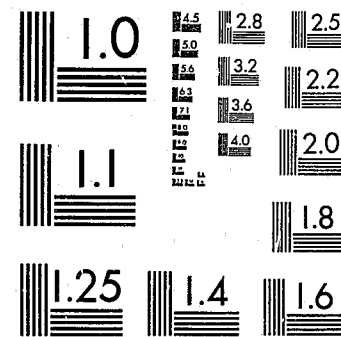


National Criminal Justice Reference Service

ncjrs

This microfiche was produced from documents received for inclusion in the NCJRS data base. Since NCJRS cannot exercise control over the physical condition of the documents submitted, the individual frame quality will vary. The resolution chart on this frame may be used to evaluate the document quality.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

Microfilming procedures used to create this fiche comply with the standards set forth in 41CFR 101-11.504.

Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the author(s) and do not represent the official position or policies of the U. S. Department of Justice.

National Institute of Justice
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20531

DATE FILMED

8/20/81

FBI LAW
ENFORCEMENT
BULLETIN

MAY 1981

770302-
37032

Razzle Dazzle

FBI LAW ENFORCEMENT BULLETIN

MAY 1981, VOLUME 50, NUMBER 5

983

Contents

- Gambling** { 2 **The "Game" of Razzle Dazzle** 77030
By R. Phillip Harker and Gary Bald
- Cooperation** 9 **Consolidation Alternatives: Coordination, Cooperation, and Sharing**
By Walter M. Francis
- Training** { 12 **Officer Reaction—The Key to Survival** 77031
By Jack Walsh
- Arson** { 16 **Arson Information: Who—What—Where?** 77032
By Rebecca T. Ferrall
- Management** 23 **Group Decisions: The Promise and the Reality**
By Donald C. Witham
- The Legal Digest** 27 **Search of Persons During Search Warrant Execution (Conclusion)**
By Joseph R. Davis
- 32 **Wanted By the FBI**



The Cover:
Numbered ping-pong balls are used in one version of the "game" of Razzle Dazzle. See article p. 2.

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20535**

William H. Webster, Director

The Attorney General has determined that the publication of this periodical is necessary in the transaction of the public business required by law of the Department of Justice. Use of funds for printing this periodical has been approved by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget through December 28, 1983.

Published by the Office of Congressional and Public Affairs,
Roger S. Young
Assistant Director

Editor—Thomas J. Deakin
Assistant Editor—Kathryn E. Sulewski
Art Director—Kevin J. Mulholland
Writer/Editor—Karen McCarron
Production Manager—Jeffery L. Summers



ISSN 0014-5688

USPS 383-310

Arson

77032

Arson Information: Who What Where?

Called the Nation's fastest growing crime, arson causes thousands of deaths and injuries annually and is responsible for billions of dollars worth of property damage. Firefighters, law enforcement officers, industry, and insurance officials struggle to control its growth, the increasing incidence of profit motive, and the staggering losses to individuals and industry.

Increased public awareness and concern and industry's involvement have led to legislative action to control the crime and punish the criminal.

The October 1978 Department of Justice Authorization Bill, which became Public Law 95-624, mandated in Section 14 the collection of arson statistics. The law further instructed the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) to reclassify arson as a Part I offense in the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting Program effective fiscal year 1979. The Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Statute (popularly known as RICO) gave law enforcement broad jurisdiction. RICO provided severe penalties for those convicted of arson (up to 20 years imprisonment, \$25,000 in fine or both) and most significantly the possibility of forfeiture of criminal enterprise resulting from the arson.

By REBECCA T. FERRALL
*Librarian
FBI Academy Library
Quantico, Va.*

RICO's clout, public awareness, and industry's involvement have increased law enforcement's efforts to be well-versed about the arson problem. Today's police officer must be informed about arson in order to perform thorough arson investigations, to provide arson training in law enforcement curricula, and to meet the public's request for arson programs and projects.

Sources of guidance and information and print and nonprint resources are available to the law enforcement officer who needs to educate himself and others about the crime of arson.

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this ~~copying~~ material has been granted by
Public Domain

U.S. Dept. of Justice
to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright owner.



