

✓ CLIENT PROFILE - CHARLOTTE HOUSE
1977 AND 1978 RELEASES

NCJRS

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ACQUISITIONS

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ABSTRACT

This report is concerned with women released from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978.

There were a total of 27 women released in 1977 and 18 women released in 1978. In 1977, 15 of the 27 women successfully completed the program at Charlotte House, giving a completion rate of 56%. In 1978, 12 of the 18 women successfully completed the program, giving a completion rate of 67%. In 1977, 6 out of the 27 women in the program escaped, giving an escape rate of 22%. For 1978, one woman escaped out of the 18 women in the program, giving an escape rate of 6%.

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INTRODUCTION

The 1972 Correctional Reform Act (Chapter 777) removed many of the legal barriers that had existed regarding community programs for offenders within the Massachusetts Department of Correction. This act enables the Commissioner to authorize the establishment of small, separately operated community based facilities to which offenders could be transferred prior to their release.

One example of one of these programs is Charlotte House, a contract house that provides residential facilities for women who are still incarcerated in the state correctional system but have 12 months or less of their sentence to serve.

Friends of Framingham, Inc. was originally organized in 1948. At the beginning of its operation, this organization worked for change in legislative and administrative policy concerning modern correctional practices. In 1962, the Friends of Framingham became directly involved with corrections in Massachusetts and worked towards opening a halfway house for women in the state. The house opened its doors in 1964 and served women on a post-release basis from MCI-Framingham.

In 1973, after the halfway house was renamed Charlotte House, program officials contracted with the Massachusetts Department of Correction to convert from post-release status to pre-release status. While residing at Charlotte House, the offender will participate in work or educational programs and will receive counseling and other support services that will hopefully facilitate her readjustment to the community.

This report is the first component of a three part evaluation of residents at Charlotte House who were released during 1977 and 1978. This particular report is a client profile of these women. This evaluation is an update of a previous study published by the Research Unit on the Charlotte House sample.¹ The second component of the evaluation will be an examination of those characteristics that distinguish between program completers and non-completers at Charlotte House. The third and last component will be a recidivism follow-up examination for women released from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978.

¹Landolfi, Joseph, Charlotte House Pre-Release Center for Women: A Profile of Participants and a Recidivism Follow-Up, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 125, October 1976.

SAMPLES

In determining the client profile, a population consisting of women admitted to and released from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978 was chosen (N=45).

For comparative purposes the total sample for each year was divided into two groups- program completers and program non-completers. A program completer was defined as any resident who successfully completed her stay at Charlotte House and was released to the streets either by Permit of the Parole Board or a certificate of discharge. A program non-completer was defined as any woman who did not complete her stay at Charlotte House but was instead returned to MCI-Framingham. When the total sample for each year was divided, the results were as follows: for 1977- 15 women were program completers (completion rate 56%) and 12 women were program non-completers (non-completion rate 44%); for 1978- 12 women were program completers (completion rate 67%) and 6 were non-completers (non-completion rate 33%).

There were several different reasons for a return to MCI-Framingham. Some examples are as follows: violation of house or department rules, new charges, security risk, or an attempted or actual escape. The specific reasons for 1977 and 1978 are summarized in Table I.

TABLE I
REASON FOR RETURN TO MCI - FRAMINGHAM

	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Escape	6	(50)	1	(17)	7	(39)
New Charges	1	(9)	1	(17)	2	(11)
Violation of house rules	4	(33)	3	(50)	7	(39)
Security Risk	1	(8)	1	(16)	2	(11)
TOTAL	12	(100)	6	(100)	18	(100)

Table II gives a table of the movements from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978.

TABLE II
CHARLOTTE HOUSE PRE - RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Parole	10	(37)	12	(67)	22	(49)
Discharge	5	(19)	0	(0)	5	(11)
Escape	6	(22)	1	(6)	7	(16)
Returned to Higher Security	6	(22)	5	(27)	11	(24)
TOTAL	27	(100)	18	(100)	45	(100)

DATA COLLECTION

Data collected for both samples consisted of: (1) commitment variables, (2) personal background variables, (3) criminal history variables, and (4) furlough variables. Data was derived from the computerized data base developed by the Correction and Parole Management Information System (CAPMIS). Additional data was collected from the files of the Department of Correction, the Parole Board, and the Board of Probation. The data was analyzed on the Massachusetts State College Computer Network (MSCCN)².

