139	139	139	201
RAMSEY	256	247	249	341	92	88	88	123
ST. LOUIS	137	124	125	155	43	43	43	52
STEARN	29	29	29	26	2	2	2	3
WASHINGTON	40	40	40	39	34	34	34	31
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	55	44	47	44	26	20	23	11
HINDS	42	42	42	51	21	21	21	23
JACKSON	50	40	44	39	25	16	20	15
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	58	56	56	46	32	30	30	24
GREENE	67	66	66	51	35	34	34	27
JACKSON	402	391	395	348	317	309	313	264
JEFFERSON	48	48	48	34	22	22	22	16
ST. CHARLES	42	39	41	35	14	11	13	11
ST. LOUIS	507	477	497	486	115	98	116	104
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	99	92	93	81	66	61	62	46
LANCASTER	81	71	72	82	28	22	22	23
NEVADA:								
CLARK	303	291	295	292	115	112	113	140
WASHOE	104	96	97	121	50	50	50	60
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	56	34	43	37	21	20	20	19
ROCKINGHAM	45	38	40	38	22	19	19	18
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	126	119	120	119	42	39	39	47
BERGEN	336	336	336	415	118	118	118	151
BURLINGTON	117	114	114	118	37	37	37	46
CAMDEN	257	253	253	292	80	80	80	118
CUMBERLAND	62	52	54	56	22	15	16	26
ESSEX	785	785	785	1 046	90	90	90	142
GLOUCESTER	76	73	73	72	16	16	16	35
HUDSON	311	311	311	320	109	109	109	120
MERCER	211	198	201	223	68	68	68	90
MIDDLESEX	318	318	318	346	62	62	62	81
MONMOUTH	193	193	193	177	29	29	29	42
MORRIS	137	137	137	138	39	39	39	53
OCEAN	141	136	137	153	23	23	23	40
PASSAIC	336	334	334	390	58	58	58	76
SOMERSET	92	74	80	85	38	38	38	50
UNION	310	306	306	368	77	73	73	94
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	12	12	12	10	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	71	36	41	54	-	-	-	-
BROOME	29	17	18	15	-	-	-	-
CHAUTAUQUA	26	2	8	13	-	-	-	-
CHEMUNG	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
DUTCHESS	10	10	10	8	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Courts of limited jurisdiction				Miscellaneous			
	Total				Number of employees			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent					
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED								
MIDDLESEX	617	572	591	621	10	8	8	9
NORFOLK	149	145	146	163	2	2	2	3
PLYMOUTH	112	106	107	123	36	32	32	29
WORCESTER	208	177	188	230	14	9	11	14
MICHIGAN:								
BAY	39	34	37	39	4	4	4	6
BERRIEN	84	79	82	80	3	3	3	4
CALHOUN	81	76	79	108	4	4	4	5
GENESEE	96	73	83	122	6	5	5	8
INGHAM	82	75	78	95	3	2	2	2
JACKSON	29	25	27	32	18	17	17	14
KALAMAZOO	57	53	54	62	2	2	2	2
KENT	57	51	53	63	6	6	6	9
MACOMB	97	94	96	111	1	1	1	1
MONROE	51	49	52	53	-	-	-	-
MUSKEGON	54	49	53	52	6	6	6	8
OAKLAND	186	157	167	211	12	9	9	13
OTTAWA	34	27	30	32	2	2	2	3
SAGINAW	70	59	66	67	1	1	1	1
ST. CLAIR	52	42	46	54	3	3	3	4
WASHTENAW	86	79	83	95	12	12	12	14
WAYNE	418	418	418	641	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:								
ANOKA	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	10
DAKOTA	24	22	22	27	18	13	14	19
HENNEPIN	200	198	198	260	100	98	98	123
RAMSEY	92	87	89	117	72	72	72	101
ST. LOUIS	60	59	59	72	34	22	23	31
STEARN	17	17	17	15	10	10	10	9
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	7
MISSISSIPPI:								
HARRISON	12	11	11	23	17	13	14	11
HINDS	21	21	21	28	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	16	15	15	17	9	9	9	5
MISSOURI:								
CLAY	19	19	19	15	7	7	7	7
GREENE	30	30	30	22	2	2	2	2
JACKSON	67	64	65	61	18	18	18	23
JEFFERSON	18	18	18	12	8	8	8	6
ST. CHARLES	18	18	18	15	10	10	10	9
ST. LOUIS	288	278	281	296	104	101	101	87
NEBRASKA:								
DOUGLAS	18	16	16	13	15	15	15	21
LANCASTER	16	12	12	16	37	37	37	42
NEVADA:								
CLARK	83	76	77	75	105	103	104	78
WASHOE	19	16	16	23	35	30	31	38
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
HILLSBOROUGH	8	8	8	6	27	6	15	13
ROCKINGHAM	6	5	5	4	17	14	15	16
NEW JERSEY:								
ATLANTIC	25	24	24	18	59	56	56	53
BERGEN	135	135	135	155	83	83	83	109
BURLINGTON	19	19	19	21	61	58	58	51
CAMDEN	66	66	66	65	111	107	107	109
CUMBERLAND	15	15	15	11	25	22	22	19
ESSEX	168	168	168	212	527	527	527	691
GLOUCESTER	20	20	20	14	40	37	37	23
HUDSON	117	117	117	118	85	85	85	83
MERCER	29	26	26	25	114	104	107	108
MIDDLESEX	68	68	68	83	188	188	188	182
MONMOUTH	44	44	44	44	120	120	120	90
MORRIS	33	33	33	35	65	65	65	50
OCEAN	33	31	32	30	85	82	82	83
PASSAIC	118	118	118	130	160	158	158	184
SOMERSET	20	20	20	15	34	16	24	20
UNION	105	105	105	123	128	128	128	152
NEW MEXICO:								
BERNALILLO	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	5
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	1	1	1	1	70	35	40	53
BROOME	4	4	4	2	25	13	14	13
CHAUTAUQUA	5	-	-	3	21	2	6	10
CHEMUNG	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
DUTCHESS	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	8

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total judicial activities				Courts of general jurisdiction			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	114	110	111	131	15	15	15	14
MONROE	81	73	75	85	-	-	-	-
NASSAU	95	95	95	136	-	-	-	-
NIAGARA	31	28	29	36	-	-	-	-
ONEIDA	29	29	29	25	-	-	-	-
ONONDAGA	111	55	74	82	20	-	-	8
ORANGE	46	39	40	43	-	-	-	-
OSWEGO	35	16	22	24	-	-	-	-
RENSSELAER	19	11	14	9	-	-	-	-
ROCKLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	19	6	8	9	4	-	-	-
SARATOGA	27	16	19	20	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	28	1	9	10	-	-	-	-
STEUBEN	10	4	5	5	5	-	-	1
SUFFOLK	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-
ULSTER	7	7	7	4	-	-	-	-
WESTCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	22	22	22	19	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	38	34	35	28	19	19	19	13
DURHAM	26	23	24	23	-	-	-	-
FORSYTH	57	57	57	67	-	-	-	-
GASTON	15	15	15	14	-	-	-	-
GUILFORD	36	30	31	33	-	-	-	-
MECKLENBURG	70	62	64	65	-	-	-	-
ONSLOW	20	19	19	18	-	-	-	-
WAKE	71	64	67	70	-	-	-	-
OHIO:								
ALLEN	62	44	54	47	47	38	45	38
ASHTABULA	39	39	56	44	27	21	27	22
BUTLER	100	74	94	81	66	59	66	58
CLARK	69	56	69	57	57	51	58	47
CLERMONT	66	52	66	47	26	19	24	19
COLUMBIANA	61	43	59	43	38	30	37	28
CUYAHOGA	1 020	885	962	1 016	693	680	695	766
FRANKLIN	304	254	303	299	178	157	177	182
GREENE	60	42	55	52	44	40	44	43
HAMILTON	566	526	552	614	353	321	346	370
LAKE	118	85	105	89	81	68	78	64
LICKING	55	41	52	45	42	37	43	35
LORAIN	118	89	112	101	59	52	59	58
LUCAS	306	267	302	279	205	189	204	194
MAHONING	173	132	164	142	76	69	77	75
MONTGOMERY	319	258	288	297	217	172	192	206
PORTAGE	77	70	75	60	26	23	27	21
RICHLAND	53	43	50	45	40	35	41	37
STARK	163	128	158	140	123	105	120	101
SUMMIT	242	185	226	217	190	165	184	175
TRUMBULL	131	98	122	118	96	83	93	89
WOOD	48	33	41	39	28	18	24	25
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	17	12	15	11	17	12	15	11
COMANCHE	41	28	30	20	35	22	24	16
OKLAHOMA	195	187	187	148	138	132	132	90
TULSA	160	141	152	138	139	120	131	115
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	83	72	74	85	22	19	19	26
JACKSON	76	64	67	60	12	10	10	11
LANE	246	217	229	258	155	136	143	178
MARION	99	93	95	95	25	22	22	29
MULTNOMAH	303	298	300	315	130	128	129	145
WASHINGTON	82	78	80	83	29	25	27	32
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	787	787	787	856	412	412	412	424
BEAVER	132	123	126	95	89	84	85	69
BERKS	135	135	135	96	75	75	75	55
BLAIR	71	58	66	45	25	24	24	18
BUCKS	269	255	264	231	268	254	263	229
BUTLER	68	63	65	48	37	32	34	24
CAMBRIA	104	91	94	79	70	65	66	57
CENTRE	47	40	42	31	29	23	24	18
CHESTER	174	142	159	148	107	89	97	100
CUMBERLAND	79	60	66	59	51	36	41	39
DAUPHIN	196	133	150	116	107	70	79	68
DELAWARE	457	457	457	365	282	282	282	229
ERIE	155	146	149	131	101	101	101	89
FAYETTE	76	76	76	51	55	55	55	38
FRANKLIN	53	33	39	30	29	22	24	21
LACKAWANNA	111	111	111	88	72	72	72	63
LANCASTER	143	117	124	103	83	67	70	64
LAWRENCE	61	51	57	39	36	34	38	26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Courts of limited jurisdiction				Miscellaneous			
	Total				Number of employees			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent					
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
ERIE	10	10	10	16	81	77	78	101
MONROE	-	-	-	-	81	73	75	85
NASSAU	-	-	-	-	95	95	95	136
NIAGARA	-	-	-	-	31	28	29	36
ONEIDA	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	25
ONONDAGA	21	1	7	9	70	54	59	66
ORANGE	4	4	4	3	42	35	36	40
OSWEGO	-	-	-	-	35	16	22	24
RENSSELAER	1	1	1	-	18	10	13	9
ROCKLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	7	1	3	2	8	5	5	7
SARATOGA	-	-	-	-	27	16	19	20
SCHENECTADY	-	-	-	-	28	1	9	10
STEUBEN	1	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
SUFFOLK	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
ULSTER	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	2
WESTCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:								
BUNCOMBE	-	-	-	-	22	22	22	19
CUMBERLAND	-	-	-	-	19	15	16	15
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	26	23	24	23
FORSYTH	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	67
GASTON	1	1	1	-	14	14	14	13
GUILFORD	-	-	-	-	36	30	31	33
MECKLENBURG	-	-	-	-	70	62	64	65
ONSLOW	-	-	-	-	20	19	19	18
WAKE	-	-	-	-	71	64	67	70
OHIO:								
ALLEN	7	-	-	3	8	6	6	6
ASHTABULA	18	7	18	11	14	11	12	10
BUTLER	23	6	22	15	11	9	9	9
CLARK	5	-	-	5	7	5	5	5
CLERMONT	19	13	22	14	21	20	20	14
COLUMBIANA	15	8	18	9	8	5	5	6
CUYAHOGA	156	36	93	103	171	169	170	147
FRANKLIN	28	-	-	28	98	97	97	89
GREENE	10	-	-	7	6	2	2	3
HAMILTON	168	163	163	193	45	42	42	50
LAKE	14	-	-	8	23	17	18	17
LICKING	6	-	-	3	7	4	4	6
LORAIN	10	-	-	9	49	37	43	34
LUCAS	21	1	14	18	80	77	78	67
MAHONING	43	17	40	28	54	46	50	38
MONTGOMERY	26	13	20	23	76	73	73	68
PORTAGE	34	34	34	28	17	13	14	11
RICHLAND	2	-	-	-	11	8	8	8
STARK	20	3	24	16	20	20	20	23
SUMMIT	34	5	27	25	18	15	16	16
TRUMBULL	24	5	22	17	11	10	10	12
WOOD	2	2	2	2	18	13	14	13
OKLAHOMA:								
CLEVELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMANCHE	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	5
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	57	55	55	58
TULSA	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	23
OREGON:								
CLACKAMAS	9	7	7	7	52	46	47	52
JACKSON	12	9	10	8	52	45	47	41
LANE	56	51	52	44	35	30	32	36
MARION	16	13	15	14	58	58	58	52
MULTNOMAH	154	151	152	149	19	19	19	21
WASHINGTON	27	27	27	23	26	26	26	28
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLEGHENY	82	82	82	73	293	293	293	359
BEAVER	28	28	28	15	15	15	15	11
BERKS	36	36	36	22	24	24	24	19
BLAIR	14	13	13	8	32	21	28	19
BUCKS	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
BUTLER	13	13	13	9	18	18	18	15
CAMBRIA	27	21	22	16	7	5	5	6
CENTRE	14	13	13	9	4	4	4	4
CHESTER	46	40	42	31	21	13	19	17
CUMBERLAND	17	15	15	12	11	9	9	8
DAUPHIN	44	43	43	26	45	20	26	22
DELAWARE	110	110	110	71	65	65	65	65
ERIE	35	26	29	23	19	19	19	20
FAYETTE	13	13	13	6	8	8	8	7
FRANKLIN	13	7	9	5	11	4	6	4
LACKAWANNA	27	27	27	15	12	12	12	10
LANCASTER	43	37	40	26	17	13	14	14
LAWRENCE	7	7	7	4	16	10	12	8

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Total judicial activities				Courts of general jurisdiction			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]	
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	59	46	51	38	35	26	28	23
LEHIGH	143	138	139	108	92	87	88	69
LUZERNE	163	163	163	136	108	108	108	96
LYCOMING	58	53	55	46	33	31	32	29
MERCER	70	59	63	49	39	33	35	29
MONTGOMERY	406	328	368	353	228	174	203	216
NORTHAMPTON	125	103	111	89	79	74	76	62
NORTHUMBERLAND	52	42	44	32	36	26	28	22
SCHUYLKILL	90	90	90	69	66	66	66	51
WASHINGTON	105	96	99	79	58	55	55	45
WESTMORELAND	173	166	168	147	98	97	97	87
YORK	137	104	118	80	74	60	63	44
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	46	28	35	28	-	-	-	-
CHARLESTON	107	70	81	80	14	13	13	12
GREENVILLE	143	97	118	109	12	7	8	10
LEXINGTON	56	50	51	40	5	-	-	1
RICHLAND	137	132	133	133	10	7	7	10
SPARTANBURG	82	49	55	57	5	5	5	6
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	122	120	120	125	68	68	68	68
KNOX	166	138	153	121	103	97	99	67
SHELBY	443	436	437	464	96	97	97	102
SULLIVAN	42	38	39	41	26	22	23	20
TEXAS:								
BELL	58	49	52	46	17	15	15	14
BEXAR	278	261	278	251	151	136	152	137
BRAZORIA	67	61	72	62	31	28	30	29
CAMERON	102	102	102	80	32	32	32	28
DALLAS	851	843	845	1 047	199	199	199	259
EL PASO	139	137	137	116	56	54	54	40
GALVESTON	127	103	114	129	37	33	39	54
HARRIS	1 177	1 076	1 169	1 339	423	370	427	441
HIDALGO	96	87	88	74	29	29	29	24
JEFFERSON	103	88	97	105	53	42	48	52
LUBBOCK	70	61	68	47	24	18	21	13
MCLENNAN	82	67	73	52	24	16	18	17
NUECES	179	159	166	161	47	37	41	38
SMITH	58	55	55	45	16	15	15	12
TARRANT	227	224	224	251	108	108	108	124
TAYLOR	50	37	49	33	15	12	13	9
TRAVIS	198	172	183	179	64	53	61	53
WICHITA	39	36	38	28	15	15	15	11
UTAH:								
DAVIS	13	10	10	12	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE	138	131	132	140	37	35	35	38
UTAH	26	15	20	19	-	-	-	-
WEBER	12	12	12	12	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	7	6	6	5	7	6	6	5
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	48	48	48	51	7	7	7	5
CHESTERFIELD	21	21	21	19	7	7	7	6
FAIRFAX	128	122	123	148	32	32	32	34
HENRICO	53	53	53	54	10	10	10	9
PRINCE WILLIAM	47	47	47	48	27	27	27	25
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	67	53	62	71	20	13	18	22
KING	455	389	456	587	161	122	177	231
KITSAP	59	44	51	59	32	25	31	35
PIERCE	155	124	143	164	82	68	83	97
SNOHOMISH	143	121	136	137	22	15	24	29
SPOKANE	134	127	129	148	74	71	71	84
YAKIMA	80	80	80	85	26	26	26	35
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	17	17	17	15	12	12	12	10
KANAWHA	56	49	50	39	24	22	22	17
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	54	42	46	45	14	7	10	10
DANE	156	139	144	181	140	125	130	157
KENOSHA	35	35	35	37	26	26	26	25
MARATHON	26	24	25	23	26	24	25	23
MILWAUKEE	448	402	423	588	411	368	389	536
OUTAGAMIE	41	28	31	29	34	21	24	22
RACINE	61	61	61	61	54	54	54	53
ROCK	40	39	39	35	37	36	36	31
WAUKESHA	89	81	83	73	86	79	80	69
WINNEBAGO	46	42	43	38	41	37	39	31

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Table 37. Detail of judicial employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County[1]	Courts of limited jurisdiction				Miscellaneous			
	Total				Number of employees			October payroll
	Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent					
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED								
LEBANON	13	9	11	7	11	11	11	9
LEHIGH	31	31	31	20	20	20	20	19
LUZERNE	36	36	36	24	19	19	19	16
LYCOMING	12	11	11	8	13	11	11	9
MERCER	20	15	16	11	11	11	11	9
MONTGOMERY	98	70	86	56	80	80	80	81
NORTHAMPTON	27	16	21	14	19	13	14	13
NORTHUMBERLAND	8	8	8	5	8	8	8	5
SCHUYLKILL	14	14	14	10	10	10	10	8
WASHINGTON	29	23	26	17	18	18	18	17
WESTMORELAND	46	40	42	32	29	29	29	28
YORK	38	32	35	20	27	12	19	16
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
ANDERSON	19	7	12	13	27	21	21	15
CHARLESTON	39	39	39	42	54	18	30	26
GREENVILLE	79	38	56	56	52	52	52	43
LEXINGTON	31	30	30	23	20	20	20	15
RICHLAND	94	92	92	94	33	33	33	29
SPARTANBURG	60	28	34	37	17	16	16	14
TENNESSEE:								
HAMILTON	32	32	32	36	22	20	20	22
KNOX	50	36	40	45	13	5	11	8
SHELBY	223	217	218	219	122	122	122	143
SULLIVAN	6	6	6	12	10	10	10	9
TEXAS:								
BELL	26	25	26	24	15	9	11	8
BEXAR	43	43	43	53	84	82	82	62
BRAZORIA	22	19	28	23	14	14	14	10
CAMERON	27	27	27	20	43	43	43	33
DALLAS	268	265	265	379	384	379	380	410
EL PASO	47	47	47	50	36	36	36	26
GALVESTON	36	35	35	39	54	35	39	36
HARRIS	237	209	233	300	517	497	510	598
HIDALGO	23	23	23	22	44	35	36	28
JEFFERSON	38	34	36	43	12	12	12	10
LUBBOCK	24	21	24	18	22	22	22	16
MCLENNAN	41	38	40	25	17	13	14	10
NUECES	87	77	80	76	45	45	45	47
SMITH	27	26	26	25	15	14	14	8
TARRANT	48	47	47	61	71	69	69	66
TAYLOR	24	16	28	16	11	9	9	8
TRAVIS	100	87	90	91	34	32	32	35
WICHITA	20	18	20	14	4	3	3	2
UTAH:								
DAVIS	6	5	5	6	7	5	5	
SALT LAKE	30	29	29	31	71	67	67	70
UTAH	22	11	16	15	4	4	4	4
WEBER	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	5
VERMONT:								
CHITTENDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ARLINGTON	16	16	16	15	25	25	25	31
CHESTERFIELD	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	13
FAIRFAX	63	57	58	69	33	33	33	45
HENRICO	1	1	1	1	42	42	42	44
PRINCE WILLIAM	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	23
WASHINGTON:								
CLARK	23	20	22	28	24	20	21	22
KING	158	134	139	173	136	133	134	143
KITSAP	20	12	13	16	7	7	7	8
PIERCE	59	47	49	51	14	9	10	16
SNOHOMISH	80	67	70	72	41	39	39	36
SPOKANE	49	45	46	50	11	11	11	13
YAKIMA	30	30	30	30	24	24	24	21
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CABELL	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	4
KANAWHA	14	14	14	10	18	13	13	12
WISCONSIN:								
BROWN	-	-	-	-	40	35	36	36
DANE	-	-	-	-	16	14	14	24
KENOSHA	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	11
MARATHON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	-	-	-	-	37	34	34	52
OUTAGAMIE	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	7
RACINE	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	8
ROCK	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5
WAUKESHA	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	4
WINNEBAGO	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	7

Table 38. Judicial expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	346 948	269 233	259 056	10 177	3 502	6 382	293	77 715	61 407	16 308
ALABAMA:										
BIRMINGHAM	532	532	531	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
GADSDEN	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	136	102	102	-	-	-	-	34	-	34
MOBILE	443	291	289	2	2	-	-	152	-	152
MONTGOMERY	130	130	129	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	132	132	126	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
ALASKA:										
ANCHORAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:										
GLENDALE	74	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESA	149	149	120	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	3 073	3 073	3 066	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
SCOTTSDALE	113	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	155	155	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	515	515	513	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:										
FORT SMITH	65	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	414	414	152	262	-	-	262	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	148	91	91	-	-	-	-	57	-	57
PINE BLUFF	141	125	125	-	-	-	-	16	-	16
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	61	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	72	71	71	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
FAIRFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
GARDEN GROVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWTHORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEWOOD	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POMONA	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	14 653	14 653	14 532	121	114	7	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. Judicial expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED										
SANTA CLARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	84	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ARVADA	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	202	202	192	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	183	183	181	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	321	321	320	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	4 707	4 707	4 706	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	55	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	275	275	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:										
BRIDGEPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	425	425	33	392	1	391	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	21	1	1	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
MERIDEN	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	32	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	10	10	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	22	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST HAVEN	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
WILMINGTON	389	389	387	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
WASHINGTON	23 689	23 689	22 839	850	850	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
CLEARWATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	229	215	215	-	-	-	-	14	14	-
GAINESVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	58	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	5 770	5 675	5 476	199	35	164	-	95	95	-
MIAMI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	120	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	144	144	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	46	41	41	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
GEORGIA:										
ALBANY	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	1 389	1 389	1 388	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
AUGUSTA	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	2 016	2 016	1 682	334	49	285	-	-	-	-
MACON	157	157	139	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
SAVANNAH	154	154	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII:										
HONOLULU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
BOISE CITY	153	153	151	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
BERWYN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	516	516	516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. Judicial expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct Current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED										
EVANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	24	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:										
ANDERSON	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	483	483	481	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	297	297	294	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	6 255	6 078	5 807	271	271	-	-	177	177	-
MUNCIE	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	83	83	82	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
CEDAR RAPIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAVENPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUBUQUE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
SIOUX CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
KANSAS CITY	164	164	163	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	27	27	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	159	159	156	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	111	111	110	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	359	359	345	14	12	2	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
COVINGTON	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	848	848	848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISVILLE	549	549	543	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	32	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
BATON ROUGE	4 730	4 730	4 653	77	77	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	288	288	204	84	8	76	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	295	295	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	95	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	6 963	6 963	6 788	175	175	-	-	-	-	-
SHREVEPORT	421	421	405	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
BALTIMORE	6 506	6 506	6 493	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BOSTON	19 458	19 458	19 355	103	103	-	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
CAMBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	67	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
ANN ARBOR	453	453	445	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	291	291	288	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	238	238	220	18	15	3	-	-	-	-
DETROIT	12 438	11 586	11 580	6	6	-	-	852	-	852
EAST LANSING	273	273	267	6	6	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. Judicial expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED										
FARMINGTON HILLS	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	-	162
FLINT	748	748	724	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	1 013	1 013	1 003	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	442	442	441	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LANSING	745	745	743	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	187	187	179	8	7	1	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	335	335	333	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
PONTIAC	782	782	743	39	11	28	-	-	-	-
ROSEVILLE	261	261	259	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	228	228	218	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	1 385	1 385	448	937	3	934	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	132	132	131	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	299	287	285	2	2	-	-	12	-	12
TAYLOR	224	224	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	635	635	153	482	-	482	-	-	-	-
WARREN	778	778	758	20	4	16	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	424	424	419	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	214	214	210	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
BLOOMINGTON	65	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	35
MINNEAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
BILOXI	21	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	251	251	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
COLUMBIA	86	86	80	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	149	149	117	32	2	30	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	1 690	1 690	1 689	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	47	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	6 605	6 605	6 208	397	47	350	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	115	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:										
BILLINGS	106	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
LINCOLN	681	681	667	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	1 244	1 244	1 113	131	131	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
LAS VEGAS	697	697	683	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
RENO	400	400	388	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
MANCHESTER	183	183	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	1 165	1 165	208	957	1	956	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
BAYONNE	149	149	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	92	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	379	379	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	143	143	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	455	455	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	161	161	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	206	206	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	815	815	760	55	55	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	851	851	841	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	102	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	241	241	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	335	335	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	244	244	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	107	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
ALBUQUERQUE	997	997	968	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	315	201	193	8	1	7	-	114	114	-
BINGHAMTON	162	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	1 156	338	239	99	-	99	-	818	818	-
MOUNT VERNON	252	252	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	237	92	92	-	-	-	-	145	145	-
NEW YORK CITY	69 667	12 485	11 631	854	41	813	-	57 182	57 182	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. Judicial expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
NIAGARA FALLS	216	106	106	-	-	-	-	110	110	-
ROCHESTER	786	207	207	-	-	-	-	579	579	-
ROME	78	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	115	32	32	-	-	-	-	83	83	-
SYRACUSE	588	430	427	3	3	-	-	158	158	-
TROY	111	36	36	-	-	-	-	75	75	-
UTICA	192	75	75	-	-	-	-	117	117	-
WHITE PLAINS	273	273	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	627	627	627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
ASHEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:										
FARGO	58	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
AKRON	1 311	1 289	1 191	98	8	90	-	22	-	22
CANTON	679	679	677	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI	4 075	3 761	3 761	-	-	-	-	314	-	314
CLEVELAND	18 114	4 113	3 913	200	184	16	-	14 001	-	14 001
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	169	169	163	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	4 321	4 321	4 254	67	46	21	-	-	-	-
DAYTON	1 373	1 373	1 340	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	368	317	317	-	-	-	-	51	-	51
EUCLID	172	172	169	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	153	153	150	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	265	263	259	4	4	-	-	2	-	2
LAKEWOOD	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIMA	313	277	272	5	5	-	-	36	-	36
LORAIN	300	288	286	2	2	-	-	12	-	12
MANSFIELD	441	439	438	1	1	-	-	2	-	2
PARMA	421	417	406	11	11	-	-	4	-	4
SPRINGFIELD	474	474	446	28	-	-	28	-	-	-
TOLEDO	2 009	2 009	1 664	345	10	335	-	-	-	-
WARREN	543	514	514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	673	673	672	1	1	-	-	29	-	29
OKLAHOMA:										
LAWTON	184	184	181	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	41	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	104	104	70	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	540	540	517	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	424	424	421	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:										
EUGENE	265	265	260	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	100	96	95	1	1	-	-	4	-	4
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLENTOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	106	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH	46 839	46 839	46 608	231	178	53	-	-	-	-
READING	404	404	404	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:										
CRANSTON	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	190	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
CHARLESTON	47	47	45	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	314	314	311	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	133	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	29	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. Judicial expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
SIOUX FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
CHATTANOOGA	226	226	225	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	1 371	1 371	1 322	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	4 237	4 237	4 053	184	79	105	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
ABILENE	127	127	124	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	202	202	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	145	145	143	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	599	599	599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEAUMONT	148	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	48	48	47	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	406	406	401	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	1 948	1 948	1 928	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	517	517	517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	561	561	561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	141	141	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	94	94	93	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	2 536	2 536	2 311	225	225	-	-	-	-	-
IRVING	115	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	117	101	101	-	-	-	-	16	16	-
LONGVIEW	104	104	30	74	-	74	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	216	216	215	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	122	122	120	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	147	147	145	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	161	161	160	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	77	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	89	89	85	4	1	-	3	-	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	731	731	731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYLER	84	84	83	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	85	85	84	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	141	141	137	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
OGDEN	432	432	414	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	134	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	868	868	868	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ALEXANDRIA	1 643	1 354	648	706	39	667	-	289	289	-
CHESAPEAKE	700	535	340	195	17	178	-	165	165	-
HAMPTON	610	502	413	89	13	76	-	108	108	-
LYNCHBURG	224	117	113	4	4	-	-	107	107	-
NEWPORT NEWS	1 221	1 094	1 078	16	9	7	-	127	127	-
NORFOLK	1 919	1 285	1 279	6	6	-	-	634	626	8
PORTSMOUTH	920	645	645	-	-	-	-	275	275	-
RICHMOND	2 769	2 769	2 711	58	34	24	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	1 042	710	679	31	15	16	-	332	-	332
VIRGINIA BEACH	549	549	514	35	15	20	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
BELLEVUE	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EVERETT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEATTLE	2 746	2 667	2 594	73	26	47	-	79	-	79
SPOKANE	358	277	259	18	18	-	-	81	-	81
TACOMA	582	582	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CHARLESTON	67	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
APPLETON	45	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	72	72	71	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	55	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	452	452	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	30	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	22	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

Section V. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION

FIGURE 23.

Percent distribution of legal services direct expenditure by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

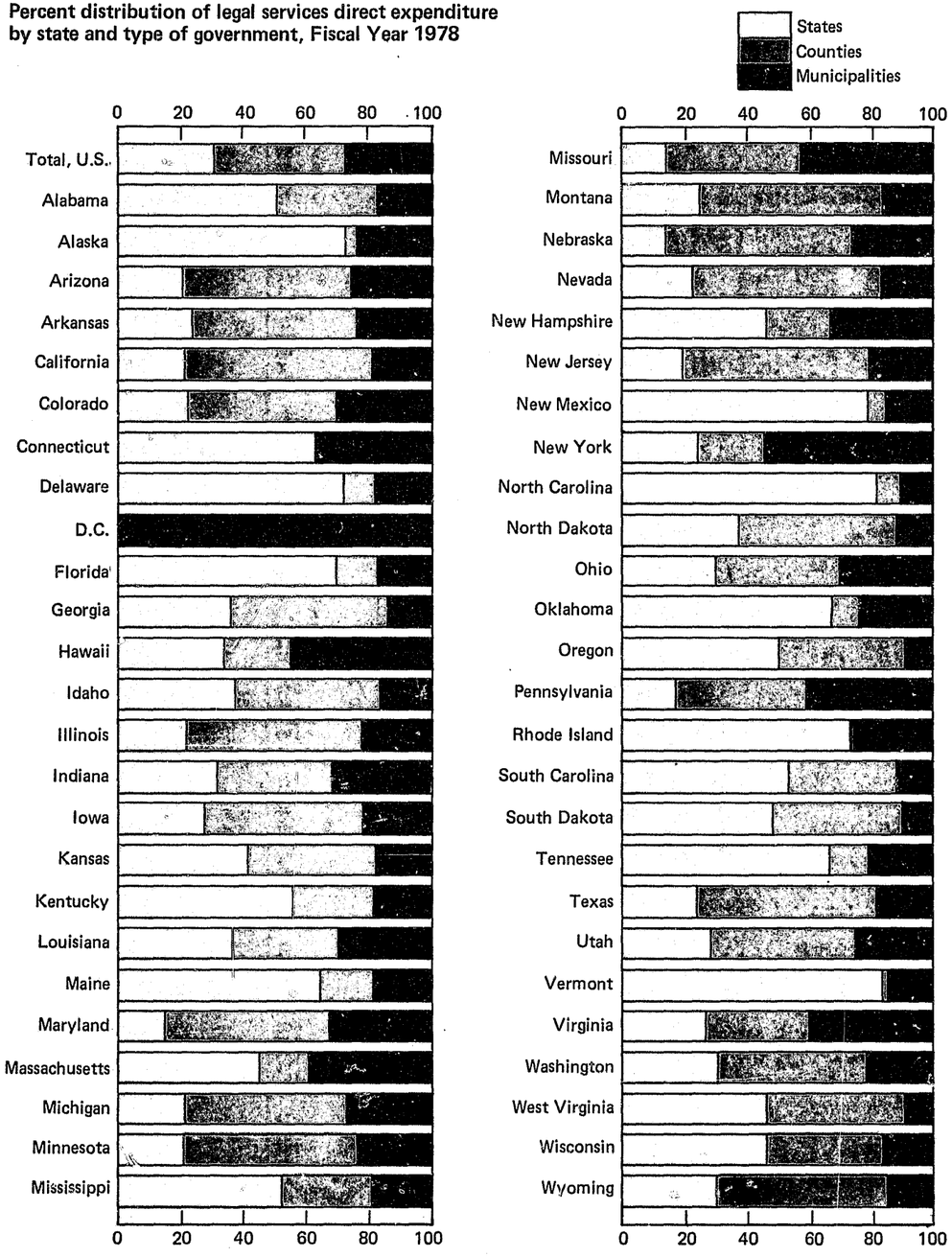


Table 39. Legal services and prosecution expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	1 244 334	1 244 334	1 228 943	15 392	19 121	3 543	15 579
STATES	400 367	385 783	379 029	6 754	14 584	(X)	14 584
LOCAL, TOTAL	862 094	858 551	849 914	8 638	4 537	3 543	995
COUNTIES	519 871	515 967	510 052	5 915	3 904	3 470	434
MUNICIPALITIES	343 217	342 584	339 861	2 723	633	72	561
ALABAMA	10 780	10 780	10 634	147	2	2	-
STATE	5 512	5 512	5 486	26	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 270	5 268	5 148	121	2	2	-
COUNTIES	3 410	3 408	3 292	116	2	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 860	1 860	1 856	4	-	-	-
ALASKA	9 977	9 977	9 905	72	49	12	37
STATE	7 226	7 220	7 191	29	6	(X)	6
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 770	2 757	2 714	43	43	12	31
BOROUGHS	456	425	420	5	31	-	31
MUNICIPALITIES	2 345	2 332	2 295	38	12	12	-
ARIZONA	18 928	18 928	18 688	240	-	-	-
STATE	3 883	3 883	3 818	65	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 045	15 045	14 870	175	-	-	-
COUNTIES	10 153	10 153	10 050	103	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4 892	4 892	4 820	72	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	4 387	4 387	4 327	60	124	100	24
STATE	1 055	1 055	1 032	23	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 432	3 332	3 295	37	124	100	24
COUNTIES	2 397	2 297	2 263	34	100	100	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 059	1 035	1 032	3	24	-	24
CALIFORNIA	257 541	257 541	253 741	3 800	128	28	100
STATE	55 058	55 058	52 621	2 437	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	202 510	202 483	201 120	1 363	128	28	100
COUNTIES	155 689	155 663	154 652	1 011	27	27	-
MUNICIPALITIES	46 921	46 820	46 468	352	101	1	100
COLORADO	20 413	20 413	20 148	266	259	-	259
STATE	4 510	4 510	4 470	40	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 903	15 903	15 678	226	259	-	259
COUNTIES	9 901	9 643	9 453	190	259	-	259
MUNICIPALITIES	6 261	6 261	6 225	36	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	11 406	11 406	11 335	71	86	-	86
STATE	7 198	7 198	7 176	22	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 208	4 208	4 159	49	86	-	86
MUNICIPALITIES	4 292	4 208	4 159	49	86	-	86
DELAWARE	2 932	2 932	2 841	90	1	-	1
STATE	2 109	2 109	2 022	87	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	823	823	819	3	1	-	1
COUNTIES	315	315	313	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	508	507	506	1	1	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6 993	6 993	6 962	31	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 993	6 993	6 962	31	-	(X)	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6 993	6 993	6 962	31	-	-	-
FLORIDA	46 486	46 486	45 827	660	1	1	-
STATE	32 416	32 416	31 923	493	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 071	14 070	13 904	167	1	1	-
COUNTIES	6 200	6 199	6 076	123	1	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	7 872	7 872	7 828	44	-	-	-
GEORGIA	15 087	15 087	14 850	237	2	-	2
STATE	5 502	5 502	5 413	89	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 585	9 585	9 437	148	2	-	2
COUNTIES	7 484	7 482	7 402	80	2	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 103	2 103	2 036	67	-	-	-
HAWAII	6 430	6 430	6 409	21	-	-	-
STATE	2 190	2 190	2 189	1	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 240	4 240	4 220	20	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 392	1 392	1 378	14	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 848	2 848	2 842	6	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Legal services and prosecution expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	4 847	4 847	4 770	77	-	-	-
STATE	1 833	1 833	1 820	13	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 014	3 014	2 950	64	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2 198	2 198	2 134	64	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	816	816	816	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	52 595	52 595	52 320	275	2 577	16	2 561
STATE	14 120	11 567	11 507	60	2 553	(X)	2 553
LOCAL, TOTAL	41 044	41 028	40 813	215	24	16	8
COUNTIES	29 433	29 416	29 214	202	17	16	1
MUNICIPALITIES	11 619	11 612	11 599	13	7	-	7
INDIANA	16 663	16 663	16 481	183	-	-	-
STATE	5 311	5 311	5 253	58	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 353	11 352	11 228	125	-	-	-
COUNTIES	6 092	6 092	6 033	59	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5 261	5 261	5 195	65	-	-	-
IOWA	10 297	10 297	10 209	88	2	-	2
STATE	2 838	2 838	2 807	31	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 459	7 459	7 402	57	2	-	2
COUNTIES	5 184	5 184	5 159	25	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 277	2 275	2 242	32	2	-	2
KANSAS	12 649	12 649	12 335	314	7	-	7
STATE	5 273	5 273	5 098	175	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 376	7 376	7 237	139	7	-	7
COUNTIES	5 132	5 128	5 055	73	5	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 250	2 248	2 182	66	2	-	2
KENTUCKY	14 818	14 818	14 640	178	2 606	10	2 596
STATE	10 914	8 318	8 165	153	2 596	(X)	2 596
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 510	6 500	6 475	25	10	10	-
COUNTIES	3 836	3 826	3 816	10	10	10	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 674	2 674	2 658	15	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	18 677	18 677	18 471	206	13	-	13
STATE	6 892	6 892	6 872	20	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 785	11 785	11 599	186	13	-	13
PARISHES	6 245	6 232	6 129	102	13	-	13
MUNICIPALITIES	5 553	5 553	5 469	84	-	-	-
MAINE	3 182	3 182	3 139	43	7	3	4
STATE	2 049	2 049	2 026	23	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 136	1 133	1 113	20	7	3	4
COUNTIES	540	539	520	19	1	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	600	594	593	1	6	2	4
MARYLAND	18 213	18 213	18 051	162	-	-	-
STATE	2 769	2 769	2 692	77	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 444	15 444	15 359	85	-	-	-
COUNTIES	9 541	9 540	9 460	81	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5 904	5 904	5 900	4	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	23 219	23 219	22 336	883	156	-	156
STATE	10 469	10 469	10 415	54	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 750	12 750	11 921	829	156	-	156
COUNTIES	3 679	3 674	2 891	784	5	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES	9 225	9 076	9 031	45	151	-	151
MICHIGAN	47 938	47 938	47 688	251	841	-	841
STATE	11 353	10 545	10 490	55	808	(X)	808
LOCAL, TOTAL	37 393	37 393	37 .98	196	33	-	33
COUNTIES	24 749	24 732	24 609	123	17	-	17
MUNICIPALITIES	12 678	12 661	12 589	73	17	-	17
MINNESOTA	24 054	24 054	23 810	243	305	-	305
STATE	5 359	5 059	4 952	107	300	(X)	300
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 995	18 995	18 858	136	5	-	5
COUNTIES	13 272	13 267	13 166	101	5	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES	5 728	5 728	5 692	36	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5 260	5 260	5 222	38	3	-	3
STATE	2 741	2 741	2 737	4	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 519	2 519	2 485	34	3	-	3
COUNTIES	1 486	1 486	1 469	17	3	-	3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 033	1 033	1 016	17	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Legal services and prosecution expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	16 466	16 466	16 160	306	407	6	401
STATE	2 716	2 315	2 208	107	401	(X)	401
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 157	14 151	13 952	199	6	6	-
COUNTIES	7 045	7 039	6 882	157	6	6	-
MUNICIPALITIES	7 112	7 112	7 070	42	-	-	-
MONTANA	4 149	4 149	4 101	49	-	-	-
STATE	1 002	1 002	995	7	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 147	3 147	3 106	42	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2 439	2 439	2 398	41	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	708	708	707	1	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	6 508	6 508	6 455	52	1	-	1
STATE	925	925	920	5	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 583	5 583	5 535	47	1	-	1
COUNTIES	3 824	3 824	3 800	24	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 759	1 758	1 735	23	1	-	1
NEVADA	8 215	8 215	8 093	122	-	-	-
STATE	1 814	1 814	1 802	12	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 401	6 401	6 291	110	-	-	-
COUNTIES	4 971	4 971	4 907	64	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 430	1 430	1 384	46	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 290	2 290	2 256	34	-	-	-
STATE	1 019	1 019	1 011	8	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 271	1 271	1 245	26	-	-	-
COUNTIES	495	495	488	7	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	776	776	757	19	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	58 944	58 944	58 467	477	1	-	1
STATE	11 512	11 512	11 326	186	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 432	47 432	47 141	291	1	-	1
COUNTIES	34 951	34 951	34 718	233	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	12 482	12 481	12 423	58	1	-	1
NEW MEXICO	8 327	8 327	8 076	251	4	4	-
STATE	6 517	6 517	6 353	164	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 814	1 810	1 723	87	4	4	-
COUNTIES	484	480	448	32	4	4	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 330	1 330	1 275	55	-	-	-
NEW YORK	163 435	163 435	162 203	1 232	354	51	303
STATE	39 575	39 275	38 957	318	300	(X)	300
LOCAL, TOTAL	124 211	124 160	123 246	914	54	51	3
COUNTIES	35 071	35 071	34 848	223	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	89 143	89 089	88 398	691	54	51	3
NORTH CAROLINA	21 553	21 553	21 263	290	-	-	-
STATE	17 397	17 397	17 147	250	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 156	4 156	4 116	40	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 723	1 723	1 697	26	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 433	2 433	2 419	14	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	2 982	2 982	2 910	73	2	-	2
STATE	1 118	1 118	1 074	44	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 864	1 864	1 836	29	2	-	2
COUNTIES	1 501	1 501	1 487	14	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	365	363	348	15	2	-	2
OHIO	43 791	43 791	43 260	531	30	2	28
STATE	13 087	13 087	12 892	195	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 706	30 704	30 368	336	30	2	28
COUNTIES	16 887	16 886	16 616	270	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	13 847	13 817	13 752	65	30	2	28
OKLAHOMA	10 467	10 467	10 336	130	2 875	2 829	46
STATE	7 003	7 003	6 944	59	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 293	3 464	3 392	71	2 875	2 829	46
COUNTIES	3 762	888	847	41	2 874	2 829	45
MUNICIPALITIES	2 577	2 576	2 546	31	1	-	1
OREGON	23 880	23 880	23 428	453	22	19	206
STATE	12 106	11 900	11 625	275	20	(X)	206
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 999	11 980	11 803	178	19	19	-
COUNTIES	9 621	9 603	9 444	158	19	19	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 378	2 378	2 358	20	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Legal services and prosecution expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	43 364	43 364	42 965	399	751	-	751
STATE	8 284	7 533	7 504	29	751	(X)	751
LOCAL, TOTAL	35 031	35 831	35 461	370	-	-	-
COUNTIES	17 646	17 646	17 368	278	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	18 185	18 185	18 093	92	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	3 445	3 445	3 416	29	-	-	-
STATE	2 482	2 482	2 453	29	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	963	963	963	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	963	963	963	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 423	7 423	7 262	162	593	-	593
STATE	4 467	3 882	3 740	142	585	(X)	585
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 541	3 541	3 522	20	8	-	8
COUNTIES	2 630	2 622	2 603	18	8	-	8
MUNICIPALITIES	920	920	918	1	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 676	3 676	3 599	76	320	320	-
STATE	1 752	1 752	1 700	52	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 244	1 924	1 899	24	320	320	-
COUNTIES	1 838	1 518	1 494	24	320	320	-
MUNICIPALITIES	406	406	406	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	13 391	13 391	13 203	189	-	-	-
STATE	8 789	8 789	8 658	131	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 602	4 602	4 545	58	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 672	1 672	1 639	33	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 931	2 931	2 906	25	-	-	-
TEXAS	52 730	52 730	51 915	815	233	133	100
STATE	12 258	12 258	12 126	132	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	40 605	40 472	39 789	683	233	133	100
COUNTIES	30 551	30 418	29 866	552	133	132	1
MUNICIPALITIES	10 154	10 054	9 923	131	100	1	99
UTAH	6 994	6 994	6 888	105	329	-	329
STATE	2 284	1 955	1 939	16	329	(X)	329
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 039	5 039	4 949	89	-	-	-
COUNTIES	3 264	3 264	3 183	81	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 774	1 774	1 767	8	-	-	-
VERMONT	2 057	2 057	2 023	34	-	-	-
STATE	1 710	1 710	1 679	31	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	347	347	344	3	-	-	-
COUNTIES	29	29	29	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	318	318	315	3	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16 757	16 757	16 634	123	2 916	3	2 914
STATE	7 286	4 404	4 396	8	2 882	(X)	2 882
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 356	12 353	12 238	115	34	3	32
COUNTIES	5 477	5 477	5 438	39	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6 911	6 876	6 800	76	34	3	32
WASHINGTON	21 242	21 242	20 865	377	523	-	523
STATE	7 018	6 495	6 306	189	523	(X)	523
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 747	14 747	14 559	188	-	-	-
COUNTIES	10 135	10 134	10 017	117	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4 613	4 613	4 542	71	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	5 940	5 941	5 397	44	5	4	1
STATE	2 726	2 726	2 690	36	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 218	3 214	3 208	8	5	4	1
COUNTIES	2 613	2 608	2 600	8	5	4	1
MUNICIPALITIES	606	606	606	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	30 171	30 171	29 788	383	2 383	-	2 383
STATE	16 233	13 889	13 715	174	2 344	(X)	2 344
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 282	16 282	16 073	209	39	-	39
COUNTIES	11 174	11 137	11 009	128	37	-	37
MUNICIPALITIES	5 147	5 145	5 064	81	2	-	2
WYOMING	2 361	2 361	2 340	22	-	-	-
STATE	707	707	694	13	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 654	1 654	1 646	9	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 281	1 281	1 273	8	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	374	374	373	1	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 40. Total legal services and prosecution expenditure of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total
TOTAL	400 367	385 783	379 029	6 754	6 299	455	-	14 584
ALABAMA	5 512	5 512	5 486	26	26	-	-	-
ALASKA	7 226	7 220	7 191	29	29	-	-	6
ARIZONA	3 883	3 883	3 818	65	65	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1 055	1 055	1 032	23	23	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	55 058	55 058	52 621	2 437	2 242	195	-	-
COLORADO	4 510	4 510	4 470	40	40	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	7 198	7 198	7 176	22	22	-	-	-
DELAWARE	2 109	2 109	2 022	87	87	-	-	-
FLORIDA	32 416	32 416	31 923	493	493	-	-	-
GEORGIA	5 502	5 502	5 413	89	19	70	-	-
HAWAII	2 190	2 190	2 189	1	-	1	-	-
IDAHO	1 833	1 833	1 820	13	13	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	14 120	11 567	11 507	60	60	-	-	2 553
INDIANA	5 311	5 311	5 253	58	58	-	-	-
IOWA	2 838	2 838	2 807	31	31	-	-	-
KANSAS	5 273	5 273	5 098	175	175	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	10 914	8 318	8 165	153	153	-	-	2 596
LOUISIANA	6 892	6 892	6 872	20	20	-	-	-
MAINE	2 049	2 049	2 026	23	23	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2 769	2 769	2 692	77	77	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	10 469	10 469	10 415	54	54	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	11 353	10 545	10 490	55	55	-	-	808
MINNESOTA	5 359	5 059	4 952	107	71	36	-	300
MISSISSIPPI	2 741	2 741	2 737	4	4	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2 716	2 315	2 208	107	107	-	-	401
MONTANA	1 002	1 002	995	7	7	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	925	925	920	5	5	-	-	-
NEVADA	1 814	1 814	1 802	12	12	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 019	1 019	1 011	8	8	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	11 512	11 512	11 326	186	62	124	-	-
NEW MEXICO	6 517	6 517	6 353	164	164	-	-	-
NEW YORK	39 575	39 275	38 957	318	318	-	-	300
NORTH CAROLINA	17 397	17 397	17 147	250	250	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	1 118	1 118	1 074	44	44	-	-	-
OHIO	13 087	13 087	12 892	195	195	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	7 003	7 003	6 944	59	59	-	-	-
OREGON	12 106	11 900	11 625	275	275	-	-	206
PENNSYLVANIA	8 284	7 533	7 504	29	29	-	-	751
RHODE ISLAND	2 482	2 482	2 453	29	29	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	4 467	3 882	3 740	142	142	-	-	585
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 752	1 752	1 700	52	52	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	8 789	8 789	8 658	131	124	7	-	-
TEXAS	12 258	12 258	12 126	132	110	22	-	-
UTAH	2 284	1 955	1 939	16	16	-	-	329
VERMONT	1 710	1 710	1 679	31	31	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	7 286	4 404	4 396	8	8	-	-	2 882
WASHINGTON	7 018	6 495	6 306	189	189	-	-	523
WEST VIRGINIA	2 726	2 726	2 690	36	36	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	16 233	13 889	13 715	174	174	-	-	2 344
WYOMING	707	707	694	13	13	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 41. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	409 583	407 549	402 953	4 596	4 053	505	38	2 034	1 989	45
ALABAMA:										
CALHOUN	47	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	996	996	935	61	5	56	-	-	-	-
MADISON	374	374	363	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	370	370	369	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	366	366	335	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	144	144	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:										
MARICOPA	4 852	4 852	4 817	35	35	-	-	-	-	-
PIMA	3 015	3 015	2 986	29	29	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:										
PULASKI	812	745	723	22	22	-	-	67	67	-
SEBASTIAN	190	169	162	7	7	-	-	21	21	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	9 922	9 922	9 871	51	51	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTE	980	980	963	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRA COSTA	5 300	5 300	5 281	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	4 237	4 237	4 222	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
HUMBOLDT	1 005	1 005	962	43	1	42	-	-	-	-
KERN	3 351	3 327	3 279	48	48	-	-	24	24	-
LOS ANGELES	50 035	50 035	49 947	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
MARIN	1 470	1 470	1 465	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
MERCED	689	689	671	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
MONTEREY	2 328	2 328	2 295	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	10 657	10 657	10 600	57	43	14	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	4 262	4 262	4 242	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	8 567	8 567	8 530	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	4 245	4 245	4 184	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	9 289	9 289	9 240	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
SAN JOAQUIN	2 720	2 720	2 706	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LUIS OBISPO	1 292	1 292	1 221	71	5	66	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	3 257	3 257	3 243	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	2 438	2 438	2 413	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA CLARA	7 607	7 607	7 567	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA CRUZ	1 598	1 598	1 587	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
SOLANO	1 480	1 480	1 453	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
SONOMA	1 673	1 673	1 640	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
STANISLAUS	2 089	2 089	2 034	55	9	46	-	-	-	-
TULARE	2 057	2 057	2 015	42	42	-	-	-	-	-
VENTURA	3 960	3 960	3 958	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
YOLO	969	969	966	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ADAMS	1 068	1 068	1 035	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
ARAPAHOE	1 303	1 303	1 303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	620	620	610	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	1 328	1 328	1 317	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 542	1 542	1 463	79	79	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	412	412	396	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	648	648	631	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
WELD	570	570	570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
NEW CASTLE	256	256	254	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
ALACHUA	182	182	180	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
BREVARD	374	374	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWARD	569	568	533	35	35	-	-	1	1	-
DADE	1 363	1 363	1 360	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
ESCAMBIA	292	292	284	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
HILLSBOROUGH	388	388	373	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
LEE	190	190	177	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
LEON	116	116	113	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MANATEE	125	125	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKALOOSA	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	306	306	306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALM BEACH	294	294	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASCO	152	152	148	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
PINELLAS	516	516	507	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
POLK	235	235	225	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
SARASOTA	119	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEMINOLE	136	136	129	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
VOLUSIA	138	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
BIBB	377	377	372	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
CHATHAM	371	371	371	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLAYTON	443	443	439	4	4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
GEORGIA--CONTINUED										
COBB	551	551	541	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
DE KALB	915	915	897	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
FULTON	1 914	1 914	1 904	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
GWINNETT	202	202	195	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	400	400	393	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
ADA	404	404	392	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
CHAMPAIGN	344	344	336	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
COOK	15 190	15 190	15 072	118	112	6	-	-	-	-
DU PAGE	1 660	1 660	1 645	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
KANE	468	468	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	933	933	925	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
LA SALLE	235	235	230	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
MCHENRY	296	295	295	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
MCLEAN	214	214	209	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	249	249	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	397	397	396	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	440	440	437	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	352	352	352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	504	504	498	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
SANGAMON	414	406	406	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
TAZEWELL	256	256	253	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
WILL	524	524	516	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
WINNEBAGO	572	572	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:										
ALLEN	395	395	392	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	153	153	150	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
ELKHART	149	149	143	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	1 226	1 226	1 226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA PORTE	182	182	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	158	158	156	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	400	400	398	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
TIPPECANOE	281	281	258	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
VANDERBURGH	312	312	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIGO	220	220	219	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
BLACK HAWK	217	217	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	335	335	325	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
POLK	747	747	744	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SCOTT	244	244	242	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
WOODBURY	256	256	254	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
JOHNSON	643	643	641	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	1 168	1 168	1 165	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SHAWNEE	469	469	465	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	429	429	405	24	2	22	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
JEFFERSON	1 719	1 710	1 705	5	5	-	-	9	9	-
KENTON	78	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
CADDO	262	262	261	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CALCASIEU	475	475	463	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 944	1 944	1 942	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	93	93	92	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
OUACHITA	417	417	411	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
RAPIDES	273	273	254	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
CUMBERLAND	116	116	109	7	2	5	-	-	-	-
KENNEBEC	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	129	128	123	5	5	-	-	1	-	1
YORK	76	76	73	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
ANNE ARUNDEL	1 023	1 023	1 018	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	1 747	1 747	1 734	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
HARFORD	484	484	477	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 696	1 696	1 693	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCE GEORGES	2 419	2 419	2 398	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	114	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BARNSTABLE	215	215	212	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	172	172	168	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	235	235	231	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
HAMPDEN	294	294	260	34	1	33	-	-	-	-
HAMPSHIRE	135	130	129	1	1	-	-	5	-	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED										
MIDDLESEX	660	660	-	660	660	-	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	1 097	1 097	1 028	69	1	68	-	-	-	-
PLYMOUTH	461	461	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	248	248	243	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
BAY	350	350	349	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
BERRIEN	609	609	599	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
CALHOUN	518	503	492	11	11	-	-	15	-	15
GENESEE	2 298	2 298	2 289	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
INGHAM	1 164	1 164	1 158	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	354	354	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	858	858	858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENT	845	845	836	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
MACOMB	1 671	1 671	1 659	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	270	270	270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSKEGON	347	347	345	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	2 190	2 190	2 185	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTTAWA	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	578	578	573	5	3	2	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	357	357	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHTENAW	683	683	678	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
WAYNE	5 576	5 576	5 567	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
ANOKA	667	667	661	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
DAKOTA	407	404	402	2	2	-	-	3	-	3
HENNEPIN	5 007	5 007	4 999	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
RAMSEY	2 250	2 250	2 225	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	842	842	832	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
STEARN	153	153	150	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	238	238	216	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
HARRISON	175	175	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HINDS	87	86	83	3	3	-	-	1	-	1
JACKSON	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
CLAY	293	288	228	60	60	-	-	5	5	-
GREENE	160	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	1 660	1 660	1 594	66	22	44	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	160	160	159	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CHARLES	209	209	203	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	1 494	1 494	1 492	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
DOUGLAS	848	848	847	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	534	534	531	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
CLARK	2 979	2 979	2 960	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
WASHOE	1 188	1 188	1 162	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
HILLSBOROUGH	142	142	140	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	85	85	83	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
ATLANTIC	1 248	1 248	1 235	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
BERGEN	3 021	3 021	3 014	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
BURLINGTON	1 328	1 328	1 328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	3 007	3 007	3 007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	346	346	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	5 373	5 373	5 362	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
GLOUCESTER	780	780	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUDSON	2 941	2 941	2 941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	1 497	1 497	1 497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	2 760	2 760	2 736	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
MONMOUTH	1 426	1 426	1 426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORRIS	1 394	1 394	1 358	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
OCEAN	1 320	1 320	1 320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	2 815	2 815	2 804	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERSET	999	999	943	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
UNION	3 247	3 247	3 173	74	74	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
BERNALILLO	214	214	212	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	815	815	815	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROOME	508	508	496	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
CHAUTAUQUA	407	407	406	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMUNG	274	274	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUTCHESS	591	591	590	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
ERIE	3 285	3 285	3 257	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	2 137	2 137	2 110	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
NASSAU	7 978	7 978	7 978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIAGARA	438	438	437	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ONEIDA	525	525	520	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
ONONDAGA	1 438	1 438	1 436	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	654	654	652	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
OSWEGO	239	239	233	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
RENSSELAER	350	350	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKLAND	1 063	1 063	1 052	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	155	155	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SARATOGA	227	227	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	420	420	419	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
STEUBEN	213	213	212	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SUFFOLK	5 084	5 084	5 036	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
ULSTER	325	325	324	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WESTCHESTER	4 685	4 685	4 638	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
BUNCOMBE	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	67	67	65	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FORSYTH	122	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GASTON	58	58	54	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
GUILFORD	256	256	247	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
MECKLENBURG	148	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONSLOW	35	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAKE	132	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
ALLEN	246	246	244	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ASHTABULA	125	125	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	218	218	208	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
CLARK	236	236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLERMONT	119	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIANA	199	199	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUYAHOGA	2 016	2 016	2 004	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	1 708	1 708	1 708	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENE	208	208	196	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	927	927	927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	476	476	471	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
LICKING	280	280	278	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	409	409	407	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
LUCAS	651	651	646	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
MAHONING	369	369	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 003	1 003	996	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
PORTAGE	243	243	234	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	396	396	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STARK	400	400	399	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SUMMIT	950	950	917	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
TRUMBULL	289	289	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	138	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
CLEVELAND	201	23	21	2	2	-	-	178	178	-
COMANCHE	194	30	29	1	1	-	-	164	164	-
OKLAHOMA	731	9	9	-	-	-	-	722	722	-
TULSA	717	49	35	14	14	-	-	668	668	-
OREGON:										
CLACKAMAS	685	685	664	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	360	360	356	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
LANE	1 584	1 584	1 552	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
MARION	761	761	733	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
MULTNOMAH	2 980	2 980	2 971	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	642	642	628	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLEGHENY	3 396	3 396	3 336	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
BEAVER	364	364	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKS	345	345	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLAIR	125	125	123	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
BUCKS	1 094	1 094	1 092	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	132	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIA	308	308	306	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRE	77	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	1 091	1 091	1 075	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	151	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAUPHIN	532	532	512	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	2 288	2 288	2 269	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	429	429	427	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTE	139	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	91	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKAWANNA	277	277	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	347	347	261	86	1	85	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	152	152	148	4	4	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED										
LEBANON	86	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEHIGH	499	499	492	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
LUZERNE	414	414	414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYCOMING	196	196	192	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	233	233	229	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 533	1 533	1 518	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	288	288	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	152	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	148	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	237	237	237	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMORELAND	567	567	556	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	235	235	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
ANDERSON	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLESTON	235	235	232	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	364	364	362	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	102	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	718	710	701	9	9	-	-	8	-	8
SPARTANBURG	194	194	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
HAMILTON	178	178	177	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
KNOX	147	147	135	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
SHELBY	666	666	657	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
SULLIVAN	61	61	59	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
BELL	493	493	480	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
BEXAR	2 028	2 028	2 025	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZORIA	271	271	235	36	-	-	36	-	-	-
CAMERON	273	273	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	3 722	3 722	3 628	94	94	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	1 093	1 093	1 093	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	561	561	557	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
HARRIS	6 255	6 255	6 083	172	172	-	-	-	-	-
HIDALGO	337	337	329	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	764	764	739	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	388	388	377	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
MCLENNAN	303	303	301	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NUECES	591	591	561	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
SMITH	169	169	164	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
TARRANT	2 705	2 591	2 576	15	13	-	2	114	114	-
TAYLOR	139	139	135	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
TRAVIS	865	858	844	14	14	-	-	7	7	-
WICHITA	174	174	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
DAVIS	196	196	192	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE	1 849	1 849	1 797	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	222	222	216	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
WEBER	331	331	325	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:										
CHITTENDEN	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ARLINGTON	445	445	445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTERFIELD	181	181	179	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFAX	1 011	1 011	1 010	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HENRICO	482	482	462	20	10	10	-	-	-	-
PRINCE WILLIAM	336	336	331	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
CLARK	537	537	533	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
KING	3 046	3 046	3 013	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
KITSAP	357	357	351	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
PIERCE	992	992	990	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SNOHOMISH	684	684	681	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	635	635	616	19	17	2	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	379	379	374	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CABELL	148	147	147	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
KANAWHA	333	333	333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
BROWN	189	189	188	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DANE	1 634	1 632	1 613	19	19	-	-	2	-	2
KENOSHA	328	328	322	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
MARATHON	166	166	165	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	2 931	2 930	2 918	12	12	-	-	1	-	1
OUTAGAMIE	198	198	196	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	434	433	431	2	2	-	-	1	-	1
ROCK	360	360	356	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKESHA	412	406	378	28	28	-	-	6	-	6
WINNEBAGO	187	186	184	2	2	-	-	1	-	1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 42. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	246 654	246 456	244 182	2 274	1 900	293	81	198	15	183
ALABAMA:										
BIRMINGHAM	506	506	506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GADSDEN	34	34	33	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	114	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	286	286	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	105	105	104	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	58	58	56	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA:										
ANCHORAGE	1 281	1 270	1 236	34	34	-	-	11	11	-
ARIZONA:										
GLENDALE	33	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESA	77	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	2 568	2 568	2 514	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
SCOTTSDALE	266	266	258	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	173	173	172	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	713	713	711	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:										
FORT SMITH	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	130	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	70	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE BLUFF	67	50	50	-	-	-	-	17	-	17
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	103	103	100	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	531	531	528	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	196	196	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	43	42	42	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
BERKELEY	210	210	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	251	251	249	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	372	372	361	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
CARSON	380	380	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	100	100	99	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	218	218	211	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	111	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	147	147	146	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	76	76	74	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	36	35	35	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
EL CAJON	55	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	61	61	60	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	65	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	133	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	442	442	437	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	101	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	65	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	214	214	209	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
HAWTHORNE	164	164	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	126	126	125	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	293	293	292	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEWOOD	238	238	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	46	43	43	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
LONG BEACH	2 198	2 198	2 159	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	15 229	15 161	15 121	40	40	-	-	68	-	68
MODESTO	147	147	144	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	117	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	130	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	39	38	38	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
OAKLAND	561	561	558	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	110	110	109	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	166	166	160	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	161	161	158	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	303	303	303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	421	421	419	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	80	79	79	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
POMONA	136	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	102	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	144	144	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	176	176	175	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	379	379	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	248	248	246	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	95	95	92	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	144	144	142	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	2 244	2 244	2 230	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	8 131	8 131	8 006	125	125	-	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	993	993	991	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	177	177	174	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	106	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	488	488	480	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	190	189	187	2	2	-	-	1	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED										
SANTA CLARA	111	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	460	460	454	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	106	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	168	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	85	84	84	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
STOCKTON	363	363	363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	171	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	105	105	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	382	382	380	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	119	119	113	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	30	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	42	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ARVADA	91	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	299	299	286	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	160	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	250	250	247	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	3 527	3 527	3 517	10	5	5	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	69	69	68	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	380	380	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	140	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:										
BRIDGEPORT	179	179	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	61	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	625	625	622	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	92	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	172	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	282	282	279	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	176	176	135	41	5	-	36	-	-	-
STAMFORD	260	260	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	185	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST HAVEN	109	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
WILMINGTON	393	393	392	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
WASHINGTON	6 993	6 993	6 962	31	31	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
CLEARWATER	144	144	142	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	231	231	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GAINESVILLE	178	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	38	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	220	220	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	1 042	1 042	1 040	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI	670	670	670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	218	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	203	203	202	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	111	111	109	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	401	401	391	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	184	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	436	436	432	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	101	101	97	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
ALBANY	51	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	924	924	878	46	46	-	-	-	-	-
AUGUSTA	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	344	344	328	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	119	119	117	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SAVANNAH	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII:										
HONOLULU	2 848	2 848	2 842	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
BOISE CITY	254	254	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	97	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	134	127	127	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
BERWYN	39	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	62	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	4 539	4 539	4 539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	127	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	74	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	108	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	62	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED										
EVANSTON	136	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	132	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	104	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	89	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	252	252	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKFORD	173	173	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	221	221	220	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	84	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:										
ANDERSON	67	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	176	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	200	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	179	179	178	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	93	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	2 901	2 901	2 863	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
MUNCIE	53	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	89	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	186	186	167	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	74	74	72	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
CEDAR RAPIDS	182	182	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	95	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAVENPORT	109	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	447	447	419	28	7	21	-	-	-	-
DUBUQUE	61	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIOUX CITY	196	196	194	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	66	66	65	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
KANSAS CITY	377	377	353	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	57	57	56	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	205	205	201	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	302	302	299	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	381	381	368	13	-	13	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
COVINGTON	177	177	176	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	444	444	436	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISVILLE	982	982	981	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	51	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
BATON ROUGE	1 673	1 673	1 600	73	73	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	152	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	114	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	95	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	2 527	2 527	2 519	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
SHREVEPORT	164	164	162	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
PORTLAND	157	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
BALTIMORE	5 362	5 362	5 359	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BOSTON	3 426	3 426	3 405	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	123	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	258	258	256	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	217	217	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	109	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	59	59	58	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	178	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	109	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	50	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	97	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	141	141	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	232	232	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	71	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	126	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	313	313	310	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	141	141	125	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	281	281	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
ANN ARBOR	156	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	238	238	237	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	59	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT	2 984	2 984	2 971	13	-	13	-	-	-	-
EAST LANSING	127	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED										
FARMINGTON HILLS	106	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLINT	320	320	316	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	344	344	342	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	271	271	265	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
LANSING	174	174	173	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	165	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PONTIAC	398	398	382	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
ROSEVILLE	92	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	225	224	224	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
SOUTHFIELD	224	224	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	62	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	123	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	60	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	121	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARREN	301	301	293	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	125	125	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
BLOOMINGTON	144	144	142	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	284	284	281	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	1 481	1 481	1 474	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	101	101	98	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	866	866	850	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
BILOXI	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	374	374	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
COLUMBIA	115	115	113	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	138	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	1 229	1 229	1 212	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	91	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	3 179	3 179	3 166	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	128	128	124	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:										
BILLINGS	97	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
LINCOLN	402	402	391	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	782	782	773	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
LAS VEGAS	544	544	506	38	16	22	-	-	-	-
RENO	298	298	298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
MANCHESTER	124	124	122	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	76	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
BAYONNE	151	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	264	264	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	92	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	248	248	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	187	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	173	173	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	327	327	327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	724	724	721	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	82	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	223	223	178	45	-	-	45	-	-	-
TRENTON	133	133	131	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	92	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
ALBUQUERQUE	678	678	638	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	201	201	196	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	1 026	1 026	1 019	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	202	202	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	151	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	72 728	72 728	72 324	404	404	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
NIAGARA FALLS	168	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	685	685	678	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
ROME	255	255	55	200	-	200	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	273	273	272	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	187	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	394	394	389	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	505	505	498	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
ASHEVILLE	111	111	109	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	310	310	304	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	167	167	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	105	105	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	185	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	215	215	215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	96	96	91	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	206	206	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:										
FARGO	90	90	76	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
AKRON	491	491	485	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
CANTON	285	285	283	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI	1 217	1 217	1 201	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND	1 438	1 438	1 425	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	1 469	1 469	1 468	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DAYTON	475	475	474	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	137	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUCLID	157	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	60	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	156	156	154	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	101	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIMA	81	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	182	182	181	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MANSFIELD	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARMA	159	159	158	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	167	167	166	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TOLEDO	475	475	475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARREN	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	383	381	379	2	2	-	-	2	2	-
OKLAHOMA:										
LAWTON	116	116	113	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	90	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	839	839	830	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	517	517	509	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:										
EUGENE	308	308	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	685	685	670	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	183	183	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLENTOWN	90	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	38	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	58	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	108	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	122	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	49	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	11 600	11 600	11 510	90	90	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH	665	665	665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
READING	97	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	86	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	52	52	51	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	39	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:										
CRANSTON	50	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	81	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	256	256	256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	76	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
CHARLESTON	102	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	119	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	80	80	79	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	36	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
SIOUX FALLS	71	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
CHATTANOOGA	290	290	288	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	293	293	292	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	640	640	636	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	976	976	960	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
ABILENE	98	98	92	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	154	154	152	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	173	173	172	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	867	787	778	9	9	-	-	80	-	80
BEAUMONT	148	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	58	58	56	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	301	300	292	8	8	-	-	1	1	-
DALLAS	1 315	1 315	1 304	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	522	522	521	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	399	399	389	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	78	78	76	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	144	144	143	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	167	167	164	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	1 060	1 060	1 044	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
IRVING	137	137	131	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	75	73	73	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
LONGVIEW	24	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	198	198	192	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	79	79	77	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	71	71	69	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	84	84	82	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	155	155	154	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	134	134	130	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	69	69	65	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	597	597	595	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
TYLER	71	71	69	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	138	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	97	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
OGDEN	132	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	61	61	56	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	408	408	408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ALEXANDRIA	510	510	508	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CHESAPEAKE	344	344	341	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
HAMPTON	422	422	417	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
LYNCHBURG	203	203	199	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT NEWS	393	393	393	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	1 130	1 130	1 099	31	14	17	-	-	-	-
PORTSMOUTH	528	528	528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	981	981	975	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	380	380	377	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	647	647	633	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
BELLEVUE	248	248	247	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
EVERETT	121	121	120	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SEATTLE	1 316	1 316	1 286	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	352	352	332	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
TACOMA	456	456	455	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CHARLESTON	121	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	91	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	122	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	48	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	377	377	375	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	1 366	1 366	1 347	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	67	67	66	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	130	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	53	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	95	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

