

1961

AN ANALYSIS OF RECIDIVISM AMONG RESIDENTS RELEASED  
FROM DRUG CONTRACT HOUSES  
1977 AND 1978 RELEASES

Prepared by:

Lawrence T. Williams  
Research Specialist

Massachusetts Department of Correction

William T. Hogan, Jr.  
Commissioner

July, 1980

PUBLICATION #12034

Approved By: Alfred C. Holland, State Purchasing Agent

# ABSTRACT

This report examines the recidivism rates for individuals released from drug contract houses during 1977 and 1978.

After an analysis of the data, the following conclusions can be reached: of the 21 individuals who were released to the streets from a drug contract house in 1977, one individual recidivated giving a recidivism rate of 5%. Of those residents released during 1978, there were 13 releases and two were recidivists during the one year follow-up period giving a recidivism rate of 15%. For the combined sample of releases from drug contract houses during 1977 and 1978, there were 34 individuals released and 3 were returned during the year follow-up giving a recidivism rate of 9%.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

| TITLE  | PAGE NUMBER |
|--|-------------|
| I. Introduction  | 1           |
| II. Samples  | 2           |
| III. Table I - Drug Contract Houses Releases 1977 & 1978   | 2           |
| IV. Outcome Measure  | 3           |
| V. Data Collection   | 3           |
| VI. Results  | 3           |
| VII. Table II - Recidivism by Releasing Institution 1977 Releases  | 4           |
| VIII. Table III - Recidivism by Institutional Level of Release-- 1977 Releases                               | 5           |
| IX. Table IV - Validated Post Incarceration Base Expectancy Table  | 7           |
| X. Table V - Validated Post Incarceration Specific Risk Categories   | 8           |
| XI. Table VI - Expected Rate of Recidivism vs. Actual Rate combined 1977 & 1978 Drug Contract House Releases | 9           |
| XII. Appendix I  | 10          |
| XIII. References   | 26          |

## INTRODUCTION

In June of 1977, the Massachusetts Department of Correction began sending individuals to drug contract houses. These programs were established to address the needs of drug abusers in the system and to assist them in their reintegration into the community. The several different programs utilize different techniques and strategies, but they all attempt to prevent the individuals' return to drug dependency upon release back into the community.

This present study is the third component of a three-part evaluation of residents released from a drug contract house in 1977 and 1978. The first report was a client profile of these residents as well as a statistical breakdown of background characteristics of program participants according to their classification as program completers or non-completers.<sup>1</sup> The second report was an analysis of the sample in terms of the basic statistical differences between individuals who were program completers and those who were program non-completers.<sup>2</sup> This report is a one-year recidivism evaluation for those individuals released from a drug contract house in 1977 and 1978.

<sup>1</sup>Williams, Lawrence T., Client Profile-Drug Contract Houses 1977 and 1978 Releases, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 191, May, 1980.

<sup>2</sup>Williams, Lawrence T., A Profile of Characteristics Distinguishing Between Program Completers and Program Non-Completers, Drug Contract Houses: 1977 and 1978 Releases, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 192, May, 1980.

SAMPLES:

For the purpose of this study, a population consisting of residents released from drug contract houses during 1977 and 1978 was chosen as the sample. During 1977, a total of 21 individuals were released from drug contract houses to the community on parole or discharge status. For 1978, 13 residents were released from drug contract houses to the community. The breakdown by specific house or program follows in Table I.

TABLE I  
DRUG CONTRACT HOUSES RELEASES 1977 AND 1978

|                          | <u>1977</u> |          | <u>1978</u> |          | <u>TOTAL</u> |          |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|                          | <u>N</u>    | <u>%</u> | <u>N</u>    | <u>%</u> | <u>N</u>     | <u>%</u> |
| Hospitality House        | 3           | ( 14)    | 1           | ( 8)     | 4            | ( 11)    |
| DARC                     | 2           | ( 10)    | 0           | ( 0)     | 2            | ( 6)     |
| Meridian House           | 4           | ( 19)    | 5           | ( 38)    | 9            | ( 26)    |
| Ctr. for Attitude Change | 3           | ( 14)    | 0           | ( 0)     | 3            | ( 9)     |
| Boston VA Hospital       | 1           | ( 5)     | 3           | ( 23)    | 4            | ( 11)    |
| Third Nail               | 5           | ( 24)    | 0           | ( 0)     | 5            | ( 15)    |
| Trio House               | 3           | ( 14)    | 1           | ( 8)     | 4            | ( 11)    |
| Project Turnabout        | 0           | ( 0)     | 2           | ( 15)    | 2            | ( 6)     |
| Bedford VA Hospital      | 0           | ( 0)     | 1           | ( 8)     | 1            | ( 5)     |
| TOTAL                    | 21          | (100)    | 13          | (100)    | 34           | (100)    |

#### OUTCOME MEASURE:

In measuring the reduction of further criminal behavior, the standard used will be recidivism rates. A recidivist is defined as any subject who is returned to a federal or state correctional institution or to a county jail or house of correction for 30 days or more as a result of either a parole violation or a new court sentence.

