

67363

A NATIONWIDE COMPARISON
OF STATE CORRECTIONS EXPENDITURES,
STATE CORRECTIONS RESEARCH ALLOCATIONS,
AND STATE INMATE POPULATION TRENDS
IN 1975

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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this report is to provide a nationwide comparison and analysis of total state corrections expenditures for fiscal 1975, correctional research allocation for fiscal 1975, and inmate population trends between 1975 and 1976.

The statistics regarding current state populations and state population projections were obtained from the U. S. Department of Census. However, all other statistics were derived from responses to our recent survey which was initiated by the letter and questionnaire contained in Exhibit I. Copies of this letter and questionnaire were sent to the directors of the corrections departments of each of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The guidelines which respondents were requested to observe in completing the questionnaire are contained in this letter. When pursuing the data contained in this report, it would be beneficial to take these guidelines into consideration. It also should be noted that many of the respondents were unable to provide exact answers to some of the questions in the questionnaire. Consequently, some of the resultant data represent estimates rather than precise figures. The authors have made every effort possible to insure accuracy and consistency; however, they cannot assume responsibility for accuracy of the data contained in this report.

The information obtained from the survey responses can be interpreted in a multitude of ways, depending on the perspective and objectives of the interpreter. Therefore, rather than providing an extensive interpretation,

which might serve the needs and interests of only a few, we have compiled the data into tables which can be used as bases for individual interpretation, as reference sources, and as aids for future planning and research activities.

We wish to thank all of the people in the corrections departments of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico who took the time and special effort to provide the information for completion of our questionnaire. Without their cooperation and assistance, this report would not have been possible.

STATE OF OHIO



DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION

1050 Freeway Drive, North, Suite 403
Columbus, Ohio 43229
(614) 466-6190

JAMES A. RHODES, Governor

GEORGE F. DENTON, Director

March 8, 1976

Dear _____:

We hope you have found our survey entitled Comparison of Nationwide Correctional Research Allocations and State Correctional Statistics which was mailed to you in November, 1975, both interesting and useful. Since nationwide distribution of this survey, we have received requests from the correctional departments of many states to update the survey this year and include additional information. Because of the volume of this positive feedback and also because of the assistance the survey has provided to our department, this letter is being written to initiate a survey of 1975 research activities and correctional statistics.

We would appreciate your cooperation in completing the attached questionnaire and returning it at your earliest convenience. To enable standard comparisons of the data in this survey, please observe the following guidelines when responding to the questions:

- (1) Please consider all basic and applied research undertaken by your departmental staff and by outside consultants. Research activities relating to in-house inmate programs, out-of-house inmate programs, and parole programs should be included.
- (2) Since the fiscal year observed by most correctional departments is July 1 through June 30, this period should be utilized when furnishing your data if at all possible. If not, please indicate the fiscal period for which the data apply.
- (3) Data relating only to adult correctional activities should be considered. If your department is responsible for offenders who are defined by your state as juvenile (usually under age sixteen or eighteen) as well as those who are defined as adult, please estimate the proportion allocated for use in the adult program and note that these figures are estimates.
- (4) A number of inaccuracies have been brought to our attention by other states regarding the inmate population figures contained in our last survey. Since all data about inmate population were obtained from federal sources, we are requesting that each state furnish these data individually to insure accuracy.

- (5) If you feel any explanations of your data are necessary to assure accurate interpretation, please make these notations on the questionnaire or on an attached sheet.
- (6) In addition to the information specifically requested in the questionnaire, a brief summary of the nature of the research undertaken by your department in 1975 and planned for 1975 would be helpful. However, you may consider a response to this request optional.

Our department found the last survey extremely helpful in preparation of our annual budget and in providing justification to others for our needs. The improvements and additions incorporated into our current survey should make the findings even more beneficial to all participant states as well as to our department. Your contributions to this survey are vital to its success, and your cooperation will be appreciated. As soon as all of the data have been received and analyzed, we shall mail a copy of the survey to you.

Thank you for your assistance. Should you have any further questions, please feel free to contact Ms. Mari Jeanne Egan or Mr. William P. Hedl, (telephone: 614-466-8965).

Sincerely yours,

John P. Canney, Chief
Division of Institutions

JPC:kj

See attachment:

SURVEY OF 1975 CORRECTIONAL RESEARCH ALLOCATIONS & STATISTICS

Respondent:

Return Completed Questionnaire to:

Mr. John P. Canney, Chief
 Division of Institutions
 State of Ohio
 Department of Rehabilitation & Correction
 1050 Freeway Drive, North
 Columbus, Ohio 43229

1. These budgetary figures apply to the fiscal period from:
 - a) July 1, 1974, to June 30, 1975 _____
 - b) January 1, 1975, to December 31, 1975 _____
 - c) Other (please specify) _____
2. Overall operating budget allocated to your entire Department of Correction for the fiscal period utilized for completion of this questionnaire:
 - a) General funding \$ _____
 - b) Federal funding \$ _____
3. Professional staff members engaged in 1975 research activities:
 - a) Total number remunerated through general funding _____
 - b) Total number remunerated through federal funding _____
4. Budget allocations for research activities:
 - a) General funding \$ _____
 - b) Federal funding \$ _____
5. Does your department possess a computerized information system? Yes _____ No _____
6. If the answer to the above question was "yes," please indicate the approximate cost of this system for the fiscal period utilized for completion of this questionnaire. \$ _____
 - a) Was this expense included in your budget allocations (question 4) for research activities? Yes _____ No _____
7. Total number of adult inmates as of:
 - a) January 1, 1975 _____
 - b) January 1, 1976 _____
8. Please check any of the following classifications of inmates which you have included in the totals for question 7. If possible, indicate the number of cases in each classification.

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) Female inmates _____ | d) Probation _____ |
| b) Furlough _____ | e) Halfway houses _____ |
| c) Parole _____ | |
9. How many new adult inmates were admitted to your state's correctional institutions between January 1, 1975, and December 31, 1975? _____
10. How many adult inmates were released from your state's correctional institutions between January 1, 1975, and December 31, 1975? _____
11. Have there been any court actions in your state designating an inmate capacity which limit the number of inmates confined to your corrections? Yes _____ No _____
 - a) If so, what limitations are set forth by these court actions, and what are the major effects these court actions have had on your department's operations?
12. (Optional) On a separate sheet summarize briefly the nature of your research activities undertaken in 1975 and underway or planned in 1976.

CORRECTIONAL RESEARCH ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN BY STATE CORRECTIONAL AGENCIES IN FISCAL 1975

EXHIBIT II

| State | Number of Professional Research Staff 1975 | | | Number of Professional Research Staff 1974 | | | Total General & Federal Funding | Was Cost of Computerized Information System Included In Research Budget? | Cost of Computerized Information System | Research Allocation Excluding Computerized Information System | Percentage of Total State Correctional Operating Budget |
|----------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| | State Funded | Federally Funded | Total State & Federally Funded | Total State & Federally Funded | General Funding | Federal Funding | | | | | |
| Alabama | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 % |
| Alaska | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 40,000 | 19,128 | 59,128 | No | 0 | 59,128 | .416 |
| Arizona | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 33,706 | 63,774 | 97,480 | Yes | 30,221 | 67,259 | .318 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 35,072 | 0 | 35,072 | No | 38,484 | 35,072 | .236 |
| California | 24.5 | 16 | 41.5 | 42 | 1,017,446 | 720,000 | 1,737,446 | Yes | 260,832 | 1,476,614 | .933 |
| Colorado | 0 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 122,717 | 122,717 | No | 250,000 | 122,717 | .682 |
| Connecticut | 6 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 235,112 | 135,718 | 370,830 | No | 145,779 | 370,830 | 1.381 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 9 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 188,100 | 16,000 | 204,100 | No | 243,400 | 204,100 | .620 |
| Florida | 4 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 142,341 | 198,327 | 340,668 | No | 225,000 | 340,668 | .462 |
| Georgia | 4 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 131,746 | 489,816 | 621,562 | No | 196,787 | 621,562 | 1.424 |
| Hawaii | .7 | 6.3 | 7 | 4 | 32,385 | 97,155 | 129,540 | No | 0 | 129,540 | N/A |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4.5 | .5 | 5 | 51 | 91,000 | 7,000 | 98,000 | No | 456,800 | 98,000 | .141 |
| Indiana | 1 | .75 | 1.75 | 3 | 15,000 | 25,000 | 40,000 | Yes | 16,000 | 24,000 | .086 |
| Iowa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 50,089 | 180,000 | 230,089 | No | 0 | 230,089 | 1.469 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 0 | 3 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | No | 0 | N/A | N/A |
| Louisiana | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | N/A | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | N/A | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 15,175 | 19,630 | 34,805 | No | 198,000 | 34,805 | .107 |
| Massachusetts | 3 | 3 | 6 | 20 | 50,000 | 40,000 | 90,000 | No | 0 | 90,000 | .244 |
| Michigan | 4.5 | 2 | 6.5 | 5 | 51,400 | 87,000 | 138,400 | No | 588,200 | 138,400 | .249 |
| Minnesota | 4 | 5 | 9 | 27 | 125,100 | 96,397 | 221,497 | Yes | 31,000 | 190,497 | .630 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 0 | .5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 19,805 | 95,595 | 105,399 | No | 170,000 | 105,399 | .699 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | .5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | .5 | 0 | .5 | 0 | 12,000 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 12,000 | .274 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 139,000 | 100,000 | 239,000 | Yes | 12,500 | 226,500 | .427 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | .5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 188,327 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 4 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 532,574 | 38,000 | 570,574 | Yes | 22,397 | 547,571 | .233 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 115,532 | 115,000 | 300,532 | No | 174,500 | 300,532 | .378 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13,007 | 13,007 | No | 0 | 13,007 | .639 |
| Ohio | 0 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 7,200 | 64,802 | 72,002 | No | 280,000 | 72,002 | .124 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16,000 | 210,000 | 226,000 | No | 15,000 | 226,000 | 1.200 |