CONTINUED

3 OF 5

Section VI. PUBLIC DEFENSE

FIGURE 24.

Percent distribution of public defense direct expenditure by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

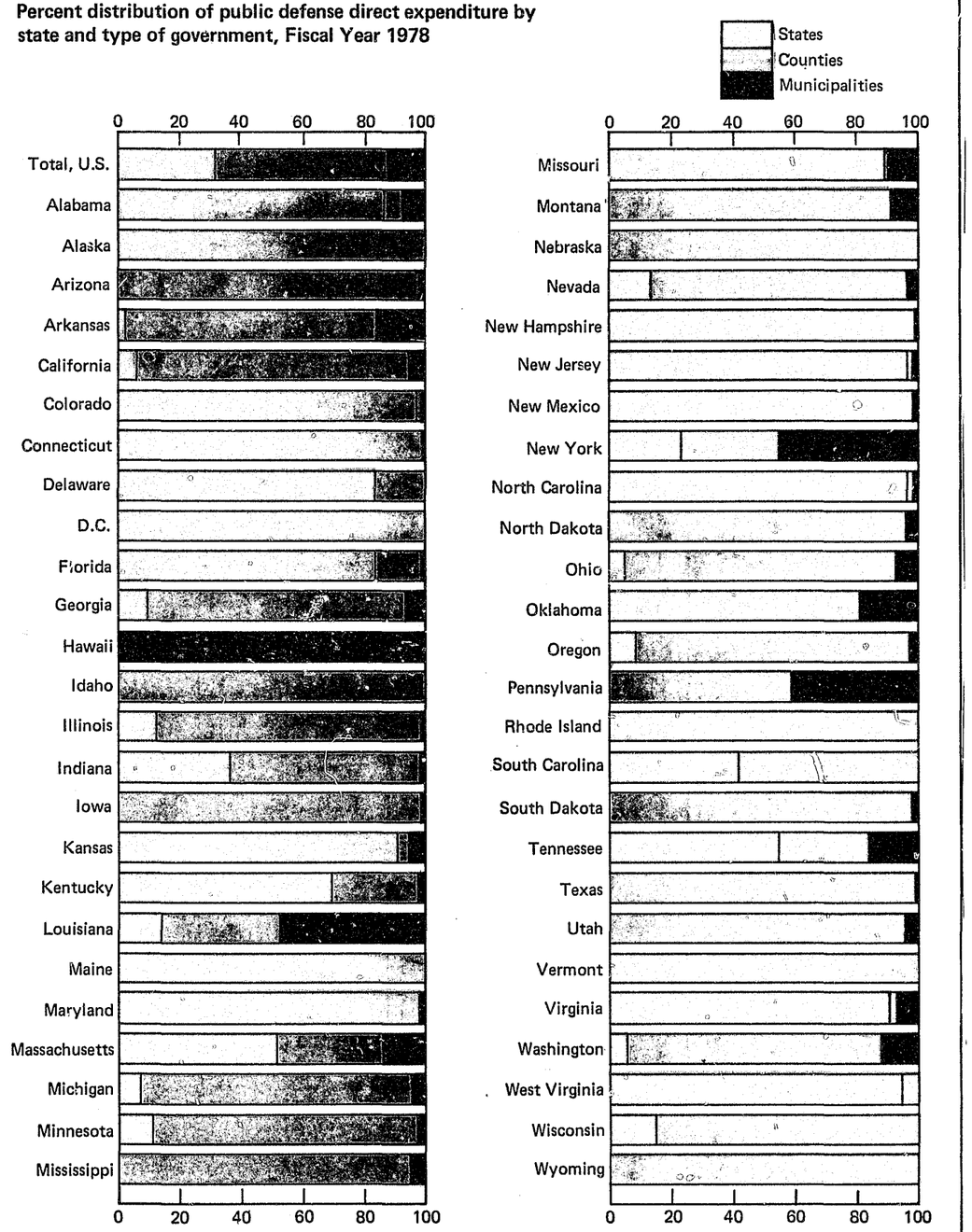


Table 43. Public defense expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	314 675	314 675	313 594	1 080	13 49d	105	13 384
STATES	109 294	97 956	97 333	593	11 338	(X)	11 338
LOCAL, TOTAL	216 824	216 719	216 231	487	2 152	105	2 046
COUNTIES	180 215	179 469	179 035	434	746	100	646
MUNICIPALITIES	38 655	37 249	37 196	53	1 406	5	1 400
ALABAMA	1 816	1 816	1 816	-	20	20	-
STATE	1 571	1 571	1 571	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	266	245	245	-	20	20	-
COUNTIES	129	114	114	-	15	15	-
MUNICIPALITIES	137	132	132	-	5	5	-
ALASKA	2 159	2 159	2 158	1	-	-	-
STATE	2 159	2 159	2 158	1	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	5 496	5 496	5 479	18	332	-	332
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 496	5 496	5 479	18	332	-	332
COUNTIES	5 403	5 403	5 385	18	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	426	94	94	-	332	-	332
ARKANSAS	552	552	551	1	-	-	-
STATE	15	15	15	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	537	537	536	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	453	453	452	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	84	84	84	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	75 938	75 938	75 778	160	1 753	-	1 753
STATE	6 469	4 716	4 681	35	1 753	(X)	1 753
LOCAL, TOTAL	71 222	71 222	71 097	125	-	-	-
COUNTIES	67 907	67 907	67 796	111	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3 315	3 315	3 301	14	-	-	-
COLORADO	3 067	3 067	3 015	52	17	-	17
STATE	3 045	3 045	2 993	52	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	22	22	22	-	17	-	17
COUNTIES	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	22	6	6	-	17	-	17
CONNECTICUT	3 196	3 196	3 184	12	-	-	-
STATE	3 183	3 183	3 171	12	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	13	13	13	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	13	13	13	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	908	908	901	7	-	-	-
STATE	758	758	751	7	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	150	150	150	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	150	150	150	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	5 770	5 770	5 763	7	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 770	5 770	5 763	7	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5 770	5 770	5 763	7	-	-	-
FLORIDA	16 458	16 458	16 292	167	2	-	2
STATE	13 827	13 827	13 663	164	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 631	2 631	2 629	3	2	-	2
COUNTIES	2 535	2 533	2 531	3	2	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	98	98	98	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2 274	2 274	2 272	2	150	-	150
STATE	349	200	200	-	149	(X)	149
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 074	2 074	2 072	2	1	-	1
COUNTIES	1 927	1 926	1 924	2	1	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	148	148	148	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	2 011	2 011	2 011	-	-	-	-
STATE	2 011	2 011	2 011	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Public defense expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	855	855	848	7	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	855	855	848	7	-	-	-
COUNTIES	855	855	848	7	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	14 149	14 149	14 096	54	33	-	33
STATE	1 712	1 712	1 684	28	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 437	12 437	12 412	26	33	-	33
COUNTIES	12 414	12 381	12 355	26	33	-	33
MUNICIPALITIES	57	57	57	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	3 113	3 113	3 105	8	-	-	-
STATE	1 123	1 123	1 118	5	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 990	1 990	1 987	3	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 968	1 968	1 965	3	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	22	22	22	-	-	-	-
IOWA	2 538	2 538	2 536	2	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 538	2 538	2 536	2	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2 529	2 529	2 527	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	9	9	9	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	2 311	2 311	2 304	7	145	1	144
STATE	2 243	2 103	2 096	7	140	(X)	140
LOCAL, TOTAL	208	208	208	-	5	1	4
COUNTIES	118	113	113	-	5	1	4
MUNICIPALITIES	94	94	94	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2 039	2 039	2 003	36	1 477	-	1 477
STATE	2 706	1 424	1 388	36	1 282	(X)	1 282
LOCAL, TOTAL	615	615	615	-	195	-	195
COUNTIES	644	579	579	-	65	-	65
MUNICIPALITIES	166	36	36	-	130	-	130
LOUISIANA	1 631	1 631	1 623	8	217	-	217
STATE	230	230	230	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 401	1 401	1 393	8	217	-	217
PARISHES	631	631	623	8	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	988	770	770	-	217	-	217
MAINE	684	684	684	-	-	-	-
STATE	684	684	684	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	7 074	7 074	7 058	16	-	-	-
STATE	7 015	7 015	6 999	16	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	59	59	59	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	59	59	59	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	6 877	6 877	6 877	-	-	-	-
STATE	3 564	3 564	3 564	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 313	3 313	3 313	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2 393	2 393	2 393	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	920	920	920	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	15 496	15 496	15 481	15	-	-	-
STATE	1 169	1 169	1 169	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 327	14 327	14 312	15	-	-	-
COUNTIES	13 767	13 767	13 766	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	559	559	546	14	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	5 075	5 075	5 019	55	235	9	227
STATE	573	573	561	12	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 510	4 502	4 458	43	235	9	227
COUNTIES	4 698	4 481	4 438	43	216	9	207
MUNICIPALITIES	39	20	20	-	19	-	19
MISSISSIPPI	876	876	876	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	876	876	876	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	839	839	839	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	37	37	37	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Public defense expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	2 846	2 846	2 824	22	1	-	1
STATE	2 544	2 544	2 524	20	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	302	302	300	2	1	-	1
COUNTIES	18	18	16	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	285	284	284	-	1	-	1
MONTANA	905	905	892	13	4	-	4
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	905	905	892	13	4	-	4
COUNTIES	832	832	819	13	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	77	74	74	-	4	-	4
NEBRASKA	1 279	1 279	1 267	11	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 279	1 279	1 267	11	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 279	1 279	1 267	11	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1 944	1 944	1 929	15	158	46	111
STATE	266	266	264	2	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 725	1 678	1 665	13	158	46	111
COUNTIES	1 680	1 634	1 621	13	46	46	-
MUNICIPALITIES	156	44	44	-	111	-	111
NEW HAMPSHIRE	320	320	320	-	-	-	-
STATE	319	319	319	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	14 289	14 289	14 219	70	246	-	246
STATE	14 076	13 846	13 776	70	230	(X)	230
LOCAL, TOTAL	443	443	443	-	16	-	16
COUNTIES	190	190	190	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	269	253	253	-	16	-	16
NEW MEXICO	3 111	3 111	3 088	23	-	-	-
STATE	3 056	3 056	3 033	23	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	55	55	55	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	55	55	55	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	38 794	38 794	38 764	30	-	-	-
STATE	9 063	9 063	9 050	13	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 731	29 731	29 714	17	-	-	-
COUNTIES	12 538	12 538	12 521	17	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	17 193	17 193	17 193	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5 101	5 101	5 098	2	69	-	69
STATE	5 010	5 010	5 010	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	91	91	88	2	69	-	69
COUNTIES	100	57	56	1	42	-	42
MUNICIPALITIES	60	33	32	1	27	-	27
NORTH DAKOTA	217	217	217	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	217	217	217	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	212	212	212	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
OHIO	12 525	12 525	12 501	24	7 664	-	7 664
STATE	7 804	669	659	10	7 135	(X)	7 135
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 856	11 856	11 842	14	529	-	529
COUNTIES	11 139	11 002	10 988	14	137	-	137
MUNICIPALITIES	1 245	854	854	-	392	-	392
OKLAHOMA	1 255	1 255	1 255	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 253	1 253	1 255	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 028	1 028	1 028	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	227	227	227	-	-	-	-
OREGON	4 713	4 713	4 663	50	40	29	10
STATE	385	385	340	45	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 357	4 328	4 323	5	40	29	10
COUNTIES	4 283	4 245	4 240	5	38	29	8
MUNICIPALITIES	85	83	82	-	2	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Public defense expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	10 963	10 963	10 851	112	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 963	10 963	10 851	112	-	-	-
COUNTIES	6 546	6 546	6 434	112	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4 417	4 417	4 417	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	666	666	662	4	-	-	-
STATE	666	666	662	4	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1 483	1 483	1 480	3	184	-	184
STATE	665	627	627	-	38	(X)	38
LOCAL, TOTAL	856	856	853	3	146	-	146
COUNTIES	1 002	856	852	3	146	-	146
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	627	627	627	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	627	627	627	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	617	617	617	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	10	10	10	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3 183	3 183	3 166	17	-	-	-
STATE	1 761	1 761	1 761	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 422	1 422	1 405	17	-	-	-
COUNTIES	921	921	921	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	501	501	484	17	-	-	-
TEXAS	7 361	7 361	7 361	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 361	7 361	7 361	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	7 332	7 332	7 332	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	29	29	29	-	-	-	-
UTAH	807	807	807	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	807	807	807	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	780	780	780	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	27	27	27	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	1 180	1 180	1 174	6	-	-	-
STATE	1 180	1 180	1 174	6	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	5 669	5 669	5 669	-	-	-	-
STATE	5 292	5 292	5 292	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	377	377	377	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	154	154	154	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	224	224	224	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	6 609	6 609	6 593	16	131	-	131
STATE	398	398	398	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 211	6 211	6 195	16	131	-	131
COUNTIES	5 462	5 462	5 445	16	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	881	750	750	-	131	-	131
WEST VIRGINIA	1 057	1 057	1 057	-	-	-	-
STATE	1 011	1 011	1 011	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	46	46	46	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	46	46	46	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	5 027	5 027	4 999	28	611	-	611
STATE	1 392	781	756	25	611	(X)	611
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 246	4 246	4 243	3	-	-	-
COUNTIES	4 245	4 245	4 243	3	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	379	379	379	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	379	379	379	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	379	379	379	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 44. Total public defense expenditure of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total
TOTAL	109 294	97 956	97 363	593	529	64	-	11 338
ALABAMA	1 571	1 571	1 571	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	2 159	2 159	2 158	1	1	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	6 469	4 716	4 681	35	35	-	-	1 753
COLORADO	3 045	3 045	2 993	52	52	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	3 183	3 183	3 171	12	12	-	-	-
DELAWARE	758	758	751	7	7	-	-	-
FLORIDA	13 827	13 827	13 663	164	164	-	-	-
GEORGIA	349	200	200	-	-	-	-	149
HAWAII	2 011	2 011	2 011	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	1 712	1 712	1 684	28	28	-	-	-
INDIANA	1 123	1 123	1 118	5	5	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	2 243	2 103	2 096	7	7	-	-	140
KENTUCKY	2 706	1 424	1 388	36	36	-	-	1 282
LOUISIANA	230	230	230	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	684	684	684	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	7 015	7 015	6 999	16	16	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	3 564	3 564	3 564	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	1 169	1 169	1 169	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	573	573	561	12	12	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2 544	2 544	2 524	20	20	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	266	266	264	2	2	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	319	319	319	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	14 076	13 846	13 776	70	6	64	-	230
NEW MEXICO	3 056	3 056	3 033	23	23	-	-	-
NEW YORK	9 063	9 063	9 050	13	13	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5 010	5 010	5 010	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7 804	669	659	10	10	-	-	7 135
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	385	385	340	45	45	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	666	666	662	4	4	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	665	627	627	-	-	-	-	38
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1 761	1 761	1 761	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	1 180	1 180	1 174	6	6	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	5 292	5 292	5 292	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	398	398	398	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	1 011	1 011	1 011	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	1 392	781	756	25	25	-	-	611
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 45. Public defense expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	152 822	152 328	151 967	361	266	95	-	494	40	454
ALABAMA:										
CALHOUN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	51	38	38	-	-	-	-	13	13	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	10	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
ARIZONA:										
MARICOPA	2 889	2 889	2 882	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
PIMA	1 424	1 424	1 415	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:										
PULASKI	149	149	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEBASTIAN	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	6 715	6 715	6 688	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTE	218	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRA COSTA	2 576	2 576	2 570	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	1 575	1 575	1 575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUMBOLDT	334	334	332	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
KERN	883	883	882	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	24 940	24 940	24 940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARIN	901	901	900	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MERCED	185	185	184	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MONTEREY	849	849	849	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	3 856	3 856	3 851	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	878	878	876	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	3 149	3 149	3 141	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	1 767	1 767	1 762	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	4 391	4 391	4 386	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
SAN JOAQUIN	1 495	1 495	1 483	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LUIS OBISPO	262	262	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	1 548	1 548	1 548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	998	998	983	15	-	15	-	-	-	-
SANTA CLARA	3 205	3 205	3 201	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA CRUZ	619	619	619	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOLANO	734	734	727	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
SONOMA	561	561	558	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
STANISLAUS	448	448	443	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
TULARE	902	902	902	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VENTURA	1 144	1 144	1 144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOLO	434	434	434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ADAMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARAPAHOE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
NEW CASTLE	71	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
ALACHUA	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BREVARD	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWARD	132	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DADE	539	539	539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESCAMBIA	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HILLSBOROUGH	412	412	412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEE	67	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEON	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANATEE	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKALOOSA	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	60	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALM BEACH	424	424	423	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PASCO	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINELLAS	130	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLK	93	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SARASOTA	101	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEMINOLE	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VOLUSIA	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
BIBB	64	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHATHAM	209	209	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLAYTON	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Public defense expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
GEORGIA--CONTINUED										
COBB	38	38	37	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DE KALB	206	206	205	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FULTON	368	368	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GWINNETT	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	78	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
ADA	171	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
CHAMPAIGN	176	176	172	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
COOK	7 988	7 988	7 976	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
DU PAGE	512	512	507	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
KANE	154	154	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	150	150	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA SALLE	55	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCHENRY	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCLEAN	81	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	172	172	169	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	119	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	184	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANGAMON	117	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAZEWELL	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILL	210	210	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINNEBAGO	249	249	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:										
ALLEN	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	44	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELKHART	71	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE	300	300	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA PORTE	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	89	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	145	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TIPPECANOE	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VANDERBURGH	204	204	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIGO	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
BLACK HAWK	220	220	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINN	282	282	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLK	541	541	540	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCOTT	113	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOODBURY	212	212	211	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
JOHNSON	39	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHAWNEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
JEFFERSON	326	326	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTON	57	1	1	-	-	-	-	56	-	56
LOUISIANA:										
CADDO	176	176	172	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
CALCASIEU	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	22	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUACHITA	96	96	93	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
RAPIDES	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
CUMBERLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENNEBEC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
ANNE ARUNDEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARFORD	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCE GEORGES	39	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BARNSTABLE	78	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE	30	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	356	356	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	201	201	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMPDEN	318	318	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMPSHIRE	59	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Public defense expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED										
MIDDLESEX	730	730	730	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	113	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLYMOUTH	290	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	204	204	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
BAY	226	226	225	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
BERRIEN	243	243	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALHOUN	213	213	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GENESEE	431	431	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INGHAM	637	637	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	227	227	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	400	400	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENT	508	508	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACOMB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	171	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSKEGON	95	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	1 031	1 031	1 031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTTAWA	109	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	466	466	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHTENAW	485	485	485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAYNE	5 706	5 706	5 706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
ANOKA	203	203	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAKOTA	187	129	129	-	-	-	-	58	-	58
HENNEPIN	1 962	1 962	1 934	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
RAMSEY	508	508	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	489	489	489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STEARN	41	4	4	-	-	-	-	37	-	37
WASHINGTON	86	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
HARRISON	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HINDS	159	159	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
CLAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CHARLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
DOUGLAS	368	368	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	219	219	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
CLARK	1 049	1 049	1 039	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
WASHOE	485	485	482	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
HILLSBOROUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
ATLANTIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERGEN	22	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	102	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLOUCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUDSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	35	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONMOUTH	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORRIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERSET	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
BERNALILLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	304	304	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROOME	205	205	202	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CHAUTAUQUA	166	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMUNG	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUTCHESS	294	294	293	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Public defense expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
ERIE	1 261	1 261	1 261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	837	837	835	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NASSAU	2 312	2 312	2 312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIAGARA	172	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONEIDA	159	159	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONONDAGA	743	743	743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	296	296	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSWEGO	39	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENSSELAER	136	136	135	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKLAND	351	351	350	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SARATOGA	56	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	71	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STEUBEN	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUFFOLK	1 715	1 715	1 707	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
ULSTER	107	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTCHESTER	1 730	1 730	1 730	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
BUNCOMBE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	27	27	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORSYTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GASTON	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUILFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MECKLENBURG	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	37
ONSLOW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
ALLEN	41	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASHTABULA	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARK	131	131	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLERMONT	65	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIANA	88	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CUYAHOGA	2 493	2 493	2 492	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	1 390	1 390	1 390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENE	131	131	128	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	1 091	964	960	4	4	-	-	127	-	127
LAKE	157	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LICKING	146	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUCAS	849	849	849	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAHONING	270	270	270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	1 213	1 213	1 210	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
PORTAGE	120	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STARK	256	256	254	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
SUMMIT	627	627	627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRUMBULL	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WOOD	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
CLEVELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMANCHE	41	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	440	440	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	191	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:										
CLACKAMAS	276	276	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANE	692	666	666	-	-	-	-	26	26	-
MARION	175	175	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULTNOMAH	1 668	1 668	1 668	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	304	304	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLEGHENY	1 029	1 029	1 025	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
BEAVER	123	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKS	120	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLAIR	82	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUCKS	306	306	306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIA	108	108	106	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRE	52	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	388	388	387	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	64	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAUPHIN	237	237	236	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	597	597	586	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	304	304	303	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTE	55	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRANKLIN	56	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LACKAWANNA	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	212	212	132	80	-	-	80	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	44	44	43	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Public defense expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED										
LEBANON	32	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEHIGH	146	146	145	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
LUZERNE	199	199	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYCOMING	64	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	130	130	129	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	545	545	542	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHAMPTON	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	91	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHUYLKILL	108	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMORELAND	170	170	169	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	90	90	89	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
ANDERSON	36	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLESTON	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	139
GREENVILLE	155	155	152	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	34	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	245	245	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPARTANBURG	73	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
HAMILTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHELBY	774	774	774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SULLIVAN	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
BELL	138	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEXAR	456	456	456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZORIA	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMERON	84	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	1 325	1 325	1 325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	244	244	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	124	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRIS	2 111	2 111	2 111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIDALGO	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	201	201	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	64	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCLENNAN	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUECES	142	142	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMITH	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TARRANT	281	281	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAVIS	184	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
DAVIS	68	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE	460	460	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	73	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEBER	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:										
CHITTENDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ARLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTERFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFAX	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HENRICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCE WILLIAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
CLARK	211	211	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KING	2 272	2 272	2 271	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
KITSAP	243	243	231	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
PIERCE	546	546	546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SNOHOMISH	245	245	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	567	567	565	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	195	195	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CABELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANAWHA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
BROWN	101	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DANE	310	310	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	138	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARATHON	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	1 659	1 659	1 659	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUTAGAMIE	60	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	468	468	466	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK	181	181	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKESHA	139	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINNEBAGO	85	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 46. Public defense expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	36 288	35 255	35 204	51	45	6	-	1 033	5	1 028
ALABAMA:										
BIRMINGHAM	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GADSDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
ALASKA:										
ANCHORAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:										
GLENDALE	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESA	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	-	308
SCOTTSDALE	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:										
FORT SMITH	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE BLUFF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWTHORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POMONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	376	376	376	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	2 884	2 884	2 870	14	8	6	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Public defense expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED										
SANTA CLARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ARVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	16
CONNECTICUT:										
BRIDGEPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
WASHINGTON	5 770	5 770	5 763	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
CLEARWATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GAINESVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	21	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
ALBANY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUGUSTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	78	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVANNAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII:										
HONOLULU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
BOISE CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Public defense expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED										
EVANSTON	21	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:										
ANDERSON	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNCIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
CEDAR RAPIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAVENPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUBUQUE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIOUX CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
KANSAS CITY	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	55	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
COVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	108
LOUISVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
BATON ROUGE	355	355	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	397	397	397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHREVEPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
BALTIMORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BOSTON	878	878	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
ANN ARBOR	51	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT	169	169	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST LANSING	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Public defense expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED										
FARMINGTON HILLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLINT	38	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANSING	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PONTIAC	33	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROSEVILLE	29	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARREN	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
BLOOMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19
ST. PAUL	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
BILOXI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	258	258	258	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
ST. JOSEPH	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:										
BILLINGS	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
LINCOLN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
LAS VEGAS	111	11	11	-	-	-	-	100	-	100
RENO	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
MANCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
BAYONNE	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	39	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
ALBUQUERQUE	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	63	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	16 563	16 563	16 563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Public defense expenditure of 496 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
NIAGARA FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
ASHEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	32	6	5	1	1	-	-	26	-	26
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:										
FARGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
AKRON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI	286	286	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND	153	153	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	352	15	15	-	-	-	-	337	-	337
DAYTON	180	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	24	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUCLID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIMA	21	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOLEDO	42	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARREN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
LAWTON	27	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	162	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:										
EUGENE	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLENTOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	4 327	4 327	4 327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
READING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:										
CRANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Public defense expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
SIOUX FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
CHATTANOOGA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	69	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	395	395	379	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
ABILENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	29	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEAUMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONGVIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYLER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
OGDEN	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ALEXANDRIA	59	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESAPEAKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMPTON	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNCHBURG	29	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT NEWS	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORTSMOUTH	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
BELLEVUE	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EVERETT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	55
SEATTLE	582	527	527	-	-	-	-	25	-	25
SPOKANE	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	25
TACOMA	42	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

Section VII. CORRECTIONS

FIGURE 25.

Percent distribution of corrections direct expenditure by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

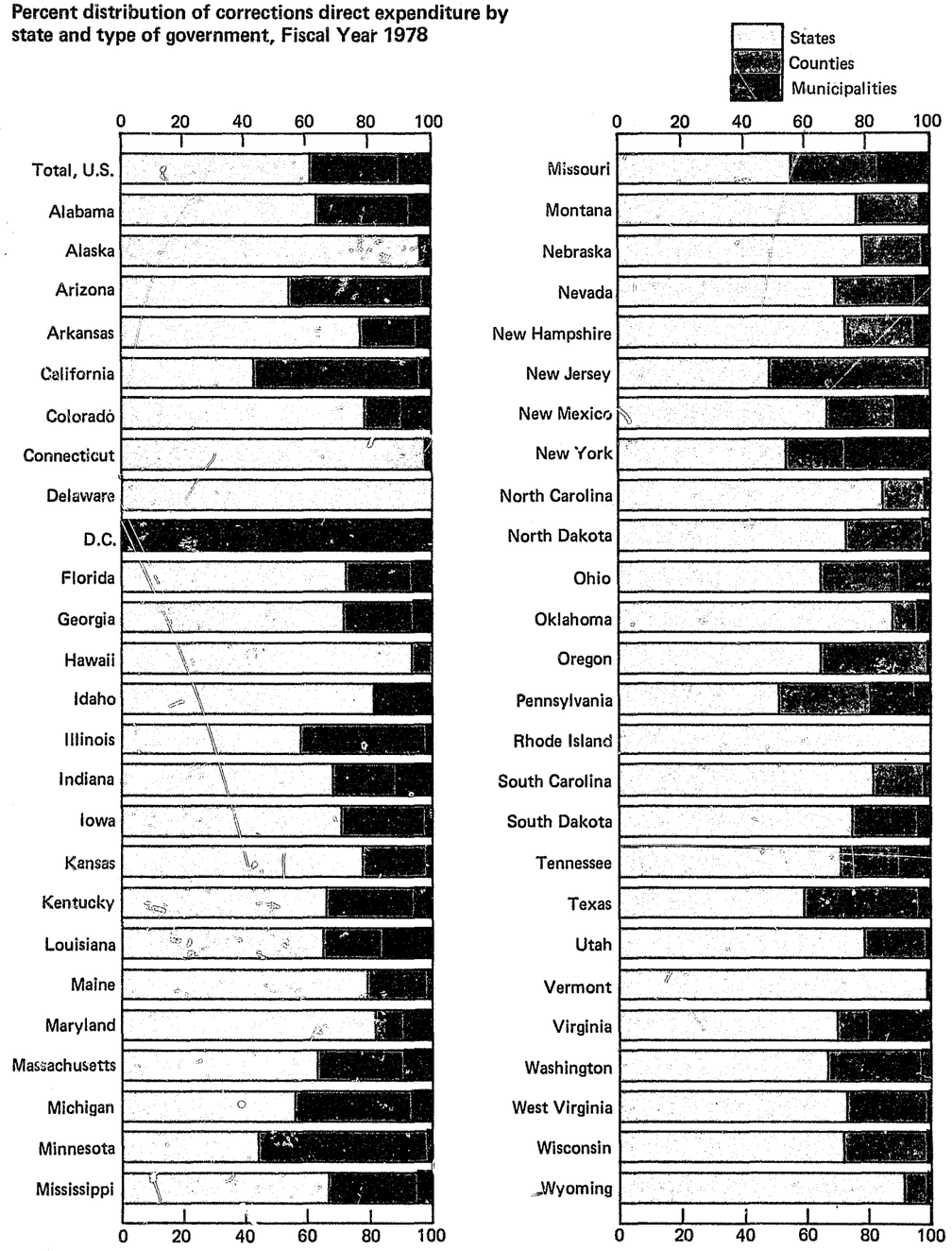


Table 47. Corrections expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	5 185 537	5 185 537	4 669 249	516 287	222 606	22 148	200 458
STATES	3 341 200	3 176 963	2 855 318	321 645	164 237	(X)	164 237
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 030 722	2 008 574	1 813 931	194 642	58 369	22 148	36 221
COUNTIES	1 576 185	1 535 625	1 358 232	177 392	40 569	15 661	24 899
MUNICIPALITIES	490 758	472 949	455 699	17 218	17 809	6 487	11 322
ALABAMA	52 470	52 470	50 826	1 643	477	22	455
STATE	33 295	33 295	33 137	158	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 196	19 175	17 689	1 485	477	22	455
COUNTIES	16 296	16 235	14 769	1 466	61	22	39
MUNICIPALITIES	3 355	2 940	2 920	19	416	-	416
ALASKA	19 071	19 071	18 701	370	804	261	543
STATE	19 170	18 627	18 257	370	543	(X)	543
LOCAL, TOTAL	704	444	444	-	261	261	-
BOROUGHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	704	444	444	-	261	261	-
ARIZONA	65 885	65 885	56 025	9 859	748	162	586
STATE	36 173	36 173	27 254	8 919	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 874	29 712	28 771	940	748	162	586
COUNTIES	29 112	28 950	28 016	934	162	162	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 347	762	755	6	586	-	586
ARKANSAS	26 577	26 577	23 485	3 093	1 050	14	1 036
STATE	21 493	20 623	17 982	2 641	870	(X)	870
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 969	5 954	5 503	452	180	14	166
COUNTIES	5 005	4 975	4 526	449	30	8	22
MUNICIPALITIES	1 129	979	977	2	150	6	144
CALIFORNIA	785 767	785 767	746 443	39 325	24 727	1 586	23 141
STATE	359 823	338 764	324 759	14 005	21 059	(X)	21 059
LOCAL, TOTAL	448 589	447 003	421 684	25 320	3 668	1 586	2 082
COUNTIES	428 629	425 555	400 358	25 196	3 074	1 586	1 488
MUNICIPALITIES	22 043	21 449	21 325	123	594	-	594
COLORADO	63 805	63 805	59 568	4 237	250	-	250
STATE	50 512	50 488	47 297	3 191	24	(X)	24
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 317	13 317	12 271	1 046	226	-	226
COUNTIES	8 222	8 016	7 000	1 016	207	-	207
MUNICIPALITIES	5 321	5 301	5 271	30	20	-	20
CONNECTICUT	53 751	53 751	52 009	1 742	12	-	12
STATE	53 660	53 648	51 906	1 742	12	(X)	12
LOCAL, TOTAL	103	103	103	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	103	103	103	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	16 446	16 446	14 492	1 954	-	-	-
STATE	16 446	16 446	14 492	1 954	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	69 835	69 835	69 026	809	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	69 835	69 835	69 026	809	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	69 835	69 835	69 026	809	-	-	-
FLORIDA	227 841	227 841	188 164	39 677	243	-	243
STATE	166 369	166 369	136 972	29 397	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	61 472	61 472	51 192	10 280	243	-	243
COUNTIES	50 761	50 587	40 425	10 163	174	-	174
MUNICIPALITIES	10 954	10 885	10 767	117	69	-	69
GEORGIA	126 165	126 165	106 962	19 203	3 836	13	3 823
STATE	94 637	91 298	75 563	15 735	3 339	(X)	3 339
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 880	34 867	31 399	3 468	497	13	484
COUNTIES	29 030	28 949	25 772	3 177	81	13	68
MUNICIPALITIES	6 335	5 918	5 627	292	416	-	416
HAWAII	23 320	23 320	14 057	9 263	-	-	-
STATE	22 147	22 147	12 884	9 263	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 173	1 173	1 173	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 173	1 173	1 173	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Corrections expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	11 791	11 791	11 214	576	135	24	110
STATE	9 645	9 645	9 119	526	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 146	2 170	2 095	50	135	24	110
COUNTIES	2 145	2 103	2 054	48	42	24	18
MUNICIPALITIES	136	43	41	2	93	-	93
ILLINOIS	220 072	220 072	180 057	40 015	593	14	579
STATE	128 068	127 708	117 189	10 519	360	(X)	360
LOCAL, TOTAL	92 378	92 364	62 868	29 496	233	14	219
COUNTIES	91 432	91 292	61 798	29 494	141	14	127
MUNICIPALITIES	1 164	1 072	1 070	2	92	-	92
INDIANA	76 643	76 643	65 425	11 217	892	798	94
STATE	53 279	53 279	42 492	10 787	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 162	23 364	22 933	430	892	798	94
COUNTIES	15 979	15 100	14 718	381	879	798	81
MUNICIPALITIES	8 277	8 264	8 215	49	13	-	13
IOWA	42 428	42 428	40 171	2 257	7 306	404	6 902
STATE	34 255	28 082	26 609	1 473	6 173	(X)	6 173
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 750	14 346	13 562	784	1 133	404	729
COUNTIES	14 803	13 720	12 937	783	1 084	404	680
MUNICIPALITIES	675	626	625	1	49	-	49
KANSAS	43 912	43 912	39 872	4 040	310	-	310
STATE	34 534	34 534	31 283	3 251	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 378	9 378	8 589	789	310	-	310
COUNTIES	8 916	8 855	8 069	786	61	-	61
MUNICIPALITIES	772	523	520	3	249	-	249
KENTUCKY	55 571	55 571	49 051	6 520	12 327	3	12 323
STATE	48 988	36 962	31 689	5 273	12 026	(X)	12 026
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 613	18 609	17 362	1 247	301	3	297
COUNTIES	16 017	16 003	14 762	1 241	14	3	11
MUNICIPALITIES	2 892	2 606	2 600	6	286	-	286
LOUISIANA	86 863	86 863	81 806	5 057	1 250	-	1 250
STATE	58 243	57 181	56 304	877	1 062	(X)	1 062
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 682	29 682	25 502	4 180	188	-	188
PARISHES	16 567	16 567	12 545	4 022	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	13 303	13 115	12 957	158	188	-	188
MAINE	13 414	13 414	12 771	643	341	8	333
STATE	10 694	10 694	10 395	299	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 728	2 720	2 376	344	341	8	333
COUNTIES	2 917	2 689	2 344	344	228	-	228
MUNICIPALITIES	144	31	31	-	112	8	104
MARYLAND	152 225	152 225	135 306	16 919	1 650	-	1 650
STATE	127 049	125 466	112 463	13 003	1 583	(X)	1 583
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 759	26 759	22 843	3 916	67	-	67
COUNTIES	15 774	15 707	11 906	3 801	67	-	67
MUNICIPALITIES	11 052	11 052	10 937	115	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	130 646	130 646	125 691	4 955	193	9	184
STATE	83 426	83 426	81 063	2 363	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 229	47 220	44 628	2 592	193	9	184
COUNTIES	35 788	35 726	33 341	2 385	62	9	53
MUNICIPALITIES	11 624	11 494	11 287	208	130	-	130
MICHIGAN	249 900	249 900	219 329	30 571	34 424	2 619	31 805
STATE	161 939	141 747	126 382	15 365	20 192	(X)	20 192
LOCAL, TOTAL	110 771	108 153	92 947	15 206	14 232	2 619	11 613
COUNTIES	108 309	94 877	82 189	12 687	13 432	2 619	10 813
MUNICIPALITIES	14 076	13 276	10 757	2 518	800	-	800
MINNESOTA	84 081	84 081	73 686	10 395	1 671	543	1 127
STATE	37 378	37 378	37 378	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 246	46 703	36 308	10 395	1 671	543	1 127
COUNTIES	47 428	46 139	35 828	10 311	1 289	543	746
MUNICIPALITIES	945	564	480	84	381	-	381
MISSISSIPPI	26 198	26 198	22 325	3 873	1 168	-	1 168
STATE	18 514	17 642	16 435	1 207	872	(X)	872
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 556	8 556	5 890	2 666	296	-	296
COUNTIES	7 665	7 502	4 842	2 660	163	-	163
MUNICIPALITIES	1 186	1 054	1 048	6	132	-	132

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Corrections expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	73 544	73 544	64 306	9 239	180	89	91
STATE	41 730	41 730	39 034	2 696	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 904	31 814	25 272	6 543	180	89	91
COUNTIES	21 024	20 888	14 612	6 275	136	89	47
MUNICIPALITIES	10 970	10 926	10 659	267	44	-	44
MONTANA	13 656	13 656	13 471	186	270	-	270
STATE	10 575	10 547	10 432	115	28	(X)	28
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 110	3 109	3 039	71	242	-	242
COUNTIES	3 038	2 848	2 785	63	190	-	189
MUNICIPALITIES	313	261	254	7	52	-	52
NEBRASKA	30 840	30 840	24 779	6 061	226	2	224
STATE	24 455	24 342	18 344	5 998	113	(X)	113
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 500	6 498	6 435	63	113	2	111
COUNTIES	6 016	5 951	5 892	59	65	2	63
MUNICIPALITIES	595	547	543	4	48	-	48
NEVADA	36 117	36 117	26 183	9 934	1 094	-	1 094
STATE	26 015	24 939	15 242	9 697	1 076	(X)	1 076
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 178	11 178	10 941	237	18	-	18
COUNTIES	10 123	10 117	9 909	208	6	-	6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 073	1 062	1 032	29	12	-	12
NEW HAMPSHIRE	11 834	11 834	11 003	831	13	-	13
STATE	8 615	8 615	7 885	730	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 219	3 219	3 118	101	13	-	13
COUNTIES	2 797	2 790	2 688	101	8	-	8
MUNICIPALITIES	435	429	429	-	6	-	6
NEW JERSEY	167 145	167 145	153 150	13 995	36	8	28
STATE	81 009	81 009	75 776	5 233	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	86 144	86 136	77 374	8 762	36	8	28
COUNTIES	85 836	85 834	77 104	8 730	2	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	337	302	270	-	34	6	28
NEW MEXICO	24 307	24 307	15 699	8 608	983	-	983
STATE	16 367	16 367	11 681	4 686	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 940	7 940	4 018	3 922	983	-	983
COUNTIES	6 324	5 464	1 543	3 920	860	-	860
MUNICIPALITIES	2 600	2 477	2 475	2	123	-	123
NEW YORK	592 621	592 621	540 162	52 460	39 110	9 078	30 032
STATE	352 133	322 182	276 069	46 113	29 951	(X)	29 951
LOCAL, TOTAL	279 517	270 439	264 093	6 347	9 159	9 078	81
COUNTIES	117 325	111 905	107 779	4 126	5 420	5 348	72
MUNICIPALITIES	162 273	158 534	156 314	2 220	3 739	3 730	9
NORTH CAROLINA	129 699	129 699	119 425	10 274	2 268	1	2 267
STATE	112 161	110 394	105 464	4 930	1 767	(X)	1 767
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 307	19 305	13 961	5 344	501	1	500
COUNTIES	19 574	19 086	13 742	5 344	488	1	487
MUNICIPALITIES	232	219	219	-	13	-	13
NORTH DAKOTA	7 028	7 028	6 052	976	57	-	57
STATE	5 166	5 166	4 694	472	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 862	1 862	1 358	504	57	-	57
COUNTIES	1 787	1 764	1 260	504	22	-	22
MUNICIPALITIES	133	98	98	-	34	-	34
OHIO	229 155	229 155	222 359	6 796	16 925	6	16 918
STATE	160 607	149 889	147 459	2 430	10 718	(X)	10 718
LOCAL, TOTAL	79 272	79 266	74 900	4 366	6 207	6	6 200
COUNTIES	64 554	59 712	55 915	3 797	4 842	3	4 839
MUNICIPALITIES	20 919	19 554	18 985	569	1 365	3	1 362
OKLAHOMA	65 410	65 410	43 497	21 913	246	29	216
STATE	58 296	58 154	36 301	21 853	142	(X)	142
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 285	7 256	7 196	60	104	29	74
COUNTIES	5 244	5 215	5 196	20	29	29	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 115	2 041	2 000	40	74	-	74
OREGON	66 013	66 013	58 362	7 651	749	65	684
STATE	43 289	42 787	40 609	2 178	502	(X)	502
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 291	23 226	17 753	5 473	247	65	182
COUNTIES	22 936	22 885	17 413	5 472	51	-	51
MUNICIPALITIES	538	341	340	1	197	65	132

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Corrections expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	249 325	249 325	236 277	13 048	29 551	6 085	23 467
STATE	152 247	129 329	124 457	4 872	22 918	(X)	22 918
LOCAL, TOTAL	126 081	119 996	111 820	8 176	6 633	6 085	549
COUNTIES	76 451	72 158	66 807	5 351	4 292	3 744	549
MUNICIPALITIES	50 179	47 838	45 013	2 825	2 341	2 341	-
RHODE ISLAND	24 541	24 541	17 592	6 949	-	-	-
STATE	24 540	24 540	17 591	6 949	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	50 767	50 767	48 002	2 764	497	-	496
STATE	41 802	41 728	39 376	2 352	74	(X)	74
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 039	9 039	8 626	412	423	-	422
COUNTIES	8 653	8 446	8 036	410	208	-	207
MUNICIPALITIES	808	593	591	2	215	-	215
SOUTH DAKOTA	8 315	8 315	7 454	861	66	-	66
STATE	6 261	6 261	6 118	143	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 054	2 054	1 336	718	66	-	66
COUNTIES	1 825	1 782	1 277	505	43	-	43
MUNICIPALITIES	295	272	59	213	23	-	23
TENNESSEE	82 154	82 154	74 377	7 777	7 823	-	7 823
STATE	65 869	58 731	51 336	7 395	7 138	(X)	7 138
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 423	23 423	23 041	382	685	-	685
COUNTIES	15 790	15 663	15 482	181	126	-	126
MUNICIPALITIES	8 318	7 760	7 559	201	559	-	559
TEXAS	191 925	191 925	170 448	21 477	4 643	26	4 617
STATE	118 249	114 992	103 652	11 340	3 257	(X)	3 257
LOCAL, TOTAL	76 959	76 933	66 796	10 137	1 386	26	1 360
COUNTIES	70 774	70 417	60 297	10 120	357	26	331
MUNICIPALITIES	7 545	6 516	6 499	17	1 029	-	1 029
UTAH	29 071	29 071	24 407	4 665	600	3	596
STATE	23 336	22 857	20 444	2 413	479	(X)	479
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 218	6 214	3 963	2 252	121	3	117
COUNTIES	6 227	6 171	3 920	2 252	56	3	53
MUNICIPALITIES	108	43	43	-	65	-	65
VERMONT	8 325	8 325	8 020	305	-	-	-
STATE	8 278	8 278	7 981	297	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	47	47	39	8	-	-	-
COUNTIES	45	45	37	8	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	153 767	153 767	137 904	15 863	16 186	32	16 153
STATE	122 374	107 618	101 294	6 324	14 756	(X)	14 756
LOCAL, TOTAL	46 182	46 149	36 610	9 539	1 430	32	1 397
COUNTIES	19 109	18 162	14 877	3 285	947	32	915
MUNICIPALITIES	28 470	27 987	21 733	6 254	482	-	482
WASHINGTON	94 872	94 872	87 337	7 534	6 051	62	5 989
STATE	67 334	64 163	57 606	6 557	3 171	(X)	3 171
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 770	30 709	29 731	977	2 880	62	2 818
COUNTIES	29 289	28 406	27 434	972	883	36	847
MUNICIPALITIES	4 300	2 302	2 297	5	1 997	26	1 972
WEST VIRGINIA	18 527	18 527	16 865	1 661	284	113	171
STATE	13 604	13 604	12 739	865	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 036	4 923	4 126	796	284	113	171
COUNTIES	5 027	4 907	4 110	796	120	113	7
MUNICIPALITIES	179	16	16	-	163	-	163
WISCONSIN	83 587	83 587	78 718	4 868	295	62	232
STATE	60 372	60 340	58 933	1 407	32	(X)	32
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 309	23 247	19 785	3 461	263	62	200
COUNTIES	23 015	22 863	19 411	3 452	152	20	132
MUNICIPALITIES	494	384	375	9	111	42	68
WYOMING	18 315	18 315	6 937	11 378	51	4	47
STATE	16 779	16 779	5 497	11 282	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 541	1 536	1 440	96	51	4	47
COUNTIES	1 433	1 429	1 333	96	4	4	-
MUNICIPALITIES	154	108	107	1	47	-	47

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation: data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for

