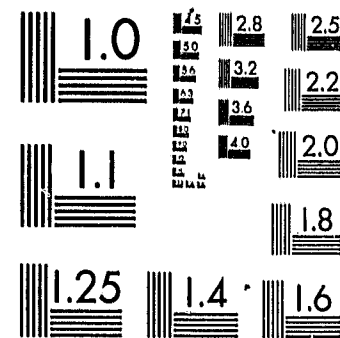


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National Institute of Justice
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Washington, D. C. 20531

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9/04/81

**CHARACTERISTICS OF
INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978**

STATE OF NEW YORK
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES
THOMAS A. COUGHLIN III
COMMISSIONER

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION
THE STATE OFFICE BUILDING CAMPUS
ALBANY, N.Y. 12226

16911

Florence Frucher
Associate Commissioner

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION
Frank Tracy, Director

Henry C. Donnelly
Director of Records and Statistical Analysis

Prepared by Jeanne Bassett,
Senior Research Analyst

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED FROM
FACILITIES OF THE NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF
CORRECTIONAL SERVICES IN 1978

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CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED FROM
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES FACILITIES
IN 1978

Vol. XIII, No. 2

This report is one of a series designed to make data available on the population in facilities of the New York State Department of Correctional Services. The data in this report provide a profile of persons discharged from facility custody during 1978. The following characteristics are covered in this report: type of release; sex; time served; age; commitment offense; prior criminal record; maximum sentence; and county of commitment.

Characteristics of Inmates Discharged, in this edition, provides information on the amount of time served in Department facilities for several profile characteristics. This information is provided in response to the expressed needs of the users of this report. We encourage the reader to write this Department to let us know what information is required so that we may prepare a product which will better serve the needs of the information user.

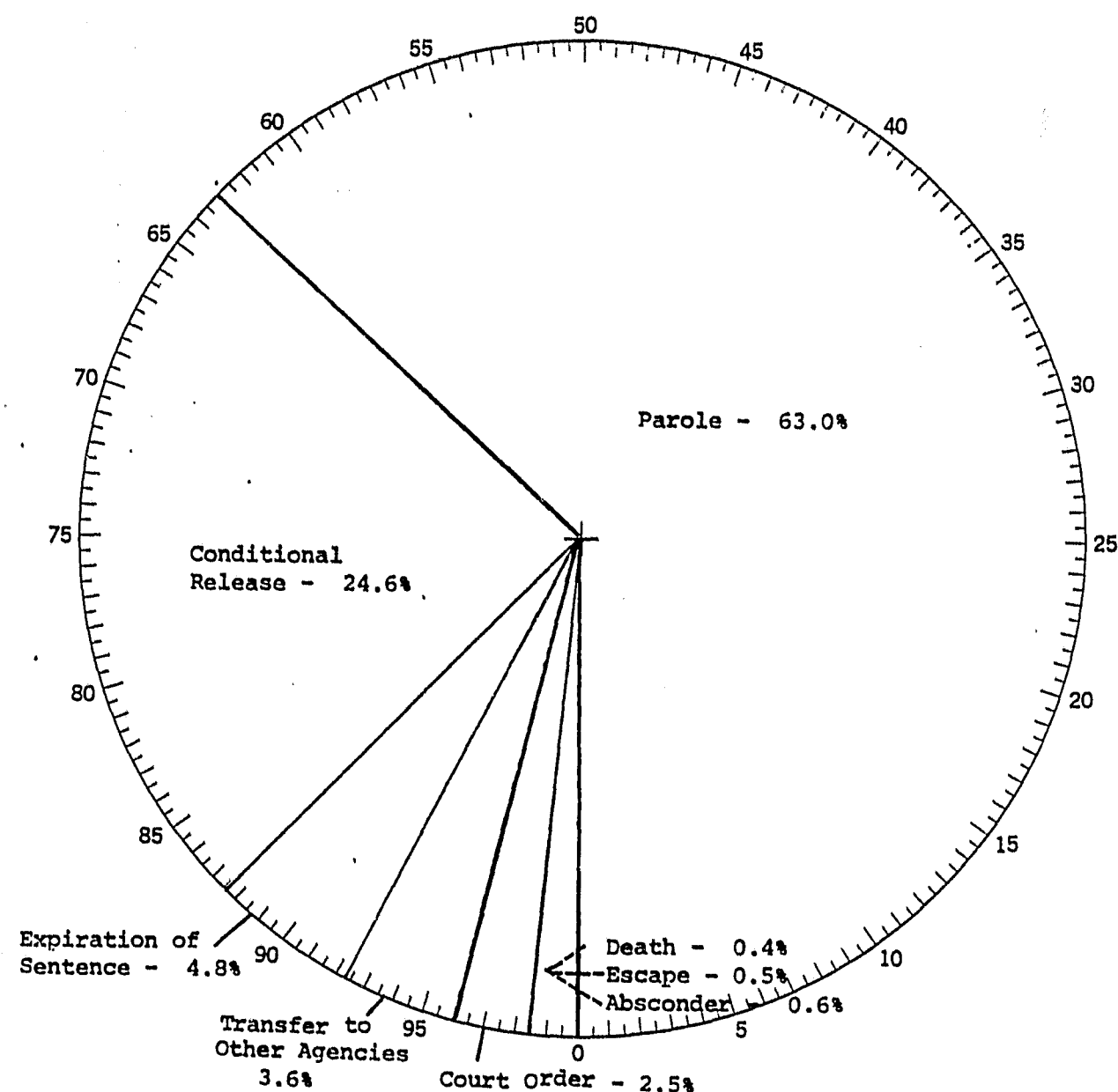
The material in this report was prepared from the computerized inmate information file maintained by the Division of Management Information Services.

H I G H L I G H T S

1. During 1978 there were 7,959 inmates released from DOCS facilities. The vast majority, 87.6%, were released to parole supervision. Maximum expiration of sentence was the next largest group, 4.8%, while the remaining 7.6% was made up of a composite of release types including transfers to other agencies, court ordered discharges, escapes and deaths.
2. Males accounted for 96.4% of all inmates discharged compared to 3.6% for females.
3. Persons released to parole supervision for the first time on their current sentence made up 73.5% (5,583) of all persons discharged from DOCS facilities during 1978.
4. The median time served by males released at the discretion of the Board of Parole was 22.2 months while female first paroles had a median time of 17.5 months. Mandatory conditional releases served slightly longer periods, 23.4 months for males and 22.1 months for females.

5. Persons committed for murder served the longest periods of time, 88.0 months for male first paroles. Rape commitments were next highest with 39.5 months followed by other homicide at 36.5 months. The largest single crime category was robbery, accounting for 34.1% of all male first releases to parole supervision with a median time served of 25.2 months. Grand larceny commitments served the shortest period for male first paroles, 18.3 months.
6. Over half the inmates released were under 30 years of age (64.2%). The older inmates had generally served longer periods of time with those 45-64 years of age serving a median time of 28.7 months.
7. Most of the 1978 releases had a prior criminal record with only 11.1% with no adult criminal history. 24.4% had a record of prior state or federal commitment. Persons with more serious prior criminal histories tended to serve more time under DOCS custody. Offenders with records of prior state commitments served a median time of 27.8 months while those with no record spent only 20.2 months in DOCS facilities.
8. Over half (54.9%) of the first releases had been committed with maximum sentences of four years or less. Conditional releases generally had shorter maximum terms than did their parolee counterparts although the median time served by those males conditionally released was greater, 23.4 months, than that served by male first paroles at 22.2 months.
9. Two out of three persons released had been committed from New York City. An additional 10.5% came from the suburban New York City area while the remaining 23.6% were from Upstate counties. Male first releases from New York City had a slightly longer median time served figure, 20.8 months, than did those from suburban New York City at 20.5 months and upstate at 19.4 months.

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978
TYPE OF RELEASE



Type of Release	Number	Percent
TOTAL RELEASES*	7,959	100.0%
Paroles	5,015	63.0%
Conditional Releases	1,958	24.6%
Expirations of Sentence	379	4.8%
Transfers to Other Agencies	290	3.6%
Court Order	201	2.5%
Escapes and Absconders	86	1.1%
Death	28	0.4%
Other	2	a/

*Excludes 91 cases for whom data were not available.

a/ Less than 0.1 percent

1978 RELEASES: TYPE OF RELEASE

Type of Release There were 8,050 releases from Department facilities in 1978. Information was available on the computer file for 7,959 of these releases. 7,675 releases (96.4%) were males and 284 (3.6%) were females.

The largest number of males discharged in 1978 were released to parole supervision. These included 4,812 paroled by discretionary action of the Board of Parole (62.7%) and 1,921 by mandatory conditional release (25.0%). Thus, a total of 6,733 males (87.7% of total male releases) were released to parole supervision in 1978. 375 males (4.9%) were released on the maximum expiration date of their sentence. Other releases included 259 males (3.4%) transferred to institutions outside the Department, the majority to the Department of Mental Hygiene, under a cooperative program for treatment of mentally-disturbed inmates. 195 males were released on orders from the court (2.6%) and there were 26 deaths (0.3%) none court-mandated. There were 36 escapes from institutional custody in 1978 and 49 absconders from temporary release, a total of only 1.1 percent - most of whom were recaptured within a short period of time.

Females released in 1978 showed a higher proportion paroled by action of the Parole Board (203 or 71.5%) and a smaller proportion of conditional releases to parole supervision, 37 or 13.0 percent. Thus, a total of 240 females or 84.5 percent were released to parole supervision - 3.2 percent less than the male experience. Only four females were released upon the maximum expiration of their sentences (1.4%) or 3.5 percent less than male releases at their maximum term. A relatively high proportion of females were transferred to the Department of Mental Hygiene (31, nearly 11%). Many of these are transferred back within a short period of time, after intensive treatment.

1978 RELEASES: TYPE OF RELEASE BY SEX

Release Type	Number			Percent		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total, All Types	7,959	7,675	284	100.0	100.0	100.0
Parole	5,015	4,812	203	63.0	62.7	71.5
Expiration of Sentence	379	375	4	4.8	4.9	1.4
Court Order	201	195	6	2.5	2.6	2.1
Death	28	26	2	0.4	0.3	0.7
To Outside Institution	290	259	31	3.6	3.4	10.9
Conditional Release	1,958	1,921	37	24.6	25.0	13.0
Escape	37	36	1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Absconder	49	49	--	0.6	0.6	--
Other	2	2	--	a/	a/	--

a/ Less than 0.1 percent

TIME SERVED IN DOCS FACILITIES

The following sections present profile characteristics of inmates released to parole supervision for the first time on their current sentence. These characteristics include: sex; commitment offense; age at time of release; prior criminal record; and maximum sentence. Each of these characteristics is shown by time actually served in DOCS facilities between the date originally received from the court of commitment and the date the inmate was returned to the community under parole supervision. Data are presented separately for discretionary Parole Board releases and for mandatory conditional releases which occur after an inmate has successfully completed two-thirds of the maximum sentence.

