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April 29, 1980

Ms. Christine Lundy
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Box 6000
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Dear Ms. Lundy:

Enclosed, please find a complimentary copy of "Delinquency 1976: United States Estimates of Cases Processed by Courts with Juvenile Jurisdiction."

Thank you for your interest.

Sincerely,

Nancy Coddington

Nancy Coddington
Staff Assistant

njc

Encl: Delinquency 1976

DELINQUENCY 1976
UNITED STATES ESTIMATES OF CASES
PROCESSED BY COURTS WITH
JUVENILE JURISDICTION

NCJRS

MAY 1 1980

ACQUISITIONS

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February 1980

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National Center for Juvenile Justice
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219

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PREFACE

This report presents 1976 national estimates of youthful law violators and how they were processed by the juvenile justice system. It is the second in a series of yearly reports that will provide decision-makers, planners, and researchers with much of the information necessary to chart the future of juvenile justice in the United States.

The process followed in compiling 1976 information was conceptually the same as that used for 1975. However, some changes were made to improve the efficiency of processing this information by automating many of the routine tasks.

More jurisdictions reported in 1976, hence the number of records reported increased from 580,000 to 700,000. These records represent a detailed accounting of nearly half of all the cases processed by the nation's juvenile courts.

The amount of information reported also increased to allow the inclusion of three additional variables: Living Arrangements Of Child, Legal Counsel, and Any Prior Referrals.

The development of this report and future reports is being automated to help decrease the time from completion of analysis to public availability. Thus, some of the text of this report will be the same as text in previous editions. Changes will be made where current information is required.

This report has been designed to serve as a reference document. As such, interpretation regarding the meanings of these data are the responsibility of the reader. Sections entitled "Statistical Procedures", "Limitations of Estimates", and "User's Guide" are provided to aid in interpretation.

The data used to generate this report may also be used to generate special analyses for contemporary interest. For information on cost, capabilities, and copies of prior reports, requests should be sent to the National Center for Juvenile Justice. On the last page of this report is an Evaluation and Feedback Form provided for your assessment of this product.

The completion of work of this magnitude is the result of combined efforts from many people and organizations. Acknowledgement of their contributions is as follows:

Data suppliers - Individuals from each of the reporting jurisdictions who have taken time to honor our requests for data--and before them, the countless individuals who made entries on statistical cards at the original source of data collection;

The National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and Dr. James C. Howell for support in undertaking this effort;

Pittsburgh-based foundations and national corporations who, through their grants and contributions to the National Center for Juvenile Justice, have created an environment for the completion of this work;

The University of Pittsburgh and Carnegie-Mellon University for providing access to computer resources;

The staff of the National Center for Juvenile Justice who have contributed creativity, energy, and dedication to developing the capability for accomplishing national estimates. They are: Terrence Finnegan, Howard Snyder, Nancy Coddington, Tom Vereb, Richard Gable, Linda Dahma, Dennis Sullivan, Jacqueline Corbett, John Hutzler, Diane Axelson, Michael Foley, Bernadette Magnus, and Lori Romanowich;

The National Center for Juvenile Justice, its Board of Fellows, and Center Director, Hunter Hurst, who have long recognized the need for national uniform statistics and who made decisions at the Center's inception.

Daniel D. Smith
Project Director

1. INTRODUCTION

This section describes the report and the efforts involved in generating national statistical estimates, including the history of the work, and an executive summary of the data contained herein.

1.1 MISSION

This report presents national estimates concerning young people who were processed by courts with juvenile jurisdiction during the year 1976, and information about the system that handles law-violating youth. However, due to inconsistencies in reporting, the report does not include cases involving dependency, neglect, abused youth, and traffic. The information contained herein provides a closer look at what is actually happening to the juveniles in the system.

This document also presents a schema of how the data were initially collected and processed, of the design and implementation of the estimating procedure, and a discussion of the major hurdles overcome in producing this work. In addition, the report provides aids to the reader/interpreter through a User's Guide, Notes and Cautions on selected tables, and a section entitled "Limitations of Estimates." The report does not, however, interpret the information presented beyond words of caution in the uses of the data.

Several contributions to the field of juvenile justice are made by this report, the most important being information. Sound decision making requires at least two prerequisites: clear thinking and correct information. Often in juvenile justice policy determination, values, biases, hunches, and prejudices become substitutes for correct information and clarity. Without facts to document biases, decision makers are thrust into set reactions that may create

problems rather than solutions. Accurate empirical data are required to break this pattern, so that what is happening to our nation's youth and the system that seeks to correct their misbehavior can be seen clearly. Hunches can be replaced by facts to build a foundation of information and understanding for making improvements in the process and in the ways we react to youthful law violators.

Information, both reported and missing, also contributes documentation on the need for uniformity. Lack of uniformity is a major obstacle to overcome when compiling data from various sources. One of the greatest problems faced in compiling a national data base is forcing individual state records into a national format. In some states, a particular data element is not collected, while in others, the definition of the data element covers a broad range of specific values. For example, some states use only the code "assault", while others become as specific as "aggravated assault", "attempted murder", "battery", "reckless endangerment", and "terroristic threats." Construction of a national format necessitates that we use the most general term, but in doing so, the detail of some data is lost. In the past, this and similar coding problems have discouraged attempts to produce national files, but the expressed need for national information drives the effort, despite what is lost through lack of uniform data elements.

Finally, this report provides a vehicle for comparing 1976 delinquent activity to that of 1975, a year in which many seeds of change were sown. The impetus for the change came as the result of the passage of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974. Rates based on estimates of child population at risk make comparisons of different systems possible.

These same rates represent the key to accomplishing such long sought-after capabilities as quantification of goals, objectives and standards; measurement of juvenile court effectiveness; and improvements in planning, management and evaluation of the juvenile justice system. Data with transactional characteristics allow the systematic assessment of the juvenile justice system and the monitoring of the changes that occur over time. Transactional data document the dynamic nature of the system. Statistics that verify the impact that a change to one point of the system has on another part of the system prove valuable toward understanding ways to develop innovations.

This report and those that follow are the result of initiatives taken by the National Center for Juvenile Justice more than six years ago. The National Center for Juvenile Justice was created in 1973 to define important areas where research work should be conducted. The Center, a private, nonprofit corporation, is the research division of the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges. Its ties to this judicial membership organization have been helpful in obtaining data. The Center, with advice from its Board of Fellows, pursues research directives and publishes its findings.

The Center has been home for many impressive, creative endeavors. It created KINDEX: An Index to Legal Periodical Literature Concerning Children arising from a need to simplify and expedite legal research in the field of juvenile justice. It has completed pioneering development and application of computer modeling and simulation of the juvenile justice system. The Center also does contract research, evaluation and assessments, and edits the Juvenile Law Digest.

Since its inception, the National Center for Juvenile Justice has recognized the critical need to collect, analyze, and report information concerning youthful law violators and the juvenile justice system. At that time, the Center proposed the development of a national data system and utilized a part of its initial private funds to commission a feasibility study directed toward such a system. The feasibility study was conducted by Neithercutt and Sweet of the Research Center of the National Council on Crime and Delinquency. One of the alternatives identified in the study was the transfer of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare's Juvenile Court Statistic Project, the Historical Series, begun in 1927.

Following the passage of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, H.E.W. notified the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (L.E.A.A.) that it was planning to discontinue the Juvenile Court Statistics Project. L.E.A.A. requested the Juvenile Court Statistics reporting function be transferred and asked the Center to assume responsibility for the Juvenile Court Statistics Project.

In July of 1975, a grant was awarded to the Center for the purpose of this transition, at which point the Department of Health, Education and Welfare's Office of Youth Services forwarded the records containing the Historical Series.

Thus, the National Center for Juvenile Justice staff began the awesome task of investigating the workings of the Series. After several months of pouring over boxes and files of data, we began to develop the 1974 summary report. In 1976, in the course of requesting and receiving data from reporting states, we learned that several states had automated the data

processing of the statistical code sheets. Further inquiries indicated that:

1. a significant amount of information (and much more than contained in the Juvenile Court Statistics Project) was on computer tapes;
2. these data were available from the states;
3. the data could be supplied by providing a computer tape (or returning the original) and guaranteeing the states' anonymity (Some states specifically requested that their state's data or individual court's data would not be subjected to an isolated analysis).

The arrangements and guarantees were made to gain access to the data, and tapes began arriving in late 1976.

By the first quarter of 1977, the Center staff realized the potential value of collecting available detailed data from states with automated data systems. At this time, a funding proposal was transmitted to the National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention requesting money for the continuation of the Historical Series plus additional funds to solicit, analyze, and report detailed data available on computer tapes.

On July 12, 1978, a grant award was made for NUJJRS--a National Uniform Juvenile Justice Reporting System. The objective of the proposed work was to provide information that would permit people to:

1. describe, generally, the broad features of the nation's juvenile justice system, how it is faring, and why;
2. monitor the impact of changes in the system;
3. provide policy guidance at the national level demonstrating the interdependence of decisions and the limits among alternatives;
4. aid in the implementation of theories or models that explain or forecast events in the system;
5. define, in concise terms, the numbers and characteristics of youths caught up in the nation's system of justice.

To accomplish these goals, the project seeks to:

1. continue the collection and reporting of the Juvenile Court Statistics Project;
2. collect, analyze, and report the transactional statistics;
3. develop a uniform set of data elements as a guideline for state and local data collection; and
4. provide technical assistance to ten states seeking to develop information systems.

This document is a response to the second objective, a report of the transactional statistics in the form of national estimates.

1.2 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The purpose of this Executive Summary is three-fold. First, it provides a synopsis of the products of the National Uniform Juvenile Justice Reporting System. Second, it provides useful information regarding the boundaries of delinquency, who is involved, and how they are handled by the juvenile justice system. Third, it documents the trend between 1975 and 1976 and lays the foundation for developing trends in the data in future years.

The information is presented in two parts: one focusing on the youth and the other focusing on the system.

The Youth

The number of young people from age ten to the upper age of juvenile court jurisdiction (which varies from state to state) is 30,247,000. (For derivation of this number see section 2.2, Statistical Procedures.) This is the population set that is relevant to the data element. For the purpose of this report, this population is called the child population at risk.

For the year 1976, this population produced an estimated 1,396,800 cases processed by courts with juvenile jurisdiction, or 46.2 cases per thousand

child population at risk. This represents an increase of 0.4 cases per thousand over 1975, or a rate increase of 0.9%. The actual number of cases decreased by 9,300, or 0.7% over 1975.

There were three times as many cases involving males processed as cases involving females. Table 1-1 presents the frequency distribution of sex for 1976.

Table 1-1: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: SEX

| Category Label | Absolute Freq | Rel Freq (%) | Adj Freq (%) | Population at risk | 1976 Case Rate/1000 | 1975 Case Rate/1000 | Change Case Rate (%) |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Male | 1,064,000 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 15,416,000 | 69.12 | 68.44 | +1.0 |
| Female | 330,700 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 14,831,000 | 22.33 | 22.21 | +0.5 |
| Missing | 2,100 | 0.2 | ---- | | | | |
| Total | 1,396,800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases are proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.

Table 1-2 presents a frequency distribution of race for 1976 and a comparison to 1975 adjusted frequencies.

Table 1-2: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: RACE

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | 1976 Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1975 Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| White | 966,900 | 69.2 | 71.3 | 66.3 | 32.91 |
| Black | 289,400 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 23.8 | 9.85 |
| Other | 100,400 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 3.42 |
| Missing | 40,100 | 2.9 | ---- | ---- | |
| Total | 1,396,800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- There are no population estimates documenting the number of young people in certain racial categories; therefore, child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

Table 1-3 presents a picture of age at time of referral for court processing. The smaller child population at risk for ages 16 and 17 reflects the effect of varying upper ages of court jurisdiction. For most states the age is 18, for some it is 17 or 16.

Table 1-3: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: AGE

| Age in years | Absolute Freq | Rel Freq (%) | Adj Freq (%) | Population at risk | 1976 Case Rate/1000 | 1975 Case Rate/1000 | Change Case Rate (%) |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0 - 9 | 18,300 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 32,698,000 | 0.56 | 0.49 | +14.3 |
| 10 | 16,600 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3,639,000 | 4.56 | 4.18 | + 9.1 |
| 11 | 29,500 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3,876,000 | 7.61 | 6.98 | + 9.0 |
| 12 | 59,700 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4,024,000 | 14.84 | 13.62 | + 9.0 |
| 13 | 118,300 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 4,089,000 | 28.93 | 28.88 | + 0.2 |
| 14 | 205,600 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 4,132,000 | 49.76 | 50.87 | - 2.2 |
| 15 | 295,700 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 4,209,000 | 70.25 | 76.65 | - 8.4 |
| 16 | 318,500 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 3,777,000 | 84.33 | 90.39 | - 6.7 |
| 17 | 303,400 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 2,501,000 | 121.31 | 122.55 | - 1.0 |
| 18 | 22,300 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 19+ | 1,300 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Missing | 7,600 | 0.5 | --- | | | | |
| Total | 1,396,800 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume unknown cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Population at risk for the 0-9 age group was developed from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Report, Series P-25, No. 643, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Sex and Race: July 1, 1974 to 1976," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1977.

Reasons for referral were regrouped into five categories for the purpose of developing rates. A total of twenty-one categories of reason for referral are presented later in this report. Table 1-4 depicts frequency distribution based on this recategorization.

Table 1-4: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: REASON FOR REFERRAL

| Offense | Absolute Frequency | Rel Freq (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 | 1975 Case Rate/1000 | Change Case Rate (%) |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Involving Persons | 124,600 | 8.9 | 4.12 | 4.72 | -12.7 |
| Involving Property | 612,800 | 43.9 | 20.26 | 18.22 | +11.2 |
| Drug or Alcohol | 110,700 | 7.9 | 3.66 | 4.39 | -16.6 |
| Status | 320,500 | 22.9 | 10.60 | 11.58 | - 8.5 |
| Other | 228,200 | 16.3 | 7.54 | 6.85 | +10.1 |
| Total | 1,396,800 | 100.0 | | | |

NOTE:

- Eligible youth population of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

Offenses involving persons include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and assault. Property crimes include all forms of theft, including burglary, auto theft, shoplifting, larceny, arson, and willful destruction of property, such as vandalism.

Drug and alcohol offenses include the possession and/or use of narcotic or non-narcotic drugs (controlled substances), and the over-consumption of alcohol--drunkenness. Status offenses include running away, truancy, curfew violation, ungovernable behavior, possession of liquor, and other miscellaneous status offenses. The category of other offenses includes sex offenses, weapons possession, disorderly conduct, and a wide range of miscellaneous offenses. The information in this table is presented in greater detail in Table 3-6.

The Juvenile Justice System

Transactional statistics (information that describes how youths are processed by the juvenile justice system) have long been a missing link in

understanding how the system functions. There are numerous examples of flow charts, diagrams, and literally-described processes representing the juvenile justice system presented in the literature. Most of these paradigms are similar in that they are void of any data that would substantiate the flow of cases. Conversely, if a flow chart was developed based on historically available information, that flow chart would have little substantive value because there hasn't been adequate information to adequately document system transactions. Simply stated, the system description needed cannot be supported by the data, and the data that has been available supports a system description that has little value.

The following example represents a compromise between the too much/too little dilemma previously described. The Juvenile Justice System Flow Diagram (Figure 1-1) represents the greatest detail that can be fully substantiated by the data in this report and still remain easily understood. The major components of this paradigm consist of sources of referral, juvenile court intake, detention, and court disposition.

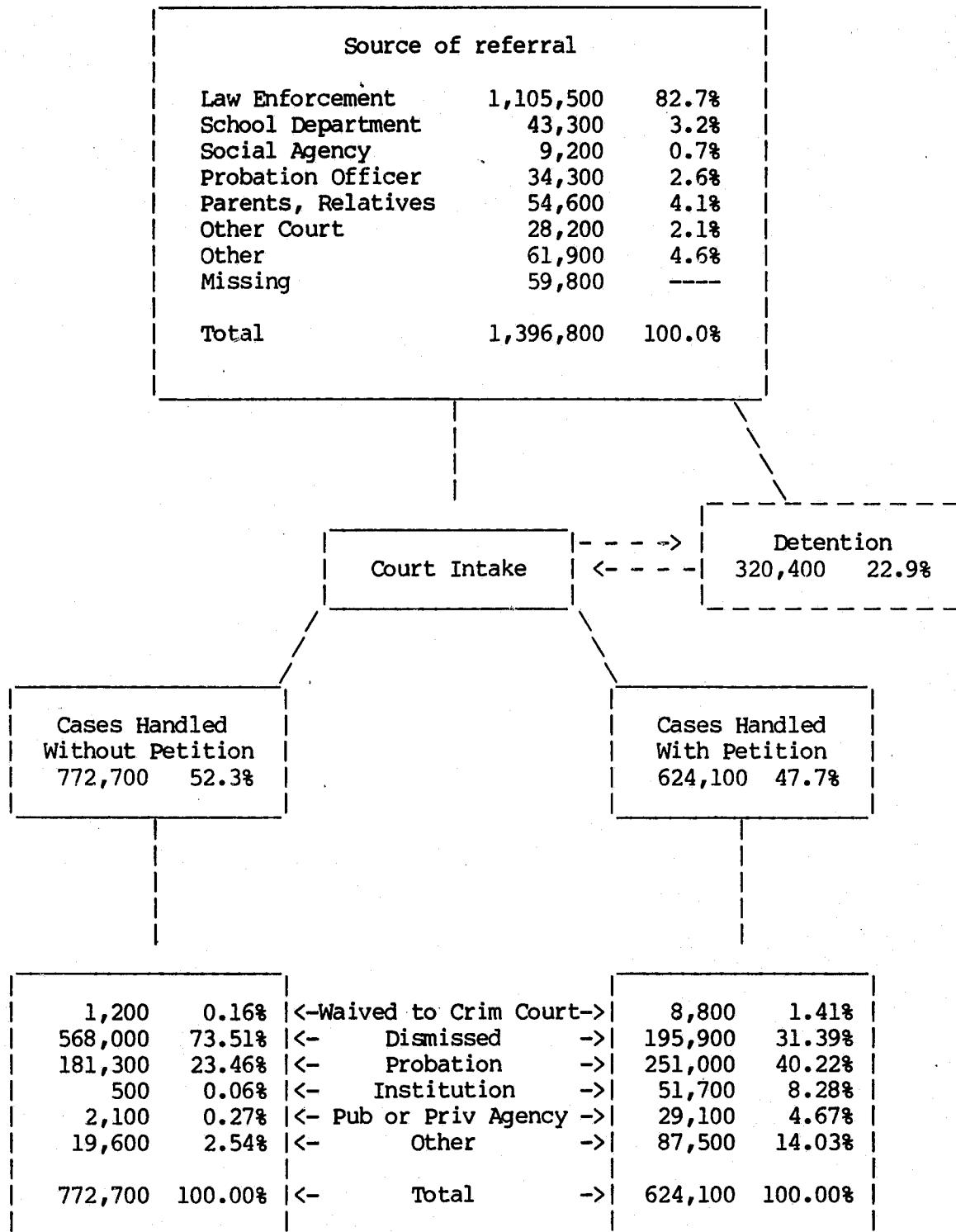
The flow chart shows where the referrals to the court are initiated by showing the frequency of cases from each source. After a case comes to the court's attention, a decision is made as to whether to handle the case officially (with a petition), or unofficially (without a petition). Generally, those cases handled without a petition are disposed of by one of several options available to court intake staff. In many ways, the options are similar to those for cases handled with a petition. Since the data generated for this system flow chart come from many states with varying state laws and court practices (without uniform definition), the understanding of

intake dispositions requires patience and some knowledge of the variety of individual court practices. A discussion elucidating various court practices is beyond the scope of this report.

The flow chart documents the use of detention while cases are pending in the court and, upon the filing of a petition, the formal disposition of the case.

The recoding used to produce this figure is as follows: waived to criminal court was not recoded; dismissed was recoded from dismissed unproved, dismissed other, and held open; probation was recoded from probation and referred; institution was recoded from delinquent institution and public institution; public or private agency was recoded from public agency or department and private agency or institution; other was recoded from fine, restitution, individual, special proceedings, and other.

Figure 1-1: JUVENILE JUSTICE FLOW DIAGRAM



2. METHOD

The purpose of this section is: 1) to present methods in processing data; 2) to describe the methods used to generate the national estimates; 3) to discuss the limitations of the estimates; 4) to present a dictionary of terms appearing in this report.

2.1 DATA

Data Collection

The first step in collecting data was to discover which states collect information on the processing of young people through the juvenile justice system. We accomplished this, in part, by maintaining contact with individuals and agencies from each state who had the responsibility of collecting or reporting juvenile court statistics. Those states which compiled information on a regular basis and had data on a computer-readable medium received written requests for the data. The information was transmitted on magnetic tape.

The states used various methods for compiling information. This required that we assess each information system to determine how to best integrate their data.

Data Correction

The first task after receiving the data was to define all acceptable codes and to eliminate coding errors. When questions concerning the meaning of a variable or a coding value were encountered, the state was contacted. This lengthy process of data correction and editing produced a set of data files which served as a basis for this report.

Data Standardization

After the data from each state were corrected in their original format, they were transformed into a standard format so that a national file could be created.

The following is a list of variables included in the "standard" format:

1. State
2. Court
3. Child ID
4. Month of birth
5. Date of birth
6. Year of birth
7. Age
8. Sex
9. Race
10. Month of referral
11. Date of referral
12. Year of referral
13. Source of referral
14. Any prior referrals?
15. Number of prior delinquency referrals this year
16. Number of prior delinquency referrals previous years
17. Was child detained?
18. Care pending disposition
19. Reason for referral
20. Manner of handling
21. Month of disposition
22. Date of disposition
23. Year of disposition
24. Disposition
25. Time in system
26. Legal counsel
27. Living arrangements of child

After merging the standardized files, we analyzed the data for the existence of duplicate records. Duplications occur when a court records multiple counts of the same offense as multiple records. If, for instance, we found ten records with the same court, date of referral, reason for referral, date of disposition, disposition, etc., we deleted all but one of them. Thus, each record represents a case, not a charge.

Sample Data

The data used to derive the national estimates in this report came from a portion of the national data base collected by the NCJJ for 1976. The total data base contains more than 707,000 case records collected from seventeen states and the District of Columbia. After careful review, we decided that data from New York, Idaho, South Dakota, and the District of Columbia would be excluded from our estimating sample because of internal variances in their reporting methods. The resulting sample included data from Connecticut, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia in the East; Alabama, Florida and Mississippi in the South; Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Ohio in the Midwest; and California and Utah in the West. The sample used to generate national estimates included data from 849 of the nation's 3,141 counties. and represented 35.2% of the total child population within the jurisdiction of the juvenile courts nationally.

2.2 STATISTICAL PROCEDURES

Child Population at Risk

Developing national estimates required that we determine for each of the 3,141 counties in the United States, the child population at risk, defined as the number of children from age 10 through the upper age of jurisdiction of the juvenile court which serves the county. Though both public and private sources were checked extensively, no source of population estimates by county by age was available for 1976. However, the 1970 census data contained information in this form. In addition the Bureau of Census, under special contract from the National Cancer Institute, had produced population estimates for 1975 by county in five year age groupings (0-4, 5-9, 10-14, etc.).

A procedure using these two data bases generated 1976 child population at risk estimates. Although migration, undercounting and death rates may be important and valid concerns when extrapolating population estimates from one year to another, we assumed these factors would be of minimal importance for our target group, and minor compared to the impact of birth rates on child populations.

The following method was used. From the 1970 census we summed the number of children in a county from 0 to 4 years of age to obtain a total estimate of the children in this age range. Similarly, the process was repeated for the 5-9 and the 10-14 age groups. A percent of total for a particular age was calculated by dividing the number of children of a single age by the total number of children in its five-year group. For example, the number of 5 year olds in a county in 1970 was divided by the number of 5 to 9 year olds in that county to obtain the percentage of five year olds in the 5 to 9 age group. The process was repeated for each individual age group.

We now knew the relative percentages of 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 year olds in 1970 and, from the 1975 census estimates, the total number of youth in the 10-14 age group in 1975 (from the National Cancer Institute data). We assumed that the relative percentage of 5 years old in the 5 to 9 group in 1970 would be equivalent to the relative percentage of 10 year olds in 1975 (the age cohort). Using this procedure, estimates of the number of children of each age group from 6 through 19 were developed for each county in 1975.

A final assumption was that the change in single age populations from 1975 to 1976 would be minimal. For example, the estimate of nine year olds in 1975 was used as the estimate of ten year olds in 1976. Knowing the upper age

of jurisdiction in the county, we calculated an estimate of the number of children from 10 through the upper age of jurisdiction (the child population at risk) for each of the 3,141 counties.

The Estimating Procedure

Our task was to describe the number and nature of the juvenile court cases handled nationally in 1976. For reporting counties data were available. For those not reporting, estimates had to be made. The estimating procedure adopted assumed that the best method for predicting the number and types of cases for nonreporting jurisdictions was to use the data for "similar" reporting jurisdictions as a guide. But how could "similar" be operationalized? And, given groups of "similar" jurisdictions, how could we generate estimates?

"Similar" was operationalized, or given a working definition, using population at risk as a criterion. Jurisdictions of like size (based on population at risk) were conceptualized as belonging to the same cluster. Clusters were put together based on the following concerns. First, the range of population at risk within a cluster had to be small enough to assure a reasonable similarity in the relative sizes of the counties. Second, there needed to be enough reporting jurisdictions within a cluster to assure the stability of that cluster's estimates. Accordingly, the 3,141 counties were divided into eleven clusters (see Table 2-1). Note that cluster eleven contains only Los Angeles County, California. Our reasons for defining Los Angeles as its own cluster are as follows:

- the size and uniqueness of the county;
- the potential of Los Angeles greatly influencing estimates of other major jurisdictions;

- the existence of Los Angeles data characteristics that are not representative of other large jurisdictions.

Table 2-1: NUMBER OF COUNTIES PER CLUSTER BY POPULATION

| CLUSTER | CHILD POPULATION AT RISK | NUMBER OF COUNTIES |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | under 1,000 | 493 |
| 2 | 1,000 - 1,999 | 650 |
| 3 | 2,000 - 2,999 | 455 |
| 4 | 3,000 - 3,999 | 308 |
| 5 | 4,000 - 5,999 | 373 |
| 6 | 6,000 - 8,999 | 266 |
| 7 | 9,000 - 14,999 | 222 |
| 8 | 15,000 - 39,999 | 227 |
| 9 | 40,000 - 99,999 | 106 |
| 10 | 100,000 - 999,999 | 40 |
| 11 | 1,000,000 or more | 1 |

Estimates were made for nonreporting jurisdictions using the information from reporting jurisdictions within the same cluster. We assumed that the dynamics which produce the juvenile cases within a cluster are shared by all the counties in the cluster and are unique to that cluster. That is, if a model could be developed which reproduced the data from reporting counties within a cluster, then we could apply this model to nonreporting jurisdictions of that cluster to generate predictions of their case loads.

But which characteristics of the counties should be and could be incorporated into this model to produce these estimates? One possibility was the descriptive variables found in the 1970 City County Data Book (Bureau of Census, 1972). This volume contains over 200 pieces of information about each county of the nation detailing its population, income level, educational characteristics, labor force, housing, and government. We decided to use these as predictors in our model.

A great deal of co-variation and duplication of information is to be expected in such a large number of variables. To reduce the potential

predictors to a workable number, each variable was correlated with the total number of cases in each of the reporting jurisdictions. Only those variables which were significantly correlated with the number of cases were retained. This process reduced the number of variables of interest to 98 (See Table 2-2). The second step in the reduction procedure created summary variables, grouping these 98 individual variables under broader headings. A principal components factor analysis of the 98 variables yielded eleven summary factors which incorporated the distinctions found in the original variables and accounted for 70% of the variance of the original 98 variables.

Examination of the factor loadings showed that the eleven summary factors represented:

- the size of the county's population;
- the income level within the county;
- an age profile of the county;
- the size of the county's urban component;
- the rate of growth in the county;
- the size of county government;
- the size of the county's rural component;
- the density of the county's urban areas;
- the educational-socioeconomic character of the county;
- the county's retail employment;
- the county's labor force.

Convinced that these summary factors were reliable descriptors of the counties, we used them to develop regression equations that estimated the number of cases handled by each jurisdiction reporting within each cluster. Applying these equations to the nonreporting jurisdictions, we produced

estimates of their individual case loads. By summing over the case loads (either reported or predicted), the total number of cases from all the counties in a cluster and, subsequently, the total number of cases handled nationally were estimated.

Next we wanted to estimate the nature of all the cases handled by the juvenile court system, e.g., type of offense, sex of offender, reason for referral, time in system, disposition. Again using the assumption that the reporting courts in a cluster appropriately represent the nonreporting courts' data, we developed a weighting procedure to estimate the nature of the cases in the cluster as a whole, including the nonreporting courts. If, for example, the reported cases within a cluster represented 25% of the total estimated number of cases for that cluster, by weighting each case by a factor of 4 (total estimated number of cases in the cluster divided by the total number of cases from the nonreporting jurisdictions in the cluster) we could represent not only the number of cases, but the nature of the cases as well. If 75% of all the cluster's reporting-court cases represented male offenders, we assumed that 75% of the cluster's total cases also concerned male offenders. Using this process of developing weights to permit the sample data to represent the population, detailed estimates of the nation's juvenile court cases were produced.

Table 2-2: VARIABLES USED IN 1976 FACTOR ANALYSIS

| Variable | Correlation With Number Of Cases In Reporting Counties |
|---|--|
| <u>POPULATION</u> | |
| Total population | 0.85 |
| Population per square mile | 0.48 |
| Percent population change, 1960 to 1970 | 0.39 |
| Population net migration, 1960 to 1970 | 0.36 |
| Percent urban | 0.50 |
| White population | 0.85 |
| Percent 65 years old and over | -0.20 |
| One-person households | 0.81 |
| <u>BIRTH AND DEATH RATES</u> | |
| Death rate per 1000 persons, 1969 | -0.24 |
| <u>EDUCATION</u> | |
| Education, persons 25 years and over | 0.84 |
| Median school years completed | 0.20 |
| Percent who completed four years of high school or more | 0.23 |
| Percent who completed four years of college or more | 0.36 |
| Persons 3 to 34 years old enrolled in elem. or preschool | 0.86 |
| Persons enrolled in high school | 0.84 |
| Percent in private schools | 0.22 |
| Persons enrolled in college | 0.84 |
| <u>LABOR FORCE</u> | |
| Total labor force 16 years old and over | 0.85 |
| Civilian labor force, 16 years old and over | 0.83 |
| Females in civilian labor force | 0.83 |
| Percent females labor force married, husband present | -0.28 |
| Percent unemployed of the civilian labor force | 0.09 |
| Employed civilian labor force (ECLF) | 0.83 |
| Percent ECLF in wholesale or retail trade | 0.18 |
| Percent ECLF in business, repair, or personal services | 0.17 |
| Percent ECLF in government | 0.04 |
| Percent ECLF as professional, technical, or kindred workers | 0.35 |
| Percent ECLF in sales or clerical positions | 0.51 |
| <u>FAMILIES</u> | |
| Percent of families with female head | 0.17 |

INCOME BY FAMILY

| | |
|---|-------|
| Percent of families with income less than \$3,000 | -0.26 |
| Percent of families with income from \$3,000 to \$4,999 | -0.32 |
| Percent of families with income \$5,000 to \$6,999 | -0.38 |
| Percent of families with income from \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 0.33 |
| Percent of families with income from \$15,000 to \$24,000 | 0.51 |
| Percent of families with income over \$25,000 | 0.35 |
| Median family income for all families | 0.42 |
| Median family income for white families | 0.46 |
| Per capita money income | 0.43 |
| Percent of all families below low income level | -0.22 |
| Percent of all families below 125% of low income level | -0.25 |
| Percent related over 65 of persons below low income level | -0.17 |

SOCIAL SECURITY AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

| | |
|---|------|
| Recipients of aid to families with dependent children | 0.77 |
| Total public assistance payments | 0.75 |
| Percent payments to families with dependent children | 0.25 |
| Average aid per family with dependent children | 0.12 |

HOUSING UNITS

| | |
|--|-------|
| Total year-round housing units | 0.85 |
| Percent change in year-round units, 1960 to 1970 | 0.28 |
| Percent in one-unit structures | -0.42 |
| Percent in structures built in 1960 or later | 0.29 |
| Percent in structures built prior to 1950 | -0.37 |
| Rental vacancy rate | -0.13 |
| Occupied housing units | 0.85 |

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Total general revenue | 0.87 |
| Average property tax per capita | 0.06 |
| General expenditures | 0.88 |
| Per capita expenditures | 0.14 |
| Percent for education | -0.13 |
| Percent for highways | -0.27 |
| Percent for public welfare | 0.12 |

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

| | |
|---|------|
| Local government employment, full time equivalent | 0.85 |
| Local government payroll | 0.87 |

BANKING

| | |
|--|------|
| Total bank deposits, June 1970 | 0.63 |
| Time deposits, June 1970 | 0.65 |
| Savings capital in savings and loan, December 1970 | 0.59 |

MANUFACTURERS

| | |
|---|------|
| Total manufacturing establishments | 0.70 |
| Percent with 20 to 99 employees | 0.18 |
| Percent with 100 or more employees | 0.10 |
| Annual average employment | 0.63 |
| Total payroll | 0.64 |
| Annual average employment, production workers | 0.61 |
| Total man-hours, production workers | 0.60 |
| Wages, production workers | 0.60 |
| Value added by manufacture | 0.64 |
| New capital expenditures | 0.56 |

RETAIL TRADE

| | |
|---|-------|
| Total retail trade establishments | 0.83 |
| Percents with payroll | 0.14 |
| Percent change in sales, 1963 to 1967 | 0.18 |
| Percent by general merchandise stores | 0.34 |
| Percent by eating and drinking places | 0.19 |
| Percent by gasoline service stations | -0.14 |
| Percent by furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores | 0.19 |
| Percent by building materials, hardware, and farm equipment | -0.27 |
| Percent by apparel and accessory stores | 0.21 |
| Percent by drug stores and proprietary stores | 0.21 |
| Payroll, entire year | 0.83 |
| Number of paid employees for week ending March 12th, 1967 | 0.82 |

WHOLESALE TRADE

| | |
|------------------------------|------|
| Percent merchant wholesalers | 0.14 |
|------------------------------|------|

RURAL POPULATION

| | |
|---|-------|
| Rural nonfarm population | 0.36 |
| Total farm population | 0.06 |
| Median family income, rural population, 1969 | 0.34 |
| Percent rural population below low income level in 1969 | -0.22 |

AGRICULTURE

| | |
|--|-------|
| Total acreage in farms | 0.02 |
| Percent change in acreage, 1964 to 1969 | -0.09 |
| Average value of land and buildings per farm | 0.35 |
| Average value of land and buildings per acre | 0.65 |
| Number of farms under ten acres | 0.61 |
| Total farms with sales of \$2,500 and over | 0.13 |
| Total farms with sales under \$2,500 | 0.21 |

2.3 LIMITATIONS OF ESTIMATES

It would be ideal if the data presented in this report were 100% factual, and the methods without error. Although there are no known distortions other than those noted, opportunities arise for less than completely accurate information to be included. To understand the qualifications placed on this information, a variety of information system processes should be explored.

How accurately does the information reporting system capture the true nature of the juvenile court process? Have all the options and possibilities been considered? Do the people who fill out each data card fully understand the meaning of the variables? Do they accurately record the information? Is the information processed and transmitted accurately from courts to state reporting authorities? The answers to these questions are not known. There is no way to return to 1976 and verify the accuracy of the information reporting system processes. The data presented are only as good as that which is reported, and no accurate judgements can be made on how well this task was accomplished.

There will be a tremendous temptation for many people to accept the data in this report without question, but to do so would be a mistake. Certainly, there are many positive factors:

- there are a large number of records in the sample from which estimates were made;
- the data represent the largest sample ever assembled on the subject of young people and the juvenile justice system;
- the processing, editing, and translating of data into a uniform format identified and eliminated many irregularities and impurities in the data;
- the data are maintained in a format that allows easy processing and secondary analysis

- this is the second year in which data of this magnitude have been developed.

However, there are also limitations of the data; some in the form of unknowns and some potential subjects of misinterpretation.

- The accuracy of the data is not fully known.
- Data collected from different states and jurisdictions cannot be made absolutely uniform and further be used to quantify national system processing.
- The uniformity of data and the methods used to collect the data varied with each state:
 - * there is a wide range of definition regarding court dispositions;
 - * the reasons for referral and their definitions varied dramatically;
 - * some state statutes excluded major crimes (i.e., homicide, forcible rape, and aggravated assault) from the jurisdiction of the juvenile court, while other state statutes excluded types of minor crimes (i.e., fish and game violations).
 - * some states differentiated between specific types of crime, while others used broader categories for their offenses (i.e., larceny was alternately defined as grand larceny, petit larceny, shoplifting, and larceny except shoplifting).
 - * some states changed their reporting system which altered some of the variables and values reported during the reporting period.
- The offense labels are not always an accurate indicator of actual behavior (i.e., larceny may vary from stealing bubble gum to the theft of a handgun).
- The data represent cases disposed of by the courts. They do not represent individuals, nor do they represent incidents.
- There are no measures to define the accuracy of national estimates beyond those discussed earlier in this report. Also, accuracy decreases as specificity increases. Thus, we have more confidence in our estimate of the number of male cases than the number of male truant thirteen year olds who were placed on probation.
- The rates developed and presented in this report are based on the estimated population at risk for ages ten through the upper age of the court's jurisdiction. Cases representing individuals whose ages were reported as 0-9 or 18, 19 and over, approximately 3% of the

total estimates, were included with those representing individuals whose ages were ten through the upper age of the court's jurisdiction. Thus, there is a small disparity in the rates due to the fact that cases representing individuals in the 0-9 age groups do not have a comparable population at risk. The same situation applies to the cases representing people whose ages were 18, 19 and over.

Two options were considered and subsequently rejected for resolving this problem. The first option was to eliminate all cases representing youths outside the range of ten to the upper age of court jurisdiction. The effect of this action would present an undercount of all cases processed by juvenile court. The second option was to develop populations at risk ranging from 0 to 18 or 19. Taking this approach would seriously undermine our attempts at producing rates due to our inability to estimate the total number of people within this age group.