Table 48. Detail of corrections total expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections expenditure	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	5 185 537	23.6	3 905 938	75.3	846 042	16.3	433 557	8.4
STATE	3 341 200	44.3	2 536 096	75.9	385 584	11.5	419 520	12.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 030 722	13.9	1 466 777	72.2	493 365	24.3	70 579	3.5
COUNTIES	1 576 185	27.7	1 115 784	70.8	413 317	26.2	47 084	3.0
MUNICIPALITIES	490 758	5.5	381 616	77.8	81 962	16.7	27 180	5.5
ALABAMA	52 470	22.1	38 243	72.9	8 601	16.4	5 626	10.7
STATE	33 295	33.2	24 561	73.8	5 788	17.4	2 946	8.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 196	14.1	13 704	71.4	2 813	14.7	2 680	14.0
COUNTIES	16 296	30.1	10 943	67.2	2 673	16.4	2 680	16.4
MUNICIPALITIES	3 355	4.0	3 183	94.9	169	5.0	3	.1
ALASKA	19 071	19.8	15 607	81.8	2 417	12.7	1 047	5.5
STATE	19 170	27.1	15 706	81.9	2 417	12.6	1 047	5.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	704	2.7	704	100.0	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	704	2.8	704	100.0	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	65 885	23.0	47 745	72.5	15 445	23.4	2 695	4.1
STATE	36 173	40.9	30 946	85.5	3 200	8.8	2 027	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 874	15.0	16 960	56.8	12 245	41.0	668	2.2
COUNTIES	29 112	32.3	16 598	57.0	12 125	41.6	389	1.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 347	1.2	924	68.6	145	10.7	279	20.7
ARKANSAS	26 577	24.9	23 559	88.6	2 022	7.6	997	3.8
STATE	21 493	43.7	19 777	92.0	769	3.6	947	4.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 969	10.2	4 660	78.1	1 253	21.0	56	.9
COUNTIES	5 005	20.7	3 843	76.8	1 110	22.2	52	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1 129	3.3	976	86.4	143	12.6	11	.9
CALIFORNIA	785 767	25.9	546 609	69.6	207 497	26.4	31 661	4.0
STATE	359 823	46.2	277 194	77.0	43 941	12.2	38 688	10.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	448 589	19.7	274 719	61.2	163 604	36.5	10 266	2.3
COUNTIES	428 629	33.2	261 423	61.0	157 230	36.7	9 975	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	22 043	2.2	15 236	69.1	6 504	29.5	303	1.4
COLORADO	63 805	23.0	50 850	79.7	9 854	15.4	3 101	4.9
STATE	50 512	42.0	38 490	76.2	9 770	19.3	2 252	4.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 317	8.4	12 360	92.8	108	.8	849	6.4
COUNTIES	8 222	20.1	7 566	92.0	58	.7	597	7.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 321	4.5	4 821	90.6	49	.9	451	8.5
CONNECTICUT	53 751	21.2	37 276	69.3	9 571	17.8	6 904	12.8
STATE	53 660	41.7	37 276	69.5	9 526	17.8	6 858	12.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	103	.1	-	-	45	43.6	58	56.4
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	103	.1	-	-	45	43.6	58	56.4
DELAWARE	16 446	25.2	10 401	63.2	1 433	8.7	4 612	28.0
STATE	16 446	37.2	10 401	63.2	1 433	8.7	4 612	28.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	69 835	32.4	45 419	65.0	14 099	20.2	10 317	14.8
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	69 835	32.4	45 419	65.0	14 099	20.2	10 317	14.8
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	69 835	32.4	45 419	65.0	14 099	20.2	10 317	14.8
FLORIDA	227 841	25.7	173 795	76.3	16 788	7.4	37 258	16.4
STATE	166 369	50.4	117 251	70.5	14 937	9.0	34 181	20.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	61 472	11.0	56 544	92.0	1 851	3.0	3 077	5.0
COUNTIES	50 761	17.2	46 738	92.1	1 151	2.3	2 872	5.7
MUNICIPALITIES	10 954	4.2	9 957	90.9	700	6.4	297	2.7
GEORGIA	126 165	31.3	87 110	69.0	20 720	16.4	18 335	14.5
STATE	94 637	55.7	61 949	65.5	14 409	15.2	18 279	19.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 880	14.8	28 513	81.7	6 311	18.1	56	.2
COUNTIES	29 030	22.5	23 570	81.2	5 430	18.7	30	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	6 335	5.9	5 324	84.1	983	15.5	27	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Detail of corrections total expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections expenditure	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure
HAWAII	23 320	21.5	14 014	60.1	3 126	13.4	6 180	26.5
STATE	22 147	47.3	13 245	59.8	3 126	14.1	5 776	26.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 173	1.9	769	65.6	-	-	404	34.4
COUNTIES	1 173	7.3	769	65.6	-	-	404	34.4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	11 791	17.1	8 431	71.5	2 839	24.1	521	4.4
STATE	9 645	34.3	6 623	68.7	2 501	25.9	521	5.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 170	5.3	1 808	83.3	362	16.7	-	-
COUNTIES	2 145	9.1	1 779	82.9	366	17.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	136	.8	136	100.0	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	220 072	18.5	158 884	72.2	33 248	15.1	27 939	12.7
STATE	128 068	42.8	86 943	67.9	14 264	11.1	26 861	21.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	92 378	10.4	71 941	77.9	19 281	20.9	1 155	1.3
COUNTIES	91 432	28.8	71 931	78.7	19 291	21.1	211	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 164	.2	210	18.1	9	.8	944	81.1
INDIANA	76 643	23.2	65 620	85.6	8 744	11.4	2 279	3.0
STATE	53 279	43.4	49 027	92.0	2 223	4.2	2 029	3.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 162	11.6	17 383	71.9	6 521	27.0	258	1.1
COUNTIES	15 979	22.4	11 742	73.5	4 063	25.4	175	1.1
MUNICIPALITIES	8 277	6.1	5 672	68.5	2 481	30.0	124	1.5
IOWA	42 428	22.3	33 545	79.1	7 096	16.7	1 788	4.2
STATE	34 255	42.9	26 073	76.1	6 706	19.6	1 476	4.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 750	12.6	7 814	53.0	6 271	42.5	664	4.5
COUNTIES	14 803	25.2	7 825	52.9	6 333	42.8	645	4.4
MUNICIPALITIES	675	1.1	327	48.4	275	40.7	73	10.9
KANSAS	43 912	24.9	40 020	91.1	2 750	6.3	1 141	2.6
STATE	34 534	45.3	32 112	93.0	1 365	4.0	1 057	3.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 378	9.4	7 908	84.3	1 385	14.8	84	.9
COUNTIES	8 916	20.1	7 594	85.2	1 252	14.0	70	.8
MUNICIPALITIES	772	1.4	602	78.0	147	19.0	23	3.0
KENTUCKY	55 571	22.2	48 330	87.0	4 805	8.6	2 436	4.4
STATE	48 988	34.1	38 291	78.2	3 814	7.8	6 883	14.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 613	15.6	16 055	86.3	991	5.3	1 566	8.4
COUNTIES	16 017	30.1	13 606	84.9	907	5.7	1 504	9.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2 892	4.4	2 735	94.6	83	2.9	74	2.5
LOUISIANA	86 863	24.9	69 491	80.0	13 147	15.1	4 224	4.9
STATE	58 243	43.4	43 791	75.2	10 728	18.4	3 724	6.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 682	13.8	26 762	90.2	2 419	8.2	500	1.7
COUNTIES	16 567	16.3	15 149	91.4	1 121	6.8	297	1.8
MUNICIPALITIES	13 303	11.7	11 793	88.6	1 307	9.8	203	1.5
MAINE	13 414	21.5	11 721	87.4	1 022	7.6	671	5.0
STATE	10 694	32.7	9 035	84.5	1 022	9.6	637	6.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 728	9.2	2 694	98.8	-	-	34	1.2
COUNTIES	2 917	34.2	2 883	98.8	-	-	34	1.2
MUNICIPALITIES	144	.7	144	100.0	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	152 225	28.7	111 671	73.4	23 511	15.4	17 044	11.2
STATE	127 049	45.4	86 972	68.5	23 128	18.2	16 949	13.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 759	10.6	26 282	98.2	383	1.4	95	.4
COUNTIES	15 774	11.2	15 392	97.6	383	2.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 052	9.9	10 957	99.1	-	-	95	.9
MASSACHUSETTS	130 646	21.2	95 359	73.0	28 149	21.5	7 138	5.5
STATE	83 426	47.4	70 354	84.3	6 127	7.3	6 945	8.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 229	10.7	25 006	52.9	22 022	46.6	201	.4
COUNTIES	35 788	35.5	17 840	49.8	17 933	50.1	15	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 624	3.4	7 336	63.1	4 103	35.3	186	1.6
MICHIGAN	249 900	24.1	207 922	83.2	31 883	12.8	10 095	4.0
STATE	161 939	48.5	124 436	76.8	11 323	7.0	26 180	16.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	110 771	15.2	87 100	78.6	20 560	18.6	3 112	2.8
COUNTIES	108 309	36.0	88 050	81.3	17 832	16.5	2 426	2.2
MUNICIPALITIES	14 076	3.2	10 592	75.2	2 786	19.8	698	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Detail of corrections total expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections expenditure	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure
MINNESOTA	84 081	25.5	60 265	71.7	16 572	19.7	7 244	8.6
STATE	37 378	37.6	29 557	79.1	4 150	11.1	3 671	9.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 246	20.5	31 214	66.1	12 458	26.4	3 573	7.6
COUNTIES	47 428	36.6	30 945	65.2	12 691	26.8	3 792	8.0
MUNICIPALITIES	945	.9	872	92.3	13	1.4	60	6.4
MISSISSIPPI	26 198	22.1	24 496	93.5	1 326	5.1	376	1.4
STATE	18 514	35.5	16 976	91.7	1 285	6.9	253	1.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 556	12.7	8 392	98.1	41	.5	123	1.4
COUNTIES	7 665	23.8	7 575	98.8	41	.5	49	.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 186	3.3	1 112	93.7	-	-	74	6.3
MISSOURI	73 544	19.6	54 123	73.6	12 181	16.6	7 240	9.8
STATE	41 730	38.1	29 286	70.2	6 639	15.9	5 805	13.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 904	12.0	24 926	78.1	5 542	17.4	1 435	4.5
COUNTIES	21 024	26.4	17 770	84.5	2 045	9.7	1 209	5.8
MUNICIPALITIES	10 970	5.9	7 246	66.1	3 497	31.9	226	2.1
MONTANA	13 656	23.6	9 978	73.1	3 535	25.9	143	1.0
STATE	10 575	45.9	8 302	78.5	2 220	21.0	53	.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 110	8.9	1 704	54.8	1 315	42.3	90	2.9
COUNTIES	3 038	14.9	1 525	50.2	1 282	42.2	232	7.6
MUNICIPALITIES	313	2.1	236	75.3	77	24.7	-	-
NEBRASKA	30 840	27.8	17 799	57.7	4 668	15.1	8 373	27.1
STATE	24 455	49.1	12 308	50.3	3 682	15.1	8 465	34.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 500	10.6	5 491	84.5	988	15.2	21	.3
COUNTIES	6 016	23.0	5 168	85.9	803	13.4	44	.7
MUNICIPALITIES	595	1.7	407	68.4	188	31.6	-	-
NEVADA	36 117	29.1	30 177	83.6	4 930	13.6	1 011	2.8
STATE	26 015	65.2	21 698	83.4	3 161	12.2	1 156	4.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 178	13.1	8 783	78.6	2 394	21.4	2	-
COUNTIES	10 123	18.9	7 906	78.1	2 215	21.9	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 073	3.4	895	83.4	178	16.6	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	11 834	20.3	9 909	83.7	1 780	15.0	145	1.2
STATE	8 615	39.4	7 126	82.7	1 384	16.1	105	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 219	8.8	2 783	86.5	396	12.3	40	1.3
COUNTIES	2 797	35.4	2 791	99.8	-	-	7	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	435	1.5	-	-	401	92.2	34	7.8
NEW JERSEY	167 145	19.6	129 716	77.6	33 284	19.9	4 145	2.5
STATE	81 009	36.2	71 610	88.4	5 614	6.9	3 785	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	86 144	13.7	58 106	67.5	27 672	32.1	366	.4
COUNTIES	85 836	41.9	57 856	67.4	27 528	32.2	352	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	337	.1	251	74.5	44	13.1	42	12.4
NEW MEXICO	24 307	23.0	20 462	84.2	3 138	12.9	707	2.9
STATE	16 367	29.6	12 894	78.8	2 870	17.5	603	3.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 940	15.7	7 568	95.3	268	3.4	104	1.3
COUNTIES	6 324	37.2	6 227	98.5	84	1.3	13	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 600	7.5	2 324	89.4	184	7.1	91	3.5
NEW YORK	592 621	19.1	459 042	77.5	75 928	12.8	57 651	9.7
STATE	352 133	38.2	262 715	74.6	35 391	10.1	54 027	15.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	279 517	12.6	217 453	77.8	58 440	20.9	3 624	1.3
COUNTIES	117 325	25.3	78 534	66.9	35 813	30.5	2 978	2.5
MUNICIPALITIES	162 273	9.2	139 000	85.7	22 627	13.9	646	.4
NORTH CAROLINA	129 699	31.6	108 527	83.7	14 770	11.4	6 402	4.9
STATE	112 161	48.8	91 485	81.6	14 536	13.0	6 140	5.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 307	10.6	18 811	97.4	234	1.2	262	1.4
COUNTIES	19 574	25.5	19 179	98.0	217	1.1	179	.9
MUNICIPALITIES	232	.2	132	56.9	17	7.2	83	35.9
NORTH DAKOTA	7 028	19.3	6 127	87.2	825	11.7	77	1.1
STATE	5 166	37.6	4 577	88.6	589	11.4	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 862	8.2	1 550	83.2	236	12.7	77	4.1
COUNTIES	1 787	17.0	1 474	82.5	236	13.2	77	4.3
MUNICIPALITIES	133	1.1	133	100.0	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Detail of corrections total expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections expenditure	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure
OHIO	229 155	24.6	167 225	73.0	32 553	14.2	29 377	12.8
STATE	160 607	57.4	115 825	72.1	15 735	9.8	29 047	18.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	79 272	12.0	55 625	70.2	19 092	24.1	4 555	5.7
COUNTIES	64 554	23.4	43 663	67.6	16 554	25.6	4 338	6.7
MUNICIPALITIES	20 919	5.3	16 366	78.2	2 603	12.4	1 950	9.3
OKLAHOMA	65 410	31.1	29 546	45.2	5 168	7.9	30 696	46.9
STATE	58 296	52.1	24 330	41.7	3 306	5.7	30 660	52.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 285	7.4	5 344	73.4	1 862	25.6	79	1.1
COUNTIES	5 244	17.5	3 755	71.6	1 444	27.5	46	.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 115	3.1	1 662	78.6	420	19.8	33	1.6
OREGON	66 013	25.5	49 544	75.1	11 830	17.9	4 639	7.0
STATE	43 289	40.1	32 253	74.5	7 300	16.9	3 736	8.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 291	15.4	17 394	74.7	4 994	21.4	903	3.9
COUNTIES	22 936	25.6	17 036	74.3	4 994	21.8	906	4.0
MUNICIPALITIES	538	.9	520	96.7	14	2.6	4	.7
PENNSYLVANIA	249 325	23.8	192 326	77.1	40 795	16.4	16 203	6.5
STATE	152 247	40.3	132 016	86.7	15 598	10.2	4 633	3.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	126 081	18.0	85 502	67.8	28 905	22.9	11 675	9.3
COUNTIES	76 451	41.6	55 969	73.2	17 527	22.9	2 955	3.9
MUNICIPALITIES	50 179	9.7	30 011	59.8	11 386	22.7	8 782	17.5
RHODE ISLAND	24 541	27.1	20 323	82.8	2 154	8.8	2 064	8.4
STATE	24 540	46.8	20 323	82.8	2 153	8.8	2 064	8.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	50 767	26.9	41 307	81.4	4 742	9.3	4 717	9.3
STATE	41 802	46.8	32 881	78.7	4 488	10.7	4 433	10.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 039	9.1	8 500	94.0	255	2.8	284	3.1
COUNTIES	8 653	15.4	8 115	93.8	255	2.9	284	3.3
MUNICIPALITIES	808	1.9	808	100.0	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	8 315	18.7	6 934	83.4	1 242	14.9	139	1.7
STATE	6 261	29.7	5 019	80.2	1 242	19.8	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 054	8.8	1 915	93.2	-	-	139	6.8
COUNTIES	1 825	15.8	1 703	93.3	-	-	122	6.7
MUNICIPALITIES	295	2.5	273	92.4	-	-	22	7.6
TENNESSEE	82 154	24.8	73 506	89.5	7 193	8.8	1 455	1.8
STATE	65 869	54.3	52 465	79.7	4 839	7.3	8 565	13.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 423	10.8	21 041	89.8	2 354	10.0	28	.1
COUNTIES	15 790	17.7	14 674	92.9	1 108	7.0	8	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	8 318	6.5	7 047	84.7	1 246	15.0	25	.3
TEXAS	191 925	20.8	145 173	75.6	34 510	18.0	12 241	6.4
STATE	118 249	42.3	96 677	81.8	11 446	9.7	10 126	8.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	76 959	11.9	48 496	63.0	24 682	32.1	3 780	4.9
COUNTIES	70 774	25.8	42 559	60.1	24 696	34.9	3 519	5.0
MUNICIPALITIES	7 545	2.0	6 653	88.2	115	1.5	777	10.3
UTAH	29 071	25.4	22 603	77.7	5 408	18.6	1 060	3.6
STATE	23 336	44.4	16 892	72.4	5 408	23.2	1 036	4.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 218	10.0	6 190	99.6	-	-	28	.4
COUNTIES	6 227	22.5	6 200	99.6	-	-	28	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	108	.3	108	100.0	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	8 325	24.5	5 447	65.4	1 589	19.1	1 289	15.5
STATE	8 278	32.9	5 402	65.3	1 587	19.2	1 289	15.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	47	.5	45	95.8	2	4.2	-	-
COUNTIES	45	6.4	45	100.0	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	-	-	-	2	100.0	-	-
VIRGINIA	153 767	33.2	114 467	74.4	24 188	15.7	15 113	9.8
STATE	122 374	52.2	90 574	74.0	17 098	14.0	14 702	12.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	46 182	19.0	38 670	83.7	7 090	15.4	423	.9
COUNTIES	19 109	17.8	15 347	80.3	3 398	17.8	364	1.9
MUNICIPALITIES	28 470	20.7	24 573	86.3	3 777	13.3	120	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Detail of corrections total expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections expenditure	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount[2]	Percent of total corrections expenditure
WASHINGTON	94 872	28.3	72 344	76.3	17 945	18.9	4 583	4.8
STATE	67 334	55.0	56 178	83.4	7 992	11.9	3 164	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 770	14.2	19 277	62.6	9 953	32.3	1 540	5.0
COUNTIES	29 289	26.7	17 861	61.0	9 548	32.6	1 880	6.4
MUNICIPALITIES	4 300	3.9	3 304	76.8	951	22.1	45	1.0
WEST VIRGINIA	18 527	19.5	16 080	86.8	1 469	7.9	978	5.3
STATE	13 604	27.2	11 161	82.0	1 465	10.8	978	7.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 036	11.1	5 032	99.9	4	.1	-	-
COUNTIES	5 027	22.5	5 023	99.9	4	.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	179	.8	179	99.9	-	.1	-	-
WISCONSIN	83 587	22.1	59 493	71.2	12 854	15.4	11 239	13.4
STATE	60 372	51.4	39 116	64.8	11 346	18.8	9 910	16.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 309	8.9	20 472	87.8	1 508	6.5	1 329	5.7
COUNTIES	23 015	19.7	20 285	88.1	1 401	6.1	1 329	5.8
MUNICIPALITIES	494	.3	387	78.3	107	21.7	-	-
WYOMING	18 315	38.9	17 376	94.9	700	3.8	239	1.3
STATE	16 779	64.5	15 997	95.3	543	3.2	239	1.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 541	7.3	1 383	89.8	157	10.2	-	-
COUNTIES	1 433	13.3	1 360	94.9	73	5.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	154	1.5	70	45.5	84	54.5	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 49. Detail of corrections direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections direct expenditure[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	5 185 537	24.7	3 905 938	75.3	846 042	16.3	433 557	8.4
STATE	3 176 963	47.5	2 460 611	77.5	353 030	11.1	363 322	11.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 008 574	14.0	1 445 327	72.0	493 012	24.5	70 235	3.5
COUNTIES	1 535 625	27.4	1 080 393	70.4	411 512	26.8	43 719	2.8
MUNICIPALITIES	472 949	5.4	364 934	77.2	81 500	17.2	26 515	5.6
ALABAMA	52 470	22.6	38 243	72.9	8 601	16.4	5 626	10.7
STATE	33 295	34.8	24 561	73.8	5 788	17.4	2 946	8.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 175	14.1	13 682	71.4	2 813	14.7	2 680	14.0
COUNTIES	16 235	30.1	10 889	67.1	2 669	16.4	2 676	16.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 940	3.6	2 793	95.0	144	4.9	3	.1
ALASKA	19 071	19.9	15 607	81.8	2 417	12.7	1 047	5.5
STATE	18 627	26.7	15 163	81.4	2 417	13.0	1 047	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	444	1.7	444	100.0	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	444	1.8	444	100.0	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	65 885	23.6	47 745	72.5	15 445	23.4	2 695	4.1
STATE	36 173	44.7	30 946	85.5	3 200	8.8	2 027	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 712	15.0	16 799	56.5	12 245	41.2	668	2.2
COUNTIES	28 950	32.2	16 436	56.8	12 125	41.9	389	1.3
MUNICIPALITIES	762	.7	362	47.6	121	15.9	279	36.6
ARKANSAS	26 577	26.2	23 559	88.6	2 022	7.6	997	3.8
STATE	20 623	47.0	18 907	91.7	769	3.7	947	4.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 954	10.3	4 652	78.1	1 253	21.0	50	.8
COUNTIES	4 975	20.7	3 816	76.7	1 110	22.3	49	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	979	2.9	836	85.4	143	14.6	1	.1
CALIFORNIA	785 767	26.9	546 609	69.6	207 497	26.4	31 661	4.0
STATE	338 764	49.6	273 313	80.7	43 941	13.0	21 510	6.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	447 003	20.0	273 296	61.1	163 556	36.6	10 151	2.3
COUNTIES	425 555	33.1	258 651	60.8	157 052	36.9	9 852	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	21 449	2.3	14 645	68.3	6 504	30.3	300	1.4
COLORADO	63 805	23.5	50 850	79.7	9 854	15.4	3 101	4.9
STATE	50 488	44.2	38 490	76.2	9 746	19.3	2 252	4.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 317	8.5	12 360	92.8	108	.8	849	6.4
COUNTIES	8 016	19.8	7 559	94.3	58	.7	398	5.0
MUNICIPALITIES	5 301	4.5	4 801	90.6	49	.9	451	8.5
CONNECTICUT	53 751	21.7	37 276	69.3	9 571	17.8	6 904	12.8
STATE	53 648	43.1	37 276	69.5	9 526	17.8	6 846	12.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	103	.1	-	-	45	43.6	58	56.4
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	103	.1	-	-	45	43.6	58	56.4
DELAWARE	16 446	26.0	10 401	63.2	1 433	8.7	4 612	28.0
STATE	16 446	38.8	10 401	63.2	1 433	8.7	4 612	28.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	69 835	32.4	45 419	65.0	14 099	20.2	10 317	14.8
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	69 835	32.4	45 419	65.0	14 099	20.2	10 317	14.8
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	69 835	32.4	45 419	65.0	14 099	20.2	10 317	14.8
FLORIDA	227 841	26.2	173 795	76.3	16 788	7.4	37 258	16.4
STATE	166 369	52.7	117 251	70.5	14 937	9.0	34 181	20.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	61 472	11.1	56 544	92.0	1 851	3.0	3 077	5.0
COUNTIES	50 587	17.3	46 656	92.2	1 151	2.3	2 780	5.5
MUNICIPALITIES	10 885	4.2	9 888	90.8	700	6.4	297	2.7
GEORGIA	126 165	32.2	87 110	69.0	20 720	16.4	18 335	14.5
STATE	91 298	58.7	58 610	64.2	14 409	15.8	18 279	20.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 867	14.8	28 500	81.7	6 311	18.1	56	.2
COUNTIES	28 949	22.4	23 490	81.1	5 430	18.8	29	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	5 918	5.6	5 010	84.7	881	14.9	27	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Detail of corrections direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections direct expenditure[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
HAWAII	23 320	21.9	14 014	60.1	3 126	13.4	6 180	26.5
STATE	22 147	49.2	13 245	59.8	3 126	14.1	5 776	26.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 173	1.9	769	65.6	-	-	404	34.4
COUNTIES	1 173	7.3	769	65.6	-	-	404	34.4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	11 791	18.2	8 431	71.5	2 839	24.1	521	4.4
STATE	9 645	35.8	6 623	68.7	2 501	25.9	521	5.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 146	5.7	1 808	84.3	338	15.7	-	-
COUNTIES	2 103	10.0	1 765	83.9	338	16.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	43	.3	43	100.0	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	220 072	19.0	158 884	72.2	33 248	15.1	27 939	12.7
STATE	127 708	46.8	86 943	68.1	13 981	10.9	26 784	21.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	92 364	10.4	71 941	77.9	19 267	20.9	1 155	1.3
COUNTIES	91 292	28.9	71 823	78.7	19 258	21.1	211	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 072	.2	118	11.0	9	.9	944	88.1
INDIANA	76 643	24.0	65 620	85.6	8 744	11.4	2 279	3.0
STATE	53 279	47.0	49 027	92.0	2 223	4.2	2 029	3.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 364	11.3	16 593	71.0	6 521	27.9	250	1.1
COUNTIES	15 100	21.6	10 921	72.3	4 053	26.8	126	.8
MUNICIPALITIES	8 264	6.1	5 672	68.6	2 468	29.9	124	1.5
IOWA	42 428	23.4	33 545	79.1	7 096	16.7	1 788	4.2
STATE	28 082	41.7	26 073	92.8	863	3.1	1 146	4.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 346	12.5	7 472	52.1	6 233	43.4	642	4.5
COUNTIES	13 720	24.0	7 187	52.4	5 958	43.4	575	4.2
MUNICIPALITIES	626	1.1	284	45.4	275	43.9	67	10.7
KANSAS	43 912	26.3	40 020	91.1	2 750	6.3	1 141	2.6
STATE	34 534	50.2	32 112	93.0	1 365	4.0	1 057	3.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 378	9.6	7 908	84.3	1 385	14.8	84	.9
COUNTIES	8 855	20.1	7 533	85.1	1 252	14.1	70	.8
MUNICIPALITIES	523	1.0	375	71.7	133	25.5	15	2.8
KENTUCKY	55 571	23.7	48 330	87.0	4 805	8.6	2 436	4.4
STATE	36 962	31.9	32 278	87.3	3 814	10.3	870	2.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 609	15.7	16 052	86.3	991	5.3	1 566	8.4
COUNTIES	16 003	30.2	13 592	84.9	907	5.7	1 504	9.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2 606	4.0	2 460	94.4	83	3.2	62	2.4
LOUISIANA	86 863	25.7	69 491	80.0	13 147	15.1	4 224	4.9
STATE	57 181	46.1	42 729	74.7	10 728	18.8	3 724	6.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	29 682	13.9	26 762	90.2	2 419	8.2	500	1.7
COUNTIES	16 567	16.4	15 149	91.4	1 121	6.8	297	1.8
MUNICIPALITIES	13 115	11.6	11 613	88.5	1 299	9.9	203	1.6
MAINE	13 414	22.6	11 721	87.4	1 022	7.6	671	5.0
STATE	10 694	34.7	9 035	84.5	1 022	9.6	637	6.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 720	9.5	2 686	98.8	-	-	34	1.2
COUNTIES	2 689	34.3	2 655	98.7	-	-	34	1.3
MUNICIPALITIES	31	.2	31	100.0	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	152 225	32.5	111 671	73.4	23 511	15.4	17 044	11.2
STATE	125 466	57.8	85 389	68.1	23 128	18.4	16 949	13.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 759	10.7	26 282	98.2	383	1.4	95	.4
COUNTIES	15 707	11.2	15 325	97.6	383	2.4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 052	9.9	10 957	99.1	-	-	95	.9
MASSACHUSETTS	130 646	22.0	95 359	73.0	28 149	21.5	7 138	5.5
STATE	83 426	53.0	70 354	84.3	6 127	7.3	6 945	8.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	47 220	10.8	25 005	53.0	22 022	46.6	193	.4
COUNTIES	35 726	35.5	17 800	49.8	17 919	50.2	7	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 494	3.4	7 205	62.7	4 103	35.7	186	1.6
MICHIGAN	249 900	25.1	207 922	83.2	31 883	12.8	10 095	4.0
STATE	141 747	51.1	123 412	87.1	11 323	8.0	7 012	4.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	108 153	15.1	84 510	78.1	20 560	19.0	3 083	2.9
COUNTIES	94 877	33.1	74 664	78.7	17 815	18.8	2 397	2.5
MUNICIPALITIES	13 276	3.1	9 846	74.2	2 744	20.7	685	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Detail of corrections direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections direct expenditure[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
MINNESOTA	84 081	27.3	60 265	71.7	16 572	19.7	7 244	8.6
STATE	37 378	46.1	29 557	79.1	4 150	11.1	3 671	9.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	46 703	20.5	30 708	65.8	12 422	26.6	3 573	7.7
COUNTIES	46 139	36.2	30 217	65.5	12 409	26.9	3 513	7.6
MUNICIPALITIES	564	.6	491	87.0	13	2.3	60	10.7
MISSISSIPPI	26 198	22.5	24 496	93.5	1 326	5.1	376	1.4
STATE	17 642	36.0	16 104	91.3	1 285	7.3	253	1.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 556	12.7	8 392	98.1	41	.5	123	1.4
COUNTIES	7 502	23.4	7 412	98.8	41	.5	49	.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 054	3.0	980	92.9	-	-	74	7.1
MISSOURI	73 544	20.4	54 123	73.6	12 181	16.6	7 240	9.8
STATE	41 730	42.8	29 286	70.2	6 639	15.9	5 805	13.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 814	12.1	24 837	78.1	5 542	17.4	1 435	4.5
COUNTIES	20 888	26.3	17 634	84.4	2 045	9.8	1 209	5.8
MUNICIPALITIES	10 926	5.9	7 203	65.9	3 497	32.0	226	2.1
MONTANA	13 656	24.4	9 978	73.1	3 535	25.9	143	1.0
STATE	10 547	49.3	8 274	78.4	2 220	21.0	53	.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 109	9.0	1 704	54.8	1 315	42.3	90	2.9
COUNTIES	2 848	14.2	1 521	53.4	1 237	43.4	90	3.2
MUNICIPALITIES	261	1.8	184	70.4	77	29.6	-	-
NEBRASKA	30 840	28.9	17 799	57.7	4 668	15.1	8 373	27.1
STATE	24 342	53.1	12 308	50.6	3 682	15.1	8 352	34.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 498	10.7	5 491	84.5	986	15.2	21	.3
COUNTIES	5 951	22.8	5 132	86.2	798	13.4	21	.3
MUNICIPALITIES	547	1.6	359	65.7	188	34.3	-	-
NEVADA	36 117	33.0	30 177	83.6	4 930	13.6	1 011	2.8
STATE	24 939	68.2	21 394	85.8	2 536	10.2	1 009	4.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 178	15.4	8 783	78.6	2 394	21.4	2	-
COUNTIES	10 117	18.9	7 900	78.1	2 215	21.9	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 062	5.5	883	83.2	178	16.8	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	11 834	20.7	9 909	83.7	1 780	15.0	145	1.2
STATE	8 615	40.3	7 126	82.7	1 384	16.1	105	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 219	9.0	2 783	86.5	396	12.3	40	1.3
COUNTIES	2 790	35.4	2 783	99.8	-	-	7	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	429	1.5	-	-	396	92.1	34	7.9
NEW JERSEY	167 145	20.2	129 716	77.6	33 284	19.9	4 145	2.5
STATE	81 009	40.5	71 610	88.4	5 614	6.9	3 785	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	86 136	13.8	58 106	67.5	27 670	32.1	360	.4
COUNTIES	85 834	41.9	57 856	67.4	27 626	32.2	352	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	302	.1	251	82.9	44	14.6	8	2.5
NEW MEXICO	24 307	23.4	20 462	84.2	3 138	12.9	707	2.9
STATE	16 367	30.7	12 894	78.8	2 870	17.5	603	3.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 940	15.7	7 568	95.3	268	3.4	104	1.3
COUNTIES	5 464	33.9	5 367	98.2	84	1.5	13	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 477	7.2	2 201	88.9	184	7.4	91	3.7
NEW YORK	592 621	20.3	459 042	77.5	75 928	12.8	57 651	9.7
STATE	322 182	39.8	250 579	77.8	17 576	5.5	54 027	16.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	270 439	12.8	208 463	77.1	58 352	21.6	3 624	1.3
COUNTIES	111 905	25.5	73 202	65.4	35 725	31.9	2 978	2.7
MUNICIPALITIES	158 534	9.4	135 261	85.3	22 627	14.3	646	.4
NORTH CAROLINA	129 699	32.9	108 529	83.7	14 770	11.4	6 402	4.9
STATE	110 394	51.7	89 718	81.3	14 536	13.2	6 140	5.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 305	10.7	18 809	97.4	234	1.2	262	1.4
COUNTIES	19 086	25.2	18 690	97.9	217	1.1	179	.9
MUNICIPALITIES	219	.2	119	54.4	17	7.6	83	38.0
NORTH DAKOTA	7 028	20.0	6 127	87.2	825	11.7	77	1.1
STATE	5 166	39.9	4 577	88.6	589	11.4	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 862	8.4	1 550	83.2	236	12.7	77	4.1
COUNTIES	1 764	16.9	1 452	82.3	236	13.4	77	4.3
MUNICIPALITIES	98	.8	98	100.0	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Detail of corrections direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections direct expenditure[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
OHIO	229 155	26.0	167 225	73.0	32 553	14.2	29 377	12.8
STATE	149 889	63.0	111 602	74.5	13 465	9.0	24 822	16.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	79 266	12.3	55 623	70.2	19 088	24.1	4 555	5.7
COUNTIES	59 712	22.0	40 538	67.9	16 554	27.7	2 621	4.4
MUNICIPALITIES	19 554	5.2	15 085	77.1	2 535	13.0	1 934	9.9
OKLAHOMA	65 410	32.3	29 546	45.2	5 168	7.9	30 696	46.9
STATE	58 154	53.9	24 231	41.7	3 306	5.7	30 617	52.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 256	7.7	5 315	73.2	1 862	25.7	79	1.1
COUNTIES	5 215	20.3	3 725	71.4	1 444	27.7	46	.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 041	3.0	1 589	77.9	418	20.5	33	1.6
OREGON	66 013	26.5	49 544	75.1	11 830	17.9	4 639	7.0
STATE	42 787	43.5	32 215	75.3	6 836	16.0	3 736	8.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 226	15.4	17 329	74.6	4 994	21.5	903	3.9
COUNTIES	22 885	25.8	16 988	74.2	4 994	21.8	903	3.9
MUNICIPALITIES	341	.6	341	100.0	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	249 325	25.1	192 326	77.1	40 795	16.4	16 203	6.5
STATE	129 329	42.5	112 718	87.2	11 978	9.3	4 633	3.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	119 996	17.4	79 608	66.3	28 817	24.0	11 570	9.6
COUNTIES	72 158	40.2	51 939	72.0	17 431	24.2	2 788	3.9
MUNICIPALITIES	47 838	9.4	27 670	57.8	11 386	23.8	8 782	18.4
RHODE ISLAND	24 541	27.9	20 323	82.8	2 154	8.8	2 064	8.4
STATE	24 540	49.3	20 323	82.8	2 153	8.8	2 064	8.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	-	-	1	100.0	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	50 767	27.8	41 307	81.4	4 742	9.3	4 717	9.3
STATE	41 728	49.6	32 807	78.6	4 488	10.8	4 433	10.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 039	9.2	8 500	94.0	254	2.8	284	3.1
COUNTIES	8 446	15.3	7 907	93.6	254	3.0	284	3.4
MUNICIPALITIES	593	1.4	593	100.0	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	8 315	20.1	6 934	83.4	1 242	14.9	139	1.7
STATE	6 261	31.5	5 019	80.2	1 242	19.8	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 054	9.5	1 915	93.2	-	-	139	6.8
COUNTIES	1 782	17.9	1 665	93.5	-	-	117	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	272	2.3	250	91.8	-	-	22	8.2
TENNESSEE	82 154	25.4	73 506	89.5	7 193	8.8	1 455	1.8
STATE	58 731	54.6	52 465	89.3	4 839	8.2	1 427	2.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 423	10.8	21 041	89.8	2 354	10.0	28	.1
COUNTIES	15 663	17.7	14 547	92.9	1 108	7.1	8	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	7 760	6.1	6 494	83.7	1 246	16.1	20	.3
TEXAS	191 925	21.7	145 173	75.6	34 510	18.0	12 241	6.4
STATE	114 992	47.8	96 677	84.1	9 836	8.6	8 479	7.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	76 933	11.9	48 496	63.0	24 674	32.1	3 762	4.9
COUNTIES	70 417	25.8	42 347	60.1	24 569	34.9	3 501	5.0
MUNICIPALITIES	6 516	1.8	6 149	94.4	105	1.6	261	4.0
UTAH	29 071	26.6	22 603	77.7	5 408	18.6	1 060	3.6
STATE	22 857	48.2	16 413	71.8	5 408	23.7	1 036	4.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 214	10.1	6 190	99.6	-	-	24	.4
COUNTIES	6 171	22.3	6 147	99.6	-	-	24	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	43	.1	43	100.0	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	8 325	25.0	5 447	65.4	1 589	19.1	1 289	15.5
STATE	8 278	33.6	5 402	65.3	1 587	19.2	1 289	15.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	47	.5	45	95.8	2	4.2	-	-
COUNTIES	45	6.4	45	100.0	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	-	-	-	2	100.0	-	-
VIRGINIA	153 767	36.3	114 467	74.4	24 188	15.7	15 113	9.8
STATE	107 618	57.8	75 829	70.5	17 098	15.9	14 691	13.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	46 149	19.4	38 638	83.7	7 090	15.4	422	.9
COUNTIES	18 162	17.4	14 547	80.1	3 313	18.2	302	1.7
MUNICIPALITIES	27 987	21.0	24 091	86.1	3 777	13.5	120	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Detail of corrections direct expenditure, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections direct expenditure[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
WASHINGTON	94 672	29.2	72 344	76.3	17 945	18.9	4 583	4.8
STATE	64 163	56.3	53 103	82.8	7 992	12.5	3 068	4.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 709	14.5	19 241	62.7	9 953	32.4	1 515	4.9
COUNTIES	28 406	26.3	17 761	62.5	9 136	32.2	1 509	5.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 302	2.2	1 480	64.3	817	35.5	5	.2
WEST VIRGINIA	18 527	19.8	16 080	86.8	1 469	7.9	978	5.3
STATE	13 604	28.1	11 161	82.0	1 465	10.8	978	7.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 923	10.9	4 919	99.9	4	.1	-	-
COUNTIES	4 907	22.2	4 903	99.9	4	.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	16	.1	16	100.0	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	83 587	22.8	59 493	71.2	12 854	15.4	11 239	13.4
STATE	60 340	56.3	39 084	64.8	11 346	18.8	9 910	16.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 247	9.0	20 409	87.8	1 508	6.5	1 329	5.7
COUNTIES	22 863	19.9	20 133	88.1	1 401	6.1	1 329	5.8
MUNICIPALITIES	384	.3	276	72.0	107	28.0	-	-
WYOMING	18 315	39.5	17 376	94.9	700	3.8	239	1.3
STATE	16 779	66.2	15 997	95.3	543	3.2	239	1.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 536	7.3	1 379	89.8	157	10.2	-	-
COUNTIES	1 429	13.3	1 355	94.9	73	5.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	108	1.1	24	21.9	84	78.1	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 50. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	3 905 938	3 905 938	3 501 088	404 850	127 558
STATE	2 536 096	2 460 611	2 240 094	220 517	75 485
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 466 777	1 445 327	1 260 994	184 333	52 073
COUNTIES	1 115 784	1 080 393	912 235	168 158	35 391
MUNICIPALITIES	381 616	364 934	348 758	16 176	16 682
ALABAMA	38 243	38 243	36 728	1 515	444
STATE	24 561	24 561	24 527	34	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 704	13 682	12 201	1 481	444
COUNTIES	10 943	10 889	9 428	1 462	53
MUNICIPALITIES	3 183	2 793	2 774	19	391
ALASKA	15 607	15 607	15 274	333	804
STATE	15 706	15 163	14 830	333	543
LOCAL, TOTAL	705	444	444	-	261
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	705	444	444	-	261
ARIZONA	47 745	47 745	37 973	9 772	724
STATE	30 946	30 946	22 046	8 900	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 961	16 799	15 927	872	724
COUNTIES	16 598	16 436	15 569	867	162
MUNICIPALITIES	924	362	358	4	562
ARKANSAS	23 559	23 559	20 602	2 957	1 037
STATE	19 777	18 907	16 388	2 519	870
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 660	4 652	4 214	438	167
COUNTIES	3 843	3 816	3 380	436	27
MUNICIPALITIES	976	836	834	2	140
CALIFORNIA	546 609	546 609	511 353	35 256	7 244
STATE	277 194	273 313	260 661	12 652	3 881
LOCAL, TOTAL	274 719	273 296	250 692	22 604	3 363
COUNTIES	261 423	258 651	236 155	22 496	2 772
MUNICIPALITIES	15 236	14 645	14 537	108	591
COLORADO	50 850	50 850	46 654	4 196	27
STATE	38 490	38 490	35 326	3 164	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 387	12 360	11 328	1 032	27
COUNTIES	7 559	7 559	6 549	1 010	8
MUNICIPALITIES	4 821	4 801	4 779	22	20
CONNECTICUT	37 276	37 276	35 681	1 595	-
STATE	37 276	37 276	35 681	1 595	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	10 401	10 401	8 535	1 866	-
STATE	10 401	10 401	8 535	1 866	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	45 419	45 419	44 892	527	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	45 419	45 419	44 892	527	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	45 419	45 419	44 892	527	-
FLORIDA	173 795	173 795	135 503	38 293	151
STATE	117 251	117 251	87 877	29 374	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	56 544	56 544	47 626	8 919	151
COUNTIES	46 738	46 656	37 847	8 809	82
MUNICIPALITIES	9 957	9 888	9 779	110	69
GEORGIA	87 110	87 110	78 685	8 425	3 733
STATE	61 949	58 610	53 609	5 001	3 339
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 513	28 500	25 076	3 424	394
COUNTIES	23 570	23 490	20 357	3 133	80
MUNICIPALITIES	5 324	5 010	4 719	292	314

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
HAWAII	14 014	14 014	9 456	4 558	-
STATE	13 245	13 245	8 687	4 558	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	769	769	769	-	-
COUNTIES	769	769	769	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	8 431	8 431	7 937	494	106
STATE	6 623	6 623	6 166	457	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 808	1 808	1 771	37	106
COUNTIES	1 779	1 765	1 730	35	14
MUNICIPALITIES	136	43	41	2	93
ILLINOIS	158 884	158 884	128 139	30 745	200
STATE	86 943	86 943	85 655	1 288	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	71 941	71 941	42 484	29 457	200
COUNTIES	71 931	71 823	42 368	29 455	108
MUNICIPALITIES	210	118	116	2	92
INDIANA	65 620	65 620	54 461	11 159	820
STATE	49 027	49 027	38 278	10 749	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	17 383	16 593	16 183	410	820
COUNTIES	11 742	10 921	10 560	361	820
MUNICIPALITIES	5 672	5 672	5 623	49	-
IOWA	33 545	33 545	31 352	2 193	681
STATE	26 073	26 073	24 655	1 418	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 815	7 472	6 697	775	681
COUNTIES	7 825	7 187	6 413	775	638
MUNICIPALITIES	327	284	284	-	43
KANSAS	40 020	40 020	36 179	3 841	288
STATE	32 112	32 112	29 058	3 054	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 908	7 908	7 121	787	288
COUNTIES	7 594	7 533	6 749	784	61
MUNICIPALITIES	602	375	372	3	227
KENTUCKY	48 330	48 330	42 079	6 251	6 302
STATE	38 291	32 278	27 254	5 024	6 013
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 055	16 052	14 825	1 227	289
COUNTIES	13 606	13 592	12 370	1 222	14
MUNICIPALITIES	2 735	2 460	2 455	6	275
LOUISIANA	69 491	69 491	64 465	5 026	1 242
STATE	43 791	42 729	41 856	873	1 062
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 762	26 762	22 609	4 153	180
COUNTIES	15 149	15 149	11 135	4 014	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11 793	11 613	11 474	139	180
MAINE	11 721	11 721	11 079	642	341
STATE	9 035	9 035	8 737	298	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 694	2 686	2 342	344	341
COUNTIES	2 883	2 655	2 310	344	228
MUNICIPALITIES	144	31	31	-	112
MARYLAND	111 671	111 671	101 658	10 013	1 650
STATE	86 972	85 389	79 292	6 097	1 583
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 282	26 282	22 366	3 916	67
COUNTIES	15 392	15 325	11 524	3 801	67
MUNICIPALITIES	10 957	10 957	10 842	115	-
MASSACHUSETTS	95 359	95 359	92 745	2 614	171
STATE	70 354	70 354	68 623	1 731	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 006	25 005	24 122	883	171
COUNTIES	17 840	17 800	17 116	684	40
MUNICIPALITIES	7 336	7 205	7 006	200	130
MICHIGAN	207 922	207 922	177 876	30 046	15 156
STATE	124 436	123 412	108 047	15 365	1 024
LOCAL, TOTAL	87 100	84 510	69 829	14 681	14 132
COUNTIES	88 050	74 664	62 003	12 661	13 386
MUNICIPALITIES	10 592	9 846	7 826	2 020	746

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. **Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
MINNESOTA	60 265	60 265	49 992	10 273	1 109
STATE	29 557	29 557	29 557	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 215	30 708	20 435	10 273	1 109
COUNTIES	30 945	30 217	20 028	10 189	728
MUNICIPALITIES	872	491	407	84	381
MISSISSIPPI	24 496	24 496	20 624	3 872	1 168
STATE	16 976	16 104	14 897	1 207	872
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 392	8 392	5 727	2 665	296
COUNTIES	7 575	7 412	4 753	2 660	163
MUNICIPALITIES	1 112	980	974	5	132
MISSOURI	54 123	54 123	45 134	8 989	180
STATE	29 286	29 286	26 792	2 494	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 926	24 837	18 342	6 495	180
COUNTIES	17 770	17 634	11 403	6 231	136
MUNICIPALITIES	7 246	7 203	6 939	264	44
MONTANA	9 978	9 978	9 889	89	84
STATE	8 302	8 274	8 243	31	28
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 704	1 704	1 646	58	56
COUNTIES	1 525	1 521	1 470	51	4
MUNICIPALITIES	236	184	176	7	52
NEBRASKA	17 799	17 799	17 664	136	84
STATE	12 308	12 308	12 228	80	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 491	5 491	5 436	56	84
COUNTIES	5 168	5 132	5 080	52	36
MUNICIPALITIES	407	359	355	4	48
NEVADA	30 177	30 177	20 309	9 868	322
STATE	21 698	21 394	11 732	9 662	304
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 783	8 783	8 577	206	18
COUNTIES	7 906	7 900	7 712	188	6
MUNICIPALITIES	895	883	865	18	12
NEW HAMPSHIRE	9 909	9 909	9 080	829	8
STATE	7 126	7 126	6 398	728	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 783	2 783	2 682	101	8
COUNTIES	2 791	2 783	2 682	101	8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	129 716	129 716	116 490	13 226	-
STATE	71 610	71 610	66 869	4 741	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	58 106	58 106	49 621	8 485	-
COUNTIES	57 856	57 856	49 403	8 453	-
MUNICIPALITIES	251	251	218	32	-
NEW MEXICO	20 462	20 462	11 898	8 564	983
STATE	12 894	12 894	8 251	4 643	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 568	7 568	3 647	3 921	983
COUNTIES	6 227	5 367	1 446	3 920	860
MUNICIPALITIES	2 324	2 201	2 200	1	123
NEW YORK	459 042	459 042	438 414	20 628	21 207
STATE	262 715	250 579	235 817	14 762	12 136
LOCAL, TOTAL	217 453	208 463	202 597	5 866	9 071
COUNTIES	78 534	73 202	69 394	3 808	5 332
MUNICIPALITIES	139 000	135 261	133 203	2 058	3 739
NORTH CAROLINA	108 527	108 527	100 079	8 448	2 268
STATE	91 485	89 718	86 614	3 104	1 767
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 810	18 809	13 465	5 344	501
COUNTIES	19 179	18 690	13 346	5 344	488
MUNICIPALITIES	132	119	119	-	13
NORTH DAKOTA	6 127	6 127	5 168	959	57
STATE	4 577	4 577	4 121	456	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 550	1 550	1 047	503	57
COUNTIES	1 474	1 452	948	503	22
MUNICIPALITIES	133	98	98	-	34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. **Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978**—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
OHIO	167 225	167 225	160 489	6 736	8 629
STATE	115 825	111 602	109 172	2 430	4 223
LOCAL, TOTAL	55 626	55 623	51 317	4 306	4 406
COUNTIES	43 663	40 538	36 795	3 743	3 125
MUNICIPALITIES	16 366	15 085	14 522	563	1 281
OKLAHOMA	29 546	29 546	28 748	798	201
STATE	24 330	24 231	23 485	746	99
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 344	5 315	5 263	52	102
COUNTIES	3 755	3 725	3 714	12	29
MUNICIPALITIES	1 662	1 589	1 549	40	73
OREGON	49 544	49 544	42 444	7 100	264
STATE	32 253	32 215	30 236	1 979	38
LOCAL, TOTAL	17 394	17 329	12 208	5 121	226
COUNTIES	17 036	16 988	11 868	5 120	47
MUNICIPALITIES	520	341	340	1	179
PENNSYLVANIA	192 326	192 326	179 984	12 342	25 669
STATE	132 016	112 718	108 301	4 417	19 298
LOCAL, TOTAL	85 501	79 608	71 683	7 925	6 371
COUNTIES	55 969	51 939	46 838	5 101	4 030
MUNICIPALITIES	30 011	27 670	24 845	2 825	2 341
RHODE ISLAND	20 323	20 323	13 399	6 924	-
STATE	20 323	20 323	13 399	6 924	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	41 307	41 307	38 982	2 325	496
STATE	32 881	32 807	30 892	1 915	74
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 500	8 500	8 090	410	422
COUNTIES	8 115	7 907	7 499	408	207
MUNICIPALITIES	808	593	591	2	215
SOUTH DAKOTA	6 934	6 934	6 077	857	61
STATE	5 019	5 019	4 880	139	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 915	1 915	1 197	718	61
COUNTIES	1 703	1 665	1 161	505	38
MUNICIPALITIES	273	250	37	213	23
TENNESSEE	73 506	73 506	65 802	7 704	680
STATE	52 465	52 465	45 136	7 329	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	21 041	21 041	20 666	375	680
COUNTIES	14 674	14 547	14 370	177	126
MUNICIPALITIES	7 047	6 494	6 296	198	554
TEXAS	145 173	145 173	125 713	19 460	715
STATE	96 677	96 677	86 636	10 041	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	48 496	48 496	39 077	9 419	715
COUNTIES	42 559	42 347	32 945	9 402	212
MUNICIPALITIES	6 653	6 149	6 132	17	503
UTAH	22 603	22 603	18 095	4 508	596
STATE	16 892	16 413	14 157	2 256	479
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 190	6 190	3 938	2 252	117
COUNTIES	6 200	6 147	3 895	2 252	53
MUNICIPALITIES	108	43	-	-	65
VERMONT	5 447	5 447	5 295	152	-
STATE	5 402	5 402	5 258	144	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	45	45	37	8	-
COUNTIES	45	45	37	8	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	114 467	114 467	101 121	13 346	16 028
STATE	90 574	75 829	71 632	4 197	14 745
LOCAL, TOTAL	38 670	38 638	29 489	9 149	1 283
COUNTIES	15 347	14 547	11 613	2 934	800
MUNICIPALITIES	24 573	24 091	17 876	6 215	482

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
WASHINGTON	72 344	72 344	65 571	6 773	4 998
STATE	56 178	53 103	46 641	6 462	3 075
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 241	19 241	18 930	311	1 923
COUNTIES	17 861	17 761	17 454	307	100
MUNICIPALITIES	3 304	1 480	1 476	4	1 823
WEST VIRGINIA	16 080	16 080	14 554	1 525	284
STATE	11 161	11 161	10 432	729	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 032	4 919	4 122	796	284
COUNTIES	5 023	4 903	4 106	796	120
MUNICIPALITIES	179	16	16	-	163
WISCONSIN	59 493	59 493	54 768	4 725	295
STATE	39 116	39 084	37 815	1 269	32
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 471	20 409	16 953	3 456	263
COUNTIES	20 285	20 133	16 683	3 450	152
MUNICIPALITIES	387	276	270	6	111
WYOMING	17 376	17 376	5 998	11 378	51
STATE	15 997	15 997	4 715	11 282	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 383	1 379	1 283	96	51
COUNTIES	1 360	1 355	1 260	96	4
MUNICIPALITIES	70	24	24	-	47

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

[3]Because of rounding, the detail may not add precisely to totals.

Table 51. Probation, pardon and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	846 042	846 042	835 712	10 330	34 821
STATE	385 584	353 030	348 290	4 740	32 554
LOCAL, TOTAL	493 665	493 012	487 422	5 590	2 267
COUNTIES	413 317	411 512	406 623	4 889	1 804
MUNICIPALITIES	81 962	81 500	80 799	701	462
ALABAMA	8 601	8 601	8 564	37	29
STATE	5 788	5 788	5 756	32	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 813	2 813	2 808	5	29
COUNTIES	2 673	2 669	2 665	5	4
MUNICIPALITIES	169	144	144	-	25
ALASKA	2 417	2 417	2 396	21	-
STATE	2 417	2 417	2 396	21	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	15 445	15 445	15 380	66	24
STATE	3 200	3 200	3 200	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 245	12 245	12 180	66	24
COUNTIES	12 125	12 125	12 059	66	-
MUNICIPALITIES	145	121	121	-	24
ARKANSAS	2 022	2 022	2 008	13	-
STATE	769	769	769	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 253	1 253	1 239	13	-
COUNTIES	1 110	1 110	1 097	13	-
MUNICIPALITIES	143	143	143	-	-
CALIFORNIA	207 497	207 497	205 967	1 530	179
STATE	43 941	43 941	43 306	635	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	163 556	163 604	162 661	895	179
COUNTIES	157 230	157 052	156 169	883	179
MUNICIPALITIES	6 504	6 504	6 492	12	-
COLORADO	9 854	9 854	9 833	21	24
STATE	9 770	9 746	9 728	18	24
LOCAL, TOTAL	108	108	105	3	-
COUNTIES	58	58	57	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	49	49	48	1	-
CONNECTICUT	9 571	9 571	9 548	23	-
STATE	9 526	9 526	9 503	23	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	45	45	45	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	45	45	45	-	-
DELAWARE	1 433	1 433	1 408	25	-
STATE	1 433	1 433	1 408	25	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	14 099	14 099	14 036	63	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 099	14 099	14 036	63	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	14 099	14 099	14 036	63	-
FLORIDA	16 788	16 788	16 755	32	-
STATE	14 937	14 937	14 930	7	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 851	1 851	1 825	25	-
COUNTIES	1 151	1 151	1 132	19	-
MUNICIPALITIES	700	700	693	7	-
GEORGIA	20 720	20 720	20 613	107	102
STATE	14 409	14 409	14 346	63	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 311	6 311	6 267	44	102
COUNTIES	5 430	5 430	5 386	44	-
MUNICIPALITIES	983	881	881	-	102

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Probation, pardon and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
HAWAII	3 126	3 126	3 126	-	-
STATE	3 126	3 126	3 126	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	2 839	2 839	2 801	38	29
STATE	2 501	2 501	2 476	25	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	362	338	325	13	29
COUNTIES	366	338	325	13	29
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	33 248	33 248	33 076	172	316
STATE	14 264	13 981	13 848	133	283
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 281	19 267	19 228	39	33
COUNTIES	19 291	19 258	19 219	39	33
MUNICIPALITIES	9	9	9	-	-
INDIANA	8 744	8 744	8 691	52	23
STATE	2 223	2 223	2 191	32	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 521	6 521	6 500	20	23
COUNTIES	4 063	4 053	4 032	20	10
MUNICIPALITIES	2 481	2 468	2 468	-	13
IOWA	7 096	7 096	7 057	39	6 219
STATE	6 706	863	833	30	5 843
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 272	6 233	6 224	9	376
COUNTIES	6 333	5 958	5 950	8	376
MUNICIPALITIES	275	275	274	1	-
KANSAS	2 750	2 750	2 738	13	14
STATE	1 365	1 365	1 354	11	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 385	1 385	1 384	2	14
COUNTIES	1 252	1 252	1 251	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	147	133	133	-	14
KENTUCKY	4 805	4 805	4 724	80	-
STATE	3 814	3 814	3 744	70	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	991	991	980	10	-
COUNTIES	907	907	897	10	-
MUNICIPALITIES	83	83	83	-	-
LOUISIANA	13 147	13 147	13 120	28	8
STATE	10 728	10 728	10 724	4	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 419	2 419	2 396	24	8
COUNTIES	1 121	1 121	1 113	8	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 307	1 299	1 282	16	8
MAINE	1 022	1 022	1 021	1	-
STATE	1 022	1 022	1 021	1	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	23 128	23 511	23 390	120	-
STATE	23 128	23 128	23 008	120	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	383	383	382	-	-
COUNTIES	383	383	382	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	28 149	28 149	26 443	1 706	14
STATE	6 127	6 127	6 127	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 022	22 022	20 316	1 706	14
COUNTIES	17 933	17 919	16 218	1 701	14
MUNICIPALITIES	4 103	4 103	4 098	5	-
MICHIGAN	31 883	31 883	31 358	525	59
STATE	11 323	11 323	11 323	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 560	20 560	20 035	525	59
COUNTIES	17 832	17 815	17 789	26	17
MUNICIPALITIES	2 786	2 744	2 246	498	42

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Probation, pardon and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
MINNESOTA	16 572	16 572	16 475	97	283
STATE	4 150	4 150	4 150	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 459	12 422	12 325	97	283
COUNTIES	12 691	12 409	12 312	97	283
MUNICIPALITIES	13	13	13	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1 326	1 326	1 326	-	-
STATE	1 285	1 285	1 285	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	41	41	41	-	-
COUNTIES	41	41	41	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12 181	12 181	12 141	40	-
STATE	6 639	6 639	6 604	35	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 542	5 542	5 537	5	-
COUNTIES	2 045	2 045	2 043	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3 497	3 497	3 494	3	-
MONTANA	3 535	3 535	3 457	78	44
STATE	2 220	2 220	2 152	68	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 315	1 315	1 305	10	44
COUNTIES	1 282	1 237	1 227	10	44
MUNICIPALITIES	77	77	77	-	-
NEBRASKA	4 668	4 668	4 650	17	5
STATE	3 682	3 682	3 672	10	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	988	986	978	7	5
COUNTIES	803	798	791	7	5
MUNICIPALITIES	188	188	188	-	-
NEVADA	4 930	4 930	4 863	67	625
STATE	3 161	2 536	2 501	35	625
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 394	2 394	2 362	32	-
COUNTIES	2 215	2 215	2 195	20	-
MUNICIPALITIES	178	178	167	11	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 780	1 780	1 778	2	6
STATE	1 384	1 384	1 382	2	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	396	396	396	-	6
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	401	396	396	-	6
NEW JERSEY	33 284	33 284	32 911	373	2
STATE	5 614	5 614	5 518	96	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	27 672	27 670	27 393	277	2
COUNTIES	27 628	27 626	27 349	277	2
MUNICIPALITIES	44	44	44	-	-
NEW MEXICO	3 138	3 138	3 097	41	-
STATE	2 870	2 870	2 829	41	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	268	268	268	-	-
COUNTIES	84	84	84	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	184	184	184	-	-
NEW YORK	75 928	75 928	75 586	342	17 903
STATE	35 391	17 576	17 545	31	17 815
LOCAL, TOTAL	58 440	58 352	58 041	311	88
COUNTIES	35 813	35 725	35 449	276	88
MUNICIPALITIES	22 627	22 627	22 592	35	-
NORTH CAROLINA	14 770	14 770	14 695	75	-
STATE	14 536	14 536	14 461	75	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	234	234	234	-	-
COUNTIES	217	217	217	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	17	17	17	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	825	825	809	16	-
STATE	589	589	573	16	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	236	236	236	-	-
COUNTIES	236	236	236	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Probation, pardon and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
OHIO	32 553	32 553	32 506	48	2 339
STATE	15 735	13 465	13 465	-	2 270
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 091	19 088	19 041	48	69
COUNTIES	16 554	16 554	16 506	48	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 603	2 535	2 535	-	69
OKLAHOMA	5 168	5 168	5 159	9	2
STATE	3 306	3 306	3 305	1	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 862	1 862	1 854	8	2
COUNTIES	1 444	1 444	1 436	8	-
MUNICIPALITIES	420	418	418	-	2
OREGON	11 830	11 830	11 323	507	478
STATE	7 300	6 836	6 657	179	464
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 994	4 994	4 666	328	14
COUNTIES	4 994	4 994	4 666	328	-
MUNICIPALITIES	14	-	-	-	14
PENNSYLVANIA	40 795	40 795	40 443	352	3 716
STATE	15 598	11 978	11 864	114	3 620
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 904	28 817	28 579	238	96
COUNTIES	17 527	17 431	17 193	238	96
MUNICIPALITIES	11 386	11 386	11 386	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	2 154	2 154	2 147	7	-
STATE	2 153	2 153	2 146	7	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	1	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	4 742	4 742	4 653	89	-
STATE	4 488	4 488	4 401	87	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	254	254	252	2	-
COUNTIES	255	254	252	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 242	1 242	1 238	4	-
STATE	1 242	1 242	1 238	4	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	7 193	7 193	7 147	45	-
STATE	4 839	4 839	4 800	39	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 354	2 354	2 347	6	-
COUNTIES	1 108	1 108	1 104	4	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 246	1 246	1 243	3	-
TEXAS	34 510	34 510	32 884	1 626	1 747
STATE	11 446	9 836	8 537	1 299	1 610
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 682	24 674	24 347	327	137
COUNTIES	24 696	24 569	24 242	327	128
MUNICIPALITIES	115	105	105	-	10
UTAH	5 408	5 408	5 408	-	-
STATE	5 408	5 408	5 408	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	1 589	1 589	1 574	15	-
STATE	1 587	1 587	1 572	15	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	2	2	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	2	2	-	-
VIRGINIA	24 188	24 188	22 683	1 505	85
STATE	17 098	17 098	15 959	1 139	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 090	7 090	6 724	366	85
COUNTIES	3 398	3 313	2 986	326	85
MUNICIPALITIES	3 777	3 777	3 737	39	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Probation, pardon and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total[3]	Direct current	Capital outlay	
WASHINGTON	17 945	17 945	17 826	119	547
STATE	7 992	7 992	7 933	59	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 953	9 953	9 893	60	547
COUNTIES	9 548	9 136	9 077	59	412
MUNICIPALITIES	951	817	816	1	135
WEST VIRGINIA	1 469	1 469	1 469	-	-
STATE	1 465	1 465	1 465	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	4	4	-	-
COUNTIES	4	4	4	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	12 854	12 854	12 710	143	-
STATE	11 346	11 346	11 208	138	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 508	1 508	1 502	5	-
COUNTIES	1 401	1 401	1 398	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	107	107	104	3	-
WYOMING	700	700	699	1	-
STATE	543	543	543	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	157	157	156	1	-
COUNTIES	73	73	73	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	84	84	83	1	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

[3]Because of rounding, the detail may not add precisely to totals.