| State | Number of Professional Research Staff 1975 | | | Number of Professional Research Staff 1974 | | | Total General & Federal Funding | Was Cost of Computerized Information System Included In Research Budget? | Cost of Computerized Information System | Research Allocations Excluding Computer- ized Information System | Percentage of Total State Correctional Operating Budget |
|----------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|--|---|---|
| | State Funded | Federally Funded | Total State & Federally Funded | Total State & Federally Funded | General Funding | Federal Funding | | | | | |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 126,500 | 0 | 0 % |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 143,889 | 14,904 | 158,793 | No | 90,000 | 158,793 | .265 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 16,222 | 46,346 | 62,568 | No | 0 | 62,568 | .642 |
| South Carolina | 9 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 241,213 | 140,216 | 381,429 | No | 49,149 | 381,429 | 2.010 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 15,000 | 0 | 15,000 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 0 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 0 | 452,616 | 452,616 | No | 514,259 | 452,616 | 1.310 |
| Utah | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4,550 | 40,950 | 45,500 | No | 0 | 45,500 | .575 |
| Vermont | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 23,029 | 24,628 | 47,657 | No | 0 | 47,657 | .620 |
| Virginia | 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 70,000 | 0 | 70,000 | No | 500,000 | 70,000 | .100 |
| Washington | 2 | 0 | 2 | 17.5 | 70,000 | 0 | 70,000 | No | 0 | 70,000 | .233 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 45,000 | 45,000 | No | 0 | 45,000 | .522 |
| Wisconsin | 17.5 | 5 | 17.5 | 14 | 407,724 | 81,000 | 488,724 | No | 50,000 | 488,724 | 1.075 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | No | 0 | 0 | 0 |

COMPARISON OF RESEARCH ALLOCATIONS, STATE CORRECTIONAL EXPENDITURES AND SIZE OF INMATE POPULATIONS

EXHIBIT III

| State | Population of State | | State Correctional Research Allocations* for Fiscal 1975 | | Inmate Population (1/1/75) | | Fiscal 1975 Correctional Research Expenditures on a Per Inmate Basis | | Number of Inmates Per 100,000 State Population (1/1/75) | | Fiscal 1975 State Correctional Expenditures* on a Per-Inmate Basis | |
|----------------------|---------------------|------|--|------|----------------------------|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|
| | (000 Omitted) | Rank | Amount | Rank | Number | Rank | Amount | Rank | Number | Rank | Amount | Rank |
| Alabama | 3,500 | 22 | \$ 0 | 43.5 | 7,148 | 9 | \$ 0 | 43.5 | 204 | 5 | 2,414 | 49 |
| Alaska | -323 | 51 | 59,128 | 27 | 1,670 | 32 | 35 | 20 | 509 | 1 | 8,585 | 20 |
| Arizona | 1,974 | 33 | 67,259 | 25 | 2,196 | 27 | 31 | 21 | 111 | 14 | 7,449 | 27 |
| Arkansas | 1,986 | 32 | 35,072 | 31 | 2,177 | 28 | 16 | 28.5 | 110 | 15 | 6,879 | 29 |
| California | 22,077 | 1 | 1,476,614 | 1 | 24,741 | 1 | 60 | 15 | 112 | 13 | 7,926 | 25 |
| Colorado | 2,423 | 28 | 122,717 | 18 | 1,995 | 30 | 62 | 13.5 | 82 | 28 | 8,868 | 17 |
| Connecticut | 3,288 | 24 | 370,830 | 7 | 2,805 | 24 | 132 | 6 | 85 | 25 | 8,691 | 19 |
| Delaware | 601 | 47 | 0 | 43.5 | 767 | 41 | 0 | 43.5 | 128 | 11 | 8,184 | 22 |
| District of Columbia | 728 | 43 | 240,100 | 13 | 2,344 | 26 | 87 | 8 | 322 | 2 | 11,827 | 10 |
| Florida | 7,557 | 7 | 340,668 | 8 | 11,420 | 5 | 30 | 22 | 151 | 7 | 4,697 | 44 |
| Georgia | 4,887 | 14 | 621,562 | 2 | 10,073 | 6 | 62 | 13.5 | 206 | 4 | 3,934 | 46 |
| Hawaii | 828 | 40 | 129,540 | 17 | 308 | 48 | 421 | 1 | 37 | 47 | N/A | N/A |
| Idaho | 735 | 42 | 0 | 43.5 | 537 | 43 | 0 | 43.5 | 73 | 31 | 6,517 | 31 |
| Illinois | 11,666 | 5 | 98,000 | 20 | 6,672 | 10 | 15 | 30.5 | 57 | 37 | 8,551 | 21 |
| Indiana | 5,483 | 11 | 24,000 | 33 | 3,754 | 19 | 6 | 34.5 | 69 | 32 | 6,369 | 33 |
| Iowa | 2,861 | 25 | 0 | 43.5 | 1,520 | 34 | 0 | 43.5 | 53 | 40.5 | 6,600 | 30 |
| Kansas | 2,287 | 29 | 230,089 | 10 | 1,421 | 35 | 162 | 3 | 62 | 35 | 9,071 | 14 |
| Kentucky | 3,290 | 23 | N/A | N/A | 2,938 | 22 | N/A | N/A | 89 | 23 | 5,912 | 34 |
| Louisiana | 3,807 | 20 | 0 | 43.5 | 4,759 | 15 | 0 | 43.5 | 125 | 12 | 5,799 | 37 |
| Maine | 1,003 | 38 | 0 | 43.5 | 527 | 44 | 0 | 43.5 | 53 | 40.5 | 12,991 | 7 |
| Maryland | 4,348 | 17 | 34,805 | 32 | 6,128 | 11 | 6 | 34.5 | 141 | 8 | 4,672 | 45 |
| Massachusetts | 5,977 | 10 | 90,000 | 21 | 2,130 | 29 | 42 | 18 | 36 | 48 | 16,827 | 5 |
| Michigan | 9,445 | 7 | 138,400 | 16 | 8,630 | 8 | 16 | 28.5 | 91 | 21 | 5,153 | 40 |
| Minnesota | 4,621 | 19 | 190,497 | 14 | 1,331 | 36 | 143 | 4 | 33 | 49 | 19,527 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 2,227 | 31 | 0 | 43.5 | 1,325 | 37 | 0 | 43.5 | 60 | 36 | 7,797 | 26 |
| Missouri | 4,866 | 15 | 105,399 | 19 | 3,932 | 17 | 27 | 23.5 | 81 | 29 | 3,454 | 47 |
| Montana | 706 | 44 | 0 | 43.5 | 344 | 47 | 0 | 43.5 | 49 | 44 | 8,100 | 23 |
| Nebraska | 1,525 | 35 | 0 | 43.5 | 1,522 | 33 | 0 | 43.5 | 100 | 18 | 5,910 | 35 |