Notes and cautions appear on many of the univariate tables. These offer additional ways to define the limitations of the data, and are also applicable to the bivariate tables. Beyond these specific additions, there has been no further attempt to interpret the data in this report.

Aside from these notes and cautions, there is a purposeful absence of interpretation in this report. A lengthy discussion of meanings and interpretations would delay the production of these national estimates by several months. The number one priority, at this point in time, is to make the data readily available to people in the field of juvenile justice. A detailed assessment of these data would be more useful after the production of three years of data.

2.4 USER'S GUIDE

The User's Guide has been developed to aid the reader in understanding the terms used in the tables. Some of the definitions are very general and tend to be vague, in order to accommodate the varied preciseness of definitions received from reporting jurisdictions. Terms are listed in the

order in which they appear in the tables.

UNIT OF COUNT: The unit of count is a case disposed of by a court with juvenile jurisdiction during the year 1976. Each "case" represents a youth referred to the court on a new referral.

RACE: The reporting of race varied greatly in the data. Some states reported white, black, and other, while a few states reported ten categories of race. For the purpose of consistency between states, three categories of race were selected. The "other" category refers to all races who were reported as not white or black.

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILD: This data element describes the situation in which the child is living at the time of referral to the court. The values are self explanatory.

ANY PRIOR REFERRALS? A response to this data element indicates if the individual has ever been referred and/or processed by the court (including intake). A yes will indicate one or more prior referrals for this year and/or previous years. A no will indicate the court reporting no record of a prior referral.

LEGAL COUNSEL:

- * Private Counsel - Legal counsel secured by youth and/or parents (guardian) of youth.
- * Public Defense - Legal counsel supplied by office of Public Defense.
- * Court Appointed - Legal counsel for the youth secured by the court.
- * None - No legal counsel involved in the court processing of case.

SOURCE OF REFERRAL:

- * Law Enforcement Agency - The term "law enforcement" should be interpreted as including metropolitan police, state police, park police, sheriffs, constables, police assigned to the juvenile court for special duty, and all others performing a police function, with the exception of probation officers and officers of the court.
- * Parents or Relatives - Includes the youth's own parents, foster parents, adoptive parents, step parents, grandmother, aunt, uncle, and other legal guardians.
- * School Department - This term includes counselors, attendance officers, teachers, principals, the superintendents of schools, or members of the board of education.

- * Probation Officer - An officer of the court or any person designated to perform a probation function.
- * Social Agency - Includes both public and private agencies, such as a department of public welfare, the board of health, children's aid society, child-welfare board; and institutions caring for children, such as homes for dependent children, hospitals, group homes, runaway homes, and agencies that perform functions of after-care, parole, and correction.
- * Other Court - Includes courts which: are physically located in another district; have no legal jurisdiction over the case; have concurrent jurisdiction with the juvenile court which has original jurisdiction over the case.

CARE PENDING DISPOSITION: The provision made by the court for the care of the youth pending the disposition of the case.

- * None Overnight - Includes all cases in which no detention or shelter care was provided for the youth overnight.
- * Jail or Police Station - Includes a municipal, county, or state facility, such as a jail lock up or police station where youth are detained.
- * Detention Home - Includes institutions that are maintained by the juvenile court or by the state/local government for the purpose of caring for delinquent, dependent, or neglected children awaiting the disposition of their cases.
- * Foster Family Home - Includes a family home, other than that of relatives, in which the youth was placed.
- * Combination - Includes any combination of the above.
- * Other Place - Includes the home of relatives, friends, neighbors, group homes, receiving homes, shelter facility, and boarding homes.

REASON FOR REFERRAL: Attempting to commit or committing offenses (behavior that is defined as constituting juvenile delinquency or in need of supervision by state or local law), but not including traffic, dependency, neglect, and special proceedings brought before the court.

- * Homicide - This offense consists of any willful or negligent killing of one person by another.
- * Forcible Rape - Forced carnal knowledge of one person by another against the will of the victim. (NOTE: Some states coded forcible rape and sex offenses in one category.)
- * Robbery - The taking of property or something of value by use of force, violence, and/or the threat of violence, also including purse snatching.

- * Assault - Generally includes all forms of assault like simple assault, fighting, and intimidation, plus cases of aggravated assault, defined as an attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe bodily injury.
- * Burglary - Unlawfully entering a home, business, or other structure intending to commit or committing a larceny or other offense. Also includes breaking and entering.
- * Auto Theft - Consists of the taking of a motor vehicle by a person not having lawful access thereto and subsequent abandoning the motor vehicle, or converting the motor vehicle to the use of the thief or another person. Also includes unauthorized use, grand theft auto, joyriding, and operating a vehicle without the owners consent.
- * Larceny - Stealing, taking and carrying, leading, riding, or driving away (except motor vehicles) the personal property of another person without claim of right, with the intent to deprive them of their ownership, or to convert such property to the use of the thief or another person. Also includes shoplifting, forgery, fraud, and larceny by check.
- * Weapons - Consists of acts in violation of law regulating or prohibiting the possession, carrying, use, manufacture or sale of weapons or weapon accessories.
- * Sex Offense - All law violations of a sexual nature excluding forcible rape. Includes prostitution, pandering or procuring, fornication, buggery, incest, indecent exposure, indecent liberties, sodomy, and statutory rape. (NOTE: Some states included forcible rape under this category.)
- * Drugs - The violation of law relating to narcotic or non-narcotic drugs is an offense including unlawful possession, sale, manufacture, use, furnishing, etc., of narcotic or non-narcotic drugs.
- * Drunkenness - Includes alcoholic intoxication, drunkenness, and associated behavior forbidden by local law.
- * Disorderly Conduct - Consists of any behavior which is a breach of the peace under local law. Includes unlawful assembly, disturbing the peace, and disturbing meetings.
- * Vandalism - Consists of the willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement or defacement of public or private property, real or personal without consent of the owner or person having custody or control. Also includes cutting auto tires, drawing obscene pictures on public rest room walls, smashing windows, destroying school records, tipping over gravestones, and defacing library books. (NOTE: Some jurisdictions report cases of arson under vandalism).

- * Arson - Includes willful or malicious burning of personal or public property. May include buildings, houses, boats, ships, contents of buildings, crops, woods, etc. (NOTE: Some jurisdiction report cases of arson under vandalism.)
- * Other Delinquency - Includes all other criminal offenses that do not easily fall under any of the previous reasons for referral, and those reported by the court as other.
- * Running Away - Consists of one or more abscondences from a court, or from an individual, agency or institution to which the child has been committed, or a single or multiple act of leaving or staying away from his/her own home without permission.
- * Truancy - Consists of unauthorized absence from school as defined under law.
- * Curfew Violation - Being on the street or in a public place after a specified time, in violation of local law.
- * Ungovernable Behavior - Behavior which indicates that the child is persistently beyond the control of parents or others who have charge of the youth.
- * Possessing or Drinking Liquor - Includes only those liquor offenses for which adults would not be arrested.
- * Other Status - Includes other status offenses such as endangering the morals of self or others, association with immoral persons, and engaging in an occupation dangerous to life or limb.

DISPOSITION: The most recent reported action by the court regarding a particular case.

NOTE: Due to the nonuniformity of reported information, problems exist with data displayed in tables presenting dispositions. Some jurisdictions report dispositions by using three variables (i.e. intake decision, court disposition, and placement) while most report using one variable. The values used are also divergent and difficult to define concisely. Significant differences may be observed when comparing this information from year to year due to changes in methods of reporting.

- * Waived to Criminal Court - Includes cases which are waived, certified, or transferred to criminal court.
- * Dismissed/Unproved - The allegations of delinquency have not been proven, and the youth is not within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court. Most cases are dismissed at intake, with or without some form of counseling. Some dismissed cases represent a finding and/or adjudication of delinquency followed by a warning or some form of adjustment.

- * Dismissed Other - Includes all other cases reported as dismissed for other reasons.
- * Referred for Supervision - This includes instances where a youth is referred to another agency, such as: a public welfare department, a child guidance clinic, a family service agency or a child protection agency. It also includes cases where a youth is returned to an agency, institution, own home or another county or state after running away.
- * Held Open - Includes cases which were held open for fulfillment of certain conditions where no further disposition or continuance is anticipated.
- * Probation - The youth is placed under the supervision of a probation officer, but is permitted to remain in his or her own home or another family's home. Also includes cases of informal probation which consists of supervision of a case without the filing of a petition.
- * Fine or Restitution - Consists of cases where the court orders a fine or restitution to be made, or where the youth/family agrees to make restitution.
- * Delinquent Institution - Includes institutions maintained by the state, county, or city for delinquent youth.
- * Public Institution - Includes youth institutions other than those exclusively for delinquent youth, maintained by the state, county, or city. This may include group, homes.
- * Public Agency or Department - Includes agencies under state, county, or municipal auspices that perform mental health and protective service functions. This may include group and foster homes.
- * Private Agency or Institutions - Includes agencies or institutions under private auspices. This may include group homes and other private institutions.
- * Individual - Includes placement in the custody of an individual.
- * Special Proceedings - Includes all cases of special proceedings, such as consent to marry and mental health problems.
- * Other - Includes all case dispositions that did not conform to any of the above categories, and dispositions reported by the court as other.

TIME IN SYSTEM: Number of days elapsed from the date of referral to the date of disposition.

3. UNIVARIATE TABLES

Introduction

The following tables contain frequency distributions of fifteen variables. The "Notes" and "Cautions" on these tables are applicable to the tables found in Section 4, Bivariate Frequency Distributions. Consult the User's Guide in the previous section for definition of terms.

Table 3-1: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: SEX

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | Population at risk | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Male | 1,064,010 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 15,416,000 | 69.12 |
| Female | 330,740 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 14,831,000 | 22.33 |
| Missing | 2,110 | 0.2 | --- | | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30,247,000 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.

Table 3-2: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: RACE

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| White | 966,860 | 69.2 | 71.3 | 32.91 |
| Black | 289,410 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 9.85 |
| Other | 100,440 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 3.42 |
| Missing | 40,130 | 2.9 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

CAUTION:

- There are no population estimates documenting the number of young people in certain racial categories; therefore, child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

Table 3-3: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: AGE

| Age in years | Absolute Frequency | Rel Freq (%) | Adj Freq (%) | Cum Freq (%) | Population at risk | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 0-9 | 18,250 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 32,698,000 | 0.56 |
| 10 | 16,630 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3,639,000 | 4.56 |
| 11 | 29,500 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3,876,000 | 7.61 |
| 12 | 59,670 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 4,024,000 | 14.84 |
| 13 | 118,330 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 17.4 | 4,089,000 | 28.93 |
| 14 | 205,630 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 32.2 | 4,132,000 | 49.76 |
| 15 | 295,710 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 53.5 | 4,209,000 | 70.25 |
| 16 | 318,530 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 76.5 | 3,777,000 | 84.33 |
| 17 | 303,400 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 98.3 | 2,501,000 | 121.31 |
| 18 | 22,250 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 99.9 | ----- | ----- |
| 19+ | 1,300 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | ----- | ----- |
| Missing | 7,640 | 0.5 | --- | 100.0 | | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 62,945,000 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.

Table 3-4: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: ANY PRIOR REFERRALS

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Yes | 490,830 | 35.1 | 42.1 | 19.42 |
| No | 676,130 | 48.8 | 57.9 | 26.76 |
| Missing | 229,880 | 16.5 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

Table 3-5: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILD

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Natural parents | 162,500 | 11.6 | 45.1 | 20.81 |
| Mother only | 113,910 | 8.2 | 31.6 | 14.59 |
| Father only | 15,430 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.98 |
| One step-parent | 27,240 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 3.49 |
| Foster family | 4,170 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.53 |
| Relatives | 14,020 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.80 |
| Independent | 2,020 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.26 |
| Institution | 4,240 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.54 |
| Other | 16,950 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 2.17 |
| Missing | 1,036,360 | 74.2 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- There are no population estimates documenting the number of young people in certain living situations; therefore, child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

CAUTION:

- Due to the high number of missing cases, this table has questionable value in representing the entire country.

Table 3-6: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: REASON FOR REFERRAL

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Homicide | 1,390 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.05 |
| Forcible rape | 3,070 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.10 |
| Robbery | 27,110 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.90 |
| Assault | 93,040 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 3.08 |
| Burglary | 186,440 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 6.16 |
| Auto theft | 52,580 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 1.74 |
| Larceny | 291,710 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 9.64 |
| Weapons | 12,820 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.42 |
| Sex offense | 8,730 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.29 |
| Drugs | 95,770 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.17 |
| Drunkenness | 14,880 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.49 |
| Disorderly conduct | 33,450 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.11 |
| Vandalism | 70,880 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2.34 |
| Arson | 11,210 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.37 |
| Other delinquency | 173,230 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 5.73 |
| Running away | 116,930 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 3.87 |
| Truancy | 41,490 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.37 |
| Curfew violation | 21,650 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.72 |
| Ungovernable behavior | 87,060 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 2.88 |
| Possession of liquor | 44,960 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.49 |
| Other status | 8,470 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.28 |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.
- This table and all other tables concerning reason for referral reflect slight modifications over those tables produced in the 1975 report. The changes include: purse snatching, coded as robbery; aggravated assault, coded as assault; shoplifting, coded as larceny; and arson was added.
- Due to the nonuniformity of reported information, some problems exist with the recoding of data in tables presenting reason for referral. "Sex offense" can include cases of forcible rape but largely includes cases of prostitution, lewd behavior, possession of pornographic materials and sexual misconduct. "Forcible rape" may also include some of the above-mentioned offenses. Acts of arson may either be found in vandalism and other delinquency or offenses identified as arson may actually be cases of vandalism.

CAUTION:

- Violent offenses have been defined in various jurisdictions to include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and assault. This data does not lend itself to any accurate analysis regarding the violence

of young people. The reason lies in the inconsistent ways states report offense and the variance in application of labels. For example, an estimated 75% of assaults reported above constitute minor offenses such as fighting and simple assault.

Table 3-7: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: PRIOR DELINQUENCY REFERRALS THIS YEAR

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| None | 229,100 | 16.4 | 70.3 | 32.45 |
| One or more | 96,940 | 6.9 | 29.7 | 13.73 |
| Missing | 1,070,800 | 76.7 | ----- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

CAUTION:

- Due to high number of missing cases, this table has questionable value in representing the entire country.

Table 3-8: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: PRIOR DELINQUENCY REFERRALS PREVIOUS YEARS

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| None | 184,370 | 13.2 | 70.6 | 32.60 |
| One or more | 76,780 | 5.5 | 29.4 | 13.58 |
| Missing | 1,135,690 | 81.3 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

CAUTION:

- Due to high number of missing cases, this table has questionable value in representing the entire country.

Table 3-9: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: MANNER OF HANDLING

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Without petition | 713,480 | 51.1 | 55.3 | 25.55 |
| With petition | 576,330 | 41.3 | 44.7 | 20.64 |
| Missing | 107,030 | 7.7 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

Table 3-10: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: LEGAL COUNSEL

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Private Counsel | 15,500 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 3.74 |
| Public defender | 76,010 | 5.4 | 39.7 | 18.35 |
| Court appointed | 23,400 | 1.7 | 12.2 | 5.65 |
| None | 76,360 | 5.5 | 39.9 | 18.44 |
| Missing | 1,205,570 | 86.3 | ---- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

CAUTION:

- Due to high number of missing cases, this table has questionable value in representing the entire country.

Table 3-11: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: SOURCE OF REFERRAL

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Law enforcement | 1,105,470 | 79.1 | 82.7 | 38.18 |
| Parents, relatives | 54,560 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 1.88 |
| School | 43,310 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.50 |
| Probation officer | 34,350 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.19 |
| Social agency | 9,210 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.32 |
| Other court | 28,240 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.98 |
| Other | 61,940 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 2.13 |
| Missing | 59,760 | 4.3 | ---- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

Table 3-12: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: WAS CHILD DETAINED?

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Yes | 294,410 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 10.59 |
| No | 989,000 | 70.8 | 77.1 | 35.59 |
| Missing | 113,430 | 8.1 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.
- Data for this table were developed, in part, as a recode from the variable entitled care pending disposition.

Table 3-13: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: CARE PENDING DISPOSITION

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| None overnight | 676,100 | 48.4 | 81.5 | 37.63 |
| Jail, police station | 28,580 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.59 |
| Detention home | 105,850 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 5.89 |
| Foster family | 2,860 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.16 |
| Combination | 3,060 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.17 |
| Other | 13,170 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.73 |
| Missing | 567,220 | 40.6 | --- | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

CAUTION:

- Frequencies presented in this table are slightly different than the frequencies presented in the table concerning a child's detention. This means either the missing cases in this table have a higher probability of some form of detention, or the detentions reported in Table 3-12, Was Child Detained, include short-term detentions but not overnight.

Table 3-14: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: DISPOSITION

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Relative Frequency (%) | Adjusted Frequency (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Waived criminal | 9,870 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.33 |
| Dismissed unproved | 671,770 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 22.50 |
| Dismissed other | 5,900 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.20 |
| Referred | 100,880 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 3.38 |
| Held open | 52,300 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.75 |
| Probation | 331,190 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 11.09 |
| Fine, restitution | 36,280 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.21 |
| Delinquent institution | 44,350 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.49 |
| Public institution | 20,170 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.67 |
| Public agency or dept | 25,310 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.85 |
| Private agency or instit | 11,810 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.40 |
| Individual | 3,340 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.11 |
| Special proceedings | 1,210 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.04 |
| Other | 64,710 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.17 |
| Missing | 17,750 | 1.3 | — | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.
- This table and all other tables concerning disposition reflect slight modifications over those tables produced in the 1975 report. Four categories of dismissal were merged into two dismissed categories, "Other, no transfer of custody" and "Other, transfer of custody" were recoded as "Other"; "Informal probation" was merged into "Probation" or "Referred" depending on information provided by reporting jurisdictions.
- Due to the nonuniformity of reported information, problems exist with data displayed in tables presenting dispositions. Some jurisdictions report dispositions by using three variables, (i.e., intake disposition, court disposition, and placement), while most report using one variable.
- The values used are also divergent and difficult to define concisely. Significant differences may be observed when comparing this information from year to year. This may be attributed to changes in reporting methods. This table is particularly susceptible to fluctuation as the result of changes in the reporting system from 1975 to 1976. Therefore, comparisons between years should be made cautiously.

Table 3-15: FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: TIME IN SYSTEM

| Category Label | Absolute Frequency | Rel Freq (%) | Adj Freq (%) | Cum Freq (%) | 1976 Case Rate/1000 |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 0 days | 99,560 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 7.14 |
| 1 day | 17,300 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 18.2 | 1.24 |
| 2 days | 11,100 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 19.9 | 0.80 |
| 3 days | 9,400 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 21.3 | 0.67 |
| 4 days | 7,790 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 22.5 | 0.56 |
| 5 days | 8,000 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 23.8 | 0.57 |
| 6 days | 10,140 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 25.4 | 0.73 |
| 7 days | 13,810 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 27.5 | 0.99 |
| 1 to 2 weeks | 77,560 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 39.6 | 5.56 |
| 2 to 3 weeks | 61,540 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 49.1 | 4.41 |
| 3 to 4 weeks | 47,570 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 56.5 | 3.41 |
| 1 to 2 months | 130,270 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 76.7 | 9.34 |
| 2 to 3 months | 62,020 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 86.4 | 4.45 |
| 3 to 4 months | 28,490 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 90.8 | 2.04 |
| 4 to 5 months | 17,030 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 93.4 | 1.22 |
| 5 to 6 months | 9,550 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 94.9 | 0.68 |
| 6 to 7 months | 5,960 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 95.8 | 0.43 |
| 7 to 8 months | 4,000 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 96.5 | 0.29 |
| 8 to 9 months | 3,040 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 96.9 | 0.22 |
| 9 to 10 months | 1,830 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 97.2 | 0.13 |
| 10 to 11 months | 1,450 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 97.4 | 0.10 |
| 11 to 12 months | 1,120 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 97.6 | 0.08 |
| 1 to 2 years | 5,280 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 98.4 | 0.38 |
| 2 or more years | 10,060 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 0.72 |
| Missing | 752,970 | 53.9 | ---- | 100.0 | |
| Total | 1,396,840 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

NOTE:

- Case rates per 1000 assume missing cases proportionately distributed according to adjusted frequencies.
- Child population at risk of 30,247,000 was used to calculate rates.

CAUTION:

- Due to the high number of missing cases, this table has questionable value in representing the entire country.

4. BIVARIATE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS

Introduction

In section 3, we considered individual variables in isolation. We now present the relationships between two variables in this section of bivariate distributions.

Although the tables are considerably more complex, they are still easily read according to the following guidelines.

For each variable there is a set of "valid" values. For the variable SEX, the values are "Male" and "Female." For RACE, they are "White", "Black", and "Other." In cases where a state does not report information on a variable, or a coding error is made, the value is said to be "Missing." The tables in this section deal with both "VALID" and "MISSING" data, but in slightly different ways.

VALID DATA

The "valid" data in a distribution of SEX by RACE are presented as follows:

| Count % Row | White | Black | Other Race | Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------|
| Male | Male White | Male Black | Male Other Race | X | Male Total |
| Female | Female White | Female Black | Female Other Race | X | Female Total |
| Missing | X | X | X | X | X |
| Column Total | White Total | Black Total | Other Race Total | X | Table Total |

Cells marked "X" will be described in the section "Missing Data."

There are four types of cells which describe the valid data:

1. Data Cells
2. Row Totals
3. Column Totals
4. Table Total

Data Cells

The data cells represent all combinations of the valid values of two variables. Thus, each data cell contains information on discrete value combinations. In our example, with two values for SEX and three for RACE, there are six data cells.

Row Totals

For each row of the table corresponding to a valid value of the first variable, there is a row total which sums the cases for which the second variable is also valid. Thus "Male Total" is the number of male cases for which RACE is valid, or the sum of the data cells "Male White", "Male Black", and "Male Other Race." Notice that this total does not include male cases for which RACE is missing. The same logic applies for "Female Total."

Column Totals

For each column of the table corresponding to a valid value of the second variable, there is a column total which sums the cases for which the first variable is also valid. Thus, "White Total" is the number of white cases for which SEX is valid, or the sum of the data cells "Male White", and "Female White." Notice that this total does not include white cases for which SEX is missing. The same logic applies for "Black Total" and "Other Race Total."

Table Total

The number of cases for which both variables are valid appears as the table total. This is the sum of the previously described row totals, or the column totals, or the data cells. Notice that if a case has either variable missing, it is not included in the table total.

Percentages

Data Cell Percentages

The percentages which appear in the data cells indicate how much of the Row Total is represented under each valid column. As an example, the percentages in the row labeled "Male" indicate the distribution of male cases (for which RACE is valid) among the three categories of RACE.

Some of the small tables appear twice; for instance, SEX by RACE also appears as RACE by SEX. These pairs of tables contain the same counts, but differ in Data Cell Percentages, as follows:

| Table | Interpretation of Data Cell Percentages | Example |
|-------------|--|---|
| Sex by Race | Distribution of a particular Sex among values of Race. | Percent of male cases which were white. |
| Race by Sex | Distribution of a particular Race among values of Sex. | Percent of white cases which were male. |

Row Total Percentages

The percentages appearing with the row totals indicate how much of the Table Total is represented by each valid row. In our Sex by Race example, these percentages show the Male-Female distribution of the Table Total.

Column Total Percentages

The percentages appearing with the column totals indicate how much of the Table Total is represented by each valid column. In our example, this is the White-Black-Other distribution of the Table Total.

MISSING DATA

The "Missing" data in a distribution of SEX by RACE appear as follows:

| Count % Row | White | Black | Other Race | Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Male | X | X | X | Male Missing Race | X |
| Female | X | X | X | Female Missing Race | X |
| Missing | Missing Sex White | Missing Sex Black | Missing Sex Other Race | Missing Sex Missing Race | Missing Sex Total |
| Column Total | X | X | X | Missing Race Total | X |

Cells marked as "X" have been described in the section "Valid Data."

Appearing under the column "Missing", counts for Male, Female, and Missing Sex are summed to yield Missing Race Total. Across the row "Missing", White, Black, Other Race, and Missing Race are summed yielding Missing Sex Totals. Percentages do not appear in any of these cells, since Missing data is not included in the calculation of the Table Total. In the tables, the "Missing" counts are followed by a capital "M".

NUMBER OF CASES

The number of cases represented in the table is not printed, but can be calculated as follows:

Number of cases =

$$(\text{Table Total}) + (\text{Miss Sex Total}) + (\text{Miss Race Total}) - (\text{Miss Sex Miss Race})$$

Since the table total does not include "Missing Sex Total" and "Missing Race Total", these counts must be added. However, both of these include "Missing Sex Missing Race", so this count must be subtracted once.

EXAMPLE

Using Table 4-1, Sex by Race, as an example, the actual values would be as follows:

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) Male | | 732828 70.7 | 224893 21.7 | 78306 7.6 | 27959M - | 1036027 76.4 |
| (2) Female | | 233962 73.0 | 64504 20.1 | 22131 6.9 | 10149M - | 320597 23.6 |
| (3) Missing | | 69M | 19M | 0M | 2026M | 2114M |
| | Column Total | 966790 71.3 | 289398 21.3 | 100436 7.4 | 40134M - | 1356624 100.0 |

VALID DATA

Data Cells

Cases for which both Sex and Race are valid:

| <u>Type of Case</u> | <u>Number of Cases</u> |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Male White | 732,828 |
| Male Black | 224,893 |
| Male Other Race | 78,306 |
| Female White | 233,962 |
| Female Black | 64,504 |
| Female Other Race | 22,131 |

Row Totals

| <u>Type of Case</u> | <u>Number of Cases</u> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Male cases for which race is valid | 1,035,027 |
| Female cases for which race is valid | 320,597 |

Column Totals

| <u>Type of Case</u> | <u>Number of Cases</u> |
|---|------------------------|
| White cases for which sex is valid | 966,790 |
| Black cases for which sex is valid | 289,398 |
| Other race cases for which sex is valid | 100,436 |

Table Total

| <u>Type of Case</u> | <u>Number of Cases</u> |
|---|------------------------|
| Cases for which both sex and race are valid | 1,356,624 |

NOTE:

- Totals may differ by a few cases due to rounding error in the estimation procedure.

PERCENTAGESData Cell Percentages

Among Male cases for which race is valid:

| | |
|----------|------|
| % White: | 70.7 |
| % Black: | 21.7 |
| % Other: | 7.6 |

Among Female cases for which race is valid:

| | |
|----------|------|
| % White: | 73.0 |
| % Black: | 20.1 |
| % Other: | 6.9 |

Row Total Percentages

Among cases for which both Sex and Race are valid:

| | |
|-----------|------|
| % Male: | 76.4 |
| % Female: | 23.6 |

Column Total Percentages

Among cases for which both Sex and Race are valid:

| | |
|----------|------|
| % White: | 71.3 |
| % Black: | 21.3 |
| % Other: | 7.4 |

MISSING DATA

| <u>Type of Case</u> | <u>Number of Cases</u> |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Missing Sex White | 69 |
| Missing Sex Black | 19 |
| Missing Sex Other Race | 0 |
| Missing Sex Missing Race | 2,026 |
| Missing Sex Total | 2,114 |
| | |
| Missing Race Male | 27,959 |
| Missing Race Female | 10,149 |
| Missing Race Missing Sex | 2,026 |
| Missing Race Total | 40,134 |

NUMBER OF CASES

(Table Total) + (Miss Sex Total) + (Miss Race Total) - (Miss Sex Miss Race)

$$1,356,624 + 2,114 + 40,134 - 2,026 = 1,396,846$$

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| Time in system X Sex | | 4 - 110 | 130 |
| Time in system X Race | | 4 - 111 | 131 |
| Time in system X Age | | 4 - 112 | 132 |
| Time in system X Living arrangements | | 4 - 113 | 134 |
| Time in system X Any prior referrals? | | 4 - 114 | 136 |
| Time in system X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 115 | 137 |
| Time in system X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 116 | 138 |
| Time in system X Legal counsel | | 4 - 117 | 139 |
| Time in system X Source of referral | | 4 - 118 | 140 |
| Time in system X Was child detained? | | 4 - 119 | 142 |
| Time in system X Care pending disposition | | 4 - 120 | 143 |
| Time in system X Manner of handling | | 4 - 121 | 145 |
| Time in system X Disposition | | 4 - 122 | 146 |

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| Reason for referral | X | Age | 4 - 49 | 88 |
| Time in system | X | Age | 4 - 112 | 138 |
| | Age | X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 16 | 72 |
| | Age | X Care pending disposition | 4 - 22 | 76 |
| | Age | X Legal counsel | 4 - 19 | 73 |
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| | Age | X Manner of handling | 4 - 23 | 77 |
| | Age | X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 18 | 73 |
| | Age | X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 17 | 72 |
| | Age | X Race | 4 - 14 | 70 |
| | Age | X Sex | 4 - 13 | 70 |
| | Age | X Source of referral | 4 - 20 | 74 |
| | Age | X Was child detained? | 4 - 21 | 75 |
| | Age | X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 16 | 72 |
| Care pending disposition | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 86 | 123 |
| Disposition | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 102 | 130 |
| Legal counsel | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 63 | 112 |
| Living arrangements | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 26 | 78 |
| Manner of handling | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 94 | 126 |
| Race | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 8 | 68 |
| Reason for referral | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 51 | 92 |
| Sex | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 2 | 67 |
| Source of referral | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 71 | 116 |
| Time in system | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 114 | 142 |
| Was child detained? | X | Any prior referrals? | 4 - 80 | 121 |
| | Any prior referrals? | X Manner of handling | 4 - 36 | 83 |
| | Any prior referrals? | X Race | 4 - 34 | 82 |
| | Any prior referrals? | X Sex | 4 - 33 | 82 |
| | Any prior referrals? | X Was child detained? | 4 - 35 | 83 |

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| Age | X | Care pending disposition | 4 - 22 | 76 |
| Disposition | X | Care pending disposition | 4 - 108 | 134 |
| Living arrangements | X | Care pending disposition | 4 - 31 | 81 |
| Reason for referral | X | Care pending disposition | 4 - 57 | 99 |
| Source of referral | X | Care pending disposition | 4 - 76 | 119 |
| Time in system | X | Care pending disposition | 4 - 120 | 150 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 86 | 123 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Legal counsel | 4 - 89 | 124 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Manner of handling | 4 - 91 | 125 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 88 | 124 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 87 | 123 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Race | 4 - 85 | 122 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Sex | 4 - 84 | 122 |
| | | Care pending disposition X Was child detained? | 4 - 90 | 125 |
| Reason for referral | X | Disposition | 4 - 59 | 102 |
| Time in system | X | Disposition | 4 - 122 | 153 |
| | | Disposition X Age | 4 - 100 | 128 |
| | | Disposition X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 102 | 130 |
| | | Disposition X Care pending disposition | 4 - 108 | 134 |
| | | Disposition X Legal counsel | 4 - 105 | 131 |
| | | Disposition X Living arrangements | 4 - 101 | 129 |
| | | Disposition X Manner of handling | 4 - 109 | 135 |
| | | Disposition X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 104 | 131 |
| | | Disposition X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 103 | 130 |
| | | Disposition X Race | 4 - 99 | 127 |
| | | Disposition X Sex | 4 - 98 | 127 |
| | | Disposition X Source of referral | 4 - 106 | 132 |
| | | Disposition X Was child detained? | 4 - 107 | 133 |

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| Care pending disposition | X | Legal counsel | 4 - 89 | 124 |
| Disposition | X | Legal counsel | 4 - 105 | 131 |
| Living arrangements | X | Legal counsel | 4 - 29 | 80 |
| Reason for referral | X | Legal counsel | 4 - 54 | 94 |
| Source of referral | X | Legal counsel | 4 - 74 | 117 |
| Time in system | X | Legal counsel | 4 - 117 | 145 |
| | | Legal counsel X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 63 | 112 |
| | | Legal counsel X Manner of handling | 4 - 67 | 113 |
| | | Legal counsel X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 65 | 113 |
| | | Legal counsel X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 64 | 112 |
| | | Legal counsel X Race | 4 - 62 | 112 |
| | | Legal counsel X Sex | 4 - 61 | 112 |
| | | Legal counsel X Was child detained? | 4 - 66 | 113 |
| Age | X | Living arrangements | 4 - 15 | 71 |
| Disposition | X | Living arrangements | 4 - 101 | 129 |
| Reason for referral | X | Living arrangements | 4 - 50 | 90 |
| Source of referral | X | Living arrangements | 4 - 70 | 115 |
| Time in system | X | Living arrangements | 4 - 113 | 140 |
| | | Living arrangements X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 26 | 78 |
| | | Living arrangements X Care pending disposition | 4 - 31 | 81 |
| | | Living arrangements X Legal counsel | 4 - 29 | 80 |
| | | Living arrangements X Manner of handling | 4 - 32 | 82 |
| | | Living arrangements X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 28 | 79 |
| | | Living arrangements X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 27 | 79 |
| | | Living arrangements X Race | 4 - 25 | 78 |
| | | Living arrangements X Sex | 4 - 24 | 77 |
| | | Living arrangements X Was child detained? | 4 - 30 | 80 |

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| Any prior referrals? | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 36 | 83 |
| Care pending disposition | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 91 | 125 |
| Disposition | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 109 | 135 |
| Legal counsel | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 67 | 113 |
| Living arrangements | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 32 | 82 |
| Prior referrals prev year | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 46 | 85 |
| Prior referrals this year | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 41 | 84 |
| Race | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 12 | 69 |
| Reason for referral | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 58 | 101 |
| Sex | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 6 | 68 |
| Source of referral | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 77 | 120 |
| Time in system | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 121 | 152 |
| Was child detained? | X Manner of handling | | 4 - 83 | 121 |
| | Manner of handling X Any prior referrals? | | 4 - 94 | 126 |
| | Manner of handling X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 96 | 126 |
| | Manner of handling X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 95 | 126 |
| | Manner of handling X Race | | 4 - 93 | 125 |
| | Manner of handling X Sex | | 4 - 92 | 125 |
| | Manner of handling X Was child detained? | | 4 - 97 | 126 |
| Age | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 18 | 73 |
| Care pending disposition | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 88 | 124 |
| Disposition | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 104 | 131 |
| Legal counsel | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 65 | 113 |
| Living arrangements | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 28 | 79 |
| Manner of handling | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 96 | 126 |
| Prior referrals this year | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 39 | 84 |
| Race | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 10 | 69 |
| Reason for referral | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 53 | 94 |
| Sex | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 4 | 67 |
| Source of referral | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 73 | 117 |
| Time in system | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 116 | 144 |
| Was child detained? | X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 82 | 121 |
| | Prior referrals prev year X Manner of handling | | 4 - 46 | 85 |
| | Prior referrals prev year X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 44 | 85 |
| | Prior referrals prev year X Race | | 4 - 43 | 85 |
| | Prior referrals prev year X Sex | | 4 - 42 | 84 |
| | Prior referrals prev year X Was child detained? | | 4 - 45 | 85 |

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| Disposition | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 87 | 123 |
| Legal counsel | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 103 | 130 |
| Living arrangements | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 64 | 112 |
| Manner of handling | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 27 | 79 |
| Prior referrals prev year | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 95 | 126 |
| Race | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 44 | 85 |
| Reason for referral | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 9 | 69 |
| Sex | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 52 | 93 |
| Source of referral | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 3 | 67 |
| Time in system | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 72 | 116 |
| Was child detained? | X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 115 | 143 |
| | Prior referrals this year | X Manner of handling | 4 - 81 | 121 |
| | Prior referrals this year | X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 41 | 84 |
| | Prior referrals this year | X Race | 4 - 39 | 84 |
| | Prior referrals this year | X Sex | 4 - 38 | 83 |
| | Prior referrals this year | X Was child detained? | 4 - 37 | 83 |
| | | | 4 - 40 | 84 |
| Any prior referrals? | Age X Race | | 4 - 14 | 70 |
| Care pending disposition | X Race | | 4 - 34 | 82 |
| Disposition | X Race | | 4 - 85 | 122 |
| Legal counsel | X Race | | 4 - 99 | 127 |
| Living arrangements | X Race | | 4 - 62 | 112 |
| Manner of handling | X Race | | 4 - 25 | 78 |
| Prior referrals prev year | X Race | | 4 - 93 | 125 |
| Prior referrals this year | X Race | | 4 - 43 | 85 |
| Reason for referral | X Race | | 4 - 38 | 83 |
| Sex | X Race | | 4 - 48 | 87 |
| Source of referral | X Race | | 4 - 1 | 67 |
| Time in system | X Race | | 4 - 69 | 114 |
| Was child detained? | X Race | | 4 - 111 | 137 |
| | Race X Any prior referrals? | | 4 - 79 | 120 |
| | Race X Manner of handling | | 4 - 8 | 68 |
| | Race X Prior referrals prev year | | 4 - 12 | 69 |
| | Race X Prior referrals this year | | 4 - 10 | 69 |
| | Race X Sex | | 4 - 9 | 69 |
| | Race X Was child detained? | | 4 - 7 | 68 |
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| Reason for referral | X Age | 4 - 49 | 88 |
| Reason for referral | X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 51 | 92 |
| Reason for referral | X Care pending disposition | 4 - 57 | 99 |
| Reason for referral | X Disposition | 4 - 59 | 102 |
| Reason for referral | X Legal counsel | 4 - 54 | 94 |
| Reason for referral | X Living arrangements | 4 - 50 | 90 |
| Reason for referral | X Manner of handling | 4 - 58 | 101 |
| Reason for referral | X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 53 | 94 |
| Reason for referral | X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 52 | 93 |
| Reason for referral | X Race | 4 - 48 | 87 |
| Reason for referral | X Sex | 4 - 47 | 86 |
| Reason for referral | X Source of referral | 4 - 55 | 96 |
| Reason for referral | X Time in system | 4 - 60 | 106 |
| Reason for referral | X Was child detained? | 4 - 56 | 98 |
| Age | X Sex | 4 - 13 | 70 |
| Any prior referrals? | X Sex | 4 - 33 | 82 |
| Care pending disposition | X Sex | 4 - 84 | 122 |
| Disposition | X Sex | 4 - 98 | 127 |
| Legal counsel | X Sex | 4 - 61 | 112 |
| Living arrangements | X Sex | 4 - 24 | 77 |
| Manner of handling | X Sex | 4 - 92 | 125 |
| Prior referrals prev year | X Sex | 4 - 42 | 84 |
| Prior referrals this year | X Sex | 4 - 37 | 83 |
| Race | X Sex | 4 - 7 | 68 |
| Reason for referral | X Sex | 4 - 47 | 86 |
| Source of referral | X Sex | 4 - 68 | 114 |
| Time in system | X Sex | 4 - 110 | 136 |
| Was child detained? | X Sex | 4 - 78 | 120 |
| | Sex X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 2 | 67 |
| | Sex X Manner of handling | 4 - 6 | 68 |
| | Sex X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 4 | 67 |
| | Sex X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 3 | 67 |
| | Sex X Race | 4 - 1 | 67 |
| | Sex X Was child detained? | 4 - 5 | 68 |