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	261 385	249 547	253 466	24.0	195 297	186 443	189 457	74.8
STATE	153 770	150 148	151 408	48.8	121 426	118 964	119 844	79.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	107 615	99 399	102 058	13.7	73 871	67 479	69 613	68.2
COUNTIES	86 327	78 485	81 015	27.4	57 844	51 608	53 671	66.2
MUNICIPALITIES	21 288	20 914	21 043	4.7	16 027	15 871	15 942	75.8
ALABAMA	3 314	3 253	3 276	22.5	2 393	2 341	2 359	72.0
STATE	1 883	1 883	1 883	37.3	1 434	1 434	1 434	76.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 431	1 370	1 393	14.7	959	907	925	66.4
COUNTIES	1 202	1 147	1 167	34.3	741	695	710	60.8
MUNICIPALITIES	229	223	226	3.7	218	212	215	95.1
ALASKA	529	516	522	18.6	407	394	400	76.6
STATE	503	490	496	25.0	381	368	374	75.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	26	26	26	3.2	26	26	26	100.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	26	26	26	3.2	26	26	26	100.0
ARIZONA	3 193	3 172	3 178	23.8	2 372	2 357	2 362	74.3
STATE	1 694	1 694	1 694	45.7	1 469	1 469	1 469	86.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 499	1 478	1 484	15.4	903	888	893	60.2
COUNTIES	1 465	1 446	1 452	30.5	881	867	872	60.1
MUNICIPALITIES	34	32	32	.7	22	21	21	65.6
ARKANSAS	1 444	1 367	1 396	20.9	1 224	1 175	1 193	85.5
STATE	879	879	879	45.7	793	793	793	90.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	565	488	517	10.9	431	382	400	77.4
COUNTIES	474	400	428	21.4	354	307	324	75.7
MUNICIPALITIES	91	88	89	3.2	77	75	76	85.4
CALIFORNIA	33 564	31 263	32 024	26.7	22 551	20 736	21 316	66.6
STATE	12 927	12 365	12 490	49.3	10 535	10 138	10 193	81.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 637	18 898	19 534	20.7	12 016	10 598	11 123	56.9
COUNTIES	19 727	17 999	18 629	34.2	11 440	10 022	10 547	56.6
MUNICIPALITIES	910	899	905	2.3	576	576	576	63.6
COLORADO	2 994	2 868	2 911	22.3	2 301	2 198	2 231	76.6
STATE	2 040	1 978	2 001	45.0	1 393	1 347	1 363	68.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	954	890	910	10.6	908	851	868	95.4
COUNTIES	633	573	592	23.4	596	540	557	94.1
MUNICIPALITIES	321	317	318	5.2	312	311	311	97.8
CONNECTICUT	2 688	2 655	2 669	20.8	1 939	1 918	1 928	72.2
STATE	2 682	2 650	2 664	42.7	1 939	1 918	1 928	72.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	5	5	.1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	5	5	.1	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	958	942	944	26.8	657	641	643	68.1
STATE	958	942	944	38.5	657	641	643	68.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2 941	2 920	2 922	32.5	1 902	1 902	1 902	65.1
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 941	2 920	2 922	32.5	1 902	1 902	1 902	65.1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2 941	2 920	2 922	32.5	1 902	1 902	1 902	65.1
FLORIDA	13 806	13 687	13 716	28.0	10 383	10 267	10 294	75.1
STATE	10 360	10 299	10 310	58.1	7 161	7 100	7 110	69.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 446	3 388	3 406	10.9	3 222	3 167	3 184	93.5
COUNTIES	2 861	2 804	2 822	16.9	2 698	2 644	2 661	94.3
MUNICIPALITIES	585	584	584	4.0	524	523	523	89.6
GEORGIA	6 818	6 639	6 697	28.9	5 131	4 997	5 045	75.3
STATE	4 505	4 505	4 505	60.2	3 285	3 285	3 285	72.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 313	2 134	2 192	14.0	1 846	1 712	1 760	80.3
COUNTIES	1 920	1 747	1 802	21.8	1 470	1 342	1 387	77.0
MUNICIPALITIES	393	387	390	5.3	376	370	373	95.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Probation, pardon, and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	52 704	50 336	51 041	20.1	13 384	12 768	12 968	25.4
STATE	21 320	20 536	20 793	13.7	11 024	10 648	10 771	51.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 384	29 800	30 248	29.6	2 360	2 120	2 197	7.3
COUNTIES	26 782	25 385	25 786	31.8	1 701	1 492	1 558	6.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 602	4 415	4 462	21.2	659	628	639	14.3
ALABAMA	546	542	545	16.6	375	370	372	68.3
STATE	292	292	292	15.5	157	157	157	53.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	254	250	253	18.2	218	213	215	85.0
COUNTIES	243	239	242	20.7	218	213	215	88.8
MUNICIPALITIES	11	11	11	4.9	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	92	92	92	17.6	30	30	30	32.6
STATE	92	92	92	18.5	30	30	30	32.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	715	710	711	22.4	106	105	105	14.8
STATE	138	138	138	8.1	87	87	87	63.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	577	572	573	38.6	19	18	18	3.1
COUNTIES	574	569	570	39.3	10	10	10	1.8
MUNICIPALITIES	3	3	3	9.4	9	8	8	266.7
ARKANSAS	192	166	176	12.6	28	26	26	14.8
STATE	61	61	61	6.9	25	25	25	41.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	131	105	115	22.2	3	1	1	.9
COUNTIES	118	92	102	23.8	2	1	1	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	13	13	13	14.6	1	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	9 985	9 578	9 731	30.4	1 028	949	970	10.0
STATE	1 602	1 482	1 540	12.3	790	745	755	49.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 383	8 096	8 191	41.9	238	204	215	2.6
COUNTIES	8 060	7 784	7 873	42.3	227	193	204	2.6
MUNICIPALITIES	323	312	318	35.1	11	11	11	3.5
COLORADO	597	587	590	20.3	96	83	89	15.1
STATE	580	574	576	28.8	67	57	61	10.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	17	13	14	1.5	29	26	28	200.0
COUNTIES	10	9	9	1.5	27	24	26	288.9
MUNICIPALITIES	7	4	5	1.6	2	2	2	40.0
CONNECTICUT	458	450	453	17.0	291	287	288	63.6
STATE	454	447	450	16.9	289	285	286	63.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	3	3	60.0	2	2	2	66.7
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	3	3	60.0	2	2	2	66.7
DELAWARE	122	122	122	12.9	179	179	179	146.7
STATE	122	122	122	12.9	179	179	179	146.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	604	583	585	20.0	435	435	435	74.4
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	604	583	585	20.0	435	435	435	74.4
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	604	583	585	20.0	435	435	435	74.4
FLORIDA	1 254	1 252	1 252	9.1	2 169	2 168	2 168	173.2
STATE	1 131	1 131	1 131	11.0	2 068	2 068	2 068	182.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	123	121	121	3.6	101	100	100	82.6
COUNTIES	87	85	85	3.0	76	75	75	88.2
MUNICIPALITIES	36	36	36	6.2	25	25	25	69.4
GEORGIA	1 297	1 252	1 262	18.8	390	390	390	30.9
STATE	833	833	833	18.5	387	387	387	46.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	464	419	429	19.6	3	3	3	.7
COUNTIES	447	402	412	22.9	3	3	3	.7
MUNICIPALITIES	17	17	17	4.4	-	-	-	-

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) correc-tions employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
HAWAII	629	627	628	14.4	472	471	471	75.0
STATE	584	582	583	36.3	433	432	432	74.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	45	45	45	1.6	39	39	39	86.7
COUNTIES	45	45	45	6.3	39	39	39	86.7
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	1 144	625	725	18.6	537	508	519	71.6
STATE	928	440	529	40.6	351	351	351	66.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	216	185	196	7.6	186	157	168	85.7
COUNTIES	214	183	194	12.6	184	155	166	85.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2	2	2	.2	2	2	2	100.0
ILLINOIS	10 987	10 749	10 825	18.9	8 176	7 991	8 050	74.4
STATE	6 248	6 247	6 247	49.6	4 929	4 928	4 928	78.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 739	4 502	4 578	10.2	3 247	3 063	3 122	68.2
COUNTIES	4 730	4 493	4 569	28.9	3 243	3 059	3 118	68.2
MUNICIPALITIES	9	9	9	-	4	4	4	44.4
INDIANA	4 248	4 049	4 132	21.4	3 425	3 297	3 355	81.2
STATE	2 443	2 421	2 436	45.5	2 216	2 197	2 211	90.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 805	1 628	1 696	12.2	1 209	1 100	1 144	67.5
COUNTIES	1 266	1 098	1 162	22.6	844	736	779	67.0
MUNICIPALITIES	539	530	534	6.1	365	364	365	68.4
IOWA	2 587	2 371	2 438	24.2	2 007	1 860	1 909	78.3
STATE	1 600	1 551	1 572	49.8	1 477	1 428	1 449	92.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	987	820	866	12.5	530	432	460	53.1
COUNTIES	952	788	833	24.6	515	420	447	53.7
MUNICIPALITIES	35	32	33	.9	15	12	13	39.4
KANSAS	2 462	2 348	2 386	23.6	2 175	2 089	2 119	88.8
STATE	1 731	1 730	1 730	56.2	1 599	1 599	1 599	92.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	731	618	656	9.3	576	490	520	79.3
COUNTIES	681	570	607	18.0	536	450	480	79.1
MUNICIPALITIES	50	48	49	1.3	40	40	40	81.6
KENTUCKY	3 328	2 960	3 121	23.5	2 794	2 433	2 596	83.2
STATE	1 948	1 732	1 850	30.5	1 607	1 396	1 517	82.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 380	1 228	1 271	17.7	1 187	1 037	1 079	84.9
COUNTIES	1 215	1 082	1 118	34.2	1 031	899	935	83.6
MUNICIPALITIES	165	146	153	3.9	156	138	144	94.1
LOUISIANA	5 402	5 256	5 321	23.2	4 482	4 355	4 414	83.0
STATE	3 609	3 559	3 580	47.4	2 888	2 851	2 868	80.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 793	1 697	1 741	11.4	1 594	1 504	1 546	88.8
COUNTIES	870	798	825	13.0	790	722	748	90.7
MUNICIPALITIES	923	899	916	10.2	804	782	798	87.1
MAINE	936	837	870	23.0	855	764	794	91.3
STATE	684	673	678	39.7	610	600	605	89.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	252	164	192	9.2	245	164	189	98.4
COUNTIES	253	164	192	34.0	245	164	189	98.4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	6 409	6 249	6 312	28.3	4 747	4 644	4 689	74.3
STATE	5 205	5 072	5 123	53.0	3 573	3 497	3 530	68.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 204	1 177	1 189	9.4	1 174	1 147	1 159	97.5
COUNTIES	682	655	667	10.4	652	625	637	95.5
MUNICIPALITIES	522	522	522	8.4	522	522	522	100.0
MASSACHUSETTS	6 469	6 262	6 349	21.9	4 264	4 126	4 189	66.0
STATE	3 688	3 687	3 687	49.2	2 918	2 917	2 917	79.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 781	2 575	2 662	12.4	1 346	1 209	1 272	47.8
COUNTIES	2 180	1 975	2 062	44.8	1 007	870	933	45.2
MUNICIPALITIES	601	600	600	3.5	339	339	339	56.5
MICHIGAN	10 726	10 055	10 242	23.8	8 404	7 930	8 060	78.7
STATE	5 992	5 806	5 848	53.2	5 137	4 966	5 004	85.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 734	4 249	4 394	13.7	3 267	2 964	3 056	69.5
COUNTIES	4 218	3 834	3 957	29.7	2 967	2 664	2 756	69.6
MUNICIPALITIES	516	415	437	2.3	300	300	300	68.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Probation, pardon, and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) correc-tions employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) correc-tions employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
HAWAII	126	126	126	20.1	31	30	30	23.8
STATE	126	126	126	21.6	25	24	24	19.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	575	90	170	23.4	32	27	27	15.9
STATE	545	62	141	26.7	32	27	27	19.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	30	28	29	14.8	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	30	28	29	14.9	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2 165	2 113	2 130	19.7	646	645	645	30.3
STATE	701	701	701	11.2	618	618	618	88.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 464	1 412	1 429	31.2	28	27	27	1.9
COUNTIES	1 464	1 412	1 429	31.3	23	22	22	1.5
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	-
INDIANA	713	656	677	16.4	110	96	101	14.9
STATE	134	131	133	5.5	93	93	93	69.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	579	525	544	32.1	17	3	8	1.5
COUNTIES	411	359	378	32.5	11	3	4	1.1
MUNICIPALITIES	168	166	166	31.1	6	-	4	2.4
IOWA	504	439	456	18.7	76	72	74	16.2
STATE	58	58	58	3.7	65	65	65	112.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	446	381	398	46.0	11	7	9	2.3
COUNTIES	431	366	383	46.0	6	2	4	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	15	15	15	45.5	5	5	5	33.3
KANSAS	247	220	227	9.5	40	39	39	17.2
STATE	95	94	94	5.4	37	37	37	39.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	152	126	133	20.3	3	2	2	1.5
COUNTIES	142	118	125	20.6	3	2	2	1.6
MUNICIPALITIES	10	8	8	16.3	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	356	352	354	11.3	178	175	176	49.7
STATE	265	262	263	14.2	76	74	74	28.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	91	90	91	7.2	102	101	102	112.1
COUNTIES	85	84	85	7.6	99	99	99	116.5
MUNICIPALITIES	6	6	6	3.9	3	2	3	50.0
LOUISIANA	658	651	652	12.3	262	250	255	39.1
STATE	469	466	466	13.0	252	242	246	52.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	189	185	186	10.7	10	8	9	4.8
COUNTIES	77	73	74	9.0	3	3	3	4.1
MUNICIPALITIES	112	112	112	12.2	7	5	6	5.4
MAINE	66	65	65	7.5	15	8	12	18.5
STATE	66	65	65	9.6	8	8	8	12.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1 393	1 393	1 393	22.1	269	212	229	16.4
STATE	1 363	1 363	1 363	26.6	269	212	229	16.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	30	30	30	2.5	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	30	30	30	4.5	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	1 825	1 758	1 779	28.0	380	378	379	21.3
STATE	396	396	396	10.7	374	374	374	94.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 429	1 362	1 383	52.0	6	4	5	.4
COUNTIES	1 172	1 105	1 126	54.6	1	-	1	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	257	257	257	42.8	5	4	4	1.6
MICHIGAN	1 932	1 748	1 805	17.6	390	377	381	21.1
STATE	593	578	582	10.0	262	262	262	45.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 339	1 170	1 223	27.8	128	115	119	9.7
COUNTIES	1 149	1 071	1 101	27.8	102	99	99	9.0
MUNICIPALITIES	190	99	122	27.9	26	16	20	16.4

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
MINNESOTA	3 613	3 437	3 474	24.5	2 569	2 452	2 474	71.2
STATE	1 843	1 813	1 819	54.6	1 512	1 494	1 497	82.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 770	1 624	1 655	15.2	1 057	958	977	59.0
COUNTIES	1 754	1 610	1 640	28.2	1 042	945	963	58.7
MUNICIPALITIES	16	14	15	.3	15	13	14	93.3
MISSISSIPPI	1 810	1 652	1 707	22.3	1 566	1 419	1 470	86.1
STATE	1 294	1 252	1 259	45.8	1 060	1 026	1 031	81.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	516	400	448	9.2	506	393	439	98.0
COUNTIES	431	318	364	19.0	426	316	360	98.9
MUNICIPALITIES	85	82	84	2.8	80	77	79	94.0
MISSOURI	4 637	4 244	4 360	19.4	3 374	3 130	3 211	73.6
STATE	2 501	2 429	2 459	46.2	1 785	1 729	1 754	71.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 136	1 815	1 901	11.1	1 589	1 401	1 457	76.6
COUNTIES	1 384	1 064	1 150	21.4	1 062	874	930	80.9
MUNICIPALITIES	752	751	751	6.4	527	527	527	70.2
MONTANA	1 018	913	939	26.4	775	736	746	79.4
STATE	709	708	709	58.8	615	614	615	86.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	309	205	230	9.8	160	122	131	57.0
COUNTIES	290	187	212	15.1	146	109	118	55.7
MUNICIPALITIES	19	18	18	1.9	14	13	13	72.2
NEBRASKA	1 508	1 367	1 403	23.1	1 206	1 081	1 111	79.2
STATE	1 017	1 015	1 016	45.8	787	787	787	77.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	491	352	387	10.1	419	294	324	83.7
COUNTIES	433	295	330	20.3	381	256	286	86.7
MUNICIPALITIES	58	57	57	2.6	38	38	38	66.7
NEVADA	1 431	1 402	1 412	28.3	1 099	1 080	1 088	77.1
STATE	802	784	791	62.3	620	605	611	77.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	629	618	621	16.7	479	475	477	76.8
COUNTIES	564	553	556	20.7	427	423	425	76.4
MUNICIPALITIES	65	65	65	6.3	52	52	52	80.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	789	729	752	23.1	644	600	616	81.9
STATE	553	520	534	47.7	453	429	439	82.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	236	209	218	10.2	191	171	177	81.2
COUNTIES	192	171	177	40.4	191	171	177	100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	44	38	41	2.4	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	10 296	10 091	10 164	21.7	7 190	7 001	7 068	69.5
STATE	4 176	4 174	4 175	41.7	3 657	3 655	3 656	87.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 120	5 917	5 989	16.2	3 533	3 346	3 412	57.0
COUNTIES	6 095	5 901	5 972	43.3	3 520	3 333	3 399	56.9
MUNICIPALITIES	25	16	17	.1	13	13	13	76.5
NEW MEXICO	1 150	1 135	1 142	18.7	891	881	886	77.6
STATE	810	810	810	28.7	577	577	577	71.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	340	325	332	10.1	314	304	309	93.1
COUNTIES	161	151	156	18.9	150	140	145	92.9
MUNICIPALITIES	179	174	176	7.1	164	164	164	93.2
NEW YORK	27 277	26 150	26 512	22.3	21 515	20 491	20 819	78.5
STATE	15 406	14 768	14 989	42.8	13 207	12 615	12 819	85.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 871	11 382	11 523	13.7	8 308	7 876	8 000	69.4
COUNTIES	6 117	5 631	5 772	30.7	3 782	3 353	3 477	60.2
MUNICIPALITIES	5 754	5 751	5 751	8.8	4 526	4 523	4 523	78.6
NORTH CAROLINA	8 045	7 931	7 966	33.4	6 637	6 523	6 559	82.3
STATE	6 992	6 992	6 992	55.2	5 599	5 599	5 599	80.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 053	939	974	8.7	1 038	924	960	98.6
COUNTIES	1 048	934	969	23.2	1 033	919	955	98.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5	5	5	.1	5	5	5	100.0
NORTH DAKOTA	464	375	398	19.1	377	321	333	83.7
STATE	295	285	287	46.7	260	250	252	87.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	169	90	111	7.6	117	71	81	73.0
COUNTIES	162	83	104	14.5	110	64	74	71.2
MUNICIPALITIES	7	7	7	.9	7	7	7	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Probation, pardon, and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
MINNESOTA	790	745	757	21.8	254	240	242	32.0
STATE	159	156	157	8.6	172	163	164	104.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	631	589	600	36.3	82	77	78	13.0
COUNTIES	630	588	599	36.5	82	77	78	13.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	1	6.7	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	221	211	213	12.5	23	22	23	10.8
STATE	219	211	213	16.9	15	15	15	7.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	-	-	-	8	7	8	-
COUNTIES	2	-	-	-	3	2	3	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	-
MISSOURI	945	834	860	19.7	318	280	288	33.5
STATE	485	478	480	19.5	231	222	225	46.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	460	356	380	20.0	87	58	63	16.6
COUNTIES	238	135	159	13.8	84	55	60	37.7
MUNICIPALITIES	222	221	221	29.4	3	3	3	1.4
MONTANA	235	170	186	19.8	8	7	7	3.8
STATE	92	92	92	13.0	2	2	2	2.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	143	78	94	40.9	6	5	5	5.3
COUNTIES	138	73	89	42.0	6	5	5	5.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5	5	5	27.8	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	238	222	228	16.3	64	64	64	28.1
STATE	167	165	166	16.3	63	63	63	38.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	71	57	62	16.0	1	1	1	1.6
COUNTIES	51	38	43	13.0	1	1	1	2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	20	19	19	33.3	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	289	279	281	19.9	43	43	43	15.3
STATE	139	136	137	17.3	43	43	43	31.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	150	143	144	23.2	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	137	130	131	23.6	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	13	13	13	20.0	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	138	125	130	17.3	7	4	7	5.4
STATE	98	91	93	17.4	2	-	2	2.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	40	34	37	17.0	5	4	5	13.5
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	40	34	37	90.2	4	4	4	10.8
NEW JERSEY	2 949	2 941	2 944	29.0	157	149	150	5.1
STATE	373	373	373	8.9	146	146	146	39.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 576	2 568	2 571	42.9	11	3	4	.2
COUNTIES	2 572	2 565	2 568	43.0	3	3	3	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	4	3	3	17.6	8	-	1	33.3
NEW MEXICO	243	238	240	21.0	16	16	16	6.7
STATE	221	221	221	27.3	12	12	12	5.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	22	17	19	5.7	4	4	4	21.1
COUNTIES	10	10	10	6.4	1	1	1	10.0
MUNICIPALITIES	12	7	9	5.1	3	3	3	33.3
NEW YORK	4 623	4 569	4 586	17.3	1 139	1 090	1 108	24.2
STATE	1 142	1 128	1 133	7.6	1 057	1 025	1 037	91.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 481	3 441	3 453	30.0	82	65	71	2.1
COUNTIES	2 268	2 228	2 240	38.8	67	50	56	2.5
MUNICIPALITIES	1 213	1 213	1 213	21.1	15	15	15	1.2
NORTH CAROLINA	1 194	1 194	1 194	15.0	214	214	214	17.9
STATE	1 180	1 180	1 180	16.9	213	213	213	18.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	14	14	14	1.4	1	1	1	7.1
COUNTIES	14	14	14	1.4	1	1	1	7.1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	77	49	56	14.1	10	5	9	16.1
STATE	35	35	35	12.2	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	42	14	21	18.9	10	5	9	42.9
COUNTIES	42	14	21	20.2	10	5	9	42.9
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
OHIO	11 885	11 230	11 433	23.7	9 262	8 742	8 898	77.8
STATE	6 804	6 804	6 804	62.9	5 612	5 612	5 612	82.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 081	4 426	4 629	12.4	3 650	3 130	3 286	71.0
COUNTIES	4 427	3 790	3 987	27.4	3 156	2 642	2 795	70.1
MUNICIPALITIES	654	636	642	2.8	494	488	491	76.5
OKLAHOMA	2 796	2 645	2 718	23.6	2 274	2 136	2 210	81.3
STATE	2 203	2 126	2 179	45.3	1 819	1 747	1 801	82.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	593	519	539	8.0	455	389	409	75.9
COUNTIES	484	410	430	23.7	357	291	311	72.3
MUNICIPALITIES	109	109	109	2.2	98	98	98	89.9
OREGON	3 192	3 005	3 065	25.8	2 283	2 117	2 169	70.8
STATE	1 944	1 919	1 943	48.4	1 404	1 385	1 407	72.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 248	1 086	1 122	14.3	879	732	765	68.2
COUNTIES	1 239	1 077	1 113	24.1	870	723	756	67.9
MUNICIPALITIES	9	9	9	.3	9	9	9	100.0
PENNSYLVANIA	11 140	10 793	10 915	21.5	8 150	7 905	8 002	73.3
STATE	5 243	5 175	5 190	41.6	4 397	4 397	4 397	84.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 897	5 618	5 725	15.0	3 753	3 508	3 605	63.0
COUNTIES	4 065	3 786	3 893	32.7	2 673	2 428	2 525	64.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 832	1 832	1 832	6.9	1 080	1 080	1 080	59.0
RHODE ISLAND	843	842	842	19.5	584	584	584	69.4
STATE	842	842	842	42.1	584	584	584	69.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	3 745	3 626	3 667	29.3	3 002	2 912	2 947	80.4
STATE	3 045	3 008	3 019	55.8	2 340	2 320	2 326	77.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	700	618	648	9.1	662	592	621	95.8
COUNTIES	650	573	602	16.0	612	547	575	95.5
MUNICIPALITIES	50	45	46	1.4	50	45	46	100.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	522	435	468	19.8	417	331	364	77.8
STATE	386	355	374	34.8	286	255	275	73.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	136	80	94	7.3	131	76	89	94.7
COUNTIES	133	77	91	17.7	129	74	87	95.6
MUNICIPALITIES	3	3	3	.4	2	2	2	66.7
TENNESSEE	5 128	5 024	5 056	27.4	4 467	4 371	4 401	87.0
STATE	3 423	3 423	3 423	[illegible]	2 970	2 970	2 970	86.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 705	1 601	1 633	12.8	1 497	1 401	1 431	87.6
COUNTIES	1 164	1 063	1 094	24.2	1 059	966	995	91.0
MUNICIPALITIES	541	538	539	6.6	438	435	436	80.9
TEXAS	10 675	10 164	10 329	19.7	7 388	7 042	7 179	69.5
STATE	5 188	5 057	5 106	45.5	4 257	4 138	4 185	82.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 487	5 107	5 223	12.7	3 131	2 904	2 994	57.3
COUNTIES	5 107	4 738	4 851	26.4	2 754	2 537	2 625	54.1
MUNICIPALITIES	380	369	372	1.6	377	367	369	99.2
UTAH	1 166	1 094	1 119	21.2	866	802	823	73.5
STATE	874	852	863	45.8	575	561	568	65.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	292	242	256	7.5	291	241	255	99.6
COUNTIES	289	239	253	17.3	288	238	252	99.6
MUNICIPALITIES	3	3	3	.2	3	3	3	100.0
VERMONT	512	492	496	26.1	363	349	352	71.0
STATE	508	489	493	38.3	359	346	349	70.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	3	3	.5	4	3	3	100.0
COUNTIES	3	2	2	4.1	3	2	2	100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	1	.2	1	1	1	100.0
VIRGINIA	9 071	8 527	8 810	36.4	6 527	6 221	6 379	72.4
STATE	6 318	5 960	6 174	59.3	4 310	4 117	4 222	68.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 753	2 567	2 636	19.1	2 217	2 104	2 157	81.8
COUNTIES	1 077	975	1 006	17.6	834	778	799	79.4
MUNICIPALITIES	1 676	1 592	1 630	20.2	1 383	1 326	1 358	83.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Probation, pardon, and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
OHIO	2 043	1 928	1 964	17.2	580	560	572	29.1
STATE	721	721	721	10.6	471	471	471	65.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 322	1 207	1 243	26.9	109	89	101	8.1
COUNTIES	1 204	1 100	1 134	28.4	67	48	60	5.3
MUNICIPALITIES	118	107	109	17.0	42	41	41	37.6
OKLAHOMA	515	502	504	18.5	7	7	7	1.4
STATE	383	378	379	17.4	1	1	1	.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	132	124	125	23.2	6	6	6	4.8
COUNTIES	122	114	115	26.7	5	5	5	4.3
MUNICIPALITIES	10	10	10	9.2	1	1	1	10.0
OREGON	727	713	716	23.4	182	175	177	24.7
STATE	412	412	412	21.2	128	122	124	30.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	315	301	304	27.1	54	53	53	17.4
COUNTIES	315	301	304	27.3	54	53	53	17.4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2 565	2 531	2 542	23.3	425	357	371	14.6
STATE	580	580	580	11.2	266	198	212	36.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 985	1 951	1 962	34.3	159	159	159	8.1
COUNTIES	1 236	1 202	1 213	31.2	156	156	156	12.9
MUNICIPALITIES	749	749	749	40.9	3	3	3	.4
RHODE ISLAND	142	141	141	16.7	117	117	117	83.0
STATE	141	141	141	16.7	117	117	117	83.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	537	529	532	14.5	206	185	187	35.2
STATE	523	518	520	17.2	182	170	172	33.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	14	11	12	1.9	24	15	15	125.0
COUNTIES	14	11	12	2.0	24	15	15	125.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	100	100	100	21.4	5	4	4	4.0
STATE	100	100	100	26.7	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
TENNESSEE	574	571	572	11.3	87	82	84	14.7
STATE	371	371	371	10.8	82	82	82	22.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	203	200	201	12.3	5	-	2	1.0
COUNTIES	100	97	98	9.0	5	-	2	2.0
MUNICIPALITIES	103	103	103	19.1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	2 780	2 636	2 664	25.8	507	486	490	18.4
STATE	578	572	573	11.2	353	347	349	60.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 202	2 064	2 091	40.0	154	139	141	6.7
COUNTIES	2 199	2 062	2 089	43.1	154	139	141	6.7
MUNICIPALITIES	3	2	2	.5	-	-	-	-
UTAH	283	275	279	24.9	17	17	17	6.1
STATE	283	275	279	32.3	16	16	16	5.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	92	91	91	18.3	57	52	53	58.2
STATE	92	91	91	18.9	57	52	53	58.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1 616	1 487	1 560	17.7	928	819	870	55.8
STATE	1 143	1 071	1 132	18.3	865	772	820	72.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	473	416	428	16.2	63	47	50	11.7
COUNTIES	212	182	188	18.7	31	15	18	9.6
MUNICIPALITIES	261	234	240	14.7	32	32	32	13.3

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			Percent of total criminal justice system employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
WASHINGTON	4 936	4 743	4 793	29.0	3 475	3 346	3 380	70.5
STATE	3 011	3 011	3 011	55.4	2 294	2 294	2 294	76.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 925	1 732	1 782	16.1	1 181	1 052	1 086	60.9
COUNTIES	1 836	1 647	1 696	28.4	1 129	1 004	1 037	61.1
MUNICIPALITIES	89	85	86	1.7	52	48	49	57.0
WEST VIRGINIA	1 194	1 130	1 155	19.2	1 060	996	1 021	88.4
STATE	858	858	858	31.5	724	724	724	84.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	336	272	297	9.0	336	272	297	100.0
COUNTIES	335	271	296	18.3	335	271	296	100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	1	.1	1	1	1	100.0
WISCONSIN	4 527	4 284	4 342	22.9	3 360	3 123	3 179	73.2
STATE	3 294	3 208	3 228	61.7	2 285	2 199	2 219	68.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 233	1 076	1 114	8.1	1 075	924	960	86.2
COUNTIES	1 210	1 056	1 092	19.1	1 058	908	944	86.4
MUNICIPALITIES	23	20	22	.3	17	16	16	72.7
WYOMING	439	417	425	19.6	378	357	364	85.6
STATE	340	326	332	49.5	293	280	285	85.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	99	91	93	6.2	85	77	79	84.9
COUNTIES	90	82	84	11.4	84	76	78	92.9
MUNICIPALITIES	9	9	9	1.2	1	1	1	11.1

– Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]Because of rounding, detail may not add precisely to totals.

Table 52. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employees, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Probation, pardon, and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees	Number of employees			Percent of total (FTEQ) corrections employees
	Total[2]	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
WASHINGTON	1 369	1 318	1 329	27.7	92	79	84	6.3
STATE	673	673	673	22.4	44	44	44	6.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	696	645	656	36.8	48	35	40	6.1
COUNTIES	659	608	619	36.5	48	35	40	6.5
MUNICIPALITIES	37	37	37	43.0	–	–	–	–
WEST VIRGINIA	113	113	113	9.8	21	21	21	18.6
STATE	113	113	113	13.2	21	21	21	18.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
COUNTIES	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MUNICIPALITIES	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WISCONSIN	832	828	830	19.1	335	333	334	40.2
STATE	743	743	743	23.0	266	266	266	35.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	89	85	87	7.8	69	67	68	78.2
COUNTIES	83	81	81	7.4	69	67	68	84.0
MUNICIPALITIES	6	4	6	27.3	–	–	–	–
WYOMING	52	51	51	12.0	9	9	9	17.6
STATE	38	37	37	11.1	9	9	9	24.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	14	14	14	15.1	–	–	–	–
COUNTIES	6	6	6	7.1	–	–	–	–
MUNICIPALITIES	8	8	8	88.9	–	–	–	–

Table 53. Detail of corrections payroll and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
	October payroll[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	297 367	22.0	220 047	74.0	61 485	20.7	15 835	5.3
STATE	179 654	41.0	141 379	78.7	25 148	14.0	13 127	7.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	117 713	12.8	78 668	66.8	36 336	30.9	2 708	2.3
COUNTIES	90 290	26.3	58 128	64.4	30 513	33.8	1 648	1.8
MUNICIPALITIES	27 423	4.8	20 540	74.9	5 823	21.2	1 060	3.9
ALABAMA	3 362	21.7	2 371	70.5	599	17.8	393	11.7
STATE	2 097	35.1	1 567	74.7	340	16.2	190	9.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 266	13.3	804	63.5	260	20.5	202	16.0
COUNTIES	1 050	32.4	601	57.3	246	23.5	202	19.3
MUNICIPALITIES	216	3.4	203	93.9	13	6.1	-	-
ALASKA	933	16.1	702	75.2	174	18.7	57	6.1
STATE	902	22.3	671	74.4	174	19.3	57	6.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	31	1.8	31	100.0	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	31	1.8	31	100.0	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	3 573	20.0	2 527	70.7	912	25.5	133	3.7
STATE	1 859	39.8	1 573	84.7	176	9.5	109	5.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 714	13.0	954	55.7	736	43.0	24	1.4
COUNTIES	1 676	28.8	933	55.7	732	43.7	11	.6
MUNICIPALITIES	38	.5	21	54.7	4	11.5	13	33.8
ARKANSAS	1 172	20.3	998	85.2	149	12.7	25	2.1
STATE	803	40.2	724	90.1	56	6.9	24	3.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	369	9.7	275	74.4	93	25.3	1	.3
COUNTIES	297	20.2	214	72.1	82	27.5	1	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	72	3.1	61	83.8	12	16.1	-	.1
CALIFORNIA	47 419	25.6	31 869	67.2	13 829	29.2	1 722	3.6
STATE	20 090	48.4	16 106	80.2	2 552	12.7	1 433	7.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	27 329	19.0	15 763	57.7	11 278	41.3	289	1.1
COUNTIES	26 143	32.5	15 005	57.4	10 864	41.6	274	1.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1 186	1.9	758	63.9	413	34.8	15	1.3
COLORADO	3 721	21.9	2 821	75.8	779	20.9	121	3.3
STATE	2 781	44.7	1 926	69.3	762	27.4	93	3.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	940	8.7	895	95.2	17	1.8	28	3.0
COUNTIES	551	20.0	517	93.8	9	1.6	25	4.5
MUNICIPALITIES	389	4.8	378	97.1	8	2.1	3	.8
CONNECTICUT	3 191	19.3	2 303	72.2	556	17.4	331	10.4
STATE	3 185	40.7	2 303	72.3	553	17.4	329	10.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	.1	-	-	3	61.9	2	38.1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	.1	-	-	3	61.9	2	38.1
DELAWARE	1 004	24.0	669	66.6	123	12.2	213	21.2
STATE	1 004	35.3	669	66.6	123	12.2	213	21.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	5 437	33.8	3 328	61.2	1 263	23.2	846	15.6
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 437	33.8	3 328	61.2	1 263	23.2	846	15.6
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5 437	33.8	3 328	61.2	1 263	23.2	846	15.6
FLORIDA	14 209	15.8	10 886	76.6	1 339	9.4	1 984	14.0
STATE	10 742	20.3	7 622	71.0	1 231	11.5	1 890	17.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 467	9.3	3 264	94.1	109	3.1	94	2.7
COUNTIES	2 875	14.9	2 733	95.0	74	2.6	69	2.4
MUNICIPALITIES	591	3.3	531	89.8	35	5.9	26	4.3
GEORGIA	6 917	28.7	4 903	70.9	1 494	21.6	520	7.5
STATE	4 976	55.4	3 448	69.3	1 012	20.3	517	10.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 941	12.8	1 456	75.0	483	24.9	3	.1
COUNTIES	1 598	19.9	1 129	70.6	467	29.2	3	.2
MUNICIPALITIES	343	4.8	327	95.3	16	4.7	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Detail of corrections payroll and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
	October payroll[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll
HAWAII	845	13.8	638	75.5	173	20.5	34	4.0
STATE	784	35.8	584	74.5	173	22.1	27	3.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	61	1.6	54	88.4	-	-	7	11.6
COUNTIES	61	6.0	54	88.4	-	-	7	11.6
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	726	17.7	508	70.0	194	26.7	24	3.3
STATE	551	33.7	362	65.8	164	29.8	24	4.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	176	7.1	146	83.2	30	16.8	-	-
COUNTIES	174	13.2	144	83.0	30	17.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	.1	2	100.0	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	12 303	21.6	9 031	73.4	2 431	19.8	841	6.8
STATE	7 485	41.3	5 820	77.8	852	11.4	812	10.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 818	12.4	3 211	66.6	1 579	32.8	29	.6
COUNTIES	4 807	27.7	3 207	66.7	1 579	32.8	22	.5
MUNICIPALITIES	11	.1	4	37.0	-	-	7	63.0
INDIANA	4 230	21.3	3 485	82.4	612	14.5	134	3.2
STATE	2 855	42.7	2 568	89.9	160	5.6	127	4.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 375	10.5	917	66.7	452	32.8	7	.5
COUNTIES	900	21.5	584	64.9	312	34.6	5	.5
MUNICIPALITIES	475	5.3	333	70.0	140	29.4	2	.5
IOWA	2 677	22.8	2 064	77.1	518	19.3	94	3.5
STATE	1 795	41.6	1 641	91.4	69	3.8	85	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	881	11.9	423	48.0	449	50.9	9	1.0
COUNTIES	840	24.2	408	48.6	428	51.0	3	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	42	1.1	15	35.3	21	50.9	6	13.8
KANSAS	2 135	21.9	1 884	88.3	204	9.6	47	2.2
STATE	1 602	48.2	1 465	91.4	93	5.8	44	2.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	533	8.3	419	78.7	111	20.8	3	.5
COUNTIES	496	18.5	390	78.7	103	20.8	3	.5
MUNICIPALITIES	36	1.0	28	78.1	8	21.9	-	-
KENTUCKY	2 709	19.6	2 200	81.2	325	12.0	184	6.8
STATE	1 629	25.2	1 290	79.2	245	15.0	94	5.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 080	14.7	910	84.3	80	7.4	90	8.3
COUNTIES	941	29.9	781	82.9	72	7.7	88	9.4
MUNICIPALITIES	139	3.3	130	93.6	7	5.2	2	1.2
LOUISIANA	5 182	23.5	4 220	81.4	695	13.4	266	5.1
STATE	3 636	41.7	2 856	78.6	521	14.3	258	7.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 546	11.6	1 364	88.2	174	11.3	8	.5
COUNTIES	663	11.9	587	88.5	72	10.9	4	.6
MUNICIPALITIES	883	11.4	777	88.0	102	11.6	3	.4
MAINE	849	21.5	764	89.9	74	8.7	11	1.3
STATE	699	36.3	617	88.2	74	10.6	8	1.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	150	7.4	147	98.0	-	-	3	2.0
COUNTIES	150	34.1	147	98.0	-	-	3	2.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	7 800	26.6	5 875	75.3	1 625	20.8	300	3.8
STATE	6 392	51.0	4 499	70.4	1 594	24.9	300	4.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 408	8.4	1 376	97.7	32	2.3	-	-
COUNTIES	797	8.6	765	96.0	32	4.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	611	8.1	611	100.0	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	7 366	19.6	4 851	65.9	2 063	28.0	452	6.1
STATE	4 220	45.4	3 307	78.4	465	11.0	449	10.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 146	11.1	1 544	49.1	1 598	50.8	3	.1
COUNTIES	2 428	46.2	1 152	47.4	1 276	52.6	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	718	3.1	393	54.8	322	44.9	3	.4
MICHIGAN	14 054	21.8	11 043	78.6	2 504	17.8	506	3.6
STATE	8 435	48.3	7 179	85.1	896	10.6	359	4.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 619	11.9	3 864	68.8	1 608	28.6	147	2.6
COUNTIES	4 979	29.1	3 398	68.2	1 456	29.3	125	2.5
MUNICIPALITIES	640	2.1	467	72.9	152	23.7	22	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Detail of corrections payroll and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
	October payroll[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll
MINNESOTA	4 492	22.5	3 153	70.2	1 019	22.7	320	7.1
STATE	2 397	44.7	1 954	81.6	228	9.5	214	8.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 096	14.4	1 199	57.2	791	37.7	106	5.1
COUNTIES	2 079	28.6	1 184	56.9	790	38.0	106	5.1
MUNICIPALITIES	16	.2	15	92.6	1	7.4	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1 301	18.8	1 085	83.4	192	14.7	24	1.8
STATE	982	34.9	774	78.7	191	19.5	17	1.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	318	7.8	312	97.9	-	.1	6	2.0
COUNTIES	252	16.5	250	99.1	-	.1	2	.8
MUNICIPALITIES	66	2.6	62	93.3	-	-	4	6.7
MISSOURI	4 126	16.9	2 971	72.0	858	20.8	297	7.2
STATE	2 339	38.2	1 639	70.1	463	19.8	236	10.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 787	9.8	1 332	74.5	395	22.1	61	3.4
COUNTIES	1 036	20.9	828	79.9	152	14.7	56	5.4
MUNICIPALITIES	751	5.7	504	67.0	243	32.3	5	.7
MONTANA	1 017	27.6	813	79.9	196	19.3	9	.8
STATE	813	55.3	704	86.6	106	13.0	3	.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	204	9.2	109	53.3	90	44.2	5	2.5
COUNTIES	188	15.2	99	52.6	84	44.7	5	2.7
MUNICIPALITIES	16	1.6	10	62.5	6	37.5	-	-
NEBRASKA	1 245	18.9	966	77.6	207	16.6	71	5.7
STATE	906	38.1	691	76.2	146	16.1	70	7.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	338	8.1	276	81.5	61	18.1	1	.4
COUNTIES	287	18.2	243	84.8	42	14.8	1	.5
MUNICIPALITIES	52	2.0	33	63.2	19	36.8	-	-
NEVADA	1 743	26.2	1 332	76.4	351	20.2	59	3.4
STATE	967	57.5	736	76.1	172	17.7	59	6.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	776	15.6	596	76.8	180	23.2	-	-
COUNTIES	690	19.6	528	76.4	163	23.6	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	85	5.9	68	79.9	17	20.1	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	795	22.3	653	82.1	136	17.1	7	.8
STATE	592	44.3	490	82.7	101	17.0	2	.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	203	9.1	163	80.4	35	17.4	5	2.3
COUNTIES	164	38.6	163	99.7	-	-	1	.3
MUNICIPALITIES	39	2.2	-	-	35	89.7	4	10.3
NEW JERSEY	11 357	19.1	8 062	71.0	3 071	27.0	225	2.0
STATE	5 046	37.7	4 378	86.8	448	8.9	220	4.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 311	13.7	3 684	58.4	2 623	41.6	4	.1
COUNTIES	6 297	40.4	3 674	58.3	2 620	41.6	4	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	14	-	10	70.1	4	25.0	1	4.9
NEW MEXICO	1 114	17.9	863	77.5	234	21.0	18	1.6
STATE	827	26.6	594	71.7	220	26.6	14	1.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	287	9.2	269	93.9	14	4.8	4	1.3
COUNTIES	109	15.3	102	94.1	6	5.9	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	178	7.4	167	93.8	7	4.1	4	2.1
NEW YORK	35 101	19.9	28 020	79.8	5 713	16.3	1 368	3.9
STATE	20 196	39.5	17 319	85.8	1 583	7.8	1 293	6.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 906	11.9	10 701	71.8	4 130	27.7	75	.5
COUNTIES	6 779	25.0	4 085	60.3	2 641	39.0	53	.8
MUNICIPALITIES	8 127	8.3	6 616	81.4	1 489	18.3	22	.3
NORTH CAROLINA	7 938	32.1	6 433	81.0	1 249	15.7	256	3.2
STATE	7 173	52.1	5 684	79.2	1 234	17.2	256	3.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	765	7.0	749	98.0	15	2.0	-	.1
COUNTIES	762	20.4	746	98.0	15	2.0	-	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	3	-	3	100.0	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	394	17.4	328	83.3	60	15.2	6	1.5
STATE	301	40.1	258	85.8	43	14.2	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	93	6.1	70	75.2	17	18.5	6	6.3
COUNTIES	84	12.7	61	72.7	17	20.3	6	6.9
MUNICIPALITIES	8	1.0	8	100.0	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Detail of corrections payroll and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
	October payroll[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll
OHIO	13 440	24.4	10 475	77.9	2 249	16.7	716	5.3
STATE	8 763	58.3	7 209	82.3	938	10.7	616	7.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 677	11.7	3 266	69.8	1 311	28.0	100	2.1
COUNTIES	3 892	27.0	2 668	68.6	1 167	30.0	56	1.4
MUNICIPALITIES	785	3.1	597	76.0	144	18.4	44	5.6
OKLAHOMA	2 353	20.3	1 833	77.9	514	21.8	6	.2
STATE	1 853	36.4	1 465	79.1	387	20.9	2	.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	500	7.7	369	73.7	127	25.4	4	.8
COUNTIES	386	26.5	265	68.8	117	30.4	3	.8
MUNICIPALITIES	114	2.3	103	90.5	10	8.7	1	.8
OREGON	3 728	24.2	2 622	70.3	890	23.9	217	5.8
STATE	2 356	42.1	1 691	71.8	508	21.6	157	6.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 372	14.0	930	67.8	382	27.8	60	4.4
COUNTIES	1 362	25.1	920	67.6	382	28.0	60	4.4
MUNICIPALITIES	10	.2	10	100.0	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	12 757	19.4	9 415	73.8	2 923	22.9	418	3.3
STATE	6 434	36.1	5 347	83.1	810	12.6	276	4.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 323	13.2	4 068	64.3	2 113	33.4	142	2.2
COUNTIES	3 611	33.0	2 291	63.4	1 182	32.7	138	3.8
MUNICIPALITIES	2 712	7.3	1 777	65.5	931	34.3	4	.1
RHODE ISLAND	1 194	21.2	888	74.4	173	14.5	133	11.1
STATE	1 194	42.6	888	74.4	173	14.5	133	11.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	3 209	27.3	2 498	77.8	490	15.3	221	6.9
STATE	2 740	50.0	2 050	74.8	482	17.6	208	7.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	470	7.5	448	95.3	9	1.9	13	2.8
COUNTIES	429	13.1	407	94.8	9	2.1	13	3.1
MUNICIPALITIES	41	1.4	41	100.0	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	467	18.9	343	73.4	120	25.8	4	.8
STATE	395	30.9	274	69.5	120	30.5	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	73	6.1	69	94.9	-	-	4	5.1
COUNTIES	70	16.3	67	96.5	-	-	2	3.5
MUNICIPALITIES	3	.4	2	60.1	-	-	1	39.9
TENNESSEE	4 386	23.6	3 747	85.4	539	12.3	99	2.3
STATE	2 925	48.1	2 472	84.5	356	12.2	98	3.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 461	11.7	1 276	87.3	184	12.6	1	.1
COUNTIES	935	22.4	846	90.5	87	9.3	1	.1
MUNICIPALITIES	526	6.3	430	81.7	96	18.3	-	-
TEXAS	10 140	17.2	6 832	67.4	2 768	27.3	540	5.3
STATE	5 088	40.0	4 066	79.9	622	12.2	399	7.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 052	10.9	2 766	54.7	2 146	42.5	140	2.8
COUNTIES	4 591	26.2	2 308	50.3	2 143	46.7	140	3.1
MUNICIPALITIES	461	1.6	458	99.3	3	.7	-	-
UTAH	1 270	19.4	913	71.8	334	26.3	23	1.8
STATE	1 021	40.7	665	65.1	334	32.7	23	2.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	249	6.2	248	99.7	-	-	1	.3
COUNTIES	246	15.2	245	99.6	-	-	1	.4
MUNICIPALITIES	3	.1	3	100.0	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	485	23.1	331	68.3	100	20.5	54	11.1
STATE	483	32.5	330	68.2	100	20.6	54	11.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	.3	2	100.0	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2	4.7	2	100.0	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	8 853	33.4	6 317	71.4	1 607	18.2	929	10.5
STATE	6 473	56.3	4 434	68.5	1 155	17.8	884	13.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 380	15.9	1 883	79.1	452	19.0	45	1.9
COUNTIES	975	14.5	734	75.3	217	22.2	24	2.5
MUNICIPALITIES	1 405	17.0	1 149	81.8	235	16.7	20	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Detail of corrections payroll and percent distribution, by State and type of government, October 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Miscellaneous	
	October payroll[2]	Percent of total criminal justice system October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll	October payroll	Percent of total corrections October payroll
WASHINGTON	5 828	26.3	4 068	69.8	1 644	28.2	115	2.0
STATE	3 660	50.6	2 722	74.4	862	23.5	76	2.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 168	14.5	1 347	62.1	783	36.1	39	1.8
COUNTIES	2 058	27.3	1 285	62.4	734	35.7	39	1.9
MUNICIPALITIES	110	1.5	61	55.8	49	44.2	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	965	16.5	825	85.4	118	12.2	23	2.4
STATE	742	26.5	602	81.1	118	15.9	23	3.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	223	7.4	223	100.0	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	223	15.8	223	100.0	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	5 409	21.8	3 947	73.0	1 033	19.1	428	7.9
STATE	4 102	57.0	2 841	69.3	924	22.5	337	8.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 306	7.4	1 106	84.7	110	8.4	91	7.0
COUNTIES	1 286	18.9	1 091	84.9	104	8.1	91	7.1
MUNICIPALITIES	20	.2	14	71.8	6	28.2	-	-
WYOMING	443	19.0	372	83.8	58	13.1	13	3.0
STATE	362	42.0	307	84.6	42	11.7	13	3.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	81	5.5	65	80.4	16	19.6	-	-
COUNTIES	71	10.8	64	89.9	7	10.1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	10	1.2	1	13.0	9	87.0	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2]Because of rounding, the detail may not add precisely to totals.

Table 54. Total corrections expenditure of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
TOTAL	3 341 200	3 176 963	2 854 046	322 917	65 511	248 697	8 709	164 237
ALABAMA	33 295	33 295	33 137	158	102	56	-	-
ALASKA	19 170	18 627	18 257	370	80	290	-	543
ARIZONA	36 173	36 173	27 254	8 919	829	8 090	-	-
ARKANSAS	21 493	20 623	17 982	2 641	458	2 176	7	870
CALIFORNIA	359 823	338 764	324 759	14 005	4 899	9 103	3	21 059
COLORADO	50 512	50 488	48 933	1 555	961	-	594	24
CONNECTICUT	53 660	53 648	51 906	1 742	691	1 051	-	12
DELAWARE	16 446	16 446	14 492	1 954	338	1 616	-	-
FLORIDA	166 369	166 369	136 972	29 397	2 048	27 349	-	-
GEORGIA	94 637	91 298	75 563	15 735	2 101	13 427	207	3 339
HAWAII	22 147	22 147	12 884	9 263	-	9 263	-	-
IDAHO	9 645	9 645	9 119	526	406	120	-	-
ILLINOIS	128 068	127 708	117 189	10 519	1 740	8 280	499	360
INDIANA	53 279	53 279	42 492	10 787	1 114	9 493	180	-
IOWA	34 255	28 082	26 609	1 473	356	1 117	-	6 173
KANSAS	34 534	34 534	31 283	3 251	806	2 445	-	-
KENTUCKY	48 988	36 962	31 689	5 273	646	4 091	536	12 026
LOUISIANA	58 243	57 181	52 580	4 601	877	3 724	-	1 062
MAINE	10 694	10 694	10 395	299	60	239	-	-
MARYLAND	127 049	125 466	112 463	13 003	973	12 012	18	1 583
MASSACHUSETTS	83 426	83 426	81 063	2 363	82	2 281	-	-
MICHIGAN	161 939	141 747	126 382	15 365	1 117	9 172	5 076	20 192
MINNESOTA	37 378	37 378	37 378	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	18 514	17 642	16 435	1 207	881	326	-	872
MISSOURI	41 730	41 730	39 034	2 696	1 377	584	735	-
MONTANA	10 575	10 547	10 432	115	115	-	-	28
NEBRASKA	24 455	24 342	18 344	5 998	5 998	-	-	113
NEVADA	26 015	24 939	15 242	9 697	471	9 226	-	1 076
NEW HAMPSHIRE	8 615	8 615	7 885	730	154	576	-	-
NEW JERSEY	81 009	81 009	76 592	4 417	1 028	3 389	-	-
NEW MEXICO	16 367	16 367	11 681	4 686	4 679	7	-	-
NEW YORK	352 133	322 182	276 069	46 113	5 103	40 991	19	29 951
NORTH CAROLINA	112 161	110 394	105 464	4 930	2 603	2 327	-	1 767
NORTH DAKOTA	5 166	5 166	4 694	472	156	52	264	-
OHIO	160 607	149 889	147 459	2 430	1 774	656	-	10 718
OKLAHOMA	58 296	58 154	36 301	21 853	2 055	19 798	-	142
OREGON	43 289	42 787	40 609	2 178	1 187	991	-	502
PENNSYLVANIA	152 247	129 329	124 457	4 872	952	3 920	-	22 918
RHODE ISLAND	24 540	24 540	17 591	6 949	201	6 748	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	41 802	41 728	39 376	2 352	1 127	922	303	74
SOUTH DAKOTA	6 261	6 261	6 118	143	143	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	65 869	58 731	51 336	7 395	1 522	5 769	104	7 138
TEXAS	118 249	114 992	103 652	11 340	5 398	5 792	150	3 257
UTAH	23 336	22 857	20 444	2 413	432	1 981	-	479
VERMONT	8 278	8 278	7 981	297	114	183	-	-
VIRGINIA	122 374	107 618	101 294	6 324	4 887	1 437	-	14 756
WASHINGTON	67 334	64 163	57 606	6 557	1 174	5 383	-	3 171
WEST VIRGINIA	13 604	13 604	12 739	865	488	377	-	-
WISCONSIN	60 372	60 340	58 933	1 407	739	668	-	32
WYOMING	16 779	16 779	5 497	11 282	69	11 199	14	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 55. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of State governments, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State[1]	Total direct current expenditure	Institutions					Corrections administration	Probation, parole, and pardon	Miscellaneous
		Total	For men	For women	For juveniles	Other and combined			
TOTAL	2 854 046	2 240 094	1 449 822	74 237	505 363	210 672	231 592	348 290	34 070
ALABAMA	33 137	24 527	18 993	1 046	4 488	-	2 854	5 756	-
ALASKA	18 257	14 830	4 558	562	5 116	4 594	1 031	2 396	-
ARIZONA	27 254	22 046	16 226	1 149	4 671	-	2 008	3 200	-
ARKANSAS	17 982	16 388	9 112	724	5 807	745	825	769	-
CALIFORNIA	324 759	260 661	153 730	8 153	73 274	25 504	18 021	43 306	2 771
COLORADO	48 933	35 326	24 258	-	11 068	-	3 879	9 728	-
CONNECTICUT	51 906	35 681	25 412	2 231	5 480	2 558	3 138	9 503	3 584
DELAWARE	14 492	8 535	5 636	241	2 353	305	4 549	1 408	-
FLORIDA	136 972	87 877	65 385	4 505	12 891	5 096	34 165	14 930	-
GEORGIA	75 563	53 609	24 687	1 483	12 274	15 165	3 843	14 346	3 765
HAWAII	12 884	8 687	2 045	-	1 446	5 196	421	3 126	650
IDAHO	9 119	6 166	4 131	28	2 007	-	477	2 476	-
ILLINOIS	117 189	85 655	66 266	3 076	16 313	-	13 675	13 848	4 011
INDIANA	42 492	38 278	27 383	1 374	7 617	1 904	1 996	2 191	27
IOWA	26 609	24 655	18 264	766	5 625	-	659	833	462
KANSAS	31 283	29 058	17 715	1 298	6 114	3 931	703	1 354	168
KENTUCKY	31 689	27 254	12 909	1 045	10 459	2 841	691	3 744	-
LOUISIANA	52 580	41 856	30 367	997	8 491	2 001	-	10 724	-
MAINE	10 395	8 737	3 619	10	3 034	2 074	132	1 021	505
MARYLAND	112 463	79 292	48 993	2 155	22 977	5 167	9 991	23 008	172
MASSACHUSETTS	81 063	68 623	30 085	2 714	18 746	17 078	6 313	6 127	-
MICHIGAN	126 382	108 047	85 428	3 901	18 718	-	4 914	11 323	2 098
MINNESOTA	37 378	29 557	18 417	905	5 732	4 503	3 490	4 150	181
MISSISSIPPI	16 435	14 897	-	-	3 988	10 909	253	1 285	-
MISSOURI	39 034	26 792	17 788	-	8 168	836	3 505	6 604	2 133
MONTANA	10 432	8 243	-	14	1 676	6 554	37	2 152	-
NEBRASKA	18 344	12 228	8 743	862	2 623	-	570	3 672	1 874
NEVADA	15 242	11 732	7 703	469	2 914	646	989	2 501	20
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7 885	6 398	3 110	-	2 152	1 136	-	1 382	105
NEW JERSEY	76 592	66 869	33 118	-	8 326	25 425	4 205	5 518	-
NEW MEXICO	11 681	8 251	5 497	174	2 566	14	209	2 829	392
NEW YORK	276 069	235 817	189 062	8 849	20 104	17 802	18 462	17 545	4 245
NORTH CAROLINA	105 464	86 614	59 339	2 258	22 332	2 685	4 066	14 461	323
NORTH DAKOTA	4 694	4 121	2 365	-	1 756	-	-	573	-
OHIO	147 459	109 172	59 933	4 129	33 033	12 077	23 687	13 465	1 135
OKLAHOMA	36 301	23 485	17 978	872	4 635	-	9 511	3 305	-
OREGON	40 609	30 236	17 311	781	12 144	-	3 716	6 657	-
PENNSYLVANIA	124 457	108 301	63 158	3 781	31 607	9 755	3 311	11 864	981
RHODE ISLAND	17 591	13 399	8 874	525	2 476	1 524	1 368	2 146	678
SOUTH CAROLINA	39 376	30 892	16 702	586	7 691	5 913	4 083	4 401	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	6 118	4 880	2 656	116	1 968	140	-	1 238	-
TENNESSEE	51 336	45 136	30 052	1 214	11 485	2 385	1 215	4 800	185
TEXAS	103 652	86 636	69 864	2 515	14 257	-	6 498	8 537	1 981
UTAH	20 444	14 157	-	318	4 255	9 583	879	5 408	-
VERMONT	7 981	5 258	3 039	-	1 990	229	461	1 572	690
VIRGINIA	101 294	71 632	57 333	2 905	11 394	-	13 597	15 959	106
WASHINGTON	57 606	46 641	29 837	2 599	14 205	-	2 211	7 933	821
WEST VIRGINIA	12 739	10 432	5 825	334	3 625	648	835	1 465	7
WISCONSIN	58 933	37 815	24 752	2 356	6 958	3 749	9 910	11 208	-
WYOMING	5 497	4 715	2 164	217	2 334	-	239	543	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government; see text for data limitations.

Table 56. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions							
	Number of employees				Total				For men			
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent[2]	October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
					Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	
TOTAL	153 770	150 148	151 408	179 654	121 426	118 964	119 844	141 379	77 474	76 338	76 751	92 113
ALABAMA	1 883	1 883	1 883	2 097	1 434	1 434	1 434	1 567	1 057	1 057	1 057	1 190
ALASKA	503	490	495	902	381	368	373	671	111	109	110	203
ARIZONA	1 694	1 694	1 694	1 859	1 469	1 469	1 469	1 573	1 162	1 162	1 162	1 238
ARKANSAS	879	879	879	803	793	793	793	724	397	397	397	376
CALIFORNIA	12 927	12 365	12 490	20 090	10 535	10 138	10 192	16 106	6 045	5 930	5 946	9 276
COLORADO	2 040	1 978	2 000	2 781	1 393	1 347	1 363	1 926	845	841	843	1 221
CONNECTICUT	2 682	2 650	2 664	3 185	1 939	1 918	1 928	2 303	1 329	1 319	1 323	1 625
DELAWARE	958	942	943	1 004	657	641	642	669	402	400	400	426
FLORIDA	10 360	10 299	10 309	10 741	7 161	7 100	7 110	7 622	5 318	5 268	5 275	5 835
GEORGIA	4 505	4 505	4 505	4 976	3 285	3 285	3 285	3 448	1 806	1 806	1 806	2 079
HAWAII	584	582	582	784	433	432	432	584	106	106	106	139
IDAHO	928	440	528	551	351	351	351	362	210	210	210	204
ILLINOIS	6 248	6 247	6 247	7 485	4 929	4 928	4 928	5 820	3 945	3 945	3 945	4 551
INDIANA	2 443	2 421	2 436	2 855	2 216	2 197	2 210	2 568	1 440	1 435	1 439	1 701
IOWA	1 600	1 551	1 571	1 795	1 477	1 428	1 448	1 641	1 042	994	1 014	1 189
KANSAS	1 731	1 730	1 730	1 602	1 599	1 599	1 599	1 465	933	933	933	899
KENTUCKY	1 948	1 732	1 849	1 629	1 607	1 396	1 517	1 290	833	807	817	730
LOUISIANA	3 609	3 559	3 580	3 636	2 888	2 851	2 867	2 856	2 063	2 060	2 061	2 130
MAINE	684	673	677	699	610	600	604	617	208	207	207	213
MARYLAND	5 205	5 072	5 123	6 392	3 573	3 497	3 530	4 499	2 292	2 238	2 259	2 994
MASSACHUSETTS	3 688	3 687	3 687	4 220	2 918	2 917	2 917	3 307	1 503	1 502	1 502	1 696
MICHIGAN	5 992	5 806	5 847	8 435	5 137	4 966	5 003	7 179	3 939	3 783	3 817	5 419
MINNESOTA	1 843	1 813	1 818	2 397	1 512	1 494	1 497	1 954	1 006	993	995	1 306
MISSISSIPPI	1 294	1 252	1 259	982	1 060	1 026	1 031	774	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	2 501	2 429	2 458	2 339	1 785	1 729	1 753	1 639	1 195	1 167	1 179	1 062
MONTANA	709	708	708	813	615	614	614	704	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1 017	1 015	1 015	906	787	787	787	691	527	527	527	476
NEVADA	802	784	790	967	620	605	610	736	426	417	420	497
NEW HAMPSHIRE	553	520	534	592	453	429	439	490	212	197	201	226
NEW JERSEY	4 176	4 174	4 175	5 046	3 657	3 655	3 656	4 378	1 718	1 718	1 718	2 079
NEW MEXICO	810	810	810	827	577	577	577	594	343	343	343	364
NEW YORK	15 406	14 768	14 988	20 196	13 207	12 615	12 818	17 319	10 388	10 142	10 237	14 076
NORTH CAROLINA	6 992	6 992	6 992	7 173	5 599	5 599	5 599	5 684	3 599	3 599	3 599	3 609
NORTH DAKOTA	295	285	287	301	260	250	252	258	122	113	114	131
OHIO	6 804	6 804	6 804	8 763	5 612	5 612	5 612	7 209	2 839	2 839	2 839	3 741
OKLAHOMA	2 203	2 126	2 178	1 853	1 819	1 747	1 801	1 465	1 451	1 384	1 433	1 196
OREGON	1 944	1 919	1 943	2 356	1 404	1 385	1 407	1 691	738	731	740	959
PENNSYLVANIA	5 243	5 175	5 190	6 434	4 397	4 397	4 397	5 347	2 616	2 616	2 616	3 267
RHODE ISLAND	842	842	842	1 194	584	584	584	888	341	341	341	565
SOUTH CAROLINA	3 045	3 008	3 018	2 740	2 340	2 320	2 326	2 050	1 098	1 090	1 092	863
SOUTH DAKOTA	386	355	373	395	286	255	274	274	174	146	164	165
TENNESSEE	3 423	3 423	3 423	2 925	2 970	2 970	2 970	2 472	1 852	1 852	1 852	1 532
TEXAS	5 188	5 057	5 105	5 088	4 257	4 138	4 184	4 066	2 960	2 880	2 907	2 924
UTAH	874	852	862	1 021	575	561	568	665	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	508	489	493	483	359	346	349	330	240	232	234	216
VIRGINIA	6 318	5 960	6 173	6 473	4 310	4 117	4 222	4 434	3 357	3 281	3 336	3 602
WASHINGTON	3 011	3 011	3 011	3 660	2 294	2 294	2 294	2 722	1 325	1 325	1 325	1 596
WEST VIRGINIA	858	858	858	742	724	724	724	602	374	374	374	328
WISCONSIN	3 294	3 208	3 228	4 102	2 285	2 199	2 219	2 841	1 481	1 418	1 431	1 865
WYOMING	340	326	331	362	293	280	285	307	106	104	105	134

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 56. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State[1]	Institutions--Concinued											
	For women				For juveniles				Other and combined			
	Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees			
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent[2]	October payroll[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll
TOTAL	4 341	4 234	4 267	5 057	28 948	27 840	28 253	31 551	10 663	10 552	10 573	12 657
ALABAMA	60	60	60	69	317	317	317	308	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	21	21	21	34	119	110	113	195	130	128	128	239
ARIZONA	54	54	54	70	253	253	253	266	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	54	54	54	60	342	342	342	287	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	355	334	337	524	3 019	2 790	2 816	4 768	1 116	1 084	1 091	1 538
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	506	548	520	705	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	133	126	128	201	319	315	317	321	158	158	158	157
DELAWARE	28	28	28	30	212	198	199	189	15	15	15	24
FLORIDA	375	375	375	438	986	986	986	817	482	471	473	531
GEORGIA	118	118	118	116	902	902	902	738	459	459	459	515
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	58	58	58	73	269	268	268	371
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	141	141	141	158	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	169	169	169	201	815	814	814	1 068	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	100	99	100	105	458	447	454	510	218	216	216	252
IOWA	55	54	54	54	380	380	380	398	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	69	69	69	64	383	383	383	328	214	214	214	174
KENTUCKY	68	65	66	54	675	494	612	477	31	30	30	29
LOUISIANA	77	72	73	64	601	575	587	528	147	144	146	134
MAINE	-	-	-	-	246	241	243	247	156	152	154	157
MARYLAND	105	104	104	139	879	858	869	980	297	297	297	386
MASSACHUSETTS	146	146	146	155	480	480	480	456	789	789	789	1 000
MICHIGAN	192	192	192	256	1 006	991	994	1 503	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	55	55	55	65	284	282	282	379	167	164	164	205
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	306	305	305	204	754	721	725	570
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	520	492	504	517	70	70	70	61
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	211	211	211	199	404	403	403	505
NEBRASKA	58	58	58	53	202	202	202	162	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	22	21	21	21	129	127	128	165	43	40	40	54
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	144	138	140	161	97	94	96	104
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	506	504	505	580	1 433	1 433	1 433	1 719
NEW MEXICO	12	12	12	11	222	222	222	219	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	457	439	443	602	2 002	1 681	1 793	2 143	360	353	355	496
NORTH CAROLINA	170	170	170	188	1 663	1 663	1 663	1 692	167	167	167	195
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	138	137	137	127	-	-	-	-
OHIO	218	218	218	279	1 870	1 870	1 870	2 227	685	685	685	963
OKLAHOMA	59	54	58	42	309	309	309	227	-	-	-	-
OREGON	41	36	39	51	625	618	627	681	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	163	163	163	200	1 055	1 055	1 056	1 203	563	563	563	677
RHODE ISLAND	23	23	23	38	131	131	131	150	89	89	89	135
SOUTH CAROLINA	71	71	71	60	689	680	682	634	482	479	479	493
SOUTH DAKOTA	10	10	10	9	91	88	89	85	11	11	11	15
TENNESSEE	80	80	80	69	839	839	839	697	199	199	199	173
TEXAS	221	221	221	210	1 076	1 037	1 057	933	-	-	-	-
UTAH	11	11	11	11	148	134	142	148	416	416	416	506
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	98	95	95	95	21	19	19	19
VIRGINIA	174	150	160	155	779	686	730	677	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	140	140	140	173	829	829	829	952	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	36	36	36	26	274	274	274	220	40	40	40	28
WISCONSIN	127	112	116	142	496	488	490	601	181	181	181	233
WYOMING	14	14	14	17	173	162	166	156	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 56. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State[1]	Corrections and administration				Probation, parole, and pardon				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees				Number of employees				Number of employees			
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent[2]	October payroll[2]	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equiv-alent	October payroll
TOTAL	10 071	9 725	9 831	12 072	21 320	20 536	20 756	25 148	953	923	934	1 056
ALABAMA	157	157	157	190	292	292	292	340	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	30	30	30	57	92	92	92	174	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	87	87	87	109	138	138	138	176	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	25	25	25	24	61	61	61	56	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	670	635	643	1 261	1 602	1 482	1 540	2 552	120	110	111	171
COLORADO	67	57	60	93	580	574	576	762	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	141	140	140	186	454	447	449	553	148	-	-	-
DELAWARE	179	179	179	213	122	122	122	123	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	2 068	2 068	2 068	1 890	1 131	1 131	1 131	1 231	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	220	220	220	306	833	833	833	1 012	167	167	167	211
HAWAII	12	12	12	14	126	126	126	173	13	12	12	13
IDAHO	32	27	27	24	545	62	140	164	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	602	602	602	793	701	701	701	852	16	16	16	19
INDIANA	93	93	93	127	134	131	132	160	-	-	-	-
IOWA	39	39	39	55	58	58	58	69	26	26	26	30
KANSAS	37	37	37	44	95	94	94	93	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	76	74	74	94	265	262	262	245	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	252	242	246	258	469	466	466	521	-	-	-	-
MAINE	8	8	8	8	66	65	65	74	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	257	200	216	288	1 363	1 363	1 363	1 594	12	12	12	12
MASSACHUSETTS	374	374	374	449	396	396	396	465	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	254	254	254	344	593	578	582	896	8	8	8	15
MINNESOTA	163	154	155	201	159	156	156	228	9	9	9	13
MISSISSIPPI	15	15	15	17	219	211	213	191	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	138	137	137	141	485	478	479	463	93	85	88	95
MONTANA	2	2	2	3	92	92	92	106	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	38	38	38	46	167	165	165	146	25	25	25	24
NEVADA	43	43	43	59	139	136	137	172	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	98	91	93	101	2	-	2	2
NEW JERSEY	146	146	146	220	373	373	373	448	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	4	4	4	8	221	221	221	220	8	8	8	6
NEW YORK	991	959	971	1 205	1 142	1 128	1 132	1 583	66	66	66	88
NORTH CAROLINA	197	197	197	234	1 180	1 180	1 180	1 234	16	16	16	21
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	35	35	35	43	-	-	-	-
OHIO	343	343	343	523	721	721	721	938	128	128	128	93
OKLAHOMA	1	1	1	2	383	378	378	387	-	-	-	-
OREGON	128	122	123	157	412	412	412	508	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	266	198	212	276	580	580	580	810	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	76	76	76	95	141	141	141	173	41	41	41	37
SOUTH CAROLINA	182	170	172	208	523	518	519	482	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	120	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	66	66	66	80	371	371	371	356	16	16	16	18
TEXAS	345	339	340	388	578	572	573	622	8	8	8	12
UTAH	16	16	16	23	283	275	278	334	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	38	33	34	33	92	91	91	100	19	19	19	21
VIRGINIA	855	768	811	876	1 143	1 071	1 131	1 155	10	4	8	9
WASHINGTON	42	42	42	74	673	673	673	862	2	2	2	3
WEST VIRGINIA	21	21	21	23	113	113	113	118	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	266	266	266	337	743	743	743	924	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	9	9	9	13	38	37	37	42	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to totals shown.

