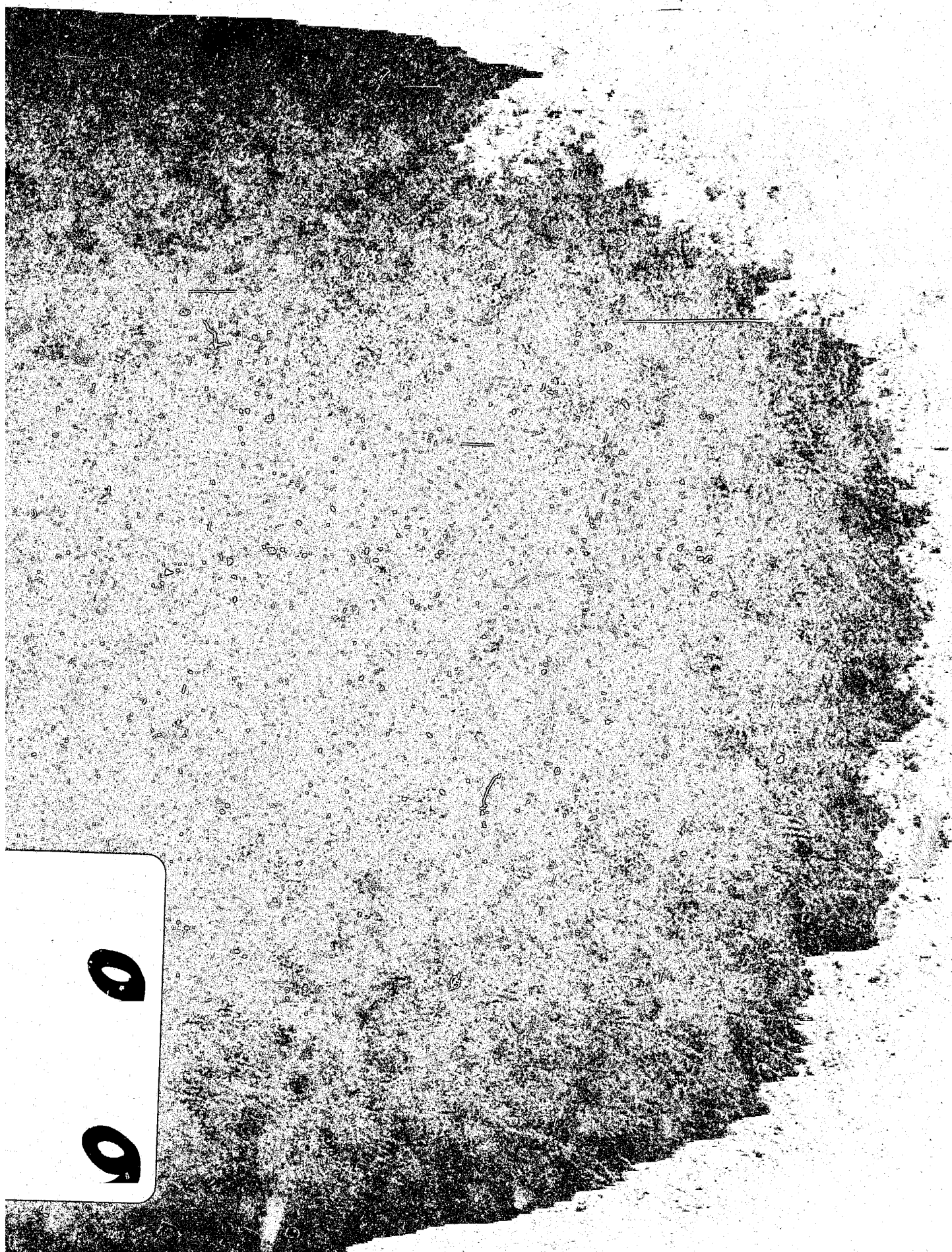




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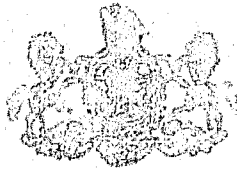
W. Scott Thornsley
Planning & Development Section

NCJRS

JUL 31 1980

ACQUISITIONS

WILLIAM B. ROBINSON
Commissioner



ERSKIND DERAMUS
Deputy Commissioner

PENNSYLVANIA BUREAU of CORRECTION
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PREFACE

Reliable statistical information as it pertains to the Commonwealth's county prison system is a must for the county correctional administrator if he is to confront the problems he is faced with on a daily basis. Recognizing this need, I am pleased to distribute the 1978 *Annual Statistical Report for Pennsylvania's County Prisons and Jails* on behalf of the Pennsylvania Bureau of Correction. 1978

Upon reviewing this year's report, the user will notice that no information was presented which addresses the sentenced prisoner. Unfortunately, the Philadelphia County Prison system was unable to provide the detailed information for calendar year 1978, due to operational problems in their computer and keypunch facilities.

Upon consultation with the Philadelphia County Prison system, the decision was made to delete entirely that type of information for the 1978 report.

Since the *Annual Statistical Report of Pennsylvania's County Prison and Jails* is normally intended only to be a descriptive tool, I recommend the user bear this in mind, especially with this year's referenced shortcomings.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "William B. Robinson".

William B. Robinson
Commissioner of Correction

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INTRODUCTION

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has a rich heritage of correctional history, and nowhere is this more visible than in the county prison system. The county system is marked with varying contrasts; the Huntingdon County Jail has been in existence since 1828, while York County is in the final stages of completing their 6.5 million dollar facility sometime in the spring of 1979; and it is not uncommon for numerous county jails to display a yearly average daily population of under 5 as contrasted to Philadelphia County's yearly average daily population of 2,145 for 1978.

History of the Report

Statewide collection of county correctional statistics has been in operation since February 27, 1847 when the program was made statutory by the Pennsylvania legislature. The program operated under the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Department of State until 1872 when it was transferred to the Pennsylvania Board of Public Charities (which is now known as the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare). The program was transferred for the third time in 1956 when it was placed under the Department of Justice's Bureau of Correction. The program remained under the Bureau of Correction until 1968 when it was moved to the Governor's Justice Commission (also under the Department of Justice). The county correctional statistics program made its fifth move in 1976 when it was again moved under the supervision of the Bureau of Correction, where it has been since that time.

Purpose

The purpose of this annual statistical report is to provide summary data on county prison inmate populations, inmate population movements, as well as providing population trends for the county prisons and jails. Generally, data is presented for the previous eighteen year period.

Source of Information

Data in this report are based entirely upon the monthly population reports which are submitted to the Bureau's Division of Planning and Research, Records and Statistics Section, by each individual county prison or jail.

Explanatory Notes

Class of county - This term defines the legislative decennial classification as it relates to the size of the county population. The county class and corresponding population ranges are as follows:

1. First class (more than 1,800,000 inhabitants);
2. Second class (800,000 to 1,800,000);
3. Second class A (500,000 to 800,000);
4. Third class (250,000 to 500,000);
5. Fourth class (150,000 to 250,000);
6. Fifth class (95,000 to 150,000);
7. Sixth class (45,000 to 95,000);
8. Seventh class (20,000 to 45,000); and
9. Eighth class (less than 20,000 inhabitants).

Comparisons between county inmate populations are valid when both counties are contained within the same class category.

Conditional releases - This term identifies those prison parolees who are released under the supervision of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole (PBPP) or who are paroled directly by the Court of Record (often referred to as "county parole"). Unless specified, these two groups will be combined in this report.

Unconditional releases - This term identifies those sentenced county prisoners who were given a final discharge and are no longer under any type of supervision after their release from county prison. Unconditional releases include the following: (1) expiration of maximum sentence, (2) by court order, (3) by minor judiciary order, (4) by maximum commutation (including good time), and (5) by payment of fines and costs.

County prisons and jails - Generally, first through fifth class counties have "prisons" and sixth through eighth class counties have "jails," though local terminology may vary (e.g., Allegheny County Jail). Generally, the county prisons are administered by a prison board and an appointed warden; county jails are usually administered by an elected sheriff. In recent years the county prisons and jails have primarily received only the short-term sentenced prisoners and pre-trial detentioners.