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| Disposition | X | Source of referral | 4 - 106 | 132 |
| Reason for referral | X | Source of referral | 4 - 55 | 96 |
| Time in system | X | Source of referral | 4 - 118 | 147 |
| | | Source of referral X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 71 | 116 |
| | | Source of referral X Care pending disposition | 4 - 76 | 119 |
| | | Source of referral X Legal counsel | 4 - 74 | 117 |
| | | Source of referral X Living arrangements | 4 - 70 | 115 |
| | | Source of referral X Manner of handling | 4 - 77 | 120 |
| | | Source of referral X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 73 | 117 |
| | | Source of referral X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 72 | 116 |
| | | Source of referral X Race | 4 - 69 | 114 |
| | | Source of referral X Sex | 4 - 68 | 114 |
| | | Source of referral X Was child detained? | 4 - 75 | 118 |
| Reason for referral | X | Time in system | 4 - 60 | 106 |
| | | Time in system X Age | 4 - 112 | 138 |
| | | Time in system X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 114 | 142 |
| | | Time in system X Care pending disposition | 4 - 120 | 150 |
| | | Time in system X Disposition | 4 - 122 | 153 |
| | | Time in system X Legal counsel | 4 - 117 | 145 |
| | | Time in system X Living arrangements | 4 - 113 | 140 |
| | | Time in system X Manner of handling | 4 - 121 | 152 |
| | | Time in system X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 116 | 144 |
| | | Time in system X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 115 | 143 |
| | | Time in system X Race | 4 - 111 | 137 |
| | | Time in system X Sex | 4 - 110 | 136 |
| | | Time in system X Source of referral | 4 - 118 | 147 |
| | | Time in system X Was child detained? | 4 - 119 | 149 |

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| Age | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 21 | 75 |
| Any prior referrals? | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 35 | 83 |
| Care pending disposition | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 90 | 125 |
| Disposition | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 107 | 133 |
| Legal counsel | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 66 | 113 |
| Living arrangements | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 30 | 80 |
| Manner of handling | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 97 | 126 |
| Prior referrals prev year | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 45 | 85 |
| Prior referrals this year | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 40 | 84 |
| Race | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 11 | 69 |
| Reason for referral | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 56 | 98 |
| Sex | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 5 | 68 |
| Source of referral | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 75 | 118 |
| Time in system | X Was child detained? | | 4 - 119 | 149 |
| | Was child detained? | X Any prior referrals? | 4 - 80 | 121 |
| | Was child detained? | X Manner of handling | 4 - 83 | 121 |
| | Was child detained? | X Prior referrals prev year | 4 - 82 | 121 |
| | Was child detained? | X Prior referrals this year | 4 - 81 | 121 |
| | Was child detained? | X Race | 4 - 79 | 120 |
| | Was child detained? | X Sex | 4 - 78 | 120 |

Table 4 - 1

Sex
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) Male | | 732828 | 224893 | 78306 | 27959M | 1036027 |
| | | 70.7 | 21.7 | 7.6 | | 76.4 |
| (2) Female | | 233962 | 64504 | 22131 | 10149M | 320597 |
| | | 73.0 | 20.1 | 6.9 | | 23.6 |
| (3) Missing | | 69M | 19M | 0M | 2026M | 2114M |
| Column Total | | 966790 71.3 | 289398 21.3 | 100436 7.4 | 40134M 100.0 | 1356624 |

Table 4 - 2

Sex
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) Male | | 398414 | 483018 | 182544M | 881432 |
| | | 45.2 | 54.8 | | 75.7 |
| (2) Female | | 91388 | 192036 | 47318M | 283425 |
| | | 32.2 | 67.8 | | 24.3 |
| (3) Missing | | 1017M | 1086M | 10M | 2114M |
| Column Total | | 489802 42.0 | 675055 58.0 | 229872M 100.0 | 1164857 |

Table 4 - 3

Sex
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Male | | 172384 | 80825 | 810774M | 253209 |
| | | 68.1 | 31.9 | | 77.7 |
| (2) Female | | 56540 | 16077 | 258130M | 72617 |
| | | 77.9 | 22.1 | | 22.3 |
| (3) Missing | | 164M | 41M | 1908M | 2114M |
| Column Total | | 228924 70.3 | 96902 29.7 | 1070813M 100.0 | 325826 |

Table 4 - 4

Sex
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Male | | 135695 | 63481 | 864856M | 199175 |
| | | 68.1 | 31.9 | | 76.3 |
| (2) Female | | 48507 | 13253 | 268990M | 61760 |
| | | 78.5 | 21.5 | | 23.7 |
| (3) Missing | | 159M | 45M | 1911M | 2114M |
| Column Total | | 184201 70.6 | 76734 29.4 | 1135757M 100.0 | 260935 |

Table 4 - 5

Sex
by
Was child detained?

| | Count | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Male | | 211200 21.7 | 763386 78.3 | 89390M 76.1 | 974586 |
| (2) Female | | 82692 27.0 | 224132 73.0 | 23925M 23.9 | 306824 |
| (3) Missing | | 539M | 1459M | 117M | 2114M |
| Column Total | | 293892 22.9 | 987517 77.1 | 113431M 100.0 | 1281410 |

Table 4 - 6

Sex
by
Manner of handling

| | Count | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Male | | 517415 52.7 | 464005 47.3 | 82539M 76.2 | 981420 |
| (2) Female | | 195077 63.6 | 111461 36.4 | 24206M 23.8 | 306539 |
| (3) Missing | | 966M | 866M | 282M | 2114M |
| Column Total | | 712492 55.3 | 575467 44.7 | 107027M 100.0 | 1287959 |

Table 4 - 7

Race
by
Sex

| | Count | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) White | | 732828 75.8 | 233962 24.2 | 69M 71.3 | 966790 |
| (2) Black | | 224893 77.7 | 64504 22.3 | 19M 21.3 | 289398 |
| (3) Other | | 78306 78.0 | 22131 22.0 | 0M 7.4 | 100436 |
| (4) Missing | | 27959M | 10149M | 2026M | 40134M |
| Column Total | | 1036027 76.4 | 320597 23.6 | 2114M 100.0 | 1356624 |

Table 4 - 8

Race
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) White | | 322967 38.8 | 509954 61.2 | 133957M 73.4 | 832921 |
| (2) Black | | 122363 56.0 | 95961 44.0 | 71074M 19.2 | 218325 |
| (3) Other | | 33820 40.6 | 49391 59.4 | 17226M 7.3 | 83211 |
| (4) Missing | | 11679M | 20837M | 7619M | 40134M |
| Column Total | | 479150 42.2 | 655306 57.8 | 229876M 100.0 | 1134456 |

Table 4 - 9

Race
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) White | | 184772 77.4 | 53887 22.6 | 728143M 73.5 | 238659 |
| (2) Black | | 39946 49.8 | 40208 50.2 | 209264M 24.7 | 80153 |
| (3) Other | | 3406 55.8 | 2693 44.2 | 94338M 1.9 | 6099 |
| (4) Missing | | 964M | 159M | 39011M | 40134M |
| Column Total | | 228124 | 96788 | 1070756M | 324911 |
| Total | | 70.2 | 29.8 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 10

Race
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) White | | 151857 72.2 | 58390 27.8 | 756577M - | 210247 80.8 |
| (2) Black | | 28779 62.9 | 16945 37.1 | 243700M - | 45725 17.6 |
| (3) Other | | 2761 67.4 | 1337 32.6 | 96338M - | 4098 1.6 |
| (4) Missing | | 962M | 107M | 39065M | 40134M |
| Column Total | | 183398 70.5 | 76672 29.5 | 1135679M - | 260070 .100.0 |

Table 4 - 11

Race
by
Was child detained?

| | Count | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) White | | 198127 22.1 | 699785 77.9 | 68954M - | 897912 72.0 |
| (2) Black | | 59382 22.2 | 207799 77.8 | 22230M - | 267181 21.4 |
| (3) Other | | 30884 38.0 | 50391 62.0 | 19162M - | 81275 6.5 |
| (4) Missing | | 6037M | 31013M | 3084M | 40134M |
| Column Total | | 288393 23.1 | 957975 76.9 | 113430M - | 1246368 100.0 |

Table 4 - 12

Race
by
Manner of handling

| | Count | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) White | | 509989 57.4 | 378494 42.6 | 78378M - | 888483 71.0 |
| (2) Black | | 131255 47.8 | 143571 52.2 | 14570M - | 274826 22.0 |
| (3) Other | | 56778 64.5 | 31198 35.5 | 12460M - | 87976 7.0 |
| (4) Missing | | 15439M | 23077M | 1619M | 40134M |
| Column Total | | 698022 55.8 | 553262 44.2 | 107027M - | 1251285 100.0 |

Table 4 - 13

Age
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | | 15366 | 2822 | 61M | 18188 |
| | | 84.5 | 15.5 | | 1.3 |
| (2) 10 years | | 13988 | 2613 | 28M | 16601 |
| | | 84.3 | 15.7 | | 1.2 |
| (3) 11 years | | 24551 | 4888 | 60M | 29439 |
| | | 83.4 | 16.6 | | 2.1 |
| (4) 12 years | | 45675 | 13899 | 99M | 59574 |
| | | 76.7 | 23.3 | | 4.3 |
| (5) 13 years | | 84271 | 33931 | 133M | 118202 |
| | | 71.3 | 28.7 | | 8.5 |
| (6) 14 years | | 143645 | 61728 | 254M | 205373 |
| | | 69.9 | 30.1 | | 14.8 |
| (7) 15 years | | 215501 | 79880 | 335M | 295382 |
| | | 73.0 | 27.0 | | 21.3 |
| (8) 16 years | | 247156 | 70977 | 410M | 318133 |
| | | 77.7 | 22.3 | | 22.9 |
| (9) 17 years | | 248792 | 54235 | 382M | 303027 |
| | | 82.1 | 17.9 | | 21.8 |
| (10) 18 years | | 18712 | 3518 | 23M | 22230 |
| | | 84.2 | 15.8 | | 1.6 |
| (11) 19 years or over | | 1034 | 261 | 3M | 1295 |
| | | 79.8 | 20.2 | | 0.1 |
| (12) Missing | | 5322M | 1987M | 327M | 7637M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 1058692 76.3 | 328752 23.7 | 2114M 100.0 | 1387444 100.0 |

Table 4 - 14

Age
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | | 11381 64.2 | 5497 31.0 | 850 4.8 | 521M | 17727 1.3 |
| | | | | | | |
| (2) 10 years | | 10072 61.9 | 5297 32.6 | 894 5.5 | 366M | 16263 1.2 |
| | | | | | | |
| (3) 11 years | | 17767 62.2 | 9163 32.1 | 1651 5.8 | 919M | 28581 2.1 |
| | | | | | | |
| (4) 12 years | | 37346 64.3 | 16916 29.1 | 3788 6.5 | 1623M | 58049 4.3 |
| | | | | | | |
| (5) 13 years | | 77153 66.9 | 29637 25.7 | 8604 7.5 | 2942M | 115393 8.5 |
| | | | | | | |
| (6) 14 years | | 141006 70.4 | 44575 22.2 | 14803 7.4 | 5243M | 200384 14.8 |
| | | | | | | |
| (7) 15 years | | 206905 71.9 | 59457 20.7 | 21226 7.4 | 8126M | 287588 21.3 |
| | | | | | | |
| (8) 16 years | | 227486 73.5 | 58649 19.0 | 23251 7.5 | 9156M | 309385 22.9 |
| | | | | | | |
| (9) 17 years | | 217984 74.1 | 53706 18.3 | 22289 7.6 | 9428M | 293979 21.8 |
| | | | | | | |
| (10) 18 years | | 14700 69.0 | 4122 19.4 | 2478 11.6 | 953M | 21300 1.6 |
| | | | | | | |
| (11) 19 years or over | | 710 59.0 | 341 28.4 | 153 12.7 | 94M | 1204 0.1 |
| | | | | | | |
| (12) Missing | | 4378M | 2045M | 451M | 763M | 7637M |
| | | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 962508 71.3 | 287361 21.3 | 99985 7.4 | 40134M | 1349854 100.0 |

Table 4 - 15

Age
by
Living arrangements of child

| | Count Row % | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relatives | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | | 1899 43.2 | 1683 38.3 | 115 2.6 | 283 6.4 | 49 1.1 | 132 3.0 | 0 0.0 | 26 0.6 | 205 4.7 | 13857M | 4391 1.2 |
| (2) 10 years | | 1796 40.5 | 1752 39.5 | 142 3.2 | 406 9.1 | 43 1.0 | 123 2.8 | 0 0.0 | 37 0.8 | 141 3.2 | 12189M | 4440 1.2 |
| (3) 11 years | | 2912 38.5 | 3063 40.5 | 300 4.0 | 546 7.2 | 132 1.7 | 250 3.3 | 4 0.1 | 152 2.0 | 207 2.7 | 21934M | 7566 2.1 |
| (4) 12 years | | 6216 41.6 | 5815 38.9 | 494 3.3 | 1071 7.2 | 210 1.4 | 474 3.2 | 11 0.1 | 212 1.4 | 436 2.9 | 44735M | 14938 4.2 |
| (5) 13 years | | 11991 40.9 | 10857 37.0 | 1317 4.5 | 2420 8.3 | 462 1.6 | 916 3.1 | 9 0.0 | 352 1.2 | 1009 3.4 | 89000M | 29335 8.2 |
| (6) 14 years | | 21519 42.5 | 17516 34.6 | 2186 4.3 | 4208 8.3 | 748 1.5 | 1839 3.6 | 39 0.1 | 744 1.5 | 1867 3.7 | 154962M | 50667 14.1 |
| (7) 15 years | | 33224 44.9 | 23611 31.9 | 3229 4.4 | 6048 8.2 | 837 1.1 | 2857 3.9 | 146 0.2 | 971 1.3 | 3057 4.1 | 221734M | 73980 20.6 |
| (8) 16 years | | 40238 47.3 | 25059 29.5 | 3726 4.4 | 6341 7.5 | 977 1.1 | 3313 3.9 | 456 0.5 | 969 1.1 | 3975 4.7 | 233484M | 85055 23.7 |
| (9) 17 years | | 39421 48.0 | 22231 27.1 | 3581 4.4 | 5494 6.7 | 647 0.8 | 3844 4.7 | 1161 1.4 | 721 0.9 | 4999 6.1 | 221306M | 82100 22.9 |
| (10) 18 years | | 2617 42.8 | 1684 27.5 | 260 4.2 | 339 5.5 | 50 0.8 | 226 3.7 | 161 2.6 | 43 0.7 | 735 12.0 | 16139M | 6114 1.7 |
| (11) 19 years or over | | 106 28.2 | 114 30.3 | 17 4.6 | 20 5.4 | 3 0.7 | 17 4.6 | 24 6.4 | 3 0.7 | 71 19.1 | 923M | 375 0.1 |
| (12) Missing | | 547M 45.1 | 508M 31.6 | 59M 4.3 | 58M 7.6 | 8M 1.2 | 26M 3.9 | 5M 0.6 | 3M 1.2 | 238M 4.7 | 6186M | 7637M 100.0 |
| | Column Total | 161938 45.1 | 113384 31.6 | 15367 4.3 | 27177 7.6 | 4158 1.2 | 13992 3.9 | 2012 0.6 | 4228 1.2 | 16704 4.7 | 1036450M 358959 | |

CONTINUED

10F3

Table 4 - 16

Age
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | | 2010 13.3 | 13119 86.7 | 3119M 1.3 | 15129 |
| (2) 10 years | | 3032 21.9 | 10790 78.1 | 2807M 1.2 | 13823 |
| (3) 11 years | | 6734 27.3 | 17976 72.7 | 4790M 2.1 | 24710 |
| (4) 12 years | | 15509 30.9 | 34681 69.1 | 9482M 4.3 | 50191 |
| (5) 13 years | | 35553 35.8 | 63705 64.2 | 19077M 8.5 | 99258 |
| (6) 14 years | | 71110 41.1 | 101891 58.9 | 32624M 14.9 | 173002 |
| (7) 15 years | | 111061 44.7 | 137493 55.3 | 47152M 21.4 | 248554 |
| (8) 16 years | | 120666 45.2 | 146351 54.8 | 51516M 23.0 | 267017 |
| (9) 17 years | | 116037 45.9 | 136579 54.1 | 50784M 21.7 | 252615 |
| (10) 18 years | | 6921 41.7 | 9679 58.3 | 5653M 1.4 | 16600 |
| (11) 19 years or over | | 412 43.4 | 538 56.6 | 348M 0.1 | 950 |
| (12) Missing | | 1789M 42.1 | 3323M 57.9 | 2525M 100.0 | 7637M |
| Column Total | | 489044 42.1 | 672803 57.9 | 229878M 100.0 | 1161847 |

Table 4 - 17

Age
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | | 4629 88.6 | 595 11.4 | 13024M 1.6 | 5224 1.6 |
| (2) 10 years | | 3750 81.6 | 848 18.4 | 12032M 1.4 | 4598 1.4 |
| (3) 11 years | | 6050 78.2 | 1688 21.8 | 21761M 2.4 | 7738 2.4 |
| (4) 12 years | | 11333 76.0 | 3577 24.0 | 44762M 4.6 | 14910 4.6 |
| (5) 13 years | | 20534 73.0 | 7612 27.0 | 90189M 8.7 | 28146 8.7 |
| (6) 14 years | | 33325 70.0 | 14266 30.0 | 158035M 14.6 | 47591 14.6 |
| (7) 15 years | | 47834 68.8 | 21716 31.2 | 226165M 21.4 | 69551 21.4 |
| (8) 16 years | | 50782 67.5 | 24462 32.5 | 243297M 23.2 | 75244 23.2 |
| (9) 17 years | | 48310 69.1 | 21576 30.9 | 233521M 21.5 | 69886 21.5 |
| (10) 18 years | | 1433 74.4 | 494 25.6 | 20326M 0.6 | 1927 0.6 |
| (11) 19 years or over | | 108 74.3 | 37 25.7 | 1153M 0.0 | 145 0.0 |
| (12) Missing | | 996M 70.2 | 74M 29.8 | 6567M 100.0 | 7637M |
| Column Total | | 228090 70.2 | 96871 29.8 | 1070832M 100.0 | 324961 |

Table 4 - 18

Age
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | 4094 90.4 | 434 9.6 | | 13720M | 4528 1.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) 10 years | 3254 85.8 | 540 14.2 | | 12835M | 3794 1.5 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) 11 years | 5099 81.2 | 1181 18.8 | | 23219M | 6281 2.4 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) 12 years | 9721 79.7 | 2471 20.3 | | 47481M | 12192 4.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) 13 years | 17652 76.8 | 5321 23.2 | | 95361M | 22973 8.8 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) 14 years | 28328 72.7 | 10654 27.3 | | 166646M | 38982 15.0 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) 15 years | 38965 69.5 | 17121 30.5 | | 239632M | 56086 21.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) 16 years | 39396 67.5 | 19006 32.5 | | 260142M | 58402 22.5 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) 17 years | 35915 65.0 | 19302 35.0 | | 248192M | 55218 21.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) 18 years | 927 60.4 | 607 39.6 | | 20719M | 1535 0.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (11) 19 years or over | 46 49.6 | 46 50.4 | | 1206M | 92 0.0 |
| | | | | | |
| (12) Missing | 961M | 94M | | 6582M | 7637M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 183398 70.5 | 76684 29.5 | | 1135735M 100.0 | 260083 100.0 |

Table 4 - 19

| | Count Row % | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | 52 7.1 | 187 25.7 | 59 8.2 | 429 59.0 | | 17522M | 726 0.4 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (2) 10 years | 74 8.4 | 279 31.7 | 96 11.0 | 430 48.9 | | 15749M | 880 0.5 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (3) 11 years | 106 5.5 | 695 36.2 | 179 9.3 | 942 49.0 | | 27578M | 1922 1.0 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (4) 12 years | 403 8.0 | 1894 37.5 | 627 12.4 | 2130 42.1 | | 54619M | 5054 2.7 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (5) 13 years | 838 6.3 | 5611 42.5 | 1597 12.1 | 5156 39.1 | | 105131M | 13203 6.9 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (6) 14 years | 1858 6.9 | 11154 41.3 | 3205 11.9 | 10820 40.0 | | 178593M | 27038 14.2 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (7) 15 years | 2967 7.1 | 17157 40.9 | 4981 11.9 | 16878 40.2 | | 253736M | 41983 22.0 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (8) 16 years | 4316 8.7 | 19844 39.8 | 5966 12.0 | 19697 39.5 | | 268727M | 49822 26.1 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (9) 17 years | 4375 9.7 | 16930 37.4 | 5922 13.1 | 18098 39.9 | | 258085M | 45326 23.8 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (10) 18 years | 441 9.9 | 1833 41.2 | 681 15.3 | 1497 33.6 | | 17800M | 4453 2.3 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (11) 19 years or over | 25 12.0 | 94 45.5 | 19 9.1 | 69 33.4 | | 1092M | 206 0.1 |
| | | | | | | | |
| (12) Missing | 51M | 328M | 70M | 216M | | 6971M | 7637M |
| | | | | | | | |
| Column Total | 15455 8.1 | 75679 39.7 | 23332 12.2 | 76146 39.9 | | 1205604M 100.0 | 190611 100.0 |

Table 4 - 20

Age
by
Source of referral

| | Count Row % | (1) Law enfrcmnt | (2) Parents relatvs | (3) School | (4) Probabn officer | (5) Social agency | (6) Other court | (7) Other | (8) Missing | Row Total | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | 13920 81.5 | 436 2.6 | 691 4.0 | 59 0.3 | 229 1.3 | 120 0.7 | 1624 9.5 | 1170M 1.3 | 17078 | 1.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) 10 years | 13320 83.7 | 412 2.6 | 518 3.3 | 133 0.8 | 104 0.7 | 125 0.8 | 1310 8.2 | 708M 1.2 | 15921 | 1.2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) 11 years | 23741 84.0 | 832 2.9 | 878 3.1 | 259 0.9 | 248 0.9 | 273 1.0 | 2023 7.2 | 1245M 2.1 | 28254 | 2.1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (4) 12 years | 47161 82.4 | 2275 4.0 | 2327 4.1 | 794 1.4 | 451 0.8 | 525 0.9 | 3720 6.5 | 2419M 4.3 | 57254 | 4.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (5) 13 years | 91934 81.2 | 5799 5.1 | 5137 4.5 | 2297 2.0 | 1090 1.0 | 1205 1.1 | 5782 5.1 | 5091M 8.5 | 113244 | 8.5 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (6) 14 years | 157474 80.1 | 10980 5.6 | 9340 4.7 | 5302 2.7 | 1837 0.9 | 2794 1.4 | 8959 4.6 | 8942M 14.8 | 196686 | 14.8 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (7) 15 years | 228425 80.8 | 14569 5.2 | 12446 4.4 | 8534 3.0 | 2163 0.8 | 5029 1.8 | 11504 4.1 | 13046M 21.3 | 282669 | 21.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (8) 16 years | 254087 83.4 | 12017 3.9 | 7397 2.4 | 9079 3.0 | 1863 0.6 | 7395 2.4 | 12754 4.2 | 13952M 22.9 | 304591 | 22.9 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (9) 17 years | 251737 86.5 | 6841 2.3 | 4235 1.5 | 6863 2.4 | 1114 0.4 | 8723 3.0 | 11624 4.0 | 12272M 21.9 | 291137 | 21.9 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (10) 18 years | 18351 83.4 | 149 0.7 | 202 0.9 | 871 4.0 | 68 0.3 | 1701 7.7 | 654 3.0 | 257M 1.7 | 21996 | 1.7 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (11) 19 years or over | 949 74.3 | 28 2.2 | 7 0.5 | 82 6.4 | 3 0.2 | 158 12.4 | 52 4.0 | 20M 4.0 | 1278 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (12) Missing | 4403M Total | 223M 82.8 | 134M 4.1 | 76M 3.2 | 44M 2.6 | 28048 0.7 | 60006 2.1 | 1929M 4.5 | 640M 100.0 | 7637M 1330109 | 1330109 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4 - 21

Age
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | 881 5.1 | 16548 94.9 | | 818M 94.9 | 17430 1.4 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) 10 years | 1308 8.4 | 14277 91.6 | | 1044M 91.6 | 15585 1.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) 11 years | 2863 10.4 | 24648 89.6 | | 1988M 89.6 | 27512 2.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) 12 years | 8118 14.7 | 47141 85.3 | | 4414M 85.3 | 55259 4.3 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) 13 years | 21089 19.5 | 87195 80.5 | | 10052M 80.5 | 108283 8.5 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) 14 years | 43105 23.2 | 142776 76.8 | | 19744M 76.8 | 185882 14.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) 15 years | 66071 25.1 | 197513 74.9 | | 32127M 74.9 | 263584 20.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) 16 years | 75363 25.4 | 221262 74.6 | | 21915M 74.6 | 296625 23.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) 17 years | 70247 24.7 | 214372 75.3 | | 18785M 75.3 | 284619 22.3 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) 18 years | 4011 19.8 | 16280 80.2 | | 1962M 80.2 | 20291 1.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (11) 19 years or over | 238 20.8 | 909 79.2 | | 150M 79.2 | 1148 0.1 |
| | | | | | |
| (12) Missing | | 1128M | 6078M | 431M | 7637M |
| Column Total | | 293296 23.0 | 982922 77.0 | 113431M 100.0 | 1276218 |

Table 4 - 22

Age
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | 11403 96.0 | | 36 0.3 | 241 2.0 | 27 0.2 | 9 0.1 | 159 1.3 | 6373M 1.3 | 11876 1.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) 10 years | 10213 94.3 | | 62 0.6 | 413 3.8 | 17 0.2 | 13 0.1 | 108 1.0 | 5803M 1.0 | 10826 1.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) 11 years | 17117 91.7 | | 138 0.7 | 1135 6.1 | 41 0.2 | 38 0.2 | 204 1.1 | 10826M 1.1 | 18674 2.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (4) 12 years | 32771 88.8 | | 411 1.1 | 3022 8.2 | 109 0.3 | 79 0.2 | 514 1.4 | 22768M 1.4 | 36905 4.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (5) 13 years | 60310 84.9 | | 1414 2.0 | 7707 10.9 | 321 0.5 | 251 0.4 | 1011 1.4 | 47321M 1.4 | 71014 8.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (6) 14 years | 98514 81.6 | | 3409 2.8 | 15986 13.2 | 501 0.4 | 406 0.3 | 1949 1.6 | 84861M 1.6 | 120766 14.6 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (7) 15 years | 138188 79.4 | | 6133 3.5 | 25366 14.6 | 626 0.4 | 758 0.4 | 2929 1.7 | 121708M 1.7 | 174000 21.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (8) 16 years | 150722 79.1 | | 7838 4.1 | 27226 14.3 | 709 0.4 | 760 0.4 | 3264 1.7 | 128014M 1.7 | 190520 23.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (9) 17 years | 145134 79.8 | | 8703 4.8 | 23834 13.1 | 469 0.3 | 718 0.4 | 2922 1.6 | 121619M 1.6 | 181780 22.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (10) 18 years | 7262 86.7 | | 308 3.7 | 718 8.6 | 9 0.1 | 11 0.1 | 74 0.1 | 13872M 0.9 | 8381 1.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (11) 19 years or over | 559 86.5 | | 32 5.0 | 46 7.2 | 3 0.5 | 3 0.4 | 3 0.4 | 651M 0.4 | 647 0.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (12) Missing | | 3885M | 91M | 156M | 25M | 8M | 34M | 3437M | 7637M |
| Column Total | | 672193 81.4 | 28482 3.5 | 105695 12.8 | 2833 0.3 | 3046 0.4 | 13138 1.6 | 567253M 1.6 | 825387 100.0 |

Table 4 - 23

Age
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 thru 9 years | | 13134 | 3929 | 1185M | 17063 |
| | | 77.0 | 23.0 | | 1.3 |
| (2) 10 years | | 11194 | 4685 | 750M | 15880 |
| | | 70.5 | 29.5 | | 1.2 |
| (3) 11 years | | 18655 | 9429 | 1416M | 28084 |
| | | 66.4 | 33.6 | | 2.2 |
| (4) 12 years | | 35604 | 21011 | 3059M | 56614 |
| | | 62.9 | 37.1 | | 4.4 |
| (5) 13 years | | 65550 | 45209 | 7576M | 110759 |
| | | 59.2 | 40.8 | | 8.6 |
| (6) 14 years | | 106224 | 84526 | 14875M | 190751 |
| | | 55.7 | 44.3 | | 14.9 |
| (7) 15 years | | 144210 | 127486 | 24011M | 271696 |
| | | 53.1 | 46.9 | | 21.2 |
| (8) 16 years | | 154977 | 135745 | 27811M | 290723 |
| | | 53.3 | 46.7 | | 22.7 |
| (9) 17 years | | 147401 | 132026 | 23974M | 279426 |
| | | 52.8 | 47.2 | | 21.8 |
| (10) 18 years | | 11462 | 9156 | 1635M | 20618 |
| | | 55.6 | 44.4 | | 1.6 |
| (11) 19 years or over | | 674 | 503 | 121M | 1177 |
| | | 57.2 | 42.8 | | 0.1 |
| (12) Missing | | 4395M | 2628M | 614M | 7637M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 709086 55.3 | 573705 44.7 | 107026M 100.0 | 1282790 |

Table 4 - 24

Living arrangements of child
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| (1) Natural parents | | 133282 82.0 | 29204 18.0 | 0M | 162485 45.1 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | | 91301 80.2 | 22588 19.8 | 1M | 113889 31.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | | 12829 83.2 | 2597 16.8 | 0M | 15426 4.3 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | | 21153 77.7 | 6079 22.3 | 3M | 27232 7.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | | 2913 69.9 | 1252 30.1 | 0M | 4165 1.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | | 10939 78.0 | 3079 22.0 | 0M | 14018 3.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | | 1357 67.3 | 660 32.7 | 0M | 2016 0.6 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | | 3317 78.4 | 913 21.6 | 0M | 4231 1.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Other | | 12357 72.9 | 4585 27.1 | 0M | 16942 4.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | | 774527M 80.3 | 259789M 19.7 | 2110M | 1036426M 100.0 |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 289448 80.3 | 70956 19.7 | 2114M | 360404 100.0 |

Table 4 - 25

Living arrangements of child
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 120427 74.2 | 33545 20.7 | 8291 5.1 | 224M 5.1 | 162263 46.0 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | 49000 43.1 | 57631 50.7 | 7140 6.3 | 121M 3.1 | 113771 32.2 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | 10085 65.4 | 4250 27.6 | 1078 7.0 | 14M 4.4 | 15412 4.4 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | 20959 77.0 | 4969 18.3 | 1278 4.7 | 28M 4.7 | 27206 7.7 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | 2928 70.3 | 950 22.8 | 287 6.9 | 0M 0.0 | 4165 1.2 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | 5760 41.1 | 7123 50.8 | 1127 8.0 | 9M 1.1 | 14010 4.0 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | 1488 74.0 | 341 17.0 | 181 9.0 | 6M 3.3 | 2011 0.6 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | 2935 69.5 | 907 21.5 | 383 9.1 | 5M 1.4 | 4225 1.2 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (9) Other | 7524 75.8 | 1441 14.5 | 967 9.7 | 7011M 7.0 | 9931 2.8 | |
| | | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | 745741M 62.6 | 178256M 31.5 | 79706M 5.9 | 32717M 1.0 | 1036420M 100.0 | |
| Column Total | 221107 62.6 | 111156 31.5 | 20731 5.9 | 40134M 1.0 | 352994 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 26

Living arrangements of child
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 33517 44.2 | 42310 55.8 | 86660M 55.8 | | 75827 48.0 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | 30087 65.2 | 16056 34.8 | 67750M 34.8 | | 46143 29.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | 3499 57.4 | 2600 42.6 | 9327M 42.6 | | 6099 3.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | 7236 51.3 | 6874 48.7 | 13125M 48.7 | | 14110 8.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | 1142 55.3 | 924 44.7 | 2099M 44.7 | | 2066 1.3 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | 4998 63.0 | 2940 37.0 | 6080M 37.0 | | 7938 5.0 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | 704 48.2 | 757 51.8 | 555M 51.8 | | 1461 0.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | 1690 64.2 | 943 35.8 | 1597M 35.8 | | 2634 1.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Other | 1040 57.7 | 762 42.3 | 15140M 42.3 | | 1802 1.1 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | 406933M 53.1 | 601962M 46.9 | 27547M 46.9 | | 1036442M 100.0 |
| Column Total | 83912 53.1 | 74167 46.9 | 229880M 46.9 | | 158080 100.0 |

Table 4 - 27

Living arrangements of child
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 51881 68.5 | 23888 31.5 | | 86718M | 75769 48.0 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | 22558 48.9 | 23556 51.1 | | 67778M | 46114 29.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | 3617 59.4 | 2476 40.6 | | 9334M | 6092 3.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | 9191 65.2 | 4915 34.8 | | 13128M | 14106 8.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | 1282 62.1 | 784 37.9 | | 2099M | 2066 1.3 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | 4130 52.0 | 3808 48.0 | | 6080M | 7938 5.0 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | 1096 75.0 | 365 25.0 | | 555M | 1461 0.9 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | 1488 56.5 | 1146 43.5 | | 1597M | 2634 1.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Other | 1061 58.9 | 741 41.1 | | 15140M | 1802 1.1 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | 132778M | 35267M | 868299M | | 1036344M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 96304 61.0 | 61678 39.0 | 1070728M | 157983 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 28

Living arrangements of child
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 44936 76.1 | 14146 23.9 | | 103403M | 59082 51.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | 17888 64.4 | 9910 35.6 | | 86094M | 27798 24.3 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | 2845 65.4 | 1509 34.6 | | 11072M | 4354 3.8 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | 7666 66.7 | 3821 33.3 | | 15748M | 11487 10.1 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | 1033 61.2 | 655 38.8 | | 2477M | 1688 1.5 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | 3253 63.0 | 1908 37.0 | | 8858M | 5161 4.5 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | 803 61.8 | 497 38.2 | | 716M | 1301 1.1 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | 1120 56.3 | 870 43.7 | | 2240M | 1991 1.7 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Other | 862 65.1 | 462 34.9 | | 15617M | 1324 1.2 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | 103952M 70.4 | 43001M 29.6 | 889413M | | 1036366M 100.0 |
| | Column Total | 80407 70.4 | 33777 29.6 | 1135637M | 114184 100.0 |

Table 4 - 29

Living arrangements of child
by
Legal counsel

| | Count Row % | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 2317 8.1 | 4438 15.5 | 3105 10.9 | 18701 65.5 | 133925M 133925M | 28561 54.0 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | 752 5.0 | 6405 43.0 | 3679 24.7 | 4073 27.3 | 98981M 98981M | 14909 28.2 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | 147 6.4 | 840 36.5 | 451 19.6 | 865 37.6 | 13122M 13122M | 2304 4.4 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | 265 6.8 | 709 18.3 | 542 14.0 | 2368 61.0 | 23350M 23350M | 3884 7.3 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | 49 9.1 | 104 19.4 | 136 25.4 | 247 46.1 | 3630M 3630M | 535 1.0 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | 82 6.0 | 543 39.8 | 341 25.0 | 399 29.2 | 12653M 12653M | 1365 2.6 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | 37 7.1 | 126 24.3 | 126 24.3 | 230 44.3 | 1497M 1497M | 519 1.0 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | 39 9.5 | 97 23.4 | 58 13.9 | 221 53.2 | 3815M 3815M | 415 0.8 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (9) Other | 36 8.6 | 153 36.2 | 90 21.4 | 143 33.8 | 16520M 16520M | 421 0.8 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | 11783M 7.0 | 62592M 25.4 | 14873M 16.1 | 49115M 51.5 | 898023M 1205517M | 1036386M 100.0 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Column Total | 3723 7.0 | 13415 25.4 | 8529 16.1 | 27247 51.5 | 1205517M 100.0 | 52914 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 30

Living arrangements of child
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 14528 9.3 | 140979 90.7 | 6977M 90.7 | 155508 45.3 | |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Mother only | 15997 15.0 | 90900 85.0 | 6993M 85.0 | 106898 31.1 | |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Father only | 2179 15.2 | 12196 84.8 | 1051M 84.8 | 14375 4.2 | |
| | | | | | |
| (4) One step parent | 4445 16.7 | 22150 83.3 | 639M 83.3 | 26595 7.7 | |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Foster family | 1144 27.5 | 3021 72.5 | 0M 72.5 | 4165 1.2 | |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Relatives | 2855 21.5 | 10427 78.5 | 736M 78.5 | 13282 3.9 | |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Independent | 581 31.3 | 1273 68.7 | 162M 68.7 | 1854 0.5 | |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Institution | 1825 43.2 | 2405 56.8 | 0M 56.8 | 4231 1.2 | |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Other | 2342 14.0 | 14330 86.0 | 269M 86.0 | 16672 4.9 | |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Missing | 248531M 13.4 | 691306M 86.6 | 96603M 86.6 | 1036440M 100.0 | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 45898 13.4 | 297682 86.6 | 113431M 86.6 | 343580 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 31