Table 57. Corrections expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
TOTAL	1 301 505	1 268 694	1 131 061	137 633	9 656	125 787	2 190	32 811	14 235	18 576
ALABAMA:										
CALHOUN	230	210	207	3	3	-	-	20	20	-
JEFFERSON	3 854	3 854	3 661	193	14	-	179	-	-	-
MADISON	859	859	829	30	21	9	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	3 457	3 457	3 408	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	971	942	937	5	5	-	-	29	-	29
TUSCALOOSA	1 258	1 258	1 254	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:										
MARICOPA	12 376	12 376	12 344	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
PIMA	10 548	10 400	10 379	21	20	1	-	148	148	-
ARKANSAS:										
PULASKI	922	922	891	31	-	31	-	-	-	-
SEBASTIAN	434	431	431	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	32 872	32 602	32 438	164	143	12	9	270	41	229
BUTTE	1 541	1 494	1 481	13	13	-	-	47	13	34
CONTRA COSTA	20 678	20 619	14 652	5 967	36	5 792	139	59	59	-
FRESNO	9 892	9 838	9 692	146	44	102	-	54	18	36
HUMBOLDT	1 667	1 653	1 620	33	3	30	-	14	10	4
KERN	11 810	11 809	8 792	3 017	187	2 830	-	1	-	1
LOS ANGELES	126 543	125 515	125 283	232	-	232	-	1 028	590	438
MARIN	4 241	4 137	3 995	142	7	135	-	104	104	-
MERCED	1 773	1 740	1 685	55	55	-	-	33	8	25
MONTEREY	5 229	5 223	5 041	182	54	128	-	6	6	-
ORANGE	28 051	27 872	27 756	116	53	63	-	179	179	-
RIVERSIDE	10 059	10 059	9 913	146	146	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	15 476	15 476	15 201	275	65	168	42	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	14 305	14 305	14 258	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	25 894	25 894	23 307	2 587	85	2 502	-	-	-	-
SAN JOAQUIN	7 105	7 079	6 654	425	39	386	-	26	17	9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	2 296	2 171	2 119	52	22	30	-	125	11	114
SAN MATEO	16 419	16 419	15 477	942	34	908	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	7 094	7 055	6 985	70	44	26	-	39	7	32
SANTA CLARA	24 744	24 693	23 033	1 660	18	1 642	-	51	51	-
SANTA CRUZ	4 275	4 268	4 104	164	11	153	-	7	7	-
SOLANO	5 844	5 780	4 490	1 290	54	1 236	-	64	63	1
SONOMA	4 492	4 462	4 442	20	13	7	-	30	30	-
STANISLAUS	6 215	5 973	4 181	1 792	31	1 761	-	242	242	-
TULARE	4 936	4 883	4 864	19	11	8	-	53	44	9
VENTURA	9 546	9 462	7 704	1 758	73	1 685	-	84	24	60
YOLO	2 004	1 950	1 864	86	86	-	-	54	2	52
COLORADO:										
ADAMS	486	486	460	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
ARAPAHOE	859	671	669	2	2	-	-	188	-	188
BOULDER	953	953	941	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	1 375	1 375	1 369	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	409	409	409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LARIMER	461	461	460	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	426	426	417	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
WELD	1 235	1 235	358	877	4	873	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
NEW CASTLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
ALACHUA	933	933	920	13	4	9	-	-	-	-
BREVARD	511	511	496	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
BROWARD	3 338	3 318	3 177	141	11	130	-	20	-	20
DADE	13 436	13 436	10 022	3 414	96	3 318	-	-	-	-
ESCAMBIA	2 038	2 038	1 957	81	16	65	-	-	-	-
HILLSBOROUGH	5 295	5 263	5 146	117	109	8	-	32	-	32
LEE	732	732	561	171	7	164	-	-	-	-
LEON	511	511	481	30	9	21	-	-	-	-
MANATEE	433	433	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKALOOSA	140	140	134	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	3 572	3 483	2 730	753	43	710	-	89	-	89
PALM BEACH	3 198	3 198	2 807	391	253	138	-	-	-	-
PASCO	422	422	418	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
PINELLAS	2 992	2 992	2 353	639	14	625	-	-	-	-
POLK	1 134	1 134	1 109	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
SARASOTA	676	676	673	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SEMINOLE	453	425	339	86	-	86	-	28	-	28
VOLUSIA	5 764	5 764	1 921	3 843	98	3 745	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
BIBB	1 171	1 171	604	567	1	566	-	-	-	-
CHATHAM	945	945	884	61	1	60	-	-	-	-
CLAYTON	739	739	736	3	2	1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 57. Corrections expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
GEORGIA--CONTINUED										
COBB	936	923	843	80	59	21	-	13	-	13
DE KALB	3 284	3 284	3 277	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
FULTON	5 994	5 994	5 899	95	95	-	-	-	-	-
GWINNETT	742	742	739	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	2 208	2 208	1 501	707	108	599	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
ADA	591	591	584	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:										
CHAMPAIGN	738	735	631	104	1	103	-	3	-	3
COOK	60 698	60 698	34 306	26 392	442	25 950	-	-	-	-
DU PAGE	2 580	2 567	2 561	6	5	1	-	13	13	-
KANE	1 785	1 785	1 761	24	20	4	-	-	-	-
LAKE	3 054	3 054	2 262	792	8	784	-	-	-	-
LA SALLE	364	364	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCHENRY	680	670	670	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
MCLEAN	444	444	423	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	437	437	437	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	1 108	1 108	1 096	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	1 610	1 610	1 599	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	561	561	561	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR	1 799	1 799	1 796	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SANGAMON	1 066	1 066	1 013	53	2	51	-	-	-	-
TAZEWELL	354	354	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILL	604	549	549	-	-	-	-	55	-	55
WINNEBAGO	1 628	1 627	1 615	12	12	-	-	1	-	1
INDIANA:										
ALLEN	1 805	1 800	1 794	6	5	1	-	5	5	-
DELAWARE	365	361	346	15	15	-	-	4	4	-
ELKHART	799	703	622	81	23	58	-	96	96	-
LAKE	3 631	3 132	3 132	-	-	-	-	499	499	-
LA PORTE	382	382	352	30	15	15	-	-	-	-
MADISON	580	507	505	2	2	-	-	73	73	-
ST. JOSEPH	1 004	1 002	1 002	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
TIPPECANOE	418	415	395	20	20	-	-	3	3	-
VANDERBURGH	417	410	405	5	5	-	-	7	7	-
VIGO	393	393	391	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
BLACK HAWK	873	825	820	5	5	-	-	48	37	11
LINN	1 342	1 342	944	398	35	363	-	-	-	-
POLK	4 358	4 077	4 019	58	58	-	-	281	247	34
SCOTT	598	598	564	34	12	22	-	-	-	-
WOODBURY	652	602	516	86	47	39	-	50	50	-
KANSAS:										
JOHNSON	1 018	1 018	1 015	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
SEDGWICK	2 275	2 275	2 275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHAWNEE	1 547	1 547	1 113	434	12	422	-	-	-	-
WYANDOTTE	1 014	1 014	887	127	24	103	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:										
JEFFERSON	7 885	7 882	7 669	213	90	123	-	3	3	-
KENTON	280	280	275	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:										
CADDO	1 571	1 571	1 485	86	5	81	-	-	-	-
CALCASIEU	885	885	872	13	7	6	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	5 368	5 368	2 380	2 988	7	2 981	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	586	586	539	47	1	46	-	-	-	-
OUACHITA	469	469	468	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
RAPIDES	623	623	613	10	2	8	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
CUMBERLAND	713	713	709	4	1	3	-	-	-	-
KENNEBEC	183	183	173	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
PENOBSCOT	255	240	232	8	5	3	-	15	-	15
YORK	460	266	189	77	-	77	-	194	-	194
MARYLAND:										
ANNE ARUNDEL	911	911	899	12	2	10	-	-	-	-
BALTIMORE	1 835	1 835	1 824	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
HARFORD	782	782	780	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	4 996	4 996	3 477	1 519	14	1 505	-	-	-	-
PRINCE GEORGES	2 869	2 869	2 790	79	6	73	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	369	369	361	8	3	5	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BARNSTABLE	1 398	1 398	1 377	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
BERKSHIRE	1 127	1 127	1 060	67	13	54	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	2 266	2 241	2 213	28	28	-	-	25	-	25
ESSEX	5 120	5 101	4 283	818	87	731	-	19	-	19
HAMPDEN	5 302	5 302	4 711	591	37	554	-	-	-	-
HAMPSHIRE	1 417	1 417	1 317	100	7	93	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 57. Corrections expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED										
MIDDLESEX	8 386	8 378	7 873	505	5	500	-	8	8	-
NORFOLK	2 876	2 876	2 773	103	82	21	-	-	-	-
PLYMOUTH	2 864	2 863	2 831	32	18	14	-	1	1	-
WORCESTER	4 395	4 395	4 342	53	40	13	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
BAY	3 633	3 434	916	2 518	-	2 518	-	199	187	12
BERRIEN	2 496	2 285	2 282	3	3	-	-	211	206	5
CALHOUN	1 923	1 798	1 779	19	19	-	-	125	110	15
GENESEE	5 088	4 525	4 519	6	6	-	-	563	-	563
INGHAM	2 207	2 147	2 147	-	-	-	-	60	48	12
JACKSON	1 538	1 329	1 298	31	31	-	-	209	208	1
KALAMAZOO	2 537	2 377	2 363	14	14	-	-	160	160	-
KENT	4 683	4 683	4 098	585	38	547	-	-	-	-
MACOMB	4 907	4 907	4 656	251	10	241	-	-	-	-
MONROE	1 347	1 253	979	274	274	-	-	94	94	-
MUSKEGON	1 621	1 515	1 496	19	1	18	-	106	106	-
OAKLAND	9 416	8 958	8 840	118	41	-	77	458	452	6
OTTAWA	822	704	704	-	-	-	-	118	116	2
SAGINAW	2 658	2 328	2 312	16	16	-	-	330	330	-
ST. CLAIR	1 353	1 208	1 192	16	16	-	-	145	145	-
WASHTENAW	3 309	3 093	3 071	22	22	-	-	216	117	99
WAYNE	42 412	33 280	25 724	7 556	40	7 516	-	9 132	-	9 132
MINNESOTA:										
ANOKA	1 643	1 464	1 407	57	16	41	-	179	179	-
DAKOTA	570	565	548	17	17	-	-	5	5	-
HENNEPIN	16 665	16 533	13 204	3 329	240	3 089	-	132	132	-
RAMSEY	15 549	15 513	9 461	6 052	38	6 014	-	36	36	-
ST. LOUIS	4 241	4 104	4 001	103	103	-	-	137	137	-
STEARN	176	169	163	6	6	-	-	7	-	7
WASHINGTON	572	572	565	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
HARRISON	534	434	431	3	3	-	-	100	-	100
HINDS	1 804	1 794	984	810	176	634	-	10	-	10
JACKSON	361	361	337	24	11	13	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
CLAY	786	786	770	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
GREENE	370	370	367	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	9 387	9 387	5 139	4 248	48	4 200	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	152	146	140	6	3	3	-	6	-	6
ST. CHARLES	253	253	244	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	4 523	4 523	4 483	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
DOUGLAS	2 644	2 644	2 641	3	-	1	2	-	-	-
LANCASTER	520	520	518	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:										
CLARK	7 278	7 278	7 138	140	140	-	-	-	-	-
WASHOE	1 827	1 827	1 794	33	22	11	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
HILLSBOROUGH	819	819	808	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	462	462	385	77	3	74	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
ATLANTIC	2 050	2 050	2 049	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
BERGEN	5 317	5 317	5 146	171	28	143	-	-	-	-
BURLINGTON	3 244	3 244	3 206	38	-	38	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	8 841	8 841	6 556	2 285	-	2 285	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	2 325	2 325	2 100	225	7	218	-	-	-	-
ESSEX	18 576	18 576	18 534	42	36	6	-	-	-	-
GLOUCESTER	1 598	1 598	1 585	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
HUDSON	4 380	4 380	4 380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERCER	9 347	9 347	4 265	5 082	1	5 081	-	-	-	-
MIDDLESEX	5 447	5 447	5 314	133	84	49	-	-	-	-
MONMOUTH	3 528	3 526	3 526	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
MORRIS	2 349	2 349	2 349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEAN	2 406	2 406	2 305	101	59	42	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	5 527	5 527	5 488	39	31	8	-	-	-	-
SOMERSET	2 034	2 034	1 960	74	21	53	-	-	-	-
UNION	5 313	5 313	5 007	306	26	280	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
BERNALILLO	5 001	4 293	576	3 717	12	3 705	-	708	-	708
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	4 552	4 339	4 288	51	32	19	-	213	213	-
BROOME	1 860	1 448	1 436	12	12	-	-	412	412	-
CHAUTAUQUA	1 740	1 634	1 628	6	6	-	-	106	106	-
CHEMUNG	1 695	945	945	-	-	-	-	750	750	-
DUTCHESS	1 935	1 935	1 915	20	20	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 57. Corrections expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
ERIE	13 276	12 473	12 141	332	32	300	-	803	803	-
MONROE	8 054	7 574	7 549	25	25	-	-	480	480	-
NASSAU	23 507	23 507	21 970	1 537	199	1 338	-	-	-	-
NIAGARA	1 744	1 635	1 611	24	8	16	-	109	109	-
ONEIDA	1 597	1 246	1 238	8	8	-	-	351	351	-
ONONDAGA	8 092	7 659	7 588	71	32	39	-	433	433	-
ORANGE	2 500	1 950	1 598	352	6	346	-	550	550	-
OSWEGO	887	800	733	67	42	25	-	87	87	-
RENSSELAER	1 439	1 243	1 218	25	25	-	-	196	196	-
ROCKLAND	2 797	2 797	2 757	40	4	36	-	-	-	-
ST. LAWRENCE	771	716	715	1	1	-	-	55	55	-
SARATOGA	564	503	489	14	9	5	-	61	61	-
SCHENECTADY	1 603	1 477	1 465	12	12	-	-	126	126	-
STEUBEN	802	782	766	16	16	-	-	20	20	-
SUFFOLK	13 423	13 048	12 956	92	73	19	-	375	375	-
ULSTER	1 319	1 203	1 197	6	6	-	-	116	97	19
WESTCHESTER	12 102	12 042	11 996	46	46	-	-	60	60	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
BUNCOMBE	680	680	633	47	47	-	-	-	-	-
CUMBERLAND	1 066	1 066	672	394	38	356	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	339	339	337	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
FORSYTH	995	765	644	121	49	72	-	230	-	230
GASTON	475	436	413	23	19	4	-	39	-	39
GUILFORD	1 467	1 373	1 317	56	53	3	-	94	-	94
MECKLENBURG	1 665	1 665	1 612	53	53	-	-	-	-	-
ONSLOW	298	298	297	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WAKE	688	687	517	170	25	145	-	1	1	-
OHIO:										
ALLEN	1 005	1 005	996	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
ASHTABULA	420	420	398	22	22	-	-	-	-	-
BUTLER	981	981	970	11	8	3	-	-	-	-
CLARK	996	980	853	127	3	124	-	16	-	16
CLERMONT	371	334	326	8	-	8	-	37	-	37
COLUMBIANA	428	278	277	1	1	-	-	150	-	150
CUYAHOGA	13 383	11 914	11 908	6	6	-	-	1 469	-	1 469
FRANKLIN	4 774	4 365	4 278	87	3	84	-	409	-	409
GREENE	874	874	873	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	7 514	5 926	5 465	461	50	411	-	1 588	-	1 588
LAKE	1 513	1 513	714	799	7	792	-	-	-	-
LICKING	565	565	565	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	1 453	1 453	1 404	49	8	41	-	-	-	-
LUCAS	6 761	6 612	5 013	1 599	18	1 581	-	149	-	149
MAHONING	984	984	845	139	139	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	4 485	4 014	3 998	16	16	-	-	471	-	471
PORTAGE	733	733	732	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	715	715	694	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
STARK	3 242	3 241	3 223	18	18	-	-	1	-	1
SUMMIT	3 084	3 010	2 977	33	25	8	-	74	-	74
TRUMBULL	772	772	745	27	-	27	-	-	-	-
WOOD	340	271	270	1	1	-	-	69	-	69
OKLAHOMA:										
CLEVELAND	87	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMANCHE	399	399	395	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	1 364	1 364	1 356	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	1 645	1 645	1 645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:										
CLACKAMAS	1 607	1 607	1 297	310	9	301	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	1 961	1 961	1 246	715	8	707	-	-	-	-
LANE	5 110	5 110	1 583	3 527	4	3 523	-	-	-	-
MARION	1 321	1 320	1 303	17	17	-	-	1	-	1
MULTNOMAH	5 208	5 208	5 077	131	43	88	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 535	1 535	1 517	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLEGHENY	9 001	9 001	8 928	73	73	-	-	-	-	-
BEAVER	1 101	1 053	1 045	8	8	-	-	48	48	-
BERKS	4 537	4 478	4 456	22	22	-	-	59	59	-
BLAIR	661	643	640	3	3	-	-	18	17	1
BUCKS	3 621	3 616	3 518	98	11	87	-	5	-	5
BUTLER	729	728	727	1	1	-	-	1	-	1
CAMBRIA	922	890	883	7	7	-	-	32	10	22
CENTRE	441	441	424	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	3 398	3 157	3 081	76	40	36	-	241	83	158
CUMBERLAND	972	957	952	5	5	-	-	15	-	15
DAUPHIN	3 588	3 369	2 868	501	9	492	-	219	219	-
DELAWARE	6 334	6 248	5 954	294	13	281	-	86	86	-
ERIE	3 409	3 323	3 294	29	14	15	-	86	86	-
FAYETTE	660	540	518	22	22	-	-	120	120	-
FRANKLIN	847	812	811	1	1	-	-	35	35	-
LACKAWANNA	1 131	1 002	998	4	4	-	-	129	129	-
LANCASTER	2 762	1 957	1 821	136	9	127	-	805	805	-
LAWRENCE	452	416	415	1	1	-	-	36	31	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 57. Corrections expenditure of 343 large county governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED										
LEBANON	675	620	598	22	-	22	-	55	55	-
LEHIGH	2 763	2 485	2 407	78	60	18	-	278	278	-
LUZERNE	1 771	1 490	1 490	-	-	-	-	281	281	-
LYCOMING	1 526	1 509	1 181	328	9	179	140	17	6	11
MERCER	665	663	627	36	19	17	-	2	-	2
MONTGOMERY	6 738	6 509	3 409	3 100	44	3 056	-	229	229	-
NORTHAMPTON	2 514	2 014	1 886	128	27	101	-	500	500	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	706	663	658	5	5	-	-	43	32	11
SCHUYLKILL	1 452	1 430	1 430	-	-	-	-	22	22	-
WASHINGTON	999	936	936	-	-	-	-	63	63	-
WESTMORELAND	1 623	1 623	1 620	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	2 212	1 996	1 813	183	2	181	-	216	191	25
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
ANDERSON	462	462	460	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLESTON	770	770	744	26	4	22	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	1 012	1 012	1 004	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	367	367	367	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHLAND	763	732	693	39	8	31	-	31	-	31
SPARTANBURG	253	253	250	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
HAMILTON	1 843	1 843	1 795	48	48	-	-	-	-	-
KNOX	1 165	1 165	1 165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHELBY	6 727	6 639	6 598	41	41	-	-	88	-	88
SULLIVAN	375	375	372	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
BELL	597	597	591	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
BEXAR	5 264	5 264	4 920	344	344	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZORIA	604	604	517	87	-	-	87	-	-	-
CAMERON	1 026	866	774	92	92	-	-	160	-	160
DALLAS	8 853	8 853	8 418	435	415	-	20	-	-	-
EL PASO	2 179	2 179	2 171	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	779	779	751	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
HARRIS	15 399	15 399	12 869	2 530	172	1 566	792	-	-	-
HIDALGO	2 339	2 339	1 110	1 229	86	1 143	-	-	-	-
JEFFERSON	1 118	1 118	1 103	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	898	898	629	269	74	-	195	-	-	-
MCLENNAN	1 247	1 232	1 178	54	9	45	-	15	-	15
NUECES	2 166	2 166	1 815	351	199	152	-	-	-	-
SMITH	341	341	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TARRANT	2 825	2 825	2 299	526	18	-	508	-	-	-
TAYLOR	319	319	281	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
TRAVIS	4 231	4 229	3 761	468	61	407	-	2	2	-
WICHITA	395	395	381	14	1	13	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
DAVIS	146	114	108	6	6	-	-	32	-	32
SALT LAKE	2 247	2 247	2 246	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	1 770	1 768	268	1 500	-	1 500	-	2	-	2
WEBER	747	747	736	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:										
CHITTENDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:										
ARLINGTON	1 596	1 596	1 585	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTERFIELD	718	718	690	28	10	18	-	-	-	-
FAIRFAX	4 268	4 048	3 509	539	97	442	-	220	-	220
HENRICO	2 976	2 893	787	2 106	53	2 053	-	83	-	83
PRINCE WILLIAM	788	758	510	248	3	245	-	30	-	30
WASHINGTON:										
CLARK	1 489	1 489	1 471	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
KING	10 147	9 769	9 612	157	29	128	-	378	33	345
KITSAP	892	892	885	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
PIERCE	3 184	3 184	3 173	11	2	9	-	-	-	-
SNOHOMISH	1 640	1 640	1 608	32	22	10	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	2 170	2 170	2 152	18	13	5	-	-	-	-
YAKIMA	1 344	1 344	1 336	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CABELL	466	466	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANAWHA	889	889	841	48	-	48	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:										
BROWN	501	486	484	2	2	-	-	15	15	-
DANE	1 458	1 458	1 433	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	416	407	407	-	-	-	-	9	-	9
MARATHON	470	470	448	22	11	11	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	8 422	8 421	8 144	277	159	118	-	1	-	1
OUTAGAMIE	304	304	303	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	772	772	754	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK	940	940	939	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKESHA	637	637	511	126	-	126	-	-	-	-
WINNEBAGO	176	176	175	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 58. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
		Total	For juveniles	Other and combined		
TOTAL	1 131 061	742 526	230 080	512 371	355 681	32 854
ALABAMA:						
CALHOUN	207	132	-	132	75	-
JEFFERSON	3 661	2 886	607	2 279	775	-
MADISON	829	641	173	468	188	-
MOBILE	3 408	1 421	524	897	283	1 704
MONTGOMERY	937	826	386	440	111	-
TUSCALOOSA	1 254	427	-	427	200	627
ARIZONA:						
MARICOPA	12 344	5 995	1 778	4 217	6 349	-
PIMA	10 379	6 171	2 897	3 274	3 889	319
ARKANSAS:						
PULASKI	891	753	152	601	115	23
SEBASTIAN	431	357	164	193	65	9
CALIFORNIA:						
ALAMEDA	32 438	16 472	6 571	9 901	12 966	3 000
BUTTE	1 481	1 008	414	594	440	33
CONTRA COSTA	14 652	8 117	4 424	3 693	6 535	-
FRESNO	9 692	6 438	2 459	3 979	3 254	-
HUMBOLDT	1 620	958	334	624	662	-
KERN	8 792	5 907	2 297	3 610	2 885	-
LOS ANGELES	125 283	79 026	31 934	47 092	46 257	-
MARIN	3 995	2 087	742	1 345	1 857	51
MERCED	1 685	1 001	189	812	684	-
MONTEREY	5 041	3 211	1 001	2 210	1 779	51
ORANGE	27 756	15 743	6 496	9 247	10 506	1 507
RIVERSIDE	9 913	4 795	2 332	2 463	5 110	8
SACRAMENTO	15 201	9 289	3 433	5 856	5 912	-
SAN BERNARDINO	14 258	8 169	3 487	4 682	6 089	-
SAN DIEGO	23 307	10 569	2 979	7 590	11 048	1 690
SAN JOAQUIN	6 654	4 517	1 481	3 036	2 032	105
SAN LUIS OBISPO	2 119	784	-	784	1 334	1
SAN MATEO	15 477	7 857	2 256	5 601	7 539	81
SANTA BARBARA	6 985	4 682	1 720	2 962	2 280	23
SANTA CLARA	23 033	13 846	5 657	8 189	9 187	-
SANTA CRUZ	4 104	2 549	548	2 001	1 322	233
SOLANO	4 490	2 630	1 081	1 549	1 773	87
SONOMA	4 442	2 833	1 298	1 535	1 609	-
STANISLAUS	4 181	2 467	778	1 689	1 708	6
TULARE	4 864	3 301	1 107	2 194	1 563	-
VENTURA	7 704	4 958	1 086	3 872	2 169	577
YOLO	1 864	969	238	731	825	70
COLORADO:						
ADAMS	460	460	-	460	-	-
ARAPAHOE	669	669	-	669	-	-
BOULDER	941	941	72	869	-	-
EL PASO	1 369	1 248	-	1 248	-	121
JEFFERSON	409	409	-	409	-	-
LARIMER	460	286	44	242	-	174
PUEBLO	417	404	-	404	6	7
WELD	358	311	122	189	-	47
DELAWARE:						
NEW CASTLE	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:						
ALACHUA	920	882	-	882	13	25
BREVARD	496	496	-	496	-	-
BROWARD	3 [illegible]	2 732	-	2 732	379	66
DADE	10 [illegible]	9 382	92	9 290	16	624
ESCAMBIA	1 [illegible]	1 655	86	1 569	302	-
HILLSBOROUGH	5 [illegible]	5 067	-	5 067	-	79
LEE	561	542	-	542	19	-
LEON	481	481	481	-	-	-
MANATEE	433	316	-	316	117	-
OKALOOSA	134	134	-	134	-	-
ORANGE	2 730	2 392	-	2 392	-	338
PALM BEACH	2 807	2 621	557	2 064	120	66
PASCO	418	418	404	-	-	-
PINELLAS	2 353	2 279	327	1 952	74	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 58. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
		Total	For juveniles	Other and combined		
FLORIDA--CONTINUED						
POLK	1 109	1 109	-	1 109	-	-
SARASOTA	673	673	-	673	-	-
SEMINOLE	339	330	-	330	-	9
VOLUSIA	1 921	1 741	-	1 741	-	180
GEORGIA:	604	371	-	371	233	-
BIBB	884	748	292	456	136	-
CHATHAM	736	585	47	538	151	-
CLAYTON	843	546	-	546	297	-
COBB	3 277	1 920	509	1 411	1 357	-
DE KALB	5 899	3 646	591	3 055	2 253	-
FULTON	739	739	-	739	-	-
GWINNETT	1 501	1 326	-	1 326	175	-
RICHMOND	584	492	251	241	92	-
IDAHO:						
ADA	631	360	130	230	271	-
ILLINOIS:						
CHAMPAIGN	34 306	23 741	4 898	18 843	10 565	-
COOK	2 561	1 232	502	730	1 329	-
DU PAGE	1 761	1 126	327	799	549	86
KANE	2 262	1 612	776	836	650	-
LAKE	364	288	114	174	76	-
LA SALLE	670	198	-	198	472	-
MCHENRY	423	266	8	258	157	-
MCLEAN	437	198	21	177	239	-
MACON	1 096	765	202	563	331	-
MADISON	1 599	1 165	205	960	434	-
PEORIA	561	390	199	191	120	51
ROCK ISLAND	1 796	1 511	243	1 268	285	-
ST. CLAIR	1 013	809	381	428	195	9
SANGEMON	354	227	74	153	127	-
TAZEWELL	549	369	-	369	180	-
WILL	1 615	1 205	210	995	410	-
WINNEBAGO	1 794	1 207	531	676	587	-
INDIANA:						
ALLEN	346	222	119	103	124	-
DELAWARE	622	392	96	296	230	-
ELKHART	3 132	2 266	635	1 631	866	-
LAKE	352	167	-	167	185	-
LA PORTE	505	371	180	194	131	-
MADISON	1 002	885	92	793	117	-
ST. JOSEPH	395	341	157	184	41	13
TIPPECANOE	405	177	-	177	202	26
VANDERBURGH	391	316	176	140	75	-
VIGO	820	426	98	328	394	-
IOWA:						
BLACK HAWK	944	638	176	462	282	24
LINN	4 019	1 489	779	710	2 172	358
POLK	564	340	-	340	142	82
SCOTT	516	306	104	202	210	-
WOODBURY	1 015	630	199	431	385	-
KANSAS:						
JOHNSON	2 275	2 209	1 397	812	66	-
SEDGWICK	1 113	1 110	611	499	-	3
SHAWNEE	887	701	308	393	125	61
WYANDOTTE	7 669	5 944	2 301	3 643	577	1 148
KENTUCKY:						
JEFFERSON	275	201	12	189	74	-
KENTON	1 485	1 345	137	1 208	140	-
LOUISIANA:						
CADDO	872	445	253	192	227	200
CALCASIEU	2 380	2 076	438	1 638	261	43
JEFFERSON	539	504	240	264	35	-
LAFAYETTE	468	419	182	237	49	-
OUACHITA	613	502	268	234	111	-
RAPIDES	709	675	-	675	-	34
MAINE:						
CUMBERLAND	178	178	-	178	-	-
KENNEBEC	232	232	-	232	-	-
PENOBSCOT	189	189	-	189	-	-
YORK	899	899	-	899	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 58. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
		Total	For juveniles	Other and combined		
MARYLAND:						
ANNE ARUNDEL	1 824	1 476	29	1 447	348	-
BALTIMORE	780	780	-	780	-	-
HARFORD	3 477	3 477	-	3 477	-	-
MONTGOMERY	2 790	2 790	-	2 790	-	-
PRINCE GEORGES	361	361	8	353	-	-
WASHINGTON	1 377	914	-	914	463	-
MASSACHUSETTS:						
BARNSTABLE	1 060	613	-	613	447	-
BERKSHIRE	2 213	992	-	992	1 221	-
BRISTOL	4 283	2 312	-	2 312	1 971	-
ESSEX	4 711	2 395	13	2 382	2 316	-
HAMPDEN	1 317	848	-	848	469	-
HAMPSHIRE	7 873	4 003	-	4 003	3 870	-
MIDDLESEX	2 773	1 297	-	1 297	1 476	-
NORFOLK	2 831	1 263	-	1 263	1 568	-
PLYMOUTH	4 342	2 109	-	2 109	2 226	7
WORCESTER	916	659	336	323	257	-
MICHIGAN:						
BAY	2 282	1 571	778	793	389	322
BERRIEN	1 779	1 354	867	487	365	60
CALHOUN	4 519	3 680	2 156	1 524	839	-
GENESEE	2 147	1 770	699	1 071	377	-
INGHAM	1 298	908	615	293	390	-
JACKSON	2 363	1 623	706	917	386	354
KALAMAZOO	4 098	3 535	1 260	2 275	563	-
KENT	4 656	3 393	1 266	2 127	915	348
MACOMB	979	790	415	375	189	-
MONROE	1 496	1 263	641	622	226	7
MUSKEGON	8 840	6 784	3 603	3 181	1 436	620
OAKLAND	704	528	319	209	176	-
OTTAWA	2 312	1 769	1 014	755	339	204
SAGINAW	1 192	896	497	399	183	113
ST. CLAIR	3 071	2 444	1 130	1 314	583	44
WASHTENAW	25 724	18 835	6 194	12 641	6 889	-
WAYNE	1 407	968	472	396	449	90
MINNESOTA:						
ANOKA	548	283	42	241	265	-
DAKOTA	13 204	7 798	3 851	3 947	3 155	2 251
HENNEPIN	9 461	5 599	3 132	2 467	3 312	550
RAMSEY	4 001	1 975	492	1 483	1 734	292
ST. LOUIS	163	70	-	70	93	-
STEARNS	565	173	39	134	392	-
WASHINGTON	431	420	242	178	-	11
MISSISSIPPI:						
HARRISON	984	984	142	842	-	-
HINDS	337	329	226	103	-	8
JACKSON	770	340	63	277	423	7
MISSOURI:						
CLAY	367	367	67	300	-	-
GREENE	5 139	4 233	2 016	2 217	871	35
JACKSON	140	138	57	81	2	-
JEFFERSON	244	140	25	115	98	6
ST. CHARLES	4 483	3 336	1 466	1 870	191	956
ST. LOUIS	2 641	2 449	1 242	1 207	192	-
NEBRASKA:						
DOUGLAS	518	253	253	-	265	-
LANCASTER	7 138	5 926	3 416	2 510	1 212	-
NEVADA:						
CLARK	1 794	1 218	532	686	576	-
WASHOE	808	802	-	802	-	6
NEW HAMPSHIRE:						
HILLSBOROUGH	385	385	-	385	-	-
ROCKINGHAM	2 049	1 486	577	909	563	-
NEW JERSEY:						
ATLANTIC	5 146	3 183	1 087	2 096	1 963	-
BERGEN	3 206	2 044	552	1 492	1 162	-
BURLINGTON	6 556	4 329	916	3 413	2 227	-
CAMDEN	2 100	1 451	585	866	640	9
CUMBERLAND	18 534	14 081	2 197	11 884	4 391	62
ESSEX	1 585	935	247	688	650	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 58. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
		Total	For juveniles	Other and combined		
NEW JERSEY--CONTINUED						
GLOUCESTER	4 380	2 775	757	2 018	1 605	-
HUDSON	4 265	3 173	595	2 578	1 078	14
MERCER	5 314	2 897	664	2 233	2 411	6
MIDDLESEX	3 526	2 405	419	1 986	1 121	-
MONMOUTH	2 349	1 102	348	754	1 247	-
MORRIS	2 305	1 288	511	777	1 017	-
OCEAN	5 488	2 974	829	2 145	2 514	-
PASSAIC	1 960	762	187	575	1 198	-
SOMERSET	5 007	2 773	997	1 776	2 231	3
UNION	576	564	503	-	-	12
NEW MEXICO:						
BERNALILLO	4 288	3 836	1 580	2 256	452	-
NEW YORK:						
ALBANY	1 436	721	47	674	701	14
BROOME	1 628	381	90	291	433	814
CHAUTAUQUA	945	465	9	456	480	-
CHEMUNG	1 915	1 322	5	1 317	593	-
DUTCHESS	12 141	9 833	3 134	6 699	2 307	1
ERIE	7 549	5 383	1 594	3 789	2 166	-
MONROE	21 970	10 616	1 018	9 598	9 615	1 739
NASSAU	1 611	958	165	793	509	144
NIAGARA	1 238	703	105	598	535	-
ONEIDA	7 588	5 900	1 804	4 096	1 688	-
ONONDAGA	1 598	1 117	339	778	481	-
ORANGE	733	359	16	343	374	-
OSWEGO	1 218	776	420	356	442	-
RENSSELAER	2 757	2 021	679	1 342	736	-
ROCKLAND	715	323	5	318	392	-
ST. LAWRENCE	489	290	27	263	199	-
SARATOGA	1 465	1 097	523	574	368	-
SCHENECTADY	766	432	14	418	334	-
STEUBEN	12 956	7 873	2 281	5 592	5 083	-
SUFFOLK	1 197	912	20	892	285	-
ULSTER	11 996	8 154	431	7 723	3 842	-
WESTCHESTER	633	627	171	456	6	-
NORTH CAROLINA:						
BUNCOMBE	672	672	47	625	-	-
CUMBERLAND	337	337	45	292	-	-
DURHAM	644	644	117	527	-	-
FORSYTH	413	396	30	366	17	-
GASTON	1 317	1 317	240	1 077	-	-
GUILFORD	1 612	1 305	336	969	156	151
MECKLENBURG	297	297	23	274	-	-
ONSLOW	517	517	233	284	-	-
WAKE	996	667	413	254	116	213
OHIO:						
ALLEN	398	288	12	276	108	2
ASHTABULA	970	673	169	504	297	-
BUTLER	853	620	234	386	233	-
CLARK	326	227	-	227	99	-
CLERMONT	277	156	10	146	121	-
COLUMBIANA	11 908	8 706	3 305	5 401	2 447	755
CUYAHOGA	4 278	2 123	670	1 453	1 990	165
FRANKLIN	873	700	174	526	173	-
GREENE	5 465	3 419	2 283	1 136	1 663	383
HAMILTON	714	484	260	224	178	52
LAKE	565	283	54	229	282	-
LICKING	1 404	837	308	529	567	-
LORAIN	5 013	3 785	867	2 918	1 219	9
LUCAS	845	615	374	241	224	6
MAHONING	3 998	2 274	1 330	944	1 416	308
MONTGOMERY	732	448	266	182	274	10
PORTAGE	694	417	189	228	270	7
RICHLAND	3 223	2 875	1 872	1 003	348	-
STARK	2 977	1 574	586	988	1 198	205
SUMMIT	745	418	166	252	221	106
TRUMBULL	270	148	15	133	122	-
WOOD	87	87	-	87	-	-
OKLAHOMA:						
CLEVELAND	395	327	228	99	68	-
COMANCHE	1 356	732	292	440	624	-
OKLAHOMA	1 645	1 077	410	667	568	-
TULSA	1 297	570	47	523	727	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 58. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
		Total	For juveniles	Other and combined		
OREGON:						
CLACKAMAS	1 246	758	191	567	488	-
JACKSON	1 583	1 583	397	1 186	-	-
LANE	1 303	763	225	538	540	-
MARION	5 077	3 433	438	2 995	1 296	348
MULTNOMAH	1 517	830	259	571	687	-
WASHINGTON	8 928	4 217	1 789	2 428	4 711	-
PENNSYLVANIA:						
ALLEGHENY	1 045	754	314	440	291	-
BEAVER	4 456	1 838	562	1 276	390	2 228
BERKS	640	518	190	328	122	-
BLAIR	3 518	2 643	1 169	1 474	704	171
BUCKS	727	421	144	277	306	-
BUTLER	883	595	313	282	288	-
CAMBRIA	424	217	45	172	114	93
CENTRE	3 081	2 549	886	1 663	532	-
CHESTER	952	704	234	470	248	-
CUMBERLAND	2 868	2 334	1 104	1 230	466	68
DAUPHIN	5 954	5 323	1 915	3 408	631	-
DELAWARE	3 294	2 327	1 460	867	877	90
ERIE	518	380	145	235	138	-
FAYETTE	811	652	211	441	159	-
FRANKLIN	998	856	304	552	142	-
LACKAWANNA	1 821	1 418	141	1 277	403	-
LANCASTER	415	338	139	199	77	-
LAWRENCE	598	429	-	429	169	-
LEBANON	2 407	2 120	592	1 528	287	-
LEHIGH	1 490	1 093	125	968	397	-
LUZERNE	1 181	833	315	518	348	-
LYCOMING	627	509	249	260	107	11
MERCER	3 409	2 381	507	1 874	1 028	-
MONTGOMERY	1 886	1 475	140	1 335	411	-
NORTHAMPTON	658	501	131	370	157	-
NORTHUMBERLAND	1 430	1 243	777	466	187	-
SCHUYKILL	936	696	248	448	240	-
WASHINGTON	1 620	930	529	401	690	-
WESTMORELAND	1 813	1 514	748	766	299	-
YORK	460	452	-	452	8	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:						
ANDERSON	744	742	150	592	2	-
CHARLESTON	1 004	1 004	-	1 004	-	-
GREENVILLE	367	346	-	346	21	-
LEXINGTON	693	693	-	693	-	-
RICHLAND	250	235	-	235	15	-
SPARTANBURG	1 795	1 591	264	1 327	204	-
TENNESSEE:						
HAMILTON	1 165	1 113	291	822	52	-
KNOX	6 598	6 061	321	5 740	537	-
SHELBY	372	361	200	161	11	-
SULLIVAN	591	174	-	174	417	-
TEXAS						
BELL	4 920	3 291	250	3 041	1 554	75
BEXAR	517	194	-	194	235	88
BRAZORIA	774	320	-	320	433	21
CAMERON	8 418	5 296	1 465	3 831	3 063	59
DALLAS	2 171	1 208	79	1 129	948	15
EL PASO	751	499	106	393	252	-
GALVESTON	12 869	7 506	1 802	5 704	4 208	1 155
HARRIS	1 110	643	180	463	404	63
HIDALGO	1 103	646	92	554	457	-
JEFFERSON	629	323	-	323	291	15
LUBBOCK	1 178	471	51	420	707	-
MCLENNAN	1 815	825	137	688	552	438
NUECES	341	199	-	199	132	10
SMITH	2 299	404	400	4	1 532	363
TARRANT	281	194	-	194	87	-
TAYLOR	3 761	1 297	256	1 041	2 144	320
TRAVIS	381	193	25	168	188	-
WICHITA	108	108	-	108	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 58. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 343 large county governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County[1]	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
		Total	For juveniles	Other and combined		
UTAH:						
DAVIS	2 246	2 246	733	1 513	-	-
SALT LAKE	268	268	154	114	-	-
UTAH	736	736	281	455	-	-
WEBER	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT:						
CHITTENDEN	1 585	1 094	191	903	491	-
VIRGINIA:						
ARLINGTON	690	677	262	415	13	-
CHESTERFIELD	3 509	2 108	502	1 606	1 298	103
FAIRFAX	787	341	-	341	446	-
HENRICO	510	400	-	400	110	-
PRINCE WILLIAM	1 471	604	182	422	724	143
WASHINGTON:						
CLARK	9 612	7 124	2 558	4 566	2 488	-
KING	885	502	174	328	343	40
KITSAP	3 173	1 975	1 171	804	973	225
PIERCE	1 608	846	231	615	709	53
SNOHOMISH	2 152	1 249	489	760	903	-
SPOKANE	1 336	967	250	717	369	-
YAKIMA	466	466	129	337	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:						
CABELL	841	838	174	664	3	-
KANAWHA	484	475	163	312	-	9
WISCONSIN:						
BROWN	1 433	1 216	345	871	80	137
DANE	407	284	71	213	112	11
KENOSHA	448	328	113	215	120	-
MARATHON	8 144	6 762	1 428	5 334	455	927
MILWAUKEE	303	290	75	215	-	13
OUTAGAMIE	754	434	112	322	318	2
RACINE	939	782	198	584	157	-
ROCK	511	511	38	473	-	-
WAUKESHA	175	175	-	175	-	-
WINNEBAGO						

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.

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Table 59. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Line number	County[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions							
		Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Total institutions				Institutions for juveniles			
						Number of employees				Number of employees			
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll
1	TOTAL	67 112	62 532	64 178	75 725	43 592	39 859	41 162	47 851	13 905	11 503	12 391	13 416
	ALABAMA:												
2	CALHOUN	16	16	16	13	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-
3	JEFFERSON	204	204	204	240	140	140	140	160	37	37	37	36
4	MADISON	61	57	57	45	47	43	43	31	25	21	21	15
5	MOBILE	282	280	280	259	122	121	121	106	57	56	56	49
6	MONTGOMERY	87	81	83	79	74	68	70	63	33	28	30	24
7	TUSCALOOSA	96	94	95	97	27	26	26	34	-	-	-	-
	ARIZONA:												
8	MARICOPA	698	698	698	847	360	360	360	389	86	86	86	117
9	PIMA	424	419	421	492	295	290	292	337	119	114	116	139
	ARKANSAS:												
10	PULASKI	99	94	95	74	88	83	84	64	30	25	27	17
11	SEBASTIAN	33	28	30	24	25	21	23	18	10	10	10	7
	CALIFORNIA:												
12	ALAMEDA	1 145	1 015	1 060	1 615	630	541	568	893	250	203	220	309
13	BUTTE	82	72	74	78	50	41	43	43	24	20	20	19
14	CONTRA COSTA	642	568	600	857	334	265	297	424	194	131	161	203
15	FRESNO	508	426	474	580	325	256	299	345	130	115	123	136
16	HUMBOLDT	90	78	80	99	56	45	47	56	22	13	14	17
17	KERN	499	437	467	579	321	269	296	362	143	120	133	151
18	LOS ANGELES	6 329	6 085	6 154	9 332	3 888	3 674	3 737	5 969	1 752	1 547	1 612	2 324
19	MARIN	188	143	157	220	110	71	83	113	48	19	28	41
20	MERCED	102	95	97	101	57	51	53	52	16	11	12	12
21	MONTEREY	231	204	218	295	101	91	97	142	-	-	-	-
22	ORANGE	1 045	949	990	1 670	512	445	475	872	291	261	278	384
23	RIVERSIDE	628	589	601	765	332	299	310	386	160	133	141	182
24	SACRAMENTO	698	646	662	972	406	354	370	545	180	137	153	201
25	SAN BERNARDINO	898	810	925	965	530	442	581	502	329	243	448	258
26	SAN DIEGO	1 412	1 342	1 372	1 847	622	610	615	803	199	189	193	248
27	SAN JOAQUIN	359	306	332	388	236	183	209	249	104	54	80	88
28	SAN LUIS OBISPO	96	96	96	117	30	30	30	37	-	-	-	-
29	SAN MATEO	529	478	498	806	266	220	238	387	96	62	74	114
30	SANTA BARBARA	314	302	303	385	203	198	198	245	74	72	72	83
31	SANTA CLARA	1 198	949	1 001	1 522	742	505	554	845	442	232	273	387
32	SANTA CRUZ	145	132	138	169	98	85	89	109	32	20	24	27
33	SOLANO	238	224	229	288	131	120	124	154	49	40	43	53
34	SONOMA	239	199	210	237	152	120	131	138	87	64	72	75
35	STANISLAUS	286	232	244	282	192	139	151	161	66	51	55	54
36	TULARE	198	194	194	223	120	116	116	134	48	44	44	47
37	VENTURA	369	338	344	469	232	204	209	286	60	40	44	54
38	YOLO	83	83	83	102	46	46	46	55	13	13	13	14
	COLORADO:												
39	ADAMS	29	29	29	31	29	29	29	31	-	-	-	-
40	ARAPAHOE	41	40	40	45	41	40	40	45	-	-	-	-
41	BOULDER	66	56	59	73	66	56	59	73	9	4	6	7
42	EL PASO	96	94	95	91	85	85	85	81	-	-	-	-
43	JEFFERSON	34	34	34	39	34	34	34	39	-	-	-	-
44	LARIMER	34	29	29	29	23	18	18	19	-	-	-	-
45	PUEBLO	46	46	46	37	41	41	41	34	-	-	-	-
46	WELD	82	80	80	69	79	78	78	67	12	11	11	7
	DELAWARE:												
47	NEW CASTLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	FLORIDA:												
48	ALACHUA	64	61	62	61	62	59	60	59	-	-	-	-
49	BREVARD	29	29	29	28	29	29	29	28	-	-	-	-
50	BROWARD	242	242	242	261	199	199	199	217	-	-	-	-
51	DADE	539	539	539	711	536	536	536	707	-	-	-	-
52	ESCAMBIA	165	156	160	128	145	136	140	114	-	-	-	-
53	HILLSBOROUGH	300	300	300	358	300	300	300	358	-	-	-	-
54	LEE	36	36	36	34	33	33	33	31	-	-	-	-
55	LEON	33	33	33	28	33	33	33	28	33	33	33	28
56	MANATEE	37	37	37	29	25	25	25	20	1	1	1	1
57	OKALOOSA	38	38	38	20	38	38	38	20	24	24	24	13
58	ORANGE	219	219	219	215	195	195	195	197	-	-	-	-
59	PALM BEACH	216	216	216	228	191	191	191	207	55	55	55	47
60	PASCO	26	25	25	21	26	25	25	21	26	25	25	21
61	PINELLAS	154	153	153	156	148	147	147	151	20	19	19	20
62	POLK	90	90	90	75	90	90	90	75	-	-	-	-
63	SARASOTA	55	55	55	46	55	55	55	46	-	-	-	-
64	SEMINOLE	37	37	37	30	36	36	36	29	-	-	-	-
65	VOLUSIA	123	120	121	106	110	108	108	93	-	-	-	-

Line number	Institutions--Continued				Probation and parole				Miscellaneous				Line number
	Other and combined institutions				Number of employees				Number of employees				
	Number of employees												
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	
1	29 687	28 356	28 770	34 435	22 249	21 518	21 707	26 556	1 271	1 155	1 310	1 318	1
2	8	8	8	6	8	8	8	7	-	-	-	-	2
3	103	103	103	124	64	64	64	80	-	-	-	-	3
4	22	22	22	16	14	14	14	13	-	-	-	-	4
5	65	65	65	57	19	19	19	24	141	140	140	129	5
6	41	40	40	39	13	13	13	16	-	-	-	-	6
7	27	26	26	34	21	21	21	14	48	47	47	48	7
8	274	274	274	272	338	338	338	458	-	-	-	-	8
9	176	176	176	197	121	121	121	147	8	8	8	8	9
10	58	58	58	47	11	11	11	10	-	-	-	-	10
11	15	11	13	11	7	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	11
12	380	338	348	584	463	428	442	656	52	46	50	66	12
13	26	21	23	24	32	31	31	36	-	-	-	-	13
14	140	134	138	221	308	303	303	433	-	-	-	-	14
15	195	141	175	209	183	170	176	235	-	-	-	-	15
16	34	32	32	39	34	33	33	43	-	-	-	-	16
17	178	149	162	211	178	168	171	217	-	-	-	-	17
18	2 136	2 127	2 131	3 645	2 441	2 411	2 413	3 363	-	-	-	-	18
19	62	52	54	72	76	70	71	106	2	2	2	1	19
20	41	40	40	40	45	44	44	49	-	-	-	-	20
21	101	91	97	142	130	113	120	153	-	-	-	-	21
22	221	184	196	488	530	501	510	794	3	3	3	4	22
23	172	166	168	204	296	290	291	379	-	-	-	-	23
24	226	217	218	344	292	292	292	427	-	-	-	-	24
25	201	199	200	244	368	368	368	463	-	-	-	-	25
26	423	421	421	555	694	644	665	905	96	88	90	139	26
27	132	129	131	161	123	123	123	138	-	-	-	-	27
28	30	30	30	37	66	66	66	80	-	-	-	-	28
29	170	158	164	273	260	255	256	415	3	3	3	4	29
30	129	126	126	161	111	104	104	141	-	-	-	-	30
31	300	273	283	458	456	444	447	677	-	-	-	-	31
32	66	65	65	82	51	47	49	60	-	-	-	-	32
33	82	80	80	101	105	102	103	132	2	2	2	3	33
34	65	56	58	63	87	79	79	99	-	-	-	-	34
35	126	88	95	107	94	93	93	121	-	-	-	-	35
36	72	72	72	87	78	78	78	89	-	-	-	-	36
37	172	164	165	232	114	111	111	153	23	23	23	30	37
38	33	33	33	41	37	37	37	47	-	-	-	-	38
39	29	29	29	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
40	41	40	40	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
41	57	52	53	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
42	85	85	85	81	-	-	-	-	11	9	10	10	42
43	34	34	34	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
44	23	18	18	19	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	10	44
45	41	41	41	34	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	45
46	67	67	67	60	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	46
47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
48	62	59	60	59	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	48
49	29	29	29	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
50	199	199	199	217	34	34	34	32	9	9	9	12	50
51	536	536	536	707	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	51
52	145	136	140	114	20	20	20	14	-	-	-	-	52
53	300	300	300	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
54	33	33	33	31	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	54
55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
56	24	24	24	19	12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	56
57	14	14	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
58	195	195	195	197	-	-	-	-	24	24	24	17	58
59	136	136	136	160	-	-	-	-	25	25	25	21	59
60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
61	128	128	128	131	6	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	61
62	90	90	90	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
63	55	55	55	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
64	36	36	36	29	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	64
65	110	108	108	93	-	-	-	-	13	12	12	13	65