Mrs. Ferrali

These sources of information are as broad and varied as the crime, the criminal, and the victim. As a Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) brochure suggests, "Arson Burns Us All!" At the Federal level alone, at least six departments and their respective agencies, bureaus, and administrations are prominently involved—Departments of Justice, Commerce, Treasury, Housing and Urban Development, Defense, and Interior, as well as the U.S. Postal Service. Each department's respective agencies publish arson material and provide libraries, clearinghouses, and/or experts to contact for arson information and program suggestions. A pamphlet entitled "We Are All Victims of Arson," available without charge from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS), provides a thorough listing of all Federal agencies concerned with arson problems and gives complete bureau or office titles and addresses.

Some of those Federal agencies which have been actively producing arson materials include the FBI, the U.S. Fire Administration (formerly the National Fire Prevention and Control Administration), and the Office of Justice Assistance, Research, and Statistics (OJARS). Under a recent reorganization, OJARS serves as the umbrella organization for the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), and LEAA.

Federal Bureau of Investigation

The FBI collects arson statistics for its annual *Crime in the United States*. In addition, a recently published FBI document provides insight and instruction in a relatively new area of arson investigation. Written by an FBI Academy instructor, "The Firesetter: A Psychological Profile" provides a thorough examination of investigating techniques and the types of firesetters. The book includes discussions of the problematic areas in the study of arson and motives for firesetting and

offers psychological profiles of the various types of firesetters, as well as guidance in conducting interviews.

The FBI Academy library offers reference services to police agencies and fire departments throughout the United States. In addition, the library distributes, upon request, an arson bibliography which includes citations to arson materials available in most major libraries and at the FBI Academy library.

Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

LEAA's Arson Unit conducts an active arson grant and aid program with State, county, and local governments throughout the United States. Currently, LEAA has 34 separate arson prevention, investigation, apprehension, and prosecution projects with State and local agencies. In addition, the arson unit enters into interagency training agreements with the FBI, U.S. Fire Administration, and the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms and also works with the National College of District Attorneys. Most of LEAA's publications are available through NCJRS, which is under contract to LEAA. LEAA has just published a two-volume arson work: *Enforcement Manual: Approaches for Combatting Arson-For-Profit Schemes*.

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

NCJRS, a branch of OJARS' National Institute of Justice, is an international clearinghouse of law enforcement and criminal justice information. Department and individual memberships are free to all law enforcement agencies and personnel. In addition to providing reference services, which include computer searches at no charge, NCJRS offers single copies of its publications free of charge as long as quantities last.

NCJRS arson publications include *Arson: A Selected Bibliography* (NCJ58366) and *Arson and Arson Investigation: Survey and Assessment*

(NCJ39113). Its quarterly newsletter, *SNV* (Selective Notification of Information), includes as one of its highlights information on new arson publications, conferences, and seminars offered by both the public and private sectors. The reference service even offers camera-ready art upon request. Camera-ready art includes artists' paste-ups and dummy copies ready to be photographed. Art inquiries should be forwarded to the Director of Publications.

U.S. Fire Administration

The Department of Commerce's U.S. Fire Administration (USFA) offers arson training through inservice courses and onsite training at the administration's new National Fire Academy. As of this writing, the U.S. Fire Administration Library and the National Fire Academy Learning Resource Center are merging resources at the academy's center, which houses an extensive and growing arson collection. The Emergency Management Institute Library (Battle Creek, Mich.) will merge with the academy's center in 1981.

In addition to the academy's learning resource center, the USFA's Arson Resource Center also provides materials and reference and referral services free of charge to law enforcement personnel. The arson resource center issues an irregular serial, "Arson Resource Exchange Bulletin," which covers the following five areas—USFA arson news, management, investigation/prosecution, economics, and behavior. The "Bulletin," published by the USFA's Office of Planning and Training, is available free of charge.

Of particular value to the law enforcement officer trying to locate materials and/or experts is the *Arson Resource Directory*, also produced by USFA's Arson Resource Center. The purpose of the *Directory* is "... to

provide both an explanation and full identification of key resources, organizations, and individuals who are concerned, active, and successful in arson prevention and control." The *Directory* includes both private and public groups at the local, State, and Federal levels working on the arson problem.