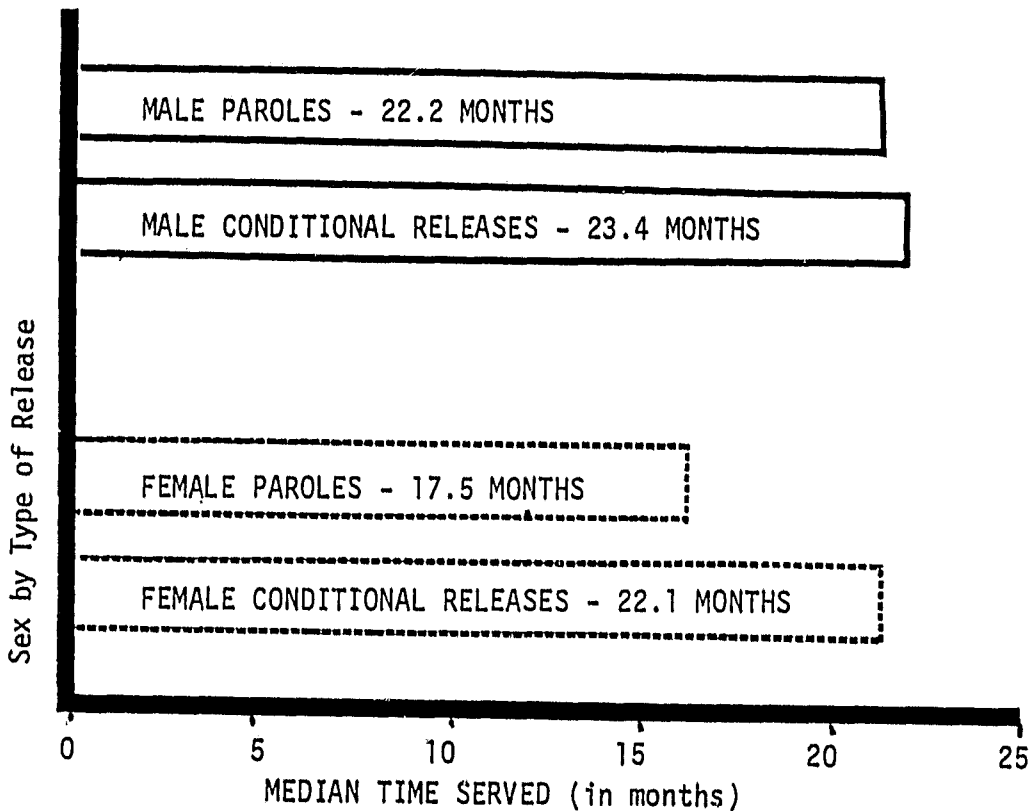
A separate section is provided on "street" releases or the total number of persons returned to the community during the year from DOCS custody. These include subsequent as well as first releases to parole supervision plus persons discharged at maximum expiration of sentence. Time served is calculated from date of latest admission (this could be either as a violator returned from parole supervision or as a new court commitment) until date released back into the community. These data are presented on an individual county basis.

First Releases Information is presented in the next five sections on 5,853 inmates who were released for the first time to parole supervision on their current sentence. Of these 5,649 (96.5%) were males and 204 (3.5%) are females. Among male first releases, we find that 4,136 (73.2%) were discretionary parole releases compared to 181 female paroles (88.7%). Male conditional first releases numbered 1,513 (26.8%) while female conditional first releases were 23 (11.3%).

FIRST RELEASES: SEX

Sex	Total First Releases	Type of First Release			
		Parole		Conditional Release	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,853	4,317	73.8%	1,536	26.2%
Male	5,649	4,136	73.2%	1,513	26.8%
Female	204	181	88.7%	23	11.3%

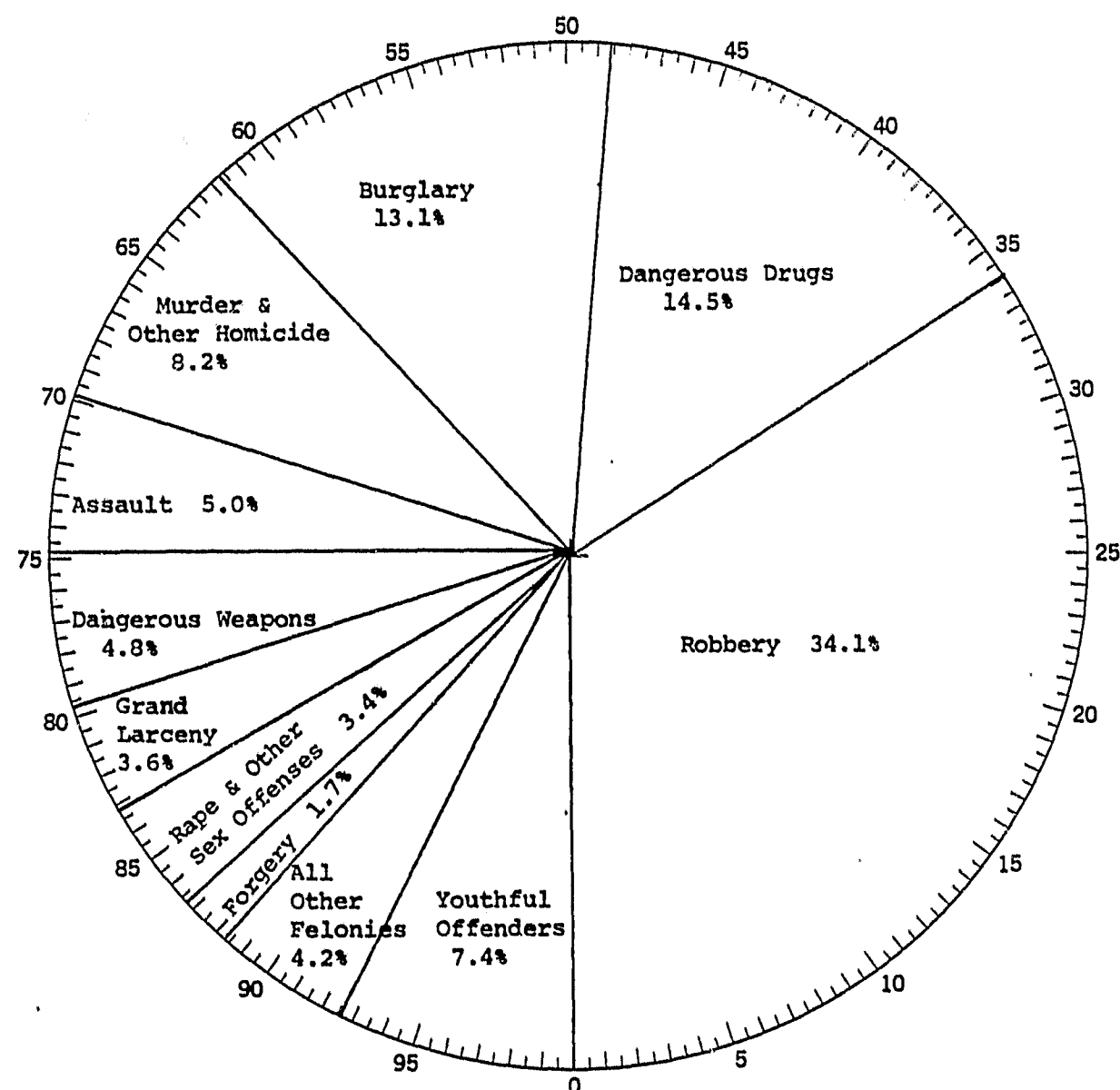
TIME SERVED ON FIRST RELEASE: SEX A median time of 22.2 months was served in DOCS facilities by the 4,136 male first parole releases during 1978. Male conditional first releases served over one month more, at 23.4 months, than did the first paroles. Females released by first parole served substantially less time than any of the other groups with a median time of 17.5 months. Time served by female first conditional releases was 22.1 months or 4.6 months more than the parole group.



TIME SERVED ON FIRST RELEASE: SEX

Sex	Number	Type of First Release		Median Time Served (Mos.)
		Parole	Conditional Release	
		Number	Number	
Male	4,136	22.2	1,513	23.4
Female	181	17.5	23	22.1

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978
OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT



Offense on Commitment	First Releases To Parole Supervision*	
	Number	Percent
TOTAL RELEASED	5,853	100.0%
Total Felonies	5,416	92.5%
Robbery	1,998	34.1%
Dangerous Drugs	848	14.5%
Burglary	766	13.1%
Murder and Other Homicide	479	8.2%
Assault	292	5.0%
Dangerous Weapons	279	4.8%
Grand Larceny	210	3.6%
Rape and Other Sex Offenses	201	3.4%
Forgery	97	1.7%
All Other Felonies	246	4.2%
Youthful Offenders	437	7.5%

*Includes first parole and first conditional release.

TIME SERVED ON FIRST RELEASE: CRIME

First Paroles Over 92 percent of male first paroles in 1978 had been committed for felonies (3,821 out of 4,135). Robbery was the offense on commitment for the largest number of male first paroles (35.4%). Other felonies which comprised ten percent or more of the 1978 male first parole cohort included dangerous drugs (17.6%) and burglary (13.0%). Only 7.2 percent of male first paroles had been committed for homicide (298) and only 7.5 percent had been committed as Youthful Offenders (312).

About 80 percent of male felons paroled for the first time in 1978 had served less than three years (3,067 out of 3,821). The median time served by male felon first paroles was 22.7 months -- less than two years. Total male first paroles in 1978 had served an average of 22.2 months. Nearly 82 percent had served less than three years (3,380 out of 4,135). This latter figure includes 312 male Youthful Offender first paroles whose median time served was 18.6 months. The time served distribution of male first paroles by specific crime (felony) varies greatly depending on the severity and dispersion of offenses included in each designated crime and the numbers of commitments under these offenses. For example, robbery includes commitments under robbery first degree, robbery second degree and robbery third degree, which are class B, class C and class D felonies, respectively, in descending order of severity. While the spread of minimum terms permitted for specific crime classes may overlap, the tendency is toward longer minimum terms for the more serious crimes, as defined in the penal law.

Nearly 99 percent of female first paroles in 1978 had been committed for felonies -- 179 out of 181. Dangerous drug crime commitments accounted for the highest proportion of female first paroles (69 or 38.1%) while the second largest number had been committed for robbery, 39 or 21.5 percent.

Almost 95 percent of female felons paroled for the first time in 1978 had served less than three years (170 out of 179). The median time served of female felon first paroles was only 17.5 months, less than a year and a half. The median time served of total female first paroles was the same. Table 2 gives the median time served by commitment offense for both males and females and the numbers of first paroles for each offense.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY CRIME AND SEX
FIRST PAROLES - 1978

Offense on Commitment	Male First Paroles		Female First Paroles	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	4,135	22.2	181	17.5
Felonies	3,821	22.7	179	17.5
Murder	32	88.0	1	30.0
Homicide	298	36.5	17	27.3
Robbery	1,464	25.2	39	17.6
Burglary	539	19.7	5	15.0
Assault	160	23.1	10	19.5
Grand Larceny (not auto)	109	18.3	9	17.4
Grand Larceny (auto)	23	18.3	1	15.0
Rape	78	39.5	--	--
Sex Offense excl. Rape	29	30.0	--	--
Dangerous Drugs	727	19.0	69	16.8
Forgery	63	19.9	10	18.0
Dangerous Weapons	154	19.1	7	15.0
All Other Felony	145	18.2	11	18.8
Youthful Offender	312	18.6	2	18.0
Juvenile Delinquent	2	21.0	--	--

First Conditional Releases Exactly 92 percent of male first conditional releases in 1978 had been committed for felonies (1,393 out of 1,514). The largest number of male first conditional releases had been committed for robbery (32.5%). The only other felony which comprised ten percent or more of the 1978 male first conditional release cohort was burglary (14.5%). Dangerous drug crimes, which accounted for nearly 18 percent of male first paroles in 1978, were only 3.4 percent of males conditionally released for the first time. Many of the "Rockefeller" law dangerous drug commitments were paroled in 1978 after serving minimum terms of one year. Only 8.1 percent of male first conditional releases had been committed for homicide (122) and only 7.7 percent had been committed as Youthful Offenders (116).

About 84 percent of male felons conditionally released for the first time in 1978 had served less than three years (1,169 out of 1,393). The median time served of male felon first conditional releases was 23.5 months, almost two years. The median time served of total male first conditional releases in 1978 was 23.4 months -- nearly 85 percent had served less than three years (1,285 out of 1,514). Like first paroles, the time served

distribution varies by specific crime. Table 2A gives the median time served by commitment offense for both male and female first conditional releases.