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 59. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Line number	County[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions							
		Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Total institutions				Institutions for juveniles			
						Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	GEORGIA:												
1	BIBB	43	43	43	45	21	21	21	22	-	-	-	-
2	CHATHAM	116	116	116	89	104	104	104	78	27	27	27	17
3	CLAYTON	67	54	55	56	42	42	42	41	-	-	-	-
4	COBB	67	65	65	67	39	37	37	39	-	-	-	-
5	DE KALB	207	206	206	225	120	119	119	114	48	47	47	44
6	FULTON	397	371	381	421	229	210	217	224	52	47	48	45
7	GWINNETT	43	43	43	41	43	43	43	41	-	-	-	-
8	RICHMOND	104	102	102	76	90	89	89	65	-	-	-	-
	IDAHO:												
9	ADA	57	53	54	54	49	45	46	45	29	25	26	23
	ILLINOIS:												
10	CHAMPAIGN	60	46	58	49	33	27	31	26	15	14	14	10
11	COOK	2 568	2 558	2 562	2 976	1 821	1 811	1 815	2 035	265	259	262	308
12	DU PAGE	154	137	144	173	84	67	74	92	37	21	28	35
13	KANE	139	136	137	133	78	76	76	76	24	23	23	20
14	LAKE	130	121	122	116	87	79	80	74	26	22	23	23
15	LA SALLE	36	32	32	26	27	23	23	20	14	11	11	9
16	MCHENRY	38	38	38	36	12	12	12	13	-	-	-	-
17	MCLEAN	41	34	37	32	28	21	24	20	-	-	-	-
18	MACON	32	29	30	22	21	18	19	12	5	4	4	2
19	MADISON	72	68	70	67	50	46	48	46	19	17	18	15
20	PEORIA	112	110	110	109	84	82	82	79	17	15	15	14
21	ROCK ISLAND	48	47	47	40	26	25	25	21	-	-	-	-
22	ST. CLAIR	106	103	104	95	78	75	76	67	26	24	25	20
23	SANGAMON	69	69	69	60	50	50	50	42	22	22	22	15
24	TAZEWELL	22	18	18	16	10	6	6	5	-	-	-	-
25	WILL	48	47	47	45	24	23	23	28	-	-	-	-
26	WINNEBAGO	128	114	119	118	91	78	83	83	24	16	19	18
	INDIANA:												
27	ALLEN	151	130	136	120	100	85	90	79	52	38	43	36
28	DELAWARE	29	18	26	23	17	6	16	12	13	2	9	9
29	ELKHART	62	51	53	47	39	31	32	29	15	10	10	9
30	LAKE	181	179	179	182	116	114	114	118	45	44	44	40
31	LA PORTE	38	33	34	29	22	18	19	15	-	-	-	-
32	MADISON	55	47	50	32	34	27	29	21	22	16	18	11
33	ST. JOSEPH	66	54	57	54	52	48	49	45	11	7	8	6
34	TIPPECANOE	34	33	33	22	31	30	30	20	19	19	19	11
35	VANDERBURGH	38	25	29	24	7	7	7	4	-	-	-	-
36	VIGO	55	52	53	30	46	44	45	24	36	35	35	17
	IOWA:												
37	BLACK HAWK	59	56	56	62	30	29	29	29	13	13	13	9
38	LINN	75	66	68	71	50	46	46	48	15	14	14	15
39	POLK	282	263	267	298	137	119	123	133	84	72	74	70
40	SCOTT	40	37	37	38	30	27	27	27	-	-	-	-
41	WOODBURY	35	30	31	34	21	16	17	18	14	9	10	10
	KANSAS:												
42	JOHNSON	84	75	77	75	46	45	45	43	20	19	19	14
43	SEDGWICK	103	85	91	91	103	85	91	91	68	50	55	67
44	SHAWNEE	106	92	95	83	94	88	88	78	61	60	60	50
45	WYANDOTTE	85	77	80	61	74	66	69	51	35	27	30	20
	KENTUCKY:												
46	JEFFERSON	577	569	571	510	451	443	445	394	207	202	203	170
47	KENTON	22	17	18	18	15	11	12	12	1	1	1	1
	LOUISIANA:												
48	CADDO	118	118	118	101	106	106	106	89	17	17	17	10
49	CALCASIEU	57	55	55	45	42	41	41	33	26	26	26	20
50	JEFFERSON	181	164	170	138	166	149	155	120	48	38	45	26
51	LAFAYETTE	64	47	53	37	60	44	50	34	44	28	33	23
52	QUACHITA	41	34	35	26	35	29	30	23	23	18	18	11
53	RAPIDES	49	43	47	39	44	38	42	34	29	23	27	21
	MAINE:												
54	CUMBERLAND	77	43	56	53	70	43	53	50	-	-	-	-
55	KENNEBEC	24	12	17	12	24	12	17	12	-	-	-	-
56	PENOBSCOT	23	18	20	14	23	18	20	14	-	-	-	-
57	YORK	10	9	9	7	10	9	9	7	-	-	-	-
	MARYLAND:												
58	ANNE ARUNDEL	39	39	39	42	39	39	39	42	-	-	-	-
59	BALTIMORE	108	100	101	129	82	74	75	100	8	-	-	2
60	HARFORD	36	36	36	42	36	36	36	42	-	-	-	-
61	MONTGOMERY	165	158	161	225	165	158	161	225	-	-	-	-
62	PRINCE GEORGES	158	158	158	208	158	158	158	208	-	-	-	-
63	WASHINGTON	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Institutions--Continued				Probation and parole				Miscellaneous				Line number
Other and combined institutions				Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll	
Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent										
21	21	21	22	22	22	22	24	-	-	-	-	1
77	77	77	61	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	2
42	42	42	41	25	12	13	15	-	-	-	-	3
39	37	37	39	28	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	4
72	72	72	70	87	87	87	111	-	-	-	-	5
177	163	168	179	168	161	164	197	-	-	-	-	6
43	43	43	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
90	89	89	65	14	13	13	11	-	-	-	-	8
20	20	20	22	8	8	8	9	-	-	-	-	9
18	13	16	16	27	19	26	23	-	-	-	-	10
1 556	1 552	1 552	1 727	747	747	747	941	-	-	-	-	11
47	46	46	57	70	70	70	81	-	-	-	-	12
54	53	53	56	45	45	45	42	16	15	15	15	13
61	57	57	51	43	42	42	42	-	-	-	-	14
13	12	12	11	9	9	9	6	-	-	-	-	15
12	12	12	13	26	26	26	23	-	-	-	-	16
28	21	24	20	13	13	13	12	-	-	-	-	17
16	14	15	10	11	11	11	10	-	-	-	-	18
31	29	30	32	22	22	22	21	-	-	-	-	19
67	67	67	65	28	28	28	30	-	-	-	-	20
26	25	25	21	16	16	16	15	6	6	6	5	21
52	51	51	46	28	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	22
28	28	28	28	19	19	19	18	-	-	-	-	23
10	6	6	5	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	24
24	23	23	28	24	24	24	18	-	-	-	-	25
67	62	63	65	37	36	36	35	-	-	-	-	26
48	47	47	43	51	45	46	41	-	-	-	-	27
4	4	4	2	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	28
24	21	21	20	23	20	20	18	-	-	-	-	29
71	70	70	78	65	65	65	65	-	-	-	-	30
22	18	19	15	16	15	15	14	-	-	-	-	31
12	11	11	10	21	20	20	11	-	-	-	-	32
41	41	41	39	14	6	8	9	-	-	-	-	33
12	11	11	9	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	34
7	7	7	4	22	17	19	18	9	1	2	2	35
10	9	9	7	9	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	36
17	16	16	20	29	27	27	33	-	-	-	-	37
35	32	32	33	21	20	20	22	4	-	-	2	38
53	47	48	63	145	144	144	165	-	-	-	-	39
30	27	27	27	10	10	10	11	-	-	-	-	40
7	7	7	8	14	14	14	16	-	-	-	-	41
26	26	26	28	38	30	31	32	-	-	-	-	42
35	35	35	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
33	28	28	28	12	4	6	5	-	-	-	-	44
39	39	39	31	9	9	9	8	2	2	2	2	45
244	241	241	224	54	54	54	47	72	72	72	68	46
14	10	11	12	7	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	47
89	89	89	79	12	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	48
16	15	15	13	15	14	14	12	-	-	-	-	49
118	111	112	94	14	14	14	17	1	1	1	1	50
16	16	16	10	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	51
12	11	11	12	6	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	52
15	15	15	12	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	53
70	43	53	50	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	54
24	12	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
23	18	20	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
10	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
39	39	39	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
74	74	74	98	26	26	26	29	-	-	-	-	59
36	36	36	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
165	158	161	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
158	158	158	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
16	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63

Table 59. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls

(Dollar amounts

Line number	County[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions							
						Total institutions				Institutions for juveniles			
		Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	MASSACHUSETTS:												
1	BARNSTABLE	89	89	89	106	53	53	53	64	-	-	-	-
2	BERKSHIRE	79	63	71	77	41	27	33	39	-	-	-	-
3	BRISTOL	153	145	147	169	58	53	53	66	-	-	-	-
4	ESSEX	266	227	238	275	133	106	114	132	-	-	-	-
5	HAMPDEN	304	277	300	343	150	125	147	173	1	-	-	1
6	HAMPSHIRE	92	71	73	86	62	45	46	58	-	-	-	-
7	MIDDLESEX	452	426	443	548	219	198	210	278	-	-	-	-
8	NORFOLK	180	172	174	207	74	67	69	83	-	-	-	-
9	PLYMOUTH	217	210	212	223	65	65	65	77	-	-	-	-
10	WORCESTER	307	261	275	351	129	111	119	155	-	-	-	-
	MICHIGAN:												
11	BAY	87	78	81	92	63	61	61	71	16	14	14	14
12	BERRIEN	130	119	122	129	86	77	80	83	46	38	40	37
13	CALHOUN	82	74	76	92	70	62	64	77	45	38	40	46
14	GENESEE	117	100	109	158	64	64	64	87	-	-	-	-
15	INGHAM	107	96	100	118	78	71	73	87	22	15	18	18
16	JACKSON	81	62	72	82	55	37	46	53	40	23	32	36
17	KALAMAZOO	124	124	124	140	101	101	101	112	44	44	44	51
18	KENT	215	188	200	251	175	153	162	203	49	32	40	48
19	MACOMB	281	260	266	339	201	185	190	234	89	77	82	84
20	MONROE	77	62	66	66	61	51	53	51	44	38	39	35
21	MUSKEGON	75	68	71	81	56	49	52	60	22	16	19	19
22	OAKLAND	445	404	414	604	309	273	282	416	181	145	154	210
23	OTTAWA	37	34	35	41	24	23	23	27	10	9	9	8
24	SAGINAW	125	103	105	129	102	82	84	104	29	25	25	30
25	ST. CLAIR	87	66	71	87	63	44	48	61	41	25	29	33
26	WASHTENAW	168	155	157	171	133	122	123	129	41	30	31	33
27	WAYNE	1 036	1 017	1 026	1 549	686	667	676	989	236	226	229	317
	MINNESOTA:												
28	ANOKA	75	70	70	89	37	35	35	45	24	22	22	26
29	DAKOTA	32	28	28	35	12	9	9	13	-	-	-	-
30	HENNEPIN	651	611	616	863	444	409	414	547	178	162	165	203
31	RAMSEY	399	387	390	517	231	220	223	289	75	65	67	90
32	ST. LOUIS	84	84	84	96	84	84	84	96	23	23	23	21
33	STEARN	11	10	10	12	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-
34	WASHINGTON	33	33	33	42	9	9	9	11	5	5	5	4
	MISSISSIPPI:												
35	HARRISON	67	7	33	21	67	7	33	21	55	-	-	15
36	HINDS	58	58	58	50	58	58	58	50	-	-	-	-
37	JACKSON	32	30	31	18	32	30	31	18	29	27	28	16
	MISSOURI:												
38	CLAY	61	53	55	45	31	23	25	22	13	5	7	5
39	GREENE	39	27	30	26	39	27	30	26	17	6	9	7
40	JACKSON	384	380	381	362	328	324	325	300	162	160	160	156
41	JEFFERSON	10	9	9	7	10	9	9	7	2	2	2	1
42	ST. CHARLES	24	11	19	18	11	10	10	9	-	-	-	-
43	ST. LOUIS	376	342	352	352	299	275	283	282	98	97	97	100
	NEBRASKA:												
44	DOUGLAS	137	121	127	120	119	106	111	104	102	92	96	94
45	LANCASTER	35	26	27	24	25	18	18	14	25	18	18	14
	NEVADA:												
46	CLARK	390	390	390	491	320	320	320	401	197	197	197	259
47	WASHOE	101	98	99	134	66	65	65	89	35	35	35	43
	NEW HAMPSHIRE:												
48	HILLSBOROUGH	58	52	54	59	57	52	53	58	-	-	-	-
49	ROCKINGHAM	22	21	21	18	22	21	21	18	-	-	-	-
	NEW JERSEY:												
50	ATLANTIC	221	213	216	190	155	147	149	138	65	63	64	50
51	BERGEN	398	388	391	408	237	231	233	238	136	133	134	115
52	BURLINGTON	252	240	244	225	136	124	128	125	29	17	21	18
53	CAMDEN	437	436	436	498	236	235	235	296	63	62	62	70
54	CUMBERLAND	177	175	175	149	119	117	117	102	55	53	53	42
55	ESSEX	1 410	1 410	1 409	915	915	915	915	1 074	122	122	122	137
56	GLOUCESTER	141	135	136	132	76	70	71	73	25	19	21	17
57	HUDSON	355	355	355	332	195	195	195	181	69	69	69	50
58	MERCER	319	316	317	318	212	210	210	216	30	30	30	28
59	MIDDLESEX	438	418	424	456	209	189	194	246	74	54	60	66
60	MONMOUTH	274	272	273	290	145	143	144	184	37	36	36	33
61	MORRIS	189	172	180	193	86	69	77	86	40	23	32	31
62	OCEAN	188	174	177	177	98	84	87	94	49	38	41	35
63	PASSAIC	496	458	470	450	306	268	281	239	141	111	122	102
64	SOMERSET	153	139	142	161	62	48	51	56	17	12	12	16
65	UNION	342	341	341	386	169	169	169	185	81	81	81	74
	NEW MEXICO:												
66	BERNALILLO	39	38	38	33	39	38	38	33	39	38	38	33

See footnotes at end of table.

of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

in thousands)

Institutions--Continued				Probation and parole				Miscellaneous				Line number
Other and combined institutions				Number of employees				Number of employees				
Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent										
53	53	53	64	36	36	36	42	-	-	-	-	1
41	27	33	39	38	36	37	39	-	-	-	-	2
58	53	53	66	95	92	93	103	-	-	-	-	3
133	106	114	132	133	121	123	143	-	-	-	-	4
149	125	146	172	154	152	152	171	-	-	-	-	5
62	45	46	58	30	26	27	28	-	-	-	-	6
219	198	210	278	233	228	231	270	-	-	-	-	7
74	67	69	83	106	105	105	124	-	-	-	-	8
65	65	65	77	152	145	147	146	-	-	-	-	9
129	111	119	155	177	150	156	196	1	-	-	-	10
47	47	47	57	24	17	20	21	-	-	-	-	11
40	39	39	47	29	29	29	31	15	13	13	14	12
25	24	24	31	12	12	12	15	-	-	-	-	13
64	64	64	87	53	36	44	71	-	-	-	-	14
56	56	56	69	29	25	26	32	-	-	-	-	15
15	14	14	17	26	25	25	29	-	-	-	-	16
57	57	57	61	23	23	23	28	-	-	-	-	17
126	121	122	155	40	35	37	48	-	-	-	-	18
112	108	108	150	59	54	55	79	21	21	21	26	19
17	13	13	16	16	11	12	15	-	-	-	-	20
34	33	33	42	19	19	19	21	-	-	-	-	21
128	128	128	206	102	97	98	137	34	34	34	50	22
14	14	14	19	13	11	11	14	-	-	-	-	23
73	57	58	74	23	21	21	25	-	-	-	-	24
22	19	20	27	15	13	13	17	9	9	9	9	25
92	92	92	95	30	28	28	37	5	5	5	6	26
450	441	446	672	350	350	350	561	-	-	-	-	27
13	13	13	19	31	31	31	38	7	4	4	7	28
12	9	9	13	20	19	19	23	-	-	-	-	29
266	247	249	345	183	179	179	273	24	23	23	42	30
156	155	155	198	134	133	133	186	34	34	34	42	31
61	61	61	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
3	2	2	3	8	8	8	9	-	-	-	-	33
4	4	4	6	24	24	24	31	-	-	-	-	34
12	7	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
58	58	58	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
18	18	18	17	30	30	30	23	-	-	-	-	38
22	21	21	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
166	164	164	144	56	56	56	62	-	-	-	-	40
8	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
11	10	10	9	13	1	11	8	-	-	-	-	42
201	178	185	182	22	22	22	23	55	45	47	47	43
17	14	15	10	18	15	16	16	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	10	8	8	10	-	-	-	-	45
123	123	123	142	70	70	70	90	-	-	-	-	46
31	30	30	46	35	33	33	45	-	-	-	-	47
57	52	53	58	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	48
22	21	21	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
90	84	85	87	66	66	66	52	-	-	-	-	50
101	98	98	122	161	157	158	170	-	-	-	-	51
107	107	107	106	116	116	116	101	-	-	-	-	52
173	173	173	226	201	201	201	202	-	-	-	-	53
64	64	64	59	57	57	57	47	1	1	1	1	54
793	793	793	937	495	495	495	535	-	-	-	-	55
51	51	51	57	65	65	65	59	-	-	-	-	56
126	126	126	131	160	160	160	151	-	-	-	-	57
182	180	180	187	105	104	104	99	2	2	2	3	58
135	135	135	180	229	229	229	210	-	-	-	-	59
108	107	107	151	129	129	129	107	-	-	-	-	60
46	46	46	55	103	103	103	107	-	-	-	-	61
49	46	46	60	90	90	90	83	-	-	-	-	62
165	157	159	138	190	190	190	211	-	-	-	-	63
45	36	38	40	91	91	91	106	-	-	-	-	64
88	88	88	111	173	172	172	201	-	-	-	-	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66

Table 59. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls

(Dollar amounts

Line number	County[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions							
		Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Total institutions				Institutions for juveniles			
						Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[3]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
	NEW YORK:												
1	ALBANY	214	204	206	296	164	154	156	256	-	-	-	-
2	BROOME	83	73	76	74	37	27	30	32	3	-	-	1
3	CHAUTAUQUA	112	78	89	89	24	16	17	18	-	-	-	-
4	CHEMUNG	71	65	66	65	40	34	35	31	-	-	-	-
5	DUTCHESS	135	135	135	139	101	101	101	102	-	-	-	-
6	ERIE	651	588	605	707	522	459	476	545	110	54	70	79
7	MONROE	362	336	346	448	242	217	227	293	60	51	54	57
8	NASSAU	1 035	1 014	1 019	1 379	460	441	445	622	62	53	54	62
9	NIAGARA	98	80	84	98	67	49	53	58	-	-	-	-
10	ONEIDA	110	92	99	87	70	52	61	45	5	2	3	3
11	ONONDAGA	467	399	423	446	350	293	313	319	59	26	35	40
12	ORANGE	115	102	108	102	68	55	61	56	-	-	-	-
13	OSWEGO	74	60	65	57	40	29	33	27	2	1	1	1
14	RENSSELAER	90	80	82	67	49	41	43	31	16	13	13	11
15	ROCKLAND	107	107	107	131	63	63	63	78	-	-	-	-
16	ST. LAWRENCE	60	55	57	51	35	31	32	28	-	-	-	-
17	SARATOGA	36	33	33	31	26	23	23	20	-	-	-	-
18	SCHENECTADY	85	75	78	71	53	45	47	43	-	-	-	-
19	STEUBEN	55	46	49	46	37	28	31	28	-	-	-	-
20	SUFFOLK	663	660	660	888	328	327	327	485	34	34	34	47
21	ULSTER	109	95	103	91	84	70	78	69	1	1	1	1
22	WESTCHESTER	528	528	528	726	353	353	353	470	21	21	21	24
	NORTH CAROLINA:												
23	BUNCOMBE	47	43	44	39	46	42	43	38	12	9	10	7
24	CUMBERLAND	54	53	53	49	54	53	53	49	2	2	2	2
25	DURHAM	28	24	26	20	28	24	26	20	5	3	4	3
26	FORSYTH	45	39	40	41	45	39	40	41	14	8	10	8
27	GASTON	28	26	26	29	26	24	24	27	-	-	-	-
28	GUILFORD	97	86	90	76	97	86	90	76	23	18	19	15
29	MECKLENBURG	83	82	82	81	74	73	73	71	25	24	24	24
30	ONSLOW	28	27	27	18	28	27	27	18	3	2	2	1
31	WAKE	38	30	31	27	38	30	31	27	22	14	16	11
	OHIO:												
32	ALLEN	57	37	44	36	39	27	32	25	26	14	19	15
33	ASHTABULA	26	22	23	22	20	19	19	18	1	1	1	1
34	BUTLER	82	62	67	61	46	37	39	37	21	13	15	13
35	CLARK	65	52	55	50	56	43	46	42	34	22	25	20
36	CLERMONT	25	20	25	21	14	13	13	10	-	-	-	-
37	COLUMBIANA	24	19	20	17	12	9	10	10	-	-	-	-
38	CUYAHOGA	891	803	850	839	720	648	685	670	278	206	240	250
39	FRANKLIN	237	208	217	255	130	123	125	135	51	48	48	43
40	GREENE	35	32	33	33	26	23	24	22	3	3	3	3
41	HAMILTON	434	430	430	452	282	278	279	266	198	194	195	174
42	LAKE	54	47	50	44	31	27	28	24	20	17	18	15
43	LICKING	41	28	33	30	24	14	18	16	10	-	-	4
44	LORAIN	106	99	101	95	71	66	67	63	31	26	27	26
45	LUCAS	382	336	353	384	302	259	274	304	82	44	59	59
46	MAHONING	110	97	95	80	91	70	77	65	64	43	50	41
47	MONTGOMERY	266	257	261	266	174	165	168	167	114	107	110	103
48	PORTAGE	165	46	61	54	157	38	54	46	146	29	44	37
49	RICHLAND	77	49	59	53	54	26	37	30	34	12	20	16
50	STARK	226	198	207	184	193	173	180	160	130	122	125	103
51	SUMMIT	228	190	198	207	151	123	128	136	69	41	43	49
52	TRUMBULL	49	49	49	55	31	31	31	35	15	15	15	16
53	WOOD	34	31	31	31	21	21	21	21	12	12	12	10
	OKLAHOMA:												
54	CLEVELAND	11	8	9	6	11	8	9	6	-	-	-	-
55	COMANCHE	44	35	37	26	29	27	28	20	18	18	18	12
56	OKLAHOMA	107	107	107	100	58	58	58	54	26	26	26	21
57	TULSA	121	121	121	141	78	78	78	91	32	32	32	36
	OREGON:												
58	CLACKAMAS	87	72	75	105	39	28	30	44	4	4	4	5
59	JACKSON	82	72	74	88	55	46	48	56	22	13	15	16
60	LANE	102	94	97	108	102	94	97	108	27	21	22	27
61	MARION	96	82	84	98	58	44	46	52	26	14	16	19
62	MULTNOMAH	282	272	276	400	194	184	188	278	29	22	25	32
63	WASHINGTON	123	107	110	133	72	56	59	72	19	15	15	19
	PENNSYLVANIA:												
64	ALLEGHENY	505	505	505	510	284	284	284	255	168	168	168	131
65	BEAVER	72	55	63	56	50	33	41	36	18	9	12	11
66	BERKS	244	244	244	215	87	87	87	77	15	15	15	9
67	BLAIR	40	31	37	32	27	18	24	22	-	-	-	-
68	BUCKS	178	177	177	174	116	116	116	105	32	32	32	29
69	BUTLER	44	38	40	35	28	22	25	20	-	-	-	-
70	CAMBRIA	69	60	66	54	46	37	44	34	10	10	10	7

See footnotes at end of table.

of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(In thousands)

Institutions--Continued				Probation and parole				Miscellaneous				Line number
Other and combined institutions				Number of employees				Number of employees				
Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent										
164	154	156	256	49	49	49	39	1	1	1	1	1
34	27	29	31	45	45	45	42	1	1	1	-	2
24	16	17	18	32	23	27	26	56	39	44	45	3
40	34	35	31	31	31	31	34	-	-	-	-	4
101	101	101	102	34	34	34	38	-	-	-	-	5
412	405	406	466	129	129	129	162	-	-	-	-	6
182	166	172	237	120	119	119	154	-	-	-	-	7
398	388	391	560	575	573	573	756	-	-	-	-	8
67	49	53	58	31	31	31	40	-	-	-	-	9
65	50	57	43	40	40	40	41	-	-	-	-	10
291	267	276	280	117	106	110	127	-	-	-	-	11
68	55	61	56	47	47	47	45	-	-	-	-	12
38	28	31	26	34	31	32	30	-	-	-	-	13
33	28	29	20	41	39	39	36	-	-	-	-	14
63	63	63	78	44	44	44	53	-	-	-	-	15
35	31	32	28	25	24	24	23	-	-	-	-	16
26	23	23	20	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	17
53	45	47	43	32	30	30	29	-	-	-	-	18
37	28	31	28	18	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	19
294	293	293	438	335	333	333	403	-	-	-	-	20
83	69	77	68	25	25	25	22	-	-	-	-	21
332	332	332	447	175	175	175	256	-	-	-	-	22
34	33	33	31	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	23
52	51	51	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
23	21	22	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
31	31	31	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
26	24	24	27	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	27
74	68	70	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
49	49	49	47	9	9	9	11	-	-	-	-	29
25	25	25	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
16	16	16	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
13	13	13	10	12	6	7	7	6	4	4	4	32
19	18	18	17	6	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	33
25	24	24	24	36	25	27	24	-	-	-	-	34
22	21	21	22	9	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	35
14	13	13	10	11	7	11	11	-	-	-	-	36
12	9	10	12	10	10	10	8	-	-	-	-	37
442	442	442	419	148	145	146	150	23	10	18	19	38
79	75	76	92	107	85	91	120	-	-	-	-	39
23	20	21	19	9	9	9	11	-	-	-	-	40
84	84	84	91	152	152	152	186	-	-	-	-	41
11	10	10	9	17	17	17	16	6	3	4	4	42
14	14	14	12	17	14	15	14	-	-	-	-	43
40	40	40	37	35	33	33	32	-	-	-	-	44
220	215	216	245	80	77	78	80	-	-	-	-	45
27	27	27	24	19	17	17	15	-	-	-	-	46
60	58	58	64	93	91	91	98	1	1	1	1	47
11	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	48
20	14	17	14	23	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	49
63	51	54	57	33	25	26	23	-	-	-	-	50
82	82	82	87	72	62	65	67	5	5	5	4	51
16	16	16	19	10	10	10	12	8	8	8	8	52
9	9	9	11	13	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	53
11	8	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
11	9	9	8	15	8	9	7	-	-	-	-	55
32	32	32	33	49	49	49	46	-	-	-	-	56
46	46	46	54	43	43	43	50	-	-	-	-	57
35	24	26	39	48	44	44	61	-	-	-	-	58
33	33	33	41	27	26	26	32	-	-	-	-	59
75	73	73	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
32	30	30	33	38	38	38	46	-	-	-	-	61
165	162	163	246	73	73	73	104	15	15	15	19	62
53	41	44	53	51	51	51	61	-	-	-	-	63
116	116	116	124	221	221	221	256	-	-	-	-	64
32	24	29	25	22	22	22	20	-	-	-	-	65
72	72	72	68	35	35	35	31	122	122	122	107	66
27	18	24	22	13	13	13	10	-	-	-	-	67
84	84	84	76	50	49	49	57	12	12	12	12	68
28	22	25	20	16	16	16	15	-	-	-	-	69
36	27	34	27	23	23	23	20	-	-	-	-	70

Table 59. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Line number	County[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions								Institutions--Continued				Probation and parole				Miscellaneous				Line number
		Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Total institutions				Institutions for juveniles				Other and combined institutions				Number of employees				Number of employees				
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	
	PENNSYLVANIA--CONTINUED																									
1	CENTRE	25	22	23	19	16	13	14	11	-	-	-	-	16	13	14	11	9	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	1
2	CHESTER	191	170	176	193	146	125	131	146	33	18	23	24	113	107	108	121	45	45	45	48	-	-	-	-	2
3	CUMBERLAND	56	49	52	51	33	28	30	26	-	-	-	-	33	28	30	26	23	21	22	26	-	-	-	-	3
4	DAUPHIN	145	137	140	147	105	97	99	111	22	16	19	14	83	81	81	96	35	35	35	32	5	5	5	4	4
5	DELAWARE	299	299	299	274	245	245	245	228	83	83	83	79	162	162	162	149	54	54	54	46	-	-	-	-	5
6	ERIE	136	136	136	142	76	76	76	77	22	22	22	21	54	54	54	55	60	60	60	66	-	-	-	-	
7	FAYETTE	43	43	43	30	30	30	30	20	2	2	2	1	28	28	28	19	13	13	13	10	-	-	-	-	6
8	FRANKLIN	53	39	46	38	41	27	35	27	11	7	9	6	30	20	25	20	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	7
9	LACKAWANNA	62	62	62	50	48	48	48	38	14	14	14	7	34	34	34	31	14	14	14	12	-	-	-	-	8
10	LANCASTER	161	144	147	142	117	106	108	104	19	11	12	11	98	95	96	93	44	38	39	38	-	-	-	-	9
11	LAWRENCE	36	31	33	23	27	22	24	16	11	10	10	6	16	12	14	10	9	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	10
12	LEBANON	54	45	49	45	36	32	33	30	-	-	-	-	36	32	33	30	18	13	15	15	-	-	-	-	11
13	LEHIGH	149	149	149	149	121	121	121	125	16	16	16	11	105	105	105	114	28	28	28	23	-	-	-	-	12
14	LUZERNE	117	115	115	103	89	87	87	75	19	19	19	14	70	68	68	62	28	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	13
15	LYCOMING	102	82	89	76	56	43	47	36	6	6	6	4	50	37	41	32	46	39	42	40	-	-	-	-	14
16	MERCER	41	40	40	35	32	31	31	26	11	11	11	8	21	20	20	18	8	8	8	8	1	1	1	1	15
17	MONTGOMERY	212	200	204	218	136	124	128	147	50	38	43	37	86	86	86	109	76	76	76	72	-	-	-	-	16
18	NORTHAMPTON	92	84	87	104	68	60	63	79	11	9	9	8	57	51	53	71	24	24	24	25	-	-	-	-	17
19	NORTHUMBERLAND	66	58	60	52	51	43	46	39	20	20	20	16	31	23	25	23	15	15	15	13	-	-	-	-	18
20	SCHUYLKILL	67	56	62	47	49	38	45	30	15	4	10	8	34	34	34	22	18	18	18	17	-	-	-	-	19
21	WASHINGTON	61	58	60	51	39	36	38	32	9	9	9	6	30	27	29	26	22	22	22	19	-	-	-	-	20
22	WESTMORELAND	86	79	82	80	47	40	43	45	13	10	11	11	34	30	31	33	39	39	39	35	-	-	-	-	21
23	YORK	107	103	103	80	82	78	78	58	21	18	18	10	61	60	60	48	25	25	25	22	-	-	-	-	22
	SOUTH CAROLINA:																									23
24	ANDERSON	24	22	22	17	23	21	21	17	-	-	-	-	23	21	21	17	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
25	CHARLESTON	69	67	67	49	69	67	67	49	16	16	16	10	53	51	51	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
26	GREENVILLE	57	53	53	45	57	53	53	45	-	-	-	-	57	53	53	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
27	LEXINGTON	25	23	23	17	25	23	23	17	-	-	-	-	25	23	23	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
28	RICHLAND	57	53	54	52	57	53	54	52	-	-	-	-	57	53	54	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
29	SPARTANBURG	21	21	21	17	19	19	19	15	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	15	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	28
	TENNESSEE:																									29
30	HAMILTON	145	145	145	117	127	127	127	103	23	23	23	15	104	104	104	88	18	18	18	14	-	-	-	-	
31	KNOX	122	90	95	72	117	85	90	68	28	28	28	20	89	57	62	48	5	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	30
32	SHELBY	410	402	407	429	365	358	363	384	27	27	27	19	338	331	335	365	45	44	44	45	-	-	-	-	31
33	SULLIVAN	35	34	34	20	34	33	33	19	26	25	25	13	8	8	8	6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	32
	TEXAS:																									33
34	BELL	83	77	79	61	19	19	19	11	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	11	64	58	59	50	-	-	-	-	
35	BEXAR	426	399	413	340	277	251	266	199	32	32	32	22	245	219	234	177	149	148	148	142	-	-	-	-	34
36	BRAZORIA	55	34	42	36	30	17	22	20	13	-	-	5	17	17	17	15	19	11	13	12	-	-	-	-	35
37	CAMERON	112	112	112	96	43	43	43	34	-	-	-	-	43	43	43	34	67	67	67	60	6	6	6	5	36
38	DALLAS	642	621	631	706	438	420	429	452	131	115	124	115	307	305	306	337	201	198	199	251	2	2	2	2	37
39	EL PASO	234	234	234	198	122	122	122	94	2	2	2	1	120	120	120	93	112	112	112	104	3	3	3	3	38
40	GALVESTON	73	69	70	50	55	51	52	33	17	13	14	10	38	38	38	23	18	18	18	17	-	-	-	-	39
41	HARRIS	771	760	765	924	433	422	428	479	133	122	129	124	300	300	300	355	320	320	320	421	18	18	18	24	40
42	HIDALGO	114	113	113	82	51	51	51	31	14	14	14	7	37	37	37	24	58	57	57	47	5	5	5	4	41
43	JEFFERSON	97	97	97	99	53	53	53	54	8	8	8	7	45	45	45	47	44	44	44	45	-	-	-	-	42
44	LUBBOCK	70	70	70	59	42	42	42	34	-	-	-	-	42	42	42	34	28	28	28	24	-	-	-	-	43
45	MCLENNAN	111	88	92	72	45	35	37	23	12	8	8	4	33	27	28	24	26	53	55	43	-	-	-	-	44
46	NUECES	136	134	134	131	66	64	64	52	14	12	12	9	52	52	52	43	39	39	39	44	31	31	31	35	45
47	SMITH	34	34	34	29	22	22	22	16	-	-	-	-	22	22	22	16	12	12	12	14	-	-	-	-	46
48	TARRANT	159	156	156	162	31	28	28	25	31	28	28	25	-	-	-	-	110	110	110	119	18	18	18	18	47
49	TAYLOR	25	25	25	20	13	13	13	10	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	10	12	12	12	10	-	-	-	-	48
50	TRAVIS	279	272	274	261	89	86	87	78	21	19	19	17	68	67	67	61	157	153	154	152	33	33	33	30	49
51	WICHITA	37	37	37	29	13	13	13	10	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	10	24	24	24	19	-	-	-	-	50
	UTAH:																									51
52	DAVIS	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
53	SALT LAKE	139	128	130	137	139	128	130	137	60	52	53	52	79	76	77	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
54	UTAH	34	23	26	27	34	23	26	27	17	6	9	10	17	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
55	WEBER	47	38	40	35	47	38	40	35	28	19	21	18	19	19	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
	VERMONT:																									55
56	CHITTENDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	VIRGINIA:																									56
57	ARLINGTON	102	102	102	108	61	61	61	66	10	10	10	10	51	51	51	55	41	41	41	42	-	-	-	-	
58	CHESTERFIELD	59	49	52	44	59	49	52	44	29	19	22	19	30	30	30	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
59	FAIRFAX	228	184	191	274	114	112	112	164	22	20	20	26	92	92	92	138	95	67	71	95	19	5	6	14	58
6	HENRICO	61	61	61	58	27	27	27	23	-	-	-	-	27	27	27	23	34	34	34	36	-	-	-	-	59
61	PRINCE WILLIAM	28	28	28	31	21	21	21	24	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	24	7	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	60
																										61

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 59. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls

(Dollar amounts

Line number	County[1]	Total corrections activities				Institutions							
		Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Total institutions				Institutions for juveniles			
						Number of employees				Number of employees			
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	October payroll
	WASHINGTON:												
1	CLARK	97	90	91	105	69	63	63	73	34	34	34	36
2	KING	573	505	525	696	358	310	326	441	123	97	103	122
3	KITSAP	63	46	49	54	42	30	33	34	18	8	11	12
4	PIERCE	181	172	173	230	125	117	117	159	65	58	58	81
5	SNOHOMISH	128	111	117	115	63	58	59	54	20	17	18	13
6	SPOKANE	136	126	127	152	74	68	68	84	25	20	20	24
7	YAKIMA	100	100	100	102	71	71	71	70	14	14	14	11
	WEST VIRGINIA:												
8	CABELL	34	32	32	25	34	32	32	25	10	9	9	6
9	KANAWHA	70	52	57	52	70	52	57	52	17	10	13	12
	WISCONSIN:												
10	BROWN	40	27	30	34	40	27	30	34	19	9	12	11
11	DANE	92	75	79	98	76	61	64	81	39	24	28	28
12	KENOSHA	20	19	19	21	11	10	10	11	-	-	-	-
13	MARATHON	27	26	26	24	18	18	18	16	10	10	10	8
14	MILWAUKEE	397	393	393	521	330	326	326	420	63	63	63	78
15	OUTAGAMIE	19	18	18	21	18	17	17	20	2	1	1	1
16	RACINE	52	46	48	55	34	28	31	33	16	14	15	13
17	ROCK	62	56	56	59	51	45	45	49	14	13	13	13
18	WAUKESHA	35	35	35	41	33	35	35	41	-	-	-	-
19	WINNEBAGO	13	10	10	9	13	10	10	9	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to totals shown.

of 343 large county governments, October 1978—Continued

in thousands)

Institutions--Continued				Probation and parole				Miscellaneous				Line number
Other and combined institutions												
Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
35	29	29	37	28	27	27	33	-	-	-	-	1
235	213	222	319	215	195	198	254	-	-	-	-	2
24	22	22	23	21	16	16	20	-	-	-	-	3
60	59	59	78	51	51	51	65	5	4	4	7	4
43	41	41	42	58	52	55	57	7	1	2	3	5
49	48	48	60	62	58	58	68	-	-	-	-	6
57	57	57	59	29	29	29	31	-	-	-	-	7
24	23	23	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
53	42	44	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
21	18	18	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
37	37	37	53	5	5	5	6	11	9	9	11	11
11	10	10	11	9	9	9	11	-	-	-	-	12
8	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	13
267	263	263	342	21	21	21	35	46	46	46	65	14
16	16	16	19	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	15
18	14	15	20	18	18	18	22	-	-	-	-	16
37	32	32	35	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	17
35	35	35	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
13	10	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19

Table 60. Corrections expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TOTAL	460 055	446 820	430 384	16 436	2 802	13 612	22	13 235	6 208	7 027
ALABAMA:										
BIRMINGHAM	1 353	1 353	1 345	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
GADSDEN	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	223	170	170	-	-	-	-	53	-	53
MOBILE	501	270	270	-	-	-	-	231	-	231
MONTGOMERY	298	258	248	10	10	-	-	40	-	40
TUSCALOOSA	33	1	1	-	-	-	-	32	-	32
ALASKA:										
ANCHORAGE	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	233	-
ARIZONA:										
GLENDALE	112	112	110	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
MESA	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	557	283	283	-	-	-	-	274	-	274
SCOTTSDALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	22
TUCSON	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	30
ARKANSAS:										
FORT SMITH	137	75	74	1	1	-	-	62	-	62
LITTLE ROCK	276	276	275	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	152	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE BLUFF	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA:										
ALAMEDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	136	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
DALY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
EL CAJON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	127	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWTHORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	383	383	373	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	1 752	1 752	1 736	16	16	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	465	-	465
MODESTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
POMONA	200	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	203	203	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	292	193	19[illegible]	-	-	-	-	99	-	99
SAN FRANCISCO	17 496	17 496	17 40[illegible]	93	70	23	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
SANTA BARBARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. Corrections expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED										
SANTA CLARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	322	322	322	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:										
ARVADA	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14
DENVER	4 931	4 931	4 922	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	139	139	131	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:										
BRIDGEPORT	33	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:										
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
WASHINGTON	69 835	69 835	69 026	809	589	220	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA:										
CLEARWATER	71	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	244	194	194	-	-	-	-	50	-	50
GAINESVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	106	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	7 373	7 373	7 340	33	28	5	-	-	-	-
MIAMI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	869	869	862	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	137	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	435	435	369	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	217	217	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:										
ALBANY	110	[illegible]	30	-	-	-	-	80	-	80
ATLANTA	3 319	3 232	3 005	217	53	164	-	97	-	97
AUGUSTA	129	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	1 101	1 101	1 078	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
MACON	240	240	230	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
SAVANNAH	139	125	125	-	-	-	-	14	-	14
HAWAII:										
HONOLULU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:										
BOISE CITY	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	68
ILLINOIS:										
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	810	808	808	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CICERO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. Corrections expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED										
EVANSTON	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	85	41	41	-	-	-	-	44	-	44
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	48	48	46	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:										
ANDERSON	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	186	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	35	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	7 194	7 194	7 149	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
MUNCIE	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:										
CEDAR RAPIDS	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9
COUNCIL BLUFFS	18	8	8	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
DAVENPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	461	441	440	1	1	-	-	20	-	20
DUBUQUE	58	55	55	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
SIOUX CITY	105	105	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:										
KANSAS CITY	290	290	287	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
OVERLAND PARK	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	39	32	32	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
WICHITA	261	102	102	-	-	-	-	159	-	159
KENTUCKY:										
COVINGTON	32	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	2 079	2 069	2 064	5	5	-	-	10	-	10
LOUISVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29
LOUISIANA:										
BATON ROUGE	2 071	2 071	2 048	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
LAFAYETTE	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	61
LAKE CHARLES	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	-	67
MONROE	113	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	10 111	10 111	10 005	106	106	-	-	-	-	-
SHREVEPORT	364	364	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:										
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:										
BALTIMORE	11 052	11 052	10 937	115	101	14	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:										
BOSTON	10 839	10 839	10 635	208	77	127	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	43	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	149	149	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	33	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	59	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	46	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	62	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:										
ANN ARBOR	115	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	239	133	133	-	-	-	-	106	-	106
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	239	229	229	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
DETROIT	7 263	7 263	7 026	237	27	188	22	-	-	-
EAST LANSING	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. Corrections expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED										
FARMINGTON HILLS	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
FLINT	501	501	499	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	332	278	278	-	-	-	-	54	-	54
KALAMAZOO	129	85	85	-	-	-	-	44	-	44
LANSING	771	771	766	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
LINCOLN PARK	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	173	81	81	-	-	-	-	92	-	92
PONTIAC	229	120	119	1	1	-	-	109	-	109
ROSEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	2 307	2 279	120	2 159	-	2 159	-	28	-	28
ST. CLAIR SHORES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	23	14	14	-	-	-	-	9	-	9
WARREN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	140	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	35	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:										
BLOOMINGTON	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23
DULUTH	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	11
MINNEAPOLIS	515	215	215	-	-	-	-	300	-	300
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	79	79	-	79	-	79	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:										
BILOXI	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18
JACKSON	598	598	593	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:										
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	30
KANSAS CITY	1 526	1 526	1 524	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
ST. LOUIS	8 642	8 642	8 407	235	68	167	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:										
BILLINGS	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23
GREAT FALLS	74	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:										
LINCOLN	426	426	422	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	93	46	46	-	-	-	-	47	-	47
NEVADA:										
LAS VEGAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENO	381	381	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:										
MANCHESTER	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:										
BAYONNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:										
ALBUQUERQUE	1 938	1 938	1 936	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK:										
ALBANY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	27	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	156 387	152 779	150 641	2 138	516	1 622	-	3 608	3 608	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. Corrections expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
NEW YORK--CONTINUED										
NIAGARA FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	491	491	481	10	-	10	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:										
ASHEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	16	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	57	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	11
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:										
FARGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:										
AKRON	1 280	1 044	836	208	9	199	-	236	-	236
CANTON	174	39	39	-	-	-	-	135	-	135
CINCINNATI	4 720	4 720	4 716	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND	4 596	4 596	4 407	189	-	189	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	2 350	2 350	2 330	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
DAYTON	2 684	2 684	2 679	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	81	70	70	-	-	-	-	11	-	11
EUCLID	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
HAMILTON	152	152	54	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	197	110	109	1	1	-	-	87	-	87
LAKEWOOD	22	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIMA	160	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	131	111	111	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
MANSFIELD	113	100	100	-	-	-	-	13	-	13
PARMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	74	57	57	-	-	-	-	17	-	17
TOLEDO	2 051	1 534	1 501	33	-	33	-	517	-	517
WARREN	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	464	464	464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:										
LAWTON	86	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	49	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
OKLAHOMA CITY	772	772	772	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TULSA	788	748	712	36	-	36	-	40	-	40
OREGON:										
EUGENE	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	48
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	63	-
PENNSYLVANIA:										
ALLENTOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	49 372	47 068	44 288	2 780	400	2 380	-	2 304	2 304	-
PITTSBURGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
READING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:										
CRANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:										
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	405	405	403	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. Corrections expenditure of 406 large city governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
SOUTH DAKOTA:										
SIOUX FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:										
CHATTANOOGA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
KNOXVILLE	428	428	428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	2 439	1 978	1 964	14	14	-	-	461	-	461
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	4 674	4 674	4 508	166	86	80	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:										
ABILENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	98	79	79	-	-	-	-	19	-	19
BEAUMONT	124	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	63
CORPUS CHRISTI	122	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	1 646	1 646	1 646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	-	209
FORT WORTH	547	547	547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	3 145	3 145	3 134	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
IRVING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
LONGVIEW	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	192	192	187	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	76	76	75	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	41	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	489	-	-	-	-	-	-	489	-	489
TYLER	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
WACO	151	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	142	142	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:										
OGDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
SALT LAKE CITY	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	52
VIRGINIA:										
ALEXANDRIA	1 056	1 021	965	56	8	48	-	35	-	35
CHESAPEAKE	1 639	1 639	1 586	53	41	12	-	-	-	-
HAMPTON	2 274	2 261	1 161	1 100	9	1 091	-	13	-	13
LYNCHBURG	782	782	757	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT NEWS	2 884	2 884	2 737	147	69	78	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	4 340	4 340	4 316	24	17	7	-	-	-	-
PORTSMOUTH	978	942	936	6	6	-	-	36	-	36
RICHMOND	3 322	3 322	3 298	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	4 646	4 646	1 414	3 232	13	3 219	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	3 072	3 072	1 583	1 489	28	1 461	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON:										
BELLEVUE	97	93	92	1	1	-	-	4	-	4
EVERETT	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	77
SEATTLE	1 890	786	786	-	-	-	-	1 104	-	1 104
SPOKANE	240	5	5	-	-	-	-	235	-	235
TACOMA	710	710	710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:										
CHARLESTON	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	22
HUNTINGTON	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	16
WISCONSIN:										
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
KENOSHA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
LA CROSSE	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
MADISON	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
MILWAUKEE	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19
OSHKOSH	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
RACINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

Table 61. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total direct current expenditure	Institutions	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
TOTAL	430 384	328 572	76 952	24 860
ALABAMA:				
BIRMINGHAM	1 345	1 212	133	-
GADSDEN	72	72	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	170	170	-	-
MOBILE	270	270	-	-
MONTGOMERY	248	248	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	1	1	-	-
ALASKA:				
ANCHORAGE	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:				
GLENDALE	110	-	-	110
MESA	75	75	-	-
PHOENIX	283	25	112	146
SCOTTSDALE	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:				
FORT SMITH	74	50	24	-
LITTLE ROCK	275	219	56	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	152	127	25	-
PINE BLUFF	100	100	-	-
CALIFORNIA:				
ALAMEDA	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	136	136	-	-
CARSON	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	127	127	-	-
HAWTHORNE	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	13	-	13	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	373	373	-	-
INGLEWOOD	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	1 736	1 293	443	-
LOS ANGELES	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	-	-	-	-
POMONA	200	200	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	203	-	203	-
REDWOOD CITY	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	193	125	-	68
SAN FRANCISCO	17 403	11 648	5 755	-
SAN JOSE	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	-	-	-	-
SANTA CLARA	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	322	322	-	-
VALLEJO	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:				
ARVADA	7	-	7	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	-	-	-	-
DENVER	4 922	4 592	-	330
FORT COLLINS	13	13	-	-
LAKEWOOD	131	-	32	99
PUEBLO	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:				
BRIDGEPORT	33	-	-	33
BRISTOL	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	-	-	-	-
MERIDAN	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	11	-	-	11
NEW BRITAIN	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	14	-	-	14
WEST HAVEN	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:				
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:				
WASHINGTON	69 026	44 892	14 036	10 098
FLORIDA:				
CLEARWATER	71	71	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	194	194	-	-
GAINESVILLE	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	106	106	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	7 340	6 501	626	213
MIAMI	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	862	808	-	54
PENSACOLA	137	137	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	369	369	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	217	217	-	-
GEORGIA:				
ALBANY	30	30	-	-
ATLANTA	3 005	2 335	644	26
AUGUSTA	129	129	-	-
COLUMBUS	1 078	893	185	-
MACON	230	230	-	-
SAVANNAH	125	125	-	-
HAWAII:				
HONOLULU	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:				
BOISE CITY	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:				
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	808	-	-	808
CICERO	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	-	-	-	-
EVANSTON	9	-	9	-
JOLIET	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 61. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total direct current expenditure	Institutions	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED				
PEORIA	41	41	-	-
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	46	46	-	-
WAUKEGAN	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:				
ANDERSON	18	-	18	-
EVANSVILLE	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	-	-	-	-
GARY	186	-	186	-
HAMMOND	35	-	35	-
INDIANAPOLIS	7 149	5 180	1 969	-
MUNCIE	12	-	12	-
KOKOMO	11	-	11	-
SOUTH BEND	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	-	-	-	-
IOWA:				
CEDAR RAPIDS	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	8	8	-	-
DAVENPORT	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	440	166	274	-
DUBUQUE	55	-	-	55
SIOUX CITY	105	105	-	-
WATERLOO	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:				
KANSAS CITY	287	287	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	3	3	-	-
TOPEKA	32	18	-	14
WICHITA	102	-	102	-
KENTUCKY:				
COVINGTON	32	32	-	-
LEXINGTON	2 064	1 942	74	48
LOUISVILLE	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:				
BATON ROUGE	2 048	1 566	300	182
LAFAYETTE	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	-	-	-	-
MONROE	113	113	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	10 005	9 037	968	-
SHREVEPORT	364	364	-	-
MAINE:				
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:				
BALTIMORE	10 937	10 842	-	95
MASSACHUSETTS:				
BOSTON	10 635	6 850	3 785	-
BROCKTON	43	33	8	2
CAMBRIDGE	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	149	-	92	57
HOLYOKE	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	1	-	1	-
LOWELL	33	-	33	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	59	-	-	59
NEWTON	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	46	-	-	46
SOMERVILLE	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	62	-	62	-
WALTHAM	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:				
ANN ARBOR	115	-	115	-
DEARBORN	133	106	27	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	229	38	191	-
DETROIT	7 026	6 607	-	419
EAST LANSING	31	-	31	-
FARMINGTON HILLS	-	-	-	-
FLINT	499	397	102	-
GRAND RAPIDS	278	-	207	71
KALAMAZOO	85	-	85	-
LANSING	766	253	473	40
LINCOLN PARK	18	18	-	-
LIVONIA	81	-	71	10
PONTIAC	119	-	119	-
ROSEVILLE	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	72	-	72	-
SAGINAW	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	120	-	120	-
SOUTHFIELD	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	19	-	19	-
TAYLOR	16	-	16	-
TROY	14	-	14	-
WARREN	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	140	-	27	113
WYOMING	35	-	33	2
MINNESOTA:				
BLOOMINGTON	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	215	215	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:				
BILOXI	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	593	593	-	-
MISSOURI:				
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	1 524	986	538	-
ST. JOSEPH	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	8 407	5 460	2 739	208
SPRINGFIELD	6	6	-	-
MONTANA:				
BILLINGS	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	74	74	-	-
NEBRASKA:				
LINCOLN	422	284	138	-
OMAHA	46	-	46	-
NEVADA:				
LAS VEGAS	-	-	-	-
RENO	381	381	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:				
MANCHESTER	96	-	96	-
NASHUA	96	-	96	-
NEW JERSEY:				
BAYONNE	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:				
ALBUQUERQUE	1 936	1 683	169	84
NEW YORK:				
ALBANY	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	27	-	27	-
NEW ROCHELLE	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	150 641	128 375	21 803	463
NIAGARA FALLS	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-
ROME	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	-	-	-	-
TROY	-	-	-	-
UTICA	10	-	10	-
WHITE PLAINS	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	481	481	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

4 OF 5

Table 61. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 406 large city governments, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City[1]	Total direct current expenditure	Institutions	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
NORTH CAROLINA:				
ASHEVILLE	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	16	-	16	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	57	57	-	-
HIGH POINT	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	80	-	-	80
NORTH DAKOTA:				
FARGO	-	-	-	-
OHIO:				
AKRON	836	661	175	-
CANTON	39	-	39	-
CINCINNATI	4 716	3 889	643	184
CLEVELAND	4 407	3 109	583	715
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	40	-	3	37
COLUMBUS	2 330	2 050	280	-
DAYTON	2 679	2 229	48	402
ELYRIA	70	61	9	-
EUCLID	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	54	-	21	33
KETTERING	109	-	-	109
LAKEWOOD	22	-	22	-
LIMA	160	118	42	-
LORAIN	111	94	17	-
MANSFIELD	100	26	74	-
PARMA	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	57	-	57	-
TOLEDO	1 501	1 061	213	227
WARREN	94	79	-	15
YOUNGSTOWN	464	332	29	103
OKLAHOMA:				
LAWTON	86	76	10	-
MIDWEST	49	49	-	-
NORMAN	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	772	466	306	-
TULSA	712	636	56	20
OREGON:				
EUGENE	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-
SALEM	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:				
ALLENTOWN	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	-	-	-	-
ERIE	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	44 288	24 452	11 206	8 630
PITTSBURGH	-	-	-	-
READING	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:				
CRANSTON	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:				
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	403	403	-	-
GREENVILLE	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA:				
SIOUX FALLS	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:				
CHATTANOOGA	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	428	428	-	-
MEMPHIS	1 964	1 570	394	-
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	4 508	3 794	714	-
TEXAS:				
ABILENE	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	79	-	-	79
BEAUMONT	124	124	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	-	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	122	-	61	61
DALLAS	1 646	1 598	-	48
EL PASO	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	547	475	-	72
GALVESTON	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	3 134	3 134	-	-
IRVING	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	-	-	-	-
LONGVIEW	18	18	-	-
LUBBOCK	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	187	187	-	-
ODESSA	75	75	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	41	41	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	-	-	-	-
TYLER	-	-	-	-
WACO	151	151	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	142	142	-	-
UTAH:				
OGDEN	-	-	-	-
PROVO	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:				
ALEXANDRIA	965	789	176	-
CHESAPEAKE	1 586	1 534	52	-
HAMPTON	1 161	669	492	-
LYNCHBURG	757	655	102	-
NEWPORT NEWS	2 737	2 024	713	-
NORFOLK	4 316	3 694	586	36
PORTSMOUTH	936	894	42	-
RICHMOND	3 298	3 153	145	-
ROANOKE	1 414	642	772	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	1 583	1 051	506	26
WASHINGTON:				
BELLEVUE	92	-	92	-
EVERETT	-	-	-	-
SEATTLE	786	368	418	-
SPOKANE	5	-	-	5
TACOMA	710	489	221	-
WEST VIRGINIA:				
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:				
APPLETON	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	-	-	-	-
LACROSSE	-	-	-	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	-	-	-	-
RACINE	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.

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Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
TOTAL	19 711	19 419	19 529	25 858	14 798	14 671	14 734	19 321
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	95	95	95	105	85	85	85	93
GADSDEN	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	5
HUNTSVILLE	14	14	14	12	14	14	14	12
MOBILE	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
MONTGOMERY	25	25	25	21	25	25	25	21
TUSCALOOSA	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	9	8	8	12	-	-	-	-
MESA	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
PHOENIX	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-
SCOTTSDALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4
LITTLE ROCK	25	23	24	22	19	17	18	17
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	12	12	12	10	10	10	10	8
PINE BLUFF	11	11	11	8	11	11	11	8
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	9
CARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	8
HAWTHORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	15	15	15	22	15	15	15	22
INGLEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	106	98	101	154	67	67	67	105
LOS ANGELES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POMONA	13	13	13	19	13	13	13	19
REDONDO BEACH	5	2	4	5	-	-	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	7	7	7	11	7	7	7	11
SAN FRANCISCO	701	701	701	898	425	425	425	544
SAN JOSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Probation and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
TOTAL	4 342	4 192	4 231	5 552	571	596	564	985
ALABAMA:								
BIRMINGHAM	10	10	10	12	-	-	-	-
GADSDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTGOMERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUSCALOOSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA:								
ANCHORAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA:								
GLENDALE	-	-	-	-	9	8	8	12
MESA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHOENIX	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-
SCOTTSDALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEMPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUCSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS:								
FORT SMITH	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
LITTLE ROCK	6	6	6	5	-	-	-	-
NORTH LITTLE ROCK	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
PINE BLUFF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA:								
ALAMEDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALHAMBRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANAHEIM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BAKERSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BELLFLOWER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERKELEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUENA PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BURBANK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHULA VISTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMPTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONCORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COSTA MESA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOWNEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL CAJON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL MONTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAIRFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOUNTAIN VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FRESNO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FULLERTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARDEN GROVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GLENDALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWTHORNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAYWARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INGLEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONG BEACH	39	31	35	49	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MODESTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNTAIN VIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAKLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OXNARD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PALO ALTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICO RIVERA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POMONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REDONDO BEACH	6	2	4	5	-	-	-	-
REDWOOD CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RIVERSIDE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALINAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BERNARDINO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN BUENAVENTURA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO	276	276	276	354	-	-	-	-
SAN JOSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN LEANDRO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN MATEO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA BARBARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	15	15	15	18	15	15	15	18
VALLEJO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	300	299	299	364	300	299	299	364
FORT COLLINS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	6	6	6	10	-	-	-	-
PUEBLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
WEST HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	2 941	2 920	2 922	5 437	1 902	1 902	1 902	3 328
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
FORT LAUDERDALE	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	7
GAINESVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	9
JACKSONVILLE	421	421	421	433	370	370	370	383
MIAMI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
PENSACOLA	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	9
ST. PETERSBURG	26	26	26	23	26	26	26	23
TALLAHASSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	19	18	18	18	19	18	18	18
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	165	165	165	147	165	165	165	147
AUGUSTA	12	12	12	7	12	12	12	7
COLUMBUS	104	103	104	97	88	87	88	82
MACON	29	29	29	26	29	29	29	26
SAVANNAH	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Probation and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
CALIFORNIA--CONTINUED								
SANTA CLARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA MONICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANTA ROSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIMI VALLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH GATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STOCKTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNNYVALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THOUSAND OAKS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORRANCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALLEJO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST COVINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMINSTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITTIER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO:								
ARVADA	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOULDER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO SPRINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DENVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT COLLINS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	4	4	4	7	2	2	2	3
PUEBLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT:								
BRIDGEPORT	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
BRISTOL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DANBURY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARTFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MERIDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BRITAIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORWALK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAMFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERBURY	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
WEST HAVEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE:								
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
WASHINGTON	604	583	585	1 263	435	435	435	846
FLORIDA:								
CLEARWATER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT LAUDERDALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GAINESVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIALEAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLLYWOOD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSONVILLE	33	33	33	31	18	18	18	18
MIAMI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIAMI BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORLANDO	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5
PENSACOLA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PETERSBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TALLAHASSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TAMPA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST PALM BEACH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA:								
ALBANY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ATLANTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUGUSTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	16	16	16	15	-	-	-	-
MACON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVANNAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII:								
HONOLULU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO:								
BOISE CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS:								
ARLINGTON HEIGHTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AURORA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BERWYN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHAMPAIGN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CICERO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECATUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES PLAINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ST. LOUIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELGIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[3]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
WAUKEGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:								
ANDERSON	5	5	5	1	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	473	472	473	423	337	336	337	306
MUNCIE	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:								
CEDAR RAPIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAVENPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	24	24	24	33	9	9	9	11
DUBUQUE	4	4	4	5	-	-	-	-
SIOUX CITY	6	3	4	3	6	3	4	3
WATERLOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:								
KANSAS CITY	34	34	34	23	34	34	34	23
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:								
COVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	147	130	136	122	138	122	128	114
LOUISVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:								
BATON ROUGE	134	131	132	101	93	92	92	70
LAFAYETTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	9	-	7	5	9	-	7	5
NEW ORLEANS	726	726	726	733	651	651	651	660
SHREVEPORT	23	11	23	19	23	11	23	19
MAINE:								
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:								
BALTIMORE	522	522	522	611	522	522	522	611
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BOSTON	573	573	573	693	334	334	334	386
BROCKTON	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	8	8	8	5	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
SOMERVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	10	6	7	9	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	7	7	7	12	5	5	5	9
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	22	5	12	12	3	3	3	3
DETROIT	241	241	241	381	232	232	232	373
EAST LANSING	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Probation and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
EVANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOLIET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK LAWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OAK PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCK ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SKOKIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUKEGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA:								
ANDERSON	5	5	5	1	-	-	-	-
EVANSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WAYNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
HAMMOND	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS	136	136	136	117	-	-	-	-
MUNCIE	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
KOKOMO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TERRE HAUTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA:								
CEDAR RAPIDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNCIL BLUFFS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DAVENPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES MOINES	15	15	15	21	-	-	-	-
DUBUQUE	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	5
SIOUX CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATERLOO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS:								
KANSAS CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OVERLAND PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOPEKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY:								
COVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEXINGTON	6	6	6	6	3	2	3	2
LOUISVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OWENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA:								
BATON ROUGE	36	36	36	28	5	3	4	2
LAFAYETTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAKE CHARLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONROE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW ORLEANS	75	75	75	73	-	-	-	-
SHREVEPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE:								
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND:								
BALTIMORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS:								
BOSTON	239	239	239	307	-	-	-	-
BROCKTON	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CAMBRIDGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICOPEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FALL RIVER	8	8	8	5	-	-	-	-
HOLYOKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAWRENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWELL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW BEDFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
QUINCY	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	1
SOMERVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WALTHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN:								
ANN ARBOR	10	6	7	9	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-
DEARBORN HEIGHTS	19	2	9	9	-	-	-	-
DETROIT	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	8
EAST LANSING	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLINT	30	30	30	42	25	25	25	35
GRAND RAPIDS	28	12	18	21	-	-	-	-
KALAMAZOO	4	4	4	6	-	-	-	-
LANSING	77	45	52	57	18	18	18	21
LINCOLN PARK	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
LIVONIA	6	4	5	7	-	-	-	-
PONTIAC	5	5	5	7	-	-	-	-
ROSEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	17	2	4	6	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	8	8	8	10	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
TROY	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WARREN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	6	6	6	9	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	38	38	38	35	38	38	38	35
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	98	98	98	104	63	63	63	69
ST. JOSEPH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	602	602	602	595	426	426	426	398
SPRINGFIELD	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	46	45	45	40	31	31	31	27
OMAHA	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENO	24	24	24	33	24	24	24	33
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	11	10	10	11	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	142	138	139	147	128	128	128	136
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	5 548	5 548	5 548	7 834	4 366	4 366	4 366	6 380

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Probation and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
MICHIGAN--CONTINUED								
FARMINGTON HILLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLINT	5	5	5	7	-	-	-	-
GRAND RAPIDS	23	12	15	18	5	-	5	5
KALAMAZOO	4	4	4	6	-	-	-	-
LANSING	51	24	30	33	8	3	4	4
LINCOLN PARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVONIA	6	4	5	7	-	-	-	-
PONTIAC	5	5	5	7	-	-	-	-
ROSEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROYAL OAK	17	2	4	6	-	-	-	-
SAGINAW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTHFIELD	8	8	8	10	-	-	-	-
ST. CLAIR SHORES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STERLING HEIGHTS	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
TAYLOR	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
TROY	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WARREN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WESTLAND	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	6
WYOMING	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA:								
BLOOMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DULUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI:								
BILOXI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JACKSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI:								
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORISSANT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDEPENDENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS CITY	35	35	35	35	-	-	-	-
ST. JOSEPH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS	173	173	173	193	3	3	3	5
SPRINGFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA:								
BILLINGS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREAT FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA:								
LINCOLN	15	14	14	13	-	-	-	-
OMAHA	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-
NEVADA:								
LAS VEGAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
MANCHESTER	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-
NASHUA	11	10	10	11	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY:								
BAYONNE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOOMFIELD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLIFTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EAST ORANGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELIZABETH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JERSEY CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEWARK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSAIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PATERSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRENTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNION CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VINELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO:								
ALBUQUERQUE	11	7	9	7	3	3	3	4
NEW YORK:								
ALBANY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOUNT VERNON	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
NEW ROCHELLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK CITY	1 170	1 170	1 170	1 436	12	12	12	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[3]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10	10	10	21	10	10	10	21
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:								
AKRON	35	35	35	50	30	30	30	41
CANTON	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI	139	133	136	164	126	120	123	149
CLEVELAND	110	110	110	141	67	67	67	86
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	87	87	87	104	74	74	74	87
DAYTON	78	77	77	89	73	73	73	83
ELYRIA	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	4
EUCLID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	7	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
LAKEWOOD	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
LIMA	6	6	6	7	5	5	5	6
LORAIN	6	5	5	6	4	4	4	5
MANSFIELD	7	7	7	8	2	2	2	2
PARMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-
TOLEDO	59	59	59	80	41	41	41	55
WARREN	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3
YOUNGSTOWN	28	28	28	27	26	26	26	25
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	9	9	9	7	8	8	8	6
MIDWEST	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	4
NORMAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	34	34	34	33	26	26	26	25
TULSA	35	35	35	45	35	35	35	45
OREGON:								
EUGENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH	1 801	1 801	1 801	2 665	1 063	1 063	1 063	1 749
READING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	35	31	31	29	35	31	31	29
NORTH CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Probation and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
NEW YORK--CONTINUED								
NIAGARA FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROCHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHENECTADY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SYRACUSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TROY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
WHITE PLAINS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YONKERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA:								
ASHEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DURHAM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTEVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENSBORO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGH POINT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RALEIGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILMINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINSTON-SALEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA:								
FARGO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO:								
AKRON	5	5	5	8	-	-	-	-
CANTON	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	15
CLEVELAND	26	26	26	40	17	17	17	15
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBUS	13	13	13	16	-	-	-	-
DAYTON	5	4	4	6	-	-	-	-
ELYRIA	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
EUCLID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMILTON	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
KETTERING	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	7
LAKEWOOD	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
LIMA	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
LORAIN	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
MANSFIELD	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-
PARMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPRINGFIELD	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-
TOLEDO	18	18	18	25	-	-	-	-
WARREN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YOUNGSTOWN	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA:								
LAWTON	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
MIDWEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORMAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-
TULSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON:								
EUGENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORTLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA:								
ALLENTOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALTOONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BETHLEHEM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA	738	738	738	916	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
READING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCRANTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WILKES-BARRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND:								
CRANSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAWTUCKET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVIDENCE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WARWICK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREENVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees			October payroll[2]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent[2]		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	17	17	17	14	17	17	17	14
MEMPHIS	173	173	173	179	126	126	126	145
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	287	287	287	267	243	243	243	220
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEAUMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
CORPUS CHRISTI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	115	106	108	122	115	106	108	122
EL PASO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	21	21	21	31	21	21	21	31
GALVESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	189	189	189	254	189	189	189	254
IRVING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONGVIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
MESQUITE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
ODESSA	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3
SAN ANTONIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYLER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
UTAH:	6	6	6	8	6	6	6	8
OGDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	57	57	57	68	42	42	42	52
CHESAPEAKE	123	107	112	104	123	107	112	104
HAMPTON	86	86	86	76	49	49	49	40
LYNCHBURG	67	62	63	53	56	55	55	47
NEWPORT NEWS	188	186	186	168	139	136	138	118
NORFOLK	218	192	201	174	169	158	164	141
PORTSMOUTH	74	74	74	71	74	74	74	71
RICHMOND	367	343	364	273	364	343	362	272
ROANOKE	99	92	93	88	54	51	51	46
VIRGINIA BEACH	143	143	143	121	97	97	97	70
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-
EVERETT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEATTLE	42	39	40	56	17	14	16	24
SPOKANE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TACOMA	6	6	6	7	2	2	2	2
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
[1]Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for data limitations.
[2]Because of rounding, the detail figures may not add precisely to totals shown.