National Bureau of Standards Center for Fire Research

The National Bureau of Standards Center for Fire Research represents another facet of the Department of Commerce's involvement with arson investigation. The center conducts research in fire investigative techniques and develops tools, methodologies, and procedures for fire investigators to employ during fire investigations. While the center is not in a position to provide routine assistance with individual arson investigations, the center's staff can be contacted with regard to fire investigation research.

The center has just published *Fire Investigation Handbook* (NBS Handbook 134), which provides guidelines and procedures for the fire investigator. In addition, the *Handbook's* appendices include specialized information on such topics as the investigator as the expert and books of interest to investigators.

Insurance Industry Efforts

The insurance industry is obviously interested and involved in the entire arson problem. Estimates of the annual cost of arson for insurers run from \$1 to \$5 billion. The insurance industry has become increasingly active in the battle against arson, has produced materials, sponsored seminars, coordinated law enforcement and private sector efforts, and has promoted community awareness programs. Three aggressive antiarson programs are offered by Aetna Life and Casualty, State Farm Fire and Casualty, and Allstate Insurance Companies.

A recently retired New York City deputy chief fire marshal joined Aetna Life and Casualty to assist the company in strengthening its internal antiarson program. The company works

closely with local communities—two of the most successful efforts are the New Haven, Conn., and the Seattle, Wash., programs. The company has launched a full antiarson media campaign with ads in national magazines. Available free of charge from Aetna is a handout folder which includes a background paper on the arson problem, brochures focusing on the Seattle and the New Haven Projects, and a brochure describing "Winning the War on Arson," an Aetna-produced film. The C.A.A.P. (Community Arson Awareness Program) kit, which Aetna also distributes in large quantities free upon request, includes posters and instructions for organizing a community arson alert watch. The movie "Winning the War on Arson" runs 15:30 minutes and is available on free loan in 16mm color film or 3/4-inch color video tape by directing requests to the attention of the film librarian at the Hartford address.

State Farm Fire and Casualty has worked closely with the Illinois Advisory Committee on Arson Prevention and the Illinois Chapter of the International Association of Arson Investigators to produce several arson manuals and booklets for Illinois police officers, firefighters, and prosecutors.

Although designed originally for personnel working in Illinois, the booklets have applicability and value to law enforcement officers in any State involved in arson investigation and seeking a clear, concise explanation of the arson problem. *The Iceberg Crime: What Police Should Know About Arson* is a 20-page booklet that offers a complete, concise overview. A second publication, *Verdict: Guilty of Burning: What Prosecutors Should Know About Arson*, is written for the prosecuting

attorney, but provides a good analysis of the problem for any interested reader. *Touched Off By Human Hands* examines the issues involved in investigation, profiling firesetters, and interviewing.

The Allstate Insurance Companies have been active in arson prevention programs through their Loss Prevention Division. In addition to their general fire prevention booklet "A Matter of Minutes," Allstate has expanded its efforts in publishing two other booklets, designed an arson speaker's kit, and initiated an arson newsletter. "Why You Should See Red Over Arson! An Arson Primer For the General Public" is distributed free in single or multiple copies as a public service.

A speaker's kit of the same title is also available. The kit includes a slide audio cassette packet with an accompanying written script. While the kit is not available for permanent retention, interested parties can obtain the speaker's kit on a 60-day loan basis. Specific use dates should be indicated in the correspondence.

"Put the Heat on the Arsonist" is Allstate's community action guide. The publication, which is more detailed than "Why You Should See Red . . .," is in the process of revision; however, limited copies are available. "Arson Update" is a quarterly newsletter published since 1978 and in cooperation with the Illinois Advisory Committee on Arson Prevention. Requests to be placed on the newsletter mailing list should also be addressed to Allstate's Northbrook offices.

Private Nonprofit Organizations

Numerous private nonprofit organizations work in tandem with the insurance industry to combat arson.

Several of these groups are closely aligned with and composed of memberships within the insurance industry. Their efforts and publications provide valuable resources and services outside the industry as well. These groups offer guidance, experts, information, and on occasion, seminars for police departments and individual law enforcement officers engaged in arson prevention and antiarson programs.