Living arrangements of child
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 134661 90.2 | 4175 2.8 | 9201 6.2 | 166 0.1 | 66 0.0 | 970 0.7 | 13245M 45.9 | 149240 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 45.9 |
| (2) Mother only | 83088 84.9 | 3104 3.2 | 10768 11.0 | 92 0.1 | 59 0.1 | 743 0.8 | 16037M 30.1 | 97855 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 30.1 |
| (3) Father only | 11121 84.4 | 529 4.0 | 1369 10.4 | 38 0.3 | 17 0.1 | 103 0.8 | 2240M 4.1 | 13177 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 4.1 |
| (4) One step parent | 21146 81.8 | 1292 5.0 | 2934 11.3 | 98 0.4 | 34 0.1 | 358 1.4 | 1372M 8.0 | 25862 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 8.0 |
| (5) Foster family | 2704 64.9 | 316 7.6 | 800 19.2 | 238 5.7 | 28 0.7 | 79 1.9 | 0M 1.3 | 4165 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1.3 |
| (6) Relatives | 9689 77.3 | 873 7.0 | 1763 14.1 | 45 0.4 | 10 0.1 | 159 1.3 | 1481M 3.9 | 12537 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 3.9 |
| (7) Independent | 1080 65.1 | 279 16.8 | 221 13.3 | 12 0.7 | 23 1.4 | 44 2.7 | 357M 0.5 | 1659 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 0.5 |
| (8) Institution | 2173 51.4 | 442 10.5 | 1356 32.1 | 14 0.3 | 27 0.6 | 219 5.2 | 0M 1.3 | 4231 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1.3 |
| (9) Other | 13998 84.9 | 202 1.2 | 2084 12.6 | 6 0.0 | 13 0.1 | 183 1.1 | 456M 5.1 | 16485 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5.1 |
| (10) Missing | 396413M 86.0 | 17360M 3.4 | 75353M 9.4 | 2150M 0.2 | 2777M 0.1 | 10313M 0.9 | 532029M 100.0 | 1036395M 100.0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Column Total | 279659 86.0 | 11214 3.4 | 30495 9.4 | 708 0.2 | 277 0.1 | 2859 0.9 | 567227M 100.0 | 325211 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Column Total | 179863 49.9 | 180260 50.1 | | | | | | 107027M 100.0 | 360124 |

Table 4 - 32

Living arrangements of child
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) Natural parents | 90313 55.6 | 72094 44.4 | | 79M 45.1 | 162407 |
| | | | | | 45.1 |
| (2) Mother only | 52695 46.3 | 61148 53.7 | | 50M 31.6 | 113843 |
| | | | | | 31.6 |
| (3) Father only | 7332 47.6 | 8083 52.4 | | 11M 4.3 | 15415 |
| | | | | | 4.3 |
| (4) One step parent | 12584 46.3 | 14619 53.7 | | 32M 7.6 | 27203 |
| | | | | | 7.6 |
| (5) Foster family | 1733 41.7 | 2427 58.3 | | 5M 1.2 | 4160 |
| | | | | | 1.2 |
| (6) Relatives | 6224 44.4 | 7784 55.6 | | 10M 3.9 | 14008 |
| | | | | | 3.9 |
| (7) Independent | 838 41.6 | 1178 58.4 | | 0M 0.6 | 2016 |
| | | | | | 0.6 |
| (8) Institution | 1695 40.1 | 2536 59.9 | | 0M 1.2 | 4231 |
| | | | | | 1.2 |
| (9) Other | 6449 38.3 | 10392 61.7 | | 101M 4.7 | 16841 |
| | | | | | 4.7 |
| (10) Missing | 533590M 49.9 | 396073M 50.1 | | 106739M 100.0 | 1036402M |
| | | | | | 100.0 |
| Column Total | 179863 49.9 | 180260 50.1 | | 107027M 100.0 | 360124 |

Table 4 - 33

Any prior referrals?
by
Sex

| | Count | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 398414 | 91388 | 1017M | 489802 |
| | | 81.3 | 18.7 | | 42.0 |
| (2) No | | 483018 | 192036 | 1086M | 675055 |
| | | 71.6 | 28.4 | | 58.0 |
| (3) Missing | | 182544M | 47318M | 10M | 229872M |
| Column Total | | 881432 | 283425 | 2114M | 1164857 |
| | | 75.7 | 24.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 34

Any prior referrals?
by
Race

| | Count | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 322967 | 122363 | 33820 | 11679M | 479150 |
| | | 67.4 | 25.5 | 7.1 | | 42.2 |
| (2) No | | 509954 | 95961 | 49391 | 20837M | 655306 |
| | | 77.8 | 14.6 | 7.5 | | 57.8 |
| (3) Missing | | 133957M | 71074M | 17226M | 7619M | 229876M |
| Column Total | | 832921 | 218325 | 83211 | 40134M | 1134456 |
| | | 73.4 | 19.2 | 7.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 35

Any prior referrals?
by
Was child detained?

| | Count | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 134493 | 281526 | 74824M | 416019 |
| | | 32.3 | 67.7 | | 38.7 |
| (2) No | | 142263 | 517327 | 16557M | 659590 |
| | | 21.6 | 78.4 | | 61.3 |
| (3) Missing | | 17667M | 190156M | 22050M | 229872M |
| Column Total | | 276756 | 798853 | 113430M | 1075609 |
| | | 25.7 | 74.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 36

Any prior referrals?
by
Manner of handling

| | Count | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 121026 | 295461 | 74347M | 416488 |
| | | 29.1 | 70.9 | | 39.2 |
| (2) No | | 465656 | 181657 | 28811M | 647312 |
| | | 71.9 | 28.1 | | 60.8 |
| (3) Missing | | 126789M | 99218M | 3869M | 229875M |
| Column Total | | 586682 | 477118 | 107026M | 1063800 |
| | | 55.1 | 44.9 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 37

Prior delinquency referrals this year
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) None | | 172384 | 56540 | 164M | 228924 |
| | | 75.3 | 24.7 | | 70.3 |
| (2) One or more | | 80825 | 16077 | 41M | 96902 |
| | | 83.4 | 16.6 | | 29.7 |
| (3) Missing | | 810774M | 258130M | 1908M | 1070812M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 253209 | 72617 | 2114M | 325826 |
| | | 77.7 | 22.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 38

Prior delinquency referrals this year
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) None | | 184772 | 39946 | 3406 | 964M | 228124 |
| | | 81.0 | 17.5 | 1.5 | | 70.2 |
| (2) One or more | | 53887 | 40208 | 2693 | 159M | 96788 |
| | | 55.7 | 41.5 | 2.8 | | 29.8 |
| (3) Missing | | 728143M | 209264M | 94338M | 39011M | 1070756M |
| | | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 238659 | 80153 | 6099 | 40134M | 324911 |
| | | 73.5 | 24.7 | 1.9 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 39

Prior delinquency referrals this year
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) None | | 162247 | 48197 | 18642M | 210444 |
| | | 77.1 | 22.9 | | 80.7 |
| (2) One or more | | 22060 | 28321 | 46565M | 50381 |
| | | 43.8 | 56.2 | | 19.3 |
| (3) Missing | | 53M | 261M | 1070443M | 1070757M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 184307 | 76518 | 1135650M | 260825 |
| | | 70.7 | 29.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 40

Prior delinquency referrals this year
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) None | | 33666 | 194442 | 980M | 228109 |
| | | 14.8 | 85.2 | | 70.3 |
| (2) One or more | | 24586 | 71904 | 455M | 96490 |
| | | 25.5 | 74.5 | | 29.7 |
| (3) Missing | | 236176M | 722550M | 111998M | 1070724M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 58252 | 266347 | 113433M | 324599 |
| | | 17.9 | 82.1 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 41

Prior delinquency referrals this year
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) None | 106056 55.6 | 84565 44.4 | 38463M 68.7 | | 190621 |
| | | | | | 68.7 |
| (2) One or more | 31284 36.0 | 55648 64.0 | 10015M 31.3 | | 86932 |
| | | | | | 31.3 |
| (3) Missing | 576061M Column Total | 436141M 49.5 | 58549M 50.5 | 1070751M 100.0 | |
| | 137340 Total | 140213 49.5 | 107027M 50.5 | 277553 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 42

Prior delinquency referrals prev years
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) None | 135695 73.7 | 48507 26.3 | 159M 184201 | | 184201 |
| | | | | | 70.6 |
| (2) One or more | 63481 82.7 | 13253 17.3 | 45M 76734 | | 76734 |
| | | | | | 29.4 |
| (3) Missing | 864856M Column Total | 268990M 76.3 | 1911M 23.7 | 1135757M 100.0 | |
| | 199175 Total | 61760 23.7 | 2114M 100.0 | 260935 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 43

Prior delinquency referrals prev years
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) None | 151857 82.8 | 28779 15.7 | 2761 1.5 | 962M 70.5 | 183398 | |
| | | | | | 70.5 | |
| (2) One or more | 58390 76.2 | 16945 22.1 | 1337 1.7 | 107M 29.5 | 76672 | |
| | | | | | 29.5 | |
| (3) Missing | 756577M Column Total | 243700M 80.8 | 96338M 17.6 | 39065M 1.6 | 1135680M 100.0 | |
| | 210247 Total | 45725 80.8 | 4098 17.6 | 40134M 1.6 | 260070 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 44

Prior delinquency referrals prev years
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) None | 162247 88.0 | 22060 12.0 | 53M 184307 | | 184307 |
| | | | | | 70.7 |
| (2) One or more | 48197 63.0 | 28321 37.0 | 261M 76518 | | 76518 |
| | | | | | 29.3 |
| (3) Missing | 18642M Column Total | 46565M 80.7 | 1070443M 19.3 | 1135658M 100.0 | |
| | 210444 Total | 50381 19.3 | 1070757M 100.0 | 260825 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 45

Prior delinquency referrals prev years
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| (1) None | | 25035 13.6 | 158567 86.4 | 759M 70.7 | 183602 |
| (2) One or more | | 18215 23.9 | 57994 76.1 | 570M 29.3 | 76209 |
| (3) Missing | | 251182M Column Total | 772376M 16.6 | 112105M 83.4 | 1135663M 100.0 |

Table 4 - 46

Prior delinquency referrals prev years
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| (1) None | | 87870 57.9 | 63834 42.1 | 32656M 71.3 | 151704 |
| (2) One or more | | 28050 45.8 | 33132 54.2 | 15597M 28.7 | 61182 |
| (3) Missing | | 597503M Column Total | 479366M 54.5 | 58774M 45.5 | 1135643M 100.0 |

Table 4 - 47

Reason for referral
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 1178 84.9 | 210 15.1 | 0M 0.1 | 1389 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 2986 97.9 | 65 2.1 | 18M 0.2 | 3051 |
| (3) Robbery | | 24730 91.4 | 2323 8.6 | 58M 1.9 | 27053 |
| (4) Assault | | 72933 78.6 | 19903 21.4 | 201M 6.7 | 92836 |
| (5) Burglary | | 174703 93.9 | 11323 6.1 | 407M 13.3 | 186026 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 47604 90.6 | 4919 9.4 | 59M 3.8 | 52523 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 213226 73.2 | 77904 26.8 | 581M 20.9 | 291130 |
| (8) Weapons | | 11926 93.1 | 881 6.9 | 14M 0.9 | 12807 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 7348 84.3 | 1365 15.7 | 13M 0.6 | 8713 |
| (10) Drugs | | 78544 82.1 | 17089 17.9 | 138M 6.9 | 95633 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 12283 82.6 | 2595 17.4 | 0M 1.1 | 14879 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 26340 78.9 | 7062 21.1 | 51M 2.4 | 33402 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 64056 90.5 | 6748 9.5 | 76M 5.1 | 70804 |

Table 4 - 47

Reason for referral
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) Arson | | 9657 86.3 | 1539 13.7 | 9M 0.8 | 11197 |
| (15) Other delinqncy | | 142648 82.5 | 30228 17.5 | 354M 12.4 | 172876 |
| (16) Running away | | 46937 40.1 | 69971 59.9 | 24M 8.4 | 116908 |
| (17) Truancy | | 24819 59.9 | 16615 40.1 | 53M 3.0 | 41434 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 15063 69.6 | 6583 30.4 | 3M 1.6 | 21646 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrv | | 45929 52.8 | 41095 47.2 | 36M 6.2 | 87024 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 35417 78.8 | 9531 21.2 | 7M 3.2 | 44948 |
| (21) Other status | | 5666 67.0 | 2789 33.0 | 13M 0.6 | 8455 |
| | Column Total | 1063995 76.3 | 330740 23.7 | 2114M 100.0 | 1394735 |

Table 4 - 48

Reason for referral
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 814 | 332 | 202 | 40M | 1348 |
| | | 60.4 | 24.6 | 15.0 | | 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 1430 | 1308 | 269 | 62M | 3007 |
| | | 47.6 | 43.5 | 9.0 | | 0.2 |
| (3) Robbery | | 9755 | 14522 | 2400 | 434M | 26677 |
| | | 36.6 | 54.4 | 9.0 | | 2.0 |
| (4) Assault | | 47869 | 35443 | 8101 | 1626M | 91412 |
| | | 52.4 | 38.8 | 8.9 | | 6.7 |
| (5) Burglary | | 126088 | 43080 | 13762 | 3500M | 182931 |
| | | 68.9 | 23.6 | 7.5 | | 13.5 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 36079 | 9576 | 5872 | 1054M | 51528 |
| | | 70.0 | 18.6 | 11.4 | | 3.8 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 184900 | 80902 | 17543 | 8363M | 283345 |
| | | 65.3 | 28.6 | 6.2 | | 20.9 |
| (8) Weapons | | 6984 | 3843 | 1744 | 250M | 12571 |
| | | 55.6 | 30.6 | 13.9 | | 0.9 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 5698 | 2234 | 657 | 138M | 8588 |
| | | 66.3 | 26.0 | 7.6 | | 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 75389 | 10243 | 8057 | 2081M | 93690 |
| | | 80.5 | 10.9 | 8.6 | | 6.9 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 10876 | 600 | 3173 | 229M | 14650 |
| | | 74.2 | 4.1 | 21.7 | | 1.1 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 20382 | 10118 | 2671 | 281M | 33171 |
| | | 61.4 | 30.5 | 8.1 | | 2.4 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 53643 | 10966 | 3822 | 2448M | 68432 |
| | | 78.4 | 16.0 | 5.6 | | 5.0 |

Table 4 - 48

Reason for referral
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) Arson | | 8349 | 2222 | 503 | 131M | 11075 |
| | | 75.4 | 20.1 | 4.5 | | 0.8 |
| (15) Other delinqncy | | 127957 | 28741 | 9464 | 7068M | 166162 |
| | | 77.0 | 17.3 | 5.7 | | 12.2 |
| (16) Running away | | 94737 | 12291 | 6913 | 2990M | 113941 |
| | | 83.1 | 10.8 | 6.1 | | 8.4 |
| (17) Truancy | | 30642 | 6140 | 1154 | 3551M | 37936 |
| | | 80.8 | 16.2 | 3.0 | | 2.8 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 16450 | 1599 | 3096 | 504M | 21144 |
| | | 77.8 | 7.6 | 14.6 | | 1.6 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 63487 | 13672 | 6632 | 3268M | 83792 |
| | | 75.8 | 16.3 | 7.9 | | 6.2 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 38890 | 880 | 3694 | 1490M | 43465 |
| | | 89.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | | 3.2 |
| (21) Other status | | 6449 | 690 | 704 | 625M | 7843 |
| | | 82.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | | 0.6 |
| | Column Total | 966869 | 289404 | 100436 | 40134M | 1356709 |
| | | 71.3 | 21.3 | 7.4 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 ~ 49

Reason for referral
by
Age

| | Count Row % | (1) 0 thru 9 years | (2) 10 years | (3) 11 years | (4) 12 years | (5) 13 years | (6) 14 years | (7) 15 years | (8) 16 years | (9) 17 years | (10) 18 years | (11) 19 years or over | (12) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 4 0.3 | 4 0.3 | 11 0.8 | 15 1.1 | 39 2.9 | 94 6.8 | 192 13.9 | 407 29.6 | 522 38.0 | 80 5.8 | 7 0.5 | 14M | 1375 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 28 0.9 | 47 1.5 | 54 1.8 | 133 4.4 | 238 7.8 | 404 13.2 | 627 20.6 | 660 21.6 | 803 26.3 | 54 1.8 | 3 0.1 | 20M | 3049 0.2 |
| (3) Robbery | | 163 0.6 | 212 0.8 | 428 1.6 | 930 3.4 | 1901 7.0 | 3438 12.7 | 5554 20.6 | 6609 24.5 | 7170 26.6 | 537 2.0 | 47 0.2 | 123M | 26989 1.9 |
| (4) Assault | | 1481 1.6 | 1481 1.6 | 2322 2.5 | 4443 4.8 | 8310 9.1 | 13377 14.6 | 18083 19.7 | 20070 21.9 | 20540 22.4 | 1498 1.6 | 65 0.1 | 1367M | 91671 6.6 |
| (5) Burglary | | 3089 1.7 | 2967 1.6 | 5320 2.9 | 9593 5.2 | 17567 9.5 | 28821 15.5 | 39612 21.4 | 39798 21.5 | 35629 19.2 | 2937 1.6 | 155 0.1 | 942M | 185488 13.4 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 125 0.2 | 190 0.4 | 399 0.8 | 1152 2.2 | 3422 6.5 | 8461 16.1 | 14033 26.8 | 13156 25.1 | 10720 20.4 | 723 1.4 | 48 0.1 | 154M | 52428 3.8 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 4589 1.6 | 4975 1.7 | 9399 3.2 | 17851 6.1 | 30658 10.6 | 44103 15.2 | 56869 19.6 | 60235 20.7 | 57570 19.8 | 4003 1.4 | 237 0.1 | 1214M | 290489 20.9 |
| (8) Weapons | | 45 0.4 | 50 0.4 | 132 1.0 | 255 2.0 | 712 5.6 | 1410 11.0 | 2592 20.3 | 3472 27.2 | 3838 30.0 | 260 2.0 | 13 0.1 | 41M | 12780 0.9 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 154 1.8 | 128 1.5 | 228 2.6 | 459 5.3 | 839 9.7 | 1346 15.5 | 1664 19.2 | 1682 19.4 | 2004 23.1 | 179 2.1 | 6 0.1 | 38M | 8688 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 107 0.1 | 79 0.1 | 199 0.2 | 780 0.8 | 3076 3.2 | 8481 8.9 | 17459 18.3 | 28138 29.5 | 34203 35.8 | 2849 3.0 | 110 0.1 | 290M | 95481 6.9 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 3 0.0 | 5 0.0 | 27 0.2 | 48 0.3 | 305 2.1 | 1054 7.1 | 2466 16.6 | 4241 28.6 | 6133 41.3 | 535 3.6 | 24 0.2 | 39M | 14840 1.1 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 446 1.3 | 362 1.1 | 539 1.6 | 109 3.6 | 2451 7.4 | 4490 13.5 | 7144 21.5 | 7645 23.0 | 8413 25.3 | 581 1.7 | 6 0.0 | 166M | 33287 2.4 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 3106 4.4 | 2213 3.1 | 3333 4.7 | 5269 7.5 | 7838 11.1 | 10288 14.6 | 12266 17.4 | 12612 17.9 | 12432 17.7 | 873 1.2 | 70 0.1 | 580M | 70299 5.1 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 49

Reason for referral
by
Age

| | Count Row % | (1) 0 thru 9 years | (2) 10 years | (3) 11 years | (4) 12 years | (5) 13 years | (6) 14 years | (7) 15 years | (8) 16 years | (9) 17 years | (10) 18 years | (11) 19 years or over | (12) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (14) Arson | | 535 4.8 | 277 2.5 | 484 4.3 | 745 6.7 | 1069 9.6 | 1543 13.8 | 2026 18.1 | 2068 18.5 | 2230 19.9 | 184 1.6 | 23 0.2 | 24M | 11182 0.8 |
| (15) Other delinqnct | | 2259 1.3 | 1731 1.0 | 2930 1.7 | 5958 3.5 | 11844 6.9 | 22358 13.0 | 34511 20.1 | 41655 24.3 | 44298 25.8 | 3786 2.2 | 313 0.2 | 1587M | 171643 12.4 |
| (16) Running away | | 396 0.3 | 487 0.4 | 1127 1.0 | 3844 3.3 | 11430 9.8 | 23563 20.2 | 32335 27.7 | 28070 24.1 | 14768 12.7 | 513 0.4 | 65 0.1 | 332M | 116599 8.4 |
| (17) Truancy | | 753 1.8 | 570 1.4 | 893 2.2 | 2447 5.9 | 5278 12.8 | 9432 22.8 | 12849 31.1 | 5932 14.3 | 3139 7.6 | 50 0.1 | 0 0.0 | 142M | 41345 3.0 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 43 0.2 | 40 0.2 | 105 0.5 | 409 1.9 | 1248 5.8 | 2752 12.7 | 4985 23.1 | 5806 26.9 | 5732 26.5 | 478 2.2 | 13 0.1 | 37M | 21611 1.6 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrt | | 783 0.9 | 734 0.8 | 1410 1.6 | 3739 4.3 | 8907 10.3 | 16645 19.2 | 21821 25.2 | 20096 23.2 | 12088 13.9 | 457 0.5 | 51 0.1 | 329M | 86732 6.2 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 17 0.0 | 27 0.1 | 64 0.1 | 190 0.4 | 635 1.4 | 2409 5.4 | 6632 14.8 | 14064 31.4 | 19183 42.8 | 1571 3.5 | 43 0.1 | 121M | 44833 3.2 |
| (21) Other status | | 123 1.5 | 48 0.6 | 95 1.1 | 205 2.4 | 568 6.8 | 1159 13.8 | 1986 23.7 | 2118 25.2 | 1983 23.6 | 108 1.3 | 0 0.0 | 75M | 8393 0.6 |
| Column Total | | 18248 1.3 | 16629 1.2 | 29500 2.1 | 59673 4.3 | 118336 8.5 | 205626 14.8 | 295707 21.3 | 318533 22.9 | 303399 21.8 | 22253 1.6 | 1298 0.1 | 7637M 100.0 | 1389202 |

Table 4 - 50

Reason for referral
by
Living arrangements of child

| | Count Row % | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relativs | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 157 48.8 | 99 30.7 | 9 2.8 | 29 8.9 | 0 0.0 | 17 5.3 | 0 0.0 | 0 0.0 | 11 3.5 | 1067M 1067M | 322 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 351 36.2 | 320 33.0 | 31 3.2 | 73 7.5 | 19 2.0 | 67 7.0 | 9 0.9 | 15 1.6 | 84 8.7 | 2100M 2100M | 969 0.3 |
| (3) Robbery | | 3307 34.6 | 4380 45.8 | 412 4.3 | 508 5.3 | 77 0.8 | 561 5.9 | 55 0.6 | 106 1.1 | 159 1.7 | 17545M 17545M | 9566 2.7 |
| (4) Assault | | 13272 42.9 | 12385 40.0 | 1267 4.1 | 1637 5.3 | 181 0.6 | 1215 3.9 | 134 0.4 | 240 0.8 | 643 2.1 | 62064M 62064M | 30973 8.6 |
| (5) Burglary | | 21190 43.0 | 17365 35.2 | 2495 5.1 | 3591 7.3 | 438 0.9 | 2041 4.1 | 308 0.6 | 636 1.3 | 1231 2.5 | 137137M 137137M | 49294 13.7 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 5317 39.0 | 4870 35.7 | 752 5.5 | 1006 7.4 | 234 1.7 | 582 4.3 | 94 0.7 | 450 3.3 | 318 2.3 | 38959M 38959M | 13623 3.8 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 33149 44.2 | 25590 34.1 | 3049 4.1 | 5564 7.4 | 664 0.9 | 3203 4.3 | 406 0.5 | 580 0.8 | 2798 3.7 | 216706M 216706M | 75004 20.8 |
| (8) Weapons | | 2229 42.6 | 2048 39.1 | 221 4.2 | 253 4.8 | 29 0.6 | 271 5.2 | 23 0.4 | 25 0.5 | 139 2.7 | 7581M 7581M | 5239 1.5 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 977 45.3 | 679 31.5 | 93 4.3 | 151 7.0 | 27 1.3 | 107 5.0 | 22 1.0 | 31 1.4 | 70 3.2 | 6570M 6570M | 2156 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 15413 52.1 | 8402 28.4 | 1339 4.5 | 1991 6.7 | 186 0.6 | 999 3.4 | 234 0.8 | 160 0.5 | 878 3.0 | 66171M 66171M | 29600 8.2 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 1632 46.2 | 947 26.8 | 184 5.2 | 314 8.9 | 32 0.9 | 166 4.7 | 37 1.0 | 26 0.7 | 197 5.6 | 11343M 11343M | 3536 1.0 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 5872 46.0 | 4776 37.4 | 553 4.3 | 700 5.5 | 68 0.5 | 552 4.3 | 84 0.7 | 31 0.2 | 139 1.1 | 20679M 20679M | 12774 3.5 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 8766 55.5 | 3766 23.8 | 679 4.3 | 1223 7.7 | 170 1.1 | 401 2.5 | 27 0.2 | 103 0.7 | 659 4.2 | 55086M 55086M | 15793 4.4 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 50

Reason for referral
by
Living arrangements of child

| | Count Row # | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relativs | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (14) Arson | | 3566 51.0 | 1966 28.1 | 289 4.1 | 493 7.0 | 57 0.8 | 225 3.2 | 87 1.2 | 188 2.7 | 124 1.8 | 4214M | 6993 1.9 |
| (15) Other delinqncty | | 15243 44.8 | 9259 27.2 | 1368 4.0 | 2380 7.0 | 341 1.0 | 1075 3.2 | 169 0.5 | 258 0.8 | 3928 11.5 | 139211M | 34020 9.4 |
| (16) Running away | | 8214 38.3 | 5368 25.0 | 888 4.1 | 2698 12.6 | 960 4.5 | 1090 5.1 | 77 0.4 | 902 4.2 | 1251 5.8 | 95483M | 21448 6.0 |
| (17) Truancy | | 2631 42.9 | 2011 32.8 | 308 5.0 | 487 7.9 | 50 0.8 | 166 2.7 | 25 0.4 | 51 0.8 | 409 6.7 | 35349M | 6138 1.7 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 1559 44.7 | 1069 30.7 | 178 5.1 | 271 7.8 | 16 0.4 | 120 3.4 | 14 0.4 | 3 0.1 | 254 7.3 | 18165M | 3484 1.0 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 5847 36.4 | 4814 30.0 | 635 4.0 | 2169 13.5 | 448 2.8 | 669 4.2 | 41 0.3 | 322 2.0 | 1109 6.9 | 71006M | 16055 4.5 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 11691 64.0 | 2685 14.7 | 447 2.4 | 1290 7.1 | 116 0.6 | 364 2.0 | 112 0.6 | 64 0.4 | 1484 8.1 | 26702M | 18253 5.1 |
| (21) Other status | | 2104 40.7 | 1093 21.1 | 229 4.4 | 407 7.9 | 53 1.0 | 127 2.5 | 59 1.1 | 39 0.8 | 1055 20.4 | 3301M | 5167 1.4 |
| | Column Total | 162485 45.1 | 113891 31.6 | 15426 4.3 | 27235 7.6 | 4165 1.2 | 14018 3.9 | 2016 0.6 | 4231 1.2 | 16942 4.7 | 1036438M | 360409 100.0 |

Table 4 - 51

Reason for referral
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 791 64.8 | 429 35.2 | 169M 0.1 | 1220 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 1699 61.2 | 1077 38.8 | 294M 0.2 | 2775 |
| (3) Robbery | | 15309 67.8 | 7268 32.2 | 4535M 1.9 | 22576 |
| (4) Assault | | 37580 52.6 | 33851 47.4 | 21607M 6.1 | 71431 |
| (5) Burglary | | 86518 54.5 | 72247 45.5 | 27664M 13.6 | 158765 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 22925 51.7 | 21446 48.3 | 8211M 3.8 | 44371 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 87027 35.6 | 157513 64.4 | 47166M 21.0 | 244540 |
| (8) Weapons | | 4923 49.4 | 5047 50.6 | 2851M 0.9 | 9970 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 3098 41.0 | 4460 59.0 | 1167M 0.6 | 7559 |
| (10) Drugs | | 28990 38.1 | 47142 61.9 | 19640M 6.5 | 76131 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 3936 30.1 | 9135 69.9 | 1808M 1.1 | 13071 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 10719 43.0 | 14208 57.0 | 8526M 2.1 | 24926 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 21030 34.5 | 39904 65.5 | 9946M 5.2 | 60933 |

Table 4 - 51

Reason for referral
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| (14) Arson | | 4168 41.8 | 5801 58.2 | 1238M 0.9 | 9969 |
| (15) Other delinqncy | | 67598 47.3 | 75396 52.7 | 30236M 12.3 | 142994 |
| (16) Running away | | 35280 33.5 | 70048 66.5 | 11603M 9.0 | 105329 |
| (17) Truancy | | 16514 45.6 | 19666 54.4 | 5308M 3.1 | 36180 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 3586 18.8 | 15534 81.2 | 2529M 1.6 | 19120 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrv | | 29362 38.7 | 46472 61.3 | 11227M 6.5 | 75834 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 8245 23.0 | 27537 77.0 | 9173M 3.1 | 35782 |
| (21) Other status | | 1542 44.2 | 1945 55.8 | 4981M 0.3 | 3487 |
| | Column Total | 490838 42.1 | 676125 57.9 | 229878M 100.0 | 1166963 |

Table 4 - 52

Reason for referral
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 231 | 52 | 1105M | 284 |
| | | 81.6 | 18.4 | | 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 348 | 616 | 2106M | 964 |
| | | 36.1 | 63.9 | | 0.3 |
| (3) Robbery | | 3047 | 4809 | 19256M | 7856 |
| | | 38.8 | 61.2 | | 2.4 |
| (4) Assault | | 12181 | 9305 | 71551M | 21487 |
| | | 56.7 | 43.3 | | 6.6 |
| (5) Burglary | | 26899 | 15422 | 144109M | 42321 |
| | | 63.6 | 36.4 | | 13.0 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 8020 | 5179 | 39383M | 13199 |
| | | 60.8 | 39.2 | | 4.0 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 47953 | 17122 | 226639M | 65075 |
| | | 73.7 | 26.3 | | 20.0 |
| (8) Weapons | | 1674 | 2136 | 9010M | 3811 |
| | | 43.9 | 56.1 | | 1.2 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 1475 | 525 | 6726M | 2000 |
| | | 73.7 | 26.3 | | 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 14227 | 6032 | 75512M | 20259 |
| | | 70.2 | 29.8 | | 6.2 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 3253 | 1054 | 10572M | 4307 |
| | | 75.5 | 24.5 | | 1.3 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 7494 | 3460 | 22499M | 10954 |
| | | 68.4 | 31.6 | | 3.4 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 13419 | 3696 | 53764M | 17115 |
| | | 78.4 | 21.6 | | 5.2 |

Table 4 - 52

Reason for referral
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) Arson | | 4959 | 2118 | 4129M | 7077 |
| | | 70.1 | 29.9 | | 2.2 |
| (15) Other delinqncy | | 18231 | 4807 | 150192M | 23038 |
| | | 79.1 | 20.9 | | 7.1 |
| (16) Running away | | 20253 | 8455 | 88223M | 28708 |
| | | 70.5 | 29.5 | | 8.8 |
| (17) Truancy | | 7885 | 2405 | 31198M | 10290 |
| | | 76.6 | 23.4 | | 3.2 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 2792 | 955 | 17902M | 3747 |
| | | 74.5 | 25.5 | | 1.1 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrv | | 13710 | 4653 | 68697M | 18363 |
| | | 74.7 | 25.3 | | 5.6 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 18512 | 3209 | 23233M | 21721 |
| | | 85.2 | 14.8 | | 6.7 |
| (21) Other status | | 2521 | 934 | 5013M | 3455 |
| | | 73.0 | 27.0 | | 1.1 |
| | Column Total | 229085 | 96945 | 1070820M | 326030 |
| | | 70.3 | 29.7 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 53

Reason for referral
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 182 | 55 | 1152M | 237 |
| | | 76.7 | 23.3 | | 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 253 | 170 | 2646M | 423 |
| | | 59.7 | 40.3 | | 0.2 |
| (3) Robbery | | 2077 | 1401 | 23634M | 3478 |
| | | 59.7 | 40.3 | | 1.3 |
| (4) Assault | | 8808 | 4270 | 79959M | 13077 |
| | | 67.4 | 32.6 | | 5.0 |
| (5) Burglary | | 19971 | 11434 | 155027M | 31405 |
| | | 63.6 | 36.4 | | 12.0 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 6149 | 3437 | 42997M | 9586 |
| | | 64.1 | 35.9 | | 3.7 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 39956 | 13806 | 237955M | 53761 |
| | | 74.3 | 25.7 | | 20.6 |
| (8) Weapons | | 1223 | 633 | 10965M | 1855 |
| | | 65.9 | 34.1 | | 0.7 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 1100 | 406 | 7220M | 1506 |
| | | 73.0 | 27.0 | | 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 11034 | 4249 | 80488M | 15283 |
| | | 72.2 | 27.8 | | 5.9 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 2574 | 1669 | 10635M | 4243 |
| | | 60.7 | 39.3 | | 1.6 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 5576 | 2736 | 25141M | 8312 |
| | | 67.1 | 32.9 | | 3.2 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 11103 | 2862 | 56915M | 13965 |
| | | 79.5 | 20.5 | | 5.3 |

Table 4 - 53

Reason for referral
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) Arson | | 3491 | 1392 | 6324M | 4883 |
| | | 71.5 | 28.5 | | 1.9 |
| (15) Other delinqncy | | 15745 | 6894 | 150592M | 22639 |
| | | 69.5 | 30.5 | | 8.7 |
| (16) Running away | | 17672 | 5582 | 93677M | 23254 |
| | | 76.0 | 24.0 | | 8.9 |
| (17) Truancy | | 6653 | 3339 | 31495M | 9992 |
| | | 66.6 | 33.4 | | 3.8 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 2350 | 1270 | 18028M | 3621 |
| | | 64.9 | 35.1 | | 1.4 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 11060 | 5262 | 70738M | 16322 |
| | | 67.8 | 32.2 | | 6.3 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 15565 | 4951 | 24439M | 20516 |
| | | 75.9 | 24.1 | | 7.9 |
| (21) Other status | | 1818 | 962 | 5688M | 2780 |
| | | 65.4 | 34.6 | | 1.1 |
| | Column Total | 184359 | 76779 | 1135714M | 261138 |
| | | 70.6 | 29.4 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 54

Reason for referral
by
Legal counsel

| | Count Row # | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 245 38.8 | 211 33.5 | 128 20.3 | 47 7.4 | 757M | 631 0.3 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 167 31.1 | 195 36.3 | 119 22.2 | 56 10.4 | 2532M | 537 0.3 |
| (3) Robbery | | 955 16.1 | 2699 45.4 | 1551 26.1 | 735 12.4 | 21173M | 5939 3.1 |
| (4) Assault | | 1848 12.4 | 7511 50.4 | 2764 18.6 | 2776 18.6 | 78139M | 14898 7.8 |
| (5) Burglary | | 3803 9.9 | 16689 43.4 | 5951 15.5 | 11970 31.2 | 148018M | 38413 20.1 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 921 8.3 | 5280 47.5 | 1683 15.2 | 3222 29.0 | 41477M | 11105 5.8 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 1895 6.8 | 10195 36.7 | 3109 11.2 | 12599 45.3 | 263918M | 27798 14.5 |
| (8) Weapons | | 200 8.9 | 1017 45.4 | 354 15.8 | 669 29.9 | 10580M | 2240 1.2 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 257 17.0 | 702 46.3 | 204 13.5 | 352 23.2 | 7211M | 1515 0.8 |
| (10) Drugs | | 1586 11.0 | 5181 36.0 | 1444 10.0 | 6172 42.9 | 81388M | 14383 7.5 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 130 5.4 | 1032 42.8 | 345 14.3 | 902 37.4 | 12469M | 2410 1.3 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 229 7.7 | 1051 35.3 | 545 18.3 | 1153 38.7 | 30474M | 2980 1.6 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 575 9.6 | 1664 27.8 | 404 6.7 | 3349 55.9 | 64888M | 5992 3.1 |

Table 4 - 54

Reason for referral
by
Legal counsel

| | Count Row # | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (14) Arson | | 111 13.5 | 332 40.5 | 107 13.0 | 271 33.0 | 10385M | 822 0.4 |
| (15) Other delinqncy | | 1233 6.5 | 8325 43.9 | 1740 9.2 | 7674 40.5 | 154257M | 18972 9.9 |
| (16) Running away | | 345 2.5 | 5842 43.2 | 947 7.0 | 6397 47.3 | 103400M | 13531 7.1 |
| (17) Truancy | | 86 2.7 | 1019 32.5 | 235 7.5 | 1795 57.3 | 38353M | 3135 1.6 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 42 2.5 | 437 25.7 | 184 10.8 | 1037 61.0 | 19950M | 1699 0.9 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 412 3.0 | 6039 43.7 | 1238 9.0 | 6119 44.3 | 73252M | 13808 7.2 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 462 4.5 | 561 5.4 | 311 3.0 | 9009 87.1 | 34611M | 10344 5.4 |
| (21) Other status | | 4 3.3 | 26 20.7 | 38 29.9 | 58 46.0 | 8342M | 126 0.1 |
| | Column Total | 15506 8.1 | 76007 39.7 | 23402 12.2 | 76362 39.9 | 1205573M | 191277 100.0 |

Table 4 - 55
 Reason for referral
 by
 Source of referral

| | Count Row % | (1) Law enfrmnt | (2) Parents relatvs | (3) School | (4) Probabtn officer | (5) Social agency | (6) Other court | (7) Other | (8) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 1265 95.1 | 8 0.6 | 0 0.0 | 8 0.6 | 4 0.3 | 40 3.0 | 6 0.4 | 59M | 1329 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 2730 92.1 | 18 0.6 | 0 0.0 | 9 0.3 | 14 0.5 | 50 1.7 | 143 4.8 | 105M | 2964 0.2 |
| (3) Robbery | | 24822 95.1 | 34 0.1 | 88 0.3 | 183 0.7 | 37 0.1 | 468 1.8 | 463 1.8 | 1017M | 26094 2.0 |
| (4) Assault | | 70152 77.8 | 1128 1.3 | 2549 2.8 | 954 1.1 | 385 0.4 | 1090 1.2 | 13858 15.4 | 2921M | 90116 6.7 |
| (5) Burglary | | 172346 95.8 | 270 0.1 | 519 0.3 | 890 0.5 | 246 0.1 | 2986 1.7 | 2713 1.5 | 6464M | 179970 13.5 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 46603 92.8 | 427 0.8 | 66 0.1 | 452 0.9 | 156 0.3 | 1416 2.8 | 1118 2.2 | 2346M | 50236 3.8 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 255126 90.7 | 949 0.3 | 1256 0.4 | 1670 0.6 | 272 0.1 | 5402 1.9 | 16596 5.9 | 10444M | 281271 21.0 |
| (8) Weapons | | 11454 94.0 | 31 0.3 | 212 1.7 | 53 0.4 | 14 0.1 | 268 2.2 | 157 1.3 | 631M | 12190 0.9 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 7295 86.2 | 129 1.5 | 51 0.6 | 88 1.0 | 75 0.9 | 160 1.9 | 666 7.9 | 262M | 8464 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 86232 93.3 | 397 0.4 | 1359 1.5 | 995 1.1 | 214 0.2 | 2116 2.3 | 1064 1.2 | 3394M | 92377 6.9 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 13655 95.1 | 59 0.4 | 29 0.2 | 141 1.0 | 28 0.2 | 350 2.4 | 95 0.7 | 521M | 14357 1.1 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 28260 90.3 | 213 0.7 | 1111 3.6 | 182 0.6 | 71 0.2 | 399 1.3 | 1061 3.4 | 2156M | 31297 2.3 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 59048 87.4 | 367 0.5 | 1105 1.6 | 440 0.7 | 178 0.3 | 793 1.2 | 5620 8.3 | 3330M | 67550 5.1 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 55