| 1975 State Population | | | | State Correctional Research Allocations* for Fund 1975 | | Inmate Population (1/1/75) | | Fiscal 1975 Correctional Research Expenditures On Per Inmate Basis | | | | Number Of Inmates Per 100,000 State Population (1/1/75) | | Fiscal 1975 State Correctional Expenditures** on a Per - Inmate Basis | |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------|------|---|------|----------------------------------|------|--|------|----------|------|---|--|--|--|
| State | Rank | Amount | Rank | Number | Rank | Amount | Rank | Number | Rank | Amount | Rank | | | | |
| Nevada | 584 48 | \$ 12,000 | 35 | 820 | 40 | \$ 15 | 30.5 | 140 | 9.5 | \$ 5,344 | 38 | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 807 41 | 0 | 43.5 | 226 | 50 | 0 | 43.5 | 28 | 51 | 5,810 | 36 | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7,725 8 | 226,500 | 11 | 5,273 | 13 | 43 | 17 | 68 | 33 | 9,445 | 13 | | | | |
| New Mexico | 1,052 37 | 0 | 43.5 | 980 | 38 | 0 | 43.5 | 93 | 19 | | | | | | |
| New York | 18,964 2 | 547,571 | 3 | 14,387 | 3 | 38 | 19 | 76 | 30 | 11,928 | 9 | | | | |
| North Carolina | 5,277 12 | 300,532 | 9 | 11,925 | 4 | 25 | 26 | 226 | 3 | 6,370 | 32 | | | | |
| North Dakota | 607 46 | 13,007 | 34 | 174 | 52 | 75 | 12 | 29 | 50 | 9,971 | 12 | | | | |
| Ohio | 11,152 6 | 72,002 | 22 | 9,326 | 7 | 8 | 33 | 84 | 26.5 | 5,085 | 41 | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 2,669 26 | 226,000 | 12 | 2,875 | 23 | 79 | 10.5 | 108 | 16 | 5,327 | 39 | | | | |
| Oregon | 2,257 30 | 0 | 43.5 | 1,886 | 31 | 0 | 43.5 | 84 | 26.5 | 21,949 | 1 | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 11,964 4 | 158,793 | 15 | 6,112 | 12 | 26 | 25 | 51 | 42 | 9,058 | 15 | | | | |
| Puerto Rico | N/A N/A | 0 | 43.5 | 3,092 | 21 | 0 | | N/A | N/A | 4,899 | 43 | | | | |
| Rhode Island | 985 39 | 62,568 | 26 | 472 | 45 | 133 | 5 | 48 | 45 | 21,855 | 2 | | | | |
| South Carolina | 2,658 27 | 381,429 | 6 | 4,422 | 16 | 86 | 9 | 166 | 6 | 3,070 | 48 | | | | |
| South Dakota | 660 45 | 0 | 43.5 | 255 | 40 | 0 | 43.5 | 39 | 46 | 4,940 | 42 | | | | |
| Tennessee | 4,089 18 | 0 | 43.5 | 3,711 | 18 | 0 | 43.5 | 92 | 20 | 8,826 | 18 | | | | |
| Texas | 12,002 3 | 452,616 | 5 | 16,833 | 2 | 27 | 23.5 | 140 | 9.5 | 1,826 | 50 | | | | |
| Utah | 1,146 36 | 45,500 | 29 | 575 | 42 | 79 | 10.5 | 50 | 43 | 11,118 | 11 | | | | |
| Vermont | 474 50 | 47,657 | 28 | 426 | 46 | 112 | 7 | 90 | 22 | 18,897 | 4 | | | | |
| Virginia | 4,936 13 | 70,000 | 23.5 | 5,121 | 14 | 14 | 32 | 104 | 17 | 12,733 | 8 | | | | |
| Washington | 3,682 21 | 70,000 | 23.5 | 3,149 | 20 | 22 | 27 | 86 | 24 | 8,934 | 16 | | | | |
| West Virginia | 1,681 34 | 45,000 | 30 | 940 | 39 | 48 | 16 | 56 | 38.5 | 7,104 | 23 | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 4,669 16 | 488,724 | 4 | 2,591 | 25 | 189 | 2 | 56 | 38.5 | 15,163 | 6 | | | | |
| Wyoming | 336 49 | 0 | 43.5 | 220 | 51 | 0 | 43.5 | 66 | 34 | 8,030 | 24 | | | | |

*Total Federal and State funding, excluding cost of computerized information system.

**Total funding from State and Federal sources.

EXPENDITURES FOR STATE CORRECTIONAL
RESEARCH ACTIVITIES - FISCAL 1975*

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Amount</u> |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | California | 1,476,614 |
| 2 | Georgia | 621,562 |
| 3 | New York | 547,571 |
| 4 | Wisconsin | 488,724 |
| 5 | Texas | 452,616 |
| 6 | South Carolina | 381,429 |
| 7 | Connecticut | 370,830 |
| 8 | Florida | 340,668 |
| 9 | North Carolina | 300,532 |
| 10 | Kansas | 230,089 |
| 11 | New Jersey | 226,500 |
| 12 | Oklahoma | 226,000 |
| 13 | District of Columbia | 204,100 |
| 14 | Minnesota | 190,497 |
| 15 | Pennsylvania | 158,793 |
| 16 | Michigan | 138,400 |
| 17 | Hawaii | 129,540 |
| 18 | Colorado | 122,717 |
| 19 | Missouri | 105,399 |
| 20 | Illinois | 98,000 |
| 21 | Massachusetts | 90,000 |
| 22 | Ohio | 72,002 |
| 23.5 | Virginia | 70,000 |
| 23.5 | Washington | 70,000 |
| 25 | Arizona | 67,259 |
| 26 | Rhode Island | 62,568 |
| 27 | Alaska | 59,128 |
| 28 | Vermont | 47,657 |
| 29 | Utah | 45,500 |
| 30 | West Virginia | 45,000 |
| 31 | Arkansas | 35,072 |
| 32 | Maryland | 34,805 |
| 33 | Indiana | 24,000 |
| 34 | North Dakota | 13,007 |
| 35 | Nevada | 12,000 |
| 43.5 | Alabama | 0 |
| 43.5 | Delaware | 0 |
| 43.5 | Idaho | 0 |
| 43.5 | Iowa | 0 |
| 43.5 | Louisiana | 0 |
| 43.5 | Maine | 0 |
| 43.5 | Mississippi | 0 |
| 43.5 | Montana | 0 |
| 43.5 | Nebraska | 0 |
| 43.5 | New Hampshire | 0 |
| 43.5 | New Mexico | 0 |
| 43.5 | Oregon | 0 |
| 43.5 | Puerto Rico | 0 |

Not Available: Kentucky
*Total state and federal funding.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Amount</u> |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 43.5 | South Dakota | 0 |
| 43.5 | Tennessee | 0 |
| 43.5 | Wyoming | 0 |

RESEARCH ALLOCATIONS* COMPUTED ON A
PER-INMATE BASIS - FISCAL 1975

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Average Research Allocation Per Inmate</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|---|
| 1 | Hawaii | \$421 |
| 2 | Wisconsin | 189 |
| 3 | Kansas | 162 |
| 4 | Minnesota | 143 |
| 5 | Rhode Island | 133 |
| 6 | Connecticut | 132 |
| 7 | Vermont | 112 |
| 8 | District of Columbia | 87 |
| 9 | South Carolina | 86 |
| 10.5 | Oklahoma | 79 |
| 10.5 | Utah | 79 |
| 12 | North Dakota | 75 |
| 13.5 | Colorado | 62 |
| 13.5 | Georgia | 62 |
| 15 | California | 60 |
| 16 | West Virginia | 48 |
| 17 | New Jersey | 43 |
| 18 | Massachusetts | 42 |
| 19 | New York | 38 |
| 20 | Alaska | 35 |
| 21 | Arizona | 31 |
| 22 | Florida | 30 |
| 23.5 | Missouri | 27 |
| 23.5 | Texas | 27 |
| 25 | Pennsylvania | 26 |
| 26 | North Carolina | 25 |
| 27 | Washington | 22 |
| 28.5 | Arkansas | 16 |
| 28.5 | Michigan | 16 |
| 30.5 | Illinois | 15 |
| 30.5 | Nevada | 15 |
| 32 | Virginia | 14 |
| 33 | Ohio | 8 |
| 34.5 | Indiana | 6 |
| 34.5 | Maryland | 6 |
| 43.5 | Alabama | 0 |
| 43.5 | Delaware | 0 |
| 43.5 | Idaho | 0 |
| 43.5 | Iowa | 0 |
| 43.5 | Louisiana | 0 |
| 43.5 | Maine | 0 |
| 43.5 | Mississippi | 0 |
| 43.5 | Montana | 0 |
| 43.5 | Nebraska | 0 |

Not Available: Kentucky
*Total State and federal funding excluding cost
of computerized information system.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Average Research Allocation Per Inmate</u> |
|-------------|---------------|---|
| 43.5 | New Hampshire | 0 |
| 43.5 | New Mexico | 0 |
| 43.5 | Oregon | 0 |
| 43.5 | Puerto Rico | 0 |
| 43.5 | South Dakota | 0 |
| 43.5 | Tennessee | 0 |
| 43.5 | Wyoming | 0 |