#### DATA COLLECTION:

Data collected for both samples consists of (1) commitment variables, (2) personal background variables, (3) criminal history variables, (4) furlough variables and (5) recidivism variables. This material was collected from the computerized data base developed by the Correction and Parole Management Information System (CAPMIS). Additional data was collected from the files of the Department of Correction, the Parole Board, and the Board of Probation. The data was analyzed on the Massachusetts State College Computer Network (MSCCN).

#### RESULTS

For 1977, of the 21 individuals who were released from one of the drug contract houses, one individual was returned to a federal or state correctional institution or to a county jail or house of correction for 30 days or more within one year of follow-up. This gives a recidivism rate for releases from drug contract houses in 1977 of 5%.

Regarding the 1978 releases, of the 13 individuals who were released from one of the drug contract houses, two individuals were reincarcerated during the one-year follow-up. This yields a recidivism rate for releases from drug contract houses in 1978 of 15%.

For the combined sample of 1977 and 1978 releases, out of the 34 individuals who were released from a drug contract house, three recidivated giving a total recidivism rate for the combined sample of 9%. For the three recidivists, one was returned for violating the conditions of his parole (changed home or job without notification to parole officer) and two were returned for committing new offenses. A comparison of the recidivism rates for individuals released in 1977 from drug contract houses to those released from walled institutions and other facilities follows in Table II and Table III.<sup>3</sup>

TABLE II  
RECIDIVISM RATES BY RELEASING INSTITUTION, 1977

| <u>INSTITUTION</u>   | <u>NUMBER OF<br/>RELEASES</u> | <u>PERCENT OF TOTAL<br/>POPULATION</u> | <u>RECIDIVISM<br/>RATE</u> |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Walpole              | 118                           | ( 10)                                  | 25%                        |
| Concord              | 252                           | ( 22)                                  | 18%                        |
| Norfolk              | 76                            | ( 7)                                   | 15%                        |
| Framingham Men       | 1                             | ( 0)                                   | 0%                         |
| Framingham Women     | 107                           | ( 9)                                   | 23%                        |
| Forestry Camps       | 57                            | ( 5)                                   | 14%                        |
| S E C C              | 44                            | ( 4)                                   | 20%                        |
| Drug Contract Houses | 21                            | ( 2)                                   | 5%                         |
| Pre-Release Centers  | 473                           | ( 42)                                  | 8%                         |
| *Other               | 10                            | ( 1)                                   | 22%                        |
| TOTAL RELEASES       | 1138                          | (100)                                  | 15%                        |

\* Other includes Reception Diagnostic Centers, Lemuel Shattuck Hospital, Bridgewater State Hospital, and Medfield Prison Project.

TABLE III  
INSTITUTIONAL SECURITY LEVEL OF RELEASE

|   | <u>NUMBER</u> | <u>PERCENTAGE</u> | <u>RECIDIVISM RATE</u> |
|---|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Pre-Release Centers (excluding drug houses) | 451           | ( 40)             | 9%                     |
| Minimum Security                            | 165           | ( 15)             | 18%                    |
| Medium Security                             | 120           | ( 11)             | 18%                    |
| Maximum Security                            | 370           | ( 33)             | 21%                    |
| Drug Contract Houses                        | 21            | ( 1)              | 5%                     |
| TOTAL                                       | 1128          | (100)             | 15%                    |

The recidivism rates for the drug contract houses seem to be much lower than the walled institutions and comparable to the rates for pre-release centers. However, due to the small sample size, it was not possible to control for selection factors in this population sample.

Appendix I contains a statistical description of characteristics of individuals released to the street from drug contract houses during 1977 and 1978 with corresponding recidivism rates.

<sup>3</sup> Smart, Yvette, An Analysis of Recidivism Rates Among Residents Released from Massachusetts Correctional Institutions in 1977, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 182, November, 1979.

For the combined sample of 1977 and 1978 releases, it is possible to analyze the sample to determine the expected rate of recidivism for the sample. This was accomplished through the use of base expectancy tables. The specific base expectancy table utilized was constructed on a population of individuals released from Massachusetts Department of Correction institutions during the year 1976.<sup>4</sup> This table is presented in Table IV; the specific risk categories are summarized and presented as Table V.

---

<sup>4</sup>Metzler, Charles and Wittenberg, Shari, The Development of Validated Base Expectancy Tables, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 160, December, 1978.