Reason for referral
by
Source of referral

| | Count Row % | (1) Law enfrmnt | (2) Parents relatvs | (3) School | (4) Probatn officer | (5) Social agency | (6) Other court | (7) Other | (8) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (14) Arson | | 9380 84.0 | 88 0.8 | 113 1.0 | 321 2.9 | 34 0.3 | 266 2.4 | 962 8.6 | 43M | 11164 0.8 |
| (15) Other delinqncty | | 130331 78.4 | 1498 0.9 | 2940 1.8 | 13946 8.4 | 1076 0.6 | 6383 3.8 | 10100 6.1 | 6955M | 166275 12.4 |
| (16) Running away | | 77310 70.5 | 18038 16.5 | 406 0.4 | 6163 5.6 | 2973 2.7 | 2170 2.0 | 2587 2.4 | 7284M | 109647 8.2 |
| (17) Truancy | | 4139 11.1 | 2460 6.6 | 27231 73.1 | 2226 6.0 | 573 1.5 | 112 0.3 | 487 1.3 | 4259M | 37228 2.8 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 19453 95.5 | 174 0.9 | 14 0.1 | 228 1.1 | 71 0.3 | 316 1.6 | 122 0.6 | 1271M | 20378 1.5 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 41553 49.5 | 28034 33.4 | 2590 3.1 | 4759 5.7 | 2644 3.1 | 1347 1.6 | 3063 3.6 | 3069M | 83991 6.3 |
| (20) Possesssn liquor | | 40102 92.6 | 51 0.1 | 211 0.5 | 269 0.6 | 41 0.1 | 2033 4.7 | 585 1.4 | 1663M | 43292 3.2 |
| (21) Other status | | 4230 61.3 | 188 2.7 | 1460 21.2 | 372 5.4 | 107 1.6 | 70 1.0 | 470 6.8 | 1571M | 6898 0.5 |
| Column Total | | 1105487 82.7 | 54561 4.1 | 43311 3.2 | 34348 2.6 | 9212 0.7 | 28236 2.1 | 61935 4.6 | 59763M 100.0 | 1337089 |

Table 4 - 56

Reason for referral
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 666 54.3 | 561 45.7 | 162M | 1227 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 1513 54.2 | 1276 45.8 | 280M | 2789 0.2 |
| (3) Robbery | | 10666 43.1 | 14091 56.9 | 2355M | 24757 1.9 |
| (4) Assault | | 17440 20.2 | 68985 79.8 | 6613M | 86425 6.7 |
| (5) Burglary | | 44385 26.2 | 124758 73.8 | 17285M | 169144 13.2 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 17291 37.3 | 29082 62.7 | 6209M | 46373 3.6 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 38011 13.9 | 235302 86.1 | 18402M | 273314 21.3 |
| (8) Weapons | | 2944 25.1 | 8783 74.9 | 1093M | 11727 0.9 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 2191 26.8 | 5978 73.2 | 557M | 8169 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 16466 18.7 | 71703 81.3 | 7602M | 88169 6.9 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 5353 40.3 | 7933 59.7 | 1592M | 13286 1.0 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 3901 13.8 | 24311 86.2 | 5241M | 28212 2.2 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 6761 10.0 | 60561 90.0 | 3557M | 67323 5.2 |

Table 4 - 56

Reason for referral
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| (14) Arson | | 1551 14.5 | 9173 85.5 | 482M | 10725 0.8 |
| (15) Other delinqnct | | 28132 18.0 | 127880 82.0 | 17217M | 156012 12.2 |
| (16) Running away | | 53802 49.7 | 54497 50.3 | 8633M | 108298 8.4 |
| (17) Truancy | | 2161 5.7 | 35899 94.3 | 3428M | 38060 3.0 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 3476 19.2 | 14657 80.8 | 3516M | 18133 1.4 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 34281 42.1 | 47155 57.9 | 5624M | 81436 6.3 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 2827 6.5 | 40829 93.5 | 1299M | 43656 3.4 |
| (21) Other status | | 605 9.8 | 5580 90.2 | 2284M | 6184 0.5 |
| | Column Total | 294424 22.9 | 988994 77.1 | 113431M | 1283419 100.0 |

Table 4 - 57
 Reason for referral
 by
 Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentrn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 186 46.8 | 72 18.1 | 117 29.3 | 3 0.6 | 10 2.4 | 11 2.7 | 990M | 398 0.0 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 852 50.6 | 149 8.9 | 615 36.5 | 11 0.6 | 40 2.4 | 17 1.0 | 1385M | 1684 0.2 |
| (3) Robbery | | 9725 61.1 | 972 6.1 | 4780 30.0 | 44 0.3 | 195 1.2 | 201 1.3 | 11194M | 15918 1.9 |
| (4) Assault | | 48193 84.0 | 1157 2.0 | 6986 12.2 | 64 0.1 | 275 0.5 | 690 1.2 | 35674M | 57364 6.9 |
| (5) Burglary | | 76856 77.0 | 4984 5.0 | 15413 15.4 | 224 0.2 | 781 0.8 | 1506 1.5 | 86665M | 99765 12.0 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 18292 68.2 | 2111 7.9 | 5468 20.4 | 98 0.4 | 204 0.8 | 651 2.4 | 25757M | 26825 3.2 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 162174 88.4 | 3550 1.9 | 14968 8.2 | 241 0.1 | 485 0.3 | 2017 1.1 | 108271M | 183435 22.1 |
| (8) Weapons | | 5389 80.5 | 171 2.6 | 1060 15.8 | 5 0.1 | 34 0.5 | 32 0.5 | 6129M | 6692 0.8 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 3613 75.2 | 212 4.4 | 863 18.0 | 23 0.5 | 8 0.2 | 83 1.7 | 3924M | 4802 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 41293 85.6 | 1729 3.6 | 4310 8.9 | 88 0.2 | 193 0.4 | 653 1.4 | 47508M | 48264 5.8 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 3701 73.5 | 733 14.6 | 519 10.3 | 8 0.2 | 10 0.2 | 63 1.2 | 9844M | 5034 0.6 |
| (12) Disorderly condct | | 17646 89.3 | 655 3.3 | 1207 6.1 | 20 0.1 | 39 0.2 | 191 1.0 | 13696M | 19757 2.4 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 43231 89.4 | 674 1.4 | 3774 7.8 | 45 0.1 | 51 0.1 | 557 1.2 | 22548M | 48332 5.8 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 57

Reason for referral
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (14) Arson | | 7631 87.4 | 156 1.8 | 836 9.6 | 3 0.0 | 37 0.4 | 71 0.8 | 2471M | 8735 1.1 |
| (15) Other delinqncty | | 92824 82.4 | 3535 3.1 | 13362 11.9 | 178 0.2 | 451 0.4 | 2322 2.1 | 60559M | 112672 13.6 |
| (16) Running away | | 39454 59.5 | 4738 7.2 | 18999 28.7 | 1237 1.9 | 128 0.2 | 1707 2.6 | 50669M | 66263 8.0 |
| (17) Truancy | | 32780 92.9 | 438 1.2 | 1472 4.2 | 62 0.2 | 5 0.0 | 509 1.4 | 6220M | 35267 4.3 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 4430 90.1 | 230 4.7 | 214 4.3 | 7 0.1 | 7 0.1 | 29 0.6 | 16733M | 4916 0.6 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavr | | 33325 70.7 | 1673 3.5 | 9877 21.0 | 449 1.0 | 90 0.2 | 1706 3.6 | 39941M | 47120 5.7 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 29032 96.1 | 451 1.5 | 610 2.0 | 23 0.1 | 3 0.0 | 96 0.3 | 14739M | 30215 3.6 |
| (21) Other status | | 5455 89.0 | 182 3.0 | 401 6.5 | 26 0.4 | 9 0.1 | 59 1.0 | 2336M | 6132 0.7 |
| | Column Total | 676082 81.5 | 28574 3.4 | 105850 12.8 | 2858 0.3 | 3054 0.4 | 13172 1.6 | 567254M | 829590 100.0 |

Table 4 - 58

Reason for referral
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row # | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Homicide | 172 | 1033 | 183M | 1205 | |
| | 14.3 | 85.7 | | 0.1 | |
| (2) Forcible rape | 765 | 2135 | 169M | 2900 | |
| | 26.4 | 73.6 | | 0.2 | |
| (3) Robbery | 4725 | 20232 | 2154M | 24957 | |
| | 18.9 | 81.1 | | 1.9 | |
| (4) Assault | 38762 | 48235 | 6040M | 86998 | |
| | 44.6 | 55.4 | | 6.7 | |
| (5) Burglary | 59563 | 112740 | 14125M | 172303 | |
| | 34.6 | 65.4 | | 13.4 | |
| (6) Auto theft | 19397 | 27908 | 5277M | 47305 | |
| | 41.0 | 59.0 | | 3.7 | |
| (7) Larceny, theft | 163043 | 112598 | 16064M | 275642 | |
| | 59.2 | 40.8 | | 21.4 | |
| (8) Weapons | 6554 | 5265 | 1001M | 11820 | |
| | 55.5 | 44.5 | | 0.9 | |
| (9) Sex offense | 3663 | 4603 | 460M | 8266 | |
| | 44.3 | 55.7 | | 0.6 | |
| (10) Drugs | 55642 | 33773 | 6356M | 89415 | |
| | 62.2 | 37.8 | | 6.9 | |
| (11) Drunkenness | 10338 | 3279 | 1262M | 13617 | |
| | 75.9 | 24.1 | | 1.1 | |
| (12) Disorderly condct | 23004 | 7908 | 2542M | 30911 | |
| | 74.4 | 25.6 | | 2.4 | |
| (13) Vandalism | 40235 | 26422 | 4222M | 66657 | |
| | 60.4 | 39.6 | | 5.2 | |

Table 4 - 58

Reason for referral
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row # | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) Arson | 5775 | 5285 | 146M | 11060 | |
| | 52.2 | 47.8 | | 0.9 | |
| (15) Other delinqncty | 85519 | 71148 | 16563M | 156667 | |
| | 54.6 | 45.4 | | 12.1 | |
| (16) Running away | 72777 | 30535 | 13619M | 103312 | |
| | 70.4 | 29.6 | | 8.0 | |
| (17) Truancy | 18210 | 18078 | 5200M | 36288 | |
| | 50.2 | 49.8 | | 2.8 | |
| (18) Curfew violation | 17851 | 2287 | 1510M | 20139 | |
| | 88.6 | 11.4 | | 1.6 | |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrt | 48813 | 31818 | 6429M | 80631 | |
| | 60.5 | 39.5 | | 6.3 | |
| (20) Possessn liquor | 34947 | 7882 | 2125M | 42829 | |
| | 81.6 | 18.4 | | 3.3 | |
| (21) Other status | 3722 | 3170 | 1577M | 6892 | |
| | 54.0 | 46.0 | | 0.5 | |
| | Column Total | 713478 | 576336 | 107026M | 1289814 |
| | | 55.3 | 44.7 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 59
Reason for referral
by
Disposition

| | Count Row # | (1) Waived criminal | (2) Dismissd unproved | (3) Dismissd other | (4) Referred | (5) Held open | (6) Probabtn | (7) Fine or restitn | (8) Delinquent inst | (9) Public inst | (10) Pub agen or dept | (11) Pri agen or inst | (12) Individ- ual | (13) Special procndg | (14) Other | (15) Missing | Row Total |
|------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) | Homicide | 191 14.7 | 324 25.0 | 18 1.4 | 81 6.2 | 0 0.0 | 284 21.9 | 0 0.0 | 190 14.7 | 58 4.5 | 49 3.8 | 15 1.2 | 9 0.7 | 8 0.7 | 68 5.3 | 93M 0.1 | 1295 0.1 |
| (2) | Forcible rape | 206 6.9 | 1115 37.5 | 33 1.1 | 151 5.1 | 63 2.1 | 767 25.8 | 5 0.2 | 267 9.0 | 85 2.9 | 91 3.1 | 73 2.5 | 5 0.2 | 9 0.3 | 99 3.3 | 99M 0.2 | 2970 0.2 |
| (3) | Robbery | 1040 4.0 | 8445 32.1 | 106 0.4 | 1200 4.6 | 761 2.9 | 8011 30.5 | 182 0.7 | 2892 11.0 | 1145 4.4 | 712 2.7 | 326 1.2 | 50 0.2 | 60 0.2 | 1345 5.1 | 837M 1.9 | 26274 1.9 |
| (4) | Assault | 937 1.0 | 49955 54.9 | 304 0.3 | 2801 3.1 | 3045 3.3 | 22051 24.2 | 1298 1.4 | 3243 3.6 | 1622 1.8 | 1283 1.4 | 669 0.7 | 215 0.2 | 51 0.1 | 3561 3.9 | 2003M 6.6 | 91035 6.6 |
| (5) | Burglary | 2394 1.3 | 60278 33.0 | 670 0.4 | 8071 4.4 | 6576 3.6 | 72260 39.6 | 2391 1.3 | 11134 6.1 | 4248 2.3 | 3769 2.1 | 2305 1.3 | 425 0.2 | 130 0.1 | 7775 4.3 | 4005M 13.2 | 182424 13.2 |
| (6) | Auto theft | 502 1.0 | 17547 34.1 | 213 0.4 | 5587 10.8 | 1508 2.9 | 16068 31.2 | 517 1.0 | 3441 6.7 | 1484 2.9 | 1436 2.8 | 787 1.5 | 134 0.3 | 23 0.0 | 2281 4.4 | 1054M 3.7 | 51528 3.7 |
| (7) | Larceny, theft | 1392 0.5 | 155060 53.7 | 1388 0.5 | 15275 5.3 | 11357 3.9 | 67069 23.2 | 9775 3.4 | 7227 2.5 | 2202 0.8 | 3322 1.2 | 1487 0.5 | 452 0.2 | 206 0.1 | 12540 4.3 | 2953M 20.9 | 288753 20.9 |
| (8) | Weapons | 116 0.9 | 7066 55.9 | 24 0.2 | 699 5.5 | 325 2.6 | 3174 25.1 | 146 1.2 | 355 2.8 | 171 1.3 | 139 1.1 | 71 0.6 | 34 0.3 | 12 0.1 | 316 2.5 | 173M 0.9 | 12648 0.9 |
| (9) | Sex offense | 106 1.2 | 3918 46.0 | 40 0.5 | 749 8.8 | 351 4.1 | 2067 24.3 | 93 1.1 | 320 3.8 | 111 1.3 | 196 2.3 | 144 1.7 | 27 0.3 | 10 0.1 | 385 4.5 | 207M 0.6 | 8519 0.6 |
| (10) | Drugs | 676 0.7 | 49988 52.9 | 324 0.3 | 5648 6.0 | 3135 3.3 | 25511 27.0 | 2145 2.3 | 1561 1.7 | 974 1.0 | 813 0.9 | 509 0.5 | 161 0.2 | 41 0.0 | 3085 3.3 | 1200M 6.9 | 94572 6.9 |
| (11) | Drunkenness | 114 0.8 | 8235 55.8 | 7 0.0 | 1451 9.8 | 480 3.3 | 3243 22.0 | 214 1.5 | 132 0.9 | 220 1.5 | 115 0.8 | 76 0.5 | 22 0.2 | 12 0.1 | 426 2.9 | 133M 1.1 | 14746 1.1 |
| (12) | Disorderly condct | 192 0.6 | 23858 71.7 | 76 0.2 | 1369 4.1 | 919 2.8 | 4850 14.6 | 20 0.1 | 397 1.2 | 152 0.5 | 355 1.1 | 236 0.7 | 46 0.1 | 25 0.1 | 766 2.3 | 192M 2.4 | 33261 2.4 |
| (13) | Vandalism | 85 0.1 | 41662 59.3 | 217 0.3 | 2212 3.1 | 2546 3.6 | 13997 19.9 | 3557 5.1 | 946 1.3 | 320 0.5 | 526 0.7 | 201 0.3 | 58 0.1 | 57 0.1 | 3874 5.5 | 619M 5.1 | 70260 5.1 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 59
 Reason for referral
 by
 Disposition

| | Count Row # | (1) Waived criminal | (2) Dismissd unproved | (3) Dismissd other | (4) Referred | (5) Held open | (6) Probatn | (7) Fine or restitn | (8) Delinqnt inst | (9) Public inst | (10) Pub agen or dept | (11) Pri agen or inst | (12) Individ- ual | (13) Special procndg | (14) Other | (15) Missing | Row Total |
|------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (14) | Arson | 98 0.9 | 5458 49.3 | 28 0.2 | 577 5.2 | 297 2.7 | 3437 31.0 | 63 0.6 | 314 2.8 | 84 0.8 | 136 1.2 | 189 1.7 | 10 0.1 | 0 0.0 | 386 3.5 | 130M 0. | 1107 0. |
| (15) | Other delinqnct | 904 0.5 | 86561 50.5 | 1412 0.8 | 8429 4.9 | 8864 5.2 | 30238 17.6 | 9109 5.3 | 6230 3.6 | 3708 2.2 | 2660 1.6 | 1511 0.9 | 463 0.3 | 163 0.1 | 11094 6.5 | 1884M 12. | 17134 12. |
| (16) | Running away | 33 0.0 | 51337 44.1 | 498 0.4 | 28517 24.5 | 3672 3.2 | 16432 14.1 | 284 0.2 | 2466 2.1 | 1876 1.6 | 4220 3.6 | 1169 1.0 | 520 0.4 | 118 0.1 | 5223 4.5 | 567M 8. | 11636 8. |
| (17) | Truancy | 10 0.0 | 17482 42.4 | 72 0.2 | 3021 7.3 | 3144 7.6 | 10396 25.2 | 751 1.8 | 753 1.8 | 359 0.9 | 876 2.1 | 264 0.6 | 92 0.2 | 45 0.1 | 3948 9.6 | 275M 3. | 4121 3. |
| (18) | Curfew violation | 15 0.1 | 15614 72.3 | 111 0.5 | 2069 9.6 | 300 1.4 | 2125 9.8 | 302 1.4 | 286 1.3 | 51 0.2 | 155 0.7 | 156 0.7 | 30 0.1 | 47 0.2 | 335 1.6 | 52M 1. | 2159 1. |
| (19) | Ungovrnbl behavrv | 33 0.0 | 38999 45.2 | 152 0.2 | 8663 10.1 | 2831 3.3 | 20831 24.2 | 663 0.8 | 1815 2.1 | 1178 1.4 | 4177 4.8 | 1478 1.7 | 532 0.6 | 73 0.1 | 4767 5.5 | 867M 6. | 8619 6. |
| (20) | Possessn liquor | 605 1.8 | 24448 54.7 | 68 0.2 | 3986 8.9 | 1939 4.3 | 7644 17.1 | 3073 6.9 | 152 0.3 | 82 0.2 | 234 0.5 | 59 0.1 | 28 0.1 | 53 0.1 | 2094 4.7 | 290M 3. | 4466 3. |
| (21) | Other status | 13 0.2 | 4442 53.2 | 142 1.7 | 325 3.9 | 189 2.3 | 736 8.8 | 1690 20.2 | 233 2.8 | 37 0.4 | 42 0.5 | 81 1.0 | 28 0.3 | 59 0.7 | 340 4.1 | 112M 0. | 835 0. |
| | Column Total | 9863 0.7 | 671793 48.7 | 5901 0.4 | 100881 7.3 | 52303 3.8 | 331191 24.0 | 36279 2.6 | 44353 3.2 | 20167 1.5 | 25304 1.8 | 11806 0.9 | 3340 0.2 | 1205 0.1 | 64709 4.7 | 17745M 100. | 137909 100. |

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Table 4 - 60

Reason for referral
by
Time in system

| | Count Row # | (1) 0 days | (2) 1 day | (3) 2 days | (4) 3 days | (5) 4 days | (6) 5 days | (7) 6 days | (8) 7 days | (9) 1 to 2 weeks | (10) 2 to 3 weeks | (11) 3 to 4 weeks | (12) 1 to 2 months |
|------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) | Homicide | 45 9.1 | 8 1.7 | 3 0.7 | 3 0.5 | 3 0.7 | 7 1.4 | 9 1.9 | 11 2.2 | 62 12.7 | 35 7.2 | 31 6.3 | 83 16.9 |
| (2) | Forcible rape | 169 7.7 | 20 0.9 | 15 0.7 | 16 0.7 | 5 0.2 | 8 0.3 | 18 0.8 | 33 1.5 | 157 7.1 | 184 8.4 | 163 7.4 | 534 24.3 |
| (3) | Robbery | 961 6.7 | 223 1.6 | 136 1.0 | 110 0.8 | 74 0.5 | 76 0.5 | 87 0.6 | 136 1.0 | 1094 7.7 | 918 6.4 | 971 6.8 | 3305 23.1 |
| (4) | Assault | 5114 9.8 | 1010 1.9 | 620 1.2 | 549 1.1 | 334 0.6 | 438 0.8 | 666 1.3 | 1069 2.0 | 5849 11.2 | 4849 9.3 | 3781 7.3 | 11524 22.1 |
| (5) | Burglary | 9171 9.9 | 1329 1.4 | 904 1.0 | 675 0.7 | 631 0.7 | 772 0.8 | 840 0.9 | 1191 1.3 | 8012 8.7 | 7763 8.4 | 7147 7.7 | 23699 25.7 |
| (6) | Auto theft | 2090 9.6 | 466 2.1 | 331 1.5 | 227 1.0 | 228 1.0 | 170 0.8 | 253 1.2 | 258 1.2 | 1986 9.1 | 1943 8.9 | 1698 7.8 | 5401 24.8 |
| (7) | Larceny, theft | 21614 14.8 | 3280 2.2 | 1990 1.4 | 2010 1.4 | 1596 1.1 | 1707 1.2 | 2402 1.6 | 3252 2.2 | 18817 12.9 | 15055 10.3 | 11295 7.7 | 30843 21.1 |
| (8) | Weapons | 717 10.7 | 371 5.5 | 127 1.9 | 76 1.1 | 53 0.8 | 40 0.6 | 52 0.8 | 136 2.0 | 711 10.6 | 560 8.3 | 503 7.5 | 1500 22.4 |
| (9) | Sex offense | 392 10.6 | 89 2.4 | 41 1.1 | 53 1.4 | 52 1.4 | 26 0.7 | 58 1.6 | 72 1.9 | 399 10.8 | 342 9.2 | 228 6.1 | 717 19.4 |
| (10) | Drugs | 6563 15.0 | 1626 3.7 | 768 1.8 | 728 1.7 | 469 1.1 | 460 1.0 | 688 1.6 | 857 2.0 | 5402 12.3 | 4635 10.6 | 3598 8.2 | 8978 20.5 |
| (11) | Drunkenness | 336 10.8 | 203 6.5 | 145 4.7 | 138 4.4 | 119 3.8 | 57 1.8 | 47 1.5 | 51 1.6 | 375 12.1 | 339 10.9 | 257 8.3 | 506 16.3 |
| (12) | Disorderly condct | 2990 13.5 | 1085 4.9 | 606 2.7 | 513 2.3 | 393 1.8 | 360 1.6 | 441 2.0 | 607 2.7 | 3350 15.2 | 2383 10.8 | 1717 7.8 | 3521 15.9 |
| (13) | Vandalism | 3740 12.1 | 689 2.2 | 420 1.4 | 353 1.1 | 437 1.4 | 401 1.3 | 535 1.7 | 750 2.4 | 4273 13.9 | 3234 10.5 | 2446 7.9 | 6341 20.6 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 60

Reason for referral
by
Time in system

| | Count Row % | (13) 2 to 3 months | (14) 3 to 4 months | (15) 4 to 5 months | (16) 5 to 6 months | (17) 6 to 7 months | (18) 7 to 8 months | (19) 8 to 9 months | (20) 9 to 10 months | (21) 10 to 11 months | (22) 11 to 12 months | (23) 1 to 2 years | (24) 2 years or more | (25) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) Homicide | | 55 11.3 | 36 7.4 | 18 3.7 | 23 4.6 | 25 5.0 | 5 1.0 | 8 1.6 | 10 2.1 | 3 0.6 | 3 0.5 | 3 0.6 | 3 0.5 | 899M | 489 0.1 |
| (2) Forcible rape | | 369 16.8 | 161 7.3 | 107 4.9 | 66 3.0 | 38 1.7 | 31 1.4 | 8 0.3 | 15 0.7 | 13 0.6 | 5 0.2 | 30 1.3 | 34 1.5 | 872M | 2197 0.3 |
| (3) Robbery | | 2136 14.9 | 1012 7.1 | 785 5.5 | 470 3.3 | 392 2.7 | 280 2.0 | 194 1.4 | 98 0.7 | 95 0.7 | 71 0.5 | 383 2.7 | 286 2.0 | 12820M | 14291 2.2 |
| (4) Assault | | 6441 12.4 | 3091 5.9 | 2043 3.9 | 1139 2.2 | 756 1.4 | 523 1.0 | 422 0.8 | 253 0.5 | 237 0.5 | 144 0.3 | 579 1.1 | 724 1.4 | 40884M | 52153 8.1 |
| (5) Burglary | | 12421 13.5 | 5886 6.4 | 3646 4.0 | 1930 2.1 | 1217 1.3 | 774 0.8 | 653 0.7 | 387 0.4 | 272 0.3 | 224 0.2 | 1035 1.1 | 1673 1.8 | 94180M | 92251 14.3 |
| (6) Auto theft | | 2661 12.2 | 1207 5.5 | 736 3.4 | 541 2.5 | 211 1.0 | 171 0.8 | 132 0.6 | 78 0.4 | 73 0.3 | 48 0.2 | 262 1.2 | 590 2.7 | 30822M | 21760 3.4 |
| (7) Larceny, theft | | 13897 9.5 | 5994 4.1 | 3598 2.5 | 1917 1.3 | 1224 0.8 | 853 0.6 | 532 0.4 | 361 0.2 | 310 0.2 | 217 0.1 | 1037 0.7 | 2077 1.4 | 145826M | 145879 22.7 |
| (8) Weapons | | 695 10.4 | 267 4.0 | 232 3.5 | 137 2.0 | 84 1.3 | 85 1.3 | 53 0.8 | 56 0.8 | 13 0.2 | 20 0.3 | 106 1.6 | 113 1.7 | 6113M | 6707 1.0 |
| (9) Sex offense | | 430 11.6 | 260 7.0 | 127 3.4 | 107 2.9 | 48 1.3 | 65 1.7 | 29 0.8 | 17 0.5 | 13 0.3 | 15 0.4 | 37 1.0 | 93 2.5 | 5018M | 3708 0.6 |
| (10) Drugs | | 4240 9.7 | 1971 4.5 | 967 2.2 | 461 1.1 | 319 0.7 | 217 0.5 | 148 0.3 | 57 0.1 | 73 0.2 | 37 0.1 | 240 0.5 | 312 0.7 | 51957M | 43814 6.8 |
| (11) Drunkenness | | 209 6.7 | 134 4.3 | 42 1.4 | 26 0.8 | 20 0.6 | 6 0.2 | 22 0.7 | 3 0.1 | 3 0.1 | 4 0.1 | 18 0.6 | 44 1.4 | 11775M | 3104 0.5 |
| (12) Disorderly cmdct | | 1525 6.9 | 776 3.5 | 350 1.6 | 228 1.0 | 140 0.6 | 74 0.3 | 73 0.3 | 24 0.1 | 39 0.2 | 18 0.1 | 117 0.5 | 765 3.5 | 11357M | 22096 3.4 |
| (13) Vandalism | | 3052 9.9 | 1495 4.9 | 772 2.5 | 435 1.4 | 252 0.8 | 168 0.5 | 130 0.4 | 91 0.3 | 36 0.1 | 63 0.2 | 207 0.7 | 494 1.6 | 40064M | 30815 4.8 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 60

Reason for referral
by
Time in system

| | Count Row % | (1) 0 days | (2) 1 day | (3) 2 days | (4) 3 days | (5) 4 days | (6) 5 days | (7) 6 days | (8) 7 days | (9) 1 to 2 weeks | (10) 2 to 3 weeks | (11) 3 to 4 weeks | (12) 1 to 2 months |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| (14) Arson | | 505 5.4 | 399 4.3 | 170 1.8 | 153 1.6 | 124 1.3 | 50 0.5 | 106 1.1 | 149 1.6 | 1058 11.4 | 835 9.0 | 670 7.2 | 2216 23.8 |
| (15) Other delinqncty | | 15571 19.1 | 1463 1.8 | 1178 1.4 | 1071 1.3 | 1063 1.3 | 1253 1.5 | 1586 1.9 | 2185 2.7 | 12098 14.8 | 9136 11.2 | 6165 7.6 | 15059 18.4 |
| (16) Running away | | 15651 37.9 | 2958 7.2 | 2089 5.1 | 1345 3.3 | 941 2.3 | 872 2.1 | 783 1.9 | 887 2.1 | 3659 8.9 | 2265 5.5 | 1659 4.0 | 4208 10.2 |
| (17) Truancy | | 5674 33.8 | 321 1.9 | 198 1.2 | 198 1.2 | 195 1.2 | 160 1.0 | 292 1.7 | 312 1.9 | 1523 9.1 | 1123 6.7 | 874 5.2 | 2228 13.3 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 332 7.2 | 100 2.2 | 112 2.4 | 110 2.4 | 79 1.7 | 53 1.2 | 95 2.1 | 79 1.7 | 712 15.5 | 520 11.3 | 398 8.6 | 775 16.8 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrv | | 6597 24.4 | 1097 4.1 | 772 2.9 | 625 2.3 | 575 2.1 | 566 2.1 | 597 2.2 | 771 2.9 | 3066 11.3 | 2063 7.6 | 1622 6.0 | 3828 14.2 |
| (20) Possesssn liquor | | 1096 5.6 | 437 2.2 | 381 1.9 | 382 1.9 | 303 1.5 | 477 2.4 | 528 2.7 | 896 4.6 | 4426 22.6 | 2913 14.9 | 2007 10.2 | 3615 18.4 |
| (21) Other status | | 233 5.4 | 125 2.9 | 95 2.2 | 60 1.4 | 113 2.6 | 43 1.0 | 58 1.3 | 109 2.5 | 530 12.2 | 444 10.2 | 340 7.8 | 1387 31.9 |
| | Column Total | 99562 15.5 | 17300 2.7 | 11102 1.7 | 9396 1.5 | 7787 1.2 | 7998 1.2 | 10142 1.6 | 13809 2.1 | 77559 12.0 | 61541 9.6 | 47570 7.4 | 130267 20.2 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 60

Reason for referral
by
Time in system

| | Count Row % | (13) 2 to 3 months | (14) 3 to 4 months | (15) 4 to 5 months | (16) 5 to 6 months | (17) 6 to 7 months | (18) 7 to 8 months | (19) 8 to 9 months | (20) 9 to 10 months | (21) 10 to 11 months | (22) 11 to 12 months | (23) 1 to 2 years | (24) 2 years or more | (25) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (14) Arson | | 1085 11.6 | 572 6.1 | 378 4.1 | 215 2.3 | 130 1.4 | 73 0.8 | 74 0.8 | 57 0.6 | 28 0.3 | 43 0.5 | 124 1.3 | 103 1.1 | 1889M | 9317 1.4 |
| (15) Other delinqncty | | 6634 8.1 | 2785 3.4 | 1436 1.8 | 701 0.9 | 396 0.5 | 209 0.3 | 176 0.2 | 94 0.1 | 77 0.1 | 55 0.1 | 329 0.4 | 906 1.1 | 91604M | 81627 12.7 |
| (16) Running away | | 1434 3.5 | 691 1.7 | 456 1.1 | 290 0.7 | 213 0.5 | 101 0.2 | 114 0.3 | 35 0.1 | 37 0.1 | 69 0.2 | 263 0.6 | 267 0.6 | 75643M | 41289 6.4 |
| (17) Truancy | | 1052 6.3 | 604 3.6 | 449 2.7 | 292 1.7 | 166 1.0 | 116 0.7 | 72 0.4 | 64 0.4 | 38 0.2 | 24 0.1 | 107 0.6 | 683 4.1 | 24722M | 16765 2.6 |
| (18) Curfew violation | | 461 10.0 | 176 3.8 | 68 1.5 | 54 1.2 | 43 0.9 | 26 0.6 | 18 0.4 | 11 0.2 | 0 0.0 | 0 0.0 | 6 0.1 | 376 8.2 | 17044M | 4605 0.7 |
| (19) Ungovrnbl behavrt | | 1684 6.2 | 809 3.0 | 517 1.9 | 398 1.5 | 195 0.7 | 164 0.6 | 124 0.5 | 74 0.3 | 63 0.2 | 42 0.2 | 290 1.1 | 482 1.8 | 60039M | 27021 4.2 |
| (20) Possessn liquor | | 1087 5.5 | 429 2.2 | 217 1.1 | 90 0.5 | 63 0.3 | 43 0.2 | 41 0.2 | 27 0.1 | 18 0.1 | 9 0.0 | 77 0.4 | 36 0.2 | 25359M | 19596 3.0 |
| (21) Other status | | 449 10.3 | 127 2.9 | 85 2.0 | 30 0.7 | 31 0.7 | 12 0.3 | 13 0.3 | 22 0.5 | 12 0.3 | 0 0.0 | 34 0.8 | 0 0.0 | 4115M | 4353 0.7 |
| | Column Total | 62019 9.6 | 28484 4.4 | 17027 2.6 | 9547 1.5 | 5961 0.9 | 3996 0.6 | 3035 0.5 | 1833 0.3 | 1451 0.2 | 1114 0.2 | 5281 0.8 | 10057 1.6 | 753004M | 643839 100.0 |

Table 4 - 61

Legal counsel
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Private counsel | | 13494 87.1 | 2007 12.9 | 5M 8.1 | 15501 |
| (2) Public defender | | 61082 80.4 | 14873 19.6 | 52M 39.7 | 75955 |
| (3) Court appointed | | 19351 82.7 | 4036 17.3 | 14M 12.2 | 23388 |
| (4) None | | 58853 77.1 | 17502 22.9 | 8M 39.9 | 76355 |
| (5) Missing | | 911265M — | 292329M — | 2035M — | 1205629M |
| Column Total | | 152781 79.9 | 38417 20.1 | 2114M 100.0 | 191198 |

Table 4 - 62

Legal counsel
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) Private counsel | | 11132 72.5 | 1722 11.2 | 2495 16.3 | 156M — | 15350 8.1 |
| (2) Public defender | | 43215 57.9 | 14176 19.0 | 17304 23.2 | 1312M — | 74695 39.6 |
| (3) Court appointed | | 12508 53.9 | 5636 24.3 | 5079 21.9 | 178M — | 23224 12.3 |
| (4) None | | 63645 84.4 | 3927 5.2 | 7830 10.4 | 960M — | 75402 40.0 |
| (5) Missing | | 836363M — | 263965M — | 67727M — | 37527M — | 1205582M |
| Column Total | | 130500 69.2 | 25462 13.5 | 32709 17.3 | 40134M — | 188671 100.0 |

Table 4 - 63

Legal counsel
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) Private counsel | | 12162 84.3 | 2263 15.7 | 1082M 8.4 | 14425 |
| (2) Public defender | | 62783 97.1 | 1896 2.9 | 11328M 37.5 | 64679 |
| (3) Court appointed | | 15883 91.8 | 1414 8.2 | 6106M 10.0 | 17296 |
| (4) None | | 56132 73.6 | 20147 26.4 | 83M — | 76279 |
| (5) Missing | | 343865M — | 650416M — | 211279M — | 1205560M |
| Column Total | | 146960 85.1 | 25719 14.9 | 229878M 100.0 | 172679 |

Table 4 - 64

Legal counsel
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (1) Private counsel | | 2364 84.7 | 428 15.3 | 12714M — | 2792 7.8 |
| (2) Public defender | | 1886 76.1 | 593 23.9 | 73528M — | 2479 6.9 |
| (3) Court appointed | | 1844 70.7 | 764 29.3 | 20794M — | 2608 7.3 |
| (4) None | | 23509 84.3 | 4387 15.7 | 48467M — | 27895 78.0 |
| (5) Missing | | 199486M — | 90771M — | 915282M — | 1205539M |
| Column Total | | 29603 82.7 | 6171 17.3 | 1070785M — | 35775 100.0 |

Table 4 - 65

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Legal counsel
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Private counsel | 1658 73.4 | 601 26.6 | 13248M | 2259 6.9 | |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Public defender | 1502 68.7 | 685 31.3 | 73820M | 2188 6.7 | |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Court appointed | 1324 54.9 | 1086 45.1 | 20991M | 2411 7.4 | |
| | | | | | |
| (4) None | 18865 73.4 | 6831 26.6 | 50666M | 25696 78.9 | |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Missing | 161011M 71.7 | 67576M 28.3 | 977013M | 1205600M 100.0 | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 23350 71.7 | 9203 28.3 | 1135738M | 32553 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 67

Legal counsel
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Private counsel | 837 6.8 | 11397 93.2 | 3273M | 12233 8.8 | |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Public defender | 3192 6.5 | 45951 93.5 | 26865M | 49142 35.4 | |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Court appointed | 591 3.3 | 17363 96.7 | 5448M | 17954 12.9 | |
| | | | | | |
| (4) None | 24660 41.5 | 34770 58.5 | 16933M | 59429 42.8 | |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Missing | 684177M 21.1 | 466851M 78.9 | 54507M | 1205536M 100.0 | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 29279 21.1 | 109480 78.9 | 107026M | 138759 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 66