PERCENTAGE OF STATE CORRECTIONAL OPERATING BUDGET
 ALLOCATED TO RESEARCH ACTIVITIES - FISCAL 1975*

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Percentage</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | South Carolina | 2.010 % |
| 2 | Kansas | 1.469 |
| 3 | Georgia | 1.424 |
| 4 | Connecticut | 1.381 |
| 5 | Texas | 1.310 |
| 6 | Oklahoma | 1.200 |
| 7 | Wisconsin | 1.075 |
| 8 | California | .933 |
| 9 | Missouri | .699 |
| 10 | Colorado | .682 |
| 11 | Rhode Island | .642 |
| 12 | North Dakota | .639 |
| 13 | Minnesota | .630 |
| 14.5 | District of Columbia | .620 |
| 14.5 | Vermont | .620 |
| 16 | West Virginia | .522 |
| 17 | Florida | .462 |
| 18 | New Jersey | .427 |
| 19 | Alaska | .416 |
| 20 | North Carolina | .378 |
| 21 | Arizona | .338 |
| 22 | Nevada | .274 |
| 23 | Pennsylvania | .265 |
| 24 | Michigan | .249 |
| 25 | Massachusetts | .244 |
| 26 | Arkansas | .236 |
| 27 | New York | .233 |
| 28 | Washington | .233 |
| 29 | Illinois | .141 |
| 30 | Ohio | .124 |
| 31 | Maryland | .107 |
| 32 | Ohio | .124 |
| 33 | Virginia | .100 |
| 34 | Indiana | .086 |
| 42.5 | Alabama | 0 |
| 42.5 | Delaware | 0 |
| 42.5 | Idaho | 0 |
| 42.5 | Iowa | 0 |
| 42.5 | Louisiana | 0 |
| 42.5 | Maine | 0 |
| 42.5 | Mississippi | 0 |
| 42.5 | Montana | 0 |
| 42.5 | Nebraska | 0 |
| 42.5 | New Hampshire | 0 |

Not Available: Hawaii and Kentucky
 *Total federal and state funding

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Percentage</u> |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 42.5 | New Mexico | 0 |
| 42.5 | Oregon | 0 |
| 42.5 | Puerto Rico | 0 |
| 42.5 | South Dakota | 0 |
| 42.5 | Tennessee | 0 |
| 42.5 | Wyoming | 0 |

NUMBER OF PROFESSIONAL STAFF ENGAGED IN
STATE CORRECTIONAL RESEARCH ACTIVITIES - FISCAL 1975

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Number of Professional State</u> |
|-------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | California | 41.5 |
| 2 | Texas | 27 |
| 3 | Georgia | 26 |
| 4 | South Carolina | 20 |
| 5 | Wisconsin | 17.5 |
| 6 | Florida | 14 |
| 7 | Oklahoma | 12 |
| 8 | District of Columbia | 10 |
| 9.5 | Connecticut | 9 |
| 9.5 | Minnesota | 9 |
| 13 | Colorado | 7 |
| 13 | Hawaii | 7 |
| 13 | Louisiana | 7 |
| 13 | New York | 7 |
| 13 | North Carolina | 7 |
| 16 | Michigan | 6.5 |
| 18 | Kansas | 6 |
| 18 | Massachusetts | 6 |
| 18 | New Jersey | 6 |
| 21 | Illinois | 5 |
| 21 | Virginia | 5 |
| 21 | West Virginia | 5 |
| 23.5 | Arizona | 4 |
| 23.5 | Vermont | 4 |
| 26 | Kentucky | 3 |
| 26 | Maryland | 3 |
| 26 | Rhode Island | 3 |
| 30 | Alaska | 2 |
| 30 | Arkansas | 2 |
| 30 | Ohio | 2 |
| 30 | Pennsylvania | 2 |
| 30 | Washington | 2 |
| 33 | Indiana | 1.75 |
| 35.5 | Missouri | 1 |
| 35.5 | North Dakota | 1 |
| 35.5 | Tennessee | 1 |
| 35.5 | Utah | 1 |
| 38 | Nevada | .5 |
| 44.5 | Alabama | 0 |
| 44.5 | Delaware | 0 |
| 44.5 | Idaho | 0 |
| 44.5 | Iowa | 0 |
| 44.5 | Maine | 0 |

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Number of Professional State</u> |
|-------------|---------------|---|
| 44.5 | Mississippi | 0 |
| 44.5 | Montana | 0 |
| 44.5 | Nebraska | 0 |
| 44.5 | New Hampshire | 0 |
| 44.5 | New Mexico | 0 |
| 44.5 | Oregon | 0 |
| 44.5 | Puerto Rico | 0 |
| 44.5 | South Dakota | 0 |
| 44.5 | Wyoming | 0 |

COST OF STATE CORRECTIONS COMPUTERIZED
INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR FISCAL 1975

| <u>State</u> | <u>Cost</u> | <u>% of Total State Operating Budget</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| Alabama | -0- | 0.00 % |
| Alaska | -0- | 0.00 |
| Arizona | 30,221 | 0.15 |
| Arkansas | 38,484 | 0.25 |
| California | 260,832 | 0.16 |
| Colorado | 250,000 | 1.39 |
| Connecticut | 145,779 | 0.54 |
| Delaware | -0- | 0.00 |
| District of Columbia | 243,400 | 0.73 |
| Florida | 225,000 | 0.30 |
| Georgia | 196,787 | 0.45 |
| Hawaii | -0- | -0- |
| Idaho | -0- | 0.00 |
| Illinois | 456,800 | 0.65 |
| Indiana | 16,000 | 0.05 |
| Iowa | -0- | -0- |
| Kansas | -0- | -0- |
| Louisiana | -0- | -0- |
| Maine | N/A | N/A |
| Maryland | 198,000 | 0.60 |
| Massachusetts | -0- | -0- |
| Michigan | 588,200 | 1.05 |
| Minnesota | 31,000 | 0.10 |
| Mississippi | -0- | -0- |
| Missouri | 170,000 | 1.12 |
| Montana | -0- | 0.00 |
| Nebraska | -0- | 0.00 |
| Nevada | -0- | 0.00 |
| New Hampshire | -0- | 0.00 |
| New Jersey | 12,500 | .0002 |
| New Mexico | 188,327 | N/A |
| New York | 22,397 | .0001 |
| North Carolina | 174,500 | 0.21 |
| North Dakota | -0- | 0.00 |
| Ohio | 280,000 | .48 |
| Oklahoma | 15,000 | .0007 |
| Oregon | 26,500 | 0.05 |
| Pennsylvania | 90,000 | 0.15 |
| Puerto Rico | -0- | 0.00 |
| Rhode Island | -0- | -0- |
| South Carolina | 49,149 | 0.25 |
| South Dakota | -0- | 0.00 |
| Tennessee | -0- | 0.00 |
| Texas | 514,259 | 1.48 |
| Utah | -0- | 0.00 |

| <u>State</u> | <u>Cost</u> | <u>% of Total</u> <u>State Operating Budget</u> |
|---------------|-------------|--|
| Vermont | -0- | -0- |
| Virginia | 500,000 | 6.50 |
| Washington | -0- | 0.00 |
| West Virginia | -0- | 0.00 |
| Wisconsin | 50,000 | 0.10 |
| Wyoming | -0- | 0.00 |

STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDING FOR STATE
CORRECTIONAL DEPARTMENTS - FISCAL 1975

| State | State Funding | | Federal Funding | | Total State And Federal Funding |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| | Amount | Percentage | Amount | Percentage | |
| Alabama | \$ 9,219,360 | 80.4% | \$2,242,012 | 19.6% | \$ 11,461,372 |
| Alaska | 13,798,500 | 97.0% | 427,000 | 3.0% | 14,225,500 |
| Arizona | 18,608,080 | 93.6% | 1,272,900 | 6.4% | 19,880,980 |
| Arkansas | 9,558,047 | 64.2% | 5,327,320 | 35.8% | 14,885,367 |
| California | 155,534,263 | 98.0% | 3,209,195 | 2.0% | 158,743,458 |
| Colorado | 16,148,629 | 89.8% | 1,836,562 | 10.2% | 17,985,191 |
| Connecticut | 24,284,849 | 90.4% | 2,571,760 | 9.6% | 26,856,609 |
| Delaware | 7,170,436 | 97.7% | 170,314 | 2.3% | 7,340,750 |
| District of Columbia | 32,690,000 | 99.3% | 247,000 | 0.7% | 32,937,000 |
| Florida | 70,230,202 | 95.1% | 3,585,590 | 4.9% | 73,815,792 |
| Georgia | 37,343,143 | 85.6% | 6,305,729 | 14.4% | 43,648,872 |
| Hawaii | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Idaho | 3,314,700 | 84.6% | 602,100 | 15.4% | 3,916,800 |
| Illinois | 62,435,800 | 90.0% | 6,905,200 | 10.0% | 69,341,000 |
| Indiana | 25,478,770 | 91.1% | 2,486,176 | 8.9% | 27,964,946 |
| Iowa | 12,076,300 | 98.5% | 180,000 | 1.5% | 12,256,300 |
| Kansas | 15,238,741 | 97.4% | 406,273 | 2.6% | 15,665,014 |
| Kentucky | 17,183,454 | 89.6% | 2,000,000 | 10.4% | 19,183,454 |
| Louisiana | 24,685,019 | 89.2% | 3,000,000 | 10.8% | 27,685,019 |
| Maine | 7,624,602 | 91.3% | 728,539 | 8.7% | 8,353,141 |
| Maryland | 29,090,633 | 89.6% | 3,377,149 | 10.4% | 32,467,782 |
| Massachusetts | 35,900,000 | 97.3% | 1,000,000 | 2.7% | 36,900,000 |
| Michigan | 52,468,000 | 94.5% | 3,041,600 | 5.5% | 55,509,600 |
| Minnesota | 29,399,041 | 97.3% | 828,464 | 2.7% | 30,227,505 |
| Mississippi | 7,765,644 | 88.5% | 1,014,168 | 11.5% | 8,779,812 |
| Missouri | 13,130,180 | 87.0% | 1,955,480 | 13.0% | 5,085,660 |
| Montana | 3,061,672 | 100.0% | 0 | 0% | 3,061,672 |
| Nebraska | 8,361,654 | 85.8% | 1,390,624 | 14.2% | 9,752,278 |
| Nevada | 4,282,221 | 97.7% | 100,000 | 2.3% | 4,382,221 |

| <u>State</u> | <u>State Funding</u> | | <u>Federal Funding</u> | | <u>Total State And Federal Funding</u> |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Percentage</u> | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Percentage</u> | |
| New Hampshire | \$ 1,145,550 | 72.2% | \$ 318,573 | 27.8% | \$ 1,464,123 |
| New Jersey | 50,000,000 | 94.3% | 3,025,250 | 5.7% | 53,025,250 |
| New Mexico | 8,120,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| New York | 187,412,460 | 97.8% | 4,300,000 | 2.2% | 191,712,460 |
| North Carolina | 73,041,624 | 91.8% | 6,495,966 | 8.2% | 79,537,590 |
| North Dakota | 1,676,868 | 92.5% | 357,174 | 17.5% | 2,034,042 |
| Ohio | 53,361,600 | 91.9% | 4,717,000 | 8.1% | 58,078,600 |
| Oklahoma | 15,000,000 | 79.7% | 3,840,000 | 20.3% | 18,840,000 |
| Oregon | 43,807,910 | 87.9% | 6,038,158 | 12.1% | 49,846,068 |
| Pennsylvania | 57,483,000 | 96.1% | 2,346,000 | 3.9% | 59,829,000 |
| Puerto Rico | 14,336,989 | 84.3% | 2,663,949 | 15.7% | 17,000,938 |
| Rhode Island | 9,017,172 | 92.7% | 730,024 | 7.5% | 9,747,196 |
| South Carolina | 17,026,848 | 89.7% | 1,956,629 | 10.3% | 18,983,477 |
| South Dakota | 1,773,564 | 97.8% | 39,580 | 2.2% | 1,813,144 |
| Tennessee | 40,202,488 | 99.9% | 52,867 | 0.1% | 40,255,355 |
| Texas | 32,211,339 | 93.2% | 2,364,613 | 6.8% | 34,575,952 |
| Utah | 7,311,200 | 92.4% | 604,600 | 7.6% | 7,915,800 |
| Vermont | 7,097,978 | 92.4% | 583,183 | 7.6% | 7,681,161 |
| Virginia | 63,269,808 | 90.4% | 6,722,764 | 9.6% | 69,992,572 |
| Washington | 28,500,000 | 9.5% | 1,500,000 | 5.0% | 30,000,000 |
| West Virginia | 7,699,744 | 89.4% | 917,500 | 10.6% | 8,617,244 |
| Wisconsin | 44,185,900 | 97.2% | 1,275,000 | 2.8% | 45,460,100 |
| Wyoming | 1,821,000 | 96.1% | 74,000 | 3.9% | 1,895,000 |

FISCAL 1975 STATE CORRECTIONAL EXPENDITURES*
ON A PER - INMATE BASIS

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Amount Per Inmate</u> |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Oregon | 21,949 |
| 2 | Rhode Island | 21,855 |
| 3 | Minnesota | 19,527 |
| 4 | Vermont | 18,897 |
| 5 | Massachusetts | 16,827 |
| 6 | Wisconsin | 15,163 |
| 7 | Maine | 12,991 |
| 8 | Virginia | 12,733 |
| 9 | New York | 11,928 |
| 10 | District of Columbia | 11,827 |
| 11 | Utah | 11,118 |
| 12 | North Dakota | 9,971 |
| 13 | New Jersey | 9,445 |
| 14 | Kansas | 9,071 |
| 15 | Pennsylvania | 9,058 |
| 16 | Washington | 8,934 |
| 17 | Colorado | 8,868 |
| 18 | Tennessee | 8,826 |
| 19 | Connecticut | 8,691 |
| 20 | Alaska | 8,585 |
| 21 | Illinois | 8,551 |
| 22 | Delaware | 8,184 |
| 23 | Montana | 8,100 |
| 24 | Wyoming | 8,030 |
| 25 | California | 7,926 |
| 26 | Mississippi | 7,997 |
| 27 | Arizona | 7,449 |
| 28 | West Virginia | 7,104 |
| 29 | Arkansas | 6,879 |
| 30 | Iowa | 6,600 |
| 31 | Idaho | 6,517 |
| 32 | North Carolina | 6,370 |
| 33 | Indiana | 6,369 |
| 34 | Kentucky | 5,912 |
| 35 | Nebraska | 5,910 |
| 36 | New Hampshire | 5,810 |
| 37 | Louisiana | 5,799 |
| 38 | Nevada | 5,344 |
| 39 | Oklahoma | 5,327 |
| 40 | Michigan | 5,153 |
| 41 | Ohio | 5,085 |
| 42 | South Dakota | 4,940 |
| 43 | Puerto Rico | 4,899 |
| 44 | Florida | 4,697 |
| 45 | Maryland | 4,672 |

Not Available: Hawaii and New Mexico
*Total of state operating expenditures and
federal funding.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Amount Per Inmate</u> |
|-------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| 46 | Georgia | 3,934 |
| 47 | Missouri | 3,454 |
| 48 | South Carolina | 3,070 |
| 49 | Alabama | 2,414 |
| 50 | Texas | 1,826 |

NUMBER OF INMATES IN STATE PRISONS
JANUARY 1, 1975*

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Number of Inmates</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | California | 24,741 |
| 2 | Texas | 16,833 |
| 3 | New York | 14,387 |
| 4 | North Carolina | 11,925 |
| 5 | Florida | 11,420 |
| 6 | Georgia | 10,073 |
| 7 | Ohio | 9,326 |
| 8 | Michigan | 8,630 |
| 9 | Alabama | 7,148 |
| 10 | Illinois | 6,672 |
| 11 | Maryland | 6,128 |
| 12 | Pennsylvania | 6,112 |
| 13 | New Jersey | 5,273 |
| 14 | Virginia | 5,121 |
| 15 | Louisiana | 4,759 |
| 16 | South Carolina | 4,422 |
| 17 | Missouri | 3,932 |
| 18 | Tennessee | 3,771 |
| 19 | Indiana | 3,754 |
| 20 | Washington | 3,149 |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | 3,092 |
| 22 | Kentucky | 2,938 |
| 23 | Oklahoma | 2,875 |
| 24 | Connecticut | 2,805 |
| 25 | Wisconsin | 2,591 |
| 26 | District of Columbia | 2,344 |
| 27 | Arizona | 2,196 |
| 28 | Arkansas | 2,177 |
| 29 | Massachusetts | 2,130 |
| 30 | Colorado | 1,995 |
| 31 | Oregon | 1,886 |
| 32 | Alaska | 1,670 |
| 33 | Nebraska | 1,522 |
| 34 | Iowa | 1,520 |
| 35 | Kansas | 1,421 |
| 36 | Minnesota | 1,331 |
| 37 | Mississippi | 1,325 |
| 38 | New Mexico | 980 |
| 39 | West Virginia | 940 |
| 40 | Nevada | 820 |
| 41 | Delaware | 767 |
| 42 | Utah | 575 |
| 43 | Idaho | 537 |
| 44 | Maine | 527 |
| 45 | Rhode Island | 472 |
| 46 | Vermont | 426 |