All female first conditional releases in 1978 had been committed for felonies (23) and the largest number were homicide commitments, seven or 30.4 percent. Nearly 96 percent of females conditionally released for the first time in 1978 had served less than three years (22 out of 23). The median time served of total female first conditional releases was 22.1 months.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY CRIME AND SEX
FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES - 1978

Offense on Commitment	Male First CR's		Female First CR's	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	1,514	23.4	23	22.1
Felonies	1,393	23.5	23	22.1
Murder	2	60.0	--	--
Homicide	122	29.8	7	21.8
Robbery	492	25.0	3	16.5
Burglary	220	22.6	2	24.0
Assault	120	22.5	2	24.0
Grand Larceny (not auto)	57	20.7	2	21.0
Grand Larceny (auto)	9	18.8	--	--
Rape	46	30.4	--	--
Sex Offense excl. Rape	48	28.8	--	--
Dangerous Drugs	51	24.3	1	96.0
Forgery	24	22.4	--	--
Dangerous Weapons	118	19.1	--	--
All Other Felony	84	18.2	6	22.0
Youthful Offender	116	18.6	--	--
Juvenile Delinquent	5	21.0	--	--

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/17/80) PAROLES BY CRIME, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 FELONY BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	
FELONY		1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.1	
FELONIES	1.	35 0.9	1144 29.9	934 24.4	954 25.0	407 10.7	176 4.6	90 2.4	53 1.4	26 0.7	2 0.1	3821 100.0
	COLUMN TOTAL	35 0.9	1144 29.9	934 24.4	954 25.0	407 10.7	176 4.6	90 2.4	53 1.4	26 0.7	2 0.1	3821 100.0

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 FELONY BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV								ROW TOTAL
		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO		
FELONY		1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1		
FELONIES	1.	3 1.7	95 53.1	46 25.7	26 14.5	5 2.8	2 1.1	2 1.1		179 100.0
	COLUMN TOTAL	3 1.7	95 53.1	46 25.7	26 14.5	5 2.8	2 1.1	2 1.1		179 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 323

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/17/80) PAROLES BY CRIME, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 CRIME CRIME ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 2

		TIMESERV											ROW TOTAL
COUNT ROW PCT		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER		
CRIME		1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.1		
MURDER	1.	0	0	1	6	3	3	2	3	12	2	32	
		0.	0.	3.1	18.8	9.4	9.4	6.3	9.4	37.5	6.3	0.8	
HOMICIDE	2.	0	18	34	94	74	29	22	25	2	0	298	
		0.	6.0	11.4	31.5	24.8	9.7	7.4	8.4	0.7	0.	7.2	
ROBBERY	3.	3	312	375	427	188	100	42	11	6	0	1464	
		0.2	21.3	25.6	29.2	12.8	6.8	2.9	0.8	0.4	0.	35.4	
BURGLARY	4.	5	213	178	114	22	4	2	0	1	0	539	
		0.9	39.5	33.0	21.2	4.1	0.7	0.4	0.	0.2	0.	13.0	
ASSAULT	5.	1	52	32	47	19	5	3	1	0	0	160	
		0.6	32.5	20.0	29.4	11.9	3.1	1.9	0.6	0.	0.	3.9	
GR LARC NOT AUTO	6.	2	50	45	8	2	1	0	0	1	0	109	
		1.8	45.9	41.3	7.3	1.8	0.9	0.	0.	0.9	0.	2.6	
GRAND LARC AUTO	7.	0	11	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	23	
		0.	47.8	39.1	8.7	4.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	
RAPE	8.	0	4	9	21	17	10	7	9	1	0	78	
		0.	5.1	11.5	26.9	21.8	12.8	9.0	11.5	1.3	0.	1.9	
SEX OFF EX RAPE	9.	0	4	7	7	7	2	1	1	0	0	29	
		0.	13.8	24.1	24.1	24.1	6.9	3.4	3.4	0.	0.	0.7	
DANGEROUS DRUGS	10.	12	328	135	162	59	17	10	2	2	0	727	
		1.7	45.1	18.6	22.3	8.1	2.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.	17.6	
FORGERY	11.	2	23	21	13	2	2	0	0	0	0	63	
		3.2	36.5	33.3	20.6	3.2	3.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.5	
COLUMN TOTAL		35	1288	1063	994	408	176	90	53	26	2	4135	
(CONTINUED)		0.8	31.1	25.7	24.0	9.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/17/80) PAROLES BY CRIME, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F *****
CRIME CRIME ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR.,
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES

PAGE 2 OF 2

		TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
CRIME	12.	4	64	48	29	8	1	0	0	0	0	154
DANGEROUS WEAPON		2.6	41.6	31.2	18.8	5.2	0.6	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.7
	13.	6	65	40	24	5	2	1	1	1	0	145
ALL OTHER FELONY		4.1	44.8	27.6	16.6	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.	3.5
	15.	0	144	127	40	1	0	0	0	0	0	312
YOUTHFUL OFFENDR		0.	46.2	40.7	12.8	0.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.5
	16.	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
JUVENILE DELINQT		0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0
COLUMN TOTAL		35	1288	1063	994	408	176	90	53	26	2	4135
		0.8	31.1	25.7	24.0	9.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	100.0

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/17/80) PAROLES BY CRIME, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 CRIME CRIME ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 2

		TIMESERV								ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	12	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	
		ROW PCT	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	
CRIME										
MURDER	1.		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
			0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.6
HOMICIDE	2.		0	3	3	9	2	0	0	17
			0.	17.6	17.6	52.9	11.8	0.	0.	9.4
ROBBERY	3.		0	21	9	6	0	1	2	39
			0.	53.8	23.1	15.4	0.	2.6	5.1	21.5
BURGLARY	4.		0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
			0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.8
ASSAULT	5.		0	4	4	2	0	0	0	10
			0.	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.	0.	0.	5.5
GR LARC NOT AUTO	6.		0	5	3	1	0	0	0	9
			0.	55.6	33.3	11.1	0.	0.	0.	5.0
GRAND LARC AUTO	7.		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
			0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6
DANGEROUS DRUGS	10.		2	41	17	5	3	1	0	69
			2.9	59.4	24.6	7.2	4.3	1.4	0.	38.1
FORGERY	11.		0	5	5	0	0	0	0	10
			0.	50.0	50.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	5.5
DANGEROUS WEAPON	12.		1	5	1	0	0	0	0	7
			14.3	71.4	14.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.9
ALL OTHER FELONY	13.		0	5	4	2	0	0	0	11
			0.	45.5	36.4	18.2	0.	0.	0.	6.1
COLUMN TOTAL			3	96	47	26	5	2	2	181
(CONTINUED)			1.7	53.0	26.0	14.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	100.0

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

04/15/80

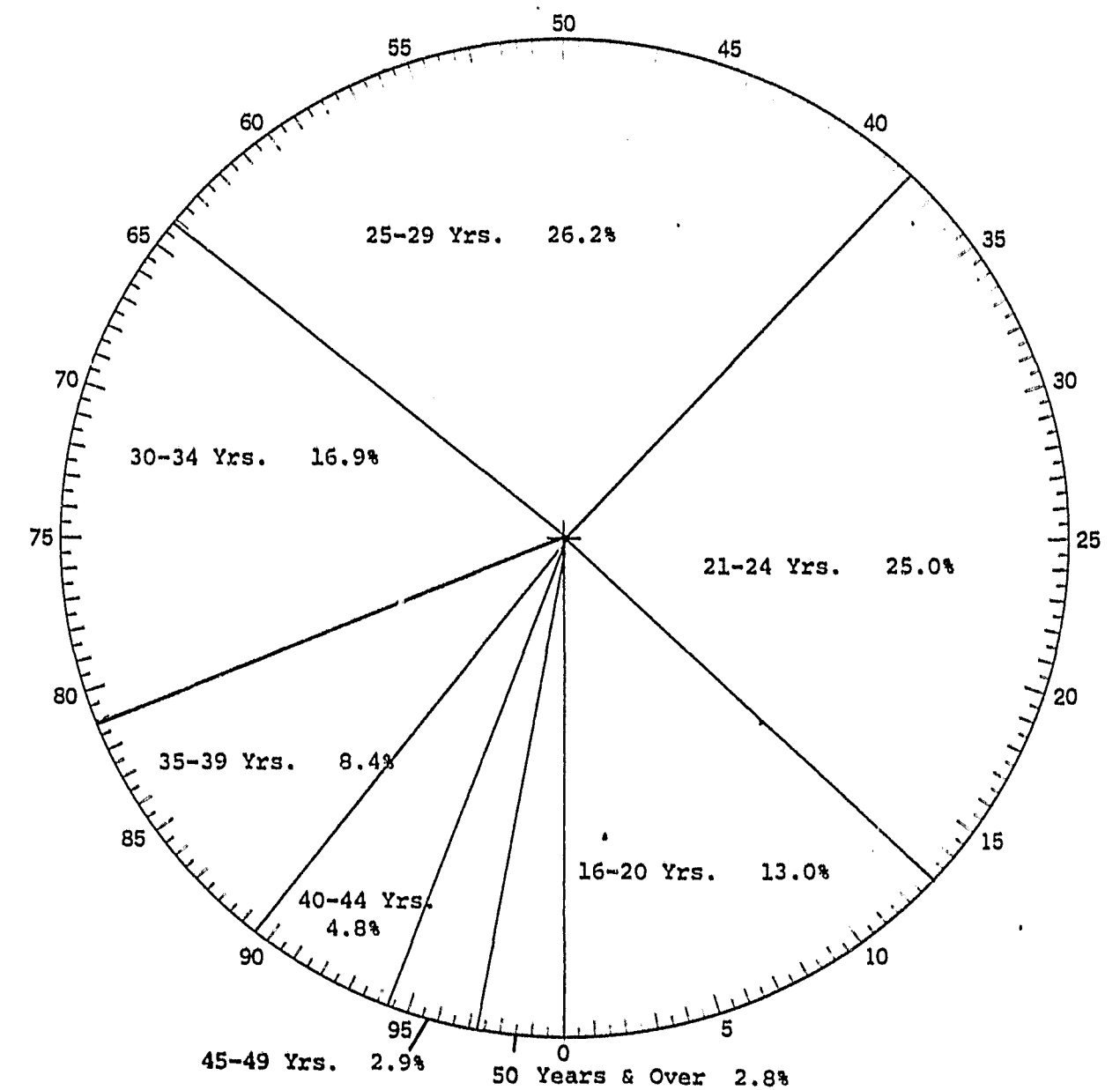
FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/15/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY CRIME, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 CRIME CRIME ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX
 ***** VALUE = 2. FEMALES *****

CRIME	COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV				ROW TOTAL
		12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	72-119 MO	
		2.1	3.1	4.1	8.1	
HOMICIDE	2.	14.3	57.1	28.6	0.	7 30.4
ROBBERY	3.	66.7	0.	33.3	0.	3 13.0
BURGLARY	4.	0.	50.0	50.0	0.	2 8.7
ASSAULT	5.	0.	50.0	50.0	0.	2 8.7
GR LARC NOT AUTO	6.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	2 8.7
DANGEROUS DRUGS	10.	0.	0.	0.	100.0	1 4.3
ALL OTHER FELONY	13.	16.7	50.0	33.3	0.	6 26.1
COLUMN TOTAL		17.4	47.8	30.4	4.3	23 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 5

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978
AGE ON RELEASE



Age on Release	First Releases To Parole Supervision*	
	Number	Percent
TOTAL RELEASES	5,853	100.0%
16-18 Years	150	2.6%
19-20 Years	614	10.4%
21-24 Years	1,465	25.0%
25-29 Years	1,531	26.2%
30-34 Years	992	16.9%
35-39 Years	492	8.4%
40-44 Years	278	4.8%
45-49 Years	167	2.9%
50-64 Years	153	2.6%
65 Years & Over	11	0.2%

*Includes first paroles and first conditional releases.

TIME SERVED ON FIRST RELEASE: AGE

First Paroles Over 91 percent of total male first paroles were under 40 years of age on release and more than 52 percent were in the 21 through 29 year age group. Slightly less than 14 percent were less than 21 years of age on release and only 2.4 percent were 50 or over. The median age on release of male first paroles was 27.0 years. While the median time served of all male first paroles in 1978 was 22.2 months, there appears to be a direct relationship between time served and age on release, with a high of 28.7 months as the median time served of those aged 45 to 64 on release and a low of 17.4 months for those 16 to 18 years of age on release.