TABLE IV

## VALIDATED POST INCARCERATION BASE EXPECTANCY TABLE

1976 Releases

Total Sample

RR = 16%

1 or fewer successful  
furloughs

RR = 28%

Time served 13 months or more

RR = 44%

Time served 12 months or less

RR = 23%

2 or more successful  
furloughs

RR = 12%

Age at Release 30 years or  
younger

RR = 16%

Age at release 31 years or  
older

RR = 2%

TABLE V  
POST INCARCERATION

| CATEGORY<br>NUMBER | DESCRIPTION   | RECIDIVISM<br>RATE |
|--------------------|---|--------------------|
| I                  | One or fewer successful<br>furloughs and time served<br>13 months or more     | 44%                |
| II                 | One or fewer successful<br>furloughs and time served<br>12 months or less     | 23%                |
| III                | Two or more successful furloughs<br>and age at release 30 years or<br>younger | 16%                |
| IV                 | Two or more successful furloughs<br>and age at release 31 years<br>or older   | 2%                 |

Base expectancy risk categories as summarized in Table V were applied to the combined population of individuals released from drug contract houses during 1977 and 1978. This procedure resulted in an expected recidivism rate of 30.21% for the combined sample. This rate is higher than the actual rate of 9%. These findings are summarized in Table VI.

TABLE VI

EXPECTED RATE OF RECIDIVISM VS. ACTUAL RATE OF RECIDIVISM  
DRUG CONTRACT HOUSES - 1977 AND 1978 RELEASES

COMBINED 1977 & 1978 RELEASES

|               |        |
|---------------|--------|
| Expected Rate | 30.21% |
| Actual Rate   | 9.00%  |

APPENDIX I

# APPENDIX I

## DRUG CONTRACT HOUSES

|                               | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|----|
|                               | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR |
| 1. Sex                        |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| Male                          | 19            | ( 90) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 32             | ( 94) | 9  |
| Female                        | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                         | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 2. Court From Which Committed |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| Essex                         | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Hampden                       | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 3              | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Middlesex                     | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 6              | ( 18) | 0  |
| Norfolk                       | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Plymouth                      | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Suffolk                       | 7             | ( 33) | 14 | 7             | ( 54) | 14  | 14             | ( 41) | 14 |
| Worcester                     | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Municipal Courts              | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| District Courts               | 1             | ( 3)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                         | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 3. Jail Credits               |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None                          | 9             | ( 43) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 50  | 11             | ( 32) | 9  |
| 1 to 10                       | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 4             | ( 32) | 0   | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| 11 to 50                      | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 33  | 6              | ( 18) | 17 |
| 51 to 100                     | 5             | ( 23) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 7              | ( 20) | 0  |
| 101 to 150                    | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 151 to 200                    | 2             | ( 10) | 50 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 50 |
| Over 200                      | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                         | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 4. Present Offense            |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| Person                        | 14            | ( 67) | 7  | 9             | ( 69) | 0   | 23             | ( 68) | 4  |
| Property                      | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 67  | 6              | ( 18) | 33 |
| Drug                          | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 5              | ( 14) | 0  |
| TOTAL                         | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|                      | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|----------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|                      | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 5. Drug Offenses     |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Non-Drug Offense     | 17            | ( 81) | 6  | 12            | ( 92) | 17 | 29             | ( 85) | 10 |
| Controlled Substance | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Unclassified         |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Class A              | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 6. Person Offenses   |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Not Applicable       | 7             | ( 33) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 50 | 11             | ( 32) | 18 |
| Manslaughter         | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Assault-Intent       | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Armed Robbery        | 7             | ( 33) | 14 | 7             | ( 54) | 0  | 14             | ( 41) | 7  |
| Unarmed Robbery      | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Armed Assault        | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Unarmed Assault      | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 7. Sex Offenses      |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Not Applicable       | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| TOTAL                | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 8. Property Offenses |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Not Applicable       | 18            | ( 86) | 6  | 10            | ( 77) | 0  | 28             | ( 82) | 4  |
| Burglary-Armed       | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Burglary             | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 67 | 5              | ( 15) | 40 |
| TOTAL                | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 9. Other Offenses    |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Not Applicable       | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| TOTAL                | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|                      | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|----------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|                      | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 10. Minimum Sentence |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| 2 Years              | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 3 Years              | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 5 Years              | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 33 | 4              | ( 12) | 25 |
| 6 Years              | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| 7 Years              | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| 8 Years              | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| 9 Years              | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| 13 to 15 Years       | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| Indeterminate        | 14            | ( 67) | 7  | 6             | ( 46) | 17 | 20             | ( 59) | 10 |
| TOTAL                | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