*Those states which were unable to locate figures for 1/1/75 provided figures for a date as close to that requested as possible.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Number of Inmates</u> |
|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| 47 | Montana | 344 |
| 48 | Hawaii | 308 |
| 49 | South Dakota | 255 |
| 50 | New Hampshire | 226 |
| 51 | Wyoming | 220 |
| 52 | North Dakota | 174 |

NUMBER OF INMATES IN STATE PRISONS
JANUARY 1, 1976*

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Number of Inmates</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | California | 20,028 |
| 2 | Texas | 18,935 |
| 3 | New York | 16,072 |
| 4 | Florida | 15,714 |
| 5 | North Carolina | 12,486 |
| 6 | Ohio | 11,421 |
| 7 | Georgia | 11,094 |
| 8 | Michigan | 10,773 |
| 9 | Illinois | 8,110 |
| 10 | Maryland | 6,950 |
| 11 | Pennsylvania | 6,605 |
| 12 | South Carolina | 6,183 |
| 13 | New Jersey | 5,614 |
| 14 | Virginia | 5,497 |
| 15 | Louisiana | 4,774 |
| 16 | Alabama | 4,748 |
| 17 | Tennessee | 4,561 |
| 18 | Indiana | 4,391 |
| 19 | Missouri | 4,368 |
| 20 | Oklahoma | 3,537 |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | 3,470 |
| 22 | Washington | 3,358 |
| 23 | Kentucky | 3,245 |
| 24 | Connecticut | 3,090 |
| 25 | Wisconsin | 2,998 |
| 26 | District of Columbia | 2,785 |
| 27 | Arizona | 2,669 |
| 28 | Oregon | 2,271 |
| 29 | Massachusetts | 2,193 |
| 30 | Arkansas | 2,164 |
| 31 | Colorado | 2,028 |
| 32 | Iowa | 1,857 |
| 33 | Kansas | 1,727 |
| 34 | Alaska | 1,657 |
| 35 | Nebraska | 1,650 |
| 36 | Minnesota | 1,548 |
| 37 | West Virginia | 1,213 |
| 38 | Mississippi | 1,126 |
| 39 | Delaware | 897 |
| 40 | Nevada | 863 |
| 41 | Utah | 712 |
| 42 | Maine | 643 |
| 43 | Idaho | 601 |
| 44 | Rhode Island | 446 |
| 45 | Vermont | 407 |

Not Available: New Mexico

*Those states which were unable to locate figures for 1/1/76 provided figures for a date as close to that requested as possible.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Number of Inmates</u> |
|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| 46 | Montana | 378 |
| 47.5 | Hawaii | 367 |
| 47.5 | South Dakota | 367 |
| 49 | New Hampshire | 252 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 236 |
| 51 | North Dakota | 204 |

NUMBER OF INMATES PER 100,000
STATE POPULATION - JANUARY 1, 1975

Not Available: Puerto Rico
Source: Department of Census. Inmate
population statistic from Ohio Department of
Rehabilitation and Correction Survey.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Inmates Per 100,000 State Population</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|---|
| 1 | Alaska | 509 |
| 2 | District of Columbia | 322 |
| 3 | North Carolina | 226 |
| 4 | Georgia | 206 |
| 5 | Alabama | 204 |
| 6 | South Carolina | 166 |
| 7 | Florida | 151 |
| 8 | Maryland | 141 |
| 9.5 | Nevada | 140 |
| 9.5 | Texas | 140 |
| 11 | Delaware | 128 |
| 12 | Louisiana | 125 |
| 13 | California | 112 |
| 14 | Arizona | 111 |
| 15 | Arkansas | 110 |
| 16 | Oklahoma | 108 |
| 17 | Virginia | 104 |
| 18 | Nebraska | 100 |
| 19 | New Mexico | 93 |
| 20 | Tennessee | 92 |
| 21 | Michigan | 91 |
| 22 | Vermont | 90 |
| 23 | Kentucky | 89 |
| 24 | Washington | 86 |
| 25 | Connecticut | 85 |
| 26.5 | Oregon | 84 |
| 26.5 | Ohio | 84 |
| 28 | Colorado | 82 |
| 29 | Missouri | 81 |
| 30 | New York | 76 |
| 31 | Idaho | 73 |
| 32 | Indiana | 69 |
| 33 | New Jersey | 68 |
| 34 | Wyoming | 66 |
| 35 | Kansas | 62 |
| 36 | Mississippi | 60 |
| 37 | Illinois | 57 |
| 38.5 | West Virginia | 56 |
| 38.5 | Wisconsin | 56 |
| 40.5 | Iowa | 53 |
| 40.5 | Maine | 53 |
| 42 | Pennsylvania | 51 |
| 43 | Utah | 50 |
| 44 | Montana | 49 |

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Inmates Per 100,000 State Population</u> |
|-------------|---------------|---|
| 45 | Rhode Island | 48 |
| 46 | South Dakota | 39 |
| 47 | Hawaii | 37 |
| 48 | Massachusetts | 36 |
| 49 | Minnesota | 33 |
| 50 | North Dakota | 29 |
| 51 | New Hampshire | 28 |

NUMBER OF INMATES PER 100,000
STATE POPULATION - JANUARY 1, 1975

Not Available: Puerto and New Mexico.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Inmate Per 100,000 State Population</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | Alaska | 505 |
| 2 | District of Columbia | 383 |
| 3 | North Carolina | 237 |
| 4 | South Carolina | 233 |
| 5 | Georgia | 227 |
| 6 | Florida | 208 |
| 7 | Maryland | 160 |
| 8 | Texas | 158 |
| 9 | Delaware | 149 |
| 10 | Nevada | 148 |
| 11.5 | Alabama | 135 |
| 11.5 | Arizona | 135 |
| 13 | Oklahoma | 133 |
| 14 | Louisiana | 125 |
| 15 | Michigan | 114 |
| 16 | Tennessee | 112 |
| 17 | Virginia | 111 |
| 18 | Arkansas | 109 |
| 19 | Nebraska | 108 |
| 20 | Ohio | 102 |
| 21 | Oregon | 101 |
| 22 | Kentucky | 99 |
| 23 | Connecticut | 94 |
| 24 | California | 91 |
| 25 | Washington | 91 |
| 26 | Missouri | 90 |
| 27 | Vermont | 86 |
| 28 | New York | 85 |
| 29 | Colorado | 84 |
| 30 | Idaho | 82 |
| 31 | Indiana | 80 |
| 32 | Kansas | 76 |
| 33 | New Jersey | 73 |
| 34 | West Virginia | 72 |
| 35.5 | Illinois | 70 |
| 35.5 | Wyoming | 70 |
| 37 | Iowa | 65 |
| 38.5 | Wisconsin | 64 |
| 38.5 | Maine | 64 |
| 40 | Utah | 62 |
| 41 | South Dakota | 56 |
| 42 | Pennsylvania | 55 |
| 43 | Montana | 54 |
| 44 | Mississippi | 51 |
| 45 | Rhode Island | 45 |
| 46 | Hawaii | 44 |

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Inmate Per 100,000 State Population</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--|
| 47 | Minnesota | 39 |
| 48 | Massachusetts | 37 |
| 49 | North Dakota | 34 |
| 50 | New Hampshire | 31 |

STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS INMATE
POPULATION TRENDS BETWEEN
JANUARY 1, 1975*, AND JANUARY 1, 1976*

| <u>State</u> | <u>Inmate Population 1/1/75</u> | <u>Inmate Population 1/1/76</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease In Inmates</u> | <u>Percentage of Increase/Decrease</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Alabama | 7,148 | 4,748 | -2,400 | -33.6% |
| Alaska | 1,670 | 1,657 | - 13 | - 0.8% |
| Arizona | 2,196 | 2,669 | + 473 | +21.5% |
| Arkansas | 2,177 | 2,164 | - 13 | - 0.6% |
| California | 24,741 | 20,028 | -4,713 | -19.0% |
| Colorado | 1,995 | 2,028 | + 33 | + 1.7% |
| Connecticut | 2,805 | 3,090 | + 285 | +10.2% |
| Delaware | 767 | 897 | + 130 | +16.9% |
| District of Columbia | 2,344 | 2,785 | + 441 | +18.8% |
| Florida | 11,420 | 15,714 | +4,294 | +37.6% |
| Georgia | 10,073 | 11,094 | +1,021 | +10.1% |
| Hawaii | 308 | 367 | + 59 | +12.7% |
| Idaho | 537 | 601 | + 64 | +11.9% |
| Illinois | 6,672 | 8,110 | +1,438 | +21.6% |
| Indiana | 3,754 | 4,391 | + 637 | +17.0% |
| Iowa | 1,520 | 1,857 | + 337 | +22.2% |
| Kansas | 1,421 | 1,727 | + 306 | +21.5% |
| Kentucky | 2,938 | 3,245 | + 307 | +10.4% |
| Louisiana | 4,759 | 4,774 | + 15 | 0.3% |
| Maine | 527 | 643 | + 116 | 22.0% |
| Maryland | 6,128 | 6,950 | + 822 | +13.4% |
| Massachusetts | 2,130 | 2,193 | + 63 | 3.0% |
| Michigan | 8,630 | 10,773 | +2,143 | +24.8% |
| Minnesota | 1,331 | 1,548 | + 217 | +16.3% |
| Mississippi | 1,325 | 1,126 | - 199 | -15.0% |
| Missouri | 3,932 | 4,368 | + 436 | +11.1% |
| Montana | 344 | 378 | + 34 | + 9.9% |