The age distribution of female first paroles was slightly higher than that for males. Nearly 84 percent were under 40 years of age on release and slightly over 59 percent were in the 21 through 29 year age group. Only 6.6 percent were less than 21 on release but 5.0 percent were aged 50 or over. The median age on release of female first paroles was 27.6 years. The relationship between time served and age on release for females appears to be similar to that for male first paroles although the median time served of female first paroles (17.5 months) was nearly five months less than that for males.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY AGE ON RELEASE AND SEX
FIRST PAROLES - 1978

Age on Release	Male First Paroles		Female First Paroles	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	4,136	22.2	181	17.5
16-18 Years	125	17.4	2	18.0
19-20 "	437	18.7	10	16.5
21-24 "	1,076	21.2	48	17.5
25-29 "	1,082	22.9	59	16.6
30-34 "	703	24.7	25	17.4
35-39 "	345	27.0	8	22.0
40-44 "	167	26.5	14	19.5
45-49 "	103	28.7	6	19.5
50-64 "	89	28.6	8	24.0
65 Years & Over	9	19.5	1	15.0

First Conditional Releases The median age on release of male first conditional releases (CR's) at 28.0 years was one year more than for male first paroles. 86.3 percent of the male CR's were under age 40 upon release. As with the parole group, the time served tended to increase with age on release. Male first CR's in the under 30 categories served longer periods than their parole counterparts. However, with exception of the 40-44 and the 65 and over groups, the male first CR's, 30 years of age and above, served somewhat less time than the comparable parole groups.

Female first conditional releases had a median age of 28.8 years. As with first paroles, this age was slightly higher than in the male CR group. The median time served by female first CR's was 22.1 months or 2.3 months less than for males.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY AGE ON RELEASE AND SEX
FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES - 1978

Age on Release	Male First CR's		Female First CR's	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	1,513	23.4	23	22.1
16-18 Years	23	21.0	--	--
19-20 "	166	22.4	1	15.0
21-24 "	335	22.7	6	27.0
25-29 "	384	23.5	6	21.6
30-34 "	262	23.7	2	15.0
35-39 "	135	23.8	4	21.0
40-44 "	94	27.2	3	30.0
45-49 "	58	23.7	--	--
50-64 "	55	28.7	1	21.0
65 Years & Over	1	30.0	--	--

1978 FIRST PAROLES

04/16/80

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) PAROLES BY AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES

		TIMESERV												
		COUNT	ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	ROW TOTAL
				1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
AGEREL														
	16-19 YR	1.	0.	69	48	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	125
			0.	55.2	38.4	6.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.0
	19-20 YR	2.	0.	202	152	70	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	437
			0.	46.2	34.8	16.0	2.7	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.6
	21-24 YR	3.	8	367	301	267	97	24	9	3	0	0	0	1076
			0.7	34.1	28.0	24.8	9.0	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.	0.	0.	26.0
	25-29 YR	4.	9	312	272	281	118	48	30	12	0	0	0	1082
			0.8	28.8	25.1	26.0	10.9	4.4	2.8	1.1	0.	0.	0.	26.2
	30-34 YR	5.	6	182	153	182	85	49	23	20	3	0	0	703
		0.9	25.9	21.8	25.9	12.1	7.0	3.3	2.8	0.4	0.	0.	17.0	
35-39 YR	6.	6	66	78	90	55	28	6	10	6	0	0	345	
		1.7	19.1	22.6	26.1	15.9	8.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.	0.	8.3	
40-44 YR	7.	5	40	30	41	21	19	5	2	4	0	0	167	
		3.0	24.0	18.0	24.6	12.6	11.4	3.0	1.2	2.4	0.	0.	4.0	
45-49 YR	8.	0	27	10	37	10	2	9	2	5	1	1	103	
		0.	26.2	9.7	35.9	9.7	1.9	8.7	1.9	4.9	1.0	1.0	2.5	
50-64 YR	9.	1	19	18	17	8	5	8	4	8	1	1	89	
		1.1	21.3	20.2	19.1	9.0	5.6	9.0	4.5	9.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	
65 YR & OVER	10.	0	4	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	
		0.	44.4	22.2	11.1	22.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
COLUMN TOTAL			35	1288	1064	994	408	176	90	53	26	2	4136	
			0.8	31.1	25.7	24.0	9.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	

1978 FIRST PAROLES

04/16/80

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) PAROLES BY AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX
 VALUE = 2. FEMALES

		TIMESERV								
		COUNT	12	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	ROW
		ROW PCT	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	TOTAL
AGEREL			1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
16-18 YR	1.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
		0.	50.0	50.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.1
19-20 YR	2.	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	10
		20.0	40.0	30.0	10.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	5.5
21-24 YR	3.	0	26	13	7	2	0	0	0	48
		0.	54.2	27.1	14.6	4.2	0.	0.	0.	26.5
25-29 YR	4.	1	37	13	6	1	1	0	0	59
		1.7	62.7	22.0	10.2	1.7	1.7	0.	0.	32.6
30-34 YR	5.	0	14	5	3	1	0	2	0	25
		0.	56.0	20.0	12.0	4.0	0.	8.0	0.	13.8
35-39 YR	6.	0	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	8
		0.	25.0	37.5	25.0	12.5	0.	0.	0.	4.4
40-44 YR	7.	0	6	4	3	0	1	0	0	14
		0.	42.9	28.6	21.4	0.	7.1	0.	0.	7.7
45-49 YR	8.	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	6
		0.	33.3	66.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.3
50-64 YR	9.	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	8
		0.	37.5	12.5	50.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	4.4
65 YR & OVER	10.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6
COLUMN TOTAL		3	96	47	26	5	2	2	2	181
		1.7	53.0	26.0	14.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 6

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

04/16/80

FILE 1ST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY AGE ON RELEASE, TIME SERVED, SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 1. MALES

		TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	12	12-17	18-23	24-35	36-47	48-59	60-71	72-119	120-239	
		ROW PCT	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	
			1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
AGEREL												
16-18 YR	1.		0	4	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	23
			0.	17.4	65.2	17.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.5
19-20 YR	2.		3	27	73	59	4	0	0	0	0	166
			1.8	16.3	44.0	35.5	2.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.0
21-24 YR	3.		12	47	139	104	24	7	1	1	0	335
			3.6	14.0	41.5	31.0	7.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.	22.1
25-29 YR	4.		12	58	135	117	51	7	3	3	0	384
			3.1	14.6	35.2	30.5	13.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.	25.4
30-34 YR	5.		12	33	90	84	23	14	4	2	0	262
			4.6	12.6	34.4	32.1	8.8	5.3	1.5	0.8	0.	17.3
35-39 YR	6.		4	19	46	35	21	8	1	0	1	135
			3.0	14.1	34.1	25.9	15.6	5.9	0.7	0.	0.7	8.9
40-44 YR	7.		4	8	27	30	14	6	1	3	1	94
			4.3	8.5	28.7	31.9	14.9	6.4	1.1	3.2	1.1	6.2
45-49 YR	8.		1	9	20	15	8	5	0	0	0	58
			1.7	15.5	34.5	25.9	13.8	8.6	0.	0.	0.	3.8
50-64 YR	9.		3	4	13	19	5	6	3	2	0	55
			5.5	7.3	23.6	34.5	9.1	10.9	5.5	3.6	0.	3.6
65 YR & OVER	10.		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
			0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
COLUMN TOTAL			51	207	558	468	150	53	13	11	2	1513
			3.4	13.7	36.9	30.9	9.9	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	100.0

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

04/16/80

FILE 1ST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY AGE ON RELEASE, TIME SERVED, SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES

		TIMESERV				ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	
		ROW PCT	2.1	3.1	4.1	8.1
-02-	AGEREL					
	19-20 YR	2.	1	0	0	1
			100.0	0.	0.	4.3
	21-24 YR	3.	0	2	4	6
			0.	33.3	66.7	26.1
	25-29 YR	4.	0	5	1	6
			0.	83.3	16.7	26.1
	30-34 YR	5.	2	0	0	2
			100.0	0.	0.	8.7
	35-39 YR	6.	1	2	1	4
			25.0	50.0	25.0	17.4
	40-44 YR	7.	0	1	1	3
			0.	33.3	33.3	13.0
	50-64 YR	9.	0	1	0	1
			0.	100.0	0.	4.3
		COLUMN TOTAL	4	11	7	23
			17.4	47.8	30.4	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 6

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) PAROLES BY AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..

SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

TIMESERV												
COUNT	ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	ROW TOTAL
AGEREL		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
16-18 YR	1.	0	69	48	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	125
		0.	55.2	38.4	6.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.0
19-20 YR	2.	0	202	152	70	12	1	0	0	0	0	437
		0.	46.2	34.8	16.0	2.7	0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	10.6
21-24 YR	3.	8	367	301	267	97	24	9	3	0	0	1076
		0.7	34.1	28.0	24.8	9.0	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.	0.	26.0
25-29 YR	4.	9	312	272	281	118	48	30	12	0	0	1082
		0.8	28.8	25.1	26.0	10.9	4.4	2.8	1.1	0.	0.	26.2
30-34 YR	5.	6	182	153	182	85	49	23	20	3	0	703
		0.9	25.9	21.8	25.9	12.1	7.0	3.3	2.8	0.4	0.	17.0
35-39 YR	6.	6	68	78	90	55	28	6	10	6	0	345
		1.7	19.1	22.6	26.1	15.9	8.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.	8.3
40-44 YR	7.	5	40	30	41	21	19	5	2	4	0	167
		3.0	24.0	18.0	24.6	12.6	11.4	3.0	1.2	2.4	0.	4.0
45-49 YR	8.	0	27	10	37	10	2	9	2	5	1	103
		0.	26.2	9.7	35.9	9.7	1.9	8.7	1.9	4.9	1.0	2.5
50-64 YR	9.	1	19	18	17	8	5	8	4	8	1	89
		1.1	21.3	20.2	19.1	9.0	5.6	9.0	4.5	9.0	1.1	2.2
65 YR & OVER	10.	0	4	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	9
		0.	44.4	22.2	11.1	22.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
COLUMN TOTAL		35	1288	1064	994	408	176	90	53	26	2	4136
		0.8	31.1	25.7	24.0	9.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	100.0

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) PAROLES BY AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV							ROW TOTAL
COUNT ROW PCT		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	
AGEREL		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
16-18 YR	1.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
		0.	50.0	50.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.1
19-20 YR	2.	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	10
		20.0	40.0	30.0	10.0	0.	0.	0.	5.5
21-24 YR	3.	0	26	13	7	2	0	0	48
		0.	54.2	27.1	14.6	4.2	0.	0.	26.5
25-29 YR	4.	1	37	13	6	1	1	0	59
		1.7	62.7	22.0	10.2	1.7	1.7	0.	32.6
30-34 YR	5.	0	14	5	3	1	0	2	25
		0.	56.0	20.0	12.0	4.0	0.	8.0	13.8
35-39 YR	6.	0	2	3	2	1	0	0	8
		0.	25.0	37.5	25.0	12.5	0.	0.	4.4
40-44 YR	7.	0	6	4	3	0	1	0	14
		0.	42.9	28.6	21.4	0.	7.1	0.	7.7
45-49 YR	8.	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	6
		0.	33.3	66.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.3
50-64 YR	9.	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	8
		0.	37.5	12.5	50.0	0.	0.	0.	4.4
65 YR & OVER	10.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
		0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6
COLUMN TOTAL		3	96	47	26	5	2	2	181
		1.7	53.0	26.0	14.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 6

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

FILE 1ST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY AGE ON RELEASE, TIME SERVED, SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****

AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE

BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

CONTROLLING FOR..