Legal counsel
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) Private counsel | 3934 32.5 | 8184 67.5 | 3389M | 12118 8.8 | |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Public defender | 21565 44.1 | 27315 55.9 | 27127M | 48880 35.4 | |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Court appointed | 6729 37.7 | 11141 62.3 | 5532M | 17870 12.9 | |
| | | | | | |
| (4) None | 14280 24.0 | 45097 76.0 | 16984M | 59378 43.0 | |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Missing | 247923M 33.6 | 897295M 66.4 | 60398M | 1205616M 100.0 | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 46509 33.6 | 91736 66.4 | 113430M | 138245 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 68

Source of referral
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Law enforcement | | 873554 | 230304 | 1656M | 1103858 |
| | | 79.1 | 20.9 | | 82.7 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 24922 | 29609 | 29M | 54531 |
| | | 45.7 | 54.3 | | 4.1 |
| (3) School | | 28484 | 14783 | 44M | 43267 |
| | | 65.8 | 34.2 | | 3.2 |
| (4) Probabtn officer | | 22568 | 11755 | 25M | 34323 |
| | | 65.8 | 34.2 | | 2.6 |
| (5) Social agency | | 4804 | 4393 | 14M | 9197 |
| | | 52.2 | 47.8 | | 0.7 |
| (6) Other court | | 21198 | 7013 | 25M | 28211 |
| | | 75.1 | 24.9 | | 2.1 |
| (7) Other | | 44125 | 17751 | 59M | 61876 |
| | | 71.3 | 28.7 | | 4.6 |
| (8) Missing | | 44364M | 15138M | 262M | 59763M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 1019655 | 315609 | 2114M | 1335263 |
| Total | | 76.4 | 23.6 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 69

Source of referral
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Law enforcement | | 755351 | 234077 | 88799 | 27221M | 10782278 |
| | | 70.1 | 21.7 | 8.2 | | 83.1 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 39921 | 11734 | 1151 | 1755M | 52805 |
| | | 75.6 | 22.2 | 2.2 | | 4.1 |
| (3) School | | 27776 | 10528 | 1049 | 3958M | 39352 |
| | | 70.6 | 26.8 | 2.7 | | 3.0 |
| (4) Probabtn officer | | 25108 | 5098 | 3009 | 1133M | 33215 |
| | | 75.6 | 15.3 | 9.1 | | 2.6 |
| (5) Social agency | | 6682 | 1717 | 362 | 451M | 8761 |
| | | 76.3 | 19.6 | 4.1 | | 0.7 |
| (6) Other court | | 20574 | 2770 | 2421 | 2471M | 25765 |
| | | 79.9 | 10.8 | 9.4 | | 2.0 |
| (7) Other | | 42966 | 15178 | 1332 | 2459M | 59476 |
| | | 72.2 | 25.5 | 2.2 | | 4.6 |
| (8) Missing | | 48447M | 8317M | 2314M | 685M | 59763M |
| | | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 918377 | 281101 | 98123 | 40134M | 1297602 |
| Total | | 70.8 | 21.7 | 7.6 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 70

Source of referral

by

Living arrangements of child

| | Count Row # | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relativs | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--|
| (1) Law enforcement | 138445 | 97849 | 13280 | 21801 | 2966 | 11878 | 1734 | 3280 | 13060 | 801115M | 304293 | 84.5 | |
| | 45.5 | 32.2 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 | | | | |
| (2) Parents, relatvs | 5877 | 4571 | 576 | 2159 | 190 | 742 | 39 | 57 | 218 | 40131M | 14430 | 4.0 | |
| | 40.7 | 31.7 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | | | | |
| (3) School | 5717 | 4162 | 455 | 883 | 91 | 349 | 15 | 88 | 1129 | 30421M | 12890 | 3.6 | |
| | 44.4 | 32.3 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 8.8 | | | | |
| (4) Probabtn officer | 671 | 883 | 157 | 309 | 79 | 141 | 22 | 125 | 74 | 31887M | 2461 | 0.7 | |
| | 27.3 | 35.9 | 6.4 | 12.5 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 3.0 | | | | |
| (5) Social agency | 731 | 834 | 197 | 267 | 399 | 148 | 33 | 310 | 327 | 5964M | 3247 | 0.9 | |
| | 22.5 | 25.7 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 10.1 | | | | |
| (6) Other court | 2692 | 1223 | 214 | 606 | 95 | 224 | 51 | 149 | 1358 | 21624M | 6611 | 1.8 | |
| | 40.7 | 18.5 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 20.5 | | | | |
| (7) Other | 8182 | 4263 | 540 | 1185 | 339 | 520 | 123 | 216 | 756 | 45813M | 16122 | 4.5 | |
| | 50.7 | 26.4 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 4.7 | | | | |
| (8) Missing | 168M | 105M | 8M | 25M | 6M | 16M | 0M | 5M | 19M | 59409M | 59763M | | |
| | Column Total | 162316 | 113785 | 15417 | 27209 | 4160 | 14003 | 2016 | 4225 | 16922 | 1036365M | 360054 | |
| | | 45.1 | 31.6 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 4.7 | | 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 71

Source of referral
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Law enforcement | | 373267 | 543268 | 188901M | 916535 |
| | | 40.7 | 59.3 | | 82.5 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 16714 | 27816 | 10031M | 44530 |
| | | 37.5 | 62.5 | | 4.0 |
| (3) School | | 13519 | 18832 | 10959M | 32352 |
| | | 41.8 | 58.2 | | 2.9 |
| (4) Probabtn officer | | 28350 | 4893 | 1106M | 33243 |
| | | 85.3 | 14.7 | | 3.0 |
| (5) Social agency | | 4091 | 2786 | 2335M | 6877 |
| | | 59.5 | 40.5 | | 0.6 |
| (6) Other court | | 10535 | 14018 | 3683M | 24553 |
| | | 42.9 | 57.1 | | 2.2 |
| (7) Other | | 18742 | 34345 | 8849M | 53037 |
| | | 35.3 | 64.7 | | 4.8 |
| (8) Missing | | 25597M | 30154M | 4012M | 59763M |
| Column Total | | 465218 | 645958 | 229874M | 1111176 |
| | | 41.9 | 58.1 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 72

Source of referral
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Law enforcement | | 150930 | 72815 | 881657M | 223745 |
| | | 67.5 | 32.5 | | 80.7 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 12665 | 3550 | 38345M | 16215 |
| | | 78.1 | 21.9 | | 5.9 |
| (3) School | | 5476 | 1516 | 36319M | 6992 |
| | | 78.3 | 21.7 | | 2.5 |
| (4) Probabtn officer | | 2002 | 2147 | 30200M | 4149 |
| | | 48.3 | 51.7 | | 1.5 |
| (5) Social agency | | 2128 | 776 | 6307M | 2904 |
| | | 73.3 | 26.7 | | 1.0 |
| (6) Other court | | 4324 | 1762 | 22149M | 6086 |
| | | 71.1 | 28.9 | | 2.2 |
| (7) Other | | 12732 | 4275 | 44928M | 17007 |
| | | 74.9 | 25.1 | | 6.1 |
| (8) Missing | | 38826M | 10104M | 10833M | 59763M |
| Column Total | | 190257 | 86841 | 1070739M | 277098 |
| | | 68.7 | 31.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 73

| | | Source of referral by Prior delinquency referrals prev years | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
| | | Count | Row % | | |
| (1) Law enforcement | 119448 | 49074 | 936932M | 168522 | |
| | 70.9 | 29.1 | | 79.3 | |
| (2) Parents, relativs | 10837 | 3588 | 40136M | 14425 | |
| | 75.1 | 24.9 | | 6.8 | |
| (3) School | 5053 | 1682 | 36576M | 6735 | |
| | 75.0 | 25.0 | | 3.2 | |
| (4) Probabn officer | 1530 | 2002 | 30816M | 3533 | |
| | 43.3 | 56.7 | | 1.7 | |
| (5) Social agency | 1607 | 864 | 6741M | 2471 | |
| | 65.0 | 35.0 | | 1.2 | |
| (6) Other court | 3403 | 1490 | 23342M | 4893 | |
| | 69.5 | 30.5 | | 2.3 | |
| (7) Other | 9460 | 2405 | 50070M | 11866 | |
| | 79.7 | 20.3 | | 5.6 | |
| (8) Missing | 33020M | 15673M | 11070M | 59763M | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 151339 | 61106 | 1135682M | 212445 | |
| | 71.2 | 28.8 | | 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 74

| | | Source of referral by Legal counsel | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|---|------------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|
| | | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointed | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
| | | Count | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Law enforcement | 13831 | 61936 | 18826 | 59416 | 951474M | 154008 | |
| | 9.0 | 40.2 | 12.2 | 38.6 | | 82.7 | |
| (2) Parents, relativs | 88 | 1303 | 462 | 1705 | 51002M | 3558 | |
| | 2.5 | 36.6 | 13.0 | 47.9 | | 1.9 | |
| (3) School | 81 | 651 | 191 | 1268 | 41121M | 2190 | |
| | 3.7 | 29.7 | 8.7 | 57.9 | | 1.2 | |
| (4) Probabn officer | 581 | 6859 | 830 | 5680 | 20398M | 13951 | |
| | 4.2 | 49.2 | 6.0 | 40.7 | | 7.5 | |
| (5) Social agency | 57 | 470 | 170 | 262 | 8252M | 960 | |
| | 6.0 | 49.0 | 17.7 | 27.3 | | 0.5 | |
| (6) Other court | 430 | 2455 | 525 | 3628 | 21197M | 7038 | |
| | 6.1 | 34.9 | 7.5 | 51.9 | | 3.8 | |
| (7) Other | 409 | 1452 | 275 | 2393 | 57406M | 4529 | |
| | 9.0 | 32.1 | 6.1 | 52.8 | | 2.4 | |
| (8) Missing | 29M | 880M | 2122M | 2011M | 54721M | 59763M | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Column Total | 15477 | 75127 | 21280 | 74351 | 1205571M | 186235 | |
| | 8.3 | 40.3 | 11.4 | 39.9 | | 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 75

Source of referral
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) Law enforcement | | 248192 24.3 | 774389 75.7 | 82863M — | 1022581 83.0 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 12110 23.0 | 40528 77.0 | 1922M — | 52638 4.3 |
| (3) School | | 2134 5.2 | 38775 94.8 | 2402M — | 40909 3.3 |
| (4) Probatn officer | | 9984 47.2 | 11179 52.8 | 13185M — | 21163 1.7 |
| (5) Social agency | | 3454 40.4 | 5104 59.6 | 653M — | 8559 0.7 |
| (6) Other court | | 2780 10.4 | 24063 89.6 | 1392M — | 26844 2.2 |
| (7) Other | | 7572 12.6 | 52484 87.4 | 1880M — | 60056 4.9 |
| (8) Missing | | 8202M — | 42429M — | 9132M — | 59763M — |
| Column Total | | 286228 23.2 | 946522 76.8 | 113430M — | 1232750 100.0 |

Table 4 - 76

Source of referral
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) Law enforcement | | 495502 81.8 | 18939 3.1 | 78353 12.9 | 1844 0.3 | 2772 0.5 | 8142 1.3 | 499900M — | 605552 77.6 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 34395 75.3 | 1646 3.6 | 8067 17.7 | 295 0.6 | 97 0.2 | 1147 2.5 | 8913M — | 45648 5.9 |
| (3) School | | 35382 93.6 | 432 1.1 | 1478 3.9 | 28 0.1 | 22 0.1 | 468 1.2 | 5501M — | 37809 4.8 |
| (4) Probatn officer | | 9060 53.4 | 1495 8.8 | 5752 33.9 | 91 0.5 | 58 0.3 | 508 3.0 | 17384M — | 16964 2.2 |
| (5) Social agency | | 3865 51.2 | 295 3.9 | 2691 35.6 | 266 3.5 | 25 0.3 | 408 5.4 | 1662M — | 7550 1.0 |
| (6) Other court | | 11678 91.6 | 351 2.8 | 540 4.2 | 19 0.2 | 11 0.1 | 152 1.2 | 15484M — | 12752 1.6 |
| (7) Other | | 46360 86.1 | 1089 2.0 | 5338 9.9 | 91 0.2 | 38 0.1 | 954 1.8 | 8066M — | 53870 6.9 |
| (8) Missing | | 39835M — | 4326M — | 3631M — | 224M — | 29M — | 1393M — | 10325M — | 59763M — |
| Column Total | | 636243 81.6 | 24248 3.1 | 102218 13.1 | 2633 0.3 | 3025 0.4 | 11779 1.5 | 567234M — | 780145 100.0 |

Table 4 - 77

Source of referral
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) Law enforcement | | 615993 57.4 | 456285 42.6 | 33161M 83.3 | 1072278 |
| (2) Parents, relativs | | 28082 52.4 | 25493 47.6 | 985M 4.2 | 53575 |
| (3) School | | 21069 48.9 | 22046 51.1 | 195M 3.3 | 43115 |
| (4) Probabtn officer | | 4719 21.6 | 17123 78.4 | 12506M 1.7 | 21843 |
| (5) Social agency | | 2536 27.6 | 6666 72.4 | 10M 0.7 | 9202 |
| (6) Other court | | 13239 49.3 | 13606 50.7 | 1390M 2.1 | 26845 |
| (7) Other | | 26333 43.6 | 34130 56.4 | 1472M 4.7 | 60463 |
| (8) Missing | | 1473M 55.3 | 584M 44.7 | 57306M 100.0 | 59763M |
| Column Total | | 711972 55.3 | 575350 44.7 | 107026M 100.0 | 1287322 |

Table 4 - 78

Was child detained?
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) Yes | | 211200 71.9 | 82692 28.1 | 539M — | 293892 22.9 |
| (2) No | | 763386 77.3 | 224132 22.7 | 1459M — | 987517 77.1 |
| (3) Missing | | 89390M — | 23925M — | 117M — | 113431M — |
| Column Total | | 974586 76.1 | 306824 23.9 | 2114M — | 1281410 100.0 |

Table 4 - 79

Was child detained?
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) Yes | | 198127 68.7 | 59382 20.6 | 30884 10.7 | 6037M — | 288393 23.1 |
| (2) No | | 699765 73.0 | 207799 21.7 | 50391 5.3 | 31013M — | 957975 76.9 |
| (3) Missing | | 68954M — | 22230M — | 19162M — | 3084M — | 113430M — |
| Column Total | | 897912 72.0 | 267181 21.4 | 81275 6.5 | 40134M — | 1246368 100.0 |

Table 4 - 80

Was child detained?
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 134493 48.6 | 142263 51.4 | 17667M 25.7 | 276756 |
| (2) No | | 281526 35.2 | 517327 64.8 | 190156M 74.3 | 798853 |
| (3) Missing | | 74824M Column Total | 16557M 38.7 | 22050M 61.3 | 113430M 100.0 |
| | Column Total | 416019 38.7 | 653590 61.3 | 229872M 100.0 | 1075609 |

Table 4 - 81

Was child detained?
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 33666 57.8 | 24586 42.2 | 236176M 17.9 | 58252 |
| (2) No | | 194442 73.0 | 71904 27.0 | 722550M 82.1 | 266347 |
| (3) Missing | | 980M Column Total | 455M 70.3 | 111998M 29.7 | 113433M 100.0 |
| | Column Total | 228109 70.3 | 96490 29.7 | 1070725M 100.0 | 324599 |

Table 4 - 82

Was child detained?
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 25035 57.9 | 18215 42.1 | 251182M 16.6 | 43250 |
| (2) No | | 158567 73.2 | 57994 26.8 | 772376M 83.4 | 216561 |
| (3) Missing | | 759M Column Total | 570M 70.7 | 112105M 29.3 | 113433M 100.0 |
| | Column Total | 183602 70.7 | 76209 29.3 | 1135662M 100.0 | 259810 |

Table 4 - 83

Was child detained?
by
Manner of handling

| | Count | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) Yes | | 122640 42.8 | 163937 57.2 | 7850M — | 286577 23.2 |
| (2) No | | 554673 58.5 | 393231 41.5 | 41055M — | 947905 76.8 |
| (3) Missing | | 36134M Column Total | 19176M 54.9 | 58122M 45.1 | 113431M 100.0 |
| | Column Total | 677313 54.9 | 557169 45.1 | 107027M 100.0 | 1234482 |

Table 4 - 84

Care pending disposition
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 522883 | 152949 | 250M | 675832 |
| | | 77.4 | 22.6 | | 81.5 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 22847 | 5706 | 20M | 28553 |
| | | 80.0 | 20.0 | | 3.4 |
| (3) Detention home | | 78332 | 27497 | 20M | 105829 |
| | | 74.0 | 26.0 | | 12.8 |
| (4) Foster family | | 1415 | 1435 | 7M | 2851 |
| | | 49.6 | 50.4 | | 0.3 |
| (5) Combination | | 2554 | 497 | 3M | 3051 |
| | | 83.7 | 16.3 | | 0.4 |
| (6) Other | | 9681 | 3476 | 15M | 13157 |
| | | 73.6 | 26.4 | | 1.6 |
| (7) Missing | | 426282M | 139178M | 1799M | 567259M |
| | Column Total | 637713 | 191560 | 2114M | 829273 |
| | | 76.9 | 23.1 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 85

Care pending disposition
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 485343 | 158862 | 11331 | 20555M | 655536 |
| | | 74.0 | 24.2 | 1.7 | | 81.4 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 21845 | 5128 | 565 | 1035M | 27538 |
| | | 79.3 | 18.6 | 2.1 | | 3.4 |
| (3) Detention home | | 68521 | 31760 | 2498 | 3071M | 102778 |
| | | 66.7 | 30.9 | 2.4 | | 12.8 |
| (4) Foster family | | 2464 | 279 | 98 | 17M | 2841 |
| | | 86.7 | 9.8 | 3.5 | | 0.4 |
| (5) Combination | | 2159 | 875 | 17 | 3M | 3051 |
| | | 70.8 | 28.7 | 0.6 | | 0.4 |
| (6) Other | | 10717 | 2265 | 129 | 61M | 13111 |
| | | 81.7 | 17.3 | 1.0 | | 1.6 |
| (7) Missing | | 375826M | 90237M | 85798M | 15392M | 567252M |
| | Column Total | 591050 | 199167 | 14638 | 40134M | 804855 |
| | | 73.4 | 24.7 | 1.8 | | 100.0 |

50

Table 4 - 86

Care pending disposition
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 200971 40.0 | 301132 60.0 | 173983M 78.4 | 502103 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 14949 55.6 | 11934 44.4 | 1691M 4.2 | 26883 |
| (3) Detention home | | 60505 64.4 | 33493 35.6 | 11853M 14.7 | 93998 |
| (4) Foster family | | 1164 40.9 | -1680 59.1 | 14M 0.4 | 2844 |
| (5) Combination | | 2261 74.6 | 771 25.4 | 22M 0.5 | 3032 |
| (6) Other | | 6037 50.9 | 5826 49.1 | 1309M 1.9 | 11863 |
| (7) Missing | | 204963M 44.6 | 321297M 55.4 | 41000M 100.0 | 567260M |
| Column Total | | 285886 | 354837 | 229872M | 640723 |

Table 4 - 87

Care pending disposition
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 189908 73.0 | 70123 27.0 | 416074M — | 260031 80.1 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 13274 68.8 | 6024 31.2 | 9276M — | 19298 5.9 |
| (3) Detention home | | 20070 52.2 | 18385 47.8 | 67394M — | 38455 11.8 |
| (4) Foster family | | 1013 75.2 | 334 24.8 | 1511M — | 1347 0.4 |
| (5) Combination | | 335 65.0 | 180 35.0 | 2539M — | 515 0.2 |
| (6) Other | | 3509 70.8 | 1444 29.2 | 8219M — | 4953 1.5 |
| (7) Missing | | 980M 70.3 | 455M 29.7 | 565762M 100.0 | 567197M 324599 |
| Column Total | | 228109 | 96490 | 1070775M | 324599 |

Table 4 - 88

Care pending disposition
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 155023 73.6 | 55655 26.4 | 465396M 81.1 | 210678 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 10819 57.1 | 8112 42.9 | 9643M 7.3 | 18931 |
| (3) Detention home | | 14005 58.8 | 9821 41.2 | 82023M 9.2 | 23826 |
| (4) Foster family | | 916 72.0 | 356 28.0 | 1585M 0.5 | 1273 |
| (5) Combination | | 220 43.3 | 289 56.7 | 2545M 0.2 | 509 |
| (6) Other | | 2617 57.0 | 1976 43.0 | 8578M 1.8 | 4594 |
| (7) Missing | | 759M 70.7 | 570M 29.3 | 565869M 100.0 | 567197M |
| Column Total | | 183602 70.7 | 76209 29.3 | 1135639M 100.0 | 259810 |

Table 4 -- 89

Care pending disposition
by
Legal counsel

| | Count Row % | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 2729 7.8 | 2465 7.0 | 1920 5.5 | 27891 79.7 | 641047M - | 35005 88.3 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 202 11.2 | 188 10.4 | 415 23.1 | 994 55.3 | 26775M - | 1799 4.5 |
| (3) Detention home | | 215 10.4 | 1074 51.8 | 303 14.6 | 481 23.2 | 103776M - | 2072 5.2 |
| (4) Foster family | | 29 7.9 | 57 16.0 | 174 48.6 | 98 27.5 | 2499M - | 359 0.9 |
| (5) Combination | | 18 28.9 | 8 12.5 | 22 35.8 | 14 22.8 | 2993M - | 61 0.2 |
| (6) Other | | 43 12.2 | 43 12.3 | 82 23.3 | 183 52.1 | 12822M - | 350 0.9 |
| (7) Missing | | 12272M 8.2 | 72173M 9.7 | 20486M 7.4 | 46701M 74.8 | 415611M - | 567243M 39646 100.0 |
| Column Total | | 3234 8.2 | 3835 9.7 | 2916 7.4 | 29661 74.8 | 1205524M - | |

Table 4 - 90

Care pending disposition
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 500 0.1 | 675565 99.9 | 0M 81.5 | 676065 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 28574 100.0 | 0 0.0 | 0M 3.4 | 28574 |
| (3) Detention home | | 105748 99.9 | 101 0.1 | 0M 12.8 | 105849 |
| (4) Foster family | | 1236 43.2 | 1622 56.8 | 0M 0.3 | 2858 |
| (5) Combination | | 2998 98.2 | 56 1.8 | 0M 0.4 | 3054 |
| (6) Other | | 357 2.7 | 12815 97.3 | 0M 1.6 | 13172 |
| (7) Missing | | 155008M 16.8 | 298820M 83.2 | 113433M 100.0 | 567261M |
| Column Total | | 139412 16.8 | 690160 83.2 | 113433M 100.0 | 829572 |

Table 4 - 91

Care pending disposition
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| (1) None overnight | | 339848 53.4 | 296785 46.6 | 39462M 81.5 | 636633 81.5 |
| (2) Jail, police stn | | 5463 22.5 | 18835 77.5 | 4276M 3.1 | 24298 3.1 |
| (3) Detention home | | 23441 22.9 | 78859 77.1 | 3549M 13.1 | 102300 13.1 |
| (4) Foster family | | 1157 43.8 | 1485 56.2 | 216M 0.3 | 2642 0.3 |
| (5) Combination | | 313 10.4 | 2711 89.6 | 29M 0.4 | 3025 0.4 |
| (6) Other | | 4638 39.3 | 7161 60.7 | 1373M 1.5 | 11799 1.5 |
| (7) Missing | | 338621M 48.0 | 170514M 52.0 | 58122M 100.0 | 567257M 100.0 |
| Column Total | | 374861 48.0 | 405836 52.0 | 107027M 100.0 | 780697 100.0 |

CONTINUED

2 OF 3

Table 4 - 92

Manner of handling
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Without petition | | 517415 | 195077 | 966M | 712492 |
| | | 72.6 | 27.4 | | 55.3 |
| (2) With petition | | 464005 | 111461 | 866M | 575467 |
| | | 80.6 | 19.4 | | 44.7 |
| (3) Missing | | 82539M | 24206M | 282M | 107027M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 981420 | 306539 | 2114M | 1287959 |
| | | 76.2 | 23.8 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 93

Manner of handling
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Without petition | | 509989 | 131255 | 56778 | 15439M | 698022 |
| | | 73.1 | 18.8 | 8.1 | | 55.8 |
| (2) With petition | | 378494 | 143571 | 31198 | 23077M | 553262 |
| | | 68.4 | 25.9 | 5.6 | | 44.2 |
| (3) Missing | | 78378M | 14570M | 12460M | 1619M | 107027M |
| | | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 888483 | 274826 | 87976 | 40134M | 1251285 |
| | | 71.0 | 22.0 | 7.0 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 94

Manner of handling
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Without petition | | 121026 | 465656 | 126789M | 586682 |
| | | 20.6 | 79.4 | | 55.1 |
| (2) With petition | | 295461 | 181657 | 99218M | 477118 |
| | | 61.9 | 38.1 | | 44.9 |
| (3) Missing | | 74347M | 28811M | 3869M | 107026M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 416488 | 647312 | 229875M | 1063800 |
| | | 39.2 | 60.8 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 95

Manner of handling
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Without petition | | 106056 | 31284 | 576061M | 137340 |
| | | 77.2 | 22.8 | | 49.5 |
| (2) With petition | | 84565 | 55648 | 436141M | 140213 |
| | | 60.3 | 39.7 | | 50.5 |
| (3) Missing | | 38463M | 10015M | 58549M | 107027M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 190621 | 86932 | 1070751M | 277553 |
| | | 68.7 | 31.3 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 96

Manner of handling
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Without petition | 87870 | 28050 | 597503M | 115920 | |
| | 75.8 | 24.2 | | 54.5 | |
| (2) With petition | 63834 | 33132 | 479366M | 96966 | |
| | 65.8 | 34.2 | | 45.5 | |
| (3) Missing | 32656M | 15597M | 58774M | 107027M | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 151704 | 61182 | 1135643M | 212886 | |
| | 71.3 | 28.7 | | 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 97

Manner of handling
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Without petition | 122640 | 554673 | 36134M | 677313 | |
| | 18.1 | 81.9 | | 54.9 | |
| (2) With petition | 163937 | 393231 | 19176M | 557169 | |
| | 29.4 | 70.6 | | 45.1 | |
| (3) Missing | 7850M | 41055M | 58122M | 107027M | |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 286577 | 947905 | 113431M | 1234482 | |
| | 23.2 | 76.8 | | 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 98

122

Disposition
by
Sex

| | Count Row % | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | 8815 | 1020 | 27M | 9836 | |
| | 89.6 | 10.4 | | 0.7 | |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | 496960 | 173691 | 1117M | 670650 | |
| | 74.1 | 25.9 | | 48.7 | |
| (3) Dismissd other | 4365 | 1502 | 34M | 5867 | |
| | 74.4 | 25.6 | | 0.4 | |
| (4) Referred | 66577 | 34156 | 148M | 100733 | |
| | 66.1 | 33.9 | | 7.3 | |
| (5) Held open | 40958 | 11279 | 67M | 52237 | |
| | 78.4 | 21.6 | | 3.8 | |
| (6) Probation | 267557 | 63229 | 413M | 330786 | |
| | 80.9 | 19.1 | | 24.0 | |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | 30071 | 6207 | 0M | 36279 | |
| | 82.9 | 17.1 | | 2.6 | |
| (8) Delinquent inst | 37865 | 6322 | 166M | 44187 | |
| | 85.7 | 14.3 | | 3.2 | |
| (9) Public inst | 17353 | 2814 | 0M | 20167 | |
| | 86.0 | 14.0 | | 1.5 | |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | 17207 | 8056 | 41M | 25263 | |
| | 68.1 | 31.9 | | 1.8 | |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | 9013 | 2782 | 10M | 11796 | |
| | 76.4 | 23.6 | | 0.9 | |
| (12) Individual | 2366 | 974 | 0M | 3340 | |
| | 70.8 | 29.2 | | 0.2 | |
| (13) Spec proceeding | 929 | 254 | 22M | 1183 | |
| | 78.5 | 21.5 | | 0.1 | |
| (14) Other | 49627 | 15028 | 55M | 64654 | |
| | 76.8 | 23.2 | | 4.7 | |
| (15) Missing | 14303M | 3430M | 13M | 17745M | |
| | Column Total | 1049663 76.2 | 327314 23.8 | 2114M 100.0 | 1376977 |

Table 4 - 99

Disposition
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | 6044 | 3128 | 636 | 55M | 9808 | |
| | 61.6 | 31.9 | 6.5 | | 0.7 | |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | 455780 | 152899 | 48627 | 14471M | 657306 | |
| | 69.3 | 23.3 | 7.4 | | 49.1 | |
| (3) Dismissd other | 4210 | 1245 | 214 | 233M | 5668 | |
| | 74.3 | 22.0 | 3.8 | | 0.4 | |
| (4) Referred | 78845 | 10761 | 7710 | 3566M | 97315 | |
| | 81.0 | 11.1 | 7.9 | | 7.3 | |
| (5) Held open | 39893 | 10610 | 831 | 969M | 51335 | |
| | 77.7 | 20.7 | 1.6 | | 3.8 | |
| (6) Probation | 229743 | 65979 | 26350 | 9125M | 322072 | |
| | 71.3 | 20.5 | 8.2 | | 24.0 | |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | 27466 | 2794 | 1139 | 4879M | 31399 | |
| | 87.5 | 8.9 | 3.6 | | 2.3 | |
| (8) Delinquent inst | 26304 | 13823 | 2422 | 1804M | 42549 | |
| | 61.8 | 32.5 | 5.7 | | 3.2 | |
| (9) Public inst | 11995 | 4198 | 3652 | 322M | 19845 | |
| | 60.4 | 21.2 | 18.4 | | 1.5 | |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | 17810 | 5053 | 1930 | 511M | 24793 | |
| | 71.8 | 20.4 | 7.8 | | 1.9 | |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | 8243 | 2198 | 1222 | 144M | 11662 | |
| | 70.7 | 18.8 | 10.5 | | 0.9 | |
| (12) Individual | 2315 | 533 | 430 | 63M | 3277 | |
| | 70.6 | 16.3 | 13.1 | | 0.2 | |
| (13) Spec proceeding | 850 | 137 | 39 | 179M | 1026 | |
| | 82.9 | 13.4 | 3.8 | | 0.1 | |
| (14) Other | 45982 | 12569 | 3047 | 3110M | 61598 | |
| | 74.6 | 20.4 | 4.9 | | 4.6 | |
| (15) Missing | 11378M | 3476M | 2188M | 703M | 17745M | |
| | Column Total | 955479 71.3 | 285927 21.3 | 98248 7.3 | 40134M 100.0 | 1339655 |

Table 4 - 100

Disposition
by
Age

| Count Row # | (1) 0 thru 9 years | (2) 10 years | (3) 11 years | (4) 12 years | (5) 13 years | (6) 14 years | (7) 15 years | (8) 16 years | (9) 17 years | (10) 18 years | (11) 19 years or over | (12) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Waived criminal | 3 0.0 | 3 0.0 | 17 0.2 | 36 0.4 | 77 0.8 | 150 1.5 | 661 6.8 | 1893 19.4 | 6089 62.3 | 822 8.4 | 29 0.3 | 83M | 9780 0.7 |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | 13107 2.0 | 10648 1.6 | 17943 2.7 | 33266 5.0 | 60057 9.0 | 96493 14.5 | 133998 20.1 | 141785 21.3 | 145447 21.8 | 13296 2.0 | 779 0.1 | 4969M | 666819 48.6 |
| (3) Dismissd other | 109 1.9 | 63 1.1 | 92 1.6 | 189 3.3 | 424 7.3 | 740 12.7 | 1237 21.3 | 1437 24.7 | 1372 23.6 | 122 2.1 | 21 0.4 | 95M | 5806 0.4 |
| (4) Referred | 1218 1.2 | 1032 1.0 | 1621 1.6 | 3543 3.5 | 7767 7.7 | 15150 15.1 | 22126 22.0 | 25138 25.0 | 21646 21.5 | 1152 1.1 | 100 0.1 | 387M | 100494 7.3 |
| (5) Held open | 704 1.4 | 785 1.5 | 1181 2.3 | 2417 4.6 | 4344 8.3 | 7324 14.0 | 10777 20.7 | 11980 23.0 | 12206 23.4 | 389 0.7 | 27 0.1 | 170M | 52133 3.8 |
| (6) Probation | 1802 0.5 | 2733 0.8 | 5772 1.7 | 13367 4.1 | 29169 8.8 | 53713 16.3 | 76533 23.2 | 79866 24.2 | 64106 19.4 | 2863 0.9 | 124 0.0 | 1142M | 330050 24.1 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | 150 0.4 | 202 0.6 | 365 1.0 | 881 2.4 | 2014 5.6 | 3817 10.5 | 6441 17.8 | 9082 25.1 | 11943 33.0 | 1250 3.5 | 69 0.2 | 65M | 36214 2.6 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | 29 0.1 | 76 0.2 | 244 0.6 | 827 1.9 | 2768 6.3 | 6381 14.4 | 11219 25.4 | 11846 26.8 | 10362 23.4 | 416 0.9 | 25 0.1 | 160M | 44193 3.2 |
| (9) Public inst | 107 0.5 | 52 0.3 | 132 0.7 | 289 1.4 | 1055 5.2 | 2914 14.5 | 4864 24.2 | 6087 30.2 | 4431 22.0 | 187 0.9 | 12 0.1 | 38M | 20129 1.5 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | 243 1.0 | 194 0.8 | 462 1.8 | 1214 4.8 | 2725 10.8 | 4666 18.5 | 6398 25.4 | 5720 22.7 | 3413 13.5 | 154 0.6 | 8 0.0 | 108M | 25196 1.8 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | 39 0.3 | 68 0.6 | 176 1.5 | 519 4.4 | 1255 19.6 | 2251 19.1 | 3224 27.3 | 2644 22.4 | 1557 13.2 | 58 0.5 | 4 0.0 | 11M | 11795 0.9 |
| (12) Individual | 68 2.0 | 38 1.1 | 37 1.1 | 142 4.3 | 260 7.8 | 488 14.6 | 849 25.5 | 779 23.3 | 640 19.2 | 34 1.0 | 3 0.1 | 3M | 3337 0.2 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | 18 1.6 | 12 1.1 | 14 1.2 | 35 3.1 | 98 8.5 | 160 13.8 | 181 15.6 | 311 27.0 | 281 24.4 | 35 3.1 | 9 0.8 | 51M | 1155 0.1 |
| (14) Other | 521 0.8 | 590 0.9 | 1182 1.8 | 2270 3.5 | 4992 7.7 | 9101 14.1 | 13820 21.4 | 15648 24.3 | 15377 23.9 | 882 1.4 | 64 0.1 | 263M | 64446 4.7 |
| (15) Missing | 130M | 133M | 261M | 676M | 1331M | 2280M | 3377M | 4318M | 4531M | 593M | 24M | 91M | 17745M |
| Column Total | 18118 1.3 | 16496 1.2 | 29239 2.1 | 58997 4.3 | 117004 8.5 | 203345 14.8 | 292328 21.3 | 314215 22.9 | 298870 21.8 | 21660 | 1274 0.1 | 7637M | 1371546 100.0 |

Table 4 - 101

Disposition

by

Living arrangements of child

| Count Row # | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relatives | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | 1387 39.6 | 1161 33.1 | 189 5.4 | 241 6.9 | 13 0.4 | 213 6.1 | 171 4.9 | 66 1.9 | 67 1.9 | 6356M | 3507 1.0 |
| (2) Dismissed unproved | 87246 48.5 | 58013 32.2 | 7656 4.3 | 11354 6.3 | 1484 0.8 | 6429 3.6 | 754 0.4 | 1348 0.7 | 5621 3.1 | 491862M | 179906 50.1 |
| (3) Dismissed other | 322 28.9 | 211 18.9 | 31 2.8 | 71 6.4 | 14 1.2 | 61 5.4 | 0 0.0 | 3 0.2 | 404 36.2 | 4785M | 1116 0.3 |
| (4) Referred | 5027 34.4 | 3436 23.5 | 497 3.4 | 1476 10.1 | 536 3.7 | 641 4.4 | 117 0.8 | 737 5.0 | 2164 14.8 | 86250M | 14631 4.1 |
| (5) Held open | 7905 45.0 | 5243 29.9 | 644 3.7 | 1643 9.4 | 298 1.7 | 902 5.1 | 136 0.8 | 370 2.1 | 424 2.4 | 34738M | 17565 4.9 |
| (6) Probation | 39621 45.7 | 29925 34.5 | 3840 4.4 | 7197 8.3 | 640 0.7 | 3501 4.0 | 479 0.6 | 312 0.4 | 1257 1.4 | 244421M | 86774 24.2 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | 6382 41.2 | 1980 12.8 | 413 2.7 | 1614 10.4 | 222 1.4 | 247 1.6 | 11 0.1 | 76 0.5 | 4539 29.3 | 20795M | 15484 4.3 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | 3611 31.5 | 4334 37.8 | 571 5.0 | 1087 9.5 | 217 1.9 | 638 5.6 | 97 0.8 | 503 4.4 | 401 3.5 | 32894M | 11460 3.2 |
| (9) Public inst | 758 30.8 | 980 39.8 | 142 5.7 | 199 8.1 | 85 3.5 | 125 5.1 | 26 1.1 | 67 2.7 | 81 3.3 | 17704M | 2463 0.7 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | 1932 30.9 | 2006 32.1 | 327 5.2 | 644 10.3 | 286 4.6 | 308 4.9 | 43 0.7 | 298 4.8 | 407 6.5 | 19052M | 6252 1.7 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | 1316 31.7 | 1611 38.8 | 249 6.0 | 345 8.3 | 85 2.0 | 251 6.0 | 20 0.5 | 173 4.2 | 103 2.5 | 7651M | 4155 1.2 |
| (12) Individual | 179 19.9 | 284 31.5 | 56 6.2 | 117 13.0 | 61 6.8 | 103 11.4 | 12 1.3 | 29 3.2 | 60 6.7 | 2440M | 901 0.3 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | 41 18.3 | 46 20.6 | 6 2.6 | 18 8.3 | 11 4.7 | 9 4.0 | 0 0.0 | 11 5.0 | 81 36.5 | 983M | 222 0.1 |
| (14) Other | 6317 43.4 | 4501 30.9 | 788 5.4 | 1104 7.6 | 201 1.4 | 555 3.8 | 147 1.0 | 231 1.6 | 700 4.8 | 50164M | 14545 4.1 |
| (15) Missing | 440M | 160M | 17M | 122M | 13M | 36M | 4M | 7M | 632M | 16313M | 17745M |
| Column Total | 162045 45.1 | 113732 31.7 | 15409 4.3 | 27112 7.6 | 4152 1.2 | 13982 3.9 | 2013 0.6 | 4224 1.2 | 16309 4.5 | 1036408M 358979 | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 102