A complete statistical breakdown by variable for each sample year is documented in Appendix I.

² The author would like to acknowledge his appreciation for the careful work and assistance given in coding data for this report by Denise Amand, Suffolk University student intern.

SUMMARY

A typical profile can be constructed of the Charlotte House women released during 1977 and 1978. A large percentage (40%) of these women were guilty of person offenses. The majority were serving minimum sentences of an indeterminate nature and a maximum sentence of five years or less. The racial breakdown was 50% white and 40% black and most of the women were single (56%) with no prior military service (78%). They were age 25 or older when placed at Charlotte House (60%) and age 25 or older when committed to the system. A large majority of these women (93%) had not received any furloughs.

A large majority of the women had some kind of drug use mentioned (62%) and had five or fewer court appearances (58%). Most of these women had not had any prior juvenile incarcerations (87%), had not had any prior county incarcerations (91%), no prior state or federal incarcerations, (76%), and no prior adult incarcerations (71%). The majority of the women (71%) also spent four months or less at Charlotte House before being released.

APPENDIX I

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. Jail Credits												
None	10	(67)	6	(50)	8	(67)	6	(100)	18	(67)	12	(67)
1 to 10	2	(13)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	4	(15)	0	(0)
11 to 50	1	(7)	4	(33)	2	(16)	0	(0)	3	(11)	4	(22)
101 to 150	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
151 to 200	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Over 200	1	(6)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	1	(5)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
2. Present Offense- General Categories												
Person	6	(40)	5	(42)	6	(50)	1	(17)	12	(44)	6	(33)
Property	1	(7)	5	(42)	2	(17)	5	(83)	3	(11)	10	(56)
Drug	6	(40)	2	(16)	1	(8)	0	(0)	7	(26)	2	(11)
Other	2	(13)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	5	(19)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
3. Present Offense- Drugs												
Not Applicable	9	(60)	10	(83)	11	(92)	6	(100)	20	(74)	16	(89)
Possession of Heroin	2	(13)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Controlled Substance	2	(13)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(6)
Class-A Substance	2	(14)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Class-B Substance	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(5)	1	(5)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
4. Present Offense- Person												
Not Applicable	9	(60)	7	(58)	6	(50)	5	(83)	15	(56)	12	(67)
Murder - 2	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Manslaughter	3	(20)	2	(17)	1	(8)	0	(0)	4	(15)	2	(11)
Armed Robbery	1	(7)	1	(8)	2	(17)	1	(17)	3	(11)	2	(11)
Unarmed Robbery	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Armed Assault	1	(6)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Unarmed Assault	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(3)	1	(5)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
5. Present Offense- Sex												
Not Applicable	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
6. Present Offense- Property												
Not Applicable	14	(93)	7	(58)	10	(83)	1	(17)	24	(89)	8	(44)
Arson	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Burglary	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Larceny from the Person	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Larceny	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Vehicle Theft	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(16)	0	(0)	1	(5)
Forgery and Uttering	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(9)	1	(16)	1	(4)	3	(17)
Stolen Goods	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	<u>COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>NON-COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>TOTAL</u>			
	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
7. Present Offense- Other												
Not Applicable	13	(87)	12	(100)	9	(75)	6	(100)	22	(82)	18	(100)
Escapes	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
Prostitution	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Vehicle Offense	1	(6)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
8. Minimum Sentence												
Less than 1 year	5	(33)	4	(33)	4	(33)	0	(0)	9	(33)	4	(22)
Indeterminate	10	(67)	8	(67)	8	(67)	6	(100)	18	(67)	14	(78)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
9. Maximum Sentence												
Less than one month	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Less than one year	4	(27)	1	(8)	3	(25)	2	(33)	7	(26)	3	(17)
1 year	1	(7)	2	(17)	0	(0)	1	(17)	1	(4)	3	(17)
2 years	3	(20)	1	(8)	2	(17)	1	(17)	5	(19)	2	(11)
3 years	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
5 years	2	(13)	3	(25)	4	(33)	1	(17)	6	(22)	4	(22)
6 years	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	1	(16)	1	(4)	2	(11)
7 years	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(6)
9 years	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
10 years	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
13 to 15 years	1	(6)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	1	(6)
16 to 19 years	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(5)
20 to 24 years	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(5)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
10. Race												
White	9	(60)	5	(42)	7	(58)	2	(33)	16	(59)	7	(39)
Black	4	(27)	7	(58)	3	(25)	4	(67)	7	(26)	11	(61)
Unknown	2	(13)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	4	(15)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
11. Marital Status												
Married	1	(7)	4	(33)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	4	(22)
Single	6	(40)	5	(42)	9	(75)	5	(83)	15	(56)	10	(56)
Divorced	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Widowed	3	(20)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(6)
Separated	2	(13)	2	(17)	0	(0)	1	(17)	2	(7)	3	(16)
Unknown	2	(13)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
12. Military Status												
No Service	10	(67)	10	(83)	10	(83)	5	(83)	20	(74)	15	(83)
Honorable	1	(6)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	4	(27)	2	(17)	2	(17)	1	(17)	6	(22)	3	(17)
TOTAL	14	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
13. Prior Address- Selected Towns												
Boston	3	(20)	6	(50)	5	(42)	3	(50)	8	(30)	9	(50)
Cambridge	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Fall River	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
New Bedford	2	(13)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	5	(19)	0	(0)
Quincy	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Springfield	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Worcester	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Other Massachusetts	4	(27)	2	(17)	3	(25)	0	(0)	7	(26)	2	(11)
Out of State	2	(13)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(5)
Unknown	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
14. Prior Address- SMSA												
Boston	6	(40)	8	(67)	6	(50)	5	(83)	12	(44)	13	(72)
Brockton	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Fall River	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
New Bedford	2	(13)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	5	(19)	0	(0)
Springfield	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Worcester	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Other Massachusetts	0	(0)	1	(9)	2	(17)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(6)
Out of State	2	(13)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(5)
Unknown	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
15. Prior Address- County												
Worcester	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Middlesex	2	(13)	2	(17)	0	(0)	1	(17)	2	(7)	3	(17)
Suffolk	3	(20)	6	(50)	5	(42)	3	(50)	8	(30)	9	(50)
Norfolk	1	(7)	1	(8)	1	(8)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Bristol	3	(20)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	6	(22)	0	(0)
Essex	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Hampden	2	(13)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(16)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Barnstable	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Out of State	2	(13)	1	(8)	1	(9)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(5)
Unknown	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