VALUE = 1. MALES

***** PAGE 1 OF 1

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		TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
		COUNT										
AGEREL	ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO		
		1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.1		
16-18 YR	1.	0	4	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	23	
		0.	17.4	65.2	17.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.5	
19-20 YR	2.	3	27	73	59	4	0	0	0	0	166	
		1.8	16.3	44.0	35.5	2.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	11.0	
21-24 YR	3.	12	47	139	104	24	7	1	1	0	335	
		3.6	14.0	41.5	31.0	7.2	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.	22.1	
25-29 YR	4.	12	56	135	117	51	7	3	3	0	384	
		3.1	14.6	35.2	30.5	13.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.	25.4	
30-34 YR	5.	12	33	90	84	23	14	4	2	0	262	
		4.6	12.6	34.4	32.1	8.8	5.3	1.5	0.8	0.	17.3	
35-39 YR	6.	4	19	46	35	21	8	1	0	1	135	
		3.0	14.1	34.1	25.9	15.6	5.9	0.7	0.	0.7	8.9	
40-44 YR	7.	4	8	27	30	14	6	1	3	1	94	
		4.3	8.5	28.7	31.9	14.9	6.4	1.1	3.2	1.1	6.2	
45-49 YR	8.	1	9	20	15	8	5	0	0	0	58	
		1.7	15.5	34.5	25.9	13.8	8.6	0.	0.	0.	3.8	
50-64 YR	9.	3	4	13	19	5	6	3	2	0	55	
		5.5	7.3	23.6	34.5	9.1	10.9	5.5	3.6	0.	3.6	
65 YR & OVER	10.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
		0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	
COLUMN TOTAL		51	207	558	468	150	53	13	11	2	1513	
		3.4	13.7	36.9	30.9	9.9	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	100.0	

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

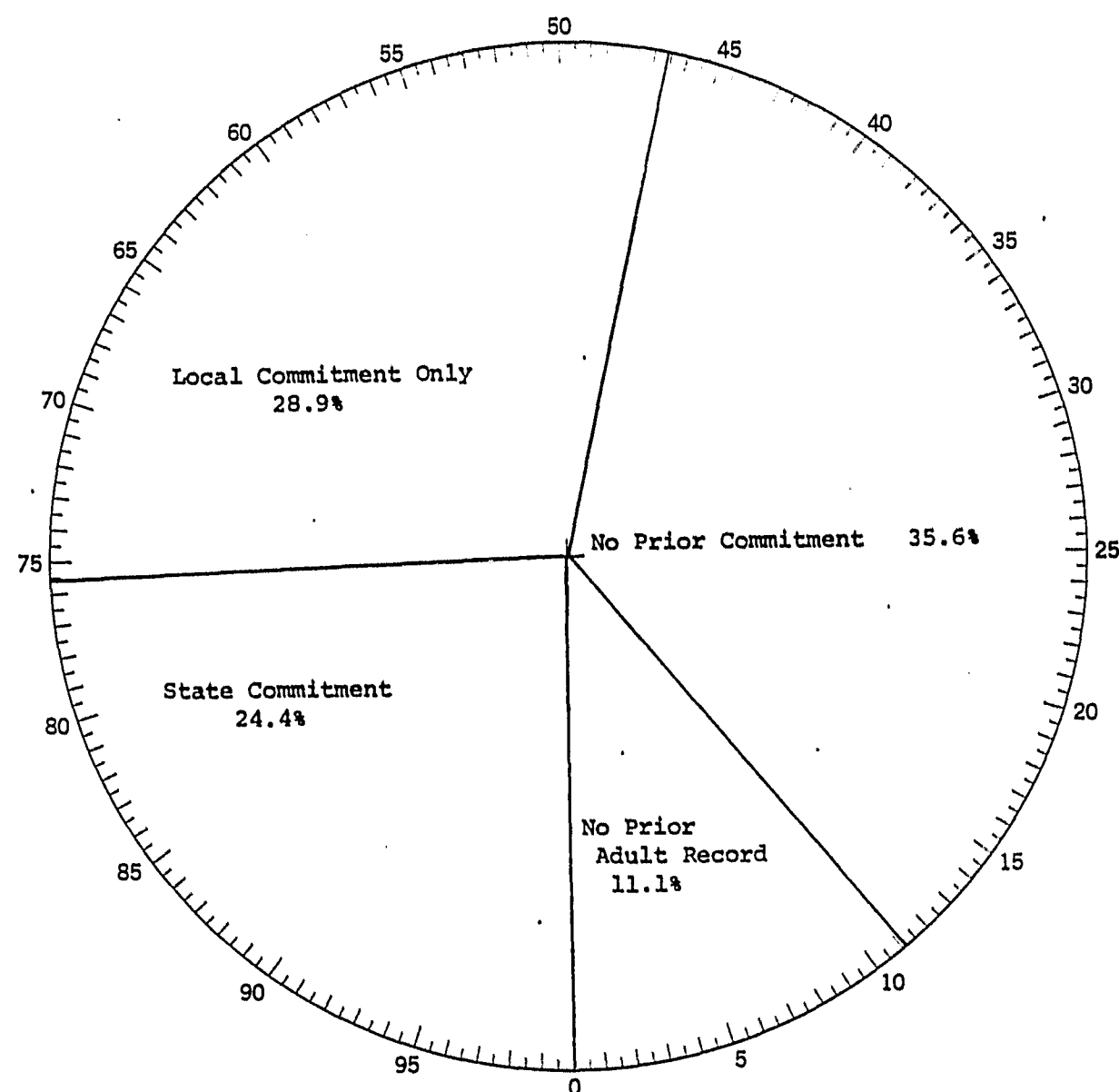
FILE 1ST (CREATION DATE = 04/16/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY AGE ON RELEASE, TIME SERVED, SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
AGEREL AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV				ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	
		ROW PCT	2.1	3.1	4.1	8.1
AGEREL						
19-20 YR	2.	100.0	1	0	0	4.3
21-24 YR	3.	0.	0	2	4	6
25-29 YR	4.	0.	0	5	1	6
30-34 YR	5.	100.0	2	0	0	8.7
35-39 YR	6.	25.0	1	2	1	4
40-44 YR	7.	0.	0	1	1	3
50-64 YR	9.	0.	0	1	0	1
COLUMN TOTAL			4	11	7	23
			17.4	47.8	30.4	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 6

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978
PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD



Prior Adult Criminal Record	First Releases To Parole Supervision	
	Number	Percent
TOTAL RELEASED	5,854	100.0%
No Prior Adult Record	649	11.1%
No Prior Commitment	2,083	35.6%
Local Commitment Only	1,692	28.9%
State Commitment	1,430	24.4%

*Includes first paroles and first conditional releases.

TIME SERVED ON FIRST RELEASES: PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD

First Paroles Over one-half of male first paroles had either no prior adult record (no arrests) or no prior adult commitment. Nearly 28 percent had prior local commitment(s) only and about 21 percent had previous state or federal commitments.

While nearly 86 percent of those who had no prior record nor commitment served less than three years, slightly under 70 percent of males with one or more prior state and/or federal commitments served less than three years when paroled for the first time. The median time served of male first paroles varied directly with the severity of the prior record. For example, those with no prior record served an average of 20.2 months; those with no prior adult commitment averaged 21.1 months; the median time served of those with prior local commitments only was 22.0 months; while male first paroles with previous state commitments averaged 27.8 months in department facilities.

Over one-fourth of female paroles in 1978 had no prior record (26%) while 42 percent had no prior commitment. Thus, only 32 percent had prior local, state and/or federal commitments. In fact, only 10.5 percent had previous state or federal commitments. While the median for all female first paroles was 17.5 months, there does not appear to be any appreciable differences between the median times served by the severity of prior record

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY PRIOR ADULT RECORD AND SEX
FIRST PAROLES - 1978

Prior Adult Record	Male First Paroles		Female First Paroles	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	4,136	22.2	181	17.5
No Prior Adult Record	496	20.2	47	17.0
No Prior Commitment	1,637	21.1	76	18.0
Local Commitment Only	1,146	22.0	39	17.6
State Commitment	857	27.8	19	16.6

First Conditional Releases Over two out of three (69.2%) male conditional releases had previously served time in a penal facility for a prior criminal conviction. 33.1% had served sentences in local facilities and 36.2% had served time in state or federal prisons. In contrast with the male first parole group, those first conditional releases with no prior record served a median time of over two years (25.1 months) with only those with prior state commitments serving longer terms (25.2 months). The shortest median time served was 21.9 months for offenders with prior local incarceration only.

The female first conditional releases tended to have a more serious prior criminal record than did their parole counterparts. Over half had served time in penal facilities for prior offenses and only 13.0% (3 offenders) had no prior adult criminal record. Those inmates with prior state or federal commitments served the longest median time, 28.0 months. The other three groups served considerably shorter periods.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY PRIOR ADULT RECORD AND SEX
FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES - 1978

<u>Prior Adult Record</u>	<u>Male First CR's</u>		<u>Female First CR's</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Median Time Served (Mos.)</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Median Time Served (Mos.)</u>
Total	1,514	23.4	23	22.1
No Prior Adult Record	103	25.1	3	22.5
No Prior Commitment	362	23.8	8	20.0
Local Commitment Only	501	21.9	6	21.0
State Commitment	548	25.2	6	28.0

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/17/80) PAROLES BY PRIOR ADULT RECORD, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CRIMREC PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD *****
 ***** CRUSSTABULATION OF *****
 ***** BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS *****
 ***** CONTROLING FOR.. *****
 ***** SEX *****

VALUE = 1. MALES

PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	
CRIMREC	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.1	
1. NO PRIOR RECORD	4 0.8	201 40.5	115 23.2	106 21.4	36 7.3	13 2.6	13 2.6	5 1.0	3 0.6	0 0.	496 12.0
2. NO PRIOR COMMITM	11 0.7	577 35.2	444 27.1	372 22.7	139 8.5	47 2.9	21 1.3	19 1.2	5 0.3	2 0.1	1637 39.6
3. LOCAL COMIT ONLY	5 0.4	347 30.3	331 28.9	272 23.7	108 9.4	49 4.3	21 1.8	9 0.8	4 0.3	0 0.	1146 27.7
4. STATE OR FED COM	15 1.8	163 19.0	173 20.2	245 28.6	125 14.6	67 7.8	35 4.1	20 2.3	14 1.6	0 0.	857 20.7
COLUMN TOTAL	35 0.8	1280 31.1	1063 25.7	995 24.1	408 9.9	176 4.3	90 2.2	53 1.3	26 0.6	2 0.0	4136 100.0

***** CRIMREC PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD *****
 ***** CRUSSTABULATION OF *****
 ***** BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS *****
 ***** CONTROLING FOR.. *****
 ***** SEX *****

VALUE = 2. FEMALES

PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV							ROW TOTAL
	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	
CRIMREC	1.1	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	
1. NO PRIOR RECORD	2 4.3	26 55.3	9 19.1	10 21.3	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	47 26.0
2. NO PRIOR COMMITM	0 0.	38 50.0	22 28.9	10 13.2	5 6.6	1 1.3	0 0.	76 42.0
3. LOCAL COMIT ONLY	0 0.	21 53.8	12 30.8	4 10.3	0 0.	0 0.	2 5.1	39 21.5
4. STATE OR FED COM	1 5.3	11 57.9	4 21.1	2 10.5	0 0.	1 5.3	0 0.	19 10.5
COLUMN TOTAL	3 1.7	96 53.0	47 26.0	26 14.4	5 2.8	2 1.1	2 1.1	181 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 6

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 04/18/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY PRIOR RECORD, TIME SERVED, SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
CRIMREC PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