*Some states were unable to locate figures for these dates and instead provided figures for dates which were as close to those requested as possible.

| <u>State</u> | <u>Inmate Population 1/1/75</u> | <u>Inmate Population 1/1/76</u> | <u>Increase/Decrease In Inmates</u> | <u>Percentage of Increase/Decrease</u> |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Nebraska | 1,522 | 1,650 | + 128 | + 8.4% |
| Nevada | 820 | 863 | + 43 | + 5.2% |
| New Hampshire | 226 | 252 | + 26 | +11.5% |
| New Jersey | 5,273 | 5,614 | + 341 | + 6.5% |
| New Mexico | 980 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| New York | 14,387 | 16,072 | +1,685 | +11.7% |
| North Carolina | 11,925 | 12,486 | + 561 | + 4.7% |
| North Dakota | 174 | 204 | + 30 | +17.2% |
| Ohio | 9,326 | 11,421 | +2,095 | +22.5% |
| Oklahoma | 2,875 | 3,537 | + 662 | +23.0% |
| Oregon | 1,886 | 2,271 | + 385 | +20.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 6,112 | 6,605 | + 493 | + 8.1% |
| Puerto Rico | 3,092 | 3,470 | + 378 | +12.2% |
| Rhode Island | 472 | 446 | - 26 | - 5.5% |
| South Carolina | 4,422 | 6,183 | +1,761 | +39.8% |
| South Dakota | 255 | 367 | + 112 | +43.9% |
| Tennessee | 3,771 | 4,561 | + 790 | +20.9% |
| Texas | 16,833 | 18,935 | +2,102 | +12.5% |
| Utah | 575 | 712 | + 137 | +23.8% |
| Vermont | 426 | 407 | - 19 | - 4.5% |
| Virginia | 5,121 | 5,497 | + 376 | + 7.3% |
| Washington | 3,149 | 3,358 | + 209 | + 6.6% |
| West Virginia | 940 | 1,213 | + 273 | +29.0% |
| Wisconsin | 2,591 | 2,998 | + 407 | +15.7% |
| Wyoming | 220 | 236 | + 16 | + 7.3% |

STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION INMATE TRENDS IN TERMS
OF NUMBER OF INMATES PER 100,000 STATE POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1975 TO JANUARY 1, 1976

| <u>State</u> | <u>Inmate Per 100,000 State Population 1/1/75</u> | <u>Rank</u> | <u>Inmate Per 100,000 State Population 1/1/76</u> | <u>Rank</u> |
|----------------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| Alabama | 204.2 | 5 | 135.5 | 11.5 |
| Alaska | 509.2 | 1 | 505.2 | 1 |
| Arizona | 111.3 | 14 | 135.2 | 11.5 |
| Arkansas | 109.6 | 15 | 109.0 | 18 |
| California | 112.1 | 13 | 90.7 | 24 |
| Colorado | 82.3 | 28 | 83.7 | 29 |
| Connecticut | 85.3 | 25 | 94.0 | 23 |
| Delaware | 127.6 | 11 | 149.3 | 9 |
| District of Columbia | 322.0 | 2 | 382.6 | 2 |
| Florida | 151.1 | 7 | 207.9 | 6 |
| Georgia | 206.1 | 4 | 227.0 | 5 |
| Hawaii | 37.2 | 47 | 44.3 | 46 |
| Idaho | 73.1 | 31 | 81.8 | 30 |
| Illinois | 57.2 | 37 | 69.5 | 35.5 |
| Indiana | 68.5 | 32 | 80.1 | 31 |
| Iowa | 53.1 | 40.5 | 64.9 | 37 |
| Kansas | 62.1 | 35 | 75.5 | 32 |
| Kentucky | 89.3 | 23 | 98.6 | 22 |
| Louisiana | 125.0 | 12 | 125.4 | 14 |
| Maine | 52.5 | 40.5 | 64.1 | 38.5 |
| Massachusetts | 35.6 | 48 | 36.7 | 48 |
| Maryland | 140.9 | 9 | 159.8 | 7 |
| Michigan | 91.4 | 21 | 114.1 | 15 |
| Minnesota | 33.1 | 49 | 38.5 | 47 |
| Mississippi | 59.5 | 36 | 50.6 | 44 |
| Missouri | 80.8 | 29 | 89.8 | 26 |
| Montana | 48.7 | 44 | 53.5 | 43 |
| Nebraska | 99.8 | 18 | 108.2 | 19 |

| <u>State</u> | <u>Inmate Per 100,000 State Population 1/1/75</u> | <u>Rank</u> | <u>Inmate Per 100,000 State Population 1/1/76</u> | <u>Rank</u> |
|----------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| Nevada | 140.4 | 9.5 | 147.8 | 10 |
| New Hampshire | 28.0 | 51 | 31.2 | 50 |
| New Jersey | 68.3 | 33 | 72.7 | 33 |
| New Mexico | 93.2 | 19 | N/A | N/A |
| New York | 75.9 | 30 | 84.8 | 28 |
| North Carolina | 226.0 | 3 | 236.6 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 28.7 | 50 | 33.6 | 49 |
| Ohio | 83.6 | 26.5 | 102.4 | 20 |
| Oklahoma | 107.7 | 16 | 132.5 | 13 |
| Oregon | 83.6 | 26.5 | 100.6 | 21 |
| Pennsylvania | 51.1 | 42 | 55.2 | 42 |
| Rhode Island | 47.9 | 45 | 45.3 | 45 |
| South Carolina | 166.4 | 6 | 232.6 | 4 |
| South Dakota | 38.6 | 46 | 55.6 | 41 |
| Tennessee | 92.2 | 20 | 111.5 | 16 |
| Texas | 140.3 | 9.5 | 157.8 | 8 |
| Utah | 50.2 | 43 | 62.1 | 40 |
| Vermont | 89.9 | 22 | 85.9 | 27 |
| Virginia | 103.8 | 17 | 111.4 | 17 |
| Washington | 85.5 | 24 | 91.2 | 25 |
| West Virginia | 55.9 | 38.5 | 72.2 | 34 |
| Wisconsin | 55.5 | 38.5 | 64.2 | 38.5 |
| Wyoming | 65.5 | 34 | 70.2 | 35.5 |

RANKING OF STATES BY POPULATION

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Size</u> <u>(000 Omitted)</u> |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | California | 22,077 |
| 2 | New York | 18,964 |
| 3 | Texas | 12,002 |
| 4 | Pennsylvania | 11,964 |
| 5 | Illinois | 11,666 |
| 6 | Ohio | 11,152 |
| 7 | Michigan | 9,445 |
| 8 | New Jersey | 7,725 |
| 9 | Florida | 7,557 |
| 10 | Massachusetts | 5,977 |
| 11 | Indiana | 5,483 |
| 12 | North Carolina | 5,277 |
| 13 | Virginia | 4,936 |
| 14 | Georgia | 4,887 |
| 15 | Missouri | 4,866 |
| 16 | Wisconsin | 4,669 |
| 17 | Maryland | 4,348 |
| 18 | Tennessee | 4,089 |
| 19 | Minnesota | 4,021 |
| 20 | Louisiana | 3,807 |
| 21 | Washington | 3,682 |
| 22 | Alabama | 3,500 |
| 23 | Kentucky | 3,290 |
| 24 | Connecticut | 3,288 |
| 25 | Iowa | 2,861 |
| 26 | Oklahoma | 2,669 |
| 27 | South Carolina | 2,658 |
| 28 | Colorado | 2,423 |
| 29 | Kansas | 2,287 |
| 30 | Oregon | 2,257 |
| 31 | Mississippi | 2,227 |
| 32 | Arkansas | 1,986 |
| 33 | Arizona | 1,974 |
| 34 | West Virginia | 1,681 |
| 35 | Nebraska | 1,525 |
| 36 | Utah | 1,146 |
| 37 | New Mexico | 1,052 |
| 38 | Maine | 1,003 |
| 39 | Rhode Island | 985 |
| 40 | Hawaii | 828 |
| 41 | New Hampshire | 807 |
| 42 | Idaho | 735 |
| 43 | District of Columbia | 728 |
| 44 | Montana | 706 |
| 45 | South Dakota | 660 |
| 46 | North Dakota | 607 |
| 47 | Delaware | 601 |
| 48 | Nevada | 584 |