Table 62. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 406 large city governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City[1]	Probation and parole				Miscellaneous			
	Number of employees			October payroll	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
SIOUX FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE:								
CHATTANOOGA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLARKSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KNOXVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMPHIS	47	47	47	34	-	-	-	-
NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON	44	44	44	47	-	-	-	-
TEXAS:								
ABILENE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMARILLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEAUMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BROWNSVILLE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORPUS CHRISTI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EL PASO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORT WORTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GALVESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND PRAIRIE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRVING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAREDO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LONGVIEW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUBBOCK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MESQUITE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ODESSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASADENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PORT ARTHUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHARDSON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANGELO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN ANTONIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TYLER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WACO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA FALLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH:								
OGDEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA:								
ALEXANDRIA	15	15	15	16	-	-	-	-
CHESAPEAKE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAMPTON	37	37	37	36	-	-	-	-
LYNCHBURG	11	7	8	7	-	-	-	-
NEWPORT NEWS	49	49	49	50	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK	47	32	35	30	2	2	2	3
PORTSMOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICHMOND	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
ROANOKE	45	41	42	42	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA BEACH	45	45	45	43	1	1	1	2
WASHINGTON:								
BELLEVUE	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	-
EVERETT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEATTLE	25	25	25	34	-	-	-	-
SPOKANE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TACOMA	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA:								
CHARLESTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HUNTINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN:								
APPLETON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GREEN BAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENOSHA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LA CROSSE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MADISON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OSHKOSH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WAUWATOSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST ALLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Section VIII. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

FIGURE 26.

Percent distribution of other criminal justice direct expenditure by state and type of government, Fiscal Year 1978

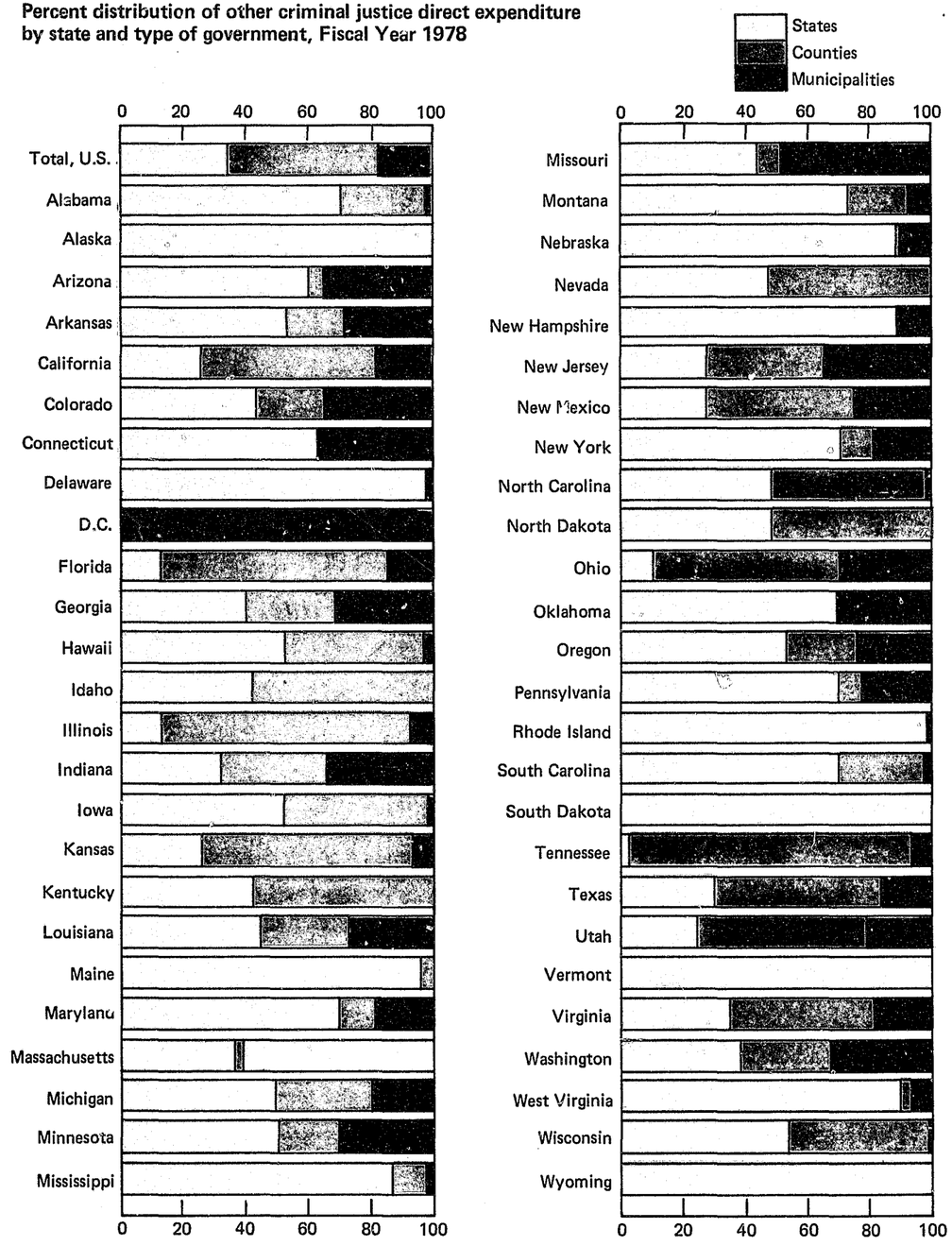


Table 63. Other criminal justice expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	350 904	350 904	244 630	106 274	420 071	13 552	406 519
STATES	526 897	122 464	119 098	3 366	404 433	(X)	404 433
LOCAL, TOTAL	241 992	228 440	125 532	102 908	15 638	13 552	2 086
COUNTIES	172 563	170 997	72 950	98 047	1 566	701	865
MUNICIPALITIES	71 515	57 443	52 581	4 745	14 072	12 851	1 221
ALABAMA	1 333	1 333	1 016	317	3 678	-	3 678
STATE	4 613	935	925	10	3 678	(X)	3 678
LOCAL, TOTAL	398	398	91	307	-	-	-
COUNTIES	376	376	70	307	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	22	22	22	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	1 367	1 367	1 362	5	423	-	423
STATE	1 790	1 367	1 362	5	423	(X)	423
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1 232	1 232	1 224	8	6 501	-	6 501
STATE	7 242	741	741	-	6 501	(X)	6 501
LOCAL, TOTAL	491	491	483	8	-	-	-
COUNTIES	66	66	66	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	425	425	417	8	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	3 019	3 019	2 171	847	4 624	15	4 609
STATE	6 078	1 624	1 069	555	4 454	(X)	4 454
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 410	1 395	1 102	292	170	15	155
COUNTIES	547	546	546	-	1	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 018	849	556	292	169	14	155
CALIFORNIA	26 645	26 645	22 020	4 625	52 208	30	52 178
STATE	58 752	6 965	6 824	141	51 787	(X)	51 787
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 710	19 680	15 196	4 484	421	30	391
COUNTIES	15 014	14 966	10 521	4 445	48	-	48
MUNICIPALITIES	5 087	4 714	4 675	39	373	30	343
COLORADO	4 818	4 818	4 642	176	5 935	-	5 935
STATE	8 035	2 100	2 100	-	5 935	(X)	5 935
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 718	2 718	2 542	176	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 066	1 066	1 058	7	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 652	1 652	1 484	169	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	3 401	3 401	3 368	32	4 155	-	4 155
STATE	6 304	2 155	2 129	26	4 149	(X)	4 149
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 246	1 246	1 239	6	6	-	6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 251	1 245	1 239	6	6	-	6
DELAWARE	1 279	1 279	1 279	-	633	-	633
STATE	1 898	1 265	1 265	-	633	(X)	633
LOCAL, TOTAL	14	14	14	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	14	14	14	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1 483	1 483	1 470	13	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 483	1 483	1 470	13	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 483	1 483	1 470	13	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9 536	9 536	9 195	341	13 872	1	13 871
STATE	15 078	1 252	1 236	16	13 826	(X)	13 826
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 285	8 284	7 959	325	46	1	45
COUNTIES	6 907	6 906	6 581	325	1	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 424	1 378	1 378	-	45	-	45
GEORGIA	1 988	1 988	1 649	339	10 603	1	10 602
STATE	11 393	803	786	17	10 590	(X)	10 590
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 186	1 185	863	322	13	1	12
COUNTIES	559	559	559	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	640	626	304	322	13	1	12
HAWAII	2 832	2 832	2 832	-	1 772	-	1 772
STATE	3 264	1 492	1 492	-	1 772	(X)	1 772
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 340	1 340	1 340	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1 273	1 273	1 273	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	67	67	67	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Other criminal justice expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
IDAHO	5 233	5 233	2 285	2 948	1 084	-	1 084
STATE	3 311	2 227	2 169	58	1 084	(X)	1 084
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 006	3 006	116	2 890	-	-	-
COUNTIES	3 006	3 006	116	2 890	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	63 382	63 382	17 578	45 804	19 457	13	19 445
STATE	27 601	8 419	8 395	24	19 182	(X)	19 182
LOCAL, TOTAL	54 976	54 963	9 183	45 780	275	13	263
COUNTIES	50 123	50 123	4 452	45 671	275	13	263
MUNICIPALITIES	4 840	4 840	4 731	109	-	-	-
INDIANA	3 948	3 948	3 898	51	8 991	5	8 986
STATE	10 255	1 269	1 246	23	8 986	(X)	8 986
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 684	2 679	2 652	28	5	5	-
COUNTIES	1 369	1 364	1 360	5	4	4	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 315	1 315	1 292	23	-	-	-
IOWA	1 449	1 449	1 407	41	4 955	23	4 932
STATE	5 674	761	747	14	4 913	(X)	4 913
LOCAL, TOTAL	710	688	660	27	42	23	19
COUNTIES	696	673	646	27	23	23	-
MUNICIPALITIES	33	14	14	-	19	-	19
KANSAS	4 259	4 259	3 084	1 175	5 560	-	5 560
STATE	6 660	1 120	821	299	5 540	(X)	5 540
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 139	3 139	2 263	876	20	-	20
COUNTIES	2 874	2 874	1 999	875	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	285	265	264	1	20	-	20
KENTUCKY	3 223	3 223	3 141	82	901	-	901
STATE	2 191	1 372	1 347	25	819	(X)	819
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 851	1 851	1 794	57	82	-	82
COUNTIES	1 851	1 851	1 794	57	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	82	-	-	-	82	-	82
LOUISIANA	4 073	4 073	3 825	248	8 763	2	8 761
STATE	10 584	1 823	1 816	7	8 761	(X)	8 761
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 252	2 250	2 009	241	2	2	-
PARISHES	1 161	1 159	917	241	2	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 091	1 091	1 091	-	-	-	-
MAINE	740	740	729	11	1 889	2	1 887
STATE	2 596	714	708	6	1 882	(X)	1 882
LOCAL, TOTAL	28	26	21	5	7	2	5
COUNTIES	31	26	21	5	5	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES	2	-	-	-	2	2	-
MARYLAND	3 555	3 555	3 532	23	5 889	-	5 889
STATE	8 405	2 519	2 498	21	5 886	(X)	5 886
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 036	1 036	1 034	2	3	-	3
COUNTIES	384	384	382	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	656	653	653	-	3	-	3
MASSACHUSETTS	7 762	7 762	7 759	3	5 830	-	5 830
STATE	8 696	2 866	2 866	-	5 830	(X)	5 830
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 896	4 896	4 893	3	-	-	-
COUNTIES	212	212	209	3	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4 684	4 684	4 684	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	4 606	4 606	4 494	112	14 322	-	14 322
STATE	16 571	2 294	2 294	-	14 277	(X)	14 277
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 312	2 312	2 200	112	45	-	45
COUNTIES	1 439	1 394	1 378	16	45	-	45
MUNICIPALITIES	917	917	822	95	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	3 899	3 899	3 878	21	8 370	-	8 370
STATE	10 380	2 010	2 004	6	8 370	(X)	8 370
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 889	1 889	1 874	15	-	-	-
COUNTIES	743	743	729	14	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 146	1 146	1 145	1	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1 821	1 821	1 785	36	1 751	-	1 751
STATE	3 342	1 591	1 576	15	1 751	(X)	1 751
LOCAL, TOTAL	230	230	209	21	-	-	-
COUNTIES	198	198	177	21	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	32	32	32	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Other criminal justice expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
MISSOURI	2 550	2 550	2 512	38	11 604	17	11 587
STATE	2 703	1 116	1 114	2	11 587	(X)	11 587
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 451	1 434	1 398	36	17	17	-
COUNTIES	208	192	166	25	17	17	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 243	1 243	1 232	11	-	-	-
MONTANA	1 483	1 483	1 423	60	1 527	-	1 527
STATE	2 614	1 087	1 075	12	1 527	(X)	1 527
LOCAL, TOTAL	496	396	348	48	-	-	-
COUNTIES	297	297	297	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	99	99	51	48	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1 089	1 089	1 086	3	3 866	-	3 866
STATE	4 825	959	956	3	3 866	(X)	3 866
LOCAL, TOTAL	130	130	130	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	110	110	110	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1 032	1 032	1 005	27	2 241	-	2 241
STATE	2 726	485	458	27	2 241	(X)	2 241
LOCAL, TOTAL	547	547	547	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	547	547	547	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	830	830	829	1	468	-	468
STATE	1 206	738	737	1	468	(X)	468
LOCAL, TOTAL	92	92	92	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	92	92	92	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5 379	5 379	5 311	68	13 890	-	13 890
STATE	15 382	1 492	1 492	-	13 890	(X)	13 890
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 887	3 887	3 819	68	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2 014	2 014	2 013	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 873	1 873	1 806	66	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	3 355	3 355	3 315	40	1 692	-	1 692
STATE	4 222	2 530	2 524	6	1 692	(X)	1 692
LOCAL, TOTAL	825	825	791	34	-	-	-
COUNTIES	708	708	691	17	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	117	117	100	17	-	-	-
NEW YORK	30 396	30 396	29 372	1 024	56 084	12 152	43 932
STATE	65 450	21 518	20 841	677	43 932	(X)	43 932
LOCAL, TOTAL	21 030	8 878	8 531	347	12 152	12 152	-
COUNTIES	3 201	3 198	2 909	289	3	3	-
MUNICIPALITIES	17 829	5 680	5 621	58	12 149	12 149	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10 270	10 270	7 431	2 838	13 240	-	13 240
STATE	18 172	4 937	4 885	52	13 235	(X)	13 235
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 333	5 333	2 546	2 786	5	-	5
COUNTIES	5 235	5 230	2 444	2 786	5	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES	102	102	102	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	1 766	1 766	1 754	12	807	-	807
STATE	2 541	1 734	1 722	12	807	(X)	807
LOCAL, TOTAL	32	32	32	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	32	32	32	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	26 140	26 140	16 393	9 747	22 344	-	22 344
STATE	25 005	2 705	2 684	21	22 300	(X)	22 300
LOCAL, TOTAL	23 435	23 435	13 709	9 726	44	-	44
COUNTIES	15 844	15 807	8 101	7 706	37	-	37
MUNICIPALITIES	7 635	7 628	5 607	2 021	7	-	7
OKLAHOMA	1 849	1 849	1 803	46	3 761	-	3 761
STATE	5 036	1 275	1 229	46	3 761	(X)	3 761
LOCAL, TOTAL	574	574	574	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	574	574	574	-	-	-	-
OREGON	2 713	2 713	2 539	173	4 446	-	4 446
STATE	5 885	1 439	1 437	2	4 446	(X)	4 446
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 274	1 274	1 102	171	-	-	-
COUNTIES	622	622	451	171	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	651	651	651	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Other criminal justice expenditure, by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government[1]	Total[2]	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
PENNSYLVANIA	6 426	6 426	6 395	31	25 326	-	25 326
STATE	29 786	4 460	4 432	28	25 326	(X)	25 326
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 966	1 966	1 963	3	-	-	-
COUNTIES	517	517	514	3	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 449	1 449	1 449	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	990	990	902	88	1 094	-	1 094
STATE	2 082	988	900	88	1 094	(X)	1 094
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2 414	2 414	1 390	1 024	3 939	-	3 939
STATE	5 334	1 684	713	971	3 650	(X)	3 650
LOCAL, TOTAL	730	730	677	53	289	-	289
COUNTIES	692	661	608	53	32	-	32
MUNICIPALITIES	327	69	69	-	258	-	258
SOUTH DAKOTA	325	325	325	-	1 228	-	1 228
STATE	1 553	325	325	-	1 228	(X)	1 228
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	26 541	26 541	1 324	25 217	6 876	5	6 871
STATE	7 321	806	804	2	6 515	(X)	6 515
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 740	25 735	520	25 215	361	5	356
COUNTIES	24 479	24 118	435	23 683	361	5	356
MUNICIPALITIES	1 617	1 617	85	1 532	-	-	-
TEXAS	29 012	29 012	22 979	6 033	32 153	1 235	30 918
STATE	39 731	8 846	8 827	19	30 885	(X)	30 885
LOCAL, TOTAL	21 401	20 166	14 152	6 014	1 268	1 235	33
COUNTIES	16 055	15 414	9 406	6 008	641	613	27
MUNICIPALITIES	5 379	4 752	4 746	6	627	622	5
UTAH	2 191	2 191	2 169	22	3 494	-	3 494
STATE	4 011	541	519	22	3 470	(X)	3 470
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 650	1 650	1 650	-	24	-	24
COUNTIES	1 212	1 188	1 188	-	24	-	24
MUNICIPALITIES	462	462	462	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	627	627	617	10	557	-	557
STATE	1 184	627	617	10	557	(X)	557
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	12 209	12 209	12 144	65	7 223	-	7 223
STATE	11 511	4 317	4 307	10	7 194	(X)	7 194
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 892	7 892	7 837	55	29	-	29
COUNTIES	5 684	5 683	5 638	45	1	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	2 238	2 209	2 199	10	28	-	28
WASHINGTON	3 519	3 519	3 482	36	4 583	-	4 583
STATE	5 692	1 352	1 352	-	4 340	(X)	4 340
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 167	2 167	2 130	36	243	-	243
COUNTIES	1 019	1 014	990	25	5	-	5
MUNICIPALITIES	1 390	1 152	1 140	12	238	-	238
WEST VIRGINIA	1 843	1 843	1 837	7	1 599	-	1 599
STATE	3 255	1 656	1 656	-	1 599	(X)	1 599
LOCAL, TOTAL	187	187	181	7	-	-	-
COUNTIES	73	73	67	7	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	114	114	114	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	8 551	8 551	6 229	2 322	3 211	51	3 160
STATE	7 782	4 641	4 638	3	3 141	(X)	3 141
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 961	3 910	1 591	2 319	70	51	19
COUNTIES	3 936	3 898	1 580	2 319	38	19	19
MUNICIPALITIES	44	12	12	-	32	32	-
WYOMING	522	522	438	84	653	-	653
STATE	1 175	522	438	84	653	(X)	653
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

[1] Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

[2] For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

APPENDIX 1: EXHIBIT TABLES A, B, C, D, AND E

Table A. Special police force expenditure of selected special districts and school districts, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	129,644	128,435	126,943	1,492	1,209
ARIZONA					
Independent school districts:					
Phoenix Union High School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tucson School District No. 1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
CALIFORNIA					
Special districts:					
East Bay Municipal Utility District, Oakland	620	620	568	52	-
East Bay Regional Park District, Oakland	1,124	1,124	987	137	-
Los Angeles City Housing Authority	659	650	631	19	9
Oakland Housing Authority	275	275	275	-	-
Sacramento-Yolo Port District, West Sacramento	155	155	155	-	-
San Diego Unified Port District	1,639	1,639	1,618	21	-
San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit, Oakland	2,452	2,452	2,403	49	-
San Francisco City-County Housing Authority	423	423	423	-	-
Stockton Port District	258	258	238	20	-
Independent school districts:					
City College of San Francisco	160	160	160	-	-
Compton Community College	109	109	109	-	-
Compton Unified School District	816	816	816	-	-
El Camino College, Torrance	230	230	228	2	-
Foothill Community College District, Los Altos Hills	229	229	229	-	-
Grant Union High School District, Sacramento	426	426	408	18	-
Grossmont College, El Cajon	147	147	112	35	-
Kern High School District, Bakersfield	79	79	79	-	-
Long Beach Unified School District	89	89	88	1	-
Los Angeles Community Colleges	1,979	1,979	1,889	90	-
Los Angeles Unified School District	8,010	8,010	8,010	-	-
Los Rios Junior College, Sacramento	310	310	310	-	-
Norwalk-La Mirada Unified School District, Norwalk	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oakland Unified Public School District	242	242	242	-	-
Pasadena Area Community College District	318	318	318	-	-
Peralta Community College District, Oakland	640	640	640	-	-
Richmond Unified School District	395	395	389	6	-
Sacramento City Unified School District	235	235	235	-	-
San Bernardino Community College District	85	85	85	-	-
San Diego City Schools	583	583	574	9	-
San Mateo Junior College District	180	153	149	4	27
Santa Ana College	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Santa Ana Unified School District	262	262	262	-	-
State Center Community College District, Fresno	170	170	168	2	-
Ventura County Community College District	213	213	197	16	-
COLORADO					
Independent school districts:					
Jefferson County School District, Lakewood	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
CONNECTICUT					
Special districts:					
Hartford Metro District	155	155	155	-	-
Housing Authority--City of Bridgeport	43	43	43	-	-
Housing Authority--City of New Haven	333	333	333	-	-
DELAWARE					
Special districts:					
Delaware River-Bay Authority, New Castle	375	375	375	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
Special districts:					
Washington Metro Area Transit Authority	4,092	4,092	4,092	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A. Special police force expenditure of selected special districts and school districts, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
FLORIDA					
Independent school districts:					
Broward County School District, Fort Lauderdale	200	200	200	-	-
Dade County School District, Miami	1,310	1,310	1,310	-	-
Duval County School Board, Jacksonville	414	317	317	-	97
Florida Junior College, Jacksonville	347	347	327	20	-
Hillsborough County School District, Tampa	320	320	320	-	-
Miami-Dade Community College, Miami	49	-	-	-	49
Pensacola Junior College	220	220	220	-	-
Pinellas County School District, Clearwater	281	281	276	5	-
Volusia County School District, Deland	108	108	108	-	-
GEORGIA					
Special districts:					
Fulton-De Kalb Hospital Authority, Atlanta	700	700	700	-	-
Macon-Bibb County Hospital Authority, Macon	145	145	141	4	-
Northeast Georgia Medical Center, Gainesville[3]	88	88	88	-	-
Richmond County Hospital Authority, Augusta	247	247	247	-	-
Independent school districts:					
Atlanta Independent School District	337	121	95	26	216
Bibb County School District, Macon	160	160	142	18	-
Cobb County School District, Marietta	206	106	106	-	100
Muscogee County School District, Columbus	243	243	243	-	-
Savannah-Chatham County School District, Savannah	116	114	108	6	2
ILLINOIS					
Special districts:					
Chicago Housing Authority	4,000	3,800	3,800	-	200
Chicago Transit Authority	2,678	2,678	2,678	-	-
East St. Louis Park District	64	64	64	-	-
Metro Fair Exposition Authority	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Metropolitan Sanitary District of Greater Chicago	1,178	1,178	1,173	5	-
Springfield Airport Authority	131	131	131	-	-
Independent school districts:					
Chicago Board of Education	2,897	2,897	2,897	-	-
Chicago City College	826	826	826	-	-
East St. Louis School District	146	146	146	-	-
Peoria Public School District	224	224	219	5	-
INDIANA					
Independent school districts:					
Gary Community School Corporation	580	580	580	-	-
Indianapolis Public School District	1,316	1,316	1,316	-	-
IOWA					
Independent school districts:					
Waterloo Community School District	105	105	105	-	-
KANSAS					
Independent school districts:					
Kansas City School District	200	200	200	-	-
Unified School District 501, Topeka	153	153	153	-	-
Wichita Unified School District 259	470	470	470	-	-
KENTUCKY					
Independent school districts:					
Fayette County School District, Lexington	368	368	368	-	-
Jefferson County School District, Louisville	903	903	800	103	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A. Special police force expenditure of selected special districts and school districts, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
LOUISIANA					
Special districts:					
Lake Charles Harbor and Terminal District	243	243	243	-	-
Orleans Levee District, New Orleans	1,000	1,000	950	50	-
Independent school districts:					
East Baton Rouge Parish School, Baton Rouge	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Orleans Parish School District, New Orleans	674	674	674	-	-
MARYLAND					
Special districts:					
Maryland National Capital Park and Planning Commission, Silver Spring	2,782	2,782	2,681	101	-
MASSACHUSETTS					
Special districts:					
Boston Housing Authority	995	995	995	-	-
Massachusetts Bay Transit Authority, Jamaica Plain	1,253	1,253	1,253	-	-
MICHIGAN					
Special districts:					
Huron-Clinton Metro Authority, Detroit	853	804	766	38	49
Tri-City Airport Commission, Freeland	154	-	-	-	154
Independent school districts:					
Flint City School District	106	-	-	-	106
Grand Rapids Public Schools	402	402	402	-	-
Macomb County Community College, Warren	335	335	335	-	-
Pontiac City School District	81	-	-	-	81
MINNESOTA					
Special districts:					
Hennepin County Park Reserve, Maple Plain	197	197	172	25	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul Metro Airports Commission, St. Paul	982	982	982	-	-
MISSOURI					
Special districts:					
Kansas City Housing Authority	544	544	544	-	-
St. Louis Housing Authority	900	900	900	-	-
Independent school districts:					
Junior College District of St. Louis	663	663	663	-	-
Kansas City School District	380	380	380	-	-
St. Louis City School District	913	913	913	-	-
Springfield School District	93	93	92	1	-
NEVADA					
Independent school districts:					
Clark County School District, Las Vegas	340	340	340	-	-
NEW JERSEY					
Special districts:					
Burlington County Bridge Commission, Palmyra	469	469	469	-	-
Delaware River Port Authority, Camden	2,280	2,280	2,280	-	-
Housing Authority of Trenton City	152	152	152	-	-
NEW MEXICO					
Independent school districts:					
Albuquerque School District	497	497	497	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A. Special police force expenditure of selected special districts and school districts, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
NEW YORK					
Special districts:					
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, New York City	29,075	29,075	29,075	-	-
Waterfront Commission of New York Harbor, New York City	1,445	1,445	1,423	22	-
Independent school districts:					
Farmingdale Public Schools	124	124	124	-	-
OHIO					
Special districts:					
Akron Metropolitan Park District	211	211	211	-	-
Cleveland Metro Housing Authority	546	546	528	18	-
Cleveland Metropolitan Park District	1,305	1,305	1,281	24	-
Hamilton County Park District, Cincinnati	289	289	273	16	-
Lorain County Metro Park District, Elyria	785	785	477	308	-
Metro Park District of the Toledo Area	473	473	438	35	-
Montgomery County Park District, Dayton	99	99	99	-	-
Youngstown Township Park District	194	191	191	-	3
Independent school districts:					
Cincinnati City School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cuyahoga Community College, Cleveland	519	519	510	9	-
Dayton City School District	206	206	200	6	-
OKLAHOMA					
Independent school districts:					
Oklahoma City School District	433	433	433	-	-
OREGON					
Special districts:					
The Port of Portland District	1,224	1,224	1,224	-	-
Tri-Metro Transportation District, Portland	117	117	117	-	-
Independent school districts:					
Lane Community College	136	136	114	22	-
Portland School District	319	319	306	13	-
PENNSYLVANIA					
Special districts:					
Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, Morrisville	5,231	5,231	5,231	-	-
Philadelphia Housing Authority	2,481	2,481	2,481	-	-
Pittsburgh Housing Authority	683	683	683	-	-
Port Authority of Allegheny County, Pittsburgh	359	243	243	-	116
Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority, Philadelphia	670	670	670	-	-
Independent school districts:					
Pittsburgh City School District	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Special districts:					
Columbia Metro Airport, West Columbia	200	200	200	-	-
TENNESSEE					
Special districts:					
Memphis-Shelby County Airport Authority, Memphis	813	813	804	9	-
Metropolitan Nashville Airport Authority	691	691	690	1	-
TEXAS					
Special districts:					
Bexar County Hospital District, San Antonio	355	355	355	-	-
Brownsville Navigation District	143	143	143	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth Airport Authority	3,419	3,419	3,419	-	-
Housing Authority of the City of Houston	247	247	247	-	-
Nueces County Navigation District, Corpus Christi	108	108	108	-	-
Port of Houston Authority	1,629	1,629	1,629	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A. Special police force expenditure of selected special districts and school districts, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
TEXAS--Continued					
Independent school districts:					
Dallas County Community College District	403	403	403	-	-
El Paso Independent School District	200	200	200	-	-
Houston Independent School District	1,028	1,028	994	34	-
Irving Independent School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio Independent School District	425	425	425	-	-
San Antonio Community College District	301	301	257	44	-
San Jacinto College, Pasadena	188	188	188	-	-
Tarrant County Junior College, Fort Worth	397	397	391	6	-
Ysleta Independent School District, El Paso	570	570	570	-	-
UTAH					
Independent school districts:					
Granite School District, Salt Lake City	166	166	166	-	-
VIRGINIA					
Special districts:					
Chesapeake Bay Bridge and Tunnel District, Cape Charles	684	684	684	-	-
Elizabeth River Tunnel Commission, Norfolk	680	680	680	-	-
WASHINGTON					
Special districts:					
Port of Seattle District	1,994	1,994	1,957	37	-
Port of Tacoma District	86	86	86	-	-
Independent school districts:					
Seattle School District	465	465	465	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
[1]When the name of the unit of government does not reflect the city where the units administrative headquarters are located, this information appears after the unit name.
[2]No longer has power of arrest.
[3]Formerly Hall County Hospital Authority.

Table B. Special police force employment and payroll of selected special districts and school districts, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total	7,844	6,718	7,120	9,156
ARIZONA				
Independent school districts:				
Phoenix Union High School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tucson School District No. 1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
CALIFORNIA				
Special districts:				
East Bay Municipal Utility District, Oakland	42	21	26	38
East Bay Regional Park District, Oakland	43	39	40	34
Los Angeles City Housing Authority	42	42	42	60
Oakland Housing Authority	35	15	17	23
Sacramento-Yolo Port District, West Sacramento	10	10	10	14
San Diego Unified Port District	71	71	71	104
San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit, Oakland	126	126	126	277
San Francisco City-County Housing Authority	30	30	30	33
Stockton Port District	17	17	17	22
Independent school districts:				
City College of San Francisco	49	9	12	12
Compton Community College	8	5	7	7
Compton Unified School District	74	58	68	53
El Camino College, Torrance	30	12	14	16
Foothill Community College District, Los Altos Hills	37	4	12	17
Grant Union High School District, Sacramento	37	24	32	26
Grossmont College, El Cajon	19	1	5	10
Kern High School District, Bakersfield	4	4	4	7
Long Beach Unified School District	7	7	7	9
Los Angeles Community Colleges	131	87	96	149
Los Angeles Unified School District	513	413	446	590
Los Rios Junior College, Sacramento	21	19	20	21
Norwalk-La Mirada Unified School District, Norwalk	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oakland Unified Public School District	16	16	16	20
Pasadena Area Community College District	51	17	21	25
Peralta Community College District, Oakland	40	28	30	41
Richmond Unified School District	22	22	22	27
Sacramento City Unified School District	20	14	16	16
San Bernardino Community College District	7	7	7	7
San Diego City Schools	44	43	44	55
San Mateo Junior College District	27	3	6	12
Santa Ana College	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Santa Ana Unified School District	21	16	17	19
State Center Community College District, Fresno	23	7	10	12
Ventura County Community College District	18	10	13	15
COLORADO				
Independent school districts:				
Jefferson County School District, Lakewood	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
CONNECTICUT				
Special districts:				
Hartford Metro District	14	10	12	15
Housing Authority-City of Bridgeport	3	3	3	4
Housing Authority-City of New Haven	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
DELAWARE				
Special districts:				
Delaware River-Bay Authority, New Castle	20	20	20	25
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA				
Special districts:				
Washington Metro Area Transit Authority	255	255	255	301

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B. Special police force employment and payroll of selected special districts and school districts, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
FLORIDA				
Independent school districts:				
Broward County School District, Fort Lauderdale	10	10	10	16
Dade County School District, Miami	75	75	75	101
Duval County School Board, Jacksonville	8	8	8	11
Florida Junior College, Jacksonville	43	28	37	27
Hillsborough County School District, Tampa	20	20	20	22
Miami-Dade Community College, Miami	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pensacola Junior College	18	18	18	15
Pinellas County School District, Clearwater	25	25	25	25
Volusia County School District, Deland	5	5	5	5
GEORGIA				
Special districts:				
Fulton-De Kalb Hospital Authority, Atlanta	71	71	71	53
Macon-Bibb County Hospital Authority, Macon	15	14	14	14
Northeast Georgia Medical Center, Gainesville	9	7	7	6
Richmond County Hospital Authority, Augusta	26	24	25	18
Independent school districts:				
Atlanta Independent School District	9	9	9	8
Bibb County School District, Macon	16	13	14	11
Cobb County School District, Marietta	13	13	13	11
Muscogee County School District, Columbus	28	26	26	19
Savannah-Chatham County School District, Savannah	10	10	10	10
ILLINOIS				
Special districts:				
Chicago Housing Authority	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chicago Transit Authority	124	124	124	215
East St. Louis Park District	10	8	9	5
Metro Fair Exposition Authority	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Metropolitan Sanitary District of Greater Chicago	68	68	68	96
Springfield Airport Authority	16	16	16	18
Independent school districts:				
Chicago Board of Education	308	118	232	207
Chicago City College	104	4	25	33
East St. Louis School District	15	15	15	12
Peoria Public School District	18	18	18	23
INDIANA				
Independent school districts:				
Gary Community School Corporation	75	35	67	40
Indianapolis Public School District	94	75	77	82
IOWA				
Independent school districts:				
Waterloo Community School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
KANSAS				
Independent school districts:				
Kansas City School District	15	15	15	19
Unified School District 501, Topeka	13	13	13	11
Wichita Unified School District 259	50	49	49	41
KENTUCKY				
Independent school districts:				
Fayette County School District, Lexington	28	24	25	31
Jefferson County School District, Louisville	88	65	70	56

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B. Special police force employment and payroll of selected special districts and school districts, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
LOUISIANA				
Special districts:				
Lake Charles Harbor and Terminal District	17	17	17	14
Orleans Levee District, New Orleans	73	69	70	77
Independent school districts:				
East Baton Rouge Parish School Board	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Orleans Parish School District, New Orleans	15	15	15	15
MARYLAND				
Special districts:				
Maryland National Capital Park and Planning Commission, Silver Spring	123	123	123	162
MASSACHUSETTS				
Special districts:				
Boston Housing Authority	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)
Massachusetts Bay Transit Authority, Jamaica Plain	60	60	60	90
MICHIGAN				
Special districts:				
Huron-Clinton Metro Authority, Detroit	50	24	33	50
Tri-City Airport Commission, Freeland	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Independent school districts:				
Flint City School District	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Grand Rapids Public Schools	35	35	35	32
Macomb County Community College, Warren	38	13	22	26
Pontiac City School District	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
MINNESOTA				
Special districts:				
Hennepin County Park Reserve, Maple Plain	17	15	15	21
Minneapolis-St. Paul Metro Airports Commission, St. Paul	70	70	70	123
MISSOURI				
Special districts:				
Kansas City Housing Authority	50	50	50	43
St. Louis Housing Authority	78	78	78	58
Independent school districts:				
Junior College District of St. Louis	55	46	51	51
Kansas City School District	43	43	43	36
St. Louis City School District	80	80	80	74
Springfield School District	7	7	7	7
NEVADA				
Independent school districts:				
Clark County School District, Las Vegas	27	23	24	27
NEW JERSEY				
Special districts:				
Burlington County Bridge Commission, Palmyra	32	28	29	49
Delaware River Port Authority, Camden	139	139	139	197
Housing Authority of Trenton City	11	11	11	11
NEW MEXICO				
Independent school districts:				
Albuquerque School District	33	33	33	31

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B. Special police force employment and payroll of selected special districts and school districts, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
NEW YORK				
Special districts:				
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, New York City	1,191	1,191	1,191	2,209
Waterfront Commission of New York Harbor, New York City	62	62	62	96
Independent school districts:				
Farmingdale Public Schools	17	4	10	9
OHIO				
Special districts:				
Akron Metropolitan Park District	20	19	19	20
Cleveland Metro Housing Authority	49	49	49	57
Cleveland Metropolitan Park District	76	64	68	77
Hamilton County Park District, Cincinnati	33	19	26	23
Lorain County Metro Park District, Elyria	46	46	46	30
Metro Park District of the Toledo Area	32	32	32	36
Montgomery County Park District, Dayton	11	6	8	9
Youngstown Township Park District	25	14	13	15
Independent school districts:				
Cincinnati City School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cuyahoga Community College, Cleveland	42	28	36	39
Dayton City School District	17	17	17	19
OKLAHOMA				
Independent school districts:				
Oklahoma City School District	44	44	44	33
OREGON				
Special districts:				
The Port of Portland District	48	44	43	73
Tri-Metro Transportation District, Portland	8	8	8	12
Independent school districts:				
Lane Community College	33	8	14	12
Portland School District	21	21	21	26
PENNSYLVANIA				
Special districts:				
Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, Morrisville	145	145	145	213
Philadelphia Housing Authority	221	221	221	233
Pittsburgh Housing Authority	38	38	38	34
Port Authority of Allegheny County, Pittsburgh	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority, Philadelphia	27	27	27	39
Independent school districts:				
Pittsburgh City School District	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SOUTH CAROLINA				
Special districts:				
Columbia Metro Airport, West Columbia	9	9	9	8
TENNESSEE				
Special districts:				
Memphis-Shelby County Airport Authority, Memphis	45	45	45	45
Metropolitan Nashville Airport Authority	52	52	52	63
TEXAS				
Special districts:				
Bexar County Hospital District, San Antonio	31	31	31	29
Brownsville Navigation District	19	19	19	12
Dallas-Fort Worth Airport Authority	210	210	210	258
Housing Authority of the City of Houston	66	-	35	24
Nueces County Navigation District, Corpus Christi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Port of Houston Authority	108	108	108	139

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B. Special police force employment and payroll of selected special districts and school districts, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
TEXAS--Continued				
Independent school districts:				
Dallas County Community College District	46	46	46	45
El Paso Independent School District	40	40	40	36
Houston Independent School District	72	69	71	68
Irving Independent School District	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio Independent School District	54	54	54	36
San Antonio Community College District	58	42	43	26
San Jacinto College, Pasadena	16	12	14	11
Tarrant County Junior College, Fort Worth	36	36	36	32
Ysleta Independent School District, El Paso	76	75	75	49
UTAH				
Independent school districts:				
Granite School District, Salt Lake City	17	12	15	13
VIRGINIA				
Special districts:				
Chesapeake Bay Bridge and Tunnel District, Cape Charles	67	65	66	57
Elizabeth River Tunnel Commission, Norfolk	73	67	70	62
WASHINGTON				
Special districts:				
Port of Seattle District	94	94	94	179
Port of Tacoma District	8	4	5	7
Independent school districts:				
Seattle School District	34	34	34	32

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
[1]When the name of the unit of government does not reflect the city where the unit's administrative headquarters are located, this information appears after the unit name.
[2]No longer has power of arrest.
[3]Unit of government does not directly employ police personnel. Police services are provided by contract with another government or with a private security firm.
[4]Formerly Hall County Hospital Authority.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	142,164	141,360	138,616	2,744	804
Alabama:					
Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University, Normal	197	197	197	-	-
Alabama Institute for the Deaf and Blind, Talladega	8	8	8	-	-
Alabama State University, Montgomery	212	212	212	-	-
Alexander City State Junior College, Alexander	10	10	10	-	-
Auburn University, Auburn	400	400	400	-	-
Enterprise State Junior College, Enterprise	31	31	31	-	-
Faulkner State Junior College, Bay Minette	34	34	34	-	-
Gadsden State Junior College, Gadsden	42	42	42	-	-
George C. Wallace State Junior College, Dothan	50	50	50	-	-
Jacksonville State University, Jacksonville	82	82	82	-	-
Jefferson State Junior College, Birmingham	159	159	159	-	-
John C. Calhoun State Community College, Decatur	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Livingston University, Livingston	85	85	85	-	-
Northeast Alabama State Junior College, Rainsville	25	25	25	-	-
Northwest Alabama Junior College, Phil Campbell	24	24	24	-	-
Troy State University, Troy	90	87	87	-	3
University of Alabama, Birmingham	1,127	1,127	1,127	-	-
University of Alabama, University	431	431	431	-	-
University of Montevallo, Montevallo	88	88	88	-	-
University of North Alabama, Florence	87	87	87	-	-
University of South Alabama, Mobile	132	132	126	6	-
Alaska:					
University of Alaska, Fairbanks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arizona:					
Arizona State University, Tempe	752	752	726	26	-
Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff	349	349	339	10	-
University of Arizona, Tucson	1,111	1,111	1,075	36	-
Arkansas:					
Arkansas Tech University, Russellville	84	84	84	-	-
Arkansas State University, Beebe	8	8	8	-	-
Arkansas State University, State University	148	148	148	-	-
Henderson State University, Arkadelphia	52	52	51	1	-
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	415	415	395	20	-
University of Arkansas Medical Center, Little Rock	180	180	179	1	-
University of Arkansas, Monticello	63	63	57	6	-
University of Arkansas, Pine Bluff	105	105	105	-	-
University of Central Arkansas, Conway	144	144	138	6	-
California:					
California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo	299	299	294	5	-
California State College, Bakersfield	194	194	194	-	-
California State College, San Bernardino	267	266	266	-	1
California State College, Sonoma	234	234	234	-	-
California State College, Stanislaus	155	155	155	-	-
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	359	359	359	-	-
California State University, Chico	245	245	245	-	-
California State University, Dominguez Hills	525	525	525	-	-
California State University, Fresno	252	252	251	1	-
California State University, Fullerton	319	319	319	-	-
California State University, Hayward	325	325	317	8	-
California State University, Long Beach	1,586	1,586	1,468	118	-
California State University, Los Angeles	791	791	791	-	-
California State University, Northridge	686	686	676	10	-
California State University, Sacramento	527	527	497	30	-
Humboldt State University, Arcata	261	261	261	-	-
San Diego State University, San Diego	658	658	647	11	-
San Francisco State University, San Francisco	380	380	380	-	-
San Jose State University, San Jose	589	589	584	5	-
University of California, Berkeley (9 campuses)	6,811	6,811	6,811	-	-
Colorado:					
Adams State College, Alamosa	106	103	101	2	3
Colorado School of Mines, Golden	77	77	77	-	-
Colorado State University, Fort Collins	498	498	471	27	-
Lamar Community College, Lamar	24	24	24	-	-
Otero Junior College, La Junta	8	-	-	-	8
Pikes Peak Community College, Colorado Springs[3]	107	107	107	-	-
University of Colorado, Boulder	1,040	1,028	1,009	19	12
University of Northern Colorado, Greeley	227	227	227	-	-
University of Southern Colorado, Pueblo	177	177	177	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Connecticut:					
Central Connecticut State College, New Britain	246	246	246	-	-
Eastern Connecticut State College, Willimantic	111	111	111	-	-
Manchester Community College, Manchester	82	82	82	-	-
Mattatuck Community College, Waterbury	5	-	-	-	5
Southern Connecticut State College, New Haven	246	246	246	-	-
University of Connecticut, Storrs	578	578	578	-	-
Western Connecticut State College, Danbury	137	137	134	3	-
Delaware:					
University of Delaware, Newark	905	905	896	9	-
Florida:					
Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University, Tallahassee	285	285	279	6	-
Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton	249	249	245	4	-
Florida International University, Miami	667	667	656	11	-
Florida State University, Tallahassee	692	692	692	-	-
Florida Technological University, Orlando	295	295	295	-	-
University of Florida, Gainesville	930	930	909	21	-
University of North Florida, Jacksonville	238	238	237	1	-
University of South Florida, Tampa	727	727	702	25	-
University of West Florida, Pensacola	185	185	183	2	-
Georgia:					
Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College, Tifton	65	65	63	2	-
Albany Junior College, Albany	34	34	34	-	-
Albany State College, Albany	140	140	131	9	-
Augusta College, Augusta	85	85	85	-	-
Columbus College, Columbus	80	80	80	-	-
Fort Valley State College, Fort Valley	158	158	158	-	-
Georgia College, Milledgeville	73	73	73	-	-
Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta	722	722	700	22	-
Georgia Southern College, Statesboro	150	150	143	7	-
Georgia Southwestern College, Americus	98	98	98	-	-
Georgia State University, Atlanta	905	905	861	44	-
Medical College of Georgia, Augusta	425	425	425	-	-
Middle Georgia College, Cochran	63	63	63	-	-
North Georgia College, Dahlonega	48	48	48	-	-
Savannah State College, Savannah	89	89	89	-	-
South Georgia College, Douglas	49	49	49	-	-
University of Georgia, Athens	577	577	575	2	-
Valdosta State College, Valdosta	183	183	183	-	-
West Georgia College, Carrollton	186	186	183	3	-
Idaho:					
Boise State University, Boise	30	-	-	-	30
Idaho State University, Pocatello	60	60	60	-	-
Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Idaho, Moscow	168	61	48	13	107
Illinois:					
Chicago State University, Chicago	361	361	361	-	-
Eastern Illinois University, Charleston	235	235	235	-	-
Governors State University, Park Forest South	294	294	294	-	-
Illinois State University, Normal	407	407	407	-	-
Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago	263	263	260	3	-
Northern Illinois University, De Kalb	609	603	603	-	6
Sangamon State University, Springfield	128	128	128	-	-
Southern Illinois University, Carbondale	921	921	918	3	-
Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville	560	560	557	3	-
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle Campus	810	810	810	-	-
University of Illinois, Urbana	1,022	1,016	1,002	14	6
University of Illinois Medical Center, Chicago	845	845	845	-	-
Western Illinois University, Macomb	342	342	342	-	-
Indiana:					
Ball State University, Muncie	687	687	647	40	-
Indiana Purdue University, Indianapolis	856	856	821	35	-
Indiana Purdue University, Fort Wayne	120	120	120	-	-
Indiana State School for Deaf, Indianapolis	77	77	77	-	-
Indiana State University, Terre Haute	351	351	346	5	-
Indiana University, Bloomington	1,138	1,138	1,116	22	-
Indiana University-Northwest, Gary	122	122	122	-	-
Indiana University-Southeast, New Albany	76	76	76	-	-
Indiana University, South Bend	87	87	87	-	-
Purdue University-Calumet Campus, Hammond	139	139	139	-	-
Purdue University, West Lafayette	795	795	756	39	-
Purdue University-North Central Campus, Westville	83	83	83	-	-
Vincennes University, Vincennes	120	120	120	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Iowa:					
Iowa State University of Science and Technology, Ames	488	488	488	-	-
University of Iowa, Iowa City	718	718	718	-	-
University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls	405	405	405	-	-
Kansas:					
Emporia Kansas State College, Emporia	194	194	194	-	-
Fort Hays Kansas State University, Hays	120	120	118	2	-
Kansas State University of Agriculture and Applied Science, Manhattan	336	336	335	1	-
Pittsburg State University, Pittsburg	154	154	142	12	-
University of Kansas, Lawrence	791	791	729	62	-
University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City	300	300	300	-	-
Wichita State University, Wichita	378	378	370	8	-
Kentucky:					
Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond	496	496	475	21	-
Kentucky State University, Frankfort	132	132	132	-	-
Morehead State University, Morehead	153	141	141	-	12
Murray State University, Murray	174	174	174	-	-
University of Kentucky, Lexington	996	996	996	-	-
Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green	411	411	408	3	-
Louisiana:					
Delgado Junior College, New Orleans	153	153	153	-	-
Grambling State University, Grambling	194	194	181	13	-
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge	633	633	592	41	-
Louisiana State University Medical Center, New Orleans	265	265	250	15	-
Louisiana Tech University, Ruston	196	196	196	-	-
McNeese State University, Lake Charles	101	101	101	-	-
Nicholls State University, Thibodaux	144	144	143	1	-
Northeast Louisiana University, Monroe	190	190	184	6	-
Northwestern State University of Louisiana, Natchitoches	167	167	165	2	-
Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond	233	233	211	22	-
Southern University Agriculture and Mechanical College, Baton Rouge	362	362	362	-	-
Southern University, New Orleans	120	120	120	-	-
Southern University, Shreveport	59	59	59	-	-
University of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette	297	297	291	6	-
Maine:					
Northern Maine Vocational and Technical Institute, Presque Isle	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Southern Maine Vocational and Technical Institute, South Portland	28	28	28	-	-
University of Maine, Farmington	40	40	40	-	-
University of Maine at Orono-Machias-Presque Isle Campuses, Bangor	433	433	433	-	-
University of Maine at Portland-Gorham, Gorham	120	120	120	-	-
Maryland:					
Bowie State College, Bowie	227	227	227	-	-
Coppin State College, Baltimore	237	237	237	-	-
Frostburg State College, Frostburg	214	214	214	-	-
Morgan State College, Baltimore	449	449	449	-	-
Saint Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City	136	136	136	-	-
Salisbury State College, Salisbury	167	167	167	-	-
Towson State University, Baltimore	414	414	414	-	-
University of Baltimore, Baltimore	178	178	178	-	-
University of Maryland, College Park	1,384	1,384	1,384	-	-
Massachusetts:					
Boston State College, Boston	348	348	344	4	-
Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater	98	98	98	-	-
Bristol Community College, Fall River	67	67	67	-	-
Fitchburg State College, Fitchburg	142	142	142	-	-
Framingham State College, Framingham	117	117	117	-	-
Greenfield Community College, Greenfield	65	65	65	-	-
Holyoke Community College, Holyoke	149	149	149	-	-
Massachusetts College of Art, Boston	156	156	156	-	-
Massachusetts Maritime Academy, Buzzards Bay	69	69	69	-	-
Massasoit Community College, Brockton	91	91	91	-	-
Middlesex Community College, Bedford	33	33	30	3	-
Mount Wachusett Community College, Gardner	79	79	79	-	-
North Adams State College, North Adams	94	94	94	-	-
Northern Essex Community College, Haverhill	44	44	44	-	-
Quinsigamond Community College, Worcester	83	83	83	-	-
Salem State College, Salem	178	178	178	-	-
Southeastern Massachusetts University, North Dartmouth	264	264	264	-	-
Springfield Technical Community College, Springfield	166	165	165	-	1
University of Lowell, Lowell	280	280	280	-	-
University of Massachusetts, Amherst	907	907	886	21	-
Westfield State College, Westfield	105	105	105	-	-
Worcester State College, Worcester	71	71	61	10	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Michigan:					
Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant	277	277	277	-	-
Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti	939	939	685	254	-
Ferris State College, Big Rapids	325	325	322	3	-
Grand Valley State College, Allendale	152	152	152	-	-
Michigan State University, East Lansing	1,108	1,108	1,052	56	-
Michigan Technological University, Houghton	140	140	140	-	-
Northern Michigan University, Marquette	282	282	282	-	-
Oakland University, Rochester	330	330	327	3	-
Saginaw Valley State College, University Center	84	84	84	-	-
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	503	230	230	-	273
Wayne State University, Detroit	1,206	1,206	1,155	51	-
Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo	857	851	845	6	6
Minnesota:					
Bemidji State University, Bemidji	24	-	-	-	24
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis	1,327	1,327	1,327	-	-
Willmar Community College, Willmar	5	-	-	-	5
Mississippi:					
Alcorn State University, Lorman	122	122	122	-	-
Delta State University, Cleveland	94	94	94	-	-
Jackson State University, Jackson	228	228	217	11	-
Mississippi State University, Mississippi State	223	223	216	7	-
Mississippi University for Women, Columbus	65	65	64	1	-
Mississippi Valley State University, Itta Bena	102	102	102	-	-
University of Mississippi, University	291	291	291	-	-
University of Mississippi Medical Center, Jackson	451	451	438	13	-
University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg	366	366	366	-	-
Missouri:					
Central Missouri State University, Warrensburg	179	179	176	3	-
Missouri Southern State College, Joplin	43	43	43	-	-
Missouri Western State College, St. Joseph	51	51	51	-	-
Northeast Missouri State University, Kirksville	149	149	149	-	-
Northwest Missouri State University, Maryville	138	138	138	-	-
Southeast Missouri State University, Cape Girardeau	121	121	118	3	-
Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Missouri, Columbia	652	652	652	-	-
University of Missouri, Kansas City	490	490	490	-	-
University of Missouri, Rolla	242	242	242	-	-
University of Missouri, St. Louis	414	414	414	-	-
Montana:					
Eastern Montana University, Billings	98	98	98	-	-
Montana State University, Bozeman	148	148	148	-	-
University of Montana, Missoula	140	140	140	-	-
Nebraska:					
Kearney State College, Kearney	82	82	82	-	-
Peru State College, Peru	12	12	12	-	-
University of Nebraska, Lincoln	601	601	601	-	-
Wayne State College, Wayne	42	42	42	-	-
Nevada:					
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	148	148	147	1	-
University of Nevada, Reno	248	248	230	18	-
New Hampshire:					
New Hampshire Technical Institute, Concord	10	10	10	-	-
University of New Hampshire, Durham	578	578	557	21	-
New Jersey:					
College of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, Newark	1,319	1,319	1,319	-	-
Glassboro State College, Glassboro	417	417	417	-	-
Kean College of New Jersey, Union	391	391	391	-	-
Montclair State College, Upper Montclair	464	464	464	-	-
New Jersey Institute of Technology, Newark	380	380	380	-	-
Ramapo College of New Jersey, Mahwah	279	279	279	-	-
Richard Stockton State College, Pomona	249	249	249	-	-
Rutgers the State University, New Brunswick	2,338	2,338	2,338	-	-
Trenton State College, Trenton	468	468	468	-	-
William Paterson College of New Jersey, Wayne	539	539	516	23	-
New Mexico:					
Eastern New Mexico University, Portales	79	79	79	-	-
New Mexico Highlands University, Las Vegas	104	104	104	-	-
New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell	48	48	48	-	-
New Mexico State University, Las Cruces	362	362	322	40	-
University of New Mexico, Albuquerque	763	763	760	3	-
Western New Mexico University, Silver City	33	33	32	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New York:					
State University of New York, Albany	775	775	750	25	-
State University of New York, Binghamton	414	414	414	-	-
State University of New York, Buffalo	1,283	1,283	1,259	24	-
State University of New York, Stony Brook	930	930	845	85	-
State University of New York, Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn	964	964	671	293	-
State university of New York, College of Environmental Science and Forestry, Syracuse	145	145	145	-	-
State University of New York College, Brockport	356	356	348	8	-
State University of New York College, Buffalo	486	486	483	3	-
State University of New York College, Cortland	226	226	226	-	-
State University of New York College, Fredonia	198	198	198	-	-
State University of New York College, Geneseo	254	254	254	-	-
State University of New York College, New Paltz	256	256	256	-	-
State University of New York College, Old Westbury	432	432	432	-	-
State University of New York College, Oneonta	340	340	340	-	-
State University of New York College, Oswego	323	323	323	-	-
State University of New York College, Plattsburgh	436	436	436	-	-
State University of New York College, Potsdam	205	205	205	-	-
State University of New York College, Purchase	233	233	233	-	-
State University of New York College of Tech., Utica-Rome	32	32	24	8	-
State University of New York Maritime College, Bronx	189	189	189	-	-
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Alfred	222	222	218	4	-
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Canton	181	181	180	1	-
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Cobleskill	128	128	128	-	-
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Delhi	167	167	161	6	-
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Farmingdale	318	318	318	-	-
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Morrisville	128	128	128	-	-
North Carolina:					
Appalachian State University, Boone	184	184	184	-	-
East Carolina University, Greenville	344	344	268	76	-
Elizabeth City State University, Elizabeth City	115	115	113	2	-
Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville	102	102	102	-	-
North Carolina Agriculture and Technical State University, Greensboro	218	218	218	-	-
North Carolina Central University, Durham	197	197	190	7	-
North Carolina State University, Raleigh	367	367	367	-	-
Pembroke State University, Pembroke	81	81	81	-	-
University of North Carolina, Asheville	86	86	86	-	-
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	483	483	468	15	-
University of North Carolina, Charlotte	318	318	318	-	-
University of North Carolina, Greensboro	286	286	286	-	-
University of North Carolina, Wilmington	126	126	121	5	-
Western Carolina University, Cullowhee	145	145	145	-	-
Winston-Salem State University, Winston-Salem	90	90	90	-	-
North Dakota:					
North Dakota State School of Science, Wahpeton	38	38	38	-	-
North Dakota State University, Fargo	169	160	160	-	9
University of North Dakota, Grand Forks	166	164	156	8	2
Ohio:					
Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green	274	274	274	-	-
Central State University, Wilberforce	155	155	155	-	-
Cleveland State University, Cleveland	596	596	593	3	-
Kent State University, Kent	579	579	570	9	-
Medical College of Ohio, Toledo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miami University, Oxford	575	575	575	-	-
Ohio State University, Columbus	1,261	1,261	1,234	27	-
Ohio University, Athens	369	369	369	-	-
University of Akron, Akron	406	406	400	6	-
University of Toledo	475	475	471	4	-
Wright State University, Dayton	327	327	326	1	-
Youngstown State University, Youngstown	318	318	318	-	-
Oklahoma:					
Cameron University, Lawton	54	54	54	-	-
Central State University, Edmond	110	110	101	9	-
Connors State Agriculture College, Warner	16	16	16	-	-
Langston University, Langston	100	100	100	-	-
Murray State College, Tishomingo	21	21	21	-	-
Northeastern Oklahoma State University, Tahlequah	116	116	110	6	-
Northwestern Oklahoma State University, Alva	20	20	20	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Oklahoma--Continued					
Oklahoma Panhandle State University, Goodwell	9	9	9	-	-
Oklahoma State University, Stillwater	491	491	491	-	-
Southeastern Oklahoma State University, Durant	55	55	55	-	-
Tulsa Junior College, Tulsa	91	91	82	9	-
University of Oklahoma, Norman	448	448	448	-	-
University of Oklahoma Health Science Center, Oklahoma City	357	357	357	-	-
University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma, Chickasha	23	23	23	-	-
Oregon:					
Oregon State University, Corvallis	303	303	303	-	-
University of Oregon, Eugene	663	514	514	-	149
Pennsylvania:					
Bloomsburg State College, Bloomsburg	225	225	225	-	-
California State College, California	178	178	178	-	-
Cheyney State College, Cheyney	219	219	218	1	-
Clarion State College, Clarion	260	260	260	-	-
East Stroudsburg State College, East Stroudsburg	171	171	170	1	-
Edinboro State College, Edinboro	245	245	245	-	-
Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana	280	280	280	-	-
Kutztown State College, Kutztown	156	156	156	-	-
Lock Haven State College, Lock Haven	111	111	111	-	-
Mansfield State College, Mansfield	170	170	170	-	-
Millersville State College, Millersville State	265	265	264	1	-
Pennsylvania State University, University Park	1,491	1,491	1,457	34	-
Shippensburg State College, Shippensburg	234	234	231	3	-
Slippery Rock State College, Slippery Rock	286	286	286	-	-
West Chester State College, West Chester	326	326	321	5	-
Rhode Island:					
University of Rhode Island, Kingston	489	489	477	12	-
South Carolina:					
Citadel Military College of South Carolina, Charleston	148	148	148	-	-
Clemson University, Clemson	362	362	309	53	-
Francis Marion College, Florence	67	67	66	1	-
Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston	377	377	377	-	-
South Carolina State College, Orangeburg	179	179	179	-	-
University of South Carolina, Columbia	872	872	839	33	-
Winthrop College, Rock Hill	231	231	231	-	-
South Dakota:					
South Dakota State University, Brookings	104	104	95	9	-
Tennessee:					
Austin Peay State University, Clarksville	117	117	115	2	-
Cleveland State Community College, Cleveland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
East Tennessee State University, Johnson City	170	170	170	-	-
Memphis State University, Memphis	629	629	610	19	-
Middle Tennessee State University, Murfreesboro	275	275	275	-	-
Motlow State Community College, Tullahoma	28	28	28	-	-
Tennessee State University, Nashville	259	259	251	8	-
Tennessee Technical University, Cookeville	137	137	137	-	-
University of Tennessee, Knoxville	1,693	1,693	1,693	-	-
Walters State Community College, Morristown	45	45	45	-	-
Texas:					
Angelo State University, San Angelo	99	99	95	4	-
East Texas State University, Commerce	301	301	261	40	-
Lamar University, Beaumont	273	273	262	11	-
Midwestern State University, Wichita	106	106	106	-	-
North Texas State University, Denton	359	359	340	19	-
Pan American University, Edinburg	107	107	107	-	-
Prairie View Agricultural and Mechanical University, Prairie View	147	147	147	-	-
Sam Houston State University, Huntsville	186	186	186	-	-
Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos	170	170	132	38	-
Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches	249	249	249	-	-
Sul Ross State University, Alpine	73	73	73	-	-
Tarleton State University, Stephenville	62	62	62	-	-
Texas Agricultural and Industrial University, Kingsville	247	244	244	-	3
Texas Agricultural and Mechanical University, College Station	736	736	736	-	-
Texas Southern University, Houston	338	338	322	16	-
Texas State Technical Institute--James Connolly Campus, Waco	234	234	200	34	-
Texas Technical University, Lubbock	600	600	582	18	-
Texas Womens University, Denton	191	191	187	4	-
University of Houston, Houston	725	725	676	49	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Texas--Continued					
University of Texas, Arlington	525	525	518	7	-
University of Texas, Austin	1,687	1,687	1,670	17	-
University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson	264	264	264	-	-
University of Texas, El Paso	321	321	321	-	-
University of Texas Cancer Center, Houston	680	680	677	3	-
University of Texas Dental School, San Antonio	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
University of Texas Health Science Center, Dallas	565	565	565	-	-
University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio	346	346	340	6	-
West Texas State University, Canyon	91	91	86	5	-
Utah:					
Dixie College, Saint George	22	22	21	1	-
Snow College, Ephraim	34	34	34	-	-
Southern Utah State College, Cedar City	20	20	20	-	-
University of Utah, Salt Lake City	969	969	969	-	-
Utah State University, Logan	35	-	-	-	35
Weber State College, Ogden	181	181	153	28	-
Vermont:					
Castleton State College, Castleton	46	46	45	1	-
Lyndon State College, Lyndonville	56	56	56	-	-
University of Vermont, Burlington	449	449	449	-	-
Virginia:					
Central Virginia Community College, Lynchburg	22	22	22	-	-
Clinch Valley College, Wise	54	54	54	-	-
College of William and Mary, Williamsburg	285	285	285	-	-
Dabney S. Lancaster Community College, Clifton Forge	19	19	19	-	-
Danville Community College, Danville	52	52	52	-	-
George Mason University, Fairfax	249	249	249	-	-
J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College, Richmond	81	81	81	-	-
James Madison University, Harrisonburg[4]	187	187	187	-	-
Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg	143	143	143	-	-
Norfolk State College, Norfolk	272	272	272	-	-
Northern Virginia Community College, Annandale	449	449	449	-	-
Old Dominion University, Norfolk	343	343	343	-	-
Paul D. Camp Community College, Franklin	29	29	29	-	-
Radford College, Radford	204	204	196	8	-
Southside Virginia Community College, Alberta	49	49	49	-	-
Southwest Virginia Community College, Richlands	47	47	47	-	-
Thomas Nelson Community College, Richmond	71	71	71	-	-
University of Virginia, Charlottesville	730	730	709	21	-
Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond	948	948	948	-	-
Virginia Highlands Community College, Abingdon	19	19	19	-	-
Virginia Military Institute, Lexington	71	71	71	-	-
Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg	475	475	475	-	-
Virginia School at Hampton	14	14	14	-	-
Virginia State College, Petersburg	127	127	127	-	-
Virginia Western Community College, Roanoke	96	96	96	-	-
Wytheville Community College, Wytheville	21	21	21	-	-
Washington:					
Big Bend Community College, Moses Lake	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Central Washington State College, Ellensburg	185	185	182	3	-
Eastern Washington State College, Cheney	217	193	193	-	24
Fort Steilacoom Community College, Tacoma	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Green River Community College, Auburn	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle Community College, Seattle	60	60	53	7	-
Tacoma Community College, Tacoma	106	106	106	-	-
The Evergreen State College, Olympia	133	133	133	-	-
University of Washington, Seattle	1,444	1,444	1,435	9	-
Washington State University, Pullman	328	328	319	9	-
Western Washington State College, Bellingham	306	306	297	9	-
West Virginia:					
Bluefield State College, Bluefield	12	12	12	-	-
Concord College, Athens	49	49	49	-	-
Fairmont State College, Fairmont	65	65	65	-	-
Glenville State College, Glenville	39	39	39	-	-
Marshall University, Huntington	241	241	228	13	-
Shepherd College, Shepherdstown	28	28	28	-	-
West Liberty State College, West Liberty	57	57	57	-	-
West Virginia Institute of Technology, Montgomery	52	52	52	-	-
West Virginia State College, Institute	53	53	53	-	-
West Virginia University, Morgantown	366	366	366	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C. Campus police force expenditures of State governments, by character and object, fiscal year 1978—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Unit of government[1]	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Wisconsin:					
University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire	180	180	175	5	-
University of Wisconsin, Green Bay	142	142	142	-	-
University of Wisconsin, La Grosse	115	115	113	2	-
University of Wisconsin, Madison	1,466	1,466	1,436	30	-
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	506	506	500	6	-
University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	183	183	180	3	-
University of Wisconsin--Parkside, Kenosha	186	186	180	6	-
University of Wisconsin, Platteville	85	85	84	1	-
University of Wisconsin, River Falls	103	103	97	6	-
University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Wisconsin--Stout, Menomonie	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Wisconsin, Superior	147	67	66	1	80
University of Wisconsin, Whitewater	176	176	166	10	-
Wyoming:					
University of Wyoming, Laramie	257	257	256	1	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
[1]Where the name of the unit of government does not reflect the city where the unit's administrative headquarters are located, this information appears after the unit name.
[2]No longer has power of arrest.
[3]Formerly El Paso Community College.
[4]Formerly Kansas State College.
[5]Merged with University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio.
[6]Formerly Madison College.