The International Association of Arson Investigators (IAAI) is a private group funded largely by memberships and Federal grants. Thirty-two local chapters offer the services of arson investigators who assist police, fire, and insurance agencies in the investigation of arson cases. Membership is \$25.00 per year and includes the IAAI quarterly newsletter "Fire and Arson Investigator," the annual membership directory, and the minutes of the annual meeting.

IAAI's *The Book of Selected Articles for Arson Investigators* is in its third edition (1978). This volume is a collection of articles and essays chosen by the association to provide the best and broadest coverage of the entire arson issue and sells for \$60.

The Insurance Crime Prevention Institute (ICPI) represents approximately 350-member insurance companies who underwrite casualty and property insurance. The institute, founded in 1971, has actively investigated insurance fraud, especially arson-for-profit cases which have resulted in over 6,000 arrests and prosecutions since its beginning. "ICPI Report," published bimonthly by the institute, reports the news on this national nonprofit organization and current fraud cases. ICPI places emphasis in this newsletter on arson cases, investigations, and information resources. The "Report" is distributed free to member companies, law enforcement agencies, and the media.

Insurance Fraud ICPI Handbook for Insurance Personnel, distributed to law enforcement and fire agencies as well as to insurers, is a 38-page manual which includes a concise, statistical

overview of five major types of insurance fraud. The "Arson-for-Profit" section examines small business arson, arson-for-profit rings, and home fires. The institute also provides for inspection or showing to law enforcement groups the 16mm film "Anatomy of an Arson."

The Insurance Committee for Arson Control (ICAC) operates in liaison with the Alliance of American Insurers in Chicago, Ill. The committee was established to coordinate the insurance industry's efforts in arson prevention and control. Membership is composed of insurance companies and insurance trade associations.

The committee's *Status Report 1: On Arson Reporting-Immunity Legislation By The Insurance Committee for Arson Control* is available in multiple copies for distribution. The *Report* covers the status of immunity laws in each State and is designed "... to aid anti-arson groups in their review of legislative needs." Proposed *Status Reports 2 and 3* will summarize, respectively, implementation progress in each State and the possibility of expanding model laws to cover other types of insurance fraud. "How to Form an Arson Task Force" is a 4-page pamphlet the ICAC distributes free in quantity to law enforcement agencies.

Of particular value to law enforcement personnel is the ICAC's *Arson Control Directory*. A spiral notebook with quarterly updates, the *Directory* includes four sections: 1) Basic information on how to establish local arson control task forces, 2) a State-by-State directory of arson control organizations, 3) sample speech texts on arson, and 4) a copy of *Target: Arson*, ICAC's official arson control document. The *Directory* costs \$25, which includes all subsequent additions, changes, and updates.

Representative of a number of private nonprofit groups which work closely with insurance companies is the Illinois Advisory Committee on Arson Prevention (IACAP). The committee is one of 29 State arson committees across the United States. IACAP was one of the earliest such State committees, and like most, works with a membership of insurance agents, firefighters, law enforcement personnel, fire investigators, prosecuting attorneys, and others to promote arson awareness and prevention. Programs include arson hotlines and an arson award program for arson tips.

Although the main thrust of its efforts are within Illinois, the IACAP's publications are available without charge to other law enforcement officers. The committee's newsletter "Update," issued 2 or 3 times per year, has a national circulation. Three of the IACAP's booklets, mentioned earlier in this article, are distributed by State Farm.

Three additional publications, however, are available only from the committee. They are: *Illinois Tackles Runaway Arson*; *The Torch's Reward*; and *For Sale: Burning Buildings—What Agents and Underwriters Should Know About Arson*. The public relations officer for State Farm serves also as publicity and correspondence chairman for the committee.

Other private groups involved in the study of arson include Battelle, a private contract firm which engages in research activities worldwide. This organization conducts research provided by contracts and grants for private groups and governmental agencies. Two Battelle subsidiaries have been particularly active in arson research and the production of arson-for-profit materials for the law enforcement community.

A member of Battelle's Human Affairs Research Center, Law and Justice Center, has just completed a 450-page manual designed for use by enforcement officers entitled, *Enforcement Manual: Approaches for Combatting Arson-for-Profit Schemes*, which has been published by LEAA in conjunction with the U.S. Government Printing Office. The *Manual*—issued in two volumes, Strategic Approaches and Tactical Guides—addresses law enforcement strategies and options, sources of information and cooperative efforts, interviewing, evidence, and a bibliography of additional readings. Copies are available while they last from LEAA's Arson Unit. A training manual to accompany the *Enforcement Manual* is in preparation.