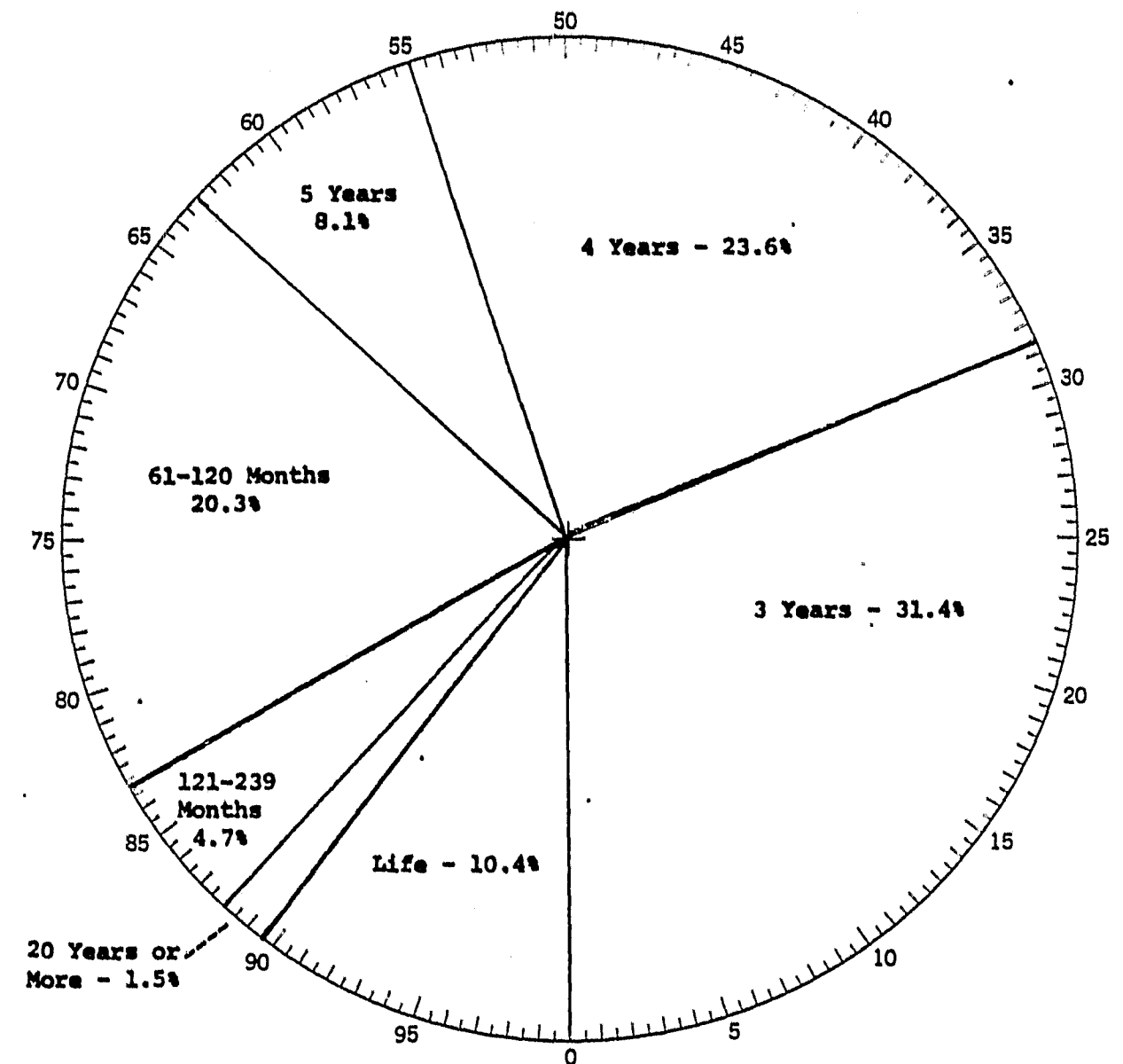
		TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
COUNT	ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO		
CRIMREC		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.		
1.		3	10	34	47	8	1	0	0	0		103
NO PRIOR RECORD		2.9	9.7	33.0	45.6	7.8	1.0	0.	0.	0.		6.8
2.		9	46	130	128	34	12	2	1	0		362
NO PRIOR COMMITM		2.5	12.7	35.9	35.4	9.4	3.3	0.6	0.3	0.		23.9
3.		22	82	224	119	35	11	5	3	0		501
LOCAL COMMIT ONLY		4.4	16.4	44.7	23.8	7.0	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.		33.1
4.		17	70	170	174	73	29	6	7	2		548
STATE OR FED COM		3.1	12.8	31.0	31.8	13.3	5.3	1.1	1.3	0.4		36.2
COLUMN		51	208	558	468	150	53	13	11	2		1514
TOTAL		3.4	13.7	36.9	30.9	9.9	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.1		100.0

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
CRIMREC PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV				ROW TOTAL
COUNT	ROW PCT	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	72-119 MO	
CRIMREC		2.	3.	4.	8.	
1.		0	2	1	0	3
NO PRIOR RECORD		0.	66.7	33.3	0.	13.0
2.		3	3	2	0	8
NO PRIOR COMMITM		37.5	37.5	25.0	0.	34.8
3.		1	4	1	0	6
LOCAL COMMIT ONLY		16.7	66.7	16.7	0.	26.1
4.		0	2	3	1	6
STATE OR FED COM		0.	33.3	50.0	16.7	26.1
COLUMN		4	11	7	1	23
TOTAL		17.4	47.8	30.4	4.3	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 5

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978
MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT



Maximum Sentence	First Releases To Parole Supervision*	
	Number	Percent
TOTAL RELEASES	5,853	100.0
3 Years	1,826	31.2
37-47 Months	12	0.2
4 Years	1,375	23.5
49-59 Months	3	0.1
5 Years	473	8.1
61-120 Months	1,188	20.3
121-239 Months	275	4.7
20 Years or More	88	1.5
Life	613	10.4

*Includes first paroles and first conditional releases.

TIME SERVED ON FIRST RELEASE: MAXIMUM SENTENCE

First Paroles The median maximum sentence on commitment of total male first paroles was 5 years. Over 46 percent had received maximums of either 3 years (23.9%) or 4 years (22.4%) while nearly 45 percent had received maximum sentences of over 5 years. A little over 13 percent of male first paroles were under maximum sentences of life imprisonment. While the median time served of all male first paroles was 22.2 months, time served varied directly with maximum sentence received on commitment, with few exceptions. Yet male first paroles under life maximums averaged only 20.6 months confinement, because a large portion of these had been felony class A-III commitments under the old Rockefeller drug laws with very short minimum sentences (often one year) and life maximum sentences. It appears that a smaller proportion of the maximum sentence on commitment is served by male first paroles who have received longer maximum terms. For example, male first paroles with a three year maximum sentence served a median time of 16.2 months or 45% of their term; those with a four year maximum served 20.5 months or 43% of their term; and those with a five year maximum served 24.3 months or 41% of their term. In contrast, the median time served by inmates with maximum sentences of ten or more years was about 28% of their term.

The median maximum sentence on commitment of female first paroles was also 5 years. 47.5 percent had received maximums of either 3 years (33.1%) or 4 years (14.4%) while nearly 46 percent had received maximum sentences of over 5 years. Over 29 percent of female first paroles were under a maximum sentence of life imprisonment. Over twice as high a proportion of female first paroles had received life maximums compared to males because of the relatively higher proportion of female drug law commitments, most of which, first paroled in 1978, had been committed under the "Rockefeller" drug laws. The median time served of all female first paroles was only 17.5 months. The relationship between time served and maximum sentence on commitment for females also appears to be a direct one although the variation by maximum sentence is narrower.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT AND SEX FIRST PAROLES - 1978

Maximum Sentence	Male First Paroles		Female First Paroles	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	4,136	22.2	181	17.5
3 years	987	16.2	60	15.7
37-47 months	6	15.6	1	21.0
4 years	928	20.5	26	18.0
49-59 months	2	15.0	--	--
5 years	360	24.3	11	23.3
61-120 months	965	32.7	21	28.5
121-239 months	252	49.6	8	36.0
20 years or more	82	67.8	1	30.0
Life	553	20.6	53	17.1

First Conditional Releases The median maximum sentence on commitment of total male first conditional releases was only three years. Seventy-eight percent had received maximums of either 3 years (50.5%) or 4 years (27.5%) while only about 15 percent had received maximum sentences of over five years. This contrasts sharply with male first paroles, with a median maximum sentence of 5 years and nearly 45 percent with maximums of over 5 years. One explanation for the fact that most first conditional releases are short-termers is that most inmates with three year terms do not have minimum terms set by the court. And approximately 95 percent of these short-term cases have minimum periods of imprisonment set by the Parole Board which are greater than one-third of the maximum term. Thus, if a short-term inmate is rejected for parole at his first MPI hearing, it may be a relatively short period of time before he is eligible for conditional release. Therefore, many of these inmates do not appear again before the Parole Board but instead are conditionally released by statute after having served at least two-thirds of their maximum sentence (2 years for 3 year terms).

While the median time served of all first conditional releases was 23.4 months, time served varied directly with maximum sentence received on commitment, with few exceptions, as in the case of first paroles. Yet, like first paroles, it appears that a smaller proportion of the maximum sentence on commitment is served by male first conditional releases who have received longer maximum terms. By statute, inmates conditionally released must have served at least two-thirds of their maximum sentence while inmates can be paroled after serving only a minimum period of imprisonment which can be as short as one year. This accounts for the fact that time served by males conditionally released for the first time tends to be higher than for first paroles.

The median maximum sentence on commitment of female first conditional releases was also 3 years. Nearly 87 percent had received maximums of either three years (65.2%) or 4 years (21.7%) while only one female first conditional release had received a maximum sentence of over five years (4.3%). Thus, female first conditional releases tended to have shorter maximum sentences than males. The median time served by female first conditional releases (22.1 months) was slightly over one month less than the male experience. The relationship between time served and maximum sentence on commitment for females is also a direct one and similar to that for male first conditional releases.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT AND SEX FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES - 1978

Maximum Sentence	Male First CR's		Female First CR's	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Total	1,514	23.4	23	22.1
3 years	764	20.0	15	20.1
37-47 months	5	21.0	--	--
4 years	416	28.4	5	28.5
49-59 months	1	21.0	--	--
5 years	100	31.8	2	30.0
61-120 months	202	43.5	--	--
121-239 months	15	75.4	--	--
20 years or more	5	45.0	--	--
Life	6	21.0	1	96.0

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 07/11/80) PAROLES BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSS TABULATION OF *****
MAXSEN MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR...
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV											ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	1. I	2. I	3. I	4. I	5. I	6. I	7. I	8. I	9. I	10. I	
MAXSEN	ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER		
	1.	10	699	251	22	3	0	2	0	0	0		987
3 YEARS		1.0	70.8	25.4	2.2	0.3	0.	0.2	0.	0.	0.		23.9
	2.	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		6
37-47 MO		0.	83.3	16.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.1
	3.	12	259	471	172	9	3	1	1	0	0		928
4 YEARS		1.3	27.9	50.8	18.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.	0.		22.4
	4.	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		2
49-59 MO		0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.		0.0
	5.	0	54	122	171	9	2	1	0	1	0		360
5 YEARS		0.	15.0	33.9	47.5	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.	0.3	0.		8.7
	6.	2	41	120	439	265	75	21	2	0	0		965
61-120 MO		0.2	4.2	12.4	45.5	27.5	7.8	2.2	0.2	0.	0.		23.3
	7.	0	2	7	42	65	76	39	21	0	0		252
121-239 MO		0.	0.8	2.8	16.7	25.8	30.2	15.5	8.3	0.	0.		6.1
	8.	0	0	1	4	8	13	23	26	7	0		82
20 YR OR MORE		0.	0.	1.2	4.9	9.8	15.9	28.0	31.7	8.5	0.		2.0
	9.	11	226	90	144	49	7	3	3	18	2		553
LIFE		2.0	40.9	16.3	26.0	8.9	1.3	0.5	0.5	3.3	0.4		13.4
COLUMN TOTAL		35	1288	1063	994	408	176	90	53	26	2		4135
		0.8	31.1	25.7	24.0	9.9	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.0		100.0

1978 FIRST PAROLES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 07/11/80) PAROLES BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
MAXSEN MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV								ROW TOTAL
COUNT	I	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO		
ROW PCT	I									
		1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I		
MAXSEN	1.	0	49	11	0	0	0	0	60	
3 YEARS		0.	81.7	18.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	33.1	
	2.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
37-47 MO		0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.6	
	3.	1	12	12	1	0	0	0	26	
4 YEARS		3.8	46.2	46.2	3.8	0.	0.	0.	14.4	
	5.	0	2	4	5	0	0	0	11	
5 YEARS		0.	18.2	36.4	45.5	0.	0.	0.	6.1	
	6.	0	4	2	12	2	1	0	21	
61-120 MO		0.	19.0	9.5	57.1	9.5	4.8	0.	11.6	
	7.	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	8	
121-239 MO		0.	0.	25.0	25.0	12.5	12.5	25.0	4.4	
	8.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
20 YR OR MORE		0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.6	
	9.	2	29	15	5	2	0	0	53	
LIFE		3.8	54.7	28.3	9.4	3.8	0.	0.	29.3	
COLUMN TOTAL		3	96	47	26	5	2	2	181	
		1.7	53.0	26.0	14.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	100.0	