Court sentencees - This term identifies those county prisoners committed by a Court of Record to serve sentences for felony and misdemeanor offenses. It has been the practice in recent years not to sentence convicted felons to county prisons; these prisoners are generally sentenced to a state regional correctional facility or a state correctional institution operated by the Bureau of Correction.

Detentioners received - This term identifies those individuals detained prior to trial as well as other prisoners not sentenced directly to the local prisons or jails where they are contained. Detentioners include those indivi-

duals who were: (1) held for trial, further hearing, or as a material witness, (2) held for various federal, state or other police authorities, (3) held for juvenile court, and (4) held for mental examination or observation.

Detentioners released - This term identifies those individuals released by the following methods: (1) bail, (2) prison sentence, (3) sentenced to the Bureau of Correction, (4) by holding authority (i.e., court, minor judiciary, coroner, etc), (5) released by various federal, state or other police authorities, (7) juvenile court wards, and (8) mental patients either transferred or released.

Minor judiciary sentences - This term identifies those individuals who receive sentences by the minor judiciary (district magistrates, justices, etc.) for county prison commitment. (Note: The municipal court in Philadelphia County handles this type of case.)

Part I offenses - This crime category contained within the Uniform Crime Reporting program of the FBI. The crimes are used to measure the distribution and trends in criminal activity. Specifically, the crimes consist of murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft and auto theft.

Part II offenses - These crimes are all other crimes not listed under Part I offenses, and are too numerous to list.

Rate per 100,000 civilian population - This ratio represents the relativity of increasing or decreasing prison populations with respect to the civilian population of the county.

Yearly average daily population - This term represents the cumulative daily inmate population count as of midnight, divided by the number of days in the calendar year.

Counties not Reporting

Cameron County did not provide monthly prison statistics during calendar year 1977; Bradford County did not provide monthly statistics from August, 1977 to April, 1978; and Fulton and Jefferson counties did not provide monthly reports from September, 1978 to December, 1978.

NARRATIVE SUMMARY

Population Trends

Both the yearly average daily population and the December 31st county prison population increased during 1978; the yearly average daily prison population rose 0.4 percent; and the ratio of county prisoners to the civilian population base increased to 52.8:100,000.

The Largest County Prisons

During 1978 sixteen county prisons confined over 100 prisoners on a daily basis. As can be expected, Philadelphia County tops the list with a yearly average daily prison population of 2145 (This accounts for 33.44 percent of all county prisoners confined in the Commonwealth during 1978.). When Philadelphia's confinement rate is examined next to a civilian population base of 100,000, the ratio is 107:100,000.

The Bucks County Prison showed the greatest variation from 1977. In 1977 Bucks had a yearly average daily population of 227, which was 3.6 percent of the Commonwealth's county prisoner population; during 1978 Bucks had a yearly average daily population of 190, which represented 2.96 percent of the total county prisoners within the state.

Additionally, fourteen counties accounted for 75.4 percent of the Commonwealth's total county prisoner population.

Receptions and Releases

All three major types of receptions displayed a decrease in 1978; court commitments decreased by 10.8 percent, minor judiciary commitments decreased 9.5 percent, and the number of detentioners received dropped by 6.53 percent.

Accordingly, the three major types of releases also decreased during 1978; unconditional releases decreased 12.56 percent, conditional releases decreased 13.34 percent, and the number of detentioners released dropped 6.65 percent.

Racial Distribution

As of December 31, 1978, there were 6,081 prisoners confined throughout the county prison system; of those confined, 54.5 percent (3,317) were white.

December 31st Populations

A review of the tables identifying the December 31, 1978 county prisoner population revealed the following:

- Though Delaware County confines only 18.5 percent of Philadelphia County's year-end count, they had 36 female prisoners confined, more than half of what Philadelphia County had confined (65);
- Lebanon County had the highest ratio of prisoners confined per a 100,000 civilian population base, with a corresponding ratio of 102:100,000; Philadelphia County was second with a 98:100,000 ratio; and Dauphin County was third with a 90:100,000 ratio;
- Philadelphia County had the highest percentage of non-white prisoners confined - 79.7 percent;
- Twenty three county prisons have had no non-whites confined over December 31st for the past two years; and
- Indiana County displayed the greatest decline of non-white prisoners confined over December 31, 1978, as they displayed a 41.7 percent decrease from 1977.

Sentenced Prisoners during 1977

Of the 12,339 prisoners who were sentenced during 1977...

- ... 66 percent (8,165) were white;
- ... 93 percent (11,473) were males;
- ... 23 percent (2,881) were under 21 years of age;
- ... 67 percent were under 30 years of age;
- ... 07 percent were 50 years of age or older;
- ... 31 percent of all sentences (3,808) were for Part I offenses; and
- ... theft and motor vehicle violations comprised the greatest offenses in their respective offensive categories (10 percent - Part I, and 19 percent - Part II, respectively).

TABLE 1

Population Trends as Identified by the
Yearly Average Daily Population, the December 31st Population
and the Commonwealth's Civilian Population,
1960 - 1978

Year	December 31st Pop.	Yrly. Avg. Daily Pop.	Percent Change	Civilian Population	Rate per 100,000
1960 . .	6,548	6,897	-	11,319,366	60.7
1961 . .	6,625	7,110	+3.5	11,392,000	62.4
1962 . .	6,601	7,041	-1.0	11,355,000	62.0
1963 . .	6,342	6,897	-2.0	11,424,000	60.4
1964 . .	6,249	6,887	-0.1	11,519,000	59.8
1965 . .	5,574	6,341	-7.9	11,625,000	54.6
1966 . .	5,600	6,217	-2.0	11,664,000	53.3
1967 . .	5,695	5,993	-3.6	11,681,000	52.2
1968 . .	6,166	6,262	+4.5	11,741,000	53.3
1969 . .	6,070	6,681	+6.7	11,741,000	56.9
1970 . .	5,421	6,411	-4.2	11,793,909	54.4
1971 . .	5,579	6,008	-6.3	11,846,420	50.7
1972 . .	5,527	5,996	-0.2	11,900,608	50.4
1973 . .	5,209	5,899	-1.6	11,952,261	49.4
1974 . .	5,799	5,745	-2.6	12,000,026	47.9
1975 . .	6,093	6,481	+12.8	12,043,124	53.8
1976 . .	6,156	6,573	+1.4	12,080,981	54.4
1977 . .	5,940	6,386	-2.8	12,112,951	52.7
1978 . .	6,081	6,414	+0.4	12,138,767	52.8

Note: Percent change and rate per 100,000 is calculated on the yearly average daily population figure.

Population figures for 1960 and 1970 were provided by the U.S. Bureau of Census; 1961 - 1969 are revised estimates of the Governor's Office of State Planning and Development; and 1971 - 1978 are estimations prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

TABLE 2
The Largest County Prisons* During 1977 and 1978
Based on the Yearly Average Daily Population

1977				1978			
County Prison	Yearly avg. pop.	Percent	Rate per 100,000	County Prison	Yearly avg. pop.	Percent	Rate per 100,000
Philadelphia	2,120	33.2	106.3	Philadelphia	2,145	33.4	107.1
<i>Holmesburg</i>	730	11.4		<i>Holmesburg</i>	782	12.2	
<i>Detention Center</i>	715	11.2		<i>Detention Center</i>	732	11.4	
<i>House of Correction</i>	675	10.6		<i>House of Correction</i>	631	9.8	
Allegheny	449	7.0	27.4	Allegheny	441	6.8	26.8
Delaware	344	5.4	55.5	Delaware	354	5.5	56.9
Montgomery	230	3.7	35.3	Montgomery	239	3.7	36.5
Bucks	227	3.6	50.6	Chester	227	3.5	75.7
Chester	214	3.4	71.8	Berks	195	3.0	64.3
Dauphin	196	3.1	85.7	Dauphin	194	3.0	84.7
Lancaster	191	3.0	57.5	Bucks	190	2.9	42.1
Berks	179	2.8	59.1	Lancaster	186	2.8	55.7
Erie	176	2.8	64.6	Erie	180	2.8	65.8
Lehigh	165	2.6	62.6	Lehigh	143	2.2	54.1
York	144	2.3	60.0	Luzerne	143	2.2	41.6
Luzerne	135	2.1	39.3	Northampton	130	2.0	59.2
Northampton	130	2.1	59.3	York	113	1.7	39.8
Total	4,908	76.9	40.5	Total	4,880	75.4	40.2

*Defined as those prisons confining over 100 prisoners.