Through a Battelle-LEAA grant, a model arson curriculum project entitled *A Model Curriculum and Trainer's Guide on Arson-for-Profit Enforcement Programs* has enabled officers with no special expertise to develop local training programs when professional training is unavailable. The *Curriculum* includes a roster of existing specialized trainers and a listing of free and inexpensive training resource materials. Another publication, *Combatting Arson-for-Profit*, details the cooperation between the Battelle Memorial Institute in Columbus, Ohio, and the city of Columbus in designing an arson task force.

The American Insurance Association's (AIA) arson efforts are aimed at assisting the 175 major property insurance underwriters and trade associations which form its membership. One of its major focuses, however, is education. The AIA regularly provides seminars and workshops specifically designed for police officers.

A unique AIA effort is the PILR (Property Insurance Loss Reporting System), a computerized fire loss register of all fire losses with insurance, at the same address, with the same insured, or with other parties (such as adjusters) whose names are associated with a number of the same types of

fires. This computerized record enables the industry to detect fraud patterns and arson rings by following the histories of fires and arsonists even when the firesetters change insurance companies or geographic locations. The AIA began gathering data a year prior to the system's on-line debut January 2, 1980. PILR is on-line 24 hours a day, every day, and currently houses 90,000 case histories.

The National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) provides a complete catalog of its materials available for purchase through NFPA membership. Although the main thrust of the association is fire protection, especially safety standards, NFPA also designs instructional materials for arson programs. Among its instructional packets are the nine units in the Arson Investigation Series. Each unit includes 80 slides, a coordinated slide/tape presentation, and an instructor's manual. The series sells for \$55 per unit.

Summary

This article presents only an overview of a few of the hundreds of local, State, Federal, private nonprofit, and industry groups which assist the law enforcement officer in arson prevention, control, and investigation programs. All the groups mentioned can direct the officer to additional agencies and associations active in arson investigation and education. Materials of all types, from handouts to audiovisual aids, are available by request directed to the individuals and groups mentioned in the Arson Information Checklist. This checklist provides the law enforcement officer with a substantial beginning to any arson-related activities.

FBI

ARSON INFORMATION CHECKLIST

Aetna Life and Casualty Corporate Communications
151 Farmington Ave.
Hartford, Conn. 06156

Contact: Ms. Dolores Harper
(203) 273-2843

Resources: *Arson* (Handout folder, which includes an arson "Backgrounder," and two brochures describing the Seattle and New Haven antiarson projects)
C.A.A.P. Kit ("Community Arson Awareness Program" kit includes posters and instructions for presentation)
"Winning the War on Arson" (16mm film. Color. 15:30 minutes. Available also in ¾-inch video tape cassette)

Allstate Insurance Companies
Loss Prevention Division
Allstate Plaza North, F-3
Northbrook, Ill. 60062

Contact: Ms. Rae Jones
(312) 291-7610

Resources: *Arson Update* (Quarterly newsletter published in cooperation with IACAP)
Put the Heat on the Arsonist!!! (Program Guideline For Community Action)
Why You Should See Red Over Arson! An Arson Primer for the General Public (Brochure and also slide audio cassette packet of same title)

American Insurance Association
Public Relations Office
85 John St.
New York, N.Y. 10038

Contact: Bruce Bogart
(212) 433-4400

Battelle Human Affairs Research Centers
Law and Justice Studies Center
4000 N.E. 41st St.
Seattle, Wash. 98105

Contact: Clifford Karchmar
(206) 525-3130

Resources: *Enforcement Manual: Approaches for Combatting Arson-for-Profit Schemes*
A Model Curriculum and Trainer's Guide on Arson-for-Profit Enforcement Programs

Battelle Memorial Institute
The Center for Arson Prevention, Training, and Analysis
505 King St.
Columbus, Ohio 43201

Contact: Vernon Wherry
(614) 424-4949

Resources: *Combating Arson-for-Profit: Advanced Techniques for Investigators*

Federal Bureau of Investigation
FBI Academy
Behavioral Science Unit
Quantico, Va. 22135