11. Maximum Sentence

|                  |    |       |     |    |       |     |    |       |    |
|------------------|----|-------|-----|----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|
| 2 Years          | 3  | ( 14) | 0   | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 4  | ( 12) | 0  |
| 4 Years          | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 1  | ( 1)  | 0  |
| 5 Years          | 2  | ( 10) | 0   | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 6 Years          | 3  | ( 14) | 0   | 2  | ( 15) | 0   | 5  | ( 15) | 0  |
| 7 Years          | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 3  | ( 23) | 33  | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 8 Years          | 1  | ( 4)  | 100 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 50 |
| 10 Years         | 5  | ( 24) | 0   | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 5  | ( 15) | 20 |
| 11 to 12 Years   | 2  | ( 10) | 0   | 1  | ( 7)  | 100 | 3  | ( 9)  | 33 |
| 13 to 15 Years   | 2  | ( 10) | 0   | 2  | ( 15) | 0   | 4  | ( 12) | 0  |
| 20 or More Years | 3  | ( 14) | 0   | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 4  | ( 12) | 0  |
| TOTAL            | 21 | (100) | 5   | 13 | (100) | 15  | 34 | (100) | 9  |

12. Type of Sentence

|                        |    |       |   |    |       |    |    |       |    |
|------------------------|----|-------|---|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|
| One Sentence Only      | 13 | ( 62) | 8 | 8  | ( 62) | 13 | 21 | ( 62) | 10 |
| Concurrent Sentence    | 4  | ( 19) | 0 | 4  | ( 31) | 25 | 8  | ( 24) | 13 |
| Aggregate Sentence     | 2  | ( 10) | 0 | 1  | ( 7)  | 0  | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Forthwith Sentence     | 1  | ( 5)  | 0 | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| From & After Sentencel |    | ( 4)  | 0 | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 1  | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                  | 21 | (100) | 5 | 13 | (100) | 15 | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|                                   | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|                                   | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 13. Time Served With Jail Credits |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| 6 to 11 Months                    | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| 1 to 2 Years                      | 7             | ( 33) | 0  | 7             | ( 54) | 14 | 14             | ( 41) | 7  |
| 2 to 3 Years                      | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 3 to 5 Years                      | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 0  | 6              | ( 18) | 0  |
| 5 to 10 Years                     | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| Complex Sentence                  | 4             | ( 19) | 25 | 2             | ( 15) | 50 | 6              | ( 18) | 33 |
| TOTAL                             | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 14. Race                          |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| White                             | 12            | ( 57) | 0  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 25             | ( 74) | 8  |
| Black                             | 8             | ( 38) | 13 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 8              | ( 24) | 13 |
| Other                             | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                             | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 15. Marital Status                |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Married                           | 8             | ( 38) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 67 | 11             | ( 32) | 18 |
| Single                            | 9             | ( 43) | 11 | 5             | ( 39) | 0  | 14             | ( 41) | 7  |
| Divorced                          | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 0  | 5              | ( 15) | 0  |
| Separated                         | 2             | ( 9)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| TOTAL                             | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 16. Military Service              |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| No Service                        | 15            | ( 71) | 7  | 8             | ( 62) | 25 | 23             | ( 68) | 13 |
| Honorable                         | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 0  | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| Bad Conduct                       | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| Discharge Unknown                 | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 5              | ( 15) | 0  |
| TOTAL                             | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|                                  | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |     |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|-----|
|                                  | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR  |
| 17. Prior Address Selected Towns |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Boston                           | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 5             | ( 39) | 20  | 17             | ( 50) | 12  |
| Cambridge                        | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| Holyoke                          | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| Lawrence                         | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| Quincy                           | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| Springfield                      | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 100 | 1              | ( 3)  | 100 |
| Worcester                        | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| Other Massachusetts              | 6             | ( 29) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 0   | 10             | ( 29) | 0   |
| Out of State                     | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| TOTAL                            | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |

|                          |    |       |   |    |       |     |    |       |    |
|--------------------------|----|-------|---|----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|
| 18. Prior Address-County |    |       |   |    |       |     |    |       |    |
| Worcester                | 1  | ( 5)  | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Middlesex                | 3  | ( 14) | 0 | 2  | ( 15) | 0   | 5  | ( 15) | 0  |
| Suffolk                  | 12 | ( 57) | 8 | 5  | ( 39) | 20  | 17 | ( 50) | 12 |
| Norfolk                  | 1  | ( 5)  | 0 | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Plymouth                 | 1  | ( 5)  | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Essex                    | 1  | ( 4)  | 0 | 2  | ( 15) | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Hampden                  | 2  | ( 10) | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 100 | 3  | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Out of State             | 0  | ( 0)  | 0 | 1  | ( 7)  | 0   | 1  | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                    | 21 | (100) | 5 | 13 | (100) | 15  | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|                        |    |       |   |    |       |     |    |       |    |
|------------------------|----|-------|---|----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|
| 19. Prior Address-SMSA |    |       |   |    |       |     |    |       |    |
| Boston                 | 18 | ( 86) | 6 | 9  | ( 69) | 11  | 27 | ( 79) | 7  |
| Lawrence-Haverhill     | 0  | ( 0)  | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Springfield            | 2  | ( 10) | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 100 | 3  | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Worcester              | 1  | ( 4)  | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Out of State           | 0  | ( 0)  | 0 | 1  | ( 7)  | 0   | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                  | 21 | (100) | 5 | 13 | (100) | 15  | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|                   | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|                   | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 20. Occupation    |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Semi-professional | 3             | ( 14) | 33 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Business          | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Sales, Clerical   | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| Manual            | 8             | ( 38) | 0  | 8             | ( 62) | 13 | 16             | ( 47) | 6  |
| Services          | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 25 | 8              | ( 24) | 13 |
| Unemployed        | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Unknown           | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL             | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|                                  |    |       |    |    |       |     |    |       |    |
|----------------------------------|----|-------|----|----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|
| 21 Time at Most Skilled Position |    |       |    |    |       |     |    |       |    |
| Less than 1 month                | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 1  | ( 1)  | 0  |
| 1-2 Months                       | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 3-4 Months                       | 2  | ( 10) | 50 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 33 |
| 5-6 Months                       | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 2  | ( 15) | 0   | 5  | ( 15) | 0  |
| 7-9 Months                       | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 10-12 Months                     | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 100 | 2  | ( 6)  | 50 |
| 1-2 Years                        | 4  | ( 19) | 0  | 3  | ( 23) | 0   | 7  | ( 21) | 0  |
| 2-5 Years                        | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 3  | ( 23) | 33  | 6  | ( 18) | 17 |
| More Than 5 Years                | 1  | ( 4)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Unknown                          | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 4  | ( 12) | 0  |
| TOTAL                            | 21 | (100) | 5  | 13 | (100) | 15  | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|                                     |    |       |    |    |       |     |    |       |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|-------|----|----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|
| 22. Time on Job of Longest Duration |    |       |    |    |       |     |    |       |    |
| Less than 1 month                   | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| 1-2 Months                          | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 1  | ( 2)  | 0  |
| 3-4 Months                          | 2  | ( 10) | 50 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 33 |
| 5-6 Months                          | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0   | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 7-9 Months                          | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 10-12 months                        | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 100 | 2  | ( 6)  | 50 |
| 1-2 Years                           | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 3  | ( 23) | 0   | 6  | ( 18) | 0  |
| 2-5 Years                           | 4  | ( 19) | 0  | 5  | ( 39) | 20  | 9  | ( 26) | 11 |
| More than 5 Years                   | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 1  | ( 7)  | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Unknown                             | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 1  | ( 7)  | 0   | 4  | ( 12) | 0  |
| TOTAL                               | 21 | (100) | 15 | 13 | (100) | 15  | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|                          | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|----|
|                          | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR |
| 23. Last Grade Completed |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| Sixth                    | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Seventh                  | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Eighth                   | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 4              | ( 12) | 25 |
| Ninth                    | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| Tenth                    | 4             | ( 19) | 25 | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 5              | ( 15) | 20 |
| Eleventh                 | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 50  | 3              | ( 9)  | 33 |
| High School Grad.        | 7             | ( 33) | 0  | 5             | ( 39) | 0   | 12             | ( 35) | 0  |
| Some College             | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Unknown                  | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                    | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|                    |    |       |   |    |       |    |    |       |    |
|--------------------|----|-------|---|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|
| 24. Known Drug Use |    |       |   |    |       |    |    |       |    |
| None               | 7  | ( 33) | 0 | 5  | ( 39) | 0  | 12 | ( 35) | 0  |
| Non-specific       | 1  | ( 5)  | 0 | 4  | ( 31) | 25 | 5  | ( 15) | 20 |
| Heroin             | 11 | ( 52) | 9 | 4  | ( 30) | 25 | 15 | ( 44) | 13 |
| Other              | 2  | ( 10) | 0 | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL              | 21 | (100) | 5 | 13 | (100) | 15 | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|                                       |    |       |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|
| 25. Total Number of Court Appearances |    |       |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |
| First Offense                         | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Two                                   | 1  | ( 4)  | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 1  | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Four                                  | 1  | ( 4)  | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 1  | ( 2)  | 0  |
| Five                                  | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 6 to 8                                | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 9 to 11                               | 6  | ( 29) | 17 | 1  | ( 7)  | 0  | 7  | ( 21) | 14 |
| 12 to 15                              | 6  | ( 29) | 0  | 3  | ( 23) | 0  | 9  | ( 26) | 0  |
| 16 to 20                              | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 2  | ( 15) | 50 | 5  | ( 15) | 20 |
| More Than 20                          | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 4  | ( 31) | 25 | 4  | ( 12) | 25 |
| TOTAL                                 | 21 | (100) | 15 | 13 | (100) | 15 | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|  | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|--|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|----|
|  | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR |
| 26. Number of Charges for Person Offenses    |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 33  | 5              | ( 15) | 20 |
| One  | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Two  | 3             | ( 14) | 33 | 4             | ( 31) | 0   | 7              | ( 21) | 14 |
| Three  | 8             | ( 38) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 9              | ( 26) | 11 |
| Four   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Five   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 6 to 8                                       | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| Over 8                                       | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 27. Number of Charges for Property Offenses  |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 5             | ( 24) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 7              | ( 21) | 0  |
| One  | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Two  | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Three  | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Four   | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Five   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| 6 to 8                                       | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| Over 8                                       | 6             | ( 29) | 17 | 6             | ( 46) | 33  | 12             | ( 35) | 25 |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 28. Number of Charges for Sex Offenses       |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 21            | (100) | 5  | 12            | ( 92) | 17  | 33             | ( 97) | 9  |
| One  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 29. Number of Charges for Narcotics Offenses |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 11            | ( 52) | 0  | 5             | ( 39) | 20  | 16             | ( 47) | 6  |
| One  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 5             | ( 39) | 0   | 5              | ( 15) | 0  |
| Two  | 3             | ( 14) | 33 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Three  | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| Four   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Five   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 6 to 8                                       | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 50  | 2              | ( 6)  | 50 |
| Over 8                                       | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|  | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|--|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|----|
|  | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR |
| 30. Number of Charges for Drunkenness Offenses |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 10            | ( 48) | 10 | 6             | ( 46) | 17  | 16             | ( 47) | 13 |
| One  | 6             | ( 29) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 7              | ( 22) | 14 |
| Two  | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| Three  | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Four   | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| 6 to 8   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 4              | ( 12) | 0  |
| Over 8   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 31. Number of Charges for Escape Offenses      |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 20            | ( 95) | 5  | 12            | ( 92) | 17  | 32             | ( 94) | 9  |
| One  | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 32. Number of Prior Juvenile Incarcerations    |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 16            | ( 76) | 6  | 10            | ( 77) | 10  | 26             | ( 76) | 8  |
| One  | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Two  | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 3              | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Three  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Six or More                                    | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 33. Number of Prior County Incarcerations      |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |    |
| None   | 16            | ( 76) | 6  | 5             | ( 39) | 0   | 21             | ( 62) | 5  |
| One  | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 6             | ( 46) | 17  | 8              | ( 24) | 13 |
| Two  | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 3              | ( 9)  | 33 |
| Three  | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Six or More                                    | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL  | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|   | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|---|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|   | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 34. Number of Prior State or Federal Incarcerations |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| None  | 17            | ( 81) | 6  | 8             | ( 62) | 13 | 25             | ( 74) | 8  |
| One   | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 25 | 7              | ( 21) | 14 |
| Two   | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| TOTAL   | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 35. Number of Any Prior Incarcerations              |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| None  | 11            | ( 52) | 9  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 13             | ( 38) | 8  |
| One   | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 5             | ( 39) | 0  | 9              | ( 26) | 0  |
| Two   | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Three   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 50 | 6              | ( 18) | 33 |
| Five  | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 4)  | 0  |
| Six or More   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| TOTAL   | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 16 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 36. Total Number of Prior Adult Incarcerations      |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| None  | 13            | ( 62) | 8  | 3             | ( 23) | 0  | 16             | ( 47) | 6  |
| One   | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 6             | ( 46) | 17 | 10             | ( 29) | 10 |
| Two   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Three   | 2             | ( 9)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 50 | 4              | ( 12) | 25 |
| Six or More   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL   | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 37. Number of Juvenile Paroles                      |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| None  | 17            | ( 81) | 6  | 11            | ( 85) | 18 | 28             | ( 82) | 11 |
| One   | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| Two   | 2             | ( 9)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| Three   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 1              | ( 4)  | 0  |
| Four or More  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 1              | ( 4)  | 0  |
| TOTAL   | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|  | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|--|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|  | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 38. Number of Juvenile Parole Violations |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Never Paroled                            | 17            | ( 81) | 6  | 11            | ( 85) | 18 | 28             | ( 82) | 11 |
| None                                     | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| One                                      | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Two                                      | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| Three                                    | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                                    | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 39. Number of Adult Paroles              |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| None                                     | 16            | ( 76) | 6  | 9             | ( 69) | 22 | 25             | ( 74) | 12 |
| One                                      | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 5              | ( 15) | 0  |
| Two                                      | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 2             | ( 16) | 0  | 4              | ( 11) | 0  |
| TOTAL                                    | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 40. Number of Adult Parole Violations    |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Never Paroled                            | 16            | ( 76) | 6  | 9             | ( 69) | 22 | 25             | ( 74) | 12 |
| None                                     | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| One                                      | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 5              | ( 15) | 0  |
| Two                                      | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 1              | ( 2)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                                    | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 41. Total Number of Paroles              |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| None                                     | 14            | ( 67) | 7  | 8             | ( 62) | 25 | 22             | ( 65) | 14 |
| One                                      | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 3              | ( 9)  | 0  |
| Two                                      | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 6              | ( 18) | 0  |
| Three                                    | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| Four or More                             | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 1              | ( 3)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                                    | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 42. Total Number of Parole Violations    |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Never Paroled                            | 14            | ( 67) | 7  | 8             | ( 62) | 25 | 22             | ( 65) | 14 |
| None                                     | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 4              | ( 11) | 0  |
| One                                      | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0  | 5              | ( 15) | 0  |
| Two                                      | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 7)  | 0  | 1              | ( 4)  | 0  |
| Three                                    | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0  | 2              | ( 5)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                                    | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