*1 Figure represents the percentage contained in the county prison based on the total number of prisoners confined in the Commonwealth's county prison system.

TABLE 3
Receptions and Releases
1960 - 1978

Year	Receptions			Releases		
	Court Commitments	Minor Judicial Commitments	Detentioners ¹	Unconditional	Conditional (paroles)	Detentioners ¹
1960 . .	10,216	17,935	49,493	23,675	4,400	47,192
1961 . .	11,722	17,927	49,282	24,841	4,555	47,001
1962 . .	10,452	16,416	50,473	22,046	4,615	48,672
1963 . .	9,365	15,379	49,748	20,145	4,848	49,616
1964 . .	9,757	14,802	51,733	19,786	4,745	51,717
1965 . .	8,497	12,134	49,470	16,633	4,455	50,017
1966 . .	7,860	12,218	51,841	16,085	4,215	51,562
1967 . .	7,209	11,270	57,311	14,716	4,087	56,993
1968 . .	6,840	10,803	57,319	13,755	3,973	56,693
1969 . .	7,177	9,573	58,808	12,375	4,237	58,012
1970 . .	7,225	8,678	62,104	11,572	4,448	62,122
1971 . .	6,802	6,946	63,392	9,689	4,063	62,841
1972 . .	6,163	5,807	62,254	7,758	4,031	61,722
1973 . .	6,186	4,830	59,770	6,770	3,955	59,598
1974 . .	6,916	3,704	61,077	5,806	4,119	60,358
1975 . .	7,646	3,822	65,252	6,092	4,891	65,198
1976 . .	7,773	4,241	62,811	6,247	5,539	62,682
1977 . .	7,102	5,486	58,666	7,143	5,550	58,306
1978 . .	6,336	4,966	54,840	6,246	4,810	54,432

¹ Includes juvenile detentioners.

TABLE 4: Sentenced County Prisoners Received during 1977, by Race, Sex, and Age

Offense	White	Non-white	Male	Female	Total	Under 21	21 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & over	Unk.
Criminal homicide	3	11	9	5	14	2	2	2	7	-	1	-
Manslaughter	53	22	70	5	75	20	17	9	12	12	4	1
Robbery	136	292	417	11	428	148	148	79	44	8	1	-
Aggravated assaults	138	156	282	12	294	58	94	54	59	17	12	-
Other assaults	454	170	604	20	624	145	150	128	104	53	43	1
Burglary	768	338	1085	21	1106	412	362	190	95	24	19	4
Theft	756	511	1137	130	1267	356	338	268	192	73	39	1
Retail theft	177	283	335	105	440	88	107	107	76	34	27	1
Other theft	579	248	802	25	827	268	231	161	116	39	12	-
Rape	74	61	135	-	135	35	32	26	30	9	3	-
Other sex offenses	84	21	76	29	105	14	37	24	14	7	9	-
Narcotic drug laws	555	128	642	41	683	167	254	179	62	16	4	1
Frauds	360	59	302	117	419	55	98	109	81	48	27	1
Receiving stolen prop.	155	54	203	6	209	56	63	38	34	13	5	-
Forgery	88	33	100	21	121	16	26	28	34	11	6	-
Weapons	66	97	158	5	163	28	46	37	31	17	4	-
Non-support	134	43	175	2	177	8	26	42	61	34	6	-
Liquor laws	233	26	246	13	259	221	29	2	3	1	2	1
Motor veh. code vio.	1444	896	2187	153	2340	339	518	479	505	269	229	1
Drunken driving	587	83	654	18	670	61	122	104	154	112	117	-
Hit and run	87	10	93	4	97	27	33	13	10	8	6	-
Driving during susp. lio.	84	15	95	4	99	5	28	32	19	11	4	-
All other MV vio.	686	788	1345	129	246	335	330	330	322	102	102	1
Drunkenness	754	205	922	37	959	56	75	101	162	234	326	5
Arson	32	6	38	-	38	11	11	9	4	2	-	1
Prison breach	56	15	67	4	71	16	33	11	7	4	-	-
Criminal mischief	208	40	231	17	248	87	60	34	38	15	11	3
Vio. local ordinances	31	116	88	59	147	42	45	30	19	5	6	-
Nonpay. of fines & costs	74	49	118	5	123	31	34	25	16	9	7	1
Contempt of court	103	33	127	9	136	14	29	27	43	15	8	-
Delinquency offenses	107	6	115	-	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorderly conduct	749	371	1031	89	1120	246	247	185	174	136	128	4
All other offenses	550	413	908	55	963	183	283	224	153	68	51	1
Total	8165	4174	11473	866	12339	2881	3957	2340	1984	1100	951	26

TABLE 5

Racial Distribution of the County Prison System
as of December 31st
1960 - 1978, Inclusive

Year	White	Percent	Non-white	Percent	Total
1960 . .	3,543	54.1	3,005	45.9	6,548
1961 . .	3,516	53.1	3,109	46.9	6,625
1962 . .	3,393	51.4	3,208	48.6	6,601
1963 . .	3,115	49.1	3,227	50.9	6,342
1964 . .	3,080	49.3	3,169	50.7	6,249
1965 . .	2,704	48.5	2,704	51.5	5,574
1966 . .	2,832	50.6	2,768	49.4	5,600
1967 . .	2,764	48.5	2,931	51.5	5,695
1968 . .	2,771	44.9	3,395	55.1	6,166
1969 . .	2,753	45.4	3,317	54.6	6,070
1970 . .	2,558	47.2	2,863	52.8	5,421
1971 . .	2,437	43.7	3,142	56.3	5,579
1972 . .	2,269	41.1	3,258	58.9	5,527
1973 . .	2,372	45.5	2,837	54.5	5,209
1974 . .	2,831	48.8	2,968	51.2	5,799
1975 . .	2,988	49.0	3,105	51.0	6,093
1976 . .	3,252	52.8	2,904	47.2	6,156
1977 . .	3,168	53.3	2,772	46.7	5,940
1978 . .	3,317	54.5	2,764	45.5	6,081

Table 6: Yearly Average Daily Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails,
1977 and 1978

County	Class	1977	1978	Percent of Change 1977 - 1978
Adams	6	24	22	(a)
Allegheny	2	449	441	-1.3
Armstrong	6	11	9	(a)
Beeber	4	80	76	-5.0
Bedford	7	13	11	(a)
Berks	3	179	195	8.9
Blair	5	72	64	-11.1
Bradford	6	8b	10	(a)
Bucks	3	227	190	-16.3
Butler	5	42	39	-7.1
Cambria	4	74	91	23.0
Cameron	8	(a)	2	(a)
Carbon	6	13	16	(a)
Centre	5	19	27	(a)
Chester	3	214	227	6.1
Clarion	7	19	25	(a)
Clearfield	6	45	51	13.3
Clincon	7	17	14	(a)
Columbia	6	35	33	-5.7
Crawford	6	50	42	-16.0
Cumberland	4	70	79	12.9
Dauphin	4	196	194	-1.0
Delaware	2A	344	354	2.9
Elk	7	3	3	(a)
Erie	3	176	180	2.3
Fayette	4	40	52	30.0
Forest	8	(a)	(a)	(a)
Franklin	5	74	67	-9.5
Fulton	8	6a	5	(a)
Greene	8	9	5	(a)
Huntingdon	7	12	9	(a)
Inchase	6	18	23	(a)
Jefferson	6	7f	11	(a)
Juniata	8	7	8	(a)
Lackawanna	4	75	83	11.9
Lancaster	3	191	186	-2.6
Lawrence	5	35	36	2.9
Lebanon	5	88	95	8.0
Lehigh	3	165	143	-13.3
Luzerne	3	135	143	5.9
Lycoming	5	45	48	6.7
McKean	6	13	16	(a)
Mercer	5	37	39	5.4
Mifflin	6	24	11	(a)
Monroe	6	15	17	(a)
Montgomery	2A	234	239	2.1
Montour	4	6	5	(a)
Northampton	4	134	130	-3.0
Northumberland	5	52	55	5.8
Perry	7	9	7	(a)
Philadelphia	1	2,120	2,145	1.2
House of Cor.		714	632	-11.8
Salisbury		344	782	7.3
Det. Center		658	732	11.2
Pike	8	5	5	(a)
Pottar	8	5	7	(a)
Schuylkill	4	60	65	8.3
Snyder	7	4	4	(a)
Somerset	6	20	24	(a)
Sullivan	8	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	7	11	10	(a)
Tioga	7	9	12	(a)
Union	7	12	11	(a)
Venango	6	22	23	(a)
Warren	6	30	26	-13.3
Washington	4	76	73	-3.9
Wayne	7	10	12	(a)
Westmoreland	3	37	47	27.0
Wyoming	3	10	3	(a)
York	3	144	114	-20.9
Total		6,386	6,414	0.4