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 7

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 07/14/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY MAX SEN, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSS TABULATION OF *****
MAXSEN MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV										ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
		ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	
			1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	
MAXSEN	1.	I	41	186	466	65	5	1	0	0	0	764
		I	5.4	24.3	61.0	8.5	0.7	0.1	0.	0.	0.	50.5
3 YEARS	2.	I	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
		I	0.	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.3
37-47 MO	3.	I	7	16	69	316	6	2	0	0	0	416
		I	1.7	3.8	16.6	76.0	1.4	0.5	0.	0.	0.	27.5
4 YEARS	4.	I	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		I	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
49-59 MO	5.	I	2	1	12	54	29	2	0	0	0	100
		I	2.0	1.0	12.0	54.0	29.0	2.0	0.	0.	0.	6.6
5 YEARS	6.	I	1	2	5	29	103	47	12	3	0	202
		I	0.5	1.0	2.5	14.4	51.0	23.3	5.9	1.5	0.	13.3
61-120 MO	7.	I	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	7	1	15
		I	0.	0.	0.	6.7	33.3	6.7	0.	46.7	6.7	1.0
121-239 MO	8.	I	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	5
		I	0.	0.	0.	20.0	40.0	0.	0.	20.0	20.0	0.3
20 YR OR MORE	9.	I	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	6
		I	0.	33.3	33.3	16.7	0.	0.	16.7	0.	0.	0.4
LIFE												
		COLUMN TOTAL	51	208	558	468	150	53	13	11	2	1514
			3.4	13.7	36.9	30.9	9.9	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	100.0

1978 FIRST CONDITIONAL RELEASES

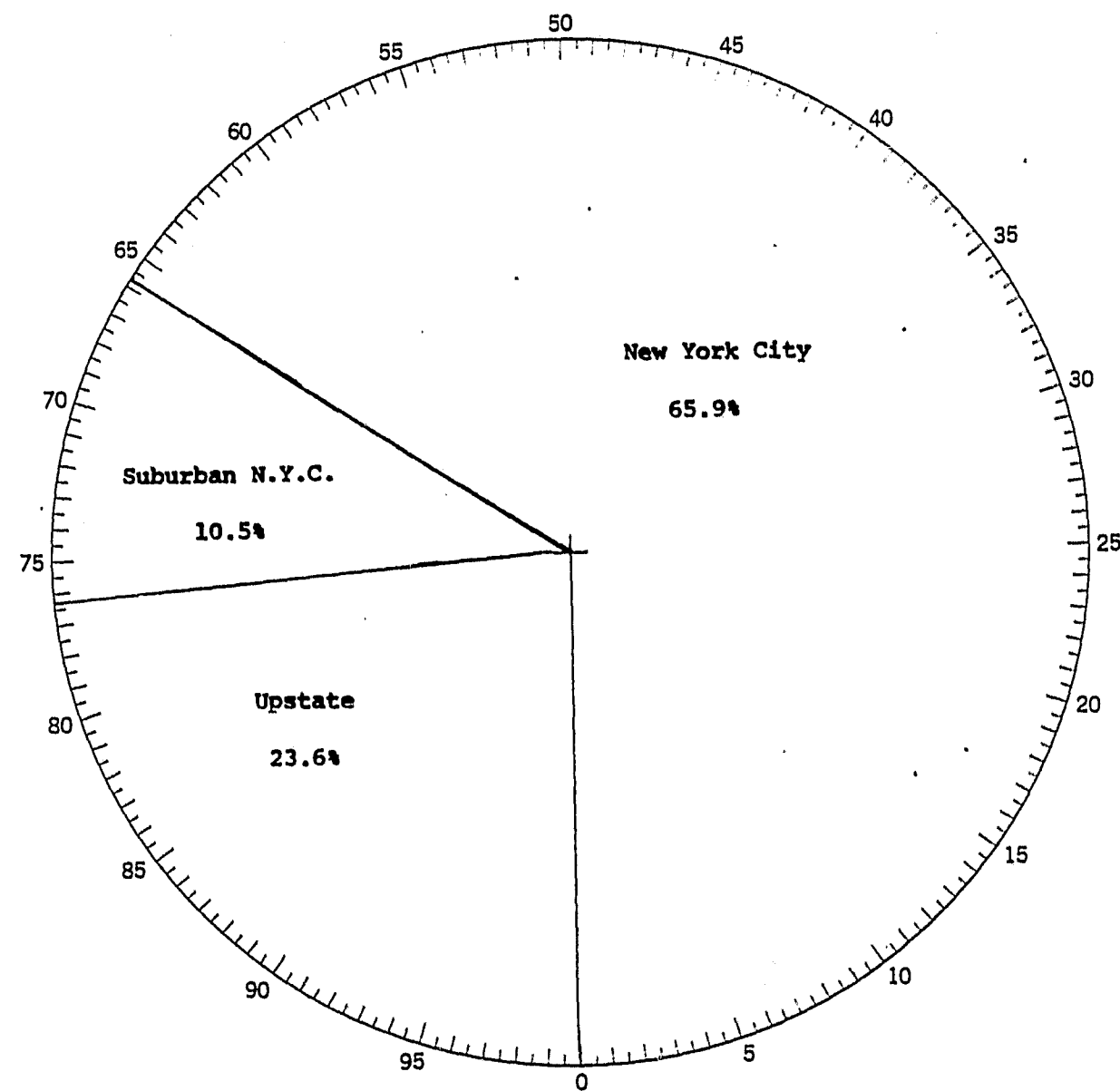
FILE FIRST (CREATION DATE = 07/14/80) CONDITIONAL RELEASES BY MAX SEN, TIME SERVED & SEX

***** CROSS TABULATION OF *****
MAXSEN MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 1

		TIMESERV					ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	72-119 MO	
		ROW PCT	2.1	3.1	4.1	8.1	
MAXSEN	1.	1	4	10	1	0	15
	3 YEARS	1	26.7	66.7	6.7	0.	65.2
4 YEARS	3.	1	0	1	4	0	5
	1	1	0.	20.0	80.0	0.	21.7
5 YEARS	5.	1	0	0	2	0	2
	1	1	0.	0.	100.0	0.	8.7
LIFE	9.	1	0	0	0	1	1
	1	1	0.	0.	0.	100.0	4.3
COLUMN TOTAL			4	11	7	1	23
			17.4	47.8	30.4	4.3	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 5

CHARACTERISTICS OF INMATES DISCHARGED - 1978
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT



County of Commitment	"Street" Releases*	
	Number	Percent
Total State	7,296	100.0
New York City	4,808	65.9
Suburban N.Y.C.	768	10.5
Upstate	1,720	23.6

*Includes first and subsequent releases via parole, conditional release, and maximum expiration of sentence.

"STREET" RELEASES

The following section provides time served information on all offenders released back into the community during 1978, that is, "street releases." Time served is calculated from date of last admission to the 1978 release date. The prior sections dealt only with first releases excluding offenders re-paroled or released upon maximum expiration of sentence subsequent to their return to DOCS custody for violation of parole. Thus, this section on "street" releases provides the reader with information on the total number of persons returned to the community by the county of original commitment rather than solely the first releases dealt with previously in this report.

TIME SERVED FOR "STREET" RELEASES: COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

Two-thirds of the total male releases had been committed from the five counties which comprise New York City. An additional 10.5% had been committed from counties suburban to New York City with the remaining 23.6% coming from other upstate counties. These male "street" releases served a median time of 20.4 months under DOCS custody which is somewhat the time served for first releases alone. A large majority of the males released, 85.7%, had served less than 3 years in department custody with inmates from New York City serving slightly longer periods than their suburban and upstate counterparts. The median time by New York City commitments was 20.8 months compared to 20.5 months by suburban commitments and 19.4 months by upstate commitments.

As with male commitments, one out of three women released during 1978 was from New York City. The suburban New York City area accounted for 10.2% and the upstate counties for 23.4%. The median time served by total women, released to the community was 16.9 months. Better than nine out of ten (95.9%) of the women released had served less than three years under DOCS custody. Women from New York City served slightly less median time, 16.7 months, than did those from suburban New York City, 17.8 months, and from upstate counties, 16.9 months.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED BY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
PAROLES, CONDITIONAL RELEASES, AND MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS
1978

County of Commitment ^{1/}	Male Releases		Female Releases	
	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)	Number	Median Time Served (Mos.)
Grand Total	7,053	20.4	243	16.9
New York City	4,647	20.8	161	17.7
New York	1,589	21.7	59	16.8
Kings	1,289	19.9	39	17.4
Bronx	992	21.2	42	16.7
Queens	703	19.9	21	15.4
Richmond	74	21.4	--	--
Suburban NYC ^{2/}	743	20.5	25	17.8
Upstate	1,663	19.4	57	16.9

^{1/}Data not available on 56 cases.

^{2/}Suburban NYC includes counties of Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester.

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
COUNTY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
***** PAGE 1 OF 6

		TIMESERV												ROW
		COUNT	1	12	12-17	18-23	24-35	36-47	48-59	60-71	72-119	120-239	240 MO &	TOTAL
		ROW PCT	UNDER	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	OVER	
COUNTY			1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	10.I		
ALBANY	1.	I	15	I 33	I 28	I 20	I 6	I 5	I 1	I 1	I 0	I 0	109	
		I	13.8	I 30.3	I 25.7	I 18.3	I 5.5	I 4.6	I 0.9	I 0.9	I 0.	I 0.	1.5	
ALLEGHENY	2.	I	0	I 0	I 2	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	2	
		I	0.	I 0.	I 100.0	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.0	
BROOME	3.	I	8	I 16	I 11	I 12	I 2	I 1	I 1	I 0	I 1	I 0	52	
		I	15.4	I 30.8	I 21.2	I 23.1	I 3.8	I 1.9	I 1.9	I 0.	I 1.9	I 0.	0.7	
CATTARAUGUS	4.	I	0	I 1	I 4	I 2	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	7	
		I	0.	I 14.3	I 57.1	I 28.6	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.1	
CAYUGA	5.	I	2	I 2	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 2	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	9	
		I	22.2	I 22.2	I 11.1	I 11.1	I 11.1	I 22.2	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.1	
CHAUTAUQUA	6.	I	6	I 9	I 3	I 2	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	20	
		I	30.0	I 45.0	I 15.0	I 10.0	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.3	
CHEMUNG	7.	I	8	I 11	I 17	I 10	I 4	I 0	I 0	I 1	I 0	I 0	51	
		I	15.7	I 21.6	I 33.3	I 19.6	I 7.8	I 0.	I 0.	I 2.0	I 0.	I 0.	0.7	
CHENANGO	8.	I	0	I 1	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	1	
		I	0.	I 100.0	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.0	
CLINTON	9.	I	1	I 6	I 2	I 0	I 2	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	11	
		I	9.1	I 54.5	I 18.2	I 0.	I 18.2	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.2	
COLUMBIA	10.	I	0	I 0	I 0	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	3	
		I	0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 33.3	I 33.3	I 33.3	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.0	
CORTLAND	11.	I	1	I 3	I 2	I 2	I 1	I 1	I 0	I 0	I 0	I 0	10	
		I	10.0	I 30.0	I 20.0	I 20.0	I 10.0	I 10.0	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	I 0.	0.1	
COLUMN			1154	1690	1702	1496	572	236	104	67	28	4	7053	
(CONTINUED)		TOTAL	16.4	24.0	24.1	21.2	8.1	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	100.0	

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
COUNTY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHSCONTROLLING FOR..
SEX

VALUE =

1. MALES

***** PAGE 2 OF 6

		TIMESERV											ROW TOTAL
		COUNT ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	
COUNTY			1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	10.I	
DELAWARE	12.	I	1	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
		I	12.5	37.5	25.0	25.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
DUTCHESS	13.	I	21	18	15	19	3	3	0	1	1	0	81
		I	25.9	22.2	18.5	23.5	3.7	3.7	0.	1.2	1.2	0.	1.1
ERIE	14.	I	63	60	72	73	15	16	8	2	0	0	309
		I	20.4	19.4	23.3	23.6	4.9	5.2	2.6	0.6	0.	0.	4.4
ESSEX	15.	I	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
		I	0.	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
FRANKLIN	16.	I	3	4	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	13
		I	23.1	30.8	30.8	7.7	0.	7.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
FULTON	17.	I	1	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	9
		I	11.1	11.1	33.3	33.3	11.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
GENESEE	18.	I	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	10
		I	0.	20.0	50.0	10.0	10.0	0.	0.	10.0	0.	0.	0.1
GREENE	19.	I	3	5	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	14
		I	21.4	35.7	14.3	7.1	7.1	14.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
HAMILTON	20.	I	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
		I	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0
HERKIMER	21.	I	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
		I	50.0	16.7	33.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
JEFFERSON	22.	I	0	5	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
		I	0.	33.3	60.0	6.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
COLUMN TOTAL			1154	1690	1702	1496	572	236	104	67	28	4	7053
(CONTINUED)			16.4	24.0	24.1	21.2	8.1	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	100.0

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
COUNTY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

CONTROLLING FOR..