16. Age at Pre-Release Placement

Twenty	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Twenty-One	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Twenty-Two	1	(7)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(17)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Twenty-Three	2	(13)	1	(8)	4	(33)	1	(17)	6	(22)	2	(11)
Twenty-Four	1	(7)	1	(8)	1	(9)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Twenty-Five	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	1	(16)	1	(4)	1	(5)
26 to 29	4	(27)	4	(33)	0	(0)	0	(0)	4	(15)	4	(22)
30 to 39	5	(33)	2	(17)	4	(33)	1	(16)	9	(33)	3	(17)
40 and older	2	(13)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	<u>COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>NON-COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>TOTAL</u>			
	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
17. Age at Incarceration												
Eighteen	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Nineteen	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Twenty	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(17)	2	(33)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Twenty-One	1	(7)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Twenty-Two	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Twenty-Three	1	(7)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	4	(15)	0	(0)
Twenty-Four	1	(6)	1	(9)	1	(9)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Twenty-Five	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(17)
26 to 29	10	(67)	6	(50)	4	(33)	1	(16)	14	(52)	7	(39)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
18. Age at Release												
Twenty	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Twenty-Two	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	2	(33)	1	(5)	2	(11)
Twenty-Three	3	(20)	1	(9)	3	(25)	1	(17)	6	(22)	2	(11)
Twenty-Four	0	(0)	1	(8)	2	(17)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Twenty-Five	1	(7)	1	(8)	1	(9)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
26 to 29	3	(20)	4	(33)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(11)	4	(22)
30 to 39	6	(40)	2	(17)	4	(33)	1	(16)	10	(37)	3	(17)
40 and older	2	(13)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
19. Number of Furloughs												
None	14	(93)	12	(100)	10	(83)	6	(100)	24	(89)	18	(100)
One	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
2 to 5	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
6 to 10	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	<u>COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>NON-COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>TOTAL</u>			
	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
20. Number of Successful Furlough Outcomes												
Never Furloughed	14	(93)	12	(100)	10	(83)	6	(100)	24	(89)	18	(100)
One	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
2 to 5	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
6 to 10	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
21. Number of Late Under Furlough Outcomes												
Never Furloughed	14	(93)	12	(100)	10	(83)	6	(100)	24	(89)	18	(100)
None	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
22. Occupation												
Professional	2	(13)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(6)
Business	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Sales, Clerical	3	(20)	2	(17)	1	(8)	2	(33)	4	(14)	4	(22)
Manual	3	(20)	4	(33)	2	(17)	2	(33)	5	(19)	6	(33)
Services	6	(40)	1	(8)	5	(42)	1	(17)	11	(41)	2	(11)
Unemployed	0	(0)	1	(8)	3	(25)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(5)
Unknown	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	3	(17)
Student	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	<u>COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>NON-COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>TOTAL</u>			
	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
23. Time on Job of Longest Duration												
Less than 1 month	1	(7)	1	(8)	3	(25)	0	(0)	4	(15)	1	(6)
1-2 months	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(33)	1	(4)	2	(11)
3-4 months	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	1	(6)
5-6 months	1	(7)	2	(17)	2	(17)	1	(17)	3	(11)	3	(17)
7-9 months	0	(0)	1	(8)	2	(17)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
10-12 months	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
1-2 years	2	(13)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	3	(17)
2-5 years	5	(33)	2	(17)	1	(8)	0	(0)	6	(22)	2	(11)
More than 5 years	2	(13)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(4)
Unknown	2	(13)	2	(17)	2	(17)	1	(16)	4	(15)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
24. Time at Most Skilled Position												
Less than 1 month	1	(7)	1	(9)	3	(25)	0	(0)	4	(15)	1	(5)
1-2 months	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(50)	1	(4)	3	(17)
3-4 months	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	2	(11)
5-6 months	1	(7)	1	(8)	2	(17)	1	(17)	3	(11)	2	(11)
7-9 months	0	(0)	1	(8)	2	(17)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(6)
10-12 months	2	(13)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
1-2 years	3	(20)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(11)	3	(17)