|                          | 1977 RELEASES |       |     | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |     |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------|-----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|-----|
|                          | N             | %     | RR  | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR  |
| 43. Age at Incarceration |               |       |     |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Nineteen                 | 0             | ( 0)  | 50  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 1              | ( 5)  | 100 |
| Twenty                   | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 50  |
| Twenty-one               | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| Twenty-two               | 1             | ( 4)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| Twenty-three             | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 3             | ( 23) | 0   | 5              | ( 15) | 0   |
| Twenty-four              | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 3              | ( 9)  | 33  |
| Twenty-five              | 3             | ( 14) | 0   | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 4              | ( 11) | 0   |
| 26 to 29                 | 7             | ( 33) | 0   | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 8              | ( 24) | 0   |
| 30 to 39                 | 3             | ( 14) | 0   | 4             | ( 31) | 0   | 7              | ( 21) | 0   |
| TOTAL                    | 21            | (100) | 5   | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |
| 44. Age at Release       |               |       |     |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Twenty                   | 1             | ( 5)  | 100 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 5)  | 100 |
| Twenty-one               | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 2              | ( 5)  | 50  |
| Twenty-two               | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| Twenty-three             | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| Twenty-four              | 1             | ( 4)  | 0   | 1             | ( 7)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| Twenty-five              | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| 26 to 29                 | 7             | ( 33) | 0   | 6             | ( 46) | 17  | 13             | ( 38) | 8   |
| 30 to 39                 | 7             | ( 33) | 0   | 4             | ( 31) | 0   | 11             | ( 32) | 0   |
| TOTAL                    | 21            | (100) | 5   | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |
| 45. Age at First Arrest  |               |       |     |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Ten                      | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0   |
| Eleven                   | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 0)  | 0   |
| Twelve                   | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 2             | ( 15) | 100 | 3              | ( 9)  | 67  |
| Thirteen                 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 5)  | 0   |
| Fourteen                 | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| Fifteen                  | 2             | ( 10) | 50  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 33  |
| Sixteen                  | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 4              | ( 11) | 0   |
| Seventeen                | 2             | ( 10) | 0   | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 4              | ( 11) | 0   |
| Eighteen                 | 5             | ( 24) | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 6              | ( 18) | 0   |
| Nineteen                 | 1             | ( 5)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| Twenty                   | 1             | ( 4)  | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| Twenty-one               | 1             | ( 4)  | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| Twenty-two               | 1             | ( 4)  | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| Twenty-three             | 1             | ( 4)  | 0   | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| 26 to 29                 | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 4)  | 0   |
| TOTAL                    | 21            | (100) | 5   | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |

|                               | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |     |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|-----|
|                               | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR  |
| 46. Age at First Drunk Arrest |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Not Applicable                | 10            | ( 48) | 10 | 6             | ( 46) | 17  | 16             | ( 47) | 13  |
| 8 to 14                       | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 1              | ( 3)  | 100 |
| 15 to 17                      | 1             | ( 5)  | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 3              | ( 9)  | 0   |
| 18 to 19                      | 4             | ( 19) | 0  | 2             | ( 15) | 0   | 6              | ( 18) | 0   |
| 20 to 21                      | 3             | ( 14) | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 4              | ( 11) | 0   |
| 22 to 24                      | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0   |
| 25 to 29                      | 1             | ( 4)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0   |
| TOTAL                         | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |

47. Age at First Drug Arrest

|                |    |       |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |
|----------------|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|
| Not Applicable | 11 | ( 52) | 0  | 5  | ( 39) | 20 | 16 | ( 47) | 6  |
| 15 to 17       | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 3  | ( 23) | 33 | 4  | ( 11) | 25 |
| 18 to 19       | 3  | ( 14) | 33 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 4  | ( 11) | 25 |
| 20 to 21       | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 22 to 24       | 4  | ( 19) | 0  | 1  | ( 7)  | 0  | 5  | ( 15) | 0  |
| 25 to 29       | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 2  | ( 15) | 0  | 2  | ( 7)  | 0  |
| TOTAL          | 21 | (100) | 5  | 13 | (100) | 15 | 34 | (100) | 9  |