SEX VALUE = 1. MALES

***** PAGE 3 OF 6

		TIMESERV											ROW TOTAL										
		COUNT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
		ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER											
COUNTY			1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	10.I											
KINGS	23.	I	235	I	313	I	303	I	277	I	100	I	36	I	15	I	7	I	2	I	1	I	1289
		I	18.2	I	24.3	I	23.5	I	21.5	I	7.8	I	2.8	I	1.2	I	0.5	I	0.2	I	0.1	I	18.3
LEWIS	24.	I	0	I	2	I	1	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	3
		I	0.	I	66.7	I	33.3	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.0
LIVINGSTON	25.	I	0	I	3	I	5	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	8
		I	0.	I	37.5	I	62.5	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.1
MADISON	26.	I	0	I	0	I	3	I	0	I	1	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	4
		I	0.	I	0.	I	75.0	I	0.	I	25.0	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.1
MONROE	27.	I	44	I	56	I	64	I	42	I	9	I	2	I	2	I	3	I	1	I	0	I	223
		I	19.7	I	25.1	I	28.7	I	18.8	I	4.0	I	0.9	I	0.9	I	1.3	I	0.4	I	0.	I	3.2
MONTGOMERY	28.	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	1	I	1	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	2
		I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	50.0	I	50.0	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.0
NASSAU	29.	I	38	I	88	I	88	I	68	I	13	I	8	I	1	I	3	I	2	I	0	I	309
		I	12.3	I	28.5	I	28.5	I	22.0	I	4.2	I	2.6	I	0.3	I	1.0	I	0.6	I	0.	I	4.4
NEW YORK	30.	I	250	I	333	I	342	I	376	I	157	I	57	I	38	I	18	I	16	I	2	I	1589
		I	15.7	I	21.0	I	21.5	I	23.7	I	9.9	I	3.6	I	2.4	I	1.1	I	1.0	I	0.1	I	22.5
NIAGARA	31.	I	5	I	11	I	10	I	9	I	2	I	0	I	0	I	2	I	0	I	0	I	39
		I	12.8	I	28.2	I	25.6	I	23.1	I	5.1	I	0.	I	0.	I	5.1	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.6
ONEIDA	32.	I	13	I	16	I	10	I	9	I	3	I	1	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	52
		I	25.0	I	30.8	I	19.2	I	17.3	I	5.8	I	1.9	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.7
ONONDAGA	33.	I	30	I	39	I	50	I	30	I	6	I	6	I	6	I	0	I	0	I	0	I	167
		I	18.0	I	23.4	I	29.9	I	18.0	I	3.6	I	3.6	I	3.6	I	0.	I	0.	I	0.	I	2.4
COLUMN TOTAL			1154		1690		1702		1496		572		236		104		67		28		4		7053
			16.4		24.0		24.1		21.2		8.1		3.3		1.5		0.9		0.4		0.1		100.0

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

CROSS TABULATION OF COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
PAGE 4 OF 6

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		TIMESERV														ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER			
COUNTY				1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	10.I			
ONTARIO	34.	I	I	4	5	4	5	1	0	1	0	0	1	21		
		I	I	19.0	23.8	19.0	23.8	4.8	0.	4.8	0.	0.	4.8	0.3		
ORANGE	35.	I	I	28	21	24	26	2	0	2	0	1	0	104		
		I	I	26.9	20.2	23.1	25.0	1.9	0.	1.9	0.	1.0	0.	1.5		
ORLEANS	36.	I	I	1	4	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	15		
		I	I	6.7	26.7	33.3	20.0	13.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2		
OSWEGO	37.	I	I	6	3	3	7	2	0	0	1	0	0	22		
		I	I	27.3	13.6	13.6	31.8	9.1	0.	0.	4.5	0.	0.	0.3		
OTSEGO	38.	I	I	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8		
		I	I	12.5	25.0	37.5	25.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1		
PUTNAM	39.	I	I	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7		
		I	I	28.6	28.6	28.6	14.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1		
QUEENS	40.	I	I	121	177	170	128	70	19	9	8	1	0	703		
		I	I	17.2	25.2	24.2	18.2	10.0	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.	10.0		
RENSSELAER	41.	I	I	5	10	5	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	26		
		I	I	19.2	38.5	19.2	11.5	3.8	0.	3.8	3.8	0.	0.	0.4		
RICHMOND	42.	I	I	11	13	23	22	3	1	0	1	0	0	74		
		I	I	14.9	17.6	31.1	29.7	4.1	1.4	0.	1.4	0.	0.	1.0		
ROCKLAND	43.	I	I	12	8	16	15	4	1	1	0	0	0	57		
		I	I	31.1	14.0	28.1	26.3	7.0	1.8	1.8	0.	0.	0.	0.8		
ST LAWRENCE	44.	I	I	3	12	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21		
		I	I	14.3	57.1	28.6	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.3		
COLUMN TOTAL				1154	1690	1702	1496	572	236	104	67	28	4	7053		
				16.4	24.0	24.1	21.2	8.1	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	100.0		

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
COUNTY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
CONTROLLING FOR..
SEX VALUE = 1. MALES
***** PAGE 5 OF 6

		TIMESERV											ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER	
COUNTY			1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	10.I	
SARATOGA	45.	I	3	1	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	13
		I	23.1	7.7	30.8	30.8	0.	0.	0.	0.	7.7	0.	0.2
SCHENECTADY	46.	I	6	5	12	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
		I	20.0	16.7	40.0	23.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.4
SCHOHARIE	47.	I	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
		I	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
SCHUYLER	48.	I	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
		I	0.	33.3	0.	33.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	33.3	0.	0.0
-43- SENECA	49.	I	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	6
		I	0.	50.0	0.	33.3	0.	16.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1
STEBEN	50.	I	5	10	10	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	32
		I	15.6	31.3	31.3	12.5	3.1	6.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.5
SUFFOLK	51.	I	22	49	45	38	14	7	2	4	0	0	181
		I	12.2	27.1	24.9	21.0	7.7	3.9	1.1	2.2	0.	0.	2.6
SULLIVAN	52.	I	4	7	5	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	25
		I	16.0	28.0	20.0	24.0	8.0	4.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.4
TIOGA	53.	I	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
		I	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0
TOMPKINS	54.	I	2	5	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	14
		I	14.3	35.7	14.3	21.4	14.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2
ULSTER	55.	I	3	7	5	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	27
		I	11.1	25.9	18.5	33.3	7.4	3.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.4
COLUMN TOTAL			1154	1690	1702	1496	572	236	104	67	28	4	7053
(CONTINUED)			16.4	24.0	24.1	21.2	8.1	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	100.0

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

CROSS TABULATION OF COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

CONTROLLING FOR..

SEX

VALUE =

1. MALES

PAGE 6 OF 6

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		TIMESERV												ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	I											
		ROW PCT	UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	120-239 MO	240 MO & OVER		
COUNTY			1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	9.I	10.I		
WARREN	56.	I	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	9	
		I	22.2	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	0.	11.1	11.1	0.	0.	0.1	
WASHINGTON	57.	I	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	
		I	14.3	14.3	28.6	28.6	14.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	
WAYNE	58.	I	6	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	13	
		I	46.2	0.	30.8	15.4	7.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.2	
WESTCHESTER	59.	I	21	48	57	44	18	6	0	2	0	0	196	
		I	10.7	24.5	29.1	22.4	9.2	3.1	0.	1.0	0.	0.	2.8	
WYOMING	60.	I	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	
		I	42.9	28.6	14.3	0.	14.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.1	
YATES	61.	I	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
		I	0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.0	
BRONX	62.	I	130	244	229	195	114	54	15	10	1	0	992	
		I	13.1	24.6	23.1	19.7	11.5	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.	14.1	
COLUMN TOTAL			1154	1690	1702	1496	572	236	104	67	28	4	7053	
			16.4	24.0	24.1	21.2	8.1	3.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	100.0	

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

***** CROSSTABULATION OF *****
 COUNTY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 2, FEMALES
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 2

COUNTY	COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV								ROW TOTAL
		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	
		1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	
ALBANY	1.	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	8
		12.5	25.0	50.0	12.5	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.3
BROOME	3.	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
		40.0	40.0	20.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.1
CAYUGA	5.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
		0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.4
DUTCHESS	13.	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
		0.	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	1.6
ERIE	14.	2	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	12
		16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7	0.	0.	0.	0.	4.9
KINGS	23.	5	16	12	5	0	0	0	1	39
		12.8	41.0	30.8	12.8	0.	0.	0.	2.6	16.0
LIVINGSTON	25.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.4
MONROE	27.	1	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	13
		7.7	61.5	30.8	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	5.3
NASSAU	29.	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	8
		0.	62.5	25.0	12.5	0.	0.	0.	0.	3.3
NEW YORK	30.	8	27	11	8	3	0	2	0	59
		13.6	45.8	18.6	13.6	5.1	0.	3.4	0.	24.3
ONEIDA	32.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
		0.	0.	0.	100.0	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.4
COLUMN TOTAL		35	106	58	34	5	2	2	1	243
(CONTINUED)		14.4	43.6	23.9	14.0	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	100.0

ALL RELEASES TO PAROLE SUPERVISION & MAXIMUM EXPIRATIONS

FILE BY (CREATION DATE = 08/11/80) COUNTY, TIME SERVED AND SEX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX CROSS TABULATION OF XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 COUNTY COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY TIMESERV TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
 CONTROLLING FOR..
 SEX VALUE = 2. FEMALES
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX PAGE 2 OF 2

COUNTY	COUNT ROW PCT	TIMESERV								ROW TOTAL
		UNDER 12 MO	12-17 MO	18-23 MO	24-35 MO	36-47 MO	48-59 MO	60-71 MO	72-119 MO	
		1.I	2.I	3.I	4.I	5.I	6.I	7.I	8.I	
ONONDAGA	33.	1 16.7	4 66.7	1 16.7	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	6 2.5
ORANGE	35.	0 0.	0 0.	1 100.0	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	1 0.4
QUEENS	40.	6 28.6	8 38.1	3 14.3	3 14.3	0 0.	1 4.8	0 0.	0 0.	21 8.6
RENSSELAER	41.	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	2 0.8
ROCKLAND	43.	0 0.	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	3 1.2
SCHENECTADY	46.	0 0.	0 0.	1 100.0	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	1 0.4
STEUBEN	50.	1 100.0	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	1 0.4
SUFFOLK	51.	0 0.	3 42.9	1 14.3	2 28.6	1 14.3	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	7 2.9
SULLIVAN	52.	0 0.	0 0.	1 100.0	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	1 0.4
WESTCHESTER	59.	0 0.	3 42.9	3 42.9	1 14.3	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	0 0.	7 2.9
BRONX	62.	7 16.7	18 42.9	7 16.7	8 19.0	1 2.4	1 2.4	0 0.	0 0.	42 17.3
COLUMN TOTAL		35 14.4	106 43.6	58 23.9	34 14.0	5 2.1	2 0.8	2 0.8	1 0.4	243 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 56

END