2-5 years	3	(20)	2	(17)	1	(8)	0	(0)	4	(15)	2	(11)
More than 5 years	2	(13)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(5)
Unknown	2	(13)	2	(17)	2	(17)	1	(16)	4	(15)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
25. Last Grade Completed												
6th	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(16)	0	(0)	1	(6)
7th	1	(7)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(6)
8th	2	(13)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
9th	2	(13)	2	(17)	4	(33)	1	(17)	6	(22)	3	(17)
10th	2	(13)	5	(42)	1	(8)	2	(33)	3	(11)	7	(39)
11th	2	(13)	2	(17)	0	(0)	1	(17)	2	(7)	3	(17)
High School Graduate	1	(7)	1	(8)	6	(50)	0	(0)	7	(26)	1	(5)
Some College	4	(27)	1	(8)	1	(9)	0	(0)	5	(19)	1	(5)
College Graduate	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	1	(5)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
26. Known Drug Use												
None	6	(40)	6	(50)	4	(33)	1	(16)	10	(37)	7	(39)
Non-Specific	1	(7)	2	(17)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Heroin	7	(47)	2	(17)	7	(58)	3	(50)	14	(52)	5	(28)
Marijuana	1	(6)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	1	(4)	1	(5)
Other	0	(0)	2	(16)	1	(9)	1	(17)	1	(3)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
27. Total Number of Court Appearances												
First Offense	9	(60)	2	(17)	3	(25)	1	(17)	12	(44)	3	(17)
Two	2	(13)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	3	(17)
Three	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Five	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(8)	2	(33)	1	(4)	4	(22)
6 to 8	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(6)
9 to 11	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(25)	1	(17)	3	(11)	1	(5)
12 to 15	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(5)	1	(5)
16 to 20	1	(7)	1	(8)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(5)
More than 20	1	(7)	1	(9)	2	(17)	2	(33)	3	(11)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
28. Number of Charges for Person Offenses												
None	7	(47)	6	(50)	1	(9)	3	(50)	8	(30)	9	(50)
One	7	(47)	0	(0)	4	(33)	0	(0)	11	(41)	0	(0)
Two	0	(0)	1	(9)	1	(8)	1	(16)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Three	0	(0)	1	(8)	2	(17)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
Four	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Five	1	(6)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
6 to 8	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Over 8	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(3)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
29. Number of Charges for Property Offenses												
None	10	(67)	5	(42)	3	(25)	1	(17)	13	(48)	6	(33)
One	2	(13)	2	(17)	1	(8)	0	(0)	3	(11)	2	(11)
Two	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(8)	1	(16)	1	(4)	3	(17)
Four	0	(0)	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Five	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
6 to 8	1	(7)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	4	(15)	0	(0)
Over 8	2	(13)	2	(17)	3	(25)	3	(50)	5	(19)	5	(28)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
30. Number of Charges for Sex Offenses												
None	12	(80)	10	(83)	11	(92)	4	(67)	23	(85)	14	(78)
One	0	(0)	1	(9)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Unknown	3	(20)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	3	(11)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	<u>COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>NON-COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>TOTAL</u>			
	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
31. Number of Charges for Narcotics Offenses												
None	9	(60)	8	(67)	6	(50)	3	(50)	15	(56)	11	(61)
One	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(33)	0	(0)	3	(17)
Two	2	(13)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
Three	2	(13)	0	(0)	4	(33)	0	(0)	6	(22)	0	(0)
Four	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(5)
Five	1	(7)	2	(17)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Over 8	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(17)	2	(7)	1	(6)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
32. Number of Charges for Drunkenness Offenses												
None	14	(93)	11	(92)	9	(75)	5	(83)	23	(85)	16	(89)
One	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Two	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Four	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Over 8	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
33. Number of Charges for Escape Offenses												
None	11	(73)	11	(92)	6	(50)	4	(67)	17	(63)	15	(83)
One	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(17)	3	(11)	1	(6)
Two	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
Three	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Four	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	2	(7)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
34. Number of Prior Juvenile Incarcerations												
None	14	(93)	11	(92)	11	(92)	3	(50)	25	(93)	14	(78)
One	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	2	(33)	1	(4)	3	(17)
Two	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	1	(5)