Table 7: Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1977 and 1978

County	1977	1978	Percent of Change 1977 - 1978
Adams	18	23	(a)
Allegheny	406	421	3.7
Armstrong	11	10	(a)
Beaver	72	73	1.4
Bedford	8	9	(a)
Berks	184	185	0.5
Blair	62	49	-21.0
Bradford	21	10	(a)
Bucks	179	185	3.4
Butler	28	38	35.7
Cambria	77	102	32.5
Cameron	(a)	5	(a)
Carbon	11	15	(a)
Centre	19	33	(a)
Chester	216	230	6.5
Clarion	21	20	(a)
Clearfield	56	45	-19.6
Clinton	6	14	(a)
Columbia	30	31	3.3
Crawford	50	33	-34.0
Cumberland	57	61	7.0
Dauphin	192	208	8.3
Delaware	364	337	-7.4
Elk	0	1	(a)
Erie	144	166	15.3
Fayette	46	38	-17.4
Forest	0	0	(a)
Franklin	66	69	4.5
Fulton	7	3	(a)
Greene	3	5	(a)
Huntingdon	10	0	(a)
Indiana	24	24	(a)
Jefferson	12	11	(a)
Juniata	5	14	(a)
Lackawanna	66	94	42.4
Lancaster	164	191	16.5
Lawrence	40	28	-30.0
Lebanon	92	105	14.1
Lehigh	144	134	-6.9
Luzerne	139	137	-1.4
Lycoming	45	70	55.6
McKean	8	11	(a)
Mercer	40	36	-10.0
Mifflin	26	4	-84.6
Monroe	18	18	(a)
Montgomery	218	237	8.7
Montour	5	6	(a)
Northampton	109	139	27.5
Northumberland	53	55	3.8
Perry	10	4	(a)
Philadelphia	1,950	1,966	0.8
House of Cor.	585	510	12.8
Holmesburg	640	725	13.3
Det. Center	725	731	0.8
Pike	3	8	(a)
Potter	3	4	(a)
Schuylkill	67	57	-14.9
Snyder	3	5	(a)
Somerset	19	24	(a)
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	8	9	(a)
Tioga	9	7	(a)
Union	12	6	(a)
Venango	25	21	-16.0
Warren	34	13	-61.8
Washington	59	63	6.8
Wayne	8	11	(a)
Westmoreland	31	33	6.5
Wyoming	9	9	(a)
York	118	108	-8.5
Total	5,340	6,081	2.3

Table 8: Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails on December 31, 1977 and 1978, by Race

County	1977		Total	1978		Total	Percent White	
	Race			Race			12/31/77	12/31/78
	White	Non-White		White	Non-White			
Adams	16	2	18	20	3	23	11.1	13.0
Allegheny	151	255	406	171	250	421	62.8	59.4
Armstrong	11	0	11	9	1	10	0.0	10.0
Beaver	43	29	72	48	25	73	40.3	34.2
Bedford	8	0	8	9	0	9	0.0	0.0
Berks	149	35	184	146	39	185	19.0	21.1
Blair	56	6	62	44	5	49	9.7	10.2
Bradford	21	0	21	10	0	10	0.0	0.0
Bucks	125	54	179	128	57	185	30.2	30.3
Butler	27	1	28	34	4	38	3.6	11.8
Cambria	63	14	77	86	16	102	18.2	15.7
Cameron	(a)	(a)	(a)	5	0	5	(a)	0.0
Carbon	11	0	11	15	0	15	0.0	0.0
Centre	18	1	19	31	2	33	5.3	6.1
Chester	136	80	216	145	85	230	37.0	37.0
Clarion	21	0	21	20	0	20	0.0	0.0
Clearfield	56	0	56	43	2	45	0.0	4.4
Clinch	6	0	6	13	1	14	0.0	7.1
Columbia	30	0	30	29	2	31	0.0	6.4
Crawford	41	9	50	33	0	33	18.0	0.0
Cumberland	52	5	57	56	5	61	8.8	8.2
Dauphin	82	110	192	91	117	208	57.3	56.3
Delaware	167	197	364	161	176	337	54.1	52.2
Elk	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0	0.0
Erie	94	50	144	121	45	166	34.7	27.1
Fayette	31	15	46	28	10	38	32.6	26.3
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Franklin	58	8	66	54	15	69	12.1	21.7
Fulton	7	0	7	3	0	3	0.0	0.0
Greene	3	0	3	5	0	5	0.0	0.0
Huntingdon	8	2	10	0	0	0	20.0	0.0
Indiana	23	1	24	24	0	24	41.7	0.0
Jefferson	12	0	12	11	0	11	0.0	0.0
Juniata	5	0	5	14	0	14	0.0	0.0
Lackawanna	59	7	66	28	6	34	10.6	6.4
Lancaster	118	46	164	126	65	191	28.0	34.0
Lawrence	36	4	40	19	9	28	10.0	32.1
Lebanon	89	3	92	100	5	105	3.3	4.8
Lehigh	95	49	144	94	40	134	34.0	30.0
Luzerne	130	9	139	131	6	137	6.5	4.4
Lycoming	36	9	45	62	8	70	20.0	11.4
McKean	8	0	8	11	0	11	0.0	0.0
Mercer	27	13	40	27	9	36	32.5	25.0
Mifflin	25	0	25	4	0	4	0.0	0.0
Monroe	18	0	18	15	3	18	0.0	16.7
Montgomery	126	92	218	152	85	237	42.2	35.9
Monroe	5	0	5	6	0	6	0.0	0.0
Northampton	96	13	109	104	35	139	11.9	25.2
Northumberland	53	0	53	55	0	55	0.0	0.0
Perry	10	0	10	4	0	4	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia	355	1,595	1,950	400	1,566	1,966	81.8	79.7
Pike	3	0	3	8	0	8	0.0	0.0
Potter	3	0	3	4	0	4	0.0	0.0
Schuylkill	65	2	67	55	2	57	3.0	3.5
Snyder	3	0	3	5	0	5	0.0	0.0
Somerset	19	0	19	24	0	24	0.0	0.0
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	8	0	8	9	0	9	0.0	0.0
Tioga	9	0	9	7	0	7	0.0	0.0
Union	11	1	12	5	1	6	2.3	16.7
Venango	24	1	25	21	0	21	4.0	0.0
Warren	34	0	34	13	0	13	0.0	0.0
Washington	43	16	59	50	13	63	27.1	20.6
Wayne	8	0	8	10	1	11	0.0	9.1
Westmoreland	23	8	31	23	10	33	25.3	30.3
Wyoming	9	0	9	9	0	9	0.0	0.0
York	88	30	118	68	40	108	25.4	37.0
Total	3,168	2,772	5,940	3,317	2,764	6,081	46.7	45.5

Table 9: Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails by Sex as of December 31, 1977 and 1978