Phone: (703) 640-6131, Ext. 2639
Resources: *The Firesetter: A Psychological Profile*

Federal Bureau of Investigation
FBI Academy Library
Quantico, Va. 22135

Phone: (703) 640-6131, Ext. 2471
Resources: *Arson* (Bibliography)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Uniform Crime Reporting Section
Room 6212
J. Edgar Hoover Building
10th and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20535

Phone: (202) 324-2820
Resources: *Crime in the United States* (Annual)

Illinois Advisory Committee on Arson Prevention
P.O. Box 614
Bloomington, Ill. 61701

Contact: David Hurst
(309) 662-2311

For Sale: Burning Building—What Agents and Underwriters Should Know About Arson
Illinois Tackles Runaway Arson
The Torch's Reward: What Insurance Claims People Should Know About Arson
Update (Newsletter)

Insurance Committee for Arson Control
20 North Wacker Dr.
Suite 2140
Chicago, Ill. 60606.

Contact: Mr. Charles F. Stonehill,
Secretary
(312) 558-3800

Resources: *Arson Control Directory*
How to Organize an Arson
Task Force in Your
Community
Status Report 1: On Arson
Reporting-Immunity
Legislation (By the ICAC)

Insurance Crime Prevention Institute
Public Relations
15 Franklin St.
Westport, Conn. 06880

Contact: James Ryan
(203) 226-6347

Resources: "Anatomy of An Arson"
(16mm film)
"ICPI Report" (Quarterly
Newsletter)
Insurance Fraud: ICPI
Handbook for Insurance
Personnel

International Association of Arson
Investigators
97 Paquin Dr.
Marlboro, Mass. 01752

Contact: Robert E. May,
Executive Secretary
(617) 481-5977

Resources: *The Book of Selected*
Articles for Arson
Investigators
"Fire and Arson
Investigator" (Quarterly
Newsletter)

Law Enforcement Assistance
Administration
Arson Unit
633 Indiana Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20531

Contact: J. Michael Sheehan
(202) 724-7677

Resources: *Enforcement Manual:*
Approaches for
Combatting Arson-for-
Profit Schemes

National Bureau of Standards
Center for Fire Research
Washington, D.C. 20234

Contact: Dr. Robert Levine
(301) 921-3845

Resources: *Fire Investigation*
Handbook (NBS
Handbook 134)

National Criminal Justice Reference
Service
P.O. Box 6000
Rockville, Md. 20850

Contact: Publications Office or Library
(301) 251-5500

Resources: *Arson: A Selected Bibliog-*
raphy

Arson and Arson Investi-
gation: Survey and As-
essment

Arson Burns Us All! (Bro-
chure)

Arson Burns Us All! Pre-
vention and Investigation
Agencies

Arson Prevention and
Control: Program Models

Arson Prevention & Con-
trol. . . A New Report in the
Program Models Series

We Are All Victims of Ar-
son

Camera-ready Art

National Fire Protection Association
470 Atlantic Ave.
Boston, Mass. 02210

Contact: (617) 482-8755

State Farm Insurance Companies
Public Relations Office
Corporate Headquarters
One State Farm Plaza
Bloomington, Ill. 61701

Contact: David Hurst
(309) 662-2311

Resources: *The Iceberg Crime: What*
Police Officers Should
Know About Arson
Touched Off By Human
Hands

The Ten-Year War on Ar-
son (Brochure)

Verdict: Guilty of Burning:
What Prosecutors Should
Know About Arson

Your Dollars Are Burning
(Brochure)

U.S. Fire Administration
Arson Resource Center
Washington, D.C. 20472

Contact: Dr. Herman Weisman
(202) 254-7840

Resources: *Arson Resource Directory*
Arson Resource Exchange
Bulletin

Fire in the United States:
Deaths, Injuries, Dollar
Loss and Incidents at the
National, State and Local
Levels

Report to the Congress:
Arson—The Federal Role
in Arson Prevention and
Control

U.S. Fire Administration
National Fire Academy
Learning Resource Center
Route 1, Box 10A
Emmitsburg, Md. 21727

Phone: (301) 447-6771

END