Source:
US Census (1975)

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>State</u> | <u>Size</u> <u>(000 Omitted)</u> |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| 49 | Vermont | 474 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 336 |
| 51 | Alaska | 328 |

PROJECTED STATE POPULATIONS FOR
1980 AND 1990*

| <u>State</u> | <u>1975</u> <u>(000 Omitted)</u> | <u>1980</u> <u>(000 Omitted)</u> | <u>1990</u> <u>(000 Omitted)</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Alabama | 3500 | 3565 | 3692 |
| Alaska | 328 | 352 | 392 |
| Arizona | 1974 | 2164 | 2523 |
| Arkansas | 1986 | 2052 | 2195 |
| California | 22,077 | 24,226 | 28,496 |
| Colorado | 2423 | 2636 | 3042 |
| Connecticut | 3288 | 3551 | 4082 |
| Delaware | 601 | 655 | 758 |
| District of Columbia | 728 | N/A | N/A |
| Florida | 7557 | 8280 | 9626 |
| Georgia | 4887 | 5191 | 5761 |
| Hawaii | 828 | 874 | 933 |
| Idaho | 735 | 761 | 817 |
| Illinois | 11,666 | 12,256 | 13,464 |
| Indiana | 5483 | 5782 | 6370 |
| Iowa | 2861 | 2908 | 3009 |
| Kansas | 2287 | 2334 | 2432 |
| Kentucky | 3290 | 3372 | 3540 |
| Louisiana | 3807 | 3975 | 4285 |
| Maine | 1003 | 1016 | 1044 |
| Maryland | 4348 | 4782 | 5637 |
| Massachusetts | 5977 | 6277 | 6869 |
| Michigan | 9445 | 10,031 | 11,193 |
| Minnesota | 4021 | 4245 | 4703 |
| Mississippi | 2227 | 2245 | 2288 |
| Missouri | 4866 | 5070 | 5491 |
| Montana | 706 | 721 | 757 |
| Nebraska | 1525 | 1570 | 1664 |
| Nevada | 584 | 673 | 836 |
| New Hampshire | 807 | 878 | 1019 |
| New Jersey | 7725 | 8300 | 9481 |
| New Mexico | 1052 | 1088 | 1160 |
| New York | 18,964 | 19,789 | 21,461 |
| North Carolina | 5277 | 5482 | 5852 |
| North Dakota | 607 | 600 | 594 |
| Ohio | 11,152 | 11,675 | 12,693 |
| Oklahoma | 2669 | 2787 | 3029 |
| Oregon | 2257 | 2421 | 2749 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,964 | 12,157 | 12,529 |
| Rhode Island | 985 | 1027 | 1104 |
| South Carolina | 2658 | 2731 | 2855 |
| South Dakota | 660 | 658 | 662 |
| Tennessee | 4089 | 4259 | 4581 |
| Texas | 12,002 | 12,812 | 14,358 |

Source:
US Department of Census.

| <u>State</u> | 1975 (000 Omitted) | 1980 (000 Omitted) | 1990 (000 Omitted) |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Utah | 1146 | 1234 | 1400 |
| Vermont | 474 | 504 | 563 |
| Virginia | 4936 | 5229 | 5755 |
| Washington | 3682 | 3958 | 4489 |
| West Virginia | 1681 | 1634 | 1565 |
| Wisconsin | 4669 | 4930 | 5466 |
| Wyoming | 336 | 342 | 360 |

PROJECTED INMATE POPULATIONS
1980 AND 1990*

| <u>State</u> | <u>1980</u> | <u>1990</u> |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Alabama | 4,836 | 5,009 |
| Alaska | 1,778 | 1,980 |
| Arizona | 2,925 | 3,411 |
| Arkansas | 2,236 | 2,392 |
| California | 21,978 | 25,852 |
| Colorado | 2,206 | 2,546 |
| Connecticut | 3,337 | 3,836 |
| Delaware | 978 | 1,131 |
| District of Columbia | N/A | N/A |
| Florida | 17,217 | 20,016 |
| Georgia | 11,784 | 13,078 |
| Hawaii | 387 | 413 |
| Idaho | 622 | 668 |
| Illinois | 8,520 | 9,360 |
| Indiana | 4,630 | 5,101 |
| Iowa | 1,888 | 1,953 |
| Kansas | 1,762 | 1,836 |
| Kentucky | 3,326 | 3,492 |
| Louisiana | 4,985 | 5,373 |
| Maine | 651 | 669 |
| Maryland | 7,644 | 9,010 |
| Massachusetts | 2,304 | 2,521 |
| Michigan | 11,445 | 12,771 |
| Minnesota | 1,634 | 1,811 |
| Mississippi | 1,136 | 1,158 |
| Missouri | 4,551 | 4,929 |
| Montana | 386 | 405 |
| Nebraska | 1,699 | 1,800 |
| Nevada | 994 | 1,235 |
| New Hampshire | 274 | 318 |
| New Jersey | 6,034 | 6,893 |
| New Mexico | 1,014 | 1,081 [#] |
| New York | 16,781 | 18,199 |
| North Carolina | 12,971 | 13,846 |
| North Dakota | 202 | 200 |
| Ohio | 11,955 | 12,998 |
| Oklahoma | 3,693 | 4,014 |
| Oregon | 2,435 | 2,765 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,712 | 6,917 |
| Rhode Island | 465 | 500 |
| South Carolina | 6,353 | 6,641 |
| South Dakota | 366 | 368 |
| Tennessee | 4,751 | 5,110 |
| Texas | 20,213 | 22,653 |
| Utah | 767 | 870 |
| Vermont | 433 | 483 |

*Based on only state population projections and number of inmates per 100,000 state population on 1/1/76

[#]There was no data on which to calculate this except another census report and our previous study.

| <u>State</u> | <u>1980</u> | <u>1990</u> |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| Virginia | 5,824 | 6,409 |
| Washington | 3,610 | 4,094 |
| West Virginia | 1,179 | 1,129 *1/1/75 |
| Wisconsin | 3,166 | 3,510 |
| Wyoming | 240 | 253 |

INCIDENCE OF COURT ACTIONS DESIGNATING AN
INMATE CAPACITY IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

The survey questionnaire included the following questions: "Have there been any court actions in your state designating an inmate capacity which limit the number of inmates confined to your correctional institutions?"

All respondents answered "no" to this question except Alabama, Arkansas, District of Columbia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Ohio, and Puerto Rico. Their explanations to the following questions are below:

- a) If so, what limitations are set forth by these court actions, and what are the major effects these court actions have had on your department's operations?

Alabama: "Court enjoined the state from receiving new inmates until stipulated design capacity reached. Total available stipulated design capacity as of June 1, 1976, is 3,939 with total population that date of 3,997. Major effect has been a significant overcrowding of city and county jails with some 1,600 state inmates awaiting transfer to state institutions as of June 1."

Arkansas: "The effects of Finney v. Hutto are far-reaching. This case, which is presently on appeal, has resulted in many significant changes in prison food, work details, racial and religious discrimination, employee discrimination, qualifications in hiring, prison housing and disciplinary hearings."

District of Columbia: "Youth Center I=324. Other orders have focused on staff/inmate rations and square footage of living space per inmate."

Florida:

Louisiana: The court required the Department of Corrections to provide 85 square feet of bed space and/or 4300 for the dormitory. The Department asked for a reduction to 65 square feet per bed. The Department planned to open another facility using the 60 square feet per bed in the construction, if they received permission. The decision on the reduction had not been made at the time the information was received.

Mississippi: "50 Square feet per inmate."

New Jersey: "Cannot admit more than they release."

Ohio: "Federal District Judge Young of Toledo has limited the number of inmates to be confined in Marion Correctional Institution to 1,418."

Puerto

Rico: "(1) The San Juan District Jail (LaPrincesa) should not have more than 250 inmates at anytime. (2) The San Juan District Jail should be closed on August 1, 1976. (3) As a major effect, other institutions like the State Penitentiary and the Institution for Youthful Offenders are overcrowded, mainly with inmate awaiting trial."

END