County	1977			1978		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Adams	18	18	0	23	23	0
Allegheny	406	375	31	421	404	17
Armstrong	11	11	0	10	10	0
Beaver	72	70	2	73	72	1
Bedford	8	8	0	9	8	1
Berks	184	177	7	185	177	8
Blair	62	58	4	49	48	1
Bradford	21	21	0	10	10	0
Bucks	179	174	5	185	182	3
Butler	28	25	3	38	33	5
Cambria	77	76	1	102	101	1
Cameron	(a)	(a)	(a)	5	5	0
Carbon	11	11	0	15	15	0
Centre	19	19	0	33	32	1
Chester	216	216	0	230	230	0
Clarion	21	20	1	20	20	0
Clearfield	56	56	0	45	45	0
Clinton	6	6	0	14	14	0
Columbia	30	29	1	31	30	1
Crawford	50	50	0	33	33	0
Cumberland	57	49	8	61	55	6
Dauphin	192	181	11	208	190	18
Delaware	364	326	38	337	301	36
Elk	0	0	0	1	1	0
Erie	144	134	10	166	159	7
Fayette	46	44	2	38	38	0
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	66	62	4	69	65	4
Fulton	7	7	0	3	3	0
Greene	3	3	0	5	5	0
Huntingdon	10	10	0	5	5	0
Indiana	24	24	0	0	0	0
Jefferson	12	12	0	24	24	0
Juniata	5	5	0	11	11	0
Lackawanna	66	60	0	14	14	1
Lancaster	164	156	8	94	93	9
Lawrence	40	40	0	191	182	2
Lebanon	92	89	3	28	26	3
Lehigh	144	139	5	105	102	9
Luzerne	139	136	3	134	125	5
Lycoming	45	43	2	137	132	5
McKean	8	8	0	70	67	3
Mercer	40	40	0	11	11	0
Mifflin	26	26	0	36	35	1
Monroe	18	18	0	4	4	0
Montgomery	218	218	0	18	18	0
Montour	5	5	0	237	237	0
Northampton	109	106	3	6	6	0
Northumberland	53	53	0	139	139	0
Perry	10	10	0	55	54	1
Philadelphia	1,950	1,892	58	1,966	1,901	65
Pike	3	3	0	8	8	0
Potter	3	3	0	4	4	0
Schuylkill	67	65	2	57	57	0
Snyder	3	3	0	5	5	0
Somerset	19	19	0	24	24	0
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	8	8	0	9	9	0
Tioga	9	9	0	7	7	0
Union	12	12	0	6	6	0
Venango	25	25	0	21	21	0
Warren	34	34	0	13	13	0
Washington	59	59	0	63	58	5
Wayne	8	8	0	11	11	0
Westmoreland	31	31	0	33	32	1
Wyoming	9	9	0	9	9	0
York	118	115	3	108	104	4
Total	5,940	5,719	221	6,081	5,862	219

Table 10: Rate per 100,000 Civilian Population of Prisoners Confined in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails, December 31, 1977 and 1978

County	1977		1978	
	Prisoners	Rate	Prisoners	Rate
Adams	18	30.7	23	39.2
Allegheny	406	24.8	421	25.7
Armstrong	11	14.5	10	13.1
Beeber	72	33.7	73	34.1
Bedford	3	18.7	9	21.0
Berks	184	60.7	185	61.0
Blair	62	45.4	49	35.9
Bradford	21	35.5	10	16.9
Bucks	179	39.9	185	41.0
Butler	28	21.0	38	28.5
Cambria	77	40.9	102	54.1
Cameron	(a)	(a)	5	73.0
Carbon	11	21.9	15	29.9
Casco	19	16.9	33	29.2
Catawba	216	72.4	230	76.7
Clarion	21	53.5	20	50.8
Clearfield	56	75.1	45	60.4
Clemon	6	15.6	14	36.3
Columbia	30	53.5	31	55.2
Crawford	50	60.4	33	39.3
Cumberland	57	33.9	61	36.1
Dauphin	192	84.0	208	90.8
Delaware	364	58.7	337	54.2
Elk	0	0.0	1	2.6
Erie	144	52.9	166	60.7
Fayette	46	29.7	38	24.6
Forest	0	0.0	0	0.0
Franklin	66	63.1	69	65.8
Fulton	7	65.2	3	28.0
Greene	3	8.4	5	14.0
Harrington	10	25.2	0	0.0
Indiana	24	29.1	24	29.0
Jefferson	12	27.7	11	25.4
Junata	5	29.7	14	33.3
Lackawanna	66	28.1	94	40.0
Lancaster	164	49.3	191	57.3
Lawrence	40	36.7	28	25.7
Lebanon	92	89.8	105	102.3
Lehigh	144	54.6	134	50.8
Luzerne	139	40.4	137	39.9
Lycening	45	38.9	70	60.4
Mecham	8	15.4	11	21.2
Mercer	40	30.8	36	27.7
Mifflin	26	56.3	4	8.7
Morris	18	38.5	18	38.5
Montgomery	218	33.4	237	36.2
Montour	5	30.8	6	37.0
Northampton	109	49.7	139	63.3
Northumberland . .	53	53.5	55	55.5
Perry	10	34.3	4	13.7
Philadelphia	1,950	97.8	1,946	98.2
Pike	3	25.5	8	58.5
Potter	3	18.5	4	24.7
Schuylkill	67	42.2	57	35.9
Snyder	3	9.9	5	16.4
Somerset	19	24.8	24	31.4
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	8	23.1	9	25.0
Tioga	9	22.0	7	17.0
Union	12	40.5	6	20.2
Vanango	25	39.5	21	33.1
Warren	34	70.2	13	26.3
Washington	59	27.5	63	29.4
Wayne	8	27.3	11	37.7
Westmoreland	31	3.0	33	8.5
Wyoming	9	46.3	9	46.3
York	118	41.3	108	38.1
Total	5,540	49.0	6,081	59.1

Table 11: Status of Inmates in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails
on December 31, 1977 and 1978

County	1977				1978			
	Total	Juvenile Court Sentenced Cases	Deten- tioners		Total	Juvenile Court Sentenced Cases	Deten- tioners	
Adams	18	12	0	6	23	14	0	9
Allegheny	406	36	2	368	421	36	0	385
Armstrong	11	4	0	7	10	1	0	9
Beaver	72	16	0	56	73	20	0	53
Bedford	8	2	0	6	9	5	0	4
Berks	184	75	0	109	185	67	0	118
Blair	62	24	0	38	49	21	0	28
Bradford	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	10	5	0	5
Bucks	179	94	0	85	185	85	0	100
Butler	28	8	0	20	38	13	0	25
Cambria	77	37	0	40	102	67	0	35
Cameron	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	5	0	0	5
Carbon	11	6	0	5	15	7	0	8
Centre	19	8	0	11	33	14	0	19
Chester	216	69	0	147	230	92	0	138
Clarion	21	10	0	11	20	10	0	10
Clearfield	56	35	0	21	45	34	0	11
Clincon	6	1	0	5	14	4	0	10
Columbia	30	16	0	14	31	12	0	19
Crawford	50	27	1	22	33	16	0	17
Cumberland	57	23	0	34	61	37	0	24
Dauphin	192	81	0	111	208	58	0	150
Delaware	364	151	0	213	337	142	0	195
Elk	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Erie	144	67	0	77	166	67	0	99
Fayette	46	1	0	45	38	3	0	35
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	66	39	0	27	69	42	0	27
Fulton	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	3	0	0	3
Greene	3	0	0	5	5	1	0	4
Huntingdon	10	7	0	3	0	0	0	0
Indiana	24	8	0	16	24	10	0	14
Jefferson	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	11	6	0	5
Juniata	5	0	0	5	14	3	0	11
Lackawanna	66	27	0	39	94	30	0	64
Lancaster	164	84	0	80	191	103	0	88
Lawrence	40	14	0	26	28	9	0	19
Lebanon	92	69	0	23	105	80	0	25
Lehigh	144	69	0	75	134	62	0	72
Luzerne	139	72	0	67	137	65	0	72
Lycoming	45	16	0	29	70	28	0	42
McKean	8	6	0	2	11	4	0	7
Mercer	40	15	1	24	36	5	0	31
Mifflin	26	13	0	13	4	1	0	3
Monroe	18	4	0	14	18	6	0	12
Montgomery	218	71	0	147	237	72	0	165
Montour	5	4	0	1	6	4	0	2
Northampton	109	60	0	49	139	80	0	59
Northumberland	53	30	0	23	55	21	0	34
Perry	10	5	0	5	4	0	0	4
Philadelphia	1,950	568	0	1,382	1,966	502	0	1,464
Pike	3	3	0	0	8	6	0	2
Potter	3	1	0	2	4	1	0	3
Schuylkill	67	43	0	24	57	34	0	23
Snyder	3	2	0	1	5	2	0	3
Somerset	19	4	0	15	24	8	0	16
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	8	3	1	4	9	6	0	3
Tioga	9	0	0	9	7	0	0	7
Union	12	3	0	9	6	0	0	6
Venango	25	15	0	10	21	13	0	8
Warren	34	16	0	18	13	6	0	7
Washington	59	24	0	35	63	12	0	51
Wayne	8	5	0	3	11	8	0	3
Westmoreland	31	5	0	26	33	3	0	30
Wyoming	9	5	0	4	9	4	0	5
York	118	42	0	76	108	34	0	74
Total	5,900	2,155	5	3,740	6,091	2,101	0	3,990