Unknown	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
35. Number of Prior County Incarcerations												
None	15	(100)	10	(83)	11	(92)	5	(83)	26	(96)	15	(83)
One	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Two	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
Three	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	1	(5)
Six or more	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
36. Number of Prior State or Federal Incarcerations												
None	13	(87)	11	(92)	6	(50)	4	(67)	19	(70)	15	(83)
One	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(17)	2	(7)	1	(6)
Two	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Three	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
Four	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	1	(6)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	1	(4)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
37. Number of Prior Adult Incarcerations												
None	13	(87)	9	(75)	6	(50)	4	(67)	19	(70)	13	(72)
One	0	(0)	1	(9)	2	(17)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(5)
Two	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Three	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Four	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	1	(6)
Six or more	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	1	(6)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	1	(4)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
38. Number of Any Prior Incarcerations												
None	12	(80)	8	(67)	6	(50)	2	(33)	18	(67)	10	(56)
One	0	(0)	2	(17)	2	(17)	1	(17)	2	(7)	3	(17)
Two	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Three	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Four	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Five	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	1	(5)
Six or more	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	2	(7)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
39. Number of Juvenile Paroles												
None	14	(93)	10	(83)	11	(92)	5	(83)	25	(93)	15	(83)
One	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(4)	3	(17)
Unknown	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	<u>COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>NON-COMPLETIONS</u>				<u>TOTAL</u>			
	<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
40. Number of Juvenile Parole Violations												
Never Paroled	14	(93)	10	(83)	11	(92)	5	(83)	25	(93)	15	(83)
None	1	(7)	2	(17)	1	(8)	1	(17)	2	(7)	3	(17)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
41. Number of Adult Paroles												
None	13	(87)	12	(100)	8	(67)	6	(100)	21	(78)	18	(100)
Two	1	(7)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	4	(15)	0	(0)
Three	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	1	(6)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
42. Number of Adult Parole Violations												
Never Paroled	13	(87)	12	(100)	8	(67)	6	(100)	21	(78)	18	(100)
None	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
One	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Two	1	(6)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Three	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
43. Number of Paroles												
None	12	(80)	10	(83)	8	(67)	5	(83)	20	(74)	15	(83)
One	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	3	(17)
Two	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
Three	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(16)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Unknown	2	(13)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(8)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
44. Number of Parole Violations												
Never Paroled	12	(80)	10	(83)	8	(67)	5	(83)	20	(74)	15	(83)
None	1	(7)	2	(17)	0	(0)	1	(17)	1	(4)	3	(17)
One	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Two	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Three	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Unknown	1	(6)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
45. Age at First Drug Arrest												
Not Applicable	6	(40)	7	(58)	6	(50)	2	(33)	12	(44)	9	(50)
15 to 17	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(25)	1	(16)	3	(11)	1	(6)
18 to 19	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(17)	2	(7)	1	(6)
20 to 21	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(6)
22 to 24	2	(13)	1	(9)	1	(8)	1	(17)	3	(11)	2	(11)
25 to 29	1	(7)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(5)
30 to 34	2	(13)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	1	(5)
35 to 39	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(5)	0	(0)
Unknown	3	(20)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	3	(11)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
46. Age at First Drunk Arrest												
Not Applicable	11	(73)	10	(83)	9	(75)	4	(67)	20	(74)	14	(78)
18 to 19	1	(7)	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(17)	3	(11)	1	(6)
22 to 24	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(5)
25 to 29	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Unknown	3	(20)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(16)	3	(11)	2	(11)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