Disposition
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | 6238 74.7 | 2115 25.3 | 1510M 0.7 | | 8353 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Dismssd unproved | 157387 29.5 | 376134 70.5 | 138279M 46.4 | | 533522 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Dismssd other | 2098 44.3 | 2638 55.7 | 1165M 0.4 | | 4736 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) Referred | 20660 21.9 | 73727 78.1 | 6493M 8.2 | | 94388 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Held open | 22925 48.2 | 24594 51.8 | 4784M 4.1 | | 47519 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Probation | 161875 55.2 | 131442 44.8 | 37880M 25.5 | | 293317 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | 8058 37.6 | 13359 62.4 | 14862M 1.9 | | 21417 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Delinquent inst | 34443 87.0 | 5165 13.0 | 4745M 3.4 | | 39609 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Public inst | 17034 94.3 | 1033 5.7 | 2100M 1.6 | | 18066 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | 17447 82.0 | 3840 18.0 | 4016M 1.9 | | 21288 |
| | | | | | |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | 7655 81.2 | 1774 18.8 | 2377M 0.8 | | 9429 |
| | | | | | |
| (12) Individual | 2223 76.9 | 666 23.1 | 452M 0.3 | | 2889 |
| | | | | | |
| (13) Spec proceeding | 368 48.2 | 396 51.8 | 441M 0.1 | | 765 |
| | | | | | |
| (14) Other | 30072 54.4 | 25255 45.6 | 9383M 4.8 | | 55327 |
| | | | | | |
| (15) Missing | 2367M | 13992M | 1386M | | 17745M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 488484 42.5 | 662140 57.5 | 229872M 100.0 | | 1150623 |

Table 4 - 103

Disposition
by
Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | 2835 68.5 | 1304 31.5 | 5724M 1.3 | | 4139 |
| | | | | | |
| (2) Dismssd unproved | 93260 71.7 | 36729 28.3 | 541734M 40.0 | | 129989 |
| | | | | | |
| (3) Dismssd other | 0 0.0 | 0 0.0 | 5901M 0.0 | | 0 |
| | | | | | |
| (4) Referred | 20441 79.8 | 5161 20.2 | 75280M 7.9 | | 25601 |
| | | | | | |
| (5) Held open | 15560 69.9 | 6716 30.1 | 30028M 6.9 | | 22275 |
| | | | | | |
| (6) Probation | 71425 69.9 | 30789 30.1 | 228980M 31.4 | | 102214 |
| | | | | | |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | 1383 92.2 | 117 7.8 | 34779M 0.5 | | 1500 |
| | | | | | |
| (8) Delinquent inst | 4987 39.9 | 7517 60.1 | 31849M 3.8 | | 12504 |
| | | | | | |
| (9) Public inst | 632 49.6 | 642 50.4 | 18893M 0.4 | | 1273 |
| | | | | | |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | 3453 60.9 | 2217 39.1 | 19634M 1.7 | | 5670 |
| | | | | | |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | 1615 53.3 | 1414 46.7 | 8777M 0.9 | | 3029 |
| | | | | | |
| (12) Individual | 799 68.9 | 360 31.1 | 2181M 0.4 | | 1159 |
| | | | | | |
| (13) Spec proceeding | 550 73.8 | 196 26.2 | 459M 0.2 | | 746 |
| | | | | | |
| (14) Other | 11308 75.1 | 3741 24.9 | 49660M 4.6 | | 15049 |
| | | | | | |
| (15) Missing | 836M | 45M | 16864M | | 17745M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | 228248 70.2 | 96901 29.8 | 1070745M 100.0 | | 325149 |

Table 4 - 104

Disposition
by
Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | | 1936 | 1946 | 5981M | 3882 |
| | | 49.9 | 50.1 | | 1.5 |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | | 74193 | 22888 | 574661M | 97082 |
| | | 76.4 | 23.6 | | 37.2 |
| (3) Dismissd other | | 0 | 0 | 5901M | 0 |
| | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| (4) Referred | | 17734 | 5263 | 77883M | 22997 |
| | | 77.1 | 22.9 | | 8.8 |
| (5) Held open | | 12754 | 5882 | 33667M | 18636 |
| | | 68.4 | 31.6 | | 7.1 |
| (6) Probation | | 58583 | 25548 | 247067M | 84131 |
| | | 69.6 | 30.4 | | 32.2 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | | 1034 | 127 | 35117M | 1161 |
| | | 89.1 | 10.9 | | 0.4 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | | 2936 | 6290 | 35127M | 9226 |
| | | 31.8 | 68.2 | | 3.5 |
| (9) Public inst | | 468 | 529 | 19169M | 997 |
| | | 46.9 | 53.1 | | 0.4 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | | 2839 | 2609 | 19856M | 5448 |
| | | 52.1 | 47.9 | | 2.1 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | | 992 | 1243 | 9571M | 2235 |
| | | 44.4 | 55.6 | | 0.9 |
| (12) Individual | | 638 | 464 | 2238M | 1102 |
| | | 57.9 | 42.1 | | 0.4 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | | 445 | 299 | 462M | 743 |
| | | 59.8 | 40.2 | | 0.3 |
| (14) Other | | 9758 | 3675 | 51276M | 13433 |
| | | 72.6 | 27.4 | | 5.1 |
| (15) Missing | | 48M | 16M | 17681M | 17745M |
| | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 184311 | 76762 | 1135659M | 261073 |
| | | 70.6 | 29.4 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 105

| | Count Row % | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointed | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | | 146 | 616 | 760 | 407 | 7932M | 1931 |
| | | 7.6 | 31.9 | 39.4 | 21.1 | | 1.0 |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | | 3222 | 13139 | 3622 | 21702 | 630083M | 41684 |
| | | 7.7 | 31.5 | 8.7 | 52.1 | | 21.8 |
| (3) Dismissd other | | 76 | 77 | 8 | 46 | 5694M | 207 |
| | | 36.9 | 37.1 | 3.8 | 22.2 | | 0.1 |
| (4) Referred | | 575 | 2478 | 654 | 3222 | 93951M | 6930 |
| | | 8.3 | 35.8 | 9.4 | 46.5 | | 3.6 |
| (5) Held open | | 409 | 581 | 218 | 4077 | 47019M | 5284 |
| | | 7.7 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 77.2 | | 2.8 |
| (6) Probation | | 7229 | 31619 | 9664 | 32550 | 250139M | 81063 |
| | | 8.9 | 39.0 | 11.9 | 40.2 | | 42.4 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | | 165 | 3 | 8 | 1080 | 35023M | 1256 |
| | | 13.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 86.0 | | 0.7 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | | 626 | 3809 | 1303 | 1049 | 37567M | 6786 |
| | | 9.2 | 56.1 | 19.2 | 15.5 | | 3.5 |
| (9) Public inst | | 969 | 8445 | 2329 | 3679 | 4744M | 15422 |
| | | 6.3 | 54.8 | 15.1 | 23.9 | | 8.1 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | | 575 | 4897 | 1384 | 3228 | 15220M | 10084 |
| | | 5.7 | 48.6 | 13.7 | 32.0 | | 5.3 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | | 182 | 3218 | 1169 | 827 | 6410M | 5396 |
| | | 3.4 | 59.6 | 21.7 | 15.3 | | 2.8 |
| (12) Individual | | 142 | 775 | 206 | 504 | 1714M | 1627 |
| | | 8.7 | 47.7 | 12.7 | 31.0 | | 0.9 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1205M | 0 |
| | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| (14) Other | | 1185 | 6344 | 2074 | 3985 | 51121M | 13587 |
| | | 8.7 | 46.7 | 15.3 | 29.3 | | 7.1 |
| (15) Missing | | 6M | 5M | 3M | 6M | 17725M | 17745M |
| | | | | | | | |
| Column Total | | 15501 | 76003 | 23399 | 76355 | 1205548M | 191258 |
| | | 8.1 | 39.7 | 12.2 | 39.9 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 106

Disposition
by
Source of referral

| | Count Row % | (1) Law enfrcmnt | (2) Parents relatvs | (3) School | (4) Probabtn officer | (5) Social agency | (6) Other court | (7) Other | (8) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | | 8871 94.0 | 17 0.2 | 49 0.5 | 75 0.8 | 13 0.1 | 211 2.2 | 202 2.1 | 425M | 9438 0.7 |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | | 548744 85.0 | 24972 3.9 | 19463 3.0 | 6090 0.9 | 2598 0.4 | 11821 1.8 | 32015 5.0 | 26027M | 645702 48.9 |
| (3) Dismissd other | | 5137 87.4 | 181 3.1 | 141 2.4 | 46 0.8 | 14 0.2 | 121 2.1 | 236 4.0 | 24M | 5877 0.4 |
| (4) Referred | | 82188 86.0 | 4496 4.7 | 2262 2.4 | 634 0.7 | 959 1.0 | 1977 2.1 | 3100 3.2 | 5265M | 95616 7.2 |
| (5) Held open | | 37306 75.7 | 2957 6.0 | 2825 5.7 | 1513 3.1 | 428 0.9 | 779 1.6 | 3454 7.0 | 3041M | 49262 3.7 |
| (6) Probation | | 265051 83.8 | 12062 3.8 | 10486 3.3 | 10382 3.3 | 1400 0.4 | 7354 2.3 | 9589 3.0 | 14875M | 316323 24.0 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | | 27587 76.1 | 360 1.0 | 2115 5.8 | 246 0.7 | 56 0.2 | 1763 4.9 | 4119 11.4 | 31M | 36248 2.7 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | | 33390 78.9 | 1285 3.0 | 764 1.8 | 3727 8.8 | 711 1.7 | 541 1.3 | 1904 4.5 | 2030M | 42323 3.2 |
| (9) Public inst | | 13277 69.7 | 662 3.5 | 241 1.3 | 3193 16.8 | 513 2.7 | 441 2.3 | 719 3.8 | 1121M | 19046 1.4 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | | 15737 67.0 | 2141 9.1 | 659 2.8 | 2160 9.2 | 1303 5.5 | 714 3.0 | 781 3.3 | 1810M | 23494 1.8 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | | 8180 72.9 | 747 6.7 | 189 1.7 | 1331 11.9 | 310 2.8 | 174 1.5 | 284 2.5 | 591M | 11215 0.9 |
| (12) Individual | | 1753 60.1 | 327 11.2 | 79 2.7 | 419 14.4 | 140 4.8 | 64 2.2 | 136 4.7 | 423M | 2917 0.2 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | | 133 57.8 | 3 1.2 | 8 3.5 | 5 2.4 | 20 8.5 | 45 19.5 | 16 7.1 | 975M | 230 0.0 |
| (14) Other | | 42531 69.0 | 4072 6.6 | 3675 6.0 | 4362 7.1 | 697 1.1 | 1237 2.0 | 5062 8.2 | 3072M | 61637 4.7 |
| (15) Missing | | 15535M | 278M | 354M | 163M | 52M | 994M | 317M | 51M | 17745M |
| | Column Total | 1089884 82.6 | 54282 4.1 | 42957 3.3 | 34185 2.6 | 9160 0.7 | 27241 2.1 | 61619 4.7 | 59763M 100.0 | 1319327 |

Table 4 - 107

Disposition
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| (1) Waived criminal | | 4770 51.8 | 4442 48.2 | 651M | 9212 0.7 |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | | 104774 16.5 | 528688 83.5 | 38289M | 633462 50.0 |
| (3) Dismissd other | | 1638 27.8 | 4263 72.2 | 0M | 5901 0.5 |
| (4) Referred | | 39355 39.9 | 59329 60.1 | 2197M | 98684 7.8 |
| (5) Held open | | 8642 16.7 | 43102 83.3 | 560M | 51744 4.1 |
| (6) Probation | | 68328 23.3 | 224927 76.7 | 37943M | 293255 23.2 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | | 2915 8.1 | 33281 91.9 | 83M | 36196 2.9 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | | 22832 60.7 | 14776 39.3 | 6745M | 37608 3.0 |
| (9) Public inst | | 5159 58.8 | 3614 41.2 | 11394M | 8773 0.7 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | | 8619 45.6 | 10294 54.4 | 6391M | 18913 1.5 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | | 4868 56.7 | 3719 43.3 | 3218M | 8588 0.7 |
| (12) Individual | | 596 31.1 | 1319 68.9 | 1425M | 1916 0.2 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | | 208 22.6 | 713 77.4 | 284M | 921 0.1 |
| (14) Other | | 15714 25.9 | 44982 74.1 | 4013M | 60696 4.8 |
| (15) Missing | | 6005M | 11501M | 239M | 17745M |
| | Column Total | 288419 22.8 | 977449 77.2 | 113431M | 1265869 100.0 |

Disposition
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnght | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|
| (1) | Waived criminal | 3748 55.9 | 1368 20.4 | 1352 20.2 | 11 0.2 | 151 2.3 | 77 1.1 | 3155M | 6708 0.8 |
| (2) | Dismssd unproved | 338329 90.4 | 5296 1.4 | 27048 7.2 | 395 0.1 | 430 0.1 | 2915 0.8 | 297386M | 374412 45.4 |
| (3) | Dismssd other | 2798 75.2 | 7 0.2 | 795 21.4 | 55 1.5 | 37 1.0 | 30 0.8 | 2179M | 3722 0.5 |
| (4) | Referred | 38708 70.0 | 3715 6.7 | 10408 18.8 | 1024 1.9 | 122 0.2 | 1307 2.4 | 45598M | 55283 6.7 |
| (5) | Held open | 38792 79.4 | 1722 3.5 | 6483 13.3 | 72 0.1 | 54 0.1 | 1739 3.6 | 3441M | 48862 5.9 |
| (6) | Probation | 151929 80.4 | 6913 3.7 | 24572 13.0 | 482 0.3 | 1329 0.7 | 3715 2.0 | 142252M | 188940 22.9 |
| (7) | Fine, restitutn | 32941 91.0 | 278 0.8 | 2637 7.3 | 0 0.0 | 0 0.0 | 340 0.9 | 83M | 36196 4.4 |
| (8) | Delinquent inst | 12912 39.0 | 4516 13.6 | 14527 43.9 | 139 0.4 | 413 1.2 | 604 1.8 | 11243M | 33110 4.0 |
| (9) | Public inst | 2006 47.3 | 431 10.2 | 1587 37.4 | 26 0.6 | 28 0.6 | 165 3.9 | 15925M | 4242 0.5 |
| (10) | Pub agen or dept | 8149 58.1 | 1022 7.3 | 3760 26.8 | 326 2.3 | 192 1.4 | 575 4.1 | 11280M | 14024 1.7 |
| (11) | Pri agen or inst | 2348 43.6 | 351 6.5 | 2310 42.9 | 66 1.2 | 92 1.7 | 217 4.0 | 6423M | 5383 0.7 |
| (12) | Individual | 1119 61.7 | 166 9.2 | 348 19.2 | 59 3.3 | 24 1.3 | 97 5.3 | 1528M | 1813 0.2 |
| (13) | Spec proceeding | 671 72.9 | 151 16.4 | 57 6.1 | 12 1.3 | 0 0.0 | 30 3.2 | 284M | 921 0.1 |
| (14) | Other | 37388 74.0 | 2601 5.1 | 9043 17.9 | 153 0.3 | 17 0.0 | 1351 2.7 | 14157M | 50552 6.1 |
| (15) | Missing | 4246M | 35M | 925M | 41M | 165M | 11M | 12322M | 17745M |
| | Column Total | 671838 81.5 | 28539 3.5 | 104925 12.7 | 2817 0.3 | 2889 0.4 | 13161 1.6 | 567255M 100.0 | 824169 |

Table 4 - 109

Disposition
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row % | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | |
| (1) Waived criminal | | 1134 12.5 | 7915 87.5 | 814M | 9049 0.7 |
| (2) Dismissd unproved | | 503129 78.1 | 141440 21.9 | 27175M | 644569 50.7 |
| (3) Dismissd other | | 5179 87.8 | 722 12.2 | 0M | 5901 0.5 |
| (4) Referred | | 77807 81.2 | 17990 18.8 | 5085M | 95796 7.5 |
| (5) Held open | | 15984 32.4 | 33336 67.6 | 2984M | 49320 3.9 |
| (6) Probation | | 89520 30.2 | 206843 69.8 | 34834M | 296364 23.3 |
| (7) Fine, restitutn | | 2362 6.5 | 33891 93.5 | 26M | 36253 2.8 |
| (8) Delinquent inst | | 327 0.9 | 37806 99.1 | 6220M | 38133 3.0 |
| (9) Public inst | | 153 1.8 | 8469 98.2 | 11544M | 8623 0.7 |
| (10) Pub agen or dept | | 1346 7.3 | 17091 92.7 | 6867M | 18437 1.4 |
| (11) Pri agen or inst | | 545 5.7 | 9011 94.3 | 2250M | 9556 0.8 |
| (12) Individual | | 121 7.3 | 1537 92.7 | 1682M | 1658 0.1 |
| (13) Spec proceeding | | 63 27.5 | 167 .72.5 | 975M | 230 0.0 |
| (14) Other | | 15544 26.6 | 42827 73.4 | 6338M | 58372 4.6 |
| (15) Missing | | 221M | 17292M | 232M | 17745M |
| | Column Total | 713213 56.1 | 559047 43.9 | 107026M 100.0 | 1272261 |

Table 4 - 110

Time in system
by
Sex

| | Count Row # | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | 69154 | 30309 | 98M | 99463 | |
| | 69.5 | 30.5 | | 15.5 | |
| (2) 1 day | 12579 | 4695 | 26M | 17274 | |
| | 72.8 | 27.2 | | 2.7 | |
| (3) 2 days | 8045 | 3055 | 3M | 11100 | |
| | 72.5 | 27.5 | | 1.7 | |
| (4) 3 days | 6827 | 2558 | 10M | 9385 | |
| | 72.7 | 27.3 | | 1.5 | |
| (5) 4 days | 5683 | 2093 | 12M | 7775 | |
| | 73.1 | 26.9 | | 1.2 | |
| (6) 5 days | 5888 | 2099 | 12M | 7986 | |
| | 73.7 | 26.3 | | 1.2 | |
| (7) 6 days | 7631 | 2484 | 27M | 10115 | |
| | 75.4 | 24.6 | | 1.6 | |
| (8) 7 days | 10602 | 3169 | 38M | 13771 | |
| | 77.0 | 23.0 | | 2.1 | |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | 59626 | 17690 | 243M | 77316 | |
| | 77.1 | 22.9 | | 12.0 | |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | 48091 | 13237 | 213M | 61328 | |
| | 78.4 | 21.6 | | 9.6 | |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | 38063 | 9359 | 148M | 47422 | |
| | 80.3 | 19.7 | | 7.4 | |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | 106242 | 23641 | 384M | 129882 | |
| | 81.8 | 18.2 | | 20.2 | |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | 51753 | 9998 | 268M | 61751 | |
| | 83.8 | 16.2 | | 9.6 | |

Table 4 - 110

Time in system
by
Sex

| | Count Row # | (1) Male | (2) Female | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | 23629 | 4749 | 105M | 28379 | |
| | 83.3 | 16.7 | | 4.4 | |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | 14261 | 2706 | 60M | 16967 | |
| | 84.0 | 16.0 | | 2.6 | |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | 7966 | 1545 | 36M | 9511 | |
| | 83.8 | 16.2 | | 1.5 | |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | 4957 | 994 | 10M | 5951 | |
| | 83.3 | 16.7 | | 0.9 | |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | 3305 | 683 | 8M | 3988 | |
| | 82.9 | 17.1 | | 0.6 | |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | 2514 | 522 | 0M | 3035 | |
| | 82.8 | 17.2 | | 0.5 | |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | 1538 | 296 | 0M | 1833 | |
| | 83.9 | 16.1 | | 0.3 | |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | 1241 | 210 | 0M | 1451 | |
| | 85.5 | 14.5 | | 0.2 | |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | 914 | 201 | 0M | 1114 | |
| | 82.0 | 18.0 | | 0.2 | |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | 4333 | 948 | 0M | 5281 | |
| | 82.0 | 18.0 | | 0.8 | |
| (24) 2 years or more | 8080 | 1967 | 10M | 10046 | |
| | 80.4 | 19.6 | | 1.6 | |
| (25) Missing | 561095M | 191535M | 403M | 753033M | |
| | Column Total | 502920 | 139208 | 2114M | 642128 |
| | | 78.3 | 21.7 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 111

Time in system
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 73194 | 24736 | 906 | 725M | 98836 |
| | | 74.1 | 25.0 | 0.9 | | 15.6 |
| (2) 1 day | | 10012 | 6633 | 433 | 222M | 17078 |
| | | 58.6 | 38.8 | 2.5 | | 2.7 |
| (3) 2 days | | 7176 | 3505 | 320 | 102M | 11000 |
| | | 65.2 | 31.9 | 2.9 | | 1.7 |
| (4) 3 days | | 6201 | 2893 | 195 | 107M | 9289 |
| | | 66.8 | 31.1 | 2.1 | | 1.5 |
| (5) 4 days | | 5546 | 2034 | 119 | 88M | 7700 |
| | | 72.0 | 26.4 | 1.6 | | 1.2 |
| (6) 5 days | | 5702 | 2031 | 195 | 70M | 7928 |
| | | 71.9 | 25.6 | 2.5 | | 1.3 |
| (7) 6 days | | 7350 | 2427 | 247 | 117M | 10025 |
| | | 73.3 | 24.2 | 2.5 | | 1.6 |
| (8) 7 days | | 9914 | 3410 | 276 | 209M | 13600 |
| | | 72.9 | 25.1 | 2.0 | | 2.2 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 54015 | 20155 | 2165 | 1225M | 76334 |
| | | 70.8 | 26.4 | 2.8 | | 12.1 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 42082 | 16261 | 1853 | 1347M | 60195 |
| | | 69.9 | 27.0 | 3.1 | | 9.5 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 31915 | 13191 | 1399 | 1065M | 46505 |
| | | 68.6 | 28.4 | 3.0 | | 7.4 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 83652 | 39587 | 4087 | 2941M | 127326 |
| | | 65.7 | 31.1 | 3.2 | | 20.1 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 37785 | 20972 | 1993 | 1269M | 60750 |
| | | 62.2 | 34.5 | 3.3 | | 9.6 |

Table 4 - 111

Time in system
by
Race

| | Count Row % | (1) White | (2) Black | (3) Other | (4) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 16711 | 10221 | 982 | 570M | 27914 |
| | | 59.9 | 36.6 | 3.5 | | 4.4 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 9512 | 6680 | 511 | 325M | 16702 |
| | | 57.0 | 40.0 | 3.1 | | 2.6 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 4934 | 4075 | 333 | 205M | 9342 |
| | | 52.8 | 43.6 | 3.6 | | 1.5 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 2939 | 2761 | 144 | 117M | 5844 |
| | | 50.3 | 47.2 | 2.5 | | 0.9 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 2045 | 1755 | 122 | 74M | 3922 |
| | | 52.2 | 44.7 | 3.1 | | 0.6 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 1571 | 1334 | 82 | 49M | 2987 |
| | | 52.6 | 44.7 | 2.8 | | 0.5 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 875 | 868 | 51 | 40M | 1793 |
| | | 48.8 | 48.4 | 2.8 | | 0.3 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 670 | 732 | 28 | 21M | 1430 |
| | | 46.8 | 51.2 | 1.9 | | 0.2 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 557 | 510 | 31 | 16M | 1098 |
| | | 50.7 | 46.4 | 2.8 | | 0.2 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 2664 | 2431 | 125 | 61M | 5221 |
| | | 51.0 | 46.6 | 2.4 | | 0.8 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 5868 | 3008 | 772 | 409M | 9647 |
| | | 60.8 | 31.2 | 8.0 | | 1.5 |
| (25) Missing | | 544003M | 97194M | 83067M | 28761M | 753025M |
| | Column Total | 422888 | 192210 | 17369 | 40134M | 632467 |
| | | 66.9 | 30.4 | 2.7 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 112

Time in system
by
Age

| | Count Row # | (1) 0 thru 9 years | (2) 10 years | (3) 11 years | (4) 12 years | (5) 13 years | (6) 14 years | (7) 15 years | (8) 16 years | (9) 17 years | (10) 18 years | (11) 19 years or over | (12) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 2227 | 1824 | 2796 | 5568 | 10126 | 16063 | 21142 | 20529 | 18027 | 622 | 95 | 541M | 99020 |
| | | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 10.2 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | | 15.5 |
| (2) 1 day | | 312 | 228 | 412 | 763 | 1453 | 2601 | 3685 | 4047 | 3499 | 217 | 18 | 66M | 17234 |
| | | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 20.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | | 2.7 |
| (3) 2 days | | 127 | 146 | 213 | 462 | 991 | 1724 | 2509 | 2468 | 2293 | 118 | 10 | 41M | 11061 |
| | | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 9.0 | 15.6 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | | 1.7 |
| (4) 3 days | | 123 | 118 | 223 | 391 | 822 | 1489 | 2118 | 2144 | 1794 | 141 | 3 | 29M | 9367 |
| | | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 19.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | | 1.5 |
| (5) 4 days | | 120 | 117 | 190 | 377 | 748 | 1338 | 1606 | 1540 | 1615 | 84 | 15 | 38M | 7750 |
| | | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | | 1.2 |
| (6) 5 days | | 145 | 131 | 224 | 379 | 677 | 1152 | 1741 | 1703 | 1636 | 134 | 11 | 65M | 7933 |
| | | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | | 1.2 |
| (7) 6 days | | 183 | 179 | 349 | 522 | 939 | 1568 | 2028 | 2167 | 1976 | 169 | 8 | 55M | 10088 |
| | | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 15.5 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | | 1.6 |
| (8) 7 days | | 299 | 255 | 411 | 798 | 1249 | 1898 | 2757 | 3045 | 2743 | 226 | 15 | 115M | 13695 |
| | | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 13.9 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 0.1 | | 2.1 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 1842 | 1402 | 2219 | 4199 | 7016 | 11185 | 15713 | 16095 | 15816 | 1138 | 93 | 841M | 76718 |
| | | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | | 12.0 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 1405 | 1148 | 1651 | 3175 | 5430 | 8941 | 13047 | 12695 | 12581 | 889 | 51 | 529M | 61012 |
| | | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 14.7 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | | 9.5 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 754 | 667 | 1232 | 2379 | 4256 | 7209 | 10131 | 10047 | 9824 | 729 | 39 | 302M | 47267 |
| | | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | | 7.4 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 1764 | 1853 | 3328 | 6307 | 11688 | 20061 | 28245 | 28062 | 26540 | 1655 | 82 | 682M | 129585 |
| | | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | | 20.3 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 719 | 764 | 1551 | 2920 | 5540 | 9340 | 13994 | 13006 | 12952 | 873 | 57 | 302M | 61716 |
| | | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 15.1 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | | 9.6 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 112

Time in system
by
Age

| | Count Row % | (1) 0 thru 9 years | (2) 10 years | (3) 11 years | (4) 12 years | (5) 13 years | (6) 14 years | (7) 15 years | (8) 16 years | (9) 17 years | (10) 18 years | (11) 19 years or over | (12) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 293 1.0 | 333 1.2 | 671 2.4 | 1283 4.5 | 2577 9.1 | 4524 16.0 | 6209 22.0 | 5947 21.0 | 6031 21.3 | 396 1.4 | 18 0.1 | 203M | 28281 4.4 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 205 .2 | 191 1.1 | 372 2.2 | 763 4.5 | 1688 10.0 | 2731 16.1 | 3734 22.1 | 3663 21.7 | 3393 20.1 | 171 1.0 | 8 0.0 | 109M | 16918 2.6 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 135 1.4 | 116 1.2 | 242 2.5 | 486 5.1 | 971 10.2 | 1440 15.2 | 2205 23.2 | 1821 19.2 | 1986 20.9 | 100 1.1 | 3 0.0 | 41M | 9506 1.5 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 103 1.7 | 118 2.0 | 119 2.0 | 312 5.3 | 514 8.7 | 847 14.3 | 1326 22.4 | 1303 22.0 | 1177 19.9 | 88 1.5 | 7 0.1 | 48M | 5913 0.9 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 67 1.7 | 49 1.2 | 98 2.5 | 212 5.4 | 352 8.9 | 617 15.6 | 904 22.8 | 855 21.6 | 749 18.9 | 59 1.5 | 0 0.0 | 36M | 3960 0.6 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 21 0.7 | 30 1.0 | 56 1.9 | 183 6.0 | 301 9.9 | 396 13.1 | 631 20.9 | 664 22.0 | 679 22.5 | 59 2.0 | 3 0.1 | 13M | 3023 0.5 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 38 2.1 | 36 2.0 | 40 2.2 | 82 4.5 | 179 9.8 | 274 15.0 | 417 22.9 | 351 19.2 | 377 20.7 | 31 1.7 | 0 0.0 | 8M | 1825 0.3 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 13 0.9 | 22 1.5 | 27 1.9 | 60 4.2 | 131 9.0 | 214 14.8 | 303 21.0 | 350 24.2 | 311 21.5 | 8 0.6 | 5 0.4 | 6M | 1445 0.2 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 3 0.2 | 13 1.2 | 20 1.9 | 57 5.1 | 59 5.4 | 186 16.9 | 230 20.8 | 276 25.0 | 234 21.3 | 23 2.0 | 3 0.2 | 13M | 1102 0.2 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 50 1.0 | 69 1.3 | 147 2.8 | 186 3.5 | 537 10.2 | 784 14.9 | 1139 21.7 | 1269 24.1 | 996 18.9 | 74 1.4 | 8 0.1 | 22M | 5259 0.8 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 140 1.4 | 208 2.1 | 364 3.6 | 767 7.7 | 1454 14.5 | 2371 23.7 | 3963 39.7 | 390 3.9 | 305 3.1 | 28 0.3 | 5 0.1 | 63M | 9994 1.6 |
| (25) Missing | | 7162M 1.7 | 6613M 1.6 | 12544M 2.7 | 27043M 5.1 | 58640M 9.3 | 106674M 15.5 | 155931M 21.9 | 184099M 21.0 | 175868M 19.9 | 14220M 21.0 | 743M 0.1 | 3469M 100.0 | 753007M 639672 |
| | Column Total | 11086 1.7 | 10016 1.6 | 16956 2.7 | 32629 5.1 | 59696 9.3 | 98953 15.5 | 139777 21.9 | 134437 21.0 | 127535 19.9 | 8033 21.0 | 555 0.1 | 7637M 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 113

Time in system

by

Living arrangements of child

| | Count Row % | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relativs | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total |
|------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| (1) | 0 days | 8568 45.1 | 5425 28.6 | 710 3.7 | 1837 9.7 | 354 1.9 | 873 4.6 | 112 0.6 | 486 2.6 | 620 3.3 | 80576M 3.3 | 18985 5.9 |
| (2) | 1 day | 5014 40.3 | 4208 33.8 | 512 4.1 | 996 8.0 | 178 1.4 | 707 5.7 | 98 0.8 | 286 2.3 | 435 3.5 | 4865M 3.5 | 12435 3.8 |
| (3) | 2 days | 3216 43.1 | 2296 30.8 | 229 3.1 | 632 8.5 | 136 1.8 | 408 5.5 | 39 0.5 | 209 2.8 | 291 3.9 | 3646M 3.9 | 7456 2.3 |
| (4) | 3 days | 2791 45.6 | 1781 29.1 | 245 4.0 | 446 7.3 | 79 1.3 | 315 5.2 | 35 0.6 | 162 2.7 | 264 4.3 | 3277M 4.3 | 6119 1.9 |
| (5) | 4 days | 2343 50.6 | 1157 25.0 | 133 2.9 | 403 8.7 | 104 2.2 | 186 4.0 | 32 0.7 | 115 2.5 | 160 3.4 | 3156M 3.4 | 4631 1.4 |
| (6) | 5 days | 2275 48.0 | 1275 26.9 | 189 4.0 | 435 9.2 | 74 1.6 | 192 4.0 | 33 0.7 | 94 2.0 | 172 3.6 | 3260M 3.6 | 4738 1.5 |
| (7) | 6 days | 2920 47.9 | 157. 25.8 | 222 3.6 | 632 10.4 | 72 1.2 | 215 3.5 | 61 1.0 | 149 2.5 | 246 4.0 | 4050M 4.0 | 6092 1.9 |
| (8) | 7 days | 4176 50.4 | 2220 26.8 | 326 3.9 | 691 8.3 | 118 1.4 | 289 3.5 | 58 0.7 | 106 1.3 | 306 3.7 | 5519M 3.7 | 8291 2.6 |
| (9) | 1 to 2 weeks | 22279 50.6 | 11901 27.1 | 1569 3.6 | 3404 7.7 | 576 1.3 | 1504 3.4 | 217 0.5 | 553 1.3 | 1989 4.5 | 33567M 4.5 | 43993 13.6 |
| (10) | 2 to 3 weeks | 17143 49.2 | 9551 27.4 | 1434 4.1 | 2719 7.8 | 396 1.1 | 1058 3.0 | 164 0.5 | 333 1.0 | 2060 5.9 | 26684M 5.9 | 34858 10.8 |
| (11) | 3 to 4 weeks | 12829 47.0 | 7793 28.5 | 1030 3.8 | 2244 8.2 | 392 1.4 | 855 3.1 | 130 0.5 | 299 1.1 | 1747 6.4 | 20252M 6.4 | 27318 8.4 |
| (12) | 1 to 2 months | 30978 44.6 | 20861 30.0 | 3011 4.3 | 5598 8.1 | 907 1.3 | 2480 3.6 | 280 0.4 | 693 1.0 | 4614 6.6 | 60845M 6.6 | 69421 21.5 |
| (13) | 2 to 3 months | 13741 44.1 | 10240 32.8 | 1269 4.1 | 2471 7.9 | 307 1.0 | 1130 3.6 | 140 0.4 | 322 1.0 | 1574 5.0 | 30825M 5.0 | 31194 9.6 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 113

Time in system
by
Living arrangements of child

| Count Row # | (1) Natural parents | (2) Mother only | (3) Father only | (4) One step parent | (5) Foster family | (6) Relativs | (7) Inde- pendent | (8) Insti- tution | (9) Other | (10) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| (14) 1-3 to 4 months | 6830 44.1 | 5211 33.7 | 694 4.5 | 1122 7.2 | 159 1.0 | 601 3.9 | 92 0.6 | 133 0.9 | 639 4.1 | 13004M | 15480 4.8 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | 4494 43.4 | 3639 35.2 | 465 4.5 | 699 6.8 | 91 0.9 | 472 4.6 | 60 0.6 | 73 0.7 | 359 3.5 | 6675M | 10352 3.2 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | 2438 41.5 | 2179 37.1 | 267 4.6 | 366 6.2 | 40 0.7 | 290 4.9 | 24 0.4 | 31 0.5 | 236 4.0 | 3677M | 5870 1.8 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | 1523 40.4 | 1404 37.2 | 178 4.7 | 252 6.7 | 33 0.9 | 188 5.0 | 13 0.4 | 37 1.0 | 142 3.8 | 2190M | 3771 1.2 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | 968 38.4 | 1077 42.7 | 93 3.7 | 110 4.4 | 18 0.7 | 133 5.3 | 9 0.4 | 19 0.8 | 94 3.7 | 1475M | 2521 0.8 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | 799 40.0 | 721 36.1 | 103 5.2 | 144 7.2 | 21 1.1 | 92 4.6 | 15 0.8 | 20 1.0 | 83 4.2 | 1036M | 1999 0.6 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | 470 37.1 | 478 37.8 | 59 4.6 | 84 6.6 | 15 1.1 | 85 6.7 | 6 0.5 | 12 1.0 | 58 4.6 | 567M | 1266 0.4 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | 408 39.3 | 424 40.8 | 56 5.4 | 45 4.4 | 0 0.0 | 68 6.6 | 0 0.0 | 5 0.5 | 32 3.1 | 412M | 1039 0.3 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | 401 49.2 | 246 30.2 | 33 4.1 | 51 6.2 | 3 0.3 | 27 3.3 | 4 0.5 | 5 0.6 | 44 5.4 | 300M | 814 0.3 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | 1516 39.0 | 1396 35.9 | 243 6.2 | 267 6.9 | 53 1.4 | 206 5.3 | 30 0.8 | 45 1.2 | 133 3.4 | 1392M | 3889 1.2 |
| (24) 2 years or more | 425 39.6 | 460 42.9 | 54 5.1 | 38 3.6 | 5 0.5 | 71 6.7 | 3 0.3 | 3 0.2 | 13 1.2 | 8985M | 1072 0.3 |
| (25) Missing | 13940M Column Total | 1632M 45.9 | 2301M 30.1 | 1550M 4.1 | 35M 7.9 | 1572M 1.3 | 361M 3.8 | 40M 0.5 | 634M 1.3 | 716220M 5.0 | 753025M 100.0 |

Table 4 - 114

Time in system
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 29155 32.7 | 59893 67.3 | 10513M — | 89048 19.6 |
| (2) 1 day | | 8141 59.5 | 5546 40.5 | 3613M — | 13687 3.0 |
| (3) 2 days | | 4259 49.6 | 4325 50.4 | 2518M — | 8585 1.9 |
| (4) 3 days | | 3396 47.3 | 3783 52.7 | 2217M — | 7179 1.6 |
| (5) 4 days | | 2400 40.6 | 3519 59.4 | 1868M — | 5919 1.3 |
| (6) 5 days | | 2261 39.6 | 3442 60.4 | 2295M — | 5703 1.3 |
| (7) 6 days | | 2525 36.8 | 4331 63.2 | 3286M — | 6856 1.5 |
| (8) 7 days | | 3355 36.5 | 5834 63.5 | 4620M — | 9189 2.0 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 19569 37.4 | 32796 62.6 | 25194M — | 52365 11.5 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 16080 40.9 | 23257 59.1 | 22204M — | 39338 8.6 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 13401 46.2 | 15595 53.8 | 18574M — | 28996 6.4 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 45676 52.3 | 41727 47.7 | 42864M — | 87403 19.2 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 22738 54.4 | 19080 45.6 | 20201M — | 41817 9.2 |