Table 12: Prisoners Sentenced to Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails by Court of Record and Minor Judiciary, 1977 and 1978

County County	1977		1978	
	Courts	Minor Judiciary	Court	Minor Judiciary
Adams	59	25	54	44
Allegheny	172	1,108	168	669
Armstrong	24	56	5	54
Beaver	52	44	53	30
Bedford	15	74	15	56
Berks	242	144	241	122
Blair	150	72	56	98
Bradford	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	29	3
Bucks	256	30	220	26
Butler	67	4	41	1
Cambria	80	35	117	46
Cameron	(a)	(a)	1	0
Carbon	28	15	24	7
Centre	32	31	58	24
Chester	233	173	219	168
Clarion	32	9	25	3
Clearfield	58	42	78	42
Clinton	17	38	23	51
Columbia	71	44	72	45
Crawford	104	53	67	69
Cumberland	133	47	124	34
Dauphin	310	274	254	261
Delaware	331	153	287	231
Elk	13	8	14	12
Erie	316	459	259	439
Fayette	0	55	0	83
Forest	0	0	0	0
Franklin	163	147	109	126
Fulton	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	1
Greene	2	88	6	63
Huntingdon	28	26	23	21
Indiana	27	2	22	67
Jefferson	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	15
Juniata	9	7	10	5
Lackawanna	108	99	65	92
Lancaster	281	73	337	50
Lawrence	59	48	41	35
Lebanon	125	78	165	61
Lehigh	205	5	153	5
Luzerne	132	21	121	66
Lycoming	130	104	122	101
McKean	26	17	28	30
Mercer	72	87	63	71
Mifflin	81	28	77	22
Monroe	56	8	50	15
Montgomery	373	82	361	89
Montour	11	3	11	7
Northampton	112	44	142	31
Northumberland	63	68	63	63
Perry	15	0	9	0
Philadelphia	1,374	884	1,210	781
Pike	13	7	20	1
Potter	16	2	13	3
Schuylkill	57	66	89	82
Snyder	22	17	14	14
Somerset	23	3	21	0
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	24	5	32	14
Tioga	2	42	3	30
Union	14	6	7	9
Venango	37	42	28	70
Warren	123	25	89	41
Washington	294	128	147	68
Wayne	0	2	3	0
Westmoreland	30	65	28	82
Wyoming	12	12	8	23
York	161	125	128	94
Total	7,102	5,486	6,336	4,966

Table 13: Movements of Sentenced Prisoners in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails
during 1978

County	Admissions			Unconditional Releases			Conditional	
	Court Sentences	Minor Judiciary Sentences	Expiration of Max. Sentences	Court Order	Minor Judiciary Order	Payment of Fines & Costs	Paroled by PBPP	Paroled by Court
Adams	54	44	29	3	2	19	1	40
Allegheny	168	669	552	61	3	141	1	72
Armstrong	5	54	42	1	2	18	0	0
Beaver	53	30	25	1	4	3	1	47
Bedford	15	56	21	0	1	37	0	7
Berks	241	122	83	37	5	60	64	116
Blair	56	98	33	8	35	6	16	40
Bradford	29 ^j	3 ^j	0 ^j	1 ^j	0 ^j	3 ^j	1 ^j	21 ^j
Bucks	220	26	38	9	3	1	39	128
Butler	41	1	16	2	0	2	0	24
Cambria	117	46	46	11	2	5	21	29
Cameron	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Carbon	24	7	7	3	0	5	0	16
Centre	58	24	17	1	1	8	6	38
Chester	219	168	142	6	5	36	22	155
Clarion	25	3	1	7	0	0	3	7
Clearfield	78	42	20	1	2	13	16	63
Clinton	23	51	35	3	0	16	1	19
Columbia	72	45	55	10	17	2	0	42
Crawford	67	69	53	10	9	27	2	61
Cumberland	124	34	19	2	0	29	0	102
Dauphin	254	261	113	14	73	87	2	216
Delaware	287	231	131	10	32	57	72	161
Elk	14	12	5	9	1	6	0	5
Erie	259	439	364	19	26	43	2	255
Fayette	0	83	58	0	17	5	0	0
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	109	126	66	16	13	67	5	69
Fulton	4	1	2	0	0	1	1	3
Greene	6	63	34	9	7	20	0	2
Huntingdon	23	21	12	0	3	9	2	15
Indiana	22	67	34	2	1	47	0	30
Jefferson	10	15	3	2	4	7	1	10
Juniata	10	5	6	3	1	0	0	3
Lackawanna	65	92	56	4	16	10	18	49
Lancaster	337	50	86	0	0	15	2	263
Lawrence	41	35	13	8	0	26	0	34
Lebanon	165	61	33	34	9	25	23	61
Lehigh	153	5	10	1	0	1	23	81
Luzerne	121	66	52	1	26	6	55	59
Lycoming	122	101	43	43	3	49	15	62
McKean	28	30	21	0	2	11	0	28
Mercer	63	71	51	12	6	19	0	60
Mifflin	77	22	4	1	5	6	0	50
Monroe	50	15	10	1	0	3	0	48
Montgomery	361	89	79	7	4	22	14	287
Montour	11	7	13	0	1	0	0	4
Northampton	142	31	31	25	1	13	29	50
Northumberland	63	63	58	1	1	9	11	60
Perry	9	0	0	2	0	0	0	12
Philadelphia	1,210	781	247	212	0	663	24	877
Pike	20	1	0	3	0	0	0	13
Potter	13	3	8	2	0	0	0	3
Schuylkill	89	82	46	5	13	29	17	66
Snyder	14	14	13	9	1	7	0	2
Somerset	21	0	2	0	0	0	2	8
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	32	14	4	1	3	10	1	24
Tioga	3	30	15	1	2	14	0	0
Union	7	9	9	3	0	0	0	8
Venango	28	70	35	3	16	13	0	26
Warren	89	41	75	13	2	21	6	23
Washington	147	68	65	33	16	23	0	124
Wayne	3	0	4	0	1	0	0	1
Westmoreland	28	82	52	12	25	1	0	3
Wyoming	8	23	14	0	0	11	1	11
York	128	94	75	11	11	30	4	93
Total	6,336	4,966	3,286	710	433	1,817	524	4,286

Table 14: Conditional and Unconditional Releases from Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails, 1977 and 1978

County	1977		1978	
	Conditional	Unconditional	Conditional	Unconditional
Adams	61	35	41	53
Allegheny	88	1,182	73	757
Armstrong	5	80	0	63
Beaver	69	52	48	33
Bedford	10	72	7	59
Berks	189	201	180	185
Blair	75	134	56	82
Bradford	11 h	4 h	22	4
Bucks	232	103	167	51
Butler	7	69	24	20
Cambria	72	158	50	64
Cameron	(a)	(a)	0	1
Carbon	21	19	16	15
Centre	20	36	44	27
Chester	219	203	177	189
Clarion	16	20	10	8
Clearfield	42	44	79	36
Clinton	29	42	20	54
Columbia	40	80	42	84
Crawford	80	79	63	99
Cumberland	123	70	102	50
Dauphin	234	310	218	287
Delaware	288	178	233	230
Elk	2	20	5	21
Erie	310	433	257	452
Fayette	1	57	0	80
Forest	0	0	0	0
Franklin	110	197	74	162
Fulton	22	72	4	3
Greene	1	89	2	70
Huntingdon	25	33	17	24
Indiana	26	3	30	84
Jefferson	32	272	11	16
Juniata	6	11	3	10
Lackawanna	107	106	67	86
Lancaster	283	115	265	101
Lawrence	50	63	34	47
Lebanon	67	109	84	101
Lehigh	120	20	104	12
Luzeane	131	27	114	85
Lycoming	91	140	77	138
McKean	10	27	28	34
Mercer	62	93	60	38
Mifflin	63	42	50	16
Monroe	47	11	48	14
Montgomery	349	117	301	112
Montour	2	13	4	14
Northampton	93	88	79	70
Northumberland	61	73	71	69
Perry	9	6	12	2
Philadelphia	1,167	1,145	901	1,122
Pike	12	6	13	3
Potter	1	15	3	10
Schuylkill	64	60	83	93
Snyder	11	26	2	30
Somerset	14	5	10	2
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	16	12	25	18
Tioga	0	42	0	32
Union	3	14	3	12
Venango	20	52	25	67
Warren	38	110	29	111
Washington	125	283	124	137
Wayne	0	5	1	5
Westmoreland	2	34	3	90
Wyoming	12	16	12	25
York	103	170	97	127
Total	5,550	7,143	4,310	6,246