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total	12,911	9,894	10,463	11,931
Alabama:				
Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University, Normal	19	19	19	14
Alabama Institute for the Deaf and Blind, Talladega	1	1	1	1
Alabama State University, Montgomery	19	14	15	18
Alexander City State Junior College, Alexander	1	1	1	1
Auburn University, Auburn	28	28	28	32
Enterprise State Junior College, Enterprise	5	3	4	3
Faulkner State Junior College, Bay Minette	4	4	4	3
Gadsden State Junior College, Gadsden	7	6	6	6
George C. Wallace State Community College, Dothan	6	6	6	4
Jacksonville State University, Jacksonville	15	9	11	8
Jefferson State Junior College, Birmingham	21	17	18	18
John C. Calhoun State Community College, Decatur	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Livingston University, Livingston	4	4	4	4
Northeast Alabama State Junior College, Rainsville	3	2	2	2
Northwest Alabama State Junior College, Phil Campbell	4	1	2	2
Troy State University, Troy	7	7	7	6
University of Alabama, Birmingham	63	63	63	65
University of Alabama, University	69	34	37	35
University of Montevallo, Montevallo	13	9	11	10
University of North Alabama, Florence	11	8	8	10
University of South Alabama, Mobile	13	12	12	9
Alaska:				
University of Alaska, Fairbanks	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arizona:				
Arizona State University, Tempe	66	48	51	61
Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff	36	28	29	29
University of Arizona, Tucson	98	84	85	91
Arkansas:				
Arkansas Tech College, Russellville	8	8	8	7
Arkansas State University, Beebe	1	1	1	1
Arkansas State University, State University	17	15	16	11
Henderson State University, Arkadelphia	6	5	5	4
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	53	32	40	29
University of Arkansas Medical Center, Little Rock	31	23	28	24
University of Arkansas, Monticello	9	6	7	5
University of Arkansas, Pine Bluff	10	10	10	6
University of Central Arkansas, Conway	24	15	18	13
California:				
California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo	30	14	15	24
California State College, Bakersfield	13	8	10	15
California State College, San Bernardino	17	17	17	22
California State College, Sonoma	13	13	13	17
California State College, Stanislaus	9	9	9	13
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	33	23	25	34
California State University, Chico	24	11	12	18
California State University, Dominquez Hills	25	15	17	27
California State University, Fresno	15	13	14	20
California State University, Fullerton	12	11	12	19
California State University, Hayward	26	18	19	26
California State University, Long Beach	47	36	38	52
California State University, Los Angeles	64	48	52	59
California State University, Northridge	39	32	34	42
California State University, Sacramento	38	27	29	39
Humboldt State University, Arcata	17	16	16	23
San Diego State University, San Diego	27	26	26	39
San Francisco State University, San Francisco	19	19	19	26
San Jose State University, San Jose	45	23	31	46
University of California, Berkeley (9 campuses)	391	391	391	580
Colorado:				
Adams State College, Alamosa	12	5	6	10
Colorado School of Mines, Golden	5	5	5	6
Colorado State University, Fort Collins	39	25	27	37
Lamar Community College, Lamar	2	1	2	2
Otero Junior College, La Junta	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pikes Peak Community College, Colorado Springs	11	7	8	9
University of Colorado, Boulder	108	50	58	78
University of Northern Colorado, Greeley	37	11	18	19
University of Southern Colorado, Pueblo	10	10	10	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Connecticut:				
Central Connecticut State College, New Britain	25	25	25	21
Eastern Connecticut State College, Willimantic	8	8	8	9
Manchester Community College, Manchester	5	5	5	5
Mattatuck Community College, Waterbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Southern Connecticut State College, New Haven	30	20	22	22
University of Connecticut, Storrs	70	40	44	43
Western Connecticut State College, Danbury	15	9	10	9
Delaware:				
University of Delaware, Newark	94	50	56	77
Florida:				
Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University, Tallahassee	19	19	19	26
Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton	20	20	20	20
Florida International University, Miami	35	34	35	40
Florida State University, Tallahassee	45	43	43	55
Florida Technological University, Orlando	24	24	24	25
University of Florida, Gainesville	79	61	64	90
University of North Florida, Jacksonville	18	18	18	23
University of South Florida, Tampa	83	67	71	62
University of West Florida, Pensacola	16	14	14	20
Georgia:				
Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College, Tifton	7	7	7	5
Albany Junior College, Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Albany State College, Albany	15	15	15	11
Augusta College, Augusta	11	11	11	10
Columbus College, Columbus	17	10	12	7
Fort Valley State College, Fort Valley	9	9	9	6
Georgia College, Milledgeville	9	9	9	6
Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta	119	57	66	64
Georgia Southern College, Statesboro	19	19	19	15
Georgia Southwestern College, Americus	12	11	12	8
Georgia State University, Atlanta	76	69	71	70
Medical College of Georgia, Augusta	50	50	50	31
Middle College of Georgia, Cochran	9	8	8	7
North Georgia College, Dahlonega	7	6	6	5
Savannah State College, Savannah	10	10	10	7
South Georgia College, Douglas	6	6	6	4
University of Georgia, Athens	50	50	50	42
Valdosta State College, Valdosta	18	16	17	12
West Georgia College, Carrollton	21	19	20	14
Idaho:				
Boise State University, Boise	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Idaho State University, Pocatello	6	6	6	5
Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Idaho, Moscow	5	5	5	4
Illinois:				
Chicago State University, Chicago	31	18	21	26
Eastern Illinois University, Charleston	18	18	18	28
Governors State University, Park Forest South	17	17	17	21
Illinois State University, Normal	32	32	32	33
Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago	25	14	18	24
Northern Illinois University, De Kalb	43	34	35	49
Sangamon State University, Springfield	8	8	8	8
Southern Illinois University, Carbondale	73	54	57	95
Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville	39	29	32	38
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle Campus	56	43	45	56
University of Illinois, Urbana	65	65	65	66
University of Illinois Medical Center, Chicago	48	48	48	60
Western Illinois University, Macomb	23	23	23	30
Indiana:				
Ball State University, Muncie	73	43	53	62
Indiana Purdue University, Indianapolis	71	65	71	74
Indiana Purdue University, Fort Wayne	15	8	10	9
Indiana State School for Deaf, Indianapolis	9	9	9	6
Indiana State University, Terre Haute	41	30	32	33
Indiana University, Bloomington	120	76	79	84
Indiana University Northwest, Gary	13	11	11	11
Indiana University Southeast, New Albany	6	5	5	5
Indiana University, South Bend	9	8	8	6
Purdue University-Calumet Campus, Hammond	14	9	10	10
Purdue University, West Lafayette	49	47	47	45
Purdue University-North Central Campus, Westville	8	6	7	6
Vincennes University, Vincennes	9	9	9	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Iowa:				
Iowa State University of Science and Technology, Ames	34	31	31	36
University of Iowa, Iowa City	66	53	54	75
University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls	25	23	24	27
Kansas:				
Emporia Kansas State College, Emporia	59	12	18	16
Fort Hays Kansas State University, Hays	11	10	10	9
Kansas State University of Agriculture and Applied Science, Manhattan	34	31	32	36
Pittsburgh State University, Pittsburgh[3]	20	14	16	14
University of Kansas, Lawrence	106	63	71	80
University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City	36	32	34	26
Wichita State University, Wichita	51	24	31	28
Kentucky:				
Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond	47	37	43	31
Kentucky State University, Frankfort	20	20	20	17
Morehead State University, Morehead	13	12	13	11
Murray State University, Murray	50	10	26	21
University of Kentucky, Lexington	77	69	70	62
Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green	66	32	36	38
Louisiana:				
Delgado Junior College, New Orleans	17	17	17	12
Grambling State University, Grambling	14	14	14	13
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge	63	40	47	44
Louisiana State University Medical Center, New Orleans	34	34	34	40
Louisiana Tech University, Ruston	16	16	16	13
McNeese State University, Lake Charles	11	11	11	9
Nicholls State University, Thibodaux	12	10	12	12
Northeast Louisiana University, Monroe	15	15	15	14
Northwestern State University of Louisiana, Natchitoches	18	11	13	13
Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond	21	16	18	17
Southern University Agriculture and Mechanical College, Baton Rouge	36	36	36	29
Southern University, New Orleans	10	10	10	9
Southern University, Shreveport	5	5	5	4
University of Southwestern Louisiana, Lafayette	42	20	25	25
Maine:				
Northern Maine Vocational and Technical Institute, Presque Isle	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Southern Maine Vocational and Technical Institute, South Portland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Maine, Farmington	4	4	4	5
University of Maine at Orono-Mathias-Presque Isle Campuses, Bangor	51	51	51	42
University of Maine at Portland-Gorham, Gorham	12	9	10	8
Maryland:				
Bowie State College, Bowie	17	17	17	24
Coppin State College, Baltimore	21	21	21	23
Frostburg State College, Frostburg	16	16	16	19
Morgan State College, Baltimore	31	31	31	32
Saint Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City	11	11	11	12
Salisbury State College, Salisbury	28	15	16	16
Towson State University, Baltimore	43	35	37	35
University of Baltimore, Baltimore	17	12	14	13
University of Maryland, College Park	78	78	78	119
Massachusetts:				
Boston State College, Boston	2	2	2	3
Bridgewater State College, Bridgewater	10	10	10	10
Bristol Community College, Fall River	9	5	7	7
Fitchburg State College, Fitchburg	12	12	12	11
Framingham State College, Framingham	11	11	11	10
Greenfield Community College, Greenfield	2	2	2	2
Holyoke Community College, Holyoke	13	13	13	11
Massachusetts College of Art, Boston	3	3	3	3
Massachusetts Maritime Academy, Buzzards Bay	7	7	7	6
Massasoit Community College, Brockton	3	3	3	3
Middlesex Community College, Bedford	7	3	5	4
Mount Wachusett Community College, Gardner	8	8	8	7
North Adams State College, North Adams	14	9	11	10
Northern Essex Community College, Haverhill	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Quisigamond Community College, Worcester	7	7	7	6
Salem State College, Salem	16	16	16	14
Southeastern Massachusetts University, North Dartmouth	27	27	27	21
Springfield Technical Community College, Springfield	13	13	13	12
University of Lowell, Lowell	24	23	23	23
University of Massachusetts, Amherst	79	79	79	62
Westfield State College, Westfield	11	11	11	11
Worcester State College, Worcester	6	6	6	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Michigan:				
Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant	28	28	28	33
Eastern Michigan University, Upsilanti	85	24	32	40
Ferris State College, Big Rapids	30	16	18	20
Grand Valley State College, Allendale	13	7	7	11
Michigan State University, East Lansing	220	46	55	88
Michigan Technological University, Houghton	9	9	9	9
Northern Michigan University, Marquette	32	14	16	22
Oakland University, Rochester	30	17	21	15
Saginaw Valley State College, University Center	8	6	7	7
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	22	20	21	32
Wayne State University, Detroit	64	56	57	92
Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo	63	47	50	70
Minnesota:				
Bemidji State University, Bemidji	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis	101	61	68	106
Willmar Community College, Willmar	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mississippi:				
Alcorn State University, Lorman	18	18	18	17
Delta State University, Cleveland	9	9	9	7
Jackson State University, Jackson	26	26	26	20
Mississippi State University, Mississippi State	30	22	24	16
Mississippi University for Women, Columbus	9	7	8	5
Mississippi Valley State University, Itta Bena	15	15	15	9
University of Mississippi, University	26	26	26	22
University of Mississippi Medical Center, Jackson	52	52	52	37
University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg	42	39	40	30
Missouri:				
Central Missouri State University, Warrensburg	25	19	22	15
Missouri Southern State College, Joplin	6	6	6	4
Missouri Western State College, St. Joseph	9	7	8	5
Northeast Missouri State University, Kirksville	22	12	16	12
Northwest Missouri State University, Maryville	18	14	14	12
Southeast Missouri State University, Cape Girardeau	10	8	8	7
Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Missouri, Columbia	74	46	50	54
University of Missouri, Kansas City	57	51	52	48
University of Missouri, Rolla	22	22	22	17
University of Missouri, St. Louis	27	25	26	24
Montana:				
Eastern Montana University, Billings	10	8	8	8
Montana State University, Bozeman	13	11	12	11
University of Montana, Missoula	11	11	11	9
Nebraska:				
Kearney State College, Kearney	19	9	9	7
Peru State College, Peru	2	1	1	1
University of Nebraska, Lincoln	61	50	57	52
Wayne State College, Wayne	4	4	4	4
Nevada:				
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	10	9	9	12
University of Nevada, Reno	22	14	16	19
New Hampshire:				
New Hampshire Technical Institute, Concord	1	1	1	1
University of New Hampshire, Durham	51	49	49	41
New Jersey:				
College of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, Newark	128	120	124	135
Glassboro State College, Glassboro	49	35	38	36
Kean College of New Jersey, Union	48	32	35	36
Montclair State College, Upper Montclair	28	27	27	28
New Jersey Institute of Technology, Newark	12	12	12	12
Ramapo College of New Jersey, Mahwah	27	21	21	19
Richard Stockton State College, Pomona	20	16	17	18
Rutgers the State University, New Brunswick	169	144	146	155
Trenton State College, Trenton	32	29	30	31
William Paterson College of New Jersey, Wayne	37	37	37	38
New Mexico:				
Eastern New Mexico University, Portales	16	4	6	6
New Mexico Highlands University, Las Vegas	15	12	13	8
New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell	5	5	5	4
New Mexico State University, Las Cruces	17	17	17	19
University of New Mexico, Albuquerque	75	51	53	50
Western New Mexico University, Silver City	5	3	3	2

See footnotes at end of cable.

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
New York:				
State University of New York, Albany	54	47	49	59
State University of New York, Binghamton	26	26	26	32
State University of New York, Buffalo	86	79	80	101
State University of New York, Stony Brook	126	87	91	132
State University of New York, Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn	67	67	67	67
State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry, Syracuse	12	12	12	11
State University of New York College, Brockport	24	24	24	31
State University of New York College, Buffalo	58	33	40	43
State University of New York College, Cortland	17	17	17	20
State University of New York College, Fredonia	15	15	15	18
State University of New York College, Geneseo	19	19	19	22
State University of New York College, New Paltz	15	15	15	19
State University of New York College, Old Westbury	25	21	22	33
State University of New York College, Oneonta	21	21	21	26
State University of New York College, Oswego	22	22	22	25
State University of New York College, Plattsburgh	21	21	21	24
State University of New York College, Potsdam	16	14	14	16
State University of New York College, Purchase	43	21	30	29
State University of New York College of Tech., Utica-Rome	8	7	7	8
State University of New York Maritime College, Bronx	33	10	12	14
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Alfred	17	17	17	19
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Canton	12	12	12	15
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Cobleskill	9	9	9	12
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Delhi	14	11	12	13
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Farmingdale	22	21	21	27
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College, Morrisville	14	9	9	11
North Carolina:				
Appalachian State University, Boone	12	12	12	11
East Carolina University, Greenville	29	27	27	25
Elizabeth City State University, Elizabeth City	11	11	11	9
Fayetteville State University, Fayetteville	10	10	10	8
North Carolina Agriculture and Technical State University, Greensboro	21	21	21	19
North Carolina Central University, Durham	17	17	17	16
North Carolina State University, Raleigh	23	23	23	36
Pembroke State University, Pembroke	8	8	8	7
University of North Carolina, Asheville	9	8	9	7
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	107	35	41	43
University of North Carolina, Charlotte	23	23	23	23
University of North Carolina, Greensboro	21	21	21	23
University of North Carolina, Wilmington	18	10	12	10
Western Carolina University, Cullowhee	12	12	12	12
Winston-Salem State University, Winston-Salem	8	8	8	6
North Dakota:				
North Dakota State School of Science, Wahpeton	6	2	3	3
North Dakota State University, Fargo	17	10	12	12
University of North Dakota, Grand Forks	29	10	13	13
Ohio:				
Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green	23	23	23	21
Central State University, Wilberforce	11	11	11	12
Cleveland State University, Cleveland	54	46	47	51
Kent State University, Kent	42	40	41	61
Medical College of Ohio, Toledo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Miami University, Oxford	60	43	46	51
Ohio State University, Columbus	67	57	59	72
Ohio University, Athens	28	28	28	30
University of Akron, Akron	25	25	25	31
University of Toledo, Toledo	62	32	34	37
Wright State University, Dayton	21	17	19	19
Youngstown State University, Youngstown	37	17	20	29
Oklahoma:				
Cameron University, Lawton	7	7	7	5
Central State University, Edmond	16	13	13	10
Connors State Agriculture College, Warner	2	1	2	1
Langston University, Langston	8	5	6	4
Murray State College, Tishomingo	3	2	3	2
Northeastern Oklahoma State University, Tahlequah	19	11	13	10
Northwestern Oklahoma State University, Alva	3	2	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX 1—Continued

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Oklahoma--Continued				
Oklahoma Panhandle State University, Goodwell	2	-	1	1
Oklahoma State University, Stillwater	47	35	38	35
Southeastern Oklahoma State University, Durant	13	5	6	5
Tulsa Junior College, Tulsa	30	2	14	15
University of Oklahoma, Norman	48	35	39	46
University of Oklahoma Health Science Center, Oklahoma City	35	33	34	33
University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma, Chickasha	5	4	4	2
Oregon:				
Oregon State University, Corvallis	23	22	23	20
University of Oregon, Eugene	56	26	29	36
Pennsylvania:				
Bloomburg State College, Bloomburg	17	17	17	19
California State College, California	14	14	14	14
Cheyney State College, Cheyney	17	17	17	17
Clarion State College, Clarion	13	13	13	14
East Stroudsburg State College, East Stroudsburg	13	13	13	14
Edinboro State College, Edinboro	20	20	20	22
Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana	22	22	23	23
Kutztown State College, Kutztown	4	4	4	5
Lock Haven State College, Lock Haven	7	7	7	8
Mansfield State College, Mansfield	13	13	13	12
Millersville State College, Millersville	93	15	22	23
Pennsylvania State University, University Park	203	135	145	152
Shippensburg State College, Shippensburg	15	15	15	18
Slippery Rock State College, Slippery Rock	22	14	15	14
West Chester State College, West Chester	20	20	20	22
Rhode Island:				
University of Rhode Island, Kingston	40	26	28	35
South Carolina:				
Citadel Military College of South Carolina, Charleston	17	11	13	15
Clemson University, Clemson	27	27	27	25
Frances Marion College, Florence	10	6	6	8
Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston	45	45	45	42
South Carolina State College, Orangeburg	14	14	14	14
University of South Carolina, Columbia	149	72	76	70
Winthrop College, Rock Hill	24	24	24	20
South Dakota:				
South Dakota State University, Brookings	24	8	11	8
Tennessee:				
Austin Peay State University, Clarksville	15	12	13	10
Cleveland State Community College, Cleveland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
East Tennessee State University, Johnson City	26	16	20	16
Memphis State University, Memphis	55	55	55	66
Middle Tennessee State University, Murfreesboro	47	28	33	28
Motlow State Community College, Tullahoma	4	4	4	2
Tennessee State University, Nashville	25	25	25	22
Tennessee Technical University, Cookeville	19	19	19	13
University of Tennessee, Knoxville	103	103	103	125
Walter State Community College, Morristown	7	2	6	4
Texas:				
Angelo State University, San Angelo	16	11	11	9
East Texas State University, Commerce	24	24	24	18
Lamar University, Beaumont	28	24	25	17
Midwestern State University, Wichita	8	8	8	8
North Texas State University, Denton	49	27	32	31
Pan American University, Edinburg	17	11	12	8
Prairie View Agricultural and Mechanical University, Prairie View	26	17	18	12
Sam Houston State University, Huntsville	20	14	16	15
Southwest Texas State University, San Marcos	46	17	18	16
Stephen F. Austin State University, Nacogdoches	44	23	28	23
Sul Ross State University, Alpine	6	6	6	4
Tarleton State University, Stephenville	8	7	8	5
Texas Agricultural and Industrial University, Kingsville	26	24	25	17
Texas Agricultural and Mechanical University, College Station	64	48	50	59
Texas Southern University, Houston	26	26	26	21
Texas State Technical Institute--James Connolly Campus, Waco	22	21	21	10
Texas Technical University Lubbock	51	51	51	43
Texas Womens University, Denton	30	21	24	24
University of Houston, Houston	61	53	54	49

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX 1—Continued

Table D. Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Texas--Continued				
University of Texas, Arlington	37	35	35	30
University of Texas, Austin	160	137	141	113
University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson	21	21	21	20
University of Texas, El Paso	42	36	37	31
University of Texas Cancer Center, Houston	66	66	66	61
University of Texas Health Science Center, Dallas	46	46	46	41
University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio[4]	30	30	30	27
West Texas State University, Canyon	13	10	11	8
Utah:				
Dixie College, Saint George	6	2	2	2
Snow College, Ephraim	5	2	3	3
Southern Utah State College, Cedar City	10	2	3	4
University of Utah, Salt Lake City	36	33	33	39
Utah State University, Logan	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Weber State College, Ogden	38	8	13	19
Vermont:				
Castleton State College, Castleton	31	2	5	5
Lyndon State College, Lyndonville	25	1	3	3
University of Vermont, Burlington	33	33	33	34
Virginia:				
Central Virginia Community College, Lynchburg	2	2	2	2
Clinch Valley College, Wise	4	4	4	3
College of William and Mary, Williamsburg	36	24	27	25
Dabney S. Lancaster Community College, Clifton Forge	2	2	2	2
Danville Community College, Danville	2	1	2	-
George Mason University, Fairfax	21	18	19	20
J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College, Richmond	10	5	8	7
James Madison University, Harrisonburg[5]	53	19	23	24
Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg	16	11	12	16
Norfolk State College, Norfolk	30	28	28	25
Northern Virginia Community College, Annandale	38	27	32	24
Old Dominion University, Norfolk	33	31	32	29
Paul D. Camp Community College, Franklin	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Radford College, Radford	19	19	19	17
Southside Virginia Community College, Alberta	9	5	7	6
Southwest Virginia Community College, Richlands	5	5	5	4
Thomas Nelson Community College, Richmond	8	8	8	6
University of Virginia, Charlottesville	68	65	66	69
Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond	121	76	91	104
Virginia Highlands Community College, Abingdon	17	2	4	4
Virginia Military Institute, Lexington	6	6	6	6
Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg	37	37	37	35
Virginia School at Hampton	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia State College, Petersburg	14	12	13	9
Virginia Western Community College, Roanoke	8	7	8	7
Wytheville Community College, Wytheville	2	2	2	2
Washington:				
Big Bend Community College, Moses Lake	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Central Washington State College, Ellensburg	14	11	12	14
Eastern Washington State College, Cheney	31	9	11	16
Fort Steilacoom Community College, Tacoma	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Green River Community College, Auburn	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle Community College, Seattle	9	5	6	7
Tacoma Community College, Tacoma	6	6	6	6
The Evergreen State College, Olympia	10	9	9	10
University of Washington, Seattle	98	88	90	141
Washington State University, Pullman	25	20	21	24
Western Washington State College, Bellingham	35	15	21	22
West Virginia:				
Bluefield State College, Bluefield	1	1	1	-
Concord College, Athens	5	5	5	4
Fairmont State College, Fairmont	6	6	6	5
Glenville State College, Glenville	4	4	4	3
Marshall University, Huntington	27	27	27	23
Shepherd College, Shepherdstown	4	4	4	3
West Liberty State College, West Liberty	26	5	6	5
West Virginia Institute of Technology, Montgomery	6	6	6	7
West Virginia State College, Institute	11	9	10	8
West Virginia University, Morgantown	33	33	33	30

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX 1—Continued

Table D. **Campus police force employment and payroll, of State governments, October 1978**—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Unit of government[1]	Number of employees			October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Wisconsin:				
University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire	11	10	11	12
University of Wisconsin, Green Bay	12	12	12	11
University of Wisconsin, La Crosse	8	8	8	9
University of Wisconsin, Madison	93	86	88	112
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	33	31	31	52
University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	17	14	15	15
University of Wisconsin--Parkside, Kenosha	18	12	13	13
University of Wisconsin, Platteville	5	5	5	7
University of Wisconsin, River Falls	15	7	8	9
University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Wisconsin--Stout, Menomonie	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
University of Wisconsin, Superior	6	6	6	7
University of Wisconsin, Whitewater	15	15	15	15
Wyoming:				
University of Wyoming, Laramie	21	20	20	19

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
NA Not available.
[1]Where the name of the unit of government does not reflect the city where the unit's administrative headquarters are located, this information appears after the unit name.
[2]No longer has power of arrest.
[3]Unit of government does not directly employ police personnel. Police services are provided by contract with another government or with a private security firm.
[4]Formerly El Paso Community College.
[5]Formerly Kansas State College.
[6]Merged with University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio.
[7]Formerly Madison College.

Table E. **Criminal justice system expenditure, employment, and payrolls of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, by criminal justice activity, 1978**

Criminal justice activity	Direct expenditures fiscal year 1978						Total number of employees November 1978	Total November payrolls 1978
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
			Total	Equipment	Construction	Land		
Total criminal justice system	175,464,000	168,823,000	6,641,000	3,667,000	2,974,000	-	16,435	10,558,407
Police protection	92,365,000	90,246,000	2,119,000	2,119,000	-	-	9,812	6,356,177
Judicial	32,419,000	31,163,000	1,256,000	1,256,000	-	-	2,240	1,525,158
Legal services and prosecution	11,261,000	11,191,000	70,000	70,000	-	-	807	702,570
Public defense	1,176,000	1,176,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corrections, total	34,600,000	31,433,000	3,167,000	193,000	2,974,000	-	3,459	1,896,083
Institutions	27,466,000	24,333,000	3,133,000	159,000	2,974,000	-	2,822	1,461,774
Probation and parole	4,047,000	4,032,000	15,000	15,000	-	-	482	326,960
Miscellaneous	3,087,000	3,068,000	19,000	19,000	-	-	155	107,349
Other criminal justice	3,643,000	3,614,000	29,000	29,000	-	-	117	78,419

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

APPENDIX 2: DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, 343 largest counties, and 406 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires (see appendix 3) sent to governments in the mail portion of the survey.

Government expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenidture data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for criminal justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to criminal justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of criminal justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. **Direct expenditure** is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

a. **Direct current,** which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.

b. **Capital outlay,** which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In the few instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures which make it virtually impossible to arrive at reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time.

2. **Intergovernmental expenditure** is payments from one general purpose government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Total general expenditure is all expenditure of a government or level of government **for all government functions,** including criminal justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. Total general expenditure shown for the local level of government includes expenditure only of general purpose governments, and excludes expenditure of special districts and school districts.

Government employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. **Full-time employees,** who are all persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1978, on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having permanent status.

2. **Part-time employees,** who are persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1978, on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

Full-time equivalent employees, which means the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the **full-time payroll** and multiplying the results by the number of full-time employees, where both full-time and part-time employees and payroll are reported. Where only part-time employees and payroll are reported, full-time equivalent employees are calculated by dividing the total part-time payroll by the average full-time salary for the particular criminal justice sector and type of government. **Average full-time salary** is calculated by dividing the full-time payroll by the number of full-time employees for the particular criminal justice sector and type of government.

Payroll is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October 1978.

Governmental functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the criminal justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of general purpose governments. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected larger special police forces of these districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B. In addition, data for State and local government dependent colleges and universities are displayed in tables C and D.

In most States, sheriffs' departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriffs' departments are prorated using factors developed from a special survey of sheriffs' departments conducted in 1973, or more current estimates of manpower distribution if available.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "police protection" sector.

Judicial activities encompass all civil and criminal courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Since the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by types of court rather than by court name.

1. **Appellate courts** include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.

2. **Courts of general jurisdiction** are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of general jurisdiction courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

3. **Courts of limited jurisdiction** are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts and other courts of limited jurisdiction.

4. **Miscellaneous judicial** includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above court categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters, and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

Public defense includes legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings as provided by public defenders, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defenders' offices, because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection." Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, and other institutions. It also includes institutions, facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization, are included in the correction sector as a separate subcategory.

1. **Correctional institutions** are prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision, and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government are included under this heading.

a. **Institutions for men** includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

b. **Institutions for women** includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. No attempt was made to prorate data on institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another State, available expenditure data was tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

c. **Institutions for juveniles** are those institutions identified by the 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correction Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and in some States, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designated administrative body, as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from State to State in the legal definition of a juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been classified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective States.

d. **Other and combined institutions** are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institution or type of institution, the entire amounts were included under this category.

2. **Correctional administration** consists of data for the overall administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority). Data on the administration of individual correctional institutions or probation/parole/pardon agencies are included in the appropriate subcategory if it was possible to deduct them.

3. **Probation, parole, and pardon** includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented here after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole, and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the correctional administration category. The overlapping character of the probation, parole, and pardon activities prevented the separate presentation of these data.

4. **Miscellaneous correction** includes expenditure and employment data that could not be classified under one of the other subcategories.

Other criminal justice activities, shown in some tables, includes expenditure or employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc. Such data are included in the totals, where they are not shown separately.

APPENDIX 3: SURVEY FORMS

Form CJ-6 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form was mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Form CJ-6D Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments (Fee-Supported Offices)

This form was mailed to the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and/or Clerk of Court in the States of Kentucky and Louisiana. Data for these fee-supported offices were incorporated in the appropriate criminal justice function data for the county where located.

Form CJ-23 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Selected Special Police Forces

This form was mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities, special districts, and independent school districts. Data for college and university forces were incorporated in the police protection data for the parent government and are displayed separately in appendix 1, tables C and D. Data for special police forces serving independent school districts or special districts were not included in the regular police protection data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected large police forces serving such districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B.

Form CJ-25 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of the Federal Government

This form was mailed to the chief financial or administrative officer of individual Federal agencies, bureaus, and offices identified as part of the criminal justice system. A list of the units canvassed in the survey for this year is presented in tables 4 and 5.

IMPORTANT – PLEASE READ

Instructions for reporting Expenditure data in part II on page 2.

- If your government's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditure data for calendar year 1977 (even though calendar year 1978 data may be available).
- If your government's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditure data for the period July 1, 1977 – June 30, 1978.
- If your government's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditure data for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978.

FORM CJ-6 (10-26-78)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address

RETURN TO Bureau of the Census
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

Data supplied by

Name _____ Position _____

Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)* _____ Telephone: Area code _____ Number _____ Extension _____

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for six criminal justice functions: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other criminal justice. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on (301)763–7825 or (301)763–2843.

This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3701). While you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,

MANUEL D. PLOTKIN

Enclosures

Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System ☐

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

(Please review activities below prior to completing this questionnaire)

Part I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1978.

Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.

Count each employee only once – in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.

PAY PERIOD INTERVAL

Mark one box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	PART-TIME EMPLOYEES
1 ☐ Monthly	1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month	2 ☐ Twice a month
3 ☐ Every 2 weeks	3 ☐ Every 2 weeks
4 ☐ Weekly	4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify*	5 ☐ Other – *Specify*

Part II – EXPENDITURE

Enter annual expenditure for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978. Omit cents.

Do not report for a fiscal year that ended after June 30, 1978. For example, if your fiscal year ends December 31, you should report your fiscal year that ended December 31, 1977.

Your fiscal year was –

☐ July 1, 1977– June 30, 1978

☐ Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 1977

☐ Other – *Specify* _____

	Full-time employees: Number of employees (1)	Full-time employees: Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1978) *(Omit cents)* (2)	Part-time employees: Number of employees (3)	Part-time employees: Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1978) *(Omit cents)* (4)	CURRENT OPERATION: Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9). (5)	CAPITAL OUTLAY: Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land (6)	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE: Annual payments to other general purpose local governments (7)	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE: Annual payments to the State government (8)	GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS: FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions. (9)
1. POLICE PROTECTION – All police activities, including special police force units. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards. **a. Total personnel (lines b plus c)**		$		$	$	$	$	$	$
b. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)		$		$					
c. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., support personnel who do not have general arrest power)		$		$					

2. JUDICIAL — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of Court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections."		$		$					
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION Prosecuting attorneys' offices, legal departments, and all attorneys providing legal services for your government. Include: Prosecutor and staff Legal Advisor and staff Attorneys on retainer or fees All other legal expenses Include annual retainers and/or fees paid to private attorneys/law firms in column (5) only. Do not include as employees.		$		$					
4. PUBLIC DEFENSE — Public defenders' offices. Include fees paid to court-appointed counsel and contributions to private legal aid societies in column (5) only. Do not include court-appointed private attorneys as employees.		$		$					
5. CORRECTIONS **a. Total (lines b, c, and d)**		$		$					
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. **Exclude** institutions **solely** for dependent or neglected children.		$		$					
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. **Include** probation and parole programs administered by the courts.		$		$					
d. Other corrections including nonresidential treatment programs for adults and juveniles. **Include** alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority.		$		$					
6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., crime councils, criminal justice planning agencies) not reported above. *Please list each activity separately in the spaces provided below.*		$		$					

Part III – INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE *Enter all revenue received from other governments during the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978 that was expended for the above criminal justice activities.*

Item A – Revenue direct from the Federal Government expended for the above activities

Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. Do **not** enter amounts from the Federal Government received **through the State** or any of its departments or agencies.

1. General revenue used for criminal justice purposes:	
a. General revenue sharing (only that portion used for criminal justice purposes)	$
b. CETA/Anti-recession aid	$
c. Other – *Specify*	$
d. **TOTAL** (add lines a, b, and c)	$
2. Amounts received specifically for criminal justice purposes (i.e., "dedicated" revenues):	
a. LEAA discretionary grants	$
b. Reimbursements received from the Federal government for criminal justice services rendered by your government, e.g., boarding of Federal prisoners	$
c. Other "dedicated" revenues (e.g., Alcohol Safety Act Program (ASAP) – *Specify*	$
d. **TOTAL** (add lines a, b, and c)	$

Item B – Revenue from the State Government expended for the above activities

Enter amounts from the Federal Government received **through the State** or any of its departments or agencies and amounts received from State-funded programs; also include amounts received from the State as shared fines, fees, and taxes; and reimbursement **by the State** for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to the State by law or under contract.

1. LEAA block action and planning grants passed through the State government	$
2. Other Federal criminal justice revenue passed through the State government	$
3. State-funded criminal justice program grants	$
4. Reimbursements received from the State government for criminal justice services rendered by your government	$
5. Other – *Specify*	$
	$
6. **TOTAL**	$

Item C – Revenue from other local governments expended for the above activities

Enter amounts from the Federal or State governments **received through other local governments;** and **amounts received from other local governments** as shared fines, fees, or taxes; or as reimbursement for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to other local governments by law or under contract.

EXAMPLE: Payments received from another county, city, or town for police services rendered (such as patrol).

1. Reimbursements received from other local governments for criminal justice services rendered by your government	$
2. Other – *Specify*	$
	$
3. **TOTAL**	$

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES *(List activities included on line 6 above)*

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____

FORM CJ-6 (10-26-78)

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS I AND II, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

▶ Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your government for services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, other persons in paid leave status and persons employed by your government under emergency or supplemental programs, e.g., Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), anti-recession aid, etc. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978. Include here all persons working for your government who received part of their pay from another government (e.g., with supplemental check).

PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4) — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

▶ Part II — EXPENDITURE

CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5) — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-appointed counsel, and any other current operating expenditure.

Exclude capital outlay and report in column (6) — Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).

CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to other general purpose local governments, column (7) — Payments of your government to other counties, cities, or towns. **Exclude** payments to special purpose governments such as special districts or independent school districts.

Payments to the State government, column (8) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9) — Any employer contributions, **separable by activity,** to the Federal Social Security program. State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made **by employees** to any of the above programs.

IMPORTANT – PLEASE READ

Instructions for reporting Expenditure data in part II on page 2.

- If your government's fiscal year ends on December 31, enter annual expenditure data for calendar year 1977 (even though calendar year 1978 data may be available).
- If your government's fiscal year ends on June 30, enter annual expenditure data for the period July 1, 1977—June 30, 1978.
- If your government's fiscal year ends on a date other than December 31 or June 30, enter annual expenditure data for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978.

RETURN TO Bureau of the Census
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132

FORM CJ-6D
(12-1-78)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
(FEE-SUPPORTED OFFICES)

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

Data supplied by

Name | Position

Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)* | Telephone: Area code | Number | Extension

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for various criminal justice activities. Since the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and Clerk of Court are included as part of the civil and criminal justice system, we will appreciate your cooperation in again providing information for three of these activities as they apply to your office: police protection, judicial, and corrections.

The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

If your office has converted from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office, please follow the instructions at the top of page 2 of this questionnaire.

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763–7825 or (301) 763–2843.

This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3701). While you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,

Manuel D. Plotkin

MANUEL D. PLOTKIN

Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System ☐

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS I and II, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

▶Part I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

- **EMPLOYEES**—All persons paid by your government for personal services perfomed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, other persons in paid leave status and persons employed by your government under emergency or supplemental programs, e.g., Comprehensive Expenditure and Training Act (CETA), anti-recession aid, etc. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

  Full-time employees, column (1) – Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

  Part-time employees, column (3) – Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978. **Include** here all persons working for your government who received part of their pay from another government (e.g., with supplemental check).

- **PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4)** – Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

▶Part II – EXPENDITURE

- **CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5)** – Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-appointed counsel and any other current operating expenditure.

▶Part II – EXPENDITURE – Continued

EXCLUDE capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **Exclude** employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).

- **CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6)** – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

- **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners, in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

  Payments to other general purpose local governments, column (7) – Payments of your government to other counties, cities, or towns. **Exclude** payments to special purpose governments such as special districts or independent school districts.

  Payments to the State government, column (8) – Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

- **GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9)** – Any employer contributions, **separable by activity,** to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made **by employees** to any of the above programs.

Important Before completing parts I through III below, please complete the following question. Regardless of your answer to this question please complete the rest of the questionnaire.

Is your office a fee-supported office now? That is, is it financed and staffed in whole or in part by fees collected and retained?

☐ Yes – *Answer a*
☐ No – *Answer b*
☐ Never was a fee office

a. Will your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office on or before June 30, 1979? ☐ Yes → *Enter date* | ☐ No

b. When did your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office? *Enter date*

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

(Please review activities below prior to completing this questionnaire)

Part I – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1978.

Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.

Count each employee only once – in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.

PAY PERIOD INTERVAL

Mark one box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	PART-TIME EMPLOYEES
1 ☐ Monthly	1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month	2 ☐ Twice a month
3 ☐ Every 2 weeks	3 ☐ Every 2 weeks
4 ☐ Weekly	4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify*	5 ☐ Other – *Specify*

Part II – EXPENDITURE

Enter annual expenditure for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978. Omit cents.

Do NOT report for a fiscal year that ended after June 30, 1978. For example, if your fiscal year ends December 31, you should report your fiscal year that ended December 31, 1977.

Your fiscal year was –

☐ July 1, 1977–June 30, 1978

☐ Jan.1–Dec. 31, 1977

☐ Other – *Specify*

See instructions on cover of questionnaire.

	Number of full-time employees (1)	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1978 *(Omit cents)* (2)	Number of part-time employees (3)	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1978) *(Omit cents)* (4)	CURRENT OPERATION: Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9). (5)	CAPITAL OUTLAY: Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land (6)	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE: Annual payments to other general purpose local governments (7)	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE: Annual payments to the State government (8)	GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS: FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions. (9)
1. POLICE PROTECTION – All police activities, including special police force units. Include also coroners and medical examiners. **Exclude** jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections." **Exclude** also school crossing guards. **a. Total personnel (lines b plus c)**		$		$	$	$	$	$	$
b. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)		$		$					
c. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., support personnel who do not have general arrest power)		$		$					
2. JUDICIAL – All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of Court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections."		$		$					

3. CORRECTIONS **a. Total (lines b, c, and d)**		$		$					
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. **Exclude** institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.		$		$					
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. **Include** probation and parole programs administered by the courts.		$		$					
d. Other corrections including non-residential treatment programs for adults and juveniles. **Include** alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority.		$		$					

Part III – INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE *Enter all revenue received from other governments during the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978 that was expended for the above criminal justice activities.*

Item A – Revenue direct from the Federal Government expended for the above activities

Enter only revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of General Revenue sharing used for criminal justice purposes, not the entire entitlement(s). Also include payments for CETA, boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, etc. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

1. General revenue used for criminal justice purposes:	
a. General revenue sharing	$
b. CETA/Anti-recession aid	$
c. Other – *Specify*	$
d. Total (add lines 1, 2, and 3)	$

Item B – Revenue from the State Government expended for the above activities

Enter amounts from the Federal Government received **through the State or any of its departments or agencies** and amounts received from State-funded programs; also include amounts received from the State as shared fines, fees, and taxes; and reimbursement **by the State** for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to the State or to other local governments by law or under contract.

1. LEAA block action and planning grants passed through the State Government	$
2. Other Federal criminal justice revenue passed through the State Government	$

Item C – Revenue from other local governments expended for the above activities

Enter amounts from the Federal or State Governments **received through other local governments;** and **amounts received from other local governments as** shared fines, fees, or taxes, or as reimbursement for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to other local governments by law or under contract.

EXAMPLE: Payments received from another county, city, or town for police services rendered (such as patrol).

2. Amounts received specifically for criminal justice purposes; i.e. "dedicated" revenues):		**3.** State-funded criminal justice program grants	$		
a. LEAA discretionary grants	$	**4.** Reimbursements received from the State government for criminal justice services rendered by your government	$	**1.** Reimbursements received from other local governments for criminal justice services rendered by your government	$
b. Reimbursements received from the Federal Government for criminal justice services rendered by your government, e.g., boarding of Federal prisoners	$	**5.** Other — *Specify*	$	**2.** Other — *Specify*	$
c. Other "dedicated" revenues (Specify; e.g., Alcohol Safety Act Program (ASAP) — *Specify*)	$		$		$
d. **Total** (add lines 1, 2, and 3) →	$	**6. TOTAL** →	$	**3. TOTAL** →	$

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES *(List activities included on line 6 above)*

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

FORM CJ-6D (12-1-78)

Data supplied by			FORM CJ-23 (11-24-78) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name			**SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED SPECIAL POLICE FORCES**
Position			**In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address**
Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)*			
Telephone			*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*
Area code	Number	Extension	**RETURN TO** **Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132**

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects expenditure and employment data for selected special police forces serving colleges, universities, independent school districts, and special districts. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on Area Code (301) 763–7825 or (301) 763–2843.

This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended (42USC3701). While you are not required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,

MANUEL D. PLOTKIN

Enclosures

Please mark (X) the box if you would like to receive a free copy of the current report Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System ☐

Part I – SPECIAL POLICE FORCE

Does your unit (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) **employ either directly or by contract a special police force?** A special police force is defined as a group of law enforcement officers with general power to arrest, regardless of geographical jurisdiction, other than regular police agencies. Such forces usually service a special area or jurisdiction; e.g., campus police, park police, transit police, harbor police, airport police. Although a special police force may cooperate with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

☐ Yes – *Please complete the questions below*

If applicable, enter here the name of the firm or police agency with whom you contract for police services .....

☐ No – *Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and return in preaddressed envelope*

Important *If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers employed directly by your unit, fill out only parts III and IV below. If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.*

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS II AND III, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

▶ Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

- **EMPLOYEES** – All persons in your special police force unit (officers and other employees) paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees; and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

  Full-time employees, column (1) – Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

  Part-time employees, column (3) – Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978.

- **PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4)** – Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1978, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

▶ Part III – EXPENDITURE

- **CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5)** – Annual expenditures for salaries and wages of your unit's officers and employees including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector. **Exclude** all capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **Exclude** employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).

- **CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6)** – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

- **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

  Payments to local governments, column (7) – Payments to a county, city, town, or any of their departments or agencies.

  Payments to State government, column (8) – Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

- **CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9)** – Any **employer** contributions, separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made **directly to individuals** and contributions made by **employees** to any of the above programs.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

(Please review activities below prior to completing this questionnaire)

Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1978.

Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.

Count each employee only once – in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.

PAY PERIOD INTERVAL

Mark one box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	PART-TIME EMPLOYEES
1 ☐ Monthly	1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month	2 ☐ Twice a month
3 ☐ Every 2 weeks	3 ☐ Every 2 weeks
4 ☐ Weekly	4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other – *Specify*	5 ☐ Other – *Specify*

	Number of full-time employees	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1978) *(Omit cents)*	Number of part-time employees	Payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1978) *(Omit cents)*
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
a. Total (Sum of b and c)		$		$
b. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)				
c. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., SUPPORT PERSONNEL who do NOT have general arrest power)				

Part III – EXPENDITURE

Enter annual expenditure for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1977 and June 30, 1978. Omit cents.

Do not report for a fiscal year that ended after June 30, 1978. For example; if your fiscal year ends December 31, you should report your fiscal year that ended December 31, 1977.

Your fiscal year was –

☐ July 1, 1977–June 30, 1978

☐ Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 1977

☐ Other – *Specify*

_____

	CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
	Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9).	Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land	Annual payments to other general purpose local governments	Annual payments to the State government	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions.
	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
a. Total (Sum of b and c)	$	$	$	$	$
b. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)					
c. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., SUPPORT PERSONNEL who do NOT have general arrest power)					

Part IV – INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDED BY YOUR SPECIAL POLICE FORCE UNIT

Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of General Revenue Sharing used for criminal justice purposes, not the entire entitlements; also include payments for CETA, boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, etc. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

Total	$
1. General revenue sharing	$
2. LEAA discretionary grants (not passed through a State agency)	$
3. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA)	$
4. Public Works Employment Act of 1976 (title II)	$
5. Other – *Specify* _____	$

FORM CJ-23 (11-24-78)

This report has been cleared in accordance with FPMR 101-11.11 and assigned interagency report control number 1078-DOC-AN.

FORM CJ-25 (1-30-79)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Data supplied by

Name

Position

Official address *(Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)*

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

Telephone

Area code	Number	Extension

RETURN TO Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for civil and criminal justice activities from agencies of the Federal Government and from State and local governments. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire on the reverse side of this form will be appreciated. The information you enter should be only for the bureau, agency, or office in the address block above.

The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. Federal data are used particularly for intergovernmental comparisons and to meet the needs of criminal justice planners at all levels of government. The data are published annually in a report entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.**

It would be most helpful if we could receive your reply within 3 weeks. A preaddressed envelope is enclosed for your convenience. If you have any problems in filling out the questionnaire on the reverse side of this form please call for assistance on 763–7825 or 763–2843.

Sincerely,

MANUEL D. PLOTKIN

Enclosure

PLEASE COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRE ON REVERSE SIDE

▶Part I – EXPENDITURES◀

(FOR FISCAL YEAR 1978: OCTOBER 1, 1977 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1978)

NOTE – *Please enter information only for the bureau, agency, or office shown in the address box on the front of this form. If unable to show actual cash disbursement, please show total obligations incurred minus the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.*

1. What was your total CASH disbursement for CURRENT OPERATIONS; i.e., direct expenditure for annual salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees; purchase of supplies and materials; and for contractual services from other Federal agencies or private organizations? *(Do not include government contributions for employees benefits – Report these amounts in item 5 below.)*	$
2. What was your total CASH disbursement for CAPITAL OUTLAY; i.e., direct expenditure FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase equipment?	$
3. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all STATE GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	$
4. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all LOCAL GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants) or for services rendered, made DIRECTLY to local governments and NOT "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	$
5. What was your total CONTRIBUTION FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS; i.e., payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital, and other insurance programs? *(Do not include payments made directly to individuals or contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)*	$

▶Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL◀

(FOR THE ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978 – NOT ANNUAL DATA)

NOTE – *Please report all employees; executives, managers, operatives, and support personnel. Also include temporary employees.*

1. How many FULL-TIME employees, including sworn personnel, did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978?	Full-time employees
2. What was the total gross payroll amount for all FULL-TIME employees reported in item 1 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978?	$
3. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 2? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – *Specify*	**CENSUS USE ONLY**
4. How many FULL-TIME SWORN * employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978? (Should be equal to or less than the number reported in item 1.)	Full-time sworn employees
5. What was the total gross payroll amount for all FULL-TIME SWORN* employees reported in item 4 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978?	$
6. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 5? 1 ☐ Monthly 2 ☐ Twice a month 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 4 ☐ Weekly 5 ☐ Other – *Specify*	**CENSUS USE ONLY**
7. How many PART-TIME employees, including sworn personnel, did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978?	Part-time employees

Part II - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL--Continued

8. What was the total gross payroll amount for all PART-TIME EMPLOYEES reported in item 7 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978?	$
9. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 8? 1 ☐ Monthly 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 5 ☐ Other – *Specify* 2 ☐ Twice a month 4 ☐ Weekly	**CENSUS USE ONLY**
10. How many PART-TIME SWORN* employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978? (Should be equal to or less than the number reported in item 7.)	Part-time sworn employees
11. What was the total gross payroll amount for all PART-TIME SWORN* employees reported in item 10 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1978?	$
12. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 11? 1 ☐ Monthly 3 ☐ Every 2 weeks 5 ☐ Other – *Specify* 2 ☐ Twice a month 4 ☐ Weekly	**CENSUS USE ONLY**

*Sworn employees defined: Those persons having statutory authority to arrest suspected violators of the law. Examples: Criminal investigators positions series GS-1811, police position series GS-083, customs enforcement officer position series GS-1891, and other positions having equivalent arrest authority whether inside or outside the competitive civil service.

COMMENTS

NCJ-66482
EE-16

NCJRS REGISTRATION

The National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) abstracts documents published in the criminal justice field. Persons who are registered with the Reference Service receive announcements of documents in their stated fields of interest and order forms for free copies of Bureau of Justice Statistics publications. If you are not registered with the Reference Service, and wish to be, please provide your name and mailing address below and check the appropriate box.

Name **Telephone** ( )	☐ **Please send me a NCJRS registration form.**
Number and street	☐ **Please send me the reports listed below.**
City **State** **ZIP Code**	

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Bureau of Justice Statistics
Washington, D.C. 20531

Place Stamp Here

User Services Department 2
National Criminal Justice Reference Service
Bureau of Justice Statistics
U.S. Department of Justice
Box 6000
Rockville, Maryland 20850

— — — (Fold here) — — —

If you wish to receive copies of any of the Bureau of Justice Statistics Reports listed on the reverse side, please list them below.

Bureau of Justice Statistics Reports

Single copies are available at no charge from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, Md. 20850. Multiple copies are for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

National Crime Survey:

Criminal Victimization in the United States (annual):
- Summary Findings of 1978-79 Changes in Crime and of Trends Since 1973, NCJ-62993
- A Description of Trends from 1973 to 1978, NCJ-66716
- 1978 (final report), NCJ-66480
- 1977, NCJ-58725
- 1976, NCJ-49543
- 1975, NCJ-44593
- 1974, NCJ-39467
- *1973, NCJ-34732

The Cost of Negligence: Losses from Preventable Household Burglaries, NCJ-53527

The Hispanic Victim: Advance Report, NCJ-67706

Intimate Victims: A Study of Violence Among Friends and Relatives, NCJ-62319

Crime and Seasonality, NCJ-64818

Criminal Victimization of New York State Residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481

Criminal Victimization of California Residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944

Indicators of Crime and Criminal Justice: Quantitative Studies, NCJ-62349

Criminal Victimization Surveys in 13 American cities (summary report, 1 vol.), NCJ-18471
- **Boston,** NCJ-34818
- **Buffalo,** NCJ-34820
- **Cincinnati,** NCJ-34819
- **Houston,** NCJ-34821
- **Miami,** NCJ-34822
- **Milwaukee,** NCJ-34823
- **Minneapolis,** NCJ-34824
- **New Orleans,** NCJ-34825
- **Oakland,** NCJ-34826
- **Pittsburgh,** NCJ-34827
- **San Diego,** NCJ-34828
- **San Francisco,** NCJ-34829
- *Washington, D.C., NCJ-34830

Public Attitudes About Crime (13 vols.):
- **Boston,** NCJ-46235
- **Buffalo,** NCJ-46236
- **Cincinnati,** NCJ-46237
- **Houston,** NCJ-46238
- **Miami,** NCJ-46239
- **Milwaukee,** NCJ-46240
- *Minneapolis, NCJ-46241
- **New Orleans,** NCJ-46242
- **Oakland,** NCJ-46243
- **Pittsburgh,** NCJ-46244
- **San Diego,** NCJ-46245
- **San Francisco,** NCJ-46246
- **Washington, D.C.,** NCJ-46247

***Criminal Victimization Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia:** A Comparison of 1972 and 1974 Findings, NCJ-36360

Criminal Victimization Surveys in Eight American Cities: A Comparison of 1971/72 and 1974/75 Findings—National Crime Surveys in Atlanta, Baltimore, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Newark, Portland, and St. Louis, NCJ-36361

***Criminal Victimization Surveys in the Nation's Five Largest Cities:** National Crime Panel Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia, 1972, NCJ-16909

***Crimes and Victims:** A Report on the Dayton/San Jose Pilot Survey of Victimization, NCJ-013314

Applications of the National Crime Survey Victimization and Attitude Data:
- **Public Opinion About Crime:** The Attitudes of Victims and Nonvictims in Selected Cities, NCJ-41336
- **Local Victim Surveys:** A Review of the Issues, NCJ-39973

***The Police and Public Opinion:** An Analysis of Victimization and Attitude Data from 13 American Cities, NCJ-42018

An Introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732

Compensating Victims of Violent Crime: Potential Costs and Coverage of a National Program, NCJ-43387

Rape Victimization in 26 American Cities, NCJ-55878

Crime Against Persons in Urban, Suburban, and Rural Areas: A Comparative Analysis of Victimization Rates, NCJ-53551

Criminal Victimization in Urban Schools, NCJ-56396

Restitution to Victims of Personal and Household Crimes, NCJ-72770

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