	COMPLETIONS				NON-COMPLETIONS				TOTAL			
	1977		1978		1977		1978		1977		1978	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
47. Age at First Arrest												
Twelve	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(33)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Thirteen	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(25)	0	(0)	3	(11)	0	(0)
Fourteen	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(17)	0	(0)	2	(11)
Fifteen	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
Seventeen	0	(0)	1	(9)	1	(8)	1	(17)	1	(3)	2	(11)
Eighteen	1	(7)	1	(8)	2	(17)	0	(0)	3	(11)	1	(6)
Nineteen	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
Twenty	1	(7)	0	(0)	1	(8)	1	(16)	2	(7)	1	(6)
Twenty-One	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	3	(17)
Twenty-Three	2	(13)	3	(25)	2	(17)	0	(0)	4	(15)	1	(5)
Twenty-Four	0	(0)	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Twenty-Five	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
26 to 29	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	1	(5)
30 to 39	2	(13)	1	(8)	1	(9)	0	(0)	3	(11)	3	(17)
40 and older	1	(5)	3	(25)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	2	(11)
Unknown	4	(27)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(17)	4	(15)	0	(0)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)
48. Time Served At Charlotte House												
Less than 1 month	2	(13)	0	(0)	4	(33)	3	(50)	6	(22)	3	(17)
1 month	6	(40)	0	(0)	4	(33)	1	(17)	10	(37)	1	(6)
2 months	1	(6)	1	(8)	1	(9)	1	(17)	2	(7)	2	(11)
3 months	1	(7)	2	(17)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	2	(11)
4 months	1	(7)	2	(17)	1	(8)	1	(16)	2	(7)	3	(17)
5 months	0	(0)	2	(17)	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(4)	2	(11)
7 months	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(9)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
8 months	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(11)
9 months	0	(0)	2	(17)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(11)
10 months	2	(13)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(7)	0	(0)
11 months	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
13 months	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(4)	0	(0)
14 months	0	(0)	1	(7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(5)
TOTAL	15	(100)	12	(100)	12	(100)	6	(100)	27	(100)	18	(100)

END