Table 15: Number of Detentioners Received in and Released from Pennsylvania
County Prisons and Jails, 1977 and 1978

County	1977		1978	
	Received	Released	Received	Released
Adams	227	227	209	204
Allegheny	6,830	6,826	5,872	5,828
Armstrong	131	148	171	179
Baer	660	627	615	597
Bedford	135	129	148	137
Berks	1,132	1,031	971	975
Blair	552	572	489	510
Bradford	66 ^h	62 ^h	127 ^h	136 ^h
Bucks	1,910	1,880	1,891	1,863
Buier	990	992	901	893
Cambria	856	723	817	768
Cameron	(a)	(a)	57	38
Carbon	166	153	118	114
Centre	470	471	388	384
Chester	1,239	1,213	1,344	1,363
Clarion	252	246	242	248
Clearfield	356	313	308	294
Clincon	334	243	405	322
Columbia	323	312	253	240
Crawford	371	375	367	366
Cumberland	530	524	486	478
Dauphin	2,233	2,237	1,890	1,862
Delaware	2,541	2,572	2,539	2,600
Elk	58	65	77	77
Erie	1,090	1,148	1,261	1,230
Fayette	631	610	626	634
Forest	21	15	30	16
Franklin	547	515	446	441
Fulton	12 ^z	10	20	23
Greene	236	246	255	265
Huntingdon	175	176	137	124
Indiana	337	285	256	214
Jefferson	104 ^z	73 ^z	98	93
Juniata	104	97	143	141
Lackawanna	478	466	573	530
Lancaster	1,013	1,074	1,040	1,069
Lawrence	433	425	543	564
Lebanon	412	459	422	470
Lehigh	1,327	1,435	1,176	1,228
Luzerne	699	697	708	738
Lycoming	634	647	473	470
McKen	233	236	213	208
Mercer	491	504	447	436
Mifflin	182	193	231	171
Monroe	521	476	632	614
Montgomery	1,642	1,794	1,572	1,735
Montour	37	42	46	51
Northampton	732	733	789	784
Northumberland	354	357	284	311
Perry	82	78	70	63
Philadelphia	17,150	17,193	15,457	15,349
Pike	96	95	45	45
Potter	130	131	139	144
Schuylkill	362	347	358	361
Snyder	45	40	85	69
Somerset	393	382	405	385
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	111	115	127	135
Tioga	259	257	337	338
Union	332	340	330	334
Venango	301	289	252	252
Warren	287	276	280	267
Washington	1,549	1,499	1,526	1,504
Wayne	216	195	152	109
Westmoreland	832	723	875	736
Wyoming	77	73	94	91
York	1,617	1,639	1,202	1,204
Total	58,666	58,303	54,340	54,432

Table 16: Types of Detentioners Received in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails During 1978

County	Type of Population Movement				Total Detentioners Rec'd.	Percent of Total
	Held for Trial ¹	Held for Auth. ²	Juvenile Cases	Held for Mental Exam. Observation		
Adams	200	9	0	0	209	0.4
Allegheny	4,490	1,303	6	73	5,872	10.7
Armstrong	164	7	0	0	171	0.3
Beaver	613	1	1	0	615	1.1
Bedford	137	11	0	0	148	0.3
Berks	915	54	2	0	971	1.8
Blair	466	8	15	0	489	0.9
Bradford	118 ³	8 ³	0 ³	1 ³	127 ³	0.2 ³
Bucks	1,706	185	0	0	1,891	3.4
Butler	883	17	0	1	901	1.6
Cambria	685	132	0	0	817	1.5
Cameron	44	13	0	0	57	0.1
Carbon	99	4	15	0	118	0.2
Centre	331	28	28	1	388	0.7
Chester	1,276	68	0	0	1,344	2.4
Clarion	217	7	18	0	242	0.4
Clearfield	272	36	0	0	308	0.6
Clinch	302	42	60	1	405	0.7
Columbia	244	9	0	0	253	0.5
Crawford	153	179	35	0	367	0.7
Cumberland	424	62	0	0	486	0.9
Dauphin	1,650	240	0	0	1,890	3.4
Delaware	2,434	105	0	0	2,539	4.6
Elk	73	4	0	0	77	0.1
Erie	1,119	142	0	0	1,261	2.3
Fayette	620	5	1	0	626	1.1
Forest	23	7	0	0	30	0.1
Franklin	421	22	3	0	446	0.8
Fulton	20	0	0	0	20	0.0
Greene	247	8	0	0	255	0.5
Huntingdon	95	32	10	0	137	0.3
Indiana	145	106	5	0	256	0.5
Jefferson	91	7	0	0	98	0.2
Juniata	77	66	0	0	143	0.3
Lackawanna	474	94	5	0	573	1.0
Lancaster	1,024	15	1	0	1,040	1.9
Lawrence	345	198	0	0	543	1.0
Lebanon	390	32	0	0	422	0.8
Lehigh	1,148	28	0	0	1,176	2.1
Luzerne	448	260	0	0	708	1.3
Lycoming	10	463	0	0	473	0.9
McKean	153	18	42	0	213	0.4
Mercer	307	130	10	0	447	0.8
Mifflin	220	6	5	0	231	0.4
Monroe	584	40	3	5	632	1.2
Montgomery	1,431	127	3	11	1,572	2.9
Montour	38	8	0	0	46	0.1
Northampton	761	20	8	0	789	1.4
Northumberland	246	34	4	0	284	0.5
Perry	68	2	0	0	70	0.1
Philadelphia	14,582	875	0	0	15,457	28.2
House of Cor.	1,212	80	0	0	1,292	
Ephrataburg	148	188	0	0	336	
Det. Center	13,224	647	0	0	13,871	
Pike	21	24	0	0	45	0.1
Pocono	33	102	4	0	139	0.2
Schuylkill	338	19	1	0	358	0.7
Snyder	83	2	0	0	85	0.2
Somerset	383	10	12	0	405	0.7
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	102	7	18	0	127	0.2
Tioga	323	13	1	0	337	0.6
Union	68	262	0	0	330	0.6
Venango	224	28	0	0	252	0.5
Warren	216	33	31	0	280	0.5
Washington	1,368	158	0	0	1,526	2.8
Wayne	23	127	1	1	152	0.3
Westmoreland	344	30	0	1	375	0.7
Wyoming	39	4	0	1	44	0.1
York	1,182	20	0	0	1,202	2.2
Total	48,280	6,116	348	96	54,840	100.0

¹Held for trial further hearing or as a material witness.²and ³for various federal, state and police authorities.