48. Total Number of Furloughs

|          |    |       |   |    |       |     |    |       |    |
|----------|----|-------|---|----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|
| None     | 12 | ( 57) | 8 | 9  | ( 69) | 11  | 21 | ( 62) | 10 |
| One      | 3  | ( 14) | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 4  | ( 11) | 0  |
| 2 to 5   | 2  | ( 10) | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 0   | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 6 to 10  | 3  | ( 14) | 0 | 1  | ( 8)  | 100 | 4  | ( 11) | 25 |
| 11 to 15 | 1  | ( 5)  | 0 | 1  | ( 7)  | 0   | 2  | ( 7)  | 0  |
| TOTAL    | 21 | (100) | 5 | 13 | (100) | 15  | 34 | (100) | 9  |

49. Number of Successful Furlough Outcomes

|                  |    |       |    |    |       |    |    |       |    |
|------------------|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|----|-------|----|
| Never Furloughed | 12 | ( 57) | 8  | 9  | ( 69) | 11 | 21 | ( 62) | 10 |
| None             | 1  | ( 5)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| One              | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| 2 to 5           | 2  | ( 10) | 0  | 2  | ( 15) | 50 | 4  | ( 11) | 25 |
| 6 to 10          | 3  | ( 14) | 0  | 0  | ( 0)  | 0  | 3  | ( 9)  | 0  |
| 11 to 15         | 1  | ( 4)  | 0  | 1  | ( 8)  | 0  | 2  | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL            | 21 | (100) | 15 | 13 | (100) | 15 | 34 | (100) | 9  |

|  | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |     | TOTAL RELEASES |       |     |
|--|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|-----|
|  | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR  | N              | %     | RR  |
| 50. Number of Late Under Furlough Outcomes |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Never Furloughed                           | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 9             | ( 69) | 11  | 21             | ( 62) | 10  |
| None                                       | 7             | ( 33) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 0   | 10             | ( 29) | 0   |
| One  | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0   | 2              | ( 6)  | 0   |
| 2 to 5                                     | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 100 | 1              | ( 3)  | 100 |
| TOTAL                                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |
| 51. Number of Late Over Furlough Outcomes  |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Never Furloughed                           | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 9             | ( 69) | 11  | 21             | ( 62) | 10  |
| None                                       | 9             | ( 43) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 25  | 13             | ( 38) | 8   |
| TOTAL                                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |
| 52. Number of Escape Furlough Outcomes     |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Never Furloughed                           | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 9             | ( 69) | 11  | 21             | ( 62) | 10  |
| None                                       | 9             | ( 43) | 0  | 3             | ( 23) | 33  | 12             | ( 35) | 8   |
| One  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 1             | ( 8)  | 0   | 1              | ( 3)  | 0   |
| TOTAL                                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |
| 53. Number of Arrest Furlough Outcomes     |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Never Furloughed                           | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 9             | ( 69) | 11  | 21             | ( 62) | 10  |
| None                                       | 9             | ( 43) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 25  | 13             | ( 38) | 8   |
| TOTAL                                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |
| 54. Number of Other Furlough Outcomes      |               |       |    |               |       |     |                |       |     |
| Never Furloughed                           | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 9             | ( 69) | 11  | 21             | ( 62) | 10  |
| None                                       | 9             | ( 43) | 0  | 4             | ( 31) | 25  | 13             | ( 38) | 8   |
| TOTAL                                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15  | 34             | (100) | 9   |

|                            | 1977 RELEASES |       |    | 1978 RELEASES |       |    | TOTAL RELEASES |       |    |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------|----|---------------|-------|----|----------------|-------|----|
|                            | N             | %     | RR | N             | %     | RR | N              | %     | RR |
| 55. Committing Institution |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Walpole                    | 7             | ( 33) | 0  | 7             | ( 54) | 14 | 14             | ( 41) | 7  |
| Concord                    | 12            | ( 57) | 8  | 6             | ( 46) | 17 | 18             | ( 53) | 11 |
| Framingham                 | 2             | ( 10) | 0  | 0             | ( 0)  | 0  | 2              | ( 6)  | 0  |
| TOTAL                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| 56. Type of Release        |               |       |    |               |       |    |                |       |    |
| Parole                     | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |
| TOTAL                      | 21            | (100) | 5  | 13            | (100) | 15 | 34             | (100) | 9  |

REFERENCES

1. Metzler, Charles and Wittenberg, Shari, The Development of Validated Base Expectancy Tables, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 160, December, 1978.
2. Smart, Yvette, An Analysis of Recidivism Rates Among Residents Released from Massachusetts Correctional Institutions in 1977, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 182, November, 1979.
3. Williams, Lawrence T., Client Profile - Drug Contract Houses 1977 and 1978 Releases, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 191, May, 1980.
4. Williams, Lawrence T., A Profile of Characteristics Distinguishing Between Program Completers and Program Non-Completers - Drug Contract Houses: 1977 and 1978 Releases, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 192, May, 1980.

**END**