Table 4 - 114

Time in system
by
Any prior referrals?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 10364 57.0 | 7832 43.0 | 10289M — | 18195 4.0 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 6310 56.8 | 4802 43.2 | 5915M — | 11112 2.4 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 3607 58.5 | 2558 41.5 | 3382M — | 6165 1.4 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 2416 60.6 | 1570 39.4 | 1975M — | 3986 0.9 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 1632 61.5 | 1022 38.5 | 1342M — | 2654 0.6 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 1180 60.0 | 786 40.0 | 1070M — | 1965 0.4 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 772 67.3 | 375 32.7 | 686M — | 1148 0.3 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 626 68.1 | 293 31.9 | 532M — | 920 0.2 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 406 64.9 | 219 35.1 | 490M — | 625 0.1 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 1792 59.6 | 1213 40.4 | 2276M — | 3005 0.7 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 5304 57.9 | 3851 42.1 | 902M — | 9155 2.0 |
| (25) Missing | | 283477M — | 428495M — | 41052M — | 753025M |
| | Column Total | 207364 45.6 | 247650 54.4 | 229877M — | 455014 100.0 |

Table 4 - 115

Time in system
by

Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 11990 | 3613 | 83957M | 15603 |
| | | 76.8 | 23.2 | | 7.3 |
| (2) 1 day | | 4669 | 6719 | 5912M | 11388 |
| | | 41.0 | 59.0 | | 5.3 |
| (3) 2 days | | 3708 | 3105 | 4289M | 6813 |
| | | 54.4 | 45.6 | | 3.2 |
| (4) 3 days | | 3496 | 2108 | 3792M | 5604 |
| | | 62.4 | 37.6 | | 2.6 |
| (5) 4 days | | 3118 | 1090 | 3579M | 4208 |
| | | 74.1 | 25.9 | | 2.0 |
| (6) 5 days | | 2876 | 992 | 4130M | 3868 |
| | | 74.4 | 25.6 | | 1.8 |
| (7) 6 days | | 3575 | 845 | 5722M | 4420 |
| | | 80.9 | 19.1 | | 2.1 |
| (8) 7 days | | 4675 | 1088 | 8046M | 5763 |
| | | 81.1 | 18.9 | | 2.7 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 22002 | 6029 | 49528M | 28031 |
| | | 78.5 | 21.5 | | 13.0 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 15394 | 4752 | 41395M | 20146 |
| | | 76.4 | 23.6 | | 9.4 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 10751 | 3784 | 33035M | 14535 |
| | | 74.0 | 26.0 | | 6.8 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 25335 | 15827 | 89104M | 41162 |
| | | 61.5 | 38.5 | | 19.1 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 11368 | 7660 | 42991M | 19028 |
| | | 59.7 | 40.3 | | 8.8 |

Table 4 - 115

Time in system
by

Prior delinquency referrals this year

| | Count Row % | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 5034 | 4208 | 19242M | 9242 |
| | | 54.5 | 45.5 | | 4.3 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 4041 | 3303 | 9683M | 7344 |
| | | 55.0 | 45.0 | | 3.4 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 2379 | 2134 | 5033M | 4514 |
| | | 52.7 | 47.3 | | 2.1 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 1584 | 1575 | 2802M | 3159 |
| | | 50.2 | 49.8 | | 1.5 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 1058 | 1135 | 1803M | 2193 |
| | | 48.3 | 51.7 | | 1.0 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 846 | 904 | 1286M | 1749 |
| | | 48.3 | 51.7 | | 0.8 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 466 | 567 | 801M | 1032 |
| | | 45.1 | 54.9 | | 0.5 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 356 | 512 | 583M | 868 |
| | | 41.0 | 59.0 | | 0.4 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 265 | 335 | 514M | 600 |
| | | 44.2 | 55.8 | | 0.3 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 1407 | 1494 | 2380M | 2901 |
| | | 48.5 | 51.5 | | 1.3 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 678 | 312 | 9066M | 990 |
| | | 68.5 | 31.5 | | 0.5 |
| (25) Missing | | 88014M | 22854M | 642074M | 752942M |
| | | Column Total | 141071 | 74091 | 1070750M |
| | | | 65.6 | 34.4 | 215162 |
| | | | | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 116

Time in system
by

Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (1) 0 days | | 9745 77.2 | 2875 22.8 | 86940M 8.4 | 12619 |
| (2) 1 day | | 4074 79.4 | 1057 20.6 | 12169M 3.4 | 5131 |
| (3) 2 days | | 3268 78.9 | 874 21.1 | 6961M 2.7 | 4142 |
| (4) 3 days | | 2947 74.7 | 997 25.3 | 5452M 2.6 | 3944 |
| (5) 4 days | | 2693 74.6 | 915 25.4 | 4179M 2.4 | 3608 |
| (6) 5 days | | 2588 73.4 | 939 26.6 | 4471M 2.3 | 3527 |
| (7) 6 days | | 3041 74.0 | 1068 26.0 | 6033M 2.7 | 4109 |
| (8) 7 days | | 3912 72.4 | 1488 27.6 | 8409M 3.6 | 5400 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 17538 72.1 | 6785 27.9 | 53236M 16.1 | 24323 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 12340 72.4 | 4711 27.6 | 44491M 11.3 | 17051 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 8169 68.4 | 3780 31.6 | 35621M 7.9 | 11949 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 18803 70.1 | 8011 29.9 | 103450M 17.8 | 26814 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 7370 68.3 | 3421 31.7 | 51228M 7.2 | 10791 |

Table 4 - 116

Time in system
by

Prior delinquency referrals prev years

| | Count | (1) None | (2) One or more | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Row % | | | | |
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 3381 69.1 | 1515 30.9 | 23588M 3.2 | 4896 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 2739 70.0 | 1173 30.0 | 13115M 2.6 | 3912 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 1416 67.0 | 696 33.0 | 7435M 1.4 | 2112 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 1004 68.2 | 468 31.8 | 4489M 1.0 | 1472 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 634 65.6 | 332 34.4 | 3030M 0.6 | 966 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 470 67.1 | 230 32.9 | 2335M 0.5 | 700 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 259 61.6 | 161 38.4 | 1413M 0.3 | 420 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 202 61.2 | 128 38.8 | 1120M 0.2 | 331 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 157 62.4 | 95 37.6 | 863M 0.2 | 251 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 1071 72.2 | 412 27.8 | 3798M 1.0 | 1483 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 561 79.8 | 142 20.2 | 9354M 0.5 | 703 |
| (25) Missing | | 75978M 71.9 | 34504M 28.1 | 642459M 100.0 | 752942M 150655 |
| | Column Total | 108381 71.9 | 42274 28.1 | 1135640M 100.0 | |

Table 4 - 117

Time in system
by
Legal counsel

| | Count Row % | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 226 8.0 | 153 5.5 | 54 1.9 | 2374 84.6 | 96754M | 2807 7.1 |
| (2) 1 day | | 32 3.7 | 24 2.8 | 39 4.5 | 762 88.9 | 16443M | 857 2.2 |
| (3) 2 days | | 35 4.8 | 11 1.5 | 45 6.2 | 636 87.6 | 10376M | 727 1.8 |
| (4) 3 days | | 31 4.4 | 13 1.8 | 31 4.3 | 643 89.5 | 8678M | 718 1.8 |
| (5) 4 days | | 13 1.7 | 7 0.9 | 43 5.7 | 679 91.6 | 7046M | 742 1.9 |
| (6) 5 days | | 27 2.3 | 25 2.1 | 27 2.3 | 1098 93.3 | 6822M | 1176 3.0 |
| (7) 6 days | | 30 2.1 | 44 3.1 | 32 2.3 | 1312 92.5 | 8724M | 1418 3.6 |
| (8) 7 days | | 61 3.0 | 38 1.9 | 76 3.8 | 1837 91.3 | 11798M | 2011 5.1 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 333 3.7 | 332 3.7 | 494 5.5 | 7823 87.1 | 68576M | 8983 22.8 |
| 10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 286 5.4 | 334 6.3 | 305 5.8 | 4366 82.5 | 56251M | 5291 13.4 |
| 11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 216 6.7 | 296 9.2 | 237 7.4 | 2473 76.7 | 44347M | 3223 8.2 |
| 12) 1 to 2 months | | 929 13.7 | 1233 18.1 | 749 11.0 | 3888 57.2 | 123464M | 6799 17.2 |
| 13) 2 to 3 months | | 477 19.3 | 751 30.4 | 391 15.8 | 851 34.4 | 59549M | 2470 6.3 |

Table 4 - 117

Time in system
by
Legal counsel

| | Count Row % | (1) Private counsel | (2) Public defender | (3) Court appointd | (4) None | (5) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 264 29.2 | 251 27.7 | 158 17.5 | 231 25.5 | 27581M | 903 2.3 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 125 23.6 | 131 24.6 | 115 21.6 | 160 30.2 | 16496M | 531 1.3 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 30 13.3 | 45 19.6 | 45 19.8 | 108 47.3 | 9319M | 228 0.6 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 21 14.5 | 41 27.9 | 28 19.4 | 56 38.2 | 5816M | 145 0.4 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 27 27.4 | 23 22.8 | 19 19.4 | 30 30.4 | 3896M | 100 0.3 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 16 37.2 | 15 35.3 | 0 0.0 | 12 27.5 | 2992M | 44 0.1 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 9 26.3 | 3 7.3 | 7 21.0 | 16 45.5 | 1798M | 35 0.1 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 3 5.2 | 5 10.4 | 13 26.3 | 28 58.1 | 1402M | 49 0.1 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 0 0.0 | 5 23.9 | 5 24.8 | 11 51.3 | 1093M | 21 0.1 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 35 20.2 | 30 17.3 | 5 3.0 | 102 59.5 | 5110M | 171 0.4 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 13 37.6 | 0 0.0 | 0 0.0 | 22 62.4 | 10021M | 35 0.1 |
| (25) Missing | | 12267M Column Total | 72198M 8.2 | 20484M 9.6 | 46844M 7.4 | 601221M 74.8 | 753015M 100.0 |

Table 4 - 118
 Time in system
 by
 Source of referral

| | Count Row % | (1) Law enfrcmnt | (2) Parents relatvs. | (3) School | (4) Probatn officer | (5) Social agency | (6) Other court | (7) Other | (8) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 82104 82.7 | 6965 7.0 | 4929 5.0 | 791 0.8 | 454 0.5 | 915 0.9 | 3152 3.2 | 251M | 99309 15.5 |
| (2) 1 day | | 14380 83.3 | 1194 6.9 | 472 2.7 | 155 0.9 | 156 0.9 | 149 0.9 | 759 4.4 | 35M | 17265 2.7 |
| (3) 2 days | | 9049 81.7 | 867 7.8 | 239 2.2 | 133 1.2 | 128 1.2 | 85 0.8 | 571 5.2 | 30M | 11073 1.7 |
| (4) 3 days | | 7427 79.3 | 779 8.3 | 291 3.1 | 142 1.5 | 137 1.5 | 84 0.9 | 508 5.4 | 27M | 9369 1.5 |
| (5) 4 days | | 5974 76.9 | 658 8.5 | 337 4.3 | 143 1.8 | 117 1.5 | 78 1.0 | 459 5.9 | 22M | 7765 1.2 |
| (6) 5 days | | 6297 78.8 | 669 8.4 | 278 3.5 | 90 1.1 | 79 1.0 | 124 1.5 | 452 5.7 | 10M | 7988 1.2 |
| (7) 6 days | | 8178 80.8 | 639 6.3 | 383 3.8 | 105 1.0 | 75 0.7 | 175 1.7 | 564 5.6 | 24M | 10118 1.6 |
| (8) 7 days | | 10822 78.6 | 807 5.9 | 546 4.0 | 139 1.0 | 125 0.9 | 361 2.6 | 962 7.0 | 48M | 13761 2.1 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 64386 83.2 | 3194 4.1 | 2733 3.5 | 658 0.9 | 476 0.6 | 1235 1.6 | 4677 .6.0 | 202M | 77358 12.0 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 52066 84.8 | 1962 3.2 | 2054 3.3 | 529 0.9 | 478 0.8 | 1076 1.8 | 3200 5.2 | 176M | 61366 9.6 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 40567 85.5 | 1614 3.4 | 1626 3.4 | 438 0.9 | 345 0.7 | 610 1.3 | 2226 4.7 | 143M | 47427 7.4 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 112378 86.5 | 4050 3.1 | 4209 3.2 | 913 0.7 | 794 0.6 | 1560 1.2 | 6013 4.6 | 347M | 129918 20.2 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 54384 87.9 | 1838 3.0 | 1783 2.9 | 419 0.7 | 317 0.5 | 653 1.1 | 2507 4.0 | 118M | 61901 9.6 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 118

Time in system
by
Source of referral

| Count Row # | (1) Law enfrcmnt | (2) Parents relatvs | (3) School | (4) Probatn officer | (5) Social agency | (6) Other court | (7) Other | (8) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | 24697 86.8 | 923 3.2 | 953 3.4 | 186 0.7 | 124 0.4 | 340 1.2 | 1222 4.3 | 38M | 28446 4.4 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | 14588 85.9 | 675 4.0 | 616 3.6 | 103 0.6 | 68 0.4 | 246 1.4 | 696 4.1 | 36M | 16991 2.6 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | 7968 83.7 | 496 5.2 | 350 3.7 | 67 0.7 | 60 0.6 | 123 1.3 | 452 4.7 | 30M | 9517 1.5 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | 5041 84.6 | 256 4.3 | 208 3.5 | 44 0.7 | 40 0.7 | 79 1.3 | 287 4.8 | 5M | 5956 0.9 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | 3341 83.7 | 165 4.1 | 124 3.1 | 28 0.7 | 53 1.3 | 42 1.0 | 240 6.0 | 3M | 3993 0.6 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | 2456 81.1 | 144 4.7 | 85 2.8 | 39 1.3 | 30 1.0 | 105 3.5 | 171 5.6 | 6M | 3030 0.5 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | 1504 82.2 | 60 3.3 | 76 4.2 | 23 1.2 | 8 0.4 | 77 4.2 | 82 4.5 | 3M | 1831 0.3 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | 1168 80.6 | 50 3.4 | 81 5.6 | 9 0.6 | 9 0.6 | 73 5.1 | 59 4.1 | 3M | 1448 0.2 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | 884 79.3 | 40 3.6 | 37 3.3 | 14 1.2 | 13 1.2 | 41 3.7 | 86 7.7 | 0M | 1114 0.2 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | 4198 79.6 | 358 6.8 | 134 2.5 | 39 0.7 | 78 1.5 | 128 2.4 | 341 6.5 | 6M | 5275 0.8 |
| (24) 2 years or more | 8488 84.9 | 333 3.3 | 756 7.6 | 93 0.9 | 73 0.7 | 5 0.1 | 250 2.5 | 59M | 9998 1.6 |
| (25) Missing | 563118M 84.4 | 25825M 4.5 | 20009M 3.6 | 29049M 0.8 | 4974M 0.7 | 19873M 1.3 | 32002M 4.7 | 58143M 59763M | 752992M 642217 100.0 |
| Column Total | 542347 84.4 | 28735 4.5 | 23302 3.6 | 5299 0.8 | 4238 0.7 | 8363 1.3 | 29934 4.7 | 59763M | 642217 100.0 |

Table 4 - 119

Time in system
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 12606 | 86517 | 437M | 99122 |
| | | 12.7 | 87.3 | | 16.3 |
| (2) 1 day | | 3585 | 13461 | 254M | 17046 |
| | | 21.0 | 79.0 | | 2.8 |
| (3) 2 days | | 3181 | 7730 | 191M | 10911 |
| | | 29.2 | 70.8 | | 1.8 |
| (4) 3 days | | 2441 | 6789 | 166M | 9230 |
| | | 26.4 | 73.6 | | 1.5 |
| (5) 4 days | | 1843 | 5763 | 181M | 7607 |
| | | 24.2 | 75.8 | | 1.3 |
| (6) 5 days | | 1817 | 6031 | 150M | 7848 |
| | | 23.2 | 76.8 | | 1.3 |
| (7) 6 days | | 1763 | 8136 | 242M | 9900 |
| | | 17.8 | 82.2 | | 1.6 |
| (8) 7 days | | 1798 | 11711 | 300M | 13509 |
| | | 13.3 | 86.7 | | 2.2 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 11614 | 63493 | 2452M | 75107 |
| | | 15.5 | 84.5 | | 12.4 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 9391 | 49360 | 2791M | 58750 |
| | | 16.0 | 84.0 | | 9.7 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 8577 | 36575 | 2418M | 45152 |
| | | 19.0 | 81.0 | | 7.4 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 20691 | 101619 | 7956M | 122310 |
| | | 16.9 | 83.1 | | 20.2 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 8391 | 48420 | 5208M | 56811 |
| | | 14.8 | 85.2 | | 9.4 |

Table 4 - 119

Time in system
by
Was child detained?

| | Count Row % | (1) Yes | (2) No | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | | 3745 | 22166 | 2573M | 25911 |
| | | 14.5 | 85.5 | | 4.3 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | | 2020 | 13405 | 1602M | 15425 |
| | | 13.1 | 86.9 | | 2.5 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | | 1242 | 7353 | 951M | 8595 |
| | | 14.5 | 85.5 | | 1.4 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | | 856 | 4565 | 540M | 5421 |
| | | 15.8 | 84.2 | | 0.9 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | | 626 | 3073 | 297M | 3699 |
| | | 16.9 | 83.1 | | 0.6 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | | 507 | 2394 | 135M | 2901 |
| | | 17.5 | 82.5 | | 0.5 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | | 248 | 1488 | 98M | 1736 |
| | | 14.3 | 85.7 | | 0.3 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | | 243 | 1173 | 34M | 1417 |
| | | 17.2 | 82.8 | | 0.2 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | | 159 | 936 | 19M | 1095 |
| | | 14.5 | 85.5 | | 0.2 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | | 874 | 4361 | 46M | 5235 |
| | | 16.7 | 83.3 | | 0.9 |
| (24) 2 years or more | | 657 | 1188 | 8211M | 1846 |
| | | 35.6 | 64.4 | | 0.3 |
| (25) Missing | | 195549M | 1481297M | 76177M | 753022M |
| | Column Total | 98876 | 507708 | 113431M | 606584 |
| | | 16.3 | 83.7 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 120

Time in system
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row % | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | | 84983 87.0 | 1206 1.2 | 8898 9.1 | 998 1.0 | 781 0.8 | 771 0.8 | 1921M 19.0 | 97639 |
| (2) 1 day | | 12304 79.7 | 912 5.9 | 1959 12.7 | 35 0.2 | 3 0.0 | 229 1.5 | 1859M 3.0 | 15441 |
| (3) 2 days | | 6895 72.4 | 695 7.3 | 1811 19.0 | 12 0.1 | 9 0.1 | 107 1.1 | 1573M 1.9 | 9529 |
| (4) 3 days | | 5978 74.0 | 625 7.7 | 1337 16.5 | 11 0.1 | 21 0.3 | 110 1.4 | 1314M 1.6 | 8082 |
| (5) 4 days | | 4872 75.9 | 399 6.2 | 1055 16.4 | 24 0.4 | 13 0.2 | 60 0.9 | 1365M 1.2 | 6423 |
| (6) 5 days | | 5041 76.5 | 403 6.1 | 1063 16.1 | 3 0.0 | 7 0.1 | 74 1.1 | 1406M 1.3 | 6592 |
| (7) 6 days | | 6607 82.7 | 390 4.9 | 890 11.1 | 17 0.2 | 7 0.1 | 80 1.0 | 2151M 1.6 | 7991 |
| (8) 7 days | | 9304 86.6 | 549 5.1 | 759 7.1 | 21 0.2 | 9 0.1 | 98 0.9 | 3069M 2.1 | 10741 |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | | 46535 83.3 | 2233 4.0 | 6437 11.5 | 116 0.2 | 142 0.3 | 372 0.7 | 21724M 10.9 | 55835 |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | | 38327 83.7 | 1399 3.1 | 5269 11.5 | 166 0.4 | 238 0.5 | 366 0.8 | 15776M 8.9 | 45765 |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | | 30186 82.1 | 1126 3.1 | 4722 12.8 | 116 0.3 | 252 0.7 | 351 1.0 | 10816M 7.1 | 36753 |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | | 83606 84.0 | 2126 2.1 | 11734 11.8 | 288 0.3 | 902 0.9 | 832 0.8 | 30779M 19.3 | 99489 |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | | 40066 85.8 | 823 1.8 | 5073 10.9 | 126 0.3 | 300 0.6 | 317 0.7 | 15315M 9.1 | 46704 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 120

Time in system
by
Care pending disposition

| | Count Row # | (1) None overnight | (2) Jail or pol stn | (3) Detentn home | (4) Foster family | (5) Combintn | (6) Other | (7) Missing | Row Total |
|------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| (14) | 3 to 4 months | 19163 85.8 | 336 1.5 | 2479 11.1 | 82 0.4 | 124 0.6 | 149 0.7 | 6151M | 22333 4.3 |
| (15) | 4 to 5 months | 12216 86.7 | 240 1.7 | 1459 10.3 | 36 0.3 | 47 0.3 | 99 0.7 | 2930M | 14097 2.7 |
| (16) | 5 to 6 months | 6875 85.3 | 133 1.6 | 956 11.9 | 20 0.3 | 18 0.2 | 61 0.8 | 1483M | 8064 1.6 |
| (17) | 6 to 7 months | 4333 83.7 | 92 1.8 | 705 13.6 | 7 0.1 | 5 0.1 | 36 0.7 | 783M | 5178 1.0 |
| (18) | 7 to 8 months | 2919 82.1 | 37 1.0 | 527 14.8 | 15 0.4 | 7 0.2 | 50 1.4 | 441M | 3555 0.7 |
| (19) | 8 to 9 months | 2312 82.2 | 62 2.2 | 408 14.5 | 3 0.1 | 6 0.2 | 22 0.8 | 223M | 2813 0.5 |
| (20) | 9 to 10 months | 1458 85.5 | 39 2.3 | 196 11.5 | 0 0.0 | 3 0.2 | 9 0.5 | 128M | 1705 .0.3 |
| (21) | 10 to 11 months | 1137 81.3 | 19 1.4 | 219 15.6 | 0 0.0 | 3 0.2 | 21 1.5 | 52M | 1399 0.3 |
| (22) | 11 to 12 months | 907 83.7 | 13 1.2 | 146 13.4 | 4 0.4 | 0 0.0 | 14 1.3 | 30M | 1084 0.2 |
| (23) | 1 to 2 years | 4225 82.2 | 120 2.3 | 739 14.4 | 9 0.2 | 0 0.0 | 47 0.9 | 142M | 5139 1.0 |
| (24) | 2 years or more | 1165 63.1 | 49 2.7 | 599 32.5 | 3 0.2 | 9 0.5 | 20 1.1 | 8211M | 1846 0.4 |
| (25) | Missing | 244668M | 14547M | 46410M | 743M | 147M | 8879M | 437592M | 752986M |
| | Column Total | 431416 83.9 | 14026 2.7 | 59440 11.6 | 2115 0.4 | 2906 0.6 | 4293 0.8 | 567234M 100.0 | 514197 |

Table 4 - 121

Time in system
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row # | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) 0 days | 87328. | 12207 | 25M | 99535 | |
| | 87.7 | 12.3 | | 15.5 | |
| (2) 1 day | 14890 | 2405 | 6M | 17294 | |
| | 86.1 | 13.9 | | 2.7 | |
| (3) 2 days | 8324 | 2775 | 3M | 11100 | |
| | 75.0 | 25.0 | | 1.7 | |
| (4) 3 days | 6956 | 2437 | 3M | 9392 | |
| | 74.1 | 25.9 | | 1.5 | |
| (5) 4 days | 5367 | 2420 | 0M | 7787 | |
| | 68.9 | 31.1 | | 1.2 | |
| (6) 5 days | 5762 | 2236 | 0M | 7998 | |
| | 72.0 | 28.0 | | 1.2 | |
| (7) 6 days | 7517 | 2622 | 3M | 10139 | |
| | 74.1 | 25.9 | | 1.6 | |
| (8) 7 days | 10153 | 3646 | 10M | 13800 | |
| | 73.6 | 26.4 | | 2.1 | |
| (9) 1 to 2 weeks | 56800 | 20751 | 9M | 77551 | |
| | 73.2 | 26.8 | | 12.1 | |
| (10) 2 to 3 weeks | 39276 | 22261 | 5M | 61536 | |
| | 63.8 | 36.2 | | 9.6 | |
| (11) 3 to 4 weeks | 24123 | 23441 | 5M | 47565 | |
| | 50.7 | 49.3 | | 7.4 | |
| (12) 1 to 2 months | 42996 | 87253 | 17M | 130249 | |
| | 33.0 | 67.0 | | 20.2 | |
| (13) 2 to 3 months | 13225 | 48781 | 12M | 62007 | |
| | 21.3 | 78.7 | | 9.6 | |

Table 4 - 121

Time in system
by
Manner of handling

| | Count Row # | (1) Without petition | (2) With petition | (3) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | 6262 | 22202 | 20M | 28464 | |
| | 22.0 | 78.0 | | 4.4 | |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | 3524 | 13498 | 5M | 17022 | |
| | 20.7 | 79.3 | | 2.6 | |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | 2061 | 7477 | 9M | 9538 | |
| | 21.6 | 78.4 | | 1.5 | |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | 1295 | 4649 | 18M | 5943 | |
| | 21.8 | 78.2 | | 0.9 | |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | 676 | 3297 | 23M | 3973 | |
| | 17.0 | 83.0 | | 0.6 | |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | 510 | 2505 | 20M | 3015 | |
| | 16.9 | 83.1 | | 0.5 | |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | 269 | 1526 | 38M | 1795 | |
| | 15.0 | 85.0 | | 0.3 | |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | 201 | 1220 | 30M | 1421 | |
| | 14.2 | 85.8 | | 0.2 | |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | 184 | 904 | 26M | 1089 | |
| | 16.9 | 83.1 | | 0.2 | |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | 960 | 4309 | 13M | 5269 | |
| | 18.2 | 81.8 | | 0.8 | |
| (24) 2 years or more | 3549 | 6508 | 0M | 10057 | |
| | 35.3 | 64.7 | | 1.6 | |
| (25) Missing | 371272M | 275024M | 106726M | 753021M | |
| | | | | | |
| | Column Total | 342210 | 301327 | 107027M | 643537 |
| | | 53.2 | 46.8 | | 100.0 |

Table 4 - 122

Time in system
by
Disposition

| | Count Row # | (1) Waived criminal | (2) Dismissd unproved | (3) Dismissd other | (4) Referred | (5) Held open | (6) Probatn | (7) Fine or restitn | (8) Delinqt inst | (9) Public inst | (10) Pub agen or dept | (11) Pri agen or inst | (12) Individ- ual | (13) Special procndg | (14) Other | (15) Missing | Row Total |
|------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) | 0 days | 506 0.5 | 67235 68.1 | 2193 2.2 | 16609 16.8 | 2031 2.1 | 6339 6.4 | 499 0.5 | 1502 1.5 | 73 0.1 | 574 0.6 | 174 0.2 | 71 0.1 | 15 0.0 | 971 1.0 | 768M 15.5 | 98793 15.5 |
| (2) | 1 day | 105 0.6 | 11537 67.1 | 271 1.6 | 2438 14.2 | 847 4.9 | 934 5.4 | 119 0.7 | 293 1.7 | 32 0.2 | 141 0.8 | 39 0.2 | 16 0.1 | 7 0.0 | 425 2.5 | 97M 2.7 | 17204 2.7 |
| (3) | 2 days | 48 0.4 | 6540 59.0 | 228 2.1 | 1519 13.7 | 775 7.0 | 1073 9.7 | 94 0.8 | 285 2.6 | 13 0.1 | 157 1.4 | 42 0.4 | 23 0.2 | 3 0.0 | 280 2.5 | 22M 1.7 | 11080 1.7 |
| (4) | 3 days | 65 0.7 | 5462 58.4 | 117 1.3 | 1107 11.8 | 679 7.3 | 1025 11.0 | 68 0.7 | 271 2.9 | 28 0.3 | 78 0.8 | 62 0.7 | 35 0.4 | 0 0.0 | 351 3.8 | 47M 1.5 | 9349 1.5 |
| (5) | 4 days | 113 1.4 | 4357 56.1 | 120 1.5 | 694 8.9 | 607 7.8 | 1086 14.0 | 54 0.7 | 276 3.5 | 38 0.5 | 107 1.4 | 36 0.5 | 22 0.3 | 0 0.0 | 258 3.3 | 20M 1.2 | 7767 1.2 |
| (6) | 5 days | 92 1.2 | 4555 57.2 | 161 2.0 | 722 9.1 | 498 6.3 | 1082 13.6 | 70 0.9 | 327 4.1 | 26 0.3 | 135 1.7 | 36 0.5 | 26 0.3 | 6 0.1 | 224 2.8 | 40M 1.2 | 7959 1.2 |
| (7) | 6 days | 118 1.2 | 6085 60.4 | 148 1.5 | 731 7.3 | 704 7.0 | 1286 12.8 | 146 1.5 | 333 3.3 | 24 0.2 | 165 1.6 | 31 0.3 | 27 0.3 | 0 0.0 | 279 2.8 | 65M 1.6 | 10077 1.6 |
| (8) | 7 days | 190 1.4 | 8358 60.7 | 168 1.2 | 907 6.6 | 768 5.6 | 2077 15.1 | 186 1.3 | 378 2.7 | 33 0.2 | 213 1.5 | 64 0.5 | 36 0.3 | 0 0.0 | 402 2.9 | 29M 2.2 | 13780 2.2 |
| (9) | 1 to 2 weeks | 1044 1.4 | 49602 64.3 | 645 0.8 | 3915 5.1 | 3213 4.2 | 11024 14.3 | 1395 1.8 | 2553 3.3 | 158 0.2 | 919 1.2 | 440 0.6 | 155 0.2 | 26 0.0 | 2094 2.7 | 378M 12.1 | 77182 12.1 |
| (10) | 2 to 3 weeks | 795 1.3 | 36889 60.3 | 350 0.6 | 2373 3.9 | 2195 3.6 | 10456 17.1 | 2069 3.4 | 2434 4.0 | 177 0.3 | 982 1.6 | 492 0.8 | 165 0.3 | 25 0.0 | 1779 2.9 | 359M 9.6 | 61183 9.6 |
| (11) | 3 to 4 weeks | 744 1.6 | 24419 51.8 | 213 0.5 | 1765 3.7 | 1619 3.4 | 10635 22.6 | 1965 4.2 | 2396 5.1 | 172 0.4 | 1054 2.2 | 464 1.0 | 106 0.2 | 5 0.0 | 1602 3.4 | 407M 7.4 | 47163 7.4 |
| (12) | 1 to 2 months | 1542 1.2 | 53132 41.4 | 573 0.4 | 4723 3.7 | 5910 4.6 | 41465 32.3 | 5853 4.6 | 5836 4.5 | 397 0.3 | 2890 2.3 | 1296 1.0 | 389 0.3 | 40 0.0 | 4342 3.4 | 1878M 20.1 | 128390 20.1 |
| (13) | 2 to 3 months | 491 0.8 | 23972 39.3 | 242 0.4 | 1508 2.5 | 3000 4.9 | 22165 36.3 | 2269 3.7 | 2719 4.5 | 211 0.3 | 1403 2.3 | 738 1.2 | 207 0.3 | 28 0.0 | 2031 3.3 | .1033M 9.6 | 60986 9.6 |

(Continued)

Table 4 - 122

Time in system
by
Disposition

| Count Row # | (1) Waived criminal | (2) Dismissd unproved | (3) Dismissd other | (4) Referred | (5) Held open | (6) Probabtn | (7) Fine or restittn | (8) Delinqt Inst | (9) Public Inst | (10) Pub agen or dept | (11) Pri agen or inst | (12) Individ- ual | (13) Special procndg | (14) Other | (15) Missing | Row Total |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| (14) 3 to 4 months | 209 0.7 | 11665 41.5 | 157 0.6 | 498 1.8 | 1523 5.4 | 9852 35.0 | 782 2.8 | 1168 4.2 | 92 0.3 | 628 2.2 | 437 1.6 | 68 0.2 | 12 0.0 | 1036 3.7 | 356M 3.7 | 28128 4.4 |
| (15) 4 to 5 months | 130 0.8 | 7879 46.6 | 97 0.6 | 289 1.7 | 961 5.7 | 5277 31.2 | 358 2.1 | 731 4.3 | 54 0.3 | 271 1.6 | 238 1.4 | 35 0.2 | 19 0.1 | 575 3.4 | 113M 3.4 | 16914 2.7 |
| (16) 5 to 6 months | 95 1.0 | 4831 50.9 | 50 0.5 | 149 1.6 | 468 4.9 | 2608 27.5 | 181 1.9 | 412 4.3 | 49 0.5 | 163 1.7 | 129 1.4 | 28 0.3 | 0 0.0 | 325 3.4 | 59M 3.4 | 9488 1.5 |
| (17) 6 to 7 months | 71 1.2 | 3305 56.0 | 9 0.2 | 76 1.3 | 319 5.4 | 1405 23.8 | 52 0.9 | 198 3.4 | 27 0.5 | 66 1.1 | 87 1.5 | 28 0.5 | 12 0.2 | 247 4.2 | 60M 4.2 | 5901 0.9 |
| (18) 7 to 8 months | 36 0.9 | 2188 55.4 | 5 0.1 | 37 0.9 | 178 4.5 | 944 23.9 | 38 1.0 | 184 4.7 | 21 0.5 | 58 1.5 | 28 0.7 | 10 0.3 | 7 0.2 | 213 5.4 | 49M 5.4 | 3947 0.6 |
| (19) 8 to 9 months | 25 0.8 | 1700 56.5 | 15 0.5 | 31 1.0 | 184 6.1 | 613 20.4 | 40 1.3 | 94 3.1 | 13 0.4 | 43 1.4 | 41 1.4 | 17 0.6 | 11 0.4 | 182 6.0 | 25M 6.0 | 3010 0.5 |
| (20) 9 to 10 months | 11 0.6 | 1004 56.3 | 20 1.1 | 21 1.2 | 110 6.2 | 320 18.0 | 14 0.8 | 63 3.6 | 15 0.9 | 25 1.4 | 22 1.2 | 24 1.3 | 0 0.0 | 133 7.4 | 51M 7.4 | 1782 0.3 |
| (21) 10 to 11 months | 8 0.5 | 853 60.2 | 11 0.8 | 23 1.6 | 83 5.9 | 239 16.8 | 7 0.5 | 44 3.1 | 16 1.1 | 23 1.6 | 22 1.5 | 3 0.2 | 0 0.0 | 85 6.0 | 35M 6.0 | 1416 0.2 |
| (22) 11 to 12 months | 15 1.4 | 678 62.4 | 6 0.5 | 11 1.0 | 50 4.6 | 157 14.4 | 11 1.0 | 45 4.1 | 3 0.3 | 24 2.2 | 13 1.2 | 10 1.0 | 0 0.0 | 65 6.0 | 28M 6.0 | 1086 0.2 |
| (23) 1 to 2 years | 24 0.5 | 3158 60.2 | 28 0.5 | 74 1.4 | 286 5.5 | 721 13.7 | 40 0.8 | 149 2.8 | 31 0.6 | 121 2.3 | 41 0.8 | 37 0.7 | 7 0.1 | 529 10.1 | 36M 10.1 | 5245 0.8 |
| (24) 2 years or more | 8 0.1 | 6555 65.7 | 0 0.0 | 359 3.6 | 91 0.9 | 1832 18.4 | 0 0.0 | 478 4.8 | 28 0.3 | 128 1.3 | 225 2.3 | 19 0.2 | 0 0.0 | 253 2.5 | 80M 2.5 | 9976 1.6 |
| (25) Missing | 3377M 1.0 | 325822M 54.2 | 70M 0.9 | 60303M 6.4 | 25204M 4.2 | 196575M 21.1 | 19967M 2.6 | 21183M 3.6 | 18438M 0.3 | 14934M 10370 | 6610M 5196 | 1784M 1557 | 981M 224 | 46029M 18680 | 11712M 17745M | 752989M 100.0 |
| Column Total | 6486 1.0 | 345959 54.2 | 5831 0.9 | 40578 6.4 | 27100 4.2 | 134616 21.1 | 16312 2.6 | 23170 3.6 | 1729 0.3 | 10370 | 5196 0.8 | 1557 0.2 | 224 0.0 | 18680 2.9 | 17745M 2.9 | 637807 100.0 |

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- 5) Historical Series

The Historical Series collects and reports juvenile court statistics from all fifty states, the District of Columbia and two U.S. possessions. Estimates are then made of the total number of delinquency and dependency-neglect cases disposed of by the courts during one calendar year. The primary purpose of the Historical Series is to provide a summary, quantitative description of the general nature and extent of problems brought before juvenile courts. It

Publications and Projects (cont.)

also serves as a device to monitor the impact of national policies and procedures implemented concerning juveniles and their involvement in the system.

Available for 1974 through 1977.

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6) Delinquency 1975 -- United States Estimates of Cases Processed By Courts With Juvenile Jurisdiction

While the Historical Series and Delinquency 1975 both estimate the total number of cases processed by courts with juvenile jurisdiction, the Historical Series, in its present form, is limited in answering pressing questions concerning the juvenile justice system due to the fact that it collects only summary statistics. Delinquency 1975 progresses beyond the Historical Series in that it collects detailed information on individual cases (e.g., sex, age, source of referral, reason for referral, care pending disposition, disposition). The tables in the report describe the nature of the cases handled nationally by juvenile courts. This analysis provides data on questions that were previously answered by a subjective approach (e.g., what happens to violent offenders when they enter the juvenile justice system?, what are the sources of referral for status offenders?, what actions are taken by the courts with various types of status offenders?)

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MODELING AND COMPUTER SIMULATION MATERIAL

7) Set of four published papers by Daniel D. Smith.

The concepts of modeling and computer simulation in the juvenile justice system are explored in the following manner:

- a) defining terms and data requirements;
- b) presenting a general (macro) model of the system;
- c) presenting a specific (micro) model of juvenile court intake, detention, and detention hearings;
- d) describing the application of process costing in the field of juvenile justice.

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8) Application of Modeling and Simulation In The Assessment of Program Alternatives To Incarceration, by Daniel D. Smith.

Explored herein is the predictive capability of modeling and simulation when used to test and formulate policy regarding alternatives to incarceration.

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ANNUAL REPORTS

Available for July 1976, July 1977, and July 1979.

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