Table 17: Types of Detentioners Released From Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails During 1978

County	Total Detentioners Released	Percent of Total	Type of Population Movement							
			By Bail	By Holding Authority	Sentenced to County	Sentenced to Bureau of Correction	Sentenced to State Correctional Facility	Sentenced Fed., State and Police Authorities	Juvenile Court Wards	Mental Patients Released
Adams	204	0.4	96	88	13	7	0	0	0	0
Allegheny	5,828	10.7	1,135	2,572	66	778	397	678	19	183
Armstrong	179	0.3	101	54	1	4	12	7	0	0
Beaver	597	1.1	269	237	14	43	16	2	1	15
Bedford	137	0.3	71	60	0	1	0	4	0	1
Berks	975	1.8	451	233	122	82	0	56	4	27
Blair	510	0.9	135	280	63	10	0	10	12	0
Bradford	136 ^j	0.3 ^j	59 ^j	36 ^j	32 ^j	2 ^j	1 ^j	1 ^j	0 ^j	5 ^j
Bucks	1,863	3.4	123	1,334	117	31	0	204	5	49
Butler	893	1.6	253	565	7	38	20	6	0	4
Camaria	768	1.4	357	341	60	0	0	2	0	8
Cameron	38	0.0	25	12	0	1	0	0	0	0
Carbon	114	0.2	55	28	7	6	0	2	16	0
Centre	384	0.7	154	134	28	13	0	21	28	6
Chester	1,363	2.5	420	696	181	9	0	57	0	0
Clarion	248	0.4	18	182	17	5	0	8	18	0
Clearfield	294	0.5	112	77	66	5	1	19	0	14
Clinton	322	0.6	197	83	4	1	0	1	34	2
Columbia	240	0.4	89	92	33	17	0	7	0	2
Crawford	366	0.7	113	57	13	26	11	112	34	0
Cumberland	478	0.9	259	78	62	25	0	52	0	2
Dauphin	1,862	3.4	507	923	90	103	0	229	0	10
Delaware	2,600	4.8	1,096	1,089	226	71	0	116	0	2
Elk	77	0.1	36	33	3	3	1	1	0	0
Erie	1,230	2.3	554	362	145	47	12	93	0	17
Fayette	634	1.2	259	196	0	81	53	12	1	32
Forest	16	0.0	5	8	0	1	0	2	0	0
Franklin	441	0.8	114	205	88	11	0	20	1	2
Fulton	23	0.0	5	16	0	0	0	1	0	1
Greene	265	0.5	109	71	4	11	40	21	0	9
Huntingdon	124	0.2	52	30	4	6	0	23	9	0
Indiana	214	0.4	129	61	4	1	3	4	1	11
Jefferson	93	0.2	29	39	6	8	1	8	1	1
Juniata	141	0.3	27	100	1	11	0	2	0	0
Lackawanna	530	1.0	242	204	14	12	0	52	5	1
Lancaster	1,069	2.0	331	487	156	15	0	75	0	5
Lawrence	564	1.0	228	86	11	43	0	196	0	0
Lebanon	470	0.9	168	147	109	19	0	25	0	2
Lehigh	1,228	2.3	637	255	94	0	0	242	0	0
Luzerne	738	1.4	347	242	48	1	0	97	0	3
Lycoming	470	0.9	134	16	117	21	0	181	0	1
McKean	208	0.4	73	63	13	4	0	12	43	0
Mercer	436	0.8	128	135	17	35	17	92	9	3
Mifflin	171	0.3	52	66	16	19	0	10	7	1
Monroe	614	1.1	264	272	12	5	0	42	3	16
Montgomery	1,735	3.2	523	593	322	115	0	157	1	24
Montour	51	0.1	13	20	9	2	0	7	0	0
Northampton	784	1.4	344	351	32	13	0	21	4	19
Northumberland	311	0.6	116	119	15	42	0	17	1	1
Perry	63	0.1	25	35	1	1	0	1	0	0
Philadelphia	15,349	28.2	7,249	5,492	585	877	0	907	10	229
House of Cor.	2,496	4.6	1,035	1,118	186	28	0	75	0	54
Holmesburg	2,845	4.8	244	951	195	805	0	284	10	158
Det. Center	10,208	18.8	5,970	204	204	44	0	548	0	19
Pike	45	0.1	15	20	3	2	0	4	0	1
Potter	144	0.3	64	55	3	8	6	1	4	3
Schuylkill	361	0.7	121	182	36	3	0	12	0	7
Snyder	69	0.1	41	23	0	1	0	3	0	1
Somerset	385	0.7	153	186	0	9	0	31	6	0
Sullivan	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Susquehanna	135	0.2	57	36	12	0	0	12	17	1
Tioga	338	0.6	191	122	2	5	0	15	0	3
Union	334	0.6	31	67	9	4	0	223	0	0
Venango	262	0.5	100	113	16	17	7	8	0	1
Warren	267	0.5	101	76	23	19	0	18	30	0
Washington	1,504	2.7	420	817	57	21	17	156	0	16
Wayne	109	0.2	40	58	2	3	0	0	1	5
Westmoreland	736	1.4	406	244	5	20	27	22	1	11
Wyoming	91	0.2	48	31	4	3	0	2	0	3
York	1,204	2.2	591	486	63	42	0	19	0	3
Total	54,432	100.0	20,667	21,471	3,283	2,839	642	4,441	326	753

Table 18: Distribution of Maximum Sentences Administered to Commitments Received
In County Prisons and Jails During 1977

County	1-30 days	31-90 days	4-11.9 months	12-23.9 months	2 years and over	Total
Adams	19	12	16	33	3	83
Allegheny	1,045	96	60	54	3	1,258
Armstrong	52	15	12	0	0	79
Beaver	24	17	9	45	1	96
Bedford	54	15	9	7	1	86
Berks	118	49	33	108	73	381
Blair	69	12	18	75	45	219
Bradford	5	0	4	12	0	21
Bucks	47	15	22	140	52	276
Butler	14	17	40	0	0	71
Cambria	34	5	9	34	27	109
Cameron	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon	14	5	20	4	0	43
Centre	25	12	2	14	10	63
Chester	142	45	25	153	31	396
Clarion	3	5	12	13	8	41
Clearfield	20	19	7	36	18	100
Clinton	31	2	2	14	3	52
Columbia	49	16	5	36	2	108
Crawford	57	13	13	68	5	156
Cumberland	22	13	27	94	0	156
Dauphin	182	107	30	255	9	583
Delaware	106	56	34	190	93	479
Elk	12	2	1	6	0	21
Erie	442	33	9	268	16	768
Fayette	51	3	0	0	0	54
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	115	52	64	68	9	308
Fulton	2	2	2	3	0	9
Greene	71	1	7	0	0	79
Huntingdon	14	8	11	20	1	54
Indiana	2	3	4	20	0	29
Jefferson	17	4	1	1	0	23
Juniata	4	2	1	5	0	12
Lackawanna	80	23	4	72	23	202
Lancaster	59	33	54	199	4	349
Lawrence	55	6	3	40	3	107
Lebanon	72	13	24	62	30	201
Lehigh	10	8	9	117	50	194
Luzerne	30	8	7	42	66	153
Lycoming	97	15	14	91	8	225
McKean	16	9	12	5	0	42
Mercer	68	20	15	47	0	150
Mifflin	22	11	6	61	2	102
Monroe	9	2	19	33	0	63
Montgomery	61	36	6	320	26	449
Montour	5	3	1	5	0	14
Northampton	39	7	21	41	32	140
Northumberland	53	14	3	46	14	130
Perry	4	0	0	10	0	14
Philadelphia	218	394	323	1,217	56	2,208
Pike	5	0	8	7	0	20
Potter	8	2	0	6	0	16
Schuylkill	42	21	10	31	18	122
Snyder	20	4	1	14	0	39
Somerset	3	0	0	16	6	25
Sullivan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Susquehanna	3	2	5	17	2	29
Tioga	37	2	3	1	0	43
Union	1	8	0	11	0	20
Venango	39	2	1	26	4	72
Warren	90	8	10	30	8	146
Washington	227	46	25	113	4	415
Wayne	0	0	0	0	0	0
Westmoreland	62	13	17	3	0	95
Wyoming	12	3	0	9	0	24
York	77	54	52	97	3	283
Total	4,386	1,423	1,162	4,565	769	12,305

FOOTNOTES

- (a) Not calculated for base populations under 25.
 - (b) Actual month's reported average is 13.
 - (c) Did not report in 1977.
 - (d) Less than 1 average in 1977.
 - (e) Actual month's reported average is 9.
 - (f) Actual month's reported average is 10.
 - (g) Closed.
 - (h) Bradford County's 1977 figures are for the first seven months; the 1978 figures are for the last eight months of 1978, i.e., there were no reports received from August, 1977 to April, 1978.
 - (i) Fulton and Jefferson County's figures are for the first eight months of 1977, i.e., no reports were received from September through December, 1977.
 - (j) Bradford County's 1978 figures are for May through December only. No reports were received for January through April, 1978.
-
- 1. Held for trial, further hearing, or as a material witness.
 - 2. Held for various federal, state or local police authorities.

END